

## CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

# MONTHLY DIGEST <br> OF <br> STATISTICS 

No. 167
NOVEMBER 1959

LONDON: HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE
FIVE SHILLINGS NET

## MONTHLY DIGEST OF STATISTICS

## No. 167 <br> NOVEMBER 1959

I. This Digest has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.
2. The name of the Department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by Departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.
3. The figures in the Digest are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages. A summary of the principal series in the form of annual totals was included in the issue for February 1959.
4. Some of the figures included in this Digest are provisional only and may be revised in later issues.

## Definitions

5. A special Supplement published separately once a year with the January issue gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the Digest.
6. The following general definitions should be noted in using the Digest:-

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
Consumption and stocks. The terms "consumption", " disposals" and "stocks" are normally defined in detail in the Supplement to the Digest.
Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

## Symbols and conventions used

7. Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:
. = not available.

- = nil or less than half the final digit shown.
* = average (or total) of five weeks.

8. Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.
9. Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

## Revisions and changes in content

10. Electricity: Generation for public supply (Table 48). Figures of output capacity have been substituted for installed capacity; a change has been made in the period in any one year in which peak figures of simultaneous maximum load are registered; a column has been added showing new plant brought into commission.
Electricity: Generation outside the public electricity supply system (Table 49). The table now includes separate monthly figures for electricity generated by transport undertakings.
Domestic furniture (Table 91). The quarterly analysis of deliveries by types of furniture has been omitted. The series now included show the monthly value of total deliveries and orders on hand, and a revised index of deliveries at 1954 prices.

## Central Statistical Office,

Great George Street, S.W.I.
25th November, 1959.

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## I. NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Expenditure on the gross domestic product
(i) At current prices
£ million

|  |  |  |  | Gross domestic product at factor $\operatorname{cost}\left(^{( }\right)$ | Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices |  |  |  |  |  | Imports <br> of goods <br> and <br> services | Taxes expenditure | Subsidies |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total |  | Public authorities' current expenditure | Gross fixed capital formation at home | Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress | Exports of goods and services |  |  |  |
| 1952 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 13,889 | 19,310 | 10,635 | 2,899 | 2,131 | 50 | 3,595 | 3,548 | 2,291 | 418 |
| 1953 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 14,752 | 20,213 | 11,262 | 3,053 | 2,384 | 125 | 3,389 | 3,452 | 2,373 | 364 |
| 1954 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 15,714 | 21,387 | 12,023 | 3,139 | 2,578 | 50 | 3,597 | 3,612 | 2,484 |  |
| 1955 | ... ... | ... | ... | 16,715 | 23,141 | 12,865 | 3,213 | 2,841 | 300 | 3,922 | 4,149 | 2,623 | 346 |
| 1956 | ... ... | ... | ... | 18,023 | 24,764 | 13,542 | 3,492 | 3,137 | 275 | 4,318 | 4,275 | 2,831 | 365 |
| 1957 | ... ... | ... | ... | 19,130 | 26,096 | 14,210 | 3,599 | 3,400 | 360 | 4,527 | 4,421 | 2,956 | 411 |
| 1958 | .... ... | ... | ... | 19,778 | 26,539 | 14,925 | 3,742 | 3,516 | 50 | 4,306 | 4,130 | 3,031 | 400 |
| 1956 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | ... | $\cdots$ | 4,254 | 5,927 | 3,148 | 841 | 750 | 125 | 1,063 | 1,068 | 714 | 109 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,539 | 6,191 | 3,365 | 865 | 759 | 90 | 1,112 | 1,050 | 682 | 80 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,474 | 6,153 | 3,415 | 885 | 772 | 45 | 1,036 | 1,062 | 695 | 78 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,756 | 6,493 | 3,614 | 901 | 856 | 15 | 1,107 | 1,095 | 740 | 98 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 4,574 | 6,341 | 3,254 | 906 | 811 | 210 | 1,160 | 1,122 | 761 | 116 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,755 | 6,483 | 3,509 | 898 | 816 | 100 | 1,160 | 1,108 | 705 | 85 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,762 | 6,536 | 3,611 | 890 | 849 | 90 | 1,096 | 1,147 | 734 | 107 |
|  |  |  | ... | 5,039 | 6,736 | 3,836 | 905 | 924 | -40 | 1,111 | 1,044 | 756 | 103 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 4,785 | 6,461 | 3,475 | 940 | 878 | 70 | 1,098 | 1,009 | 783 | 116 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,879 | 6,523 | 3,685 | 928 | 854 | -10 | 1,066 | 1,000 | 740 | 96 |
|  |  |  | ... | 4,921 | 6,660 | 3,735 | 927 | 866 | 60 | 1,072 | 1,081 | 747 | 89 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 5,193 | 6,895 | 4,030 | 947 | 918 | -70 | 1,070 | 1,040 | 761 | 99 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter |  |  | 4,771 | 6,521 | 3,589 | 991 | 878 | 20 | 1,043 | 1,031 | 803 | 84 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 5,188 | 6,935 | 3,856 | 995 | 878 | 85 | 1,121 | 1,072 | 775 | 100 |

(ii) Revalued at average 1954 prices

|  |  |  |  | Gross domestic product at factor $\left.\operatorname{cost}{ }^{(1)}\right)$ | Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices |  |  |  |  |  | Imports of goods and services | Adjustment to factor cost $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | Public authorities' current expenditure | Gross <br> fixed capital formation at home | Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress | Exports of goods and services |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 15,714 | 21,387 | 12,023 | 3,139 | 2,578 | 50 | 3,597 | 3,612 | 2,061 |
|  | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 16,228 | 22,351 | 12,443 | 3,065 | 2,710 | 315 | 3,818 | 3,983 | 2,140 |
|  | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 16,515 | 22,753 | 12,548 | 3,060 | 2,841 | 265 | 4,039 | 4,093 | 2,145 |
|  | ... ... |  | ... | 16,765 | 23,125 | 12,802 | 2,952 | 2,962 | 300 | 4,109 | 4,190 | 2,170 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 16,573 | 23,036 | 13,096 | 2,953 | 2,973 | 50 | 3,964 | 4,213 | 2,250 |
| 1956 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | ... | 3,953 | 5,544 | 2,953 | 770 | 696 | 125 | 1,000 | 1,021 | 570 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,186 | 5,699 | 3,098 | 758 | 693 | 105 | 1,045 | 1,003 | 510 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,114 | 5,646 | 3,167 | 769 | 691 | 55 | 1,964 | 1,017 | 515 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 4,262 | 5,864 | 3,330 | 763 | 761 | -20 | 1,030 | 1,052 | 550 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4 th quarter |  |  | 4,083 | 5,709 | 2,975 | 760 | 725 | 200 | 1,049 | 1,056 | 570 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 4,232 | 5,761 | 3,174 | 740 | 718 | 85 | 1,044 | 1,014 | 515 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 4,144 | 5,769 | 3,237 | 724 | 732 | 80 | 996 | 1,090 | 535 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,306 | 5,886 | 3,416 | 728 | 787 | -65 | 1,020 | 1,030 | 550 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | 4,020 | 5,632 | 3,061 | 756 | 745 | 65 | 1,005 | 1,027 | 585 |
|  |  |  |  | 4,072 | 5,632 | 3,219 | 732 | 722 | -20 | 979 | 1,020 | 540 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 4,141 | 5,795 | 3,289 | 728 | 728 | 60 | 990 | 1,094 | 560 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 4,340 | 5,977 | 3,527 | 737 | 778 | -55 | 990 | 1,072 | 565 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter |  |  |  |  |  | 758 | 750 | 20 | 962 | 1,070 | 605 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 4,328 | 6,005 | 3,381 | 757 | 751 | 85 | 1,031 | 1,112 | 565 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Equals total final expenditure on goods and services at market prices less imports of goods and
Source: Central Statistical Office services less taxes on expenditure plus subsidies.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ This represents taxes on expenditure less subsidies valued at average 1954 rates.

Shares in the gross domestic product
$€$ million


Source: Central Statistical Office
${ }^{(1)}$ Wages and salaries, Forces' pay and employers' contributions.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
Personal income, expenditure and saving
TABLE 3
$£$ million

|  |  | Personal income before tax |  |  |  |  |  | Remittances abroad (net) | Taxes on income (payments) | National insurance and health contributions | Total personal disposable income ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{5}\right)$ |  | Balance (personal saving) $\left({ }^{6}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ ) | Wages and salaries | Forces' pay | Employers' contributions $\left(^{2}\right)$ | Current grants from public authorities ${ }^{(3)}$ | Other personal income $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 |  | 12,963 | 8,245 | $\begin{aligned} & 342 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | 525 574 | 911 | 2,940 3 | 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,188 \\ & 1,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 476 \\ & 525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,284 \\ & 12.003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,635 \\ & 11,262 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1953 | . ... | 13,680 | 8,685 | 349 | 574 | 1,002 | 3,070 3,156 | 6 | 1,148 1,254 1,362 | 525 532 | 12,003 12,638 13 | 11,262 12,023 | 615 |
| 1954 | ... ... | 14,430 | 9,290 | 363 356 | 600 | 1,021 | 3,156 <br> 3,407 | 18 | 1,254 1,362 1,489 | 532 | 12,638 13,756 | 12,023 | 815 |
| 1955 |  | 15,730 | 10,185 | 356 | 666 | 1,116 1,193 | 3,431 | 18 37 | 1,489 | 642 | 14,773 | 13,542 | 1,231 |
| 1956 |  | 16,941 | 11,090 11,740 | 396 392 | 787 | 1,252 | 3,540 3,740 | 50 | 1,642 | 657 | 15,562 | 14,210 | 1,352 |
| 1958 | $\cdots$ | 18,925 | 12,090 | 398 | 925 | 1,488 | 4,024 | 27 | 1,735 | 859 | 16,304 | 14,925 | 1,379 |
| 1956 | Ist quarter ... | 4,076 | 2,720 | 87 | 178 | 297 | 794 |  |  | 159 | 3,426 | 3,148 | 278 |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 4,212 | 2,730 | 102 | 182 | 300 | 898 |  |  | 162 | 3,739 | 3,365 | 374 |
|  | 3rd quarter... | 4,251 | 2,790 | 104 | 184 | 288 | 885 |  | 1 | 159 | 3,691 | 3,415 | 276 |
|  | 4th quarter... | 4,402 | 2,850 | 103 | 187 | 308 | 954 |  |  | 162 | 3,917 | 3,614 | 303 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter ... | 4,328 | 2,900 | 99 | 190 | 308 | 831 |  | 7 | 161 | 3,610 | 3,254 | 356 |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 4,419 | 2,870 | 99 | 193 | 313 | 944 |  | 52 | 159 | 3,908 | 3,509 | 399 |
|  | 3rd quarter... | 4,485 | 2,955 | 98 | 200 | 303 | 929 |  | 星 | 169 | 3,873 | 3,611 | 262 |
|  | 4th quarter... | 4,679 | 3,015 | 96 | 204 | 328 | 1,036 |  | 40 | 168 | 4,171 | 3,836 | 335 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter. | 4,618 | 3,050 | 94 | 219 | 347 | 908 |  | 36 | 197 | 3,835 | 3,475 |  |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 4,689 | 2.955 | 103 | 230 | 372 | 1,029 |  |  | 213 | 4,117 | 3,685 | 432 |
|  | 3rd quarter... | 4,715 | 3,000 | 101 | 237 | 374 | 1,003 |  |  | 225 | 4,027 | 3,735 | 292 |
|  | 4th quarter... | 4,903 | 3,085 | 100 | 239 | 395 | 1,084 |  |  | 224 | 4,325 |  |  |
| 1959 | Ist quarter... 2nd quarter | 4,805 4,928 | 3,120 3,065 | 96 99 | 239 245 | 394 433 | $\begin{array}{r} 956 \\ 1,086 \end{array}$ |  | 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 217 \\ & 224 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,973 \\ 4,343 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,589 \\ & 3,856 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 384 \\ & 487 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
${ }^{(2)}$ Employers' contributions to national insurance and pension funds, etc.
$\left.{ }^{3}\right)^{3}$ National insurance benefits, family allowances, assistance grants, war pensions and service grants, etc.
${ }^{(4)}$ Income from self-employment, before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation, and rent, dividend and interest receipts.
$\left.{ }^{(5}\right)$ Equals total personal income before tax less taxes on income, national insurance and health contributions and remittances abroad.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and tax reserves.

Consumers' expenditure
TABLE 4
(i) At current prices
£ million

|  |  | Total | Food | Alcoholic drink |  | Tobacco | Housing <br> ${ }^{1}$ ) | Fuel and light | Durable goods |  |  | Clothing |  | Other goods | Other services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Furniture and floor coverings |  |  |  | Radio and electrical goods, etc. |  |  | Cars and motor cycles $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Beer |  | Other | Footwear |  |  |  |  | Other |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 3,246 | 521 | 281 | 821 | 904 | 421 | 270 | 204 | 102 | 196 | 887 | 1,096 | 1,686 |
| $1952 \ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10,635 11,262 | 3,246 3,502 | 526 | 291 | 837 | 982 | 447 | 309 | 235 | 166 | 194 | 898 | 1,145 | 1,730 |
| 1954... | .. | 12,023 | 3,778 | 509 | 309 | 855 | 1,053 | 486 | 349 | 274 | 221 | 206 | 968 | 1,223 | 1,792 |
| 1955 ... |  | 12,865 | 4,107 | 531 | 334 | 880 | 1,065 | 522 | 363 | 297 | 299 | 216 | 1,052 | 1,336 | 1,863 |
| 1956... | $\ldots$ | 13,542 | 4,351 | 547 | 351 | 935 | 1,124 | 590 | 372 | 284 | 249 | 229 | 1,110 | 1,437 | 1,963 |
| 1957 ... | .. | 14,210 | 4,521 | 574 | 365 | 981 | 1,211 | 607 | 403 | 317 | 285 | 239 | 1,143 | 1,533 | 2,031 |
| 1958 ... | $\ldots$ | 14,925 | 4,672 | 567 | 374 | 1,031 | 1,374 | 677 | 428 | 335 | 84 | 41 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| 1956 Ist | qtr. | 3,148 3,365 | 1,051 1,100 | 112 144 | 76 70 | 214 226 | 266 | 174 142 | 82 89 | 64 62 | 74 80 | 46 59 | 236 | 320 348 | 433 479 |
| 1956 2nd | qtr. | 3,365 | 1,100 | 144 150 | 70 81 | 226 | 289 284 | 142 117 | 89 91 | 62 | 80 56 | 59 57 | 277 | 348 373 | 479 559 |
| 3 rd | qtr. | 3,415 3,614 | 1,068 1,132 | 150 | 81 124 | 249 246 | 284 285 | 117 157 | 91 110 | 67 91 | 56 39 | 67 | 263 334 | 373 396 | 492 |
| 4th | qtr. | 3,614 | 1,132 | 1 | 124 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 Ist | qtr. | 3,254 | 1,060 | 120 | 75 | 229 | 282 | 179 | 92 | 76 | 49 | 49 | 245 | 338 | 460 |
| 2nd | qtr. | 3,509 | 1,116 | 153 | 73 | 243 | 307 | 141 | 97 | 70 | 90 | 64 | 290 | 366 | 499 567 |
| 3 rd | qtr. | 3,611 | 1,144 | 158 | 83 | 254 | 304 | 120 | 99 | 76 | 81 | 59 | 269 | 397 | 567 |
| 4th | qtr. | 3,836 | 1,201 | 143 | 134 | 255 | 318 | 167 | 115 | 95 | 65 | 67 | 339 | 432 | 505 |
| 1958 Ist | qtr. | 3,475 | 1,103 | 121 | 82 | 240 | 323 | 210 | 93 | 75 | 97 | 49 | 248 | 368 | 466 |
| 2nd | qtr. | 3,685 | 1,164 | 147 | 78 | 258 | 350 | 164 | 97 | 72 | 111 | 62 | 288 | 386 | 508 |
| 3 rd | qtr. | 3,735 | 1,154 | 157 | 82 | 270 | 350 | 127 | 101 | 74 | 87 | 60 | 262 | 418 | 593 |
| 4th | qtr. | 4,030 | 1,251 | 142 | 132 | 263 | 351 | 176 | 137 | 114 | 89 | 70 | 344 | 445 | 516 |
| 1959 Ist | qtr. | 3,589 | 1,136 | 116 | 78 | 241 | 352 | 217 | 103 | 86 | 106 | 51 | 252 | 386 | 465 |
| 2nd | qtr. | 3,856 | 1,196 | 143 | 82 | 264 | 371 | 156 | 117 | 94 | 135 | 69 | 300 | 413 | 516 |
| 3rd | qtr. | . . | . | 155 | 90 | 282 | 369 | . . | 118 | 94 | . | 61 | 269 | . | . |

TABLE 4 (continued)
(ii) Revalued at average 1954 prices
£ million

|  |  | Total | Food | Alcoholic drink |  | Tobacco | Housing$\left(^{1}\right)$ | Fuel and light | Durable goods |  |  | Clothing |  | Other goods | Other services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Furniture and floor coverings |  |  |  | Radio and electrical goods, etc. |  |  | Cars and motor cycles $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Beer |  | Other | Footwear |  |  |  |  | Other |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 ... |  |  | 11,023 | 3,510 | 526 | 281 | 823 | 977 | 462 | 268 | 184 | 92 | 191 | 891 | 1,049 | 1,769 |
| 1953 ... | $\ldots$ | 11,474 | 3,642 | 528 | 292 | 837 | 1,009 | 466 | 308 | 226 | 161 | 194 | 907 | 1,137 | 1,767 |
| $1954 .$. |  | 12,023 | 3,778 | 509 | 309 | 855 | 1,053 | 486 | 349 | 274 | 221 | 206 | 968 | 1,223 | 1,792 |
| $1955 .$. |  | 12,443 | 3,877 | 525 | 334 | 877 | 1,029 | 497 | 358 | 293 | 295 | 216 | 1,044 | 1,306 | 1,792 |
| 1956 ... | $\ldots$ | 12,548 | 3,962 | 526 | 349 | 889 | 1,043 | 516 | 343 | 264 | 227 | 219 | 1,087 | 1,339 | 1,784 |
| 1957 ... | ... | 12,802 | 4,025 | 532 | 361 | 913 | 1,054 | 507 | 366 | 293 | 251 | 226 | 1,101 | 1,387 | 1,786 |
| 1958 ... | ... | 13,096 | 4,093 | 519 | 372 | 930 | 1,071 | 547 | 388 | 317 | 334 | 227 | 1,091 | 1,457 | 1,750 |
| 1956 Ist | qtr. | 2,953 | 965 | 110 | 76 | 211 | 253 | 157 | 76 | 60 | 69 | 45 | 232 | 300 | 399 |
| 2nd | qtr. | 3,098 | 974 | 139 | 69 | 215 | 268 | 127 | 82 | 57 | 73 | 57 | 272 | 326 | 439 |
| 3 rd | qtr. | 3,167 | 986 | 143 | 81 | 234 | 262 | 100 | 84 | 62 | 50 | 54 | 258 | 348 | 505 |
| 4th | qtr. | 3,330 | 1,037 | 134 | 123 | 229 | 260 | 132 | 101 | 85 | 35 | 63 | 325 | 365 |  |
| 1957 Ist | qtr. | 2,975 | 963 | 113 | 75 | 216 | 256 | 153 | 83 | 70 | 44 | 47 | 238 | 308 | 409 |
| 2nd | qtr. | 3,174 | 990 | 142 | 73 | 228 | 271 | 122 | 88 | 65 | 79 | 61 | 280 | 332 | 443 |
| 3rd | qtr. | 3,237 | 1,005 | 146 | 83 | 237 | 265 | 98 | 90 | 70 | 71 | 55 | 259 | 361 | 497 437 |
| 4th | qtr. | 3,416 | 1,067 | 131 | 130 | 232 | 262 | 134 | 105 | 88 | 57 | 63 | 324 | 386 | 437 |
| 1958 Ist | qtr. | 3,061 | 979 | 111 | 81 | 218 | 260 | 170 | 84 | 69 | 84 | 46 | 236 | 329 | 394 |
| 2nd | qtr. | 3,219 | 1,006 | 134 | 76 | 232 | 275 | 137 | 88 | 68 | 97 | 58 | 274 | 345 | 429 |
| 3rd | qtr. | 3,289 | 1,025 | 144 | 83 | 244 | 269 | 101 | 92 | 71 | 76 | 57 | 251 | 379 | 497 |
| 4th | qtr. | 3,527 | 1,083 | 130 | 132 | 236 | 267 | 139 | 124 | 109 | 77 | 66 | 330 | 404 | 430 |
| 1959 Ist | qtr. | 3,116 | 981 | 106 | 79 | 217 | 262 | 178 | 93 | 82 | 91 | 47 | 243 | 347 | 390 |
| 2nd | qtr. | 3,381 | 1,033 | 146 | 80 | 237 | 277 | 129 | 106 | 92 | 122 | 64 | 290 | 373 | 432 |
| 3rd | qtr. | . . | . | 159 | 88 | 252 | 272 | .. | 107 | 93 | .. | 56 | 260 | .. | .. |

${ }^{(1)}$ Rent, rates, water charges and expenditure by occupiers on repairs, maintenance and improvements.
Source: Central Statistical Office
$\left(^{2}\right)$ This series is subject to a wide margin of error because of the difficulty of separating business from personal expenditure. It is shown separately because quarterly variations have such an important influence on changes in the total of consumers' expenditure and on personal saving.

NATIONAL INCOME
Revenue account of Central Government including National Insurance Funds
(i) Revenue and surplus

TABLE 5

| TABLE 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

(ii) Expenditure

TABLE 5 (continued)
$£$ million

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
Source: H.M. Treasury and Central Statistical Office

Gross fixed capital formation at home
(i) Analysis by industry group at current prices
£ million
TABLE 6


TABLE 6 (continued)
(ii) Analysis by type of asset
£ million

|  |  |  | At current prices |  |  |  |  | At 1954 prices |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Vehicles, ships and aircraft | Plant and machinery | Dwellings | Other new buildings and works <br> $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Total | Vehicles, ships and aircraft | Plant and machinery | Dwellings | Other new buildings and works ${ }^{3}$ ) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1952 \\ & 1953 \\ & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 280 | 797 | 494 | 560 | 2,143 | 281 | 825 | 477 |  |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,384 | 329 | 834 | 630 | 591 | 2,373 | 328 | 834 | 622 | 589 |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 2,578 | 361 | 926 | 644 | 647 | 2,578 | 361 | 26 | 644 | 647 |
|  | ... ... | $\cdots$ | 2,841 | 422 | 1,047 | 614 | 758 | 2,710 | 16 | 1,000 | 579 | 815 |
|  | ... ... | ... | 3,137 | 473 | 1,141 | 626 | 897 | 2,841 | 441 | 1,024 | 539 | 861 |
|  | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,400 | 527 | 1,275 | 610 | - 988 | 2,962 | 463 | 1,091 | 507 | 886 |
|  | ... ... | ... | 3,516 | 577 | 1,311 | 581 | 1,047 | 2,973 |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | 750 | 116 | 281 | 144 | 209 | 696 | 111 | 259 | 132 | 194 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 759 | 120 | 261 | 161 | 217 | 693 | 114 | 236 | 145 | 198 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | 772 | 110 | 277 | 162 | 223 | 691 | 101 | 246 | 143 | 201 |
|  | 4th quarter |  | 856 | 127 | 322 | 159 | 248 | 761 | 115 | 283 | 141 |  |
| 1957 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | 811 | 110 | 310 | 154 | 237 | 725 | 103 | 273 | 137 | 212 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 816 | 127 | 296 | 159 | 234 | 718 | 112 | 258 | 142 | 206 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\cdots$ | 849 | 143 | 311 | 148 | 247 | 732 | 123 | 266 | 130 | 213 |
|  | 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | 924 | 147 | 358 | 149 | 270 | 787 | 125 | 302 | 130 | 230 |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 257 | 745 | 124 | 279 | 123 | 219 |
|  | 2nd quarter |  | 854 | 141 | 311 | 148 | 254 | 722 | 119 | 259 | 129 | 215 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  | 866 | 139 | 319 | 147 | 261 | 728 | 118 | 265 | 127 | 218 |
|  | 4 th quarter | ... | 918 | 151 | 346 | 146 | 275 | 778 | 128 | 288 | 128 |  |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  | 326 | 149 | 262 | 750 | 120 | 272 | 133 | 225 |
|  | 2nd quarter | . | 878 | 152 | 309 | 161 | 256 | 751 | 131 | 256 | 144 | 220 |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Including agriculture, forestry, fishing, building and contracting, distribution and other services.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Legal fees, stamp duties, etc. (representing net transactions in land and existing buildings) less insurance compensation for buildings destroyed.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including legal fees, etc.
(iii) Analysis by sector

At current prices
£ million
TABLE 6 (continued)


TABLE 6 (continued)
Revalued at average 1954 prices
£ million

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Central Government, local authorities and public corporations.
Source: Central Statistical Office

Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$

(ii) Analysis by type of asset

TABLE 7 (continued)

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures are based on information supplied by a panel of manufacturing companies.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$The figures in these tables have been revised in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures are based on information supplied by a panel of manufacturing companies consisting mainly of large stock holders.

Balance of payments $\left({ }^{1}\right)$
TABLE 9

${ }^{(1)}$ The items in this table are defined in United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1946-1957, published by
Source: H.M. Treasury H.M. Stationery Office on 16 March, 1959.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Visible trade figures for 1956 onwards are on a different basis from those for earlier years. As a result of a revision of method the adjustments, made to convert the Trade and Navigation Accounts figures from a movement to a change of ownership basis, have been reduced.
${ }^{(3)}$ Details of the official gold and foreign currency holdings and the overseas sterling holdings are given in the tables on pages 124 and 125 .

## II. WEATHER

Temperature, rainfall and sunshine

${ }^{1}$ ) Daily mean air temperature at sea level.
Source: Air Ministry
(Meteorological Office)

## III. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS <br> Population( ${ }^{1}$ )

Thousands

(2) De facto or home population.
(2) Estimated. The population at the census of 1926 was 1,257 thousand ( 608 thousand males and 649 thousand females).

Age distribution at 30 June 1958
TABLE 12
Source: Registrars General

|  | Estimated population (Total) ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Estimated population (De facto or home) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United Kingdom |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  | Scotland |  | Northern Ireland |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Wales |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Males | Females |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| All ages <br> Years of age: $0-14$ $15-64$ <br> 65 and over | 51,870 | 25,094 | 26,776 | 51,680 | 24,907 | 26,773 | 21,744 | 23,365 | 1,282 | 1,333 | 2,480 | 2,689 | 684 | 719 |
|  | 12,044 | 6,166 | 5,878 | 12,044 | 6,166 | 5,878 | 5,290 | 5,043 | 309 | 295 | 668 | 638 | 207 | 197 |
|  | 33,841 | 16,582 | 17,259 | 33,653 | 16,396 | 17,257 | 14,382 | 15,083 | 844 | 864 | 1,596 | 1,730 | 418 | 444 |
|  | 5,984 | 2,346 | 3,638 | 5,984 | 2,346 | 3,638 | 2,072 | 3,239 | 129 | 174 | 215 | 321 | 59 | 78 |
| $\begin{gathered} 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,972 \\ & 3,901 \\ & 4,171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,037 \\ & 1,997 \\ & \hline 1,127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,935 \\ & 1,904 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,972 \\ 3,901 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,037 \\ & 1,997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,935 \\ & 1,904 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7351,7101,845 | 1,6481,632 | 10198 | 9694 | 230218 | 220 | 726867 | 686565 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 2,039 | 4,171 | 2,132 | 2,039 | 1,845 | 1,763 | 110 | 105 | 220 | 211 |  |  |
| 15-19 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,357 \\ & 3,314 \\ & 3,366 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7031,683 | 1,654 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,322 \\ & 3,221 \end{aligned}$ | 1,6691,591 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,653 \\ & 1,630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,428 \\ & 1,380 \end{aligned}$ | 1,4121,402 | 8579 | 8680 | 180162 | 186179 | 6150 | 49 |
| 20-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25-29 |  | 1,691 | 1,675 | 3,342 | 1,668 | 1,674 | 1,452 | 1,449 | 85 | 84 | 173 | 178 | 43 | 47 |
| 30-34 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,522 \\ & 3,776 \\ & 3,418 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7581,866 | 1,7641,910 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,510 \\ & 3,765 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7461,854 | 1,7641,911 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,533 \\ & 1,636 \end{aligned}$ | 1,541 | 8992 | 8893 | 172175 | 183 | 41 | 46 |
| 35-39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 41 49 39 | 46 |
| 40-44 |  | 1,676 | 1,742 | 3,410 | 1,668 | 1,742 | 1,474 | 1,531 | 83 | 85 | 155 | 168 | 39 |  |
| 45-49 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,729 \\ & 3,581 \\ & 3,170 \end{aligned}$ | 1,8381,7431,490 | 1,891 | 3,7253,5803,169 | 1,8341,7421,489 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,891 \\ & 1,838 \end{aligned}$ | 1,6181,5431,314 | 1,6621,6221,479 | 939482 | 95 | 173161141 | 183174163 | 423734 | 46 |
| 50-54 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 94 |  |  |  | 4138 |
| 55-59 |  |  | 1,680 |  |  | 1,680 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60-64 | 2,6082,1631,697 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,134 \\ 902 \\ 674 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,474 \\ & 1,261 \\ & 1,023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,608 \\ & 2,163 \\ & 1,697 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,134 \\ 902 \\ 674 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,474 \\ & 1,261 \\ & 1,023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,004 \\ 800 \\ 596 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,304 \\ 1,118 \\ 910 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 50 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | 736150 | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 82 \\ 62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 138 \\ 116 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 21 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | 322721 |
| 65-69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70-74 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75-79 ... | $\begin{array}{r} 1,179 \\ 639 \\ 306 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 445 \\ 226 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 734 \\ & 413 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,179 \\ 639 \\ 306 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 445 \\ 226 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 734 \\ & 413 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 392 \\ 196 \\ 88 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 655 \\ & 368 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | 25125 | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 19 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | 41229 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 35 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | 12 | 16104 |
| 80-84 ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |
| 85 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |

[^0]Source : Registrars General

Births and marriages registered

${ }^{(1)}$ Averages for 4 years.
Source : Registrars General
Deaths registered ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Infants under one year |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Wales |  |  |  | Total | Wales |  |  |
| 1935/8( ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | ... | ... | 574.9 | $490 \cdot 4$ | 32.5 | 66.0 | 18.5 | $43 \cdot 18$ | $34 \cdot 35$ | $2 \cdot 32$ | 6.82 | 2.01 |
| 1953 |  | ... |  | $577 \cdot 2$ | $503 \cdot 5$ | 31.4 | 58.9 | 14.8 | 22.21 | 18.32 | 1.30 | 2.80 | 1.09 |
| 1954 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 578.4 | 501.9 | 32.8 | 61.4 | 15.1 | 20.97 | 17.16 | 1.27 | $2 \cdot 86$ | 0.95 |
| 1955 | ... | ... | ... | 595.9 | 518.9 | 33.9 | 61.6 | 15.4 | 20.36 | 16.61 | $1 \cdot 22$ | 2.81 | 0.94 |
| 1956 | ... ... | ... | ... | 598.0 | $521 \cdot 3$ | 32.4 | 61.8 | 14.8 | 20.13 | 16.55 | $1 \cdot 17$ | 2.73 | 0.85 |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ |  | ... | $591 \cdot 2$ | 514.9 | 32.7 | 61.1 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 20.39 | 16.72 | 1.18 | 2.80 | 0.87 0.85 |
| 1958 | ... ... | ... | ... | 604.0 | $526 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 62.1 | 15.1 | $20 \cdot 29$ | 16.68 | $1 \cdot 13$ | 2.76 | 0.85 |
| 1956 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 194.3 | $170 \cdot 3$ | 9.8 | 19.2 | 4.9 | 5.96 | 4.94 | 0.36 | 0.76 | 0.26 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 138.1 | 120.1 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 14.6 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 4.95 | 4.08 | 0.28 | 0.66 | 0.21 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  | ... | $120 \cdot 2$ | 104.1 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 4.31 | $3 \cdot 52$ | 0.28 | 0.60 | 0.18 0.20 |
|  | 4th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 145.2 | 126.8 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 15.0 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 92$ | 4.01 | 0.26 | 0.71 |  |
| 1957 |  |  |  | 154.9 | 134.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 16.2 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 50$ | 4.47 | 0.32 | 0.78 | 0.26 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | 136.1 | 118.1 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 4.94 | 4.06 | 0.28 | 0.67 | 0.21 0.18 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 126.9 | $110 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 13.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 71$ | $3 \cdot 87$ | 0.29 | 0.65 | 0.18 |
|  | 4th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 173.4 | $152 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 17.0 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 24$ | 4.32 | 0.29 | $0 \cdot 70$ | $0 \cdot 22$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 186.8 | $163 \cdot 6$ | 9.7 | 18.6 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 5.89 | 4.85 | 0.34 | 0.79 | 0.25 |
|  | 2nd quarter |  | .. | 143.2 | 124.2 | 7.9 | 15.2 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 5.00 | 4.09 | 0.26 | 0.69 | 0.22 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 121.5 | 105.6 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 12.7 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 4.40 | $3 \cdot 65$ | 0.24 | 0.58 | 0.17 |
|  | 4 th quarter | ... | ... | 152.6 | 133.4 | 8.2 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 | 4.99 | 4.09 | $0 \cdot 29$ | 0.69 | 0.21 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter |  |  | 202.5 | 176.9 | 10.0 | 21.0 | 4.6 | 5.90 | 4.81 | 0.28 | 0.84 |  |
|  | 2nd quarter |  |  | 138.4 | $120 \cdot 0$ | 7.4 | 14.4 | 4.0 | 4.85 | 3.96 | 0.25 | 0.68 | 0.21 |
|  | 3rd quarter |  |  | 119.3 | 103.3 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |  | $3 \cdot 50$ | 0.24 | 0.61 |  |

[^1]Source : Registrars General

|  | 1948 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June | June | June | June | June | June | July | August | September |
| Total working population( ${ }^{3}\left({ }^{(4)}\right.$ | 22,780 15,657 | $\begin{aligned} & 23,912 \\ & 16,084 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,107 \\ & 16,188 \end{aligned}$ | 24,188 16,225 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,070 \\ & 16,160 \end{aligned}$ | 23,968 16,063 | 24,010 16,078 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,125 \\ & 16,138 \end{aligned}$ | 24,156 16,145 |
| $\begin{array}{cc}\text { Total } \\ \text { Males } \\ \text { Females } & \ldots . . \\ \text { a }\end{array}$ | 15,657 7,123 | $\begin{array}{r} 16,084 \\ 7,828 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,188 \\ 7,919 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,225 \\ 7,963 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,1610 \\ 7,910 \end{array}$ |  | 7,932 | 7,987 | 16,145 8,011 |
| H.M. Forces and Women's    <br> Males    <br> Mervices    <br> Females $\ldots$ $\ldots$. $\ldots$ <br>  $\ldots$ $\ldots$  | 846 807 | 803 784 | 761 745 | 702 687 | 614 600 | 565 550 | 559 | 555 | 551 536 |
|  | 807 39 | 784 19 | 745 16 | 687 15 | 600 14 | 565 15 | 544 15 | 540 15 | 536 15 |
| Total in civil employment ... ... | 21,569 | 22,933 | 23,149 | 23,245 | 23,080 | 23,020 15 | 23,054 15,245 | 23,164 15 | 23,202 |
| Total in civil employment <br> Males <br> Females <br> Agriculture, forestry and fishing <br> Mining and quarrying... <br> Manufacturing industries | 14,549 | 15,182 | 15,310 7,839 1,03 | 7,878 | 7,792 | 7,786 | 7,809 | 7,860 | 15,318 7,884 |
|  | 7,020 | 1,066 | 1,032 | 1,025 | 1,009 | 1,000 | 1,009 | 1,015 | 1,029 |
|  | 1,178 | 1,066 | 858 | 868 | 854 | 824 | 819 | 815 | 810 |
|  | 8,137 | 9,206 | 9,269 | 9,271 | 9,147 | 9,110 | 9,121 | 9,190 | 9,254 |
| of whom total employees | 7,930 | 9,006 | 9,069 | 9,071 | 8,947 | 8,910 | 8,921 | 8,990 | 9,054 |
|  | 5,325 | 6,001 | 6,075 | 6,108 | 6,086 | 6,059 | 6,070 | 6,104 | 6,133 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Males } \\ \text { Females } & . . . \\ \end{array}$ | 2,605 | 3,005 | 2,994 | 2,963 | 2,861 | 2,851 | 2,851 | 2,886 | 2,921 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 312 439 | 343 517 | 342 527 | 333 532 | 322 535 | 321 537 | 323 538 | 324 <br> 541 | 326 544 |
| Metal manufacture $\ldots . . .$. | 530 | 570 | 579 | 578 | 560 | 549 | 551 | 556 | 561 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,776 | 2,063 | 2,100 | 2,118 | 2,117 | 2,089 | 2,090 | 2,107 | 2,128 |
| Vehicles ... $\ldots$... $\ldots$... $\ldots$ | 934 | 1,197 | 1,209 | 1,191 | 1,201 | 1,209 | 1,208 | 1,214 | 1,223 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 501 | 513 | 515 | 510 | 504 | 507 | 507 | 513 | 518 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, | 127 | 145 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 146 | 146 | 147 | 148 |
| TextilesLeather, leather goods and fur... | 922 | 946 | 926 | 925 | 862 | 841 | 843 | 848 | 851 |
|  | 78 | 72 | 68 | 67 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 66 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur... | 597 | 627 | 631 | 630 | 594 | 589 | 586 | 593 | 594 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ... | 726 | 877 | 888 | 892 | 901 | 908 | 913 | 913 | 915 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 283 | 299 | 289 | 288 | 281 | 284 | 285 | 289 | 292 |
|  | 463 | 552 | 564 | 574 | 576 | 579 | 578 | 587 | 591 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 242 | 285 | 284 | 286 | 283 | 287 | 289 | 293 | 297 |
|  | 1,450 | 1,486 | 1,541 | 1,519 | 1,492 | 1,506 | 1,496 | 1,514 | 1.510 |
| Gas, electricity and water ... | 321 | 378 | 376 | 379 | 375 | 373 | 374 | 374 | 374 |
| Transport and communication | 1,787 | 1,713 | 1,730 | 1,723 | 1,705 | 1,673 | 1,673 | 1,670 | 1,665 |
| Distributive trades $\ldots \ldots$... miscei- | 2,484 | 2,811 | 2,870 | 2,945 | 2,939 | 2,955 | 2,961 | 2,970 | 2,966 |
| laneous services ... ... ... | 3,954 | 4,122 | 4,173 | 4,217 | 4,258 | 4,278 | 4,300 | 4,312 | 4,289 |
| Public administration: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National government service ... Local government service | 682 700 | 563 726 | $\begin{aligned} & 561 \\ & 739 \end{aligned}$ | 543 755 | 529 | 520 781 | 519 782 | 521 783 | 523 782 |
| Registered unemployed ( ${ }^{( }$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholly unemployed ... | 273 | 170 | 191 | 235 | 370 | 379 | 394 | 404 | 402 |
| Temporarily stopped ( ${ }^{4}$ ) ... ... | 9 | 22 | 39 | 15 | 62 | 24 | 17 | 12 | 11 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The Table covers all persons aged 15 and over at work or registered as available forwork.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service Part-time workers are counted as full units. The industry groups are those given in the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The figures in Tables 15-26 for dates after June 1958 are provisional and will be revised after the count of National Insurance cards at May 1959.
$\left(^{( }\right)$The total working population consists of H.M. Forces and Women's Services, men and women on release leave from H.M. Forces and Women's Services (not shown separately in the Table), total in civil employment and registered wholly unemployed.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Most, if not all, persons registered as temporarily stopped are on the pay-rolls of employers and included in the number in civil employment.
$\left({ }^{5}\right)$ Estimates for end of month.

## Treatment of selected non-metalliferous mining products

TABLE 16
Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ ( ${ }^{(2)}$
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ ) End of month. The figures in square brackets relate to the Standard Industrial Classification (1948) Minimum List Heading. $\quad\left({ }^{2}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 15.

Chemicals and allied trades
TABLE 17
Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Coke ovens, chemicals and dyes, explosives and fireworks [30, 31 and 33] |  |  | Pharmaceutical and toilet preparations, perfumery, and soap, etc. [32 and 35] |  |  | Paint and varnish[34] |  |  | Mineral oil refining, other oils, greases, glue, etc. [36 and 39] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June |  | ... | 257.1 | 192.2 | 64.8 | 89.0 | $45 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 10.9 | 55.9 | 44.9 | 11.0 |
| 1952 | June |  | ... | $280 \cdot 3$ | 213.8 | 66.5 63.7 |  | 49.8 53.4 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $70 \cdot 3$ $68 \cdot 3$ | 56.2 54.8 | $14.1$ |
| 1953 | June |  | $\ldots$ | 275.0 277.9 | 211.3 214.4 | $63 \cdot 5$ $63 \cdot 5$ | 104.1 111.4 | 53.4 55.9 | $50 \cdot 7$ 55.5 | $39 \cdot 6$ 40.0 | $27 \cdot 6$ $27 \cdot 8$ | 12.0 12.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 3 \\ & 70 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 54.8 56.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 14.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1954 | June | .. | ... | 277.9 | 214.4 227.3 | 63.5 66.8 | 111.4 110.9 | 55.9 55.3 | 55.5 55.6 | $40 \cdot 0$ 41.7 | $27 \cdot 8$ 29.2 | 12.2 12.5 | $70 \cdot 7$ 69.9 | 56.3 55.6 | 14.5 14.3 |
| 1955 1956 | June | ... | $\cdots$ | 294.1 300.6 | 227.3 231.4 | $66 \cdot 8$ $69 \cdot 2$ | 110.9 112.0 | 55.3 56.0 | 55.6 56.0 | 41.7 41.9 | 29.2 28.8 | 12.5 13.1 | 69.9 72.4 | 56.3 57.7 | 14.5 14.7 |
| 1957 | June |  | $\ldots$ | $305 \cdot 3$ | 237.0 | $68 \cdot 3$ | 112.0 | 56.4 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 41.9 | 29.9 | 13.0 | $72 \cdot 3$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | 14.7 |
| 1958 | June |  | ... | 306.5 | 241.0 | $65 \cdot 5$ | 112.4 | 57.4 | $55 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | 29.5 | 13.0 | 73.7 | 59.2 | 14.5 |
|  | October |  | ... | 305.5 | 239.8 | $65 \cdot 7$ | 113.8 | 57.8 | $56 \cdot 0$ | 42.3 | 29.5 |  |  |  | 14.7 14.7 |
|  | November. |  |  | $306 \cdot 2$ | $240 \cdot 3$ | 65.9 | 113.1 111.7 | 57.6 57.5 | 56.0 54.2 | 42.1 41.8 | 29.3 29.2 | 12.8 12.6 | 73.8 73.6 | 59.1 59.0 |  |
|  | December |  |  | 306.4 | $240 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 59.0 |  |
| 1959 | January |  |  | 306.8 | $240 \cdot 8$ | 66.0 | 112.2 | 57.6 | 54.6 | 41.7 | 29.2 | 12.5 | 73.6 | 58.8 | 14.7 |
|  | February |  |  | 306.9 | 241.0 | 65.9 | 112.2 | 57.6 | 54.6 | 41.6 | 29.1 | 12.5 | 73.7 73 | 59.1 | 14.6 |
|  | March |  |  | 306.4 | $240 \cdot 7$ | 65.7 | 112.3 | 57.7 | 54.6 | 41.6 | 29.2 | 12.4 | 73.5 | 59.0 | 14.5 |
|  |  |  |  | $306 \cdot 7$ | $240 \cdot 9$ | 65.8 | 112.3 | 57.7 | 54.6 | 41.9 | 29.3 | 12.6 | $73 \cdot 3$ | 58.9 | 14.4 |
|  | May |  |  | $306 \cdot 5$ | $240 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 7$ | 112.9 | 57.9 | 55.0 | 41.8 | 29.3 | 12.5 | 73.5 | 59.1 | 14.4 |
|  | June |  |  | 307.8 | 241.7 | 66.1 | 114.0 | 58.1 | $55 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 29.6 | 12.7 | 73.5 | 59.1 | 14.4 |
|  | July... |  |  | 308.3 | 242.4 | $65 \cdot 9$ | 114.3 | 58.2 | 56.1 | $42 \cdot 5$ | 29.7 | 12.8 | $73 \cdot 6$ | 59.2 | 14.4 |
|  | August |  |  | 309.3 | 242.8 | $66 \cdot 5$ | 115.0 | 58.4 | $56 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | 29.8 | 12.9 | 74.0 | 59.3 | 14.7 |
|  | September |  |  | 310.7 | 243.6 | 67.1 | 116.5 | 58.4 | 58.1 | $42 \cdot 7$ | 29.8 | 12.9 | 74.6 | 59.5 | 15.1 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 16.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Selected metal manufacturing industries
Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ ) ${ }^{(2)}$
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 16. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table 15.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods industries

TABLE 19
Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain( ${ }^{(1)}\left(^{(2)}\right.$
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Shipbuilding and ship repairing [50] |  |  | Marine engineering [5I] |  |  | Agricultural machinery [52] |  |  | Machine tools and engineers' small tools [54] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June | ... | ... | $227 \cdot 3$ | 219.4 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $78 \cdot 2$ | 74.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $84 \cdot 3$ | 67.4 | 16.9 |
| 1952 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $206 \cdot 8$ | 197.9 | $8 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | 71.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 99.9 | 80.8 | 19.1 |
| 1953 | June | ... | ... | $207 \cdot 6$ | 198.4 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | 72.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | 4.9 | 102.0 | 83.6 | 18.4 |
| 1954 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | $204 \cdot 2$ | 195.5 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 3$ | 76.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 105.6 | 87.1 | 18.5 |
| 1955 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $205 \cdot 1$ | 196.4 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 81.6 | $77 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | 35.8 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 112.6 | $91 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 3$ |
| 1956 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 215.1 | $205 \cdot 7$ | 9.4 | 79.8 | $75 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 40.9 | 35.4 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 118.5 | 96.4 | 22.1 |
| 1957 | June |  | $\ldots$ | 210.9 | $201 \cdot 8$ | 9.1 | 79.3 | $75 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 34.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 120.8 | 98.9 | 21.9 |
| 1958 | June | ... | $\cdots$ | 199.3 | $190 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 79.4 | $75 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 116.4 | $95 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $195 \cdot 3$ | 186.2 | 9.1 | 79.1 | 74.7 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $113 \cdot 3$ | 92.6 | $20 \cdot 7$ |
|  | November. December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 195.2 195.4 | 186.1 186.3 | 9.1 | $78 \cdot 8$ | 74.4 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 112.5 | 91.9 | $20 \cdot 6$ |
|  | December | ... | ... | 195.4 | $186 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $79 \cdot 2$ | $74 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 39.1 | 33.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 112.0 | 91.6 | 20.4 |
| 1959 | January | ... | $\ldots$ | $195 \cdot 0$ | 186.0 | 9.0 | 79.0 | $74 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 5$ |  |  | 111.5 | 91.1 | 20.4 |
|  | February ... March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 195.6 | 186.6 | 9.0 | $79 \cdot 2$ | 74.8 | 4.4 | 39.8 | $34 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 110.6 | 90.4 | $20 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | . | 192.0 | 183.1 | 8.9 | $78 \cdot 2$ | 73.8 | 4.4 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 35.4 | 5.2 | 109.9 | 89.8 | 20.1 |
|  | April <br> May | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 192.9 189.3 | 184.0 180.4 | 8.9 8.9 | 76.6 76.6 | 72.5 | 4.1 | $40 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 109.9 | 89.7 | 20.2 |
|  | June | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 189.3 186.2 | $180 \cdot 4$ 177.4 | $8 \cdot 9$ 8.8 | $76 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 109.6 | 89.4 | $20 \cdot 2$ |
|  | June | ... | $\cdots$ | $186 \cdot 2$ | 177.4 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | $71 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 109.7 | 89.3 | 20.4 |
|  | July... ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 185.2 | 176.4 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | 71.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | 35.9 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 109.3 | 89.0 | $20 \cdot 3$ |
|  | August ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 185.9 | $177 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | 71.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 41.5 | 36.0 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 110.4 | 89.8 | 20.6 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 188.0 | 179.2 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | 71.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 41.7 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $111 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 2$ | 21.0 |

[^2]
## Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods industries

| TABLE 19 (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Textile machinery and accessories <br> [56] |  |  | Constructional engineering <br> [58] |  |  | Boilers and boiler-house plant and stationary engines [53 and 55] |  |  | Other non-electrical engineering and ordnance and small arms [69 and 57] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 74.1 | 63.1 | 11.0 | $74 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 4.9 | 631.8 | $515 \cdot 4$ | 116.4 |
| 1952 | June |  | $\ldots$ |  | 74.6 | 62.9 | 11.7 | $78 \cdot 6$ | 72.1 | 6.5 | 56.1 | 49.7 | 6.4 | 676.1 | $548 \cdot 4$ | 127.7 |
| 1953 | June |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $65 \cdot 8$ | 55.7 | 10.1 | 84.4 | 77.7 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 55.7 | 49.5 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 676.1 | $550 \cdot 3$ | 125.8 |
| 1954 | June | .. | .. | ... | $65 \cdot 3$ | 55.8 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 81.7 | 75.1 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 693.5 | 564.3 | 129.2 |
| 1955 | June |  | ... | ... | $65 \cdot 8$ | 55.9 | 9.9 | $84 \cdot 2$ | $77 \cdot 2$ | 7.0 | 58.5 | 51.8 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $720 \cdot 9$ | 581.3 | 139.6 |
| 1956 | June |  | ... |  | 63.1 | 53.6 | 9.5 | $86 \cdot 6$ | 79.6 | 7.0 | 61.2 | 53.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $747 \cdot 3$ | 603.8 | 143.5 |
| 1957 | June |  |  | ... | 59.4 | $50 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $86 \cdot 8$ | $79 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $60 \cdot 4$ | $53 \cdot 1$ | 7.3 | $751 \cdot 2$ | $610 \cdot 9$ | $140 \cdot 3$ |
| 1958 | June |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | 8.4 | 91.0 | 83.5 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 66.1 | 58.1 | 8.0 | 755.7 | $615 \cdot 8$ | 139.9 |
|  | October |  |  |  | 52.0 | $44 \cdot 0$ | 8.0 | 91.1 | 83.6 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 64.8 | 57.2 | 7.6 | 747.9 | 609.9 | 138.0 137.4 |
|  | November |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 51.1 | $43 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | 83.0 | 7.5 | $64 \cdot 6$ | 57.0 56.7 | 7.6 7.5 | 745.9 743.7 | 608.5 606.9 | 137.4 136.8 |
|  | December |  |  | ... | $50 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 89.3 | 81.8 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 2$ | $56 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $743 \cdot 7$ | 606.9 | $136 \cdot 8$ |
| 1959 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 50.1 | $42 \cdot 5$ | 7.6 | 87.9 | 80.4 | 7.5 | 64.7 | 57.2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $743 \cdot 6$ | 606.6 | 137.0 |
|  | February |  |  |  | 49.7 | 42.1 | 7.6 | 87.4 | 79.9 | 7.5 | $64 \cdot 5$ | 57.1 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $743 \cdot 5$ | $606 \cdot 2$ | 137.3 |
|  | March |  | ... | ... | $49 \cdot 5$ | 41.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $85 \cdot 4$ | 78.0 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $742 \cdot 1$ | 605.2 | 136.9 |
|  | April |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 49.4 | 41.8 | 7.6 | 85.1 | 77.8 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 8$ | 57.4 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 742.5 | 605.2 | 137.3 |
|  | May |  |  | $\ldots$ | 49.4 | 41.8 | 7.6 | 84.5 | 77.3 | 7.2 | 64.7 | 57.4 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $742 \cdot 5$ | $605 \cdot 3$ | 137.2 |
|  | June |  |  | ... | 49.8 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 84.5 | 77-2 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 64.9 | $57 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $744 \cdot 5$ | $605 \cdot 7$ | 138.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 49.9 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 7.7 | 84.7 | $77 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 65.0 | $57 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $745 \cdot 5$ | 606.4 | 139.1 |
|  | August |  |  | $\ldots$ | 50.4 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 7.8 | 84.7 | 77.2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 65.4 | $58 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $750 \cdot 4$ | 609.7 | $140 \cdot 7$ |
|  | September |  | .. | $\ldots$ | 51.1 | 43.1 | 8.0 | 84.7 | $77 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 65.7 | $58 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 754.7 | 612.5 | $142 \cdot 2$ |

TABLE 19 (continued)
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Electrical machinery <br> [70] |  |  | Electrical wires and cables <br> [7I] |  |  | Wireless apparatus, gramophones, valves and lamps [73 and 74] |  |  | Telephone and telegraph apparatus, batteries and accumulators and other electrical goods [72, 75 and 79] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June |  | ... | $165 \cdot 7$ | 118.4 | 47-3 | 58.0 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 22.8 | $102 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | 50.7 | 195.5 | 112.4 | 83.1 |
| 1952 | June |  |  | 174.9 | $130 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | 62.7 | 39.3 | 23.4 | 138.1 | 69.4 | 68.7 | 221.0 | 130.1 | 90.9 |
| 1953 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | $173 \cdot 2$ | 130.9 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 58.1 | 37.7 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 145.8 | $77 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 5$ | 214.5 | 129.8 | 84.7 |
| 1954 | June | ... | ... | 176.2 | 132.1 | 44.1 | 58.7 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | 163.9 | $85 \cdot 6$ | $78 \cdot 3$ | $232 \cdot 5$ | 137.1 | $95 \cdot 4$ |
| 1955 | June |  |  | 187.6 | 138.4 | 49.2 | $65 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | 192.7 | 97.0 | 95.7 | $247 \cdot 5$ | 145.2 | 102.3 |
| 1956 | June |  |  | 196.1 | 145.4 | $50 \cdot 7$ | 64.9 | 41.4 | 23.5 | 174.9 | 92.5 | $82 \cdot 4$ | $251 \cdot 7$ | 148.4 | $103 \cdot 3$ |
| 1957 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | 202.1 | 152.5 | $49 \cdot 6$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | 42.1 | 22.5 | $185 \cdot 6$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $256 \cdot 6$ | 153.4 | 103.2 |
| 1958 | June |  | .. | 207-9 | 157.7 | $50 \cdot 2$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | 20.2 | 185.7 | 98.9 | 86.8 | $260 \cdot 7$ | $160 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 4$ |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 210.1 | 159.7 | 50.4 | 59.5 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 19.3 | 194.4 | 101.5 | 92.9 | 261 - 3 | 161.4 | 99.9 |
|  | November... | ... |  | $210 \cdot 7$ | $160 \cdot 0$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | 59.4 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 19.2 | 195.4 | 101.7 | $93 \cdot 7$ | $262 \cdot 2$ | 162.1 | 100.1 |
|  | December |  |  | 210.8 | 160.1 | $50 \cdot 7$ | 59.1 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 19.0 | 194.1 | 101.9 | $92 \cdot 2$ | 262.9 | 163.0 | 99.9 |
| 1959 |  |  |  | $210 \cdot 7$ | $160 \cdot 0$ | 50.7 | 59.4 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 19.2 | 193.3 | 101.9 | 91.4 | 262.8 | 163.0 | 99.8 |
|  | February |  |  | 211.7 | 160.5 | 51.2 | 59.5 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 19.3 | 193.0 | $102 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 8$ | 264.0 | 163.7 | $100 \cdot 3$ |
|  | March |  |  | $210 \cdot 3$ | 159.2 | 51.1 | 59.1 | 39.9 | 19.2 | 193.7 | 102.4 | 91.3 | 264.5 | 164.0 | $100 \cdot 5$ |
|  | April | .. | $\ldots$ | 210.4 | 159.3 | 51.1 | 59.1 | 39.9 | 19.2 | 194.9 | 102.7 | $92 \cdot 2$ | 264.6 | 164.2 | $100 \cdot 4$ |
|  | May |  | ... | 209.8 | 158.8 | 51.0 | 58.7 | $39 \cdot 6$ | 19.1 | 195.7 | 102.9 | $92 \cdot 8$ | 264.5 | 164.0 | $100 \cdot 5$ |
|  | June | $\ldots$ |  | 209.9 | 158.5 | 51.4 | $58 \cdot 6$ | 39.4 | 19.2 | 197.6 | 103.5 | 94.1 | $266 \cdot 2$ | 164.7 | 101.5 |
|  | July... |  |  | 209.1 | 157.9 | 51.2 | 58.6 | 39.4 | 19.2 | 198.8 | 104.3 | 94.5 | 266.6 | 165.0 | 101.6 |
|  | August |  |  | 210.7 | 159.0 | 51.7 | 59.0 | 39.5 | 19.5 | $203 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $97 \cdot 2$ | 269.7 | 166.4 | 103.3 |
|  | September |  |  | 211.9 | 159.7 | 52.2 | 59.7 | 39.7 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 208.8 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 101.5 | 274.4 | 168.3 | 106.1 |

[^3]| TABLE 20 |  |  |  |  | Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain ${ }^{(1)\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TA | LE 20 |  |  |  | Tools and cutlery [90] |  |  | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, nails, etc.[91] |  |  | Iron and steel forgings [92] |  |  | Wire and wire manufactures [93] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June |  |  | .. | $53 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | 19.4 | $41 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $30 \cdot 4$ | 19.9 | $42 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | 19.3 | $39 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 28.8 | 9.9 |
| 1952 | June | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 50.3 45.1 | $30 \cdot 4$ 27.6 | 17.5 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 22.5 | 17.9 | 38.9 | $33 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 27.9 | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| 1953 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $45 \cdot 1$ $45 \cdot 8$ | 27. 3 | 18.5 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | 18.0 | $38 \cdot 5$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | 26.9 | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| 1954 | June | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $45 \cdot 8$ $45 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | 19.1 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | 19.0 | 39.4 | $33 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 39.9 | 29.3 | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| 1955 | June | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 43.9 | $26 \cdot 1$ | 17.8 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | 19.4 | 41.0 | $35 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 30.7 | 10.4 |
| 1957 | June | ... |  | $\ldots$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | 18.1 | $41 \cdot 2$ | 35-3 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 6$ | 9.7 |
| 1958 | June |  | $\cdots$ | ... | $40 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $16 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 29.5 | $9 \cdot 8$ |
|  | October |  |  |  | $39 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | 15.7 | 41.0 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 39.5 | 29.7 | $9 \cdot 8$ |
|  | Novembe |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 39.9 | $24 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | 39.9 | $34 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 29.7 | 9.9 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 24.1 | 16.1 | $39 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 39.4 | $29 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| 1959 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | 15.8 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | 16.1 | 39.5 | 33.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 39.5 | 29.6 | 9.9 |
|  | February |  |  | $\ldots$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | 39.6 | $34 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 29.6 | 10.0 |
|  | March |  |  | $\ldots$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 24.4 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | 29.6 | 9.9 |
|  | April |  |  |  | 39.8 | $24 \cdot 4$ | 15.4 | $40 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 34.0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 29.8 | 9.8 |
|  | May | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 39.7 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 15.4 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 39.6 | $34 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 39.7 | 29.9 | $9 \cdot 8$ |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 39.9 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
|  | July |  |  |  | $40 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | 16.5 | $39 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 39.9 | $30 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
|  | August |  |  | $\ldots$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 24.4 | 15.8 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 24.5 | 16.8 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | 9.9 |
|  | Septembe | ... |  | $\ldots$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | 24.6 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | 10.0 |

TABLE 20 (continued)

|  |  |  |  | Hollow-ware[94] |  |  | Brass manufactures[95] |  |  | Scientific, surgical and photographic instruments, etc. [100] |  |  | Manufacture and repair of watches and clocks, and jewellery, plate, etc. [101 and 102] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $53 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | $28 \cdot 4$ | 52.4 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 17.9 | $75 \cdot 9$ | $50 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 9$ |
| 1952 | June |  |  | $57 \cdot 8$ | 26.9 | $30 \cdot 9$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | $80 \cdot 6$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | 28.0 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 7$ |
| 1953 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 58.8 | 27.9 | $30 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 29.9 | $15 \cdot 5$ | $84 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 7$ | 29.8 | $40 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | $18 \cdot 3$ |
| 1954 | June | ... |  | 59.4 | $27 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | 48.1 | $31 \cdot 0$ | 17.1 | $86 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 1$ | 31.5 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | 19.9 |
| 1955 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | $60 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 1$ | $50 \cdot 3$ | 31.5 | 18.8 | 89.0 | 56.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | 24.9 | $22 \cdot 5$ |
| 1956 | June | $\ldots$ |  | 59.0 | $27 \cdot 5$ | 31.5 | $49 \cdot 1$ | 31.4 | 17.7 | $90 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 6$ | 31.7 | $47 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | 21.7 |
| 1957 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | 29.6 | $48 \cdot 9$ | $31 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $93 \cdot 3$ | $60 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 5$ |
| 1958 | June | $\cdots$ | ... | 57-5 | $28 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | 31.4 | $16 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | 59.9 | $33 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 21.7 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ |  | 58.8 | $28 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | $31 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | 59.9 | $33 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 9$ | 24.8 | $22 \cdot 1$ |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | ... | 58.9 | $28 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | 92.9 | 59.9 | $33 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 9$ | 24.8 | 22.1 |
|  | December... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $57 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 7$ | 29.0 | $49 \cdot 2$ | 31.6 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 92.9 | 59.9 | 33.0 | $46 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 7$ |
| 1959 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $57 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 7$ | 17.8 | 93.0 | 59.9 | $33 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 3$ |
|  | February | ... | $\ldots$ | $57 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | 28.4 | $49 \cdot 4$ | 31.6 | 17.8 | 92.6 | 59.5 | $33 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $56 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 4$ | 31.5 | 17.9 | 91.9 | 59.1 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 45.9 | $24 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 1$ |
|  | April | ... | $\ldots$ | $57 \cdot 0$ | 28.7 | $28 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 4$ | 17.9 | 92.0 | 59.1 | $32 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | 24.8 | $21 \cdot 2$ |
|  | May | ... | ... | $57 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 7$ | 28.4 | 49.1 | $31 \cdot 3$ | 17.8 | 91.4 | $58 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 45.9 | $24 \cdot 8$ | 21.1 |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $57 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 7$ | 29.0 | $49 \cdot 3$ | 31.4 | 17.9 | $91 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | 24.9 | 20.9 |
|  |  |  |  | $57 \cdot 6$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $49 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | 17.8 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 58.6 | $32 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | 21.0 |
|  | August ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | 29.1 | 29.2 | $49 \cdot 5$ | 31.6 | 17.9 | 91.7 | 59.1 | $32 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 21.3 |
|  | September... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 58.9 | $29 \cdot 2$ | 29.7 | 49.8 | 31.8 | 18.0 | 92.0 | 59.1 | 32.9 | $46 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 21.6 |


$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 16.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 15.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service
Selected clothing industries
TABLE 22
Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
Thousands


[^4]$\left(^{2}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 15.

Textile and leather industries
Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
Thousands
TABLE 23


TABLE 23 (continued)
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Hosiery and other knitted goods [II8] |  |  | Textile finishing [123] |  |  | All other textiles [II5-II7, II9-I22 and [I29] |  |  | Leather and leather goods <br> [130 and 131] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | 101.7 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 74.7 | 84.0 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 28.4 | $150 \cdot 3$ | 62.1 | $88 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 6$ | 44.0 | 23.6 |
| 1952 | June |  |  | 109.8 | 31.8 | 78.0 | 87.9 9.9 | 58.6 | 29.3 30.6 | 156.2 164.3 | $67 \cdot 7$ $70 \cdot 2$ | 88.5 94.1 | $58 \cdot 7$ 62.3 | 36.5 38.3 | 22.2 24.0 |
| 1953 | June | ... | $\cdots$ | 124.3 126.9 | 31.8 35.1 | 90.8 91.8 | 91.8 92.7 | $61 \cdot 2$ $61 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 6$ 31.5 | 164.3 170.8 | 70.2 73.9 | 94.1 | $62 \cdot 3$ 62.3 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 24.8 |
| 1955 | June |  | ... | 122.7 | 34.9 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 59.2 | 29.9 | 170.9 | 74.0 | 96.9 | 61.8 | 36.7 | 25.1 |
| 1956 | June |  | ... | 124.5 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 89.1 | $87 \cdot 8$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | 29.6 | 164.3 | 71.6 | 92.7 | $57 \cdot 6$ | 34.4 | 23.2 |
| 1957 | June |  |  | 124.3 | $35 \cdot 0$ | 89.3 | $88 \cdot 9$ | $59 \cdot 3$ | 29.6 | 161.0 | 71.6 | 89.4 | 56.8 | 34.1 | 22.7 |
| 1958 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | $117 \cdot 6$ | 34.5 | 83.1 | 84.8 | 57.8 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 155.6 | 71.1 | 84.5 | 53.2 | 32.5 | 20.7 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 117.8 | 34.3 | 83.5 | 83.1 | 56.7 | 26.4 | 156.8 | 71.5 | 85.3 | 53.9 | 32.5 | 21.4 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ |  | 118.0 | $34 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 0$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | 156.7 | 71.5 | $85 \cdot 2$ | 54.0 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 21.4 |
|  | December... |  | $\ldots$ | $117 \cdot 2$ | 33.9 | $83 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 4$ | $57 \cdot 0$ | 26.4 | 156.0 | 71.4 | $84 \cdot 6$ | 53.6 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 21.1 |
| 1959 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 117.9 | 34.1 | 83.8 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 57.0 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 156.7 | 71.8 | 84.9 | 53.7 | 32.7 | 21.0 |
|  | February |  |  | 117.7 | 34.1 | $83 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | 56.9 | $25 \cdot 9$ | 155.8 | 71.7 | 84.1 | $53 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | 21.0 |
|  | March |  |  | $117 \cdot 5$ | 33.8 | 83.7 | 82.8 | $57 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | 155.3 | 71.6 | 83.7 | 53.4 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 21.1 |
|  | April |  | $\ldots$ | 118.2 | 33.9 | 84.3 | 83.0 | 57.0 | 26.0 | 155.5 | 71.7 | 83.8 | 53.4 | 32.1 | 21.3 |
|  | May |  |  | 117.7 | $33 \cdot 8$ | 83.9 | $82 \cdot 5$ | 56.8 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 154.9 | 71.6 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 53.5 | 32.1 | 21.4 |
|  | June |  |  | 117.5 | 33.8 | 83.7 | 82.7 | 56.8 | 25.9 | 154.3 | 71.5 | $82 \cdot 8$ | 53.6 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 21.4 |
|  | July |  |  | 117.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 71.7 | 83.0 | 53.6 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 21.4 |
|  | August |  |  | 119.0 | 34.0 | 85.0 | 83.0 | 56.9 | 26.1 | 155.8 | 72.2 | 83.6 | 54.1 | 32.5 | 21.6 |
|  | September |  | ... | 119.9 | $34 \cdot 2$ | 85.7 | $83 \cdot 4$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | 157.1 | $72 \cdot 5$ | 84.6 | 54.6 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 22.0 |

Food, drink and tobacco industries
TABLE 24
Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain $\left(^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
Thousands


TABLE 24 (continued)


[^5]$\left(^{2}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Paper and printing industries
Estimated numbers of employees in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )( ${ }^{(2)}$

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{( }\right)$to Table 16.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 15.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service
Timber, furniture and selected other manufacturing industries
TABLE 26

|  |  |  |  | Timber, sawmilling, etc. [170] |  |  | Furniture and upholstery [171] |  |  | Rubber [190] |  |  | Toys, games and sports requisites [193] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June | $\cdots$ | ... | $93 \cdot 7$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | 11.1 | 120.8 | 92.7 | 28.1 | $96 \cdot 5$ | 63.7 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | $15 \cdot 3$ |
| 1952 | June |  | $\ldots$ | 93.2 | 82.0 | 11.2 | 124.2 | $93 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | 102.0 | 68.1 | 33.9 | 25.9 | 9.8 | 16.1 |
| 1953 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $96 \cdot 8$ | 84.6 | 12.2 | $127 \cdot 6$ | 95.4 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 106.1 | 69.9 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 28.7 | 10.6 | 18.1 |
| 1954 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | 94.5 | 83.0 | 11.5 | 132.3 | 97.9 | 34.4 | 114.2 | 74.9 | 39.3 | 31.3 | 11.0 | 20.3 |
| 1955 | June |  | ... | 94.9 | $82 \cdot 7$ | 12.2 | 132.9 | 97.8 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 119.7 | 78.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 31.0 | 11.2 | 19.8 |
| 1956 | June |  | ... | 92.9 | 80.9 | 12.0 | 124.8 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 34.5 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 78.3 | 37.0 | 31.6 | 11.3 | 20.3 |
| 1957 | June |  | ... | 91.1 | $79 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 | 128.0 | $93 \cdot 2$ | 34.8 | 114.6 | $77 \cdot 9$ | 36.7 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 11.4 | 19.1 |
| 1958 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | $87 \cdot 6$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | 11.4 | 124.2 | $90 \cdot 7$ | 33.5 | 113.1 | 78.0 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 29.4 | 11.3 | 18.1 |
|  | October |  |  | 87.9 | $76 \cdot 4$ | 11.5 | 129.1 | 94.0 | 35.1 | 112.6 | 78.0 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 30.9 | 11.5 | 19.4 |
|  | November... |  |  | 87.8 | $76 \cdot 3$ | 11.5 | $130 \cdot 2$ | 95.0 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 112.8 | 78.0 | 34.8 | 30.4 | 11.4 | 19.0 |
|  | December |  |  | 87.6 | $76 \cdot 3$ | 11.3 | $130 \cdot 5$ | 95.5 | $35 \cdot 0$ | 112.6 | 77.9 | $34 \cdot 7$ | 28.2 | 11.1 | 17.1 |
| 1959 | January |  | ... | $87 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | 11.3 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 95.4 | 34.7 | 113.0 | 78.1 | 34.9 | 28.1 | 11.1 | 17.0 |
|  | February |  | ... | 86.9 | $75 \cdot 8$ | 11.1 | 129.3 | 95.0 | 34.3 | 113.4 | $78 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | 11.0 | 16.6 |
|  | March |  | ... | 87.5 | $76 \cdot 2$ | 11.3 | 128.6 | 94.6 | $34 \cdot 0$ | 113.5 | $78 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | 11.1 | $16 \cdot 6$ |
|  | April |  |  | 87.8 | $76 \cdot 4$ | 11.4 | 128.3 | $94 \cdot 3$ | 34.0 | 113.7 | 78.4 | 35.3 | 28.1 | 11.2 | 16.9 |
|  | May |  | ... | $88 \cdot 0$ | $76 \cdot 5$ | 11.5 | 128.7 | 94.5 | $34 \cdot 2$ | 113.7 | $78 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 28.4 | 11.3 | 17.1 |
|  | June |  |  | 88.4 | $76 \cdot 7$ | 11.7 | 129.0 | 94.7 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 114.5 | 78.9 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 29.0 | 11.5 | $17 \cdot 5$ |
|  | July | ... | $\ldots$ | 88.9 | 77.1 | 11.8 | 129.3 | 94.8 | 34.5 | 114.4 | 79.1 | $35 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 6$ | 11.7 | 17.9 |
|  | August | ... | ... | 89.9 | $78 \cdot 0$ | 11.9 | 132.0 | 96.9 | 35.1 | 115.8 | 80.1 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | 11.9 | 18.6 |
|  | September | ... | ... | $90 \cdot 3$ | $78 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | 133.9 | 98.0 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 117.6 | 81.1 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 31.1 | 11.9 | 19.2 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 16.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 15
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service
(i) Total

Thousands

|  |  |  | Total |  |  | Males |  |  | Females |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Whole-time | Part-time | Total | Whole-time | Part-time | Total | Whole-time | Part-time |
| 1939 | April I | $\cdots$ | $387 \cdot 4$ | $374 \cdot 3$ | 26.2 | 289.0 | 279.4 | 19.2 | 98.4 | 94.9 | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| 1948 | July I | ... | 715-3 | 694.9 | 40.8 | $447 \cdot 3$ | $440 \cdot 7$ | 13.2 | 268.0 | 254.2 | $27 \cdot 6$ |
| 1952 | July I |  | $\begin{aligned} & 678 \cdot 0 \\ & 663 \cdot 0 \\ & 650 \cdot 7 \\ & 635 \cdot 4 \\ & 63 \cdot 5 \\ & 632 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 657.7 <br> $643 \cdot 0$ <br> $631 \cdot 4$ <br> $616 \cdot 1$ <br> 619.0 <br> $613 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 39.9 \\ & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \\ & 40.9 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 450 \cdot 8 \\ & 474 \cdot 2 \\ & 443 \cdot 7 \\ & 433 \cdot 3 \\ & 43 \cdot 8 \\ & 430 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $444 \cdot 9$ <br> $441 \cdot 3$ <br> $437 \cdot 8$ <br> 427-3 <br> 427.1 424.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 12.1 \\ & 13.3 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ | 227.2215.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 212.7 \\ & 01.7 \end{aligned}$ | 28.928.127.0 |
|  | July | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 202.1 | 188.8 | 26.6 |
| 1955 | July | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 205.7 | 191.9 | 27.6 |
| 1956 |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 201.7 | 188.5 | $26 \cdot 5$ |
| 1957 |  | ... |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 39 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \cdot 8 \\ & 200 \cdot 3 \\ & 200 \cdot 8 \\ & 202 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | January I <br> April I <br> July I <br> October I |  | $\begin{aligned} & 633 \cdot 1 \\ & 630 \cdot 7 \\ & 631 \cdot 1 \\ & 632 \cdot-3 \end{aligned}$ | 614.4 <br> $611 \cdot 7$ <br> 611.5 612.8 |  | $431 \cdot 3$ $430 \cdot 4$ $430 \cdot 2$ $429 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 425 \cdot 6 \\ & 424 \cdot 6 \\ & 424 \cdot 1 \\ & 423 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 12.2 \\ & 12.1 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 188.8 \\ & 187.1 \\ & 187.3 \\ & 189.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January I <br> April I <br> July I <br> October I |  | $\begin{aligned} & 631 \cdot 8 \\ & 632 \cdot 9 \\ & 634 \cdot 1 \\ & 638 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 612.7 \\ & 613.7 \\ & 614.5 \\ & 618.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 1 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 428 \cdot 9 \\ & 429 \cdot 1 \\ & 428 \cdot 8 \\ & 430 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 423 \cdot 1 \\ & 423 \cdot 2 \\ & 422 \cdot 8 \\ & 424 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \cdot 8 \\ & 203 \cdot 8 \\ & 205 \cdot 3 \\ & 208 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.6 \\ & 190.5 \\ & 191.7 \\ & 194.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 4 \\ & 26 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Analysis by Departments

TABLE 27 (continued)

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Established and unestablished staff, excluding staff in Northern Ireland other than reserved and agency services. In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Admiralty, Air Ministry, War Office, Ministry of Defence, and Ministry of Supply. The figure for April 1939 relates to the three Service Departments only. A proportion of the staff of the Ministry of Supply are engaged on civil work, but these have not been assessed separately and are included in this column.
(2) On I September 1953 the Ministry of Pensions amalgamated partly with the Ministry of Health and partly with the Ministry of National Insurance. The figures from I October 1953 relate to the staff of the Ministry of Pensions and National Insurance.
(4) The Ministries of Agriculture and Fisheries and Food amalgamated on 12 April 1955.

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$The figures for the year 1939 exclude the occupier but include all adult members of his family.
Source : Agricultural Departments
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$) From December 1954 includes regular part-time workers (counted as full units) hitherto included only in "All workers ".

## Number of full-time teachers employed by local education authorities ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 29
England and Wales

|  |  |  |  | Total | Men |  |  |  |  | Women |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Primary and secondary schools | Special schools | Further education | Training colleges | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Primary } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { secondary } \\ \text { schools }\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{gathered}$ | Special schools | Further education | Training colleges |
| 1948 | June I | ... | ... |  | 211.0 | 78.5 | 71.9 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 132.5 | 129.1 | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 |
| 1952 1953 | October I October ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 243.9 250.7 | 97.2 $100 \cdot 1$ | 87.2 89.3 | 1.1 1.2 | 8.4 9.1 | 0.4 0.4 | 146.7 150.6 | 141.9 145.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.7 1.7 | 1.1 1.0 |
| 1954 | October I ... | ... |  | 258.9 | 103.1 | 91.6 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 155.8 | 150.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 1955 | October I ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | ... | ... | $265 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $93 \cdot 5$ | 1.4 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 159.7 | $154 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| 1956 | February I October I ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \cdot 2 \\ & 274 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.8 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.3 \\ & 95.9 \end{aligned}$ | 1.4 | 10.7 11.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 160.4 164.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 155.0 \\ & 159.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | 2.0 2.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | February 1 October I ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \cdot 7 \\ & 280 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 113.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 2 \\ & 98.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1.5 1.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 12.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164.8 \\ & 167.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159.2 \\ & 161.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | 2.1 2.3 | 1.1 1.1 |
| 1958 | February I October I ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 280.9 \\ & 288.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 119.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.1 \\ 103.1 \end{array}$ | 1.6 1.7 | 13.2 14.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.5 \\ & 169.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160.7 \\ & 162.9 \end{aligned}$ | 2.5 2.6 | 2.2 2.4 | 1.1 1.1 |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February I ... } \\ & \text { October I ... } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \cdot 7 \\ & 296.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 3 \\ & 125.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.3 \\ & 106.9 \end{aligned}$ | 1.7 1.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 16.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.4 \\ & 170.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162.2 \\ & 164.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 1 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Figures do not include direct grant schools.
(2) Including nursery schools.
${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding, from I October 1955, teachers in occasional service. The number in service on that date was 215 men and 1,922 women, of which 205 men and 1,877 women were employed in primary and secondary schools.

# Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ ) 


${ }^{(1)}$ The information in this table relates to employers with more than 10 employees in all manufacturing industries except shipbuilding and ship repairing.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Excluding maintenance staff.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Operatives stood off for the whole week are assumed to have been on short-time to the extent of 45 hours each.
${ }^{4}$ ) Excluding Printing and Publishing. Owing to the trade dispute in the printing industry reliable figures are not available and have, therefore, been omitted.

Registered unemployed
TABLE 3I

${ }^{(1)}$ Number registered as unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees.

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service and Northern Ireland Ministry of Labour and National Insurance

Registered unemployed

| TABLE 32 |  | Analysis by regions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | London and South Eastern | Eastern | Southern | South Western | Midland | North Midland | East and West Ridings | North Western | Northern | Scotland | Wales | Northern Ireland |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1956 \\ 1957 \\ 1958\end{array}\right\}$ Monthly |  | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 5 \\ & 55 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 5 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.1 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 0 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.0 \\ 14.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.7 \\ & 21.6 \end{aligned}$ | $52 \cdot 2$ $56 \cdot 3$ | 19.5 24.8 | 30.1 34.7 |
|  |  | $71 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 2$ |  | 33.9 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | $80 \cdot 8$ | 31.2 | 81.1 | 36.3 | $43 \cdot 5$ |
| 1958 | October 13... <br> November 17 <br> December 8 | $76 \cdot 3$ | 19.7 | 18.8 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | 95.6 | 35.8 | 85.8 | 38.9 | 38.0 |
|  |  | 76.3 82.0 | 21.2 | 18.8 | 31.0 | $41 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 44.7 | $96 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | 94.8 | 39.3 39.5 | 39.5 39.7 |
|  |  | 79.8 | 21.4 | 18.3 | 30.9 | $39 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | 39.5 |  |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } 12 \ldots \\ & \text { February } 9 \ldots \end{aligned}$$\text { March } 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.8 \\ & 91.1 \\ & 81.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 23 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 20.820.710.3 | 35.034.831.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 6 \\ & 44 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $49 \cdot 3$$46 \cdot 5$$40 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108.5 \\ 104.1 \\ 96.2 \end{array}$ | 50.348.746.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 116.5 \\ & 116.5 \\ & 103.0 \end{aligned}$ | $43 \cdot 8$$45 \cdot 2$$43 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 7$$44 \cdot 2$$40 \cdot 8$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 13 May II June 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 3 \\ & 68 \cdot 7 \\ & 56 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.0 \\ & 18 \cdot 7 \\ & 14.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.7 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 13.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.0 \\ & 23.4 \\ & 19.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.0 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 31.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 2 \\ & 88 \cdot 2 \\ & 74 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 2 \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 2 \\ & 94 \cdot 5 \\ & 85 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 7 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 37.337.836.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July 13 | $55 \cdot 2$ | 13.7 | 12.5 | 19.0 | $25 \cdot 9$ | 17.7 | 28.1 | 68.9 | 36.8 | $85 \cdot 6$ | 31.4 | $34 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.7 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.8 \\ & 29.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 1 \\ & 70 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 39 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 1 \\ & 83 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | August 17 September 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 59.0 \\ & 56.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 6\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 2 \\ & 32 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October 12... | 61.2 | $33 \cdot 0$ |  | $24 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 18.6 | 29.2 | $68 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $86 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 32.9 |
| Percentage rate of unemployment at October $12{ }^{(1)}$ |  | 1.1 | $1 \cdot 4\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 3.1 | $4 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |

October 12 (
${ }^{(1)}$ Number registered as unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees. For Great Britain as a whole the figure was 1.9 per cent.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The Eastern and Southern Regions are now amalgamated and separate figures are no longer available.

Registered unemployed in Great Britain
TABLE 33 Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands

| TABLE 33 |  |  |  | Analysis by duration of unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males |  |  |  | Total | Married women |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped |  |  | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2 weeks or less | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | More than 8 weeks |  |  |  | 2 weeks or less | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | More than 8 weeks |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\} \begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly }\end{aligned}$ |  |  | 146.7 168.8 216.6 321.4 | $42 \cdot 2$ $44 \cdot 9$ $52 \cdot 8$ $65 \cdot 5$ | $33 \cdot 6$ $40 \cdot 4$ $57 \cdot 2$ $80 \cdot 4$ | $61 \cdot 6$ $65 \cdot 7$ 94.3 147.9 | 9.3 17.8 12.3 27.6 | $85 \cdot 5$ 88.2 95.9 136.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 3 \\ & 43 \cdot 8 \\ & 48 \cdot 8 \\ & 65 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 24 \cdot 9 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $21 \cdot 5$ $25 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 3$ $38 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 9.6 \\ 5.7 \\ 19.7 \end{array}$ |
| 1958 | October 13 <br> November 17 <br> December 8 |  | . | 359.7 3777 $377 \cdot 1$ | 77.0 71.0 65.4 | 84.9 95.4 93.9 | 159.1 178.1 185.1 | $38 \cdot 7$ $33 \cdot 2$ $32 \cdot 7$ | 154.1 158.3 154.6 | 75.2 78.7 77.1 | $33 \cdot 6$ $30 \cdot 0$ 24.4 | 44.1 48.9 47.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 59 \cdot 6 \\ & 63 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.9 \\ & 19.8 \\ & 19.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January 12 <br> February 9 <br> March 9 |  | $\ldots$ | $453 \cdot 7$ $433 \cdot 3$ 395.5 | $92 \cdot 2$ $68 \cdot 0$ $64 \cdot 0$ | 98.9 108.7 83.5 | 212.8 227.4 216.2 | $49 \cdot 8$ $39 \cdot 2$ 31.8 | 167.1 165.3 155.0 | 75.7 77.6 76.7 | $34 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 9$ 25.9 | 37.9 $43 \cdot 8$ 41.1 | $74 \cdot 0$ $74 \cdot 3$ $70 \cdot 2$ | 21.0 20.3 17.8 |
|  | April 13 <br> May 11 ... <br> June 15... | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ |  | $380 \cdot 0$ $344 \cdot 1$ $299 \cdot 2$ | 69.1 57.0 51.3 | $70 \cdot 8$ $67 \cdot 1$ $58 \cdot 1$ | 209.9 194.0 168.9 | $30 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 0$ 20.9 | 150.8 136.4 114.1 | 74.7 71.2 60.4 | 30.8 22.6 19.7 | 34.5 36.0 28.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 2 \\ & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 58 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 14.3 10.6 7.0 |
|  | July $13 \ldots$ August 717 September 14 |  |  | $288 \cdot 0$ $307 \cdot 4$ $292 \cdot 5$ | 54.8 64.2 62.4 | 56.0 72.9 68.8 | 161.8 162.0 154.1 | 15.4 8.3 7.2 | 106.8 119.6 112.5 | $55 \cdot 7$ 54.5 56.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $25 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 3$ $34 \cdot 1$ | $53 \cdot 5$ $50 \cdot 2$ $46 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October 12 |  | $\cdots$ | 301.5 | 65.1 | 69.4 | 158.6 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $117 \cdot 5$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | 28.5 | 36.5 | 49.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ |

Registered unemployed in Great Britain
(i) Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948

|  |  | Total | Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | Mining and quarrying ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ | Metals, engineering and vehicles | Textiles and clothing (including footwear) | Food, drink and tobacco | Other manufacturing industries | Building and contracting | Transport, communications and public utilities | Distributive trades | Professional, financial and public adminstration | Miscellaneous services, etc. $\left({ }^{( }\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $342 \cdot 0$ | 13.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $55 \cdot 9$ | 21.8 | 15.7 | 26.4 | 38.3 | 25.9 | 32.4 | 33.6 | 76.1 |
| 1954 |  | 284.8 | 12.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 39.7 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 13.7 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | 22.8 | 28.1 | 29.2 | $65 \cdot 0$ |
| 1955 | Monthly | $232 \cdot 2$ | 10.7 | 1.6 | $28 \cdot 3$ | 21.8 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 18.1 | 24.1 | 18.5 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 23.1 | $52 \cdot 6$ |
| 1956 |  | 257.0 | 11.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 43.1 | 19.5 | 11.2 | 20.9 | 28.5 | 19.4 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 54.7 |
| 1957 | averages | 312.5 | 13.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 49.1 | 17.7 | 14.0 | $23 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 24.5 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 28.6 | 68.6 |
| 1958 | J | $457 \cdot 4$ | 17.0 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $81 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | 18.9 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | 32.1 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 36.0 | 88.8 |
| 1958 |  |  |  | 3.6 | 55.8 | 24.3 | 17.6 | 28.8 | 58.4 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 38.5 | 32.9 | 84.0 |
|  | January 13... | 395.5 424.5 | 23.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 63.4 | 29.7 | 18.7 | 31.5 | 61.8 | 32.4 | $41 \cdot 6$ | 34.3 | 83.1 |
|  | February 17 March 17 | 424.5 433.1 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 68.8 | 37.8 | 18.9 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 59.5 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 41.5 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 82.1 |
|  |  | $443 \cdot 7$ | 18.2 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 72.4 | $40 \cdot 7$ | 19.3 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 54.9 | 31.8 | 41.7 | 35.4 | $90 \cdot 7$ |
|  | May 12. | 447. 5 | 16.3 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 82.8 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 18.3 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | 41.2 | 33.8 | 81.1 |
|  | June 16 ... | 429.3 | 12.5 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | 33.4 | $47 \cdot 0$ | 29.3 | 38.6 | 32.1 | $71 \cdot 2$ |
|  | July 14 | 411.9 | 11.2 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 76.2 | 55.7 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 31.5 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 28.1 | 37.0 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 73.3 |
|  | August $11 . .$. | $445 \cdot 6$ | 13.0 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | 54.6 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 47.8 | 28.1 | 39.2 | 34.5 | $100 \cdot 9$ |
|  | September 15 | 476.0 | 13.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 3$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | 18.7 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 0$ | 31.5 | 43.0 | $36 \cdot 4$ | 94.3 |
|  |  | 513.8 | 15.5 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 101.7 | 56.6 | 20.4 | 34.1 | 57.8 | 35.7 | $47 \cdot 2$ | 40.1 | 99.2 |
|  | November 17 | 536.0 | 18.4 | 6.1 | 101.5 | 52.1 | 22.8 | $35 \cdot 4$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $49 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | 105.1 |
|  | December 8 | $531 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 99.6 | $50 \cdot 4$ | 22.9 | 35.8 | $69 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | 47.9 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 8$ |
| 1959 | January 12... | $620 \cdot 8$ | 28.9 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 101.5 | 51.5 | 25.6 | 42.8 | 107.2 | 40.5 | 55.6 | $43 \cdot 8$ | 116.4 |
|  | February 9... | 608.6 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 103.4 | 50.1 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | 43.8 | 109.2 |
|  | March 9 ... | $550 \cdot 5$ | 21.4 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 99.8 | 47.1 | 24.6 | $40 \cdot 7$ | $73 \cdot 5$ | 38.1 | $55 \cdot 0$ | 42.4 | 99.6 |
|  | April 13 | 530.8 | 19.3 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 98.3 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 23.5 | 39.4 | 63.9 | 36.3 | 53.0 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 104.4 |
|  | May $11 . .$. | $480 \cdot 5$ | 18.0 | 8.4 | . $90 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 8$ | 21.8 | $35 \cdot 3$ | $56 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 49.5 | 39.8 | 89.1 |

(ii) Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958

TABLE 34 (continued)

${ }^{(1)}$ Ex-miners known to be medically unfit for coal mining are excluded from "Mining and quarrying " and included under "Miscellaneous services".
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including ex-Service men and women who have not yet taken up employment and other unemployed persons not classified to an industry.

Employment vacancies filled and unfilled $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$
(i) Great Britain

Thousands Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service


[^6]TABLE 36
Annual and monthly totals


[^7]
## V. SOCIAL SERVICES

National insurance and family allowances

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks ending on the last Tuesday of each month.
${ }^{2}$ ) Including prescribed industrial disease.
Source : Ministry of Pensions
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Monthly figures relate to the third Tuesday of each month. Yearly figures are averages of twelve monthly figures.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ Monthly figures relate to a date in the second half of the month, usually in the third week. Yearly figures are averages of twelve monthly figures to 1957 and four quarterly figures thereafter. From 1958 quarterly figures relate to first Monday in February, May and November and last Monday in July.
${ }^{5}$ ) Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of 10 shillings a week derived from the old Contributory Pensions Acts. About 109,000 such pensions were being paid in December 1958.
${ }^{(6)}$ ) The yearly figures relate to the end of January in the following year.
${ }^{( }{ }^{7}$ ) Including the elder or eldest child for whom no allowance is payable but excluding children over the age limit.
${ }^{\circ}$ ) Includes about 400,000 late-age entrants who became entitled to pension under special conditions from 5 July 1958.

- Average of five weeks.


# National assistance and non-contributory old age pensions 

Great Britain
At end of period
Thousands
TABLE 38


Non-contri-
butory old
age pensions

| Total number of weekly allowances current | Allowances paid in supplementation of |  |  |  |  | Other allowances |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sickness and industrial injury benefit | Unemployment benefit | Retirement pensions ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Widows' benefit | Non-contributory old age pensions ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |



National Health Services

## (i) Hospital services

Thousands
TABLE 39

|  |  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  | Scotland |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | In-patient departments |  |  | Out-patient departments |  |  |  | In-patient departments |  | Out-patient departments |
|  |  |  | Staffed beds at end of period | Average daily occupation of beds | Patients on waiting lists at end of period | Total attendances | Consultant departments | Casualty departments | General practitioner departments | Staffed beds at end of period | Occupied beds at end of period ${ }^{1}$ ) | Total attendances ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| 1954 |  |  | $481 \cdot 6$ | $427 \cdot 6$ | 474.3 | 39,115 | 27,548 | 11,215 | 352 | 62.4 | 55.4 | 6,989 |
| 1955 |  |  | 481.7 | 426.0 | 454.9 | 39,584 | 27,645 | 11,561 | 379 | $63 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 4$ | 7,120 |
| 1956 |  | .. | $482 \cdot 6$ | $423 \cdot 8$ | $430 \cdot 8$ | 39,811 | 27,873 | 11,559 | 379 | $63 \cdot 5$ | 54.3 | 7,245 |
| 1957 |  | . ... | $482 \cdot 8$ | $420 \cdot 2$ | $440 \cdot 3$ | 39,780 | 27,832 | 11,562 | 386 | 64.0 | $54 \cdot 6$ | 7,558 |
| 1958 |  | . ... | 483.1 | $417 \cdot 6$ | 442.5 | 39,797 | 28,038 | 11,357 | 402 | 63.7 | 54.3 | 7,585 |
| 1957 | Ist | quarter | $483 \cdot 4$ | 428.4 | 439.0 | 10,020 | 7,248 | 2,679 | 93 | 64.0 | 55.0 | 1,910 |
|  |  | quarter | $483 \cdot 7$ | 424.5 | 437.0 | 10,228 | 7,135 | 3,057 | 96 | 64.0 | 54.3 | 2,072 |
|  |  | quarter | $483 \cdot 0$ | 414.7 | $434 \cdot 4$ | 9,917 | 6,759 | 3,064 | 94 | $63 \cdot 7$ | 54.1 | 1,719 |
|  |  | quarter | 482.8 | $413 \cdot 3$ | $440 \cdot 3$ | 9,555 | 6,691 | 2,761 | 103 | $64 \cdot 0$ | 54.8 | 1,857 |
| 1958 | Ist | quarter | $482 \cdot 9$ | $424 \cdot 4$ | $438 \cdot 3$ | 9,689 | 7,002 | 2,594 | 94 | 64.0 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 1,840 |
|  | 2nd | quarter | $483 \cdot 9$ | $420 \cdot 3$ | $442 \cdot 0$ | 9,969 | 6,936 | 2,935 | 98 | 64.0 | 54.1 | 2,000 |
|  | 3rd | quarter | $484 \cdot 1$ | $412 \cdot 0$ | $433 \cdot 5$ | 10,176 | 6,928 | 3,145 | 103 | 63.8 | 53.3 | 1,780 |
|  | 4th | quarter | 483.1 | 413.8 | $442 \cdot 5$ | 9,962 | 7,171 | 2,684 | 108 | 63.7 | $53 \cdot 4$ | 1,965 |
| 1959 |  | quarter | $482 \cdot 7$ | 421.2 | $469 \cdot 8$ | 9,663 | 6,902 | 2,657 | 104 | $63 \cdot 8$ | 54.7 | 1,835 |
|  | 2nd | quarter | 483.1 | $417 \cdot 7$ | 474.7 | 10,774 | 7,463 | 3,200 | 112 |  |  |  |

(ii) Executive Council services

TABLE 39 (continued)
Thousands


# VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION <br> Index of industrial production( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Average $1954=100$ 

TABLE 40

|  | Total all industries ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{8}$ ) |  | Food, drink and tobacco |  |  | Metal manufacture |  | Engineering and allied industries |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Shi |  | Metal goods |
|  | Unadjusted | $\begin{gathered} \text { Season- } \\ \text { ally } \\ \text { adjusted } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Unadjusted | $\begin{gathered} \text { Season- } \\ \text { ally } \\ \text { adjusted } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Food | and tobacco | Ferrous | Nonferrous | Total | ing and electrica goods | $\begin{gathered} \text { and } \\ \text { marine } \\ \text { engineer- } \\ \text { ing } \end{gathered}$ | Vehicles | elsewhere specified |
| Weights | 1,000 | , 000 | $\underbrace{}_{760}$ |  | 82 | 53 | 28 | 54 | 15 | 305 | 164 | 22 | 78 | 42 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  | 05 06 07 06 | 106 106 107 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 105 \\ & 107 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 108 \\ & 112 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 111 \\ & 113 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 108 \\ & 106 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 108 \\ & 111 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 111 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | 108 117 108 109 | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 107 \\ & 115 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 January $\qquad$ February March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 111 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | 107 108 106 | 106 112 114 | 106 109 106 | 100 103 105 | 102 103 103 | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 103 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | 112 120 118 | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 113 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 115 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 115 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 119 \\ 76 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 118 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 112 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May... } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 104 112 107 | 106 108 108 | 104 113 109 | 107 109 109 | 107 112 108 | 103 107 102 | 114 120 120 | 113 120 114 | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 109 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | 103 117 114 | 104 115 113 | 99 105 111 | 101 124 120 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 114 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ |
| July ... <br> August <br> September. | 100 92 111 | 108 108 109 | 101 92 114 | 110 110 110 | 102 99 109 | 96 98 106 | 113 102 115 | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 95 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 84 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 91 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 93 \\ 116 \end{array}$ | 109 108 109 | 120 83 121 | 96 90 118 |
| October ... <br> November... <br> December ... | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 115 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | 106 108 106 | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 116 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 109 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ -117 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 114 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 123 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 120 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 115 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 121 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 121 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 113 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 126 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 119 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 January February ... March | 106 111 114 | 106 108 108 | 105 112 115 | 106 109 109 | 99 105 109 | 101 106 107 | 93 103 113 | 109 115 115 | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 116 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | 109 118 125 | 103 115 127 | 113 112 107 | 120 129 132 | 113 111 112 |
| April <br> May... <br> June | 104 106 107 | 106 105 105 | 104 107 110 | 106 106 106 | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 115 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | 110 111 112 | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 123 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 102 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 104 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 113 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 109 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 120 126 119 | 106 104 108 |
| July ... <br> August <br> September... | 98 90 107 | 106 105 105 | 98 90 109 | 107 106 106 | 106 101 109 | 102 100 108 | 113 101 112 | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 82 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 82 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 91 \\ 113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 93 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | 117 82 116 | 94 89 108 |
| October $\qquad$ <br> November ... <br> December $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 114 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | 105 107 107 | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 115 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 106 107 108 | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 119 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 114 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | 126 130 111 | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 99 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 114 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | 114 120 118 | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 123 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | 110 108 109 | 118 117 126 | 109 115 104 |
| 1959 January February $\qquad$ March $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 110 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 107 107 109 | 107 110 110 | 107 107 109 | 101 107 109 | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 108 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 105 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 99 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 109 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 114 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 114 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 108 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | 124 118 141 | 105 108 100 |
| April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 111 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | 110 110 111 | 116 113 117 | 112 112 113 | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 117 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | 111 111 111 | 122 128 133 | 105 102 104 | 115 106 116 | 121 118 126 | 116 117 121 | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 101 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | 136 129 145 | 120 114 121 |
| July... <br> August <br> September <br> (provisional) | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 97 \\ 116 \end{array}$ | 112 113 114 | 103 97 120 | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 114 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 104 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 100 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 113 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 87 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 98 \\ 125 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 97 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 102 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 96 \\ 118 \end{array}$ |

# Index of industrial production( ${ }^{( }$) 

Average $1954=100$
TABLE 40 (continued)

${ }^{(1)}$ This index provides a general measure of monthly changes in total industrial production. Owing to variations in the length of calendar months the index is adjusted so as to give the average weekly rate of production in each month. As some of the figures on which the index is based are only available with considerable delay, the index numbers for the last few months are always liable to be revised. Industries are grouped according to the revised Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O. 1958).
${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) The indices for all industries and for total manufacturing industries shown in italics are adjusted for holidays and other causes of seasonal variation.

# VII. FUEL AND POWER <br> Coal 

TABLE 4I Production, imports and consumption: weekly averages

Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  | Production(1) |  |  | Imports | Consumption (including exports) |  |  |  | Stocks( ${ }^{( }$) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Saleable mined coal | Opencast coal $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inland } \\ & \text { consump- } \\ & \text { tion( } \left.{ }^{( }\right) \end{aligned}$ | Exports ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Bunkers $\left(^{4}\right)$ | Distributed | Opencast on sites or central stocking grounds | Colliery stocks held on pitbanks and in trucks |
| 1938 | ... ... | 4,353 | 4,353 | - | - | 4,298 | 3,409 | 688 | 201 | . | - | 6,767 |
|  |  | 4,300 | 4,075 | 225 | 11 | 4,324 | 4,001 | 268 | 55 | 17,626 | 915 | 1,002 |
| 1953 |  | 4,300 | 4,107 | 193 | 58 | 4,427 | 4,114 | 265 | 48 | 15,682 | 207 | 954 |
| 1954 | ... $\quad .$. | 4,261 | 4,042 | 219 | 221 | 4,406 | 4,134 | 230 | 42 | 18,340 | 685 | 1,508 |
| 1956 |  | 4,269 | 4,037 | 232 | 101 | 4,386 | 4,194 | 162 | 30 | 17,893 | 1,167 | 1,765 |
| 1957 |  | 4,301 | 4,040 | 261 | 55 | 4,251 3,994 | 4,096 | 132 81 | $\stackrel{23}{17}$ | 18,765 | 3,873 | 4,697 |
| 1958 | ... ... | 4,150 | 3,874 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,722 |
| 1957 | August ... | 3,203 | 2,951 | 252 | 55 | $3,267{ }^{3,287}$ | 3,142 | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 130^{*} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{22}{ }^{\text {* }}$ | 18,973 19,613 | 3,155 | 4,183 |
|  | September | 4,143* | 3,865* | 278* | 36* | 3,887* | 3,735* | 130* | 22* | 19,613 | 3,622 | 4,677 |
|  | October ... | 4,363 4,610 | 4,089 4,354 | 274 256 | 28 | 4,215 4,507 | 4,057 4,367 | 137 119 | 21 | 19,997 20,190 | 3,758 3,831 | 4,739 5,013 |
|  | November | 4,610 4 22* | 4,354 $3,985 *$ | 235* | 32* | 4,652* | 4,530* | 102* | 20* | 18,765 | 3,873 | 4,697 |
| 1958 | January $\left({ }^{5}\right.$ ) ... | 4,272 | 4,037 | 235 | 39 | 4,795 | 4,683 | 95 | 17 | 16,741 | 3,745 | 4,873 |
|  |  | 4,579 | 4,329 | 250 | 28 | 4,820 | 4,713 | 89* | 18 | 16,114 | 3,648 | 4,725 |
|  | March ... | 4,556* | 4,300* | 256* | 17* | 4,748* |  |  | 18* | 15,065 | 3,613 | 5,085 |
|  |  | 4,230 | 3,960 | 270 | 16 | 4,252 | 4,172 | 63 | 17 | 14,936 | 3,605 | 5,198 |
|  | May ... | 4,417 | 4,117 | 300 | 12 | 3,892 | 3,798 | 76 | 18 | 16,168 | 3,785 | 6,024 |
|  | June ... | 4,040* | 3,747* | 293* |  | 3,584* | 3,482* | 84* | 18* | 17,072 | 4,121 | 7,169 |
|  | July | 3,684 | 3,387 | 297 | 10 | 3,320 | 3,215 | 88 | 17 | 17,921 | 4,388 | 7,830 |
|  | August ... | 2,938 | 2,679 | 259 | 8 | 2,915 | 2,826 | 72 | 17 | 17,449 | 4,622 | 8,484 |
|  | September | 4,117* | 3,802* | 315* | 8* | 3,412* | 3,306* | 90* | 16* | 18,485 | 5,219 | 10,422 |
|  | October ... | 4,331 | 4,045 | 286 | 8 | 3,817 | 3,716 | 85 | 16 | 19,043 | 5,555 | 11,708 |
|  | November | 4,436 | 4,138 | 298 | 9 | 4,017 | 3,913 | 87 | 17 | 19,054 | 5,831 | 13,145 |
|  | December... | 4,142* | 3,893* | 249* | 12* | 4,340* | 4,247* | 78* | 15* | 17,506 | 5,946 | 13,722 |
| 1959 | January ${ }^{5}$ ) ... | 4,340 | 4,110 | 230 | 11 | 4,760 | 4,676 | 70 | 14 | 15,004 | 5,768 | 13,996 |
|  | February ... | 4,373 | 4,107 | 266 | 9 | 4,642 | 4,561 | 67 | 14 | 14,190 | 5,694 | 14,112 |
|  | March ... | 4,002* | 3,773* | 229* | 3* | 4,009* | 3,951* | 44* | 14* | 13,509 | 5,735 | 15,197 |
|  | April | 4,367 | 4,124 | 243 | - | 3,766 | 3,698 | 54 | 14 | 13,528 | 5,952 | 17,649 |
|  | May | 3,973 | 3,745 | 228 | - | 3,448 | 3,371 | 63 | 14 | 13,961 | 6,191 | 19,249 |
|  | June | 4,173* | 3,942* | 231* | -* | 3,261* | 3,186* | 62* | 13* | 15,297 | 6,522 | 22,201 |
|  | July ... | 3,162 | 2,963 | 199 | - | 2,899 | 2,832 | 54 | 13 | 15,637 | 6,647 | 23,522 |
|  | August ... | 3,164 | 2.982 | 182 | - | 2,894 | 2,806 | 75 | 13 | 15,260 | 6,727 | 24,922 |
|  | September | 3,988* | 3,785* | 203* | -* | 3,306* | 3,217* | 76* | 13* | 16,012 | 6,849 | 27,241 |
|  | October ... | 4,128 | 3,937 | 191 | - | 3,697 | 3,597 | 88 | 12 | 16,580 | 6,966 | 28,471 |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Great Britain.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From January 1954 figures exclude all screening losses
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland but excluding changes in the tonnage of coal in transit and changes in stocks held by consumers not making returns.
${ }^{(4)}$ ) For the year 1938 the figures are from the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Those for other years relate to actual shipments made in each year and owing to the time lag between the date of shipment and the notification to H.M. Customs they differ from the figures published in the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Prior to I January 1959, shipments to Channel Islands were included in exports; since then they have been included in inland consumption. Bunkers for fishing vessels proceeding outside territorial waters are included but coastwise bunkers are excluded.
${ }^{(5)}$ Week ended 3 January 1959 has been omitted. As a result the New Year holiday affects the figures for January 1958 but not for 1959.

[^8]
${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding consumption of coal at waterworks amounting on an average to 5,000 tons per week,
Source : Ministry of Power which is included under "Miscellaneous".
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Undertakings with an annual consumption of 1,000 tons or more of coal.
${ }^{3}$ ) Authorised electricity undertakings and railway and transport power stations.
${ }^{( }{ }^{4}$ ) Including disposals to shops, offices and other establishments, partly or entirely non-residential.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including Service Departments and shipments to Northern Ireland, but excluding changes in the tonnage of coal in transit and changes in stocks held by consumers not making returns. From I January 1959, shipments to Channel Islands are also included.
*Average of five weeks.
Coal : Distributed stocks
TABLE 43

|  |  |  | Public utility undertakings |  |  |  | Coke ovens | Industrial consumers( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Merchants' stocks |  | Miscellaneous ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Gas | Electricity | Water ${ }^{(1)}$ | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineering and other metal trades | Other industries | House coal | Anthracite and boiler fuel |  |
| 1955 1956 1957 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,190 2,806 2,901 | 6,609 6,849 7,777 | 68 61 62 | 716 816 1,012 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,376 \\ & 1,412 \\ & 1,470 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 455 \\ & 392 \\ & 329 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 609 \\ & 568 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,052 \\ & 2,835 \\ & 2,526 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,639 \\ & 1,502 \\ & 1,577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 149 \\ & 161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 504 \\ & 503 \\ & 470 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | August ... September | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,693 \\ & 2,931 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,915 \\ & 8,069 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 703 \\ & 698 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,155 \\ & 1,096 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \\ & 259 \end{aligned}$ | 376 407 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,157 \\ & 2,230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,529 \\ & 2,087 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 195 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 436 \\ & 449 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 3,147 3,158 2,893 | 8,161 8,142 7,536 | 64 63 62 | 696 709 695 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,196 \\ & 1,286 \\ & 1,321 \end{aligned}$ | 257 248 251 | 396 374 334 | 2,192 2,105 1,968 | 2,265 2,326 1,871 | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 188 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 473 \\ & 455 \\ & 427 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January ... February ... March | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\therefore$. | 2,445 2,266 2,127 | 6,509 6,311 6,112 | 58 57 54 | 656 586 547 | 1,297 1,370 1,321 | 239 237 232 | 291 295 286 |  | 1,254 878 655 | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 97 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 381 \\ & 349 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | .. | 2,270 2,347 2,544 | 6,070 6,254 6,659 | 50 49 50 | 559 551 562 | 1,373 1,353 1,519 | 225 220 220 | 274 278 293 | 1,767 1,783 1,856 | 486 650 1,074 | 111 130 158 | 343 346 362 |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 2,565 2,453 2,528 | 6,873 6,842 7,113 | 51 50 53 | 542 509 502 | 1,328 1,040 1,085 | 210 206 210 | 292 291 314 | 1,887 1,798 1,830 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 187 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 374 \\ & 380 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... | $\ldots$ | 2,626 | 7,185 | 53 | 486 | 1,195 | 215 | 312 | 1,770 | 2,094 | 248 | 396 |

[^9]TABLE 44
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

|  | TABL |  |  |  |  | tries | Iron | steel | Engin othe ind | $g$ and etal ies |  |  | Chem allied | and stries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil |
|  |  |  |  |  | 781.6 | 83.1 | 124.3 | 36.7 | 68.7 | 14.5 | 62.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 129.5 | 8.1 |
| 1956 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 757.6 | 93.1 | 117.1 | 40.7 | $66 \cdot 3$ | 15.6 | 61.9 | 6.7 | 131.3 | 8.8 |
| 1957 |  |  |  | ... | $720 \cdot 8$ | 101.0 | 107.5 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 2$ 57 | 16.8 | 62.1 | 7.5 | 129.2 | 9.6 |
| 1958 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $645 \cdot 5$ | 118.0 | 86.1 | 49.0 | $57 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | 118.7 | 11.4 |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  | 445.7 | $80 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | 21.6 | 7.8 | 37.9 | 8.1 | 95.8 | 8.1 |
|  | *Sept | ber |  | $\ldots$ | 556.7 | 105.1 | $75 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | 11.7 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 8.6 | $105 \cdot 7$ | 11.6 |
|  | Octo |  |  | ... | 621.0 | 117.5 | 79.4 | $47 \cdot 4$ | 47.0 | 18.2 | $62 \cdot 3$ | 10.0 | 112.5 | 12.7 |
|  | Nove | ber |  |  | 669.0 | 133.1 | 84.0 | $50 \cdot 9$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | 74.5 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 116.5 | 13.4 |
|  | *Dece | ber | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 676.0 | 131.9 | 84.0 | $47 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 8$ | 28.5 | $73 \cdot 6$ | 11.0 | $117 \cdot 2$ | 13.4 |
| 1959 |  |  |  | ... | 736.1 | 154.6 | 91.0 | 56.8 | 86.7 | 35.5 | 77.7 | 12.4 | $123 \cdot 8$ | 14.9 |
|  | Febr |  |  |  | 711.8 | 154.1 | 92.1 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 81.5 | 34.2 | $63 \cdot 7$ | 13.3 | 123.0 | 15.6 |
|  | *Marc |  |  | $\ldots$ | 634.9 | 138.3 | $82 \cdot 4$ | 53.8 | $64 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | 49.1 | 11.8 | 116.6 | 14.2 |
|  | April |  |  | $\ldots$ | 628.3 | 141.1 | 79.9 | 56.0 | $56 \cdot 2$ | 23.8 | $50 \cdot 2$ | 12.5 | 115.5 | 15.0 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 574.8 | 126.5 | $72 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | 39.5 | 16.5 | 49.1 | 11.9 | 112.0 | 13.5 |
|  | *June | ... | ... | ... | $560 \cdot 7$ | $121 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 5$ | 52.6 | 32.1 | 13.5 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 108.3 | 12.8 |
|  | July |  |  | $\ldots$ | 472.0 | 107.1 | $53 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 25.1 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 37.1 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 102.3 | 12.0 |
|  | Augu |  |  |  | 471.6 | 106.5 | 58.7 | $45 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | 9.5 | 99.7 | 11.3 |
|  | *Sept | ber | ... | ... | 541.4 | 132.9 | 75.0 | 59.0 | $31 \cdot 8$ | 14.2 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 9.9 | 104.8 | 13.1 |
|  | Octo |  | ... | ... | 606.9 | 148.7 | 79.5 | 61.4 | 45.1 | $21 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | 110.0 | 15.0 |



[^10]Coal : Productivity
Weekly averages

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding those wage-earners who were absent for the whole of any week from whatever cause.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Excluding wage-earners employed at mines not operated by the National Coal Board. These were approximately 6,100 overall and 3,800 at the coal face 1958.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ From 1953 the figures relate only to mines operated by the National Coal Board which account for 99 per cent. of the total output. From 1954 these are the percentages of possible appearances during the five-day week. All other figures include Saturdays.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Manpower and attendance figures from January 1954 are based on new definitions introduced to secure greater uniformity of practice at the collieries. Details of these definitions and their effect on the figures are shown in the Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes, Monthly Digest of Statistics (January 1959). Further changes in the classification of face-workers only were made during 1955, 1956 and 1957. The effect of these changes was to reduce the average number at the coal face in 1955 compared with 1954 by about 400 , the average in 1956 compared with 1955 by about 2,000 and the average in 1957 compared with 1956 by about 2,600 .
${ }^{5}$ ) A new definition of face development introduced at the beginning of 1958 resulted in a reduction of about 6,800 face-workers and an increase of 0.08 tons in output per manshift worked compared with 1957 . *Average of five weeks.

# Coke ${ }^{1}$ ) 


${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Excluding coke breeze.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding coke used for heating retorts at gas works.
${ }^{(3)}$ Figures relate to disposals from coke ovens and gas works.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Figures relate to actual shipments made in each period and owing to the time lag between the date of shipment and the notification to H.M. Customs they differ from the figures published in the Trade and Navigation Accounts.
*Average of five weeks.

Gas: Production ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 47
Weekly averages

|  |  |  |  |  | Fuel us ma | or gas g | Tota |  |  | a mad | gasworks |  | Gas bo gasw | ught by works |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Coal | Oil |  |  | Total $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Coal gas | Water gas | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oil } \\ & \text { gas } \end{aligned}$ | From coke ovens | From other sources( ${ }^{(2)}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Thous | tons | Thousand million cubic feet | Million therms |  |  | Million |  |  |  |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | 367 | $2 \cdot 38$ | $6 \cdot 70$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | 29.0 | 26.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | - | $2 \cdot 8$ | - |
| 1953 |  |  |  | ... | 518 | 8.09 | 10.86 | 52.1 | $45 \cdot 4$ | 38.4 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $\overline{0}$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 |
| 1954 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 522 | 10.43 | 11.29 | 54.2 | $47 \cdot 1$ | 38.9 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.1 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 0.1 |
| 1955 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 535 | 10.08 | 11.55 | 55.6 | $47 \cdot 9$ | 39.8 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 0.1 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 0.2 |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 533 | 9.22 | 11.64 | 56.1 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 39.8 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 8.6 | 0.2 0.3 |
| 1957 | . |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 506 | 8.35 12.73 | 11.25 11.36 | 54.4 54.9 | 44.9 $45 \cdot 1$ | 38.2 36.1 | 6.0 7.9 | 0.2 0.6 | 9.2 9.0 | 0.3 0.8 |
| 1958 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 475 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  | 507 | $8 \cdot 29$ | 11.23 | 54.2 | 44.9 | 38.4 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.2 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 |
|  | May | $\ldots$ |  |  | 482 | $9 \cdot 11$ | 11.05 | $53 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 0.2 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 0.1 |
|  | *June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 432 | $4 \cdot 88$ | 9.56 | $46 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | 3.6 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  | ... | 410 | 4.61 | 9.13 | 44.0 | 35.0 | 31.2 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 8.8 | 0.2 |
|  | Augus |  |  |  | 385 | $4 \cdot 31$ | $8 \cdot 39$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 29.2 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.2 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 0.2 |
|  | *Septe | nber | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 433 | $8 \cdot 63$ | 10.14 | 48.8 | 39.4 | 33.0 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 9.2 |  |
|  | Octob |  | ... | ... | 470 | 11.59 | $11 \cdot 15$ | 53.8 | 44.1 | 35.8 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 9.4 | 0.3 |
|  | Nove | nber | $\ldots$ | ... | 528 | 14.64 | 12.45 | $60 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 9.4 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 0.3 |
|  | *Decer | ber | ... | ... | 568 | 15.33 | 13.19 | 63.8 | 53.7 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 10.0 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 0.4 |
| 1958 |  |  |  | ... | 597 | 17.62 | 13.95 | 67.4 | $57 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | 11.2 | 0.6 | 9.7 | 0.6 |
|  | Febru |  |  |  | 596 | 15.09 | 13.58 | $65 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 2$ | 44.4 | 9.7 | 0.7 | 9.8 | 0.6 |
|  | *March |  |  | ... | 578 | 19.68 | 14.00 | 67.5 | $57 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 12.5 | 0.6 | 9.7 | 0.5 |
|  | April |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 500 | $15 \cdot 20$ | $12 \cdot 10$ | 58.4 | 48.5 | 37.7 | 9.7 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 0.5 |
|  | May | ... |  | ... | 444 | $10 \cdot 18$ | 10.57 | 51.0 | 41.2 | 33.7 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 9.1 | 0.7 |
|  | *June |  | ... | ... | 404 | 9.60 | 9.74 | 47.0 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 31.0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | $8 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 |
|  | July |  | ... | ... | 390 | 7.59 | 9.19 | 44.4 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 29.8 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 8.4 | 0.8 |
|  | Augus | t | ... | ... | 365 | $5 \cdot 67$ | $8 \cdot 26$ | 39.9 | 32.1 | 27.9 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 |
|  | *Septe | mber | ... | ... | 396 | $8 \cdot 18$ | $9 \cdot 53$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | 5.1 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 8.4 | 1.1 |
|  | Octob |  | $\ldots$ |  | 431 | 11.84 | 10.71 | 51.7 | 41.5 | 33.1 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 | 9.0 | - 1.2 |
|  | Nove | mber |  | ... | 485 | 15.31 | 12.02 | 58.0 | 47.4 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 8.9 | 0.9 | 9.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | *Dece | nber |  | ... | 527 | 16.45 | 12.94 | 62.4 | 51.4 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 9.6 | 1.1 | 9.7 | 1.3 |
| 1959 | Janua |  | ... | ... | 572 | 23.74 | 14.56 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | 12.6 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 9.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ |
|  | Febr | ary | ... | ... | 558 | 18.08 | 13.86 | 66.9 | 55.1 | 43.7 | 9.6 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 1.7 |
|  | *Marc | ... | ... | ... | 491 | 13.75 | 11.96 | 57.7 | $46 \cdot 8$ | 38.1 | 7.1 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 9.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 438 | 15.23 | 11.34 | 54.7 | 43.8 | 33.9 | 7.9 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 9.1 | 1.8 |
|  | May |  |  |  | 390 | 11.45 | 9.93 | 47.9 | $37 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 5.6 | 1.2 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 1.8 |
|  | *June | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 367 | 10.27 | 9.40 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 28.6 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 | 8.4 | 1.9 |
|  | July | ... |  | $\ldots$ | 335 | 6.56 | 8.42 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | 26.1 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | 7.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  | Augu | st... |  | ... | 332 | 7.47 | $8 \cdot 32$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 |
|  | *Sept | mber |  | ... | 362 | 10.04 | 9.51 | $45 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | 8.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ |
|  | Octo | ber | ... | ... | 399 | 13.75 | 10.62 | 51.2 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 31.0 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 8.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The figures for the year 1938 relate to all gas undertakings in Great Britain. For
Source: Ministry of Power subsequent years they relate to undertakings vested under the Gas Act, 1948.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Including gases (e.g. producer) not shown separately.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Mainly refinery gas; also includes methane from coal mines and other sources.
*Average of five weeks.

Electricity: Generation for public supply in Great Britain
TABLE 48

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding quantities used for production of steam for sale. In 1958, 139,000 tons of coal and 8,000 tons of oil were used for that purpose
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes generation by oil engine, destructor and waste heat plants
${ }^{(3)}$ The figures represent the simultaneous maximum demand supplied from the Grid plus the maximum demands from independent stations not connected to the Grid. From April 1955 they refer to the sum of the maximum demands sent out by the Central Electricity Generating Board, and the two Electricity Boards in Scotland. Annual figures are the maximum occurring near the end of the year
or early in the following year.

Electricity: Generation outside the public electricity supply system ( ${ }^{1}$ )

| TABLE 49 | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Million kilowatt hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Che |  |  |  | Textiles, | Food, |  |  |
|  | Total $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Transport undertakings | and manufacturing industries $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Nuclear power stations | Other | and steel | eering $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | leather and clothing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { drink } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { tobacco } \end{aligned}$ | Paper | Other industries |
|  |  | 24.9 | 185.2 | - | 51.4 | 41.4 | 23.8 | 13.0 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 39.6 |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}1955 \\ 1956 & \cdots & \ldots \\ & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 212.9 | 24.0 | 188.9 | 1.1 | 53.4 | 43.0 | 24.0 | 12.6 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 8.0 7.6 |
| 1957 ... | 225.0 | 23.2 | 201.8 | 7.9 | 56.0 | $44 \cdot 6$ 46.0 | 24.4 24.4 | 12.4 10.7 | 7.15 | 41.8 40.8 | 7.0 |
| 1958 | 221.8 | 21.4 | $200 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 58.1 | $46 \cdot 0$ |  | 10.7 | $7 \cdot 5$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 11.0 | 54.5 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 19.8 | 11.2 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 32.0 | 6.4 |
| 1957 July August ... | 202.0 193.7 | 22.5 21.2 | 172.5 | 10.4 | 52.7 | 38.9 | 16.8 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 34.7 | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| *September | $221 \cdot 5$ | 21.4 | 200.1 | 10.1 | $55 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 23.4 | 11.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| October ... | $235 \cdot 6$ | 22.0 | 213.6 | 10.1 | 56.4 | $47 \cdot 2$ | 25.8 | 12.4 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 44.0 | 7.5 |
| November | $246 \cdot 0$ | 23.9 | 222.1 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 59.5 | 50.3 | 27.6 | 13.1 | 12.7 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 7.9 7.8 |
| *December | $238 \cdot 5$ | 23.8 | 214.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | 12.7 | 11.8 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| 1958 January ... | $241 \cdot 4$ | 24.6 | $216 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 60.4 | 49.4 | 28.8 | 12.9 | 9.5 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 7.8 |
| February ... | $243 \cdot 0$ | 23.4 | 219.6 | 5.9 | 61.5 | 52.1 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 12.9 | $5 \cdot 7$ $6 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 4$ 43.6 | 8.1 7.8 |
| *March ... | $242 \cdot 3$ | 24.8 | $217 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | $29 \cdot 5$ | 12.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| April | $226 \cdot 3$ | 22.4 | $203 \cdot 9$ | 11.4 | 57.4 | 46.9 | 24.8 | $10 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 6.8 |
| May ... | $222 \cdot 3$ | 19.6 | 202.7 | 9.6 | 56.7 | 47.2 | 23.0 | 10.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 43.4 | $6 \cdot 6$ |
| *June ... | $215 \cdot 6$ | 18.9 | 196.7 | $10 \cdot 7$ | $55 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 41.2 | $6 \cdot 3$ |
| July | 193.6 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $173 \cdot 6$ | 3.9 | 52.5 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 9.5 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 33.9 | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| August ... | 179.8 | 19.7 | $160 \cdot 1$ | 2.5 | 51.9 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 7.5 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 31.1 | 4.9 |
| *September | 208.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 187.8 | 3.0 | $56 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | 21.8 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 2$ |  |
| October ... | 221.2 | 21.0 | $200 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 58.5 | 44.6 | 23.8 | 10.6 | 10.0 | $42 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| November | 235.5 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $215 \cdot 0$ | 4.0 | 61.5 | $46 \cdot 0$ | $26 \cdot 8$ | 11.1 | 13.0 | 44.9 | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| *December | 229.5 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 209.1 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 1$ | 44.9 | $26 \cdot 0$ | 11.2 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 41.4 | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| 1959 January ... | $246 \cdot 2$ | 21.4 | 224.8 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | 46.4 | $26 \cdot 7$ | 12.2 | 13.0 | $45 \cdot 8$ | 7.9 |
| February ... | $245 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 225.0 | 15.3 | $62 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 8.0 |
| *March ... | 228.2 | 18.8 | 209.4 | 19.6 | 61.0 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 21.0 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | 7.0 |
| April ... | 229.2 | 18.6 | $210 \cdot 6$ | 21.5 | 58.4 | 39.9 | 24.9 | 10.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 7.0 |
| May ... | 229.2 | 17.8 | 211.4 | 24.7 | 57.5 | 41.5 | 22.1 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | 6.8 |
| *June ... | $232 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $215 \cdot 3$ | 23.5 | 59.5 | $42 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 10.8 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| July | $206 \cdot 6$ | 17.0 | 189.6 | 23.1 | 59.5 | 38.9 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 9.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 26.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| August ... | 215.1 | $16 \cdot 7$ | 198.4 | $23 \cdot 7$ | $58 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | 9.5 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| *September | $235 \cdot 4$ | 16.9 | 218.5 | $25 \cdot 5$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | 11.1 | $6 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 6$ |
| October ... | $252 \cdot 8$ | 17.6 | $235 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | 61.6 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 23.5 | 11.9 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding the fuel industries, which in 1958 produced

## Million kilowatt hours

| Coal mines | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | .. | .. | $\ldots$ | 1,356 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Gas works | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 145 |
| Mineral oil refining | $\ldots$. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 331 |  |

These industries account for an average weekly production of 35 million kilowatt hours in 1958 as compared with 222 million kilowatt hours produced weekly in 1958 by the industries included in the table.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Including non-ferrous metal manufacture and industries covered by Orders VI-IX of the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948.

- Average of five weeks.

Petroleum : Refinery throughput, and output of finished petroleum products

|  |  |  |  | Throughput of crude process and shale oils | Refinery fuel | Total output of finished products ${ }^{(1)}$ | Aviation and motor spirits | Industrial and white spirits | Kerosine |  | Gas/ diesel oil | Fuel oil | Lubricating oils | Bitumen |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Burning oil |  |  |  |  | Vaporising oil |  |  |  |  |
| 938 |  |  |  |  | $207 \cdot 5$ | 14.5 | 193.0 | 25.5 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 7.9 |  | 52.7 | 28.6 | 12.1 | $50 \cdot 2$ |
| 1955 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,356 \cdot 6 \\ & 2,450 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171.2 \\ & 176.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,185 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,273 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 601 \cdot 7 \\ & 601 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.1 \\ & 63.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 9 \\ & 8 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 372.9 \\ & 421.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 898.0 \\ & 910.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 8 \\ & 64.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 8 \\ & 77.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,39 \cdot 1 \\ & 2,318 \cdot 2 \\ & 2,744 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \cdot 6 \\ & 174 \cdot 2 \\ & 208.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,212 \cdot 5 \\ & 2,144 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 564 \cdot 3 \\ & 492 \cdot 3 \\ & 562 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 3 \\ & 59 \cdot 6 \\ & 90 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.2 \\ 10.4 \\ 17.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 432 \cdot 4 \\ & 422 \cdot 2 \\ & 523.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 866 \cdot 2 \\ 870 \cdot 3 \\ 1,047 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64.7 \\ & 61.9 \\ & 62.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 8 \\ & 69.7 \\ & 71 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | July ... <br> August... <br> September |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,943 \cdot 5 \\ & 2,833 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,754 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204.0 \\ & 211.5 \\ & 215.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,739 \cdot 5 \\ & 2,621 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,539 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 650 \cdot 6 \\ & 608 \cdot 0 \\ & 557 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106.1 \\ 86.9 \\ 50.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 9 \\ & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 24 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 550 \cdot 4 \\ & 549 \cdot 2 \\ & 622 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 1,102-0 1,047.8 1,005.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 6 \\ & 70 \cdot 4 \\ & 63 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.2 \\ & 67.6 \\ & 73.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December |  | ... | 2,958.6 | 231.0 | 2,727.6 | 628.0 | 11.5 | 100.4 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 599.7 | 1,063.0 | $60 \cdot 2$ | 78.9 |
|  |  |  | ... | 2,990-6 | $235 \cdot 7$ 254.2 | $2,754 \cdot 9$ $2,809 \cdot 0$ | 616.4 623.5 | 12.3 14.6 | 113.4 99.3 | 23.6 17.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 547 \cdot 4 \\ & 594 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $1,135 \cdot 0$ $1,222 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 5$ $65 \cdot 2$ | 71.6 59.6 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,063 2 | $254 \cdot 2$ | 2,809 - 0 | 623.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,251 \cdot 0 \\ & 3,013 \cdot 5 \\ & 3,197 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \cdot 0 \\ & 228 \cdot 5 \\ & 238 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,984 \cdot 0 \\ & 2,785 \cdot 0 \\ & 2,959 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 620 \cdot 3 \\ & 557 \cdot 5 \\ & 581 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.7 \\ 13.6 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.5 \\ & 103.6 \\ & 116.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.2 \\ 12.6 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 597 \cdot 2 \\ & 535 \cdot 5 \\ & 625 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,318 \cdot 0 \\ & 1,217 \cdot 5 \\ & 1,377 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.3 \\ & 69.4 \\ & 70.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 60 \cdot 7 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May <br> June |  | $\ldots$ | 3,222.8 | 241.7 | 2,981-1 | 608.6 | 12.1 | 118.5 | 13.2 | 655.0 | 1,250.9 | $72 \cdot 5$ | 88.9 |
|  |  |  | ... | 3,479.9 | $256 \cdot 6$ | 3,223-3 | 699.6 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $135 \cdot 4$ | 15.0 | 611.2 | 1,413.0 | $78 \cdot 5$ | $90 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  |  |  | 3,235-4 | $242 \cdot 5$ | 2,992.9 | 563.6 | 12.1 | $150 \cdot 2$ | 12.9 | $603 \cdot 5$ | 1,326-2 | $73 \cdot 3$ | 99.2 |
|  | July August .. September |  | ... | 3,264.0 | 256.1 | 3,007.9 | $650 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | 127.2 | 9.9 | $602 \cdot 3$ | 1,272.0 | $72 \cdot 6$ | 90.4 |
|  |  |  | ... | 3,108.6 | $260 \cdot 2$ | 2,848-4 | $642 \cdot 7$ | 11.6 | 118.6 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 613.0 | 1,159-3 | $70 \cdot 5$ | 81.9 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,211-2 | $236 \cdot 3$ | 2,974.9 | 626.4 | 11.1 | 108.7 | $16 \cdot 9$ | 633.4 | 1,243.0 | 63.6 | $97 \cdot 8$ |

$\mathbf{( 1}^{1}$ ) Including output of minor products not shown separately, namely waxes, gases and miscellaneous
Source: Ministry of Power production, and losses; losses amount to approximately 2 per cent. of total throughput.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Monthly figures are not on the same basis as the annual figures before 1956, mainly because the latter include operations at distillation plants. Figures are given on both bases for the year 1956.

Petroleum : Analysis of inland deliveries of motor spirit, gas, diesel and fuel oils TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

|  |  |  | Motor spirit |  |  |  | Main end uses of gas, diesel and fuel olls (excluding derv fuel) ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dealers |  | Commercial consumers |  | For burning |  |  |  |  | For power |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { gas } \\ \text { making } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | Premier grades | Standard grades | Premier grades | Standard grades | Total | Public electricity generation | Steel manufacture | Other industrial | Central heating | Total | Agriculture | Marine craft |  |
| 1938 | ... | $\cdots$ | $232 \cdot 5$ |  | $170 \cdot 0$ |  | 73.7 | 0.3 | $53 \cdot 0$ |  | 20.4 | $27 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | 5.4 | 10.8 |
| 1955 | . | $\ldots$ | 235.6 | $121 \cdot 2$ | 26.7 | 136.5 | 423.9 | 14.7 | 130.7 | 203.1 | $70 \cdot 6$ | 141.0 | 22.4 | 58.4 | 44.7 |
| 1956 |  |  | 244.1 | 128.4 | 28.0 | 126.4 | 518.0 | 29.9 | 139.4 | 244.7 | $97 \cdot 9$ | 160.4 | 30.0 | 65.8 | 38.5 |
| 1957 |  |  | 234.3 | 123.9 | $22 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | 553.2 | 53.5 | 135.0 | 251.3 | 108.2 | 162.6 | 31.4 | 71.7 | 37.1 |
| 1958 |  |  | 291.1 | 132.2 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 98.6 | 865.2 | $215 \cdot 1$ | 145.5 | 339.8 | 158.8 | 189.3 | 38.1 | 78.0 | $55 \cdot 4$ |
| 1958 | July .. |  | 356.5 | 156.9 | 35.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August... |  | 355.1 | 147.8 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $645 \cdot 4$ | $235 \cdot 5$ | 112.8 | 238.8 | 51.8 | $177 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 8$ | $77 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 9$ |
|  | September |  | 326.9 | 143.8 | 31.4 |  |  | $278 \cdot 0$ |  | 284.8 | $77 \cdot 1$ | $205 \cdot 0$ | $53.4$ |  |  |
|  | October |  | 302.2 | 136.6 | 32.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 159.3 | $207 \cdot 5$ |  | $82 \cdot 8$ |  |
|  | November |  | 258.4 | 117.4 | 29.1 | $91 \cdot 3$ | 1,092.4 | 337.4 | 148.8 | 384.2 | 217.5 | 186.1 | 38.7 | 71.9 | 62.5 |
|  |  |  | $284 \cdot 2$ | 125.8 | $30 \cdot 6$ | $93 \cdot 5$ | 1,227-3 | 349.7 | 151.7 | 439.7 | 281.6 | $197 \cdot 3$ | 34.5 | $83 \cdot 2$ | $63 \cdot 8$ |
| 1959 | January | ... | 248.1 | $110 \cdot 6$ | 29.9 | 94.0 | 1,378.1 | 369.6 | 167.8 | 486.5 |  |  | 31.4 |  |  |
|  | February | ... | $240 \cdot 0$ | 104.8 | $28 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 8$ | 1,247-1 | 319.8 | 156.1 | 453.9 | 313.3 | 198.8 | 44.6 | 73.4 | 63.1 |
|  | March ... | ... |  | 125.2 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 88.3 | 1,208.3 | 368.3 | 168.9 | 421.4 | $245 \cdot 6$ | 209.7 | 51.2 | 81.9 | $37 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April |  | 317.1 |  |  |  |  | 311.9 | $170 \cdot 4$ | 417.8 | 196.0 | 219.7 | 55.4 | 81.5 | 41.9 |
|  | May ... | ... | 368.5 367.5 | $144.0$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | $91.7$ | $932.5$ | 315.3 | 149.5 | 341.8 | 119.6 | 198.6 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 81.5 | 36.0 |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  | 932.8 |  | 178.8 | 353.1 | 84.8 | 205.0 | 42.7 | $85 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | $36 \cdot 2$ | 96.7 |  |  |  | 335.8 | 71.1 | $202 \cdot 3$ | 40.5 |  |  |
|  | August ... <br> September | ... | $406 \cdot 6$ | $145.9$ | $32.5$ | $83 \cdot 4$ 91.7 | 813.6 | 295.8 | 142.3 | 310.4 | 59.9 | 195.2 | $48 \cdot 8$ | 79.8 | $22 \cdot 4$ |
|  | October | ... | 354.3 | 134.2 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 91.1 | 997.9 | $345 \cdot 5$ | 174.9 | 373.0 | $96 \cdot 7$ | 214.0 | 44.5 | $85 \cdot 8$ | 36.9 37.9 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See Table 52 for total inland deliveries of gas, diesel and fuel oils.

Petroleum : Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

| TABLE 52 |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Aviation spirit and aviation widecut gasoline | Motor spirit | Industrial and white spirits | Kerosine |  |  | Gas/diesel oil |  | Fuel oil <br> ${ }^{2}$ ) | Lubricating oils | Bitumen | Feedstock for petroleum chemical plants |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Aviation turbine fuel | Burning oil | Vaporising oil | Derv fuel | Other |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  | ... | $733 \cdot 7$ | 9.4 | $402 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | - | $45 \cdot 2$ | 14.8 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 66.4 | $52 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 6$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1953 \\ & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 73.9 | 478.3 | 20.2 | 24.9 | $45 \cdot 5$ | 69.4 | 105.9 | 143.1 | 317.9 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 62.5 | $42 \cdot 3$ |
|  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $1,457.9$ $1,593.4$ | 73.9 91.3 | 493.5 | 22.4 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 50.3 | 58.9 | 117.8 | 161.4 | 368.0 | $70 \cdot 4$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 6$ |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,593 \cdot 4$ $1,764 \cdot 8$ | 91.3 95.0 | 520.0 | 23.6 | $46 \cdot 5$ | 57.7 | 57.4 | 133.4 | 180.0 | 448.7 | 74.0 | 72.1 | $47 \cdot 2$ |
|  | .. ... | $\cdots$ | $1,564 \cdot 8$ $1,922 \cdot 2$ | 95.0 96.5 | 527.0 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 49.6 | 69.2 | $47 \cdot 9$ | 149.8 | 199.0 | 539.2 | 74.6 | 78.4 | 55.5 |
|  | $\cdots$ | .. | 1,889.0 | 92.2 | 478.7 | $26 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 149.6 | 195.1 | 577.6 | 68.9 | $70 \cdot 7$ | 66.1 69.3 |
|  |  | ... | 2,377-8 | $88 \cdot 6$ | $551 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $93 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $170 \cdot 8$ | 249.0 | 881.8 | $72 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 3$ |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $77 \cdot 4$ | 138.1 | 183.4 | 499.0 | 58.8 | 72.1 | $63 \cdot 3$ |
|  | April ... | $\cdots$ | $1,790 \cdot 5$ $1,963 \cdot 2$ | 93.9 109.2 | 487.4 507.1 | 26.8 31.8 | $33 \cdot 3$ 45.4 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | 163.4 | 198.0 | $560 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 2$ | 89.1 | $78 \cdot 7$ |
|  | May June | $\ldots$ | $1,963 \cdot 2$ $1,707 \cdot 3$ | 109.2 98.1 | 541.0 | $26 \cdot 3$ |  | $22 \cdot 2$ | 51.7 | 149.3 | $155 \cdot 6$ | 416.0 | $68 \cdot 0$ | $78 \cdot 3$ | 54.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44.4 | 23.8 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 158.2 | 164.4 | $440 \cdot 6$ | 75.7 | 76.2 | 75.2 |
|  | July ... | ... | $1,826 \cdot 9$ $1848 \cdot 8$ $1,90.1$ | 96.4 110.6 | 592.1 606.5 | 28.9 | $43 \cdot 4$ 43 | 28.0 | 50.9 | 154.6 | 169.2 | $466 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 3$ |
|  | August ... September | $\ldots$ | 1,848•8 | 110.6 95.6 | 606.5 $531 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 41.4 | 157.7 | 200.1 | $549 \cdot 2$ | 73.1 | 74.1 | $76 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 519.3 | 28.7 | 50.9 | 64.9 | 44.8 | 169.5 | 246.1 | 702.9 | 77.7 | 77.1 | 81.8 |
|  | October | $\cdots$ | 2,159•5 | $71 \cdot 3$ | 492.9 | $25 \cdot 8$ | 44.1 | 105.5 | $31 \cdot 5$ | 164.3 | $247 \cdot 3$ | 753.0 | 71.1 | $67 \cdot 3$ | 73.9 |
|  | December | ... | 2,202-9 | 70.1 | 479.7 | $23 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | 147.1 | 24.3 | $152 \cdot 6$ | $252 \cdot 4$ | $838 \cdot 2$ | 65.1 | $51 \cdot 6$ | 62.0 |
| 1958 |  |  | 2,417-6 | 86.1 | $463 \cdot 3$ | 28.3 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $177 \cdot 5$ | 23.8 | 165.7 | 286.0 | $940 \cdot 1$ | $70 \cdot 0$ | 52.1 | 76.6 |
|  | February |  | 2,197-4 | 94.3 | 429.7 | 26.1 | 43.1 | 134.1 | 23.7 | 151.5 | $245 \cdot 3$ | $849 \cdot 0$ | 64.8 | 51.6 | $70 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March .. | ... | 2,508-6 | 91.0 | 502.2 | 29.4 | 37.1 | 152.4 | 41.7 | 171.1 | $303 \cdot 8$ | $951 \cdot 3$ | 71.0 | $77 \cdot 5$ | 64.7 |
|  | April | ... | 2,415-4 | 91.7 | 549.7 | 28.7 | 41.4 | 96.0 | 59.4 | 167.9 | 276.6 | 858.0 | 71.3 | 76.3 | $82 \cdot 3$ |
|  | May ... | ... | 2,311-6 | 98.1 | $643 \cdot 5$ | 31.1 | 45.5 | 41.0 | 41.1 | $177 \cdot 1$ | 221.0 | $763 \cdot 8$ | $72 \cdot 5$ | 84.6 | $73 \cdot 8$ |
|  | June ... | ... | 2,110-4 | 112.2 | 558.0 | 28.1 | $55 \cdot 0$ | 31.0 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 158.6 | 190.8 | $670 \cdot 5$ | $77 \cdot 0$ | 85.7 | 88.6 |
|  |  |  | 2,285•7 | 104.4 | 656.7 | 28.5 | 44.2 | 28.5 | 52.1 | 186.8 | 222.6 | 711.8 | 83.7 | 79.6 | 67.2 |
|  | August ... | ... | 2,082 • 7 | 106.9 | 616.9 | 22.5 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 28.2 | 37.1 | 159.1 | 182.5 | 679.7 | $65 \cdot 1$ | $66 \cdot 9$ | $56 \cdot 6$ |
|  | September | .... | 2,335•7 | 79.9 | 599.9 | 27.4 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 41.0 | $46 \cdot 7$ | 178.0 | $235 \cdot 8$ | 829.5 | 76.1 | 82.2 | $72 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October | ... | 2,560-4 | 80.1 | $573 \cdot 3$ | 28.0 | 38.2 | 83.0 | 34.2 | 188.1 | 262.1 | 1,012.3 | 79.9 | $80 \cdot 7$ | 73.6 |
|  | November | ... | 2,535-6 | 63.9 | $496 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | 125.9 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $170 \cdot 5$ | $267 \cdot 8$ | 1,096.0 | 69.5 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $57 \cdot 8$ |
|  | December | ... | 2,772-5 | $55 \cdot 2$ | $534 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | 44.8 | 185.8 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $175 \cdot 2$ | $293 \cdot 1$ | 1,219.9 | 70.7 | $60 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 2$ |
| 1959 |  | ... | 2,970-5 | 49.6 | $482 \cdot 7$ | 28.9 | 54.7 | $252 \cdot 2$ | 18.5 | 179.7 | 318.3 | 1,354-2 | 70.1 | 46.8 | $66 \cdot 9$ |
|  | February |  | 2,764.1 | 49.6 | 458.9 | 26.9 | 41.1 | 185.1 | 31.5 | 165.6 | 303.5 | 1,229.7 | 69.2 | $63 \cdot 6$ | $93 \cdot 3$ |
|  | March ... |  | 2,739-2 | $60 \cdot 8$ | $550 \cdot 1$ | 28.3 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 106.0 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 173.4 | 267.7 | 1,211-2 | 68.0 | 79.9 | $63 \cdot 0$ |
|  | April |  | 2,739.6 | $68 \cdot 3$ | 577.7 | 31.7 | 49.4 | 81.6 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 191.2 | 264.0 | 1,122.1 | 81.1 | 89.7 | 93.7 |
|  | May |  | 2,530.9 | 73.1 | 638.0 | 29.9 | 59.7 | $44 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 186.0 | $223 \cdot 3$ | $966 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | 66.2 |
|  | June | ... | 2,615.0 | $94 \cdot 2$ | 644.1 | 31.8 | $60 \cdot 6$ | 28.1 | 41.1 | 196.9 | 218.3 | 984.5 | 84.1 | $104 \cdot 6$ | 88.6 |
|  | July |  | 2,609.5 | 98.4 | 715.1 | 30.0 | 71.9 | 23.1 | 34.0 | 202.1 | 206.0 | $920 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | 91.5 | 95.0 |
|  | August... |  | 2,411.7 | $85 \cdot 6$ | $668 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | 39.0 | 178.4 | $203 \cdot 0$ | $853 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | 84.0 | 91.8 |
|  | September |  | 2,746-0 | $134 \cdot 3$ | 644.5 | 31.9 | $62 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | 199.1 | $243 \cdot 3$ | 1,046.9 | 81.0 | 101.7 | $87 \cdot 7$ |
|  | October | ... | 2,843-8 | 97.5 | 615.8 | $32 \cdot 9$ | 57.5 | $75 \cdot 6$ | 23.1 | 204.5 | $253 \cdot 3$ | 1,172•8 | 79.7 | $90 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 2$ |

[^11]
# VIII. INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURED GOODS <br> Phosphatic fertilizers ${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) 

|  |  |  |  | Production ( $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ content) |  |  |  |  | Consumption ( $\mathrm{P}_{8} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ content) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Superphosphate | Ground basic slag | Ground phosphate | All other fertilizers ${ }^{(2)}$ | Total | Superphosphate | Ground basic slag | Ground phosphate | All other fertilizers ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| 1938/39 | 39 | ... | $\ldots$ | 13.1 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 4.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 13.5 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1953/5 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $30 \cdot 4$ | 15.8 | 6.2 | 3.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 31.6 | 15.6 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 2.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1954/55 |  |  | ... | 27.0 | 13.6 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 2.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 28.4 | 14.4 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | $5 \cdot 8$ |
| 1955/56 |  |  | ... | 29.8 | 14.7 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 32.2 | 15.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | 7.0 |
| 1956/57 |  |  | ... | 29.2 | 14.7 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 | 8.5 | 1.5 | $6 \cdot 4$ |
| 1957/58 |  |  | ... | $27 \cdot 5$ | 12.1 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 1.3 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | 12.6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | 7.9 |
| 1957 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 35.4 | 18.2 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 7-1 | 39.7 | 17.7 | 11.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 8.4 |
|  | February |  | ... | $30 \cdot 5$ | $16 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | 18.7 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 8.1 |
|  | March ... |  | ... | $37 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 1.9 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 23.1 | 9.6 | 1.8 | 8.8 |
|  | April ... | .. | $\ldots$ | 32.4 | 16.9 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 7.0 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 16.6 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 5.8 |
|  | May ... |  | ... | 30.1 | 14.5 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 6.9 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 12.8 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 1.6 | 4.3 |
|  | June ... |  | ... | 20.9 | 9.7 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 6.4 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | 1.7 |
|  | 'uly |  | $\ldots$ | 17.4 | 9.1 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 19.3 | 8.0 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | 8.1 |
|  | August |  | ... | $22 \cdot 6$ | 9.1 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | 7.5 | 21.6 | 9.2 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | $6 \cdot 2$ |
|  | September |  | ... | 27.1 | 10.9 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 29.1 | 13.0 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 1.2 | 6.9 |
|  | October | ... | ... | $32 \cdot 5$ | 15.6 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 1.7 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 36.8 | 15.5 | 11.2 | 1.8 | 8.3 |
|  | November |  | ... | 31.7 | 13.7 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 8.4 | $34 \cdot 1$ | 12.5 | 10.8 | 2.0 | 8.8 |
|  | December | ... | ... | $30 \cdot 2$ | 12.9 | 8.0 | 2.0 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | 11.5 | 11.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| 1958 | January | ... | $\ldots$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | 14.4 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 | 8.4 | $34 \cdot 9$ | 13.1 | 11.2 | 1.4 | 9.1 |
|  | February |  | ... | $27 \cdot 0$ | 12.1 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 1.3 | 6.5 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 14.4 | 11.2 9.8 | 1.4 | 9.5 |
|  | March ... |  | ... | $33 \cdot 2$ | 15.1 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 8.9 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 19.5 | 10.2 | 1.7 | 12.2 |
|  | April ... | ... | ... | 32.1 | 14.4 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 9.2 | 38.4 | 17.4 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 10.3 |
|  | May ... | ... | ... | 25.4 | 9.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 1.6 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 10.8 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | 5.0 |
|  | June . |  | ... | 18.8 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | 4.7 | 15.4 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | 3.7 |
|  | July ... |  | ... | 19.2 | $7 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 8.5 |
|  | August |  | $\ldots$ | 21.8 | $8 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 0.9 | 6.6 | 22.0 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 7.1 |
|  | September |  | ... | 28.6 | 12.1 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 8.0 | 28.6 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 8.3 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 30.7 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 8.8 |  | 12.6 |  |  |  |
|  | November |  | ... | 32.1 | 12.5 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 33.9 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 2.2 | 9.9 |
|  | December | ... | ... | $31 \cdot 5$ | 13.8 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $31 \cdot 5$ | 10.7 | 9.5 | 1.9 | 9.4 |
| 1959 | January |  | ... | 32.0 |  | $7 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | 9.7 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 13.2 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 10.5 |
|  | February |  |  | 29.8 | 12.5 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 9.3 | 39.8 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 1.9 | 13.6 |
|  | March ... |  | ... | $35 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 1.6 | 11.5 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 17.9 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 14.7 |
|  | April ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 32.6 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ | 28.7 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 10.6 | 19.5 | 13.2 7.8 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 4.5 |
|  | June | ... | $\ldots$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | 8.9 | 15.8 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 6.3 | 0.6 | 3.2 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Annual figures relate to years ended 30 June.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)^{\text {M Organic }}$ fertilizers, treated phosphate rock, concentrated complete fertilizers and triple superphosphate.

Nitrogenous and other fertilizers and phosphate rock
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons
TABLE 54

|  |  |  |  |  | Nitrogen content of nitrogenous fertilizers ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{(2)}\right.$ |  |  | Compound fertilizers $\left(^{1}\right)^{(3)}$ |  | $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ content of potash ( ${ }^{1}$ ) ${ }^{4}$ ) | Liming materials ${ }^{(5)}$ | Phosphate rock( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Production ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Home deliveries (4) | Exports ( ${ }^{7}$ | Production ${ }^{8}$ ) | Consumption $\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ | Consumption |  |  |
| 1939 | ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.93 | $5 \cdot 00$ | $5 \cdot 60$ | $50 \cdot 0\left({ }^{(1)}\right)$ | . |  | 125.2 |  |
| 1954 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 02 \\ & 25 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 13 \\ & 20 \cdot 68 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 28$ $5 \cdot 39$ | 156.5 154.7 | 154.2 155.3 | 22.78 22.84 | 421.8 566.0 | 89.3 96.4 |
| 1955 | ... ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 27 \\ & 25 \cdot 17 \\ & 25 \cdot 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.16 \\ & 0.70 \\ & 5.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 178.7 \\ & 194.1 \\ & 195.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171.8 \\ & 190.0 \\ & 199.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.37 \\ & 28.13 \\ & 29.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 539 \cdot 5 \\ & 565 \cdot 0 \\ & 488 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \cdot 7 \\ 104 \cdot 2 \\ 99 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ |
| 1956 1957 |  | ... |  | $\ldots$ | $25 \cdot 37$27.5028.46 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | . | $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | January <br> February <br> March. . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.28 \\ & 26.69 \\ & 28.88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 54 \\ & 39 \cdot 40 \\ & 42 \cdot 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.37 \\ & 0.48 \\ & 0.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \cdot 5 \\ & 243 \cdot 2 \\ & 266 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $261 \cdot 5$$315 \cdot 2$$417 \cdot 5$ | 36.4833.0240.12 | $\begin{aligned} & 311 \cdot 5 \\ & 207.4 \\ & 233 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.5 \\ & 116.5 \\ & 128.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.66 \\ & 28.05 \\ & 26.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.33 \\ & 16.52 \\ & 13.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.44 \\ & 3.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 202.9 \\ 171.1 \\ 93.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 315.3 \\ 119.0 \\ 21.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.99 \\ & 25.93 \\ & 15.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 397 \cdot 6 \\ & 626 \cdot 1 \\ & 567.6 \end{aligned}$ | 114.0102.480.4 |
|  | April ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ |  |  | 27.9629.0026.77 | 22.3616.3215.98 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 53 \\ & 7.43 \\ & 3.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.8 \\ & 146.6 \\ & 187.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.0 \\ & 151.2 \\ & 137.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.87 \\ & 19.56 \\ & 29.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 819.1 \\ & 719.9 \\ & 972.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 1 \\ & 84 \cdot 7 \\ & 99 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 98 \\ & 28 \cdot 66 \\ & 30 \cdot 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.09 \\ & 24.56 \\ & 24.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 92 \\ & 9 \cdot 23 \\ & 5 \cdot 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228.2 \\ & 225.8 \\ & 198.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 163.9 \\ 170.7 \\ 97.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.75 \\ & 31.51 \\ & 31.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 909 \cdot 1 \\ & 627 \cdot 6 \\ & 387 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 112.1109.7107.2 |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | January <br> February <br> March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 57 \\ & 27.69 \\ & 30 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.05 \\ & 37.57 \\ & 44.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 47 \\ & 4 \cdot 93 \\ & 4 \cdot 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.8 \\ & 218.3 \\ & 266.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218.6 \\ & 315.4 \\ & 456.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 98 \\ & 34 \cdot 22 \\ & 39 \cdot 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \cdot 5 \\ & 208 \cdot 0 \\ & 226 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108.9 \\ 98.1 \\ 115.8 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April ...May ...June ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.81 \\ & 26.71 \\ & 26.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.05 \\ & 22.33 \\ & 17.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.01 \\ & 5.88 \\ & 4.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246.8 \\ & 176.6 \\ & 107.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 411.6 \\ 138.0 \\ 26.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.72 \\ & 25.24 \\ & 15.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \cdot 9 \\ & 634 \cdot 5 \\ & 643 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110.4 \\ 86.2 \\ 79.8 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\cdots$ | ...$\cdots$$\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 55 \\ & 26 \cdot 10 \\ & 25 \cdot 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.73 \\ & 18.06 \\ & 22.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 50 \\ & 8 \cdot 88 \\ & 5 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.8 \\ & 166.5 \\ & 203.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.7 \\ & 142.6 \\ & 104.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.32 \\ & 25 \cdot 68 \\ & 28.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 599.2 \\ & 572.9 \\ & 793.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74.4 \\ 81.9 \\ 104.7 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October <br> November <br> December |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 81 \\ & 26 \cdot 23 \\ & 31 \cdot 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.03 \\ & 22.17 \\ & 22.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.81 \\ & 2.09 \\ & 1.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215.1 \\ & 224.8 \\ & 218.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.0 \\ & 152.9 \\ & 105.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 47 \\ & 30 \cdot 16 \\ & 34 \cdot 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 720.1 \\ & 471.8 \\ & 349.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.6 \\ & 109.5 \\ & 112.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January <br> February March | ... | $\ldots$ | ...$\ldots$$\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 07 \\ & 27 \cdot 38 \\ & 31 \cdot 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 22 \\ & 43 \cdot 76 \\ & 50 \cdot 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.93 \\ & 1.25 \\ & 0.66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \cdot 7 \\ & 240 \cdot 3 \\ & 298 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 194.5424.6562.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 38.46 \\ & 39.69 \\ & 46.09 \end{aligned}$ | 236.5224.9361.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 108.5 \\ & 110.5 \\ & 132.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April <br> May <br> June ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 55 \\ & 28.59 \\ & 29.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 00 \\ & 18 \cdot 12 \\ & 17.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.41 \\ & 5 \cdot 39 \\ & 6.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243.9 \\ & 163.3 \\ & 130.7 \end{aligned}$ | 321.1107.627.3 | 32.4125.8721.56 | 556.4505.4691.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 118.3 \\ 104.9 \\ 96.9 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ... |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 4. 818 | 8 808 | $0 \cdot 08$ | $8$ |  |  | 819.0 |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Annual figures relate to years ended 30 June.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Ammonium sulphate, "Nitro-chalk", concentrated complete fertilizers, and, for home deliveries, Chile nitrates of soda and potash, Trail ammonium phosphate, ammonium nitrate, nitrate of lime and cyanamide.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Total weight of product. The nitrogen, $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ and, for consumption, $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ content are included under the appropriate headings in this Table and in Table 53.
$\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ For agricultural uses only.
${ }^{(5)}$ Quantities specified in applications for subsidy for lime deliveries to farms. Figures relate to applications received during the month by the Agricultural Lime Department.
${ }^{(6)}$ ) For agricultural and industrial purposes.
(7) Including exports of ammonium sulphate for non-agricultural uses.
(8) Including concentrated complete fertilizers from August 1956.
${ }^{(9)}$ Including concentrated complete fertilizers from July 1956.
$\left({ }^{(1)}\right.$ Estimated.

Sulphur and sulphuric acid
TABLE 55

(1) As 100 per cent. acid.
${ }^{(V)}$ Including filter cake and boiler bottom.
()) Including recovered sulphuric acid.
${ }^{(4)}$ Excluding Government stocks from February 1954.

Industrial alcohol, molasses, plastics, penicillin and soap
TABLE 56

|  |  | \|ndustrial |  | Mol | es ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Plastics | materials |  | Penicillin( ${ }^{(8)}$ | Soap |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Cons | mption |  |  | Net sales( ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Production | Production | Total | Distilling | Stocks | Total ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Thermosetting | Thermoplastic materials | Stocks ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | Production | Production |
|  |  | Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | avs. or calendar months | Quart tota | rly aver for qua | es or | End of period |  | erly avera ls for qua |  | End of period | Weekly | averages |
|  |  | Million proof gallons |  |  |  | Thousand | tons |  |  |  | Thousand mega-units | Thousand tons |
| 1938 |  | . | 24.6( ${ }^{7}$ ) | . | .. | 198.0(\%) | . | . | . | . | - | 10.51 |
| 1954 | $\cdots \quad .$. | $4 \cdot 27$ | $80 \cdot 4$ | 215.4 | 74.2 | 237.9 | 68.2 | 35.8 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 29.4 | 2,227 | 8.78() |
| 1955 | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 17$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | 254.0 | 94.0 | 314.2 | 79.1 | $40 \cdot 0$ | 39.1 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 2,379 | 8.98 |
| 1956 | $\cdots$ | 4.86 5.35 | 79.3 89.7 | 242.6 180.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 98.7 \\ & 53.0 \end{aligned}$ | 285.5 311.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 1 \\ & 97 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 3 \\ & 42 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 7 \\ & 55 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 38.1 44.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,961 \\ & 3,918 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.91 \\ & 9.11 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... ... | 5.35 3.93 | 89.7 73.0 | 180.7 176.1 | 53.0 30.0 | $311 \cdot 9$ $230 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 97.8 } \\ \hline 104 \cdot 2\end{array}$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 55.3 | $44 \cdot 4$ <br> $54 \cdot 7$ | 3,661 | 8.20 () |
| 1957 | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | 5.38 5.02 5.52 | $\} 32 \cdot 5$ | $140 \cdot 4$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | 302.0 | 99.0 | $43 \cdot 0$ | $56 \cdot 0$ | $40.8\{$ | 3,661 3,742 3,749 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.84^{\circ} \\ & 9.85 \\ & 9.59 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 5.57 \\ & 6.91 \\ & 5.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 29.0$ | 123.7 | $52 \cdot 4$ | $290 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 8\{$ | 3,846 2,959 2,787 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.72 \\ & 7.89 \\ & 9.65 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 20 \\ & 4 \cdot 06 \\ & 4.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 218 \cdot 3$ | 248.1 | 31.1 | 311.9 | $103 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $59 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 7\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,872 \\ & 5,444 \\ & 3,528 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.73^{\circ} \\ & 8.56 \\ & 7.80 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.63 \\ & 3.68 \\ & 3.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 58.5$ | $170 \cdot 6$ | 31.8 | $282 \cdot 3$ | 104.1 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | $49 \cdot 2\{$ | 4,532 5,652 3,673 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.39 \\ & 8.19 \\ & 8.88 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 3.16 3.83 3.93 | $\} 31 \cdot 3$ | 126.1 | 22.1 | 224.7 | 99.7 | $42 \cdot 2$ | $57 \cdot 5$ | 55.4 \{ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,769 \\ & 2,849 \\ & 3,013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.08^{*} \\ & 9.09 \\ & 9.61 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 4.80 \\ & 4.32 \\ & 4.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 23 \cdot 6$ | 132.9 | $41 \cdot 3$ | $207 \cdot 6$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $57 \cdot 5$ | 56.4 \{ | 4,595 2,350 3,940 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.75{ }^{\star} \\ & 6.48 \\ & 8.90 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 98 \\ & 3.78 \\ & 3 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 178.4$ | 274.7 | $24 \cdot 7$ | $230 \cdot 5$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 45.1 | $70 \cdot 1$ | 54.7 \{ | 3,161 $\mathbf{2 , 7 2 6}$ 3,337 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.90^{*} \\ & 8.49 \\ & 6.94^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January February $\qquad$ March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 3.73 \\ & 3.76 \\ & 2.95 \end{aligned}$ | \} |  |  |  | $113 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $69 \cdot 0$ | $57 \cdot 5\{$ | 4,712 4,373 3,033 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 54 \\ & 8 \cdot 38 \\ & 8 \cdot 42^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 60 \\ & 4 \cdot 76 \end{aligned}$ | , $\}$ |  |  |  | $127 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $79 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 4\{$ | 4,777 3,378 2,813 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.79 \\ & 7.52 \\ & 9.10^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 4.92 \\ & 4.08 \\ & 3.84 \end{aligned}$ | , $\}$ |  |  |  | $121 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 0\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,596 \\ & 2,749 \\ & 1,434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.02 \\ & 6.95 \\ & 9.37^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,271 |  |

$\left.{ }^{1}{ }^{1}\right)$ Industrial ethyl alcohol made from molasses and derived from other processes.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) 1938 figures are in terms of blackstrap containing 52 per cent. sugars. From June 1954 figures include invert molasses reduced to the equivalent of blackstrap on the basis of 52 per cent. sugars. From January 1956 the distilling figures include molasses consumed for solvents.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Mega-unit $=I$ million International Units. Figures include estimates computed from figures for calendar months. ( ${ }^{4}$ ) Sales free of duplication.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Figures for thermoplastic materials have been revised from 1958. On the old basis, the figure of average quarterly net sales in 1958 was 61.4 thousand tons.
${ }^{(6)}$ Stocks of materials of their own manufacture held by firms making plastics materials.
$\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ Stocks of materials of their own manufacture held by firms making plas
$\left({ }^{7}\right)$
$\left({ }^{8}\right)$ Average of 53 weeks.

* Year ended 30 Septemb

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Iron ore \({ }^{1}\) )} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Pig iron} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Scrap} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Iron } \\
\& \text { castings }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Crude steel} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Finished steel} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Consumption of imported iron ore \(\left({ }^{2}\right)\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Produc- } \\
\& \text { tion }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Consumption} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks ( \({ }^{4}\) )} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Con-
sumption
\(\left({ }^{\circ}\right)\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks ( \({ }^{5}\) )} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Produc-
tion} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production ( \({ }^{\circ}\) )} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks ( \({ }^{7}\) )} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Net deliveries ( \({ }^{8}\) )} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stocks} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& Steel works and converters \& Iron works and iron foundries \(\left({ }^{3}\right)\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Consumers \& Merchants \\
\hline 1938 \& 228 \& 84 \& 130 \& 93 \& . \& \& 118 \& 448 \& \(\cdots\) \& 200 \& .. \& . \& \& \\
\hline \& 304
299 \& 199
225 \& 215
229 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 179 \\
\& 188
\end{aligned}
\] \& 43 \& 582 \& 188
198 \& 648
688 \& 70.0
72.0 \& 339
356 \& 1,130
973 \& 262.4
276.7 \& 3,190
3,100 \& 337
303 \\
\hline \(1954 . .\). \& 299
311 \& 225 \& 229 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 188 \\
\& 201
\end{aligned}
\] \& 44 \& 542
612 \& 198
213 \& 688
714 \& 75.5 \& 381 \& 1,365 \& 2765
305 \& 3,420 \& 303
225 \\
\hline \(1955 \ldots\) \& 311
312 \& 236 \& 253 \& 2.15 \& 44 \& 655 \& 216 \& 876 \& 75.0 \& 397 \& 1,573 \& 317.7 \& 3,880 \& 348 \\
\hline 1957 ... \& 325 \& 297 \& 275 \& 231 \& 39 \& 1,039 \& 220 \& 1,207 \& 71.4 \& 417 \& 1,582 \& 322.0 \& 4,120 \& 406 \\
\hline \(1958\left({ }^{\circ}\right.\) ) ... \& 276 \& 256 \& 245 \& 205 \& 33 \& 1,285 \& 196 \& 991 \& 65.4 \& 369 \& 1,705 \& \(283 \cdot 6\) \& 3,570 \& 407 \\
\hline 1957 October November \& \(330 *\)
317
276 \& \(316^{*}\)
310
304 \& \(286{ }^{\text {¢ }}\)
282
276 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 241 * \\
\& 237 \\
\& 224
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\} 40\{\) \& 976
978
1,039 \& \(232 \%\)
220
206 \& 1,145
1,193
1,207 \& \(\} 74 \cdot 0\{\) \& \(438 *\)
429
398 \& 1,725
1,609
1,582 \& \(340.4 *\)
359.4
313.7 \& 4,120 \& 406 \\
\hline 1958 January ... February March \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 299 * \\
\& 295 \\
\& 285
\end{aligned}
\] \& 294*
304
296 \& \(271{ }^{\text {2 }}\)
273
268 \& \(227 *\)
236
235 \& \(\} 39\{\) \& 1,080
1,064
1,041 \& \(214^{*}\)
227
233 \& 1,210
1,212
1,195 \& \(\} 73 \cdot 9\{\) \& 407*
428
432 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,718 \\
\& 1,676 \\
\& 1,736
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(320 \cdot 4^{*}\)
\(331 \cdot 5\)
\(329 \cdot 2\) \& 4,220 \& 421 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \& . . \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } \& \ldots \\ \end{array}\) \& \(270 *\)
271
274 \& 284*
260
250 \& \(257 *\)
250
243 \& \(224 *\)
208
204 \& \(\} 34\{\) \& 1,007
1,028
1,034 \& \(218^{*}\)
202
202 \& 1,187
1,194
1,175 \& \(\} 68 \cdot 2\{\) \& 408*
379
374 \& 1,771
1,743
1,704 \& \(303 \cdot 0^{*}\)
295.3
303.4 \& 4,130 \& 432 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
July \\
August .. \\
September
\end{tabular} \& \(256 *\)
233
271 \& 230*
228
236 \& \(227 *\)
221
231 \& \(178 *\)
178
202 \& \(\} 28\{\) \& 1,144
1,177
1,152 \& \(165 *\)
147
198 \& 1,141
1,117
1,067 \& \(\} 57 \cdot 1\{\) \& 316

299
369 \& 1,786
1,805
1,790 \& $236.4 *$
227.5
278.7 \& 3,880 \& 422 <br>

\hline | October |
| :--- |
| November |
| December | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 294^{*} \\
& 289 \\
& 269 *
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& $232^{*}$

232
225 \& $242 *$
234
223 \& $200^{*}$
193
$174 *$ \& $\} 31\{$ \& 1,186
1,203

1,285 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 195^{*} \\
& 187 \\
& 166^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 1,018

998

991 \& $\} 62 \cdot 7\{$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 364^{*} \\
& 352 \\
& 313^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,779 \\
& 1,725 \\
& 1,705
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 269 \cdot 2^{*} \\
& 281 \cdot 4^{2} \\
& 239 \cdot 5^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 3,570 \& 407 <br>

\hline 1959 January ... February March $\qquad$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 273 \\
& 277 \\
& 276^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 231 \\
& 207 \\
& 210^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 229 \\
& 222 \\
& 221 *
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 199 \\
& 187 \\
& 197 *
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& $\} 31\{$ \& 1,272

1,273

1,230 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 189 \\
& 190 \\
& 195 *
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 944 \\
& 953 \\
& 953
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& $\} 63 \cdot 7\{$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 357 \\
& 347 \\
& 363^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 1,735

1,650

1,649 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 266 \cdot 2 \\
& 276 \cdot 0 \\
& 266 \cdot 1^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 3,410 \& 387 <br>

\hline | April |
| :--- |
| May |
| June $\qquad$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 299 \\
& 292 \\
& 285 *
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 213

230
226 \& 231
241

$235 *$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 209 \\
& 206 \\
& 207 *
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $\} 33\{$ \& 1,183

1,191
1,149 \& 211
211
$214 *$ \& 993
980

996 \& $\} 67 \cdot 6\{$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 387 \\
& 385 \\
& 388^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 1,630

1,631

1,594 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 297 \cdot 4 \\
& 284 \cdot 5 \\
& 292 \cdot 3^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 3,227 \& 365 <br>

\hline July August September \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 275 \\
& 264 \\
& 288^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 220 \\
& 205 \\
& 253^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 222

220

$251 *$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 179 \\
& 194 \\
& 232^{*}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \& 1,220

1,202
1,108 \& 169
172
$231 *$ \& 1,031
1,032

1,039 \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 320 \\
& 337 \\
& 426 *
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,604 \\
& 1,670 \\
& 1,633
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 245 \cdot 0 \\
& 240 \cdot 9 \\
& 214.7
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 3,081 \& 366 <br>

\hline October \& 299 \& 276 \& 270 \& 246 \& \& 1,04I \& 235 \& 1,048 \& \& 441 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

(1) The iron content of home produced iron ore is about 28 per cent. and of imported iron ore about

[^12]${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Excluding consumption of refined and cylinder iron made otherwise than in blast furnaces.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$At steel works, steel foundries and blast furnaces. ( ${ }^{5}$ ) At steel works and steel foundries.
${ }^{(0)}$ Production of ingots and metal for castings.
(') Stocks at producers' works of alloy and non-alloy ingots and semi-finished steel, in terms of ingot equivalent. From I January 1958, includes certain categories of semi-finished steel not previously available. The December 1957 figure on the new basis was $1,760 \cdot 1$ thousand tons.
${ }^{(8)}$ ) Including imports (and material for manufacture of drop forgings) but excluding deliveries of all material for intra-industry conversion. From I January 1958, welded tubes exceeding 16 inches outside diameter are excluded and replaced by the material for their manufacture. For the year 1957, the weekly average on this new basis was 322,700 tons. $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{9}\right) 53$ week period.

* Average of five weeks.

Crude steel: Supplies and deliveries

${ }^{(1)} 53$ week period. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) This figure contains amendments which cannot be allocated to any par-
Source: Ministry of Power ticular month. * Average of five weeks.

Finished steel : Production
TABLE 59
Weekly averages
Thousand tons


TABLE 60
Aluminium, magnesium and tin

(1) Including the pure content of virgin alloys.
(8) Excluding virgin content used in the production of secondary metal.
(3) Primary metal and remelt alloys.
(6) Primary and secondary alloys and primary metal not used in the production of alloys.
(5) Including production from imported scrap and residues refined on toll.
(0) Figures from 1953 include secondary metal.
() Including toll transactions.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Part, but not all, of the International Tin Council's stock has been included in these figures since the middle of 1957.

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Copper and copper alloys.
Zinc and lead
TABLE 62
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

| TABLE 62 |  |  | $\frac{\text { Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar m }}{\text { Zinc }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Lead |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Production <br> Slab | Home consumption |  |  | Stocks |  | Production | Home consumption |  |  | Stocks |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Concen- } \\ \text { trates } \\ \left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{( }\right) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Slab | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Other } \\ \text { (metal } \\ \text { content })\left({ }^{3}\right) \end{array}\right\|$ | Concentrates ${ }^{(1)}$ | Slab | English refined ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Imported virgin ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | English refined | Scrap (metal) content) | Imported virgin | English refined |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 6.79 6.41 6.22 | 7.8 <br> 7.0 <br> 7.1 | 19.1 19.3 18.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 7.1 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 3 \\ & 79 \cdot 3 \\ & 56 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 9 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.87 \\ & 7.14 \\ & 6.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ | 26.9 <br> $41 \cdot 3$ <br> $36 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.5 \\ 10.0 \\ 9.0 \end{array}$ |
| 1958 | April May June | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... | 7.20 5.70 6.97 | 6.8 6.6 8.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | 6.9 7.1 6.8 | $81 \cdot 0$ $74 \cdot 5$ $71 \cdot 6$ | $47 \cdot 3$ $50 \cdot 5$ $49 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 26 \\ & 7 \cdot 20 \\ & 6 \cdot 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 4 \\ & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 9.8 \\ 10.1 \end{array}$ |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 5.33 5.39 6.92 | $6 \cdot 4$ $6 \cdot 3$ $7 \cdot 5$ | 17.1 13.9 19.5 | 6.7 5.2 7.2 | 70.1 63.9 57.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 49 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.38 \\ & 3.76 \\ & 6.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 10.1 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.4 \\ 9.3 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... | 5.46 5.56 6.83 | $6 \cdot 3$ $6 \cdot 3$ $7 \cdot 8$ | 22.0 18.9 18.7 | $7 \cdot 8$ $7 \cdot 6$ $7 \cdot 4$ | 53.4 58.0 56.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.41 \\ & 7.09 \\ & 7.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 7 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 8.2 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January ... February March ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 5.40 5.54 7.01 | 6.3 6.5 8.4 | 19.0 19.0 20.1 | 8.5 6.6 7.1 | 58.5 57.9 52.2 | $34 \cdot 8$ $36 \cdot 9$ $38 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 29 \\ & 6 \cdot 15 \\ & 6 \cdot 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 13.3 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.2 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 45 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May June | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 5.42 5.94 7.44 | 6.6 7.0 8.8 | 20.7 19.4 22.5 | 7.8 $6 \cdot 8$ $7 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 9$ $42 \cdot 0$ $45 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 7$ $38 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 62 \\ & 7.47 \\ & 8 \cdot 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.0 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 7 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 8 \\ & 53 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ 10.1 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ |
|  | July ... August ... September | $\ldots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 51 \\ & 5 \cdot 86 \\ & 7 \cdot 11 \end{aligned}$ | 6.6 6.9 8.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 15.5 \\ & 23.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 4 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \\ & 41 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.67 \\ & 6.62 \\ & 8.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 9 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 7 \\ & 56 \cdot 1 \\ & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.9 \\ 9.9 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Estimated metal content.
${ }^{(2)}$ Including consumption other than for zinc production.
Source: Board of Trade and British Bureau of Non-Ferrous Metal Statistics
(3) Including scrap.
(4) Lead reclaimed from secondary and scrap material, and lead refined from domestic ores.
(5) Including lead imported for processing on toll.

# Merchant shipbuilding and repair ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

Vessels of $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ gross tons and over
TABLE 63
Annual quarterly and monthly totals
Thousand gross tons

$\left(^{(1)}\right.$ "Laid down " and " Under construction" figures are as licensed by the Admiralty; "Completed "
Source: Admiralty figures are as measured.

TABLE 64
Merchant shipbuilding ${ }^{(1)}$
Vessels of 1,600 gross tons and over


Agricultural machinery : Production( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 65
Annual and quarterly totals

|  |  | Tractors |  | Mouldboard ploughs tractordrawn | Disc harrows | Corn drills( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Farmyard manure spreaders | Mowers | Pick-up balers | $\begin{gathered} \text { Combine } \\ \text { har- } \\ \text { vesters } \end{gathered}$ | Grain and grass driers | Milking machines | Total ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | For export ( ${ }^{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Agricultural types ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Market garden types |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | E million |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 39,371 | 26,571 | 10,076 | 3,796 | 10,697 | 19,009 | 10,805 | 6,209 | 1,142 | 7,617 | $113 \cdot 5$ | $58 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  | 135,238 | 37,371 | 19,534 |  |  | 6,203 | 19,967 | 8,025 | 5,088 | 1,612 | 10,005 | 102.5 | 55.0 |
|  | ... $\ldots$... $\ldots$ | 111,363 147,396 | 27,770 37,940 | 19,534 22,443 | 8,282 | 2,164 | 8,390 | 18,476 | 8,019 | 6,883 | 1,751 | 8,241 | $130 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 3$ |
|  | ... $\ldots$ | 144,078 | 42,425 | 27,835 | 8,831 | 3,695 | 7,814 | 18,251 | 13,559 | 6,553 | 1,581 | 6,513 | 142.5 | 71.3 |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,457 | 2,376 | 5,228 | 2,204 | 1,148 | 388 | 1,636 | 29.9 | 15.7 |
|  | Ist quarter ... | $\begin{aligned} & 34,487 \\ & 40,237 \end{aligned}$ | 13,765 | 5,053 | 1,947 | 1566 | 1,065 | 7,964 | 2,713 | 2,004 | 561 | 2,357 | $35 \cdot 5$ | 18.6 |
|  | 2nd quarter ... 3rd quarter ... | 40,237 38,168 |  | 5,394 | 2,298 | 839 | 1,799 | 3,311 | 1,599 | 2,669 | 709 | 2,080 | 34.5 | 19.4 |
|  | 3rd quarter ... 4th quarter ... | 38,188 34,504 | 6,776 6,850 | 6,717 | 1,788 | 1,302 | 3,150 | 1,973 | 1,503 | 1,062 | 93 | 2,168 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 18.6 |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,878 | 2,176 | 4,225 | 2,388 | 1,722 | 475 | 1,299 | 36.8 | 19.3 |
|  |  | 39,243 41,681 | 16,486 | 3,966 | 2,446 | 516 | 654 | 8,106 | 4,247 | 1,683 | 259 | 1,650 | 39.1 | $20 \cdot 0$ |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 41,681 30,638 |  | 6,352 | 1,638 | 711 | 1,695 | 4,340 | 3,009 | 1,872 | 716 | 1,936 | 34.2 | 17.1 |
|  | 3rd quarter ... 4th quarter ... | 30,638 32,516 | 5,887 | 9,393 | 1,540 | 590 | 3,289 | 1,580 | 3,915 | 1,276 | 131 | 1,628 | 32.4 | 14.9 |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,059 | 2,475 | 4,870 | 3,921 | 1,030 | 450 | 1,947 | 41.6 | 20.4 |
|  | 2nd quarter.... | 46,873 | 21,887 | 5,374 | 2,207 | 614 | 764 | 11,715 | 6,051 | 1,546 | 751 | 2,193 | 49.0 | $25 \cdot 0$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ From 1959 figures relate to deliveries except for agricultural tractors where the numbers produced are shown.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including industrial wheeled tractors from 1956.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Including combined seed and fertilizer drills.
${ }^{4}$ ) Ex-works value, including items not shown separately in preceding columns, and also parts and accessories.

Machine tools and engineers' small tools : Deliveries

TABLE 66

| Metal-working machine tools |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deliveries |  | Orders on hand |  |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { export } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ |

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and Board of Trade

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding diamond tools.
Source: Board of Trade
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Provisional.

Internal combustion engines and gas compressors : Deliveries
TABLE 67
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Internal combustion engines( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  | Air and gas compressors and exhausters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Com | gines |  | Parts and accessories |  |  |
|  |  | Total deliveries |  |  | For export | Total deliverles | Total deliveries | For export |
|  |  | Thousands | Thousand B.H.P. | Value $£ 000$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 408 \\ & 411 \\ & 406 \\ & 378 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,122 \\ & 4,215 \\ & 4,163 \\ & 4,067 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,655 \\ & 1,861 \\ & 1,805 \\ & 1,643 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,051 \\ & 1,236 \\ & 1,323 \\ & 1,226 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 868 \\ 1,001 \\ 1,125 \\ 1,058 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 298 \\ & 380 \\ & 439 \\ & 345 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 Ist quarter 2nd quarter |  | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \cdot 8 \\ 31 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 407 \\ & 395 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,307 \\ & 4,204 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,748 \\ & 1,614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,284 \\ & 1,175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,075 \\ 943 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 352 \\ & 304 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 19 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 358 \\ & 266 \\ & 370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,038 \\ & 2,752 \\ & 3,998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,698 \\ & 1,147 \\ & 1,549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,343 \\ 929 \\ \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{I} 34 \end{array}$ | 1,158 | 362 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 3 \\ & 24 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 391 \\ & 339 \\ & 407 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,266 \\ & 4,623 \\ & 4,188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,804 \\ & 1,832 \\ & 1,593 \end{aligned}$ | 1,505 1,223 1,202 | 1,056 | 360 |
| $1959$ | January <br> February <br> March | 27.6 29.4 32.9 | 385 395 447 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,839 \\ & 3,838 \\ & 4,906 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,413 \\ & 1,488 \\ & 1,856 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,080 \\ & 1,109 \\ & 1,200 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 36 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 492 \\ & 414 \\ & 495 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,990 \\ & 3,980 \\ & 4,754 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,709 \\ & 1,374 \\ & 1,859 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,280 \\ & 1,119 \\ & 1,401 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July } & \ldots \\ \text { August } & \ldots \end{array}$ | 29.0 | 441 | 4,487 | 1,570 | 1,254 |  |  |
| $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding those for aircraft, road vehicles, wheeled and half-track tractors (other than heavy earth-moving types), fighting vehicles and heavy slow-speed engines for ship propulsion. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Office machinery : Deliveries
TABLE 68
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Typewriters |  |  |  |  |  | Accounting and similar machinery |  | Other office machinery |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Standard (1) | Portable | Value ${ }^{2}$ ) | Standard (1) | Portable | Value ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  |  | For export |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  | Number |  | £000 | Number |  | £ 000 | Value $£ 000{ }^{\mathbf{2}}$ ) |  |  |  |
| 1955 | $\cdots$... | 11,939 | 8,648 |  | 6,074 | 4,484 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 1957 | $\ldots$ | 12,573 12,465 | 9,673 11,404 | 841 | 7,147 6,947 | 5,720 | 386 | 2,125 | 729 | 791 | 357 |
| 1958 | $\cdots$ | 12,465 | 11,404 12,147 | 811 730 | 6,947 6,450 | 6,231 | 378 | 2,227 | 861 | 1,020 | 411 |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  | 6,450 | 7,079 | 345 | 2,481 | 927 | 1,106 | 430 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 8,734 12,684 | 9,526 11,824 |  |  | 5,602 | 281 | 2,294 | 990 | 1,134 | 388 |
|  | June $\quad . .$. | 12,684 14,795 | 11,824 14,255 | 786 791 | 7,964 10,238 | 7,922 10,922 | 403 | 2,623 | 993 | 1,084 | 352 |
|  | July | 10,684 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August .... | 6,724 | 8,873 | 642 528 | 6,034 3,612 | 6,011 | 306 | 2,247 | 823 | 1,062 | 448 |
|  | September | 12,157 | 10,839 | 718 | 7,172 | 6,031 $\mathbf{5 , 4 5 0}$ | 317 | 2,129 | 909 854 | 819 1,144 | 284 498 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 612 |
|  | November December | $\begin{aligned} & 13,933 \\ & 11,191 \end{aligned}$ | 13,132 11,346 | 835 759 | 8,458 5,679 | 6,294 4,197 | 368 275 | 2,954 | 1,000 | 1,088 | 445 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,197 | 275 | 3,360 | 1,136 | 1,049 | 438 |
| 1959 |  | 11,721 12,330 | 9,621 | 771 | 5,938 | 4,273 | 310 | 2,243 | 832 | 981 | 391 |
|  | February ... | 112,330 11,780 | 8,877 10,139 | 754 | 5,871 | 3,328 | 241 | 2,725 | 1,053 | 1,201 | 450 |
|  |  |  |  | 770 | 5,454 | 3,901 | 253 | 2,888 | 1,019 | 1,267 | 525 |
|  | April May |  | 9,811 8,308 | 725 | 4,459 | 4,169 | 242 |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \text {... } \end{array}$ | 11,978 11,839 | 8,308 9,416 | 782 | 6,838 | 3,747 | 344 | 2,612 | +915 | 1,438 | 638 428 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 6,229 | 5,607 | 365 | 3,029 | 1,146 | 1,282 | 395 |
|  |  |  | 11,663 | 900 | 7,778 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... September | 8,972 13,923 | 1,683 12,241 | 561 845 | 5,302 | 5,500 | 277 | 2,632 2,115 | 997 887 | 1,233 857 | 487 307 |
| ncluding electric. $\left(^{(2)}\right.$ Including parts. |  |  |  |  | 7,443 | 6,476 | 351 | 3,514 | 1,225 | 998 | 302 |

Mechanical handling equipment and excavators : Production


Civil engineering contractors' plant : Deliveries ( ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE 70 Monthly averages
Value $f$ thousand

|  |  | Earth-moving machinery other than excavators |  | Concrete mixing and handling machinery |  | Asphalt and tarmacadam plant |  | Road rollers |  | Pile driving and artesian well drilling equipment |  | Quarry crushing and screening plant |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { export } \end{aligned}$ | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
| 1955 1956 1957 1958 |  | 1,529 | 770 | 569 | 181 | 246 | 86 | 252 | 159 | 143 | 84 | 395 | 143 |
|  |  | 1,860 | 1,112 | 549 | 200 | 243 | 110 | 267 | 181 | 142 | 84 | 454 | 176 |
|  |  | 1,990 | 1,088 | 549 | 189 | 254 | 122 | 247 | 164 | 160 | 92 | 496 | 192 |
|  |  | 1,953 | 1,000 | 550 | 137 | 263 | 118 | 160 | 101 | 140 | 73 | 496 | 190 |
| 1956 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | 1,775 | 1,050 | 580 | 219 | 269 | 97 | 238 | 154 | 140 | 97 | 442 | 162 |
|  |  | 1,882 | 1,087 | 582 | 198 | 239 | 106 | 298 | 197 | 131 | 75 | 463 | 178 |
|  |  | 1,929 | 1,194 | 482 | 169 | 248 | 138 | 261 | 170 | 156 | 86 | 455 | 175 |
|  |  | 1,852 | 1,115 | 554 | 216 | 214 | 100 | 270 | 202 | 139 | 79 | 454 | 190 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | 1,911 | 1,048 1,316 | 529 570 | 201 | 270 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 228 180 |
|  |  | 2,259 | 1,316 | 570 | 202 | 331 | 116 | 260 | 166 | 160 | 78 109 | 456 466 | 180 207 |
|  |  | 1,887 | 1929 1,058 | 558 538 | 170 182 | 181 232 | 106 103 | 258 189 | 178 128 | 175 159 | 109 106 | 466 513 | 1207 153 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | 2,207 | 1,078 | 540 | 159 | 276 | 130 | 154 | 96 | 166 | 84 | 541 | 216 |
|  |  | 1,966 | 957 | 573 | 124 | 261 | 115 | 175 | 106 | 150 | 77 | 508 | 201 |
|  |  | 1,611 | 844 | 533 | 125 | 259 | 138 | 175 | 116 | 120 | 60 | 489 | 171 |
|  |  | 2,027 | 1,121 | 555 | 139 | 255 | 88 | 137 | 87 | 125 | 72 | 447 |  |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter | 1,962 | 1,013 | 565 | 127 | 262 | 125 | 129 | 77 | 112 | 54 | 525 | 194 |
|  |  | 2,265 | 1,303 | 674 | 115 | 356 | 132 | 223 | 118 | 129 | 77 | 590 | 209 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Production prior to the second quarter, 1956.

Miscellaneous industrial and domestic equipment : Deliveries
TABLE 71

| TABLE 71 |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cookers (1) |  | Domestic hand-operating laundering machinery ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | rigerat | machin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Domestic |  |  |  | Commercial |  | Industrial |  | Gas | Electric |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total |  | For export |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { export } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Value $£ 000$ |  |  |  | Thousands |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |
| 1955 |  |  | 28.5 | 1,387 | 9.5 |  |  |  | 300 367 |  |  | 28.1 21.5 | 213 | 55 |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ |  | 25.5 | 1,235 | 9.9 8.5 |  | 905 1.013 | 275 284 | 367 390 | 120 122 | $45 \cdot 4$ 44.8 | 21.5 27.6 | 163 | 55 |
| 1957 | ... | $\ldots$ | 29.9 46.8 | 1,461 2,053 | 8.5 9.5 | 682 683 | 1,013 1,157 | 284 316 | 390 461 | 122 | 44.8 52.2 | 27.6 28.3 | 188 | 48 |
| 1958 | ... | $\ldots$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | 2,053 | 9.5 | 683 |  |  | 461 |  | $52 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | 199 | 41 |
| 1958 | April |  | 57.1 | 2,462 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 738 | 1,243 | 306 | 619 | 114 | 44.1 | 23.2 | 179 | 33 |
|  | May |  | 94.7 | 3,789 | 9.8 | 703 | 1,320 | 299 | 655 | 147 | 41.9 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 205 | 33 |
|  | June |  | $69 \cdot 8$ | 2,872 | 9.7 | 636 | 1,426 | 323 | 401 | 115 | $49 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | 192 | 44 |
|  | July |  | 60.2 | 2,587 | 10.7 | 736 | 1,320 | 327 | 372 | 78 | 41.7 | 25.7 | 135 |  |
|  | August |  | $37 \cdot 0$ | 1,602 | 6.1 | 421 | 885 | 175 | 401 | 101 | 37.0 | 22.1 | 185 | 53 |
|  | September |  | 44.5 | 1,929 | 11.2 | 739 | 1,218 | 296 | 646 | 188 | 55.0 | 29.6 | 244 | 61 |
|  | October |  | 39.8 | 1,864 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 701 | 1,125 | 303 | 345 | 95 | 71.9 | 32.9 | 283 | 50 |
|  | November |  | 34.9 | 1,672 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 632 | 1,043 | 365 | 376 | 99 | 73.9 | 38.0 | 250 | 56 |
|  | December |  | $33 \cdot 7$ | 1,475 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 509 | 980 | 386 | 329 | 66 | $73 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 203 | 28 |
| 1959 | January |  | $51 \cdot 2$ | 2,047 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 514 | 983 | 295 | 364 | 92 | 73.8 | 41.4 | 205 |  |
|  | February |  | $46 \cdot 7$ | 1,841 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 512 | 1,229 | 341 | 357 | 109 | 71.9 | 39.5 | 193 | 27 |
|  | March |  | $49 \cdot 3$ | 2,036 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 596 | 1,359 | 386 | 605 | 65 | 75.1 | 39.6 | 177 | 33 |
|  | April |  | $103 \cdot 6$ | 4,149 | 10.8 | 646 | 1,577 | 460 | 667 | 116 | 71.0 | 44.7 | 170 | 33 |
|  | May |  | 136.3 | 5,098 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 584 | 1,516 | 394 | 669 | 247 | $63 \cdot 7$ | 41.6 | 147 | 21 |
|  | June | ... | 117.7 | 4,568 | 10.5 | 604 | 1,714 | 426 | 534 | 103 | $66 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | 147 | 25 |
|  | July |  | 101.0 | 3,870 | 9.1 | 559 | 1,595 | 321 | 480 | 133 | 54.9 |  |  |  |
|  | August |  | 69.7 | 2,654 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 326 | 1,008 | 224 | 505 | 125 | 47.0 |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | $82 \cdot 2$ | 3,169 | 8.7 | 541 | 1,550 | 415 | 702 | 148 | 68.8 |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Production. Excluding "baby" gas cookers and electric cookers up to 5 kW .
Source: Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including wringers, mangles, and washing machines.

TABLE 72 Clocks, watches and other timing mechanisms, and cameras: Deliveries

Electricity generating plant and rotating electrical machines ; Deliveries

| E 73 |  | Electricity generating plant |  |  |  |  |  | Rotating electrical machines ${ }^{(1)\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Hydraulic turbines |  | Steam turboalternators $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. and over |  | Steam turbines less than $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. |  | Fractional horse-power |  | I-250 horse-power, kVA. or kW. |  | Over 250 horse-power, kVA. or kW. |  |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { export } \end{aligned}$ | Total | For export |
|  |  | Thousand B.H.P. |  | Thousand kW. |  |  |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $37 \cdot 2$ <br> $13 \cdot 8$ <br> $68 \cdot 1$ <br> $86 \cdot 0$ | 25.3 9.5 59.1 80.0 | 218.3 281.0 <br> $224 \cdot 8$ <br> 213 . | 69.0 69.5 69.0 91.8 | 16.0 14.2 21.0 18.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 5 \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 5 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,002 \\ 944 \\ 980 \\ 1,065 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & 213 \\ & 197 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,591 \\ & 3,004 \\ & 3,322 \\ & 3,317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 508 \\ & 575 \\ & 620 \\ & 576 \end{aligned}$ | 715 <br> 822 <br> 949 <br> 952 | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 232 \\ & 287 \\ & 289 \\ & 198 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | April <br> May | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \cdot 0 \\ 10 \cdot 5 \\ 126 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $50 \cdot 0$ 112.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 180.0 \\ & 258.0 \\ & 386.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60.0 \\ 138.0 \\ 151.0 \end{array}$ | $\} 14.8$ | $5 \cdot 0\{$ | 1,010 1,120 1,104 | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 193 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,165 \\ & 3,373 \\ & 3,420 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 524 \\ & 586 \\ & 544 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 780 \\ & 804 \\ & 961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 175 \\ & 289 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June <br> July... <br> August <br> September | $\begin{array}{r}126.7 \\ 135.5 \\ \hline 14.5\end{array}$ | $112 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 386.0 \\ 30.0 \\ 172.0 \\ 60.0 \end{array}$ | 20.0 92.0 | $\} 15 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 6\{$ | 1,019 1,186 1,100 | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 131 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,398 \\ & 2,145 \\ & 3,222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 515 \\ & 398 \\ & 598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,072 \\ 753 \\ 913 \\ 914 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307 \\ & 192 \\ & 256 \\ & 325 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November... December... | $\begin{aligned} & 179.5 \\ & 143.0 \\ & 114.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179.5 \\ & 140.0 \\ & 114.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151.0 \\ & 263.4 \\ & 179.2 \end{aligned}$ | 51.0 60.0 52.0 | $\} 20 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7\{$ | 1,211 1,174 1,111 | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 212 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,648 \\ & 3,686 \\ & 3,255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 628 \\ & 732 \\ & 545 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 914 \\ 1,287 \\ 988 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \\ & 572 \\ & 347 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March | 38.9 $\overline{7 \cdot 7}$ | 38.9 | 140.0 412.0 331.1 | 130.0 11.0 | \} 16.8 | 11.4 | 1,155 1,129 1,188 | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 174 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,094 \\ & 3,143 \\ & 3,057 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 605 \\ & 621 \\ & 505 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 905 \\ 1,074 \\ 1,002 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & 348 \\ & 277 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 7.7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 520 \cdot 0 \\ & 243.8 \\ & 252.0 \end{aligned}$ | 250.0 63.8 20.0 | \} 12.9 | $5 \cdot 7\{$ | 1,245 1,219 1,305 | 206 197 203 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,328 \\ & 3,160 \\ & 3,598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 546 \\ & 586 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,241 \\ 925 \\ 1,104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 478 \\ & 309 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,177 916 | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,522 \\ & 2,303 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 640 \\ & 355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 953 \\ 1,111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303 \\ & 423 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including motors, generators and rotary converters.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Production.
Radios and television sets $\left({ }^{1}\right)$
TABLE 74
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Radios and radiograms |  |  |  |  |  |  | Television sets |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | Home sales |  |  |  | Export sales ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) |  | Production | Home sales |  | Export sales ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |
|  |  | Radio sets | Radiograms |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Thousands | Value <br> $£ 000$ | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Thousands |  | Value £000 | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 140 \\ & 153 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 90 \\ 113 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 913 \\ & 767 \\ & 945 \\ & 937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 19 \\ & 22 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 882 \\ & 489 \\ & 570 \\ & 460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 28 \\ & 25 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297 \\ & 264 \\ & 232 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.5 \\ & 121.4 \\ & 155.6 \\ & 165.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140.5 \\ & 119.4 \\ & 151.3 \\ & 168.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,434 \\ & 4,463 \\ & 5,481 \\ & 5,869 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 39 \\ & 54 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 159 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 106 \\ 112 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 760 \\ & 880 \\ & 926 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 9 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299 \\ & 211 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 25 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 201 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.9 \\ & 146.9 \\ & 143.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.1 \\ & 96.5 \\ & 88.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,644 \\ & 3,310 \\ & 3,009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 43 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 105 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 93 \\ 140 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 945 \\ 789 \\ 1,270 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 13 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 285 \\ & 360 \\ & 713 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 18 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 187 \\ & 226 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.5 \\ & 115.6 \\ & 182.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.9 \\ & 133.1 \\ & 269.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,805 \\ & 4,624 \\ & 9,368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 49 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November... <br> December... | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 158 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152 \\ & 133 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,307 \\ 1,149 \\ 930 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 39 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 707 \\ & 955 \\ & 687 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 26 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 301 \\ & 264 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \cdot 0 \\ & 233 \cdot 1 \\ & 213.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 353 \cdot 4 \\ & 345 \cdot 1 \\ & 238 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,326 \\ 12,015 \\ 8,247 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 105 \\ 86 \end{array}$ |
| 1959 | January February $\qquad$ March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 133 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 87 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 816 \\ & 730 \\ & 767 \end{aligned}$ | 15 13 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 433 \\ & 342 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ | 24 24 24 | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 222 \\ & 263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188.1 \\ & 171.1 \\ & 191.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192.0 \\ & 168.4 \\ & 152.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,490 \\ & 5,622 \\ & 4,956 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | 41 96 37 |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May  <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 144 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 135 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,045 \\ & 1,132 \\ & 1,173 \end{aligned}$ | 13 7 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 306 \\ & 189 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ | 24 17 22 | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \\ & 165 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.8 \\ & 211.1 \\ & 234.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.9 \\ & 165.2 \\ & 178.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,885 \\ & 5,555 \\ & 5,998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | 65 54 37 |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 120 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 110 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,188 \\ 950 \\ 1,501 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 12 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 282 \\ & 353 \\ & 765 \end{aligned}$ | 17 15 23 | $\begin{array}{r} 185 \\ 151 \\ 219 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \cdot 1 \\ & 179 \cdot 2 \\ & 299.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191.7 \\ & 206.5 \\ & 354.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,382 \\ 6,999 \\ 12,069 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | 64 45 51 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Value figures are calculated at f.o.b. prices.

Electrical appliances: Deliveries
TABLE 75
Monthly averages

|  |  | Blankets and pads |  |  |  | Vacuum cleaners |  |  |  | Dry shavers |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  | For export |  | Total |  | For export |  | Total |  | For export |  |
|  |  | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { £ } 000 \end{aligned}$ | Thousands | Value $£ 000$ | Thousands | Value f 000 ${ }^{(1)}$ | Thousands | Value E 000 ${ }^{1}$ ) | Thousands | Value $€ 000$ | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  | 27.7 | 102.9 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 103.2 | 1,195.0 | 16.3 | 163.5 | 86.0 13 | 322.3 | $31 \cdot 3$ | 106.5 |
|  | ... ... | 44.8 | 126.8 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 85.5 | $\begin{array}{r}192.9 \\ \hline 164.4\end{array}$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | 171.5 | 113.7 | 444.6 | 38.8 | 131.8 |
|  | ... ... | $46 \cdot 9$ | 116.5 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 103.8 | 1,164.4 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 165.3 | 123.6 | $445 \cdot 6$ | 39.4 | 96.7 |
|  | ... ... | $57 \cdot 2$ | 152.3 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 111.7 | 1,341-3 | $17 \cdot 1$ | 132.0 | $96 \cdot 5$ | 354.0 | 24.9 | 62.8 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter | 32.0 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 16.7 | 94.1 | 1,065-0 | 21.6 | 181.0 | 122.2 | 423.7 | 49.4 | 120.7 |
|  | 2nd quarter | 36.0 | 75.7 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 107.3 | 1,238.0 | 18.0 | 141.0 | 82.0 | 296.0 | 32.0 | 120.7 84.3 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | 32.7 | 116.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | $104 \cdot 3$ | 1,181.7 | 21.3 | 166.7 | 92.3 | 344.0 | 25.3 | 67.3 |
|  | 4th quarter | 67.0 | 1780 | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 109.0 | 1,173.0 | 23.7 | 172.3 | 198.0 | 718.7 | 51.0 | 114.3 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | 51.7 | 128.7 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 13.0 | 95.0 | 1,049.0 | 21.0 | 155.0 | 59.7 | 196.3 | 22.0 | 59.0 |
|  | 2nd quarter | 21.7 | 56.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 112.3 | 1,372.0 | $16 \cdot 7$ | 124.7 | $73 \cdot 7$ | $247 \cdot 7$ | 26.7 | 60.3 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | 50.7 | 130.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 108.7 | 1,261.0 | 16.0 | 112.7 | 114.3 | 422.0 | 27.7 | 69.0 |
|  | 4th quarter | 104.7 | 294.3 | 1.0 | 3.0 | $130 \cdot 7$ | 1,683-3 | 14.7 | 135.7 | 138.3 | 550.0 | 23.3 | 69.7 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter | 49.3 | 137.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 133.3 | 1,643-3 | 26.0 | 172.3 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 146.7 |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | 11.7 | $32 \cdot 7$ | - | 0.3 | $155 \cdot 3$ | 2,023 - 3 | $22 \cdot 0$ | 161.0 | $95 \cdot 3$ | 367.3 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 61.3 |
|  | 3rd quarter 4tharter |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding, from July 1956, value of spare parts and accessories sold separately.
Source : Board of Trade
Electrical equipment and appliances: Deliveries
TABLE 76
Monthly averages or calendar months


## Passenger cars(')

TABLE 77

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.
( ${ }^{( }$) Complete vehicles and chassis.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Deliveries of spares, parts and accessories by motor manufacturers only. The figures include deliveries for both passenger cars and commercial vehicles.
${ }^{4}$ ) Estimated. ( ${ }^{5}$ ) 53 week period. Five week period.


[^13]Tractors, motor cycles, three-wheeled motor vehicles and pedal cycles : Deliveries
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Tractors of 10 belt horse-power and over. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Including half-track.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{3}$ ) Production prior to second quarter 1956. The figures for 1957-58 have been revised to include some agricultural tractors previously excluded.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Includes part of the deliveries of mopeds, scooters and three-wheeled vehicles prior to the dates when these are shown separately and all such deliveries thereafter. The three-wheeled vehicle figures exclude tractors, invalid carriages and electrically powered vehicles.
${ }^{5}$ ) The figures have been revised throughout to exclude certain imported machines only assembled in this country.
${ }^{(6)}$ Includes parts and accessories. ( ${ }^{7}$ ) Includes sidecars, parts and accessories.
${ }^{(8)}$ Production prior to May 1956. (9) Production.

## Locomotives( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 80
Annual and quarterly totals

|  |  | Steam |  |  |  | Diesel and diesel-electric ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | For main line railways in the United Kingdom | For other United Kingdom users $\left(^{2}\right)$ | For export | Total | For main line railways in the United Kingdom |  | For other United <br> Kingdom users ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | For export |  |
|  |  | Under 275 h.p. |  |  |  |  | 275 h.p. and over | Under 275 h.p. | 275 h.p. and over | Under $275 \text { h.p. }$ | 275 h.p. and over |
| 1955 | ... ... |  | 469 | 175 | 63 | 231 | 760 | 11 | 113 | 221 | 31 | 254 | 130 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 220 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 137 \\ 141 \\ 62 \end{array}$ | 16 7 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 72 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 937 \\ & 922 \\ & 958 \end{aligned}$ | 41 46 46 | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 147 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \\ & 258 \\ & 219 \end{aligned}$ | 14 41 28 | 388 375 284 | 149 55 27 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 66 \\ & 43 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | 41 49 27 24 | 2 1 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 16 \\ & 16 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 231 \\ & 207 \\ & 274 \end{aligned}$ | 8 9 15 14 | 12 33 41 61 | 70 56 56 76 | 5 14 8 14 | 97 100 79 99 | 18 19 8 10 |
|  | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | 33 25 24 23 | 15 15 16 16 | 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 | 17 10 6 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 234 \\ & 259 \\ & 231 \end{aligned}$ | 7 3 18 18 | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 87 \\ 92 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | 69 59 47 44 | 2 6 6 14 | 73 70 89 52 | 9 9 7 2 |

[^14]
## VEHICLES AND METAL GOODS

Railway rolling stock and aircraft
TABLE 81 Annual and monthly totals


Metal furniture( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 82
Monthly averages
Value $f$ thousand

|  |  |  | Industrial | uipment ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Office | rniture |  |  | Other me | furniture(') |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 / 55\left({ }^{( }\right) \\ & 1955 / 565^{(5)} \\ & 1956 / 57{ }^{(5)} \\ & 1957 / 58\left({ }^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 589.5 \\ & 729.8 \\ & 859.9 \\ & 885 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 464 \cdot 8 \\ & 581 \cdot 9 \\ & 693 \cdot 8 \\ & 694 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 581.3 \\ & 706.1 \\ & 791.8 \\ & 771.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427 \cdot 8 \\ & 525 \cdot 2 \\ & 584 \cdot 0 \\ & 596 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 1 \\ & 74 \cdot 6 \\ & 77 \cdot 0 \\ & 71.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.5 \\ & 40.9 \\ & 41.9 \\ & 36.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 640.8 \\ & 727.3 \\ & 790.7 \\ & 768.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 513 \cdot 8 \\ & 592 \cdot 9 \\ & 634 \cdot 7 \\ & 634 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 5) … |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956/57 | August-October ... <br> November-January |  | 933.7 | 736.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 845.7 | 686.4 | $775 \cdot 7$ | $560 \cdot 5$ $590 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | 41.6 42.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 785 \cdot 7 \\ & 780 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $623 \cdot 7$ |
| 1957/58 F | February-April May-July <br> August-October ... <br> November-January |  | $\begin{aligned} & 902 \cdot 4 \\ & 893 \cdot 6 \\ & 88 \cdot 5 \\ & 864 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 732 \cdot 8 \\ & 676 \cdot 3 \\ & 697.0 \\ & 672 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 769.4 \\ & 774.1 \\ & 758.6 \\ & 783.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 604 \cdot 4 \\ & 587 \cdot 7 \\ & 586 \cdot 9 \\ & 606 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61.9 \\ & 73.1 \\ & 70.7 \\ & 79.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 775.8 \\ & 742.0 \\ & 783 \cdot 1 \\ & 773.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 637 \cdot 6 \\ & 607 \cdot 3 \\ & 649 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958/59 | February-April May-July <br> August-October <br> November-January |  | $\begin{aligned} & 864 \cdot 1 \\ & 859.9 \\ & 817 \cdot 2 \\ & 828.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 706 \cdot 3 \\ & 709 \cdot 3 \\ & 681 \cdot 2 \\ & 673 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 795 \cdot 4 \\ & 763 \cdot 3 \\ & 672 \cdot 0 \\ & 742 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 612 \cdot 0 \\ & 573 \cdot 1 \\ & 531 \cdot 0 \\ & 604 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 9 \\ & 75 \cdot 0 \\ & 67 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 7 \\ & 41 \cdot 0 \\ & 43 \cdot 4 \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 845.5 \\ & 765 \cdot 6 \\ & 786 \cdot 4 \\ & 801 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 694 \cdot 2 \\ & 646 \cdot 2 \\ & 667 \cdot 8 \\ & 693 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) Sales by manufacturers. ${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Shelving, racking, cupboards, etc. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding safes of a capacity exceeding i,000 cubic inches with one or more metal walls over $\frac{1}{4}$ inch gauge. <br> ${ }_{(5)}^{4}$ ) Excluding wire mattresses and, until January 1953, utility metal furniture. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Cotton


[^15]Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting, and hair used in the
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including tops of other man-made fibres.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Estimated.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Fleece and skin from British sheep.
$\left.{ }^{(5}\right)$ Used in the production of tops and in woollen spinning and felting.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Excluding stocks held by farmers.
() Production.
($)$ At 31 August.

Man-made fibres, hard hemps and jute

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures from 1955 include all man-made fibres in commercial production. Earlier figures relate only to rayon and, from 1940, to rayon and nylon.

Source : Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Sisal line and manila hemp only. ${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ Estimated from consumption of yarn by jute cloth weavers.
(4) Disposals by Jute Control of imported jute cloth and bags, and imports on private account. From January 1956 weekly averages are computed from figures for calendar months.
*Average of five weeks.

TABLE 86
Hides, skins and finished leather : Production
Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods


Hides, skins and finished leather : Consumption( ${ }^{1}$ ) and stocks
TABLE 87
Consumption : monthly averages
Stocks : end of period

|  |  |  | Raw hides and skins |  |  | Finished leather |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hides( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Calfskins | Sheepskins ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Heavy |  |  |  | Light |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Sole |  |  | Other |  | Upper |  | Lining |  | Other |  |
|  |  |  | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons | Million square feet |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 11.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 | 4.79 | 22.4 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 19.4 | 79.3 | 9.0 | 15.8 | 13.5 | $10 \cdot 2$ |
|  | .. | $\ldots$ | 13.7 13.7 | 1.1 | 4.5 | $4 \cdot 32$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | 0.38 | 0.54 | 19.4 | $76 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 13.2 | $9 \cdot 3$ |
| 1958 |  | . | 13.7 9.8 | 0.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | 13.0 13.7 | 1.1 1.1 | 4.6 4.5 | 3.86 4.43 | 20.5 19.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.34 \\ & 0.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.56 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ | 16.6 20.9 | 77.9 76.0 | 7.6 8.9 | 14.5 15.3 | 11.5 13.2 | 9.5 9.3 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 14.9 13.2 12.8 13.7 | 1.0 0.8 0.8 1.1 | 4.0 4.4 $5 \cdot 0$ 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter | $\cdots$ | 14.8 $15 \cdot 3$ | 0.8 0.6 | $4 \cdot 1$ 4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | 12.2 9.8 | 0.6 0.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.3 \\ & 9.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.7 0.7 | 3.7 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Including deliveries for export.
${ }^{2}{ }^{2}$ Wet, dry and dry-salted cattle and buffalo hides.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ Pelts and skins woolled for dressing, i.e., with the wool on.
${ }^{(4)}$ Excluding stocks held by fellmongers.

|  | Underwear, shirts and nightwear ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | Pullovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc. $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  | Infants' outerwear $\left(^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Socks and stockings (pairs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men's | Women'sChild- <br> ren's and <br> infants' |  | Men's | Women's | Children's |  | Men's | Women's full-length stockings |  |  |  | Women's ankle socks and $\frac{3}{4}$ hose | Children's and infants' socks, hose and stockings |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Circular knitted | Fully fashioned | Nylon ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |
| $1955 / 56\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$$1956 / 57{ }^{(5)}$$\left.1957585{ }^{5}\right)$$1958 / 59\left({ }^{5}\right)$ |  | 6.546.88 | 3.73 |  | $1 \cdot 13$ | 3.09 | $1 \cdot 13$ | 0.87 | 10.26 | 19.39 | 8.85 | 10.53 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.76 \\ & 16.74 \end{aligned}$ | 1.62 1.41 | $8.13$ |
|  | $4 \cdot 34$ <br> 4.72 |  | 3.73 4.27 4.09 | 1.3 1.30 1.35 | 3.39 3.21 | 1.24 1.37 | 0.87 0.95 0.92 | 9.96 8.44 | 19.35 18.75 | 8.17 7.26 | 11.18 11.50 | 16.74 17.25 | 1.41 1.35 | 7.92 6.59 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.54 \\ & 4.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 31 \\ & 6 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ | 4.09 4.09 | 1.35 1.27 | 3.21 3.45 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.37 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.92 \\ & 0.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.44 \\ & 7.31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.75 \\ & 19.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.26 \\ & 8.03 \end{aligned}$ | 11.59 | 18.53 | 0.98 | 6.59 5.70 |
|  |  |  | 3.97 | 1.27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956/57 Feb.-April | 4.59 | 6.266.36 | 4.134.36 | 1.171.18 | 3.683.21 | 1.241.16 | 0.860.82 | 9.8410.40 | 18.22 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 25 \\ & 8.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.97 \\ 10.71 \end{array}$ | 15.48 | 1.82 1.69 | 8.828.65 |
|  | 4.59 5.20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.40 |  |  | 16.91 | 1.69 0.73 |  |
| Aug.-Oct. ... | $\begin{aligned} & 5.20 \\ & 4.69 \\ & 4.41 \end{aligned}$ |  | 4.434.15 | 1.491.36 | 3.413.27 | 1.311.25 | 0.820.98 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 19.74 \\ & 20.04 \end{aligned}$ | 7.77 | 12.27 | 17.57 | 1.39 | 7.03 |
| Nov.-Jan. ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957/58 Feb.-April | 4.70 | 6.16 | 4.79 | 1.39 | 3.42 | 1.49 | 0.98 | 8.29 | 18.05 | 7.31 | 10.74 | 16.55 | 2.07 | 7-50 |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.18 \\ & 1.45 \\ & 1.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 96 \\ & 3 \cdot 33 \\ & 3 \cdot 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.22 \\ & 1.53 \\ & 1.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.85 \\ & 1.14 \\ & 0.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.69 \\ & 8.52 \\ & 8.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.74 \\ & 18.74 \\ & 19.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.60 \\ & 7.13 \\ & 6.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.14 \\ & 11.61 \\ & 12.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.31 \\ & 17.05 \\ & 18.08 \end{aligned}$ | 1.61 | 7.465.825.56 |
| May-July ... Aug.-Oct.... <br> Nov.-Jan. ... | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 11 \\ & 4 \cdot 27 \\ & 4 \cdot 09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 26 \\ & 6.60 \\ & 6.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.63 \\ & 3.67 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.910.81 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1958/59 Feb.-April } \\ & \text { May-July } . . . \\ & \text { Aug.-Oct. ... } \\ & \text { Nov.-Jan. ... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.52 \\ & 4.50 \\ & 4.09 \\ & 4.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.56 \\ & 6.02 \\ & 6.83 \\ & 6.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 72 \\ & 4 \cdot 16 \\ & 4 \cdot 39 \\ & 3 \cdot 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.22 \\ & 1.08 \\ & 1.36 \\ & 1.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.50 \\ & 3.14 \\ & 3.56 \\ & 3.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.15 \\ & 0.98 \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.71 \\ & 0.67 \\ & 1.05 \\ & 0.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.50 \\ & 7.12 \\ & 7.74 \\ & 7.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.79 \\ & 19.53 \\ & 20.47 \\ & 20.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 37 \\ & 8.58 \\ & 7.83 \\ & 8.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.41 \\ & 10.95 \\ & 12.63 \\ & 12.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.77 \\ & 18.45 \\ & 19.25 \\ & 19.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.24 \\ & 1.19 \\ & 0.77 \\ & 0.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.48 \\ & 6.09 \\ & 5.17 \\ & 5.05 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959/60 Feb.-April May-July | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 20 \\ & 5 \cdot 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 68 \\ & 6 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.05 \\ & 4.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.65 \\ & 3.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.16 \\ & 1.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.76 \\ & 0.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.21 \\ & 7.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.50 \\ & 20.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.82 \\ 10.70 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.68 \\ 10.19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 72 \\ & 20 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.18 \\ & 1.22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.50 \\ 6.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Manufacturers sales; up to April 1957 by establishments employing more than 10 persons;
Source: Board of Trade thereafter by establishments employing 25 or more persons.
${ }^{(2)}$ All knitted garments delivered by establishments engaged in knitting, including garments made up
from knitted fabrics of all types. ( ${ }^{3}$ ) Excluding infants' gloves, bootees, hoods, etc.
${ }^{(4)}$ Included in the previous columns.
${ }^{(5)}$ Year ended January.
Footwear ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 89
Monthly averages
Million pairs


${ }^{(1)}$ Manufacturers' sales. Figures exclude rubber footwear, canvas shoes with rubber soles and clogs.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{2}$ ) From January 1957 surgical and sports footwear are included in the appropriate headings.
Previous figures for these types are included only in total production.
$\left(^{(3}\right)$ From January 1957 ballet shoes are included.

Production and deliveries: monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods
TABLE 90
Stocks : end of period


[^16]
## Hardwood, plywood, wood chipboard and domestic furniture

Production and deliveries: monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods


[^17]Paper-making materials and woodpulp
Consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ Including home-grown pulpwood, wood waste, chippings and rejected pitprops.
(2) Including woodpulp for cellulose wadding. Excluding Government stocks from August 1954
${ }^{( }$(3) For the manufacture of rayon and transparent cellulose film.
(9) Thousand tons.
$\left.{ }^{5}\right) 53$ week period.
Average of five weeks.

Paper and board

(1) Including building board and, from July 1956, cellulose wadding. The average weekly production

Source: Board of Trade
of cellulose wadding in July 1956 was 263 tons; stocks were negligible.
${ }^{2}$ ) From January 1957 excludes newsprint for periodicals and certain other purposes for which
average weekly consumption in December 1956 was 1.6 thousand tons and stocks at end
December 1956, 19.6 thousand tons.
(3) From 1953 the figures relate to stocks held by papermakers only.
(4) 53 week period.

Average of five weeks.

Rubber and carbon black


[^18]Source: Board of Trade

Floor coverings
TABLE 95
Monthly averages
Thousand square yards

(1) From April 1958 figures relate to calendar quarters.
(2) Sales by manufacturers.
(3) This figure is calculated by adding imports and subtracting exports from production.
(4) Year ended November.
$\begin{array}{ll}\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right) \text { Yetimated. } & \left({ }^{7}\right) \text { Average of } 4 \text { months December 1957-March } 1958 .\end{array}$
Domestic pottery, brushes and glass containers
TABLE 96
Monthly averages


(ii) Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work

Annual and quarterly totals
£ million
TABLE 97 (continued)

|  |  | Total | New housing |  |  | Other new work |  |  |  |  | Work not covered by orders $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | For public authorities | For private developers | Total | For public authorities | For private developers |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Industrial | Miscellaneous |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | . | 1,339 1,275 | 530 518 | 253 218 | 277 300 | 809 757 | 396 381 | $\begin{aligned} & 413 \\ & 376 \end{aligned}$ | 215 188 | 198 188 | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  | 208 | 101 | 107 | 58 | 49 | 50 |
|  | Ist quarter ... 2nd quarter... | 368 331 | 160 131 | 58 | 83 73 | 200 | 92 | 108 | 55 | 53 | 37 |
|  | 3rd quarter... | 341 | 125 | 67 | 58 | 216 | 117 | 99 | 51 | 48 | 28 |
|  | 4th quarter... | 299 | 114 | 51 | 63 | 185 | 86 | 99 | 51 | 48 |  |
| 1958 | Ist quarter ... | 339 | 122 | 50 | 72 | 217 | 114 | 103 | 54 | 49 | 42 |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 306 | 120 | 49 | 71 | 186 | 93 | 93 | 46 | 47 | 37 |
|  | 3 rd quarter... | 301 | 126 | 54 | 72 | 175 | 81 | 94 | 49 | 45 | 41 |
|  | 4th quarter ... | 329 | 150 | 65 | 85 | 179 | 93 | 86 | 39 | 47 |  |
| 1959 |  | 386 | 183 | 74 | 109 | 203 | 97 | 106 | 51 | 55 | 71 |
|  | quarter ${ }^{(3)}$ ) (b) | 395 | 183 | 74 | 109 | 212 | 101 | 111 | 55 | 56 | 71 |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 391 | 165 | 65 | 100 | 226 | 106 | 120 | 63 | 57 | 60 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Output of operatives employed directly by Government Departments, local authorities
Source: Ministry of Works and public utilities (British Railways, Central Electricity Generating Board, etc.).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ These figures relate to work included in the preceding columns which is to be done without a firm order.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ From the beginning of 1959 the figures for the Construction industries are given according to the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958, which includes constructional engineering firms whose main activity is erection, not fabrication. Figures for the first quarter of 1959 are given on both bases.

${ }^{(4)}$ Insured operatives (male and female) aged 15 years and over. Administrative, technical
Source: Ministry of Works and clerical workers and self-employed operatives are excluded.

Industrial building in Great Britain (1)

|  | Total |  |  |  |  |  | Analysis by Standard Regions( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approved in period |  | Started <br> in period $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  | Completed in period ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  | Approved (I Jan. 1945 to 30 Sept. 1959) | Under construction (3I Mar. 1959) | Completed (I Jan. 1945 to 31 Mar. 1959) |
|  | Number | Area (Thous. sq. ft.) | Number | Area (Thous. sq. ft.) | Number | Area (Thous. sq. ft.) |  | Area <br> (Thousand square feet) |  |  |
| 1945 to $1952{ }^{(4)}$ | 11,738 | 296,058 | 8,400 | 207,247 | 6,874 | 148,110 | Great Britain | 721,300 | 78,468 | 419,859 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1953 \ldots \\ & 1954 \ldots \\ & 1955 \ldots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,959 \\ & 2,702 \\ & 3,319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,050 \\ & 70,867 \\ & 91,357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,536 \\ & 2,156 \\ & 2,540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,928 \\ & 46,417 \\ & 66,378 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,456 \\ & 1,744 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,606 \\ & 39,183 \\ & 41,664 \end{aligned}$ | orther | 54,535 | 7,041 | 37,585 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2,124 |  | East and West Ridings ... | 58,749 | 6,554 | 33,030 |
| $1956 \ldots$ 1957 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,466 \\ & 2,417 \\ & 2,099 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71,117 \\ & 63,579 \\ & 45,692 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,093 \\ & 1,891 \\ & 1,710 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55,489 \\ & 41,269 \\ & 41,289 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,327 \\ & 2,108 \\ & 1,981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48,779 \\ & 53,352 \\ & 49,485 \end{aligned}$ | North Midland | 47,700 | 4,806 | 30,910 |
| 1958 ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | Eastern | 68,249 | 10,927 | 34,856 |
| 1957 Ist quarter ... $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2nd quarter... } \\ & \text { 3rd quarter... } \\ & \text { 4th quarter... }\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 587 \\ & 653 \\ & 584 \\ & 593 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,349 \\ & 18,582 \\ & 17,888 \\ & 13,760 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 429 \\ & 534 \\ & 496 \\ & 432 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,906 \\ 10,907 \\ 10,335 \\ 9,121 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 536 \\ & 530 \\ & 483 \\ & 559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,480 \\ & 13,320 \\ & 13,943 \\ & 12,609 \end{aligned}$ | London and South Eastern | 116,363 | 12,724 | 53,755 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Southern ... | 40,965 | 3,607 | 20,571 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | South Western | 30,345 | 2,524 | 17,328 |
| 1958 Ist quarter ... | $\begin{aligned} & 580 \\ & 501 \\ & 506 \\ & 512 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,786 \\ & 10,658 \\ & 12,213 \\ & 11,035 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 411 \\ & 473 \\ & 436 \\ & 390 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,551 \\ 11,573 \\ 10,505 \\ 10,660 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 521 \\ & 465 \\ & 475 \\ & 520 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,720 \\ & 12,155 \\ & 10,900 \\ & 13,710 \end{aligned}$ | Wales <br> Midland | $\begin{aligned} & 48,822 \\ & 93,639 \end{aligned}$ | 6,665 | 32,876 |
| 3rd quarter... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,676 | 56,615 |
| 4th quarter... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 Ist quarter... | $\begin{aligned} & 527 \\ & 614 \\ & 609 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,808 \\ & 14,173 \\ & 13,599 \end{aligned}$ | 420 | 11,310 | 360 | 7,680 | North Western ... ... | 103,170 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,958 \\ & 5,316 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59,986 \\ & 41,971 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2nd quarter... 3rd quarter... |  |  |  |  |  |  | Scotland ... | 58,763 |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ The table includes new buildings and extensions to existing buildings, over 5,000 square feet, in manufacturing industry. Industrial building approved from I January, 1959, follows the definition of Manufacturing laid down in the new Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ As defined in the Supplement of Definitions, 1959.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Figures for the 4th quarter of 1958 and the Ist quarter of 1959 are estimates, which are included in the Great Britain totals but are excluded from the regional analysis.
$\left.{ }_{(4)}{ }^{4}\right)$ Schemes for replacement of buildings destroyed by fire or enemy action are excluded prior to July, 1948.

Permanent house building: Summary of progress

|  |  | Constructio | n begun |  |  | Under con (end of | truction eriod) |  |  | Compl | tions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All houses | For local housing authorities ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { houses } \end{gathered}$ | For local housing authorities ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners | For other authorities $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | All houses | For local housing authorities ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners | For other authorities $\left(^{2}\right)$ |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 336,961 \\ & 320,000 \\ & 285,014 \\ & 281,223 \\ & 263,249 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211,885 \\ & 180,441 \\ & 153,987 \\ & 148,138 \\ & 119,675 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108,911 \\ & 130,113 \\ & 122,676 \\ & 1279,792 \\ & 139,076 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,165 \\ 9,446 \\ 8,351 \\ 5,293 \\ 4,498 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 298,614 \\ & 294,191 \\ & 271,531 \\ & 245,164 \\ & 229,780 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207,167 \\ & 191,584 \\ & 174,861 \\ & 153,370 \\ & 129,762 \end{aligned}$ | 77,446 <br> 91,466 <br> 87,711 <br> 86,719 <br> 95,575 | $\begin{array}{r} 14,001 \\ 11,141 \\ 8,959 \\ 5,075 \\ 4,443 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 92,423 \\ 11,093 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22,388 \\ 12,306 \\ 10,533 \\ 9,177 \\ 5,130 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{array}{lll}1954 & \ldots & \ldots \\ 1955 & \ldots .\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 324,423 <br> 307,674 | 196,024 170,710 | 116,093 |  |
| 1956 … ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 307,590 | 169,629 | 128,784 |  |
| 1957 ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 278,633 | 143,283 | 130,220 |  |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 3rd quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 65,400 \\ & 65,805 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,434 \\ & 29,547 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,981 \\ & 35,368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 985 \\ & 890 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236,822 \\ & 229,780 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135,760 \\ & 129,762 \end{aligned}$ | 96,22595,575 | 4,8374,443 | $\begin{array}{r} 69,595 \\ 72,847 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,348 \\ & 35,545 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,257 \\ & 36,018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 990 \\ 1,284 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 Ist quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 71,292 \\ & 93,784 \\ & 83,904 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,958 \\ & 4,667 \\ & 36,228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,534 \\ & 49,047 \\ & 46,105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 800 \\ 1,070 \\ 1,571 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239,196 \\ & 262,519 \\ & 276,479 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133,902 \\ & 146,383 \\ & 153,582 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101,164 \\ & 112,109 \\ & 118,088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,130 \\ & 4,027 \\ & 4,809 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61,876 \\ & 70,461 \\ & 69,944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,818 \\ & 31,186 \\ & 29,029 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,945 \\ & 38,102 \\ & 40,126 \end{aligned}$ | 1,1131,173789 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| England and Wales | 294,360 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 ... ... |  | 175,484 | 103,995 | 14,881 | 253,750247,880 | 168,698151,728 | 72,82786,435 | 12,2259,717 | 308,952283,326 | $\begin{aligned} & 199,642 \\ & 162,525 \end{aligned}$ | 88,028109,934 | 21,28210,867 |
| 1955 … $\ldots$ | 277,456 | 145,555125,396 | 123,542 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 … ... | 248,919 |  | 115,822 | 7,701 | 228,075 | $137,147$$118,836$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82,672 \\ & 81,714 \end{aligned}$ | 8,2564,427 | $\begin{aligned} & 268,724 \\ & 268,653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139,977 \\ & 137,584 \end{aligned}$ | 119,585 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,162 \\ & 8,127 \\ & 4,292 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 ... ... | $\begin{aligned} & 245,555 \\ & 232,500 \end{aligned}$ | 119,273 | 121,984133,069 | 4,2983,890 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 122,942124,087 |  |
| 1958 |  | 95,541 |  |  | 204,977 195,952 | $\begin{aligned} & 118,836 \\ & 101,231 \end{aligned}$ | 90,696 | 4,025 | $\begin{aligned} & 268,653 \\ & 241,525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137,584 \\ & 113,146 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1958 3rd quarter4th quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 58,348 \\ & 58,842 \end{aligned}$ | 22,95724,030 | $\begin{aligned} & 34,449 \\ & 33,984 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 942 \\ & 828 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202,131 \\ & 195,952 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106,288 \\ & 101,231 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91,431 \\ & 90,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,412 \\ & 4,025 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60,765 \\ & 65,021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,991 \\ & 29,087 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,871 \\ & 34,719 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 903 \\ 1,215 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 Ist quarter2nd quarte3rd quarte | $\begin{aligned} & 63,475 \\ & 83,908 \\ & 74,775 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,093 \\ & 35,968 \\ & 29,463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,723 \\ & 47,049 \\ & 43,838 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 659 \\ 891 \\ 1,474 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206,183 \\ & 227,372 \\ & 239,679 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106,238 \\ & 117,105 \\ & 123,380 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96,256 \\ 106,697 \\ 111,985 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,689 \\ & 3,570 \\ & 4,314 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53,244 \\ & 62,719 \\ & 62,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,086 \\ & 25,101 \\ & 23,188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,163 \\ & 36,608 \\ & 38,550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 995 \\ 1,010 \\ 730 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 ... ... | $\begin{aligned} & 35,680 \\ & 35,364 \\ & 29,774 \\ & 30,488 \\ & 26,548 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,788 \\ & 30,555 \\ & 24,801 \\ & 26,197 \\ & 22,201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,786 \\ & 3,980 \\ & 4,594 \\ & 3,641 \\ & 3,786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,106 \\ 829 \\ 379 \\ 650 \\ 561 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,127 \\ & 39,422 \\ & 37,295 \\ & 35,346 \\ & 29,724 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,613 \\ & 34,890 \\ & 33,401 \\ & 31,272 \\ & 26,100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,926 \\ & 3,383 \\ & 3,401 \\ & 3,529 \\ & 3,254 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,588 \\ 1,149 \\ 493 \\ 545 \\ 370 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,853 \\ & 34,069 \\ & 31,901 \\ & 32,437 \\ & 32,170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,331 \\ & 29,278 \\ & 26,290 \\ & 28,326 \\ & 27,373 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,608 \\ & 3,523 \\ & 4,576 \\ & 3,513 \\ & 4,061 \end{aligned}$ | 9141,2681,035598736 |
| 1955 ... .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 6,972 \\ & 5,585 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,961 \\ & 4,800 \end{aligned}$ | 978746 | 3339 | $\begin{aligned} & 30,765 \\ & 29,724 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,115 \\ & 26,100 \end{aligned}$ | 3,2633,254 | 387370 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,722 \\ & 6,626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,687 \\ & 5,815 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 975 \\ & 755 \end{aligned}$ | 6056 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 6,362 \\ & 7,476 \\ & 7,322 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,085 \\ & 6,221 \\ & 5,759 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,209 \\ & 1,106 \\ & 1,522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 149 \\ 41 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,661 \\ & 29,509 \\ & 30,516 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,023 \\ & 25,619 \\ & 26,196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,316 \\ & 3,582 \\ & 4,010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \\ & 308 \\ & 310 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,425 \\ & 6,628 \\ & 6,315 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,162 \\ & 5,625 \\ & 5,182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,147 \\ 840 \\ 1,094 \end{array}$ | 116 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 163 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 39 |
| Northern Ireland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,921 \\ & 7,180 \\ & 6,321 \\ & 5,180 \\ & 4,201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,613 \\ & 4,331 \\ & 3,790 \\ & 2,668 \\ & 1,933 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,130 \\ & 2,391 \\ & 2,260 \\ & 2,167 \\ & 2,221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 178 \\ 258 \\ 271 \\ 345 \\ 47 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,737 \\ & 6,889 \\ & 6,161 \\ & 4,841 \\ & 4,104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,856 \\ & 4,966 \\ & 4,313 \\ & 3,262 \\ & 2,431 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,693 \\ & 1,648 \\ & 1,638 \\ & 1,476 \\ & 1,625 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 275 \\ & 210 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | 6,3247,0287,0496,500 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,345 \\ & 4,221 \\ & 4,443 \\ & 3,719 \\ & 2,764 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7872,6362,2702,3292,072 | 192171336452102 |
| 1955 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 48 | 4,938 |  |  |  |
| 1958 3rd quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 1,080 \\ & 1,378 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 516 \\ & 717 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 554 \\ & 638 \end{aligned}$ | 1023 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,926 \\ & 4,104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,357 \\ & 2,431 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,531 \\ & 1,625 \end{aligned}$ | 3848 | 1,108 | 670643 | 411544 | 27 |
| 4 th quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 1,455 \\ & 2,400 \\ & 1,807 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 780 \\ 1,478 \\ 1,006 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 602 \\ & 892 \\ & 745 \end{aligned}$ | 73 | 4,352 | 2,641 | 1,592 | 119 | 1,207 | 570 | 635 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | 30 | 5,638 | 3,659 | 1,830 | 149 | 1,114 | 460 | 654 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 56 | 6,284 | 4,006 | 2,093 | 185 | 1,161 | 659 | 482 | 20 |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ See footnotes $\left({ }^{( }\right)$and $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 100.
Source : Ministry of Housing and Local Government, Department of Health for Scotland and Ministry of Health and Local Government, Northern Ireland

|  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | For local housing authorities ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners | Other ${ }^{2}$ ) | For local housing authorities $\left(^{1}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | For private owners | Other ${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {a }}$ | Total | For local housing authorities ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners | Other ${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 1945- | -1948( ${ }^{4}$ ) | 386,481 | 279,098 | 101,493 | 5,890 | 35,559 | 3,535 | 145 | 6,702 | 4,100 | 2,514 | 88 |
| 1949 |  | 171,780 | 141,766 | 24,688 | 5,326 | 24,180 | 1,102 | 565 | 7,630 | 4,860 | 2,667 |  |
| 1950 |  | 172,360 | 139,356 | 26,576 | 6,428 | 24,314 | 782 | 715 | 7,256 | 4,247 | 2,882 | 127 |
| 1951 |  | 171,903 | 141,587 | 21,406 | 8,910 | 20,997 | 1,145 | 786 | 7,025 | 3,899 | 2,934 | 192 |
| 1952 |  | 208,975 | 165,637 | 32,078 | 11,260 | 27,623 | 2,242 | 1,082 | 8,397 | 5,917 | 2,350 | 130 |
| 1953 | ... ... | 279,231 | 202,891 | 60,528 | 15,812 | 35,992 | 2,393 | 1,163 | 8,025 | 6,033 | 1,946 | 46 |
| 1954 | .. | 308,952 | 199,642 | 88,028 | 21,282 | 35,331 | 2,608 | 914 | 6,324 | 4,345 | 1,787 | 192 |
| 1955 | ... ... | 283,326 | 162,525 | 109,934 | 10,867 | 29,278 | 3,523 | 1,268 | 7,028 | 4,221 | 2,636 | 171 |
| 1956 | ... | 268,724 | 139,977 | 119,585 | 9,162 | 26,290 | 4,576 | 1,035 | 7,049 | 4,443 | 2,270 | 336 |
| 1957 |  | 268,653 | 137,584 | 122,942 | 8,127 | 28,326 | 3,513 | 598 | 6,500 | 3,719 | 2,329 | 452 |
| 1958 | .. ... | 241,525 | 113,146 | 124,087 | 4,292 | 27,373 | 4,061 | 736 | 4,938 | 2,764 | 2,072 | 102 |
| 1957 | October ... | 23,554 | 11,464 | 11,452 | 638 | 2,591 |  |  | 473 | 178 | 179 |  |
|  | November | 23,320 | 11,897 | 10,978 | 445 | 2,910 | 996 | 932 | 494 | 273 | 220 | 1 |
|  | December | 20,473 | 10,383 | 9,556 | 534 | 2,837* |  |  | 300 | 174 | 126 |  |
| 1958 | January ... | 18,036 | 8,643 | 9,055 | 338 | 2,292 |  |  | 459 | 248 |  | 17 |
|  | February... | 17,650 | 8,805 | 8,538 | 307 | 2,193 | 1,191 | 1132 | 446 | 275 | 153 | 18 |
|  | March ... | 20,995 | 11,328 | 9,380 | 287 | 2,844* | . | , |  |  | 247 | 18 |
|  | April ... | 18,770 | 8,631 | 9,649 | 490 | 2,690 |  | 507 | 436 | 197 | 229 |  |
|  | May ... | 20,221 | 9,769 | 10,061 | 391 | 3,003 | 1,140 | 507 2 | 483 | 270 | 196 | 17 |
|  |  |  | 9,892 | 9,814 | 361 | 1,849* |  |  | 329 | 231 | 98 |  |
|  | July ... | 21,107 | 9,856 | 10,900 | 351 | 2,212 |  |  | 447 | 272 | 161 |  |
|  | August ... | 18,626 | 8,308 | 9,966 | 352 | 1,785 | 975 | 60 2 | 435 | 288 | 140 | 7 |
|  | September | 21,032 | 8,827 | 12,005 | 200 |  |  | 60 | 226 | 110 | 110 | 7 |
|  | October ... | 22,898 | 10,360 | 12,106 | 432 | 2,184 |  |  | 458 | 241 |  |  |
|  | November | 21,117 | 9,182 | 11,517 | 418 | 1,697 | 755 | 56 | 357 | 162 | 193 | 2 |
|  | December | 21,006 | 9,545 | 11,096 | 365 | 1,934* |  |  | 385 | 240 | 144 | 2 |
| 1959 | January ... | 16,129 | 6,681 | 9,080 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February... | 16,678 | 7,100 | 9,262 | 316 | 1,821 | 1,147 | 116 | 458 | 302 | 156 | 2 |
|  |  |  | 9,305 | 10,821 |  |  | 1,17 | 16 | 401 | 189 | 212 |  |
|  | April ... | 20,414 | 7,867 | 12,159 | 388 | 1,991 |  |  | 316 |  |  | - |
|  | May | 20,203 | 7,921 | 11,962 | 320 | 1,973 | 840 | 163 | 432 | 210 | 222 |  |
|  | June | 22,102 | 9,313 | 12,487 | 302 | 1,661* |  |  | 366 | 168 | 198 |  |
|  | July ... | 21,784 | 8,424 | 13,131 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 19,227 <br> 21,457 | 6,777 | 12,163 | 287 | 1,193 | 1,094 | $39\{$ | 307 388 | 129 228 | 173 151 158 | 5 9 |
|  | September | 21,457 | 7,987 | 13,256 | 214 | 1,830* | 1,094 | 39 | 466 | 302 | 158 | 9 |
|  | October ... | 24,290 | 9,160 | 14,930 | 200 | 1,763 |  |  | 493 | 205 | 278 | 10 |
| $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including New Towns Development Corporations; in Scotland, the Scottish Special Housing Association and, in Northern Ireland, the Northern Ireland Housing Trust. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government, Department of Health for Scotland and Ministry of Health and Local Government, Northern Ireland |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including housing associations, other than the Scottish Special Housing Association and the Northern Ireland Housing Trust, and houses provided or authorised by Government departments for the families of police, prison staff, the armed forces and certain other services. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(3)}$ Monthly figures relate to periods of four and five weeks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(4)}$ ) Figures for England and Wales relate only to the period April 1945 to December 1948. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Educational building in Great Britain (1)
(i) Approval and progress of building

Value $£$ thousand

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding building which is wholly financed from private sources.
${ }^{( }$) Including estimates for certain minor projects for which specific prior approval is not required.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Figures for England and Wales relate to project values and those for Scotland to contract values.
(4) Before 1954, the Scottish figures of projects approved refer to approval at the sketch plan stage, which might be some six to twelve months before the start of construction. From January 1954 the figures refer to tenders accepted for approved projects. The Scottish figures of "Under construction" and "Completions" are based on the tender costs, but from January 1954 the figures of "Completions" are adjusted in respect of any difference between the tender and final costs as the latter become known.

## Educational building in Great Britain

(ii) New places provided in grant-aided primary and secondary schools(1)

TABLE 101 (continued)
Number

${ }^{(1)}$ The method of calculation of the number of new places provided differs in England andWales and Scotland. In England and Wales the figures refer to the number of pupils for which new school accommodation is designed. In Scotland the figures refer to the sum of the approved capacities of all the teaching rooms whether classrooms or practical rooms, and will normally exceed the number of pupils for which accommodation is designed.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Including new schools brought into partial use before completion.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) Extensions, alterations and war damage repairs.

Source: Ministry of Education and Scottish Education Department

## Building materials and components <br> Great Britaln

Production : monthly averages, calendar months, or totals for four or five week periods

| TABLE 102 |  |  |  | Asbestos cement sheets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Plasterboard |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Building bricks |  | Cement ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Building sand | Concreting sand | Gravel | Plaster | Gypsum | Flat (all types) | Corrugated ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |
|  |  | Pro- <br> duction Stocks |  | Pro- <br> duction Stocks |  | Production |  |  |  |  |  |  | Production | Stocks |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand sq.yds. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Millions |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  | Thousand cubic yards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 650 | . | $643$ | . | $\overbrace{\sim}^{1,500}$ |  |  | 23.2 | $131.7$ | $9 \cdot 9$ |  | 2,640( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) | . |
| 193 | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.2 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 4,548 | 2,650 |
|  |  | 597 | 188 | 1,043 | 267 |  | 1,109 1,217 | 2,113 2,221 | 37.9 41.7 | 140.8 | 4.4 | 26.7 | 4,391 | 1,708 |
| 1956 | ... | 594 | 254 | 1,064 | 332 361 | 843 837 | 1,217 1,183 | 2,228 | 42.5 | 141.6 | 4.5 | 24.4 | 4,380 | 2,382 |
| 1957 | ... ... | 576 | 385 | 997 | 361 | 837 806 | 1,162 | 2,156 | 41.7 | 123.9 | 4.0 | 24.6 | 4,054 | 2,088 |
| 1958 | ... ... | 536 | 349 | 972 | 327 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 290 |  |  | 2.196 | 47.4 41.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 142.0 \\ & 122.8 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 6 *$ 4.8 | $34 \cdot 2$ 29.9 | 4,475 4,218 | 1,731 |
| 1958 | Oct. ... Nov. ... | 593 | 328 320 | 1,174* | 241 | \} $839\left(^{5}\right.$ ) | 1,198 | 2,196 | 41.5 36.9 | 122.8 121.8 | 4.8 4.7 | 28.1 | 3,861 | 2,088 |
|  | Nov. ... <br> Dec. | 538 | 349 | 953( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 327 | ) |  |  | $36 \cdot 9$ | $121 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $38 \cdot 2$ | 126.9 | 6.7* | 35.6* | 4,288 | 2,251 |
| 1959 | Jan. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $38 \cdot 5$ | 112.1 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 29.2 | 3,746 | 2,419 |
|  | Feb. | 503 | $\begin{aligned} & 456 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 809 \\ 1,186^{*} \end{array}$ | 354 328 | \} $727\left({ }^{\circ}\right.$ ) | 1,076 | 1,971 | $43 \cdot 4$ | 120.0 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 28.1 | 3,700 |  |
|  | March ... | 531 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,765 |
|  |  | 585 | 344 | 972 | 304 |  |  | 2870 | 49.9 46.7 | 141.8 133.4 | 5.8 5.1 | $35.4 *$ 28.0 | 4,491 | 2,025 |
|  |  | 562 | 262 | 1,060 | 311 | \} $966\left(^{5}\right.$ ) | 1,395 | 2,870 | $46 \cdot 7$ 51.8 | 154.4 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 29.8 | 4,945 | 2,206 |
|  | June ... | 627 | 177 | 1,359* | 79 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $47 \cdot 7$ | 139.8 | 4.4* | 30.3* | 4,366 | 2,324 |
|  | July . | 594 | 126 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 1,057 \\ & 1,204 * \end{aligned}\right.$ | 382 | \} 893(5) |  | 2,639 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 102.2 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 22.4 | 3,741 | 2,158 |
|  | August | 540 644 | 103 92 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,204^{*} \\ & 1,018 \end{aligned}$ | 342 282 | \} 893() | 1,348 | 2,639 | 49.6 | 141.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 28.0 | 4,736 | 2,163 |
|  | t. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.4* | 38.1* | 5,069 | 2,077 |
|  | ct. | 656 | 86 | 1,049 | 243 |  |  |  | 51.3 | 147.0 |  |  |  |  |


(1) United Kingdom.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including roof decking.
Source : Ministry of Works
${ }^{2}$ ) Including rainwater, hot water and soil pipes and gutters.
(4) 1939
${ }^{5}$ ) Includes sand used in the production of sand lime bricks.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Four weeks and three days.

## X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Crops and grass : Area and harvest ${ }^{1}$ )

## crops and grass: Area and harvest()

|  |  |  |  | Area at the June census |  |  |  |  | Estimated quantity harvested |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 1939 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1939 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand acres |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |
| Crops and grass: Tota |  | ... | ... | 31,679 | 31,092( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 31,030( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | 31,001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arable land Permanent grassland | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,906 \\ & 18,773 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,610 \\ & 13,471 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,524 \\ & 13,502 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,516 \\ & 13,485 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crops and fallow: Tot |  | ... | ... | 8,781 | 11,485 | 11,176 | 11,165 | 10,923 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat ... ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 1,766 1,013 | 2,293 2,323 | 2,113 2,622 |  | 1,929 3,072 |  | 2,599 | 2,845 | 2,683 |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Barley } & . . \\ \text { Oats } & \ldots & . . \\ \text { M }\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,013 2,427 | 2,323 | 2,622 | 2,755 | 1,072 2,025 | 1892 2,003 | 2,936 | 2,800 | 2,957 2,145 | 3,170 2,138 |
| Mixed corn | $\ldots$ |  |  | 85 | $418{ }^{(3)}$ | 2336() | 281 ${ }^{3}$ ) | 231 | 2,73 | 2, 510 | 2,486 | 2,145 | 2,138 |
| Rye (threshed) ... |  |  |  | 14 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 10 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 21 |
| Potatoes ... |  |  |  | 704 | 921 | 811 | 821 | 815 | 5,218 | 6,278 | 7,533 | 5,691 | 5,556 |
| Sugar beet ... |  | ... | ... | 345 | 426 | 430 | 439 | 435 | 3,529 | 4,556 | 5,169 | 4,539 | 5,742 |
| Fodder crops: |  |  |  | 135 | 107 | 87 | 90 | 79 | 111 | 83 | 93 |  |  |
| Peas ... ... |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 37 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 23 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 72 |
| Turnips and swedes |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 712 | 528 | 512 | 497 | $484\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 10,084 | 8,223 | 9,049 | 8,610 | 8,689 |
| Mangolds ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 216 226 | 176 557 | 154 560 | 148 552 | 132 503 | 4,069 | 3,800 | 4,298 | 3,559 | 3,578 |
| Straw: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ M | ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat |  | $\ldots$ | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 1,990 | 2,015 | 2,007 | 1,967 |  |
| Barley |  |  | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 842 | 1,931 | 1,725 | 1,920 | 1,675 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 19 | - | -20 | - 1 | $\bigcirc$ | 2,610 | 2,548 | 2,513 | 2,247 | 2,128 |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Hops } \\ \text { Mustard } & . . . \\ \end{array}$ | ... | , | $\ldots$ | 19 | 20 | 20 32 | 21 35 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 2,15 |
| Linseed … .... |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flax for fibre (as straw) |  | ... | ... | 23 | 9 | 3 | 1 |  | 45 | 31 | 17 | 6 | 2 |
| Fruit <br> Vegetables: |  |  | ... | 301 | 308 | 300 | 296 | 293 | 824 | 676 | 867 | 687 | 960 |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | 292 | 454 | 404 | 425 | 429(5) | 2,062 | 2,274 | 2,733 | 2,351 | 2,531 |
| Carrots $\ldots$ <br> Onions $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 17 | 33 6 | 29 -4 | 34 5 |  | 170 22 | 305 42 | 389 57 | 239 48 | $381$ |
| Cabbage, savoys, kal | etc. | ... | $\ldots$ | 47 | 57 | 49 | 50 |  | 544 | 510 | 783 | 48 616 | 41 616 |
| Brussels sprouts |  | ... | ... | 38 | 49 | 43 | 48 |  | 130 | 136 | 194 | 141 | 161 |
| Peas (harvested dry) |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 20 | 105 | 78 | 72 |  | 14 | 127 | 63 | 66 | 34 |
| Peas (green for mark | et) |  |  | 61 | 37 | 31 | 35 |  | 152( ${ }^{6}$ ) | $139\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | $88\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | 72( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | $81\left({ }^{\circ}\right.$ ) |
| Peas (green for can freezing) | ing a |  |  | 8 | 52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beans (broad, $\times$ runne | and F | rench) |  | 18 | 20 | 22 | 25 |  | ${ }_{67} 11{ }^{(7)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85(7) \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | 66 66 |  |  |
| Tomatoes $\ldots$ |  |  | $\ldots$ | 2 | 4 | 3 | - 3 |  | 66 | 62 113 | 66 96 | 88 101 | $\begin{gathered} 104 \\ 91 \end{gathered}$ |
| Other vegetables |  |  |  | 79 | 91 | 89 | 94 |  | 886 |  |  |  |  |
| Flowers and nursery st Fruit and vegetable | not |  |  | 25 | 28 | 29 | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| primarily for sale | ... |  |  |  |  | 8 | 7 | 7 |  | 53 | 55 | 42 | 46 |
| Other crops Bare fallow |  |  | ... | 19 | 49 | 52 | 48 | 41 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  | ... | 374 | 217 | 314 | 255 | 370 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lucerne |  |  | ... | 32( ${ }^{8}$ ) | 102 | 101 | 96 | 85 | .. | 149( ${ }^{9}$ ) | 110( ${ }^{\circ}$ | $130{ }^{\circ}$ ) | $110\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ |
| Temporary grassland( | ${ }^{0}$ ) $:$ T | otal | ... | 4,093 | 6,022 | 6,246 | 6,255 | 6,785 |  |  |  |  |  |
| For mowing ... <br> For grazing |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,902 \\ & 2,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,879 \\ & 3,143 \end{aligned}$ | 3,041 3,206 | 3,128 3,127 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,187 \\ & 3,599 \end{aligned}$ | 2,588 | 4,190( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 3,513( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | 3,962( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 4,208( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |
| Permanent grassland: | Total |  | $\ldots$ | 18,773 | 13,471 | 13,502 | 13,485 | 13,103 |  |  |  |  |  |
| For mowing ... <br> For grazing | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,009 \\ 13,764 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,263 \\ 10,208 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,211 \\ 10,292 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,415 \\ 10,070 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,218 \\ & 9,886 \end{aligned}$ | 5,202 | 3,534( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 3,168( ${ }^{9}$ ) | 3,250( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 3,745( ${ }^{9}$ ) |
| Rough grazings ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 16,539 | 16,771 | 16,827 | 16,873 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Excludes agricultural holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain. In Northern Ireland excludes holdings of less than one quarter of an acre in 1939 and of less than one acre from 1954.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including 11,000 acres returned in England and Wales as "arable and permanent grassland temporarily out of use through flooding" in 1956, and 4,000 in 1957 (affected by the East Coast flooding of 1953).
${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) England and Wales returned as mixed corn for threshing; area cut green is included under "Other crops".
${ }^{4}$ ) Including "Fodder beet".
${ }^{(5)}$ Including "Flowers and nursery stock".
${ }^{( }{ }^{8}$ ) Weight in pod. $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Shelled weight. ${ }^{(8)}$ ) England and Wales only.
${ }^{\left({ }^{( }\right)}{ }^{(0)}$ Excluding, in Great Britain, grass and lucerne mown for silage, drying or seed.

(1) Excluding bull calves in Scotland and Northern Ireland. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Excluding bull calves in Northern Ireland. Source: Agricultural Departments ${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding bull calves for service. ( ${ }^{( }$) Including bull calves for service.

Pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings
TABLE 105

|  |  | Pigs |  |  |  |  |  | Poultry |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Boars and young boars for service |  | Other pigs |  |  | Total(1) | Fowls in the United Kingdom | Fowls in Great Britain |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Two months and under five | Under two months | Total |  |  | Six months and over | Under six months |
| 1939 | June |  | 4,394 | $34\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 542 | 767 | 1,872 | 1,179 | 74,357( ${ }^{(3)}$ | 69,530 | 60,234 | 26,610 | 33,624 |
| 1950 1951 | June | 2,986 3,891 | 31 42 | 387 | $\begin{aligned} & 757 \\ & 881 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,196 \\ & 1,525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 615 \\ & 883 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96,109 \\ & 94,344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,789 \\ & 90.067 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71,176 \\ & 73,092 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,739 \\ & 33,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,437 \\ & 39,527 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 1953 | June June... | 4,962 5,165 | 44 49 | 594 699 | 1,220 | 2,000 2,046 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,105 \\ & 1,281 \end{aligned}$ | 94,974 92,119 | $\begin{aligned} & 90,345 \\ & 87,516 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74,708 \\ & 73,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,538 \\ & 32,606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42,170 \\ & 41.090 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1954 \\ 1955 \end{array}$ | June $\begin{aligned} & \text { June }\end{aligned}$ | 6,251 5,843 | $45{ }^{42}{ }^{2}$ | 814 683 | 1,174 1,148 | 2,661 2,499 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,556 \\ & 1,471 \end{aligned}$ | 83,644 86,857 | $\begin{aligned} & 79,835 \\ & 83,420 \end{aligned}$ | 69,048 72,686 | $\begin{aligned} & 32,361 \\ & 31,752 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,687 \\ & 40,934 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 | June ... <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 5,474 \\ & 6,064 \end{aligned}$ | 41 | $\begin{aligned} & 685 \\ & 699 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,066 \\ & 1,314 \end{aligned}$ | 2,304 2,641 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,377 \\ & 1,368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92,464 \\ & 73,078\left(^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88,275 \\ & 68,958(4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77,348 \\ & 59,681 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,996 \\ & 46,463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,352 \\ & 13,218 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | June ... <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 5,974 \\ & 6,576 \end{aligned}$ | 43 47 | 743 813 | 1,123 1,334 | 2,547 2,810 | 1,518 1,571 | $\begin{aligned} & 94,868 \\ & 73,757 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,789 \\ & 69,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,566 \\ & 60,362 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,397 \\ & 46,090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,169 \\ & 14,271 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June ... <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 6,485 \\ & 6,702 \end{aligned}$ | 47 44 | $\begin{aligned} & 802 \\ & 748 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,160 \\ & 1,340 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,791 \\ & 3,027 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,686 \\ & 1,543 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99,724 \\ & 81,680 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95,887 \\ & 77,606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84,068 \\ & 67,645 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,860 \\ & 47,464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,208 \\ & 20,181 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | June | 5,978 | 41 | 700 | 1,119 | 2,648 | 1,469 | 105,680 | 101,345 | 89,742 | 39,368 | 50,374 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including fowls, ducks, geese and turkeys.
Source Agricultural Departments
(2) Excluding young boars in 1939 and from June 1954.
(3) Excluding about 4 million birds on a number of small-sized holdings.
(d) As the date of the census in Northern Ireland was changed from I January 1957 to

I December 1956, these figures are not comparable with earlier December figures.


Animal feeding-stuffs

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding castor meal, cocoa-cake and meal.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Disposals for food and industrial uses.
Source : Ministry of Agriculture, Five week period.

Production of compound animal feeding-stuffs in Great Britain
TABLE 108

|  |  |  | Total | Cattle food | Calf food | Pig food | Poultry food | Horse and ewe food | Other compounds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  | ... | 494.7 | $172 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | 145.9 | $150 \cdot 5$ | 1.7 | 6.9 |
|  | $\ldots$ | ... | 536.1 | 191.2 | $16 \cdot 9$ | 148.2 | $170 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 7.1 |
|  | ... ... | ... | 554.9 | $190 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | $131 \cdot 8$ | $205 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 |
|  | ... ... | ... | 528.9 | $165 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 4$ | $210 \cdot 4$ | 2.2 3.9 |  |
|  | ... ... | ... | 599.1 | 188.2 | 21.6 | $137 \cdot 9$ | 241.6 | 3.9 | 5.9 |
| 1956 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | $578 \cdot 4$ | $241 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | 124.3 | $177 \cdot 6$ | 4.6 | 9.9 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 501.7 | 148.7 | 14.8 | $120 \cdot 3$ | $210 \cdot 8$ | 2.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  | ... | 513.7 | 137.3 | 13.3 | 137.1 | $220 \cdot 2$ | 1.4 | 4.4 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $625 \cdot 7$ | 234.7 | 19.8 | 145.5 | 213.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | $569 \cdot 7$ | 219.5 | 19.0 | 121.8 | 195.1 | 4.0 | $10 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  | ... | $480 \cdot 2$ | 123.1 | 14.9 | 118.3 | 218.9 | 1.6 1.3 | 3.4 3.9 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 487.4 | 118.3 201.7 | 13.5 21.4 | 134.6 134.8 | 215.8 211.6 | 1.9 | 7.1 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | ... | $605 \cdot 1$ | $230 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | 124.7 | 211.7 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $560 \cdot 6$ | 152.7 | 18.2 | 130.1 | 251.4 | 3.6 | 4.6 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 551. 2 | $131 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 145.8 151.0 | 252.3 250.9 | 1.9 3.6 | 3.9 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $679 \cdot 3$ | 238.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | $\ldots$ | 691.1 | 267.5 | 29.5 | 133.7 | $242 \cdot 7$ | 10.9 | 6.9 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $592 \cdot 2$ | 167.0 | $25 \cdot 4$ | $120 \cdot 7$ | $272 \cdot 6$ | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  | ... | $587 \cdot 6$ | 159.7 | 19.7 | $121 \cdot 0$ | $280 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |

# FOOD AND AGRICULTURE 

Potatoes, sugar, jam and chocolate
TABLE 109
Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods
Thousand tons


Meat : Animals slaughtered and meat produced ( ${ }^{1}$ )

| TABLE 110 |  | Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Animals slaughtered |  |  |  |  | Meat produced |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and lambs | Pigs |  | Total | Beef | Veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork | Offal |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | For bacon\| | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 207 \\ & 236 \\ & 247 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 78 \\ & 96 \\ & 84 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 781 \\ & 693 \\ & 800 \\ & 811 \\ & 784 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 376 \\ & 370 \\ & 320 \\ & 328 \\ & 339 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 466 \\ & 498 \\ & 485 \\ & 506 \\ & 579 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.9 \\ & 114.1 \\ & 124.7 \\ & 128.1 \\ & 13.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 9 \\ & 56 \cdot 9 \\ & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 66 \cdot 6 \\ & 66 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 14.5 \\ & 16.2 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.0 \\ & 10.3 \\ & 11.2 \\ & 11.4 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 128.4 \\ & 111.4 \\ & 120.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 4 \\ & 55 \cdot 6 \\ & 58 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $34 \cdot 3$30.1$33 \cdot 8$ | 11.59.910.7 |
| 1958 | *July ... September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 209 \\ & 220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 45 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 865 \\ & 749 \\ & 815 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 402 \\ & 339 \\ & 357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 537 \\ & 470 \\ & 537 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1.01.01.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 281 \\ & 243 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | 856049 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 745 \\ & 613 \\ & 725 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 5 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 13.911.611.1 |
|  | *October | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,126 \\ & 1,023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427 \\ & 322 \\ & 278 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 158.3 \\ & 133.5 \\ & 131.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.6 \\ & 63.6 \\ & 59.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December | ... | ... |  | 49 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 218 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | 625764 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,129 \\ 743 \\ 640 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 369 \\ & 318 \\ & 323 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 663 \\ & 547 \\ & 564 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153.4 \\ & 119.6 \\ & 116.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 7 \\ & 58 \cdot 6 \\ & 56 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 8 \\ & 15 \cdot 1 \\ & 13 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 0 \\ & 34 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 13.510.510.1 |
|  | * January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  | ... |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 420 \\ & 327 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *April |  | ... | 232179178 | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 30 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 689 \\ & 638 \\ & 743 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 685 \\ & 489 \\ & 462 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \cdot 7 \\ & 102.3 \\ & 102.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 2 \\ & 47 \cdot 8 \\ & 48 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 15.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.3 \\ & 31.3 \\ & 29.9 \end{aligned}$ | 11.79.09.1 |
|  | May | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,048 \\ & 1,058 \\ & 1,480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 383 \\ & 306 \\ & 312 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 544 \\ & 443 \\ & 487 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \cdot 4 \\ & 110 \cdot 0 \\ & 130.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 9 \\ & 49 \cdot 5 \\ & 57 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 10.1 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | *July |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 186 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 42 \\ & 59 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 174.6 | 74.0 | 1.8 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 16.3 |
|  | *October | ... | ... | 276 |  |  | 370 | 665 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including imported fatstock * Five week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture,
Fisheries and Food

Meat : Imported meat stocks in cold storage

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Figures up to April 1955 may include small quantities of home-killed frozen meat.
Source : Ministry of Agriculture,
Fisheries and Food

Bacon, canned meat, fish, oils and fats


[^19]
## Milk, milk products and eggs


(1) Whole and skimmed. From December 1957 figures relate to calendar months.
${ }^{2}$ ) Sales through the Milk Marketing Schemes.
${ }^{(3)}$ Figures are based on milk usage, except that from 1953 to September 1954 for butter and for
1953 for cheese, they relate to actual production.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Excluding farm production.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Stocks held in cold storage.
${ }^{\circ}$ ) Stocks held by main importers, manufacturers and factors.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$) 1939. ( ${ }^{8}$ ) Includes suspected contaminated milk not included in other disposals.
*ive week perlod.

Fruit, vegetables, tea, cocoa, coffee, beer and spirits
Production and disposals : monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

TABLE 114


[^20]Source : Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and H.M. Customs and Excise

# Estimated household food expenditure and consumption in Great Britain <br> Analysis by income of head of household ( ${ }^{(1)}$ 

TABLE 115
First quarter 1959

${ }^{(1)}$ Based on income of head of household where this was $£ 710$ s. or more per week or where there was no earner; otherwise on income of chief earner.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Purchases plus free food, including withdrawals from bulk store of certain homeproduced foods.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (National Food Survey)

## Estimated household food expenditure and consumption in Great Britain Analysis by composition of household <br> First quarter 1959



[^21]
## XI. EXTERNAL TRADE


${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Figures, except those for 1938, take into account the changes made this year in the coverage of the Trade
Account statistics, details of which were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 6 February 1959.
${ }^{(2}$ ) The figures of United Kingdom trade from May to September 1958 were significantly affected by the London dock dispute of May-June 1958.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Silver bullion and all coin (other than gold) not of legal tender in the United Kingdom, are excluded from 1938 figures. From April 1956 to April 1957 inclusive, exports include repayment of Lend-Lease silver to the United States of America valued at $£ 29.5$ million.
(4) Figures for 1953 and 1954 include United Kingdom Whale Fisheries.
( ${ }^{5}$ ) Export List divisions DI2, 13 and 14. ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) Export List divisions DI5, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 22.
( ${ }^{( }$) Export List divisions D6, 7, 8 and 9 .
$1954=100$
TABLE 118

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 119.
Source: Board of Trade

## Volume of United Kingdom exports

TABLE 119
$1954=100$

|  |  |  | United Kingdom exports( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Food, beverages and tobacco (Class A) | Basic materials (Class B) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fuels } \\ & \text { (Class C) } \end{aligned}$ | Manufactured goods (Class D) | To the Dollar Area | To the Sterling Area |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $107 \cdot 4$ | 106.0 | 115.3 | 90.0 | 100.0 108.6 | 100 | 100 106 |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | 113.5 | 115.3 | 119.3 | 92.0 | 115.0 | 139 | 104 |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | 115.7 | 124.3 | 121.9 | 79.7 | 117.9 | 144 | 105 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 111.4 | $120 \cdot 6$ | 121.9 | 81.8 | 113.1 | 146 | 101 |
| 1956 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | 111.7 | $100 \cdot 7$ | 126.4 | 94.5 | 113.2 |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $117 \cdot 0$ | 103.6 | 121.0 | 88.0 | 120.9 | 154 | 104 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | $105 \cdot 7$ | 103.4 | 105.4 | 87.3 | 107.8 | 132 | 97 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | 119.5 | 153.7 | 124.5 | 98.0 | 118.3 | 147 | 107 |
| 1957 |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 118.2 | 122.8 | 128.0 | 75.5 | 121.5 | 152 | 106 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 110.3 | 119.5 | 108.4 | 73.1 | 113.1 | 146 | 101 |
|  | 4 th quarter | ... | 117.0 | 141.9 | 114.5 | $82 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 147 | 109 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | ... | 113.5 | 112.1 | 119.6 | 88.5 |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 107.7 | 115.6 | 119.6 | $72 \cdot 2$ | 110.1 | 147 | 96 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 109.4 | 123.2 | 115.6 | 81.0 | 111.0 | 143 | 98 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | $115 \cdot 3$ | 131.7 | 132.6 | $85 \cdot 6$ | 115.1 | 158 | 101 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | $110 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $117 \cdot 6$ | 111.0 | 155.1 | $83 \cdot 8$ | $1120 \cdot 9$ | 187 | 92 96 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | $111 \cdot 2$ | 121.7 | 133.6 |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ In 1959, indices for Total imports and exports, but not for the classes, have been adjusted to include
Source: Board of Trade trade with the Channel Islands.

Value of exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
Annual, quarterly and monthly totals

|  |  |  |  | 195 |  |  |  | 1959 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 3rd quarter | 4th quarter | Ist quarter | 2nd quarter | 3rd quarter | August | September | October |
|  | 3,138•6 | 3,290•5 | 3,171•6 | $775 \cdot 9$ | $815 \cdot 4$ | 790.3 | $845 \cdot 4$ | $789 \cdot 5$ | $255 \cdot 5$ | $246 \cdot 5$ | 306.0 |
| A. Food, beverages and tobacco | $178 \cdot 1$ | 201-3 | 188.4 | $47 \cdot 7$ | 52.4 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 44.8 | $48 \cdot 6$ | 16.3 | 17.1 | 20.1 |
| Total ... ... ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| 7. Sugar and sugar preparations ... | 31.5 55.6 | 45.1 60.4 | 31.5 64.6 | 9.0 16.8 | 8.0 18.6 | 6.4 12.9 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 6.1 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 7.6 |
| 11. Beverages ... ... ... ... | $55 \cdot 6$ 23.3 | 60.4 21.9 | 64.6 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 5.0 | 4.8 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 4.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 7.9 |
|  | $23 \cdot 3$ $67 \cdot 8$ | 73.9 | $70 \cdot 6$ | 16.5 | $20 \cdot 7$ | 16.3 | 14.9 | 16.6 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| B. Basic materials | $115 \cdot 7$ | $122 \cdot 8$ | 108.8 | $25 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | 29.7 | 9.9 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 |
| 7. Wool and other animal hair and |  |  |  | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 16.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 6.1 |
| Other basic materials ${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) | $68 \cdot 5$ $47 \cdot 2$ | $78 \cdot 5$ 44.3 | $65 \cdot 3$ $43 \cdot 5$ | 10.1 | 13.4 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 13.2 | 4.3 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| C. Mineral fuels and lubricants | 159.6 | $150 \cdot 4$ | $130 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | 33.0 | $27 \cdot 3$ | 26.0 | 8.9 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 12.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8.0 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 4.8 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 1.7 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| 1. Coal, coke and briquettes <br> 2. Petroleum and petroleum products | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 8 \\ & 98 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 5 \\ & 90 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 31.4 99.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ 23.5 | 8.0 25.3 | $6 \cdot 4$ 26.6 | $22 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 3$ |
| D. Manufactured goods | 2,599.8 | 2,733.4 | 2,664•5 | 653.1 | $675 \cdot 7$ | $667 \cdot 1$ | $722 \cdot 8$ | $667 \cdot 0$ | 213.9 | $206 \cdot 0$ | $255 \cdot 1$ |
| Chemicals | $243 \cdot 1$ | $265 \cdot 9$ | $261 \cdot 5$ | $65 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | $68 \cdot 5$ | 73.7 | 71.5 | 24.1 | $22 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 5$ |
| 2. Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furs | 18.9 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 4.7 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 6.3 9.5 | 6.2 9.3 | 1.9 3.2 | 2.0 2.8 | 2.4 3.8 |
| 3. Rubber manufactures $\ldots \ldots$.... | 39.3 | $38 \cdot 8$ | 36.7 | 8.9 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 9.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Paper, paperboard and manufactures thereof ... | 39.6 | 38.4 | 37.9 | 9.4 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 9.1 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ |
| 6. Woollen and worsted yarns and woven fabrics ${ }^{4}$ ) | 89.8 | $95 \cdot 1$ | 79.9 | 18.9 | 18.2 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 20.1 | 20.8 14.4 | 6.9 | 6.2 4.4 | 7.3 5.8 |
| 7. Cotton yarns and woven $\dddot{\ldots}$ fabrics $\left.{ }^{(4}\right)$ | 88.6 | 88.4 | 71.1 | $16 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 16.4 | 14.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ |  |
| B. Man-made fibre yarns and woven fabrics ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | 31.8 | $32 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 6.2 | 6.2 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 6.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 2.5 |
| 9. Miscellaneous textile manufactures ${ }^{4}$ ) ... ... ... | $84 \cdot 1$ | $84 \cdot 2$ | 75.3 | $17 \cdot 8$ | 19.0 | 18.2 | 18.6 | $17 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 6.8 |
| 10. Non-metallic mineral manufactures | 66.9 | $63 \cdot 8$ | 63.1 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.5 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| 12. Iron and steel $\ldots$... $\ldots$... $\ldots$ | $172 \cdot 2$ | 212.3 | 186.5 | 41.8 | 49.8 | 41.7 | 45.2 | 47.5 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 20.7 |
| 13. Non-ferrous base metals $\ldots$ | $102 \cdot 2$ | 95.7 | 93.3 | 23.6 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 29.0 | 25.7 | 29.2 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 11.4 | 9.4 |
| 14. Manufactures of metals ... ... | $165 \cdot 9$ | 167.9 | $150 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 34.2 | 37.7 | $35 \cdot 0$ | 11.1 | 10.9 | 13.2 |
| 15. Machinery other than electric ... | $502 \cdot 9$ | $559 \cdot 8$ | 566.0 | $137 \cdot 2$ | 139.7 | $147 \cdot 4$ | 162.0 | 148.7 | 50.1 | 44.1 | 56.7 |
| 16. Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances | $215 \cdot 6$ | 226.0 | $221 \cdot 9$ | 53.2 | 58.0 | 55.8 | $60 \cdot 7$ | 54.5 | 17.5 | 17.0 | $20 \cdot 4$ |
| 17. Railway vehicles ... ${ }^{\text {appliances }}$.... | 45.2 | 41:9 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 10.8 | 12.5 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 10.4 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| 18. Road vehicles and aircraft ... | 366.6 | 397.8 | $449 \cdot 8$ | 114.2 | 105.5 | 115.1 | 138.1 | 107.4 | 33.7 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 42.0 |
| 19. Ships and boats ... ... ... | 93.8 | 79.3 | 63.1 | 18.0 | 20.8 | 12.1 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 12.1 | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| 21. Clothing, footwear, travel goods, handbags, etc. ... | $46 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | 12.5 | $11 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 13.1 | 4.6 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| 22. Scientific instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks | $32 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.1 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 5$ |
| Other manufactured goods ${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {a }}$. $\ldots$ | 154.2 | $140 \cdot 2$ | 133.6 | $32 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | 33.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | 14.0 |
| E. I. Postal packages | 79.9 | $76 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 0$ | 16.0 | 23.5 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.1 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 6.9 |
| 2. Live animals not normally used for food | $5 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | - 2.0 | 02.0 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 32.0 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 |
| $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Figures take into account the changes made this year in the coverage of the Trade Account statistics, details of which were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 6 February 1959. <br> ${ }^{2}$ ) Divisions 1-6, and 8-10. <br> (3) Divisions 1-6, and 8-13. <br> (4) The figures for 1959 are not completely comparable with those for previous years. <br> (5) Divisions 4, 11, 20 and 23. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Analysis by area and country
TABLE 121
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Dollar Area |  |  |  |  | Non-Sterling O.E.E.C. countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Canada | U.S.A. | Dollar Amerin Ama |  | Total ${ }^{(3)}$ | Sweden | Denmark, Faroes and Greenland | Western Germany (4) | Netherlands | Belgium and Luxembourg | France | Other <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| 1938 | ... ... | 17.9 | 6.8 | 9.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 18.8 | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 2.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 2.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | 70.9 | 29.0 | 33.9 | 7.6 | 15.0 | 83.4 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 11.4 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 24.9 |
| 1957 |  | $80 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 12.9 | 15.9 | 84.8 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 11.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 9.2 | $26 \cdot 6$ |
| 1958 | ... ... | $65 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 29.2 | 10.1 | 14.5 | $84 \cdot 3$ | 11.2 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 25.5 |
| 1958 | July | 68.8 | 30.4 | 27.5 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 90.5 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 15.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 9.2 | 24.7 |
|  | August ... | 62.1 | 26.9 | 23.7 | 11.3 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 77.5 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 20.9 |
|  | September | $64 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 12.1 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 14.3 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 7$ |
|  | October ... | $65 \cdot 8$ | 24.4 | 33.3 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 13.6 | 90.4 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 14.5 | $4 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
|  | November | $65 \cdot 5$ | 23.9 | $33 \cdot 4$ | 7.7 | 13.0 | $83 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 9.4 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 5.4 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 27.1 |
|  | December | 82.2 | $32 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 14.8 | 93.0 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 5.9 | 7.9 | $27 \cdot 9$ |
| 1959 | January ... | $64 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 31.6 | 10.5 | 15.2 | 81.0 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 10.1 | 10.1 | 13.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 3$ |
|  | February | $57 \cdot 8$ | 21.8 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 10.1 | 11.9 | 76.8 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 4.4 | 7-2 | 24.8 |
|  | March . | $60 \cdot 3$ | 22.8 | 24.5 | 12.6 | 16.9 | 87.7 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 9.9 | 11.1 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 8.8 | 32.3 |
|  | April ... | 65.4 | $25 \cdot 0$ | 27.0 | 12.8 | 18.4 | 94.1 | 9.0 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 12.2 | 14.7 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 35.1 |
|  | May ... | $60 \cdot 8$ | 23.7 | 24.7 | 12.0 | 16.4 | 87.9 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 4.2 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 28.9 |
|  | June ... | 69.0 | 28.5 | 29.0 | 10.9 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.9 | $16 \cdot 2$ | 4.0 | 8.3 | $27 \cdot 6$ |
|  | July ... | 70.8 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 13.0 | 18.7 | 98.6 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 4.5 | 11.8 | $30 \cdot 7$ |
|  | August ... | $60 \cdot 0$ | 25.8 | 23.8 | 9.9 | $16 \cdot 0$ | 82.4 | 9.6 | 12.9 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 11.6 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 2$ |
|  | September | $70 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 32.4 | 11.7 | 14.5 | 89.5 | $12 \cdot 0$ | 11.9 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 27.5 |

TABLE 121 (continued)

|  |  | Sterling Area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Soviet Eastern Europe ( ${ }^{9}$ ) | Rest of the World $\left({ }^{8}\right)\left({ }^{10}\right)$ | Common wealth countries and the Irish Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{5}$ ) | United Kingdom Colonies <br> ${ }^{(6)}$ | Union of South Africa | Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland | India ( ${ }^{7}$ ) | Federation of Malaya | Australia | New Zealand | Irish Republic | Other $\left({ }^{5}\right)(6)\left({ }^{8}\right)$ |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  | $23 \cdot 7$ | 2.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 6.0 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.4 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 29.9 |
| 1956 |  | 122.5 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 9.0 | 11.8 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 19.7 | 16.4 | 7.5 | $23 \cdot 6$ | 8.2 | 21.6 | 150.6 |
| 1957 |  | 126.0 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 6.9 | 13.1 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 20.7 | 15.3 | 9.1 | 24.4 | 9.1 | 20.6 | 151.8 |
| 1958 |  | 113.0 | 22.2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 11.6 | 3.4 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 9.0 | $23 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 26.8 | 137.9 |
| 1958 | July | 117-3 | 22.7 | 9.8 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 9.8 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 15.0 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | 9.7 | $30 \cdot 6$ | $147 \cdot 1$ |
|  | August | $108 \cdot 7$ | 16.9 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 8.4 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 18.8 | 12.0 | 8.5 | $26 \cdot 5$ | 10.0 | 29.4 | 135.0 |
|  | September | $107 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | 6.9 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 15.0 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 18.5 | 10.8 | 31.9 | 132.2 |
|  |  |  | 20.1 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 7.9 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 16.8 | 10,0 | 9.4 | 23.8 | 10.9 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 137.6 |
|  | November | 113.7 | 21.0 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 14.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 20.4 | 14.2 | 8.0 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 8.7 | $27 \cdot 5$ | 136.9 |
|  | December |  | 24.5 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 14.8 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 24.4 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 24.4 | 9.0 | $33 \cdot 3$ | $151 \cdot 3$ |
| 1959 | January | 129.4 | $23 \cdot 7$ | 6.2 |  |  | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | $110 \cdot 1$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 5.0 | 9.3 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 16.6 | 14.9 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 24.4 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 28.6 | 131.1 |
|  | March | 123.0 | 24.0 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 8.2 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 21.5 | $22 \cdot 8$ | 9.3 | 20.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 27.8 | 145.0 |
|  | April | 127.9 | 28.5 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 5.0 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 21.0 | 21.1 | 9.0 | 22.8 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | 152.0 |
|  | May | 113.9 | 28.1 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 8.7 | 2.5 | 16.4 | 12.2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 23.5 | 7.2 | 24.7 | 136.8 |
|  | June | $117 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 8.6 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 2.6 | 19.5 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 24.4 | 10.2 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 145.4 |
|  |  | $124 \cdot 6$ | 24.7 | 9.2 |  |  |  |  | 18.7 | 9.0 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 12.7 | $27 \cdot 6$ | 152.7 |
|  | August ... | 108.1 | 19.6 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 3.9 | 14.0 | 12.2 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | 12.5 | $26 \cdot 2$ | 132.9 |
|  | September | 118.2 | 23.8 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 9.3 | 13.9 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 13.8 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 24.0 | 11.7 | 26.1 | 142.7 |

${ }^{1}$ ) See footnote (1) to Table 117.
(2) Includes figures for other Dollar Area countries not shown separately.
(3) Including dependencies. Excluding Netherlands New Guinea in 1938. Revised to include Spain and Dependencies.
(2) Including Eastern Germany in 1938
$\left({ }^{5}\right)$ Revised to exclude Iraq.
(7) Including Pakistan in 1938.
${ }^{(8)}$ For 1938 Jordan, Kuwait, Trucial Oman and Qatar are excluded from "Other Sterling
Area" and included in "Rest of the World ". ${ }^{\left({ }^{9}\right)}$ Excluding Eastern Germany in 1938.
$\left({ }^{10}\right)$ Revised to include Iraq and exclude Spain and Dependencies.

Exports of United Kingdom produce and manufactures ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Analysis by area and country
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Dollar Area |  |  |  | Nondollar Latin America | Non-sterling O.E.E.C. countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Canada | U.S.A. | Dollar Latin America |  | Total ${ }^{(3)}$ | Sweden | Denmark, Faroes and Greenland | Western Germany ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Netherlands | Belgium and Luxembourg | France | Other $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| 1938 | ... | $4 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.5 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $1.0$ | $1.3$ | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0.7$ | $1.3$ | $3.0$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 6$ |  |  | $7 \cdot 3$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 3 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 46 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 16.3 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 4 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 3 \\ & 75 \cdot 6 \\ & 70 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 8.89.28.7 | 7.26.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \\ 10 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 8 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 6.55.0 | $7 \cdot 3$5.9 | $26 \cdot 9$25.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 7.6 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 6$ | 28.1 |
| 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \quad . . \\ & \text { August } \ldots \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 3 \\ & 46 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 22.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 9 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 7 \\ & 69 \cdot 9 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.0 \\ & 11.5 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | 7.97.6 | 3.76.2 | 4.65.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 7.2 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 25.9 |
|  | October ... | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 1 \\ & 51.5 \\ & 50.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 16.7 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | 26.226.4 | 6.06.4 | 4.66.66.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 68.5 \\ & 71.1 \\ & 73.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ 8.6 \\ 10.1 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 10.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | 4.7$5 \cdot 7$$6 \cdot 3$ | 25.126.7 |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  |  | 27.0 | $6 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January ... <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 49.4 \\ & 44.4 \\ & 49.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 12.3 \\ & 14.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | 76.1$68 \cdot 7$74.3 | 9.78.68.6 | 9.65.96.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 9.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | 6.55.57.0 | $26 \cdot 5$24.726.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 2 \\ & 62 \cdot 2 \\ & 53 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 21 \cdot 0 \\ & 15 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 35.933.529.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 4 \\ & 79 \cdot 2 \\ & 67 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 2 \\ 10 \cdot 5 \\ 7.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 7.3 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | 13.211.39.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 10.0 \\ 9.3 \end{array}$ | 6.55.44.4 | 6.46.76.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 24 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 58.8 \\ & 52.8 \\ & 53.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 \\ & 14.6 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 29 \cdot 8 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 6.8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 5 \\ & 66 \cdot 6 \\ & 70 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 12.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 8.6 \\ 9.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.3 \\ 5.8 \\ 6.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



[^22]Imports of principal items of food( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 123
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Meat ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Bacon | Canned meat | Butter | Cheese | Eggs in shell | Wheat | Barley | Maize | Flour | Oranges | Bananas | Apples |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  | Million dozen | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | ... $\quad$. | ... | $88 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 23.08 | $423 \cdot 4$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | 239.9 | $32 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | 25.4 | 29.4 |
| 1956 | $\cdots \quad$... | $\ldots$ | $72 \cdot 4$ | 26.4 | $12 \cdot 5$ | 29.5 | 11.2 | 3.19 | 398.4 | $67 \cdot 6$ | 128.1 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $27 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| 1957 | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ | $74 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 0.98 | 377.5 | 84.0 | 135.3 | 28.2 | $27 \cdot 6$ $31 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 3$ 26.1 | 15.7 15.0 |
| 1958 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 69.5 | $28 \cdot 2$ | 14.6 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 9.9 | 1. 24 | $376 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 5$ | 192.3 | 31.0 | 28.4 | $25 \cdot 8$ | 16.0 |
| 1958 | August ... September | $\begin{aligned} & \ldots \\ & \ldots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 0 \\ & 62 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 13.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.30 \\ & 0.81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 368 \cdot 7 \\ & 348 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 0 \\ & 64 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \cdot 0 \\ & 172 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 34 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 19.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 5 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \\ & 69 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 11.5 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.8 \\ 11.9 \\ 15.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 39 \\ & 3 \cdot 17 \\ & 2 \cdot 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 406 \cdot 1 \\ & 279 \cdot 7 \\ & 372 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 92 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \cdot 2 \\ & 234 \cdot 6 \\ & 292 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.4 \\ & 29.9 \\ & 41.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 2 \\ & 15 \cdot 5 \\ & 41.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 24 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 9 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January ... February March ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 7 \\ & 53 \cdot 9 \\ & 90 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 10.3 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 12.1 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.11 \\ & 0.78 \\ & 0.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \cdot 3 \\ & 446 \cdot 0 \\ & 395 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $60 \cdot 2$ $131 \cdot 2$ $124 \cdot 4$ | $311 \cdot 2$ 294. 2 $236 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 8 \\ & 53 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 23 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 22.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 2 \\ & 60 \cdot 4 \\ & 50 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 3 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 17 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 4 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \\ & 32 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.6 \\ 9.5 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 \\ & 1.81 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 459 \cdot 8 \\ & 349 \cdot 4 \\ & 352 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $82 \cdot 5$ $80 \cdot 0$ <br> $110 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 252 \cdot 5 \\ & 205 \cdot 2 \\ & 230 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 27 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 4 \\ & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... August ... September <br> October |  | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 8 \\ & 61 \cdot 4 \\ & 70 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.8 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ 10.3 \\ 6.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.36 \\ & 1.16 \\ & 0.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 407 \cdot 4 \\ & 307 \cdot 7 \\ & 277 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 135.1 \\ 65.5 \\ 46.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \cdot 2 \\ & 153.3 \\ & 204.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 1 \\ & 29.1 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 1 \\ & 18 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.5 \\ & 29.9 \\ & 31.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.5 \\ 0.3 \\ 1.0 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $70 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 0.54 | $344 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $236 \cdot 2$ | 28.4 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 33.4 | 4.0 |

TABLE 123 (continued)


[^23]
${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table II7. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Excludes ships intended for breaking up.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars.
Source: Board of Trade

Other selected imports ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 125
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Rubber $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Timber |  |  | Wood pulp | Paper and board |  | Jute | Sheep's and lambs' wool( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Raw cotton (4) | Woven cotton fabrics, grey, unbleached | Petroleum |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Non-coniferous ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Coniferous ${ }^{(3)}$ | Plywood | Newsprint |  | Other | Crude and partly refined |  |  |  |  | Refined |
|  |  | Thousand tons | Million cubic feet | Thousand standards | Thousand cu. metres |  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million lb . | Thousand tons | Million sq. yards | Million gallons |  |
| 1938 | ... ... |  | $11 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 22$ | 149.4 | 25.63 | 141.4 | $37 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 52.1 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | 47-3 | 219.6 |
| 1956 |  | 18.2 22.7 | 3.04 3.37 |  |  |  |  | 47.0 53.0 | 10.4 12.6 | 53.2 51.6 | 27.0 30.6 | $22 \cdot 3$ 31.0 | 617.5 $603 \cdot 6$ 732.3 | 207.0 238.1 |
|  | $\cdots$ | 18.7 17.0 | 3.37 3.28 | 119.8 106.4 | 32.27 33.39 | 178.2 175.2 | 41.1 43.5 | 53.0 51.3 | 12.6 11.1 | $51 \cdot 6$ $51 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 6$ 21.5 | 38.1 | 6032 732.3 | $240 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $43 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 34.9 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 802.1 | 205.5 |
| 1958 | August ... September | 9.9 12.2 | 3.42 3.49 | 145.1 131.4 | 29.34 28.14 | 177.9 184.5 | 31.8 54.4 | $48 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 19.9 | 16.4 | 19.5 | 788.5 | $257 \cdot 5$ |
|  | October ... November | 14.5 14.4 | $3 \cdot 24$ 2.67 | 124.4 132.4 | 27.14 37.94 | 181.8 194.8 | $51 \cdot 2$ 39.6 | 51.4 50.5 | 11.6 20.5 | 49.0 63.4 | 9.9 15.0 | 32.9 31.1 | 818.7 783.0 | 284.0 227.6 |
|  | December | 17.3 | 2. 23 3.23 | 135.4 | 40.81 | 194.2 | 47.9 | 61.3 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $80 \cdot 6$ | 20.1 | 31.4 | $871 \cdot 1$ | $306 \cdot 8$ |
| 1959 | January ... | 18.8 | 2.93 3.02 | 74.7 63.6 | 38.46 37.85 | 188.2 175.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 838.6 824.8 | 270.2 199.9 |
|  | February ... March | 19.7 16.6 | 3.02 2.92 | $63 \cdot 6$ $55 \cdot 4$ | 37.85 38.25 | $175 \cdot 3$ $170 \cdot 2$ | 18.3 36.8 | 49.2 54.5 | $18 \cdot 7$ 21.7 | 54.8 79.3 | 15.8 21.6 | $37 \cdot 1$ $32 \cdot 7$ | 824.8 818.2 | 199.9 313.1 |
|  | April May | 17.0 14.5 | 2.94 3.75 | 78.5 92.7 | $42 \cdot 20$ 43.67 | 171.5 189.5 | 49.9 48.1 | 58.0 55.4 | 11.4 5.8 | 77.3 61.3 | 19.3 18.2 | 33.1 31.1 | 968.4 980.8 | 332.6 253.5 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & \text {... }\end{array}$ | 14.5 13.5 | 3.75 3.62 | 92.7 162.9 | $43 \cdot 67$ 43.36 | 1789.5 177.0 | 44.8 | 57.8 | 10.1 | 58.9 | 29.2 | 38.1 | 845.0 | $282 \cdot 3$ |
|  | July ... | 16.5 | 3.84 | 197.9 | $40 \cdot 45$ | 151.4 | $49 \cdot 3$ | 55.7 | 10.0 | 63.6 | 31.9 | 38.7 | 861.9 | 313.7 |
|  | August ... | 21.4 | $3 \cdot 65$ | $160 \cdot 5$ | 34.48 | 176.2 | $31 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | 9.2 | $33 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{array}{r}23.3 \\ \hline 17.9\end{array}$ | $36 \cdot 2$ 39.4 | 799.9 889.5 | $225 \cdot 2$ 293.6 |
|  | September | $20 \cdot 3$ | 4.28 | 155.2 | 36.37 | 196.9 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 39.4 | 889.5 | $293 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October ... | 11.4 | 3.96 | 159.2 | 44.87 | $220 \cdot 6$ | 38.7 | 72.7 | 12.9 | $45 \cdot 5$ | 18.5 | 43.4 | 814.0 | 269.2 |

[^24]|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | and |  |  |  | per | Bra |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Foreign cargoes | Foreign bunkers | Steel bars and rods ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Steel angles, girders, etc. (rolled) ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Tinplate | Other steel plates and sheets | Wrought tubes and fittings | Railway con-struction material | Single wire | and copper manufactures |  | minium and aluminium manufactures | Un- wrought tin |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Tho | sand t |  |  |  |  |  | Thousa | ad cwt. |  |
| 1938 |  | ... | 2,988 | 874 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 26.6 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 18.2 | 13.1 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 28.5 | 27.1 | 10.5 | 20.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 712 \\ & 586 \end{aligned}$ | 124 100 70 | 23.9 27.9 | 17.0 16.9 | 25.0 34.0 | $53 \cdot 7$ $63 \cdot 3$ | 45.4 52.9 | 21.1 22.5 | 8.0 9.0 | 200.9 227.0 | 75.5 83.0 | $104 \cdot 8$ 84.3 | 12.1 12.2 |
| $1958$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 70 | 17.8 | 13.1 | 34.5 | 49.3 | 50.2 | 20.4 | 8.6 | 303.7 | 96.2 | $65 \cdot 2$ | 15.4 |
| 1958 | August ... September |  | 298 359 | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.1 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 305 \cdot 1 \\ & 348 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 6 \\ & 118 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 7 \\ & 53 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 385 \\ & 358 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 65 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.5 \\ & 20.8 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.8 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 56 \cdot 7 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 8 \\ & 62 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 48 \cdot 1 \\ & 59 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 6 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 408 \cdot 2 \\ & 446 \cdot 1 \\ & 263 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.8 \\ 116.9 \\ 82.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 2 \\ & 86 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 34.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January ... February March ... | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 323 \\ & 262 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 57 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.1 \\ 10.1 \\ 14.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 2 \\ & 43 \cdot 4 \\ & 55 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 8 \\ & 45 \cdot 5 \\ & 42 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 7 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321 \cdot 6 \\ & 366.9 \\ & 174.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 1 \\ & 88 \cdot 6 \\ & 87 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 3 \\ & 70 \cdot 2 \\ & 70 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 56.4 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 224 \\ & 230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 55 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 16 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 20.4 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56.4 \\ & 51.8 \\ & 50.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 8 \\ & 52 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.2 \\ 13.3 \\ 8.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 11.2 \\ 8.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.5 \\ & 148.3 \\ & 158.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 8 \\ & 88 \cdot 4 \\ & 74 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79.4 \\ 100.1 \\ 74.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 5 \\ & 46 \cdot 2 \\ & 54 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> September | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \\ & 260 \\ & 276 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 50 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 6 \\ & 24 \cdot 6 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.5 \\ & 44.9 \\ & 58.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 1 \\ & 42 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.6 \\ 12.1 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \cdot 5 \\ & 208 \cdot 0 \\ & 260 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \cdot 4 \\ 84 \cdot 2 \\ 109 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 9 \\ & 82 \cdot 8 \\ & 90 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 1 \\ & 71 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | 399 | 50 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 51.4 | 39.1 | $73 \cdot 6$ | 69.8 | 24.5 | 10.4 | 184.2 | 130.1 | 126.5 | 39.3 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures prior to 1959 have not been adjusted to exclude trade with the Channel Islands.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Non-alloy, excluding sheet bars and tinplate bars. ${ }^{\left({ }^{(3}\right)}$ Non-alloy.
Exports of machinery and vehicles ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 127
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Prime movers (not electrical) | Agricultura machinery | Machine tools (metal working) | Mechanical handling and excavating machInery | Textile machinery | Electrical machinery | Aircraft and parts( ${ }^{2}$ ) | New motor cars |  | New commercial vehicles |  | Agricultural tractors | Locomotives | Pedal cycles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Complete $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Chassis | $\underset{\substack{\text { Com- } \\ \text { plete }\left({ }^{3}\right)\left({ }^{4}\right)}}{ }$ | Chassis |  |  |  |
|  |  | \& thousand | Number |  |  |  |  | Thous. tons | Thous. |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  |  | 409 | 86 | 373 | 255 | 701 | 658 | 353 | 3,677 | 2,007 | 282 | 907 | 483 | $1 \cdot 32$ | 48.0 |
| 1956 1957 | $\cdots$ | 7,929 8,930 | 1,461 1,424 | 1,991 2,341 | 3,816 3,982 | 3,749 3,596 | 5,314 5,612 | 5,617 5,469 | 25,669 33,432 | 2,317 2,091 | 4,259 4,846 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,247 \\ & 5,370 \end{aligned}$ | 7,482 9,411 | 2.70 1.88 | 167.1 129.2 |
| 1958 |  | 9,767 | 1,394 | 2,018 | 3,764 | 3,300 | 5,855 | 7,797 | 37,837 | 2,731 | 4,806 | $\begin{aligned} & 0,510 \\ & 4,532 \end{aligned}$ | 8,724 | 1.42 | 110.6 |
| 1958 | August ... September | $\begin{aligned} & 9,404 \\ & 8,763 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,414 \\ & 1,155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,851 \\ & 1,632 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,452 \\ & 2,967 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,913 \\ & 3,161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,963 \\ & 4,046 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,827 \\ & 4,665 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,309 \\ & 35,533 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,761 \\ & 2,856 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,685 \\ & 4,179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,081 \\ & 3,025 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,568 \\ & 7,975 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.69 \\ & 0.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117.8 \\ 85.0 \end{array}$ |
|  | October... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{array}{r} 9,495 \\ 11,197 \\ 9,914 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 884 \\ & 969 \\ & 930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,699 \\ & 2,168 \\ & 1,972 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,335 \\ & 3,392 \\ & 3,556 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,064 \\ & 3,251 \\ & 3,473 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,887 \\ & 6,198 \\ & 6,050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,112 \\ & 9,030 \\ & 6,576 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,700 \\ & 34,347 \\ & 34,902 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,725 \\ & 2,159 \\ & 1,569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,283 \\ & 4,095 \\ & 3,663 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,670 \\ & 4,590 \\ & 3,425 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,376 \\ & 7,270 \\ & 6,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.86 \\ & 1.60 \\ & 1.56 \end{aligned}$ | 115.7 124.7 93.6 |
| 1959 | January ... <br> February <br> March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,561 \\ & 10,558 \\ & 10,804 \end{aligned}$ | 1,262 1,320 1,459 | 1,722 1,750 1,745 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,834 \\ & 3,022 \\ & 4,065 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,402 \\ & 3,284 \\ & 3,537 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,743 \\ & 5,412 \\ & 5,258 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,568 \\ 7,163 \\ 10,365 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,648 \\ & 33,906 \\ & 39,481 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,200 \\ & 1,885 \\ & 2,109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,035 \\ & 4,362 \\ & 4,610 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,119 \\ & 4,664 \\ & 5,045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,844 \\ & 9,064 \\ & 8,906 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.89 \\ & 0.86 \\ & 1.39 \end{aligned}$ | 98.9 89.4 88.4 |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 12,483 \\ & 11,934 \\ & 11,317 \end{aligned}$ | 1,990 1,753 1,326 | 1,7887 1,984 1,658 | 5,023 4,693 3,280 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,386 \\ & 3,516 \\ & 3,159 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,909 \\ & 6,323 \\ & 5,573 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,258 \\ 8,596 \\ 8,796 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52,888 \\ & 58,124 \\ & 44,959 \end{aligned}$ | 2,470 2,225 2,627 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,339 \\ & 6,683 \\ & 5,145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,452 \\ & 6,312 \\ & 4,808 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,441 \\ 11,350 \\ 9,609 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.46 \\ & 1.16 \\ & 1.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.5 \\ & 118.5 \\ & 109.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August .. September | $\begin{array}{r} 12,588 \\ 12,665 \\ 9,683 \end{array}$ | 1,371 1,120 1,012 | 1,878 2,029 1,713 | 4,221 3,937 3,415 | 2,949 2,943 2,837 | 6,097 5,303 4,514 | 4,953 5,446 4,662 | 50,873 35,913 36,822 | 2,688 2,234 1,691 | 5,666 4,240 3,898 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,237 \\ & 4,555 \\ & 4,610 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,657 \\ & 9,045 \\ & 8,648 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.30 \\ & 1.28 \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105.3 \\ 110.0 \\ 87.2 \end{array}$ |
|  | October... | 12,958 | 1,034 | 2,401 | 4,299 | 3,519 | 6,656 | 5,781 | 46,999 | 2,893 | 6,710 | 5,953 | 10,473 | 0.98 | 119.8 |

${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table 126.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding engines and electrical parts and, from 1956, aircraft other than newly constructed.
${ }^{(3)}$ Except in 1938, figures of new motor cars include station wagons. ( ${ }^{4}$ ) Excluding industrial trucks, except in 1938.

## Exports of textiles ( ${ }^{1}$ )

Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ to Table I26. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Excluding fents from January 1956.
Other selected exports $\left(^{1}\right.$ )

| TABLE 129 |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Refined sugar | Sodium compounds | Paper and board | Cement | Electric cables, wires, etc. $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ | Plastics materials | Leather, and undressed | Pottery | Refined petroleum | Motor tyres | Spirits | Cigarettes |
|  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  |  | Million gallons | Thousands | Th. proof gallons | Th. cwt. |
| 1938 | ... $\quad$. | $30 \cdot 2$ | 29.6 | 14.4 | 60.3 | . | $5 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 80$ |  |  |  |  | 19.7 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 6 \\ & 56 \cdot 4 \\ & 47 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 9 \\ & 47 \cdot 6 \\ & 43 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 128.0 \\ 110.8 \\ 98.7 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 154.5 \\ & 176.2 \\ & 191.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 157.1 \\ & 130.5 \\ & 173.0 \end{aligned}$ | 207196201 | 1,5181,6621,786 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 26 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 21 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9.22 \\ & 9.45 \\ & 7.00 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14.29 \\ & 16.03 \\ & 15.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 9 \\ & 54 \cdot 2 \\ & 60 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | August ... <br> September... | $66 \cdot 2$ | 74.943.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 20 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 105.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 50 \\ & 7 \cdot 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.9 \\ & 189.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.91 \\ & 15.18 \end{aligned}$ | $71 \cdot 0$$41 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \cdot 5 \\ & 135 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 217210 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,683 \\ & 2,211 \end{aligned}$ | 26.825.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October ... <br> November... <br> December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 48 \cdot 1 \\ & 49 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 205 | 2,244 | $25 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 7.53 8.56 |  | $15 \cdot 64$ 17.57 | 61.7 66.3 | 197.3 | 235 | 2,244 | $24 \cdot 3$ |  |
|  |  | 47.0 39.7 | $22 \cdot 3$ 22.2 | 97.0 80.8 | 8.56 5.85 | $261 \cdot 8$ $217 \cdot 2$ | 17.57 18.38 | $66 \cdot 3$ $53 \cdot 8$ | $200 \cdot 5$ | 197 | 1,759 |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 44 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 44.542.155.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.5 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 21.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \cdot 5 \\ 106.5 \\ 77.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 59 \\ & 6 \cdot 69 \\ & 6 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214.4 \\ & 209.8 \\ & 231.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.46 \\ & 16.03 \\ & 18.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 0 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \\ & 60 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \cdot 3 \\ & 147 \cdot 7 \\ & 208 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \\ & 197 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,286 \\ & 1,638 \\ & 1,321 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.5 \\ & 21.8 \\ & 21.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January February March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 61 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 7 \\ & 60 \cdot 2 \\ & 48 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 21.519.4 | 128.687.4 | 15.047.985 | $230 \cdot 6$295.6211.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 20.33 \\ & 23.36 \\ & 17.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 60 \cdot 1 \\ & 46 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.2 \\ & 154.8 \\ & 137.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 260 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,028 \\ & 2,017 \\ & 2,032 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 22.6 \\ & 20.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 19.8 | $82 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 64$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July $\qquad$ $\qquad$ August $\qquad$ $\qquad$ September.. <br> October $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 2 \\ & 64.6 \\ & 43.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 3 \\ & 66 \cdot 3 \\ & 43 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 1 \\ & 74 \cdot 9 \\ & 73 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.38 \\ & 4.07 \\ & 7.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224 \cdot 0 \\ & 242 \cdot 1 \\ & 239 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.13 \\ & 15.65 \\ & 15.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 4 \\ & 54 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.8 \\ & 143.8 \\ & 144.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278 \\ & 263 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,240 \\ & 2,119 \\ & 2,552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.8 \\ & 24.1 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 51.6 | 59.7 | 21.3 | 103.7 | 5.49 | 292.6 | 18.59 | 55.0 | $200 \cdot 4$ | 276 | 2.649 | 24.7 |

[^25]
# XII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION <br> Traffic receipts of the British Transport Commission( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

Weekly averages ${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ )
$£$ thousand

${ }^{(1)}$ Up to end of 1958 receipts from the following activities are excluded: British Railways'
Source: Ministry of Transport collection and delivery services, British Road Services, road passenger transport, inland waterways, ships, docks, harbours and wharves, hotels and catering. From January 1959 British Railways figures include receipts from collection and delivery and other road services of British Railways; figures for January to November 1958 have been revised on
this basis.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from totals for calendar years.

Passenger journeys originating: British Railways
Monthly averages or calendar months


1) Including traffic paid by Service and other Government departments by means of vouchers (e.g. military,
naval, etc.) ; tickets issued under bulk travel arrangements ; sports clubs' tickets ; excursion and cheap
day tickets and day returns in London Transport area.
Passenger journeys originating: London Transport

| TABLE 132 |  |  | Passenger journeys |  |  |  | originating: <br> Weekly averages ( |  |  |  |  | Millions |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Railways |  |  |  | Buses and coaches |  |  | Trolleybuses and tramcars |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Early |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Ordinary fares | Early morning <br> ${ }^{2}$ ) | Season tickets | Total ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Full fare | morning <br> ${ }^{(2)}$ | Total ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Full fare | morning <br> $\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ |
| 1937 | ... $\quad$. | ... | $\ldots$ | 69.7 | 9.8 | 6.73 | 1.58 | 1.46 | 38.7 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 0.06 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 8.0 | $3 \cdot 27$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.6 | 0.51 |
| 1955 | ... ... |  | ... | 76.6 | 11.0 | 8.22 8.25 | 1.22 0.95 | 1.61 1.75 | 52.5 50.0 | $50 \cdot 8$ 49.3 | 1.65 0.59 | 13.1 12.1 | 12.6 11.9 | 0.51 0.17 |
| 1956 | ... ... | ... | ... | 73.0 71.3 | 10.9 10.6 | 8.25 7.95 | 1.28 0.86 | 1.82 | 49.0 | 48.4 | 0.55 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 0.16 |
| 1957 | ... ... |  | ... | 59.8 | 11.1 | $8 \cdot 62$ | 0.71 | 1.73 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 0.26 | 9.2 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 0.07 |
| 1958 | ... ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Four weeks ended :- |  |  |  | 62.563.0 | 10.09.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.03 \\ & 7.92 \end{aligned}$ | 0.610.66 | 1.411.37 | $42 \cdot 8$$43 \cdot 0$ | 42.442.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.24 \\ & 0.27 \end{aligned}$ | 9.710.0 | 9.79.9 | 0.07 |
| 1958 | August 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September 7 |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 |  |  |  | $65 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 94$ | 0.69 | 1.71 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 0.29 | 10.4 |  | 0.08 0.08 |
|  | November 2 |  | $\ldots$ | 67.6 | 11.0 | 8.45 | 0.72 | 1.85 | $45 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | 0.30 | 10.8 10.6 | 10.7 10.5 | 0.08 0.08 |
|  | November 30 |  | $\ldots$ | 66.2 | 10.8 | $8 \cdot 26$ | 0.71 | 1.88 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 0.30 | 10.6 10.4 | 10.5 10.4 | 0.07 |
|  | December 28 |  |  | $63 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 8.34 | 0.63 | $1 \cdot 60$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 0.26 | 10.4 | 10.4 |  |
|  | January 25 <br> February 22 <br> March 22 |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.70 \\ & 0.69 \\ & 0.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.79 \\ & 1.87 \\ & 1.88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 1 \\ & 39 \cdot 4 \\ & 43 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.30 \\ & 0.29 \\ & 0.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 9.7 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 9.6 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.08 \\ & 0.08 \\ & 0.07 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | 8.33 7.98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 59.6 63.9 | 10.8 10.7 | 7.98 8.11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 19 <br> May 17 ... <br> June 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.5 | 9.4 | 0.07 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 62.2 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 8.13 |  | 1.65 1.79 | $42 \cdot 3$ 45.4 | 45.0 | 0.38 0.30 | 9.6 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 0.07 |
|  |  | ... | ... | $65 \cdot 6$ 64.7 | 10.6 10.3 | 8.11 7.98 | 0.68 0.64 | 1.79 1.69 | $45 \cdot 4$ $45 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | 0.28 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 0.07 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 64.7 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 7.98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July $12 \ldots$ <br> August 9 <br> September 6 |  |  | 64.5 | 10.1 | 7.78 | 0.62 | 1.65 | 45.1 | $44 \cdot 7$ | 0.29 | 9.4 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 0.07 |
|  |  |  |  | 62.7 | 9.9 | 7.97 | 0.55 | 1.39 | $43 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 0.25 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 8.9 8.6 | 0.07 0.06 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 62.7 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 82$ | 0.61 | 1.33 | $44 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | 0.28 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 0.06 |
|  | October 4 | ... | $\ldots$ | 65.1 | 10.2 | 7.86 | 0.64 | 1.68 | 46.1 | 45.8 | 0.29 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 0.07 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Weekly averages for 1937 are calculated from totals for the calendar year ended
Source : Ministry of Transport 30 June 1937 ; those for subsequent years are calculated from the totals for 52 weeks in each year.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Workmen's tickets for $1937 . \quad{ }^{( }{ }^{\text {a }}$ ) Including traffic not shown separately

Public road passenger transport (other than London Transport)

|  | Passenger journeys |  |  |  |  |  | Passenger receipts |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Tramcars | Trolleybuses | Buses and coaches( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Total | Tramcars | Trolleybuses | Buses and coaches( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Local authorities | Other operators |  |  |  | Total | Local authorities | Other operator |
|  | Millions |  |  |  |  |  | £ million |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937( ${ }^{(2)}$... | 7,490 | 2,333 | 497 | 4,660 | 2,040 | 2,621 | 68.00 | 12.61 | 2.85 | $52 \cdot 54$ | 14.25 | 38.29 |
| 1955 | 12,490 | 769 | 914 | 10,807 | 4,839 | 5,968 | 223.60 | 8.97 | 9.18 | 205.45 |  |  |
| 1956 ... | 12,181 | 607 | 877 | 10,697 | 4,877 | 5,820 | $233 \cdot 26$ | 7.88 | 9.53 | 215.86 | 59.34 63.93 | 146.12 151.93 |
| 1957 | 11,602 | 476 | 839 | 10,287 | 4,813 | 5,474 | $242 \cdot 34$ | $7 \cdot 10$ | 9.96 | 225.28 | 63.93 70.72 | 151.93 154.56 |
| 1958 | 11,356 | 377 | 785 | 10,194 | 4,751 | 5,443 | $249 \cdot 15$ | $5 \cdot 70$ | 10.11 | 233.33 | 74.38 | 154.56 158.95 |
| 1957 Ist quarter ... 2nd quarter... 3rd quarter... 4th quarter... | 2,971 | 128 | 218 | 2,625 | 1,230 |  | 57.35 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2,965 | 124 | 211 | 2,630 | 1,210 | 1,420 | 62.78 | 1.85 |  | 52.95 | 17.75 17.35 |  |
|  | 2,805 | 118 | 207 | 2,480 | 1,175 | 1,305 | 64.36 | 1.79 | 2.47 | $58 \cdot 45$ $60 \cdot 10$ | 17.35 17.25 | $41 \cdot 10$ $42 \cdot 85$ |
|  | 2,858 | 106 | 202 | 2,550 | 1,195 | 1,355 | 57.87 | 1.59 | 2.48 | $60 \cdot 10$ 53.80 | 17.25 18.35 | 42.85 35.45 |
| 1958 Ist quarter... | 2,742 |  | 192 | 2,455 | 1,165 | 1,290 | 53.96 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd quarter... | 2,850 | 93 109 | 197 | 2,560 | 1,195 | 1,365 | 64.03 | 1.40 | 2.53 | 60.10 | 17.95 18.55 | 32.15 41.55 |
| 3rd quarter... 4th quarter... | 2,969 | 109 79 | 205 191 | 2,655 $\mathbf{2 , 5 3 5}$ | 1,215 | 1,440 | 73.30 58 | 1.69 | 2.66 | 68.95 | 18.55 19.15 | 41.55 49.80 |
| 4th quarter... | 2,805 | 79 | 191 | 2,535 | 1,175 | 1,360 | $58 \cdot 13$ | $1 \cdot 20$ | $2 \cdot 48$ | 54.45 | 18.75 | 35.70 |
| 2nd quarter... | 2,834 | 64 | 185 | 2,585 | $1,215$ | $1,370$ | 64.10 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.01 \\ & 0.98 \end{aligned}$ | 2.35 2.47 | $\begin{aligned} & 51.80 \\ & 60 \cdot 65 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.95 \\ & 19.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.85 \\ & 41.45 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Quarterly figures for buses and coaches are estimates. Annual figures are actual totals.
${ }^{(2)}$ ) Figures for tramcars and trolleybuses relate to financial years ending between I April 1937
Source: Ministry of Transport
British Railways and inland waterways : Freight traffic
TABLE 134
Weekly averages ${ }^{(1)}$


## Road vehicles in Great Britain : New registrations ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 135
Monthly average or calendar months
Number

|  |  | Total | Cars | Motor cycles and tricycles $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Public road passenger vehicles ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Goods vehlcles |  |  | Agricultural vehicles |  | Vehicles exempt from duty |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Vans } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { lorries } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | General haulage tractors | Other ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Vans and lorries | Tractors and engines | Ambulances and fire engines | Road construction | Other ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| 1938( ${ }^{6}$ ) | $\ldots$ |  | 34,989 | 22,863 | 3,770 | 729 | 5,533 | 19 | 11 | 87 | 594 | 56 | 39 | 1,288 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | 59,861 75,557 62,563 69,728 81,797 | 32,273 41,855 33,411 35,539 46,371 | 14,060 15,994 12,327 17,733 15,939 | 462 468 425 420 415 | 9,367 13,158 12,762 11,734 14,236 | 57 59 58 56 61 | 29 34 38 34 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 220 \\ & 229 \\ & 308 \\ & 447 \end{aligned}$ | 3,103 3,436 2,819 3,462 4,058 | 164 112 181 121 83 | 84 100 102 109 122 | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 122 \\ 212 \\ 212 \\ 35 \end{array}$ |
| 1957 | July <br> August <br> September. | 88,167 62,075 67,633 | 47,749 29,489 38,059 | 21,353 16,714 13,453 | 402 320 385 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,634 \\ & 10,596 \\ & 11,513 \end{aligned}$ | 73 59 41 | 30 25 24 | 344 310 333 | 4,131 4,278 3,384 | 109 69 89 | $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 60 \\ 91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 155 \\ & 261 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November... December ... | 68,511 63,906 47,180 | 38,458 37,902 29,145 | 12,174 9,164 5,614 | 309 338 260 | 13,300 13,466 10,419 | 56 54 31 | 40 26 24 | $\begin{aligned} & 413 \\ & 372 \\ & 266 \end{aligned}$ | 2,927 2,127 1,153 | 495 56 47 | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 84 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 317 \\ & 163 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 74,419 \\ & 66,559 \\ & 97,818 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,916 \\ & 38,770 \\ & 58,714 \end{aligned}$ | 8,887 9,965 15,744 | 407 354 700 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,647 \\ & 12,830 \\ & 16,330 \end{aligned}$ | 67 40 84 | 39 31 44 | 525 393 396 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,637 \\ & 3,939 \\ & 5,426 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 62 \\ 163 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 89 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | 98 86 103 |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | 86,408 99,417 84,345 | $\begin{aligned} & 50,255 \\ & 57,265 \\ & 48,188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,946 \\ & 20,332 \\ & 16,634 \end{aligned}$ | 474 833 536 | 13,598 16,102 13,959 | 60 98 66 | 34 28 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 364 \\ & 444 \\ & 448 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,440 \\ & 4,067 \\ & 4,248 \end{aligned}$ | 80 66 85 | 154 137 133 | 3 45 16 |
|  | July ... August ... September... | $\begin{aligned} & 94,188 \\ & 61,297 \\ & 76,967 \end{aligned}$ | 55,327 31,716 41,877 | 17,623 13,840 16,326 | 357 228 266 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,703 \\ & 10,582 \\ & 13,248 \end{aligned}$ | 58 50 63 | 57 27 30 | 565 439 494 | 4,257 4,233 4,433 | 83 87 82 | $\begin{array}{r} 150 \\ 94 \\ 142 \end{array}$ | 8 1 6 |
|  | October ... <br> November December ... | $\begin{aligned} & 85,093 \\ & 87,932 \\ & 67,126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,126 \\ & 47,962 \\ & 38,33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,681 \\ & 21,664 \\ & 13,620 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 298 \\ & 251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,023 \\ & 14,404 \\ & 12,408 \end{aligned}$ | 61 40 38 | 23 15 21 | 548 426 321 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,119 \\ & 2,919 \\ & 1,978 \end{aligned}$ | 85 65 42 | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 118 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | 22 21 15 |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{array}{r} 89,776 \\ 81,831 \\ 1+2,182 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48,858 \\ & 41,519 \\ & 56,839 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,840 \\ & 21,053 \\ & 32,192 \end{aligned}$ | 375 <br> 339 <br> 875 | $\begin{aligned} & 16,887 \\ & 12,924 \\ & 15,629 \end{aligned}$ | 58 35 74 | 17 22 31 | 547 376 413 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,952 \\ & 5,350 \\ & 5,823 \end{aligned}$ | 64 83 152 | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 125 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | 23 5 24 |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124,315 \\ & 119,282 \\ & 128,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62,941 \\ & 57,551 \\ & 63,23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,814 \\ & 40,087 \\ & 41,776 \end{aligned}$ |  395 <br> 7 559 <br>  577 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,671 \\ & 15,601 \\ & 17,452 \end{aligned}$ | 109 97 91 | 26 34 22 | 388 406 363 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,653 \\ & 4,619 \\ & 4,441 \end{aligned}$ | 127 73 74 | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 244 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | 3 11 7 |
|  | July... $\qquad$ <br> August $\qquad$ <br> September. | $\begin{array}{r} 125,566 \\ 73,964 \\ 103,945 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59,813 \\ & 28,568 \\ & 51,496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,536 \\ & 29,867 \\ & 30,331 \end{aligned}$ |   <br> 187  <br>  470 <br> 1 296 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,079 \\ & 10,994 \\ & 17,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|r}  & 106 \\ 7 & 54 \\ 3 & 80 \end{array}$ | 37 40 29 | 473 336 468 | 4,761 3,742 3,575 | 117 60 216 | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 119 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | 22 14 14 |
|  | October ... | 109,516 | 60,358 | : 26,896 | - 398 | 18,485 |  |  |  | 3,113 | 80 | 171 | 15 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding Service vehicles except for 1938.
Source: Ministry of Transport
(2) Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans.
${ }^{(3)}$ Buses, coaches, trolleybuses, taxi-cabs and private hire cars. Tramcars are excluded.
${ }^{4}$ ) Showmen's tractors and special vehicles, local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles and tower wagons.
${ }^{(5)}$ The 1938 figure includes all Government owned vehicles. From 1954 figures relate to invalid vehicles and snow ploughs only, other exempt vehicles being included under the appropriate headings.
( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) Figures have been adjusted and now relate to the year ending 31 December 1938.

Road vehicles in Great Britain : Licences current

| TABLE I36 |
| :--- |

## Road traffic in Great Britain : Index of vehicle miles travelled ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 137

|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Motor traffic |  |  |  |  |  | Pedal cycles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Cars | Motor cycles $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Buses and coaches | Light vans ${ }^{(3)}$ | Other goods vehicles |  |
| 1958 |  | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 114 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 114 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 115 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 123 \\ 123 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 102 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 109 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 110 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 117 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | . | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 129 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 130 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 133 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 136 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 114 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 112 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 91 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 117 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 89 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 90 \\ 91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 90 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 86 \\ 80 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 93 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 95 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 102 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 84 \\ 84 \end{array}$ |
|  | November December | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 |  | .. | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 80 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 80 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 77 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 67 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 85 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 88 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 93 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 72 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 126 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | 104127125 | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 128 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 146 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 100 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 120 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 106 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 107 \\ 113 \end{array}$ |
|  | May June | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\cdots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 145 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 147 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 154 \\ & 130 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \\ & 170 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 120 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 132 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 103 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 125 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding traffic on unclassified roads. <br> (3) Not over 30 cwt. unladen weight. |  |  |  |  |  | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including mopeds and motor scooters. |  |  |  | Source: Ministry of Transport and Road Research Laboratory |  |  |

Road casualties in Great Britain


[^26]Source: Ministry of Transport and Scottish Home Department

Merchant vessels of $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ gross tons and over registered in the Commonwealth ( ${ }^{1}$ ) TABLE 139 End of period

Thousand gross tons

|  |  |  |  | All vessels |  |  | Tankers |  |  | Non-tankers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | United Kingdom | Other Commonwealth | Total | United Kingdom | Other Commonwealth | Total | United Kingdom | Other Commonwealth |
| 1939 | September 3 December |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,608 \\ & 18,457 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,891 \\ & 16,453 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,717 \\ 2,004 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,236 \\ & 3,316 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,029 \\ & 2,971 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,372 \\ 15,141 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,862 \\ & 13,482 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,510 \\ 1,659 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ | December <br> December <br> December <br> December | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. | 20,279 20,619 21,041 21,665 | $18,016\left({ }^{2}\right)$ 18,207 18,484 18,833 | 2,263 2,412 2,557 2,832 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,318 \\ & 5,404 \\ & 5,597 \\ & 5,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,046 \\ & 5,137 \\ & 5,329 \\ & 5,638 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 272 \\ & 267 \\ & 268 \\ & 298 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,961 \\ & 15,215 \\ & 15,444 \\ & 15,734 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,970(2 \\ & 13,070 \\ & 13,155 \\ & 13,195 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,991 \\ & 2,145 \\ & 2,289 \\ & 2,540 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | October ... <br> November <br> December | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,826 \\ & 21,932 \\ & 22,107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,982 \\ & 19,080 \\ & 19,246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,844 \\ & 2,853 \\ & 2,861 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,081 \\ & 6,111 \\ & 6,254 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,850 \\ & 5,886 \\ & 6,021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 225 \\ & 233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,745 \\ & 15,822 \\ & 15,853 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,132 \\ & 13,194 \\ & 13,224 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,613 \\ & 2,628 \\ & 2,628 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January <br> February... <br> March | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 22,120 22,191 22,217 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,267 \\ & 19,323 \\ & 19,353 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,852 \\ & 2,868 \\ & 2,864 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,255 \\ & 6,299 \\ & 6,318 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,023 \\ & 6,067 \\ & 6,083 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \\ & 232 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,865 \\ & 15,892 \\ & 15,898 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,244 \\ & 13,256 \\ & 13,270 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,620 \\ & 2,635 \\ & 2,628 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,448 \\ & 22,502 \\ & 22,619 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,584 \\ & 19,628 \\ & 19,722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,864 \\ & 2,873 \\ & 2,897 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,469 \\ & 6,494 \\ & 6,570 \end{aligned}$ | 6,233 6,262 6,339 | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 232 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,980 \\ & 16,008 \\ & 16,049 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,351 \\ & 13,367 \\ & 13,383 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,629 \\ & 2,641 \\ & 2,666 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,693 \\ & 22,689 \\ & 22,675 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,738 \\ & 19,693 \\ & 19,682 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,956 \\ & 2,996 \\ & 2,993 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,647 \\ & 6,674 \\ & 6,733 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,404 \\ & 6,430 \\ & 6,490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \\ & 243 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,046 \\ & 16,015 \\ & 15,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,334 \\ & 13,262 \\ & 13,192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,712 \\ & 2,753 \\ & 2,749 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October... | .. | ... | 22,718 | 19,732 | 2,987 | 6,814 | 6,571 | 243 | 15,904 | 13,161 | 2,744 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Steam and motor vessels only, excluding miscellaneous craft.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) From 28 February 1950, includes Canadian-owned non-tanker tonnage specially transferred to the United Kingdom register, which at 31 October 1959, amounted to 404 thousand gross tons.

TABLE 140
Shipping movement: Entrances and clearances in the foreign trade ${ }_{(1)}^{(1)}$

(1) The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.

${ }^{1}$ ) Scheduled services only. Miles are statute miles.
(2) From 1953 figures include estimates computed from figures for four and five weekly periods.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including weight of vehicles carried on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.
${ }^{4}$ ) Short tons of $2,000 \mathrm{lb}$.

## United Kingdom airways ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 142
Monthly averages or calendar months ( ${ }^{2}$ )

|  |  |  | All services |  |  |  | Domestic services |  |  |  | International services |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Mail | Freight ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Passenger | Passenger miles | Mail | Freight $\left(^{3}\right)$ | Passenger | Passenger miles | Mail | Freight ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Passenger | Passenger miles |
|  |  |  | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Millions | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Millions | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Millions |
| 1938 |  | ... | 831 | 91 | 453 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 10 | 7 | 79 | 0.9 | 821 | 84 | 374 | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| 1953 |  | $\ldots$ | 1,671 | 2,835 | 11,879 | 119.5 | 33 | 50 | 1,100 | 12.5 | 1,638 | 2,784 | 10,778 | 107.0 |
| 1954 |  | ... | 1,659 | 2,956 | 12,325 | $126 \cdot 3$ | 38 | 63 | 1,329 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 1,622 | 2,893 | 10,996 | 111.1 |
| 1955 |  | ... | 1,826 | 4,018 | 14,541 | $150 \cdot 1$ | 51 | 101 | 1,656 | 18.9 | 1,775 | 3,917 | 12,885 | 131.2 |
| 1956 |  | $\ldots$ | 1,896 | 4,158 | 16,949 | $175 \cdot 2$ | 39 | 133 | 1,979 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 1,857 | 4,025 | 14,970 | 152.7 |
| 1957 |  | ... | 1,991 | 4,707 | 19,430 | 201.8 | 41 | 148 | 2,315 | $26 \cdot 1$ | 1,950 | 4,559 | 17,115 | 175.7 |
| 1958 |  | $\ldots$ | 2,041 | 4,835 | 20,588 | 214.3 | 38 | 135 | 2,238 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 2,003 | 4,700 | 18,350 | 189.1 |
| 1957 | January February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,868 \\ & 1,823 \\ & 2,058 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,764 \\ & 3,841 \\ & 4,600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,048 \\ & 12,635 \\ & 15,460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.9 \\ & 127.3 \\ & 156.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 38 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 110 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,048 \\ 966 \\ 1,285 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,664 \\ & 3,731 \\ & 4,458 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,000 \\ & 11,669 \\ & 14,175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.2 \\ & 116.6 \\ & 142.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,811 \\ & 2,003 \\ & 1,783 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,281 \\ & 4,908 \\ & 4,921 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,039 \\ & 20,182 \\ & 23,756 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \cdot 6 \\ & 208 \cdot 3 \\ & 249 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 43 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 160 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,840 \\ & 2,275 \\ & 3,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.0 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,773 \\ & 1,961 \\ & 1,746 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,144 \\ & 4,748 \\ & 4,752 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,200 \\ & 17,907 \\ & 20,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 156.6 \\ & 182.8 \\ & 208.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September.. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,918 \\ & 1,818 \\ & 1,842 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,155 \\ & 5,410 \\ & 5,382 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,600 \\ & 27,734 \\ & 26,789 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281 \cdot 6 \\ & 295 \cdot 2 \\ & 281 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 39 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 200 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,279 \\ & 4,730 \\ & 3,551 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 7 \\ & 54 \cdot 1 \\ & 40 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,877 \\ & 1,780 \\ & 1,801 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,950 \\ & 5,209 \\ & 5,207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,321 \\ & 23,003 \\ & 23,238 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \cdot 9 \\ & 241 \cdot 2 \\ & 241 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November... December... |  | 1,945 | 5,088 | 19,241 | 196.5 | 41 | 138 | 1,911 | 21.3 | 1,905 | 4,950 | 17,330 | $175 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  | 2,037 | 4,804 | 14,467 | 147.8 | 43 | 129 | 1,185 | 13.2 | 1,994 | 4,675 | 13,282 | 134.6 |
|  |  |  | 2,987 | 4,331 | 15,213 | 157.0 | 50 | 112 | 1,144 | 12.8 | 2,937 | 4,219 | 14,069 | 144.2 |
| 1958 | January February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,803 \\ & 1,806 \\ & 2,080 \end{aligned}$ | 3,772 <br> 4,115 <br> 4,662 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,012 \\ & 12,738 \\ & 16,671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144.2 \\ & 128.8 \\ & 169.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 34 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 117 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,058 \\ 987 \\ 1,279 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,768 \\ & 1,772 \\ & 2,041 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,665 \\ & 3,998 \\ & 4,524 \end{aligned}$ | 12,954 II,75\| I5,393 | $\begin{aligned} & 132.4 \\ & 117.8 \\ & 155.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,836 \\ & 1,977 \\ & 1,929 \end{aligned}$ | 4,248 <br> 4,825 <br> 5,333 | $\begin{aligned} & 17,985 \\ & 21,163 \\ & 25,116 \end{aligned}$ | 187.0 219.4 $262 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 36 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 145 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | 1,703 <br> 2,240 <br> 3,245 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,800 \\ & 1,941 \\ & 1,892 \end{aligned}$ | 4,119 <br> 4,680 <br> 5,194 | $\begin{aligned} & 16,282 \\ & 18,922 \\ & 21,871 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July... August September... |  |  | 5,276 <br> 5,882 <br> 5,524 | $\begin{aligned} & 29,600 \\ & 31,070 \\ & 28,886 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 314 \cdot 1 \\ & 330 \cdot 8 \\ & 305 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 35 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 135 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,163 \\ & 4,633 \\ & 3,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 4 \\ & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 5,123 <br> 5,747 <br> 5,390 | 25,438 <br> 26,437 <br> 25,738 | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \cdot 7 \\ & 278 \cdot 1 \\ & 269 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November... December... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,915 \\ & 2,102 \\ & 3,097 \end{aligned}$ | 4,823 <br> 4,880 <br> 4,645 | $\begin{array}{r} 18,424 \\ 14,649 \\ 16,452 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.3 \\ & 148.9 \\ & 169.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 34 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 133 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,897 \\ & 1,187 \\ & 1,246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.1 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ | 1,873 <br> 2,068 <br> 3,049 | 4,676 | 16,527 | 168.3 |
|  |  |  | 4,747 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,462 | 135.6 |  |
|  |  |  | 4,506 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15,206 | 155.7 |  |
| 1959 | January February March | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,330 \\ & 4,573 \\ & 5,323 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,177 \\ & 14,100 \\ & 19,481 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.1 \\ & 142.6 \\ & 200.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 33 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 132 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,111 \\ & 1,010 \\ & 1,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 11.2 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,923 \\ & 1,844 \\ & 2,193 \end{aligned}$ | 4,206 <br> 4,441 <br> 5,120 |  | $153 \cdot 8$ 131.4 180.6 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,034 \\ & 2,032 \\ & 1,973 \end{aligned}$ | 5,356 <br> 5,783 <br> 6,227 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,609 \\ & 23,936 \\ & 29,894 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224 \cdot 0 \\ & 248 \cdot 9 \\ & 314 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 36 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 195 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 6 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,996 \\ & 1,996 \\ & 1,935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,182 \\ & 5,588 \\ & 6,015 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \cdot 3 \\ & 217 \cdot 9 \\ & 272 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,972 \\ & 1,951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,082 \\ & 6,659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,487 \\ & 36,268 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 378 \cdot 1 \\ & 386.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 189 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,898 \\ & 5,260 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 8 \\ & 60 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,937 \\ & 1,918 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,885 \\ & 6,470 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,589 \\ & 31,008 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \cdot 3 \\ & 326 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left(^{( }\right),\left({ }^{2}\right),\left({ }^{3}\right)$, and ( ${ }^{4}$ ) See corresponding footnotes to Table I4I.
Source : Ministry of Aviation

 services in Northern Ireland ( $£ 71 \cdot 5$ million), and issues under Social Services (Northern Ireland Agreement) Act, 1949 ( $£ 5 \cdot 0$ million).


[^27]
## Inland Revenue duties

Net receipts by Board of Inland Revenue
$€$ million

${ }^{(1)}$ In 1938/39 this tax was known as the national defence contribution
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Repayments of excess profits tax exceeded receipts by $£ 6.4$ million in the financial year $1953 / 54$, by $£ 5.8$ million in 1954/55, by $£ 3.0$ million in 1955/56 and by $£ 0.4$ million in 1956/57: in 1957/58 receipts exceeded repayments by $£ 1 \cdot 3$ million and by $£ 2 \cdot 1$ million in $1958 / 59$.
${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Land tax, mineral rights duties, excess profits duty, corporation profits tax and special contribution.
${ }^{(4)}$ The yearly totals include revisions which cannot be allocated to particular monthly periods.

Customs and Excise duties
Receipts by H.M. Customs and Excise( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 146

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The sum of the twelve monthly receipts under certain headings is slightly greater than
the total shown for the financial year. This is because the monthly figures include duties ultimately payable to the Isle of Man and adjustments for these are made only at the end of the financial year.

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures are for the last Saturday in the month for the first two months in the quarter and for Source: H.M. Treasury, Bank of England and the last day in the quarter for the quarter months.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Figures are not strictly comparable throughout owing to changes in the composition of the clearings.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ See footnotes to Table 148.
${ }^{(4)}$ Weighted averages of discount rates at the weekly allotments of 91 day bills during the periods shown are in italics.

|  |  |  |  |  | For United | Kingdom |  |  |  |  | or overse |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  |  | Comm | nwealth cour | ountries |  | her countr |  |  |
|  |  |  | (including Investment trusts) | Total | Local authorities | Public corporations $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Public companies | Total | Total | Governments and local authorities | Public corporations and public companies | Total | Governments and local authorities | Public corporations and public companies | Investment trusts |
| 1938 | ... ... | ... | 131.8 | 102.7 | 26.0 | 0.4 | 76.3 | 28.1 | 23.5 | 9.8 | 13.7 | $4 \cdot 6$ | - | 4.6 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| 1953 |  | $\cdots$ | 435.1 530.6 | 369.8 | 19.4 | 226.1 | 124.3 200.6 |  | 57.4 | $30 \cdot 8$ 34.1 |  | $\overline{1.7}$ | - | -7 | 7.8 |
| 1954 1955 | ... | $\ldots$ | $530 \cdot 6$ 634.5 | 425.1 547.8 | 18.2 8.8 | $206 \cdot 3$ 297.1 | $200 \cdot 6$ 241.9 | $79.2\left({ }^{3}\right)$ 63.6 | 72.6 55.8 | 34.1 17.5 | 38.5 38.2 | 1.7 7.8 | - | 1.7 7.8 | $26 \cdot 3$ 23.1 |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 365.5 | 288.7 | 53.9 | - | 234.8 | 52.6 | 49.4 | 13.8 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 3.2 | 二 | 7.8 3.2 | 26.3 24.3 |
| 1957 |  | ... | $367 \cdot 3$ | 287.3 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 3.0 | 258.6 | 65.1 | 59.6 | 12.0 | $47 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | - | $5 \cdot 5$ | 14.9 |
| 1958 | ... ... | ... | $359 \cdot 5$ | $270 \cdot 6$ | 60.9 | 14.7 | 195.1 | 74.0 | $67 \cdot 5$ | 48.7 | 18.8 | $6 \cdot 5$ | - | $6 \cdot 5$ | 14.8 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | 107.5 | 86.5 | 14.4 | 3.0 | 69.1 | 16.8 | 16.2 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 13.7 | 0.6 | - | 0.6 | 4.2 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | $93 \cdot 8$ | 69.5 | 4.7 | - | 64.8 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 1.5 | - | 1.5 | 4.7 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 43.5 | 23.8 107.5 | - | - | 23.8 | 16.8 | 13.8 | - | 13.8 | 3.0 | - | 3.0 | 4.7 2.9 |
|  | 4 th quarter | ... | 122.6 | 107.5 | $6 \cdot 6$ | - | $100 \cdot 9$ | 11.9 | 11.5 | - | 11.5 | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | 3.1 |
| 1958 |  | ... | 120.1 | 99.1 | 27.4 | - | 71.7 | 18.0 | 15.9 | 9.6 |  |  | - |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 99.0 | 68.9 | 12.7 | -7 | $56 \cdot 2$ | 27.0 | 26.9 | 19.8 | 7.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 3.0 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | 83.6 | 71.0 | 15.8 | 14.7 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 7.4 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3.9 | 0.3 | $3 \cdot 2$ | - | $3 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | $56 \cdot 8$ | 31.5 | 5.0 |  | $26 \cdot 6$ | 21.7 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 15.4 | 5.1 | 1.2 | - | 1.2 | 3.6 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter | ... | 144.6 | 115.4 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 105.4 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 | - | - | - | 3.5 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | 117.7 | 105.2 | 16.4 | - | 88.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | $7 \cdot 4$ |
|  | 3rd quarter 4 th quarter | $\ldots$ | 155.1 | 139.9 | - | - | 139.9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | - | $3 \cdot 3$ | - | - | - | 11.9 |

(i b) New issues for United Kingdom by public corporations and public companies
TABLE 148 (continued)

|  |  |  | Total | Agriculture and horticulture | Manufacturing | Gas, electricity and water | Transport and communication | Distributive trades | Insurance, banking and finance | Miscellaneous |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | . ... | $\cdots$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | - | $35 \cdot 0$ | 21.7 | 0.9 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| 1953 | ... $\quad$. | $\ldots$ | $350 \cdot 4$ | - | $107 \cdot 1$ | 229.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 4.6 |
| 1954 | , | ... | 406.9 | 1.0 | 166.7 | 129.7 | 82.2 | 6.7 | 18.0 | 2.5 |
| 1955 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 539.0 | - | 178.1 | 302.2 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 28.3 | 5.8 |
| 1956 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 234.8 | 4.9 | $208 \cdot 6$ | 3.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1957 1958 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 261.6 | - | 228.1 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 8.5 | 4.1 | 12.5 | 1.9 |
|  | ... ... | ... | 209.7 | 4.9 | $147 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 11.6 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 28.5 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | $72 \cdot 0$ | - |  |  | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 64.8 | - | $63 \cdot 3$ | 0.8 | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | - |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 23.8 100.9 | - | $20 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 |
|  |  | ... | $100 \cdot 9$ | - | 86.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 9.4 | 1.0 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | ... | 71.7 | - | $62 \cdot 8$ | - | - | $1 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 56.2 | - | 49.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
|  |  | ... | 55.2 | 4.9 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 5.6 | 10.3 | 0.7 | 13.0 | 0.4 |
|  |  | ... | $26 \cdot 6$ | - | 15.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 5.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | ... | 110.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 88.8 | 0.1 | 61.6 28.3 | 0.3 0.5 | 8.1 0.5 | 4.3 11.6 | 24.3 $45 \cdot 5$ | 11.8 2.4 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 139.9 | - | 65.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |  |  |  |

[^28]
## Capital issues ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> (i c) New issues for United Kingdom by manufacturing industries

TABLE 148 (continued)

(ii) Refunding and conversion issues ( ${ }^{4}$ )

TABLE 148 (continued)


## Currency circulation

TABLE 149

|  |  | Notes and coin outstanding |  |  |  |  | Held by banks |  |  |  | Average estimated circulation with the public |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Bank of England notes ${ }^{1}$ ) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Scottish } \\ \text { bank } \\ \text { notes }\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{gathered}$ | Northern Irish bank notes( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Estimated $\operatorname{coin}\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Bank of England reserve ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish banks $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Northern Irish banks( ${ }^{2}$ ) | London clearing banks ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |
|  |  | £ million |  |  |  |  | $£$ million |  |  |  | £ million | $\begin{gathered} \text { Index } \\ 1954=100 \end{gathered}$ |
| 1938 | ... ... | 631 | 529.5 | 23.5 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 73 | 44.9 | 23.6 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 442 | 28.5 |
| 1953 |  | 1,824 | 1,570.5 | $90 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 155 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 94.4 | 8.4 | 218.3 | 1,462 |  |
| 1954 |  | 1,925 | 1,662.4 | 95.5 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 159 | 34.5 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 8.6 | $230 \cdot 2$ | 1,551 | 94.3 100.0 |
| 1955 | ... ... | 2,068 | 1,795.1 | 101.8 | 8.4 | 163 | 37.5 | 107.0 | 8.8 | 257.6 | 1,657 | 106.8 |
| 1956 | ... ... | 2,199 | 1,911.4 | 109.0 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 169 | 38.4 | 114.4 | 9.7 | 271.1 | 1,765 | 113.8 |
| 1957 | ... ... | 2,301 | 1,998.4 | 116.8 | 9.9 | 176 | 34.5 | 122.0 | 10.1 | $292 \cdot 6$ | 1,842 | 118.8 |
| 1958 | ... ... | 2,379 | 2,068•3 | 119.4 | 9.4 | 182 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 124.9 | 9.9 | $303 \cdot 9$ | 1,905 | 122.8 |
| 1957 | July | 2,365 | 2,055.4 | 123.8 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 176 | 31.4 | $130 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $306 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
|  | August ... | 2,355 | 2,050-4 | 118.6 | 9.9 | 176 | 29.1 | 124.8 | 10.0 | 312.6 | 1,878 | 121.1 |
|  | September | 2,311 | 2,006-6 | $117 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 177 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 123.1 | 9.7 | 293.7 | 1,854 | 119.5 |
|  | October ... | 2,307 | 2,000 4 | 119.0 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 178 | $33 \cdot 5$ | 123.9 | 9.6 | $280 \cdot 9$ | 1,859 |  |
|  | November | 2,320 | 2,012.9 | 119.3 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 178 | $28 \cdot 2$ | 124.1 | 10.1 | $292 \cdot 3$ | 1,865 | $120 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December | 2,423 | 2,112.9 | $120 \cdot 0$ | 9.9 | 180 | 24.9 | 125.9 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $330 \cdot 3$ | 1,931 | 124.5 |
| 1958 | January ... | 2,365 | 2,060.4 | 114.7 | 9.8 | 180 | $53 \cdot 9$ | 119.7 | 10.0 |  |  |  |
|  | February... | 2,306 | 2,000.4 | 116.1 | 9.8 | 180 | 42.5 | 120.5 | 9.7 | 282.0 | 1,851 | 119.3 |
|  | March ... | 2,321 | 2,012.9 | $117 \cdot 2$ | 9.7 | 181 | 33.1 | 122.2 | 9.8 | 282.1 | 1,874 | $120 \cdot 8$ 120.8 |
|  | April ... | 2,360 | 2,050-4 | 119.4 | 9.6 | 181 | $37 \cdot 1$ | 124.5 | 10.0 | 285.0 |  |  |
|  | May | 2,363 | 2,050.4 | $120 \cdot 9$ | -9.6 | 182 | 29.8 | 126.1 | 9.8 | 295.9 | 1,901 | 122.6 |
|  | June | 2,363 | 2,050-4 | 121.3 | 9.5 | 182 | 16.8 | 127.0 | 10.0 | $300 \cdot 2$ | 1,909 | 122.6 123.1 |
|  | July ... | 2,437 | 2,120.4 | 124.9 | 9.4 | 182 | 38.4 | 131.7 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $312 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
|  | August ... | 2,426 | 2,112.9 | 121.4 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 182 | 35.8 | 128.3 | 9.9 | 318.6 | 1,934 | 124.6 |
|  | September | 2,360 | 2,050-4 | 118.3 | 9.1 | 182 | 26.9 | 123.9 | 9.4 | 297.6 | 1,902 | 122.6 |
|  | October ... | 2,361 | 2,050.4 | 119.3 | 9.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | 2,374 | 2,062.9 | 119.7 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 182 | $33 \cdot 1$ | 124.7 | 10.1 | 289.4 300.3 | 1,906 | 122.6 122.9 |
|  | December | 2,483 | 2,170.4 | 121.2 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 182 | $36 \cdot 8$ | $127 \cdot 2$ | 10.3 | 339.4 | 1,969 | 127.0 |
| 1959 | January ... | 2,396 | 2,087.9 | 115.9 | 9.1 | 183 | $53 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February... | 2,360 | 2,050.4 | 117.1 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 183 | $46 \cdot 7$ | 122.1 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 287.9 | 1,894 | 122.0 |
|  | March . | 2,375 | 2,062.9 | 118.4 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 184 | 29.1 | 123.5 | 9.6 | 282.5 |  |  |
|  | April | 2,413 | 2,100.4 |  | $9 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  | 9.8 |  |  |  |
|  | May | 2,415 | 2,100.4 | 121.5 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 184 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 127.1 | 9.8 | 298.7 304.3 | 1,938 | 125.0 125.7 |
|  | June | 2,442 | 2,125-4 | $122 \cdot 2$ | 9.0 | 185 | $33 \cdot 5$ | 127.8 | 9.7 | $305 \cdot 4$ | 1,966 | 126.8 |
|  | July $\quad .$. | 2,530 | 2,210.4 | 125.3 | 8.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 2,516 | 2,200.4 | 121.7 | 8.8 | 185 | 35.4 | 129.4 | $\begin{array}{r}10.0 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | $334 \cdot 2$ | 2,007 | 129.4 |
|  | September | 2,449 | 2,135-4 | 119.6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 185 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 126.0 | 8.7 | $305 \cdot 1$ | 1,984 | 127.9 |
|  | October ... | 2,439 | 2,125.4 | 119.6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 185 | 19.0 | 126.0 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $304 \cdot 6$ | 1,981 | $127 \cdot 7$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Average of Wednesdays.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Months : average of Saturdays in the consecutive four-week periods as published in The London Gazette or in The Belfast Gazette, with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month. Years: average of the thirteen published figures.
$\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ Excluding coin in the Bank of England Issue Department.

Bank of England


[^29]TABLE 151

|  |  | London clearing banks( ${ }^{( }$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Deposits |  |  |  | Balances with other banks, items in transit etc. ${ }^{(3)}$ | Total liquid assets( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ ) |  | Coin, notes and balances with Bank of England, etc. |  |  |  | Money at call and short notice |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Current accounts | Deposit accounts | Other accounts |  |  |  |  | tal | Cash in hand, etc. ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Balances with Bank of England | Total | To Money Market | Other |
|  |  | £ million |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { million }}{\in}$ | $\underset{\text { million }}{\underset{E}{2}}$ | Percentage of total deposits | $\underset{\text { million }}{f}$ | Percentage of total deposits | £ million |  | £million |  |  |
| 1938 | ) | 2,277 | 1,244 | 1,033 |  | 60 | 672 | 29.5 | 241 | $10 \cdot 6$ | . | . | 151 |  |  |
| 1953 |  | 6,256 | 3,995 |  |  | 232 | 2,197 | 35.1 | 509 | 8.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | Averages of | 6,495 | 4,141 | 2,261 |  | 256 | 2,190 | 33.7 | 528 | 8.1 | .. | . | 472 | .. | $\cdots$ |
| 1955 | monthly | 6,454 | 4,113 | 2,340 |  | 269 | 2,098 | 32.5 | 529 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 439 |  | $\cdots$ |
| 1956 | figures | 6,288 | 3,994 | 2,294 |  | 275 | 2,218 | 35.3 | 516 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 439 |  | . |
| 1957 | 硣 | 6,432 | 3,972 |  |  | 295 | 2,256 | 35.1 | 526 | $8 \cdot 2$ | . | . | 439 |  | $\ldots$ |
| 1958 | ) | 6,636 | 3,840 | 2,460$\mathbf{2 , 7 9 6}$ |  | 306 | 2,255 | $34 \cdot 0$ | 543 | $8 \cdot 2$ |  | $\ldots$ | 434 |  | .. |
| 1957 | October $16 \ldots$ | 6,530 | 3,960 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,570 \\ & 2,656 \end{aligned}$ |  | 291 | 2,364 | 36.2 | 531 | 8.1 | . |  |  |  |  |
|  | November 20 | 6,509 | 3,853 |  |  | 273 | 2,404 | 36.9 | 534 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $\cdots$ | . | 427 | .. | . |
|  | December 31 | 6,929 | 4,192 | 2,737 |  | 413 | 2,664 | 38.4 | 601 | 8.7 | $\ldots$ | . | 525 |  |  |
| 1958 | January $15 \ldots$ | 6,710 6,400 | 3,978 3 |  |  | 318 | 2,536 | 37.8 |  |  | . | . |  |  |  |
|  | February $19 . .$. | 6,400 | 3,680 3,655 | 2,72 |  | 270 | 2,254 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 515 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $\ldots$ | .. | 414 | .. | $\cdots$ |
|  | March 19 ... |  | 3,655 | 2,710 |  | 279 | 2,160 |  |  | 8.1 | .. |  |  | . |  |
|  | April 16 | 6,450 | 3,703 | 2,747 |  | 298 | 2,136 | 33.1 | 543 | $8 \cdot 4$ |  |  | 421 |  |  |
|  | May 21 | 6,411 | 3,663 | 2,817 |  | 292 | 2,079 | 32.4 | 530 | $8 \cdot 3$ | .. | .. | 412 | $\cdots$ |  |
|  | June 30 | 6,669 | 3,851 |  |  | 344 | 2,190 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 550 | $8 \cdot 2$ |  |  | 412 426 |  |  |
|  | July $16 \ldots$ | 6,670 | 3,831 | 2,840 |  | 303 | 2,257 | 33.8 | 543 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August $20 \ldots$ | 6,576 | 3,782 | 2,795 |  | 264 | 2,199 | $33 \cdot 4$ | 541 | $8 \cdot 2$ | . | .. | 415 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
|  | September 17 | 6,649 | 3,837 | 2,812 |  | 273 | 2,222 | 33.4 | 538 | 8.1 | $\cdots$ |  | 412 | . |  |
|  | October $15 \ldots$ | 6,745 | 3,880 |  |  | 399 | 2,242 | $33 \cdot 2$ | 549 | 8.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November 19 | 6,789 | 3,901 | 2,865 |  | 383 | 2,287 | 33.7 | 555 | 8.2 | $3 i 7$ | 239 | 419 | 363 389 |  |
|  | December 31 | 7,199 | 4,319 | 2,880 |  | 581 | 2,493 | 34.6 | 586 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 374 | 213 |  |  | 53 66 |
| 1959 J | January $21 . .$. | 6,936 | 4,036 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,485 \\ & 2,393 \\ & 2,366 \end{aligned}$ | 414 | 427 | 2,421 |  |  | $8 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February 18... | 6,632 | 3,830 |  | 409 | 388 | 2,141 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 533 | 8.0 | 324 | 247 | 473 470 | 409 |  |
|  | March 18 ... | 6,631 | 3,857 |  | 408 | 396 | 2,053 | 31.0 | 547 | 8.0 8.3 | 302 | 245 | 470 502 | 411 | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 6,707 6,739 | 3,899 3 3 | 2,3872,3632,394 | 420 | 427 | 2,092 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 20 <br> June 17 | 6,739 6,788 | 3,932 3,967 |  | 443 | 486 | 2,080 | 30.9 | 531 | 7.9 | 316 | 245 | 478 | 414 408 | 65 61 |
|  |  | 6,788 | 3,967 |  | 426 | 423 | 2,192 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 550 | 8.1 | 312 | 238 | 488 | 424 | 64 |
|  | June 30 | 7,084 | 6,564 |  | 520 | 561 | 2,270 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 575 | $8 \cdot 1$ |  |  | 492 |  |  |
|  | July 15 ... | 6,976 | 4,078 | 2,442 | 456 | 444 | 2,283 | 32.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August $19 \ldots$ | 6,924 | 4,078 | 2,405 | 441 | 383 | 2,283 | 32.7 32.9 | 581 | 8.3 8.2 | 348 <br> 342 | 233 |  | 430 380 | 69 |
|  | September 16 | 7,039 | 4,143 | 2,448 | 447 | 421 | 2,339 | $33 \cdot 2$ |  | 8.1 | 342 321 | 225 | 439 480 | 380 422 | 60 57 |
|  | October 21 | 7,209 | 4,255 | 2,503 | 451 | 443 | 2,477 | 34.4 | 589 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 318 | 271 | 482 | 419 | 64 |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) In 1938, average weekly balances; from 1953 balances on the third Wednesday in the month Source: Committee of London Clearing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (except 30 June and 31 December). <br> $\left(^{2}\right)$ The figures relate to the same dat |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity Council, North of Scotland Hydro-Electric Board, South of Scotland Electricity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(3)}$ Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on, other banks in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| since that date have been ( $£$ million) : 303 at 15 October, 294 at 19 Nover for the old series |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December 1958, 321 at 21 January 1959, 292 at 18 February, 303 at 18 March, 323 at 15 April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| , 429 at 30 June, 331 at 15 July, 287 at 19 August and 316 at 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(4)}$ Comprising (i) Coin, notes and balances with |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | notice ; (iii) Bills discounted. |


( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) Includes advances by the London clearing banks to the nationalised industries, as shown separately. Before October 1958 also included items in transit for eight banks. Figures for the old series since that date have been ( $£$ million): 2,082 at 15 October, 2,132 at 19 November, 2,245 at 31 December 1958, 2,259 at 21 January 1959, 2,333 at 18 February, 2,441 at 18 March, 2,500 at 15 April, 2,561 at 20 May, 2,586 at 17 June, 2,692 at 30 June, 2,676 at 15 July, 2,697 at 19 August, 2,737 at 16 September and 2,803 at 21 October. The 1958 averages relate exclusively to the old series.
${ }^{7}$ ) At 31 December.
${ }^{(8)}$ Average of amounts outstanding at mid-March, end-June, mid-September and end-December.

Source: Committee of London Clearing Bankers and H.M. Treasury

|  |  |  | TOTAL <br> ${ }^{2}$ ) | Agriculture | Fishing | Mining and quarrying |  | Manufacturing Industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Coal mining |  |  | Quarrying, etc. | Chemicals | Iron and steel and allied trades | Nonferrous metals | Engineering, etc. | Textiles |  |  | Leather and rubber | Food, drink and tobacco |
|  |  |  | Cotton |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wool | Other textiles |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \ldots \\ & 1955 \ldots \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 1,907•6 | $\begin{aligned} & 213.7 \\ & 233.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.81.2 | $5 \cdot 3$$5 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.7 \\ & 158.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 0 \\ & 21.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 9 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $45 \cdot 7$47.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.3 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \cdot 6 \\ & 162.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | 2,120.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956... |  |  | 1,969.7 | $222.1 \quad 3.3$ |  | 0.8 | 4.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 33.2 \\ 31.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.9 \\ & 56.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 9.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197.4 \\ & 233 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.0 \\ & 42.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 45 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155.9 \\ & 150.9 \\ & 149.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  | 2,016.0 | $223 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | 4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | $\ldots$ |  | 2,071-5 | $223 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 3$ | 9.2 | $236 \cdot 2$ | 25.0 | 38.5 | $47 \cdot 5$ | 19.2 |  |  |
| 1957 | Feb. <br> May <br> Aug. <br> Nov. |  | 2,000 - 3 | $220 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | 4.1 | $33 \cdot 2$ | 60.2 | 11.0 | 229.9 | 24.1 | 38.1 | $43 \cdot 7$ | 16.3 | 151.9 |  |
|  |  |  | 2,078-1 | $226 \cdot 3$ | 4.3 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 33.4 | 56.9 | 10.1 | $240 \cdot 9$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | 41.3 | $48 \cdot 5$ | 18.8 | $170 \cdot 2$ |  |
|  |  |  | 2,054•3 | $227 \cdot 6$ | 5.1 | 0.7 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 29.9 | 57.5 | 9.4 | $240 \cdot 7$ | 28.8 | $46 \cdot 6$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | 18.5 | 142.5 |  |
|  |  |  | 1,931-3 | $217 \cdot 8$ | 4.9 | 0.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 31.0 | 49.6 | 6.6 | $220 \cdot 8$ | 26.4 | $44 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | 16.5 | 139.1 |  |
| 1958 | Feb. <br> May Aug. Nov. |  | 1,940.9 | 207.0 | 4.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 8.5 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | 7.5 | 228.7 | 26.4 | $40 \cdot 0$ | 46.0 | 18.5 | 128.8 |  |
|  |  |  | 2,031.7 | $212 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.9 | 9.6 | $33 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | 7.1 | 228.6 | 25.5 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 51.0 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 160.1 |  |
|  |  |  | 2,092.0 | 229.8 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 10.0 | 32.2 | $52 \cdot 7$ | 9.4 | 239.4 | 25.1 | 38.5 | 48.8 | 20.4 | 147.2 |  |
|  |  |  | 2,221-4 | 243.9 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 32.0 | 53.8 | 12.7 | 248.0 | 22.8 | 38.2 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 15.8 | 162.6 |  |
| 1959 | Feb. <br> May <br> Aug. |  | 2,466-7 | $253 \cdot 6$ | 5.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 9.9 | 32.4 | $60 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $272 \cdot 3$ | 22.9 | 35.8 | 49.2 | 18.2 | 176.9 |  |
|  |  | ... | 2,679•7 | 279.1 | 6.4 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 9.8 | $35 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | 275.1 | $20 \cdot 9$ | 38.7 | $52 \cdot 6$ | 20.6 | 196.2 |  |
|  |  | ... | 2,859 - 3 | 301.7 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 9.9 | 38.0 | 68.7 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 294.6 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 9$ | 53.4 | 22.7 | 171.2 |  |

TABLE 152 (continued)

|  |  | Building and contracting |  | Public utilities (other than transport) | Transport and communications | Shipping and shipbuilding | Retail trade | Unclassifiable industry and trade | Finance |  |  | Local government authorities | Churches, charities, hospitals, etc. | Personal and professional | Entertainment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Builders and contractors | Building materials |  |  |  |  |  | Stockbrokers | Hire purchase finance companies | Other financial |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 |  | $61 \cdot 3$ | 17.7 | 120.5 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 176.9 | 113.0 | $13 \cdot 3\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | 15.1 | 178.0 | 89.0 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 374.3 | 21.1 |
| 1955 |  | $72 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | 163.0 | 21.3 | $22 \cdot 4$ | 192.7 | 133.6 | 12.7 | 38.6 | 177.0 | 90.9 | 13.6 | 389.1 | 21.5 |
| 1956 |  | 68.8 | 21.3 | 94.5 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 28.0 | 173.1 | $130 \cdot 4$ | 10.7 | 28.7 | 175.1 | 80.7 | 12.7 | 331.9 | 20.0 |
| 1957 |  | $64 \cdot 2$ | 20.9 | 56.8 | 21.3 | 34.5 | 166.2 | 131.8 | 14.2 | 31.4 | 188.1 | 83.0 | 13.0 | 324.4 | 19.9 |
|  |  |  | 21.0 | $65 \cdot 8$ | 21.0 | 51.9 | 182.2 | 139.8 | 9.8 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 178.5 | 79.3 | 13.8 | 340.7 | 21.4 |
| 1957 | Feb. .. | 64.8 | 20.8 | 65.5 | 22.0 | 31.3 | 163.8 | 124.9 |  |  |  |  | 12.4 |  |  |
|  | May ... | $66 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 7$ | 21.8 | 29.1 | 174.0 | 127.4 | 17.9 | $33 \cdot 9$ | 199.9 | 91.2 | 12.7 | $325 \cdot 3$ | 20.1 |
|  | Aug.... | 64.9 | 21.5 | $50 \cdot 4$ | 20.9 | $35 \cdot 0$ | 162.6 | 139.6 | $16 \cdot 0$ | 33.7 | 198.2 | 84.7 | 13.9 | 331.5 | 19.8 |
|  | Nov.... | 60.9 | $20 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 42.4 | 164.5 | 135.4 | 8.8 | 29.6 | 163.9 | 74.7 | 12.9 | 316.7 | 20.0 |
| 1958 | Feb. ... | 61.6 | 21.5 | 53.5 | 22.7 | 43.9 | 167.1 | 133.1 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 30.1 | 171.6 | 74.5 | 12.4 | 319.7 | 21.1 |
|  | May ... | 64.2 | 20.6 | 61.8 | $20 \cdot 7$ | $48 \cdot 5$ | 184.9 | 136.2 | 10.2 | 31.0 | 176.1 | $80 \cdot 8$ | 12.5 | 324.0 | 21.3 |
|  | Aug.... | 68.4 | 21.5 | 67.9 | 19.8 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 175.5 | 144.8 | 10.3 | 27.4 | 185.2 | 83.0 | 14.7 | 335.8 | 21.1 |
|  | Nov.... | 74.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | 20.9 | 58.9 | 201. 2 | 145.1 | 10.7 | 39.6 | 181.3 | 79.0 | 15.4 | 383.3 | 21.9 |
| 1959 | Feb. | 83.8 | 23.0 | 75.5 | 27.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | 94.0 | 23.0 | 81.6 | $28 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 8$ | $255 \cdot 1$ | 165.0 | 16.4 | $82 \cdot 8$ | 224.2 | 85.4 | 16.0 | 487.4 | $25 \cdot 7$ |
|  | Aug.... | 101.8 | 24.6 | $80 \cdot 4$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 3$ | 268.7 | $180 \cdot 2$ | 17.9 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 251.6 | $93 \cdot 2$ | 17.8 | 543.6 | $27 \cdot 2$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Advances within Great Britain by member banks of the British Bankers' Association. The annual figures are averages of the figures for February, May, August and November of each year.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Of which, London clearing banks ( $£$ million):

|  |  |  | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,728 \cdot 9$ | $1,687 \cdot 6$ | $2,148 \cdot 7$ |
| May $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,789 \cdot 8$ | $1,762.9$ | $2,344 \cdot 7$ |
| August | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,71 \cdot 2$ | $1,810.7$ | $2,505 \cdot 9$ |
| November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,669 \cdot 8$ | $1,937 \cdot 4$ |  |

${ }^{(3}$ ) Including, from February 1954, certain short-term lendings (averaging $£ 3.5$ million in 1954) previously not incorporated in this analysis.

FINANCE


TABLE 153 (continued)

|  |  | Premium Bonds |  |  | Post Office Savings Bank |  |  | Trustee Savings Banks |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Purchases | Repayments | Amount remaining invested (end of period) | Deposits | Withdrawals | Balance outstanding (end of period)( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Ordinary Departments |  |  | Special Investment Departments |  |  |
|  |  | Deposits |  |  |  |  |  | Withdrawals | Balance (end of period)( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Deposits | Withdrawals | Balance (end of period) ${ }^{3}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 3 \\ & 74 \cdot 0 \\ & 85 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 3.610.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \cdot 3 \\ 124 \cdot 8 \\ 200 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 401 \cdot 6 \\ & 443.3 \\ & 456.9 \\ & 451.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 471 \cdot 9 \\ & 497 \cdot 0 \\ & 507 \cdot 7 \\ & 524 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,698 \cdot 7 \\ & 1,687 \cdot 1 \\ & 1,678 \cdot 1 \\ & 1,644 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 484 \cdot 1 \\ & 565 \cdot 4 \\ & 59.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 510 \cdot 3 \\ & 596.0 \\ & 600.9 \end{aligned}$ | 799.0 <br> $788 \cdot 6$ <br> $806 \cdot 7\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 67.597.977.8 | 36.552.757.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \cdot 4 \\ & 288 \cdot 5 \\ & 319.3 \\ & 344 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $76 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.1 |  |  |
| 1958 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | 1.00.9 | 169.7175.8 | $40 \cdot 3$$36 \cdot 3$ | 52.944.4 | $1,659 \cdot 3$$1,654 \cdot 4$ | 54.051.455.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 4 \\ & 54 \cdot 1 \\ & 50 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 813.6 \\ & 812.5 \\ & 818.9 \end{aligned}$ | 5.75.45.7 | 5.34.74.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 333 \cdot 2 \\ & 334 \cdot 9 \\ & 337 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | $1 \cdot 0$ | 182.5 | 39.8 | 42.0 | 1,655-5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | 7.36.86.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188.7 \\ & 194.5 \\ & 200.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 4 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 33 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $40 \cdot 2$41.1 | $1,658 \cdot 0$$1,655 \cdot 4$ | 58.559.0 | 51.457.374.5 | 827.6830.9 | 7.17.27.6 | 5.25.96.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 340 \cdot 2 \\ & 342 \cdot 5 \\ & 344 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  |  |  |  | 48.0 | 1,644.1 | $56 \cdot 8$ | 74.5 | 814.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | 1.21.11.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 207.0 \\ & 212.0 \\ & 215.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 40 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 33 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 1,653.7 <br> 1,661.6 <br> 1,668.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 9 \\ & 54 \cdot 9 \\ & 56 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 9 \\ & 46 \cdot 9 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 821 \cdot 5 \\ & 831 \cdot 2 \\ & 839 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \cdot 7 \\ & 351 \cdot 8 \\ & 354.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | 219.9223.6 | 42.537.7 | 41.841.4 | $1,672 \cdot 6$$1,672 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.9 \\ & 58 \cdot 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 7 \\ & 55 \cdot 0 \\ & 65 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 846 \cdot 3 \\ & 85 \cdot \cdot 0 \\ & 853 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 4 \\ & 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \cdot 7 \\ & 360 \cdot 3 \\ & 363 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June... |  |  | $227 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | 47.8 | 1,674.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $5 \cdot 3$$5 \cdot 2$5.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \cdot 4 \\ & 235 \cdot 2 \\ & 239 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 8 \\ & 43 \cdot 3 \\ & 42 \cdot 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 44 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,670 \cdot 7 \\ & 1,673 \cdot 0 \\ & 1,679 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56.4 \\ & 57.0 \\ & 54.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.9 \\ & 55.9 \\ & 47.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 842 \cdot 5 \\ & 845 \cdot 3 \\ & 853 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 366 \cdot 2 \\ & 369 \cdot 7 \\ & 373 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^30]|  |  |  | British Government securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial securities |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average prices and yields( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Price indices ( 29 December $1950=100$ ) and average yields ${ }^{2}{ }^{2}\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Short dated ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Medium dated(4) |  | Long dated ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  | 21\% Consols |  | Debentures |  | Preference shares |  | Ordinary shares |  |
|  |  |  | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield |
| 1938 |  |  | 112.2 | 2.73 | .. | . | 111.4 | $3 \cdot 27$ | 74.1 | $3 \cdot 38$ | . | . | . | . |  |  |
| 1954 |  |  | 99.3 | 2.61 | .. | .. | 91.9 | 3.55 | 66.6 | $3 \cdot 75$ | 90.0 | $4 \cdot 57$ | 93.9 | 4.84 | $135 \cdot 8$ | 5.40 |
| $1955$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 4 \\ & 91 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.81 \\ & 4.67 \end{aligned}$ | $78 \cdot 3$ | 5.14 | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 3 \\ & 74 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 4.24 5.13 | 60.6 $52 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 17 \\ & 4.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 3 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.01 \\ & 5.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 3 \\ & 76 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.7 \\ & 143.5 \end{aligned}$ | $5.43$ $6 \cdot 25$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1730 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 97.4 99.2 | $5 \cdot 15$ 4.75 | 80.0 80.8 | 5.11 $5 \cdot 25$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 9 \\ & 72.1 \end{aligned}$ | 5.46 5.54 | 50.2 50.2 | 4.98 4.98 | 67.3 105.1 | 6.12 6.16 | 72.4 100.9 | 6.33 6.31 | 151.3 110.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 27 \\ & 6 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | October November December | ... $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 7 \\ & 94.4 \\ & 94.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.18 \\ & 6.02 \\ & 5.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.7 \\ & 78.6 \\ & 78.3 \end{aligned}$ | 5.39 5.42 $5 \cdot 48$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.6 \\ & 68.0 \\ & 68.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.86 \\ & 5.94 \\ & 5.88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 46 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 5.44 5.48 5.41 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 1 \\ & 62.9 \\ & 63 \cdot 6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 6.52 6.54 6.47 | $\begin{aligned} & 69.7 \\ & 70.5 \\ & 71.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 57 \\ & 6.49 \\ & 6.35 \end{aligned}$ | 136.4 138.1 135.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.96 \\ & 6.89 \\ & 7.02 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | January <br> February March | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 8 \\ & 96 \cdot 7 \\ & 98 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 5.66 5.42 5.06 | 78.4 78.8 78.9 | 5.50 5.45 5.46 | 70.1 70.7 70.5 | 5.72 5.66 5.69 | $47 \cdot 4$ $48 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 27$ $5 \cdot 18$ $5 \cdot 13$ | $101.3\left({ }^{3}\right)$ 101.9 103.4 | 6.39 6.35 6.26 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 7\left(^{3}\right) \\ & 100 \cdot 5 \\ & 100 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\left.6.322^{3}\right)$ 6.33 6.36 | $97.9{ }^{(8)}$ 92.8 98.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 88\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 7 \cdot 25 \\ & 6 \cdot 85 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April ... <br> May ... <br> June ... | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 99.3 99.2 99.5 | 4.70 4.73 4.64 | 80.4 80.5 80.9 | $5 \cdot 25$ $5 \cdot 26$ $5 \cdot 22$ | 72.0 71.8 72.2 | 5.53 5.56 5.53 | 50.4 49.7 50.3 | 4.96 5.03 4.97 | 104.9 105.2 105.6 | $6 \cdot 17$ $6 \cdot 16$ $6 \cdot 13$ | 100.9 99.4 99.4 | 6.31 6.40 6.40 | 103.5 104.2 109.4 | 6.60 6.60 6.28 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \cdot 6 \\ 100 \cdot 1 \\ 100 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | 4.62 4.48 4.43 | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 81 \cdot 0 \\ & 81 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 24$ $5 \cdot 25$ $5 \cdot 21$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.4 \\ & 72.6 \\ & 72.9 \end{aligned}$ | 5.52 $5 \cdot 50$ 5.48 | $\begin{aligned} & 50.5 \\ & 51.1 \\ & 51.4 \end{aligned}$ | 4.95 4.89 4.87 | 105.3 105.5 106.3 | 6.15 6.14 6.09 | 98.6 101.1 102.5 | 6.45 6.30 6.21 | 109.6 116.0 119.9 | 6.25 5.91 5.72 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 5 \\ & 100 \cdot 5 \\ & 100 \cdot 6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 33 \\ & 4 \cdot 32 \\ & 4 \cdot 30 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 6 \\ & 82 \cdot 7 \\ & 82 \cdot 9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.02 \\ & 5.04 \\ & 5.02 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.8 \\ & 73.3 \\ & 73.4 \end{aligned}$ | 5.39 <br> 5.46 <br> 5.45 | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 4 \\ & 51 \cdot 1 \\ & 51 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 4.77 4.89 4.89 | 106.7 107.4 107.6 | 6.07 6.03 6.02 | 102.7 102.4 102.3 | $6 \cdot 20$ $6 \cdot 22$ 6.22 | 123.8 125.0 133.2 | 5.57 $5 \cdot 56$ $5 \cdot 25$ |
| 1959 | January February March... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.0 \\ & 96.0 \\ & 95.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.26 \\ & 4.02 \\ & 4.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 5 \\ & 86.1 \\ & 85 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.92 \\ & 4.85 \\ & 5.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.4 \\ & 78.0 \\ & 77.5 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 24$ $5 \cdot 19$ $5 \cdot 24$ | 52.9 53.0 51.9 | 4.73 4.72 4.82 | 108.2 108.6 108.8 | 5.98 5.97 5.95 | 102.8 102.8 103.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 19 \\ & 6 \cdot 19 \\ & 6 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | 130.7 134.0 134.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 36 \\ & 5 \cdot 27 \\ & 5 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May . <br> June | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.9 \\ & 95.9 \\ & 95.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.08 \\ & 4.09 \\ & 4.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.6 \\ & 84.4 \\ & 84.4 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 10$ $5 \cdot 15$ $5 \cdot 16$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 8 \\ & 77 \cdot 1 \\ & 77 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 22$ $5 \cdot 28$ $5 \cdot 28$ | 51.8 51.3 51.8 | 4.83 4.87 4.83 | 108.4 108.0 108.3 | 5.97 6.00 5.98 | 103.7 103.1 102.5 | $6 \cdot 14$ $6 \cdot 18$ $6 \cdot 21$ | 140.9 145.4 145.7 | 5.10 4.94 4.97 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | . | 95.9 95.8 95.5 | $4 \cdot 15$ $4 \cdot 20$ 4.30 | $\begin{aligned} & 84.9 \\ & 84.8 \\ & 83.9 \end{aligned}$ | 5.11 $5 \cdot 13$ $5 \cdot 29$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.4 \\ & 78.2 \\ & 76.7 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 18$ $5 \cdot 20$ $5 \cdot 34$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 7 \\ & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 51 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 4.74 4.76 4.85 | 108.4 108.2 107.9 | 5.98 5.99 6.00 | 103.8 105.1 103.3 | 6.14 6.06 6.17 | 143.1 155.4 152.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.09 \\ & 4.69 \\ & 4.81 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October | ... | 95.8 | 4.26(5) | 84.9 | $5 \cdot 17\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | $77 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 24{ }^{(7)}$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | 4.93 | 107.0 | 6.05 | 105.2 | 6.05 | 174.4 | $4 \cdot 23$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Average of working days, allowing for accrued interest but ignoring income tax. In calculating the yields on securities with more than one maturity date, redemption is assumed at the latest date when the price is below par and at the earliest date when the price is above par. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols a flat yield is taken throughout.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Calculated from prices on the last Tuesday of each month. Annual figures are averages of these monthly figures. Yields are based on gross market prices without deduction of accrued interest for Ordinary shares, but calculated after deduction of accrued interest in the case of debentures and preference shares. The yields of fixed interest stocks have been calculated without allowance for redemption. Income Tax is ignored in calculating the yields.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ From January 1958 the price indices are calculated on a revised base ( 31 December $1957=100$ ). The yields from Preference and Ordinary shares from January 1958 are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods. The figures for yields from Preference and Ordinary shares for December 1957 on the new basis are 6.36 and 6.73 respectively.
${ }^{(4)}$ Representative securities changed from time to time, namely:-Short dated (now about 4 years), $5 \%$ Conversion Loan, $1944-64$ in 1938; 21 $\%$ Funding Loan, 1956-61 in $1954 ; 2 \%$ Exchequer Stock, 1960 in. 1955 and $1956 ; 4 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Conversion Stock, 1962 in 1957 and $1958 ; 3 \%$ Exchequer Stock, $1962-63$ from January 1959. Medium dated (now 8-10 years), $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Savings Bonds, $1964-67$ in 1956 to $1958 ; 3 \%$ Funding Stock 1966-68 from January 1959. Long dated (now 15-25 years), (the first two securities were shown as " medium dated " in issues up to January 1959), 4\% Funding Loan, $1960-90$ in 1938; $3 \%$ Savings Bonds, 1965-75 in 1953 to 1958 ; $3 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Treasury Stock, 1979-81 from January 1959.
${ }^{5}{ }^{5}$ ) Yield assuming redemption in 1962, 4.71.
(5) Yield assuming redemption in 1966, 5.72.
(') Yield assuming redemption in 1979, 5.36.

Source : Bank of England and
Actuaries' Investment Index

Official gold and foreign currency holdings: European Payments Union
TABLE 155

${ }^{(1)}$ Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Not including receipts under the "Benton and Moody amendments" (Cmd. 8776).
(3) Principal and interest.
${ }^{4}$ ) Settlements are shown against the period in which they were made (normally about two weeks after the end of the month to which they related).
$\left.{ }^{(5}\right)$ Payments made to European Payments Union creditors under bilateral agreements for the reduction of the United Kingdom's outstanding debt to the Union.
${ }^{(6)}$ After taking account of bilateral settlements.
(7) $£ 40$ million repaid to the International Monetary Fund.
${ }^{(8)}$ Including $£ 37$ million in special North American loan interest accounts.
(9) $£ 201$ million drawn on International Monetary Fund.
${ }^{(10}$ ) Including holdings of convertible currencies set aside for liquidation in the final European Payments Union settlement.
${ }^{(11)}$ Up to termination of European Payments Union on 27 December 1958.
(12) Export-Import Bank of Washington Line of Credit.
${ }^{(13)}$ As at final European Payments Union settlement.
$\left.{ }^{(1)}\right) ~ E 71$ million repaid to the International Monetary Fund.
( ${ }^{15}$ ) Including $£ 58$ million gold portion of the increase in the United Kingdom's subscription to the International Monetary Fund.

TABLE 156

|  |  |  |  |  | Overseas sterling holdings |  |  | Acceptances outstanding |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | All countries | Non-territorial organisations | Total | Rest of Sterling Area | Non-sterling countries |
| 1955 | June ... December |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,170 \\ & 4,045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,691 \\ & 3,576 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 479 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | . | . |
| 1956 | March $\qquad$ <br> June <br> September <br> December | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4,039 4,021 3,977 4,091 | 3,568 3,549 3,505 3,422 | $\begin{aligned} & 471 \\ & 472 \\ & 472 \\ & 669 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 108 \\ & 103 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\because$ <br> $\cdots$ | $\square$ <br>  |
| 1957 | March June September December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4,151 4,156 4,027 3,918 | 3,486 3,496 3,375 3,273 | 665 660 652 645 | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 184 \\ & 161 \\ & 147 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 i \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | March <br> June <br> September <br> December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 3,893 3,905 3,904 3,976 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,243 \\ & 3,274 \\ & 3,268 \\ & 3,353 \end{aligned}$ | 650 631 636 623 | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 123 \\ & 114 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | 10 11 11 11 | 130 112 103 119 |
| $1959$ | March $\qquad$ ... June September | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,875 \\ & 4,071 \\ & 4,139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,337 \\ & 3,362 \\ & 3,434 \end{aligned}$ | 538 709 705 | 128 139 141 | 10 11 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 128 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ |

Overseas sterling holdings: Analysis of holdings by areas
TABLE 157
End of period
£ million

|  |  |  | Total all countries | Rest of Sterling Area |  |  | Non-sterling countries |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | United Kingdom colonies ${ }^{1}$ ) | Other Sterling Area countries $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | Total | Dollar Area | Other Western Hemisphere | O.E.E.C. countries <br> $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Other Nonsterling countries( ${ }^{3}$ ) |
| 1955 | June December | $\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,691 \\ & 3,576 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,824 \\ & 2,764 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,293 \\ & 1,280 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,531 \\ & 1,484 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 867 \\ & 812 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 537 \\ & 532 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 | March ... June September December | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 3,568 3,549 3,505 3,422 | 2,785 2,776 2,762 $\mathbf{2 , 7 3 0}$ | 1,302 1,301 1,305 1,281 | 1,483 1,475 1,457 1,449 | 783 773 743 692 | 32 38 43 37 | 17 25 32 32 | 209 223 230 193 | $\begin{aligned} & 525 \\ & 487 \\ & 438 \\ & 430 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | March. <br> June | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,486 \\ & 3,496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,795 \\ & 2,819 \end{aligned}$ | 1,309 1,309 | 1,486 1,510 | $\begin{aligned} & 691 \\ & 677 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 409 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | September | ... | 3,375 | 2,689 | $\left\{\frac{1,281}{888}\right.$ | $\left.\frac{1,408}{1,801}\right\}$ | 686 | 30 | 29 | 276 | 351 |
|  | December | ... | 3,273 | 2,608 | 883 | 1,725 | 665 | 35 | 31 | 260 | 339 |
| 1958 | March ... <br> June September December | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 3,243 3,274 3,268 3,353 | 2,539 2,537 2,492 2,519 | 891 887 876 880 | 1,648 1,650 1,616 1,639 | 704 737 776 -834 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 44 \\ & 39 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 23 \\ & 28 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 279 \\ & 306 \\ & 351 \\ & 373 \end{aligned}$ | 355 364 358 384 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | North America (4) | Latin America ${ }^{(5)}$ | Western Europe ${ }^{(6)}$ |  |
|  | December | - | 3,353 | 2,519 | 880 | 1,639 | 834 | 58 | 18 | 408 | 350 |
| 1959 | March ... <br> June <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,337 \\ & 3,362 \\ & 3,434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,574 \\ & 2,645 \\ & 2,674 \end{aligned}$ | 904 894 888 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,670 \\ & 1,751 \\ & 1,786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 763 \\ & 717 \\ & 760 \end{aligned}$ | 45 52 54 | 13 14 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 345 \\ & 303 \\ & 335 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 360 \\ & 348 \\ & 357 \end{aligned}$ |

[^31]Foreign exchange rates $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$

${ }^{(1)}$ Averages of daily mean Telegraphic Transfer rates.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ The exchange rates for Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Bombay and Karachi were:-
Australia ( $£ A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 125 throughout.
New Zealand ( $£ N Z$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): I January 1938 to 20 October 1938, 124; 21 October to 31 December 1938, 124.5; 1953 onwards, 100-375.
South Africa ( $£ S A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 1938, 100.125; 1953 onwards 99.875.
Bombay (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates): 1938, 17.96; 1953 onwards, 18.00 .
Karachi (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates): 1953 to 31 July 1955, 25.89; thereafter 18.00 .
$\left.{ }^{(8}\right)$ Quoted in units of 100 francs to $£$ from 29 December 1958.
(4) 984.88 to 10 August; $1,177.09$ thereafter.
${ }^{(5)} 1,177 \cdot 51$ to 24 December; no quotation 27 December; 13.74 from 29 December.
(6) $980 \cdot 58$ to 10 August; $1,167 \cdot 78$ thereafter.
(7) $1,177.76$ to 24 December; no quotation 27 December; 13.74 from 29 December.
(8) In 1938 rates were quoted in Belgas to $£\left(1\right.$ Belga $=5$ Fcs.). ( ${ }^{( }$) From 18 May.
$\left({ }^{10}\right)$ From 2 January. ( ${ }^{11}$ ) From 22 August.

## XIV. WAGES AND PRICES

Average weekly earnings of manual wage-earners in the United Kingdom (1)

## (i) Manufacturing and certain other industries

TABLE 159


TABLE 159 (continued)

| 1947 | April | ... |  |  |  |  | 129 | 2 |  | 4510 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | April | ... |  |  | 10 | 3 | 138 | 8 | 7 | 545 | 19 | 738 | 8 | 488 | 20 |
| 1949 | April | ... |  |  | 15 | 7 | 145 | I | 12 | 5611 | 24 | 777 | 14 | 508 | 25 |
| 1950 | April | ... |  |  | 19 | 9 | 151 | 8 | 17 | 5910 | 31 | 810 | 19 | 522 | 29 |
| 1951 | April |  |  |  | 30 | 18 | 165 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | April | $\ldots$ |  |  | 41 | 29 | 179 | 4 | 38 | 64 <br> 69 <br> 9 | 50 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1953 | April |  |  | 0 | 51 | 36 |  | 11 | 49 | 75 <br> 5 | 65 | $\begin{array}{r}926 \\ 101 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | 58 62 62 | 44 |
| 1954 | April | ... |  |  | 60 | 42 | 205 | 2 | 59 | 80 | 75 | 10510 | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | 6211 66 | 55 63 |
| 1955 | April |  |  |  | 75 |  | 224 | 7 | 74 |  | 93 | 11211 |  |  |  |
|  | October |  |  |  | 80 | $53$ |  |  | 79 | 920 | 101 |  | 71 | 762 | 88 |
| 1956 | April |  |  | 0 | 89 | 63 | 242 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October |  |  |  | 92 | 65 |  | 7 | 90 | 9711 | 118 | 1238 | 82 | 7818 81 | 102 |
| 1957 | April |  |  |  | 96 | 67 | 248 |  | 93 |  | 123 |  |  |  |  |
|  | October |  |  |  | 105 | 74 |  | 2 | 102 | 1062 | 132 | 12911 | 91 | 857 | 111 |
| 1958 | April |  |  |  | 105 | 75 | 261 | 4 |  | 10610 | 133 | 1318 | 94 |  |  |
|  | October |  |  |  | 108 | 80 |  | 5 | 105 | 1091 | 138 | 1345 | 98 |  | 115 |
| 1959 | April | $\ldots$ |  | 6 | 114 | 80 | 271 | 9 | 110 | III I | 142 | 1377 | 102 | 879 | 117 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The figures represent the average earnings, including bonus, overtime, etc., and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the months indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded. The figures are subject to certain qualifications which are contained in a full account of the enquiry relating to October 1958, published in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for February 1959
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$This index relates only to the industries covered by the earnings enquiry. It should not be confused with the figures in Tables 162 and 163 which cover all industries.

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Average weekly hours worked (1)

${ }^{1}$ ) The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 159.

## Average weekly earnings in certain industries in the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ )


$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table $159 . \quad\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding railways, London Transport and British Road Services.

# Index of weekly wage rates 

Old series
TABLE 162
30 June $1947=100\left({ }^{1}\right)$

|  |  | All industries and services |  |  |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles $\left.\mathbf{( 2}^{2}\right)$ | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles ( ${ }^{7}$ ) |
|  | ... | 129.9 136.0 141.9 151.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 128.7 \\ & 134.4 \\ & 140.3 \\ & 150.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.1 \\ & 140.3 \\ & 146.1 \\ & 154.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.5 \\ & 146.4 \\ & 163.1 \\ & 162.7 \end{aligned}$ | 129.6 135.5 141.2 150.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 127.8 \\ & 133.4 \\ & 138.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.7 \\ & 141.8 \\ & 148.2 \\ & 157.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1956 January ... | . | 156 | 154 | 160 | 169 | 155 | 152 | 163 | 171 |

( ${ }^{1}$ ) It is estimated that at the end of June 1947 the level of weekly full-time wage rates was between 167 and 168, taking September $1939=100$.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ In general, males under 21 and females under 18 years of age.
Index of weekly wage rates $\left(^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
New series
TABLE 163
31 January $1956=100$
 muitiplying the new index figures by the following factors:-

| All workers | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1.561 | 1.545 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| and services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Manufacturing |
| :---: |
| industries |

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ As from January $\dddot{1959}$, the term "Manufacturing industries" covers all industries included in Orders III to XVI of the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
${ }^{(4)}$ The detailed figures are given to the nearest first place of decimals only to facilitate the linking of the present index figures to those of the old series.
${ }^{(5}$ ) In general males under 21 and females under 18 years of age.

## Changes in weekly wage rates ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ )

Annual and monthly totals

(1) The figures relate to rates of wages for a full week and do not take account of variations in actual earnings arising from other factors, such as overtime or lost time. The changes reported are in the main those arranged between organised groups of employers and workpeople. Changes arranged by individual employers and those affecting unorganised groups of workpeople are not in most cases reported.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Workpeople who receive two or more changes in rates of wages during a year are counted once only in the total for that year.
${ }^{(3)}$ The annual totals of increases in the weekly wage bill mean that the total wage bill of the country, in the industrles and for the workpeople covered by the statistics, for a full ordinary weak's work at the end of any one year exceeds that for the corresponding week of the preceding year by the amount stated. The average weekly wages paid during any one year will not, however, exceed those paid during the preceding year by this sum, as the actual changes will have taken place at various dates during the year.

## Interim index of retail prices

TABLE 165
Indices for main groups ${ }^{(1)}$ )

|  | All items |  | Food | Rent and rates | Clothing | Fuel and light | Household durable goods | Miscellaneous goods | Services | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 17 June $1947=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weights | 1,000 |  | 348 | 88 | 97 | 65 | 71 | 35 | 79 |  |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1948 \\ 1949 \\ 1950 \\ 1951\end{array}\right\}$Monthly <br> averages$\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 111 \\ & 114 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 108.2 \\ & 114.1 \\ & 122.7 \\ & 136.3 \end{aligned}$ | 99.5 <br> $100 \cdot 0$ <br> $101 \cdot 1$ <br> 103.3 | 109.3 117.7 119.8 138.3 | 110.9 113.0 116.5 128.0 | 107.9 108.5 112.3 132.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 109.7 \\ & 112.1 \\ & 113.1 \\ & 188.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 105.4 \\ & 108.4 \\ & 117.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 1 \\ & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 January 15 | 132 |  | 149.7 | $104 \cdot 2$ | $147 \cdot 1$ | 140.1 | 136.6 | $137 \cdot 3$ | $123 \cdot 9$ |  | 8.5 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \text { June } \\ & 1947=100 \end{aligned}$ |  | 15 January $1952=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weights | 1,000 |  | 399 | 72 | 98 | 66 | 62 | 44 | 91 | 78 | 90 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} 1952 \\ 1953 \\ 1954 \\ 1955 \end{array}\right\} \text { Monthly }\left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { averages }\{ \\ \end{array}\right.$ | 136 140 143 149 | $102 \cdot 6$ 105.8 <br> $107 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.4 \\ & 111.3 \\ & 114.2 \\ & 122.8 \end{aligned}$ | $102 \cdot 2$ <br> 107.7 <br> 111.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 7 \\ & 95 \cdot 6 \\ & 96 \cdot 2 \\ & 96 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $101 \cdot 3$ <br> $106 \cdot 5$ <br> $111 \cdot 3$ <br> $117 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 6 \\ & 96.1 \\ & 95.3 \\ & 96.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.5 \\ & 100.9 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 101.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.8 \\ & 108.2 \\ & 110.6 \\ & 115.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.7 \\ & 101.2 \\ & 101.6 \\ & 102.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 3 \\ & 100 \cdot 3 \\ & 100 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 January 17 | 153.4 | 115.8 | 125.4 | 117.9 | 98.7 | $127 \cdot 6$ | 102.5 | 106.6 | 119.1 | 103.1 | 102.9 |

${ }^{(1)}$ There are some differences in the constitution of the main groups before and
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service after 15th January 1952 and more important differences in the constitution of the main groups in the Index of Retail Prices shown in Table 166, as compared with the interim index.

Index of retail prices( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 166
17 January $1956=100$

|  | All Items | Food | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco | Housing | Fuel and light | Durable household goods | Clothing and footwear | Transport and vehicles | Miscellaneous goods | Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weights | 1,000 | 350 | 71 | 80 | 87 | 55 | 66 | 106 | 68 | 59 | 58 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} 1956 \\ 1957 \\ 1958 \end{array}\right\} \begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly } \\ & \text { averages } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.0 \\ & 105.8 \\ & 109.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.2 \\ & 104.9 \\ & 107.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \cdot 3 \\ & 104.3 \\ & 105.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.5 \\ & 106.1 \\ & 107.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.8 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 121.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 113.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \cdot 0 \\ & 101 \cdot 1 \\ & 100.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 6 \\ & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 103.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.1 \\ & 110.2 \\ & 112.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.4 \\ & 107.7 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.5 \\ & 109.4 \\ & 114.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{rlll} 1958 \text { May } 13 & \ldots \\ \text { June } 17 & \ldots \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.2 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.5 \\ & 110.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 6 \\ & 105 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 107.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \cdot 3 \\ & 122 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 110.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 2 \\ & 100 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.1 \\ & 103.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.9 \\ & 113.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.7 \\ & 112.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 114.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| July 15 <br> August 12... <br> September 16 | 108.5 108.3 108.4 | 106.0 105.2 105.6 | $105 \cdot 8$ $105 \cdot 8$ 105.8 | 107.8 107.8 107.8 | 122.6 123.3 123.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 110.7 \\ & 110.7 \\ & 110.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 1 \\ & 100 \cdot 1 \\ & 100 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.8 \\ & 102.7 \\ & 122.8 \end{aligned}$ | 113.3 113.1 112.7 | 113.4 113.3 113.2 | 114.6 114.9 115.0 |
| October 14 <br> November 18 <br> December 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 109.4 \\ & 109.8 \\ & 110.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.1 \\ & 108.4 \\ & 109.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.8 \\ & 105.8 \\ & 105.8 \end{aligned}$ | 107.8 107.8 107.8 | 123.8 124.2 125.1 | 110.9 116.5 116.6 | 100.0 99.9 99.9 | 102.8 102.7 102.7 | 112.7 112.9 113.1 | 113.5 <br> 113.5 <br> 113.6 | 115.2 115.4 115.4 |
| 1959 January 13... February 17 March 17 ... | 110.4 110.3 110.3 | 109.8 109.1 108.9 | 105.9 105.9 105.9 | 107.8 107.8 107.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 125.8 \\ & 126.2 \\ & 126.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.6 \\ & 116.9 \\ & 117.0 \end{aligned}$ | $100 \cdot 1$ $100 \cdot 1$ $100 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 102 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.4 \\ & 113.8 \\ & 113.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.6 \\ & 113.6 \\ & 113.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.8 \\ & 114.9 \\ & 115.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| April 14 <br> May 12 <br> June 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 109.5 \\ & 109.1 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 6 \\ & 108 \cdot 1 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 107.8 107.8 107.8 | 127.1 127.3 128.1 | 117.0 111.1 111.1 | 98.1 98.1 98.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 3 \\ & 102 \cdot 3 \\ & 12 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 114.3 114.4 114.5 | 113.0 113.1 113.0 | 115.6 115.8 116.3 |
| July 14 <br> August 18... <br> September 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 109.0 \\ & 109.3 \\ & 108.7 \end{aligned}$ | 107.4 108.1 106.1 | 98.1 98.1 98.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 107.8 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.5 \\ & 128.5 \\ & 128.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.1 \\ & 111.4 \\ & 111.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.4 \\ & 102.5 \\ & 102.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.7 \\ & 114.8 \\ & 114.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.4 \\ & 113.5 \\ & 113.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.4 \\ & 116.5 \\ & 116.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| October 13 | 109.2 | $107 \cdot 4$ | 98.0 | 108.2 | 128.8 | 112.2 | 97.8 | 102.9 | 115.0 | 113.7 | 116.8 |

( $\left.^{( }\right)$The Index of Retail Prices replaced the Interim Index from January 1956. A
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service new set of weights was introduced, based on ascertained consumption, in 1953-54, valued at January 1956 prices. A full description of the index, entitled " Method of Construction and Calculation of the Index of Retail Prices", has been published by H.M. Stationery Office.

# WAGES AND PRICES 

Index of retail prices
Indices for sub-groups
17 January $1956=100$


# Index numbers of wholesale prices 

$1954=100$
TABLE 168
Monthly averages

|  |  | Price indices of materials used in broad sectors of industry |  |  |  |  |  |  | Price indices of selected commodities wholly or partly imported into the United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Basicmaterialsand fuelused inmanufac-turingindustry | Materials and fuel used in the |  |  |  | Construction materials | House building materials | Raw cotton | Raw wool | Softwood (imported) | Woodpulp (imported) | Raw rubber | Copper | Hides and skins |
|  |  | Food manufacturing industries | Mechanical engineering industries | Electrical machinery industry | Textile industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | ... |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
|  | ... | 103.0 | 97.8 | $110 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | 96.0 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 95.9 | 89.1 | 108.6 | 104.9 | 166.6 | 100.0 141.5 | $100 \cdot 0$ 90.6 |
|  | ... | 106.7 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 116.5 | 114.3 | 98.0 | 109.5 | 109.4 | 95.1 | $90 \cdot 6$ | 109.5 | 109.5 | 143.4 | 132.4 132.4 | 90.6 89.0 |
|  |  | 107.4 | $97 \cdot 3$ | 121.9 | 114.9 | 103.1 | 113.7 | 112.3 | $90 \cdot 7$ | 101.1 | 109.7 | 107.7 | 131.6 | 88.3 | 89.0 89.2 |
|  |  | $100 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | 123.5 | 114.5 | 88.7 | 114.2 | 111.9 | $77 \cdot 2$ | 72.4 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 118.2 | 89.4 | 89.2 88.0 |
| 1957 |  | 110.9 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 120.1 | 114.4 | 106.6 | 112.5 | $111 \cdot 3$ | 94.9 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 108.4 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 109.8 | 99.6 | 119.7 | 114.0 | 107.7 | 112.3 | 111.3 | 94.0 | 111.5 | 110.1 | 108.4 | 136.8 133.6 | 97.3 95.7 | 85.5 89.3 |
|  | ... | 108.1 | 99.7 | $120 \cdot 0$ | 113.7 | 105.3 | 112.4 | 111.5 | 89.7 | 107.0 | 109.3 | 108.1 | 135.6 135 | 95.7 91.4 | 89.3 94.0 |
| July August ... September |  | 108.2 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 120.4 | 113.7 | 104.7 | 113.4 | 112.6 | $90 \cdot 1$ | 104.5 | 109.6 | $107 \cdot 1$ | $136 \cdot 3$ | 87.5 | $92 \cdot 8$ |
|  |  | 106.1 | 94.9 | 123.9 | 116.2 | $104 \cdot 3$ | 115.3 | 113.2 | 89.3 | 104.5 | 109.6 | 107.1 | 135.3 | 87.5 83.9 | 92.8 91.3 |
|  |  | 104.5 | 93.4 | 124.3 | $115 \cdot 8$ | 102.1 | 115.5 | 113.5 | 88.0 | 99.3 | 109.3 | 107.1 | 126.6 | 78.0 | 92.4 |
| October <br> November <br> December |  | 102.9 | 91.1 | 124.3 | 115.5 |  | 115.4 | 113.5 | 86.9 | 93.2 |  | 107.0 | 125.5 |  | $90 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  | 101.7 | 89.7 | 124.3 | 115.5 | 97.1 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 113.4 | 84.2 | 88.6 | 108.9 | 107.1 | 115.6 | 75.6 | 89.6 |
|  |  | 101.2 | 91.5 | 124.2 | 115.0 | - 94.3 | 115.0 | 113.0 | 83.6 | 81.9 | 108.3 | 106.5 | 123.5 | 73.0 | 889.4 |
| 1958 January... February March ... |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | 91.1 | 123.8 | 114.6 | 93.7 | 114.9 | 112.9 | 82.5 | 81.4 | 107.9 | $103 \cdot 3$ | 117.3 |  |  |
|  |  | 99.6 | 91.0 | 123.4 | 114.1 | 93.8 | 114.6 | 112.5 | 81.8 | 82.9 | 106.3 | 103.3 | 114.6 | 65.5 | 89.0 |
|  |  | $100 \cdot 5$ | 94.8 | 123.3 | 114.0 | 91.3 | 114.6 | 112.4 | $80 \cdot 2$ | 76.9 | 105.4 | 103.3 | 115.2 | $68 \cdot 5$ | $85 \cdot 6$ |
| April May <br> June |  | 101.1 | 96.9 | 122.9 | 113.7 | 90.2 | 114.2 | 112.1 | 79.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $100 \cdot 9$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | 122.8 | 113.5 | 89.6 | 114.1 | 112.0 | 77.6 | 73.8 | $103 \cdot 6$ | 102.2 | 108.4 | 70.5 71.9 | 85.9 85.1 |
|  |  | 101.1 | $97 \cdot 3$ | 123.1 | 114.0 | 89.6 | 114.1 | 112.0 | $77 \cdot 6$ | 74.5 | 103.5 | $102 \cdot 1$ | 111.9 | 78.3 | 85.1 84.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \quad . . \\ & \text { August } \ldots \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ |  | 101.4 | 99.1 | 123.3 | 114.1 | 88.5 | 114.0 | 111.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 101.0 | 97.2 | 123.5 | 114.5 | 88.5 | 114.0 | 111.8 | 77.3 76.4 | 71.8 72.0 | 102.1 101.9 | 102.1 102.1 | 117.0 119.1 | 80.4 82.8 | 85.8 87.4 |
|  |  | $100 \cdot 2$ | 96.9 | 123.5 | 114.5 | 86.2 | 113.8 | 111.3 | $75 \cdot 5$ | 67.6 | 99.1 | 101.8 | 120.1 | 84.2 | $87 \cdot 2$ |
| October November December |  | $100 \cdot 7$ | 98.4 | 124.2 | 115.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 101.5 | 99.8 | 124.9 | 116.1 | 84.5 | 114.1 | 111.6 | 75.1 72.9 | 64.6 64.7 | 98.1 96.8 | 99.9 99.9 | 126.7 130.0 | 95.1 97.8 | 88.0 94.1 |
|  |  | $101 \cdot 2$ | 101.1 | 123.7 | 115.0 | 83.8 | 114.0 | 111.5 | 70.7 | $64 \cdot 7$ $64 \cdot 1$ | $96 \cdot 5$ | 99 | 122.0 | 98.8 88.9 | 94.1 95.8 |
| 1959 January ... February March .. |  |  |  | 124.1 |  | $83 \cdot 3$ | 113.3 | 110.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101.8 \\ & 100.7 \end{aligned}$ | 101.5 98.5 | 124.4 | 115.8 116.3 | $83 \cdot 5$ 83.3 | 113.3 113.3 | 110.6 | 66.6 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 94.5 | 99.1 | 126.1 | 95.0 | 100.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 116.3 | $83 \cdot 3$ | $113 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 7$ | $64 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | 94.5 | 99.1 | $130 \cdot 8$ | 99.9 | 121.0 |
| April <br> May <br> June |  |  | 97.5 | 124.9 | 116.2 | $87 \cdot 7$ | 113.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $101.4$ | 97.2 | 124.6 | 115.7 | $88 \cdot 8$ | 113.5 | 111.0 | 68.5 | 78.0 78.8 | 94.4 94.6 | $96 \cdot 3$ 96.3 | 137.6 149.0 | 96.5 95.0 | 149.3 150.3 |
|  |  | $100 \cdot 9$ | 97.1 | 123.6 | 114.8 | $88 \cdot 1$ | 113.3 | 111.0 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | 94.5 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 140.9 | 92.5 | 149.5 |
| July ... <br> August... <br> September |  | $100 \cdot 9$ | 97.1 | 123.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 101.9 | 97.2 | 124.2 | 115.1 | 91.1 | 113.3 | 111.0 | 69.7 69.2 | 78.6 84.8 | 94.9 95.1 | 96.3 96.3 | 142.3 156.1 | 88.8 93.6 | 147.8 147.7 |
|  |  | 102.0 | $97 \cdot 6$ | 124.4 | 115.2 | $90 \cdot 2$ | 113.3 | 111.0 | 69.3 | 82.3 | $95 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | 162.2 | 92.6 | 142.0 |
| October |  | 102.4 | 98.0 | 124.8 | 115.4 | $90 \cdot 0$ | 113.3 | 111.1 | 69.7 | $80 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | 96.3 | 158.8 | $97 \cdot 3$ | 133.4 |

Index numbers of wholesale prices
$1954=100$

| TABLE 168 (continued) |  |  | Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Price indices of selected commodities produced in the United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TABL | Le 160 (cont | - | Price indices of the output of broad sectors of industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | All manufactured products | Food manufacturing industries | Chemical and allied industries | Iron and steel | Textile industries, other than clothing | Clothing <br> and <br> footwear | Paper industries | New construction ${ }^{(1)}$ | Coal ${ }^{(2)}$ | Cement | General chemicals | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Domes- } \\ & \text { tic } \\ & \text { furniture } \end{aligned}$ | Rubber <br> tyres <br> and <br> tubes |
|  |  |  | Home market sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 97.7 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ 104.9 | 100 106 | 100.0 111.9 | $100 \cdot 0$ 102.3 | $100 \cdot 0$ 101.8 | $100 \cdot 0$ 101.6 | 100.0 115.9 |
| 1954 |  | $\ldots$ | 102.6 | 102.1 | 99.5 | 104.7 | $97 \cdot 7$ 97.5 | 100.1 101.7 | 104.9 109.2 | 106 110 | 11.9 127.1 | 102.3 106.8 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 123.8 |
| 1956 |  |  | 107.0 | 105.8 | 103.1 | 112.8 | 97.5 | 101.7 104.4 | 109.2 110.3 | 114 | 136.5 | 111.8 | 108.0 | $107 \cdot 4$ | 128.0 |
| 1957 |  |  | $110 \cdot 4$ | 107.1 | 106.5 | 125.2 | 100.9 | 104.4 105.5 | 109.7 | 115 | 140.8 | $115 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 7$ | 109.7 | 122.7 |
| 1958 |  | ... | 111.1 | 104.9 | $105 \cdot 6$ | 129.9 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $110 \cdot 2$ |  | $130 \cdot 3$ | 108.3 | 107.0 | $106 \cdot 9$ | 128.7 |
|  | April ... | $\cdots$ | $110 \cdot 2$ 110.1 | 109.4 109.2 | 106.4 106.1 |  | 100.8 101.4 | 104.0 | 110.2 | $\} 112$ | $130 \cdot 1$ | 108.3 | $106 \cdot 9$ | 107.2 | 127.8 |
|  | May ... | \% | 110.1 110.4 | 109.2 109.1 | 106.1 105.8 | 121.6 |  |  | $110 \cdot 2$ | f 112 | $130 \cdot 4$ | $108 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | $107 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 8$ |
|  | June ... | ... | $110 \cdot 4$ |  |  | 121.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 127.8 |
|  | July | $\ldots$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | 107.5 | 105.8 | 122.5 | 101.6 101.7 | $104 \cdot 6$ 104.9 | 110.6 110.6 | $\} 115$ | 139.5 139.9 139.7 | $115 \cdot 3$ 115.3 | 108.4 | $107 \cdot 2$ | 126.8 |
|  | August | ... | 109.9 | 104.3 | 106.4 106.4 | 129.9 130.2 | 101.7 101.6 | 104.9 105.1 | 110.6 110.9 | $\} 115$ | 139.7 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 109.4 | $107 \cdot 8$ | 126.8 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 110.6 | $104 \cdot 8$ | $106 \cdot 4$ | $130 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 6$ | 105.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 102.9 | $106 \cdot 3$ | $130 \cdot 8$ | 101.4 | $105 \cdot 3$ | 110.6 | 115 | $143 \cdot 3$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 109.7 | 108.5 | 126.8 |
|  | October <br> November | $\ldots$ | 110.8 | 102.7 | 106.4 | 130.7 | $100 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 6$ | \} 115 | 143.1 | 115.3 115.3 | 109.7 109.5 |  | 126.8 126.8 |
|  | December | ... | 111.1 | 103.3 | $106 \cdot 6$ | 130.7 | $100 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 6$ | $110 \cdot 6$ |  | 142.9 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 109.5 |  |  |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $142 \cdot 6$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | $108 \cdot 6$ | 109.6 | 126.2 |
|  | January | $\ldots$ | 110.9 110.8 | 102.6 102.5 |  | 130.9 130.9 | 99.9 99.6 | 105.9 105.9 | 110.3 110.1 | \} 115 | 142.4 | 115.3 | 108.2 | 109.6 | $126 \cdot 2$ |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 110.8 111.0 | 102.5 104.3 | $106 \cdot 2$ 105.7 | 130.9 130.9 | 99.6 99.0 | $105 \cdot 9$ 105 | 109.9 | $\} 115$ | 142.9 | 115.3 | 108.2 | 109.7 | 122.6 |
|  | March ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April |  | 111.0 | 104.6 | 105.8 105.8 | 129.6 129.6 |  |  | 109.9 109.7 | $\} 115$ | 141.6 138.9 | 115.3 115.3 | 108.0 108.0 | 109.7 109.7 | 122.6 122.6 |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | 111.1 | 104.7 | 105.8 105.8 | 129.6 129.6 | $98 \cdot 3$ 98.2 | $105 \cdot 7$ 105.6 | 109.7 109.6 | \} 115 | 138.9 138.9 | 115.3 | 107.9 | 109.7 | 122.3 |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | $111 \cdot 1$ |  |  | 129.6 | $98 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  | 138.9 | 115.3 | 107.9 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 111.1 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 129.6 | $97 \cdot 9$ | 105.4 | 109.6 |  | 138.8 | 115.3 | $107 \cdot 4$ | 109.7 | 121.6 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | 111.1 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 129.6 | $97 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | 109.6 | 115 | $138 \cdot 6$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 107.3 | 109.7 | 121.6 |
|  | September |  | 111.1 | $105 \cdot 5$ | 105.0 | 129.6 | $97 \cdot 1$ | 105.0 | 109.4 |  | $138 \cdot 5$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 107.3 | 109.8 | $121 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 142.3 | 115.3 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 109.8 | 121.6 |
|  | October November | $\ldots$ | 111.3 111.5 | $105 \cdot 6$ 106.5 | 105.2 105.8 | 129.5 129.6 | $96 \cdot 6$ 96.3 | 105.1 105.0 | 109.4 | \} 114 | 142.2 | 115.3 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 109.8 | 121.6 |
|  | November December | $\ldots$ | 111.7 | 107.5 | 105.9 | 129.7 | $96 \cdot 0$ | 105.0 | 109.3 | $\int 114$ | $142 \cdot 2$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 9$ | 109.8 | $121 \cdot 6$ |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 111.7 | 107.5 | 106.0 | 129.6 | $95 \cdot 6$ | 104.9 | 109.1 |  | 141.6 | 115.3 115.3 | $107 \cdot 2$ 107.2 |  | 121.6 121.6 |
|  | February |  | 111.7 | $107 \cdot 2$ | $106 \cdot 3$ | 129.7 | $95 \cdot 0$ | 104.5 | 108.6 | \} 113 | 141.4 | $115 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 2$ | 109.8 | 121.6 |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | 111.9 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 129.7 | 94.8 | $104 \cdot 5$ | 108.5 |  | 141.1 | $115 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 9$ | 109.7 | 121.2 |
|  |  |  | 111.2 | 105.9 | $107 \cdot 0$ | 129.7 | 94.8 | 104.5 | 108.2 |  | $140 \cdot 9$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 106.8 | 109.4 | 119.6 |
|  |  |  | 111.3 | 106.2 | 107.4 | 129.7 | 95.5 | 104.9 | $107 \cdot 3$ | \} 113 | 136.2 | 115.3 | 106.7 | 109.4 | 119.6 |
|  | June |  | 111.3 | 106.1 | $107 \cdot 4$ | 128.3 | 95.7 | 105.1 | 107.1 |  | $136 \cdot 2$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 7$ | 109.7 | 121.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 136.0 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 106.6 | 109.7 | $121 \cdot 3$ |
|  | August |  | 111.4 | 106.9 | 106.0 | 128.3 | 95.9 | 105.3 | $107 \cdot 1$ | \} 113 | 136.0 | $115 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | 109.7 | 121.2 |
|  | September |  | 111.5 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 128.3 | $96 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 6$ | $107 \cdot 1$ |  | 136.0 | $115 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 4$ | 109.6 | 119.9 |
|  | October |  | 111.6 | $6 \quad 107 \cdot 3$ | - $106 \cdot 6$ | 128.6 | 96.7 | 105.8 | $107 \cdot 1$ |  | $140 \cdot 9$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 4$ | 109.5 | 119.4 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Index of building costs; figures relate to average for the quarter.
${ }^{( }$) Based on prices ruling on the last day of each month.

## International commodity prices ( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ )

TABLE 169
Averages of daily or weekly prices

|  |  |  | Wheat | Maize | Sugar | Tea | Coffee | Cocoa | Copra | Rubber | Raw jute |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Canadian No. I <br> Northern Manitoba (in store Fort William)( ${ }^{2}$ ) | U.S.A.- <br> No. 2 <br> Yellow corn (Chicago -spot) | Cuba (f.o.b. Cuban ports) | Colombo (average of total offerings at auctions) | SantosNo. 4 (New York) | Accra (London) | Malaya F.M. <br> Straits (c.i.f. <br> European ports) | No. I R.S.S. (London -spot) | Pakistan Mill firsts (c.i.f. Dundee) |
|  |  |  | Canadian cents per bushel of 60 lb . | U.S. cents per bushel of 56 lb . | U.S. cents per lb. | Rupees per lb. | U.S. cents per lb. | £ P |  | Pence per lb. | $\underset{\text { per ton }}{£}$ |
| 1954 |  | $\ldots$ | 176 | 160 | 3.26 | 2.61 | 78.7 | 430 | 75 | 20.2 |  |
| 1955 |  | $\ldots$ | 175 | 141 | 3.24 | $2 \cdot 19$ | 57.1 | $294\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 67 | $20 \cdot 2$ $33 \cdot 6$ | 101.8 97.9 |
| 1956 |  | $\ldots$ | 173 | 145 | 3.48 | $2 \cdot 18$ | 58.2 | 209 | 67 | 28.6 | 10.9 102.6 |
| 1957 |  | $\ldots$ | 164 | 129 | $5 \cdot 15$ | 1.88 | $56 \cdot 6$ | 239 | 65 | 26.1 | 114.1 |
| 1958 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 163 | 126 | $3 \cdot 50$ | 1.69 | $48 \cdot 5$ | 331 | 72 | 23.4 | $110 \cdot 4$ |
| 1957 | April... | $\ldots$ | 167 | 132 | 6.52 | 1.62 | 58.6 | 199 | 65 |  |  |
|  | May ... | ... | 164 | 135 | 6.06 | 1.61 | 57.8 | 200 | 64 | 26.6 | 123.8 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 163 | 133 | $6 \cdot 12$ |  |  |  | 63 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 123.0 |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | 162 | 135 | 5.30 | 1. 54 | 55.9 | 239 | 64 | 27.1 |  |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | 162 | 134 | 4.08 | 1.76 | 54.5 | 253 | 64 | 26.9 | 102.9 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 162 | 126 | 4.57 | $2 \cdot 13$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | 273 | 62 | 25.1 | 105.8 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | 162 | 122 | 4.04 | 1.87 | $53 \cdot 3$ | 277 | 63 | 24.6 | 113.4 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | 160 | 120 | 3.60 | 1.98 | 54.0 | 321 | 64 | 22.9 | 115.8 |
|  | December | ... | 163 | 119 | 3:89 | 1.77 | 54.9 | 318 | 68 | 24.5 | 114.7 |
| 1958 | January | $\ldots$ | 165 | 115 | 3.73 | 1.86 | 55.4 |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | ... | 164 | 116 | $3 \cdot 53$ | 1.85 | 54.5 | 349 | 69 | 22.8 | 109.5 |
|  | March | ... | 163 | 121 | 3.44 | 1.92 | 53.8 | 335 | 69 | 22.8 |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 162 | 130 | 3.46 | 1.87 | 52.4 |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 161 | 136 | 3.47 | 1.75 | 52.4 50.0 | 338 374 | 71 | 23.0 21.7 | 115.5 115.8 |
|  | June ... | ... | 161 | 138 | 3.41 | 1.72 | $48 \cdot 5$ | 370 | 70 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 112.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.46 | $47 \cdot 0$ | 357 | 71 | 23.3 |  |
|  | August |  | 165 | 136 | 3.47 | 1.57 | $46 \cdot 2$ | 323 | 73 | 23.6 | 110.3 |
|  | September | ... |  |  | $3 \cdot 48$ | 1.86 | 44.5 | 295 | 76 | 23.9 | 104.3 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | 164 | 120 | 3.41 | 1.63 |  |  |  |  | 103.4 |
|  | November | ... | 164 | 115 | $3 \cdot 43$ | 1.68 | $44 \cdot 2$ | 328 | 92 | 25.9 | 103.4 |
|  | December | ... | 163 | 119 | $3 \cdot 59$ | 1.62 | 41.8 | 310 | 91 | 24.3 | 109.4 |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March | ... | 164 | 119 119 | 3.26 3.10 | 1.65 | 41.5 | 283 | 94 | 25.0 | 111.5 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.10 \\ & 3.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.73 \\ & 1.81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \\ & 286 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.2 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April ... <br> May ... <br> June ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 168 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 130 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.87 \\ & 2.93 \\ & 2.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.83 \\ & 1.77 \\ & 1.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 290 \\ & 284 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 99 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.6 \\ & 116.0 \\ & 111.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 166 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 128 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.67 \\ & 2.81 \\ & 3.11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.72 \\ & 1.84 \\ & 2.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \\ & 269 \\ & 265 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 80 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.9 \\ & 31.4 \\ & 32.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 7 \\ & 108 \cdot 1 \\ & 106 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | ... | 164 | 114 | 3.07 | 1.98 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 254 | 95 | $34 \cdot 2$ | 106.9 |

See footnotes on page 135.
Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, Board of Trade and Central Statistical Office

International commodity prices ( ${ }^{1}$ )

${ }^{(1)}$ Prices of representative grades in international markets, the movements of which may differ from those of index numbers in Table 165 which represent prices in the United Kingdom.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From I February 1959, the quotation is for wheat in store Fort William for ocean-loading (for shipment by the St. Lawrence seaway)
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Equivalent, clean c.i.f. United Kingdom, of Commonwealth auction prices.
(4) Nearest to three months futures. Up to six months prior to January 1955.
${ }^{(5)}$ During the period 9 May 1955 and 7 October 1957 some copper has been sold in the United Kingdom at fixed prices by one supplier-the Rhodesian Selection Trust, the most recent prices being $£ 210$ until 5 September, $£ 200$ until 9 September, $£ 190$ until 16 September and $£ 200$ thereafter. ( ${ }^{6}$ ) Average of three quarterly figures; April-December 1956.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{7}\right)$ Includes a surcharge of $30 /$ per ton payable from 2 July to 31 December.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, Board of Trade and Central Statistical Office

Import and export prices ; tramp shipping freights
TABLE 170

|  |  | Import and export prices( ${ }^{1}$ )$1954=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tramp shipping } \\ & \text { freights } \left.{ }^{2}\right) \\ & 1952=100 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Imports |  |  |  |  | Exports |  |  |  |  |  | Terms of trade ${ }^{(3)}$ | Voyage charter | Time charter |
|  |  | Total |  | Basic materials <br> (Class B) | Fuels <br> Class C) | Manufactured goods(Class D) | Total | Manufactured goods-Class D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Metals $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ | Engineering products ${ }^{(5)}$ | Textiles (excluding clothing) ${ }^{6}$ ) | Other |  |  |  |
| 1953 | . ... ... | 101 | 97 | 103 | 108 | 105 | 101 | 101 | 105 | 100 | 99 | 101 | 100 | $77 \cdot 5$ | $60 \cdot 6$ |
| 1954 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 86.1 | 71.7 |
| 1955 | ... ... | 103 | 101 | 104 | 102 | 109 | 102 | 102 | 104 | 103 | 100 | 102 | 101 | 127.7 | 129.8 |
| 1956 | .... ... | 105 | 101 | 106 | 110 | 110 | 106 | 106 | 112 | 107 | 99 | 104 | 99 | 157.0 | 172.9 |
| 1957 | ... ... | 107 | 101 | 110 | 128 | 104 | 111 | 109 | 115 | 112 | 101 | 106 | 96 | 112.7 | 120.2 |
| 1958 | ... ... | 99 | 97 | 96 | 112 | 101 | 110 | 111 | 118 | 115 | 101 | 105 | 90 | 67.1 | 55.5 |
| 1957 | July ... | 108 | 103 | 110 | 122 | 105 | 111 | 109 | 115 | 112 | 101 | 107 | 97 | 101.9 |  |
|  | August ... | 105 | 100 | 109 | 119 | 105 | 112 | 111 | 115 | 114 | 102 | 107 | 94 | 86.9 | 74.2 |
|  | September | 104 | 100 | 107 | 117 | 102 | 112 | 111 | 116 | 114 | 102 | 107 | 93 | 81.6 | 82.7 |
|  | October ... | 103 |  |  |  |  | 111 | 111 | 117 | 113 | 104 | 107 | 93 | $80 \cdot 7$ |  |
|  | November | 103 101 | 96 96 | 107 104 | 116 | 102 101 | 111 | 111 | 117 | 114 | 102 | 107 | 93 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 70.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102 | 106 | 1 | $71 \cdot 6$ | $63 \cdot 0$ |
| 1958 |  | 100 | 95 | 102 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 105 | 91 | 64.9 |  |
|  | February ... | 99 | 94 | 101 | 115 | 100 | 111 | 112 | 120 | 115 | 104 | 105 | 89 | 64.0 | 54.4 |
|  | March ... | 98 |  | 99 | 113 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 104 | 89 | 63.3 | 51.8 |
|  | April | 99 |  | 99 | 112 | 99 | 110 | 111 | 120 |  |  |  |  |  | - |
|  | May . | 98 | 97 | 96 | 111 | 99 | 110 | 111 | 119 | 114 | 103 | 104 | 89 | 64.6 |  |
|  | June | 99 |  |  | 110 | 98 | 110 | 111 | 119 |  |  |  | 90 | $66 \cdot 5$ | - |
|  |  | 98 | 98 |  | 110 | 100 | 110 | 111 | 119 | 115 | 102 |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | $99$ | 97 | 94 | 112 | 102 | 110 | 112 | 119 | 116 | 101 | 105 | 89 90 | 66.6 65.0 | 60.1 55.1 |
|  | September |  |  |  | 113 | 101 | 109 | 110 | 117 | 114 | 100 | 105 | 90 | $65 \cdot 7$ |  |
|  |  | 98 | 98 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 116 | 98 | 104 | 90 | $70 \cdot 4$ | $54 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November | 99 | 100 | 91 | 111 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 117 | 116 | 97 | 104 | 91 | 76.4 | 59.6 |
|  |  | 99 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  | 117 | 117 | 98 | 106 | 90 | 74.6 | 55.8 |
| 1959 | January ... | 99 | 100 | 91 | 111 | 102 | 109 | 111 | 116 | 117 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... | 98 | 98 | 91 | 110 | 102 | 109 | 111 | 117 | 116 | 99 | 106 | 90 | 68.2 | 50.6 |
|  | March ... | 97 | 96 | 91 | 107 | 103 | 109 | 110 | 117 |  |  |  | 89 | $65 \cdot 1$ |  |
|  | April ... | 96 |  |  |  |  |  | 111 | 118 | 116 | 97 |  | 88 |  |  |
|  | May ... | 97 | 96 | 91 | 103 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 116 | 117 | 97 | 105 | 88 | 68.6 64.6 | 52.8 56.7 |
|  | June ... | 97 | 97 | 92 | 102 | 103 | 109 | 111 | 115 | 116 | 98 | 106 | 89 | 69.2 | 50.2 |
|  | July ... | 97 | 97 | 93 | 104 | 102 | 108 | 110 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August .... | 98 | 97 | 94 | 101 | 104 | 108 | 110 | 113 | 117 | 97 95 | 105 | 90 | 69.7 69.6 | $52 \cdot 3$ 55.5 |
|  | September | 98 | 98 | 94 | 99 | 105 |  | 111 | 113 | 118 | 98 | 106 | 90 |  | 55.4 |
|  | October ... | 99 | 100 | 95 | 102 | 106 | 109 | 112 | 114 | 120 | 98 | 104 | 91 | $80 \cdot 4$ | 58.4 |
| ${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) The weighting of the monthly index numbers is based on the pattern of trade in 1954. Further detalls were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 26 March and 10 December 1955. <br> Source : Board of Trade an <br> $\left(^{2}\right)$ These indices are compiled by the Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom and are based on tramp fixtures reported during the month, only fixtures in sterling being used. <br> ${ }^{3}{ }^{3}$ ) Import price index as a percentage of the export price index. <br> (4) Export List divisions D12, 13 and 14. <br> ${ }^{(5)}$ ) Export List divisions D15, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 22. <br> ${ }^{(6)}$ Export List divisions D6, 7, 8 and 9 . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

England and Wales

$1936-38=100$
TABLE 171

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Monthly fatstock prices exclude any payments made under the Fatstock Guarantee Scheme. Annual prices for 1954 onwards include such payments. Fat cattle prices for 1938 include payments made under the Cattle (Emergency Provisions) Acts, 1934 and 1935, and the Livestock Industry Act, 1937.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Before July 1954 the index numbers relate to pork pigs.
${ }^{(3)}$ Before July 1954 the index numbers relate to bacon pigs.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Monthly cereals prices exclude any payments made under the Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme, Annual prices for 1954 onwards include such payments. Wheat prices for 1938 include payments made under the Wheat Act, 1932.
${ }^{(5)}$ The July and August prices for potatoes, which relate to first early varieties only, are omitted from the annual index.

## XV. DISTRIBUTION

## Wholesale textile houses: Sales and stocks( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 172
Averages of values in $1950=100$

|  |  | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Women's and children's wear ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Men's and boy's wear ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Piece goods <br> (dress materials) ${ }^{(3}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Home sales | Stocks( ${ }^{8}$ ) | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| 1955 1956 1957 1958 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 98 101 101 98 | 90 95 95 99 | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 102 \\ 101 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 82 \\ & 82 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | 94 99 99 94 | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 113 \\ & 120 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | 62 63 64 61 | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 78 \\ & 77 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | July August ... September | 71 82 128 | 120 129 126 | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 90 \\ 133 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 123 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 64 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | 155 149 154 | 47 58 70 | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 99 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | 140 116 108 | 114 113 99 | 140 105 99 | 95 95 86 | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 115 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 143 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | 70 59 52 | 88 88 75 |
| 1959 | January ... <br> February <br> March ... | 60 82 108 | 108 123 121 | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 84 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 114 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 65 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 136 151 163 | 43 79 84 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 85 \\ 73 \end{array}$ |
|  | April May June | 103 93 90 | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 111 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 92 \\ 84 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 96 \\ 91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 88 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | 141 135 140 | 62 60 68 | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 75 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July } \quad . . \\ \text { August } \ldots \\ \text { September } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 77 \\ 131 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 124 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 79 \\ 134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 119 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 62 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | 138 134 140 | 55 57 73 | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 77 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Sales are valued at wholesale price excluding purchase tax ; stocks are valued at cost and relate to end of period.
${ }^{(2)}$ Including goods not specified.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including some goods for export, which form only a small part of the total.

## Household goods shops and finance houses : Hire purchase and other instalment credit ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> TABLE 173

|  |  | Hire purchase and other credit instalments outstanding at end of each month ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | Hire purchase and other instalment credit sales of household goods shops ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Index numbers of new hire purchase and other instalment credit extended per month by finance houses direct to hirers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total instalments outstanding | Owing directly to household goods shops | Owing directly to finance houses | Index numbers of weekly average value | As a percentage |  |
|  |  | £ million |  |  | July $1957=100$ |  | July $1957=100$ |
| 1958 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 456 \\ & 465 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 179 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \\ & 286 \\ & 292 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 98 \\ & 91^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 27 27 27 | 101 112 104 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 476 \\ & 478 \\ & 481 \end{aligned}$ | 177 177 181 | $\begin{aligned} & 299 \\ & 301 \\ & 300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \\ 92 \\ 125^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 26 27 32 | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 87 \\ 84 \end{array}$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 490 \\ & 525 \\ & 559 \end{aligned}$ | 188 205 227 | $\begin{aligned} & 302 \\ & 320 \\ & 332 \end{aligned}$ | 157 219 $201 *$ | 35 41 38 | 98 149 130 |
| 1959 | January ... February March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 576 \\ & 596 \\ & 616 \end{aligned}$ | 233 239 242 | $\begin{aligned} & 343 \\ & 357 \\ & 374 \end{aligned}$ | 146 135 $123 *$ | 35 36 33 | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & 123 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April  <br> May  <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 642 \\ & 674 \\ & 708 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & 256 \\ & 264 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 394 \\ & 418 \\ & 444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 153 \\ & 144^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 35 35 35 | 169 166 178 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July ... } \\ & \text { August } \ldots \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 742 \\ & 756 \\ & 784 \end{aligned}$ | 273 279 289 | 469 477 495 | $\begin{aligned} & 154 \\ & 143 \\ & 161 * \end{aligned}$ | 34 36 37 | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 135 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ |
| * Average of five weeks. ${ }^{(2)}$ Revised in accordance with the 1957 Census of Distribution. Source: Board of Trade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Retail sales and stocks( ${ }^{1}$ )
Sales: weekly average $1957=100 \quad$ Stocks: end $1956=100$

| TAB | LE 174 |  |  |  |  |  | Sa |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Food shops |  |  |  |  | hing and fors | otwear | ops |
|  |  | All kinds of business | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Grocers | Butchers | Greengrocers, fruiterers | Fishmongers, poulterers | Bread and flour confectioners | Off licences | Total | Footwear shops | Men's wear shops | Women's wear shops |
| 1957 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 105 | 100 104 | 100 103 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | 100 101 | 100 98 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | ... ... | 103 | 103 | 103 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 116 | 105 | 106 | 88 |  |  | 107 | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 84 \end{array}$ |
| 1958 |  | 103 95 | $\begin{array}{r}102 \\ 99 \\ \hline 100\end{array}$ | 102 99 $100 *$ | 100 | 103 $9{ }^{*}$ | 95 $102 *$ | 102 102 | $83{ }^{8}$ | 87 92 2* | $\begin{gathered} 93 \\ 102^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 85^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 91^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August September | 99* | 100* | 100* | 102* | 92* | 102* |  | $82^{*}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 103 | 93 | 103 | 105 | 91 | 103 | 104 | 90 | 108 |
|  | October November.... | 105 113 | 103 105 | 107 $115 *$ | 104 | 88 ${ }_{\text {87 }}$ | 109 122 | 104** | 108 243 | $108{ }^{14}$ | 102* | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 144^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $113{ }^{\text {1 }}$ |
|  | November... | 134* | $118{ }^{*}$ | 115* | 116* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 98 | 97 | 103 | 85 | 91 | 90 | 98 | 89 |
| 1959 | January |  | 104 102 | 102 | 101 | 97 | 109 | 103 | 95 | 75 | 68 | 79 | 75 |
|  | February ... | 94 100 | 102* | 105* | 101* | 107* | 107* | 105* | 88* | 89* | 93* | 85* | 90* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 85 | 96 | 101 | 98 | 94 |
|  | April May |  |  | 104 106 | 103 99 | 118 | 111 | 108 | 90 | 113 | 132 | 114 | 108 |
|  | May | 106 $104 *$ | 105** | 105* |  | 116* | 109* | 105* | 86* | 105* | 112* | 108* | 102 * |
|  | Jun - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 107 | 113 | 112 | 104 |
|  | July... ... | 108 | 105 | 106 104 | 99 97 | 106 | 105 95 | 105 | 86 | 87 | 92 | 92 | 84 |
|  | August ... | 103* | 102* | 106* | 102* | 93* | 101* | 107* | 86* | 96* | 103* | 89* | 94* |


|  | Sales (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Stocks <br> All kinds of business |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Durable goods shops |  |  | Miscellaneous non-food shops |  |  |  |  |  | General department stores |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Furniture shops | Other durable goods shops $\left({ }^{3}\right)\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | Total( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Confectioners, tobacconists newsagents | Booksellers, stationers ${ }^{6}$ ) | Chemists photographic goods dealers (7) | Jewellers | Ironmongers and hardware shops | Total | Clothing and footwear $\left({ }^{8}\right)$ | Household goods ${ }^{(8)}$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1957 \\ 1958 \end{array}$ | 100 105 | 100 105 | 100 105 | 100 104 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | 100 103 | 100 101 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1958 \text { July ... } \\ & \text { Aug. ... } \\ & \text { Sept. ... } \end{aligned}$ | 94 89 102 | 105 90 $103 *$ | 84 86 $100^{*}$ | 105 100 $101 *$ | 102 101 $101 *$ | 100 93 $100^{*}$ | 110 106 $97 *$ | 103 100 $95 *$ | 105 98 97 | 104 82 $94 *$ | 108 76 97 | 116 86 99 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 105 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct. ... <br> Nov. <br> Dec. ... | 121 146 $149 *$ | 123 139 138 | 118 154 159 | 103 113 $146 *$ | 102 105 $121 *$ | 111 124 $175 *$ | 96 107 $154 *$ | 89 103 $208 *$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 112 \\ & 130^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 111 127 $160 *$ | 117 116 139 | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 129 \\ & 130^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 123 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1959 \text { Jan. ... } \\ & \text { Feb. ... } \\ & \text { Mar. ... } \end{aligned}$ | 116 104 $100^{*}$ | 111 95 $100^{*}$ | 123 113 $100^{*}$ | 92 93 $100^{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \\ 96 \\ 101^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ 96 \\ 98^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 96 \\ & 95^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 74 81 $87 *$ | $\begin{gathered} 108 \\ 96 \\ 99 * \end{gathered}$ | 109 75 $92^{*}$ | 99 64 93 | 129 89 99 | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 111 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr. ... May June | 113 113 112 | 109 114 $117 *$ | 115 110 107 | 100 102 $103 *$ | 97 99 99 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 88 \\ & 94^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 97 106 107 | $\begin{gathered} 84 \\ 90 \\ 101^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 105 \\ & 101^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 105 \\ & 100^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \\ 108 \\ 99^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 102 \\ & 106^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 115 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ |
| July ... <br> Sept. | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 108 \\ & 120 * \end{aligned}$ | 122 105 $115 *$ | 112 110 $122 *$ | 108 102 $103 *$ | $\begin{gathered} 99 \\ 100 \\ 102^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99 \\ 92 \\ 103^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 113 \\ & 103^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 108 \\ & 105^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 110 \\ 101 \\ 98^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 113 81 $99 *$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 72 \\ 99 * \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 132 \\ 88 \\ 108^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 109 \\ & 114 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures cover sales (at selling value) and stocks (at cost) in all shops in each
Source: Board of Trade kind of business. Descriptions of the series were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 6 February 1959 (sales) and 19 December 1958 (stocks).
${ }^{2}$ ) Includes sales by dairymen and "Other food shops".
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Includes sales by radio and electrical goods shops, radio and cycle, cycle, perambulator shops, and electricity and gas showrooms. ( ${ }^{4}$ ) Excludes co-operative societies.
${ }^{(5)}$ Includes sales of variety and other general stores. $\quad\left({ }^{6}\right)$ Including only independent retailers.
${ }^{7}$ ) Excludes receipts under the National Health Service.
$\left({ }^{8}\right)$ Includes the sales of some large independent clothing shops and furniture shops.

* Average of five weeks.

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. Figures for the year 1938 are estimates based on receipts of entertainments duty. Thereafter, until June 1959 figures are based on quarterly returns from virtually all cinemas. From July 1959 onwards, figures are estimates based on information relating to a sample of cinemas.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Duty paid clearances of unmanufactured tobacco.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Duty paid clearances of tobacco, including manufactured tobacco, less quantity on which drawback has been paid.
* Average of five weeks.

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## ECONOMIC TRENDS

The October issue of Economic Trends contains an article describing and presenting new quarterly statistics of Exchequer Financing.

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[^0]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including H.M. Forces serving overseas, but excluding the Forces of other countries temporarily in the United Kingdom.

[^1]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Excluding stillbirths.
    (2) Averages for 4 years.

[^2]:    $\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 16. ( ${ }^{(2)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 15.

[^3]:    Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

[^4]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{( }$) to Table 16.

[^5]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 16.

[^6]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ The figures of both filled and unfilled vacancies relate only to vacancies notified (a) in the case of Great Britain, to the Employment Exchanges of the Ministry of Labour and National Service or to local authorities having Youth Employment Offices and (b) in the case of Northern Ireland to the local offices of the Northern Ireland Ministry of Labour and National Insurance.
    ( ${ }^{(2)}$ Three week period. Five week period.

[^7]:    $\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Stoppages in the United Kingdom involving fewer than 10 workpeople or lasting less than one day have been omitted except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Where stoppages extend over more than one month, the workers involved are counted in the month in which they first participated.
    $\left(^{3}\right)$ The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages in progress in that period, whether the stoppages
    $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ egan in that period or earlier.
    ) Owing to changes in industrial classification, the analysis by industries for pre-war years is not strictly comparable with that for post-war periods.

[^8]:    - Average of five weeks.

[^9]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table 42.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including coal held by Service Departments.

[^10]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Great Britain. Coal figures relate to undertakings with an annual consumption of upwards of 1,000 tons, while those for oil are in respect of undertakings using 500 tons or more of liquid fuels (gas/diesel and fuel oils and creosote pitch mixtures) for burning annually, or any smaller quantity in conjunction with at least 1,000 tons of coal or 200 tons of hard coke per annum. Consumption by the coal mining, electricity and gas industries is excluded as well as all oil used in petroleum refineries and internal combustion engines. ror details of the changes in coverage in 1957 reference should be made to the Ministry of Power Statistical Digest, 1958 (H.M.S.O. July 1959).

    * Average of five weeks.

[^11]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including waxes and gases not shown separately but excluding fuel consumed by refineries.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Excluding refinery consumption.

[^12]:    57 per cent.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Figures for 1938 exclude consumption in steelworks.

[^13]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. The values of deliveries of commercial vehicles, spares, parts and accessories are shown in Table 77.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Complete and chassis.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Estimated.
    ${ }^{(4)} 53$ week period. * Five week period.

[^14]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Production by British Railways and by private manufacturers.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The figures from the first quarter of 1956 onwards are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods, as they included the production of some manufacturers that had been excluded previously. ${ }^{(3)}$ Industrial locomotives.

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) From September 1958, revised average bale weights have been used in the calculation. On the new basis, consumption during August averaged 4.52 thousand tons per week of which 4.40 thousand tons were used in cotton spinning and stocks at the end of August were 116 thousand tons.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Spun in the cotton industry.
    $\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ Including synthetic fibres.
    (4) Million square yards.
    ${ }^{5}$ ) 53 week period.
    (0) Excluding from April 1954 certain stocks in transit, estimated at about 15 thousand tons at the end of March 1954.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^16]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ From June 1958 includes Government stock not yet delivered to buyers.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Standards of 165 cubic feet. ( ${ }^{3}$ ) Gothenburg standards of 180 piled cubic feet.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right) 53$ week period.
    ${ }^{( }{ }^{5}$ Six week period. *Five week period.

[^17]:    $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ Revised figures. For details see Board of Trade Journal 16 October, 1959.

    * Five week period.

    Source : Board of Trade

[^18]:    (1) Including lamp and vegetable black, but excluding acetylene and bone black.
    $\left(^{( }\right)$Including from January 1954 re-exports of synthetic and reclaimed rubber.

    - Average of five weeks.

[^19]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) As crude oil.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including seal oil up to April 1954.
    ${ }^{(3}{ }^{3}$ ) Including disposals for canning. ${ }^{(5)}{ }^{4}$ ) Including the production of maize oil.
    (5) $1935 / 6-1938 / 9$.

    * Five week period.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right) 1936 / 7-1938 / 9$.

[^20]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Stocks of raw coffee in warehouses and in transit to warehouses. ${ }^{2}$ ) Excluding spirits produced from molasses. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) 1938.

[^21]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table II5.

[^22]:    $\left(^{1}\right),\left({ }^{(2)},\left({ }^{3}\right),\left({ }^{4}\right),\left({ }^{5}\right),\left({ }^{6}\right),\left({ }^{( }\right),\left({ }^{8}\right),\left({ }^{9}\right)\right.$ and $\left({ }^{10}\right)$. See corresponding footnotes to Table 121.

[^23]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Tomatoes and whale and fish oils have been adjusted for 1956 to 1958 to exclude trade with the Channel Islands and United Kingdom whale fisheries respectively. Other headings include such trade (if any) prior to 1959.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Beef, veal, mutton, lamb, pork and offal; fresh, salted, chilled and frozen.

[^24]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 117 . ${ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ ) Retained imports. Natural and synthetic rubber.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Excluding sleepers of all kinds and pitwood. Coniferous figures also exclude boxboards and pulpwood but include softwood, planed or dressed, whether or not of coniferous species.
    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Retained Imports.

[^25]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ to Table 126. $\left.\quad{ }^{(2}\right)$ Electric cables, wires, strips and strands insulated

[^26]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including moped riders, motor scooter riders and passengers.
    Passengers in motor cycle sidecars are included with "Other drivers and their passengers ".

[^27]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ This table is an abridged version of the two tables appearing in the article entitled "Financing the
    Exchequer" published in the October 1959 issue of "Economic Trends" (H.M.S.O.).
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Figures not preceded by a minus sign (i.e. those for the March quarter of each year) represent an overall

[^28]:    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Estimates, based on prices of issue and comprising issues of capital in the United Kingdom made for cash or in conversion of existing securities by governments other than the United Kingdom Government, by local authorities, by public corporations and by public companies. Loans redeemable in twelve months or less, mortgages, bank advances, etc., are excluded and issues for repaying them are classed as "New issues ". Loans to local authorities and public corporations from government funds, including issues of stock to the National Debt Commissioners, are not covered. Amounts are allocated to overseas countries so far as is practicable according to the territory for which the proceeds of the issues are to be used.
    $\left(^{2}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ See page 115 .

[^29]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Gold coin and bullion in the Issue Department has been negligible since September 1939, when practically the whole was transferred to H.M. Treasury. The holding on 30 August 1939 was $£ 263.0$ million (valued at 158 s . 6d. per oz. fine). A maximum of $£ 326.4$ million (valued at 85 s . Od. per oz. fine) was held from 23 June 1937 to 4 January 1939. Issue Department holdings of other securities and of coin other than gold coin are quite small. From 1938 the highest yearly averages have been: other securities, $£ 3.4$ million (1940) ; coin other than gold coin, $£ 3 \cdot 3$ million (1951).
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including Government Debt $£ \mid 1 \cdot 0$ million.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Previously 2 per cent. (since 30 June 1932).

[^30]:    ${ }^{(1)}{ }^{(3)}$ ) Estimated. $\quad{ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ ) Nominal value held (Post Office and Trustee Savings Banks section).
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Including accrued interest to date.
    (4) Includes from April 1957 a return from the new department of the Birmingham Municipal Bank.

[^31]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Ghana, Singapore and the Federation of Malaya are included in " United Kingdom Colonies " until the end of September 1957. For that date also, and subsequently, they are included in "Other Sterling
    Area countries"
    (2) Not including Spain.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Including Iraq.
    ${ }^{4}$ ) Comprises U.S.A. and dependencies and Canada.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Comprises other independent countries of the American continent.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Comprises O.E.E.C. countries (including Spain) and their dependent territories, together with Andorra, Finland, Vatican City and Yugoslavia.

