

## CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

# MONTHLY DIGEST OF STATISTICS 

No. 173
MAY 1960

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I. This Digest has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.
2. The name of the Department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by Departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.
3. The figures in the Digest are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages.
4. Some of the figures included in this Digest are provisional only and may be revised in later issues.

## Definitions

5. A Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes, published with the January issue, gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the Digest.
6. The following general definitions should be noted in using the Digest:-

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
Consumption and stocks. The terms "consumption", " disposals" and "stocks" are normally defined in detail in the Supplement to the Digest. Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

## Symbols and conventions used

7. Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:
.. = not available.
$-=$ nil or less than half the final digit shown.

* = average (or total) of five weeks.

8. Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.
9. Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

## Revisions and changes in content

10. This issue includes :

Appendix 1.-Expenditure on social services (pages iii-vii).
Appendix II.-Building Societies: Balance sheets and current transactions (page viii).
Table 7 has been extended to show more details of the value of the physical increase in stocks and work in progress at both current prices and at 1954 prices.

Central Statistical Office,

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## APPENDIX I

## EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES

The following tables give figures for financial years for expenditure on social services in the United Kingdom by the central government, the National Insurance Funds and local authorities. Figures for 1959/60 differ from those for the earlier years in that they are, in general, the latest available " financial estimates " for the year.

Table A gives the consolidated current expenditure, and Table E the consolidated capital expenditure, of all public authorities. Tables B, C and D give the current expenditure of the different types of authority. The figures relate to years ended 31 March except for expenditure by local authorities in Scotland whose financial year ends 15 May.

The tables have been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with Government departments.

## Net expenditure

In all the tables the figures of total expenditure are " net " in the sense that receipts from the public and other sources are deducted from each item of expenditure. Deductions made for the more important purchases of goods and services (for example, school meals, rents) are shown separately in the tables. Payments by local authorities for temporary houses and schools are regarded as purchases of services and are shown in the same way. Contributions by employers and employees towards national insurance and the national health service are regarded as a form of tax, not as payment for services, and are therefore not deducted from national insurance pensions and benefits.

Superannuation contributions paid by local authorities and by bodies operating the national health service are included in the current cost of the service but pensions paid to retired employees, for example to retired teachers and doctors, are excluded.

## Grants to persons

(i) Current

These include grants to private educational bodies and private institutions. In addition to items specifically called " grants to persons " in the tables, the following are included : pensions and benefits ; the grant to Remploy, Limited (included in grants to persons for industrial rehabilitation, etc.) ; net expenditure on the milk-in-schools scheme and on other milk and welfare foods, school meals and milk (regarded as grants in kind) ; scholarships and grants to universities.

Payments to persons overseas of national insurance benefits and war pensions and grants are not included in the tables. Expenditure under these headings amounted to $£ 8 \cdot 6$ million in 1958/59 and $£ 9 \cdot 4$ million in 1959/60.

## (ii) Capital

These consist of payments of compensation to doctors for loss of right to sell medical practices, grants to universities and, in the case of Northern Ireland, some grants under the headings education, child care and housing.

## Grants from one public authority to another

In Tables B, C, D and E these grants are reckoned as part of the expenditure of the public authority paying them. In the consolidated Table A all transfers from one public authority to another have been eliminated to avoid double counting.

In the case of grants from the central government to local authorities only the grants for specific social services are included. Owing to the introduction of the general grant system in 1959/60 most of these grants can no longer be shown, and therefore in Table B no figure for total expenditure by the central government can be given. Tables A and D are unaffected by this change.

Grants from the National Insurance Funds towards the cost of the national health service ceased from 2 September, 1957. After this date separate national health service contributions became payable under the National Health Service Contributions Act, 1957. No deduction is made for the revenue received from these contributions. As a consequence, in 1957/58 expenditure by the central government is increased and expenditure by the National Insurance Funds reduced by comparison with earlier years, but the figures of consolidated expenditure by all public authorities in Table A are not affected.

## Capital expenditure

The figures shown in Table E exclude loans, repayments of loans and payments to sinking funds but include expenditure on fixed assets financed by loans.

## Industrial rehabilitation, training and employment of the disabled (Table A)

The figures given under this heading cover only expenditure by the central government. Expenditure by local authorities on these services is included with their expenditure on national assistance as separate figures are not available.

## War and other service disablement, etc., pensions

Figures for administration after 1952/53 include the cost of administration incurred by departments other than the Ministry of Pensions and National Insurance.

## Consolidated current expenditure on social services by all public authorities

TABLE A

| TABLE A |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |

Current expenditure on social services by the central government
TABLE B
$£$ million

|  | 1952/53 | 1953/54 | 1954/55 | 1955/56 | 1956/57 | 1957/58 | 1958/59 | $1959 / 60$ <br> Estimates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| National insurance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to the National Insurance Funds Grants to the National Insurance (Industrial | $66 \cdot 8$ | 71.6 | $72 \cdot 5$ | 94.9 | 98.9 | 103.1 | $166 \cdot 5$ | $171 \cdot 8$ |
| Injuries) Funds ... ... ... ... ... | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 8.5 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Extended unemployment benefit Grant to the National Insurance Funds ... | $5 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Non-contributory old age pensions Grants to persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to persons Administration | 23.9 0.4 | 21.4 0.4 | 20.1 0.3 | 18.5 0.4 | 16.5 0.4 | 15.3 0.4 | 14.4 0.4 | 12.7 0.4 |
| National assistance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to old persons ... ... | $49 \cdot 9$ | 53.4 | 59.9 | $52 \cdot 6$ | $61 \cdot 3$ | 67.1 | $63 \cdot 2$ | 79.7 |
| Grants to unemployed persons ... ... | 9.0 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 9.5 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 9.1 | 11.9 | 18.3 | $23 \cdot 3$ |
| Grants to sick persons ... ... ... | 21.6 | 21.8 | 22.0 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 23.1 | 23.5 | $23 \cdot 5$ | 28.2 |
| Other grants to persons | $20 \cdot 0$ | 19.8 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 21.0 |
| Administration ... ... .. | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 6.5 | 6.8 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.6 |
| Expenditure on reception centres Assistance to Poles: | $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Expenses of hostels } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Administration... } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 0.1 0.1 | 0.1 | $\overline{0.1}$ | $\overline{0.1}$ | $\overline{0.1}$ | $\overline{0.1}$ | $\overline{0.1}$ | $\overline{0.1}$ |
| National Assistance Act : ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to local authorities ... Administration | $0.5$ | 0.5 0.1 | 0.5 0.1 | 0.5 0.1 | 0.5 0.1 | 0.8 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.1 |
| War and other service disablement, etc., pensions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1914-18 war pensions ... ... ... ... | 33.4 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 34.0 | 34.1 | $34 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | 38.9 | 38.8 |
| Disablement, etc., payments by Service Departments (inter-war service) | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 |
| Payments in respect of 1939-45 war and subsequent service | 45.9 | 45.5 | 47.7 | 48.9 | 49.7 | 50.1 | $55 \cdot 5$ | $55 \cdot 1$ |
| Administration $\ldots$... ... ... | 3.8 | $45 \cdot 5$ 4.6 | 47.7 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| Family allowances |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to persons ... | 91.0 |  |  |  | 118.8 | 127.8 | 131.8 | 134.0 |
| Administration ... |  | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Industrial rehabilitation, training and employment of the disabled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to local authorities... ... ... ... |  |  |  |  | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Grants to persons ... | 2.6 | 2.7 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.0 | 3.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.3 |
| Other expenditure ... ... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

# Current expenditure on social services by the central government 

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TABLE B (continued) |  |  |  | 1955/56 | 1956/57 | 1957/58 | 1958/59 | $1959 / 60$ |
|  | 1952/53 | 1953/54 | 1954/55 | 1955/56 | 1956/57 | 1957/58 |  |  |
| Nutrition services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| School meals and milk: | 31.2 | 28.9 | 39.3 | 49.8 | 56.0 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 64.1 |
| Grants to local authorities Milk-in-schools scheme ... $\ldots$... $\ldots$... | 11.1 | 11.8 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 |  |  |  |
| Other milk and welfare schemes ... ... ... | 37.3 | 36.7 -2.0 | 36.0 -2.0 -1.0 | $\begin{array}{r}38.3 \\ -2.3 \\ \hline 1.0\end{array}$ | 40.8 2.0 | 30.8 -2.8 | 28.1 -2.3 | 29.2 2.2 |
| less Recoveries from the public ... ... ... | 2.1 2.6 | 2.0 2.4 | r $-\quad 20$ 1.2 | - 2.3 -1.0 | 2.0 1.2 |  | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Administration ... ... ... ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cation ${ }^{\text {che }}$, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schonarship, $\begin{aligned} & \text { and training allowances : }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.8 |  |
| Grants to local authorities ... <br> Grants to persons | 9.6 6.2 | 10.8 4.8 | 11.3 4.1 | 12.6 4.0 | 13.9 4.1 | 15.9 4.2 | 18.8 4.9 | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| Grants to persons $\cdots \cdots \cdots$ Education and Physical Training and Recreation Acts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schools, colleges and general services : <br> Grants to local authorities : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For education services ... ... | $180 \cdot 9$ 4.5 | 193.5 4.9 | 214.9 5.3 11 | 234.5 6.0 | 276.1 6.5 | 313.5 6.9 | 338.4 7.3 |  |
|  | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 22.0 2.5 |
| Grants to persons <br> Other expenditure | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| less Receipts from local authorities for emporary school accommodation | 1.3 | 1.3 | $1 \cdot 2$ | - 1.2 | $-1.2$ | 0.8 | - 0.3 |  |
| Administration temporl | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 26.0 | 3.3 27.7 | 3.5 28.3 | 0.6 35.3 | 3.8 38.9 |
| Grants to universities ... ... ... | 18.6 | 20.9 | 23.3 | 26.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Museums and galleries : |  |  | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| General expenses Administration | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |  |
| Child care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approved schools and remand homes : |  |  |  |  | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Grants to local authorities Grants to persons $\ldots$ | ${ }_{1.3}^{0.6}$ | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Grants to persons Expenditure under the Children Act, $19 \% 88$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to local authorities ... ... | $6 \cdot 9$ | 7.3 | 7.4 0.1 | 7.3 0.1 | 7.9 0.1 | 8.3 0.1 | 8.9 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Grants to persons | 0.1 0.2 | 0.1 0.2 | 7.4 0.2 |  | 0.3 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 |
| Administration National health service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hospital, etc., services ... ... | 273.4 $-\quad 3.5$ | 281.8 $-\quad 3.8$ | $\begin{array}{r}299.1 \\ -\quad 4.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 328.2 $-\quad 4.2$ | $\begin{array}{r}359.1 \\ -\quad 4.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 380.4 $-\quad 4.4$ | 408.5 $-\quad 4.7$ | 46.9 -4.9 |
| less Receipts from patients ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local heath services: Grants to local authorities ... | 20.7 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 31.5 223.7 | 238.5 |
| General medical, etc., services ... | 159.3 | 158.5 | 166.5 | 179.3 | 197.7 | 210.9 -27.5 | $\begin{array}{r}22.5 \\ -27.7 \\ \hline 2.5\end{array}$ |  |
| less Receipts from patients ... ... ... | - 16.1 | - 20.1 | - 20.6 | -22.1 | - 23.8 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { r } \\ -\quad 27.5 \\ \hline .4\end{array}$ | 27.5 $-\quad 3.4$ |  |
| Medical services for war pensioners $\ldots \ldots . .$. | 2.6 | 2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Central purchase of medical supplies and equip- | 1.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | $5 \cdot 0$ |
|  | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.8 | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3.5 | 3.9 |
|  | 14.4 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 19.4 | 20.7 |
| Administration less Grants from the | 10.4 $-\quad 40.9$ | - 41.2 | - 41.2 | - 41.3 | 41.7 | - 18.5 |  |  |
| Other health services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grant to the Medical Research Council ... | 1.7 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Gat | 1.7 0.7 | ${ }_{0} 0.7$ | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Administration $\ldots$... ... ... ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |
| Housing | 43.6 | 50.7 | 57.6 | 64.7 | 67.8 | 70.9 | 76.1 | 81.7 |
| Annuities under the Housing (Temporary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accommodation) Act, 1944 ... | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.6 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| less Receipts from local authorities for the use of temporary houses |  |  |  | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 |  |  |
| Administration $\ldots$...... ... |  |  | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |  |
| Grants to the National Service Hostels Corporation, Limited | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - | - |  |  |
| ure (net) | 1,199.6 | 1,248.7 | 1,321.2 | 1,402.4 | 1,535.4 | 1,653.0 | 1,844.2 |  |
| of which : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to local authorities | 299.2 | $320 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} 361.0 \\ 79.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \cdot 9 \\ & 103 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 456.2 107.4 | 112.3 | $540 \cdot 8$ 179.5 | 184.8 |
| Grants to National Insurance Funds | 78.3 | 80.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| less ance Funds | - 40.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to persons | $381 \cdot 3$ | 399.7 | 406.9 | 398.5 | $421 \cdot 5$ | 431.5 |  | 492.0 |
| Administratio | 33.2 | 35.1 | 35.0 | 36.4 | 39.8 | 41.1 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 3$ |
| Other expenditure ... | 448.5 | 454.7 | $480 \cdot 2$ | 504.7 | $552 \cdot 2$ | 584.8 | 626.1 | 679.9 |

$£$ million

|  | 1952/53 | 1953/54 | 1954/55 | 1955/56 | 1956/57 | 1957/58 | 1958/59 | 1959/60 <br> Estimates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| National Insurance Acts <br> Retirement pensions (including pensions to widows over 60) Other widows' benefits and guardians' allowances |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $887 \cdot 6$ |
|  | $320 \cdot 5$ | 339.3 | 353.4 | $439 \cdot 3$ | 454.6 | 489.1 | $627 \cdot 8$ |  |
|  | 29.3 | 339.3 31.7 | 33.1 | 37.0 | $\begin{array}{r}39.6 \\ \hline 101.0\end{array}$ | 45.2 | 627.8 59.5 |  |
| Sickness benefits ... ... ... ... ... | 82.1 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 103.8 | 101.0 | 115.6 | 137.9 |  |
| Maternity benefits ... ... ... | 9.0 | 10.8 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 20.2 |  |
| Death grants... $\ldots$ a Unemployment benefits U | 2.8 | 10.8 24.8 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 23.7 | 4.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ |  |
| Unemployment benefits Administration $\ldots \ldots$ | $29 \cdot 8$ $27 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | 54.2 37 | 46.0 40.6 |
| National Insurance (Industrial Injuries) ActsIndustrial injuries benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  | 46.55.5 | 49.16.3 |
|  | 21.6 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 34.9 | 36.2 |  |  |
| Administration ... ... ... ... ... | 3.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| Grants to the central government towards the national health service | $40 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | 41.7 | 18.5 | - |  |
| Total expenditure of which : | 567.5 | $595 \cdot 8$ | 608.0 | 723.5 | 752.0 | 794.0 | 994.1 | 1,029-6 |
| Grants to the central government |  | 41.2 52 |  |  | 41.7 | 18.5 | 951 |  |
| Grants to persons ... ... ... Administration | 495.1 31.5 | 522.9 31.7 | $534 \cdot 7$ $32 \cdot 1$ | $648 \cdot 9$ $33 \cdot 3$ | 672.6 37.7 | $735 \cdot 6$ | $951 \cdot 2$ | 982.7 |
| Administration | 31.5 | 31.7 |  |  | $37 \cdot 7$ | 39.9 | $42 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 9$ |

## Current expenditure on social services by local authorities

TABLE D


## Consolidated capital expenditure on social services by all public authorities

| £ million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1952/53 | 1953/54 | 1954/55 | 1955/56 | 1956/57 | 1957/58 | 1958/59 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1959/60 } \\ & \text { Estimates } \end{aligned}$ |
| National assistance <br> Central government : <br> Grants to local authorities <br> Local authority expenditure | $\overline{3 \cdot 1}$ | $\overline{3.0}$ | $\overline{2 \cdot 8}$ | $\overline{3.0}$ | $\overline{3.6}$ | $\overline{3.5}$ | 0.1 3.6 | 0.1 3.9 |
| Industrial rehabilitation, training and employment of the disabled Central government expenditure... | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.2 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| Nutrition services <br> Central government : <br> Grants to local authorities <br> Local authority expenditure | 2.1 4.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ 4.6 | 0.8 3.9 | 0.9 4.5 | 1.3 6.1 | 1.3 6.6 | 1.3 $7 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 6.5 |
| Education Central government : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grants to local authorities | 0.7 0.2 | 0.5 0.5 | 1.1 0.4 | 1.1 0.4 | 0.9 0.8 | 0.7 0.9 | 2.0 1.2 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| Grants to persons ${ }^{\text {Grants to universities }}$... | 0.2 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 15.7 | 20.1 |
| Other expenditure Local authority expenditure | 65.8 | 0.1 67.6 | $71 \cdot 5$ | 82.1 | 104.5 |  | $117 \cdot 3$ |  |
| Child care <br> Local authority expenditure | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| National health service Central government : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hospitals, etc., services ... | 13.6 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 15.8 | $17 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | 25.5 | $27 \cdot 9$ |
| Central purchase of equipment ... | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.1 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Payments of compensation to doctors | $4 \cdot 5$ | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 4.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| Other services ... $\ldots$... Local authority expenditure |  |  |  | 0.2 2.4 | 0.2 2.3 | 0.1 2.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Local authority expenditure ... ... | $2 \cdot 4$ |  | $2 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Central government : Grants to local authorities | $5 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Grants to persons ... | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ |
| Other expenditure ... Local authority expenditure : | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Local authority expenditure: Grants to persons | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Other expenditure ... ... ... | $372 \cdot 5$ | 398.1 | 351.0 | 313.8 | $304 \cdot 8$ | $281 \cdot 2$ | $242 \cdot 6$ | $248 \cdot 9$ |
| Central government expenditure : Grants to local authorities ... | $8 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 6.3 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |  |
| Grants to persons ... ... | 11.1 | 9.7 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 12.4 | 14.9 | 21.1 | $24 \cdot 7$ |
| Other expenditure ... ... | $15 \cdot 2$ | 15.0 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 19.2 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 26.9 | 29.5 |
| Local authority expenditure : <br> Grants to persons <br> Other expenditure | 0.8 450.0 | 0.6 476.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 432.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ 406.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 422 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 410.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 374.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 391.4 \end{array}$ |
| Consolidated capital expenditure by all public authorities | $477 \cdot 1$ | $502 \cdot 0$ | $459 \cdot 8$ | $435 \cdot 3$ | $454 \cdot 3$ | $450 \cdot 6$ | $422 \cdot 7$ | $446 \cdot 3$ |

## APPENDIX II

## Building societies

(i) Number and balance sheets( ${ }^{1}$ )

End of year

|  |  |  | Societies on register | Share investors | Depositors | Borrowers | Shares | Deposits | Balance of profit and reserves | Other liabilities | Total liabilities or assets | Balance due on mortgages | Investments | Other assets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Thousands |  |  | £ million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  |  | 971 | 2,153 | 804 | 1,479 | $548 \cdot 3$ | 155.7 | $41 \cdot 6$ | 13.4 | 758.9 | $686 \cdot 8$ | $53 \cdot 2$ | 18.9 |
| 1939 |  |  | 960 | 2,154 | 795 | 1,527 | 559.4 | 152.0 | 43.9 | 18.4 | $773 \cdot 7$ | 706.1 | $48 \cdot 5$ | 19.2 |
| 1940 |  |  | 952 | 2,088 | 771 | 1,503 | $552 \cdot 2$ | 142.3 | $45 \cdot 6$ | 16.2 | $756 \cdot 2$ | $677 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 2$ |
| 1941 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 947 | 2,040 | 758 | 1,471 | $548 \cdot 7$ | 138.8 | $46 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | $749 \cdot 1$ | $643 \cdot 9$ | $78 \cdot 2$ | 27.0 |
| 1942 | . | $\ldots$ | 931 | 2,010 | 756 | 1,437 | $550 \cdot 9$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | 14.8 | $753 \cdot 0$ | $608 \cdot 4$ | 109.8 | $34 \cdot 8$ |
| 1943 | .. | ... | 924 | 2,021 | 756 | 1,390 | $564 \cdot 9$ | 143.1 | $48 \cdot 9$ | 12.6 | 769.5 | $576 \cdot 2$ | 158.6 | $34 \cdot 6$ |
| 1944 | .. | $\ldots$ | 905 | 2,049 | 754 | 1,361 | 585.2 | 148.8 | $50 \cdot 6$ | 10.8 | $795 \cdot 4$ | $561 \cdot 9$ | 199.1 | 34.5 |
| 1945 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 890 | 2,065 | 747 | 1,338 | 605.2 | $155 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | 11.0 | 824.0 | $573 \cdot 3$ | 216.1 | $34 \cdot 6$ |
| 1946 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 874 | 2,055 | 731 | 1,336 | $646 \cdot 1$ | 163.7 | 55.9 | 11.2 | 876.9 | $640 \cdot 4$ | $202 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 2$ |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 858 | 2,069 | 716 | 1,358 | $702 \cdot 4$ | 179.8 | $59 \cdot 3$ | 12.9 | 954.5 | $733 \cdot 4$ | 179.5 | $41 \cdot 6$ |
| 1948 | ... | ... | 847 | 2,112 | 703 | 1,381 | 768.0 | 192.0 | $62 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 1,037.8 | $836 \cdot 9$ | 162.0 | 39.0 |
| 1949 | .. | ... | 835 | 2,178 | 680 | 1,443 | $855 \cdot 6$ | 201.9 | $67 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | 1,142.0 | 953.7 | 146.0 | $42 \cdot 3$ |
| 1950 | ... | ... | 819 | 2,256 | 654 | 1,508 | 962.3 | $205 \cdot 4$ | $70 \cdot 8$ | 17.4 | 1,255.9 | 1,059.8 | 150.4 | $45 \cdot 6$ |
| 1951 | $\ldots$ | ... | 807 | 2,359 | 624 | 1,579 | 1,057-0 | $208 \cdot 1$ | 74.1 | $17 \cdot 8$ | 1,357-0 | 1,158.2 | $145 \cdot 5$ | $53 \cdot 3$ |
| 1952 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 796 | 2,471 | 603 | 1,654 | 1,186-1 | 197.5 | 77.4 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 1,478•1 | 1,263•1 | 158.4 | 56.6 |
| 1953 | ... | ... | 782 | 2,619 | 594 | 1,754 | 1,338.4 | $202 \cdot 7$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | 1,642.6 | 1,396-2 | 184.2 | $62 \cdot 2$ |
| 1954 | ... | ... | 777 | 2,802 | 591 | 1,879 | 1,535•1 | $222 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | 1,867.4 | 1,573.5 | 221.5 | $72 \cdot 4$ |
| 1955 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 783 | 3,019 | 579 | 1,981 | 1,732.3 | 216.5 | $95 \cdot 7$ | 20.9 | 2,065-4 | 1,752.0 | $240 \cdot 2$ | $73 \cdot 3$ |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 773 | 3,234 | 573 | 2,039 | 1,909.3 | 193.5 | 101.4 | $25 \cdot 9$ | 2,230-1 | 1,878.6 | $275 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 1$ |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 755 | 3,424 | 572 | 2,091 | 2,085-0 | 189.0 | 107.8 | $32 \cdot 7$ | 2,414.6 | 2,032-4 | $304 \cdot 7$ | $77 \cdot 5$ |
| 1958 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 744 | 3,608 | 579 | 2,149 | 2,268.6 | 198.5 | $116 \cdot 8$ | 37.4 | 2,621.3 | 2,178.6 | 351.0 | 91.8 |
| 1959 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 732 | 3,811 | 569 | 2,245 | 2,518.3 | $220 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | 2,901.9 | 2,401.3 | 398.0 | 102.6 |

(ii) Current transactions ${ }^{(1)}$

|  |  |  | Shares |  |  |  | Deposits |  |  |  | Advances on mortgage |  |  | Management expenses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Subscribed | Interest | Withdrawn (including interest) | Rate of interest ${ }^{2}$ ) | Received | Interest | Withdrawn (including interest) | Rate of interest $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Advances | Repayments of principal | Interest |  |
|  |  |  | £ million |  |  | Per cent. | £ million |  |  | Per cent. | $£$ million |  |  |  |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | 18.0 | $64 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 37$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 74$ | 137.0 | 86.6 | 31.9 | 4.1 |
| 1939 | ... | $\ldots$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | 18.9 | $75 \cdot 0$ | 3.41 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 2.77 | 94.3 | 75.0 | $33 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| 1940 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 40.4 | 18.2 | $65 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 27$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 71$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| 1941 | ... | $\ldots$ | 28.7 | 15.6 | 47.8 | 2.83 | 16.5 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 23.4 | 2.48 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 31.4 | $3 \cdot 4$ 3.4 |
| 1942 1943 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 26.7 35.4 | 13.6 13.4 | 38.1 | 2.48 | 17.5 | 3.0 | 19.4 | 2.17 | 16.3 | 51.8 | 29.8 | 3. 5 |
| 1943 | .. | $\ldots$ | $35 \cdot 4$ $40 \cdot 5$ | 13.4 13.6 | 34.8 33.7 | 2.41 | 19.7 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 19.5 | 2.08 | 28.1 | $60 \cdot 3$ | 28.4 | $3 \cdot 5$ |
| 1945 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $40 \cdot 5$ $46 \cdot 1$ | 13.6 13.9 | $33 \cdot 7$ 40.1 | 2.36 2.34 | 22.1 | 2.9 | 19.3 | 1.98 | 52.9 | $67 \cdot 3$ | 26.8 | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| 1945 | ... | $\ldots$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | 13.9 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 34$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | 1.91 | $97 \cdot 6$ | $86 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | 4.1 |
| 1946 1947 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 80.6 101.7 | 13.5 | 53.1 | $2 \cdot 15$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 29.7 | 1.70 | $188 \cdot 2$ | $121 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 101.7 117.2 | 14.5 | 59.9 | $2 \cdot 15$ | 44.9 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 31.6 | 1.68 | $242 \cdot 5$ | $150 \cdot 2$ | 29.4 | 6.0 |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | .. | 117.2 148.2 | 15.9 17.5 | 67.5 79.0 | 2.16 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 3.1 | 35.9 | 1.67 | 264.0 | 160.4 | $33 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 6$ |
| 1950 | $\ldots$ | .. | $148 \cdot 2$ 184.3 | 17.5 20.1 | 79.0 98.1 | 2.15 | $46 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | 1.65 | 276.0 | $160 \cdot 7$ | 37.6 | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| 1951 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 192.1 | 22.4 | 119.8 | 2.22 2.22 | $47 \cdot 2$ $49 \cdot 2$ | 3.4 3.4 | 47.0 $50 \cdot 0$ | 1.65 1.66 | $269 \cdot 7$ $267 \cdot 6$ | 163.8 169.1 | $42 \cdot 0$ $46 \cdot 5$ | 7.6 8.2 |
| 1952 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 239.3 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $136 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 38$ | $44 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | ... | $\ldots$ | 269.4 | 30.9 | 148.4 | 2.38 2.45 | $44 \cdot 6$ $50 \cdot 3$ | 3.6 3.7 | 58.9 48.7 | 1.79 1.86 | $266 \cdot 1$ 299.5 | 160.2 166.6 | $52 \cdot 3$ $60 \cdot 5$ | 8.8 9.5 |
| 1954 | $\cdots$ | ... | $333 \cdot 0$ $377 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | 171.6 | 2.46 | 63.9 | $4 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 4$ | 1.88 | $373 \cdot 2$ | 195.5 | 68.0 | 10.8 |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $377 \cdot 3$ $378 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 7$ 56.1 | $223 \cdot 2$ 256.7 | 2.61 | $53 \cdot 3$ | 4.4 | 63.1 | 2.01 | $394 \cdot 4$ | 216.2 | 77.5 | 12.0 |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $378 \cdot 2$ $393 \cdot 1$ | $56 \cdot 1$ 69.0 | 256.7 286.5 | 3.08 3.45 | 41.3 | 5.0 | $69 \cdot 3$ | 2.44 | $334 \cdot 9$ | 207.8 | $96 \cdot 5$ | 13.0 |
| 1958 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $393 \cdot 1$ $435 \cdot 5$ | 69.0 $75 \cdot 7$ | 286.5 327.6 | 3.45 3.48 | 42.0 53.9 | 5.4 5.6 | 51.8 | 2.82 | $374 \cdot 1$ | $220 \cdot 3$ | 116.9 | 14.1 |
| 1959 | . | $\ldots$ | 537.4 | 72.0 | $327 \cdot 6$ $362 \cdot 1$ | 3.48 3.43 | 53.9 65.6 | 5.6 5.9 | $50 \cdot 0$ 54.8 | 2.90 2.82 | $374 \cdot 8$ $510 \cdot 8$ | $228 \cdot 4$ 284.8 | 129.1 136.8 | 15.4 17.0 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. Accounting years ending at any date between I February of one
Source: Registrar of Friendly Societies year and 31 January of the following year are treated as belonging to the earlier calendar year. Figures for 1959 are estimates.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Based on the mean of the amounts outstanding at the end of the previous and the
current year.
I. NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Expenditure on the gross domestic product
(i) At current prices
$£$ million
TABLE I


## (ii) Revalued at average 1954 prices

TABLE I (continued)

|  |  |  |  | Gross domestic product at factor $\operatorname{cost}\left(^{1}\right)$ | Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices |  |  |  |  |  | Imports of goods and services | Adjustment to factor cost $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total |  | Public authorities' current expenditure | Gross fixed capital formation at home | Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress | Exports of goods and services |  |  |
| 1954 1955 1956 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 15,707 16,242 16,547 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,437 \\ & 22,439 \\ & 22,868 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,027 \\ & 12,459 \\ & 12,577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,139 \\ & 3,065 \\ & 3,060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,578 \\ & 2,710 \\ & 2,841 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 290 \\ 265 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,643 \\ & 3,915 \\ & 4,125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,669 \\ & 4,057 \\ & 4,176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,061 \\ & 2,140 \\ & 2,145 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | … $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 16,779 16,694 17,143 | 23,209 23,223 24,113 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,839 \\ & 13,132 \\ & 13,634 \end{aligned}$ | 2,952 2,939 3,018 | 2,962 2,979 3,132 | 265 125 180 | 4,191 4,048 4,149 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,260 \\ & 4,279 \\ & 4,600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,170 \\ & 2,250 \\ & 2,370 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4,100 4,238 4,137 4,304 | 5,740 5,786 5,781 5,902 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,983 \\ & 3,183 \\ & 3,248 \\ & 3,425 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 760 \\ & 740 \\ & 724 \\ & 728 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 725 \\ & 718 \\ & 732 \\ & 787 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 85 \\ 60 \\ -80 \end{array}$ | 1,072 1,060 1,017 1,042 | 1,070 1,033 1,109 1,048 | 570 515 535 550 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4,040 4,104 4,185 4,365 | 5,669 5,685 5,855 6,014 | 3,068 3,227 3,307 3,530 | 754 728 724 733 | $\begin{aligned} & 738 \\ & 721 \\ & 734 \\ & 786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 5 \\ 75 \\ -45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,019 \\ & 1,004 \\ & 1,015 \\ & 1,010 \end{aligned}$ | 1,044 <br> 1,041 <br> 1, 110 <br> I,084 | $\begin{aligned} & 585 \\ & 540 \\ & 560 \\ & 565 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,926 \\ & 4,330 \\ & 4,327 \\ & 4,560 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,631 \\ & 6,049 \\ & 6,083 \\ & 6,350 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,147 \\ & 3,402 \\ & 3,425 \\ & 3,660 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 751 755 757 755 | 742 <br> 752 <br> 775 <br> 863 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 85 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ 1,055 \\ 1,046 \\ 1,072 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,100 \\ & 1,154 \\ & 1,161 \\ & 1,185 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 605 \\ & 565 \\ & 595 \\ & 605 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Equals total final expenditure on goods and services at market prices less imports of goods and
Source: Central Statistical Office services less taxes on expenditure plus subsidies.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ This represents taxes on expenditure less subsidies valued at average 1954 rates.

## NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Personal income, expenditure and saving
TABLE 2
(i) Unadjusted estimates
£ million

|  |  | Personal income before tax |  |  |  |  |  | Remittances abroad (net) | Taxes on income (payments) | National insurance and health contributions | Total personal disposable income ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | Consumers' expenditure | Balance (personal saving) ${ }^{(6)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Wages and salaries | Forces' pay | Employers' contributions $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Current grants from public authorities $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Other personal income <br> $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 |  | 14,436 | 9,290 | 363 | 600 | 1,021 | 3,162 | 6 | 1,254 | 532 | 12,644 |  |  |
| 1955 |  | 15,740 | 10,185 | 356 | 664 | 1,116 | 3,419 | 18 | 1,362 | 594 | 13,766 | 12,027 | 617 885 |
| 1956 |  | 17,004 | 11,090 | 396 | 732 | 1,193 | 3,593 | 37 | 1,489 | 642 | 14,836 | 13,576 | 1,260 |
| 1957 | ... ... | 17,913 | 11,730 |  | 791 | 1,252 | 3,748 | 44 | 1,642 | 657 | 15,570 | 14,250 | 1,320 |
| 1958 | ... . | 18,846 | 12,070 | 398 | 922 | 1,484 | 3,972 | 24 | 1,730 | 859 | 16,233 | 14,973 | 1,260 |
| 1959 | ... ... |  | 12,490 | 391 | 983 |  | 4,223 | 18 | 1,791 | 895 | 17,019 | 15,570 | 1,449 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter ... | 4,328 | 2,900 | 99 | 192 | 308 | 829 |  |  | 161 | 3,614 |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 4,422 | 2,865 | 99 | 195 | 313 | 950 |  |  | 159 | 3,614 3,930 | 3,262 | 352 409 |
|  | 3rd quarter... | 4,491 | 2,955 | 98 | 201 | 303 | 934 |  |  | 169 | 3,864 | 3,624 | 240 |
|  | 4th quarter... | 4,672 | 3,010 | 96 | 203 | 328 | 1,035 |  |  | 168 | 4,162 | 3,843 | 319 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter ... | 4,598 | 3,045 | 94 | 219 | 345 | 895 |  | 3 | 197 | 3,818 |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 4,680 | 2,950 | 103 | 230 | 372 | 1,025 |  |  | 213 | 4,109 | 3,485 3,703 |  |
|  | 3rd quarter... | 4,696 | 2,995 | 101 | 236 | 373 | 991 |  |  | 225 | 4,011 | 3,761 3,761 | 406 |
|  | 4th quarter... | 4,872 | 3,080 | 100 | 237 | 394 | 1,061 |  |  | 224 | 4,295 | 4,024 | 271 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter ... | 4,779 | 3,110 | 96 | 238 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter... | 4,922 | 3,060 | 99 | 245 | 432 | 1,086 |  |  | 224 | 4,342 | 3,618 3,883 | 330 <br> 459 |
|  | 3rd quarter... | 4,923 | 3,115 | 97 | 248 | 396 | 1,067 |  |  | 226 | 4,225 | 3,897 | 459 328 |
|  | 4th quarter... | 5,099 | 3,205 | 99 | 252 | 414 | 1,129 |  |  | 228 | 4,504 | 3,897 4,172 | 328 332 |

TABLE 2 (continued)
(ii) Seasonally adjusted estimates
£ million

${ }^{1}$ ) Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Employers' contributions to national insurance and pension funds, etc.
Source : Central Statistical Office
${ }^{4}$ ) Incional insurance benefits, family allowances, assistance grants, war pensions and service grants, etc.
dividend and interemployment, before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation, and rent,
est receipts.
tions and remittances abroad before tax less taxes on income, national insurance and health contribu-
${ }^{(8)}$ Before
${ }^{7}$ ) No adjustment for
(i) At current prices
£ million
TABLE 3

| TABLE 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

TABLE 3 (continued)
(ii) Revalued at average 1954 prices
£ million

|  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

${ }^{(1)}$ Rent, rates, water charges and expenditure by occupiers on repairs, maintenance and improvements.
Source: Central Statistical Office
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ This series is subject to a wide margin of error because of the difficulty of separating business from personal expenditure. It is shown separately because quarterly variations have such an important influence on changes in the total of consumers' expenditure and on personal saving.

Consumers' expenditure
(iii) Revalued at average 1954 prices and seasonally adjusted

TABLE 3 (continued)

| TABLE 3 (continued) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Source: Central Statistical Office

TABLE 4
Shares in the gross domestic product


Revenue account of Central Government including National Insurance Funds
(i) Revenue and surplus

| TABLE 5 $\mathbf{5}$ |
| :--- |

(ii) Expenditure

TABLE 5 (continued)

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
Source: H.M. Treasury and Central Statistical Office

## NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

## Gross fixed capital formation at home

| (i) Analysis by industry group at current prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TABLE 6 |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 6 (continued)
(ii) Analysis by type of asset
£ million


## NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Gross fixed capital formation at home
(iii) Analysis by sector
£ million
TABLE 6 (continued)

|  | At current prices |  |  |  |  |  | Revalued at average 1954 prices |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Public sector ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Private sector |  |  | Public sector ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Private sector |  |  |
|  | Total | Dwellings | Other | Total | Dwellings | Other | Total | Dwellings | Other | Total | Dwellings | Other |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,297 \\ & 1,305 \\ & 1,385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421 \\ & 359 \\ & 343 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 876 \\ 946 \\ 1,042 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,281 \\ & 1,536 \\ & 1,752 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 255 \\ & 283 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,058 \\ & 1,281 \\ & 1,469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,297 \\ & 1,236 \\ & 1,250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421 \\ & 338 \\ & 307 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 876 \\ & 898 \\ & 943 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,281 \\ & 1,474 \\ & 1,591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 241 \\ & 254 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,058 \\ & 1,233 \\ & 1,337 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,480 | 323 | 1,157 | 1,920 | 287 | 1,633 | 1,294 | 286 | 1,008 | 1,668 1,720 | 253 269 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,415 \\ & 1,451 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | 1,480 1,475 | 323 274 | 1,201 | 2,043 | 308 376 | 1,735 | 1,259 1,350 | 239 241 | 1,020 1,109 | 1,720 1,782 | 269 335 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,451 \\ & 1,447 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | 1,567 | 277 | 1,297 | 2,087 | 376 | 1,711 | 1,350 | 241 | 1,109 | 1,782 | 335 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 72 | 374 | 326 | 73 | 253 | 399 | 64 | 335 349 |
| 1957 Ist quarter ... | 365 345 | 82 85 | 283 | 476 | 74 | 397 | 303 | 76 | 227 | 415 | 66 | 349 |
| 2nd quarter... | 345 364 | 85 79 | 285 | 485 | 69 | 416 | 316 | 70 | 246 | 416 | 60 | 356 |
| 3rd quarter... 4 th quarter... | 364 406 | 77 | 329 | 518 | 72 | 446 | 349 | 67 | 282 | 438 | 63 | 375 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61 | 268 | 409 | 62 | 347 |
| 1958 Ist quarter ... | 385 | 70 | 315 274 | 483 | 70 75 | 413 429 | 329 297 | 64 | 233 | 424 | 65 | 359 |
| 2nd quarter... | 385 354 | 74 67 | 274 287 | 504 516 | 75 80 | 436 | 301 | 58 | 243 | 433 | 70 | 363 |
| 3rd quarter... | 354 388 | 67 | 287 325 | 516 540 | 83 | 457 | 332 | 56 | 276 | 454 | 72 | 382 |
| 4th quarter... | 388 | 63 | 325 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 Ist quarter ... | 373 | 65 | 308 | 494 | 86 | 408 | 322 | 58 | 264 | 420 | 77 81 | 343 367 |
| 2nd quarter... | 353 | 68 | 285 | 524 | 91 | 433 | 304 | 61 | 243 | 448 | 86 | 367 350 |
| 3rd quarter... | 394 | 68 | 326 378 | 510 | 97 102 | 413 457 | 339 385 | 61 | 278 324 | 436 478 | 86 91 | 387 |
| 4th quarter... | 447 | 69 | 378 | 559 | 102 | 457 | 385 | 61 |  |  |  |  |

(iv) Revalued at average 1954 prices and seasonally adjusted
£ million
TABLE 6 (continued)

|  |  |  |  | Total | Public sector ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Private sector |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Dwellings | Other | Total | Dwellings | Other |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1957... } \\ & \text { 1958... } \\ & \text { 1959... } \end{aligned}$ |  | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,962 \\ & 2,979 \\ & 3,132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,294 \\ & 1,259 \\ & 1,350 \end{aligned}$ | 286 239 241 | 1,008 1,020 1,109 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,668 \\ & 1,720 \\ & 1,782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \\ & 269 \\ & 335 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,415 \\ & 1,451 \\ & 1,447 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 732 739 746 745 | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \\ & 321 \\ & 326 \\ & 328 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 73 \\ & 70 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | 244 248 256 260 | 413 418 420 417 | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 65 \\ & 60 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \\ & 353 \\ & 360 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 748 \\ & 740 \\ & 747 \\ & 744 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 315 \\ & 310 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ | 63 61 59 56 | 263 254 251 252 | $\begin{aligned} & 422 \\ & 425 \\ & 437 \\ & 436 \end{aligned}$ | 63 64 69 73 | $\begin{aligned} & 359 \\ & 361 \\ & 368 \\ & 363 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1959$ | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 744 775 792 821 | 315 324 349 362 | 60 59 60 62 | 255 265 289 302 | $\begin{aligned} & 429 \\ & 451 \\ & 443 \\ & 459 \end{aligned}$ | 78 81 84 92 | 351 370 359 367 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Central Government, local authorities and public corporations.
Source : Central Statistical Office

## NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

## Stocks and work in progress

(i) Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

TABLE 7

$\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ includes investment in stocks by wholesale distribution.
(ii) Increase in value of stocks and work in progress in manufacturing industry ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 7 (continued)
£ million


NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
(i) Analysis by industry at current prices
£ million
TABLE 8

|  |  |  |  | Total manu-facturing | Food, drink and tobacco | Chemicals and allied industries | Metal manufacture |  | En- <br> gineering, shipbuilding and metal goods | Vehicles |  | Textiles and clothing | Paper and printing | Other manu-facturing industries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  | Iron and steel | Total |  | Motor vehicles |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 817.1 | 83.4 | 161.3 | 103.6 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 186.0 | 83.4 | $57 \cdot 3$ | 69.4 | $64 \cdot 1$ | 65.9 |
|  | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | $902 \cdot 5$ | $90 \cdot 6$ | 195.6 | 129.0 | $107 \cdot 2$ | 192.2 | $82 \cdot 4$ | $56 \cdot 8$ | $72 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 5$ | 67.5 |
|  | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | 892.8 | 95.4 | 205.0 | $140 \cdot 2$ | 126.0 | 190.6 | $72 \cdot 9$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | $59 \cdot 2$ | $61 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 9$ |
|  | $\cdots$ |  | ... | 819.7 | 92.4 | 153.4 | 133.6 | 117.9 | 189.5 | $58 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $67 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | $73 \cdot 3$ |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $30 \cdot 3$ | 25.4 | 46.5 | 20.1 | 14.1 | 18.0 | 17.6 | $16 \cdot 5$ |
|  | Ist quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | 216.6 | $22 \cdot 2$ 20.1 | 45.4 48.0 | $30 \cdot 3$ $34 \cdot 3$ | 25.4 28.6 | $46 \cdot 5$ $41 \cdot 2$ | 23.5 | 17.0 | 18.9 | 18.6 | $16 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | $\cdots$ | 220.8 | 20.1 22.6 | $48 \cdot 0$ 47 | 34.3 32.7 | 27. 2 | $47 \cdot 1$ | 19.0 | 13.0 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 18.6 |
|  | 3rd quarter | ... | $\cdots$ | $221 \cdot 1$ $244 \cdot 0$ | 22.6 | 54.5 | 31.7 | $26 \cdot 0$ | 57.4 | 19.8 | 12.7 | 19.1 | 19.6 | $16 \cdot 2$ |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.6 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 16.3 |
|  | Ist quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | 213.9 | 24.0 | $50 \cdot 7$ 50.5 | 32.8 34.7 | 28.8 31.0 | 43.8 47.0 | 15.9 17.6 | 10.6 11.8 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 15.9 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | ... | 219.9 223.0 | $23 \cdot 6$ 24.3 | $50 \cdot 5$ 48.3 | $34 \cdot 7$ $41 \cdot 2$ | 31.0 38.2 | $47 \cdot 0$ $45 \cdot 5$ | 18.1 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 12.7 | 17.2 |
|  | 3rd quarter | ... | $\cdots$ | 223.0 236.0 | $24 \cdot 3$ $23 \cdot 5$ | $48 \cdot 3$ $55 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 2$ $31 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 2$ 28.0 | 54.3 | 21.3 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 18.5 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | $236 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | 55.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | Ist quarter |  |  | $191 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | 14.6 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 12.9 | $16 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 197.3 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 39.9 | $30 \cdot 9$ | 27.0 | $43 \cdot 4$ | 13.3 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 12.9 | 17.0 |
|  | 3rd quarter | ... | ... | $202 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 12.8 | 8.0 12.3 | 17.1 | 11.3 14.9 | 19.0 21.0 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | ... | $228 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | 31.0 | $25 \cdot 5$ | 59.1 | 17.7 | 12.3 |  |  |  |

(ii) Analysis by type of asset

TABLE 8 (continued)

(1) The figures are based on information supplied by a panel of manufacturing companies.
${ }^{(2)}$ ) The figures are in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.

## II. WEATHER

Temperature, rainfall and sunshine
TABLE 9

${ }^{(1)}$ Daily mean air temperature at sea level.

## III. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Population( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1931 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | April census June |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46,038 \\ & 47,494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,060 \\ & 22,822 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,979 \\ & 24,672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,952 \\ & 41,215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,133 \\ & 19,792 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,819 \\ & 21,423 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,843 \\ & 4,993 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,326 \\ & 2,405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,517 \\ & 2,588 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,243\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 1,286 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 601\left({ }^{(2}\right) \\ & 625 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 642\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 661 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 | April census |  | ... | 50,225 | 24,118 | 26,107 | 43,758 | 21,016 | 22,742 | 5,096 | 2,434 | 2,662 | 1,371 | 668 | 703 |
|  | June |  | ... | 50,302 | 24,158 | 26,144 | 43,815 | 21,044 | 22,771 | 5,114 | 2,444 | 2,670 | 1,373 | 669 | 704 |
| 1952 | June | ... | ... | 50,444 | 24,22I | 26,223 | 43,955 | 21,110 | 22,845 | 5,115 | 2,442 | 2,673 | 1,375 | 670 | 705 |
| 1953 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | 50,611 | 24,325 | 26,285 | 44,109 | 21,206 | 22,903 | 5,118 | 2,444 | 2,673 | 1,384 | 675 | 709 |
| 1954 | June |  | $\ldots$ | 50,784 | 24,411 | 26,373 | 44,274 | 21,288 | 22,986 | 5,123 | 2,447 | 2,676 | 1,387 | 676 | 711 |
| 1955 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | 50,968 | 24,523 | 26,445 | 44,441 | 21,389 | 23,052 | 5,133 | 2,455 | 2,678 | 1,394 | 679 | 715 |
| 1956 | June | ... | ... | 51,208 | 24,661 | 26,548 | 44,667 | 21,517 | 23,150 | 5,145 | 2,463 | 2,682 | 1,397 | 681 | 716 |
| 1957 | June |  | ... | 51,456 | 24,795 | 26,661 | 44,907 | 21,648 | 23,259 | 5,150 | 2,465 | 2,685 | 1,398 | 681 | 717 |
| 1958 | June |  | $\ldots$ | 51,680 | 24,907 | 26,773 | 45,109 | 21,744 | 23,365 | 5,169 | 2,480 | 2,689 | 1,402 | 684 | 719 |
| 1959 | June ... | ... | ... | 51,985 | 25,065 | 26,920 | 45,386 | 21,885 | 23,501 | 5,192 | 2,495 | 2,697 | 1,408 | 686 | 722 |

${ }^{(1)}$ De facto or home population.
(2) Estimated. The population at the census of 1926 was 1,257 thousand ( 608 thousand males and 649 thousand females).

Age distribution at 30 June 1959
TABLE II
Source : Registrars General

|  | Estimated population (Total) ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Estimated population (De facto or home) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United Kingdom |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  | Scotland |  | Northern Ireland |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Wales |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Males | Females |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| All ages <br> Years of age: $\begin{array}{cc} 0-14 & \ldots \\ 15-64 & \cdots \\ 65 \text { and over } \end{array}$ | 52,157 | 25,235 | 26,922 | 51,985 | 25,065 | 26,920 | 21,885 | 23,501 | 1,286 | 1,336 | 2,495 | 2,697 | 686 | 722 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 294 | 675 | 645 | 208 | 197 |
|  | 12,113 34,000 | 6,202 16,681 | 5,911 17,319 | 12,113 | 6,202 16,512 | 17,318 | 14,486 | 15,143 | 848 | 865 | 1,606 | 1,728 | 420 | 446 |
|  | 6,044 | 2,352 | 3,692 | 6,044 | 2,352 | 3,692 | 2,080 | 3,289 | 129 | 177 | 214 | 324 | 58 | 78 |
| $\begin{gathered} 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,052 \\ & 3,836 \\ & 4,225 \end{aligned}$ | 2,0781,9632,161 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,974 \\ & 1,873 \\ & 2,064 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,052 \\ & 3,836 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,078 \\ & 1,963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,974 \\ & 1,873 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,771 \\ & 1,679 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,681 \\ & 1,603 \end{aligned}$ | 10296111 | 9692 | 234216 | 224 | 7368 | 696464 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 4,225 | 2,161 | 2,064 | 1,869 | 1,785 | 111 | 106 | 224 | 215 | 67 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 15-19 \\ & 20-24 \\ & 25-29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,459 \\ 3,369 \\ 3,319 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,758 \\ & 1,710 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,701 \\ & 1,659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,444 \\ & 3,273 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7431,614 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,701 \\ & 1,659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \\ & 1,399 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,457 \\ 1,429 \end{array}$ | 8981 | 898181 | 185163 | 187180175 | 52 | 5046 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1,672 | 1,647 | 3,297 | 1,649 | 1,648 | 1,4.3 | 1,426 | 84 | 82 | 172 | 175 | 42 |  |
| 30-34 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,468 \\ & 3,929 \\ & 3,227 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7321,9411,582 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,736 \\ & 1,988 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,456 \\ & 3,917 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7191,9301,575 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,736 \\ & 1,988 \end{aligned}$ | 1,5081,7051,390 | 1,5151,7521,443 | 879478 | 879779 | 172182146 | 176189159 | 404339 |  |
| 35-39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47 |
| 40-44 |  |  |  | 3,219 |  | 1,644 |  |  |  |  | 146 |  |  |  |
| 45-49 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,728 \\ & 3,605 \\ & 3,239 \end{aligned}$ | 1,8351,7571,533 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,893 \\ & 1,848 \\ & 1,706 \end{aligned}$ | 3,7243,6043,23 | 1,8311,7561,533 | 1,8931,8481,706 | 1,6171,554 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,665 \\ & 1,630 \end{aligned}$ | 939495 | 9594 | 1721641 | 176 | 423834 | 45 |
| 50-54 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4239 |
| 55-59 |  |  |  | 3,239 | 1,533 | 1,706 | 1,354 | 1,503 | 85 | 87 | 144 | 164 |  |  |
| 60-64 ... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,657 \\ & 2,184 \\ & 1,707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,161 \\ 908 \\ 673 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \\ & 1,276 \\ & 1,034 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,657 \\ & 2,184 \\ & 1,707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,161 \\ 908 \\ 673 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \\ & 1,276 \\ & 1,034 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,028 \\ 805 \\ 596 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,323 \\ 1,133 \\ 919 \end{array}$ | 635037 | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 62 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | 1068261 | $\begin{array}{r} 140 \\ 117 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | 282117 | 332722 |
| 65-69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70-74 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75-79 ... | $\begin{array}{r} 1,187 \\ 652 \\ 314 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 444 \\ & 226 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | 743426213 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,187 \\ 652 \\ 314 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 444 \\ & 226 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 743 \\ & 426 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 392 \\ 197 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 664 \\ & 380 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | 25125 | 36209 | 41229 | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 36 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | 1172 | 15104 |
| $80-84$... 85 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^0]Source: Registrars General

Births and marriages registered
TABLE 12
Thousands

|  |  |  |  |  |  | ive birth |  |  |  |  | Marriages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | United | England | d Wales | Scotland | Northern | United | England | d Wales | Scotind | Northern |
|  |  |  |  | Kingdom | Total | Wales |  |  | Kingdom | Total | Wales | Sot | Ireland |
| 1935/8 | $8{ }^{1}$ ) | ... | $\ldots$ | 722.7 | 609.0 | 38.0 | $88 \cdot 3$ | 25.5 | $403 \cdot 3$ | 356.3 | 20.5 | $38 \cdot 2$ | 8.8 |
| 1954 | $\cdots$... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 793.8 786.5 | $672 \cdot 6$ $665 \cdot 0$ | 40.2 38.7 | 92.3 92.5 | 28.8 29.0 | 392.9 410.6 | 341.7 357.9 | 19.6 21.3 | 42.0 43.2 | 9.2 |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ |  | . | 823.1 | $698 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | 95.3 | 29.5 | $406 \cdot 3$ | 352.9 | 20.3 | 44.0 | 9.5 9.4 |
| 1957 | .... |  |  | 851.5 | $723 \cdot 3$ | 41.7 | 98.0 | 30.1 | 399.1 | 346.9 | 19.7 | 42.7 | 9.5 |
| 1958 | ... ... |  |  | 869.1 | $739 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 99.5 | $30 \cdot 3$ | $390 \cdot 4$ | 339.9 | 19.3 | 41.2 | 9.3 |
| 1959 |  |  |  | $880 \cdot 3$ | $750 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 99.3 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 389.8 | 339.8 | 19.1 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 9.6 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter |  | $\ldots$ | $223 \cdot 6$ | $190 \cdot 8$ | 10.9 | 25.1 | 7.7 | 115.7 | 102.6 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 10.9 |  |
|  | 2nd quarter |  |  | 223.6 | 189.9 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 8.1 | 76.6 | 66.2 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 2.0 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  |  | 211.1 | $180 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 23.5 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 5$ | 101.7 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 12.5 | 3.3 |
|  | 4th quarter |  | ... | 211.0 | 178.4 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $80 \cdot 7$ | 69.4 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 1.8 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter |  |  | 224.7 | 191.7 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 25.5 | 7.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter |  |  | 232.5 | 198.3 | 11.1 | 25.9 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 73.9 | 63.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 8.6 | 2.3 2.0 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  |  | 218.9 | 186.8 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 24.4 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 118.2 | 102.6 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 12.2 | 3.4 |
|  | 4th quarter |  |  | 204.3 | 173.4 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 84.1 | $72 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 9.7 | 1.9 |
| 1960 | Ist quarter |  | ... | 231.0 | 198.1 | 11.0 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  | $10 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Averages for 4 years.
Source: Registrars General

## Deaths registered ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 13
Thousands

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | under on | year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | United | England | Wales | Scos | Northern |  | England | Wales |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Wales |  |  | Kingdom | Total | Wales | Scos | Irelan |
| 1935/8 |  |  |  | 574.9 | $490 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 0$ | 18.5 | $43 \cdot 18$ | $34 \cdot 35$ | $2 \cdot 32$ | $6 \cdot 82$ | 2.01 |
| 1954 1955 | $\cdots$... |  | $\ldots$ | 578.4 | 501.9 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 61.4 | 15.1 | 20.97 |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 595.9 598.0 | 518.9 521.3 | 32.8 32.4 | 61.6 | 15.4 | 20.97 20.36 | 17.16 16.61 | 1.27 1.22 | 2.86 2.81 | 0.95 0.94 |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $598 \cdot 0$ $591 \cdot 2$ | 521.3 514.9 | 32.4 32.7 | 61.8 61.1 | 14.8 | $20 \cdot 13$ | 16.55 | $1 \cdot 17$ | 2.73 | 0.85 |
| 1958 | $\cdots$ |  | $\cdots$ | $504 \cdot 2$ | 514.9 526.8 | 32.7 32.6 | $61 \cdot 1$ 62.1 | 15.2 | 20.39 | 16.72 | $1 \cdot 18$ | 2.80 | 0.87 |
| 1959 | . |  | $\ldots$ | 606.1 | 526.8 527.6 | $32 \cdot 6$ 31.8 | $62 \cdot 1$ $63 \cdot 1$ | 15.1 15.4 | $20 \cdot 29$ $20 \cdot 17$ | 16.68 16.47 | 1.13 | 2.76 | 0.85 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . 02 | 2.82 | 0.88 |
|  | 2nd quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 186.8 143.2 | 163.6 124.2 | 9.7 7.9 | 18.6 15.2 | 4.6 <br> 3.8 |  | 4.85 | $0 \cdot 34$ | 0.79 | 0.25 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  |  | 121.5 | 105.6 | 6.7 | 18.6 12.7 | 3.8 3.2 | 5.00 4.40 | 4.09 3.65 | 0.26 | 0.69 | 0.22 |
|  | 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 152.6 | $133 \cdot 4$ |  | 15.6 |  | 4.40 4.99 | 3.65 4.09 | 0.24 0.29 | 0.58 0.69 | 0.17 0.21 |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 138.6 119.4 | 176.9 120.2 | 10.0 7.4 | 21.0 14.4 | 4.6 4.0 | 5.90 4.99 | 4.81 4.10 | 0.28 0.25 | 0.84 0.68 | 0.25 0.21 |
|  | 4th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 119.4 145.4 | 103.4 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 12.9 | 3.1 | 4.44 | $3 \cdot 63$ | 0.24 | 0.61 | 0.21 0.20 |
| 1960 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | $7 \cdot 8$ | 14.7 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 4.82 | 3.93 | 0.26 | 0.68 | 0.21 |
|  | quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $170 \cdot 3$ | 149.0 | 8.9 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 4.1 |  | 4.47 | 0.27 | 0.73 |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding stillbirths. <br> $\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ Averages for 4 years. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

${ }^{(1)}$ The Table covers all persons aged 15 and over at work or registered as available for work.
Source : Ministry of Labour Part-time workers are counted as full units. The industry groups are those given in the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The figures in Tables 14-25 from June 1959 are provisional and may be revised after the count of National Insurance cards at May 1960.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ The total working population consists of H.M. Forces and Women's Services, men and women on release leave from H.M. Forces and Women's Services (not shown separately in the Table), total in civil employment and registered wholly unemployed.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Most, if not all, persons registered as temporarily stopped are on the pay-rolls of employers and included in the number in civil employment.
${ }^{(5)}$ Estimates for end of month.

# Employees at work : Food, drink and tobacco( ${ }^{1}$ ) 



|  |  |  |  | Coco sug | chocol confect <br> [217] | e and nery | $[214,$ | other f dustri $6,218,$ | $9,229]$ | All | 231, 23 | tries |  | obacco [240] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1959 | May |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | 39.8 | $60 \cdot 2$ | 216.1 | 113.4 | 102.7 | 154.7 | 112.8 | 41.9 | 40.4 | 18.2 | $22 \cdot 2$ |
|  | June |  |  | $100 \cdot 2$ | 39.8 | $60 \cdot 4$ | 233.6 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 156.4 | 113.7 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | 18.4 | 22.8 |
|  | July... |  | $\ldots$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 39.8 | $60 \cdot 4$ | 232.7 | 118.5 | 114.2 | 159.7 | 116.3 | $43 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | 18.4 | $22 \cdot 9$ |
|  | August |  | $\ldots$ | 101.9 | 39.6 | $62 \cdot 3$ | 229.5 | 116.5 | 113.0 | 159.1 | 116.0 | $43 \cdot 1$ | 42.1 | 18.6 | 23.5 |
|  | September |  |  | 105.9 | 39.9 | $66 \cdot 0$ | 229.2 | 116.6 | 112.6 | 158.0 | 115.0 | $43 \cdot 0$ | 41.8 | 18.4 | $23 \cdot 4$ |
|  | October ... |  | $\ldots$ | 107.1 | 39.9 | $67 \cdot 2$ | 231.1 | 117.9 | 113.2 | 157.1 | 114.2 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 18.2 | $23 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November... |  |  | $105 \cdot 3$ | 39.8 | $65 \cdot 5$ | $232 \cdot 6$ | 118.5 | 114.1 | 157.5 | 114.4 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 18.2 | $23 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  |  | 103.8 | 39.5 | $64 \cdot 3$ | 226.9 | 117.8 | 109.1 | 155.8 | 114.2 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 18.1 | 22.8 |
| 1960 | January |  |  | 103.9 | 39.4 | 64.5 | 224.5 | 116.1 | 108.4 | 153.5 | 113.1 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | 18.1 | 22.8 |
|  | February |  | ... | 103.9 | 39.4 | 64.5 | $222 \cdot 7$ | 114.9 | $107 \cdot 8$ | 152.9 | 112.6 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 41.0 | 18.1 | $22 \cdot 9$ |
|  | March |  | ... | 103.0 | 39.5 | $63 \cdot 5$ | 218.9 | 114.4 | 104.5 | 153.7 | 112.8 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 41.1 | 18.1 | 23.0 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ End of month. The figures in square brackets relate to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958 Minimum List Heading. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Employees at work: Chemicals and allied industries( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 16
Great Britain
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour

## Employees at work: Metal manufacture( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 17 Great Britain Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Iron and steel (general) and steel tubes <br> [311, 312] |  |  | Iron castings, etc. <br> [313] |  |  | Light metals <br> [321] |  |  | Copper, brass and other base metals <br> [322] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1959 |  | $\ldots$ |  | 324.1 | $293 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | 118.9 | 104.7 | 14.2 | 56.1 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 12.5 | 73.7 | $61 \cdot 1$ | 12.6 |
|  | June |  |  | 325.1 | 293.9 | 31.2 | 119.3 | 104.9 | 14.4 | 56.4 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | 74.0 | $61 \cdot 3$ | 12.7 |
|  | July... | ... | $\ldots$ | 326.4 | 295.0 | 31.4 | 119.5 | 105.0 | 14.5 | 56.7 | 44.0 | 12.7 | 74.3 | 61.5 | 12.8 |
|  | August . | ... | ... | 329.4 | 297.8 | 31.6 | $120 \cdot 2$ | 105.5 | 14.7 | 57.3 | 44.4 | 12.9 | 74.8 | 61.9 | 12.9 |
|  | September |  |  | 332.1 | $300 \cdot 3$ | 31.8 | 121.2 | 106.3 | 14.9 | $58 \cdot 0$ | 44.9 | 13.1 | $75 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 5$ | 13.1 |
|  | October |  |  | 334.2 | $302 \cdot 2$ | 32.0 | 122.1 | 107.0 | 15.1 | 58.8 | 45.4 | 13.4 | 76.3 | 63.0 | 13.3 |
|  | November... |  |  | 336.7 | 304.6 | 32.1 | 122.6 | 107.7 | 14.9 | 59.5 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 13.6 | 77.1 | 63.6 | 13.5 |
|  | December |  |  | 338.6 | 306.4 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 123.7 | 108.7 | 15.0 | 59.7 | $46 \cdot 2$ | 13.5 | $77 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 8$ | 13.7 |
| 1960 | January |  | $\ldots$ | 341.1 | 308.5 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 125.1 | 110.0 | 15.1 | 60.0 | $46 \cdot 4$ | 13.6 | 78.3 | $64 \cdot 3$ | 14.0 |
|  | February ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 342.9 | $310 \cdot 1$ | 32.8 | 125.7 | 110.6 | 15.1 | $60 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | 13.7 | 79.0 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 14.2 |
|  | March ... | ... | ... | 344.5 | 311.6 | $32 \cdot 9$ | 125.9 | $110 \cdot 8$ | 15.1 | $60 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 9$ | 13.8 | 79.3 | $65 \cdot 2$ | 14.1 |

[^1]
## LABOUR

## Employees at work : Engineering and electrical goods(1)

TABLE 18
Great Britain
Thousands


${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour

# Employees at work : Engineering and electrical goods( ${ }^{1}$ ) 


( ${ }^{1}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 15 .
Source : Ministry of Labour

## Employees at work : Shipbuilding, marine engineering and selected vehicle industries( ${ }^{1}$ )


${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour

## LABOUR

## Employees at work : Selected metal goods industries( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 20
Great Britain
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{( }$) to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour

Employees at work: Clothing and footwear( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 21
Great Britain
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{( }$) to Table 15.

# Employees at work: Textiles and leather ${ }^{1}$ ) 

Great Britain
Thousands


TABLE 22 (continued)
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 15.

## LABOUR

Employees at work : Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.(1)
TABLE 23
Great Britain
Thousands

|  |  |  |  |  | firec actory <br> [46I] | and ods |  | ottery [462] |  |  | Glass <br> [463] |  | Cem buildin | abras aterial <br> 464, 46 | es and etc. n.e.s. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1959 | May |  |  | 73.2 73.4 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 7.0 | $66 \cdot 3$ | 28.5 | 37.8 | 74.6 | 57.0 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 108.9 |  |  |
|  | June |  |  | 73.4 | $66 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $66 \cdot 1$ | 28.5 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 74.8 | 57.0 | 17.8 | 108.9 109.6 | $94 \cdot 7$ $95 \cdot 3$ | 14.2 14.3 |
|  | July... | ... | $\ldots$ | 73.7 | 66.5 | 7.2 | 66.1 | 28.6 | 37.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August |  |  | 74.4 | $67 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | 28.7 | 37.6 | 75.4 | 57.5 | 17.9 | 111.4 | 97.0 | 14.3 14.4 |
|  | September | ... |  | 74.4 | $67 \cdot 1$ | 7.3 | $66 \cdot 7$ | 29.0 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 75.9 | 57.8 | 18.1 | 112.0 | $97 \cdot 4$ | 14.6 |
|  | October ... |  |  | 74.3 | 67.0 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 67.0 | 29.1 | 37.9 | 76.1 | 57.9 | $18 \cdot 2$ | 112.7 |  |  |
|  | November... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $74 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | 29.2 | 38.1 | $76 \cdot 7$ | 58.4 | 18.3 | 113.2 |  |  |
|  | December |  | ... | 74.4 | $67 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | 29.2 | 37.8 | 76.6 | 58.4 | 18.2 18.2 | 112.7 113.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ 98.2 | 15.0 14.9 |
| 1960 | January | ... | $\ldots$ | 74.7 | 67.5 | 7.2 | $67 \cdot 0$ | 29.2 | $37 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | ... | $\ldots$ | 75.0 | $67 \cdot 8$ | 7.2 | $66 \cdot 9$ | 29.1 | 37.8 | $77 \cdot 4$ | 58.9 | 18.5 | 114.3 | 98.8 99.3 | 15.0 15.0 |
|  | March | $\ldots$ | ... | $75 \cdot 3$ | 68.0 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 8$ | 29.0 | 37.8 | 77.6 | 59.0 | 18.6 | 114.8 | 99.3 99.7 | 15.0 15.1 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 15. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source : Ministry of Labour |  |  |  |

## Employees at work : Timber, furniture, etc.(1)

## TABLE 24

Great Britain
Thousands

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour

Employees at work : Paper, printing and publishing and other manufacturing industries( ${ }^{1}$ )

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Grea | Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  | usands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | [481] |  | Cardb | boxe <br> fibre-b <br> king <br> [482] | cartons rd <br> s | Manu an | tures board <br> [483] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { paper } \\ & \text { e.s. } \end{aligned}$ |  | ing, pub okbind raving, $[486,48$ | shing, g, tc. |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1959 | May | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 90.4 89.9 | $70 \cdot 2$ $70 \cdot 1$ | 20.2 19.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 59.7 \\ & 59.9 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 5$ 26.6 | $33 \cdot 2$ $33 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 9 \\ & 62 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 29.7 29.3 | 33.2 32.9 | 355.7 355.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \cdot 8 \\ & 241.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.9 \\ & 113.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 89.6 90.3 | 69.9 70.2 | 19.7 20.1 | 59.6 60.9 | 26.6 27.1 | 33.0 33.8 | $62 \cdot 3$ 63.6 | 29.5 29.9 | $32 \cdot 8$ 33.7 | 355.7 $361 \cdot 9$ | 241.8 244.9 | 113.9 117.0 |
|  | August <br> September |  | $\ldots$ | 90.3 90.9 | $70 \cdot 2$ $70 \cdot 6$ | 20.1 20.3 | 60.9 62.0 | $27 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 8$ $34 \cdot 6$ | $63 \cdot 6$ $64 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 34.6 | 364.0 | 245.7 | 118.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27.7 | 34.8 | 66.0 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 35.5 | 366.3 | 246.8 | 119.5 |
|  | October ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 91.0 91.4 | 70.7 71.0 | 20.3 20.4 | 62.5 63.0 | $27 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | 35.8 | 367.5 | $247 \cdot 3$ | $120 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November... December |  | $\ldots$ | 91.9 | 71.4 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $62 \cdot 9$ | 28.0 | 34.9 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 30.8 | 35.4 | $366 \cdot 8$ | $246 \cdot 9$ | 119.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 92.7 | 71.9 | 20.8 | $63 \cdot 4$ | 28.3 | 35.1 | 66.9 | 31.2 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 369.3 | $248 \cdot 2$ | 121.1 |
|  | January February |  | $\ldots$ | 93.0 | $72 \cdot 2$ | 20.8 | $63 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | 35.7 | $369 \cdot 8$ | $248 \cdot 7$ | 121.1 |
|  | March .. | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $93 \cdot 2$ | $72 \cdot 3$ | 20.9 | $63 \cdot 4$ | 28.3 | 35.1 | $67 \cdot 2$ | 31.4 | $35 \cdot 8$ | $370 \cdot 7$ | 249.1 | 121.6 |

TABLE 25 (continued)

|  |  |  |  | Rubber <br> [491] |  |  | Linoleum, leather cloth, brushes and brooms, etc.$[492,493]$ |  |  | Toys, games and sports equipment[494] |  |  | All other manufacturing industries$[495,496,499]$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1959 | May |  |  | 113.4 | 78.1 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 33.4 | 21.4 | 12.0 | 28.2 | 11.0 11.2 | 17.2 17.7 | 102.8 103.3 | 57.2 57.5 | $45 \cdot 6$ 45.8 |
|  | June |  | $\ldots$ | 114.2 | 78.5 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | 21.3 | 12.0 | 28.9 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 7$ |  | 57.5 |  |
|  | July... | ... | $\ldots$ | 114.2 | 78.7 | 35.5 35.9 | $33 \cdot 2$ $33 \cdot 5$ | 21.3 21.5 |  | 29.5 30.4 | 11.4 11.6 | 18.1 18.8 | 104.1 105.4 | 58.1 58.4 | 46.0 47.0 |
|  | August September |  | $\ldots$ | 115.5 117.3 | 79.6 80.6 | 35.9 36.7 | $33 \cdot 5$ 33.7 | 21.5 21.6 | 12.0 12.1 | 30.4 31.1 | 11.6 11.6 | 18.1 19.5 | 105.4 107.3 | 58.4 59.4 | 47.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31.9 | 11.7 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 108.5 | 59.8 | 48.7 |
|  | October November... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 118.7 120.1 | 81.6 82.6 | 37.5 | 33.6 33.8 | 21.7 | 12.1 | 32.0 | 11.7 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | $60 \cdot 4$ | $49 \cdot 6$ |
|  | November... <br> December |  | $\ldots$ | 120.1 | $82 \cdot 6$ 82.8 | $37 \cdot 3$ |  |  | 12.0 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 | 18.7 | $110 \cdot 0$ | $61 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 8$ |
| 1960 | January |  | .. | $121 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | 37.9 | 33.7 | 21.7 | 12.0 | 30.3 | 11.4 | 18.9 | 111.2 | 61.9 | $49 \cdot 3$ |
|  | February |  | $\ldots$ | 121.6 | 83.6 | 38.0 | 33.7 | 21.8 | 11.9 | $30 \cdot 6$ | 11.5 | 19.1 | 111.5 | $62 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 5$ |
|  | March | ... | ... | 121.7 | 83.7 | 38.0 | $33 \cdot 5$ | 21.7 | 11.8 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 11.5 | $19 \cdot 2$ | 111.9 | 62.5 | $49 \cdot 4$ |

[^2]Civil Service : Non-industrial staff( ${ }^{1}$ )
(i) Total

TABLE 26
Thousands

|  |  |  | Total |  |  | Males |  |  | Females |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Whole-time | Part-time | Total | Whole-time | Part-time | Total | Whole-time | Part-time |
| 1939 | April I | $\ldots$ | $387 \cdot 4$ | 374.3 | 26.2 | 289.0 | 279.4 | 19.2 | 98.4 | 94.9 | 7-0 |
| 1948 | July I | ... | $715 \cdot 3$ | 694.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $447 \cdot 3$ | $440 \cdot 7$ | 13.2 | 268.0 | $254 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 6$ |
|  | July | $\cdots$ | $663 \cdot 0$ $650 \cdot 7$ | $643 \cdot 0$ 631.4 | 39.9 38.7 | $447 \cdot 2$ $443 \cdot 7$ | 441.3 437.8 | 11.9 11.7 | 215.7 207.0 | 201.7 193.5 | 28.1 27.0 |
| 1955 | July 1 | $\ldots$ | 635.4 | 616.1 | 38.8 | $433 \cdot 3$ | $427 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | $202 \cdot 1$ | 188.8 | 26.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ | July I | $\ldots$ | 639.5 $632 \cdot 3$ | 619.0 613.3 | 40.9 38.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 433 \cdot 8 \\ & 430 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427 \cdot 1 \\ & 424 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.3 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \cdot 7 \\ & 201 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191.9 \\ & 188.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | July I | ... | $631 \cdot 1$ | 611.5 | 39.2 | $430 \cdot 2$ | 424.1 | 12.2 | $200 \cdot 8$ | $187 \cdot 3$ | 27.0 |
| 1959 | January I |  | 631.8 632.9 | 612.7 613.7 | 38.1 38.4 | 428.9 429.1 | $423 \cdot 1$ $423 \cdot 2$ | 11.7 11.7 | 202.8 203.8 | 189.6 190.5 | 26.4 26.6 |
|  | July I |  | 634.1 | 614.5 | 39.2 | 428.8 | $422 \cdot 8$ | 11.9 | $205 \cdot 3$ | 191.7 | $27 \cdot 3$ |
|  | October I | $\ldots$ | $638 \cdot 3$ | 618.7 | 39.2 | $430 \cdot 0$ | 424.1 | 11.9 | 208.3 | 194.6 | $27 \cdot 3$ |
| 1960 | January I |  | 636.2 | 617.3 | 37.8 | 429.4 | $423 \cdot 7$ | 11.4 | 206.8 | 193.6 |  |
|  | April I | $\ldots$ | $637 \cdot 4$ | 618.3 | 38.2 | 429.6 | 423.9 | 11.5 | $207 \cdot 8$ | 194.4 | $26 \cdot 8$ |

TABLE 26 (continued)
(ii) Analysis by Departments

|  |  |  | Service and Supply Departments ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Post Office | Board of Inland Revenue | H.M. Customs and Excise | Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries | Ministry of Food | Ministry of Labour | Ministry of Works | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Board } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Trade } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ministry } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Pensions } \end{gathered}$ | Ministry of National Insurance | Other <br> Departments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 | April I |  | $52 \cdot 4$ | 196.2 | 25.0 | 15.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | - | $28 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 3.0 | - | $53 \cdot 7$ |
| 1948 | July 1 |  | 126.3 | $247 \cdot 2$ | 48.7 | 13.5 | 17.7 | $50 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | 20.1 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 33.9 | $95 \cdot 7$ |
| 1953 | July I |  | 137.6 | $250 \cdot 3$ | 51.4 | 14.9 | $13 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 14.4 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 8.8 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 87.4 |
| 1954 | July I | $\ldots$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $247 \cdot 1$ | 51.0 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 12.5 | $24 \cdot 2$ | 13.7 | 6.8 |  | $\left.6{ }^{3}\right)$ | 89.6 |
| 1955 | July I |  | 134.3 | 247.9 | 52.0 | 15.0 |  | $\left.6{ }^{4}\right)$ | 22.9 | 13.0 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 37 |  | 88.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ | July I |  | $\begin{aligned} & 134.9 \\ & 131.3 \end{aligned}$ | 252.9 251.9 | 51.6 51.6 | 15.1 15.2 |  |  | 22.2 | 12.8 | $7 \cdot 3$ |  |  | 89.3 |
| 1958 | July I |  | 126.8 | 254.6 | $52 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 2$ |  |  | 21.5 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 36 |  | 91.4 |
| 1959 | January 1 |  | 125.8 | 254.6 | 52.8 | 15.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 1 |  | 125.2 | 254.9 | 53.0 | 15.2 |  |  | $22 \cdot 9$ | 10.9 | 6.8 |  |  | 93.0 |
|  | July I |  | 125.1 | $255 \cdot 6$ | 53.1 | 15.2 |  |  | 22.7 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 36 |  | 93.7 |
|  | October |  | 125.6 | $256 \cdot 1$ | 54.7 | $15 \cdot 3$ |  |  | $22 \cdot 6$ | 10.8 | 6.8 |  |  | 95.1 |
| 1960 | January <br> April | ... | 131.1 131.2 | 254.6 254.9 | 55.5 56.0 | 15.3 15.3 |  |  | 21.6 21.4 | 10.7 | 6.7 6.7 | 36 |  | 89.6 90.0 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Established and unestablished staff, excluding staff in Northern Ireland other than reserved and agency services. In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Admiralty, Air Ministry, War Office, Ministry of Defence, and Ministry of Aviation, or prior to January 1960, Ministry of Supply. The figure for April 1939 relates to the three Service Departments only. A proportion of the staff of the Ministry of Aviation (or formerly, the Ministry of Supply) are engaged on civil work, but these have not been assessed separately and are included in this column.
$\left({ }^{(3)}\right.$ On I September 1953 the Ministry of Pensions amalgamated partly with the Ministry of Health and partly with the Ministry of National Insurance. The figures from I October 1953 relate to the staff of the Ministry of Pensions and National Insurance.
${ }^{(4)}$ The Ministries of Agriculture and Fisheries and Food amalgamated on 12 April 1955.

# Numbers employed in agriculture 

|  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  | Northern Ireland ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All workers |  |  | Regular workers( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | All workers |  |  | Regular workers |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $711 \cdot 3$ | 618.0 | $93 \cdot 2$ | 600.8 | 546.1 | 54.7 | $92 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | 16.6 |
| 1948 | June | 849.5 | 702.5 | $146 \cdot 9$ | $653 \cdot 2$ | 580.8 | $72 \cdot 4$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | 21.1 | $61 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | 17.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1952 \\ & 1953 \\ & 1954 \end{aligned}$ | June June June | 804.2 779.5 755.1 | 676.9 657.3 638.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \cdot 3 \\ & 122 \cdot 2 \\ & 116 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $618 \cdot 4$ 600.3 583.4 | $560 \cdot 0$ <br> 543.3 <br> $530 \cdot 8$ | 58.4 57.0 52.6 | $65 \cdot 3$ $62 \cdot 1$ $60 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 0 \\ & 48 \cdot 8 \\ & 45 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 13.3 \\ & 14.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 45 \cdot 0 \\ & 43 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 11.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1955 | June | 731.5 | 611.4 | 120.1 | $640 \cdot 8$ | 556.4 | 84.4 | $56 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 13.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| 1956 | June $\quad .$. December... | $\begin{aligned} & 699.9 \\ & 688.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 582 \cdot 2 \\ & 570 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.7 \\ & 118.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 610 \cdot 2 \\ & 606 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 529 \cdot 3 \\ & 522 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 83 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.5 \\ & 48.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 35.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 25.8 \end{aligned}$ | 10.2 9.8 |
| 1957 | June December... | $\begin{aligned} & 696 \cdot 3 \\ & 657 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 5777 $550 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & 106.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 606 \cdot 3 \\ & 581 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 525 \cdot 4 \\ & 506 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 76 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.6 \\ & 49.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.7 \\ & 36.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.8 \\ & 13.3 \end{aligned}$ | $36 \cdot 7$ $35 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.7 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ |
| 1958 | June December... | $\begin{aligned} & 679 \cdot 1 \\ & 654 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 562 \cdot 8 \\ & 547 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \cdot 3 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 583 \cdot 4 \\ & 576 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 509 \cdot 3 \\ & 501.6 \end{aligned}$ | 74.1 74.6 | 51.2 48.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 39.0 \\ & 37.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.2 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 33 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 24.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \quad . . \\ & \text { December... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 671 \cdot 4 \\ & 623 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 554.8 522.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \cdot 6 \\ & 100.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 573 \cdot 7 \\ & 554 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 501.9 \\ & 483.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.8 \\ & 71.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 47.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 6 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 24.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 5 \\ & 8 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The figures for the year 1939 exclude the occupier but include all adult members of his family.
Source: Agricultural Departments
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ From December 1954 includes regular part-time workers (counted as full units) hitherto included only in "All workers".

## Number of full-time teachers employed by local education authorities( ${ }^{1}$ )

## England and Wales

TABLE 28
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Total | Men |  |  |  |  | Women |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | ```Primary and secondary schools``` | Special schools | Further education | Training colleges | Total | ```Primary and secondary schools(')``` | Special schools | Further education | Training colleges |
| 1948 | June I |  | $\ldots$ | 211.0 | 78.5 | 71.9 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 132.5 | 129.1 | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 |
| 1952 | October 1 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 243.9 | 97.2 | 87.2 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 0.4 | $146 \cdot 7$ | 141.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| 1953 | October I | ... | ... | $250 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | 89.3 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 9.1 | 0.4 | $150 \cdot 6$ | 145.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 1954 | October I ... | ... |  | 258.9 | 103.1 | 91.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 9.7 | 0.4 | 155.8 | $150 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 1955 | October I ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | .. | $265 \cdot 5$ | 105.8 | 93.5 | 1.4 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 159.7 | 154.3 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.1 |
| 1956 | February I... October I .. |  | $\ldots$ | $266 \cdot 2$ 274.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 8 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | 93.3 95.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \cdot 4 \\ & 164.7 \end{aligned}$ | 155.0 159.1 | 2.3 2.4 | 2.0 2.1 | 1.1 1.1 |
| 1957 | February I... October I |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \cdot 7 \\ & 280 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 113.5 \end{aligned}$ | 96.2 98.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | 11.7 12.6 | 0.5 0.5 | 164.8 167.2 | 159.2 161.3 | 2.4 2.5 | 2.1 2.3 | 1.1 1.1 |
| 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February I ... } \\ & \text { October I ... } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \cdot 9 \\ & 288 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 119.6 \end{aligned}$ | 99.1 103.1 | 1.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.2 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.5 \\ & 169.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160.7 \\ & 162.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | 2.2 2.4 | 1.1 1.1 |
| 1959 | February I... October I ... |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 288.7 \\ & 296.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.3 \\ & 125.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.3 \\ & 106.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 16.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.4 \\ & 170.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162.2 \\ & 164.6 \end{aligned}$ | 2.6 2.6 | 2.5 2.6 | 1.1 1.1 |
| 1960 | February I ... |  | ... | 296.8 | 126.1 | 107.0 | 1.9 | 16.5 | 0.7 | $170 \cdot 7$ | 164.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Figures do not include direct grant schools.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including nursery schools.
Source: Ministry of Education
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Excluding, from I October 1955, teachers in occasional service. The number in service on that date was 215 men and I,922 women, of whom 205 men and 1,877 women were employed in primary and secondary schools. in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The information in this table relates to employers with more than 10 employees in all manufacturing industries except shipbuilding and ship repairing. Figures from
February 1960 are based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
${ }^{(2)}$ Excluding maintenance staff
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Operatives stood off for the whole week are assumed to have been on short-time to the extent of 45 hours each.

Registered unemployed
TABLE 30

|  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  |  |  | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  | Temporarily stopped |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Total |  | Males | Females |
|  |  | Thousands | Percentage rate( ${ }^{( }$) | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands | Percentage rate( ${ }^{( }$) | Thousands |  |
| 1938 1939 | 7 $\cdots$... $\ldots$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 1,790 \cdot 7 \\ & 1,513 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}\right.$ |  | 1,366-2 | $\begin{aligned} & 424.5 \\ & 393.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,130 \cdot 7 \\ 982 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \cdot 0 \\ & 315 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \cdot 5 \\ & 137.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136.5 \\ 78.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 7 \\ & 76 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.1 \\ & 21.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.5 \\ & 53.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 1949 1950 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 310.0 308.0 314.2 |  | 231.8 $228 \cdot 0$ 220.1 | 78.2 80.0 94.1 | $227 \cdot 5$ $223 \cdot 2$ $215 \cdot 0$ | 75.0 76.9 90.6 | $4 \cdot 3$ 4.8 $5 \cdot 1$ | 3.2 3.1 3.5 | 28.0 30.0 26.9 | 6.1 6.5 5.8 | 22.8 21.9 21.0 | 5.2 8.1 5.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1951 \\ & 1952 \\ & 1953 \end{aligned}$ | Monthly averages | 252.9 414.2 342.0 | 1.2 2.0 1.6 | 161.5 227.8 218.2 | 91.4 186.4 123.8 | 153.4 196.1 204.3 | 83.6 132.6 115.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 31.7 \\ 13.9 \end{array}$ | 7.8 53.8 8.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 28.5 \\ & 48 \cdot 3 \\ & 38.0 \end{aligned}$ | 6.1 10.4 8.1 | $20 \cdot 8$ 26.9 $27 \cdot 3$ | 7.7 21.4 10.7 |
| 1954 1955 1956 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $284 \cdot 8$ $232 \cdot 2$ $257 \cdot 0$ | 1.3 1.1 1.2 | 184.4 146.7 168.8 | 100.4 85.5 88.2 | 176.5 137.4 151.0 | 95.1 75.7 78.6 | 7.9 9.3 17.8 | 5.3 9.8 9.6 | 32.9 $32 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 1$ | 7.0 6.8 6.4 | $23 \cdot 8$ 22.8 22.2 | 9.1 9.5 7.9 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1957 \\ 1958 \\ 1959 \end{array}$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ <br> $\cdots$ $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ $\cdots$ | 312.5 457.4 475.2 | 1.4 2.1 2.2 | 216.6 321.4 343.8 | 95.9 136.0 131.4 | $204 \cdot 3$ $293 \cdot 8$ $322 \cdot 6$ | 90.2 116.3 121.9 | 12.3 27.6 21.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 5.7 \\ 19.7 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 3 \\ & 9 \cdot 3 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 13.4 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ |
| 1958 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April 14 } \\ \text { May 12 } & \ldots \\ \text { June 16 } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $443 \cdot 7$ $447 \cdot 5$ $429 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 2.1 2.0 | 314.0 309.4 297.8 | 129.7 138.1 131.5 | $293 \cdot 2$ $276 \cdot 6$ $264 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.2 \\ & 112.4 \\ & 103.8 \end{aligned}$ | 20.8 32.8 33.6 | 15.5 25.7 27.7 | $51 \cdot 3$ $50 \cdot 3$ $43 \cdot 7$ | 10.8 10.6 9.3 | 37.1 35.4 28.7 | 14.2 14.9 15.0 |
|  | July 14 <br> August II <br> September 15 | 411.9 445.6 476.0 | 1.9 2.0 2.2 | 287.7 319.9 331.8 | 124.2 134.7 144.2 | $261 \cdot 5$ 289.6 296.2 | 100.6 113.0 119.7 | 26.2 21.3 $35 \cdot 6$ | 23.6 21.7 24.5 | 38.4 39.1 38.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 2 \\ & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 8 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 26.5 $26 \cdot 3$ 25.4 | 11.9 12.8 13.3 |
|  | October 13... <br> November 17 <br> December 8 | 513.8 536.0 531.7 | 2.3 2.4 2.4 | 359.7 377.7 377.1 | 154.1 158.3 154.6 | $321 \cdot 0$ $344 \cdot 5$ $344 \cdot 4$ | 130.2 138.5 135.5 | $38 \cdot 7$ 33.2 $32 \cdot 7$ | 23.9 19.8 19.1 | 38.0 39.5 39.7 | 8.1 8.4 8.5 | 24.6 26.2 26.9 | 13.4 13.3 12.8 |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } 12 \ldots \\ & \text { February } 9 . . \\ & \text { March } 9 \end{aligned}$ | $620 \cdot 8$ 608.6 $550 \cdot 5$ | 2.8 2.8 2.5 | $453 \cdot 7$ $443 \cdot 3$ $395 \cdot 5$ | 167.1 165.3 155.0 | $403 \cdot 9$ $404 \cdot 1$ $363 \cdot 7$ | 146.1 145.0 137.2 | $49 \cdot 8$ 39.2 $31 \cdot 8$ | 21.0 20.3 17.8 | $45 \cdot 7$ $44 \cdot 1$ $40 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.4 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $31 \cdot 5$ $30 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 3$ | 14.2 13.9 13.5 |
|  | April 13 <br> May 11 <br> June 15 | $530 \cdot 8$ $480 \cdot 5$ 413.3 | 2.4 2.2 1.9 | $380 \cdot 0$ $344 \cdot 1$ $299 \cdot 2$ | 150.8 136.4 114.1 | 349.8 318.1 278.3 | 136.5 125.8 107.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.3 \\ 10.6 \\ 7.0 \end{array}$ | $37 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 8$ $36 \cdot 2$ | 7.9 8.0 7.6 | 24.8 26.1 25.3 | 12.5 11.7 10.9 |
|  | July 13 <br> August 17 <br> September 14 | $394 \cdot 8$ $427 \cdot 0$ $405 \cdot 0$ | 1.8 2.0 1.9 | 288.0 307.4 292.5 | 106.8 119.6 112.5 | $272 \cdot 6$ 299.1 $285 \cdot 3$ | 101.3 114.8 108.8 | 15.4 8.3 7.2 | 5.5 4.8 3.7 | 34.5 34.2 32.7 | $7 \cdot 3$ $7 \cdot 2$ $6 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 5$ $24 \cdot 2$ $23 \cdot 4$ | 10.0 10.0 9.3 |
|  | October $12 \ldots$ <br> November 16 December 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 419 \cdot 0 \\ & 430 \cdot 5 \\ & 420 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | 301.5 312.4 307.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 117.5 \\ & 118.1 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 293 \cdot 1 \\ & 304 \cdot 0 \\ & 299 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 115.4 \\ & 110.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | 32.9 33.0 33.9 | 6.9 6.9 7.1 | 23.6 23.9 25.0 | 9.3 9.1 8.9 |
|  | January II ... February 15 March 14 $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 460 \cdot 6 \\ & 450 \cdot 0 \\ & 413 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 2.1 2.0 1.9 | 336.7 325.6 295.4 | 123.9 124.4 117.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 327.5 \\ & 310.5 \\ & 287.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.7 \\ & 120.8 \\ & 114.7 \end{aligned}$ | 9.2 15.1 8.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.2 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.0 \\ & 37.6 \\ & 36.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 9.8 9.9 9.6 |
|  | April II <br> May 16 <br> June 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 391 \cdot 2 \\ & 341 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 275 \cdot 6 \\ & 241 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 115.6 \\ 99.2 \end{array}$ | 268.8 | 112.4 | $6 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \cdot 6 \\ 31.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ |

[^3]Source: Ministry of Labour and Northern Ireland Ministry of Labour and National Insurance

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Number registered as unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees. For Great Britain as a whole the figure was 1.5 per cent.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The Eastern and Southern Regions are now amalgamated and separate figures are no longer available.

Registered unemployed in Great Britain
TABLE 32 Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Males |  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped | Total | Married women | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped |
|  |  |  |  | 2 weeks or less | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | More than 8 weeks | 2 weeks or less |  |  |  | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | More than 8 weeks |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | \{ $\begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly } \\ & \text { averages }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \cdot 6 \\ & 321.4 \\ & 343.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \\ & 63 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 2 \\ & 80 \cdot 4 \\ & 75 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \cdot 3 \\ 147 \cdot 9 \\ 183 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95.9 \\ 136.0 \\ 131.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 8 \\ & 65 \cdot 9 \\ & 65 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 9 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \\ & 59.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.7 \\ 19.7 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ |
|  | April 13 May II... June I5... |  | $\ldots$ | $380 \cdot 0$ $344 \cdot 1$ $299 \cdot 2$ | 69.1 $57 \cdot 0$ 51.3 | 70.8 67.1 58.1 | 209.9 194.0 168.9 | $30 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 0$ $20 \cdot 9$ | 150.8 136.4 114.1 | 74.7 71.2 60.4 | 30.8 22.6 19.7 | 34.5 $36 \cdot 0$ 28.7 | 71.2 67.2 58.7 | 14.3 10.6 7.0 |
|  | July $13 \ldots$ <br> August 17 <br> September 14 |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \cdot 0 \\ & 307 \cdot 4 \\ & 292 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $54 \cdot 8$ $64 \cdot 2$ $62 \cdot 4$ | $56 \cdot 0$ $72 \cdot 9$ $68 \cdot 8$ | 161.8 162.0 154.1 | 15.4 8.3 7.2 | 106.8 119.6 112.5 | $55 \cdot 7$ 54.5 56.3 | $22 \cdot 2$ 29.3 28.7 | $25 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 3$ $34 \cdot 1$ | $53 \cdot 5$ $50 \cdot 2$ $46 \cdot 0$ | 5.5 4.8 3.7 |
|  | October 12 <br> November 16 <br> December 7 |  |  | $301 \cdot 5$ 312.4 $307 \cdot 9$ | 65.1 61.1 56.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 69.4 \\ & 76.6 \\ & 73.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158.6 \\ & 166 \cdot 3 \\ & 169.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.5 \\ & 118.1 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 5 \\ & 61 \cdot 9 \\ & 59 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $36 \cdot 5$ $38 \cdot 1$ $36 \cdot 5$ | 49.4 52.1 52.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January II <br> February 15 March 14 | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \cdot 7 \\ & 325 \cdot 6 \\ & 295 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 69.9 56.1 53.0 | 76.1 74.5 59.3 | 181.5 179.9 174.7 | 9.2 15.1 8.4 | 123.9 124.4 117.8 | $59 \cdot 8$ $63 \cdot 0$ $62 \cdot 4$ | 31.9 24.7 23.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 38 \cdot 5 \\ & 34.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 3 \\ & 57.6 \\ & 56.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.2 3.6 3.1 |
|  | April 11 May 16. June $13 .$. |  |  | $275 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 0$ | $164 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 6$ | 59.0 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 29.8 | 57-3 | 32 |

## Registered unemployed in Great Britain

(i) Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948

TABLE 33

|  |  | Total | Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | Mining and quarrying ${ }^{(1)}$ | Metals, engineering and vehicles | Textiles and clothing (including footwear) | Food, drink and tobacco | Other manufacturing industries | Building and contracting | Transport, communications and public utilities | Distribu- <br> tive trades | Professional, financial and public administration | Miscellaservices etc. ${ }^{1}$ ) ${ }^{(2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 342.0 | 13.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 55.9 | 21.8 | 15.7 | 26.4 | 38.3 | 25.9 | 32.4 | $33 \cdot 6$ | 76.1 |
| 1954 |  | 284.8 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 39.7 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 13.7 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | 22.8 | 28.1 | 29.2 | $65 \cdot 0$ |
| 1955 | Monthly | 232.2 | 10.7 | 1.6 | $28 \cdot 3$ | 21.8 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 18.1 | 24.1 | 18.5 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 23.1 | 52.6 |
| 1956 | averages | 257.0 | 11.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 43.1 | 19.5 | 11.2 | 20.9 | 28.5 | 19.4 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 54.7 |
| 1957 |  | 312.5 | 13.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 49.1 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 14.0 | $23 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 24.5 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | 68.6 88.8 |
| 1958 | J | $457 \cdot 4$ | 17.0 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 81.2 | $47 \cdot 9$ | 18.9 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | 32.1 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 36.0 | 88.8 |
| 1958 |  | 411.9 | 11.2 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 76.2 | $55 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | 31.5 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 28.1 | 37.0 | 32.4 | 73.3 |
|  | August II ... | $445 \cdot 6$ | 13.0 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 47.8 | 28.1 | 39.2 | 34.5 | $100 \cdot 9$ |
|  | September I5 | 476.0 | 13.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 94.3 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 18.7 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 0$ | 31.5 | $43 \cdot 0$ | 36.4 | $94 \cdot 3$ |
|  | October 13 | 513.8 | 15.5 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 101.7 | $56 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | 34.1 | 57.8 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 47.2 | 40.1 | 99.2 |
|  | November 17 | 536.0 | 18.4 | 6.1 | 101.5 | 52.1 | $22 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 49.0 | $42 \cdot 7$ | 105.1 |
|  | December 8 | $531 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 99.6 | 50.4 | 22.9 | $35 \cdot 8$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 8$ |
| 1959 | January 12... <br> February 9... <br> March 9 |  | 28.9 | 7.0 | 101.5 | 51.5 | 25.6 | 42.8 | $107 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 55.6 | $43 \cdot 8$ | 116.4 |
|  |  | 608.6 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 103.4 | 50.1 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 109.2 |
|  |  | $550 \cdot 5$ | 21.4 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 99.8 | 47.1 | $24 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $73 \cdot 5$ | 38.1 | 55.0 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 99.6 |
|  | April 13 May 11 |  | 19.3 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 23.5 | 39.4 | 63.9 | 36.3 | 53.0 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 104.4 |
|  |  | $480 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | $56 \cdot 8$ | 34.6 | $49 \cdot 5$ | 39.8 | 89.1 |

(ii) Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958

TABLE 33 (continued)

|  |  | Total | Agriculture, forestry. and fishing | Mining and quarrying ${ }^{(1)}$ | Food, drink and tobacco | Chemicals and allied industries | Metal manufacture | Engineering and allied industries | Textiles, leather and clothing | Other manufacturing industries | Construction | Transport, communications and public utilities | Distributive trades | Professional, financial and miscellaneous services and public administration $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 | June 15 | $413 \cdot 3$ | 13.8 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 15.9 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 18.1 | 54.7 | 29.0 | $22 \cdot 7$ | $54 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $114 \cdot 3$ |
|  | July 13 <br> August 17... <br> September 14 | $394 \cdot 8$ | 13.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 14.9 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | 48.6 | 25.1 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 53.0 | 28.7 | $43 \cdot 0$ | $115 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | 427.0 | 13.4 | $8 \cdot 5$ 8.3 | 15.7 | 6.0 | 10.7 | $47 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | 21.4 | 53.4 | $28 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | 152.9 |
|  |  | $405 \cdot 0$ | 14.0 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 15.5 | 5.9 | 9.9 | $45 \cdot 8$ | 23.4 | 19.8 | 53.1 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $135 \cdot 3$ |
|  | October 12 <br> November 16 <br> December 7 | 419.0 | 15.9 | $8 \cdot 8$ | 15.7 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | 19.2 | 56.0 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $47 \cdot 1$ | 139.0 |
|  |  | $430 \cdot 5$ | 19.1 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 16.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 19.2 | $61 \cdot 7$ | 34.1 | $47 \cdot 2$ | 141.5 |
|  |  | $420 \cdot 9$ | 22.4 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | 18.8 | 61.9 | 32.4 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $135 \cdot 6$ |
| 1960 | January $11 . .$. February 15 March 14 ... | $460 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 8.4 | $46 \cdot 8$ | 24.0 | $22 \cdot 8$ | 69.8 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 51.8 | 148.8 |
|  |  | $450 \cdot 0$ | 22.9 | 8.0 | 17.2 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 48.6 | 24.4 | $22 \cdot 2$ | 69.5 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 7$ | $138 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | $413 \cdot 2$ | 18.6 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 16.3 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 25.0 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $58 \cdot 1$ | 31.5 | $48 \cdot 4$ | $128 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April II <br> May 16 <br> June 13 | $391 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 15.1 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 0$ | 24.4 | 18.0 | $49 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $132 \cdot 6$ |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Ex-miners known to be medically unfit for coal mining are excluded from
Source: Ministry of Labour
"Mining and quarrying" and included under " Miscellaneous services ".
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including ex-Service men and women who have not yet taken up employment and other unemployed persons not classified to an industry.

## Employment vacancies filled and unfilled ${ }^{(1)}$

(i) Great Britain

Thousands

|  | Total |  | Males |  |  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  | 18 years and over |  | Under 18 years |  | Total |  | 18 years and over |  | Under 18 years |  |
|  | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacan- cies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period |
| $\begin{array}{ll}1955 \ldots & . \\ 1956 \ldots & . \\ 1957 & \ldots \\ 1958 & \ldots \\ 1959 & \ldots\end{array}$ | 3,079 2,354 1,879 1,743 1,883 | 382 279 236 163 251 | 2,005 1,469 1,121 1,039 1,146 | 214 152 122 87 129 | 1,788 1,267 919 839 935 | 154 107 89 68 98 | 217 202 202 200 211 | 60 45 33 19 31 | 1,074 885 758 704 737 | 168 127 114 76 122 | 856 687 567 509 536 | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 70 \\ & 60 \\ & 42 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | 218 198 191 195 201 | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 57 \\ & 54 \\ & 34 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959*April 8 May $6 .$. *June 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 148 \\ & 168 \end{aligned}$ | 198 210 247 | 102 93 106 | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 108 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 76 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | 81 86 93 | 21 17 13 | 20 22 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 55 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 102 \\ 124 \end{array}$ | 43 40 52 | 61 64 77 | 24 15 10 | 36 38 47 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { July 8 }{ }^{\ldots} . \\ & \text { *Aug. } 12 \\ & \text { Sept. } 9 \end{aligned}$ | 149 199 179 | 276 263 255 | 89 115 106 | 136 132 127 | 79 86 77 | 99 100 101 | 10 29 29 | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 32 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 84 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 131 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | 51 50 46 | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 83 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | 9 34 27 | 56 48 44 |
| Oct. 7... <br> *Nov. II <br> Dec. $2\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $\begin{array}{r} 159 \\ 181 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 245 \\ & 251 \end{aligned}$ | 98 112 62 | 125 125 130 | 78 96 54 | 99 97 99 | 20 16 8 | 26 28 31 | 61 69 37 | 121 120 121 | 47 56 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 74 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | 14 13 7 | 43 46 50 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1960*Jan. } 6 \ldots \\ & \quad \text { FFeb. } 10 \end{aligned}$ | 175 209 | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 257 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 110 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 110 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 25 22 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | 65 | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | 39 58 | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | 26 19 | 44 44 51 |
| Mar. 9 | 149 | 267 | 99 | 136 | 86 | 102 | 13 | 34 | 50 | 131 | 41 | 80 | 9 | 51 |
| April 6 <br> *May II June 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 306 \\ & 327 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 156 \\ & 168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | 41 49 | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ |

Source: Ministry of Labour

TABLE 34 (continued)

| 1955... | 27,238 | 588 | 19,366 | 193 | 17,691 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956... | 24,650 | 695 | 17,255 | 267 | 15,184 |
| 1957 | 22,158 | 497 | 14,989 | 164 | 12,894 |
| 1958 | 30,251 | 780 | 22,585 | 404 | 20,440 |
| 1959... | 32,516 | 887 | 23,972 | 324 | 21,872 |
| 1959*April 13 | 3,020 | 741 | 2,201 | 247 | 2,028 |
| May 11 | 2,173 | 674 | 1,449 | 228 | 1,285 |
| *June 15 | 2,472 | 791 | 1,600 | 265 | 1,373 |
| July 13 | 1,814 | 717 | 1,145 | 191 | 1,006 |
| *Aug. 17 | 1,881 | 796 | 1,173 | 245 | I,006 |
| Sept. 14 | 2,367 | 1,021 | 1,529 | 427 | 1,321 |
| Oct. 12 | 3,959 | 1,369 | 3,267 | 743 | 3,042 |
| *Nov. 16 | 4,633 | 952 | 3,867 | 403 | 3,614 |
| Dec. $7\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 1,635 | 887 | 1,180 | 324 | 1,030 |
| 1960*Jan. II | 3,561 | 986 | 3,006 | 479 | 2,846 |
| *Feb. 15 | 2,966 | 912 | 2,281 | 406 | 2,009 |
| Mar. 14 | 2,136 | 1,022 | 1,548 | 484 | 1,343 |
| April II | 2,578 | 991 | 1,974 | 406 |  |
| *May 16 June 13 | 2,394 | 985 | 1,661 | 366 | 1,410 |

(ii) Northern Ireland

Number

| 171 | 1,675 | 22 | 7,872 | 395 | 6,747 | 319 | 1,125 | 76 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 249 | 2,071 | 18 | 7,395 | 428 | 6,489 | 397 | 906 | 31 |
| 141 | 2,095 | 23 | 7,169 | 333 | 6,195 | 276 | 974 | 57 |
| 387 | 2,145 | 17 | 7,666 | 376 | 6,406 | 352 | 1,260 | 24 |
| 304 | 2,100 | 20 | 8,544 | 563 | 7,318 | 477 | 1,226 | 86 |
| 232 | 173 | 15 | 819 | 494 | 714 | 474 | 105 | 20 |
| 209 | 164 | 19 | 724 | 446 | 618 | 417 | 106 | 29 |
| 240 | 227 | 25 | 872 | 526 | 757 | 497 | 115 | 29 |
| 183 | 139 | 8 | 669 | 526 | 577 | 508 | 92 | 18 |
| 233 | 167 | 12 | 708 | 551 | 605 | 529 | 103 | 22 |
| 403 | 208 | 24 | 838 | 594 | 701 | 562 | 137 | 32 |
| 722 | 225 | 21 | 692 | 626 | 587 | 592 | 105 | 34 |
| 381 | 253 | 22 | 766 | 549 | 636 | 512 | 130 | 37 |
| 304 | 150 | 20 | 455 | 563 | 407 | 477 | 48 | 86 |
| 450 | 160 | 29 | 555 | 507 | 476 | 472 | 79 | 35 |
| 376 | 272 | 30 | 685 | 506 | 540 | 472 | 145 | 34 |
| 441 | 205 | 43 | 588 | 538 | 486 | 511 | 102 | 27 |
| 382 | 213 | 24 | 604 | 585 | 534 | 554 | 70 | 31 |
| 315 | 251 | 51 | 733 | 619 | 631 | 590 | 102 | 29 |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Comparison of the figures is affected by the cancellation between February II and March 9, 1960, of 19,000 special vacancies previously notified under National Service procedure.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Three week period. *Five week period.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | working days | lost( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Workers involved $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | All industries and services | Mining and quarrying | Metals engineering, shipbuilding and vehicles | Textiles and clothing | Construction | Transport and communication | All other industries and services |
| 1938 | ... ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 274 | 1,334 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| 1954 | . | ... | $\cdots$ | 448 | 2,457 | 468 | 741 | 12 | 233 | 919 | 84 |
| 1955 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 659 | 3,781 | 1,112 | 669 | 23 | 71 | 1,687 | 219 |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | 507 | 2,083 | 503 | 1,018 | 29 | 78 | 34 | 421 |
| 1957 | .. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,356 | 8,412 | 514 | 6,592 | 44 | 84 | 998 | 180 |
| 1958 | ... | $\ldots$ | . | 523 645 | 3,462 5,270 | 450 370 | 609 962 | 20 | 151 138 | 2,116 95 | 116 3.647 |
| 1959 | ... | ... | .. | 645 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | October ... <br> November <br> December | ... | ... | 38 | 120 | 36 | 61 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 5 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 48 | 93 | 45 | 31 | - | 11 | 4 | I |
|  |  | .. | ... | 22 | 42 | 23 | 13 | - | 3 | 3 | I |
| 1958 | January ... <br> February ... <br> March | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 55 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 113 \\ 196 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 58 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 35 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 31 | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 11 \\ 23 \end{array}$ | 1346 | 2313 |
|  |  | .. | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 94 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 188 \\ 1,261 \\ 1,071 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 38 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 103 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 1,077 \\ 964 \end{array}$ | 53237 |
|  |  | .. | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | .. | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{lr} \text { July } & \ldots \\ \text { August } \\ \text { September } \end{array}$ | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 25 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 76 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 29 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 30 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | 10822 | 1 | 172 |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November December | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 30 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 142 \\ 79 \\ 41 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 27 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 37 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | 311 | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 13 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | 2613 | 11 |
|  |  | ... | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { January } & . . \\ \text { February ... } \\ \text { March } \end{array}$ | $\cdots$ | ... | 316626 | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 163 \\ 141 \end{array}$ | 183327 | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 103 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | -13 | 121310 | 683 | 350 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 40 \\ 185 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 139 \\ 175 \\ 1,032 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 25 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 134 \\ 160 \end{array}$ | 1931 | 12510 | - | 33759 |
|  |  | ... | -• |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13 |  |
|  | July $\qquad$ August ... September | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 27 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,677 \\ 347 \\ 129 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 18 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 96 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | I | 97 | I | 2,587226 |
|  |  | .. | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  | - | 14 | 3 | 7 |
|  | October ... November December | $\cdots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 46 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 165 \\ 128 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 30 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 48 \\ & 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7 \\ - \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 18 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | 48111 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 14 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { January } & . . \\ \text { February ... } \\ \text { March } \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 86 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 251 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 50 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 108 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 12 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 56 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 24 \\ 60 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | ... | ... | 79 | 311 | 52 | 173 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 68 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Stoppages in the United Kingdom involving fewer than 10 workpeople or lasting less than
Source: Ministry of Labour one day have been omitted except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From January 1960 the analysis by industries is based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
$\left(^{( }\right)$Where stoppages extend over more than one month, the workers involved are counted in the month in which they first participated.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages in progress in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks ending on the last Tuesday of each month. $\quad\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including prescribed industrial disease.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Monthly figures relate to the third Tuesday of each month. Yearly figures are averages of twelve monthly figures.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ Monthly figures relate to a date in the second half of the month, usually in the third week. Yearly figures are averages of twelve monthly figures to 1957 and four quarterly figures thereafter. From 1958 quarterly figures relate to first Monday in February, May and November and last Monday in July
$\left.{ }^{5}\right)$ Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of 10 shillings a week derived from the old Contributory Pensions Acts. About 105,000 such pensions were being paid in June 1959.
${ }^{(6)}$ ) The yearly figures relate to the end of January in the following year.
${ }^{( }$) Including the elder or eldest child for whom no allowance is payable but excluding children over the age limit.
${ }^{( }$) Includes about 400,000 late-age entrants who became entitled to pension under special conditions from 5 July 1958.

* Average of five weeks.

National assistance grants and non-contributory old age pensions
Great Britain


## National Health Services

## (i) Hospital services

Thousands
TABLE 38

(ii) Executive Council services

TABLE 38 (continued)

|  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  | Scotland |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Pharmaceutical services <br> Prescriptions dispensed by chemists | Dental services <br> Courses of <br> treatment <br> completed and <br> emergency <br> cases | Ophthalmic services |  | Pharmaceutical services <br> Prescriptions dispensed by chemists | Dental services <br> Courses of treatment completed and emergency cases | Ophthalmic services |  |
|  |  | Sight tests given |  | Pairs of glasses paid for | Sight tests given |  |  | Pairs of glasses supplied |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 218,713 \\ & 226,116 \\ & 228,879 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,337 \\ 9,924 \\ 10,740 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,441 \\ & 4,770 \\ & 4,927 \end{aligned}$ | $3,995\left({ }^{2}\right)$ 4,208 4,432 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,949 \\ & 21,205 \\ & 21,501 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,125 \\ & 1,201 \\ & 1,269 \end{aligned}$ | 407 442 477 | 393 420 467 |
| 1957 1958 1959 | $\ldots$ | 207,209 203,385 214,029 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,298 \\ & 12,079 \\ & 12,874 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,077 \\ & 5,036 \\ & 5,306 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,539 \\ & 4,477 \\ & 4,585 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,920 \\ & 20,403 \\ & 22,022 \end{aligned}$ | 1,284 1,339 1,376 | 485 477 497 | $\begin{aligned} & 485 \\ & 482 \\ & 491 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Ist } & \text { quarter } \\ \text { 2nd } & \text { quarter } \\ \text { 3rd } & \text { quarter } \\ \text { 4th } & \text { quarter }\end{array}$ | 55,180 47,989 45,722 54,494 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,031 \\ & 3,020 \\ & 2,900 \\ & 3,128 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,272 \\ & 1,151 \\ & 1,275 \\ & 1,339 \end{aligned}$ | 1,076 1,089 1,041 1,271 | 5,335 4,901 4,593 5,573 | 337 340 326 337 | 116 114 115 132 | 114 118 109 140 |
| 1959 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Ist } & \text { quarter } \\ \text { 2nd } \\ \text { 3rd } & \text { quarter } \\ \text { 4th } & \text { quarter } \\ \text { 4 } & \text { quarter }\end{array}$ | 62,361 50,790 47,265 53,613 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,025 \\ & 3,246 \\ & 3,074 \\ & 3,529 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,238 \\ & 1,302 \\ & 1,336 \\ & 1,430 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,043 \\ & 1,104 \\ & 1,081 \\ & 1,357 \end{aligned}$ | 6,481 5,143 4,886 5,512 | $\begin{aligned} & 323 \\ & 364 \\ & 335 \\ & 355 \end{aligned}$ | 115 121 122 140 | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 122 \\ & 112 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | Ist quarter |  |  |  |  |  | 344 | 126 | 124 |

${ }^{1}$ ) At out-patient, casualty and ancillary departments. Attendances at out-patient and casualty departments alone numbered $4 \cdot 3$ million in 1958.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Pairs of glasses supplied.

${ }^{(1)}$ Excludes agricultural holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain. In Northern Ireland excludes holdings of less than one quarter of an acre in 1939 and of less than one acre from 1954.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including 11,000 acres returned in England and Wales as "arable and permanent grassland temporarily out of use through flooding " in 1956, and 4,000 in 1957 (affected by the East Coast flooding of 1953).
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Relates to mixed corn for threshing in England and Wales from 1956 and in Scotland from 1959; area cut green is included under "Other crops".
$\left.{ }^{4}\right)^{4}$ Including "Fodder beet". $\quad\left({ }^{5}\right)$ Weight in pod. $\quad\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ Shelled weight.
${ }^{(7)}$ Including provisional figures for mushrooms which are subject to further revision.
${ }^{(8)}$ England and Wales only.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{9}\right)$ Excluding, in Great Britain, grass and lucerne mown for silage, drying or seed.
${ }^{(10)}$ Clover and rotation grasses.
${ }^{(11)}$ Includes the total area of deer forest land in Scotland.

| TABLE 40 |  |  | Cattle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sheep |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Bulls and bull calves for service | Cows and heifers in milk | Cows in calf but not in milk | Heifers in calf with first calf | Other cattle |  |  | Total | Rams for service | Ewes for breeding | Other sheep |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Two years old and over | One year and under two | Under one year |  |  |  | One year old and over | Under one year |
| 1939 | June |  | 8,872 | 157(1) | 2,841 | 480 | 564 | 1,229 | 1,867 | 1,736 | 26,887 | 317 | 10,975 | 3,494 | 12,102 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1950 \\ 1951 \end{array}$ |  |  | 10,620 | 173 | 3,139 | 628 | 862 | 1,587 | 1,974 | 2,258 | 20,430 | 244 | 8,072 | 3,433 | 8,681 |
|  | June |  | 10,473 | 159 | 3,043 | 610 | 823 | 1,689 | 2,050 | 2,099 | 19,984 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1952 \\ & 1953 \\ & 1954 \\ & 1955 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 10,244 | 148 | 3,020 | 579 | 874 | 1,721 | 1,898 | 2,005 | 21,655 | 250 | 8,497 | 3,796 | 9,112 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 10,244 10,741 | 142 | 3,108 | 574 | 828 | 1,714 | 1,936 | 2,143 | 22,455 | 259 | 8,717 | 4,043 | 9,436 |
|  | June |  | 10,718 | $134\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 3,176 | 552 | 833 | 1,635 | 2,117 | 2,271 | 22,873 | 265 | 8,908 | 4,126 | 9,573 |
|  | June |  | 10,668 | 123( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 3,161 | 545 | 783 | 1,562 | 2,226 | 2,267 | 22,949 | 272 | 9,202 | 3,696 | 9,779 |
| 1956 |  |  |  |  |  | 561 | 875 | 1,545 | 2,252 | 2,318 | 23,594 | 276 | 9,596 | 3,249 | 10,473 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \quad \ldots \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ |  | 10,711 | 123 | 2,826 | 1,177 | 656 | 1,499 | 2,141 | 2,290 | 17,442 | 291 | 9,188 | 2,690 | 5,273 |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  | 560 | 834 | 1,485 | 2,215 | 2,338 | 24,796 | 295 | 9,840 | 3,279 | 11,382 |
|  | December |  | 10,819 | $85\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | $2,853$ | 1,209 | 604 | 1,421 | 2,160 | 2,486 ${ }^{4}$ ) | 18,701 | 330 | 9,672 | 2,845 | 5,853 |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  | 554 | 764 | 1,351 | 2,289 | 2,556 | 26,105 | 317 346 | 10,322 | 3,635 | $11,831$ |
|  | December |  | $11,005$ | $113$ | $2,700$ | 1,238 | 635 | 1,377 | 2,284 | 2,658 | 20,370 | 346 | 9,978 | 3,146 | $6,900$ |
| 1959 |  |  |  | 112 | 3,303 | 554 | 818 | 1,320 | 2,468 | 2,744 | 27,667 | 320 | 10,750 | 4,038 | 12,559 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | 11,479 | 114 | 2,736 | 1,276 | 690 | 1,369 | 2,483 | 2,812 | 19,391 | 352 | 10,337 | 3,158 | 5,544 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding bull calves in Scotland and Northern Ireland. $\left(^{2}\right)$ Excluding bull calves in Northern Ireland. Source: Agricultural Departments
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Excluding bull calves for service. ( ${ }^{4}$ ) Including bull calves for service.
Pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings
TABLE 4I

|  |  | Pigs |  |  |  |  |  | Poultry |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Boars and young boars for service | Sows for breeding | Other pigs |  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ ) | Fowls in the United Kingdom | Fowls in Great Britain |  |  |
|  |  | Five months old and over |  |  | Two months and under five | Under two months | Total |  |  | Six months and over | Under six months |
| 1939 | June |  | 4,394 | $34\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 542 | 767 | 1,872 | 1,179 | 74,357( ${ }^{3}$ ) | 69,530 | 60,234 | 26,610 | 33,624 |
| 1950 1951 | June June | 2,986 3,891 | 31 42 | $\begin{aligned} & 387 \\ & 560 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 757 \\ & 881 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,196 \\ & 1,525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 615 \\ & 883 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96,109 \\ & 94,344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,789 \\ & 90,067 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71,176 \\ & 73,092 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,739 \\ & 33,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,437 \\ & 39,527 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 1953 | June June | 4,962 5,165 | 44 | 594 699 | 1,220 1,090 | 2,000 2,046 | 1,105 1,281 | $\begin{aligned} & 94,974 \\ & 92,119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90,345 \\ 87,516 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74,708 \\ & 73,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,538 \\ & 32,606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42,170 \\ & 41,090 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \end{aligned}$ | June June | 6,251 5,843 | $\begin{aligned} & 45\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 814 \\ & 683 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,174 \\ & 1,148 \end{aligned}$ | 2,661 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,556 \\ & 1,471 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83,644 \\ & 86,857 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,835 \\ & 83,420 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69,048 \\ & 72,686 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,361 \\ & 31,752 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,687 \\ & 40,934 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 | June December | $\begin{aligned} & 5,474 \\ & 6,064 \end{aligned}$ | 41 | 685 699 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,066 \\ & 1,314 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,304 \\ & 2,641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,377 \\ & 1,368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92,464 \\ & 73,078\left(^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88,275 \\ & 68,958\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77,348 \\ & 59,681 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,996 \\ & 46,463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,352 \\ & 13,218 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | June December | 5,974 6,576 | 43 | 743 813 | 1,123 1,334 | 2,547 2,810 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,518 \\ & 1,571 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94,868 \\ & 73,757 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,789 \\ & 69,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,566 \\ & 60,362 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,397 \\ & 46,090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,169 \\ & 14,271 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | June December | $\begin{aligned} & 6,485 \\ & 6,702 \end{aligned}$ | 47 44 | 802 | 1,160 1,340 | 2,791 3,027 | 1,686 | $\begin{aligned} & 99,724 \\ & 81,680 \end{aligned}$ | 95,887 77,606 | $\begin{aligned} & 84,068 \\ & 67,645 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,860 \\ 47,464 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,208 \\ & 20,181 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | June <br> December | $\begin{array}{r} 5,981 \\ 6,008 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 702 \\ & 688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,112 \\ & 1,194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,658 \\ & 2,682 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,469 \\ & 1,405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107,032 \\ 87,831 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102,708 \\ 83,245 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91,223 \\ 74,191 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,558 \\ & 48,765 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51,665 \\ & 25,427 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including fowls, ducks, geese and turkeys.
Source: Agricultural Departments
(2) Excluding young boars in 1939 and from June 1954.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Excluding about 4 million birds on a number of small-sized holdings.
${ }^{(4)}$ As the date of the census in Northern Ireland was changed from I January 1957 to I December 1956. these figures are not comparable with earlier December figures.

## Cereals and cereal products




Production of compound feeding-stuffs ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 44

|  |  |  | Total | Cattle food | Calf food | Pig food | Poultry food | Horse and ewe food | Other compounds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1954 |  | $\ldots$ | 494.7 | 172.7 | 17.0 | 145.9 | $150 \cdot 5$ | 1.7 | 6.9 |
| 1955 |  | ... | 536.1 | 191.2 | 16.9 | 148.2 | $170 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| 1956 | ... ... | ... | 554.9 | $190 \cdot 6$ | 17.0 | 131.8 | 205.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 7-3 |
| 1957 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 528.9 | 165.6 | 17.2 | $127 \cdot 4$ | $210 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 6.1 |
| 1958 |  | ... | 599.1 | 188.2 | 21.6 | 137.9 | 241.6 | 3.9 | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| 1959 | ... ... | ... | 709.6 | $223 \cdot 3$ | 26.9 | $155 \cdot 2$ | 293.4 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | ... | 605.1 | $230 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | 124.7 | 211.7 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | $560 \cdot 6$ | 152.7 | 18.2 | 130.1 | 251.4 | 3.6 | $4 \cdot 6$ |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | $551 \cdot 2$ | $131 \cdot 1$ | 16.2 | 145.8 | 252.3 | 1.9 | 3.9 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | 679.3 | 238.1 | $28 \cdot 6$ | 151.0 | $250 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter | ... | 757.1 | $280 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | 161.6 | $267 \cdot 4$ | 11.0 | 6.9 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | 658.4 | 176.1 | 25.9 | 149.7 | $300 \cdot 2$ | 3.4 | 3.1 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 651.4 | 166.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $151 \cdot 3$ | $307 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
|  | 4 th quarter | $\ldots$ | 771.4 | 271.1 | 31.5 | 158.2 | $298 \cdot 4$ | 4.4 |  |
| 1960 | Ist quarter | ... | 755-9 | $295 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 138.1 | $269 \cdot 6$ | 12.0 | 7.9 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures before 1959 relate to Great Britain.
Source : Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Potatoes, sugar, jam and chocolate
TABLE 45
Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods
Thousand tons

(1) As refined sugar
(') Including quantitles processed, and fed to livestock under schemes for implementing the Agriculture Act, 1947, and seed sold for food.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ For human consumption, processing, export (excluding seed) and sales for stockfeed through schemes for Implementing the Agriculture Act, 1947.
${ }^{(4}$ ) Including sugar used in the manufacture of other foods.
(b) Average of years March to February.

Five week period.

TABLE 46
Monthly averages or totals for four or five weeks


Production of bacon, ham and canned meat and imported meat stocks in cold storage
TABLE 47
Monthly averages or totals for four or five weeks
Thousand tons


Fish, oils and fats


## Milk, milk products and eggs

Production and disposals : monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods
TABLE 49
Stocks : end of period


[^4]

* Five week period.

Beer, spirits and tobacco
TABLE 51

|  |  |  |  | Beer |  | Potable spirits |  | Tobacco |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Production | Consumption | Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Consumption | Gross clearances $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Net clearances( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Stocks |
|  |  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  | End of period |
|  |  |  |  | Million bulk barrels |  | Million proof gallons |  | Million lb. |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | . | 2.03 2.03 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 08 \\ & 2 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 38 \\ & 3 \cdot 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.97 \\ & 1.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 82 \\ & 24 \cdot 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.68 \\ & 19.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 506.96 \\ & 522.69 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 1958 1959 | $\begin{array}{ll}\cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 2.06 2.01 2.12 | $2 \cdot 12$ 2.06 $2 \cdot 17$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 20 \\ & 4 \cdot 58 \\ & 5 \cdot 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.05 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 1.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 36 \\ & 25 \cdot 86 \\ & 26 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 23 \\ & 20 \cdot 47 \\ & 21 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | $532 \cdot 40$ <br> $533 \cdot 97$ <br> 514.74 |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 1.42 1.53 1.92 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.10 \\ & 1.48 \\ & 1.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.95 \\ & 5.62 \\ & 5.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 0.66 \\ & 0.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 17 \\ & 23 \cdot 57 \\ & 24 \cdot 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.13 \\ & 18.94 \\ & 19.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \cdot 17 \\ & 508 \cdot 41 \\ & 491 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2.17 2.23 2.42 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 \\ & 2.24 \\ & 2.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 61 \\ & 6 \cdot 11 \\ & 5 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.03 \\ & 0.80 \\ & 0.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.98 \\ & 25 \cdot 19 \\ & 28.88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 84 \\ & 20 \cdot 27 \\ & 23 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $482 \cdot 73$ $475 \cdot 21$ $469 \cdot 95$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July ... } & . . \\ \text { August } & \ldots \\ \text { September } \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 81 \\ & 2 \cdot 27 \\ & 2 \cdot 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 53 \\ & 2 \cdot 90 \\ & 2 \cdot 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.03 \\ & 2.19 \\ & 4.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.99 \\ & 0.99 \\ & 1.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 55 \\ & 24.28 \\ & 28.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 21 \\ & 19.76 \\ & 23.15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \cdot 30 \\ & 462.93 \\ & 479 \cdot 54 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October ... } \\ & \text { November ... } \\ & \text { December ... } \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 14 \\ & 2 \cdot 00 \\ & 2 \cdot 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.34 \\ & 2.20 \\ & 2.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.54 \\ & 5.61 \\ & 6.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.68 \\ & 2.35 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.65 \\ & 26.93 \\ & 25.47 \end{aligned}$ | $23 \cdot 38$ $22 \cdot 21$ $20 \cdot 35$ | 508.04 <br> 516.56 <br> $514 \cdot 74$ |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> March | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.55 \\ & 1.80 \\ & 2.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.28 \\ & 1.61 \\ & 1.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 39 \\ & 6 \cdot 37 \\ & 7 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.60 \\ & 0.63 \\ & 0.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.47 \\ & 26.59 \\ & 28.53 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.55 \\ & 21.60 \\ & 23.21 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding spirits produced from molasses.
Source: H.M. Customs and Excise
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Duty paid clearances of unmanufactured tobacco.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Duty paid clearances of tobacco, including manufactured tobacco, less quantity on which drawback has been paid.

# Estimated household food expenditure and consumption in Great Britain (i) Analysis by income of head of household ${ }^{(1)}$ 

TABLE 52

${ }^{(1)}$ Ascertained or estimated gross income of head of household or of the principal earner if the weekly income of the head is less than $£ 7 \mathrm{IO}$.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries Purchases plus free food, including withdrawals from stores of certain home-produced foods.

## Estimated household food expenditure and consumption in Great Britain <br> (ii) Analysis by composition of household



[^5]
## VII. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION <br> Index of industrial production( ${ }^{1}$ )

Average $1954=100$
TABLE 53

|  | Total all industries ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Food, drink and tobacco |  |  | Chemicals and allied industries |  |  | Engineering and allied industries |  |  |  |  |
|  | Unadjusted | Season- ally adjusted | Unadjusted |  | Total | Food | Drink and tobacco | Total | Coke ovens, oil refineries, etc. | General chemicals, etc. | Total | Engineering and electrical goods | Shipbuilding and marine engineering | Vehicles | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| Weights | 1,000 |  | 760 |  | 82 | 53 | 28 | 63 | 9 | 54 | 305 | 164 | 22 | 78 | 42 |
| 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 106 \\ & 108 \\ & 106 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 106 \\ & 108 \\ & 107 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 105 \\ & 107 \\ & 109 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 108 \\ & 112 \\ & 113 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 111 \\ & 115 \\ & 115 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 112 \\ & 110 \\ & 116 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 110 \\ & 116 \\ & 115 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 108 \\ & 111 \\ & 112 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 111 \\ & 111 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 117 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 107 \\ & 115 \\ & 118 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \\ & 106 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 92 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 92 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | 110 110 110 | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 99 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 98 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 102 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 103 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 106 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 102 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 91 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 93 \\ 116 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 120 83 121 | 96 90 118 |
| October November... December... | 112 115 105 | 106 108 106 | 113 116 105 | 107 109 107 | 113 117 108 | 111 114 108 | 117 123 109 | 120 119 111 | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 115 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 120 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 121 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 121 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 113 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 126 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 119 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 January February $\qquad$ March ... | 106 111 114 | 106 108 108 | 105 112 115 | 106 109 109 | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 105 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | 101 106 107 | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 103 \\ 113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 118 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 114 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 119 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 118 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 115 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | 113 112 107 | 120 129 132 | 113 111 112 |
| April <br> May <br> June | 104 107 108 | 106 105 106 | 104 107 110 | 106 106 106 | 110 115 115 | 110 111 112 | 110 123 121 | 116 113 116 | 117 107 117 | 116 114 115 | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 113 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | 102 109 117 | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 120 126 119 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 104 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ |
| July... <br> August <br> September | 98 90 107 | 106 105 105 | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 90 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | 107 106 106 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 101 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 102 100 108 | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 101 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 102 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 121 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 99 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 91 \\ 91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 93 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | 117 82 116 | 94 89 108 |
| October <br> November... <br> December... | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 114 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 107 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 115 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 106 107 108 | 117 119 109 | 113 114 107 | 126 130 111 | 119 123 116 | 112 129 117 | 120 122 115 | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 120 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 123 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 108 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 117 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 115 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 January February $\qquad$ March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 111 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 107 107 109 | 107 110 110 | 107 107 110 | 101 107 109 | 105 108 107 | 93 105 111 | 123 129 125 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 128 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 129 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 114 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 114 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 108 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 118 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | 105 108 100 |
| April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 111 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 111 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 113 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | 112 112 114 | 115 117 119 | III III III | 122 128 133 | 131 128 131 | 127 132 126 | 131 127 132 | 121 118 125 | 117 117 121 | 105 101 99 | 136 129 145 | 120 114 121 |
| July... <br> August <br> September | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 97 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | 113 113 115 | 104 97 121 | 114 114 116 | 112 104 116 | 103 99 109 | 128 113 127 | 120 116 132 | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 120 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 116 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 98 \\ 126 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 97 \\ 128 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 97 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 103 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 97 \\ 97 \\ 121 \end{array}$ |
| October November... December... | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 124 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 117 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 127 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 119 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 120 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 115 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 129 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 138 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & 129 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 139 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 134 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 133 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 98 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 146 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 136 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 January $\ldots$ <br> February $\ldots$ <br> March  <br> (provisional)  | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 123 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 119 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 125 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 121 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 112 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 110 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 115 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 141 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 133 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 129 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 97 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152 \\ & 151 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 133 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ |

See footnotes on page 45.

Index of industrial production( ${ }^{(1)}$
Average $1954=100$
TABLE 53 (continued)

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) This index provides a general measure of monthly changes in total industrial production. Owing to rate of production in each month. As some of the figures on which the index is based are only available with considerable delay, the index numbers for the last few months are always liable to be revised. Industries are grouped according to the revised Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O. 1958).
( ${ }^{2}$ ) The indices for all industries and for total manufacturing industries shown in italics are adjusted for holidays and other causes of seasonal variation.

Coal

|  |  |  | Production ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Imports | Consumption （including exports） |  |  |  | Stocks（ ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Saleable mined coal | Opencast coal $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ |  | Total | Inland consump－ tion（ ${ }^{3}$ ） | Exports （ ${ }^{4}$ ） | Bunkers （ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Distri－ buted | Opencast on sites or central stocking grounds | Colliery stocks held on pit－ banks and in trucks |
| 1938 | ．．． | ．．． | 4，353 | 4，353 | － | － | 4，298 | 3，409 | 688 | 201 | － | － | 6，767 |
| 1953 | ．．． | $\cdots$ | 4，300 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,075 \\ & 4,107 \end{aligned}$ | 225 | 11 | 4，324 | 4，001 | 268 | 55 | 17，626 | 915 | 1,002954 |
|  |  |  | 4，300 |  |  |  | 4，427 | 4，114 | 265230 | 48 | 15，682 | 207 |  |
| 1955 |  |  | 4，261 | 4，042 | 219 | 221 | 4，406 | 4，134 |  |  | 18，340 |  | 1，508 |
| 1956 |  |  | 4，269 | 4，037 | 232 | 101 | 4，386 | 4，194 | 162 | 30 | 17，893 | 1，167 | 1，765 |
| 1957 | ．．． |  | 4，301 | 4，040 | 261 | 55 | 4，251 | 4，096 | 132 | 23 | 18，765 | 3，873 | 4，697 |
| 1958 |  |  | 4，150 | 3，874 | 276 | 15 | 3,994 3,744 | 3,896 3,661 | 81 70 | 17 13 | 17,506 14,343 | 5，946 6,884 | 13,722 $\mathbf{2 8 , 7 8 8}$ |
| 1959 | ．．． |  | 3，963 | 3，755 | 208 |  | 3，744 | 3，661 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | April <br> May <br> June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,230 \\ & 4,417 \\ & 4,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,960 \\ & 4,117 \\ & 3,747^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 300 \\ & 293^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 12 \\ & 11^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,252 \\ & 3,892 \\ & 3,584^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,172 \\ & 3,798 \\ & 3,482^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 76 \\ & 84^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 18 \\ & 18^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,936 \\ & 16,183 \\ & 17,106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,605 \\ & 3,785 \\ & 4,121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,198 \\ & 6,024 \\ & 7,169 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July <br> August <br> September |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,684 \\ & 2,938 \\ & 4,117^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,387 \\ & 2,679 \\ & 3,802^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297 \\ & 259 \\ & 315^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 8 \\ 8^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,320 \\ & 2,915 \\ & 3,412^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,215 \\ & 2,826 \\ & 3,306^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 72 \\ & 90^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 17 \\ & 16^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,002 \\ & 17,473 \\ & 18,482 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,388 \\ & 4,632 \\ & 5,226 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,830 \\ 8,484 \\ 10,422 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October ．．． <br> November <br> December．． |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,331 \\ & 4,436 \\ & 4,142^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,045 \\ & 4,138 \\ & 3,893^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286 \\ & 298 \\ & 249^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 8$12^{\text { }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,817 \\ & 4,017 \\ & 4,340^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,716 \\ & 3,913 \\ & 4,247^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 87 \\ & 78^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 17 \\ & 15^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,043 \\ & 19,057 \\ & 17,506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,558 \\ & 5,837 \\ & 5,946 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,708 \\ & 13,145 \\ & 13,722 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,340 \\ & 4,373 \\ & 4,002^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,110 \\ & 4,107 \\ & 3,773^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 230 \\ & 266 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 9 \\ 3^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,758 \\ & 4,639 \\ & 4,007 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,674 \\ & 4,558 \\ & 3,949 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 67 \\ & 44^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 14 \\ & 14^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,004 \\ & 14,190 \\ & 13,509 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,768 \\ & 5,694 \\ & 5,735 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,996 \\ & 14,112 \\ & 15,197 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April May June |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,367 \\ & 3,973 \\ & 4,173^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,124 \\ & 3,745 \\ & 3,942^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \\ & 228 \\ & 231 * \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,766 \\ & 3,445 \\ & 3,259^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,698 \\ & 3,368 \\ & 3,184^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 63 \\ & 62^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 141413 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,528 \\ & 13,961 \\ & 15,297 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,952 \\ & 6,191 \\ & 6,522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,649 \\ & 19,249 \\ & 22,20 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,162 \\ & 3,164 \\ & 3,988^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,963 \\ & 2,982 \\ & 3,785^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 182 \\ & 203^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,896 \\ & 2,892 \\ & 3,303^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,829 \\ & 2,804 \\ & 3,214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 75 \\ & 76^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 131313 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,637 \\ & 15,260 \\ & 16,012 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,647 \\ & 6,727 \\ & 6,849 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,522 \\ & 24,922 \\ & 27,241 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October ．．． <br> November <br> December．．． |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,130 \\ & 4,181 \\ & 3,720^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,937 \\ & 4,006 \\ & 3,574^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 175 \\ & 146^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,672 \\ & 4,091 \\ & 4,254^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,572 \\ & 3,981 \\ & 4,149^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 98 \\ & 95^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 12 \\ & 10^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,595 \\ & 15,993 \\ & 14,343 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,960 \\ & 6,978 \\ & 6,884 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,465 \\ & 29,289 \\ & 28,788 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,074 \\ & 4,095 \\ & 4,105^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,923 \\ & 3,939 \\ & 3,942^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 156 \\ & 163^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,631 \\ & 4,683 \\ & 4,379 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,508 \\ & 4,578 \\ & 4,271 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113 \\ 96 \\ 98^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 9 \\ 10^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,952 \\ & 12,510 \\ & 12,005 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,723 \\ & 6,531 \\ & 6,458 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,977 \\ & 26,551 \\ & 26,348 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June |  | 3，665 | 3，517 | 148 | － | 3，833 | 3，727 | 97 | 9 | 11，655 | 6，428 | 26，603 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Great Britain．
${ }^{(2)}$ From January 1954 figures exclude all screening losses．
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland but excluding changes in the tonnage of coal in transit and changes in stocks held by consumers not making returns．
${ }^{(4)}$ For the year 1938 the figures are from the Trade and Navigation Accounts．Those for other years relate to actual shipments made in each year and owing to the time lag between the date of shipmene and the notification to H．M．Customs they differ from the figures published in the Trade and Navigation Accounts．Prior to I January 1959，shipments to Channel Islands were included in exports；since then they have been included in inland consumption．Bunkers for fishing vessels proceeding outside territorial waters are included but coast－ wise bunkers are excluded．
－Average of five weeks．

Coal : Inland consumption

| TABLE 55 |  |  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TAB | LE 55 |  | Public utility undertakings |  |  | Coke ovens | Industrial consumers (1) |  |  | Domestic |  |  |  | Collieries | Miscellaneous $\left({ }^{3}\right)\left({ }^{5}\right)$ |
|  |  |  | Gas | $\begin{gathered} \text { Elec- } \\ \text { tricity } \left.{ }^{(2}\right) \end{gathered}$ | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineering and other metal trades | Other industries $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Miners' coal | Merchants' disposals( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | House coal | Outside allocation | Anthracite and boiler fuel |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 535 \\ & 508 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 878 \\ & 895 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 564 \\ & 591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 574 \\ & 552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 575 \\ & 544 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ \quad 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 333 \\ & 317 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 99 |  | 566 | 41 | 125 | 300 |
| 1958 |  |  | 477 | 889 |  | 536 495 | 86 77 | 57 | 502 | 99 92 | 521 |  | 40 | 125 107 | 286 |
| 1959 | .. | ... |  |  |  | 495 | 77 | 52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | April... <br> May <br> *June | $\ldots$$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 439 \\ & 391 \\ & 367 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 874 \\ & 765 \\ & 729 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 191 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 485 \\ & 484 \\ & 482 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 72 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | 564032 | 492463456 | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 85 \\ 79 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 501 \\ & 481 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 36 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 107 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 311 \\ & 253 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... August <br> *September | $\cdots$$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \\ & 332 \\ & 363 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 664 \\ & 667 \\ & 772 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 184 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 472 \\ & 465 \\ & 487 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 59 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 25 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 394 \\ & 388 \\ & 434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 65 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328 \\ & 310 \\ & 434 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 29 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 85 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | 190195218 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November *December | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 399 \\ & 464 \\ & 488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 886 \\ 1,042 \\ 1,080 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 195 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 510 \\ & 521 \\ & 538 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 89 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 68 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 482 \\ & 519 \\ & 510 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 101 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 495 \\ & 501 \\ & 596 \end{aligned}$ |  | 394347 | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 108 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | 256330336 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> *March | $\cdots$$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 527 \\ & 531 \\ & 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,173 \\ & 1,157 \\ & 1,053 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 203 \\ & 198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 541 \\ & 548 \\ & 556 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 86 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 88 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 534 \\ & 524 \\ & 511 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 115 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 720 \\ & 777 \\ & 681 \end{aligned}$ |  | 565850 | 110110107 | $\begin{aligned} & 366 \\ & 381 \\ & 348 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  | 430 | 895 | 185 | 554 | 75 | 60 | 471 | 96 | 527 |  | 38 | 101 | 295 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Undertakings with an annual consumption of 1,000 tons or more of coal

Source : Ministry of Power
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Authorised electricity undertakings and railway and transport power stations.
${ }^{(3)}$ From January 1960, consumption of coal at waterworks is included under 'other industries '. Prior to this date it was included under 'Miscellaneous consumption'.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including disposals to shops, offices and other establishments, partly or entirely non-residential.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including Service Departments and shipments to Northern Ireland, but excluding changes in the tonnage of coal in transit and changes in stocks held by consumers not making returns. From January 1959, shipments to Channel Islands are also included.
*Average of five weeks.
Coal : Distributed stocks
End of period
Thousand tons
TABLE 56

|  |  |  | Public utility undertakings |  |  |  | Coke ovens | Industrial consumers |  |  | Merchants' stocks |  | Miscellaneous $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Gas | Electricity | Water | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineering and other metal trades | Other industries ${ }^{1}$ ) | House coal | Anthracite and boiler fuel |  |
| 1955 1956 1957 1958 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | ... | 3,190 2,806 2,901 2,893 | 6,609 6,849 7,777 7,536 | $68$ | 716 816 1,012 695 | 1,376 1,412 1,470 1,321 | 455 392 329 251 | 609 568 480 334 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,052 \\ & 2,835 \\ & 2,526 \\ & 1,968 \end{aligned}$ | 1,639 1,502 1,577 1,871 | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 149 \\ & 161 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 504 \\ & 503 \\ & 470 \\ & 427 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | April <br> May <br> June | . $\ldots$ | 2,270 2,347 2,544 | 6,070 6,254 6,659 | 50 49 50 | 559 551 562 | 1,373 1,353 1,519 | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \\ & 220 \\ & 220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \\ & 278 \\ & 293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,767 \\ & 1,783 \\ & 1,856 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 486 \\ 650 \\ 1,074 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 130 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 343 \\ & 346 \\ & 362 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July $\qquad$ <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | 2,565 2,453 2,528 | 6,873 6,842 7,113 | 51 50 53 | 542 509 502 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,328 \\ & 1,040 \\ & 1,085 \end{aligned}$ | 210 206 210 | 292 291 314 | 1,887 1,798 1,830 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,340 \\ & 1,504 \\ & 1,774 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 187 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 374 \\ & 380 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | 2,626 2,512 2,228 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,185 \\ & 6,811 \\ & 6,153 \end{aligned}$ | 53 54 53 | 486 514 530 | 1,195 1,299 1,194 | 215 210 227 | 312 291 281 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,770 \\ & 1,673 \\ & 1,578 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 2,094 2,014 1,564 | 248 239 202 | $\begin{aligned} & 411 \\ & 376 \\ & 333 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | $\cdots$ | 1,962 1,912 1,901 | 5,630 5,299 4,963 | ${ }^{(1)}$ | 479 382 336 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,251 \\ & 1,460 \\ & 1,613 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 220 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | 290 279 266 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,584 \\ & 1,725 \\ & 1,717 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,102 \\ 806 \\ 588 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \\ & 142 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 284 \\ & 285 \\ & 275 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | 1,830 | 4,958 |  | 355 | 1,520 | 207 | 257 | 1,714 | 439 | 125 | 250 |

(1) From January 1960, waterworks stocks are included in 'other industries '.

Source : Ministry of Power
${ }^{2}$ ) Including coal held by Service Departments.

Coal and oil consumption by main industrial groups( ${ }^{1}$ )


| TABLE 57 (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Textiles, leather and clothing |  | Paper and printing |  | Cement, bricks, tiles, fireclay and other building materials |  | China, earthenware and glass |  | Other industries |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | 99.2 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 73.2 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | 93.9 | 5.1 | $70 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 122.3 | 1.8 | 28.8 | 4.8 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| 1958 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | 83.6 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 65.8 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 109.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 24.4 | 6.6 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 6.1 |
| 1959 | ... | ... |  | ... | 78.6 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $64 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $103 \cdot 6$ | 6.0 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 7.9 | $41 \cdot 1$ | 6.8 |
| 1959 | January February *March |  | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 1$ |  | 7.5 | $48 \cdot 9$ | 7.3 |
|  |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 97.0 | 8.0 | 73.1 | 8.1 | 109.1 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 23.8 | 7.6 | $48 \cdot 5$ | 7.6 |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  |  | 67-3 |  | 107.1 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 22.5 | 7.6 | 42.9 | 6.8 |
|  | AprilMay*June | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | 7.3 | $110 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 21.8 | 8.1 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $72 \cdot 3$ $72 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 4$ |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... | $72 \cdot 0$ | 5.7 | $64 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 19.8 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> *September |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 50.0 69.4 | 4.5 6.3 | $52 \cdot 2$ 61.6 | 5.7 7.3 | 94.6 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 18.5 | 7.5 | 31.8 | 5.5 |
|  | October <br> November <br> *December |  |  |  |  |  | 61 | 7 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 19.3 | 8.0 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 77.7 88.3 | 7.3 8.8 | $66 \cdot 3$ | 8.4 | 99.8 | 9.3 | 20.9 | 8.5 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 6.5 |
|  |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | 9.6 | 21.3 | 8.7 | $44 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| 1960 | January February March .. |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 84.4 | 8.6 | $66 \cdot 6$ | 9.6 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 8.9 | 21.4 | 8.6 | $44 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Coal figures relate to undertakings with an annual consumption of upwards of 1,000 tons,
Source: Ministry of Power while those for oil are in respect of undertakings using 500 tons or more of liquid fuels (gas/diesel and fuel oils and creosote pitch mixtures) for burning annually, or any smaller quantity in conjunction with at least 1,000 tons of coal or 200 tons of hard coke per annum. Consumption by the coal mining, electricity and gas industries is excluded as well as all oil used in petroleum refineries and internal combustion engines. For details of the changes in coverage in 1957 reference should be made to the Ministry of Power Statistical Digest, 1958 (H.M.S.O. July 1959).

* Average of five weeks.

Coal : Productivity
TABLE 58
Weekly averages

${ }^{(1)}$ From 1953 the figures relate only to mines operated by the National Coal Board which account for 99 per cent. of the total output. From 1954 these are the percentages of possible appearances during the five-day week. All other figures include Saturdays.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Manpower and attendance figures from January 1954 are based on new definitions introduced to secure greater uniformity of practice at the collieries. Details of these definitions and their effect on the figures are shown in the Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes, Monthly Digest of Statistics (January 1960). Further changes in the classification of face-workers only were made during 1955, 1956 and 1957. The effect of these changes was to reduce the average number at the coal face in 1955 compared with 1954 by about 400 , the average in 1956 compared with 1955 by about 2,000 and the average in 1957 compared with 1956 by about 2,600 .
${ }^{(3}$ ) A new definition of face development introduced at the beginning of 1958 resulted in a reduction of about 6,800 face-workers and an increase of 0.08 tons in output per manshift worked compared with 1957.
$\left(^{4}\right)$ From the beginning of 1960 , figures for manpower, attendance and output per manshift relate only to mines operated by the National Coal Board. They exclude licensed mines which in 1959 employed about 6,000 overall and 4,000 at the face. Details of other changes affecting shifts worked per wage-earner and output per manshift are given in the Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes, Monthly Digest of Statistics (January 1960).
*Average of five weeks.

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Excluding coke breeze.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding coke used for heating retorts at gas works.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Figures relate to disposals from coke ovens and gas works.
(4) Including shipments to Northern Ireland
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Figures relate to actual shipments made in each period and owing to the time lag between the date of shipment and the notification to H.M. Customs they differ from the figures published in the Trade and Navigation Accounts.

* Average of five weeks.

Gas: Production( ${ }^{1}$ )


Electricity: Generation for public supply in Great Britain
TABLE 61

|  |  |  | Fuel used( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Electricity generated |  |  | Electricity sent out | Output capacity | New plant brought into commission | Simultaneous maximum load ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Coal | Coke breeze | Oil | Total( ${ }^{2}$ ) | $\begin{gathered} \text { By steam } \\ \text { plant } \\ \text { (coal, coke } \\ \text { and/or oil } \\ \text { firing) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | By water power |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  | At end of period | During period |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million kilowatt hours |  |  |  | Megawatts |  |  |
| 1954 | ... ... | ... | 3,212 | 92 | 15 | 6,075 | 5,916 | 147 | 5,714 | 18,806 | 1,468 | 17,121 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,491 \\ & 3,729 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | 18 31 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,679 \\ & 7,263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,569 \\ & 7,110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 139 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,277 \\ & 6,826 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,629 \\ & 22,597 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,879 \\ & 2,136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,428 \\ & 19,526 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ | 3,800 3,778 3,779 | 71 84 96 | 50 214 349 | 7,581 8,208 8,764 | 7,394 8,020 8,572 | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 176 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,125 \\ & 7,724 \\ & 8,245 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,521 \\ & 25,846 \\ & 27,796 \end{aligned}$ | 1,990 1,420 1,841 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,385 \\ & 23,200 \\ & 25,525 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | April <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & \cdots \\ & \cdots \\ & \cdots \end{aligned}$ | 3,793 3,405 3,126 | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 75 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 161 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,960 \\ & 7,324 \\ & 6,793 \end{aligned}$ | 7,819 7,167 6,657 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 145 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | 7,484 6,879 6,377 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,730 \\ & 24,880 \\ & 24,89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 121 \\ 150 \\ 75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,780 \\ & 16,366 \\ & 15,206 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | 2,968 2,786 3,218 | 64 58 81 | 203 245 261 | 6,593 6,395 7,250 | 6,478 6,248 7,091 | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 138 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,184 \\ & 6,002 \\ & 6,816 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,874 \\ & 24,892 \\ & 25,108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \\ 206 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,379 \\ & 14,858 \\ & 15,667 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | . <br> $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,746 \\ & 4,041 \\ & 4,514 \end{aligned}$ | 97 91 99 | $\begin{aligned} & 313 \\ & 323 \\ & 358 \end{aligned}$ | 8,565 9,190 10,186 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,320 \\ & 8,992 \\ & 9,971 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \\ & 185 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,066 \\ & 8,662 \\ & 9,606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,232 \\ & 25,395 \\ & 25,846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 160 \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,477 \\ & 21,005 \\ & 21,942 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January February March ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,011 \\ & 4,211 \\ & 3,965 \end{aligned}$ | 114 107 97 | 382 340 341 | 11,079 9,522 9,124 | 10,831 9,330 8,913 | 231 179 200 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,457 \\ 8,980 \\ 8,591 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,849 \\ & 25,850 \\ & 25,933 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 6 \\ 56 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,200 \\ & 22,502 \\ & 19,874 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | ... | 3,698 3,289 3,084 | 101 92 94 | 310 312 317 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,454 \\ & 7,670 \\ & 7,295 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,261 \\ & 7,509 \\ & 7,179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 152 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,956 \\ & 7,204 \\ & 6,844 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,114 \\ & 26,271 \\ & 26,564 \end{aligned}$ | 112 154 295 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,323 \\ & 17,539 \\ & 16,293 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,928 \\ & 2,897 \\ & 3,271 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 74 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | 315 303 337 | 6,975 6,846 7,752 | 6,861 6,722 7,632 | 106 116 112 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,537 \\ & 6,421 \\ & 7,279 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,680 \\ & 26,869 \\ & 27,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 202 \\ & 283 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,418 \\ & 16,017 \\ & 17,232 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,842 \\ & 4,383 \\ & 4,771 \end{aligned}$ | 94 101 102 | 371 415 451 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,050 \\ 10,226 \\ 11,175 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,866 \\ 9,951 \\ 10,806 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 262 \\ & 355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,508 \\ 9,631 \\ 10,534 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,413 \\ & 27,564 \\ & 27,796 \end{aligned}$ | 255 115 235 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,836 \\ & 2,093 \\ & 23,274 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> March .. | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,013 \\ & 4,669 \\ & 4,634 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 96 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 482 \\ & 461 \\ & 470 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,738 \\ & 10,991 \\ & 11,023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,412 \\ & 10,675 \\ & 10,756 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 310 \\ & 301 \\ & 253 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,072 \\ & 10,366 \\ & 10,390 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,903 \\ & 28,061 \\ & 28,30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 158 \\ & 339 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,525 \\ & 23,370 \\ & 23,034 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  | 3,781 | 73 | 427 | 9,155 | 8,922 | 221 | 8,617 | 28,236 | 8 | 20,058 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding quantities used for production of steam for sale. In 1959, 144,000 tons of coal and 9,000 tons of oil were used for that purpose.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes generation by oil engine, destructor and waste heat plants.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) The figures represent the simultaneous maximum demand supplied from the Grid plus the maximum demands from independent stations not connected to the Grid. From April 1955 they refer to the sum of the maximum demands sent out by the Central Electricity Generating Board, and the two Electricity Boards in Scotland. Annual figures are the maximum occurring near the end of the year
or early in the following year.

Electricity: Generation outside the public electricity supply system ( ${ }^{1}$ )

## TABLE 62


$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding the fuel industries and waterworks which in 1958 produced Million kilowatt hours

| Coal mines | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,356 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Gas works | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 145 |
| Mineral oil refining | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 331 |  |
| Waterworks | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 45 |

These industries account for an average weekly production of 36 million kilowatt hours in 1958 as compared with 222 million kilowatt hours produced weekly in 1958 by the industries included in the table.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including non-ferrous metal manufacture and industries covered by Orders VI-IX of the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948.
${ }^{4}$ ) Since the beginning of 1960 the firms included have been re-classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958; consequently the figures for trades are not always comparable with those quoted for earlier years. From 1960 waterworks are included under "other industries".

* Average of five weeks.


## FUEL AND POWER

Petroleum : Refinery throughput, and output of finished petroleum products

| TABLE 63 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Throughput of crude process and shale oils | Refinery fuel | Total output of finished products $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Aviation and motor spirits | Industrial and white spirits | Kerosine |  | Gas/ diesel oil | Fuel oil | Lubricating oils | Bitumen |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Burning oil | VaporisIng oil |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | ... ... | ... | ... | 199.3 | 14.5 | 184.8 | 26.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 10.1 | 0.5 | 31.5 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 13.1 | 51.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | ... |  |  | $2,390 \cdot 1$ $2,318 \cdot 2$ | 177.6 174.2 | $2,212 \cdot 5$ $2,144 \cdot 0$ | 564.3 492.3 | 11.3 11.7 | 64.3 59.6 | 8.2 10.4 | $432 \cdot 4$ $422 \cdot 2$ | 866.2 870.3 | 64.7 61.9 | 77.8 69.7 |
|  | ... ... |  |  | 2,744-4 | 208.6 | 2,535-8 | 562.6 | 12.0 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 17.4 | 523.7 | 1,047-7 | 62.6 | 69.7 |
|  | ... . |  | ... | 3,261-3 | 252.6 | 3,008•7 | $627 \cdot 6$ | 11.8 | 133.4 | 14.3 | 603.4 | 1,299.9 | 72.0 | $80 \cdot 1$ |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March ... | ... | ... | 3,251.0 | $267 \cdot 0$ | 2,984.0 | $620 \cdot 3$ | 9.7 | 131.5 | 16.2 | 597.2 | 1,318.0 | 78.3 |  |
|  |  |  | ... | 3,013.5 | $228 \cdot 5$ | 2,785•0 | 557.5 | $13 \cdot 6$ | 103.6 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $535 \cdot 5$ | 1,217.5 | 69.4 | 60.7 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,197.9 | $238 \cdot 2$ | 2,959•7 | 581.0 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 116.7 | 8.7 | 625.3 | 1,377.2 | $70 \cdot 2$ | 60.4 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,222-8 | 241.7 | 2,981.1 | 608.6 | 12.1 | 118.5 | 13.2 | $655 \cdot 0$ | 1,250.9 | $72 \cdot 5$ |  |
|  |  |  | ... | 3,479.9 | $256 \cdot 6$ | 3,223-3 | $699 \cdot 6$ | 10.8 | 135.4 | 15.0 | $611 \cdot 2$ | 1,413.0 | 78.5 | 80.7 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 3,235-4 | 242.5 | 2,992.9 | 563.6 | 12.1 | $150 \cdot 2$ | 12.9 | 603.5 | 1,326-2 | $73 \cdot 3$ | 99.2 |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> September | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,264.0 | 256.1 | 3,007.9 | $650 \cdot 4$ | 15.0 | $127 \cdot 2$ | 9.9 | $602 \cdot 3$ | 1,272.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... | 3,108.6 | $260 \cdot 2$ | 2,848-4 | 642.7 | 11.6 | 118.6 | 7.5 | 613.0 | 1,159.3 | 70.5 | 81.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,211-2 | $236 \cdot 3$ | 2,974.9 | 626.4 | 11.1 | 108.7 | 16.9 | $633 \cdot 4$ | 1,243-0 | 63.6 | 97.8 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,306.1 | 255.1 | 3,051-0 | 611.8 | 12.3 | $150 \cdot 6$ | 21.9 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 3,273•7 | $266 \cdot 3$ | 3,007-4 | 632.4 | 10.9 | 148.1 | 20.5 | 564.3 | 1,324.4 | 71.5 | 78.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,572•0 | $283 \cdot 3$ | 3,288.7 | 736.9 | 12.5 | 192.3 | 16.0 | 594.8 | 1,379-0 | $65 \cdot 2$ |  |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> March |  |  |  | 278.3 | 3,243-2 | 657.6 | 12.0 | 177.7 | 6.9 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,325-0 | 247.8 | 3,077-2 | $520 \cdot 9$ | 10.1 | 187.4 | 6.9 4.1 | 563.3 | 1,453.8 | 68.1 86.0 | $63 \cdot 3$ 69.7 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,619.1 | 276.1 | 3,343•0 | $639 \cdot 3$ | 14.5 | 194.3 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 604.8 | 1,466-0 | $82 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 6$ |

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Including output of minor products not shown separately, namely gases, waxes and miscellaneous production, and losses; losses amount to approximately 2 per cent. of total throughput.

Source : Ministry of Power
Petroleum: Analysis of inland deliveries of motor spirit, gas, diesel and fuel oils TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

|  | 64 |  |  |  |  | Mo | aver | or | ar mo |  |  |  |  | Thou | tons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Moto | spirit |  |  | Main | uses | gas, d | and fuel |  | ing d | fuel) |  |
|  |  |  | Dea |  | Comm consu | ercial mers |  |  | or burni |  |  |  | For pow |  |  |
|  |  |  | Premier grades | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stand- } \\ & \text { ard } \\ & \text { grades } \end{aligned}$ | Premier grades | Standard grades | Total | Public electricity generation | Steel manufacture | Other industrial | Central heating | Total | Agriculture | Marine craft |  |
| 1938 |  |  |  | 5 | 170 |  | 73.7 | 0.3 |  |  | $20 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 8$ |
| 1956 |  |  | $244 \cdot 1$ | 128.4 | 28.0 | 126.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $234 \cdot 3$ | 123.9 | 22.9 | 126.4 97.6 | 518.0 553.2 | 29.9 53.5 | 139.4 135.0 | $244 \cdot 7$ $251 \cdot 3$ | 97.9 108.2 | $160 \cdot 4$ 162.6 | 30.0 31.4 | $65 \cdot 8$ 71.7 | 38.5 37.1 |
| 1958 | ... ... | ... | 291.1 | 132.2 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 98.6 | $865 \cdot 2$ | 215.1 | 145.5 | 339.8 | 158.8 | 189.3 | 38.1 | 78.0 | 55.4 |
| 1959 | ... ... | ... | $337 \cdot 6$ | 131.3 | 33.7 | 91.0 | 1,130-6 | $346 \cdot 2$ | 168.3 | 412.8 | 198.0 | $205 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | 81.4 | $43 \cdot 3$ |
| 1959 |  | ... |  | 110.6 | 29.9 | 94.0 | 1,378-3 | 369.6 | 167.8 | 486.6 | 349.6 | 193.0 | 31.0 | $77 \cdot 5$ | 74.4 |
|  | February | ... | $240 \cdot 0$ | 104.8 | 28.3 | $85 \cdot 8$ | 1,247-3 | 319.8 | 156.1 | 454.1 | 313.3 | 198.6 | 44.1 | 73.4 | 63.1 |
|  |  | ... |  | 125.2 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 88.3 | 1,208.5 | 368.3 | 168.9 | 421.5 | 245.6 | 209.4 | $50 \cdot 6$ | 81.9 | 37.2 |
|  | Aprll | ... | $317 \cdot 1$ | 128.8 | 34.7 |  | 1,101.4 | 311.9 | $170 \cdot 4$ | 417.9 | 196.0 | 219.5 | 54.8 | 81.5 | 41.9 |
|  | May | ... | $368 \cdot 5$ | 144.0 | 33.8 | $91 \cdot 7$ | 932.6 | 315.3 | 149.5 | $341 \cdot 8$ | 119.6 | 198.5 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 81.5 | 36.0 |
|  | June |  | 367.5 | 143.0 | 35.8 |  | 932.9 | $310 \cdot 2$ | 178.8 | 353.1 | 84.8 | $205 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 85.2 | 34.2 |
|  | July ... | ... | 424.0 | 158.2 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | $881 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | ... | 406.6 | 145.9 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 83.4 | 813.7 | 295.8 | $142 \cdot 3$ | $310 \cdot 4$ | 59.9 | 195.1 | $48 \cdot 3$ | 79.8 | 22.4 |
|  | September | ... | 378.0 | 139.0 | 35.8 | 91.7 | 998.0 | 345.5 | 174.9 | 373.0 | 96.7 | 213.8 | $44 \cdot 2$ | 85.8 | 36.9 |
|  | October |  | 354.4 | 133.5 | 36.2 | 92.1 | 1,139.6 | 351.3 | 189.5 | 429.2 | 164.5 | 209.1 | 41.8 | 84.3 | $38 \cdot 6$ |
|  | November | ... | 305.4 | 117.2 | 34.4 | 86.9 | 1,425-8 | $432 \cdot 8$ | 181.0 | 496.7 | 309.9 | 213.8 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 80.4 | 63.0 |
|  |  |  |  | 126.0 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | 1,507.8 | $411 \cdot 2$ | 193.8 | 533.5 | 364.6 | 211.1 | 35.3 | 79.1 | 50.5 |
| 1960 | January |  | 287.7 | 107.9 | 34.5 | $83 \cdot 2$ | 1,664•7 | 499.2 | $202 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  | 82.1 | 53-8 |
|  | February |  | 298.0 | 110.8 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 86.6 | 1,718-2 | $501 \cdot 1$ | $210 \cdot 3$ | 579.9 | $422 \cdot 2$ | 223.4 | 36.7 | 83.0 | 53.9 |
|  | March .. |  | 346.7 | 126.4 | 38.6 | 89.6 | 1,622.8 | 469.4 | 199.2 | $560 \cdot 8$ | 387.5 | 258.5 | $60 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | 32.3 |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | 394.0 | 135.8 | 37.9 | $80 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $26 \cdot 8$ |

[^6]Petroleum : Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding refinery consumption.

## IX. CHEMICALS

## Fertilizers


$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Natural organic fertilizers are excluded. Total production and deliveries of manufactured fertilizers are covered in terms of the content of the nutrients $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ (phosphate), N (nitrogen) and $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ (potash) either in straight or compound form. Straight fertilizers contain only one of the three primary nutrients ; compounds contain either two or three of the nutrients. Double counting is avoided in the figures.
${ }^{2}$ ) Total weight of compound fertilizers.
(3) Revised figures.
${ }^{(4)}$ Revised figures, covering manufacturers' deliveries to merchants or to farmers whether in compound form or straight, plus imported fertilizer delivered for direct application.
${ }^{(5)}$ Deliveries by manufacturers to first buyers and deliveries of imported fertilizer, whether for straight application or for further processing by other manufacturers into compounds.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including exports of ammonium sulphate for non-agricultural use.
(7) Total weight of materials specified in applications received during the month by the Agricultural Lime Department for subsidy for lime deliveries to farms.

## Synthetic dyestuffs, colours, paints and varnishes

TABLE 67

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Figures relate to colour makers, other than paint manufacturers. Figures before 1947 are estimates derived from returns made by a sample of colour makers. In the case of pulp colours the weight included is the amount of dry pigment contained in the pulp.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Establishments with more than 10 employees, estimated to account for about 95 per cent. of production in this industry in 1954. The figures, other than those for 1948 and 1954, are estimates derived from returns made by a sample of manufacturers of paint and varnishes.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Excluding dyestuffs intermediates and synthetic organic pigments. Production is measured in terms of 100 per cent. pure dye content or in terms of domestic standard powder strength as appropriate.
${ }^{(4)}$ Ochres and earth colours, colour lakes, synthetic oxides of iron.
(5) Other than cellulose; including clear oil and printers' varnishes, japans, wood preservatives (other than those containing oils of coal tar).
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Including metallic paint, bituminous paints, ships' bottom compositions.

Sulphur and sulphuric acid
TABLE 68
Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months.
Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ As 100 per cent. acid.
Source: Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including filter cake and boiler bottom.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Excluding Government stocks.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Including recovered sulphuric acid.

Industrial alcohol, plastics materials, penicillin, soap and synthetic detergents

${ }^{1}$ ) Industrial ethyl alcohol made from molasses and derived from other processes.
(2) Mega-unit $=1$ million International Units. Figures include estimates computed from figures for calendar months.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Materials for household and industrial use ; excluding wetters, spreaders and emulsifiers, abrasives and scouring preparations containing synthetic detergents. Sales by larger manufacturers in the United Kingdom of finished and semi-finished materials, free of duplication, in terms of weight of product as sold. Figures before 1958 are estimates.

## ${ }^{4}$ ) Sales free of duplication.

${ }^{(5)}$ Stocks of materials of their own manufacture held by firms making plastics materials.
${ }^{( }$) Figures for thermoplastic materials have been revised from 1958. On the old basis, the figures of average quarterly net sales in 1958 was 61.4 thousand tons.
${ }^{7}$ Deliveries.
${ }^{(8)}$ Average of 53 weeks.

* Average of five weeks.

Source : H.M. Customs and Excise, Board of Trade and Ministry of Health

${ }^{(1)}$ The iron content of home produced iron ore is about 28 per cent. and of imported iron ore about

[^7]$\left.{ }^{(3}{ }^{4}\right)$ Excluding consumption of refined and cylinder iron made otherwise than in blast furnaces.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ At steel works, steel foundries and blast furnaces. $\left.\quad{ }^{( }\right)$At steel works and steel foundries.
${ }^{(6)}$ Production of ingots and metal for castings.
${ }^{(7)}$ Stocks at producers' works of alloy and non-alloy ingots and semi-finished steel, in terms of ingot equivalent. From I January 1958, includes certain categories of semi-finished steel not previously available. The December 1957 figure on the new basis was $1,760.1$ thousand tons.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{8}\right)$ Including imports (and material for manufacture of drop forgings) but excluding deliveries of all material for intra-industry conversion. From I January 1958, welded tubes exceeding 16 inches outside diameter are excluded and replaced by the material for their manufacture. For the year 1957, the weekly average on this new basis was 322,700 tons. $\quad\left({ }^{9}\right) 53$ week period.

* Average of five weeks.

Crude steel : Supplies and deliveries

| TABLE 71 |  |  |  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons (ingot equivalent) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Production |  | Deliveries to ( - ) or from ( + ) producers' stocks( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Re-usable material | Imports | Total supplies | Exports | Home deliveries |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Alloy |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 1957 |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 397 \cdot 3 \\ & 417 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}-4.0 \\ -0.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6.0 6.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 34.0 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433 \cdot 3 \\ & 441 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 2 \\ & 75 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 370 \cdot 1 \\ & 366 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1958\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | ) $\quad .$. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 369.2 $388 \cdot 2$ | 21.9 25.8 | + 4.0 -0.6 | $5 \cdot 3$ 5.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 11.0 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \cdot 5 \\ & 402 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 64.4 71.4 | 325.1 $331 \cdot 1$ |
| 1959 | January February *March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 356.9 347.4 362.7 | 23.5 23.9 23.4 | 5.0 +22.3 -7.3 | 5.9 6.4 3.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 362 \cdot 5 \\ & 381 \cdot 7 \\ & 368 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.4 \\ & 58.6 \\ & 61.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 302 \cdot 1 \\ & 323 \cdot 1 \\ & 307 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May <br> *June | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 387.3 $384 \cdot 6$ 388.5 | $26 \cdot 2$ $24 \cdot 3$ $27 \cdot 5$ | -1.1 -10.4 +7.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ 5.7 4.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 10.2 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \cdot 4 \\ & 390 \cdot 1 \\ & 412 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 67 \cdot 0 \\ & 58 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 333 \cdot 8 \\ & 323.1 \\ & 354.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> *Septembe | $\cdots$ | ... | $320 \cdot 3$ $337 \cdot 1$ 426.4 | 19.3 18.8 29.9 | -8.0 -14.1 $+\quad 5.1$ | 4.5 4.5 5.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \cdot 7 \\ & 334 \cdot 9 \\ & 446 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 1 \\ & 63 \cdot 4 \\ & 70 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $245 \cdot 6$ <br> $271 \cdot 5$ <br> $375 \cdot 9$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> *December |  | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 441.4 458.6 432.9 | $31 \cdot 3$ $31 \cdot 1$ 27.7 | +11.9 +2.0 -9.9 | 6.2 6.1 6.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 12.1 \\ 12.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \cdot 3 \\ & 478 \cdot 8 \\ & 441 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 4 \\ & 82 \cdot 7 \\ & 87 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 371 \cdot 9 \\ & 396.1 \\ & 354.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1960$ | January February *March | . | $\cdots$ | 471.4 $482 \cdot 2$ $485 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 2$ $32 \cdot 7$ $33 \cdot 7$ | -4.6 -8.0 +5.6 | 5.7 5.2 5.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 2 \\ & 19 \cdot 6 \\ & 24 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 487 \cdot 7 \\ & 499 \cdot 0 \\ & 520 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 0 \\ & 81 \cdot 3 \\ & 92 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 397 \cdot 7 \\ & 417 \cdot 7 \\ & 427 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Including changes in producers' stocks of finished steel from 1958.
${ }^{(2)} 53$ week period.
*Average of five weeks.
Finished steel : Production

| TABLE 72 |  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Heavy rails, sleepers, etc. | Heavy and medium plates $\left.{ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Other heavy steel products ${ }^{3}$ ) | Hot rolled strip | Wire rods $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ | Other light rolled products | Cold rolled strip | Sheets, coated and uncoated $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Tin, terne and blackplate | Tubes, pipes and fittings $\left({ }^{4}\right)\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | Tyres, wheels and axles | Steel castings |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 1 \\ & 55 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 4 \\ & 53 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 7 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 4 \\ & 23 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 6 \\ & 64 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 7 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 4 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 6 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 6$ $5 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1958\left(^{\circ}\right)$ 1959 | ) |  | 12.5 8.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 8 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 8 \\ & 23.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 6 \\ & 55 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 3 \\ & 8 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 47 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 4 \\ & 4 \cdot 9\left({ }^{7}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January February *March |  | 8.4 9.4 9.5 | $44 \cdot 4$ $45 \cdot 6$ $44 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 3 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 8 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 49.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 7.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 4 \\ & 45 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.1 \\ & 19.8 \\ & 19.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 20 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 4 \cdot 8(\%)$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> *June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \\ & 42 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 77.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 9 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 6 \\ & 52 \cdot 1 \\ & 55 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 3 \\ & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 49 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 5 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.0 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \\ & 21.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 2 \cdot 7 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 4 \cdot 9(7)$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> *Septembe | r... | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 8 \\ & 5 \cdot 4 \\ & 8 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.9 \\ & 39.6 \\ & 49.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.8 \\ & 39.6 \\ & 48.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.1 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 31.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7 \\ & 18.7 \\ & 25.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 47 \cdot 9 \\ & 63 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \\ & 52 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.1 \\ & 11 \cdot 1 \\ & 23.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 18 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 4 \cdot 3\left({ }^{7}\right)$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> *December |  | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \\ 8.5 \\ 8.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 2 \\ & 51 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 1 \\ & 54 \cdot 9 \\ & 50 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 0 \\ & 68 \cdot 2 \\ & 60 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ 10.2 \\ 8.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 1 \\ & 53 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.4 \\ & 24.9 \\ & 22.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 29 \cdot 1 \\ & 24 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | \} $5 \cdot 3\left({ }^{7}\right)$ |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> *March |  | 9.2 10.9 12.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 3 \\ & 53 \cdot 6 \\ & 54 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 7 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \\ & 56 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $35 \cdot 8$ 37.2 $34 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 0$ 29.5 30.4 | $70 \cdot 8$ $72 \cdot 3$ $72 \cdot 0$ | 10.2 10.8 9.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 53.2 \\ & 57.1 \\ & 58.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7(7) \\ & 6 \cdot 0(7) \\ & 4 \cdot 0(?) \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including armour plate.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Partly deliveries.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) Including shell steel.
${ }^{4}$ ) Deliveries.
Source: Ministry of Power
${ }^{5}$ ) From I January 1958, welded tubes over 16 inches outside diameter made from plate are excluded. For the year 1957, the weekly average on this new basis is 24.0 thousand tons.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right) 53$ week period.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Estimated.

* Average of five weeks.


## METALS

TABLE 73
Aluminium, magnesium and tin

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including the pure content of virgin alloys.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding virgin content used in the production of secondary metal.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Primary metal and remelt alloys.
(4) Primary and secondary alloys and primary metal not used in the production of alloys.
(0) Including production from imported scrap and residues refined on toll.
${ }^{(6)}$ Primary metal only in 1938. Later figures shown include secondary metal.
(7) Including toll transactions.
${ }^{(8)}$ Part, but not all, of the International Tin Council's stock has been included in these figures since the middle of 1957.

Copper
TABLE 74
Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons


## ${ }^{1}$ ) Copper and copper alloys.

Source: Board of Trade and British Bureau of Non-Ferrous Metal Statistics

Zinc and Lead
TABLE 75
Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons


[^8]
## ENGINEERING

## Deliveries of certain mechanical and electrical engineering products

New series
TABLE 76
$£$ million

|  | 1958 |  |  | 1959 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year | Third quarter | Fourth quarter | Year ${ }^{1}$ ) | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| Machinery other than electrical: <br> Agricultural machinery <br> Agricultural machine tools and welding machinery Metal-working machin |  |  |  | $41 \cdot 3$ | 11.5 | $13 \cdot 6$ | 8.4 |  |
|  | 99.0 | 22.4 | $2 \ddot{3.5}$ | 94.5 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 8.4 22.7 | 7.8 25.8 |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges ... ... ... | $51 \cdot 7$ | 11.7 | 12.9 | $50 \cdot 4$ | 12.2 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 14.0 |
| Industrial engines ... ... ... | 65.5 | 14.0 | 18.3 | 76.4 | 17.2 | $17 \cdot 5$ | 18.2 | 23.5 |
| Textile machinery and accessories ... ... | $63 \cdot 7$ | 14.6 | $16 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 6$ | 16.9 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | 21.9 |
| Contractors' plant and quarrying machinery | $60 \cdot 4$ | 13.9 | 14.3 | $77 \cdot 0$ | 16.4 | $19 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 9$ |
| Mechanical handling equipment ... ... | $85 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | 86.1 | 20.3 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 20.9 | $22 \cdot 6$ |
| Office machinery ... ... ... ... | $50 \cdot 3$ | 11.3 | 13.9 | $55 \cdot 7$ 46.5 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 15.1 |
| Mining machinery ... ... ... ... | 53.1 49.4 | 12.4 11.4 | 12.8 | $46 \cdot 5$ $66 \cdot 2$ | 11.6 | 11.7 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 12.4 |
| Refrigerating machinery $\ldots$... $\ldots$... $\ldots$ | $49 \cdot 4$ | 11.4 | 12.8 | $66 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | 13.6 |
| Space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment | 34.9 | 8.1 | 9.9 | $38 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 | $10 \cdot 5$ |
| Pumps and industrial valves ... ... ... | $83 \cdot 0$ | 19.0 | 21.5 | $85 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 21.7 | 20.1 | 23.1 |
| Air and gas compressors and exhausters ... | $20 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| Food and drink machinery ... ... ... | $33 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 7.8 | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| Packaging machinery ... ... $\ldots \ldots \ldots$.... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 14.3 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| Steel and non-ferrous metal rolling milis and ancillary equipment | 22.5 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 23.4 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| Other machinery except electrical machinery | $165 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 174.6 | 41.0 | $46 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 7$ |
| Industrial plant and fabricated steelwork: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Water tube boilers ... ... ... | 61.4 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 16.1 | 59.1 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 14.3 | $16 \cdot 3$ |
| Shell boilers and boilerhouse plant ... | $25 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | 6.4 | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 7.0 |
| Chemical plant ... ... ... ... ... | 50.3 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 11.7 | $37 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 9.6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 9.6 |
| Iron, steel and non-ferrous metal works plant other than rolling mills | $26 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| Other industrial plant and fabricated steelwork ... | $144 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | 134.5 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 31.7 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 36.0 |
| Electrical machinery: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rotating electrical machines ... ... ... | 122.0 | 26.0 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 128.8 | $27 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | 33.1 | 37.8 |
| Transformers for lighting, heating and power | 42.0 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | 41.8 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 10.0 | 9.8 | 11.6 |
| Switchgear and control gear ... | 107.9 | 25.1 | $28 \cdot 2$ | 108.5 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | 29.1 |
| Other electrical machinery ... | $15 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 4.4 |
| Insulated wires and cables | 114.1 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 31.6 | 119.6 | $30 \cdot 1$ | 29.5 | $27 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 5$ |
| Other electrical goods (except radio, telecommunication and other electronic apparatus): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic electrical appliances $\ldots$.... ... | $103 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 145.9 | $30 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 7$ |
| Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft | $53 \cdot 2$ | 11.9 | 13.1 | 58.8 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 16.2 |
| Primary batteries $\ldots$... $\ldots$ | 12.0 | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 12.5 | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3.6 |
| Secondary batteries (accumulators) | 22.3 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 23.5 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| Electric lamps ... ... | 17.8 | 3.9 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 19.3 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| Other electrical goods ... ... ... ... | 64.4 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 18.1 | 71.6 | 16.6 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 16.8 | 20.9 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Provisional.
Source: Board of Trade

## Agricultural machinery: Production( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 77 Annual and quarterly totals

|  |  | Tractors |  | Tractor mouldboard ploughs | Disc harrows | Corn drills ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Farmyard manure spreaders | Mowers | Pick-up balers | Combine harvesters | Grain and grass driers | Milking machines | Total( ${ }^{4}$ ) | For export (4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Agricultural types ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Market garden types |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | £ million |  |
| 1956 ... | . | 111,363 | $27,770$ | 19,534 | $6,282$ | 2,993 | 6,203 | $19,967$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8,019 \\ 13,559 \\ 13,937 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 3 \\ & 71 \cdot 3 \\ & 88 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 147,396 \\ & 144,078 \\ & 164,784 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,940 \\ & 42,425 \\ & 50,797 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,443 \\ & 27,835 \\ & 23,802 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,754 \\ & 8,831 \\ & 8,938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,164 \\ & 3,695 \\ & 4581 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,390 \\ & 7,814 \\ & 7,623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,875 \\ & 18,745 \\ & 20,690 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,883 \\ & 6,553 \\ & 4,440 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,751 \\ & 1,581 \\ & 1,768 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,241 \\ & 6,513 \\ & 8,138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.6 \\ & 142.5 \\ & 163.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  | 10,642 | 7,824 |  |  |  | 4,2258,600 | 2,3884,247 | 1,7221,683 | 475259 | 1,2991,650 | 36.839.1 | 19.3 <br> 20.0 <br> 17.1 <br> 14.9 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter .... | 39,243 |  |  | 3,207 $\mathbf{2 , 4 4 6}$ | 1,878 516 | 2,176 654 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter... | $\begin{aligned} & 41,681 \\ & 30,638 \end{aligned}$ | 16,4869,410 | 3,966 <br> 6,352 | 1,6381,540 | $\begin{aligned} & 711 \\ & 790 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,695 \\ & 3,289 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0,030 \\ & 4,340 \\ & 1,580 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,009 \\ & 3,915 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,872 \\ & 1,276 \end{aligned}$ | 716131 | 1,9361,628 | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 2 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 3 rd quarter ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4th quarter ... |  | 32,516 |  | 6,511 | 3,419 | 2,059 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4,760 \\ 11,715 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,921 \\ & 6,051 \end{aligned}$ | 1,0301,546 | 450751 | 1,947 | 41.6 | 20.4 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter ... <br> 2nd quarter... <br> 3rd quarter ... <br> 4th quarter | 40,969 46,873 37,404 | $\begin{array}{r} 21,887 \\ 8,610 \\ 7,114 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | 2,475 764 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,193 \\ 1,82 \\ 2,176 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $20 \cdot 4$ <br> $20 \cdot 9$ <br> $22 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,374 \\ & 5,277 \\ & 6,640 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,207 \\ & 1,349 \\ & 1,963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 614 \\ 698 \\ 1,210 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 764 \\ 2,108 \\ 2,276 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,871 \\ 1,844 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,154 \\ & 2,811 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,122 \\ \hline 742 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 476 \\ 91 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ From 1959 figures relate to deliveries except for agricultural tractors where the numbers produced are shown.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including industrial wheeled tractors.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) Including combined seed and fertilizer drills.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Ex-works value, including items not shown separately in preceding columns, and also parts and accessories.

## Engineering and electrical goods industries; machine-tools; internal combustion engines

TABLE 78
Deliveries: monthly averages or calendar months Orders on hand: end of period

|  |  | TABLE 78 Deliv |  |  |  |  |  |  | Internal combustion engines ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TABL | \% 78 | Engineering and electrical goods industries ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Metal-working machine tools |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Complete engines |  |  |  | arts and |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index numbers of orders } \\ & \text { on hand }{ }^{3} \text { ) } \\ & \text { January } 1958=100 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Deliveries |  | Orders on hand |  | accessories |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | For | Total | For export | Total deliveries |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { export } \end{aligned}$ | Total deliveries |
|  |  |  |  | For home | Value $£$ thousand |  |  |  | Thousands | Thousand |  | e $£$ tho | sand |
|  |  | Total | For export | market |  |  |  |  | Thousands | B.H.P. |  | L |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ |  | 104 | 103 | 105 | 7,123 | 1,781 | 98,431 | 23,078 | 35.0 31.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 411 \\ & 406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,215 \\ & 4,163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,861 \\ & 1,805 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,236 \\ & 1,323 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 101 | 101 | 101 | 7,936 | 2,037 | 78,501 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  | 89 | 87 | 89 | 6,993 | 1,729 | 54,384 | $16,075$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 378 \\ & 468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,067 \\ & 4,637 \end{aligned}$ | 1,643 | 1,226 |
|  | ... ... | 90 | 90 | 90 | 6,564 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | 101 | 100 | 8,092 | 1,957 |  |  | 35.8 31.4 | 407 | 4,307 4,204 | 1,614 | $1,175$ |
|  |  | 96 | 95 | 96 | 6,824 | 1,728 | 64,993 59,164 | 18,399 15,514 | 31.4 24.0 | 395 <br> 331 | 4,204 3,596 | 1,465 | $1,135$ |
|  |  | 92 | 92 | 93 | 6,644 6,413 | 1,632 1,600 | 59,164 54,384 | 15,514 16,075 | 24.0 25.6 | 3319 | 4,159 | 1,743 | 1,310 |
|  |  | 89 | 87 | 89 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 |  |  | 87 | 90 | 6,225 | 1,439 | 52,530 | 15,831 | $27 \cdot 6$ | 385 | 3,839 | 1,413 1,488 | 1,080 1,109 |
|  | Fanuary ${ }^{\text {February }}$... | 88 | 86 | 89 | 5,742 | 1,396 | 52,550 | 15,678 | 29.4 | 395 | 3,838 4,906 | 1,488 1,856 | 1,109 1,200 |
|  | March Marar | 87 | 84 | 88 | 7,227 | 1,860 | 50,658 | 15,539 | 32.9 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 87 | 84 | 89 | 6,427 | 1,489 | 50,220 | 15,227 | $33 \cdot 6$ | 492 414 | 4,990 3,980 | 1,709 1,374 | 1,280 |
|  | May ... | 88 | 85 | 88 | 6,632 | 1,312 | 51,048 | 15,324 | $30 \cdot 6$ 36.4 | 414 | 3,980 4,754 |  | 1,401 |
|  | June | 88 | 86 | 88 | 6,831 | 1,775 | 50,533 | 14,303 | 36.4 |  |  |  |  |
|  | July... | 87 | 87 | 87 | 6,479 | 1,468 | 49,238 | 14,756 14,205 |  |  | 4,487 3,821 | 1,570 1,277 | $\begin{array}{r}1,254 \\ \hline 952\end{array}$ |
|  | August ... | 88 | 87 | 88 | 5,162 | 933 | 49,916 | 14,205 15,252 | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 2 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 370 \\ & 483 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  | September | 88 | 87 | 88 | 6,886 | 1,412 | 53,202 | 15,252 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | 88 | 88 | 88 | 7,143 | 2,108 |  |  | 32.5 31.9 | 550 524 | 5,314 4,968 | 2,086 1,750 | 1,502 1,519 |
|  | November... | 89 | 89 | 90 | 6,710 | 1,671 1,690 | $\begin{aligned} & 55,876 \\ & 55.892 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,592 \\ & 15,740 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 2,025 | 1,755 |
|  | December | 90 | 90 | 90 | 7,305 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | January | $93(4)$ $96(4)$ | $93\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 58,820(4) \\ & 64,103\left(^{4}\right. \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 554 \\ & 554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,705 \\ & 4,853 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,831 \\ & 1,866 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,414 \\ & 1,509 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February | $96(4)$ $100(4)$ | $97(4)$ $102(4)$ | $96\left(^{4}\right)$ $99\left(^{4}\right)$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,781\left({ }^{(4)}\right. \\ 8,945\left(^{4}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,162(4) \\ & \left.2,3384^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64,103{ }^{4} \\ & 71,398{ }^{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,616\left({ }^{4}\right. \\ & 18,859\left(^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Covering Order VI of the Standard Industrial Classification 1958 .
($\left.^{2}\right)$ Excluding those for aircraft, road vehicles, wheeled and half-track tractors (other than heavy earth-moving
types), fighting vehicles and heavy slow-speed engines for ship propulsion.
${ }^{(3)}$ Indices of the total value, at 1954 prices, of orders held in these industries.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Provisional.

Civil engineering contractors' plant : Deliveries

| TABLE 79 |  |  |  | Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Value $£$ thousand |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Earth-moving machinery |  | Concrete mixing and handling machinery |  | Asphalt and tarmacadam plant |  | Road rollers |  | Crushing, pulverising and screening plant $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 3,602 | 1,909 | 549 | 200 | 243 | 110 | 267 | 181 | 454 | 176 |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 3,749 | 1,912 | 549 | 189 | 254 | 122 | 247 | 164 | 496 | 192 |
| 1958 | ... ... |  | ... | 3,632 | 1,693 | 550 | 137 | 263 | 118 | 160 | 101 | 496 | 190 |
| 1959 |  |  | ... | 3,974 | 2,061 | 623 | 134 | 329 | 128 | 200 | 116 | 538 | 189 |
| 195 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,766 | 1,937 | 529 | 201 | 270 | 162 | 281 | 185 | 547 | 228 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,144 | 2,225 | 570 | 202 | 331 | 116 | 260 | 166 | 456 | 180 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 3,514 | 1,627 | 559 | 170 | 181 | 106 | 258 | 178 | 466 | 207 |
|  |  |  | ... | 3,573 | 1,859 |  |  | 232 | 103 | 189 | 128 | 513 | 153 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,901 | 1,848 | 540 | 159 | 276 | 130 | 154 | 96 | 541 |  |
|  | 2nd quarter |  |  | 3,687 | 1,651 | 573 | 124 | 261 | 115 | 175 | 106 | 508 | 201 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | ... | 3,253 | 1,491 | 533 | 125 | 259 | 138 | 175 | 116 | 489 | 171 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | ... | 3,688 | 1,783 | 555 | 139 | 255 | 88 | 137 | 87 | 447 | 173 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 3,593 | 1,820 | 565 | 127 |  |  | 129 | 77 | 525 | 194 |
|  | 2nd quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 4,248 | 2,204 | 674 | 115 | 356 | 132 | 223 | 118 | 590 | 209 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,902 | 2,028 | 616 | 125 | 423 | 153 | 219 | 144 | 504 | 197 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | . | 4,152 | 2,191 | 636 | 169 | 276 | 103 | 228 | 125 | 533 | 157 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Prior to 4th quarter 1959, described as "Quarry crushing and screening plant".
Source: Board of Trade
Office machinery : Deliveries
TABLE 80
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Typewriters |  |  |  |  |  | Accounting and similar machinery |  | Other office machinery |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Standard (1) | Portable | Value ${ }^{2}$ ) | Standard(1) | Portable | Value ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  |  | For export |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  | Number |  | £ thousand | Number |  | f thousand | Value $£$ thousand ( ${ }^{( }$) |  |  |  |
| 1956 | ... ... | 12,573 | 9,673 | 841 | 7,147 |  |  |  | 729 |  |  |
| 1957 | ... ... | 12,465 | 11,404 | 811 | 6,947 | 6,231 | 378 | 2,227 | 861 | 1,020 | 411 |
| 1958 |  | 11,121 | 12,147 | 730 | 6,450 | 7,079 | 345 | 2,481 | 927 | 1,106 | 430 |
| 1959 | ... ... | 12,151 | 10,838 | 797 | 6,515 | 5,388 | 337 | 2,797 | 1,056 | 1,216 | 479 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | 10,596 | 13,678 | 738 | 6,289 | 8,575 | 364 | 2,242 | 853 | 1,095 | 419 |
|  | 2nd quarter | 12,071 | 11,868 | 740 | 7,488 | 8,149 | 387 | 2,449 | 951 | 1,110 | 393 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | 9,855 | 9,674 | 629 | 5,606 | 5,831 | 299 | 2,278 | 862 | 1,008 | 410 |
|  | 4th quarter | 11,963 | 13,368 | 812 | 6,418 | 5,763 | 331 | 2,954 | 1,040 | 1,211 | 498 |
| 1959 |  | 11,721 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 832 | 981 | 391 |
|  | February ... | 12,330 | 8,877 | 754 | 5,871 | 3,328 | 241 | 2,725 | 1,053 | 1,201 | 450 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,901 |  | 2,888 |  |  | 525 |
|  | April ... | 9,815 | 9,811 | 725 | 4,459 | 4,169 | 242 | 3,019 | 1,152 | 1,438 | 638 |
|  | May ... | 11,978 | 8,308 | 782 | 6,838 | 3,747 | 344 | 2,612 | +915 | 1,257 | 428 |
|  | June ... | 11,839 | 9,416 | 802 | 6,229 | 5,607 | 365 | 3,029 | 1,146 | 1,282 | 395 |
|  | July ... | 14,257 | 11,663 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 8,972 | 8,052 | 561 | 5,302 | 5,500 | 277 | 2,115 | 887 | 857 | 307 |
|  | September | 13,923 | 12,241 | 845 | 7,443 | 6,476 | 351 | 3,514 | 1,225 | 998 |  |
|  | October ... | 12,742 | 14,444 | 944 | 7,028 | 7,805 | 454 | 2,793 | 995 | 1,100 | 477 |
|  | November | 12,364 | 14,714 | 842 | 7,274 | 6,712 | 385 | 2,716 | 1,105 | 1,416 | 675 |
|  |  | 14,085 | 12,775 | 871 | 8,569 | 5,309 | 390 | 3,276 | 1,345 | 1,559 | 670 |
| 1960 | January ... | 15,308 | 10,877 | 891 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... | 13,766 | 12,038 | 8910 | 7,645 | 5,830 6,193 | 423 412 | 3,401 | 1, 907 1,219 | 1,460 | 558 |
|  | March ... | 18,185 | 15,544 | 1,078 | 11,139 | 9,523 | 534 | 3,203 |  | 1,367 | 517 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including electric.
$\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ Including parts.

Refrigerating machinery and cookers: Deliveries
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Production. Excluding " baby" gas cookers.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Deliveries from July 1959.

## Deliveries of certain scientific and industrial instruments and apparatus

TABLE 82


Source : Board of Trade and
Ministry of Aviation

Clocks, watches and other timing mechanisms, and cameras: Deliveries
TABLE 83
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Clocks |  |  |  | Watches |  |  | Time recorders and switches |  | Still cameras |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Mechanical | Electric | All types |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | For export |
|  |  | Thousands |  | Value $£$ thousand |  | Thousands | Value $£$ thousand |  | Value $£$ thousand |  |  |  |
| 1957 |  | 420 | 55 | 449 | 100 | 216 |  | 24 |  | 46 | 147 | 32 |
| 1958 | 2- | 383 417 | 61 66 | 448 465 | 93 96 | 194 216 | 280 305 | 14 | 222 | 56 64 | 139 | 18 |
| 1959 | . | 417 | 66 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | 434 349 | 57 48 | 468 400 | 92 | 123 140 | 180 199 | 10 12 | 214 209 |  | 129 179 |  |
|  |  | 349 365 | 48 63 | 400 440 | 99 97 | 140 <br> 207 | 199 294 | 18 | 214 208 | 52 56 | 179 164 | 13 26 |
|  |  | 385 | 77 | 484 | 85 | 306 | 447 | 15 | 258 | 65 | 82 | 12 |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March | 405 | 53 | 434 | 71 | 101 | 149 | 7 | 277 | 49 |  |  |
|  |  | 467 412 | 56 49 | 468 432 | 98 94 | 127 109 | 164 147 | 15 7 | 265 293 | 58 69 | \} 100 | 27 |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 401 \\ & 327 \\ & 322 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 52 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \\ & 379 \\ & 374 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 87 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 158 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \\ & 209 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 301 \\ & 286 \\ & 291 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 66 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 160$ | 17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 405 \\ & 382 \\ & 460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 50 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \\ & 397 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 95 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292 \\ & 271 \\ & 364 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 11 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | 714150 | $\} 155$ | 20 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | 577 | 99 | 662 | 113 | 445 | 636 | 14 | 352 | 76 |  |  |
|  |  | 456 | 87 | 526 | 104 | 372 | 555 | 12 | 379 | 84 | \} 98 | 14 |
|  |  | 389 | 79 | 447 | 99 | 280 | 399 | 9 | 351 | 73 |  |  |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> March | 444 | 67 | 464 | 104 | 101 | 140 | 13 | 355 | 73 |  |  |
|  |  | 425 | 70 | 466 | 95 | 163 | 210 | 23 | 338 | 74 |  |  |
|  |  | 430 | 69 | 483 | 101 | 186 | 232 | 22 | 337 | 65 |  |  |

Electricity generating plant and rotating electrical machines : Deliveries
TABLE 84
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Electricity generating plant |  |  |  |  |  | Rotating electrical machines ( ${ }^{1}$ ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hydraulic turbines |  | Steam turboalternators $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. and over |  | Steam turbines less than $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. |  | Fractional horse-power |  | I-250 horse-power, kVA. or kW. |  | Over 250 horse-power, kVA. or kW. |  |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | For export | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Thousand B.H.P. |  | Thousand kW. |  |  |  | Value $£$ thousand |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \cdot 1 \\ 86.0 \\ 143.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59.1 \\ 80.0 \\ 140.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.8 \\ & 213.1 \\ & 306.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69.0 \\ 91.8 \\ 100.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.0 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 18.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 980 \\ 1,065 \\ 1,249 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 182 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,322 \\ & 3,317 \\ & 3,385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 620 \\ & 576 \\ & 588 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 949 \\ 952 \\ 1,065 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287 \\ & 289 \\ & 349 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4th quarter | $\begin{array}{r} 85.9 \\ 62.4 \\ 50.0 \\ 145.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \cdot 8 \\ 54 \cdot 1 \\ 36 \cdot 8 \\ 144 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 292 \cdot 3 \\ 274 \cdot 7 \\ 87 \cdot 3 \\ 197 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 159.0 \\ 116.3 \\ 37.3 \\ 54.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 3 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,050 \\ 1,078 \\ 1,68 \\ 1,165 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 187 \\ & 159 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,498 \\ & 3,319 \\ & 2,922 \\ & 3,530 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 614 \\ & 551 \\ & 504 \\ & 635 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 984 \\ 848 \\ 913 \\ 1,063 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 218 \\ & 252 \\ & 415 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January $\qquad$ February ... March ... | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \cdot 9 \\ 7 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | 38.9 | 140.0 412.0 331.0 | 130.0 11.0 | $\} 16.8$ | $11 \cdot 4\{$ | 1,155 1,129 1,188 | 162 174 169 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,094 \\ & 3,143 \\ & 3,057 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 605 \\ & 621 \\ & 505 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 905 \\ 1,074 \\ 1,002 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & 348 \\ & 277 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May... <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 314.7 \\ & 229.0 \\ & 122.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 314.7 \\ & 213.5 \\ & 122.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 520 \cdot 0 \\ & 243 \cdot 8 \\ & 252 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 250 \cdot 0 \\ 63 \cdot 8 \\ 20 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\} 12 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,245 \\ & 1,219 \\ & 1,305 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 197 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,328 \\ & 3,160 \\ & 3,598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 548 \\ & 546 \\ & 586 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,241 \\ 925 \\ 1,104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 478 \\ & 309 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 254.0 \\ & 164.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 254 \cdot 0 \\ & 154 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \cdot 0 \\ & 290 \cdot 0 \\ & 258 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 162.0 \\ 70 \cdot 0 \\ 74.0 \end{array}$ | $\} 17 \cdot 2$ | $5.9\{$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,177 \\ 916 \\ 1,448 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 122 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,522 \\ & 2,303 \\ & 4,198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 640 \\ & 355 \\ & 791 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 953 \\ 1,111 \\ 916 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303 \\ & 423 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November... December... | $\begin{aligned} & 191.0 \\ & 254.1 \\ & 140.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191.0 \\ & 254.1 \\ & 140.0 \end{aligned}$ | $607 \cdot 6$ $300 \cdot 0$ | $321 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 0$ | $\} 27 \cdot 7$ | 12.5 $\{$ | 1,48 1,429 1,391 1,387 | 206 211 224 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,973 \\ & 3,597 \\ & 3,652 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 623 \\ & 641 \\ & 595 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,074 \\ 921 \\ 1,557 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 396 \\ & 245 \\ & 522 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,246 \\ & 1,291 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,492 \\ & 3,540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 577 \\ & 553 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 837 \\ & 969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 279 \end{aligned}$ |

[^9]Source: Board of Trade

Electrical equipment and appliances: Deliveries ${ }^{1}$ )
(i) Blankets and pads, vacuum cleaners and dry shavers

TABLE 85
Monthly averages

|  |  |  |  | Blankets and pads( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  | Vacuum cleaners |  |  |  | Dry shavers <br> Home |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | For export |  | Total |  | For export |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands | Value <br> $f$ thousand | Thousands | Value $f$ thousand | Thousands | Value $£$ thousand $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Thousands | Value $£$ thousand $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Thousands | Value <br> $£$ thousand |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 9 \\ & 57 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.5 \\ & 152.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.8 \\ & 111.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,164 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,341 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.2 \\ & 17.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165.3 \\ & 132.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 3 \\ & 71 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \cdot 9 \\ & 291 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 85.9 | 219.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 | $137 \cdot 6$ | 1,774•3 | 19.5 | 154.0 | 83.1 | $345 \cdot 8$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4th quarter | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 51.7 21.7 50.7 104.7 | 128.7 56.0 130.0 294.3 | 5.0 0.3 0.3 1.0 | 13.0 2.0 1.0 3.0 | 95.0 112.3 108.7 130.7 | $1,049 \cdot 0$ $1,372 \cdot 0$ $1,261 \cdot 0$ $1,683 \cdot 3$ | 21.0 16.7 16.0 14.7 | 155.0 124.7 112.7 135.7 | 37.7 47.0 86.7 115.0 | 144.0 187.3 $353 \cdot 0$ $480 \cdot 3$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49.3 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 137.0 \\ 32.7 \end{array}$ | 0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.3 \\ & 155.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,643 \cdot 3 \\ & 2,023 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.3 \\ & 161.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 75.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \cdot 7 \\ & 306 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.7 \\ & 148.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \cdot 0 \\ & 384 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.8 0.6 | 2.0 1.4 | 126.0 135.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,654 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,775 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \cdot 2 \\ & 151 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 77.8 149.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 334 \cdot 1 \\ & 619 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> March .. | .. | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 112.5 \\ 80.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278.9 \\ & 215.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.0 \\ & 108.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,578 \cdot 0 \\ & 1,447 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.9 \\ & 114.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 50 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.7 \\ & 173.2 \end{aligned}$ |

(ii) Washing machines, irons and lamps

TABLE 85 (continued)
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  | Domestic washing machines |  |  |  | Electric irons |  |  |  | Electric lamps (complete) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | For export |  | Total |  | For export |  | Total |  | Total | For export |
|  |  |  |  | General lighting service | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands | Value <br> $£$ thousand | Thousands | Value $f$ thousand | Thousands | Value $£$ thousand ${ }^{3}$ ) | Thousands | Value $£$ thousand $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Thousands( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Value $£$ thousand |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  | $55 \cdot 6$ | 1,958 | 15.5 | 399 | 202 | 299.1 | 56 | $85 \cdot 6$ | 15,778 | 8,958 9,538 | 1,612 1,640 | 221 205 |
|  | . |  | $\ldots$ | $73 \cdot 0$ | 2,751 | 15.1 | 395 | 204 | $300 \cdot 7$ | 56 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 |  |  | ... | $102 \cdot 5$ | 4,242 | 13.2 | 390 | 207 | $320 \cdot 4$ | 61 | 81.2 | 16,246 | 10,948 | 1,747 | 232 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | 52.0 | 1,778 | 19.8 | 516 | 175 | $255 \cdot 3$ | 46 | $69 \cdot 3$ | 17,277 | 9,669 | 1,768 | 206 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 76.0 | 2,803 | 17.9 | 449 | 201 | 289.0 | 51 | 72.0 | 17,046 | 9,402 | 1,352 | 190 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 65.4 | 2,485 | 10.4 | 284 | 186 | $279 \cdot 3$ | 49 | 72.3 | 14,590 | 8,544 | 1,434 | 200 |
|  |  |  | ... | 98.4 | 3,938 | 12.2 | 332 | 254 | 379.3 | 78 | 102.7 | 16,894 |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January February March... |  |  | $96 \cdot 3$ | 3,871 | 12.6 | 343 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 86.4 81.9 | 3,452 3,355 | 12.2 12.8 | 335 370 | \} 144 | 211.7 | 55 | $71 \cdot 3\{$ | 18,782 15,341 | 10,447 11,160 | 1,741 1,567 | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 289 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April ... } \\ & \text { May ... } \\ & \text { June ... } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $115 \cdot 6$ |  | 12.2 |  |  |  |  | f | 16,125 | 11,144 | 1,504 | 203 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 104.2 | 4,277 | 9.6 | 276 | \} 205 | $301 \cdot 7$ | 76 | 92.02 | 14,441 | 10,698 | 1,329 | 206 |
|  |  |  |  | 119.5 | 5,056 | 12.0 | 381 |  |  |  | 2 | 16,240 | 12,039 | 1,508 | 223 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  |  | $\} 102.9$ | 4,296 | 13.0 | 395 | 234 | $371 \cdot 5$ | 49 | $70 \cdot 9\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,412 \\ & 12,399 \\ & 17,732 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,268 \\ 7,657 \\ 11,469 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,401 \\ & 1,351 \\ & 1,919 \end{aligned}$ | 202162270 |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  |  | 113.9 |  | 15.6 | 457 | 293 | $445 \cdot 6$ | 62 | 91.3 | 18,682 | 12,678 | 2,121 | 260 |
|  |  |  |  | 111.3 | 4,492 | 19.2 | 566 | 209 | $347 \cdot 8$ | 57 | $82 \cdot 9$ | 17,557 | 11,695 | 2,225 | 253 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 91.9 | 3,928 | 13.4 | 397 | 232 | $397 \cdot 2$ | 67 | $97 \cdot 5$ | 19,207 | 11,437 | 2,241 | 276 |
| 1960 | January <br> February March | $\ldots$ |  | 73.1 | 3,118 | 13.8 | 400 | 176 | 307.0 | 34 | $49 \cdot 2$ | 19,842 | 11,223 | 2,218 | 242 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 91.9 | 3,843 | 11.7 | 348 | 154 | $252 \cdot 4$ | 42 | $60 \cdot 5$ | 18,553 | 12,378 | 2,062 | 230 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22,269 | 13,755 | 2,044 | 304 |

[^10]Source: Board of Trade

## RADIOS AND VEHICLES

Radios and television sets $\left({ }^{1}\right)$
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis.
Source : Ministry of Aviation
${ }^{(2)}$ ) Value figures are calculated at f.o.b. prices.
Motor cycles, three-wheeled motor vehicles and pedal cycles: Deliveries
TABLE 87
Monthly averages or calendar months

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Includes part of the deliveries of mopeds, scooters and three-wheeled vehicles prior to the dates when these
Source: Board of Trade are shown separately and all such deliveries thereafter. The three-wheeled vehicle figures exclude tractors, invalid carriages and electrically powered vehicles.
${ }^{2}$ ) Excluding certain imported machines only assembled in this country.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Complete machines only. Figures published previously included sidecars, parts and accessories.

Passenger cars( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 88

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.
Source: Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Complete vehicles and chassis.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Deliveries of spares, parts and accessories by motor manufacturers only. The figures include deliveries for both passenger cars and commercial vehicles.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Estimated. ( ${ }^{5}$ ) 53 week period. * Five week period.


[^11]Source: Board of Trade parts and accessories are shown in Table 88.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Complete and chassis.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Estimated.
${ }^{(4)} 53$ week period. *Five week period.

Powered industrial trucks, tractors and aircraft
TABLE 90

(1) Tractors of 10 belt horse-power and over.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The figures exclude aircraft of military type except those produced for export.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including half-track.
(4) Production prior to second quarter 1956.
${ }^{(5)}$ The figures prior to 1958 relate to production.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Complete tractors only. Figures published previously included value of parts and accessories.
Locomotives and railway rolling stock
TABLE 91


Merchant shipbuilding and repair ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Vessels of 100 gross tons and over
TABLE 92
Annual, quarterly and monthly totals
Thousand gross tons

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ " Laid down " and " Under construction " figures are as licensed by the Admiralty; " Completed "
Source: Admiralty figures are as measured.

Merchant shipbuilding ${ }^{1}$ )
Vessels of 1,600 gross tons and over
Annual, quarterly and monthly totals
Thousand gross tons
TABLE 93

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 92.

# XI. TEXTILES AND OTHER MANUFACTURES <br> Cotton 

Production and consumption: weekly averages
Stocks: end of period

|  | Raw cotton( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Yarn production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Woven cloth production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Home consumption |  | Stocks | Total | Single yarn $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  | Doubled yarn |  | Cotton | Manmade fibres and mixtures ${ }^{(3)}$ |
|  |  |  | Cotton (excluding waste yarns) |  | Cotton waste yarns | Spun manmade fibres and mixture yarns(including waste) | Cotton | Other |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Up | 27's | Over |  |  |
|  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million lb. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mn. linear yards |  |
|  | 12.29 | $12 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  | 26.48 | 23.7 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 |  | 0.4 |  |  | $70 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 66 \\ & 6 \cdot 68 \\ & 6 \cdot 25 \\ & 6 \cdot 51 \\ & 5 \cdot 41 \\ & 5 \cdot 47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 54 \\ & 6.56 \\ & 6 \cdot 13 \\ & 6 \cdot 39 \\ & 5 \cdot 29 \\ & 5 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | 149(5) | 19.17 | 14.23 | 8.97 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.91 \\ & 4.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35 \\ & 0.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.95 \\ & 1.94 \end{aligned}$ | 2.992.54 | 4.19 3.85 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.55 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.0 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll} 1954 & \ldots \\ 1955 & \cdots \\ 1956 & \cdots \\ 1957 & \cdots \\ 1958\left({ }^{6}\right) & \ldots \\ 1959 & \ldots \end{array}$ |  |  | 89 | 16.91 | 12.44 | 7.88 7.09 |  |  |  |  | 3.85 3.51 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.58 \\ & 1.41 \end{aligned}$ | $34 \cdot 3$ $31 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  |  |  | 192 | 16.33 16.85 | 11.49 | 7.09 7.44 | 4.15 4.32 | 0.24 0.20 | 2.02 | $2 \cdot 87$ | 3.67 | 1.51 | 31.4 |  |
|  |  |  | 117 | 16.85 14.77 | 11.97 9.95 | 7.44 6.56 | $4 \cdot 32$ $3 \cdot 25$ | 0.20 0.15 | 1.96 | 2.86 | 3.07 | 1.32 | $27 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  |  |  | 92 | 16.77 14.58 | 9.95 9.76 | 6.38 | $3 \cdot 23$ | 0.15 | 1.90 | $2 \cdot 92$ | $3 \cdot 18$ | 1.49 | $25 \cdot 7$ |  |
|  |  |  | 79 | 14.58 | 9.76 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 71^{*} \\ & 7.13 \\ & 6.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.59 * \\ & 7.01 \\ & 6.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 122 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.61^{*} \\ & 18.31 \\ & 15.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.48 * \\ & 13.00 \\ & 11.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.89 * \\ & 8.19 \\ & 7.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.40^{*} \\ & 4.59 \\ & 3.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.19 * \\ & 0.22 \\ & 0.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.16^{*} \\ & 2.19 \\ & 1.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 97^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 12 \\ & 2 \cdot 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.92 * \\ & 4.04 \\ & 3.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.69 * \\ & 1.72 \\ & 1.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.8^{*} \\ & 13.6 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 January ... February... March .. | $\begin{aligned} & 6.47 * \\ & 6.59 \\ & 6.25 \end{aligned}$ | $6.35 *$6.476.13 | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 120 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.23 * \\ & 17.38 \\ & 17.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.09 * \\ & 12.12 \\ & 11.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.76 * \\ & 7.86 \\ & 7.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.11 * \\ & 4.05 \\ & 3.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.22^{*} \\ & 0.21 \\ & 0.18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.09^{*} \\ & 2.12 \\ & 2 \cdot 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.05^{*} \\ & 3.14 \\ & 3.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.71 * \\ & 3.73 \\ & 3.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.66 * \\ & 1.66 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.4^{*} \\ & 32.1 \\ & 31.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.7^{*} \\ & 13.2 \\ & 13.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 53 * \\ & 5.44 \\ & 5.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 41 * \\ & 5 \cdot 32 \\ & 5 \cdot 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 113 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.00 * \\ & 15.03 \\ & 14.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.15^{*} \\ 10.07 \\ 9.90 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.69 * \\ & 6.63 \\ & 6.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 31 * \\ & 3 \cdot 30 \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.15^{*} \\ & 0.14 \\ & 0.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.92^{*} \\ & 1.96 \\ & 2.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.93 * \\ & 3.00 \\ & 2.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.09 * \\ & 3.14 \\ & 3.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.34^{*} \\ & 1.31 \\ & 1.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8^{*} \\ & 12.3 \\ & 12.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| April May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.53^{*} \\ & 4.46 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 41^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.11^{*} \\ & 11.68 \\ & 14.30^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.35^{*} \\ & 7.72 \\ & 9.50^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.74^{*} \\ & 4.86 \\ & 6.45^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 52^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 73 \\ & 2 \cdot 91^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.09 * \\ & 0.13 \\ & 0.14 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.66^{*} \\ & 1.56 \\ & 2.01^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 10^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 40 \\ & 2 \cdot 79^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 69^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 23 \\ & 3 \cdot 03^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.11 * \\ & 0.90 \\ & 1.19^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 25 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 24 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \cdot 2^{*} \\ 10 \cdot 3 \\ 10 \cdot 3^{*} \end{gathered}$ |
| July $\quad .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 5.07* | 4.95* | 106 |  |  |  | 2.91* | 0.14* |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 10.0^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 5.545.48 | 5.425.36$4.42 *$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ +\quad 92 \\ \times \quad 92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.25 \\ & 15.23 \\ & 12.74^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.02 \\ 9.88 \\ 8.18^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.64 \\ & 6.55 \\ & 5.37^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 24 \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \\ & 2 \cdot 68^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.14 \\ & 0.13 \\ & 0.13^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.14 \\ & 2.15 \\ & 1.81^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.09 \\ & 3.20 \\ & 2.75^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.13 \\ & 2.98 \\ & 2.61 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.34 \\ & 1.28 \\ & 1.26^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 21 \cdot 7^{*} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| October ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 4.54* | 4.42* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 January ... February... March .. | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 22 \\ & 5 \cdot 44 \\ & 5 \cdot 10^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 10 \\ & 5 \cdot 32 \\ & 4 \cdot 98^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ +\quad 85 \\ +\quad 84 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.38 \\ & 14.51 \\ & 13.55^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 32 \\ & 9 \cdot 60 \\ & 9 \cdot 10^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 18 \\ & 6 \cdot 28 \\ & 5 \cdot 90^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.00 \\ & 3 \cdot 18 \\ & 3.07 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.14 \\ & 0.14 \\ & 0.13^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.02 \\ & 1.98 \\ & 1.79 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.04 \\ & 2.93 \\ & 2.66^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.91 \\ & 3.08 \\ & 2.97 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.57 \\ & 1.56 \\ & 1.37^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 10.7^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 5.95 \\ & 5.75 \\ & 5.36^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 5 \cdot 83 \\ 5 \cdot 63 \\ * & 5 \cdot 24^{*} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline * \end{array} \begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 74 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.51 \\ & 15.03 \\ & 14.48^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.55 \\ 10.35 \\ 9.77^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.86 \\ & 6.69 \\ & 6.61^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.55 \\ & 3.49 \\ & 3.02^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.14 \\ & 0.17 \\ & 0.14^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 \\ & 1.84 \\ & 2.00^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.98 \\ & 2.84 \\ & 2.71^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 34 \\ & 3 \cdot 28 \\ & 3 \cdot 21^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44 \\ & 1.41 \\ & 1.45^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 11.1 \\ & 11.4^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
| April May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June $\quad .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 30 \\ & 4.87 \\ & 5.74^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 5.18 \\ 4.75 \\ t^{*} & 5.62^{*} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l}  & 86 \\ & 89 \\ 2^{*} & 81 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.13 \\ & 12.71 \\ & 15.48^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \cdot 10 \\ 8 \cdot 54 \\ 10.38^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.03 \\ & 5.23 \\ & 6.84^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.93 \\ & 3.15 \\ & 3.38^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.14 \\ & 0.16 \\ & 0.16^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.61 \\ & 1.52 \\ & 1.98^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.42 \\ & 2.65 \\ & 3.12^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.02 \\ & 2.58 \\ & 3.41 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.31 \\ & 1.15 \\ & 1.61^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \\ 11.1 \\ 11.7 * \end{gathered}$ |
| August .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 11 \\ & 5 \cdot 80 \\ & 5 \cdot 13^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l}  & 5.99 \\ 5.68 \\ * & 5.01^{*} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 3 \\ \hline \quad 78 \\ * \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.26 \\ & 15.96 \\ & 14.14^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 10.76 | 7.02 | 3.58 | 0.16 | $2 \cdot 10$ | 3.40 | 3.63 | 1.69 | 28.9 | 13.0 |
| November |  |  |  |  | 10.53 | 6.90 | 3.47 | 0.16 | 2.09 | $3 \cdot 34$ | 3.57 | 1.74 | 28.6 | 12.9 |
| December |  |  |  |  | 9.25* | 6.10* | 3.00* | 0.15* | 1.87* | * 3.02* | 3.15* | 1.57* | 25.0* | 11.4* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.72 | 27.2 | 12.9 |
| 1960 January ... <br> February.. | . 5.59 <br> 5.54  | 5.47 5.42 | 86 99 | 15.39 15.43 | 10.01 10.04 | 6.67 6.76 | 3.19 3.14 | 0.14 | 2.08 | 3.31 | $3 \cdot 45$ | 1.70 | 26.9 | 12.7 |
| March ... | .. 5.63* | * 5.51* | * 99 | 15.47* | 10.11* | 6.86* | 3.13* | 0.12* | 2.11* | * 3•25* | 3.56* | 1.81* | 26.0* | 12.0* |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ From September 1958, revised average bale weights have been used in the calculation. On the new basis, consumption during August averaged 4.52 thousand tons per week of which 4.40 thousand tons were used in cotton spinning and stocks at the end of August were 116 thousand tons.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Spun in the cotton industry.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including synthetic fibres.
${ }^{4}$ ) Million square yards.
${ }^{(5)}$ Excluding from April 1954 certain stocks in transit, estimated at about 15 thousand tons at the end of March 1954.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right) 53$ week period.

* Average of five weeks.

|  |  |  | Raw wool |  |  |  |  | Other fibres ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Rayon tops drawn $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Wool tops | Woollen yarn ${ }^{(3)}$ | Worsted yarn | Woven wool and mixture fabrics |  |  | Blankets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Actual Estimated clean weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Woollen | Worsted |  |
|  |  |  | Production ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Home con-sumption ${ }^{(5)}$ | Exports and reexports | Stocks ( ${ }^{6}$ ) | Consumption |  | Production |  | Deliveries |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Million lb. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Million square yards |  |  |  |
| 1937 |  |  | $8 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | . | . | . | . | . | . |  | 20.04(7) | 39.6(7) |  |  |  |
| 1954 | - | $\ldots$ | 8.4 | 5.9 | 38.5 | 6.7 | $284\left({ }^{8}\right)$ | 15.86 | 0.97 | $25 \cdot 32$ | $26 \cdot 1$ | 18.80 | $34 \cdot 53$ | 19.71 | 14.82 | $2 \cdot 21$ |
| 1955 | ... | ... | 7.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 39.6 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $289\left({ }^{8}\right.$ | 15.72 | 1.02 | 25.79 | 26.4 | 18.48 | $34 \cdot 17$ | 19.61 | 14.56 | 2.21 2.34 |
| 1956 | ... | ... | $8 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 39.6 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $269{ }^{8}$ ) | 14.93 | 1.23 | $26 \cdot 77$ | 24.8 | 19.38 | 33.05 | 18.59 | 14.46 | 2.07 |
| 1957 |  | $\ldots$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 6.4 | $266{ }^{8}$ ) | 15.46 | 1.61 | 27.07 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 19.48 | 32.84 | 18.11 | 14.73 | 2.39 |
| 1958 | - | ... | 9.3 9.9 | $6 \cdot 5$ 6.9 | 37.0 | 5.9 6.8 | $245{ }^{8} 8$ | 14.49 | 1.32 | 24.73 | $24 \cdot 0$ | 17.18 | 29.08 | $16 \cdot 24$ | 12.84 | 2.37 |
| 1959 |  | ... | 9.9 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 42.4 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 283(8) | 16.32 | 1.66 | 29.02 | $26 \cdot 1$ | 19.34 | 30.41 | 17-19 | 13.23 | 2.57 |
| 1957 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October ... } \\ & \text { November ... } \\ & \text { December ... } \end{aligned}$ |  | 12.3 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 245 | 16.02 | 1.92 | 26.92 |  | 21.94 | 35.01 | 19.15 | 15.86 |  |
|  |  |  | 8.4 | 5.9 | 38.1 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 235 | 15.19 | $1 \cdot 82$ | 25.06 | 24.7 | 20.11 | 33.61 | 18.50 | $15 \cdot 11$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 52 \\ & \mathbf{2} \cdot 57 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 236 | $13 \cdot 28$ | 1.55 | 21.64 | \}24.7 | 16.60 | $30 \cdot 12$ | 17.18 | $12.94$ | $2.02$ |
| 1958 | January February March | . $\cdot$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 40.7 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 234 | 16.70 | 1.81 | 27-17 |  | 19.66 | 35.46 | 19.01 | 16.45 | 2.76 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 2.5 | 36.9 38.7 | 6.5 5.9 | 228 | 14.33 14.63 | 1.83 1.52 | 24.49 | 25.02 | 17.23 | 30.92 | 16.23 | 14.69 | $2 \cdot 10$ |
|  |  | ... | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 234 | 14.63 | 1.52 | 25.88 | \} 25.0 | $17 \cdot 78$ | 30.41 | 15.82 | 14.59 |  |
|  | April May June | .. | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 244 | 13.64 | $1 \cdot 24$ | 24.69 |  | 16.42 | 25.78 | 13.63 | 12.15 | 1.86 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 243 | 13.05 | $1 \cdot 19$ | 23.31 | 22.7 | 15.79 | 25.90 | 14.22 | 11.68 | 1.66 |
|  |  |  | $6 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 239 | 14.36 | $1 \cdot 15$ | $25 \cdot 15$ | \}22.7 | 16.42 | 27.94 | 16.13 | 11.81 | 1.81 |
|  | JulyAugSept |  | $16 \cdot 8$ | 11.5 | 37.4 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 231 | 14.41 | $1 \cdot 15$ | $26 \cdot 14$ |  | 16.38 | 28.59 | 17.24 | 11.35 |  |
|  |  |  | 16.8 18.7 | 14.9 | 23.0 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 245 | 9.56 | 0.81 | $13 \cdot 85$ | 21.7 | 11.44 | 20.62 | 12.39 | 11.35 8.23 | $2.43$ |
|  |  |  | 18.7 | 12.8 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 232 | 15.24 | $1 \cdot 15$ | $25 \cdot 64$ | $\}^{21 \cdot 7}$ | 17.90 | $30 \cdot 52$ | 17.76 | 12.76 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 45 \\ & 3.25 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | 14.0 9.6 | 9.7 6.8 | 41.2 39.0 | 6.1 5.9 | 230 | 17.00 15.58 | 1.56 1.37 | 27.24 25.76 | 26.7 5 | 20.48 18.44 | 33.70 29.96 | 19.58 16.89 | 14.12 13.07 | $3 \cdot 51$ |
|  |  |  | 9.6 7.2 | $6 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 0$ $40 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ 5.6 | 237 251 | 15.58 15.37 | 1.37 1.47 | $25 \cdot 76$ $27 \cdot 38$ | 26.7 | 18.44 18.26 | 29.96 29.12 | 16.89 15.95 | 13.07 13.17 | $2.66$ |
| 1959 | January February March | $\ldots$ | 4.4 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 260 | $16 \cdot 36$ | $1 \cdot 47$ | 30.65 |  | 19.03 | 31.33 | 17-37 | 13.96 | 3.08 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 254 | 15.21 | 1.34 | 28.66 | $26 \cdot 0$ | 18.26 | 28.34 | 15.23 | 13.11 | 2.48 |
|  |  |  | $3 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 265 | 14.77 | 1.28 | 27.41 | $\}^{26 \cdot 0}$ | $17 \cdot 56$ | $28 \cdot 77$ | 15.00 | 12.77 | 1.96 |
|  | April May June |  | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 270 | 16.76 | 1.57 |  |  | 20.00 | 29.59 | $16 \cdot 15$ | 13.44 | 2.01 |
|  |  | ... | 2.4 | 1.8 | $40 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | 265 | 15.86 | 1.46 | 27.81 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 18.26 | 28.62 | 16.17 | 12.45 | 1.71 |
|  |  |  | $8 \cdot 6$ | 6.0 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | 261 | 18.31 | 1.70 | 31.71 | $\int^{27 \cdot 7} 2$ | 20.84 | 32.34 | 18.75 | 13.59 | $2 \cdot 20$ |
|  | July August September... |  | 20.1 | 13.7 | 44.4 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 272 | $17 \cdot 35$ | 1.59 | 30.89 | ) 7 | 19.09 | 31.92 | 19.49 | 12.43 | $2 \cdot 33$ |
|  |  |  | $24 \cdot 1$ | 16.4 | $26 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 283 | 10.45 | 1.26 | 17.23 | 23.7 | 13.55 | 21.92 | 12.81 | 9.11 | 2. 42 |
|  |  |  | $18 \cdot 8$ | 12.9 | $46 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 265 | 17.91 | 1.87 | 32.05 | $\int^{23 \cdot 7}$ | 21.72 | 34.05 | 19.54 | 14.51 | $3 \cdot 53$ |
|  | October ... <br> November... <br> December ... |  | $13 \cdot 5$ | 9.4 | $46 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 255 | 18.30 | 2.06 | 31.95 |  | 22.43 | $34 \cdot 64$ | 20.01 | 14.63 | $3 \cdot 33$ |
|  |  |  | 9.4 6.9 | 6.6 | $43 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 254 | 17.38 | 2.14 | 29.49 | 27.0 | 21.40 | 32.94 | 18.47 | 14.47 | 3.02 |
|  |  |  | 6.9 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | 6.9 | 254 | $17 \cdot 15$ | $2 \cdot 21$ | $29 \cdot 12$ |  | 19.93 | 31.51 | 17.24 | 14.27 | 2.70 |
| 1960 | January February March | .. |  | $3 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | 259 | 17.01 | $2 \cdot 28$ | 29.98 |  | 20.97 | 31.88 | 16.97 | 14.91 | $2 \cdot 93$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 247 | 16.84 | 2.35 | 29.00 | 27.7 | 20.66 | 31.99 | 16.39 | 15.60 | 2. 52 |
|  |  |  | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 235 | 18.49 | $2 \cdot 72$ | 31.96 |  | 22.90 | 32.99 | 16.34 | 16.65 | $2 \cdot 18$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting, and hair used in the
Source: Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including tops of other man-made fibres.
${ }^{(3)}$ Estimated.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ Fleece and skin from British sheep.
${ }^{( }{ }^{5}$ ) Used in the production of tops and in woollen spinning and felting.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Excluding stocks held by farmers.
${ }^{(7)}$ Production.
${ }^{(8)}$ At 31 August.

Man-made fibres, hard hemps and jute

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Sisal line and manila hemp only. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Estimated from consumption of yarn by jute cloth weavers.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ Weekly averages are computed from figures for calendar months. ( ${ }^{4}$ ) 53 -week period.
*Average of five weeks.
Hosiery ${ }^{(1)}$
Monthly averages
Millions
TABLE 97

|  | Underwear, shirts and nightwear ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | Pullovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc. ${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | Infants' outerwear $\left({ }^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Socks and stockings (pairs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men's | ChildWomen's ren's and $\begin{gathered}\text { infants' }\end{gathered}$ |  | Men's | Women's | Children's |  | Men's | Women's full-length stockings |  |  |  | Women's ankle socks and $\frac{3}{4}$ hose | Children's and infants' socks, hose and stockIngs |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Circular knitted | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fully } \\ \text { fashioned } \end{gathered}$ | Nylon ${ }^{(4)}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.09 |  | 0.87 | 10.26 | 19.39 |  |  | 15.76 16.74 | 1.62 1.41 | 8.13 7.92 |
| 19556/57 ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ) | 4.34 4.72 | 6.54 6.88 | 3.73 4.27 | 1.30 | 3.39 | 1.24 | 0.95 | 9.96 8.44 | 19.35 18.75 | 8.17 7.26 | 11.18 11.50 | 16.74 17.25 | 1.45 1.35 | 7.92 6.59 |
| 1957/58(5) | 4.54 | 6.31 | 4.09 | $1 \cdot 35$ | 3.21 | 1.37 | 0.92 0.83 | 8.44 7.31 | 18.75 19.63 | 7.26 8.03 | 11.59 | 18.53 | 0.98 | 5.70 |
| 1958/59(5) | $4 \cdot 35$ | $6 \cdot 27$ | 3.97 | 1.27 | 3.45 | 1.09 1.14 | 0.83 0.87 | $7 \cdot 31$ 7.56 | 19.63 20.44 | 8.03 9.60 | 10.83 | 19.59 | 1.03 | 5.54 |
| 1959/60( ${ }^{5}$ ) | 4.80 | $6 \cdot 52$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | 1.47 | $3 \cdot 69$ | $1 \cdot 14$ | 0.87 | $7 \cdot 56$ | 20.44 | 9.60 |  | 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.15 | 0.71 | 6.50 | 17.79 | $7 \cdot 37$ | 10.41 | 16.77 | 1.24 | 6.48 6.09 |
| $1958 / 59$ Feb.-April May-July $\ldots$ | 4.52 4.50 | 5.56 6.02 | 3.72 4.16 | 1.08 | 3.50 3.14 | 0.98 | 0.67 | 7.12 | 19.53 | $8 \cdot 58$ | 10.95 | 18.45 | 1.19 | 6.09 5.17 |
| Aug.-Oct.... | 4.09 | 6.83 | 4.39 | 1.36 | $3 \cdot 56$ | $1 \cdot 10$ | 1.05 | 7.74 | 20.47 | 7.83 8.35 | 12.63 12.36 | 19.25 19.65 | 0.77 0.73 | 5.17 5.05 |
| Nov.-Jan. ... | 4.27 | 6.65 | $3 \cdot 59$ | 1.43 | $3 \cdot 59$ | 1.11 | 0.89 | 7.89 | 20.71 | 8.35 | 12.36 | 19.65 | 0.73 | 5.05 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.76 | 6.21 | 18.50 | 8.82 | 9.68 | 17.72 |  |  |
| 1959 ( 60 Feb.-April May-July ... | 4.20 5.34 | 5.68 6.27 | 4.05 4.40 | 1.36 1.32 | 3.65 3.55 | 1.07 | 0.72 | 7.46 | 20.90 | 10.70 8.91 | 10.19 11.08 | $20 \cdot 10$ 19.06 | 1.22 0.83 | 6.00 4.67 |
| Aug.-Oct. ... | 4.81 | 6.78 | 4.04 | 1.52 | 3.61 | 1.25 | 1.01 | 8.04 8.54 | 20.00 22.35 | 8.91 9.98 | 11.08 12.38 | 19.06 21.48 | 1.83 0.88 | 4.67 4.99 |
| Nov.-Jan. ... | 4.84 | $7 \cdot 35$ | 3.98 | 1.67 | 3.95 | 1.09 | 0.98 | 8.54 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Manufacturers' sales ; up to April 1957 by establishments employing more than 10 persons;

[^12]TABLE 98
Hides, skins and finished leather : Production and stocks
Production: monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five weeks

${ }^{(1)}$ Pelts and skins woolled for dressing, i.e. with the wool on. From September 1958, stocks held by
Source: Board of Trade fellmongers are excluded.
${ }^{(2}$ ) From slaughterings in Great Britain.
${ }^{(3)}$ Wet, dry and dry-salted cattle and buffalo hides.
$\left.{ }^{4}{ }^{4}\right) 53$ week period.

* Five week period.

TABLE 99
Footwear ( ${ }^{1}$ )


Softwood and pitwood
Production and deliveries: monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

${ }^{(1)}$ From June 1958 includes Government stock not yet delivered to buyers.
(4) 53 week period.

Hardwood, plywood, wood chipboard and domestic furniture
Production and deliveries: monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right) 53$ week period.

${ }^{1}$ ) Including home-grown pulpwood, wood waste, chippings and rejected pitprops.
${ }^{2}{ }^{2}$ I Including woodpulp for cellulose wadding. Excluding Government stocks from August 1954.
${ }^{(3}$ ) For the manufacture of rayon and transparent cellulose film.
${ }^{(4)}$ Thousand tons. ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) 53 week period.

- Average of five weeks.

${ }^{(1)}$ Including building board and, from July 1956, cellulose wadding. The average weekly production of cellulose wadding in July 1956 was 263 tons; stocks were negligible.
${ }^{(2}$ ) These figures are partly estimated, and from January 1957 to December 1958, exclude newsprint for periodicals.
${ }^{(3)} 53$ week period
- Average of five weeks.

Rubber and carbon black
TABLE 104
Production and consumption: weekly averages
Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons


[^13]Source: Board of Trade

Floor coverings

$959 / 60$ December-February
${ }^{1}$ ) From April 1958 figures relate to calendar quarters.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Great Britain only.
(3) Sales by manufacturers.
${ }^{(5)}$ This figure is calculated by adding imports and subtracting exports from production. 1958.
$\begin{array}{ll}{ }^{(8)} \text { ) Estimated. } & { }^{\circ} \text { ) Average of } 4 \text { months December 1957-March } 1958 .\end{array}$
Domestic pottery, brushes and glass containers

${ }^{(1)}$ Sales by manufacturers. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Including brushes filled with wire, artists' brushes, brushes

## XII. CONSTRUCTION

Value of constructional work and labour employed in Great Britain
(i) Value of output

Annual and quarterly totals
£ million

|  |  | Total by all agencies | By contractors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Output by labour employed by public authori-ties ${ }^{(1)}$ ties ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total new work | New housing |  |  | Other new work |  |  |  |  | All other work |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  | Total | For public authorities | For private developers |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Industrial | Miscellaneous |  |  |
| 1955 | ... ... | 1,864 | 1,170 | 549 | 332 | 217 | 621 | 284 | 337 | 213 | 124 |  |  |
| 1956 | ... ... | 2,077 | 1,335 | 568 | 325 | 243 | 767 | 337 | 430 | 271 | 159 | 399 | 327 <br> 343 |
| 1957 1958 | ... ... | 2,144 | 1,387 | 553 | 307 | 246 | 834 | 375 | 459 | 275 | 184 | 403 | 343 354 |
| 1958 | ... ... | 2,177 | 1,405 | 518 | 254 | 264 | 887 |  | 471 | 271 | 200 | 415 | 354 357 |
| 1959 | ... ... | 2,394 | 1,514 | 568 | 245 | 323 | 946 | 444 | 502 | 282 | 220 | 462 | 418 |
| 195 | Ist quarter ... 2nd quarter... 3rd quarter... 4th quarter... | 522 | 335 | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 132 \\ & 131 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | 65686259 | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 64 \\ & 69 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 221 \\ & 228 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 105 \\ 109 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 116 \\ & 119 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 66 \\ & 69 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 104 \\ 105 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \\ & 90 \\ & 90 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 546 | 353 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 554 | 359 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 555 | 358 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ist quarter $\left.{ }^{3}\right)\{$ <br> 2nd quarter... 3rd quarter... 4th quarter... | 540 | 343 | 132 | 59 | 73 | 211 | 100 | 111 | 61 | 50 | 106 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 73 |  |  | 121 | 69 | 52 | 107 | 104 |
|  |  | 600 612 | 379 389 | 140 | 62 | 78 | 239 | 116 | 123 | 70 | 53 | 117 | 104 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 612 \\ & 614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \\ & 389 \end{aligned}$ | 146 150 | 62 | 84 | 243 | 116 | 127 | 71 | 56 | 118 | 105 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 239 | 108 | 131 | 72 | 59 | 120 | 105 |

(ii) Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work

TABLE 107 (continued)
Annual and quarterly totals
$£$ million

${ }^{(1)}$ Output of operatives employed directly by Government Departments, local authorities
Source: Ministry of Works and public utilities (British Railways, Central Electricity Generating Board, etc.).
${ }^{2}$ ) These figures relate to work included in the preceding columns which is to be done without a firm order.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ From the beginning of 1959 the figures for the Construction industries are given according to the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958 which includes constructional engineering firms whose main activity is erection, not fabrication. Figures for the first quarter of 1959 are given on both bases.

Value of constructional work and labour employed in Great Britain (iii) Operatives employed by contractors ( ${ }^{4}$ )

TABLE 107 (continued)
End of month
Thousands

(3) See footnote $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ on page 84.
(') Insured operatives (male and female) aged 15 years and over. Administrative, technical and clerical workers and self-employed operatives are excluded.

Industrial building in Great Britain ( ${ }^{1}$ )

|  | Total |  |  |  |  |  | Analysis by Standard Regions( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approved in period |  | Started in period |  | Completed in period |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Approved } \\ \text { 1 Jan. } \\ 1945 \text { to } \\ 31 \text { March } \\ 1960 \end{gathered}$ | Under construction at 30 Sept. 1959 | Completed I Jan. 1945 to 30 Sept. 1959 |
|  | Number | Thousand square feet | Number | Thousand square feet | Number | Thousand square feet |  | Thousand square feet |  |  |
| 1945 to $1953{ }^{(3)}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,695 \\ \\ 2,701 \\ 3,316 \end{array}$ | 335,083 | 9,936 | $236,229$ | 8,330 | 179,699 | Great Britain | 770,489 | 80,762 | 438,979(4) |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 70,867 \\ & 91,522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,157 \\ & 2,539 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1,7442,123 | 39,15741,643 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 55,707 \\ & 61,627 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,082 \\ & 7,207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,364 \\ & 34,224 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ccc}1954 \\ 1955 & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 46,508 \\ & 65,893 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Northern ... $\quad . . \quad$... East and West Ridings ... |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}1956 \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ 1957\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,467 \\ & 2,416 \\ & 2,093 \\ & 2,447 \end{aligned}$ | 71,141 63,486 45,695 58,282 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,095 \\ & 1,894 \\ & 1,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55,510 \\ & 41,135 \\ & 40,855 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,328 \\ & 2,108 \\ & 1,982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49,058 \\ & 52,850 \\ & 49,460 \end{aligned}$ | North Midland <br> Eastern <br> London and South Eastern | 50,446 | 4,642 | 32,581 |
| $\begin{array}{ccc}1957 \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ 1958 . . & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 73,336 | 11,018 | 36,983 |
| 1959... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 121,786 | 12,345 | 57,951 |
| 1958 Ist quarter ... | 578 | 11,744 | $\begin{aligned} & 411 \\ & 471 \\ & 439 \\ & 374 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,628 \\ 11,563 \\ 10,536 \\ 10,128 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \\ & 465 \\ & 475 \\ & 520 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,733 \\ & 12,155 \\ & 10,913 \\ & 13,659 \end{aligned}$ | Southern $\qquad$ <br> South Western | $\begin{aligned} & 44,054 \\ & 32,783 \end{aligned}$ | 4,573 | 21,400 |
| 1958 ind quarter ... | 501 | 10,658 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd quarter... | 504 510 | 12,288 11,005 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,530 | 18,314 |
| 4th quarter... | 510 | 11,005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 405 \\ & 550\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & 490(4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,801 \\ & 12,140\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & 10,670(4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 364 \\ & 430\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & 420\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 7,612 <br> 9,530( ${ }^{4}$ ) <br> 9,970( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Wales ... ... .. | 50,840 | 6,649 | 33,331 |
| 1959 lst quarter... | 526 617 | 15,800 14,208 |  |  |  |  | Midland | 100,035 | 8,174 | 58,344 |
| 3rd quarter... | 610 694 | 13,395 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4th quarter... | 694 | 14,879 |  |  |  |  | North Western ... ... | 116,551 | 11,508 | 62,127 |
| 1960 Ist quarter... | 992 | 34,413 |  |  |  |  | Scotland ... ... ... | 63,324 | 5,670 | 44,064 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The table includes new buildings and extensions to existing buildings, over 5,000 square feet, in manu-
Source: Board of Trade
facturing industry. Industrial building approved from I January, 1959, follows the definition of Manufacturing laid down in the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ As defined in the Supplement of Definitions.
${ }^{(3)}$ Schemes for replacement of buildings destroyed by fire or enemy action are excluded prior to July 1948.
(4) Figures for the 2 nd and 3 rd quarters of 1959 are partly estimated. The estimated element is not included in the figures for the separate regions.

$\left({ }^{1}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ See footnotes $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table IIO.
Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government, Department of Health for Scotland and Ministry of Health and Local Government, Northern Ireland

|  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | For local housing authorities <br> $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | For private owners | Other ${ }^{2}$ ) | For local housing authorities ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | For private owners | Other ${ }^{2}$ ) | Total | For local housing authorities ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners | Other $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| 1945 to 1948(4) ... |  | 386,481 | 279,098 | 101,493 | 5,890 | 35,559 | 3,535 | 145 | 6,702 | 4,100 | 2,514 | 88 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 141,766 | 24,688 | 5,326 |  |  | 565 | 7.630 | 4,860 4,247 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ | 172,360 | 131,766 139,356 | 24,688 26,576 | 5,326 6,428 | 24,314 20,997 | 1.782 1,145 | 715 786 | 7,256 7,025 | 4,247 3,899 | 2,882 $\mathbf{2 , 9 3 4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\cdots$ | 171,903 | 141,587 | 21,406 | 8,910 | 20,997 | 1,145 | 786 | 7,025 | 3,899 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1952 \\ & 1953 \\ & 1954 \end{aligned}$ |  | 208,975 | 165,637 | 32,078 | 11,260 | 27,623 | 2,242 | 1,082 | 8,397 | 5,917 | 2,350 | 130 |
|  | $\ldots$ | 279,231 | 202,891 | 60,528 | 15,812 | 35,992 | 2,393 | 1,163 | 8,025 | 6,033 | 1,946 | 46 |
|  | $\cdots$ | 308,952 | 199,642 | 88,028 | 21,282 | 35,331 | 2,608 | 914 | 6,324 | 4,345 | 1,787 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 10,867 | 29,278 | 3.523 | 1,268 | 7,028 | 4,221 | 2,636 | 171 |
|  | $\cdots$ | 283,326 | 162,525 139,977 | 109,934 119,585 | 10,867 9,162 | 26,290 | 4,576 | 1,035 | 7,049 | 4,443 | 2,270 | 336 |
|  | $\cdots$ | 268,724 268,653 | 1629,977 137 | 122,942 | 8,127 | 28,326 | 3,513 | 598 | 6,500 | 3,719 | 2,329 | 452 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1958 \\ 1959 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,938 | 2,764 | 2,072 | 102 |
|  | $\ldots$ | 241,525 249,381 | $\begin{array}{r} 113,146 \\ 99,456 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124,087 \\ & 146,476 \end{aligned}$ | 4,292 3,449 | 27,373 22,709 | 4,061 4,232 | 352 | 4,894 | 2,380 | 2,458 | 56 |
| 1958 |  |  |  | 9,649 | 490 | 2,690 |  |  | 436 | 197 | 229 | 10 |
|  | April May | 20,221 | 9,769 | 10,061 | 391 | 3,003 | 1,140 | 507 , | 483 | 270 | 196 98 |  |
|  | June ... | 20,067 | 9,892 | 9,814 | 361 | 1,849* |  | , | 329 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f | 447 | 272 | 161 | 14 |
|  | July ${ }^{\text {a }}$.. |  | 9,856 8,308 | 10,900 | 352 | 1,785 | \} 975 | 60 | 435 | 288 | 140 | 7 |
|  | August ${ }^{\text {September }}$ | 18,626 21,032 | 8,308 | 12,005 | 200 |  |  |  | 226 | 110 | 110 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 458 | 241 | 207 | 10 |
|  | October ... | 22,898 | 10,360 |  | 432 <br> 418 |  | \} 755 | 56 | 357 | 162 | 193 | 2 |
|  | November December | 21,117 21,006 | 9,182 9,545 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,517 \\ & 11,096 \end{aligned}$ | 418 365 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,697 \\ & 1,934^{*} \end{aligned}$ | \% 75 | 26 | 385 | 240 | 144 |  |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January ... | 16,129 | 6,681 | 9,080 | 368 | 1,914 |  |  | 348 | 79 | 267 | 2 |
|  | February ... | 16,678 | 7,100 | 9.262 | 316 | 1,821 | \} 1,147 | 116 | 458 | 302 189 | 156 212 | - |
|  | March ... | 20,437 | 9,305 | 10,821 | 311 | 2,427* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 316 | 82 | 234 |  |
|  | April $\quad .$. | 20,414 20,203 | 7,867 7,921 | 12,159 | 320 | 1,973 | \} 840 | 163 | 432 | 210 | 222 |  |
|  | May ${ }^{\text {June }}$. | 20,203 22,102 | 7,921 9,313 | 12,487 |  |  |  |  | 366 | 168 | 198 | - |
| 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 129 | 173 | 5 |
|  | July ... | 21,784 | 8,424 | 13,131 | 229 | 2,159 1,193 | \} 1,094 | 39 | 388 | 228 | 151 | 9 |
|  | August ... | 19,227 | 6,777 | 12,163 13,256 | 287 214 | 1,1930* | \} 1,094 | 39 | 466 | 302 | 158 | 6 |
|  | September | 21,457 | 7,987 | 13,256 | 214 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,763 |  | 2 | 493 | 205 | 278 | 10 |
|  | November | 22,739 | 8,752 | 13,703 | 284 | 2,147 | \} 1,151 | 34 ? | 396 | 198 | 178 | 20 |
|  | December | 23,921 | 10,169 | 13,522 | 230 | 1,830* |  |  | 523 | 288 | 231 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 492 | 190 | 260 | 42 |
|  |  |  | 7,220 7,893 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,977 \\ & 11,033 \end{aligned}$ | 199 | 2,165 | \} 1,676 | 154 | 498 | 335 | 163 |  |
|  | February... <br> March | 19,133 22,144 | 7,893 10,087 | 11,665 |  |  | \} 1,676 |  | 426 | 148 | 240 | 38 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 331 | 2,310 |  |  | 489 | 179 | 310 | - |
|  | April May | 22,374 | 8,269 | 13,774 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left(^{( }\right)$Including New Towns Development Corporations; in Scotland, the Scottish Special Housing Association and, in Northern Ireland, the Northern Ireland Housing Trust.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including housing associations, other than the Scottish Special Housing Association and the Northern Ireland Housing Trust, and houses provided or authorised by Government departments for the families of police, prison staff, the armed forces and certain other services.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Monthly figures relate to periods of four and five weeks.
(4) Figures for England and Wales relate only to the period April 1945 to December 1948.

* Five week period.

Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government, Department of Health for Scotland and Ministry of Health and Local Government, Northern Ireland

Educational building in Great Britain (1)
(i) Approval and progress of building

TABLE III
Value $£$ thousand

|  |  |  |  | Projects approved |  |  |  |  |  | Under construction (end of period) $\left(^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Completions $\left(^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Primary } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { secondary } \end{aligned}$ | Special schools | School meals | Further education | Training of teachers | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |
| England and Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 to 1952 ... |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 214,760 | 3,818 | 14,953 | 27,611 | 7,176 | 274,712 | 117,896 | 152,073 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1953 \\ & 1954 \\ & 1955 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 45,878 | 960 | 422 | 3,731 | 1,373 | 54,284 | 111,084 | 58,692 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 51,830 | 1,411 | 267 | 5,366 | 1,364 | 61,958 | 109,088 | 61,473 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 62,800 | 2,226 | 846 | 7,379 | 1,263 | 77,034 | 131,094 | 50,022 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\ldots$ | 70,822 | 2,463 | 789 | 9,645 | 570 | 86,739 | 152,823 | 68,749 |
|  | $\ldots$... |  | $\ldots$ | 67,420 | 1,512 | 559 | 14,063 | 1,742 | 88,616 | 154,419 | 88,330 |
|  | ... . |  |  | 51,842 | 1,397 | 1,128 | 17,521 | 969 | 74,869 | 127,676 | 98,656 |
|  | ... . |  | ... | 52,123 | 1,775 | 1,154 | 17,251 | 2,527 | 76,322 | 119,641 | 85,374 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter |  |  | 23,057 | 300 | 145 | 4,586 | 284 | 29,272 | 158,203 | 17,873 |
|  | 2nd quarter |  |  | 16,836 | 279 | 190 | 4,880 | 259 | 23,284 | 164,883 | 17,238 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  |  | 16,024 | 404 | 132 | 3,006 | 993 | 21,399 | 156,904 | 31,251 |
|  | 4th quarter |  | ... | 11,503 | 529 | 92 | 1,591 | 206 | 14,661 | 154,419 | 21,968 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter |  |  | 12,714 | 421 | 338 | 3,993 | 336 | 18,392 | 150,937 | 23,448 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 14,096 | 155 | 367 | 7,447 | 121 | 22,486 | 148,094 | 23,541 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 13,683 | 474 | 209 | 3,401 | 169 | 18,472 | 133,226 | 32,370 |
|  | 4th quarter |  | ... | 11,349 | 347 | 214 | 2,680 | 343 | 15,519 | 127,676 | 19,297 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 20,801 | 660 | 328 | 3,897 | 469 | 26,837 | 138,957 | 18,965 |
|  | 2nd quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 11,383 | 373 | 266 | 3,153 | 82 | 15,527 | 139,125 | 17,684 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  | ... | 10,134 | 372 | 357 | 3,891 | 924 | 15,948 | 124,315 | 31,258 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | 9,805 | 370 | 203 | 6,310 | 1,052 | 18,010 | 1 19,641 | 17,467 |
| 1960 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 22,044 | 624 | 661 | 3,441 | 2,002 | 29,042 | 130,855 | 17,863 |
| Scotland ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 to 1952 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 27,760 | 404 | 1,645 | 2,237 | 231 | 32,277 | 13,449 | 14,553 |
| 19531954 | $\ldots$ |  |  | 7,185 | 29 | 47 | 185 | 38 | 7,484 | 14,730 | 4,618 |
|  | $\ldots$... |  |  | 7,555 | 23 | 30 | 211 | - | 7,819 | 16,845 | 6,836 |
| 1954 1955 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 8,886 | 14 | 76 | 883 | - | 9,859 | 22,848 | 5,633 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | ... ... |  |  | 7,852 | 46 | 75 | 107 | - | 8,080 | 28,983 | 6,484 |
|  | ... ... |  |  | 9,418 | 362 | 140 | 147 | 139 | 10,206 | 26,239 | 11,093 |
|  | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ |  | 10,662 | 146 | 54 | 800 | - | 11,662 | 26,514 | 14,741 |
|  | $\ldots$... |  | ... | 12,716 | 289 | 91 | 2,720 | 38 | 15,854 | 31,973 | 12,744 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,905 | 28,774 | 2,219 |
|  | 2nd quarter |  |  | 2,483 | 108 | 11 | 76 | 5 | 2,683 | 26,991 | 2,333 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ |  | 2,080 | 80 | 16 | 14 | - | 2,190 | 25,117 | 4,504 |
|  | 4 th quarter |  |  | 2,003 | 171 | 65 | 55 | 134 | 2,428 | 26,195 | 2,042 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | ... |  | 1,678 | 8 | 12 | 266 | - | 1,964 | 25,137 | 3,918 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,591 | 10 | 4 | 64 | - | 2,669 | 27,147 | 2,345 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  |  | 4,255 | 30 | 8 | 158 | - | 4,451 | 27,015 | 4,780 |
|  | 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,138 | 98 | 30 | 312 | - | 2,578 | 26,514 | 3,698 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter |  |  | 2,962 |  |  |  | 22 | 3,206 | 27,716 | 2,047 |
|  | 2nd quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 3,330 | 94 | 54 | 1,265 | 16 | 4,759 | 30,271 | 3,158 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  |  | 2,588 | 33 | 10 | 1,396 | - | 4,027 | 31,269 | 3,926 |
|  | 4th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 3,836 | 17 | 4 | 5 | - | 3,862 | 31,973 | 3,613 |
| 1960 | Ist quarter | - | $\ldots$ | 2,902 | 8 | - | 1,157 | 190 | 4,257 | 31,284 | 3,672 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding building which is wholly financed from private sources.
${ }^{2}$ ) Including estimates for certain minor projects for which specific prior approval is not required.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Figures for England and Wales relate to project values and those for Scotland to contract values.
${ }^{(4)}$ Before 1954, the Scottish figures of projects approved refer to approval at the sketch plan stage, which might be some six to twelve months before the start of construction. From January 1954 the figures refer to tenders accepted for approved projects. The Scottish figures of " Under construction" and "Completions" are based on the tender costs, but from January 1954 the figures of "Completions" are adjusted in respect of any difference between the tender and final costs as the

Source: Ministry of Education and Scottish Education Department

Educational building in Great Britain
(ii) New places provided in grant-aided primary and secondary schools( ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE III (continued)

${ }^{(1)}$ The method of calculation of the number of new places provided differs in England and Wales and Scotland. In England and Wales the figures refer to the number of pupils for which new school accommodation is designed. In Scotland the figures refer to the sum of the approved capacities of all the teaching rooms whether classrooms or practical rooms, and will normally exceed the number of pupils for which accommodation is designed.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Including new schools brought into partial use before completion.
(2) Extensions, alterations and war damage repairs.

Source : Ministry of Education and Scottish Education Department

## Building materials and components

## Great Britain

Production : monthly averages, calendar months, or totals for four or five week periods
TABLE 112
Stocks : end of period

|  |  | Building bricks |  | Cement ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Building sand ${ }^{(2}$ ) | Concreting sand | Gravel | Plaster | Gypsum | Asbestos cement sheets |  | Plasterboard |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Flat (all types) | Corrugated ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pro- Stocks <br> duction  | Pro- <br> duction Stocks |  | Production |  |  |  |  |  |  | Production | Stocks |
|  |  | Millions | Thousand tons |  | Thousand cubic yards |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  | Thousand sq.yds. |  |
|  |  |  |  | 594 | 254 | 1,064 | 332 | 843 | 1,217 | 2,221 | 41.7 | 140.8 | 4.4 | 26.7 | 4,391 | 1,708 |
| 1957 |  | 576 | 385 | 997 | 361 | 837 | 1,183 | 2,128 | 42.5 | 141.6 | 4.5 | 24.4 | 4,380 | 2,382 |
| 1958 |  | 536 | 349 | 972 | 327 | 806 | 1,162 | 2,156 | 41.7 | 123.9 | 4.0 | 24.6 | 4,054 | 2,088 |
| 1959 | $\ldots$... ... | 581 | 113 | 1,049 | 294 | 867 | 1,272 | 2,415 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 132.2 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 30.7 | 4,374 | 2,555 |
| 1959 | April ... | 585 | 344 | 972 | 304 |  |  |  | 49.9 | 141.8 | 5.8* | 35.4* | 4,329 | 1,765 |
|  |  | 562 | 262 | 1,060 | 311 | \} 966 | 1,395 | 2,870 | 46.7 | 133.4 | 5.1 | 28.0 | 4,491 | 2,025 |
|  | June ... | 627 | 177 |  | 279 | \} |  |  | $51 \cdot 8$ | 154.4 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 29.8 | 4,945 | 2,206 |
|  | July ... | 594 | 126 | 1,057 | 280 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,366 | 2,324 |
|  | August ... | 540 644 | 103 92 | 1,204** 1,018 | 342 282 | \} 893 | 1,348 | 2,639 | $40 \cdot 2$ 49.6 | 102.2 141.9 | 3.5 5.0 | 22.4 28.0 | 3,741 4,736 | 2,158 2,163 |
|  | September | 644 | 92 | 1,018 |  |  |  |  |  | 141.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 28.0 |  |  |
|  | October | 656 | 86 | 1,049 | 243 |  |  |  | $51 \cdot 3$ | 146.4 | 6.4* | 38.2* | 5,069 | 2,077 |
|  | November | 608 | 89 | 1,212* | 242 | \} 880 | 1,269 | 2,182 | $48 \cdot 7$ | 134.2 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 4,634 | 2,180 |
|  | December | 600 | 114 | 1,017( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) | 294 |  |  |  | $43 \cdot 0$ | 132.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 31.8 | 4,438 | 2,555 |
| 1960 |  | 573 | 143 | $733\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | 342 | ) |  |  | $45 \cdot 0$ | 128.2 | 6.2* | 40.2* |  |  |
|  | February | 573 | 162 | 901 | 330 | \} |  |  | $47 \cdot 0$ | 135.3 | 5.1 | 33.5 | 4,519 | 2,308 |
|  | March ... | 659 | 148 | 1,247* | 275 |  |  |  | $56 \cdot 5$ | 154.7 | 4.6 | 32.7 | 5,111 | 2,256 |
|  | April ... | 575 | 124 | 1,036 | 314 |  |  |  | $49 \cdot 6$ | 138.2 | 5.4* | 38.7* | 4,603 | 2,382 |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 112 (continued)


[^14]
## XIII. DISTRIBUTION

## Wholesale textile houses: Sales and stocks( ${ }^{1}$ )

Averages of values in $1950=100$

(1) Sales are valued at wholesale price excluding purchase tax: stocks are yalued at cost and relate to end of period.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including goods not specified.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including some goods for export, which form only a small part of the total.
Household goods shops and finance houses: Hire purchase and other instalment credit tABLE 114

Great Britain


[^15]|  |  |  | Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | All kinds of business | Food shops |  |  |  |  |  |  | Clothing and footwear shops |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Grocers | Butchers | Greengrocers, fruiterers | Fishmongers, poulterers | Bread and flour confectioners | Off licences | Total | Footwear shops | Men's wear shops | Women's wear shops |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | ... | $\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 102 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 105 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | 100 101 107 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 98 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { *June } \end{aligned}$ |  | 103 106 104 | 104 105 103 | 104 106 105 | 103 99 96 | 105 118 116 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 111 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 108 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 90 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 113 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 132 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 114 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | 94 108 102 |
|  | July... <br> August <br> *September |  | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 99 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 102 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | 106 104 106 | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 97 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 106 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 95 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 105 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | 92 86 86 | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 87 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | 113 92 103 | 112 92 89 | 104 84 94 |
|  | October November *December |  | 109 115 140 | 106 108 122 | 109 110 120 | 104 106 118 | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 91 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 110 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 106 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 111 \\ 251 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 117 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 112 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 110 \\ 153 \end{array}$ | 109 121 161 |
| 1960 | January February *March |  | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 98 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 104 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 104 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 95 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 107 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 105 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 96 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | 99 81 91 | 98 78 91 | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 87 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 80 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ |

TABLE II5 (continued)

$\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures cover sales (at selling value) and stocks (at cost) in all shops in each

## kind of business. Descriptions of the series were published in the Board of Trade Journal for

 6 February 1959 (sales) and 19 December 1958 (stocks).${ }^{2}$ ) Includes sales by dairymen and "Other food shops".
${ }^{3}$ ) Includes sales by radio and electrical goods shops, radio and cycle, cycle, perambulator shops, and electricity and gas showrooms.
${ }^{4}$ ) Excludes co-operative societies.
$\left.{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Includes sales of variety and other general stores.
${ }^{(7)}$ Excludes receipts under the National Health Service
${ }^{(8)}$ ) Includes the sales of some large independent clothing shops and furniture shops.

* Average of five weeks. (Stocks at end of five week period.)

Traffic receipts of the British Transport Commission( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 116
Weekly averages( ${ }^{(2)}$
£ thousand

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Up to end of 1958 receipts from the following activities are excluded: British Railways' collection and delivery services, British Road Services, road passenger transport, inland waterways, ships, docks, harbours and wharves, hotels and catering. From January 1959 British Railways figures include receipts from collection and delivery and other road services of British Railways; figures for 1958 have been revised on this basis.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from totals for calendar years, except that for 1959 which is calculated from the total for the 52 weeks ended 27 December 1959.
${ }^{(3)}$ The week ended 3 January 1960 has been omitted.

## INLAND TRANSPORT

Road vehicles in Great Britain: New registrations ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 117
Monthly average or calendar months

(1) Excluding Service vehicles except for 1938.
(2) Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Buses, coaches, trolleybuses, taxi-cabs and private hire cars. Tramcars are excluded.
(d) Showmen's tractors and special vehicles, local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles and tower wagons.
${ }^{(5}$ ) The 1938 figure includes all Government owned vehicles. From 1954 figures relate to invalid vehicles and snow ploughs only, other exempt vehicles being included under the appropriate headings.

Road vehicles in Great Britain : Licences current

${ }^{(1)}$ Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans. $\left(^{2}\right)$ Including trolleybuses and private
Source: Ministry of Transport
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing
vehicles. For the 1956 and 1957 censuses, showmen's special vehicles and local authorities
watering and cleansing vehicles are included with vans and lorries.
${ }^{4}$ ) Mainly cars and goods vehicles owned by Government authorities.
${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ ) Licences current at any time during the September quarter.

## Index numbers of road traffic and inland goods transport ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 119
Monthly average $1958=100$


Road casualties in Great Britain


Public road passenger transport (other than London Transport)
TABLE 121
Annual or quarterly totals

(1) Quarterly figures for buses and coaches are estimates. Annual figures are actual totals.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Figures for tramcars and trolleybuses relate to financial years ending between I April 1937 and 31 March 1938.

${ }^{(1)}$ Weekly averages for 1937 are calculated from totals for the calendar year ended 30 June 1937 ; those for subsequent years are calculated from the totals for 52 weeks in each year.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Workmen's tickets for 1937. ( ${ }^{3}$ ) Including traffic not shown separately.

Passenger journeys originating: British Railways
TABLE 123
Monthly averages or calendar months

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including traffic paid by Service and other Government departments by means of vouchers (e.g. military, naval, etc.) ; tickets issued under bulk travel arrangements ; sports clubs' tickets ; excursion and cheap day tickets and day returns in London Transport area.

British Railways and inland waterways : Freight traffic
TABLE 124
Weekly averages ${ }^{1}$ )

${ }^{(1)}$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from totals for calendar years, except those for 1959
Source: Ministry of Transport ${ }^{2}$ ) which are calculated from totals for 52 weeks ended 27 December 1959.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ The figures for 1938 exclude the railways of the Manchester Ship Canal.

Merchant vessels of $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ gross tons and over registered in the Commonwealth ( ${ }^{(1)}$ )
TABLE 125 End of period

| TABLE 125 |  |  |  | End of period |  |  |  |  |  | Non-tankers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | All vessels |  |  | Tankers |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | United Kingdom ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Other Commonwealth | Total | United Kingdom | Other Commonwealth | Total | United Kingdom ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Other Commonwealth |
| 1939 | September 3 December |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,608 \\ & 18,457 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,891 \\ & 16,453 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,717 \\ & 2,004 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,236 \\ & 3,316 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,029 \\ & 2,971 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,372 \\ & 15,141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,862 \\ & 13,482 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,510 \\ & 1,659 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | December December December December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ |  | 20,619 21,041 21,665 22,107 | 18,207 18,484 18,833 19,246 | 2,412 2,557 2,832 2,861 | 5,404 5,597 5,930 6,254 | 5,137 5,329 5,638 $\mathbf{6 , 0 2 1}$ | 267 268 292 233 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,215 \\ & 15,444 \\ & 15,734 \\ & 15,853 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,070 \\ & 13,155 \\ & 13,195 \\ & 13,224 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,145 \\ & 2,289 \\ & 2,540 \\ & 2,628 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | . | 22,448 22,502 22,619 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,584 \\ & 19,628 \\ & 19,722 \end{aligned}$ | 2,864 2,873 $\mathbf{2 , 8 9 7}$ | 6,469 6,494 6,570 | 6,233 6,262 6,339 | 236 232 232 | 15,980 16,008 16,049 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,351 \\ & 13,367 \\ & 13,383 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,629 \\ & 2,641 \\ & 2,666 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July $\quad .$. August September | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 22,693 22,689 22,675 | 19,738 19,693 19,682 | 2,956 $\mathbf{2 , 9 9 6}$ $\mathbf{2 , 9 9 3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,647 \\ & 6,674 \\ & 6,733 \end{aligned}$ | 6,404 6,430 6,490 | 243 243 243 | 16,046 16,015 15,941 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,334 \\ & 13,262 \\ & 13,192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,712 \\ & 2,753 \\ & 2,749 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October... November December | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 22,718 22,651 22,777 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,732 \\ & 19,685 \\ & 19,805 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,987 \\ & 2,965 \\ & 2,972 \end{aligned}$ | 6,814 6,825 6,991 | 6,571 6,588 6,745 | 243 237 246 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,904 \\ & 15,826 \\ & 15,786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,161 \\ & 13,098 \\ & 13,060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,744 \\ & 2,728 \\ & 2,726 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January ... <br> February... <br> March .. | $\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 22,808 \\ & 22,803 \\ & 22,962 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,835 \\ & 19,778 \\ & 19,917 \end{aligned}$ | 2,972 3,025 3,045 | 6,977 6,997 7,140 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,728 \\ & 6,748 \\ & 6,892 \end{aligned}$ | 249 249 248 | 15,831 15,806 15,822 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,108 \\ & 13,030 \\ & 13,025 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,723 \\ & 2,776 \\ & 2,797 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & \cdots \\ & \cdots \\ & \ldots \end{aligned}$ |  | 23,090 | 19,964 | 3,125 | 7,170 | 6,922 | 248 | 15,920 | 13,043 | 2,877 |

${ }^{1}$ ) Steam and motor vessels only, excluding miscellaneous craft.
Source: Ministry of Transport
(2) From 28 February 1950, Includes Canadian-owned non-tanker tonnage specially transferred to
the United Kingdom register, which at 30 April 1960, amounted to 334 thousand gross tons.
Shipping movement : Entrances and clearances in the foreign trade ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 126 Monthly averages or calendar months

(1) The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom

Source: Ministry of Transport or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.

## CIVIL AVIATION

## United Kingdom airlines ( ${ }^{1}$ )

(i) Aircraft miles flown; passengers, mail and freight carried

TABLE 127
Monthly averages or calendar months ( ${ }^{2}$ )

|  |  | All services |  |  |  | Domestic services |  |  |  | International services |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried ${ }^{(3)}$ | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried ${ }^{(3)}$ | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
|  |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ ) |  |
| 1938 |  | 1,102 | 18.3 | 293 | 232 | 256 | $12 \cdot 1$ | 55 | 57 | 845 | 6.1 | 238 | 175 |
| 1953 1954 |  | 5,143 4,964 | $180 \cdot 0$ 203.6 | 816 861 | 5,241 6,125 | $\begin{aligned} & 702 \\ & 773 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 4 \\ & 83 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 200 | 291 356 | 4,442 4,192 | 110.6 120.1 | 616 637 | 4,950 5,769 |
| 1955 |  | 5,754 | 249.5 | 961 | 9,174 | 873 | 101.0 | 280 | 742 | 4,882 | 148.5 | 682 | 8,432 |
| 1956 1957 |  | 6,510 7,089 | 287.6 $331 \cdot 1$ | 953 | 8,461 9,362 | 1,037 1,152 | 116.8 132.3 | 231 239 | 1,064 1,058 | 5,473 5,937 | 170.8 198.8 | 722 737 | 7,397 8,305 |
| 1958 |  | 7,249 | 332.1 | 975 | 11,591 | 1,114 | 121.9 | 219 | 698 | 6,135 | 210.1 | 756 | r $\begin{array}{r}\text { 8,305 } \\ 10,892\end{array}$ |
| 1959 | ... ... | 7,618 | 389.6 | 995 | 16,202 | I,135 | 144.8 | 223 | 954 | 6,484 | $244 \cdot 8$ | 772 | 15,248 |
| 1957 | October November.. | 6,815 5,596 5,872 | 284.0 185.4 | 943 983 | 7,634 5,226 | 950 637 | 100.3 59.6 | 234 | 792 632 | 5,865 4,959 | 183.8 125.8 | 709 | 6,842 4,595 |
|  | December... | 5,872 | 193.9 | 1,395 | 4,810 | 695 | 59.5 | 299 | 577 | 5,178 | $134 \cdot 3$ | 1,096 | 4,233 |
| 1958 | January | 5,613 | 178.9 | 881 | 4,462 | 621 | $53 \cdot 8$ | 200 | 545 | 4,992 | 125.1 | 681 | 3,917 |
|  | February | 5,174 | 159.5 | 859 | 4,294 | 589 | 49.1 | 197 | 607 | 4,586 | $110 \cdot 4$ | 662 | 3,687 |
|  | March | 6,058 | $215 \cdot 2$ | 1,027 | 6,109 | 715 | $65 \cdot 7$ | 228 | 716 | 5,343 | 149.5 | 799 | 5,393 |
|  | April | 6,811 | 289.0 | 886 | 8,759 | 937 | $95 \cdot 7$ | 208 | 667 | 5,875 | 193.3 | 678 | 8,092 |
|  | May | 7,826 | $339 \cdot 3$ | 933 | 12,215 | 1,149 | 119.6 | 212 | 744 | 6,676 | 219.6 | 721 | 11,472 |
|  | June | 8,965 | $439 \cdot 3$ | 911 | 17,108 | 1,696 | $180 \cdot 7$ | 211 | 719 | 7,269 | $258 \cdot 6$ | 700 | 16,389 |
|  |  | 9,717 | $561 \cdot 7$ | 945 | 20,517 | 1,973 | $237 \cdot 0$ | 218 | 835 | 7,744 | 324.7 | 727 | 19,682 |
|  | August ... | 10,081 | $644 \cdot 4$ | 914 | 26,814 | 2,127 | 268.9 | 201 | 735 | 7,954 | $375 \cdot 5$ | 713 | 26,079 |
|  | September... | 9,233 | 486.2 | 905 | 17,841 | 1,518 | 174.7 | 223 | 688 | 7,715 | 311.5 | 682 | 17,153 |
|  | October | 6,499 | 282.9 | 978 | 9,177 | 869 | 97.4 | 241 | 742 | 5,630 | 185.6 | 737 | 8,435 |
|  | November... | 5,280 | 183.4 | 1,029 | 5.964 | 563 | 57.9 | 199 | 676 | 4,717 | 125.6 | 830 | 5,287 |
|  | December... | 5,732 | 204.9 | 1,428 | 5,830 | 615 | 62.7 | 289 | 708 | 5,116 | 142.2 | 1,139 | 5,122 |
| 1959 | January | 5,735 | 196.4 | 921 | 5,648 | 570 | $55 \cdot 1$ | 196 | 652 | 5,165 | 141.4 | 725 | 4,995 |
|  | February | 5,073 | $167 \cdot 6$ | 887 | 5,454 | 542 | $50 \cdot 1$ | 192 | 694 | 4,532 | 117.5 | 695 | 4,760 |
|  | March | 6,230 | 274.0 | 1,028 | 9,271 | 789 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 221 | 1,101 | 5,441 | 183.7 | 807 | 8,170 |
|  | April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 891 |  |  | 746 | 10,303 |
|  | May | 7,794 | 401.2 | 941 | 16,678 | 1,154 | 147.0 | 208 | 970 | 6,640 | $254 \cdot 2$ | 733 | 15,708 |
|  | June | 8,999 | 511.7 | 930 | 22,241 | 1,605 | 202.6 | 217 | 1,032 | 7,394 | 309.1 | 713 | 21,209 |
|  | July... ... | 10,291 | 655.0 | 915 | 27,439 | 2,05I | $277 \cdot 6$ | 204 | 1,004 | 8,240 | $377 \cdot 4$ | 711 | 26,435 |
|  | August ... | 10,629 | 723.6 | 879 | 33,063 | 2,143 | $305 \cdot 3$ | 198 | ,928 | 8,486 | 418.2 | 681 | 32,135 |
|  | September... | 9,767 | 593.5 | 945 | 26,014 | 1,595 | 221.1 | 225 | 1,030 | 8,172 | $372 \cdot 4$ | 720 | 24,985 |
|  | October ... | 7,672 | 351.5 | 1,008 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 232.1 | 769 | 14,282 |
|  | November... | 6,602 | $220 \cdot 5$ | 1,003 | 10,612 | 645 | 75.9 | 242 | 1,048 | 5,957 | 144.6 | 761 | 9,564 |
|  | December... | 6,014 | 259.6 | 1,516 | 11,431 | 751 | 83.3 | 311 | 1,001 | 5,263 | $176 \cdot 3$ | 1,205 | 10,430 |
| 1960 | January | 6,227 | 238.5 | 957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 742 | 9,736 |
|  | February March | 6,458 | 233.5 | 976 | 10,734 | 625 | 74.8 | 211 | 1,071 | 5,834 | 158.7 | 765 | 9,662 |

[^16]Source: Ministry of Aviation

United Kingdom airlines ( ${ }^{1}$ )
(ii) Ton-miles and passenger miles

|  |  | All services |  |  |  | Domestic services |  |  |  | International services |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Mail | Freight <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ | Passenger | Passenger miles | Mail | Freight $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Passenger | Passenger miles | Mail | Freight <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ | Passenger | Passenger miles |
|  |  | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Millions | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Millions | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Millions |
| 1938 | ..... | 831 |  | 453 | $4 \cdot 5$ |  | 7 |  | 0.9 | 821 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,879 \\ & 12,325 \\ & 14,541 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.5 \\ & 126.3 \\ & 150.1 \end{aligned}$ | 333851 | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 63 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,100 \\ & 1,329 \\ & 1,656 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,638 \\ & 1,622 \\ & 1,775 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,784 \\ & 2,893 \\ & 3,917 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,778 \\ & 10,996 \\ & 12,885 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.0 \\ & 111.1 \\ & 131.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 195319541955 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,671 \\ & 1,659 \\ & 1,826 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,835 \\ & 2,956 \\ & 4,018 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1,8961,9912,043 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,158 \\ & 4,707 \\ & 4,869 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,949 \\ & 19,430 \\ & 20,582 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \cdot 2 \\ & 201 \cdot 8 \\ & 214 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 41 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 148 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,979 \\ & 2,315 \\ & 2,239 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,857 \\ & 1,950 \\ & 2,005 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,025 \\ & 4,559 \\ & 4,735 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,970 \\ & 17,115 \\ & 18,343 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152.7 \\ & 175.7 \\ & 189.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $30 \cdot 4$ | 2,113 | 5,614 | 21,960 | 226.5 |
| 1959 | ... | 2,151 | 5,807 | 24,647 | $256 \cdot 9$ | 38 | 193 | 2,687 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | October ... <br> November... <br> December... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,945 \\ & 2,037 \\ & 2,987 \end{aligned}$ | 5,0884,8044,331 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,241 \\ & 14,467 \\ & 15,213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196.5 \\ & 147.8 \\ & 157.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 43 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 129 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | 1,9111,1851,144 | $\begin{aligned} & 21.3 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1,9051,9942,937 | 4,9504,6754,219 | $\begin{aligned} & 17,330 \\ & 13,282 \\ & 14,069 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \cdot 2 \\ & 134.6 \\ & 144.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | JanuaryFebruaryMarch | $\begin{aligned} & 1,803 \\ & 1,806 \\ & 2,080 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,772 \\ & 4,115 \\ & 4,662 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,012 \\ & 12,738 \\ & 16,671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \cdot 2 \\ & 128 \cdot 8 \\ & 169 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 343439 | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 117 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,058 \\ \quad 987 \\ 1,279 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,768 \\ & 1,772 \\ & 2,041 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,665 \\ & 3,998 \\ & 4,524 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,954 \\ & 11,751 \\ & 15,393 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.4 \\ & 117.8 \\ & 155.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 1,836 \\ & 1,979 \\ & 1,930 \end{aligned}$ | 4,2495,0275,441 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,205 \\ & 21,222 \\ & 25,022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.5 \\ & 219.8 \\ & 262.5 \end{aligned}$ | 363637 | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 145 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,773 \\ & 2,241 \\ & 3,253 \end{aligned}$ | 20.125.236.7 | 1,8001,9431,893 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,121 \\ & 4,882 \\ & 5,302 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,432 \\ & 18,981 \\ & 21,769 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.4 \\ & 194.5 \\ & 225.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,024 \\ & 1,955 \\ & 1,976 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,370 \\ & 5,880 \\ & 5,527 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,586 \\ & 31,060 \\ & 28,879 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 314 \cdot 0 \\ & 330 \cdot 7 \\ & 304 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 373539 | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 135 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,163 \\ & 4,633 \\ & 3148 \end{aligned}$ | 47.4$52 \cdot 8$35.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,987 \\ & 1,921 \\ & 1,937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,217 \\ & 5,745 \\ & 5,392 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,424 \\ & 26,427 \\ & 25,731 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \cdot 6 \\ & 277 \cdot 8 \\ & 269 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,819 \\ & 4,917 \\ & 4,653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,504 \\ & 14,649 \\ & 16,436 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.1 \\ & 148.9 \\ & 169.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 34 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 133 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,897 \\ & 1,187 \\ & 1,246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,875 \\ & 2,079 \\ & 3,048 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,673 \\ & 4,784 \\ & 4,513 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,607 \\ & 13,461 \\ & 15,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.0 \\ & 135.7 \\ & 155.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November... December... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,917 \\ & 2,113 \\ & 3,096 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 1,957 \\ & 1,878 \\ & 2,233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,337 \\ & 4,581 \\ & 5,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,180 \\ & 14,101 \\ & 19,485 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.0 \\ & 142.5 \\ & 200.1 \end{aligned}$ | 343338 | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 132 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,111 \\ & 1,010 \\ & 1,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 11.2 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | 1,9231,8452,195 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,213 \\ & 4,449 \\ & 5,117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,070 \\ & 13,091 \\ & 17,745 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153.7 \\ & 131.3 \\ & 180.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 2,034 \\ & 2,032 \\ & 1,973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,356 \\ & 5,783 \\ & 6,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,609 \\ & 23,936 \\ & 29,894 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.0 \\ & 248 \cdot 9 \\ & 314.0 \end{aligned}$ | 383637 | 174195212 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,080 \\ & 2,754 \\ & 3,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.6 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \\ & 41.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,996 \\ & 1,996 \\ & 1,935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,182 \\ & 5,588 \\ & 6,015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,528 \\ & 21,182 \\ & 26,198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \cdot 3 \\ & 217 \cdot 9 \\ & 272 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 35,487 \\ & 36,268 \\ & 35,832 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 378 \cdot 1 \\ & 386 \cdot 6 \\ & 378.0 \end{aligned}$ | 353439 | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 189 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,898 \\ & 5,260 \\ & 4,015 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,885 \\ & 6,470 \\ & 6,368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,589 \\ & 31,008 \\ & 31,817 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \cdot 3 \\ & 326.5 \\ & 332 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| July <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,972 \\ & 1,951 \\ & 2,020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,082 \\ & 6,659 \\ & 6,589 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 8 \\ & 60 \cdot 1 \\ & 45 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,937 \\ & 1,918 \\ & 1,982 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October November... December... |  |  | 6,561 | 25,001 | $256 \cdot 2$ | 41 | 233 | 2,364 | 26.4 | 2,151 | 6,328 | 22,637 | 229.8 166.6 |
|  |  | $2,262$ | 6,224 | 18,209 | 184.3 | 42 | 222 | 1,579 | 17.7 | 2,220 |  | 18,026 | 166.6 184.6 |
|  |  | 3,313 | 5,962 | 19,765 | $204 \cdot 1$ | 52 | 215 | 1,739 | 19.6 |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 |  |  |  |  |  | 37 | 197 | 1,561 | 17.5 | 2,127 | 5,273 | 17,974 | 183.5 |
|  | February $\ldots$ | 2,164 | 5,744 | 18,933 | 191.4 |  | 225 | 1,574 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 2,127 | 5,519 | 17,360 | $173 \cdot 8$ |
|  | March ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^17]Value of the external trade of the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million

$\left(^{1}\right)$ The figures of United Kingdom trade from May to September 1958 were significantly affected by the Source: Board of Trade London dock dispute of May-June 1958.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Excluding exposed cinematograph film in 1959. In 1958 imports, United Kingdom exports and re-exports were at a monthly rate of $£ 146,000, £ 366,000$, and $£ 10,000$ respectively.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Figures for 1954 include United Kingdom Whale Fisheries.
${ }^{(4)}$ From April 1956 to April 1957 inclusive, exports include repayment of Lend-Lease silver to the United States of America valued at $£ 29 \cdot 5$ million.
( $\left.^{5}\right)$ Export List divisions DI2, 13 and $14 . \quad$ ( $^{8}$ ) Export List divisions DI5, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 22.
${ }^{(7)}$ Export List divisions D6, 7, 8 and 9.

Volume of the external trade of the United Kingdom
(i) Volume of imports
$1954=100$

| TABLE 129 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Volume of United Kingdom exports

${ }^{(1)}$ ) In 1959 and 1960, indices for Total imports and exports, but not for the classes, have been adjusted
to include trade with the Channel Islands.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Provisional.

## Value of exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom

|  | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1959 |  |  |  | 1960 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ist } \\ \text { quarter } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2nd } \\ & \text { quarter } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3rd } \\ & \text { quarter } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4th } \\ & \text { quarter } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ist } \\ \text { quarter } \end{gathered}$ | February | March | April |
| Total ${ }^{1}$ ) | 3,295-0 | 3,176.2 | 3,329.9 | $791 \cdot 6$ | $845 \cdot 4$ | $790 \cdot 5$ | 902.4 | $920 \cdot 3$ | $295 \cdot 8$ | 308.1 | $307 \cdot 3$ |
| A. Food, beverages and tobacco Total | $201 \cdot 3$ | 188.4 | $190 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 44.8 | $48 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 15.9 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 15.1 |
| 7. Sugar and sugar preparations ... | 45.1 | 31.5 | 28.4 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 8.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 8 |
| II. Beverages ... ... ... ... | $60 \cdot 4$ | 64.6 | 71.0 | 12.9 | $18 \cdot 2$ | 20.0 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 14.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| 12. Tobacco ... ... ... . | 21.9 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Other food ( ${ }^{2}$ ) ... ... ... | 73.9 | $70 \cdot 6$ | 71.9 | 16.3 | 14.9 | 16.6 | 24.0 | 20.8 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 |
| B. Basic materials Total | $122 \cdot 8$ | 108.8 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 32.7 | $33 \cdot 2$ | 29.7 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.3 |
| 7. Wool and other animal hair and tops <br> Other basic materials $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | 78.5 44.3 | $65 \cdot 3$ $43 \cdot 5$ | 69.6 $60 \cdot 4$ | 15.7 16.9 | 18.4 14.8 | 16.5 13.2 | 19.1 15.4 | 20.9 13.6 | 7.1 4.6 | 6.8 4.6 | 6.1 5.2 |
| C. Mineral fuels and lubricants Total | $150 \cdot 4$ | $130 \cdot 8$ | 119.4 | $33 \cdot 0$ | 27-3 | $26 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 2$ |
| I. Coal, coke and briquettes <br> 2. Petroleum and petroleum products | 60.5 90.0 | 31.4 99.4 | 23.9 95.4 | 6.4 26.6 | 4.8 22.5 | 5.6 20.3 | 7.1 26.0 | 7.7 30.7 | 2.5 9.6 | 2.0 8.5 | 1.9 7.4 |
| D. Manufactured goods <br> Total ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 2,737.9 | 2,669.9 | 2,812.8 | $668 \cdot 3$ | 722.8 | 668.1 | $753 \cdot 6$ | $780 \cdot 9$ | $250 \cdot 4$ | $265 \cdot 8$ | $265 \cdot 2$ |
| I. Chemicals | $265 \cdot 9$ | $261 \cdot 5$ | 293.1 | $68 \cdot 5$ | 73.7 | 71.5 | 79.4 | 78.2 | 25.9 | 26.3 | $27 \cdot 1$ |
| 2. Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furs | 20.7 | 19.8 | 25.0 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 6.9 | 6.2 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| 3. Rubber manufactures ... ... | 38.8 | $36 \cdot 8$ | 39.7 | 9.7 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 11.1 | 11.0 | 3.5 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 3.8 |
| 5. Paper, paperboard and manufactures thereof | 38.4 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 8.6 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 6. Woollen and worsted yarns and woven fabrics ${ }^{4}$ ) | 95.1 | 79.9 | $82 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | 20.1 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 24.2 | 8.1 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 6.6 |
| 7. Cotton yarns and woven fabrics( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | 88.4 | 71.1 | $63 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 16.4 | 14.4 | $17 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | 5.5 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 5.8 |
| 8. Man-made fibre yarns and woven fabrics( ${ }^{4}$ ) | $32 \cdot 9$ | 27-9 | $27 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 6.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| 9. Miscellaneous textile manufactures ${ }^{4}$ ) ... ... ... | $84 \cdot 2$ | 75.3 | $75 \cdot 1$ | 18.2 | $18 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 6.9 |
| 10. Non-metallic mineral manufactures |  |  |  | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.2 |  | $16 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |  |
| 12. Iron and steel $\ldots$... $\ldots$... $\ldots$ | 212.3 | 187.5 | 191.5 | 41.7 | 45.2 | 47.5 | 57.2 | 59.4 | 18.5 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 18.4 |
| 13. Non-ferrous base metals ... | 95.7 | 93.3 | 112.9 | 29.0 | 25.7 | 29.2 | 29.0 | $26 \cdot 8$ | 9.0 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 7.9 |
| 14. Manufactures of metals ... ... | 167.9 | $150 \cdot 9$ | $150 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | 41.0 | 37.6 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 14.4 |
| 15. Machinery other than electric ... | 559.8 | 565.8 | $625 \cdot 6$ | 147.4 | 162.0 | 148.7 | 167.4 | 183.9 | $55 \cdot 8$ | 63.9 | $63 \cdot 1$ |
| 16. Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances | 226.0 | $221 \cdot 7$ | $231 \cdot 6$ | 55.8 | 60.7 | 54.5 | $60 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | 19.6 | 19.5 | 21.8 |
| 17. Railway vehicles ... ... ... | 41.9 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 34.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 7.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 |
| 18. Road vehicles and aircraft ... | $397 \cdot 8$ | 449.8 | 488.1 | 115.1 | 138.1 | $107 \cdot 4$ | $127 \cdot 5$ | 145.1 | 45.7 | 51.3 | $47 \cdot 6$ |
| 19. Ships and boats ... ... ... | 79.3 | $63 \cdot 4$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 11.5 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| 21. Clothing, footwear, travel goods, handbags, etc. | $47 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | 10.6 | 9.3 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 22. Scientific instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks ${ }^{(1)}$. <br> Other manufactured goods $\left(^{5}\right.$ ) ... | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \cdot 2 \\ 140 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \cdot 1 \\ 133 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39.6 \\ 136.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 31.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & 33.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 6 \\ 32 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \\ & 39.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8 12.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.4 \\ 11.7 \end{array}$ | 4.1 12.2 |
| E. I. Postal packages | 76.7 | $71 \cdot 3$ | 71.5 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.1 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 16.4 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4.9 | 6.2 |
| for food | $6 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 6.1 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 |

(1) See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 128.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Divisions 1-6, and 8-10
${ }^{3}$ ) Divisions 1-6, and 8-13.
${ }^{4}$ ) The figures for 1957 and 1958 are not completely comparable with those for subsequent years because of changes in the definition of certain mixture yarns and fabrics.
${ }^{(5)}$ Divisions 4, 11, 20 and 23.

## Imports into the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )

Analysis by area and country
Monthly averages or calendar months
$£$ million



[^18]
## Exports of United Kingdom produce and manufactures ( ${ }^{1}$ )

Analysis by area and country
TABLE 132
Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million

|  |  | North America |  |  | Latin America | Western Europe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Canada | U.S.A. and Dependencies |  | Total | Sweden | Denmark | Western Germany | Netherlands | Belgium and Luxembourg | France | Italy | Other |
| 1956 |  | 35.1 | 14.8 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 11.2 | 72.9 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 9.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 21.5 |
| 1957 |  | 36.8 | $16 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | 13.7 | 75.3 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 7.1 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 5.9 | 20.7 |
| 1958 |  | $38 \cdot 6$ | 15.7 | 22.9 | 12.6 | 69.5 | 8.7 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 10.3 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 5.0 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 5.5 | 19.5 |
| 1959 | ... | $47 \cdot 6$ | 17.3 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 12.9 | 80.1 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 15.7 | 9.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 20.7 |
| 1959 | January ... | 41.3 | 13.4 | 27.9 | 14.7 | $76 \cdot 2$ | 9.7 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 4.9 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 6.1 | 19.8 |
|  | February | $36 \cdot 7$ | 12.3 | 24.4 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $69 \cdot 0$ | 8.6 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 10.7 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 18.8 |
|  | March . | 41.0 | 14.5 | $26 \cdot 6$ | 13.5 | 74.6 | 8.6 | $6 \cdot 8$ |  |  | $5 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  | 57.4 | 21.2 | 36.3 | 12.4 | 84.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | $23 \cdot 8$ |
|  | May | 54.9 | 21.0 | 33.9 | $13 \cdot 3$ | $80 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | 7. 2 | 11.3 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 22.6 |
|  | June | $45 \cdot 1$ | 15.2 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 13.1 | $68 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 9.4 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 20.8 |
|  | July ... | 51.9 | 20.0 | 31.9 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 78.0 | 8.1 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 11.9 | 10.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 22.3 |
|  | August ... | 44.7 | 14.6 | 30.1 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 67.3 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 11.0 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 3.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 18.7 |
|  | September | $46 \cdot 2$ | 16.7 | 29.5 | 11.9 | $70 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 12.7 | 9.3 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 18.4 |
|  | October ... | 52.0 | 19.3 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 13.0 | 85.7 | 10.5 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 13.9 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 7.2 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 22.5 |
|  | November | 53.0 | 23.0 | 30.0 | 13.3 | 79.3 | 11.8 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 12.7 | 10.0 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 6.4 | 19.5 |
|  | December | $47 \cdot 0$ | 16.1 | 30.9 | 13.8 | 82.4 | 12.0 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | 9.6 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 6.8 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 22.0 |
| 1960 | January ... | $50 \cdot 6$ | 18.3 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 15.0 | 92.4 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 15.0 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 24.0 |
|  | February | $48 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | 31.3 | 15.7 | 79.2 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 12.7 | 9.6 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 6.3 | $21 \cdot 3$ |
|  | March ... | $51 \cdot 0$ | 18.9 | $32 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $88 \cdot 9$ | 9.6 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 14.7 | 9.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 7.9 | $26 \cdot 6$ |

TABLE 132 (continued)
£ million

|  |  | Sterling Area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Soviet <br> Eastern <br> Europe | Rest of the World | Common wealth countries and the Irish Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Nigeria | Union of South Africa | Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland | India | Ceylon | Australia | New Zealand | Irish Republic | Other |  |  |  |
| 1956 | ... ... | 115.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 12.9 | 4.9 | 14.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 19.9 | 10.6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 | $23 \cdot 4$ | 127.9 |
| 1957 |  | 119.8 | 4.9 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 14.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 19.6 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 38.9 | 4.7 | 24.3 | 133.1 |
| 1958 | ... .. | 116.1 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 15.5 | 4.3 | 13.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 19.6 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 35.8 | 3.8 | 24.1 | 129.4 |
| 1959 | ... ... | 111.7 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 12.4 | 4.1 | 14.3 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 18.6 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 8.9 | 36.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 24.0 | 126.4 |
| 1959 |  | 108.3 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 3.8 | 11.8 | 3.4 | 18.7 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 9.1 | 35.2 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 24.7 | 119.0 |
|  | February | 103.3 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 4.0 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 18.7 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 35.2 35.2 | 4.3 | 26.4 | 113.2 |
|  | March .. | 108.2 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 12.0 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 14.8 | 2.8 | 17.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 36.1 | 4.9 | 28.7 | 120.6 |
|  | April | 114.3 | 6.6 | 13.9 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 17.5 | 2.4 | 18.5 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 34.7 | 3.1 | 24.0 | 133.4 |
|  | May | 119.9 | 6.1 | 14.0 | 4.9 | 15.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 19.9 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 | 37.1 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $26 \cdot 0$ | $138 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June | $100 \cdot 7$ | 5.0 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 17.9 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 33.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 19.6 | 113.6 |
|  | July ... | 116.4 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 4.7 | 14.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 19.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 | 39.5 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 23.0 | 134.0 |
|  | August ... | 106.0 | 5.9 | 11.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 14.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 16.3 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 8.9 | 34.3 | 4.4 | 21.4 | $117 \cdot 6$ |
|  | September | $93 \cdot 6$ | 4.5 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 | 12.2 | 2.0 | 15.8 | 6.9 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | 4.7 | 19.7 | $107 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  | 7.4 | 11.3 | 4.0 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 2.9 | 21.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | $42 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |
|  | November | 124.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 14.2 | 3.9 | 18.3 | 2.6 | 21.3 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 37.5 | 5.4 | 23.6 | 144.7 |
|  | December | 120.3 | 7.5 | 12.8 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 13.4 | 2.5 | 21.1 | 8.7 | 9.6 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 6.1 | 27.1 | $133 \cdot 5$ |
| 1960 | January ... | 122.6 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 15.2 | 4.0 | 13.2 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 19.0 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 43.1 | 8.9 | 26.8 | 138.2 |
|  | February | 119.8 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 14.8 | 4.0 | 13.4 | 2.5 | 22.1 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 39.9 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 27.7 | 133.3 |
|  | March . | $115 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 13.2 | 4.0 | 13.7 | 2.7 | 20.8 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 38.2 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $131 \cdot 2$ |

Imports of principal items of food ${ }^{1}$ )


## TABLE 133 (continued)

|  |  |  | Dried fruit | Fruit, tinned or bottled | Tomatoes ${ }^{1}$ ) | Unrefined sugar | Coffee and coffee and chicory | Raw cocoa | Tea | Oilcake and meal | Margarine and shortenings | Oil- <br> seeds and nuts | Whale and fish oils ${ }^{1}$ ) | Vegetable oil |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 12.0 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 0 \\ & 24.8 \\ & 22.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.0 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 12.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \cdot 0 \\ & 219.3 \\ & 202.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.73 \\ & 3.71 \\ & 4.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 7.6 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.1 \\ & 21.9 \\ & 19.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \cdot 5 \\ 89 \cdot 6 \\ 102 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.4 \\ 9.9 \\ 14.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 3 \\ & 80 \cdot 2 \\ & 91 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 7.47.610.3 | 31.429.231.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 7.1 \\ 7.4 \\ 15.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 5 \\ & 29.1 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.1 \\ & 16.8 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \cdot 8 \\ & 203 \cdot 2 \\ & 203 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 74 \\ & 5 \cdot 37 \\ & 5 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | 13.812.913.0 | 129.174.665.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 7.7 \\ 18.8 \end{array}$ | 114.2 $84 \cdot 5$ $85 \cdot 3$ | 51.723.41.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 5 \\ & 48 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ... <br> August <br> September... |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 14.0 \\ 10.8 \\ 7.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 6.72.40.6 | 193.1145.8288.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 46 \\ & 2 \cdot 29 \\ & 3 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7 \\ & 16.9 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87.6 \\ & 91.6 \\ & 95 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 15.618.49.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 3 \\ & 90 \cdot 5 \\ & 84 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 8.5 | $35 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.31.8 | 29.228.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 98 \\ & 4 \cdot 46 \\ & 5 \cdot 29 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.4 \\ & 108.8 \\ & 101.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 26.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66.4 \\ 102.9 \\ 108.6 \end{array}$ | 4.1 | 24.8 |
| October ... |  |  |  | 22.420.8 | 25.220.6 | 6.718.315.2 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 202.2 \\ & 178.6 \\ & 198.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 3.2 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | 29.327.4 |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | December |  |  | 13.3 | 17.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January <br> February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 9.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 1 \\ & 13 \cdot 2 \\ & 24 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 14.0 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \cdot 9 \\ & 126 \cdot 9 \\ & 222 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.84 \\ & 5.26 \\ & 5.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.1 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 21.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 109.3 \\ 111.4 \\ 91.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 21 \cdot 0 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103.5 \\ 91.4 \\ 91.0 \end{array}$ | 9.97.43.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 9.6 | $25 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | $245 \cdot 3$ | 5.14 | 13.6 | 16.9 | 83.4 | $22 \cdot 1$ | 92.1 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 1$ |  |
|  | May June | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Items other than tomatoes and whale and fish oils include imports (if any) from the Channel
Islands and United Kingdom whale fisheries in 1957.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Beef, veal, mutton, lamb, pork and offal; fresh, salted, chilled and frozen.

Imports of ores and metals $\left({ }^{1}\right)$
TABLE 134
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

|  |  |  | Nickel matte | Tin ore and concentrates | Zinc |  | Iron ore | Pig iron and sponge iron | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron and } \\ & \text { steel } \\ & \text { scrap }\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Crude and non-alloy semifinished steel $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Steel non-alloy plates and sheets uncoated | Unwrought copper | Unwrought aluminium | Lead and lead alloys |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Ore and concentrates |  | Metal and alloys |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $3.00{ }^{\circ}$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 1,326.0 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $55 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | 38.8 | 15.93 |  |
|  |  | ... | 3.07 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 10.1 | 11.3 | 1,074.9 | 12.9 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 7.0 | 21.1 | 38.2 | 15.93 17.53 | 13.2 13.7 |
|  |  |  | $2 \cdot 80$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 6$ | 1,109.6 | 8.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | 36.4 | 21.01 | 13.7 15.1 |
| 1959 | April | $\ldots$ | 3.46 | 3.4 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 15.0 | 754.3 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 0.5 | $23 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 2.80 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 4.5 | 12.8 | 863.4 | 11.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 21.0 | $36 \cdot 5$ $36 \cdot 8$ | 19.51 14.71 | 23.5 14.4 |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 76$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 1,087-9 | 4.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.3 | 26.0 | 38.0 | 14.30 | $\begin{array}{r} 14.4 \\ 8.9 \end{array}$ |
|  | July ... | ... | $3 \cdot 27$ | 7.6 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 1,294.7 | 13.0 | 0.5 | - | 25.3 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 14.34 | 26.0 |
|  | August | . | 3.61 3.16 | 5.0 7.7 | 12.8 4.2 | 12.6 | 1,206.0 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 19.0 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 34$ 23.82 | $\begin{array}{r} 26.0 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ |
|  | September |  | $3 \cdot 16$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 17.1 | 1,318.1 | 14.5 | - | 0.1 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 37.9 | 17.99 | $11 \cdot 8$ |
|  | October | . | 4.44 | 6.7 | $26 \cdot 5$ | 12.6 | 1,390-3 | 7.4 | - | 0.3 | $25 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 10$ |  |
|  | November | $\cdots$ | 4.28 2.79 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 14.5 13.3 | 14.7 16.2 | 1,363.5 | 19.6 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 33.5 | 33.3 | 22.88 | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 9 \\ 7.6 \end{array}$ |
|  | December | ... | $2 \cdot 79$ | 6.1 | $13 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 1,289.5 | 15.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.3 | $33 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 26.85 | 18.5 |
| 1960 | January | $\cdots$ | 5. 56 | 4.4 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 1,353.1 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.5 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 13$ |  |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 3.03 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | 1,293.4 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 17.7 | 1.9 | 49.0 | $39 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 13$ $38 \cdot 33$ | 13.1 |
|  | March | ... | 4.95 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | 1,398.8 | 7-2 | $18 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 31.39 | $16 \cdot 1$ |
|  | April <br> May | $\cdots$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 20.4 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 1,304•0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 14.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $52 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | 26.75 | $23 \cdot 0$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 133. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Excludes ships intended for breaking up.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{3}$ ) Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars.
Other selected imports ${ }^{1}$ )
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Rubber $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Timber |  |  | Wood pulp | Paper and board |  | Jute | Sheep's and lambs' wool( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Raw cotton ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Woven cotton fabrics, grey, unbleached | Petroleum |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Non-coniferous ${ }^{(3)}$ | Coniferous ${ }^{(3)}$ | Ply- <br> wood | Newsprint |  | Other | Crude and partly refined |  |  |  |  | Refined |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons | Million cubic feet | Thousand Thousand standards cu. metres |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million lb. | Thousand tons | Million sq. yards | Million gallons |  |
| 1957 |  |  |  | $22 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 37$ | 119.8 | $32 \cdot 27$ | $178 \cdot 2$ | 41-1 | 53.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 17.0 | $3 \cdot 28$ | 106.4 | $33 \cdot 34$ | 178.2 175 | $41 \cdot 1$ $43 \cdot 5$ | 53.0 51.3 | 12.6 11.0 | 51.6 51.1 | 30.6 21.5 | 31.0 28.1 | $603 \cdot 6$ $728 \cdot 4$ | 238.1 239.5 |
| 1959 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 17.1 | $3 \cdot 46$ | 121.8 | 40.97 | 185.7 | 42.4 | 57.9 | 12.5 | 58.7 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 38.4 | $850 \cdot 6$ | $277 \cdot 8$ |
| 1959 | April | $\ldots$ | 17.0 | 2.94 | $78 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 20$ | 171.5 | $49 \cdot 9$ | 58.0 | 11.4 | $77 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | 14.5 13.5 | 3.75 3.62 | 92.7 | $43 \cdot 67$ | 189.5 | $48 \cdot 1$ | 55.4 | 11.4 5.8 | $77 \cdot 3$ $61 \cdot 3$ | 19.3 18.2 | $33 \cdot 1$ 31.1 | 968.4 $980 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 332 \cdot 6 \\ & 253 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June | ... | 13.5 | $3 \cdot 62$ | 162.9 | 43.36 | $177 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | 57.8 | $10 \cdot 1$ | 58.9 | 29.2 | 38.1 | 845.0 | $282 \cdot 3$ |
|  | July <br> August | $\cdots$ | 16.5 | 3.84 3.65 | 197.9 | $40 \cdot 45$ | 151.4 | $49 \cdot 3$ | 55.7 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $63 \cdot 6$ | 31.9 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 861.9 | 313.7 |
|  | August |  | 16.4 20.3 | 3.65 4.28 | $160 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 48$ | 176.2 | 31.7 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 9.2 | $33 \cdot 5$ | 23.3 | 36.2 | 799.9 | $225 \cdot 2$ |
|  | September |  | $20 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 28$ | $155 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 37$ | 196.9 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 17.9 | 39.4 | 889.5 | 293.6 |
|  |  |  | $11 \cdot 4$ | 3.96 3.20 | 159.2 | $44 \cdot 87$ | $220 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 7$ | 12.9 | $45 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $814 \cdot 0$ | $269 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November Decembe |  | 17.1 19.0 | $3 \cdot 20$ $3 \cdot 38$ | 139.1 | $43 \cdot 82$ | 185.6 | 59.7 | 54.7 | 14.0 | 61.0 | 29.7 | 45.1 | 843.6 | 245.9 |
|  |  |  | 19.0 | $3 \cdot 38$ | 122.7 | $48 \cdot 15$ | 229.0 | $48 \cdot 6$ | $64 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 | 63.9 | $28 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | 879.9 | 384.5 |
| 1960 | January February |  | 14.5 | 2.98 3.50 | $88 \cdot 3$ 67.0 | 56.00 | 217.7 | 43.8 | 70.5 | 17.5 | $75 \cdot 6$ | 25.1 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 842.0 |  |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 18.1 | $3 \cdot 50$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | 50.07 | $233 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | $55 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | 34.7 | $52 \cdot 2$ | 1,015.7 | 376.5 |
|  | March | $\ldots$ | 25.4 | $4 \cdot 71$ | 75.8 | $53 \cdot 10$ | 214.1 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $73 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 56.9 | 26.4 | $52 \cdot 7$ | $910 \cdot 1$ | $374 \cdot 7$ |
|  | April May June | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 16.7 | $3 \cdot 91$ | $70 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 43$ | $197 \cdot 5$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $953 \cdot 3$ | 302-1 |

[^19]
# Exports of coal, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE 136
Monthly averages or calendar months


Exports of machinery and vehicles ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 137


[^20]${ }^{(2}$ ) Excluding engines, electrical parts and aircraft other than newly constructed.

Exports of textiles ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 138
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ ) to Table 136
Source: Board of Trade

TABLE 139

${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote (1) to Table 136.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Electric cables, wires, strips and strands insulated.
Source: Board of Trade

# XVI. OVERSEAS FINANCE 

Balance of payments( ${ }^{1}$ )

|  |  |  | Current account |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Imports (f.o.b.) | Exports (f.o.b.) | Visible balance $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Government (net) | Shipping (net) | Interest, profits and dividends (net) | Travel (net) | Migrants' funds, legacies etc. (net) | Other invisibles (net) | Current balance |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 3,076 | -356 | - 136 | $+104$ | $+77$ | $-14$ | 18 $-\quad 37$ | +251 +278 | 92 +192 |
|  | $\cdots \quad \cdots \quad \cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 3,432 3,466 | 3,076 3,402 | -356 -64 | -167 | + 77 | $+116$ | - 11 | - 37 -44 | +278 +304 | +192 +234 |
|  | ... ... ... | $\ldots$ | 3,466 3,569 | 3,402 3,538 | - 31 | -143 | + 73 | +92 $+\quad 40$ | - 17 | - 44 $-\quad 24$ | +304 +380 | +234 +349 |
|  | ... ... ... | $\ldots$ | 3,569 3,330 | 3,428 | + 98 | -216 | + 86 | + 40 | - 15 | - 24 | +316 +31 | +145 |
|  | $\cdots$... $\quad$.. | $\cdots$ | 3,605 | 3,547 | - 58 | -228 | + 86 | + 69 | - 22 |  |  |  |
|  | $\cdots$... $\quad$.. | $\ldots$ | 3,605 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 11 | $+161$ | $+147$ |
| 1956 | January-June ... | $\ldots$ | 1,737 | 1,712 | - 25 $-\quad 39$ | -83 -84 | +45 $+\quad 32$ | +56 +60 | $+\quad 4$ -15 | - 26 | +117 | + 45 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 1,729 | 1,690 | - 39 | -84 |  |  |  |  | $+107$ | $+102$ |
| 1957 | January-June ... July-December |  | 1,812 |  | $-10$ | $-55$ | + 36 | +43 +49 | +11 -18 | -20 -24 | +107 +197 | +132 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | 1,757 | 1,736 | - 21 | - 88 | + 37 | $+49$ | -18 | - 24 | +197 | 141 +141 |
| 1958 |  |  | 828 | 885 | +57 | $-55$ | $\}+37$ | $+33$ | $+1$ | $-10$ | $+173$ | +185 +85 |
|  | Ist quarter 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 800 | 836 | + 36 | - 46 | $\{+37$ |  |  |  |  | + 86 |
|  | 3 rd quarter .. | ... | 845 | 837 | 8 $-\quad 8$ | -55 -60 | $+49$ | + 7 | $-16$ | - 14 | +207 | $+37$ |
| 1959 | 4th quarter .. | $\ldots$ | 857 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +19 |
|  | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | 865 | 848 | $-17$ | - 52 | $\}+36$ | $+52$ | - | 8 | $+145$ | + 96 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 884 | 901 | +17 +41 | - 57 | + 50 |  | - 22 | $-10$ | $+171$ | $+\quad 48$ $+\quad 18$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 892 964 | 947 | - 17 |  | $\}+50$ | $+17$ |  |  |  |  |

£ million
TABLE 140 (continued)

${ }^{(1)}$ The items in this table are defined in United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1946-1957, published by
H.M. Stationery Office on 16th March, 1959. Figures for 1959 are provisional.
$\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ Visible trade figures for 1956 onwards are on a different basis from those for earlier years. As a result of a revision of method the adjustments made to convert the Trade and Navigation Accounts from a movement to a change of ownership basis have been reduced.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Assets : Increase -, decrease + . Liabilities: Increase + , decrease -
${ }^{( }{ }^{4}$ ) Including net investment abroad by United Kingdom official bodies.
${ }^{5}{ }^{5}$ Including special North American loan interest accounts.
£ million


${ }^{(1)}$ Including $£ 37$ million in special North American loan interest accounts.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including holdings of convertible currency set aside for liquidation in the final E.P.U. settlement.
Source : H.M. Treasury

## Overseas sterling holdings: Analysis of holdings by areas

TABLE 142
End of period
£ million

${ }^{(1)}$ Ghana, Singapore and the Federation of Malaya are included in "United Kingdom Colonies " until the
Source : H.M. Treasury end of September 1957. Subsequently, they are included in "Other Sterling Area countries"
${ }^{(2)}$ Not including Spain.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including Iraq.
${ }^{(4)}$ Comprises U.S.A. and dependencies and Canada.
${ }^{(5)}$ Comprises other independent countries of the American continent.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Comprises O.E.E.C. countries (including Spain) and their dependent territories, together with Andorra, Finland, Vatican City and Yugoslavia.

Foreign exchange rates $\left({ }^{( }\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
TABLE 143

|  |  | New York | Montreal | Zurich | Paris | Brussels | Amsterdam | Frankfurt | Vienna | Milan | Stockholm | Oslo | Copenhagen | Lisbon |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | to ${ }^{\text {¢ }} \mathrm{E}$ | to $£$ | Francs to $E$ | Francs to $E$ ${ }^{(3)}$ | Francs to $E$ | Florins to $£$ | Deutsche Marks to $£$ | Schillings to $£$ | Lire to $E$ | Kronor to $E$ | Kroner to $E$ | Kroner to $E$ | Escudos to $f$ |
|  |  |  | 4.92 | $21 \cdot 37$ | $170 \cdot 65$ | 144.65(7) | 8.89 |  |  | 92.93 | 19.40 | 19.90 | 22.40 | $110 \cdot 18$ |
| 1938 | ... ... | 4.89 | $4 \cdot 92$ | $21 \cdot 37$ | 170.65 | 144.65() |  |  |  |  | 14.53 | 20.01 | 19.41 | $80 \cdot 00$ |
| 1954 |  | 2.81 | 2.73 | 12.22 | 981.64 978.10 | 140.04 139.56 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 63 \\ & 10.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.73 \\ & 11.74 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1,751.16( ${ }^{9}$ ) | 14.48 | 20.01 | 19.36 | 80.17 |
| 1955 |  | 2.79 | 2.75 2.75 | 12.23 12.23 | $978 \cdot 10$ 982.74 | 139.56 139.47 | 10.62 10.64 | 11.71 |  | 1,751.48 | 14.48 | 19.99 | 19.35 | $80 \cdot 14$ |
| 1956 | $\ldots$..... | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.75 | $12 \cdot 23$ | $982 \cdot 74$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.39 | 80.08 |
|  |  | 2.79 | 2.68 | 12. 24 | ${ }^{4}$ ) | 140.27 139.41 |  | 11.73 11.72 | $72.66(8)$ 72.54 | $1,752 \cdot 13$ $1,744 \cdot 58$ 1,743 | 14.47 14.48 | 20.01 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 17$ |
| 1957 1958 |  | 2.81 | 2.73 2.69 | 12.23 12.14 | $(5)$ 13.77 | 139.41 140.33 | 10.54 10.60 | 11.72 11.74 | 72.54 72.68 | 1,743.63 | 14.53 | 20.02 | 19.36 | $80 \cdot 20$ |
| 1959 |  | $2 \cdot 81$ | $2 \cdot 69$ | $12 \cdot 14$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.51 | 20.01 | 19.35 | 80.08 |
| 1958 |  | 2.82 | 2.73 | 12.25 | 1,180.90 | 139.62 139.41 | 10.61 10.60 | 11.73 11.71 | 72.67 72.54 | 1,745.93 | 14.49 | 20.01 | 19.35 | 80.08 |
|  | May | $2 \cdot 82$ | 2.72 | 12.23 | $1,179 \cdot 50$ $1,176.80$ | 139.41 139.39 | $10 \cdot 69$ <br> 10 | 11.70 | 72.42 | 1,743.43 | 14.47 | 20.01 | 19.34 | 80.08 |
|  | June | $2 \cdot 81$ | 70 | $12 \cdot 23$ | 1,176.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.00 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 23$ |
|  | July | $2 \cdot 80$ | $2 \cdot 69$ | $12 \cdot 20$ | 1,173.91 | 139.13 | $10 \cdot 57$ | 11.68 11.69 | 72.29 72.34 | 1,738.24 | 14.43 | 20.00 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 37$ |
|  | August $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 81$ | 2.71 | 12.21 | $1,173 \cdot 28$ $1,174.59$ | 9.01 | 10.57 10.56 | 11.69 | 72.38 | 1,739-31 | 14.47 | 20.00 | 19.33 | $80 \cdot 44$ |
|  | September | 2.80 | $2 \cdot 74$ | 12.20 | 1,174.59 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.00 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 33$ |
|  |  | $2 \cdot 81$ | 2.73 | 12.21 | 1,176.48 | 139.32 | 10.57 | 11.69 11.70 | 72.38 72.44 | 1,745.73 | 14.48 | 20.01 | 19.35 | $80 \cdot 12$ |
|  | November | $2 \cdot 81$ | 2.72 | 12.24 | 1,178-10 | 139.52 139.37 | 10.58 10.58 | 11.70 11.69 | 72.46 | 1,746.06 | 14.48 | 20.01 | 19.33 | $80 \cdot 10$ |
|  | December... | 2.80 | 2.70 | 12.19 | ${ }^{6}$ ) | 139.37 | 10.58 |  | $72 \cdot 46$ | 1,746.06 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,747.24 | 14.52 | 20.02 |  |  |
| 1959 | January ... | 2.81 2.81 | 2.71 2.74 | 12.10 12.12 | 13.76 13.77 13.79 | 140.25 140.41 | 10.58 10.60 | 11.72 11.74 | 72.82 72.85 | $1,743.80$ $1,745.33$ | 14.53 14.55 | 20.04 20.04 | 19.38 19.37 | $80 \cdot 17$ $80 \cdot 22$ |
|  | February ... | $2 \cdot 81$ 2.81 | 2.74 2.73 | $12 \cdot 12$ 12.16 | 13.76 13.79 | 140.62 | 10.62 | 11.76 | 72.85 | 1,745•33 | 14.55 | 20.04 | 19.37 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 72.87 | 1,747.88 | 14.57 | 20.03 | 19.38 | $80 \cdot 17$ |
|  | April | 2.82 | 2.71 | $12 \cdot 17$ | 13.81 13.80 | 140.54 140.31 | 10.63 10.62 | 11.77 | 72.85 | 1,746.69 | 14.56 | 20.04 | 19.39 19.36 | $80 \cdot 22$ $80 \cdot 20$ |
|  | May | 2.81 | 2.71 2.70 | $12 \cdot 17$ $12 \cdot 13$ | 13.81 13.79 | 140.41 140.43 | 10.61 | 11.75 | 72.77 | 1,745.39 |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | 2.81 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.54 | 20.01 | 19.36 | $80 \cdot 20$ |
|  | July | 2.81 | 2.69 | 12.12 | 13.79 | 140.34 | 10.60 10.62 | 11.75 11.75 | 72.60 72.49 | 1,743.64 | 14.54 | 20.01 | 19.36 | $80 \cdot 21$ |
|  | August ... | 2.81 | 2.68 | 12.12 | 13.78 13.75 | 140.38 140.25 | 10.62 10.60 | 11.73 | $72 \cdot 42$ | 1,739.98 | 14.51 | 20.01 | 19.33 | $80 \cdot 23$ |
|  | September | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.67 | $12 \cdot 12$ | 13.75 | $140 \cdot 25$ |  |  |  |  |  | 20.01 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 23$ |
|  |  | $2 \cdot 81$ | $2 \cdot 66$ | 12.18 | 13.77 | $140 \cdot 34$ | $10 \cdot 59$ | 11.73 | 72.48 72.58 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,741 \cdot 80 \\ & 1,739.53 \end{aligned}$ | 14.52 14.52 | 20.01 | 19.33 | $80 \cdot 23$ |
|  | November | 2.80 | - 2.66 | 12.16 | 13.75 | $140 \cdot 19$ | 10.59 10.56 | 11.69 11.67 | $72 \cdot 58$ 72.62 | 1,737.38 | 14.50 | 20.00 | 19.32 | $80 \cdot 23$ |
|  | December... | 2.80 | - 2.66 | $12 \cdot 10$ | 13.73 | 139.94 | $10 \cdot 56$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.50 | 20.02 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 25$ |
| 1960 |  | $2 \cdot 80$ | - 2.67 | 12.11 | 13.75 | 139.73 | 10.56 | 11.68 11.69 11.70 | 72.77 72.88 | $1,738 \cdot 75$ $1,740 \cdot 38$ | 14.51 | 20.04 | 19.35 | $80 \cdot 23$ |
|  | February | $2 \cdot 80$ | - 2.67 | $12 \cdot 16$ | 13.76 | 139.80 | 10.57 10.58 | 11.69 11.70 | 72.94 | 1,742.09 | 14.53 | 20.03 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 23$ |
|  | March . | $2 \cdot 81$ | 2.67 | $12 \cdot 17$ | 13.77 | 139.91 | $10 \cdot 58$ |  |  |  | 14.51 | 20.02 | 19.36 | 80.23 |
|  | April | 2.81 | 1 2.70 | 12.19 | 13.78 | 140.02 | 10.59 | 11.72 | 73.11 | 1,743.60 |  |  |  |  |
|  | May June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ (2) Averages of daily mean Telegraphic Transfer rates.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The exchange rates for Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Bombay and Karachi were:-
Australia ( $£ A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 125 throughout.
New Zealand ( $£ N Z$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): I January 1938 to 20 October 1938, 124 21 October to 31 December 1938, 124-5; 1954 onwards, $100 \cdot 375$.
South Africa ( $£ S A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 1938, 100-125; 1954 onwards 99.875.
Bombay (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates): 1938 17.96; 1954 onwards, 18.00
Karachi (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates): 1954 to 31 July 1955, 25.89; thereafter 18.00 .
${ }^{(3)}$ Quoted in units of 100 francs to $£$ from 29 December 1958 to 31 December 1959. From I January 1960 a new unit-the " new franc" -was established on a basis of 100 old francs = I new franc.
(4) 984.88 to 10 August; $1,177.09$ thereafter.
${ }^{(5)} 1,177 \cdot 51$ to 24 December; no quotation 27 December; $13 \cdot 74$ from 29 December.
${ }^{(6)} 1,177 \cdot 76$ to 24 December; no quotation 27 December; $13 \cdot 74$ from 29 December.
${ }^{(7)}$ In 1938 rates were quoted in Belgas to $£(1$ Belga $=5$ Fcs.).
${ }^{(8)}$ From 2 January. $\quad\left({ }^{9}\right)$ From 22 August.

# XVII. HOME FINANCE <br> Exchequer receipts and issues 

TABLE 144
(i) Total receipts and issues

(ii) Ordinary revenue and expenditure


[^21]
## Source: H.M. Treasury


${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures not preceded by a minus sign (i.e. those for the March quarter of each year) represent an overall
Source: H.M. Treasury surplus.

Inland Revenue duties
Net receipts by Board of Inland Revenue
TABLE 146
£ million


${ }^{1}$ ) In 1938/39 this tax was known as the national defence contribution.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Repayments of excess profits tax exceeded receipts by $£ 6.4$ million in the financial year 1953/54, by $£ 5.8$ million in 1954/55, by $£ 3.0$ million in $1955 / 56$ and by $£ 0.4$ million in 1956/57: receipts exceeded repayments by $\mathrm{El} \cdot 3$ million in $1957 / 58$, by $£ 2 \cdot 1$ million in 1958/59, and by $£ 3 \cdot 2$ million in 1959/60.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{9}\right)$ Land tax, mineral rights duties, excess profits duty, corporation profits tax and special contribution.
(4) The yearly totals include revisions which cannot be allocated to particular monthly periods.

## Customs and Excise duties


(1) The sum of the twelve monthly receipts under certain headings is slightly greater than the total shown for the financial year. This is because the monthly figures include duties ultimately payable to the Isle of Man and adjustments for these are made only at the end of the financial year.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Provisional.

# National savings 

| TABLE 148 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | £ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total outstanding (end of period) | National Savings Certificates |  |  |  |  | Defence Bonds |  |  |  | Other securities on the Post Office Register outstanding at end of period $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ |
|  |  |  | Purchases | Repayments |  | Amount remaining invested (end of period) |  | Purchases | Repayments |  | Amount remaining invested (end of period) |  |
|  |  |  |  | Principal | Accrued interest | Principal | Accrued interest( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Before maturity | On maturity |  |  |
|  |  | 6,179.0 | $290 \cdot 0$ | 234.5 | 83.3 | 1,882.8 | 542.6 | 124.8 | 117.0 | $48 \cdot 0$ | 744.0 | 191.0 |
| 1957 | ... | 6,249-4 | 252.9 | 242.1 | $85 \cdot 6$ | 1,894.1 | $520 \cdot 7$ | 79.1 | 88.1 | 20.0 | 715.0 | 190.7 |
| 1958 |  | 6,447.1 | 331.6 | $237 \cdot 4$ | 89.3 | 1,988-3 | $495 \cdot 8$ | $180 \cdot 3$ | 113.0 | 10.5 | 771.7 | 187.3 |
| 1959 | ... - | 6,840-8 | 267.1 | 182.7 | $66 \cdot 4$ | 2,072 8 | 499.4 | $227 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 9$ | 1.9 | $920 \cdot 2$ | 181.2 |
|  | January | 6,502.4 | 31.6 | 16.9 | 6.4 | 2,003-0 | 495.0 | 25.0 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 786.8 | 186.7 |
|  |  | 6,547.4 | $23 \cdot 7$ | 15.9 | 6.1 | 2,010.9 | 494.5 | 19.4 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 799.2 | 186.2 |
|  | March ... | 6,585•8 | 23.1 | $16 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 2,017-5 | 494.0 | 16.9 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 0.2 | 810.0 | 185.9 |
|  |  | 6,623.4 | 25.5 | 17.3 | 6.4 | 2,025-7 | 493.4 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 7.5 | 0.1 | 822.6 | 185.2 |
|  | May | 6,646-8 | 18.9 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 2,028•9 | 493.6 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 7.2 | 0.2 | 832.5 | 184.7 |
|  | June $\quad . .$. | 6,687-3 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 18.2 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 2,043-2 | $492 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 5.9 | 0.2 | 848.8 | 184.3 |
|  | July ... | 6,700.4 | 25.2 | 16.8 | 6.1 | 2,051-6 | 492.3 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 861.9 | 183.8 |
|  | August ... | 6,728.9 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 12.8 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 2,056•4 | 493.7 | 15.6 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | 871.9 | 183.6 |
|  | September | 6,764.8 | 16.4 | 13.3 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 2,059 - 5 | 494.9 | 15.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | $881 \cdot 7$ | 183.1 |
|  | October ... | 6,815.3 | 20.4 | 14.1 | 4.9 | 2,065•8 | 496.1 | 19.3 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 894.9 | 182.1 |
|  | November | 6,843.9 | 16.7 | 13.5 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 2,069 - 1 | $497 \cdot 4$ | 19.2 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.1 | 908.4 | 181.4 |
|  | December | 6,840.8 | 15.6 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 2,072-8 | 499.4 | $16 \cdot 6$ | 4.6 | 0.1 | $920 \cdot 2$ | 181.2 |
| 1960 | January ... | 6,889 - 3 | 18.6 | 13.6 | 4.6 | 2,077 8 | 501.0 | 17.8 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.1 | 932.9 | 181.8 |
|  | February ... | 6,933-8 | 18.5 | 14.3 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 2,082.0 | 501.8 | 17.3 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 945.2 | 181.6 |
|  | March ... | 6,967.0 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 6.1 | 2,084•0 | 501.8 | 15.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | $955 \cdot 4$ | 181.6 |

TABLE 148 (continued)

|  |  |  | Premium Bonds |  |  | Post Office Savings Bank |  |  | Trustee Savings Banks |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Purchases | Repayments | Amount remaining invested (end of period) | Deposits | Withdrawals | Balance outstanding (end of period)( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Ordinary Departments |  |  | Special Investment Departments |  |  |
|  |  |  | Deposits |  |  |  |  |  | Withdrawals | Balance (end of period)(3) | Deposits | Withdrawals | Balance (end of period)(3) |
| 1956 |  | $\ldots$ |  | 54.3 | - | 54.3 | $443 \cdot 3$ | 497.0 | 1,687.1 | 565.4 | 596.0 | 788.6 | 97.9 | 52.7 | 288.5 |
| 1957 |  |  | 74.0 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 124.8 | $456 \cdot 9$ | $507 \cdot 7$ | 1,678.1 | 599.5 | $600 \cdot 9$ | $806.7\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 77.8 | 57.9 | 319.3 |
| 1958 |  |  | 85.8 | 10.5 | $200 \cdot 1$ | 451.9 | $524 \cdot 3$ | 1,644.1 | 644.5 | $655 \cdot 7$ | 814.9 | $76 \cdot 3$ | 63.1 | $344 \cdot 9$ |
| 1959 |  |  | $65 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $248 \cdot 3$ | $491 \cdot 6$ | 496.1 | 1,681.1 | 697.0 | $678 \cdot 1$ | 853.7 | 88.0 | $62 \cdot 7$ | 384.1 |
| 1959 | January |  | 8.1 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 207.0 | 41.3 | 35.0 | 1,653.7 | 57.9 | 52.9 | 821.5 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 348.7 |
|  | February |  | $6 \cdot 0$ | 1.1 | 212.0 | $37 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 0$ | 1,661.6 | 54.9 | $46 \cdot 9$ | $831 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 4.5 | 351.8 |
|  | March |  | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | 215.9 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 38.1 | 1,668-6 | 56.5 | $49 \cdot 8$ | 839.4 | 6.4 | 4.8 | $354 \cdot 5$ |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 1.5 | 219.9 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 1,672.6 | 57.9 | 52.7 | 846.3 | 7.4 | 5.4 | $357 \cdot 7$ |
|  | May ... | ... | 5.1 | 1.4 | 223.6 | 37.7 | 41.4 | 1,672-2 | 58.1 | 55.0 | $851 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | 5.4 | $360 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June... | ... | $5 \cdot 7$ | 1.6 | $227 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | 1,674.1 | $65 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | $853 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $363 \cdot 4$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | 231.4 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | 1,670.7 | 56.4 | 68.9 | $842 \cdot 5$ | 7.0 | 5.4 | 366.2 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | 5.2 | 1.3 | $235 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 1,673.0 | 57.0 | 55.9 | 845.3 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 369.7 |
|  | September | ... | 5.4 | 1.5 | $239 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 38.4 | 1,679.9 | 54.0 | $47 \cdot 5$ | $853 \cdot 4$ | 6.8 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $373 \cdot 1$ |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | 5.7 | 1.5 | $243 \cdot 4$ | 44.4 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 1,690.0 | 62.5 | 51.9 | 865.7 | 7.8 | 4.8 | $377 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | ... | 4.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $246 \cdot 2$ | 36.9 | 39.1 | 1,691.1 | 57.7 | 55.4 | 869.7 | 8.7 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $380 \cdot 6$ |
|  | December |  | 4.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $248 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | 48.9 | 1,681.1 | $58 \cdot 2$ | 75.9 | $853 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 384.1 |
| 1960 | January | $\ldots$ | 4.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ |  |  | 35.9 |  |  |  |  | 9.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 389.8 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 252.2 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | 1,703.3 | 61.2 | 51.8 | 872.7 | 8.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 395.0 |
|  | March | $\ldots$ | 3.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 253.4 | $46 \cdot 2$ | 41.7 | 1,711.3 | 61.5 | $56 \cdot 5$ | 879.1 | 9.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $400 \cdot 4$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Estimated. $\quad\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Nominal value held on behalf of depositors (Post Office and
Source : National Savings Committee Trustee Savings Banks section).
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including accrued interest to date.
${ }^{( }{ }^{*}$ ) Includes from April 1957 a return from the new department of the Birmingham Municipal Bank.

Floating debt, bank clearings and capital issues
E million
TABLE 149

${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Figures are not strictly comparable throughout owing to changes in the composition of the clearings.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ See footnotes to Table 150.
(4) Weighted averages of discount rates at the weekly allotments of 91 day tender bills during the periods shown.

|  |  |  |  |  | For Unite | Kingdom |  |  |  |  | or overse |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  |  | Comm | nwealth | ountries |  | er count |  |  |
|  |  |  | cluding invest－ ment trusts） | Total | Local authori－ ties | Public corpor－ ations $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Public comp－ anies | Total | Total | Govern－ ments and local authori－ ties | Public corpor－ ations and public comp－ anies | Total | Govern－ ments and local authori－ tles | Public corpor－ ations and public comp－ anies | Invest－ ment trusts |
| 1938 | ．．．．．． | ．．． | 131.8 | 102.7 | 26.0 | 0.4 | $76 \cdot 3$ | 28.1 | 23.5 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 4.6 | － | 4.6 | 1.1 |
| 1954 1955 | ．．．$\ldots$ | ．．．． | 530.6 634.5 | 425.1 547.8 | 18.2 8.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \cdot 3 \\ & 297.1 \end{aligned}$ | $200 \cdot 6$ 241.9 | $79.2\left({ }^{3}\right)$ 63.6 | 72.6 55.8 | 34.1 17.5 | 38.5 38.2 | 1.7 7.8 | 二 | 1.7 7.8 | 26.3 23.1 |
| 1956 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 365.5 | 288.7 | 53.9 | 297－1 | 234.8 | 52.6 | 49.4 | 13.8 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 二 | 7.8 3.2 | $23 \cdot 1$ 24.3 |
| 1957 1958 | ．．．．$\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 367.3 359.5 | 287.3 270.6 | 25.7 60.9 | 3.0 14.7 | 258.6 195.1 | 65.1 74.0 | 59.6 67.5 | 12.0 48.7 | 47.6 18.8 | 5.5 6.5 | 二 | 5.5 6.5 | 14.9 14.8 |
| 1959 |  | $\ldots$ | 361.4 | 459.1 | 45．2 | 14.7 6.0 | 407.9 | 74．0 $48 \cdot 8\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 38.8 | 48.7 13.6 | $18 \cdot 8$ $25 \cdot 2$ | 6.5 0.3 | － | 6.5 0.3 |  |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | ．．． | 120.1 | 99.1 | 27.4 | － | 71.7 | 18.0 | 15.9 |  |  |  | － |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 99.0 | 68.9 | 12.7 | － | 56.2 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 19.8 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 二 | 0.1 | 3.0 3.0 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | 83.6 | 71.0 | 15.8 | 14.7 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3.9 | 0.3 | $3 \cdot 2$ | － | $3 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 4 th quarter | ．．． |  |  | $5 \cdot 0$ | － | 26.6 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 15.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 1.2 | － | 1.2 | 3.6 |
|  |  | ．．． |  |  | 5.0 16.4 | $5 \cdot 0$ |  | 25.8 | 25.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 | $\overline{0}$ | － | 0.1 | $3 \cdot 5$ |
|  | 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | $\ldots$ | 117.7 155.1 | 105.2 139.9 | $16 \cdot 4$ | － | 88.8 139.9 | 5.1 3.4 | 5.0 3.3 | 0.8 | 4.2 3.3 | 0.1 |  | 0.1 | 7.4 |
|  | 3rd quarter | ．．． | 124.0 | 105.9 98.6 | $2 \overline{23.9}$ | $\overline{1.0}$ | 139.9 73.8 | $3 \cdot 4$ $14.5(4)$ | 3.3 4.7 | 二 | 3.3 4.7 | $\overline{0.1}$ | － | $\overline{0.1}$ | 11.9 10.9 |
| 1960 | Ist quarter | ．．． | $150 \cdot 4$ | 113.4 | 3.0 | － | $110 \cdot 4$ | 21.4 | 18.1 | 11.9 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | － | $3 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 6$ |

（i b）New issues for United Kingdom by public corporations and public companies

|  |  |  | Total | Agriculture and horticulture | Manu－ facturing | Gas， electricity and water | Transport and com－ munication | Distributive trades | Insurance， banking and finance | Miscellaneous |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | ．．．．．． | $\ldots$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | － | $35 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| 1954 | ．．． | ．．． | 406.9 | 1.0 | 166.7 | 129.7 | $82 \cdot 2$ | 6.7 | 18.0 | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| 1955 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 539.0 | 1.0 | $178 \cdot 1$ | $129 \cdot 7$ $302 \cdot 2$ | 82.2 11.9 | 6.7 12.7 | 18.0 28.3 | 2.5 5.8 |
| 1956 | ．．．．．． | ．．． | $234 \cdot 8$ | 4.9 | 208.6 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 5.6 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| 1957 | ．．．．．． | $\ldots$ | $261 \cdot 6$ | － | $228 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 8.5 | 4.1 | 12.5 | 1.9 |
| 1958 | ．．．．．． | ．．． | 209.7 | 4.9 | $147 \cdot 3$ | 8.5 | 11.6 | 5.7 | 28.5 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 1959 | ．．．．．． | ．．． | $413 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $191 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 10.3 | 29.8 | $157 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 2$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4th quarter | $\cdots$ | 71.7 | － | $62 \cdot 8$ | － | － | 1.2 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $56 \cdot 2$ | － | 49.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 7.3 2.4 | 1.1 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 55.2 | 4.9 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 5.6 | 10.3 | 0.7 | 13.0 | 0.4 |
|  |  | ．．． | $26 \cdot 6$ | － | 15.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 5.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | 110.4 | 0.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 88.8 | 0.1 | 28．3 | 0.3 0.5 | 8.1 0.5 | 4.3 11.6 | $24 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 5$ | 11.8 2.4 |
|  |  | ．．． | 139.9 74 | － | 65.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | 5.1 | 60.6 | $6 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | 74.8 | － | $35 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 1.0 | 8.9 | 27.1 | 1.7 |
| 1960 Ist quarter |  | ．．． | $110 \cdot 4$ | － | $48 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | － | $4 \cdot 9$ | 50．1 | $5 \cdot 3$ |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ）Estimates，based on prices of issue and comprising issues of capital in the United Kingdom made for cash or in conversion of existing securities by governments other than the United Kingdom Government， by local authorities，by public corporations and by public companies．Loans redeemable in twelve months or less，mortgages，bank advances，etc．，are excluded and issues for repaying them are classed as＂New issues＂． Loans to local authorities and public corporations from government funds，including issues of stock to the National Debt Commissioners，are not covered．Amounts are allocated to overseas countries so far as is practicable according to the territory for which the proceeds of the issues are to be used．
$\left(^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ See page 121 ．

## Capital issues( ${ }^{( }$)

(i c) New issues for United Kingdom by manufacturing industries

|  | Total | Food, drink and tobacco | Chemicals and allied industries | Metal manufacture | Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | Vehicles | Textiles | Clothing and footwear | Paper, printing and publishing | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 35.0 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | 15.5 |
| 1954 | 166.7 | $37 \cdot 0$ | 31.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 35.5 74.8 | 33.4 10.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 16.6 | $30 \cdot 3$ |
| 1955 | 178.1 | 19.4 | 19.3 62.3 | 4.2 6.0 | 84.8 | 11.8 | 1.1 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 12.8 | 8.4 |
| 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 228.1 | 12.1 | 53.9 | 52.2 | 49.8 | 31.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 16.0 8.5 | 6.3 |
| 1958 | 147.3 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 44.4 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 43.1 61.7 | 4.0 23.2 | 0.7 4.9 | 2.1 | 7.9 | $10 \cdot 5$ |
| 1959 | 191.2 | $40 \cdot 0$ | 17.7 | $23 \cdot 2$ | 61.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $62 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | 39.4 | 13.5 | $8 \cdot 2$ | - | 0.3 | - | 0.9 0.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| 1958 ist quarter | 49.1 | 12.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 26.7 5.8 |  |  | 0.1 | 4.9 | 0.4 |
| 3 rd quarter | $20 \cdot 3$ | 4.5 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 5.8 2.5 | 3.8 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 4th quarter | $15 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 15.2 | 1.7 |  | 4.0 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.3 | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| 1959 Ist quarter | 61.6 28.3 | 15.2 3.8 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 | 2.8 | 15.0 | 2.5 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 3.7 |
| 2nd quarter | $28 \cdot 3$ 65.9 | 15.8 18.4 | $1 \cdot \overline{3}$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 32.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 3.7 |
| 3 rd quarter | $65 \cdot 9$ $35 \cdot 3$ | 18.4 2.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 5.7 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| th quarter |  |  |  |  |  | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| 1960 Ist quarter | 48.8 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 0.3 | $23 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Refunding and conversion issues ( ${ }^{5}$ )
£ million


TABLE I5I

|  |  | Notes and coin outstanding |  |  |  |  | Held by banks |  |  |  | Average estimated circulation with the public |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Bank of England notes ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish bank notes ${ }^{(2)}$ | Northern Irish bank notes ${ }^{2}$ ) | Estimated coin( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Bank of England reserve ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish banks( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Northern Irish banks( ${ }^{2}$ ) | London clearing banks $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |
|  |  | £ million |  |  |  |  | £ million |  |  |  | £ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & 1954=100 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1938 | ... ... | 631 | 529.5 | 23.5 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 73 | 44.9 | 23.6 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 442 | 28.5 |
| 1954 | $\cdots$... | 1,925 2,068 |  | 95.5 101.8 | 8.3 8.4 | 159 163 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 1956 | $\ldots$ | 1,068 2,199 | $1,795 \cdot 1$ $1,911.4$ | 101.8 109.0 | 8.4 9.5 | 163 169 | 37.5 38.4 | 107.0 114.4 | 8.8 9.7 | $257 \cdot 6$ $271 \cdot 1$ | 1,657 1,765 | 106.8 113.8 |
|  |  | 2301 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | ... | 2,454 | 2,140•7 | $120 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 184 | $37 \cdot 1$ | 126.6 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $312 \cdot 1$ | 1,969 | 127.0 |
| 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January ... } \\ & \text { February... } \\ & \text { March ... } \end{aligned}$ | 2,365 | 2,060-4 | 114.7 | 9.8 | 180 | $53 \cdot 9$ | 119.7 | 10.0 | $333 \cdot 7$ | 1,848 | 119.1 |
|  |  | 2,306 | 2,000-4 | 116.1 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 180 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $120 \cdot 5$ | 9.7 | $282 \cdot 0$ | 1,851 | 119.3 |
|  |  | 2,321 | 2,012.9 | 117.2 | 9.7 | 181 | 33.1 | 122.2 | 9.8 | 282.1 | 1,874 | 120.8 |
|  | April ... | 2,360 | 2,050-4 | 119.4 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 181 | 37.1 | 124.5 | 10.0 | 285.0 | 1,903 | 122.7 |
|  | May ... | 2,363 | 2,050-4 | 120.9 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 182 | 29.8 | 126.1 | 9.8 | 295.9 | 1,901 | 122.6 |
|  | June ... | 2,363 | 2,050-4 | $121 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 182 | $16 \cdot 8$ | 127.0 | 10.0 | $300 \cdot 2$ | 1,909 | 123.1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \quad . . \\ & \text { August } \ldots \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,437 \\ & 2,426 \\ & 2,360 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,120 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,112 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,050 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.9 \\ & 121.4 \\ & 118.3 \end{aligned}$ | 9.49.39.1 | 182182182 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \\ & 26.9 \end{aligned}$ | 131.7128.3123.9 | 10.39.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 312 \cdot 8 \\ & 318 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 1,933 | 125.3124.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.4 | 297.6 | 1,902 |  |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 2,361 \\ & 2,374 \\ & 2,483 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,050 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,062 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,170 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.3 \\ & 119.7 \\ & 121.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 9.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 182 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \cdot 3 \\ & 124 \cdot 7 \\ & 127 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 10.1 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 289 \cdot 4 \\ & 300 \cdot 3 \\ & 339 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,901 \\ & 1,906 \\ & 1,969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.6 \\ & 122.9 \\ & 127.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January ... } \\ & \text { February ... } \\ & \text { March ... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,396 \\ & 2,360 \\ & 2,375 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,087 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,050 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,062 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.9 \\ & 117.1 \\ & 118.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 1 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 183 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 7 \\ & 46 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \cdot 2 \\ & 122 \cdot 1 \\ & 123 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.4 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 327 \cdot 7 \\ & 287 \cdot 9 \\ & 282 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,884 \\ & 1,894 \\ & 1,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.5 \\ & 122.0 \\ & 124.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & \text {.. } \\ \text { June } & \text {. }\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,413 \\ & 2,415 \\ & 2,442 \end{aligned}$ | 2,100-4 | 119.6 | 9.2 | 184 | 41.2 | 125.2 | 9.8 | 298.7 | 1,938 | 125.0 |
|  |  |  | 2,100.4 | 121.5 | 9.1 | 184 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 127.1 | 9.7 | $304 \cdot 3$ | 1,949 | 125.7 |
|  |  |  | 2,125-4 | 122.2 | 9.0 | 185 | $33 \cdot 5$ | 127.8 | 9.7 | $305 \cdot 4$ | 1,966 | 126.8 |
|  | July $\qquad$ <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 2,530 \\ & 2,516 \\ & 2,449 \end{aligned}$ | 2,210-4 | 125.3 | 8.9 | 185 | 41.9 | 133.2 | 10.0 | 329.1 | 2,016 | 130.0 |
|  |  |  | 2,200-4 | 121.7 | 8.8 | 185 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 129.4 | 9.8 | 334.2 | 2,007 | 129.4 |
|  |  |  | 2,135.4 | 119.6 | 8.6 | 185 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 126.0 | 8.7 | $305 \cdot 1$ | 1,984 | 127.9 |
|  | October ... November December | 2,440 | 2,125.4 | 120.7 | 8.6 | 185 | 19.0 | 126.4 | 8.8 | 304.6 | 1,981 | 127.7 |
|  |  | 2,491 | 2,175.4 | 122.0 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 185 | $45 \cdot 6$ | $127 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $315 \cdot 4$ | 1,993 | 128.5 |
|  |  | 2,593 | 2,275-4 | 123.8 | 8.9 | 185 | $46 \cdot 3$ | $130 \cdot 5$ | 9.9 | $343 \cdot 1$ | 2,063 | 133.0 |
| 1960 | January ... <br> February... <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 2,476 \\ & 2,458 \\ & 2,488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,162 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,144 \cdot 1 \\ & 2,170 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.5 \\ & 120.2 \\ & 121.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 186 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 1 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \cdot 1 \\ & 126.1 \\ & 127.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.3 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 9.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \cdot 2 \\ & 306 \cdot 4 \\ & 298 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,971 \\ & 1,983 \\ & 2,014 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.1 \\ & 127.8 \\ & 129.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | 2,559 | 2,237-9 | 125.0 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 187 | $55 \cdot 0$ | 131.0 | 9.6 | 309.9 | 2,053 | 132.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Months: average of Saturdays in the consecutive four-week periods as published in The London Gazette or in The Belfast Gazette, with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month. Years: average of the thirteen published figures.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Excluding coin in the Bank of England Issue Department.

Bank of England
Average of Wednesdays

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Gold coin and bullion in the Issue Department has been negligible since September 1939, when practically the whole was transferred to H.M. Treasury. The holding on 30 August 1939 was $£ 263.0$ million (valued at 158 s .6 d . per oz. fine). A maximum of $£ 326.4$ million (valued at 85 s . Od. per oz. fine) was held from 23 June 1937 to 4 January 1939. Issue Department holdings of other securities and of coin other than gold coin are quite small. From 1938 the highest yearly averages have been : other securities, $£ 3.4$ million (1940) ; coin other than gold coin, $£ 3 \cdot 3$ million (1951).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including Government Debt $£ 11 \cdot 0$ million.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Previously 2 per cent. (since 30 June 1932).

TABLE 153

${ }^{(1)}$ Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on, other banks in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland; and items in transit between offices of the same bank.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Comprising (i) Coin, notes and balances with Bank of England, etc.; (ii) Money at call and short notice; (iii) Bills discounted.
${ }^{(3)}$ Lloyds Bank's balances with Eastern Reserve Banks included in balances with Bank of England until October 1958 and in cash in hand subsequently.
${ }^{(4)}$ In 1938, average weekly balances; from 1954 to 1958, averages of balances on the third Wednesday in the month except for 30 June and 31 December; in 1959, averages of balances on the third Wednesday in the month.

London clearing banks

${ }^{4}{ }^{4}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{4}$ ) on page 124.
${ }^{(5)}$ The figures relate to the same dates as those for the London clearing banks and cover the Electricity Council, North of Scotland Hydro-Electric Board, South of Scotland Electricity Board, Gas Council, British Transport Commission, British Overseas Airways Corporation and British European Airways Corporation.
${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {b }}$ ) Includes advances by the London clearing banks to the nationalised industries, as shown separately.
${ }^{(7)}$ At 31 December.
${ }^{(8)}$ Average of amounts outstanding at mid-March, end-June, mid-September and end-December.


TABLE 154 (continued)

|  |  | Building and contracting |  | Public utilities (other than transport) | Transport and communications | Shipping and shipbuilding | Retail trade | Unclassifiable industry and trade | Finance |  |  | Local government authorities | Churches, charities, hospitals, etc. | Personal and professional | Entertainment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Builders and contractors | Building materials |  |  |  |  |  | Stockbrokers | Hire purchase finance companies | Other financial |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 |  | $61 \cdot 3$ | 17.7 | $120 \cdot 5$ | 18.1 | 16.5 | $176 \cdot 9$ | 113.0 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 15.1 | 178.0 | 89.0 | 12.6 | 374.3 | 21.1 |
| 1955 |  | 72.2 | $22 \cdot 4$ | 163.0 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 192.7 | 133.6 | 12.7 | $38 \cdot 6$ | 177.0 | 90.9 | 13.6 | 389.1 | 21.5 |
| 1956 |  | $68 \cdot 8$ | 21.3 | 94.5 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 28.0 | 173.1 | $130 \cdot 4$ | 10.7 | 28.7 | 175.1 | 80.7 | 12.7 | 331.9 | 20.0 |
| 1957 |  | $64 \cdot 2$ | 20.9 | 56.8 | 21.3 | 34.5 | 166.2 | 131.8 | 14.2 | 31.4 | 188.1 | 83.0 | 13.0 | 324.4 | 19.9 |
| 1958 |  | 67.1 | 21.0 | $65 \cdot 8$ | 21.0 | 51.9 | 182.2 | 139.8 | 9.8 | 32.0 | 178.5 | 79.3 | 13.8 | $340 \cdot 7$ | 21.4 |
| 1959 | ... | $97 \cdot 0$ | 23.7 | 79.2 | 28.0 | 73.9 | 265.4 | 173.1 | 16.9 | 89.1 | 235.9 | 92.1 | 16.5 | 512.1 | 26.4 |
| 1958 | Feb. ... | 61.6 | 21.5 | 53.5 | 22.7 | 43.9 | $167 \cdot 1$ | 133.1 | 7.9 | 30.1 | $171 \cdot 6$ | 74.5 | 12.4 | 319.7 | 21.1 |
|  | May ... | $64 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 61.8 | 20.7 | $48 \cdot 5$ | 184.9 | 136.2 | 10.2 | 31.0 | 176.1 | $80 \cdot 8$ | 12.5 | 324.0 | 21.3 |
|  | August | $68 \cdot 4$ | 21.5 | 67.9 | 19.8 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 175.5 | 144.8 | 10.3 | 27.4 | 185.2 | 83.0 | 14.7 | 335.8 | 21.1 |
|  | Nov.... | 74.0 | 20.2 | 80.0 | 20.9 | 58.9 | 201.2 | 145.1 | 10.7 | 39.6 | 181.3 | 79.0 | 15.4 | 383.3 | 21.9 |
| 1959 |  | 83.8 | 23.0 | 75.5 | $27 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | $235 \cdot 3$ | 158.4 | 14.1 | 59.0 | $203 \cdot 7$ | 95.0 | 15.2 | $436 \cdot 5$ | 25.4 |
|  | May ... | 94.0 | 23.0 | 81.6 | $28 \cdot 5$ | 75.8 | $255 \cdot 1$ | 165.0 | 16.4 | 82.8 | $224 \cdot 2$ | 85.4 | 16.0 | 487.4 | 25.7 |
|  | August | 101.8 | 24.6 | $80 \cdot 4$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 3$ | 268.7 | $180 \cdot 2$ | 17.9 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 251.6 | $93 \cdot 2$ | 17.8 | 543.6 | $27 \cdot 2$ |
|  | Nov.... | $108 \cdot 3$ | 24.1 | 79.4 | $27 \cdot 7$ | $77 \cdot 7$ | $302 \cdot 3$ | 188.6 | 19.0 | 114.1 | 264.1 | 94.6 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 581.1 | $27 \cdot 2$ |
| 1960 | Feb. ... | 124.6 | $26 \cdot 5$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | 33.0 | $85 \cdot 4$ | 338.4 | $205 \cdot 4$ | 23.9 | $126 \cdot 3$ | $300 \cdot 5$ | 89.9 | $16 \cdot 3$ | $637 \cdot 7$ | 26.4 |

[^22]Security prices and yields

${ }^{(1)}$ Average of working days, allowing for accrued interest but ignoring income tax. In calculating the yields on securities with more than one maturity date, redemption is assumed at the latest date when the price is below par and at the earliest date when the price is above par. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols a flat yield is taken throughout.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Calculated from prices on the last Tuesday of each month. Annual figures are averages of these monthly figures. Yields are based on gross market prices without deduction of accrued interest for Ordinary shares, but calculated after deduction of accrued interest in the case of debentures and preference shares. The yields of fixed interest stocks have been calculated without allowance for redemption. Income Tax is ignored in calculating the yields.
(3) Price indices from 1954 to 1957 are based on 29 December $1950=100$. From January 1958 they are calculated on a revised base, 31 December $1957=100$. The yields from Preference and Ordinary shares from January 1958 are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods. The figures for yields from Preference and Ordinary shares for December 1957 on the new basis are 6.36 and 6.73 respectively.
${ }^{4}$ ) Representative securities changed from time to time, namely :-Short dated (now about 4 years), $5 \%$ Conversion Loan, $1944-64$ in 1938 ; $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Funding Loan, $1956-61$ in 1954 ; $2 \%$ Exchequer Stock, 1960 in 1955 and 1956 ; $4 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Conversion Stock, 1962 in 1957 and 1958 ; 3\% Exchequer Stock, 1962-63 in 1959; 41 $\%$ Conversion Stock, 1964 from January 1960. Medium dated (now 8 -10 years), $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Savings Bonds, $1964-67$ in 1956 to 1958 ; 3\% Funding Stock, 1966-68 from January 1959. Long dated (now 15-25 years), (the first two securities were shown as "medium dated " in issues up to January 1959), 4\% Funding Loan, 1960-90 in 1938; 3\% Savings Bonds, 1965-75 in 1953 to 1958 ; $3 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Treasury Stock, 1979-81 from January 1959.
${ }^{(5)}$ Yield assuming redemption in 1966, 6.50.
${ }^{(6)}$ Yield assuming redemption in 1979, $5 \cdot 75$.

Source: Bank of England and

## XVIII. WAGES AND PRICES

Average weekly earnings of manual wage-earners in the United Kingdom (1)
(I) Manufacturing and certain other industries

TABLE 156

|  |  | All operatives |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { (aged } 21 \text { and over) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Youths and boys |  |  | Women. (aged 18 and over) |  |  | Girls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Earnings |  |  | Wage rates ${ }^{(2}$ ) | s. d. |  | Earnings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | s. | d. | Percentage increase over April 1947 |  |  |  | Percentage increase over April 1947 |  |  | Percentage increase over April 1947 | s. |  | Percentage increase over April 1947 | s. d. | Percentag increase over April 1947 |
| 1952 | April October ... | 147 151 |  | 42 | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | 173 178 | 7 6 | 41 | 71 74 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | 92 | 2 | 37 43 | 57 60 | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | April October ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 52 | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 1851 189 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | 77 |  | 64 67 | 100 102 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | 62 64 1 | 56 62 |
| 1954 | April <br> October . |  | 6 9 | 61 66 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 197 204 | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | 88 | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | 105 108 | 3 2 | 56 61 | 6510 $69 \quad 5$ | 64 73 |
| 1955 | April October ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | 217 |  | 76 81 | 901 |  | 92 99 | 112 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | 71 <br> 75 <br> 8 | 78 88 |
| 1956 | April <br> October ... | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 91 94 | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | 2351 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | 100 102 |  | 112 116 | 119 123 | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}78 & 4 \\ 81 & 4\end{array}$ | 95 102 |
| 1957 | April October ... | 204 | 7 | 98 105 | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | 241 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | 105 108 |  | 122 129 | 125 129 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | 83 85 85 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | April October ... | 214 217 | 2 | 107 110 | 76 81 | 253 256 |  | 105 108 | 1109 |  | 132 137 | 131 1331 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | 85 86 86 | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | April October ... | 222 | 6 | 115 121 | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | 2621 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | 114 117 |  | 141 148 | 137 140 | 0 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | 87 90 | 117 125 |

TABLE 156 (continued)

| 1952 | April October ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 145 & 11 \\ 150 & 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | 179 <br> 184 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 69 & 4 \\ 73 & 1 \end{array}$ | 51 59 | $\begin{array}{rr}92 & 6 \\ 96 & 10\end{array}$ | 36 42 | $\begin{array}{ll}58 & 2 \\ 61 & 2\end{array}$ | 44 51 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1953 | April October ... | 156 159 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lrr}191 & 11 \\ 196 & 7\end{array}$ | 49 52 | $\begin{array}{ll}75 & 5 \\ 77 & 1\end{array}$ | 65 68 | $\begin{array}{ll}101 & 0 \\ 103 & 2\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}62 & 11 \\ 65 & 4\end{array}$ | 55 61 |
| 1954 | April <br> October ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 165 & 5 \\ 170 & 10 \end{array}$ | 60 65 | 42 45 | $\begin{array}{ll}205 & 2 \\ 212 & 3\end{array}$ | 59 64 | 80 83 8 | 75 83 | 10510 10811 | 56 60 | 6612 | 63 73 |
| 1955 | April October ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 180 & 4 \\ 185 & 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}224 & 7 \\ 231 & 1\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 88 & 5 \\ 92 & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 11211 \\ 116 & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{rrr}71 & 10 \\ 76 & 2\end{array}$ | 77 88 |
| 1956 | April October ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 195 & 0 \\ 198 & 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 242 & 2 \\ 245 & 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}97 & 6 \\ 99 & 11\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1200 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | 78 81 81 | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 102 \end{array}$ |
| 1957 | April October ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 202 & 3 \\ 211 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} 248 & 11 \\ 261 \quad 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 102 & 2 \\ 106 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 126 & 3 \\ 129 & 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | 84 85 85 | 108 |
| 1958 | April <br> October... | 211 <br> 215 <br> 11 | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}261 & 4 \\ 265 & 5\end{array}$ | 102 105 | 10610 1091 | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}131 & 8 \\ 134 & 5\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}85 & 11 \\ 87 & \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | April October ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 220 \\ 227 & 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}271 & 9 \\ 281 & 3\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}111 & 1 \\ 115 & 0\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | 137 141 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | 87 90 | 117 124 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures represent the average earnings, including bonus, overtime, etc., and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the months indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded. The figures are subject to certain qualifications which are contained in a full account of the enquiry relating to October 1958, published in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for February 1959.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ This index relates only to the industries covered by the earnings enquiry. It should not be confused with the figures in Table 159 which cover all industries.

# WAGES AND PRICES 

Average weekly hours worked (1)

${ }^{1}$ ) The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 156.
Average weekly earnings in certain industries in the United Kingdom (1)

|  |  |  |  |  | Chemicals, explosives, paints and oils | Metals, engineering and shipbuilding | Textiles | Clothing | Food, drink and tobacco | Building and contracting | Transport, storage, etc. $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men aged 21 and over |  |  |  |  | s. d. | s. d. | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 188 & 4\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 177 & 5\end{array}$ | s. <br> 178 <br> 18 | 1931 | 1836 |
| 1954 | April October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 2016 206 | 220 | 1969 | 1843 | 1856 | 1987 |  |
| 1955 | AprilOctober |  |  | $\ldots$ | 221 | 235 | $\begin{array}{ll} 199 & 6 \\ 207 & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19011 \\ & 19610 \end{aligned}$ | 2022 | 2156 | 2117 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2340 | 22211 |
| 1956 | April October |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{ll}236 & 4 \\ 240 & 8\end{array}$ | 2545 | 2189 | 2129 | 2182 | 2347 | $\begin{array}{r} 22710 \\ 242 \quad 2 \end{array}$ |
| 1957 | April October |  |  |  | 2499 | 257 I | 2259 | 217 220 | 22110 23111 | 238 241 |  |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  |  | 2309 | 2204 | 23111 | $\begin{array}{ll} 247 & 5 \\ 249 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 244 \\ 246 \end{array} 11$ |
| 1958 | AprilOctober | ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 258 263 | 2738 | 2325 | 2276 | 2405 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2820 | 2397 |  | 2426 248 | $\begin{array}{ll} 254 & 6 \\ 259 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 256 & 5 \\ 261 \quad 9 \end{array}$ |
| 1959 | April <br> October | . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 27410 | 2906 | 248 I | 23511 |  |  |  |
| Women aged 18 and over |  |  |  |  | 10301065 | $\begin{array}{ll} 112 & 7 \\ 114 & 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}107 & 7 \\ 112 & 0\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rrr}100 & 10 \\ 104 & 2\end{array}$ | 9810010 | $\begin{array}{ll}91 & 9 \\ 94 & 3\end{array}$ | 140 <br> 139 |
| 1954 | April October | .... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> October |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 1125 | 1079 | 1059 1095 | 988 1028 | $\begin{array}{ll} 151 & 11 \\ 153 & 7 \end{array}$ |
| 1955 |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 112 115 | $\begin{aligned} & 1218 \\ & 12210 \end{aligned}$ | 1166 |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | April |  |  |  | 11910 | 1282 | 117 | $\begin{array}{ll} 1160 \\ 1192 \end{array}$ | 1171 | 1110 | 163 165 |
|  | October |  | ... | ... | 1231 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | AprilOctober | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 1246127 | 1320138 | 130 | 1235 | $123 \quad 3$ | 1159 | 1820 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | April October | $\ldots$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{lr} 128 & 3 \\ 132 & 10 \end{array}$ | 139144 |  | 1272 | 12810 | 1187 | 1796 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 131 | 1275 |  |  |  |
| 1959 | April <br> October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 135 <br> 137 <br> 8 | $\begin{array}{ll} 146 & 9 \\ 150 & 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}132 \\ 134 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $133 \quad 9$ | $120 \quad 2$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 185 & 5 \\ 186 & 5 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{( }\right)$to Table 156. $\quad\left(^{2}\right)$ Excluding railways, London Transport and British Road Services.
Source : Ministry of Labour

## WAges And PRICES

Indices of wage rates and of normal weekly hours ( ${ }^{(1)}$
(i) All industries and services

31 January $1956=100$
TABLE 159

(ii) Manufacturing industries ${ }^{3}$ )

31 January $1956=100$

|  |  | Weekly wage rates |  |  |  | Hourly wage rates |  |  |  | Normal weekly hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles ( ${ }^{(2)}$ | All workers | Men |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1956 \\ 1957 \\ 1958 \\ 1959\end{array}\right\}$ | ( Monthly $\begin{aligned} & \text { averages }\end{aligned}\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 110.0 \\ & 113.7 \end{aligned}$ | 104.9 110.1 113.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 113.6 \end{aligned}$ | 104.9 $110 \cdot 6$ 114.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 113.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.9 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 113.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 113.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.9 \\ & 110.7 \\ & 114.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \\ 100.0 \\ 99.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \\ 99.9 \\ 99.7 \end{array}$ |
| 1959 | \{ | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.4 | $117 \cdot 3$ | 116.9 | 117.0 | 116.7 | $117 \cdot 7$ | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 1959 | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 116.3 \\ & 116.3 \\ & 116.4 \end{aligned}$ | 116.3 116.4 116.4 | 115.9 115.9 116.0 | 116.9 117.0 117.1 | 116.6 116.7 116.8 | 116.7 116.8 116.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 116.0 \\ & 116.2 \\ & 116.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.2 \\ & 117.3 \\ & 117.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.7 \\ & 99.7 \\ & 99.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.6 \\ & 99.6 \\ & 99.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \quad \text {. } \\ & \text { August } \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | 116.4 116.6 116.9 | 116.5 116.7 116.8 | 116.0 116.3 117.1 | 117.1 117.5 118.0 | 116.8 117.2 117.4 | 116.9 117.3 117.4 | 116.3 116.7 117.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \\ & 117.9 \\ & 118.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 7 \\ & 99 \cdot 5 \\ & 99 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.6 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 116.9 \\ & 117.1 \\ & 117.3 \end{aligned}$ | 116.8 116.9 117.1 | 117.2 117.4 117.7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \\ & 117.6 \\ & 117.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \\ & 117.5 \\ & 117.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.6 \\ & 117.9 \\ & 118.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & 118.7 \\ & 118.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January $\qquad$ February ... March $\qquad$ |  | 117.4 117.5 118.3 | 118.3 118.4 119.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 118.9 \\ & 118.9 \\ & 119.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.4 \\ & 118.6 \\ & 121.7 \end{aligned}$ | 118.3 118.4 121.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 119.2 \\ & 121.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.5 \\ & 119.7 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 3 \\ & 99 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 3 \\ & 99 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | 118.8 | 118.5 | 119.7 | $120 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 3$ | 122.1 | $123 \cdot 2$ | $97 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 9$ |

${ }^{1}$ ) The figures are based on rates and hours at the end of the month. An account of the method of compilation
Source: Ministry of Labour
of the figures is given in the current issue of the Ministry of Labour Gazette.
${ }_{(3)}{ }^{2}$ ) In general, males under 21 and females under 18 years of age.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ From January 1959, the term "Manufacturing Industries "covers all industries included in Orders III-XVI of the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) The figures relate to changes in rates of wages for a full week and do not reflect reductions in normal weekly hours without loss of pay or variations in actual earnings arising from such factors as overtime or lost time. The changes included are, in the main, those arranged by organisations of employers and workpeople or by statutory wages councils or boards. In general, changes arranged by individual employers are excluded.
Figures from 1959 are based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification," 1958 .
$\left(^{2}\right)$ The monthly totals in the columns headed "Increase and Decrease Workpeople affected by two workpeople affected by changes and the corresponding gross amounts. Workse core the number having increases or more changes are counted only once in the annual totals having decreases only or for whom decreases exceeded increases, and the corresponding net amounts; the column headed "Net increase" is therefore the overall net increase for the year.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ The annual totals of net increases in the weekly wage bill mean that the total wage bill of the country, in the industries and for the workpeople covered by the statistics, for a full ordinary week's work at the end of any one year exceeds that for the corresponding week of the preceding year by the amount stated. The average weekly wages paid during any one year will not, however, exceed those paid during the preceding year by this sum, as the actual changes will have taken place at various dates during the year.

Interim index of retail prices
TABLE 161
Indices for main groups( ${ }^{1}$ )

|  | All items |  | Food | Rent and rates | Clothing | Fuel and light | Household durable goods | Miscellaneous goods | Services | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 17 June $1947=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weights | 1,000 |  | 348 | 88 | 97 | 65 | 71 | 35 | 79 |  |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1948 \\ 1949 \\ 1950 \\ 1951\end{array}\right\} \begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly } \\ & \text { averages }\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 111 \\ & 114 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 108.2 \\ & 114.1 \\ & 122.7 \\ & 136.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.5 \\ 100.0 \\ 101.1 \\ 103.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.3 \\ & 117.7 \\ & 119.8 \\ & 138.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.9 \\ & 113.0 \\ & 116.5 \\ & 128.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.9 \\ & 108.5 \\ & 112.3 \\ & 132.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.7 \\ & 112.1 \\ & 113.1 \\ & 128.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 105.4 \\ & 108.4 \\ & 117.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | .1 .3 .1 .3 |
| 1952 January 15 | 132 |  | 149.7 | 104.2 | 147.1 | 140.1 | 136.6 | $137 \cdot 3$ | 123.9 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline 17 \text { June } \\ 1947=100 \end{array}$ |  | 15 January $1952=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weights | 1,000 |  | 399 | 72 | 98 | 66 | 62 | 44 | 91 | 78 | 90 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1952 \\ 1953 \\ 1954 \\ 1955\end{array}\right\}$. $\begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly } \\ & \text { averages }\end{aligned}$ | 136 140 143 149 | $102 \cdot 6$ 105.8 107.7 $112 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 4 \\ & 111.3 \\ & 114 \cdot 2 \\ & 122 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.2 \\ & 107.7 \\ & 111.7 \\ & 115.0 \end{aligned}$ | $97 \cdot 7$ $95 \cdot 6$ $96 \cdot 2$ $96 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 106.5 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 117.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 6 \\ & 96 \cdot 1 \\ & 95 \cdot 3 \\ & 96 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.5 \\ & 100.9 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 101.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.8 \\ & 108.2 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 115.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.7 \\ & 101.2 \\ & 101.6 \\ & 102.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 3 \\ & 100 \cdot 3 \\ & 100 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 January 17 | 153.4 | 115.8 | 125.4 | 117.9 | 98.7 | 127.6 | $102 \cdot 5$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | 119.1 | 103.1 | 102.9 |

${ }^{(1)}$ There are some differences in the constitution of the main groups before and after 15th January 1952 and more important differences in the constitution of the main groups in the Index of Retail Prices shown in Table 162, as compared with the interim index.

## Index of retail prices ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> 17 January $1956=100$

TABLE 162

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { items } \end{gathered}$ | Food | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco | Housing | Fuel and light | Durable household goods | Clothing and <br> footwear | Transport and vehicles | Miscellaneous goods | Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weights | 1,000 | 350 | 71 | 80 | 87 | 55 | 66 | 106 | 68 | 59 | 58 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1956 \\ 1957 \\ 1958 \\ 1959\end{array}\right\} \begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly } \\ & \text { averages }\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.0 \\ & 105.8 \\ & 109.0 \\ & 109.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 104 \cdot 9 \\ & 107 \cdot 1 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 104.3 \\ & 105.8 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.5 \\ & 10.1 \\ & 107.8 \\ & 107.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.8 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 121.7 \\ & 127.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 113.3 \\ & 114.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.0 \\ 101.1 \\ 10.5 \\ 98.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 6 \\ & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 103 \cdot 0 \\ & 102 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.1 \\ & 110.2 \\ & 112.9 \\ & 114.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.4 \\ & 107.7 \\ & 113.0 \\ & 113.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.5 \\ & 109.4 \\ & 114.5 \\ & 116.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 April 14 ... <br> May 12 <br> June 16 <br> $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 5 \\ & 109 \cdot 1 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.6 \\ & 108.1 \\ & 108.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $107 \cdot 8$ 107.8 107.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 127.1 \\ & 127.3 \\ & 128.1 \end{aligned}$ | 117.0 111.1 111.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 98.1 \\ & 98.1 \\ & 98.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 3 \\ & 102 \cdot 3 \\ & 102.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \cdot 3 \\ & 114 \cdot 4 \\ & 114.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.0 \\ & 113.1 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 6 \\ & 115.8 \end{aligned}$ $116.3$ |
| July 14 August 18. <br> September 15 | 109.0 109.3 108.7 | 107.4 108.1 106.1 | 98.1 98.1 98.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 8 \\ & 107 \cdot 8 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 128.5 128.5 128.7 | 111.1 111.4 111.7 | 97.9 97.9 97.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 102.4 \\ & 102.5 \\ & 102.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.7 \\ & 114.8 \\ & 114.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.4 \\ & 113.5 \\ & 113.6 \end{aligned}$ | 116.4 116.5 116.6 |
| October 13 <br> November 17 <br> December 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 2 \\ & 110 \cdot 0 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.4 \\ & 108.2 \\ & 108.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.0 \\ & 98.0 \\ & 98.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 128.8 129.1 129.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 112.2 \\ & 118.7 \\ & 119.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 7 \\ & 97 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.9 \\ & 103.1 \\ & 103.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.0 \\ & 116.5 \\ & 116.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.7 \\ & 113.7 \\ & 113.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.8 \\ & 116.8 \\ & 116.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 January 12... February 16 March 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 109.9 \\ & 109.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 107.4 \\ & 166.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.1 \\ & 98.1 \\ & 98.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.1 \\ & 108.1 \\ & 188.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.3 \\ & 129.3 \\ & 129.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 119.0 \\ & 119.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 6 \\ & 97 \cdot 6 \\ & 97 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.0 \\ & 103.5 \\ & 103.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.0 \\ & 116.0 \\ & 116.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.9 \\ & 114.2 \\ & 114.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.9 \\ & 118.0 \\ & 118.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| April 12 <br> May 10 <br> June 14 | $110 \cdot 3$ | 106.6 | 98.0 | 113.2 | 131.6 | 119.0 | $97 \cdot 5$ | $103 \cdot 7$ | 116.5 | 114.6 | $118 \cdot 5$ |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) The Index of Retail Prices replaced the Interim Index from January 1956. A
Source: Ministry of Labour new set of weights was introduced, based on ascertained consumption in 1953-54, valued at January 1956 prices. A full description of the index, entitled "Method of Construction and Calculation of the Index of Retail Prices", has been published by H.M. Stationery Office.

Index of retail prices
Indices for sub-groups
17 January $1956=100$


# Index numbers of wholesale prices 

$1954=100$
TABLE 164
Monthly averages


## Index numbers of wholesale prices

$1954=100$

| TABLE 164 (continued) |  |  | Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Price indices of selected commodities produced in the United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Price indices of the output of broad sectors of industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | All <br> manu- <br> factured <br> pro- <br> ducts | Food manufacturing industries | Chemical and allied industries |  | Textile industries, other than clothing | Clothing and footwear | Paper industries | New construction $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Coal ${ }^{3}$ ) | Cement | General chemicals | Domestic furniture | Rubber tyres and tubes |
|  |  |  | Home market sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \cdots \\ & \cdots \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 102.6 \\ & 107.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 102.1 \\ & 105.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \\ 99.5 \\ 103.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 104 \cdot 7 \\ & 112.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \cdot 0 \\ 97.7 \\ 97.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100.1 \\ & 101.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 104 \cdot 9 \\ & 109 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 106 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 111.9 \\ & 127.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 102.3 \\ & 106.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 10 i \cdot 8 \\ & 105.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 101.6 \\ & 105.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 115.9 \\ & 123.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 111.8 | 108.0 | 107.4 | 128.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $110 \cdot 4$ | $107 \cdot 1$ | $106 \cdot 5$ | 125.2 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 104.4 | 110.3 109.7 | 114 | 136.5 140.8 | 115.3 | 107.7 | 109.7 | 122.7 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 111.1 | $104 \cdot 9$ | 105.6 | 129.9 | 7. 0 | 105.5 105.2 | 107.6 | 113 | 139.0 | $115 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 7$ | $109 \cdot 6$ | 120.5 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 111.5 | $106 \cdot 9$ | 106.6 | 129.0 | 0 | $105 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | January <br> February <br> March .. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 110.9 \\ & 110.8 \\ & 111.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 6 \\ & 102 \cdot 5 \\ & 104 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.5 \\ & 106.2 \\ & 105.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.9 \\ & 130.9 \\ & 130.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.9 \\ & 99.6 \\ & 99.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 9 \\ & 105 \cdot 9 \\ & 105 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.3 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 109.9 \end{aligned}$ | \} 115 | 142.6142.4142.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.6 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 108.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 6 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 109.7 \end{aligned}$ | 126.2126.2122.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $22 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.0 \\ & 111.1 \\ & 111.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.6 \\ & 104.7 \\ & 104.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.8 \\ & 105.8 \\ & 105.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.6 \\ & 129.6 \\ & 129.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 7 \\ & 98 \cdot 3 \\ & 98 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.8 \\ & 105.7 \\ & 105.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 109.7 \\ & 109.6 \end{aligned}$ | \} 115 | 141.6138.9138.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \end{aligned}$ | $108 \cdot 0$107.9 | 109.7109.7 | $122 \cdot 6$122.3 |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 138.8138.6138.5 | $115 \cdot 3$ $115 \cdot 3$ $115 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 4 \\ & 107 \cdot 3 \\ & 107 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.7 \\ & 109.7 \\ & 109.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.6 \\ & 121.6 \\ & 121.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... |  | 111.1111.1 | $105 \cdot 2$105.1 | 105.1105.0 | 129.6 | 97.997.797.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 4 \\ & 105.3 \\ & 105.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 6 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 109.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 115$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 129.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | ... | 111.1 | $105 \cdot 5$ | 105.0 | 129.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December |  | $111 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 2$ | 129.5 | $96 \cdot 6$ | 105.1 | 109.3 | 114 | 142.3 142.2 | 115.3 115.3 | 107.3 107.3 | 109.8 109.8 | 121.6 121.6 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 111.5 | 106.5 | 105.8 | 129.6 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 105.0 | 109.4 109.3 | $\} 114$ | 142.2 142.2 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 106.9 | 109.8 | 121.6 |
|  |  |  | 111.7 | $107 \cdot 5$ | 105.9 | 129.7 | $96 \cdot 0$ | 105.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March ... | ..$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.7 \\ & 111.7 \end{aligned}$$111.9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 5 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 106 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 0 \\ & 106.3 \\ & 106.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.6 \\ & 129.7 \\ & 129.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 6 \\ & 95 \cdot 0 \\ & 94 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 9 \\ & 104 \cdot 5 \\ & 104 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.1 \\ & 108.6 \\ & 108.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 113$ \{ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}141.6 \\ 141.4 \\ 141.1\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 106 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 3 \\ & 109 \cdot 8 \\ & 109.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.6 \\ & 121.6 \\ & 121.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ & \ldots\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 111.2 \\ & 111.3 \\ & 111.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.9 \\ & 106.2 \\ & 106.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 0 \\ & 107 \cdot 4 \\ & 107.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.7 \\ & 129.7 \\ & 128.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 8 \\ & 95 \cdot 5 \\ & 95 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.5 \\ & 104.9 \\ & 105.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.2 \\ & 107.3 \\ & 107.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 113$ | 140.9136.2136.2 | $115 \cdot 3$ $115 \cdot 3$ $115 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.8 \\ & 106.7 \\ & 106.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.4 \\ & 109.4 \\ & 109.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.6 \\ & 119.6 \\ & 121.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 111.2 \\ & 111.4 \\ & 111.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.2 \\ & 106.9 \\ & 107.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 3 \\ & 106 \cdot 0 \\ & 166.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.3 \\ & 128.3 \\ & 128.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 6 \\ & 95.9 \\ & 96.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.2 \\ & 105.3 \\ & 105.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.1 \\ & 107.1 \\ & 107.1 \end{aligned}$ | ) 113 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}136.0 \\ 136.0 \\ 135.7 \\ 140.9\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.6 \\ & 106 \cdot 6 \\ & 106.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.7 \\ & 109.7 \\ & 199.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.3 \\ & 121.2 \\ & 119.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| July ... <br> August <br> September |  | ...$\cdots$$\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 119.4 \\ & 119.4 \\ & 119.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| October <br> November <br> December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 111.6 \\ & 111.7 \\ & 111.8 \end{aligned}$ | 6 $107 \cdot 3$ <br> 7 $107 \cdot 8$ <br> 8 $107 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 6 \\ & 106 \cdot 7 \\ & 106.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.6 \\ & 128.6 \\ & 128.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.8 \\ & 97.6 \\ & 98.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.9 \\ & 106.0 \\ & 106.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 1 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | \} 113 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}140 \cdot 9 \\ 140.7 \\ 140 \cdot 6\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \\ & 115.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 106.4 \\ & 106.3 \\ & 106.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.5 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 109.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | January <br> February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 111.8 \\ & 111.9 \\ & 111.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 8 & 107 \cdot 5 \\ 9 & 107 \cdot 0 \\ 9 & 106 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | 5 $106 \cdot 8$ <br> 0 $107 \cdot 0$ <br> 2 $106 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.7 \\ & 128.3 \\ & 128.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 5 \\ & 98 \cdot 9 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.5 \\ & 106.7 \\ & 106.8 \end{aligned}$ | 107.1 <br> 107.1 <br> 107.5 | , $\} 113$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}140 \cdot 5 \\ 140 \cdot 5 \\ 140 \cdot 3\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.3 \\ & 113.2 \\ & 113.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.5 \\ & 105.4 \\ & 105.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.4 \\ & 109.7 \\ & 110.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.1 \\ & 123.8 \\ & 123.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $107 \cdot 5$ | , | \{ 140.3 | 113.2 | 105.0 | -110.0 | 123.8 |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  |  | a. 112.4 <br> c.  | $4 \quad 106.0$ | $0 \quad 106.5$ | 128.1 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 1 106.9 |  |  |  |  |  | $\} \quad\{$ | $140 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^23]${ }^{(3)}$ Based on prices ruling on the last day of each month.

Averages of daily or weekly prices
 Statistical Office


## WAGES AND PRICES

Import and export prices; tramp shipping freights

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The weighting of the monthly index numbers is based on the pattern of trade in 1954. Further
details were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 26 March and 10 December 1955.
on tramp fixture compiled by the Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom and are based
${ }^{(3)}$ Import price index as a percentage the month, only fixtures in sterling being used
${ }^{4}$ ) Export List divisions D percentage of the export price index
(5) Export List divisions D15, 16 and 14 .
${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ Export List divisions $6,7,17,18,19$ and 22.
${ }^{( }{ }^{6}$ Export List divisions D6, 7, 8 and 9.

## England and Wales

$1936-38=100$

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Monthly fatstock prices exclude any payments made under the Fatstock Guarantee Scheme. Annual prices for 1954 onwards include such payments. Fat cattle prices for 1938 include payments made under the Cattle (Emergency Provisions) Acts, 1934 and 1935, and the Livestock Industry Act, 1937.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Before July 1954 the index numbers relate to pork pigs.
${ }^{(3)}$ Before July 1954 the index numbers relate to bacon pigs.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Monthly cereals prices exclude any payments made under the Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme. Annual prices for 1954 onwards include such payments. Wheat prices for 1938 include payments made under the Wheat Act, 1932.
${ }^{(5)}$ The July and August prices for potatoes, which relate to first early varieties only, are omitted from the annual index.

Broadcast receiving licences, cinemas and gramophone records
TABLE 168


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[^0]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including H.M. Forces serving overseas, but excluding the Forces of other countries temporarily in the United Kingdom.

[^1]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 15.

[^2]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 15.

[^3]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Number registered as unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees.

[^4]:    $\int_{\text {1 }}$ Whole and skimmed. From December 1957 figures relate to calendar months.
    (a) Sales through the Milk Marketing Schemes.
    (2) Figures are based on milk usage except figures for butter from 1953 to September 1954 which relate to actual production.
    (a) Excluding farm production.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Stocks held in cold storage.
    (0) Stocks held by main importers manufacturers and factors.
    ${ }^{\text {P }}$ * Five week perlod ${ }^{(8)}$ Includes suspected contaminated milk not included in other disposals.

[^5]:    $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ on page 42.

[^6]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See Table 65 for total inland deliveries of gas, diesel and fuel olls.

[^7]:    57 per cent. $\quad\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Figures for 1938 exclude consumption in steelworks.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Estimated metal content.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including consumption other than for zinc production.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Including scrap.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Lead reclaimed from secondary and scrap material, and lead refined from domestic ores.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Including lead imported for processing on toll.

[^9]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Including motors, generators and rotary converters.

[^10]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Except for electric lamps, the figures from the 3rd quarter of 1959 onwards have been collected on a different basis and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Blankets only from July 1959.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding, from July 1956, value of spare parts and accessories sold separately.
    ( ${ }^{4}$ ) Production.

[^11]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. The values of deliveries of commercial vehicles spares,

[^12]:    ${ }^{(5)}$ Year ended January.

[^13]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including lamp and vegetable black, but excluding acetylene and bone black.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From January 1960 excluding importers' stocks.
    ${ }^{(3)} 53$ weeks.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^14]:    (1) United Kingdom.
    (2) From the 3 rd quarter of 1958 figures include sand used in the production of sand lime bricks.
    (3) Including roof decking.
    (4) Four weeks and four days.
    ${ }^{(5)} 3$ weeks and 3 days.
    ${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ * Including rainwater, hot water and soil pipes and gutters.

[^15]:    - Average of five weoks.

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Scheduled services only. Miles are statute miles.
    (2) From 1953 figures include estimates computed from figures for four and five weekly periods.
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including weight of vehicles carried on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.
    $\left(^{4}\right)$ Short tons of $2,000 \mathrm{lb}$.

[^17]:    See corresponding footnotes on page 100.

[^18]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding exposed cinematograph film in 1959.

[^19]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ to Table $133 . \quad\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Retained imports. Natural and synthetic rubber.
    $\left(^{3}\right)$ Excluding sleepers of all kinds and pitwood. Conlferous figures also exclude boxboards and pulpwood but include softwood, planed or dressed, whether or not of coniferous species. ( ${ }^{( }$) Retained imports.

[^20]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ ) to Table 136.

[^21]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Made up of proceeds of reserved taxes in Northern Ireland less Imperial Contribution and less cost of reserved services in Northern Ireland ( $£ 73.7$ million), and issues under Social Services (Northern Ireland Agreement) Act, 1949, etc. ( $£ 6.5$ million).

[^22]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Advances within Great Britain by member banks of the British Bankers' Association. The annual figures are averages of the figures for February, May, August and November of each year.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Of which, London clearing banks ( $£$ million):

    |  |  |  | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 |
    | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
    | February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,687 \cdot 6$ | $2,148 \cdot 7$ | $2,828 \cdot 5$ |
    | May $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,762 \cdot 9$ | $2,344 \cdot 7$ |  |
    | August | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,810 \cdot 7$ | $2,505 \cdot 9$ |  |
    | November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,937 \cdot 4$ | $2,624.9$ |  |

[^23]:    $\left(^{2}\right)$ Index of building costs; figures relate to average for the quarter.

