

## CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

# MONTHLY DIGEST <br> OF <br> STATISTICS 

No. 174

JUNE 1960



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No. 174
JUNE 1960
I. This Digest has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.
2. The name of the Department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by Departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.
3. The figures in the Digest are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages.
4. Some of the figures included in this Digest are provisional only and may be revised in later issues.

## Definitions

5. A Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes, published with the January issue, gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the Digest.
6. The following general definitions should be noted in using the Digest:-

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Consumption and stocks. The terms "consumption", "disposals" and " stocks" are normally defined in detail in the Supplement to the Digest. Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

## Symbols and conventions used

7. Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:
.. = not available.
$-=$ nil or less than half the final digit shown.

* = average (or total) of five weeks.

8. Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.
9. Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

## Revisions and changes in content

10. Table 28-Full-time teachers employed in maintained schools and establishments.
To make this table more useful for reference purposes, the layout has been changed slightly. The total teacher force in each type of establishment is now shown separately.

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I. NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Expenditure on the gross domestic product
(i) At current prices
£ million

(ii) Revalued at average 1954 prices

| TABLE I (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | £ million <br> Adjustment to factor cost ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Gross domestic product at factor $\operatorname{cost}\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices |  |  |  |  |  | Imports of goods and services |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total |  | Public authorities' current expenditure | Gross fixed capital formation at home | Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress | Exports of goods and services |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | .. | 15,707 16,242 16,547 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,437 \\ & 22,439 \\ & 22,868 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,027 \\ & 12,459 \\ & 12,577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,139 \\ & 3,065 \\ & 3,060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,578 \\ & 2,710 \\ & 2,841 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 290 \\ 265 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,643 \\ & 3,915 \\ & 4,125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,669 \\ & 4,057 \\ & 4,176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,061 \\ & 2,140 \\ & 2,145 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | ... $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 16,779 16,694 17,143 | 23,209 23,223 24,113 | 12,839 13,132 13,634 | 2,952 2,939 3,018 | 2,962 2,979 3,132 | 265 125 180 | 4,191 4,048 4,149 | 4,260 4,279 4,600 | 2,170 2,250 2,370 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4,100 4,238 4,137 4,304 | 5,740 5,786 5,781 5,902 | 2,983 3,183 3,248 3,425 | $\begin{aligned} & 760 \\ & 740 \\ & 724 \\ & 728 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 725 \\ & 718 \\ & 732 \\ & 787 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 85 \\ 60 \\ -80 \end{array}$ | 1,072 1,060 1,017 1,042 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,070 \\ & 1,033 \\ & 1,109 \\ & 1,048 \end{aligned}$ | 570 515 535 550 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4,040 4,104 4,185 4,365 | 5,669 5,685 5,855 6,014 | 3,068 3,227 3,307 3,530 | $\begin{aligned} & 754 \\ & 728 \\ & 724 \\ & 733 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 738 \\ & 721 \\ & 734 \\ & 786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 5 \\ 75 \\ -45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,019 \\ & 1,004 \\ & 1,015 \\ & 1,010 \end{aligned}$ | 1,044 1,041 1,110 1,084 | 585 540 560 565 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,926 4,330 4,327 4,560 | 5,631 6,049 6,083 6,350 | 3,147 3,402 3,425 3,660 | $\begin{aligned} & 751 \\ & 755 \\ & 757 \\ & 755 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 742 \\ & 752 \\ & 775 \\ & 863 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 85 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ 1,055 \\ 1,046 \\ 1,072 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,100 \\ & 1,154 \\ & 1,161 \\ & 1,185 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 605 \\ & 565 \\ & 595 \\ & 605 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Equals total final expenditure on goods and services at market prices less imports of goods and services less taxes on expenditure plus subsidies.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ This represents taxes on expenditure less subsidies valued at average 1954 rates.

NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
Personal income, expenditure and saving
TABLE 2
(i) Unadjusted estimates
£ million
Personal income before tax


TABLE 2 (continued)
(ii) Seasonally adjusted estimates
£ million

|  |  | Personal income before tax |  |  |  |  |  | Remittances abroad (net) | Taxes on income (payments) | National insurance and health contributions ( ${ }^{7}$ ) | Total personal disposable income ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | Consumers' expenditure | Balance (personal saving) ${ }^{(6)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ ) | Wages and salaries | Forces pay ( ${ }^{7}$ | Employers' contributions <br> $\left.{ }^{(2)}{ }^{2}{ }^{7}\right)$ | Current grants from public authorities $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Other personal income $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,913 \\ & 18,846 \\ & 19,723 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,730 \\ & 12,070 \\ & 12,490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392 \\ & 398 \\ & 391 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 922 \\ & 983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,252 \\ & 1,484 \\ & 1,636 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,748 \\ & 3,972 \\ & 4,223 \end{aligned}$ | 44 24 18 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,642 \\ & 1,730 \\ & 1,791 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 657 \\ & 859 \\ & 895 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,570 \\ & 16,233 \\ & 17,019 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,250 \\ & 14,973 \\ & 15,570 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,320 \\ & 1,260 \\ & 1,449 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | Ist quarter... 2nd quarter. 3rd quarter... 4th quarter... | 4,364 4,434 4,521 4,594 | 2,860 2,910 2,975 2,985 | 99 99 98 96 | 192 195 201 203 | 306 308 312 326 | 907 922 935 984 |  | 12 | 161 159 169 168 | 3,791 3,861 3,919 3,999 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,469 \\ & 3,538 \\ & 3,594 \\ & 3,649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \\ & 323 \\ & 325 \\ & 350 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter... 3rd quarter... <br> 4th quarter. | 4,641 4,693 4,722 4,790 | 3,005 3,000 3,010 3,055 | 94 103 101 100 | 219 230 236 237 | 343 367 383 391 | 980 993 992 1,007 |  | 41 | 197 213 225 224 | 4,009 4,039 4,061 4,124 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,705 \\ & 3,719 \\ & 3,729 \\ & 3,820 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 304 \\ & 320 \\ & 332 \\ & 304 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter... 3rd quarter. 4th quarter. | $\begin{aligned} & 4,828 \\ & 4,934 \\ & 4,948 \\ & 5,013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,070 \\ & 3,110 \\ & 3,130 \\ & 3,180 \end{aligned}$ | 96 99 97 99 | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \\ & 245 \\ & 248 \\ & 252 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 391 \\ & 428 \\ & 406 \\ & 411 \end{aligned}$ | 1,033 1,052 1,067 1,071 |  | 56 41 41 | $\begin{aligned} & 217 \\ & 224 \\ & 226 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,155 \\ & 4,269 \\ & 4,271 \\ & 4,324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,846 \\ & 3,900 \\ & 3,864 \\ & 3,960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 309 \\ & 369 \\ & 407 \\ & 364 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
Source : Central Statistical Office
${ }^{2}$ 2) Employers' contributions to national insurance and pension funds, etc.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ National insurance benefits, family allowances, assistance grants, war pensions and service grants, etc.
${ }^{(4)}$ Income from self-employment, before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation, and rent, dividend and interest receipts.
${ }^{(5)}$ Equals total personal income before tax less taxes on income, national insurance and health contributions and remittances abroad.
${ }^{(6)}$ Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and tax reserves.
${ }^{7}$ ) No adjustment for seasonal variations is made to this series.

# NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE 

Consumers' expenditure

| TABLE 3 | Total | Food | Alcoholic drink |  | Tobacco | Housing <br> ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Fuel and light | Durable goods |  |  | Clothing |  | Other goods | Other services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Furniture and floor coverings |  |  | Radio and electrical goods, etc. | Cars and motor cycles ${ }^{(2)}$ | Footwear | Other |  |  |
|  |  |  | Beer | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \ldots \\ & 1955 \ldots \\ & 1956 \ldots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,027 \\ & 12,881 \\ & 13,576 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,782 \\ & 4,116 \\ & 4,365 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 509 \\ & 531 \\ & 547 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 309 \\ & 335 \\ & 357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 855 \\ & 880 \\ & 935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,053 \\ & 1,065 \\ & 1,124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 486 \\ & 522 \\ & 590 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 349 \\ & 363 \\ & 372 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \\ & 297 \\ & 284 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221 \\ & 299 \\ & 249 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 216 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 968 \\ 1,052 \\ 1,110 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,223 \\ & 1,336 \\ & 1,437 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,792 \\ & 1,869 \\ & 1,977 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 574 \\ & 567 \\ & 551 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 369 \\ & 386 \\ & 388 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 981 \\ 1,031 \\ 1,061 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,211 \\ & 1,374 \\ & 1,463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 610 \\ & 676 \\ & 671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \\ & 428 \end{aligned}$ | $335$ | $\begin{aligned} & 285 \\ & 384 \\ & 478 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \\ & 241 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,143 \\ & 1,142 \\ & 1,184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,624 \\ & 1,701 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,113 \\ & 2,158 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 <br> 1958 | 14,250 14,973 | 4,533 4,672 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 ... | 15,570 | 4,798 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 97 \\ 99 \\ 115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 70 \\ & 76 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 90 \\ & 81 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 290 \\ & 269 \\ & 399 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 465 \\ & 505 \\ & 572 \\ & 510 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | 120153158143 | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 74 \\ 86 \\ 134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \\ & 243 \\ & 254 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 282 \\ & 307 \\ & 304 \\ & 318 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 141 \\ & 121 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 64 \\ & 59 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 338 \\ & 366 \\ & 397 \\ & 432 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1957 lst qtr. | 3,262 | 1,121 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 rd qtr. | 3,624 | 1,148 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 th qtr. | 3,843 | 1,201 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 Ist qtr. | 3,485 | 1,106 | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 147 \\ & 157 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 79 \\ 87 \\ 138 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \\ & 258 \\ & 270 \\ & 270 \\ & 263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 323 \\ & 350 \\ & 350 \\ & 351 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 164 \\ & 127 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 97 \\ 101 \\ 137 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 72 \\ 74 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 111 \\ 87 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 62 \\ & 60 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & 288 \\ & 262 \\ & 344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 369 \\ & 387 \\ & 420 \\ & 448 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 417 \\ & 601 \\ & 6507 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 ist qtr. | 3,703 | 1,171 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd qtr. | 3,761 | 1,165 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4th qtr. | 4,024 | 1,230 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 352 \\ & 372 \\ & 370 \\ & 369 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 217 \\ & 157 \\ & 125 \\ & 172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 117 \\ & 118 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 94 \\ 94 \\ 112 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 137 \\ & 105 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 69 \\ & 61 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | 252300269363 | $\begin{aligned} & 386 \\ & 414 \\ & 430 \\ & 471 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 484 \\ & 533 \\ & 608 \\ & 533 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 Ist qtr. | 3,618 | 1,145 | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 143 \\ & 156 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | 788290138 | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 264 \\ & 282 \\ & 274 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 2nd qtr. | 3,883 | 1,201 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd qtr. | 3,897 | 1,189 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4th qtr. | 4,172 | 1,263 |  | 79 | 259 | 367 | 226 | 112 | 95 | 168 | 54 | 268 | 412 | 510 |
| 1960 Ist qtr. | 3,836 | 1,168 | 118 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 3 (continued)
(ii) Revalued at average 1954 prices


[^0]Source: Central Statistical Office important influence on changes in the total of consumers' expenditure and on personal saving.

## NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

## Consumers' expenditure

(iii) Revalued at average 1954 prices and seasonally adjusted

TABLE 3 (continued)
£ million


Source: Central Statistical Office

Shares in the gross domestic product
TABLE 4
$\varepsilon$ million

|  |  |  |  |  | Gross domestic product at factor cost | Income from employment $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Gross trading profits of companies $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Gross trading surpluses of public corporations $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Gross profits of other public enterprises $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Income from rent and selfemployment $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Residual error | less Stock appreciation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | 15,707 | 10,253 | 2,583 | 353 | 108 | 2,319 | 166 | - 75 |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 16,734 | 11,205 | 2,907 | 313 | 112 | 2,421 | 166 $-\quad 24$ | -200 |
|  | ... | ... |  | ... | 18,065 | 12,218 | 2,997 | 343 | 122 | 2,548 | - 13 | -150 |
|  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  | 19,096 | 12,913 | 3,220 | 321 | 127 | 2,646 | - 31 | - 100 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 19,905 | 13,390 | 3,062 | 339 | 152 | 2,830 | 122 | 10 |
|  | . ... |  |  |  | 20,593 | 13,864 | 3,370 | 391 | 153 | 2,987 | -122 | - 50 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,580 | 3,191 | 733 | 105 | 33 | 640 |  | - 60 |
|  |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 4,764 | 3,159 | 824 | 71 | 26 | 651 | - 33 | - 60 |
|  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,754 | 3,254 | 820 | 70 | 28 | 661 | - 39 | $-40$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,998 | 3,309 | 843 | 75 | 40 | 694 | 37 |  |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,797 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 |
|  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,916 | 3,283 | 764 | 92 | 33 | 706 | - 38 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,977 | 3,332 | 761 | 72 | 36 | 706 | 60 | 10 |
|  |  |  |  | ... | 5,215 | 3,417 | 831 | 75 | 42 | 729 | 141 | - 20 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  | 721 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 5,206 | 3,404 | 850 | 95 | 35 | 740 | -242 72 | 10 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 5,153 | 3,460 | 852 | 85 | 37 | 751 | - 17 | - 15 |
|  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 5,468 | 3,556 | 978 | 99 | 45 | 775 | 65 | - 50 |

[^1]
## NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Revenue account of Central Government including National Insurance Funds
(i) Revenue and surplus
$E$ million

|  |  | Total revenue | Gross trading income ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Rent, dividends and interest | Taxes on income | Taxes on capital | Taxes on expenditure | National insurance contributions | National health contributions | Current grants from overseas governments | Surplus before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1954 1955 1956 1957 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 5,223 5,610 5,823 6,156 | 75 78 86 89 | 212 241 274 285 | 2,147 2,319 2,354 2,587 | 183 184 166 176 | 2,024 2,148 2,275 2,341 |  |  | 50 46 26 21 | 282 511 410 611 |
| 1958 | $\begin{array}{cc}\cdots & \cdots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 6,593 | 112 | 332 | 2,718 | 182 | 2,387 | $\begin{aligned} & 760 \\ & 782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 661 600 |
| 1959 | ... ... | 6,850 | 110 | 370 | 2,777 | 213 | 2,485 | 782 | 113 | - |  |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter | 2,418 1,187 1 | 24 17 18 | 78 60 70 | 1,483 346 408 | 48 47 45 | $\begin{aligned} & 614 \\ & 550 \\ & 578 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 10 8 3 | 1,011 -163 -69 |
|  | 3rd quarter 4th quarter | 1,291 1,260 | 18 30 | 70 77 | 408 350 | 45 36 | 599 | $148$ | 20 | - | -168 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1,532 | 45 | 626 | 176 | 20 | - | 1,016 -148 |
| 1958 |  | 2,525 1,292 | 23 | 62 | 1,570 | 41 | 579 | 193 | 21 | $-^{3}$ | -148 -62 |
|  | 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | 1,402 | 26 | 75 | 443 | 48 | 585 | 196 | 29 | - | - 62 -145 |
|  | 4th quarter | 1,374 | 32 | 100 | 373 | 48 | 597 | 195 |  |  |  |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | 99 | 1,571 | 52 | 638 | 189 | 28 | - | 1,051 |
|  |  | 2,603 | 24 | 66 | 405 | 57 | 596 | 196 | 28 | - | -174 |
|  |  | 1,427 | 26 | 91 | 413 | 54 | 617 | 197 | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | 二 |  |
|  |  | 1,448 | 34 | 114 | 388 | 50 | 634 | 200 |  |  |  |
| 1960 | Ist quarter | 2,571 | 33 | 108 | 1,454 | 68 | 682 | 197 | 29 | - | 886 |

(ii) Expenditure
£ million
TABLE 5 (continued)

${ }^{(1)}$ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

## Gross fixed capital formation at home

TABLE 6
(i) Analysis by industry group at current prices

Emillion


TABLE 6 (continued)
(ii) Analysis by type of asset
£ million

|  |  |  |  |  | (i) | Analysis by | type of ass |  |  |  |  | £ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | At current prices |  |  |  |  | At 1954 prices |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Vehicles, ships and aircraft | Plant and machinery | Dwellings | Other new buildings and works ${ }^{(3)}$ | Total | Vehicles, ships and aircraft | Plant and machinery | Dwellings | Other new buildings and works ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2,578 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | .. | $\cdots$ | 2,841 | 422 | 926 1,047 | 644 614 | 647 | 2,578 2,710 | 361 416 |  | 644 579 | $647$ |
|  | . ... | ... | 3,137 | 473 | 1,141 | 626 | 897 | 2,841 | 441 | 1,024 | 579 | $\begin{aligned} & 715 \\ & 815 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1957 \\ 1958 \\ 1959 \end{array}$ | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 3,400 | 527 | 1,275 | 610 | 988 | 2,962 | 463 | 1,099 | 539 |  |
|  | $\cdots$ |  | 3,518 | 574 | 1,315 | 582 | 1,047 | 2,979 | 489 | 1,095 | 508 | 887 |
|  | .. ... |  | 3,654 | 604 | 1,297 | 646 | 1,107 | 3,132 | 525 | 1,077 | 576 | 954 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter |  | 811 |  | 310 | 154 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 816 | 127 | 296 | 159 | 234 | 725 | 103 112 | 273 258 | 137 142 | 212 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | 849 | 143 | 311 | 148 | 247 | 732 | 123 | 266 | 130 | 206 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | 924 | 147 | 358 | 149 | 270 | 787 | 125 | 302 | 130 | 230 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | 868 | 143 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | 852 | 141 | 309 | 149 | 253 | 738 721 | 122 120 | 278 |  | 215 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 870 | 139 | 321 | 147 | 263 | 734 | 119 | 267 | 128 | 220 |
|  | 4 th quarter |  | 928 | 151 | 352 | 146 | 279 | 786 | 128 | 293 | 128 | 237 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | . | 877 | 150 | 318 309 | 151 159 | 258 | 742 752 | 118 132 | 266 | 135 142 | 223 |
|  | 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | 904 | 142 | 319 | 165 | 278 | 775 | 125 | 264 | 147 | 239 |
|  | tin quarter |  | 1,006 | 172 | 351 | 171 | 312 | 863 | 150 | 292 | 152 | 269 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including agriculture, forestry, fishing, construction, distribution and other services.
Source: Central Statistical Office
insurance compensaties, etc. (representing net transactions in land and existing buildings) less
${ }^{(3)}$ Including legal fees, etc.
(iii) Analysis by sector
£ million
TABLE 6 (continued)

|  | At current prices |  |  |  |  |  | Revalued at average 1954 prices |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Public sector ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Private sector |  |  | Public sector ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Private sector |  |  |
|  | Total | Dwellings | Other | Total | Dwellings | Other | Total | Dwellings | Other | Total | Dwellings | Other |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,297 \\ & 1,305 \\ & 1,385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421 \\ & 359 \\ & 343 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 876 \\ 946 \\ 1,042 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,281 \\ & 1,536 \\ & 1,752 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 255 \\ & 283 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,058 \\ & 1,281 \\ & 1,469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,297 \\ & 1,236 \\ & 1,250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421 \\ & 338 \\ & 307 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 876 \\ & 898 \\ & 943 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,281 \\ & 1,474 \\ & 1,591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 241 \\ & 254 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1,920 | 287 | 1,633 | 1,294 | 286 | 1,008 | 1,668 | 253 | 1,415 |
| 1957 ... $\ldots$ | 1,480 1,475 | 323 274 | 1,157 1,201 | 1,920 | 308 | 1,735 | 1,259 | 239 | 1,020 | 1,720 | 269 335 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,451 \\ & 1,447 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | 1,475 1,567 | 274 270 | 1,297 | 2,087 | 376 | 1,711 | 1,350 | 241 | 1,109 | 1,782 | 335 | 1,447 |
| 959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64 | 335 |
| 1957 Ist quarter ... | 365 | 82 | 283 | 446 | 72 | 374 397 | 326 303 | 73 | 253 | 4975 | 64 66 | 349 |
| 2nd quarter... | 345 | 85 | 260 | 471 | 74 | 416 | 303 316 | 70 | 246 | 416 | 60 | 356 |
| 3 rd quarter... | 364 | 79 | 285 | 485 518 | 72 | 446 | 349 | 67 | 282 | 438 | 63 | 375 |
| 4 th quarter... | 406 | 77 | 329 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 315 | 483 | 70 | 413 | 329 | 61 | 268 | 409 | 62 | 347 359 |
| 1958 Ist quarter ... | 385 348 | 74 | 315 274 | 504 | 75 | 429 | 297 | 64 | 233 | 424 | 65 | 359 |
| 2nd quarter... | 348 354 | 74 67 | 287 | 516 | 80 | 436 | 301 | 58 | 243 | 433 | 70 | 363 |
| 3rd quarter... 4th quarter... | 388 | 63 | 325 | 540 | 83 | 457 | 332 | 56 | 276 | 454 | 72 | 382 |
|  |  |  |  | 494 | 86 | 408 | 322 | 58 | 264 | 420 | 77 | 343 |
| 1959 Ist quarter ... | 373 | 65 |  | 494 524 | 91 | 433 | 304 | 61 | 243 | 448 | 81 | 367 |
| 2nd quarter... | 373 394 | 68 | 285 326 | 524 | 97 | 413 | 339 | 61 | 278 | 436 | 86 | 350 |
| 3rd quarter... 4th quarter... | 394 447 | 68 69 | 378 | 559 | 102 | 457 | 385 | 61 | 324 | 478 | 91 | 387 |

(iv) Revalued at average 1954 prices and seasonally adjusted
£ million
TABLE 6 (continued)

|  |  |  |  | Total | Public sector ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Private sector |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Dwellings | Other | Total | Dwellings | Other |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1957... } \\ & \text { 1958... } \\ & \text { 1959... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,962 \\ & 2,979 \\ & 3,132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,294 \\ & 1,259 \\ & 1,350 \end{aligned}$ | 286 239 241 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,008 \\ & 1,020 \\ & 1,109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,668 \\ & 1,720 \\ & 1,782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \\ & 269 \\ & 335 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,415 \\ & 1,451 \\ & 1,447 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 732 739 746 745 | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \\ & 321 \\ & 326 \\ & 328 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 73 \\ & 70 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \\ & 248 \\ & 256 \\ & 260 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 413 \\ & 418 \\ & 420 \\ & 417 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 65 \\ & 60 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \\ & 353 \\ & 360 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 748 740 747 744 | 326 315 310 308 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 61 \\ & 59 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 263 \\ & 254 \\ & 251 \\ & 252 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 422 \\ & 425 \\ & 437 \\ & 436 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 64 \\ & 69 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 359 \\ & 361 \\ & 368 \\ & 363 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 744 \\ & 775 \\ & 792 \\ & 821 \end{aligned}$ | 315 324 349 362 | 60 59 60 62 | $\begin{aligned} & 255 \\ & 265 \\ & 289 \\ & 300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 429 \\ & 451 \\ & 443 \\ & 459 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 81 \\ & 84 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \\ & 370 \\ & 359 \\ & 367 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Central Government, local authorities and public corporations.
Source : Central Statistical Office

## NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

## Stocks and work in progress

(i) Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress
£ million
TABLE 7

|  |  |  |  | At current prices |  |  |  |  | At 1954 prices |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Manufacturing | Distributive trades |  | Other industries | Total | Manufacturing | Distributive trades |  | Other industries |
|  |  |  |  | Wholesale |  | Retail | Wholesale |  |  |  | Retail |  |
| Value of stocks and work in progress at end December 195 |  |  |  |  | 8,627 | 4,521 | 1,037 | 900 | 2,169 | 8,104 | 4,193 | 967 | 823 | 2,121 |
| 195 195 195 1958 195 |  | .. | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 300 290 290 135 205 | 265 230 190 35 90 | 65 5 -35 | 30 20 45 15 45 | $\begin{array}{r} 5(1) \\ 40(1) \\ -10 \\ 80 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | 290 265 265 125 180 | $\begin{array}{r} 250 \\ 205 \\ 170 \\ 25 \\ 75 \end{array}$ | 6 60 10 -30 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 20 \\ & 40 \\ & 15 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5(1) \\ 40(1) \\ -5 \\ 75 \\ 90 \end{array}$ |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 210 100 70 -90 | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 60 \\ 45 \\ -25 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 35 \\ 15 \\ -50 \end{array}$ | 55 -5 -5 | $\begin{array}{r} -20 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ -10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 85 \\ 60 \\ -80 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 50 \\ 35 \\ -25 \end{array}$ | 60 30 15 -45 | 50 -5 -5 | $\begin{array}{r} -20 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ -\quad 5 \end{array}$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 95 10 80 -50 | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 15 \\ -\quad 5 \\ -30 \end{array}$ | 20 -15 45 -45 | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ -15 \\ -5 \\ -5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -10 \\ 25 \\ 35 \\ 30 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 5 \\ 75 \\ -45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 5 \\ -10 \\ -20 \end{array}$ | 20 -15 45 -40 | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ -15 \\ -\quad 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -10 \\ 30 \\ 35 \\ 20 \end{array}$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 20 90 95 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 25 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -15 \\ -15 \\ -35 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 25 \\ -\quad 5 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 55 \\ 60 \\ -15 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 85 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 20 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -15 \\ -15 \\ -30 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 25 \\ -\quad 5 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -50 \\ 50 \\ -10 \end{array}$ |
| 1960 | Ist quarter |  | ... | 195 | 120 | 30 | 70 | -25 | 190 | 120 | 25 | 65 | -20 |

${ }^{(1)}$ includes investment in stocks by wholesale distribution.
(ii) Increase in value of stocks and work in progress in manufacturing industry ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 7 (continued)
£ million

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The figures are based on information supplied by a panel of manufacturing companies consisting mainly of large stock holders. The figures include stock appreciation.

Source: Central Statistical Office $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Provisional

# NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE 

Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
(i) Analysis by industry at current prices
$£$ million
TABLE 8

(ii) Analysis by type of asset
$£$ million


[^2]${ }^{(3)}$ Provisional.

Temperature, rainfall and sunshine
TABLE 9

III. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Population ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ De facto or home population.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Estimated. The population at the census of 1926 was 1,257 thousand ( 608 thousand males and 649 thousand females).

Age distribution at 30 June 1959
TABLE II

|  | Estimated population (Total) ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Estimated population (De facto or home) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United Kingdom |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  | Scotland |  | Northern Ireland |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Wales |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Males | Females |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| All ages Years of age: $0-14$ 15-64 <br> 65 and over | 52,157 | 25,235 | 26,922 | 51,985 | 25,065 | 26,920 | 21,885 | 23,501 | 1,286 | 1,336 | 2,495 | 2,697 | 686 | 722 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,069 | 309 | 294 | 675 | 645 | 208 | 197 |
|  | 12,113 34,000 | 6,202 | 17,319 | 12,113 33,829 | 16,512 | 17,318 | 14,486 | 15,143 | 848 | 865 | 1,606 | 1,728 | 420 | 446 |
|  | 6,044 | 2,352 | 3,692 | 6,044 | 2,352 | 3,692 | 2,080 | 3,289 | 129 | 177 | 214 | 324 | 5 | 78 |
| 0-4 ... | $\begin{aligned} & 4,052 \\ & 3,836 \\ & 4.225 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,078 \\ & 1,963 \\ & 2,161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,974 \\ & 1,873 \\ & 2,064 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,052 \\ & 3,836 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,078 \\ & 1,963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,974 \\ & 1,873 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,771 \\ & 1,679 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,681 \\ & 1,603 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 96 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 92 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | 234216216 | 224 | 736867 | 696464 |
| 5-9 $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-14 ... |  |  |  | 4,225 | 2,161 | 2,064 | 1,869 | 1,785 |  |  | 224 | 215 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,459 \\ & 3,369 \\ & 3,319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,758 \\ & 1,710 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,701 \\ & 1,659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,444 \\ & 3,273 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,743 \\ & 1,614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,701 \\ & 1,659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \\ & 1,399 \end{aligned}$ | 1,4571,429 | 898184 | 898181 | 185163172 | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 180 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | 625242 | 575046 |
| 20-24 $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25-29 $\ldots$ |  | 1,672 | 1,647 | 3,297 | 1,649 | 1,648 | 1,4?5 | 1,426 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30-34 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,468 \\ & 3,929 \\ & 3,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,732 \\ & 1,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,736 \\ & 1,988 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,456 \\ & 3,917 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,719 \\ & 1,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,736 \\ & 1,988 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,508 \\ & 1,705 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,515 \\ & 1,752 \end{aligned}$ | 8794 | 879779 | 172182146 | 176189159 | 404339 |  |
| 35-39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 474242 |
| 40-44 |  | 1,582 | 1,645 | 3,219 | 1,575 | 1,644 | 1,390 | 1,443 | 78 | 79 | 146 |  |  |  |
| 45-49 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,728 \\ & 3,605 \\ & 3,239 \end{aligned}$ | 1,8351,757 | 1,8931,848 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,724 \\ & 3,604 \end{aligned}$ | 1,8311,756 | 1,8931,8481,706 | 1,6171,5541,354 | 1,6651,6301,503 | 939485 | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 94 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 176 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 38 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | 454239 |
| 50-54 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55-59 |  | 1,533 | 1,706 | 3,239 | 1,533 | 1,706 | 1,354 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60-64 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,657 \\ & 2,184 \\ & 1,707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,161 \\ 908 \\ 673 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \\ & 1,276 \\ & 1,034 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,657 \\ & 2,184 \\ & 1,707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,161 \\ 908 \\ 673 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \\ & 1,276 \\ & 1,034 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,028 \\ 805 \\ 596 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,323 \\ 1,133 \\ 919 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 50 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 62 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 82 \\ 61 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 140 \\ 117 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 21 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | 332722 |
| 65-69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70-74 $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75-79 ... | $\begin{array}{r} 1,187 \\ 652 \\ 314 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 444 \\ & 226 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 743 \\ & 426 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,187 \\ 652 \\ 314 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 444 \\ & 226 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 743 \\ & 426 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 392 \\ 197 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 664 \\ & 380 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | 25125 | 36209 | 41229 | 643616 | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 7 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | 104 |
| 80-84 ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 85 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^3]Source : Registrars General

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Births and marriages registered
TABLE 12
Thousands


## Deaths registered ${ }^{1}$ )

|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Infants under one year |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Wales | Total |  |  |  | Wales |  |  |
| 1935/8( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 574.9 | $490 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 66.0 | 18.5 | $43 \cdot 18$ | $34 \cdot 35$ | $2 \cdot 32$ | 6.82 | 2.01 |
| 1954 | $\ldots$ |  |  | $578 \cdot 4$ | 501-9 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 61.4 | 15.1 | 20.97 | $17 \cdot 16$ | $1 \cdot 27$ | $2 \cdot 86$ | 0.95 |
| 1955 | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ | ... | 595.9 | 518.9 | 33.9 | 61.6 | 15.4 | 20.36 | 16.61 | 1.22 | 2.81 | 0.94 |
| 1956 | ... ... | ... | ... | 598.0 | 521.3 | 32.4 | 61.8 | 14.8 | 20.13 | 16.55 | $1 \cdot 17$ | 2.73 | 0.85 |
| 1957 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 591.2 | 514.9 | 32.7 | 61.1 | 15.2 | $20 \cdot 39$ | 16.72 | $1 \cdot 18$ | 2.80 | 0.87 |
| 1958 |  |  |  | 604.0 | 526.8 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 62.1 | 15.1 | $20 \cdot 29$ | 16.68 | $1 \cdot 13$ | 2.76 | 0.85 |
| 1959 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 606.1 | $527 \cdot 6$ | 31.8 | 63.1 | 15.4 | $20 \cdot 17$ | 16.47 | 1.02 | $2 \cdot 82$ | 0.88 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ |  | $186 \cdot 8$ | 163.6 | 9.7 | 18.6 | 4.6 | $5 \cdot 89$ | 4.85 | $0 \cdot 34$ | 0.79 | 0.25 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | 143.2 | 124.2 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 00$ | 4.09 | 0.26 | 0.69 | 0.22 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 121.5 | 105.6 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 12.7 | 3.2 | 4.40 | 3.65 | 0.24 | 0.58 | 0.17 |
|  | 4 th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 152.6 | 133.4 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 15.6 | 3.6 | 4.99 | 4.09 | $0 \cdot 29$ | 0.69 | 0.21 |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 138.6 | $120 \cdot 2$ | 7.4 | 14.4 | 4.0 | 4.99 | $4 \cdot 10$ | 0.25 | 0.68 | 0.21 |
|  | 3 rd quarter |  | ... | 119.4 | 103.4 | 6.6 | 12.9 | 3.1 | 4.44 | $3 \cdot 63$ | 0.24 | 0.61 | $0 \cdot 20$ |
|  | 4 th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 145.4 | 127.1 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 14.7 | 3.6 | 4.82 | 3.93 | 0.26 | 0.68 | 0.21 |
| 1960 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | ... | $170 \cdot 5$ | 149.0 | 8.9 | $17 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |  | 4.47 | $0 \cdot 27$ | 0.73 |  |

[^4]Source: Registrars Genera

|  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

${ }^{(1)}$ The Table covers all persons aged 15 and over at work or registered as available for work.
Source : Ministry of Labour Part-time workers are counted as full units. The industry groups are those given in the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
${ }^{(2}$ ) In Tables 14-25 the figures subsequent to June 1959 are provisional and may be revised after the count of National Insurance cards at May 1960.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ The total working population consists of H.M. Forces and Women's Services, men and women on release leave from H.M. Forces and Women's Services (not shown separately in the Table), total in civil employment and registered wholly unemployed.
${ }^{(4)}$ Most, if not all, persons registered as temporarily stopped are on the pay-rolls of employers and included in the number in civil employment.
${ }^{(5)}$ Estimates for end of month.

## LABOUR

Employees at work: Food, drink and tobacco ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 15
Great Britain
Thousands


${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) End of month. The figures in square brackets relate to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958 Minimum List Heading.

Employees at work: Chemicals and allied industries( ${ }^{1}$ )

$\left({ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour

## Employees at work: Metal manufacture ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 17
Great Britain
Thousands

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 15.

## LABOUR

Employees at work: Engineering and electrical goods( ${ }^{1}$ )


TABLE 18 (continued)
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 15.

## Employees at work : Engineering and electrical goods( ${ }^{1}$ )

| TABLE 18 (continued) |  |  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Electrical machinery <br> [361] |  |  | Insulated wires and cables <br> [362] |  |  | Radio and other electronic apparatus[364] |  |  | All other electrical goods and apparatus$[363,365,369]$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1959 | May |  |  | ... | 208.0 | 156.8 | 51.2 51.7 | 59.8 59.7 | $40 \cdot 2$ $40 \cdot 0$ | 19.6 19.7 | 211.9 213.9 | 116.1 116.7 | 95.8 97.2 | $243 \cdot 4$ 244.7 | 146.3 146.9 | 97.1 97.8 |
|  | June |  | ... |  | $208 \cdot 2$ | 156.5 | $51 \cdot 7$ |  | $40 \cdot 0$ | 19.7 | 213.9 |  | $97 \cdot 2$ | $244 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
|  | July... |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 207.4 | 155.9 157.2 |  | 59.7 60.1 | $40 \cdot 0$ 40.1 | 19.7 20.0 | 215.4 220.1 | 117.8 119.7 | 97.6 100.4 | $244 \cdot 7$ $247 \cdot 2$ | 147.0 148.1 | 97.7 99.1 |
|  | August Septembe |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $209 \cdot 2$ $210 \cdot 3$ | 157.2 157.9 | $52 \cdot 0$ 52.4 | 60.1 60.8 | $40 \cdot 1$ $40 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 0$ $20 \cdot 5$ | $220 \cdot 1$ 226.7 | 119.7 121.8 | $100 \cdot 4$ $100 \cdot 9$ | $245 \cdot 2$ 251.6 | 148.1 149.6 | 102.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 211.0 | 158.1 | $52 \cdot 9$ | 61.1 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 20.8 | $230 \cdot 6$ | 123.2 | 107.4 | $255 \cdot 2$ | 151.0 | $104 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October |  |  | ... | 211.6 | 158.3 | 53.3 | 61.6 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 21.1 | $232 \cdot 9$ | 124.1 | 108.8 | 258.1 | 152.3 | 105.8 |
|  | December |  |  | $\ldots$ | 211.7 | 158.3 | $53 \cdot 4$ | $61 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 21.1 | $231 \cdot 2$ | 124.8 | 106.4 | $260 \cdot 2$ | 153.6 | 106.6 |
| 1960 | January |  | .. | .. | 212.9 | 158.8 | 54.1 | 61.9 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 21.6 | $230 \cdot 3$ | 124.9 | 105.4 | 262.4 | 154.8 | 107.6 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ | 213.3 | 158.7 | $54 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | 21.8 | $230 \cdot 1$ | 125.1 | 105.0 | 264.8 | 156.0 | 108.8 |
|  | March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 213.4 | 158.6 | 54.8 | $62 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 21.8 | $230 \cdot 8$ | 125.3 | 105.5 | 266.8 | $157 \cdot 3$ | 109.5 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 214.0 | 159.0 | 55.0 | $61 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 21.5 | $232 \cdot 6$ | 126.0 | 106.6 | 268.4 | $157 \cdot 9$ | $110 \cdot 5$ |
|  | May |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{(1)}\right.$ to Table 15 .
Source : Ministry of Labour

## Employees at work : Shipbuilding, marine engineering and selected vehicle industries( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 19

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 15.

Employees at work: Selected metal goods industries( ${ }^{1}$ )
Great Britain
Thousands
TABLE 20

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour

## Employees at work: Clothing and footwear( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 21
Great Britain
Thousands


# Employees at work : Textiles and leather $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ 

TABLE 22 Great Britain Thousands


$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ to Table 15.
Source : Ministry of Labour

## Employees at work: Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.(1)

TABLE 23
Great Britain
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{( }$) to Table 15.

## Employees at work : Timber, furniture, etc.(1)

TABLE 24 Great Britain

Thousands


[^5]
## Employees at work : Paper, printing and publishing and other manufacturing industries ${ }^{1}$ )




Civil Service: Non-industrial staff ${ }^{1}$ )

(ii) Analysis by Departments

TABLE 26 (continued)

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Established and unestablished staff, excluding staff in Northern Ireland other than reserved and
Source: H.M. Treasury agency services. In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Admiralty, Air Ministry, War Office, Ministry of Defence, and Ministry of Aviation, or prior to January 1960, Ministry of Supply. The figure for April 1939 relates to the three Service Departments only. A proportion of the staff of the Ministry of Aviation (or formerly, the Ministry of Supply) are engaged on civil work, but these have not been assessed separately and are included in this column.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ On I September 1953 the Ministry of Pensions amalgamated partly with the Ministry of Health and partly with the Ministry of National Insurance. The figures from I October 1953 relate to the staff of the Ministry of Pensions and National Insurance.
${ }^{(4)}$ The Ministries of Agriculture and Fisheries and Food amalgamated on 12 April 1955.

|  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  | Northern Ireland ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All workers |  |  | Regular workers( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | All workers |  |  | Regular workers |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |  |  |
| 1939 |  | $711 \cdot 3$ | 618.0 | $93 \cdot 2$ | $600 \cdot 8$ | 546.1 | 54.7 | $92 \cdot 3$ | 64.0 | 28.2 | $62 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | 16.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21.1 | $61 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 4$ |
| 1948 | June .. | 849.5 | 702.5 | $146 \cdot 9$ | $653 \cdot 2$ | $580 \cdot 8$ | $72 \cdot 4$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | 61.1 | 21.1 | 61.3 | $43 \cdot 9$ | 17.4 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 676 \cdot 9 \\ & 657 \cdot 3 \\ & 638 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.3 \\ & 122.2 \\ & 116.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $560 \cdot 0$ | 58.4 | $65 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 0$ | 15.3 13.3 | $46 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 0$ | 35.1 34.5 | 11.2 10.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1952 \\ & 1953 \end{aligned}$ | June ... | $\begin{aligned} & 804 \cdot 2 \\ & 779.5 \\ & 755 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 618 \cdot 4 \\ & 600 \cdot 3 \\ & 583 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $543 \cdot 3$ | 57.0 | $62 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 8$ 45.5 | 13.3 14.5 |  | $32 \cdot 2$ | 11.3 |
|  | June |  |  |  |  | $530 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | 60.0 | 42.3 | 13.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 10.6 |
| 1955 | June | 731.5 | 611.4 |  | $640 \cdot 8$ | 556.4 | 84.4 | 56.2 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { December... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 699.9 \\ & 688.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 582 \cdot 2 \\ & 570 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.7 \\ & 118.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 610 \cdot 2 \\ & 606 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 529.3 | $80 \cdot 9$ | 54.5 | 41.1 35.9 | 13.4 | 38.7 35.6 | 28.5 25.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.2 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 522.9 | $83 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 118.5106.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 606 \cdot 3 \\ & 581 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $80 \cdot 9$ | 53.6 | $40 \cdot 7$ | 12.8 | 36.7 | 27.0 | 9.7 10.0 |
| 1957 | June December $\qquad$ | 696.3657.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 577 \cdot 7 \\ & 550 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 506.0 | $76 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | 13.3 | $35 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.2 | 35.1 | 25.9 | $9 \cdot 2$ |
| 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \quad . . \\ & \text { December ... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 679.1 \\ & 654.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 562 \cdot 8 \\ & 547.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \cdot 3 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 583 \cdot 4 \\ & 576 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 509 \cdot 3 \\ & 501.6 \end{aligned}$ | 74.6 | $48 \cdot 5$ | 37.1 | 11.4 | $33 \cdot 2$ | 24.7 | $8 \cdot 4$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33.7 |  | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June ... } \\ & \text { December ... } \end{aligned}$ | 671.4 | 554.8 | 116.6 100.9 | 573.7 554.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 501 \cdot 9 \\ & 483 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 8 \\ & 71 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $50 \cdot 1$ $47 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 11.4 | 32.8 | 24.5 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | $623 \cdot 4$ | $522 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The figures for the year 1939 exclude the occupier but include all adult members of his family.
${ }^{2}$ ) From December 1954 includes regular part-time workers (counted
Source: Agricultural Departments
$\left(^{2}\right)$ From December 1954 includes regular part-time workers (counted as full units) hitherto included only in "All workers".

## Number of full-time teachers employed in maintained schools and establishments

| TABLE 28 | England and Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men and women |  |  |  | Men |  |  |  | Women |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Primary and secondary schools | Further education | Special <br> schools and Training colleges | Total | Primary and secondary schools | Further education | Special schools and Training colleges | Total | Primary and secondary schools( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Further education | Special schools and Training colleges |
| 1948 October I | $215 \cdot 2$ | 204.5 | 6.7 | 4.0 | $80 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 1.5 | $134 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| 1952 October I 1953 October I 1954 October I ... | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \cdot 9 \\ & 250 \cdot 7 \\ & 259 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $229 \cdot 2$ $235 \cdot 1$ $242 \cdot 6$ | 10.1 10.9 11.5 | 4.6 4.7 5.1 | 97.2 100.1 103.1 | 87.3 89.4 91.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 9.1 \\ & 9.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146.7 \\ & 150.6 \\ & 156.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141.9 \\ & 145.7 \\ & 150.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 1 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1955 October $1\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $265 \cdot 5$ | $247 \cdot 8$ | 12.5 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $93 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | 1.8 | 159.7 | $154 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| 1956 February I ... October I | $266 \cdot 2$ $274 \cdot 0$ | 248.3 255.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.7 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 8 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | 93.3 95.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | 1.8 2.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 160.4 \\ & 164.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155.0 \\ & 159.1 \end{aligned}$ | 2.0 2.1 | 3.4 3.5 |
| 1957 February I ... October I ... | $274 \cdot 7$ $280 \cdot 7$ | 255.4 260.1 | 13.8 14.9 | 5.5 5.7 | 109.9 113.5 | $96 \cdot 2$ 98.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 12.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164.8 \\ & 167.2 \end{aligned}$ | 159.2 161.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 February I ... October I ... | $280 \cdot 9$ 288.6 | 259.8 266.0 | 15.4 16.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 119.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.1 \\ 103.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.2 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.5 \\ & 169.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160.7 \\ & 162.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 3.7 |
| 1959 February I... October I ... | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \cdot 7 \\ & 296 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 265 \cdot 5 \\ & 271 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.3 \\ 18.9 \end{array}$ | 5.9 6.2 | 120.3 125.7 | 103.3 106.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 16.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.4 \\ & 170.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162.2 \\ & 164.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 February 1 ... | 296.8 | $271 \cdot 2$ | 19.2 | 6.4 | 126.1 | 107.0 | 16.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $170 \cdot 7$ | 164.2 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including nursery schools.
(2) Excluding, from 1 October, 1955, teachers in occasional service. The number in service on that date was 215 men and 1,922 women, of whom 205 men and 1,877 women were employed in primary and secondary schools.

LABOUR

## Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 29

${ }^{(1)}$ The information in this table relates to employers with more than 10 employees in all manufacturing industries except shipbuilding and ship repairing. Figures from February 1960 are based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding maintenance staff.
${ }^{(3)}$ Operatives stood off for the whole week are assumed to have been on short-time to the extent of 45 hours each.

Registered unemployed

|  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  |  |  | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  | Temporarily stopped |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  | les | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |  |  | Males | Females |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |
|  |  | Thousands | Percentage rate $\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands | Percentage rate( ${ }^{( }$) |
| 19381939 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,790 \cdot 7 \\ & 1,513 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,366 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,120 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 424 \cdot 5 \\ & 393 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,130 \cdot 7 \\ 982 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288.0 \\ & 315.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \cdot 5 \\ & 137 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136.5 \\ 78.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 7 \\ & 76 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.1 \\ & 21.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.5 \\ & 53.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ |  | $310 \cdot 0$308.0314.2 |  |  |  | $227 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 28.0 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 22.8 | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 231.8 228.0 | 78.2 80.0 | 223.2 | 76.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 3.1 3.5 | 30.0 26.9 | 6.5 5.8 | 21.9 21.0 | 8.1 5.9 |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  | $220 \cdot 1$ | 94.1 | 215.0 | $90 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 252.9 1.2 <br> 414.2 2.0 <br> 342.0 1.6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 161 \cdot 5 \\ & 227 \cdot 8 \\ & 218 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91.4 \\ 186.4 \\ 123.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \cdot 4 \\ & 196 \cdot 1 \\ & 204 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83.6 \\ 132.6 \\ 115.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 31.7 \\ 13.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.8 \\ 53.8 \\ 8.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.5 \\ & 48.3 \\ & 38.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.1 \\ 10.4 \\ 8.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.7 \\ 21.4 \\ 10.7 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 1951 1952 | Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ |  | $284 \cdot 8$$232 \cdot 2$ | 1.31.11.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 184.4 \\ & 146.7 \\ & 168.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \cdot 4 \\ 85.5 \\ 88.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.5 \\ & 137.4 \\ & 151.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 1 \\ & 75.7 \\ & 78.6 \end{aligned}$ | 7.99.317.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 9.8 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | 32.9 32.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 9.19.57.9 |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32.3 30.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ | $257 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 312.5 \\ & 457.4 \\ & 475.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \cdot 6 \\ & 321 \cdot 4 \\ & 343 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95.9 \\ 136.0 \\ 131.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \cdot 3 \\ & 293 \cdot 8 \\ & 322 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \cdot 2 \\ 116.3 \\ 121.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.7 \\ 19.7 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \\ & 9.3 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 13.4 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{\ldots} \ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1958 | April 14May 12June 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 443 \cdot 7 \\ & 447 \cdot 5 \\ & 429 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | 314.0309.4297.8 | 129.7138.1131.5 | $293 \cdot 2$$276 \cdot 6$$264 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.2 \\ & 112.4 \\ & 103.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 32.8 \\ & 33.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $51 \cdot 3$$50 \cdot 3$$43 \cdot 7$ | 10.810.69.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 131.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July 14 <br> August II <br> September 15 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 411.9 \\ & 445.6 \\ & 476.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 2.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287 \cdot 7 \\ & 319.9 \\ & 331 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 124.2134.7 | 261.5289.6 | 100.6113.0 | $26 \cdot 2$21.33 | 23.621.724.5 | 38.439.1 | $8 \cdot 2$$8 \cdot 3$8.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 26.5 \\ & 26.3 \\ & 25.4 \end{aligned}$ | 11.912.813.3 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 144.2 |  |  | 296.2 | 119.7 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 24.5 | $38 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October 13... <br> November 17 <br> December 8 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 513 \cdot 8 \\ & 536 \cdot 0 \\ & 531 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 359 \cdot 7 \\ & 377 \cdot 7 \\ & 377 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.1 \\ & 158.3 \\ & 154.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321 \cdot 0 \\ & 344 \cdot 5 \\ & 344.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \cdot 2 \\ & 138 \cdot 5 \\ & 135 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 2 \\ & 29.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.9 \\ & 19.8 \\ & 19.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 39 \cdot 5 \\ & 39.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 13.3 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } 12 \ldots \\ & \text { February } 9 . . . \\ & \text { March } 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 620 \cdot 8 \\ & 608 \cdot 6 \\ & 550 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 453 \cdot 7 \\ & 443 \cdot 3 \\ & 395 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167.1 \\ & 165.3 \\ & 155.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \cdot 9 \\ & 404 \cdot 1 \\ & 363 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146.1 \\ & 145.0 \\ & 137.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 8 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 21.020.317.8 | 45.7$44 \cdot 1$40.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.4 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $31 \cdot 5$$30 \cdot 2$$27 \cdot 3$ | 14.213.913.5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April 13 <br> May II <br> June 15 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 530 \cdot 8 \\ & 480 \cdot 5 \\ & 413 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 380 \cdot 0 \\ & 344 \cdot 1 \\ & 299 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150.8 \\ & 136.4 \\ & 114.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 349 \cdot 8 \\ & 318 \cdot 1 \\ & 278 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136.5 \\ & 125.8 \\ & 107.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.3 \\ 10.6 \\ 7.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 10.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July 13 <br> August 17 <br> September 14 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 394 \cdot 8 \\ & 427 \cdot 0 \\ & 405 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288.0 \\ & 307.4 \\ & 292.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.8 \\ & 119.6 \\ & 112.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 272 \cdot 6 \\ & 299 \cdot 1 \\ & 285 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 114.8 \\ & 108.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.4 \\ 8.3 \\ 7.2 \end{array}$ | 5.54.83.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \\ & 32 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $7 \cdot 3$$7 \cdot 2$6.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 2 \\ & 23 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 10.010.09.3 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October 12 ... <br> November 16 <br> December 7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 419 \cdot 0 \\ & 430 \cdot 5 \\ & 420 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 1.92.01.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 301.5 \\ & 312.4 \\ & 307.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.5 \\ & 118.1 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 293 \cdot 1 \\ & 304.0 \\ & 299.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 115.4 \\ & 110.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | 6.9 | $23 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  |  | 2.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $33 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | 23.9 | 9.1 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33.9 | 7.1 | $25 \cdot 0$ | 8.9 |  |  |  |
| 1960 | January II ... February 15 March 14 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 460 \cdot 6 \\ & 450 \cdot 0 \\ & 413 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \cdot 7 \\ & 325 \cdot 6 \\ & 295 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.9 \\ & 124.4 \\ & 117.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 327.5 \\ & 310.5 \\ & 287.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.7 \\ & 120.8 \\ & 114.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.2 \\ 15.1 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.2 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 0 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 9.89.99.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April II May 16 June 13 | \| $\begin{aligned} & 391.2 \\ & 341.2 \\ & 305 \cdot 1\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $275 \cdot 6$$242 \cdot 0$$220 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{array}{r} 115.6 \\ 99.2 \\ 85.1 \end{array}$ | 268.8 | 112.4 | 6.8 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 35.6 | 7.5 | $26 \cdot 2$ | 9.4 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $236 \cdot 3$ | 96.8 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 2.4 | 31.7 | 6.7 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29.6 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 22.0 | 7.5 |  |  | estimated total number of employees.

Source : Ministry of Labour and Northern Ireland Ministry of Labour and National Insurance

Registered unemployed

| TABLE 31 | Analysis by regions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | London and South Eastern | Eastern | Southern | South Western | Midland | North Midland | East and West RIdings | North Western | Northern | Scotland | Wales | Northern Ireland |
| 1957 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 16.0 | 13.6 | 19.9 | 26.9 | 14.0 | 16.8 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 21.6 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 24.8 | 34.7 |
| 1958 鱼 Monthly | 71.7 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 43 |  | 33.9 | 23.5 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 80.8 | 31.2 | 81.1 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 43.5 |
| 1959 | $68 \cdot 3$ |  |  | 26.1 | 31.5 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 34.7 | $82 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | 94.9 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 36.9 |
| 1959 June 15 | $56 \cdot 6$ | 14.5 | 13.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | 19.7 | 31.1 | 74.4 | 38.8 | $85 \cdot 3$ | 32.4 | 36.2 |
| July 13 .. | 55.2 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 19.0 | $25 \cdot 9$ | 17.7 | 28.1 | 68.9 | 36.8 | 85.6 | 31.4 | 34.5 |
| August 17 September 14 | 59.0 56.0 |  | . $5{ }^{(1)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.7 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.8 \\ & 29.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 1 \\ & 70 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40.6 \\ 39.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 1 \\ & 83 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.1 \\ & 30.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 2 \\ & 32 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| October 12... <br> November 16 <br> December 7 | 61.2 62.7 59.7 |  | . 0 <br> .6 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \\ & 20 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 19.2 \\ & 19.0 \end{aligned}$ | 29.2 28.8 27.9 | 68.6 $68 \cdot 8$ $67 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 3$ 44.9 $43 \cdot 8$ | 86.6 91.4 92.3 | 32.6 32.5 31.3 | 32.9 33.0 33.9 |
| 1960 January II $\begin{aligned} & \text { February 15... } \\ & \text { March }\end{aligned}$ March 14 | 67.8 65.0 59.9 |  | . 5 <br> .3 <br> .6 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 24.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 19 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.5 \\ & 20.7 \\ & 18.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 9 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 73.9 71.0 67.6 | 48.1 46.5 43.2 | 98.2 100.9 91.9 | 33.6 32.1 28.8 | 37.0 37.6 36.0 |
| April 11 <br> May 16 <br> June 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 43 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | . 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 22.7 \\ & 18.8 \\ & 16.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 \\ & 16.2 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.9 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.8 \\ & 21.4 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 58 \cdot 7 \\ & 53 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 8 \\ & 76 \cdot 5 \\ & 69.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 21 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 6 \\ & 31.7 \\ & 29.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Percentage rate of unemployment at June $13\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 0.8 |  | . 9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The Eastern and Southern Regions are now amalgamated and separate
Source : Ministry of Labour figures are no longer available.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Number registered as unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees. For Great Britain as a whole the figure was 1.4 per cent.

Registered unemployed in Great Britain
TABLE 32 Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands


## Registered unemployed in Great Britain

(i) Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948

|  |  | Total | Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | Mining and quarrying ${ }^{(1)}$ | Metals, engineering and vehicles | Textiles and clothing (including footwear) | Food, drink and tobacco | Other manufacturing industries | Building and contracting | Transport, communications and public utilities | Distributive trades | Professional, financial and public administration | Miscellaservices etc. $\left(^{( }\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1953 \\ & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ | 2.5 | 55.9 | $21 \cdot 8$ | 15.7 | 26.4 | 38.3 | 25.9 | 32.4 | 33.6 29.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 76.1 \\ & 65.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 342.0 284.8 |  | 2.5 2.2 | 39.7 | 17.3 | 13.7 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | 22.8 18.5 | 28.1 22.7 |  |  |
|  |  | 232.2 |  | 1.6 | 28.3 | 21.8 | 10.7 | 8. | 24.1 | 19.4 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 54.7 |
|  |  | 257.0 |  | 1.8 | 43.1 | 19.5 | 11.2 | $20 \cdot$ | 28.5 40.0 | 24.5 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 28.6 | 68.6 |
|  |  | 312.5 |  | $2 \cdot 7$ | 49.1 | 17.7 | 14.0 | 23.4 32.8 | 55.6 | 32.1 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 36.0 | 88.8 |
|  |  | $457 \cdot 4$ |  | . 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 411 \cdot 9 \\ & 445 \cdot 6 \\ & 476.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 2 \\ & 75 \cdot 2 \\ & 94 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 7 \\ & 54 \cdot 6 \\ & 56 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.7 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 18.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 7 \\ & 47 \cdot 8 \\ & 50 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 43 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 34.536.4 | 73.3100.994.3 |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September 15 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 20.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.7 \\ 101.5 \\ 99.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56.6 \\ & 52.1 \\ & 50.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 57.8$65 \cdot 2$69.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 37 \cdot 7 \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \\ & 47 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 1 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.2 \\ 105.1 \\ 100.8 \end{array}$ |
|  | October 13 <br> November 17 <br> December 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 513.8 \\ & 536.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January 12... <br> February 9... <br> March 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 620 \cdot 8 \\ & 608 \cdot 6 \\ & 550 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 3 \\ & 21 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.5 \\ 103.4 \\ 99.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 5 \\ & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 8 \\ & 43 \cdot 6 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \cdot 2 \\ 100.8 \\ 73.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.5 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 38.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 6 \\ & 57 \cdot 6 \\ & 55 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $43 \cdot 8$$43 \cdot 8$42.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 116.4 \\ 109.2 \\ 99.6 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April I3 May II | $\begin{aligned} & 530 \cdot 8 \\ & 480 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 3 \\ & 90 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.5 \\ & 21.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 4 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 56 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.0 \\ & 49.5 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 6$ 39.8 | $\begin{gathered} 104.4 \\ 89.1 \end{gathered}$ |

(ii) Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958

TABLE 33 (continued)

|  |  | Total | Agriculture, forestry. and fishing | Mining and quarrying ${ }^{(1)}$ | Food, drink and tobacco | Chemicals and allied industries | Metal manufacture | Engineering and allied industries | Textiles, leather and clothing | Other manufacturing industries | Construction | Transport, communications and public utilities | Distributive trades | Professional, financial and miscellaneous services and public administration ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 | June 15 | $413 \cdot 3$ | 13.8 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 15.9 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 18.1 | 54.7 | 29.0 | 22.7 | 54.8 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | 114.3 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } 13 & \ldots \\ \text { August } 17 \ldots \\ \text { September } \\ \text { 14 }\end{array}$ | 394.8 $427 \cdot 0$ 405.0 | 13.6 13.4 14.0 | 8.5 8.3 8.1 | 14.9 15.7 15.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.8 \\ 10.7 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 25.1 25.0 23.4 | 25.2 21.4 19.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 0 \\ & 53.4 \\ & 53.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 43 \cdot 9 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.2 \\ & 152.9 \\ & 135.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October 12 <br> November 16 <br> December 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 419 \cdot 0 \\ & 430 \cdot 5 \\ & 420 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 15.9 19.1 22.4 | 8.8 8.7 8.1 | 15.7 16.0 15.8 | 6.1 5.9 5.9 | 9.4 8.2 8.2 | $46 \cdot 3$ $46 \cdot 7$ $44 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 7$ $22 \cdot 2$ 22.1 | 19.2 19.2 18.8 | 56.0 61.7 61.9 | 32.8 34.1 32.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 2 \\ & 45 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.0 \\ & 141.5 \\ & 135.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January $11 .$. February 15 March 14 ... | $\begin{aligned} & 460 \cdot 6 \\ & 450 \cdot 0 \\ & 413 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 22.4 22.9 18.6 | 7.9 8.0 7.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 2 \\ & 17 \cdot 2 \\ & 16 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 5 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 8.4 8.0 7.3 | 46.8 48.6 45.6 | 24.0 24.4 25.0 | $22 \cdot 8$ $22 \cdot 2$ $20 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 8 \\ & 69.5 \\ & 58.1 \end{aligned}$ | 34.5 33.2 31.5 | 51.8 51.7 $48 \cdot 4$ | 148.8 138.2 128.8 |
|  | April II <br> May 16 <br> June 13 | $391 \cdot 2$ $341 \cdot 2$ | 17.1 13.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.0 \\ & 38.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 26 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 4 \\ & 39 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.6 \\ & 110.1 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Ex-miners known to be medically unfit for coal mining are excluded from
"Mining and quarrying " and included under "Miscellaneous services".
${ }^{(2}$ ) Including ex-Service men and women who have not yet taken up employment and other unemployed persons not classified to an industry.

Employment vacancies filled and unfilled ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 34
(i) Great Britain

Thousands

|  | Total |  | Males |  |  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  | 18 years and over |  | Under 18 years |  | Total |  | 18 years and over |  | Under 18 years |  |
|  | Placed | Vacan- <br> cies <br> unfilled: <br> End of <br> period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | $\left\|\begin{array}{c}\text { Vacan- } \\ \text { cies } \\ \text { unilled: } \\ \text { End of } \\ \text { period }\end{array}\right\|$ | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period | Placed | Vacancies unfilled: End of period |
| 1955... | 3,079 | 382 | 2,005 | 214 | 1,788 | 154 | 217 | 60 | 1,074 | 168 | 856 |  |  |  |
| 1956... | 2,354 | 279 | 1,469 | 152 | 1,267 | 107 | 202 | 45 | , 885 | 127 | 687 | 93 70 | 218 198 | 75 |
| 1957.... | 1,879 | 236 | 1,121 | 122 | 919 | 89 | 202 | 33 | 758 | 114 | 567 | 60 | 191 | 54 |
| 1958... | 1,743 | 163 | 1,039 | 87 | 839 | 68 | 200 | 19 | 704 | 76 | 509 | 42 | 195 | 54 34 |
| 1959... | 1,883 | 251 | 1,146 | 129 | 935 | 98 | 211 | 31 | 737 | 122 | 536 | 72 | 201 | 50 |
| 1959*April 8 <br> May 6 | 169 148 | 198 210 | 102 93 | 101 108 | 81 76 | 81 86 | 21 17 | 20 | 67 55 | 97 102 1 | 43 40 |  | 24 | 36 |
| *June 10 | 168 | 247 | 106 | 123 | 93 | 86 93 | 13 | 30 | 55 62 | 102 124 | 40 52 |  | 15 10 | 38 47 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 37 | 60 | 140 | 51 |  |  |  |
| *Aug. 12 | 199 | 263 | 115 | 132 | 86 | 100 | 29 | 32 | 84 | 131 | 50 | 84 83 | 34 | 48 |
| Sept. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 73 | 128 | 46 | 84 | 27. | 44 |
| Oct. 7 7. | 159 | 246 | 98 | 125 | 78 | 99 |  |  |  |  | 47 | 78 | 14 |  |
| *Nov. II | 181 | 245 | 112 | 125 | 96 | 97 | 16 | 28 | 69 | 120 | 56 | 74 | 13 | 46 |
| Dec. $2\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 99 | 251 | 62 | 130 | 54 | 99 |  |  | 37 |  | 30 | 71 | 7 | 50 |
| 1960*Jan. $6 \ldots$ | 175 | 245 | 110 | 129 | 85 | 101 | 25 | 28 | 65 | 116 |  |  |  |  |
| *Feb. 10 | 209 | 257 | 132 | 139 | 110 | 110 | 22 | 29 | 77 | 118 | 58 | 74 | 19 | 44 44 |
| Mar. 9 | 149 | 267 | 99 | 136 | 86 | 102 | 13 | 34 | 50 | 131 | 41 | 80 | 9 | 51 |
| April 6 | 151 | 306 | 100 | 156 |  |  |  |  | 51 | 150 | 41 | 89 | 10 |  |
| * May II | 207 | 327 | 130 | 169 | 99 | 126 | 31 | 43 | 77 | 158 | 49 | 98 | 28 | 60 |
|  | 144 | 361 | 95 | 183 | 83 | 133 | 12 | 50 | 49 | 178 | 41 | 111 | 8 | 67 |

Source: Ministry of Labour
TABLE 34 (continued)
(ii) Northern Ireland

| $1955 .$. | 27,238 | 588 | 19,366 | 193 | 17,691 | 171 | 1,675 | 22 | 7,872 | 395 | 6,747 | 319 | 1,125 | 76 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956... | 24,650 | 695 | 17,255 | 267 | 15,184 | 249 | 2,071 | 18 | 7,395 | 428 | 6,489 | 397 | ¢ 96 | 31 |
| 1957 | 22,158 | 497 | 14,989 | 164 | 12,894 | 141 | 2,095 | 23 | 7,169 | 333 | 6,195 | 276 | 974 | 57 |
| 1958... | 30,251 | 780 | 22,585 | 404 | 20,440 | 387 | 2,145 | 17 | 7,666 | 376 | 6,406 | 352 | 1,260 | 24 |
| 1959... | 32,516 | 887 | 23,972 | 324 | 21,872 | 304 | 2,100 | 20 | 8,544 | 563 | 7,318 | 477 | 1,226 | 86 |
| 1959*April 13 | 3,020 | 741 | 2,201 | 247 | 2,028 | 232 | 173 | 15 | 819 | 494 | 714 | 474 | 105 |  |
| May II | 2,173 | 674 | 1,449 | 228 | 1,285 | 209 | 164 | 19 | 724 | 446 | 618 | 417 | 105 | 29 |
| *June I5 | 2,472 | 791 | 1,600 | 265 | 1,373 | 240 | 227 | 25 | 872 | 526 | 757 | 497 | 115 | 29 |
| July 13 | 1,814 | 717 | 1,145 | 191 | 1,006 | 183 | 139 | 8 | 669 | 526 | 577 | 508 | 92 |  |
| *Aug. 17 | 1,881 | 796 | 1,173 | 245 | 1,006 | 233 | 167 | 12 | 708 | 551 | 605 | 529 | 103 | 22 |
| Sept. 14 | 2,367 | 1,021 | 1,529 | 427 | 1,321 | 403 | 208 | 24 | 838 | 594 | 701 | 562 | 137 | 32 |
| Oct. 12 | 3,959 | 1,369 | 3,267 | 743 | 3,042 | 722 | 225 | 21 | 692 | 626 | 587 |  |  |  |
| *Nov. 16 | 4,633 | 952 | 3,867 | 403 | 3,614 | 381 | 253 | 22 | 766 | 549 | 636 | 512 | 130 | 37 |
| Dec. $7\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 1,635 | 887 | 1,180 | 324 | 1,030 | 304 | 150 | 20 | 455 | 563 | 407 | 477 | 48 | 86 |
| 1960*Jan. II | 3,561 | 986 | 3,006 | 479 | 2,846 | 450 | 160 | 29 | 555 | 507 | 476 | 472 | 79 | 35 |
| *Feb. 15 | 2,966 | 912 | 2,281 | 406 | 2,009 | 376 | 272 | 30 | 685 | 506 | 540 | 472 | 145 | 34 |
| Mar. 14 | 2,136 | 1,022 | 1,548 | 484 | 1,343 | 441 | 205 | 43 | 588 | 538 | 486 | 511 | 102 | 27 |
| April 11 | 2,578 | 991 | 1,974 | 406 | 1,761 | 382 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *May 16 | 2,394 | 985 | 1,661 | 366 | 1,410 | 315 | 251 | 51 | 733 | 619 | 631 | 590 | 102 | 29 |
| June 13 | 2,125 | 957 | 1,532 | 373 | 1,296 | 337 | 236 | 36 | 593 | 584 | 512 | 556 | 81 | 28 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Comparison of the figures is affected by the cancellation between February II and March 9,
1960, of 19,000 special vacancies previously notified under National Service procedure.
Source: Northern Ireland Ministry of Labour
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Three week period. * Five week period.

Total working days lost( ${ }^{4}$ )

${ }^{(1)}$ Stoppages in the United Kingdom involving fewer than 10 workpeople or lasting less than one day have been omitted except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ From January 1960 the analysis by industries is based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
${ }^{(3)}$ Where stoppages extend over more than one month, the workers involved are counted in the month in which they first participated.
( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages in progress in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

## V. SOCIAL SERVICES

National insurance and family allowances
TABLE 36

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks ending on the last Tuesday of each month.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Including prescribed industrial disease
Source: Ministry of Pensions
and National Insurance
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{9}\right)$ Monthly figures relate to the third Tuesday of each month. Yearly figures are averages of twelve monthly figures.
${ }^{\left({ }^{4}\right)}$ Monthly figures relate to a date in the second half of the month, usually in the third week. Yearly figures are averages of twelve monthly figures to 1957 and four quarterly figures thereafter. From 1958 quarterly figures relate to first Monday in February, May and November and last Monday July.
${ }^{( }{ }^{5}$ ) Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of 10 shillings a week derived irom the old Contributory Pensions Acts. About 105,000 such pensions were being paid in June 1959.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ The yearly figures relate to the end of January in the following year.
Including the elder or eldest child for whom no allowance is payable but excluding children over the age limit.
${ }^{(8)}$ Includes about 400,000 late-age entrants who became entitled to pension under special conditions from 5 July 1958.

* Average of five weeks.



## National Health Services

(i) Hospital services

TABLE 38
Thousands

(ii) Executive Council services

TABLE 38 (continued)

VI. AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Crops and grass : Area and harvest ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ )

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excludes agricultural holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain. In Northern Ireland excludes holdings of less than one quarter of an acre in 1939 and of less than one acre from 1954.
${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Including 11,000 acres returned in England and Wales as " arable and permanent grassland temporarily out of use through flooding" in 1956, and 4,000 in 1957 (affected by the East Coast flooding of 1953).
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Relates to mixed corn for threshing in England and Wales from 1956 and in Scotland from 1959; area cut green is included under "Other crops".

(7) Including provisional figures for mushrooms which are subject to further revision.
${ }^{(8)}$ England and Wales only.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$) Excluding, in Great Britain, grass and lucerne mown for silage, drying or seed.
(11) Clover and rotation grasses.
${ }^{(11)}$ Includes the total area of deer forest land in Scotland.

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding bull calves in Scotland and Northern Ireland. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Excluding bull calves in Northern Ireland. Source: Agricultural Departments
${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding bull calves for service. ( ${ }^{4}$ ) Including bull calves for service.
Pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings
TABLE 4!

|  |  | Pigs |  |  |  |  |  | Poultry |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Boars and young boars for service | Sows for breeding | Other pigs |  |  | Total( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Fowls in the United Kingdom | Fowls in Great Britain |  |  |
|  |  | Five months old and over |  |  | Two months and under five | Under two months | Total |  |  | Six month and over | Under six months |
| 1939 | June |  | 4,394 | $34\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ | 542 | 767 | 1,872 | 1,179 | 74,357( ${ }^{3}$ ) | 69,530 | 60,234 | 26,610 | 33,624 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1950 \\ 1951 \end{array}$ | June June | $\begin{aligned} & 2,986 \\ & 3,891 \end{aligned}$ | 31 42 | $\begin{aligned} & 387 \\ & 560 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 757 \\ & 881 \end{aligned}$ | 1,196 1,525 | $\begin{aligned} & 615 \\ & 883 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96,109 \\ & 94,344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,789 \\ & 90,067 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71,176 \\ & 73,092 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,739 \\ & 33,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,437 \\ & 39,527 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | June June | 4,962 5,165 | 44 49 | 594 699 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,220 \\ & 1,090 \end{aligned}$ | 2,000 2,046 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,105 \\ & 1.281 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94,974 \\ & 92,119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,345 \\ & 87,516 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74,708 \\ & 73,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,538 \\ & 32,606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42,170 \\ & 41,090 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \end{aligned}$ | June June | 6,251 5,843 | $\left.45{ }^{4}{ }^{2}\right)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 814 \\ & 683 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,174 \\ & 1,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,661 \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,556 \\ & 1,471 \end{aligned}$ | 83,644 86,857 | $\begin{aligned} & 79,835 \\ & 83,420 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69,048 \\ & 72,686 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,361 \\ & 31,752 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,687 \\ & 40,934 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 | June December | 5,474 6,064 | 41 | 685 699 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,066 \\ & 1,314 \end{aligned}$ | 2,304 2,641 | 1,377 1,368 | $\begin{aligned} & 92,464 \\ & 73,078\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88,275 \\ & 68,958\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77,348 \\ & 59,681 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,996 \\ & 46,463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,352 \\ & 13,218 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | June December | $\begin{aligned} & 5,974 \\ & 6,576 \end{aligned}$ | 43 | 743 813 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,123 \\ & 1,334 \end{aligned}$ | 2,547 2,810 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,518 \\ & 1,571 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94,868 \\ & 73,757 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,789 \\ & 69,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,566 \\ & 60,362 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,397 \\ & 46,090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,169 \\ & 14,271 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | June December | 6,485 6,702 | 47 44 | 802 | 1,160 1,340 | 2,791 3,027 | 1,686 1,543 | 99,724 81,680 | 95,887 77,606 | $\begin{aligned} & 84,068 \\ & 67,645 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,860 \\ & 47,464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,208 \\ & 20,181 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | June December | $\begin{aligned} & 5,981 \\ & 6,008 \end{aligned}$ | 41 39 | 702 688 | 1,112 1,194 | 2,658 2,682 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,469 \\ & 1,405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107,032 \\ 87,831 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102,708 \\ 83,245 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91,223 \\ & 74,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39,558 \\ 48,765 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51,665 \\ 25,427 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including fowls, ducks, geese and turkeys.
(2) Excluding young boars in 1939 and from June 1954
${ }^{(3}{ }^{3}$ Excluding about 4 million birds on a number of small-sized holdings.
${ }^{(4)}$ As the date of the census in Northern Ireland was changed from I January 1957 to 1 December 1956, these figures are not comparable with earlier December figures.

## Cereals and cereal products


${ }^{(1)}$ Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Flour millers' receipts of home grown wheat
${ }^{(3)}$ Including quantities used for brewing, malting and distilling

- Five week period

Animal feeding-stuffs
TABLE 43
Monthly averages or totals for four or flive week periods
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding castor meal, cocoa-cake and meal.

- Five week period
${ }^{(2)}$ Disposals for food and industrial uses.


## Production of compound feeding-stuffs ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 44
Monthly averages

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

${ }^{1}$ ) Figures before 1959 relate to Great Britain.
Source : Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including quantities processed, and fed to livestock under schemes for implementing the Agriculture Act, 1947, and seed sold for food.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$For human consumption, processing, export (excluding seed) and sales for stockfeed through schemes for implementing the Agriculture Act, 1947.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Including sugar used in the manufacture of other foods.
() Average of years March to February.

Five week period.

Animals slaughtered and meat produced
TABLE 46
Monthly averages or totals for four or five weeks

(1) Including imported fatstock.

* Five weeks.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture,
Fisheries and Food

Production of bacon, ham and canned meat and imported meat stocks in cold storage
TABLE 47 Monthly averages or totals for four or five weeks
Thousand tons

|  |  |  | Bacon and ham |  |  | $\frac{$ Canned  <br>  meat }{ Production } | Imported meat stocks in cold storage |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production |  | Disposals( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Beef | Veal | Mutton | Pork |  |
|  |  |  | Wiltshire sides | Other bacon |  |  |  |  | of per |  |  | Offal |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 2 \\ & 17.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 1 \\ & 44 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 2 \\ & 83 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.1 \\ & 45.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.8 \\ & 23.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | 5.6 10.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 5 \\ & 47 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 4 \\ & 80 \cdot 7 \\ & 80 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 46.4 37.7 29.5 | 1.7 0.9 1.2 | $36 \cdot 2$ $31 \cdot 2$ $35 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 1.9 2.7 | 8.3 9.0 12.1 |
| 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { *April } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 6 \\ & 18 \cdot 3 \\ & 17 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | 53.6 43.6 44.6 | $\} 3.7\{$ | 102.9 91.6 70.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 26.0 \\ & 21.8 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.5 0.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 9 \\ & 60 \cdot 7 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | *July <br> August <br> Septembe |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21.1 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 17.1 \end{aligned}$ |  | 54.7 $44 \cdot 7$ 44.1 | $\} 3 \cdot 2\{$ | $62 \cdot 3$ $66 \cdot 2$ $68 \cdot 2$ | 16.4 17.1 21.4 | 0.2 0.2 0.2 | $36 \cdot 4$ $38 \cdot 0$ 34.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.0 \\ 9.6 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ |
|  | *October |  | $20 \cdot 3$ |  | 55.5 |  | $75 \cdot 2$ | 27.7 | 0.5 | 33.1 | 2.5 | 11.4 |
| November December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12.7 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 4.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 71.5 \\ & 80 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.4 1.2 | 28.7 35.1 | 2.9 2.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 12.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | *January February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | 2.7 2.5 2.5 | $51 \cdot 3$ $47 \cdot 6$ $42 \cdot 7$ | $\} 4 \cdot 7\{$ | 59.2 47.0 54.7 | 20.8 16.1 11.6 | 0.8 0.8 0.8 | 23.1 19.3 32.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | 11.7 8.2 7.6 |
|  | *April May June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 8 \\ & 44.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 2 \\ & 54.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.5 | $37 \cdot 1$ $32 \cdot 0$ | 2.0 1.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ |

[^6]$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Figures for 1955 may include small quantities of home-killed frozen meat.

Fish, oils and fats

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ As crude oil. $\quad\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including the production of maize oil.

* Five week period.

Milk, milk products and eggs

${ }^{1}$ ) Whole and skimmed.
${ }^{2}$ 2) Sales through the Milk Marketing Schemes.
Source : Ministry of Agriculture,
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Figures are based on milk usage except figures for butter from 1953 to September 1954 which relate to actual production
. Excluding farm production.
${ }^{(5)}$ Stocks held in cold storage
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ) Stocks held by main importers manufacturers and factors.
${ }^{\left({ }^{( }\right)}$* 1939 . ${ }^{(8)}$ Includes suspected contaminated milk not included in other disposals.


[^7]Fisheries and Food
Beer, spirits and tobacco
TABLE 51

|  |  |  |  |  | Beer |  | Potable spirits |  | Tobacco |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Production | Consumption | Production(1) | Consumption | Gross clearances $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Net clearances $\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | Stocks |
|  |  |  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  | End of period |
|  |  |  |  |  | Million bulk barrels |  | Million proof gallons |  | Million lb. |  |  |
| 1955 1956 | $\cdots$ |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.03 \\ & 2.03 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \cdot 08$ $2 \cdot 10$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 38 \\ & 3 \cdot 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.97 \\ & 1.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 82 \\ & 24 \cdot 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.68 \\ & 19.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 506.96 \\ & 522.69 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 2.06 2.01 2.12 | 2.12 2.06 2.17 | 4.20 4.58 5.15 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.05 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 1.16 \end{aligned}$ | $25 \cdot 36$ 25.86 26.23 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 23 \\ & 20 \cdot 47 \\ & 21 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 532.40 \\ & 533.97 \\ & 514.74 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | April May June | $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 17$ $2 \cdot 23$ $2 \cdot 42$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 98 \\ & 2.24 \\ & 2 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 61$ 6.11 5.63 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.03 \\ & 0.80 \\ & 0.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 98 \\ & 25 \cdot 19 \\ & 28 \cdot 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 84 \\ & 20 \cdot 27 \\ & 23 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 483.09 \\ & 475 \cdot 21 \\ & 469.95 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\cdots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 2.81 2.27 2.29 | 2.53 2.90 2.32 | 3.03 2.19 4.91 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.99 \\ & 0.99 \\ & 1.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.55 \\ & 24.28 \\ & 28.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 21 \\ & 19 \cdot 76 \\ & 23 \cdot 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \cdot 30 \\ & 462 \cdot 93 \\ & 479 \cdot 54 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2.14 2.00 2.24 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 34 \\ & 2 \cdot 20 \\ & 2 \cdot 08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.54 \\ & 5.61 \\ & 6.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.68 \\ & 2.35 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ | 28.65 26.93 25.47 | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 38 \\ & 22 \cdot 21 \\ & 20 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 508.04 \\ & 516.56 \\ & 514.74 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{gathered} \ldots \\ \ldots \\ \ldots \end{gathered}$ | $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 1.55 1.80 2.20 | 2.28 1.61 1.86 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 39 \\ & 6 \cdot 37 \\ & 7 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.60 \\ & 0.63 \\ & 0.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 47 \\ & 26 \cdot 59 \\ & 28 \cdot 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 55 \\ & 21 \cdot 60 \\ & 23 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 507 \cdot 77 \\ & 498 \cdot 31 \\ & 483 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 10$ | $2 \cdot 27$ | $7 \cdot 14$ | 1. 23 | $24 \cdot 30$ | $20 \cdot 28$ | 471.62 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding spirits produced from molasses.
${ }^{(2)}$ Duty paid clearances of unmanufactured tobacco.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Duty paid clearances of tobacco, including manufactured tobacco, less quantity on which drawback has been paid.

## Estimated household food expenditure and consumption in Great Britain (i) Analysis by income of head of household( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 52


[^8]
## Estimated household food expenditure and consumption in Great Britain <br> (ii) Analysis by composition of household



[^9]
# VII. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION <br> Index of industrial production( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Average $1954=100$ 

TABLE 53


Average $1954=100$

| Manufacturing industries (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mining and quarrying | Con-struction | Gas, electricity and water |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Metal manufacture |  | Textiles, leather and clothing |  |  |  | Bricks, pottery, glass etc. |  |  | Timber, furniture etc. | Paper, printing and publishing | Other manufacturing industries |  |  |  |
|  | Ferrous | Nonferrous | Total | Textiles | Leather, leather goods and fur |  | Bricks, cement, etc. | China <br> and earthenware | Glass |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weights |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | 4 | 7 | 22 | 53 | 22 | 72 | 120 | 48 |
|  | 54 | 15 | 114 | 77 | 5 | 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 98 | 100 | 104 | 101 | 100 | 114 | 100 | 108 | 111 | 99 99 | 100 | 110 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | 108 | 108 | 99 | 96 | 94 | 106 | 101 | 90 | 114 | 94 96 |  | 112 | 99 | 106 | 114 |
|  | 113 | 106 | 99 | 97 | 93 | 105 | 97 | 90 | 115 | 96 94 | 111 | 113 | 94 | 105 | 119 |
|  | 100 | 105 | 91 | 87 | 88 | 101 | 94 100 | 97 | 122 | 101 | 117 | 121 | 92 | 111 | 123 |
|  | 104 | 113 | 98 | 92 | 91 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 July... Aug. Sept. | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 95 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 84 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 81 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 80 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 71 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 85 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 88 \\ 182 \end{array}$ | 945698 | 107 | 93 | 90 | 106 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 99103 | 80112 | 99112 | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 122 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\}^{105}$ | 94107 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 113 | 125 | 100 |  | 117 |
| Oct.Nov.Dec. | 116 | 114 | 103 | 101 | 97 100 | 109 102 | 100 99 | 100 | 130 | 103 | 119 | 121 | 105 | \} 105 | 129 134 |
|  | 120 | 115 | 103 | 103 86 | 100 88 | 102 81 | 85 | 84 | 116 | 88 | 105 | 107 | 96 |  |  |
|  | 108 | 5 | 85 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 Jan...Feb...March March | 109115115 | 110116110 | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 102 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | 939694 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 119 | 97 |  | 140 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 969694 | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 118 \\ 121 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 92 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 93 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 116 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | 849392 | 116118 | 122109 | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | $\}^{102}$ | 136135 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 |
| April | 104102 | 105104 | 8989 | 848385 | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 84 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 104 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 97 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 919396 | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 117 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 89 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 113 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 115 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | 9610092 | $\} 104\{$ | 108103 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 105 | 109 | 89 | 85 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 82 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | 9682108 | 817395 | 776889 | 786790 | 9187109 | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 84 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | 975897 | 10998114 | 868099 | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 102 \\ 115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 101 \\ 92 \\ 121 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 68 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 106\{$ | [ $\begin{array}{r}99 \\ 95 \\ 107\end{array}$ |
| July... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 114 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct... <br> Nov. <br> Dec... <br> 1959 Jan ... <br> Feb... <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 99 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 114 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 100 \\ 82 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 98 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 97 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 105 \\ 78 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 101 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 109 \\ 104 \\ 80 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 129 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | 10811498 | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 121 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 118 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 101 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\} 108\{$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}120 \\ 131 \\ 139\end{array}\right.$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{l\|l} \cdot & 99 \\ \dot{c} & 99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 105109103 | 9210093 | 899284 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 95 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 119 \\ 115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 92 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 96 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 114 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | 919589 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 121 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 115 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 99 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 106\{$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}150 \\ 144 \\ 127\end{array}\right.$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 102 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | 115106 | 10095 | 928993 | 959397 | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 110 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 98 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 116 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 97 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | 122119113 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 121 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\} \\| 11\{$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}122 \\ 109 \\ 107\end{array}\right.$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 116 | 98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July... Aug. Sept. | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 88 \\ 112 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 94 \\ 124 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 81 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | 847599 | 857198 | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 96 \\ 123 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 93 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 59 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 111 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 89 \\ 112 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 102 \\ 124 \end{array}$ | 112106136 | 757594 | $\} 113\{$ | [ $\begin{array}{r}100 \\ 99 \\ 111\end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 106 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 96 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 130 \\ 122 \\ 94 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 137 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 118 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 135 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 135 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 98 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 116\{$ | 123140146 |
| Oct... Nov. Dec... | $\begin{array}{l\|l} . & 119 \\ . & 122 \\ . . & 110 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 131 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 110 \\ 94 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 107 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 115 \\ 108 \\ 90 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 Jan ....Feb...March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 134 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 107 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 100 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 94 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 123 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 104 \\ 110 \end{array}$ | 98 | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 132 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 101 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 136 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 137 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 96 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ |  | 154 |
|  | . 126 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 97 |  |  |  |  |  | 114 | 154 |
|  | - 126 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 104 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 55 |
|  |  |  | 102 | 93 |  | 125 | 108 | 102 |  |  | 133 |  | 88 |  | 127 |
| (pro | ovisional) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ This index provides a general measure of monthly changes in total industrial production. Owing to variations in the length of calendar months the index is adjusted so as to give the average weekly rate of production in each month. As some of the figures on which the index is based are only available with considerable delay, the index numbers for the last few months are always liable to be revised. Industries are grouped according to the revised Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O. 1958).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The indices for all industries and for total manufacturing industries shown in italics are adjusted for holidays and other causes of seasonal variation.

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From January 1954 figures exclude all screening losses.
$\left.{ }^{\text {( }) ~}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland but excluding changes in the tonnage of coal in transit and changes In stocks held by consumers not making returns.
${ }^{(4)}$ For the year 1938 the figures are from the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Those for other years relate to actual shipments made in each year and owing to the time lag between the date of shipment and the notification to H.M. Customs they differ from the figures published in the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Prior to I January 1959, shipments to Channel Islands were included in exports; since then they have been included in inland consumption. Bunkers for fishing vessels proceeding outside territorial waters are included but coastwise bunkers are excluded.

* Average of five weeks.


# FUEL AND POWER 

Coal : Inland consumption

| TABLE 55 |  |  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Public utility undertakings |  |  | Coke ovens | Industrial consumers (1) |  |  | Domestic |  |  | Collieries | Miscellaneous ( ${ }^{\circ}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Gas | Electricity $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineering and other metal trades | Other industries $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Miners' coal | Merchants' disposals( ${ }^{(4)}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | House coal | Anthra- <br> cite and <br> boiler fuel |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 535508 | 878895 | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 564 \\ & 591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 577 \\ & 554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 589 \\ & 553 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 332 \\ & 317 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 477 | 889 | 218 | 536 | 79 | 64 | 503 | 99 | 566 | 41 | 125 | 299 |
| 1958 | . $\quad$. |  |  | 477 | 888 | 196 | 495 | 71 | 57 | 478 | 92 | 521 | 40 | 107 | 286 |
| 1959 | . | ... | ... | 43 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | April ...May*June ... |  |  |  |  | 200 191 | 485 484 | 73 66 | 62 44 | 493 464 | 105 85 | 501 | 38 36 | 117 107 | 311 254 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 391 367 | 765 729 | 191 192 | 484 482 | 66 67 | 44 36 | 458 | 79 | 412 |  | 105 | 222 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61 | 328 | 29 | 89 | 189 |
|  | July ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 335 332 | 664 667 | 189 184 | 472 | 48 56 | 28 29 | 387 | 65 | 310 | 29 | 85 | 195 |
|  | August <br> *September |  | $\ldots$ | 332 363 | 667 772 | 184 186 | 487 | 70 | 36 | 436 | 81 | 434 | 37 | 95 | 217 |
|  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  | 484 | 90 | 495 | 39 | 103 | 256 |
|  | October November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 399 464 | 886 1,042 | 187 | 521 | 81 | 75 | 520 | 101 | 501 | 43 | 108 | 329 |
|  | *December |  | .. | 488 | 1,080 | 194 | 538 | 75 | 76 | 512 | 102 | 596 | 47 | 105 | 337 |
| 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 115 | 720 | 56 | 110 | 366 |
|  | January |  | $\ldots$ | 527 | 1,173 1,157 |  |  |  | 88 | 524 |  | 777 | 58 | 110 | 386 |
|  | February |  | $\ldots$ | 531 494 | 1,157 1,053 | 193 198 | 548 556 | 86 82 | 78 | 506 | 110 | 681 |  |  | 348 |
|  | *March |  |  | 494 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... May ... |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 430 \\ & 397 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 895 \\ & 851 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 554 \\ & 543 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | 59 49 | $\begin{aligned} & 466 \\ & 471 \end{aligned}$ | 96 90 | $\begin{aligned} & 527 \\ & 484 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | 101 97 | $\begin{aligned} & 295 \\ & 254 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Undertakings with an annual consumption of 1,000 tons or more of coal.
Source : Ministry of Power
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Authorised electricity undertakings and railway and transport power stations.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including waterworks.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including disposals to shops, offices and other establishments, partly or entirely non-residential.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including Service Departments and shipments to Northern Ireland, but excluding changes in the tonnage of coal in transit and changes in stocks held by consumers not making returns. From January 1959, shipments to Channel Islands are also included. *Average of five weeks.

Coal : Distributed stocks
TABLE 56
End of period
Thousand tons


[^10]Source : Ministry of Power

# Coal and oil consumption by main industrial groups( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Weekly averages 

TABLE 57
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  | Total all industries |  | Iron and steel |  | Engineering and other metal industries |  | Food, drink and tobacco |  | Chemical and allied industries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $757 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 2$ | 108.1 | 39.0 | 73.4 | $17 \cdot 0$ | 56.4 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 131.5 |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $720 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | 99.0 | 44.0 | $68 \cdot 0$ | 18.3 | 56.9 | 6.1 | 129.3 | 10.5 |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  | $645 \cdot 5$ | 117.1 | 78.9 | $47 \cdot 0$ | $63 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | 8.0 | 118.7 | 12.5 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $605 \cdot 8$ | 139.1 | 71.0 | $53 \cdot 6$ | 57.4 | 24.5 | $50 \cdot 4$ | 9.3 | 112.8 | 15.6 |
| 1959 | January |  | ... | 736.9 | 154.8 | $82 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 5$ | 38.0 | 72.0 | 10.3 | 122.9 | 16.3 |
|  | February |  |  | $710 \cdot 2$ 633.6 | 153.6 | 83.6 | $53 \cdot 6$ | 89.6 | 37.6 | 57.8 | 10.8 | 122.6 | 17.2 |
|  | *March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | $70 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  | $116 \cdot 3$ | 15.4 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $628 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 4$ | $72 \cdot 9$ | $53 \cdot 1$ | 62.4 | 27.1 | 44.7 | 10.0 | 115.6 |  |
|  | May |  | $\ldots$ | 574.4 | 125.6 | $66 \cdot 4$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 18.0 | 44.5 | 9.6 | 111.5 | 14.8 |
|  | *June | ... | ... | $560 \cdot 6$ | $120 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 9$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | 14.7 | 41.6 | 8.7 | 108.1 | 14.0 |
|  | July . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 472.5 | $106 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 28.2 | 11.7 | $33 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
|  | August |  |  | 472.0 | 106.0 | $55 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 28.5 | 11.1 | $32 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 99.0 | 12.4 |
|  | *September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $541 \cdot 5$ | $132 \cdot 7$ | $70 \cdot 0$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 38.6 | 8.0 | 104.5 | 14.3 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 606.7 | 148.4 | $73 \cdot 3$ | 58.6 | 49.8 | 22.9 | 61.2 | 8.9 | $110 \cdot 6$ | 16.4 |
|  | November | ... | $\ldots$ | 676.0 | 174.2 | 81.1 | 63.4 | 74.8 | 35.1 | 67.9 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 120.5 | 18.8 |
|  | *December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 663.0 |  | $75 \cdot 0$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 69.6 | 10.0 | 120.1 | 18.2 |
| 1960 | January |  | $\ldots$ | 702.6 | 195.7 | 82.2 | $65 \cdot 4$ | 86.9 | $46 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 2$ | 12.0 |  |  |
|  | February |  |  | 698.0 | 198.3 | 86.2 | 67.1 | 88.1 | $46 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 12.2 | 127.2 | 21.3 |
|  | *March ... |  | ... | $665 \cdot 6$ | 189.3 | 81.8 | 66.0 | $78 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | 11.8 | 122.7 | 20.7 |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $600 \cdot 4$ | $175 \cdot 2$ | 75.1 | 61.6 | 59.4 | 31.9 | $43 \cdot 3$ | 11.3 | 116.6 | 18.8 |

TABLE 57 (continued)
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  | Textiles, leather and clothing |  | Paper and printing |  | Cement, bricks, tiles, fireclay and other building materials |  | China, earthenware and glass |  | Other industries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil | Coal | Oil |
| 1956 |  |  |  | 97.9 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 70.4 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 135.5 | 1.9 | 29.7 |  | 54.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $92 \cdot 7$ | 4.9 | $67 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 127.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 28.2 | 4.6 | $52 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| 1958 | ... ... |  |  | 82.4 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 63.2 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 113.0 | 3.3 | $23 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 49.4 | 6.4 |
| 1959 | ... ... |  |  | $77 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $61 \cdot 6$ | 7-2 | $107 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 9$ |  |
| 1959 | January | $\ldots$ |  | $100 \cdot 7$ | 8.1 | $70 \cdot 5$ | 8.1 | 112.7 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
|  | February |  |  | 95.5 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 112.8 | 3.8 | $23 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 54.9 | 8.1 |
|  | *March ... | ... | ... | $81 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 64.4 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 111.1 | $4 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | 7.1 |
|  | April |  |  | $82 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 64.5 | 6.9 | $115 \cdot 5$ | 4.4 | 21.7 | 7.9 | $48 \cdot 8$ | 7.7 |
|  | May |  |  | $71 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 62.1 | 6.3 | 109.7 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 20.1 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 44.5 | 6.8 |
|  | *June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 71.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 61.8 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $111 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 19.3 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 44.4 | 6.8 |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 59.5 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 39.8 | 4.4 | 103.6 | 6.8 | 18.5 | 6.9 | 39.1 | 6.0 |
|  | August |  |  | 53.9 | 4.3 | 49.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 97.5 | $8 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |  | 5.9 |
|  | *September |  | ... |  | $6 \cdot 0$ | 59.1 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 6$ | 11.0 | 18.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 43.9 | 6.7 |
|  | October |  |  | 77.0 | 7.0 | 63.8 | 8.0 | 104.0 | 11.6 | 20.5 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 5$ | 6.9 |
|  | November |  |  | 87.4 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $68 \cdot 0$ | 9.7 | 105.4 | 12.0 | 20.9 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 50.0 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
|  | *December | ... |  | $83 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $64 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 104.7 | 11.1 | 21.0 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| 1960 | January |  |  | $92 \cdot 7$ | 9.7 |  |  |  |  | 21.6 | 9.3 | 53.2 | 9.4 |
|  | February |  |  | 94.1 | 9.9 | $71 \cdot 2$ | 10.5 | $110 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | 9.6 | $54 \cdot 7$ | 10.0 |
|  | *March ... |  | ... | $86 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $69 \cdot 6$ | 9.9 | $110 \cdot 8$ | 11.4 | 18.5 | 9.8 | $52 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 73.3 | 8.1 | 61.2 | 9.1 | 104.4 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 10.2 | 48.5 | 8.8 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Great Britain. Coal figures relate to undertakings with an annual consumption of upwards of 1,000 tons,
Source: Ministry of Power while those for oil are in respect of undertakings using 500 tons or more of liquid fuels (gas/diesel and fuel oils and creosote pitch mixtures) for burning annually, or any smaller quantity in conjunction with at least 1,000 tons of coal or 1,000 tons of coke per annum. Consumption by the coal mining, electricity and gas industries is excluded as well as all oil used in petroleum refineries and internal combustion engines. The figures for 1960 and for the corresponding months of 1959 are based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958. For other periods figures originally based on a different classification have been provisionally amended to conform to the new basis.

* Average of five weeks.

Coal : Productivity
Weekly averages

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Weekly a \& ges \& \& \& \& \\
\hline TABLE \& E 58 \& \& \& \& Number of on col \& ge-earners books \& Averag sh \& mber of per ner on \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { ce } \\
\& \text { ige }\left({ }^{1}\right)
\end{aligned}
\] \& Avera tons \& tput in anshift \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& At the \& colliery b \& per week \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& Total \& coal face \& Overall \& At the \& Overall \& At the \& Overall \& At the coal face \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& ands \& Overall \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& 782 \& \& 4.96 \& . \& 6.44 \& . \& 1.14 \& 3.00 \\
\hline 1938 ... \& \& \& ... \& \(\cdots\) \& \& \& 4.70 \& \(4 \cdot 32\) \& 12.40 \& \(15 \cdot 20\) \& 1.21 \& 3.14 \\
\hline 1953 \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ... \& 717 \& 300 \& 4.70 \& \(4 \cdot 34\) \& \(12 \cdot 21\) \& 14.36 \& 1.23 \& \(3 \cdot 26\) \\
\hline \(1954\left({ }^{2}\right)\) \& ... \& ... \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& 707 \& 290 \& 4.71
4.68 \& 4.27 \& 12.54 \& 14.70 \& 1.23 \& \(3 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline \(1955\left({ }^{2}\right)\) \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 704 \& 289 \& 4.65 \& 4.23 \& 12.92 \& 15.18 \& 1.23 \& \(3 \cdot 33\) \\
\hline \(1956\left({ }^{2}\right)\) \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 703 \& 286 \& 4.65
4.61 \& \(4 \cdot 21\) \& 13.81 \& 16.15 \& 1.23 \& 3.36 \\
\hline 1957( \({ }^{2}\) ) \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 710 \& 274 \& 4.38 \& 4.01 \& 14.14 \& 16.39 \& 1.26 \& 3.52 \\
\hline \(1958\left({ }^{3}\right)\) \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 699 \\
\& 665
\end{aligned}
\] \& 274
259 \& 4.24 \& 3.87 \& 14.69 \& 16.95 \& 1.33 \& \(3 \cdot 73\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1958 \& April ... \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 705 \& 276 \& 4.46 \& 4.06 \& 14.26
12.87 \& 16.62
15.23 \& 1.29 \& 3.55 \\
\hline \& May ... \& ... \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& 702
698 \& 275
274 \& 4.55
4.24 \& 3.88 \& 13.33 \& 15.90 \& 1.26 \& 3.51 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1.26 \& 3.56 \\
\hline \& July \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 695 \& 273 \& 3.86
3.30 \& 3.47
2.93 \& 14.27 \& \(17 \cdot 17\) \& 1.17 \& \(3 \cdot 34\) \\
\hline \& August \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 693
693 \& 272 \& 3.
4 \& 4.04 \& 13.94 \& 16.25 \& 1.25 \& 3.45 \\
\hline \& September \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& 691 \& 272 \& 4.50 \& 4.15 \& 14.37 \& 16.75 \& 1.32 \& 3.63 \\
\hline \& October
November
December \& \(\ldots\) \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& 690
688 \& 271 \& 4.54
4.28 \& 4.20
3.95 \& 13.98
13.93 \& \& 1.32 \& \(3 \cdot 63\) \\
\hline \& December \& \(\ldots\) \& ... \& ... \& 688 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 270 \& 4.51 \& 4.19 \& 14.64 \& 15.77 \& \& 3.63
3.75 \\
\hline 1959 \& January
February \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 683 \& 267 \& 4.42 \& 4.09 \& 16.27 \& 18.02
18.46 \& 1.36
1.34 \& \\
\hline \& *March \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 679 \& 266 \& \(4 \cdot 15\) \& 3.81 \& \(16 \cdot 26\) \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& 677 \& 264 \& \(4 \cdot 53\) \& 4.18 \& 13.76 \& 15.68 \& \(1 \cdot 34\) \& 3.73 \\
\hline \& April ...
May ... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\cdots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 673 \& 263 \& \(4 \cdot 22\) \& 3.85 \& 14.07 \& 16.60 \& 1.31
1.33 \& \\
\hline \& *June ... \& ... \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& 668 \& 261 \& \(4 \cdot 42\) \& 4.05 \& 13.78 \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \(3 \cdot 43\) \& 3.02 \& 14.64 \& 17.95 \& 1.30 \& 3.77 \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
July ... \\
August
\end{tabular} \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\cdots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 664
659 \& 258 \& 3.61 \& \(3 \cdot 26\) \& 14.76 \& \(17 \cdot 55\) \& 1.25 \& 3.53 \\
\hline \& *September \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 654 \& 255 \& \(4 \cdot 35\) \& 3.99 \& 14.77 \& \(17 \cdot 32\) \& 1.32 \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 14.56 \& 16.97 \& 1.35 \& 3.79 \\
\hline \& October
November \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 648
644 \& 250 \& 4.54 \& 4.16 \& 14.03 \& 16.09 \& 1.37 \& \(3 \cdot 84\) \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
November \\
*December
\end{tabular} \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \& 248 \& 4.13 \& 3.75 \& 14.57 \& 16.93 \& 1.35 \& 3.83 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1960 \& January \({ }^{(4)}\) \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& 631 \& \& \& \& 14.61
15.02 \& 16.80 \& 1.40 \& 3.95 \\
\hline \& February \& ... \& \& ... \& 625
618 \& 239
237 \& 4.54
4.54 \& 4.11
4.09 \& 15.02
15 \& \(17 \cdot 28\) \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& May
*June

... \& $\ldots$ \& $\ldots$ \& $\ldots$ \& 608 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

${ }^{(1)}$ From 1953 the figures relate only to mines operated by the National Coal Board which account for 99 per cent. of the total output. From 1954 these are the percentages of possible appearances during the five-day week. All other figures include Saturdays.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Manpower and attendance figures from January 1954 are based on new definitions introduced to secure greater uniformity of practice at the collieries. Details of these definitions and their effect on the figures are shown in the Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes, Monthly Digest of Statistics (January 1960). Further changes in the classification of face-workers only were made during 1955, 1956 and 1957. The effect of these changes was to reduce the average number at the coal face in 1955 compared with 1954 by about 400 , the average in 1956 compared with 1955 by about 2,000 and the average in 1957 compared with 1956 by about 2,600 .
$\left(^{3}\right)$ A new definition of face development introduced at the beginning of 1958 resulted in a reduction of about 6,800 face-workers and an increase of 0.08 tons in output per manshift worked compared with 1957.
${ }^{(4)}$ From the beginning of 1960, figures for manpower, attendance and output per manshift relate only to mines operated by the National Coal Board. They exclude licensed mines which in 1959 employed about 6,000 overall and 4,000 at the face. Details of other changes affecting shifts worked per wage-earner and output per manshift are given in the Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes, Monthly Digest of Statistics (January 1960).
*Average of five weeks.

|  |  |  |  | Production $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  | Gasworks consumption ${ }^{2}$ ) | Disposals( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  | Stocks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | At coke ovens | At gas works |  | Total | Inland disposals( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Overseas shipments ${ }^{(5)}$ | At coke ovens | At blast furnaces | At gasworks |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | To blast furnaces |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | 578 | 342 | 236 | 35 | 548 | 525 | 238 | 23 | 756 | 318 | 876 |
|  | $\ldots$ | . | . | 591 | 347 | 244 | 33 | 568 | 544 | 245 | 24 | 206 | 296 | 876 969 |
|  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 619 | 376 | 243 | 30 | 575 | 543 | 262 | 32 | 438 | 486 | 1,501 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$... | ... | . | 624 | 393 | 231 | 26 | 556 | 520 | 269 | 36 | 1,594 | 467 | 2,531 |
|  | .... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 569 | 355 | 214 | 31 | 493 | 474 | 226 | 19 | 3,718 | 393 | 2,531 |
|  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 519 | 327 | 192 | 29 | 460 | 441 | 209 | 19 | 5,304 | 353 | 2,690 |
| 1957 | October November December | ... | .. | 606 | 395 | 211 | 32 | 537 | 499 | 275 | 38 | 1,397 | 474 | 2,597 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 636 | 396 | 240 | 38 | 572 | 539 | 271 | 33 | 1,485 | 476 | 2,597 $\mathbf{2 , 6 1 4}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... | 653* | 396* | 257* | 41* | 606* | 582* | 268* | 24* | 1,594 | 467 | 2,531 |
| 1958 | January February March ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 663 \\ & 658 \\ & 649^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392 \\ & 392 \\ & 388^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 266 \\ & 26 I^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 39 \\ & 48^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 618 <br> 618 <br> 599* | $\begin{aligned} & 585 \\ & 600 \\ & 591^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & 262 \\ & 257^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \\ 18 \\ 8^{*} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 456 \\ & 440 \\ & 458 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,410 \\ & 2,304 \\ & 2,151 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 601 \\ & 565 \\ & 527^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 378 \\ & 363 \\ & 347^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 202 \\ & 180^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 26 \\ & 23^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 517 \\ & 488 \\ & 488^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 506 \\ & 476 \\ & 474^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \\ & 230 \\ & 221^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 12 \\ & 14^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $2,172$ <br> 2,340 <br> 2,557 | $\begin{aligned} & 467 \\ & 466 \\ & 442 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,152 \\ & 2,187 \\ & 2,051 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> September | $\cdots$ | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 511 \\ & 487 \\ & 507^{\text {¹ }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \\ & 322 \\ & 329^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 165 \\ & 178^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 16 \\ & 21^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 397 \\ & 360 \\ & 398^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 375 \\ & 331 \\ & 373^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 197 \\ & 209 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 29 \\ & 25^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,771 \\ & 3,011 \\ & 3,197 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 422 \\ & 413 \\ & 403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,212 \\ & 2,419 \\ & 2,675 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 528 \\ & 554 \\ & 577 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \\ & 337 \\ & 339 \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 217 \\ & 238^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 35 \\ & 38^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 443 \\ & 470 \\ & 517^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 423 \\ & 451 \\ & 497 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & \text { 209 } \\ & \text { 205* } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 19 \\ & 20^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,350 \\ & 3,529 \\ & 3,718 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 377 \\ & 365 \\ & 393 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,746 \\ & 2,766 \\ & 2,688 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January February March . | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 588 \\ & 579 \\ & 541^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 333 \\ & 328 \\ & 320^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 255 \\ & 251 \\ & 221= \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 39 \\ & 30^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 578 \\ & 529 \\ & 451^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 554 <br> 516 <br> 444* | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \\ & 198 \\ & 193^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 13 \\ 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,844 \\ & 3,967 \\ & 4,187 \end{aligned}$ | 414 415 409 | $2,453$ $2,286$ <br> 2,367 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 518 494 480* | 321 <br> 321 <br> 319* | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 173 \\ & 161^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 22 \\ & 20^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 413 \\ & 425 \\ & 407^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \\ & 402 \\ & 392^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 202 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 23 \\ & 15 \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,374 \\ & 4,510 \\ & 4,693 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392 \\ & 367 \\ & 371 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,483 \\ & 2,538 \\ & 2,622 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> September | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \\ & 454 \\ & 479 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 313 \\ & 308 \\ & 321 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 146 \\ & 158^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 16 | 405 | 383 |  | 22 | 4,849 |  | 2,628 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  | 17 | 356 | 339 | 191 | 17 | 5,020 | 390 | 2,779 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  | 24* | 430* | 412* | 211* | 18* | 5,100 | 361 | 2,829 |
|  | October November December | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 513 \\ & 548 \\ & 568^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 338 \\ & 344 \\ & 355^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 204 \\ & 213^{*} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 21 | 5,212 |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 38 | 523 | 495 | 234 | 28 | 5,261 | 329 | 2,821 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  | 38* | 548* | 524* | 248* | 24* | 5,304 | 353 | 2,690 |
| 1960 | January... February March | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 590 \\ & 594 \\ & 582^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 360 \\ & 366^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 234 \\ & 216^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 42 \\ & 36 * \end{aligned}$ | 604 <br> 618 <br> 555* | $\begin{aligned} & 580 \\ & 599 \\ & 541^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 254 \\ & 256 \\ & 261^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 19 \\ & 14^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,287 \\ & 5,254 \\ & 5,286 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 342 \\ & 330 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,474 \\ & 2,242 \\ & 2,166 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | ... | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 555 \\ 534 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 366 \\ & 359 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 489 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 468 \\ & 464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 264 \\ & 257 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,364 \\ & 5,402 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 294 \\ & 317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,284 \\ & 2,333 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left({ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. Excluding coke breeze.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding coke used for heating retorts at gas works.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) Figures relate to disposals from coke ovens and gas works.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ ) Figures relate to actual shipments made in each period and owing to the time lag between the date of shipment and the notification to H.M. Customs they differ from the figures published in the Trade and Navigation Accounts.

- Average of five weeks.

Gas: Production( ${ }^{1}$ )

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The figures for the year 1938 relate to all gas undertakings in Great Britain. For
subsequent years they relate to undertakings vested under the Gas Act, 1948.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including gases (e.g. producer) not shown separately.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Mainly refinery gas; also includes methane from coal mines and other sources.

* Average of five weeks.


## FUEL AND POWER

Electricity: Generation for public supply in Great Britain
TABLE 61

|  |  |  | Fuel used( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Electricity generated |  |  | Electricity sent out | Output capacity | New plant brought into commission | Simultaneous maximum load( ${ }^{3}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Coal | Coke breeze | Oil | Total( ${ }^{2}$ ) | By steam plant (coal, coke and/or oil firing) | By water power |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  | At end of period | During period |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million kilowatt hours |  |  |  | Megawatts |  |  |
| 1954 | ... ... | ... | 3,212 | 92. | 15 | 6,075 | 5,916 | 147 | 5,714 | 18,806 | 1,468 | 17,121 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & \cdots \\ & \cdots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,491 \\ & 3,729 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,679 \\ & 7,263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,569 \\ & 7,110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 139 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,277 \\ & 6,826 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,629 \\ & 22,597 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,879 \\ & 2,136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,428 \\ & 19,526 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$$\cdots$$\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,800 \\ & 3,778 \\ & 3,779 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 84 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 214 \\ 349 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,581 \\ & 8,208 \\ & 8,764 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,394 \\ & 8,020 \\ & 8,572 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 176 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,125 \\ & 7,724 \\ & 8,245 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,521 \\ & 25,846 \\ & 27,796 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,990 \\ & 1,420 \\ & 1,841 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,385 \\ & 23,200 \\ & 25,525 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | April May June | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,793 \\ & 3,405 \\ & 3,126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 75 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 161 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,960 \\ & 7,324 \\ & 6,793 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,819 \\ & 7,167 \\ & 6,657 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 145 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,484 \\ & 6,879 \\ & 6,377 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,730 \\ & 24,880 \\ & 24,891 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 121 \\ 150 \\ 75 \end{array}$ |  |
|  | July ... August September | $\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,968 \\ & 2,786 \\ & 3,218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 58 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 245 \\ & 261 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,593 \\ & 6,395 \\ & 7,250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,478 \\ & 6,248 \\ & 7,091 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 138 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | 6,184 6,002 <br> 6,816 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,874 \\ & 24,892 \\ & 25,108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \\ 206 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,379 \\ & 14,858 \\ & 15,667 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,746 \\ & 4,041 \\ & 4,514 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 91 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | 313 323 358 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,565 \\ 9,190 \\ 10,186 \end{array}$ | 8,320 8,992 $\mathbf{9 , 9 7 1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \\ & 185 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,066 \\ & 8,662 \\ & 9,606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,232 \\ & 25,395 \\ & 25,846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 160 \\ & 498 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,477 \\ & 21,005 \\ & 21,942 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January February March ... | .. | 5,011 4,211 3,965 | 114 107 97 | 382 340 341 | 11,079 9,522 9,124 | 10,831 9,330 8,913 | 231 179 200 | 10,457 8,980 8,591 | 25,849 25,850 25,933 | 16 6 56 |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 3,698 3,289 3,084 | 101 92 94 | 310 312 317 | 8,454 7,670 7,295 | 8,261 7,509 7,179 | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 152 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | 7,956 7,204 6,844 | 26,114 26,271 <br> 26,564 | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 154 \\ & 295 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 2,928 2,897 3,271 | 84 74 87 | 315 303 337 | 6,975 6,846 7,752 | 6,861 6,722 7,632 | 106 116 112 | 6,537 6,421 7,279 | 26,680 26,869 27,148 27,148 | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 202 \\ & 283 \end{aligned}$ | 15,418 16,017 17,232 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,842 \\ & 4,383 \\ & 4,771 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 101 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 371 \\ & 415 \\ & 451 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,050 \\ 10,226 \\ 11,175 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,866 \\ 9,951 \\ 10,806 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 262 \\ & 355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,508 \\ 9,631 \\ 10,534 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 255 \\ & 115 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | 20,836 <br> 23,093 <br> 23,274 |
| 1960 | January February March ... | $\cdots$ | 5,013 4,669 4,634 | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 96 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 482 \\ & 461 \\ & 470 \end{aligned}$ | 11,738 <br> 10,991 <br> 11,023 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 310 \\ & 301 \\ & 253 \end{aligned}$ | 11,072 10,366 10,390 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 158 \\ & 339 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | April May June | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,781 \\ & 3,555 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427 \\ & 422 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,155 \\ & 8,781 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,922 \\ & 8,607 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,617 \\ & 8,256 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,236 \\ & 28,236 \end{aligned}$ | 8 | $\begin{array}{r} 20,058 \\ 19,996 \end{array}$ |

(1) Excluding quantities used for production of steam for sale. In 1959, 144,000 tons of coal and 9,000 tons of oil were used for that purpose.

Source : Ministry of Power and Scottish Home Department
$\left({ }^{( }\right)$Includes generation by oil engine, destructor and waste heat plants.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) The figures represent the simultaneous maximum demand supplied from the Grid plus the maximum demands from independent stations not connected to the Grid. From April 1955 they refer to the sum of the maximum demands sent out by the Central Electricity Generating Board, and the two Electricity Boards in Scotland. Annual figures are the maximum occurring near the end of the year or early in the following year.

Electricity: Generation outside the public electricity supply system ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 62 Weekly averages

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding the fuel industries and waterworks which in 1958 produced

## Million kilowatt hours

| Coal mines | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,356 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Gas works | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 145 |
| Mineral oil refining | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 331 |  |
| Waterworks | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 45 |

These industries account for an average weekly production of 36 million kilowatt hours in 1958 as compared with 222 million kilowatt hours produced weekly in 1958 by the industries included in the table.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including non-ferrous metal manufacture and industries covered by Orders VI-IX of the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948.
${ }^{(4)}$ Since the beginning of 1960 the firms included have been re-classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958; consequently the figures for trades are not always comparable with those quoted for earlier years. From 1960 waterworks are included under "other industries".

* Average of five weeks.


## FUEL AND POWER

Petroleum : Refinery throughput, and output of finished petroleum products


Petroleum : Analysis of inland deliveries of motor spirit, gas, diesel and fuel oils
TABLE 64 Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

|  |  |  | Motor spirit |  |  |  | Main end uses of gas, diesel and fuel oils (excluding derv fuel) ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dealers |  | Commercial consumers |  | For burning |  |  |  |  | For power |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { gas } \\ & \text { making } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | Premier grades | Standard grades | Premier grades | Standard grades | Total | Public elec- tricity genera- tion | Steel manufacture | Other Industrial | Central heating | Total | Agriculture | Marine craft |  |
| 1938 |  |  | $\overbrace{232 \cdot 5}^{170 \cdot 0}$ |  |  |  | 73.7 | 0.3 <br> $53 \cdot 0$ |  |  | $20 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 8$ |
| 1956 1957 | $\ldots$... |  | $244 \cdot 1$ $234 \cdot 3$ | 128.4 123.9 | 28.0 22.9 | 126.4 97.6 | 518.0 553.2 | 29.9 53.5 |  |  | 97.9 108.2 | 160.4 162.6 | $30 \cdot 0$ 31.4 | 65.8 71.7 | 38.5 |
| 1958 | $\cdots$ |  | $234 \cdot 3$ 291.1 | 123.9 132.2 | 22.9 30.0 | 97.6 98.6 | $553 \cdot 2$ 865.2 | 53.5 215.1 | $135 \cdot 0$ 145.5 | 251.3 339.8 | 108.2 158.8 | 162.6 189.3 | 31.4 38.1 | 71.7 78.0 | 37.1 55.4 |
| 1959 |  |  | $337 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | 91.0 | 1,130.6 | 346.2 | 168.3 | 412.8 | 198.0 | $205 \cdot 8$ | 43.0 | 81.4 | $43 \cdot 3$ |
| 1959 | April May June | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 317 \cdot 1 \\ & 368 \cdot 5 \\ & 367 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.8 \\ & 144.0 \\ & 143.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 1 \\ & 91 \cdot 7 \\ & 97 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $1,101.4$ 932.6 932.9 | 311.9 315.3 310.2 | 170.4 149.5 178.8 | 417.9 341.8 353.1 | 196.0 119.6 84.8 | 219.5 198.5 205.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 8 \\ & 43 \cdot 2 \\ & 42 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 5 \\ & 81 \cdot 5 \\ & 85 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... August $\ldots$ September | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 424.0 \\ & 406.6 \\ & 378.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158.2 \\ & 145.9 \\ & 139.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.7 \\ & 83.4 \\ & 91.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 881 \cdot 3 \\ & 813 \cdot 7 \\ & 998 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \cdot 5 \\ & 295 \cdot 8 \\ & 345 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146.7 \\ & 142.3 \\ & 174.9 \end{aligned}$ | 335.8 310.4 373.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 71.1 \\ & 59.9 \\ & 96.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \cdot 2 \\ & 195 \cdot 1 \\ & 213 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86.0 \\ & 79.8 \\ & 85.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 22.4 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 354 \cdot 4 \\ & 305 \cdot 4 \\ & 335 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.5 \\ & 117.2 \\ & 126.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 86 \cdot 9 \\ & 86.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,139 \cdot 6 \\ & 1,425 \cdot 8 \\ & 1,507 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \cdot 3 \\ & 432 \cdot 8 \\ & 411 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.5 \\ & 181.0 \\ & 193.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 429 \cdot 2 \\ & 496 \cdot 7 \\ & 533 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \cdot 5 \\ & 309 \cdot 9 \\ & 364.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209.1 \\ & 213.8 \\ & 211.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 3 \\ & 80.4 \\ & 79.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 6 \\ & 63 \cdot 0 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January February March . | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 287 \cdot 7 \\ & 298 \cdot 0 \\ & 346 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.9 \\ & 110.8 \\ & 126.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 38 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 2 \\ & 86 \cdot 6 \\ & 89 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,664 \cdot 7 \\ & 1,718 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,624 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499 \cdot 2 \\ & 501 \cdot 1 \\ & 469 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \cdot 6 \\ & 210 \cdot 3 \\ & 199 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 544.5 579.9 561.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 413.7 \\ & 422 \cdot 2 \\ & 388 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \cdot 2 \\ & 223 \cdot 4 \\ & 258 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 60 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 1 \\ & 83 \cdot 0 \\ & 90 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 8 \\ & 53 \cdot 9 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 393 \cdot 8 \\ & 389 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.7 \\ & 133.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 1 \\ & 40 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 3 \\ & 87 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 1,412.0 | $450 \cdot 3$ | 205.0 | $485 \cdot 7$ | 265.2 | 231.6 | 54.4 | $85 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.1 \\ & 19.2 \end{aligned}$ |

[^11]
# Petroleum : Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption 


(1) Including gases and waxes not shown separately but excluding fuel consumed by refineries.

Source: Ministry of Power
${ }^{(2)}$ Excluding refinery consumption.

## IX. CHEMICALS

Fertilizers


Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Figures relate to colour makers, other than paint manufacturers. Figures before 1957 are turns made by a sample of colour makers. In the case of pulp colours the weight included is the amount of dry pigment contained in the pulp.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Establishments with more than 10 employees, estimated to account for about 95 per cent. of production in this industry in 1954. The figures, other than those for 1948 and 1954, are estimates derived from returns made by a sample of manufacturers of paint and varnishes.
${ }^{( }$) Excluding dyestuffs intermediates and synthetic organic pigments. Production is measured in terms of 100 per cent. pure dye content or in terms of domestic standard powder strength as appropriate.
(9) Ochres and earth colours, colour lakes, synthetic oxides of iron.
( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) Other than cellulose; including clear oil and printers' varnishes, japans, wood preservatives (other than those containing oils of coal tar).
${ }^{( }$) Including metallic paint, bituminous paints, ships' bottom compositions.

Sulphur and sulphuric acid
TABLE 68
Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months.
Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons


Industrial alcohol, plastics materials, penicillin, soap and synthetic detergents

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Industrial ethyl alcohol made from molasses and derived from other processes.
${ }^{2}$ ) Mega-unit $=1$ million International Units. Figures include estimates computed from figures for calendar months.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Materials for household and industrial use ; excluding wetters, spreaders and emulsifiers, abrasives and scouring preparations containing synthetic detergents. Sales by larger manufacturers in the United Kingdom of finished and semi-finished materials, free of duplication, in terms of weight of product as sold. Figures before 1958 are estimates.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$S Sales free of duplication.
(5) Stocks of materials of their own manufacture held by firms making plastics materials.
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ) Figures for thermoplastic materials have been revised from 1958. On the old basis, the figures of average quarterly net sales in 1958 was 61.4 thousand tons.
$\begin{array}{ll}\left.{ }^{( }\right) \text {Deliveries. } & \left.{ }^{\circ}\right) \text { Average of } 53 \text { weeks. }\end{array}$

* Average of five weeks.

TABLE 70
Production and consumption: weekly averages
Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons

|  | Iron | ore( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Pig | Iron |  |  |  | Iron castings | Crud | steel |  | ished ste |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ()atatatain |  |  |  | Cons | mption |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sto |  |
| wheresug 90 asgenviv पणो की चor <br>  | Produc- tion | sumption of imported iron ore $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Production | Steel works and converters | Iron works and iron foundries $\left({ }^{(3)}\right.$ | Stocks ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Consumption ${ }^{(5)}$ | Stocks ${ }^{5}$ ) | Production | Production ( ${ }^{6}$ ) | Stocks ( ${ }^{7}$ ) | Net deliveries ${ }^{(8)}$ | Consumers | Merchants |
| 1938 | 228 | 84 | 130 | 93 |  |  | 118 | 448 |  | 200 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{llll}1954 & \ldots & \ldots \\ 1955 & \ldots & \ldots \\ 1956 & \ldots & \ldots \\ 1957 & \ldots & \cdots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299 \\ & 311 \\ & 312 \\ & 325 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \\ & 236 \\ & 264 \\ & 297 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \\ & 240 \\ & 253 \\ & 275 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 201 \\ & 215 \\ & 231 \end{aligned}$ | 44 46 44 39 33 | $\begin{array}{r} 542 \\ 612 \\ 655 \\ 1,039 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 213 \\ & 216 \\ & 220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 688 \\ 714 \\ 876 \\ 1,207 \end{array}$ | 72.0 75.5 75.0 71.4 | 356 381 397 417 369 | $\begin{array}{r}973 \\ 1,365 \\ 1,573 \\ 1,582 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | $276 \cdot 7$ $305 \cdot 5$ 317.7 $322 \cdot 0$ | 3,100 3,420 3,880 4,120 | $\begin{aligned} & 303 \\ & 225 \\ & 348 \\ & 406 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { T958( }{ }^{\circ} \text { ) } \\ & 1959 . . \end{aligned}$ | 276 286 | 256 | 245 242 | 205 214 | 33 33 | $\begin{array}{r}1,285 \\ \hline 924\end{array}$ | 196 208 | 1,291 1,008 | $65 \cdot 4$ $67 \cdot 3$ | 369 388 | 1,582 1,705 1,596 | 283.6 290.7 | 3,120 3,570 3,110 | $\begin{aligned} & 407 \\ & 364 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 January ... February March $\ldots$ | 299* 295 285 | 294* 304 296 | $271 *$ 273 268 | $227 *$ 236 235 | $\} 39\{$ | 1,080 1,064 1,041 | $214 *$ 227 233 | 1,210 1,212 1,195 | \} $73 \cdot 9\{$ | $407 *$ 428 432 | 1,718 1,676 1,736 | 320.4* $331 \cdot 5$ $329 \cdot 2$ | 4,220 | 421 |
| April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 270 * \\ & 271 \\ & 274 \end{aligned}$ | $284 *$ 260 250 | $\begin{aligned} & 257 * \\ & 250 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ | $224 *$ 208 204 | $\} 34\{$ | 1,007 1,028 1,034 | $218 *$ 202 202 | 1,187 1,194 1,175 | $\} 68 \cdot 2\{$ | 408* 379 374 | 1,771 1,743 1,704 | 303.0* 295.3 303.4 | 4,130 | 432 |
| July ... <br> August ... <br> September | 256* 233 271 | 230* 228 236 | $227 *$ 221 231 | $178 *$ 178 202 | $\} 28\{$ | 1,144 1,177 1,152 | $165 *$ 147 198 | 1,141 1,117 1,067 | \} $57 \cdot 1\{$ | 316* 299 369 | 1,786 1,805 1,790 | $236 \cdot 4^{*}$ $227 \cdot 5$ $278 \cdot 7$ | 3,880 | 422 |
| October <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 294 * \\ & 289 \\ & 269 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 * \\ & 232 \\ & 225^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 * \\ & 234 \\ & 223^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200^{*} \\ & 193 \\ & 174^{*} \end{aligned}$ | \} $31\{$ | 1,186 1,203 1,285 | $195 *$ 187 $166 *$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,018 \\ 998 \\ 991 \end{array}$ | \} $62 \cdot 7\{$ | $364 *$ 352 $313 *$ | 1,779 1,725 1,705 | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 281 \cdot 4^{2} \\ & 239 \cdot 5^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 3,570 | 407 |
| 1959 January... February March .. | $\begin{aligned} & 273 \\ & 277 \\ & 276 * \end{aligned}$ | 231 207 $210 *$ | 229 222 $221 *$ | 199 187 $197 *$ | \} $31\{$ | 1,272 1,273 1,230 | 189 190 $196 *$ | 944 953 953 | \} $63 \cdot 7\{$ | 357 347 $363 *$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,735 \\ & 1,650 \\ & 1,649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \cdot 2 \\ & 276 \cdot 0 \\ & 266 \cdot 1 * \end{aligned}$ | 3,410 | $387$ |
| April <br> May <br> June | 299 292 285 | 213 230 226 | 231 241 $235 *$ | 209 206 $207 *$ | $\} 33\{$ | 1,183 1,191 1,149 | 211 211 $214 *$ | 993 979 996 | $\} 67 \cdot 6\{$ | 387 385 388 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,630 \\ & 1,631 \\ & 1,594 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297 \cdot 4 \\ & 284 \cdot 5 \\ & 292 \cdot 5^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 3,240 | 366 |
| July August... September | $\begin{aligned} & 275 \\ & 264 \\ & 288 * \end{aligned}$ | 220 205 253 | 222 220 $251 *$ | 179 194 $232 *$ | \} $30\{$ | 1,220 1,202 1,108 | 170 172 $231 *$ | 1,031 1,032 1,039 | $\} 61 \cdot 7\{$ | 320 337 $426 *$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,604 \\ & 1,670 \\ & 1,633 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \cdot 3 \\ & 240 \cdot 9 \\ & 317 \cdot 7 * \end{aligned}$ | 3,120 | $368$ |
| October November December | $\begin{aligned} & 299 \\ & 299 \\ & 303^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \\ & 288 \\ & 289 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 277 \\ & 280^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 246 253 247 | $\} 38\{$ | 1,041 968 924 | 235 247 $225 *$ | 1,049 1,017 1,008 | $\} 76 \cdot 1\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 441 \\ & 459 \\ & 433^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,609 \\ & 1,579 \\ & 1,596 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \cdot 9 \\ & 347 \cdot 9 \\ & 312 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 3,110 | $\ddot{364}$ |
| 1960 January ... February March .. | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \\ & 333 \\ & 347^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 315 \\ & 316^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 298 \\ & 302 \\ & 312^{\text {a }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \\ & 275 \\ & 273^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\} 4 \cdot 0\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 873 \\ & 792 \\ & 780 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 250 \\ & 256^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 962 962 967 | $\} 79 \cdot 4\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 471 \\ & 482 \\ & 485^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,566 \\ & 1,573 \\ & 1,511 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 353 \cdot 2 \\ & 374 \cdot 6 \\ & 375 \cdot 5^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 3,280 | 374 |
| April May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 337 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321 \\ & 307 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 311 \\ & 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 268 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 787 \\ & 775 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \\ & 252 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 945 \\ & 991 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 478 \\ & 475 \end{aligned}$ | 1,541 | 369.8 |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) The iron content of home produced iron ore is about 28 per cent. and of imported iron ore about 57 per cent. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Figures for 1938 exclude consumption in steelworks.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Excluding consumption of refined and cylinder iron made otherwise than in blast furnaces.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ At steel works, steel foundries and blast furnaces.
$\left({ }^{5}\right)$ At steel works and steel foundries.
${ }^{(6)}$ Production of ingots and metal for castings.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Stocks at producers' works of alloy and non-alloy ingots and semi-finished steel, in terms of ingot equivalent. From I January 1958, includes certain categories of semi-finished steel not previously available. The December 1957 figure on the new basis was $1,760 \cdot 1$ thousand tons.
${ }^{(8)}$ Including imports (and material for manufacture of drop forgings) but excluding deliveries of all material for intra-industry conversion. From I January 1958, welded tubes exceeding 16 inches outside diameter are excluded and replaced by the material for their manufacture. For the year 1957, the weekly average on this new basis was 322,700 tons. $\quad\left({ }^{( }\right) 53$ week period.

* Average of five weeks.


# METALS 

Crude steel : Supplies and deliveries

${ }^{1}$ ) Including changes in producers' stocks of finished steel from 1958.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right) 53$ week period. *Average of five weeks.
Finished steel : Production


[^12]Aluminium, magnesium and tin
TABLE 73 Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months. Stocks: end of period Thousand tons


${ }^{(1)}$ Copper and copper alloys.

Source: Board of Trade and British Bureau of Non-Ferrous Metal Statistics

Zinc and lead
TABLE 75
Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ Estimated metal content.
${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Including consumption other than for zinc production.
Source: Board of Trade and British Bureau
(3) Including scrap.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Lead reclaimed from secondary and scrap material, and lead refined from domestic ores.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including lead imported for processing on toll.

## ENGINEERING

## Deliveries of certain mechanical and electrical engineering products

New series
TABLE 76
$£$ million

| Hetuor | 1958 |  | 1959 |  |  |  |  | 1960 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year | Fourth quarter | Year | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter | First quarter $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |
| Machinery other than electrical: |  |  | $42 \cdot 8$ | 11.6 | 14.5 | 8.8 |  |  |
| Agricultural machinery ${ }_{\text {Metal-working machine tools and welding machinery }}$ | 98.4 | $2 \ddot{3} \cdot 2$ | 93.7 | $22 \cdot 2$ | 23.4 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 10.7 27.9 |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges ... ... ... | 51.6 | 12.8 | 52.1 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 15.9 |
| Industrial engines ... ... ... | 65.4 | 18.3 | 76.4 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 17.5 | 18.2 | 23.5 | 21.3 |
| Textile machinery and accessories ... ... | $63 \cdot 0$ | 15.9 | $64 \cdot 9$ | 15.1 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 19.6 | 19.8 |
| Contractors' plant and quarrying machinery | 61.2 85.4 | 15.2 22.4 | 82.0 | 18.3 | 21.9 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 21.2 | $23 \cdot 2$ |
| Mechanical handling equipment ... ... | 85.4 | 22.4 | 87.7 | 20.8 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 21.3 | 22.9 | $22 \cdot 3$ |
| Office machinery ... ... ... | $50 \cdot 3$ 53.0 | 13.9 | 55.8 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 15.7 |
| Mining machinery ... ... ... | $53 \cdot 0$ $48 \cdot 3$ | 12.8 11.7 | 46.5 61.1 | 11.6 11.6 | 11.7 20.8 | 10.8 16.2 | 12.4 | $10 \cdot 9$ |
| Refrigerating machinery Space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning | $48 \cdot 3$ | 11.7 | $61 \cdot 1$ | 11.6 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 16.2 | 12.6 | $16 \cdot 5$ |
|  | 34.8 | 9.9 | 38.3 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 9.5 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Pumps and industrial valves ... ... ... | 83.5 | 21.5 | $87 \cdot 2$ | 21.0 | 22.1 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 23.5 | 23.1 |
| Air and gas compressors and exhausters | $20 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 23.0 | 5.1 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 5.5 | 7.1 | $6 \cdot 5$ |
| Food and drink machinery ... ... ... ... | 33.3 | 8.8 | 33.1 14.3 | 7.7 3.8 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| Packaging machinery ... ....a rolling mills and | 18.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 14.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.9 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3.8 |
| Steel and non-ferrous metal rolling milis and ancillary equipment | 22.4 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 23.4 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 7.1 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 7.7 |
| Other machinery except electrical machinery | $165 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 179.6 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 0$ | 49.1 |
| Industrial plant and fabricated steelwork: Water tube boilers | $61 \cdot 2$ | 16.1 | 59.3 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 14.3 | $16 \cdot 4$ | 14.0 |
| Shell boilers and boilerhouse plant ... | $25 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 25.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| Chemical plant ... ... . | $50 \cdot 3$ | 11.7 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 9.5 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| Iron, steel and non-ferrous metal works plant other than rolling mills | $27 \cdot 5$ | 7.1 | 28.3 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| Other industrial plant and fabricated steelwork ... | 144.4 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 134.0 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 31.9 | $32 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 5$ |
| Electrical machinery: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rotating electrical machines ... | 122.0 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 128.8 | 27.1 | 30.9 | 33.1 | 37.8 | 31.5 |
| Transformers for lighting, heating and power | 42.0 | 11.0 | 41.9 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 10.1 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 11.1 |
| Switchgear and control gear ... ... | 107.8 | 28.2 | 108.5 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | 29.1 | 29.1 |
| Other electrical machinery .. | $15 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 16.3 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 4.0 | 4.3 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| Insulated wires and cables | 113.0 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 116.8 | 29.5 | 29.1 | $26 \cdot 8$ | 31.4 | $33 \cdot 2$ |
| Other electrical goods (except radio, telecommunication and other electronic apparatus): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic electrical appliances ... ... ... | 101.5 | 35-3 | $138 \cdot 2$ | 28.8 | $34 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 8$ |
| Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft | $53 \cdot 2$ | 13.1 | 58.8 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 16.2 | $15 \cdot 7$ |
| Primary batteries | 12.0 | 3.5 | 12.5 | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Secondary batteries (accumulators) | 22.3 | 6.4 | $23 \cdot 5$ | 5.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 5.4 | 7.3 | $6 \cdot 6$ |
| Electric lamps ... ... ... | $17 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 19.3 | 5.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 4.3 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 5.8 21.2 |
| Other electrical goods ... | 64.4 | 18.1 | $71 \cdot 6$ | $16 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | 16.8 | 20.9 | 21.2 |

Agricultural machinery : Production( ${ }^{1}$ )

| TABLE 77 | Annual and quarterly to |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total( ${ }^{4}$ ) | For export ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bakavold 3 | Tractors |  | Tractor mouldboard ploughs | Disc harrows | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Corn } \\ & \text { drills }{ }^{3} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Farmyard manure spreaders | Mowers | Pick-up balers | $\begin{gathered} \text { Combine } \\ \text { har- } \\ \text { vesters } \end{gathered}$ | Grain and grass driers | Milking machines |  |  |
| sninegza bris (9) nala | Agricultural types( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Market garden types |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | eypes() Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | £ million |  |
| 1956 ... | $\begin{aligned} & 111,363 \\ & 147,396 \\ & 144,078 \\ & 164,784 \end{aligned}$ | 27,770 | $19,534$ |  | 2,993 | $6,203$ | $19,967$ | 8,025 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8,019 \\ 13,559 \\ 13,937 \end{array}$ |  |  | 8,241 | 130.6142.5163.2 | 72.371.388.8 |
| 1957. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 37,940 \\ & 42,425 \\ & 50,797 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,443 \\ & 27,835 \\ & 23,802 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,754 \\ & 8,831 \\ & 8,938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,164 \\ & 3,695 \\ & 4,581 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,390 \\ & 7,814 \\ & 7,623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,875 \\ & 18,745 \\ & 20,690 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,883 \\ & 6,553 \\ & 4,440 \end{aligned}$ | 1,7511,5811,768 | 8,2416,5138,138 |  |  |
| 1958 ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30,638 \\ 32,516 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,410 \\ & 5,887 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,352 \\ & 9,693 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,638 \\ & 1,540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 711 \\ & 590 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,695 \\ & 3,289 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,340 \\ & 1,580 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,009 \\ & 3,915 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,872 \\ & 1,276 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 716 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,936 \\ & 1,628 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 2 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 14.9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 3rd quarter ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 Ist quarter $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ind quarter } \\ & \text { 3rd quarter } \\ & \text { 3 }\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40,969 \\ & 46,873 \\ & 37,404 \\ & 39,538 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,186 \\ 21,887 \\ 8,610 \\ 7,114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,511 \\ & 5,374 \\ & 5,277 \\ & 6,640 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,419 \\ & 2,207 \\ & 1,349 \\ & 1,963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,059 \\ 614 \\ 698 \\ 1,210 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,475 \\ 764 \\ 2,108 \\ 2,276 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,760 \\ 11,715 \\ 2,871 \\ 1,344 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,921 \\ & 6,051 \\ & 1,154 \\ & 2,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,030 \\ 1,546 \\ 1,122 \\ 742 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 450 \\ 751 \\ 476 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,947 \\ & 2,193 \\ & 1,822 \\ & 2,176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 8 \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1,797 | 2,252 | 6,462 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 53,428 | 13,416 | $5,393$ | 2,920 |  |  |  | 3,575 | 697 | 330 | 1,712 | 47.6 | 28.7 |

(1) From 1959 figures relate to deliverles except for agricultural tractors where the numbers produced are shown.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including industrial wheeled tractors.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including combined seed and fertilizer drills.
${ }^{4}$ ) Ex-works value, including items not shown separately in preceding columns, and also parts and accessories.

Engineering and electrical goods industries; machine-tools; internal combustion engines
TABLE 78
Deliveries: monthly averages or calendar months Orders on hand: end of period

${ }^{1}$ ) Covering Order VI of the Standard Industrial Classification 1958.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{2}$ ) Excluding those for aircraft, road vehicles, wheeled and half-track tractors (other than heavy earth-moving types), fighting vehicles and heavy slow-speed engines for ship propulsion.
${ }^{(3)}$ Indices of the total value, at 1954 prices, of orders held in these industries.
(4) Provisional.

# Civil engineering contractors' plant : Deliveries 

TABLE 79

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ Prior to 4th quarter 1959, described as "Quarry crushing and screening plant".

Source: Board of Trade

## Office machinery : Deliveries

TABLE 80
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Including electric.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including parts.

${ }^{1}$ ) Production. Excluding " baby " gas cookers.
Source: Board of Trade
(2) Deliveries from July 1959

## Deliveries of certain scientific and industrial instruments and apparatus

TABLE 82
$f$ thousand


ENGINEERING
Clocks, watches and other timing mechanisms, and cameras: Deliveries
TABLE 83
Monthly averages or calendar months


Source: Board of Trade

## Electricity generating plant and rotating electrical machines : Deliveries

TABLE 84
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Electricity generating plant |  |  |  |  |  | Rotating electrical machines $\left({ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{2}\right)\right.$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hydraulic turbines |  | Steam turboalternators $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. and over |  | Steam turbines less than $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. |  | Fractional horse-power |  | I-250 horse-power, kVA. or kW. |  | Over 250 horse-power, kVA. or kW. |  |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { export } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { export } \end{aligned}$ | Total | For export | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { export } \end{aligned}$ | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  | Thousand B.H.P. |  | Thousand kW. |  |  |  | Value $f$ thousand |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | ... ... | 68.1 | 59.1 | 224.8 | 69.0 | 21.0 | 6.9 | 980 | 197 | 3,322 | 620 | 949 | 287 |
| 1958 | . | $86 \cdot 0$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | 213.1 | 91.8 | 18.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 1,065 | 182 | 3,317 | 576 | 952 | 289 |
| 1959 |  | $143 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 2$ | 306.4 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 18.6 | 8.9 | 1,249 | 194 | 3,385 | 588 | 1,065 | 349 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter | 85.9 | 82.8 | 292.3 | 159.0 | 21.3 | 6.4 | 1,050 | 189 | 3,498 | 614 | 984 | 271 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $62 \cdot 4$ | 54.1 | $274 \cdot 7$ | 116.3 | 14.8 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 1,078 | 187 | 3,319 | 551 | 848 | 218 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | 50.0 | $36 \cdot 8$ | 87.3 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 15.7 | 6.6 | . 968 | 159 | 2,922 | 504 | 913 | 252 |
|  | 4th quarter | 145.7 | 144.5 | 197.9 | $54 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | 4.7 | 1,165 | 194 | 3,530 | 635 | 1,063 | 415 |
| 1959 |  | 38.9 | 38.9 |  | $130 \cdot 0$ | $\} 16.8$ | $11.4\{$ |  |  |  |  | 905 1,074 | 248 348 |
|  | February March | $7 \cdot 7$ | - | 412.0 331.0 | 11.0 |  |  | 1,129 | 174 | 3,143 3,057 | $621$ | 1,074 | 348 |
|  |  | $7 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 277 |
|  | April | 314.7 | 314.7 | $520 \cdot 0$ | $250 \cdot 0$ | $\} 12.9$ | $5 \cdot 7\{$ | 1,245 | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 197 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,328 \\ & 3,160 \\ & 3,598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 548 \\ & 546 \\ & 586 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,241 \\ 925 \\ 1,104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 478 \\ & 309 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May... | 229.0 122.4 | 213.5 122.4 | 243.8 252.0 | 63.8 20.0 |  |  | 1,219 1,305 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\} 17 \cdot 2$ | 5.9 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 122 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,522 \\ & 2,303 \\ & 4,198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 640 \\ & 355 \\ & 791 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 953 \\ 1,111 \\ 916 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303 \\ & 423 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August | 164.5 | 154.0 | 290.0 | 70.0 |  |  | 1916 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  | 258.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | 191.0 | 191.0 | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November... | 254.1 | 254.1 | $607 \cdot 6$ | 321.0 | \} $27 \cdot 7$ | 12.5 | 1,391 | 211 | 3,597 | 641 | 921 | 245 |
|  | December... | $140 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $300 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 |  |  | 1,387 | 224 | 3,652 | 595 | 1,557 | 522 |
| 196 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March ... | $\begin{array}{r} 182.0 \\ 24.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 182.0 \\ 24.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 575 \cdot 0 \\ & 286 \cdot 2 \\ & 343 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 95.0 | $\} 19.7$ | $8.0$ | 1,246 | 181 | 3,492 | 577 | 837 | 183 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $60 \cdot 0$ |  |  | 1,291 | 207 | 3,540 | 553 | 969 | 279 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 296.0 |  |  | 1,456 | 246 | 3,925 | 617 | 1,449 | 303 |

[^13]Electrical equipment and appliances : Deliveries ${ }^{(1)}$
(i) Blankets and pads, vacuum cleaners and dry shavers

TABLE 85
Monthly averages

(ii) Washing machines, irons and lamps

TABLE 85 (continued)
Monthly averages or calendar months


Radios and television sets ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE 86
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis.
Source : Ministry of Aviation
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Value figures are calculated at f.o.b. prices.
Motor cycles, three-wheeled motor vehicles and pedal cycles: Deliveries
TABLE 87

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Includes part of the deliveries of mopeds, scooters and three-wheeled vehicles prior to the dates when these are shown separately and all such deliveries thereafter. The three-wheeled vehicle figures exclude tractors, invalid carriages and electrically powered vehicles.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding certain imported machines only assembled in this country.
$\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ Complete machines only. Figures published previously included sidecars, parts and accessories.

Passenger cars( ${ }^{(1)}$

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.
Source : Board of Trade
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Complete vehicles and chassis.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Deliveries of spares, parts and accessories by motor manufacturers only. The figures include deliveries for both passenger cars and commercial vehicles.
${ }^{( }{ }^{4}$ ) Estimated. ( ${ }^{5}$ ) 53 week period. * Five week period.

# Commercial motor vehicles( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE 89
Number


[^14]
## Powered industrial trucks, tractors and aircraft

TABLE 90

${ }^{1}$ ) Tractors of 10 belt horse-power and over.
${ }^{2}$ (2) The figures exclude aircraft of military type except those produced for export.
Ministry of Aviation
${ }^{(3)}$ Including half-track.
(4) Production prior to second quarter 1956.
${ }^{(5)}$ The figures prior to 1958 relate to production.
( ${ }^{\circ}$ Complete tractors only. Figures published previously included value of parts and accessories.
Locomotives and railway rolling stock
TABLE 91
Number

|  |  |  |  | comotives |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elec |  | Die | d diesel | tric |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Added to operating stock by | Exported | Added stock Transpor | rating itish mission | Exported | Added to operating stock by British | Exported | Added to operating stock by British | Exported |
|  |  | Transport Commission |  | Shunting | Train |  | Transport Commission |  | Transport Commission |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | 17 | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 141 \\ & 122 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 156 \\ & 175 \\ & 317 \\ & 272 \end{aligned}$ | 70 83 301 | $\begin{aligned} & 596 \\ & 469 \\ & 330 \\ & 294 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,112 \\ & 2,574 \\ & 2,567 \\ & 2,328 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \\ & 213 \\ & 484 \\ & 230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61,479 \\ & 59,690 \\ & 36,293 \\ & 16,071 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,837 \\ & 5,886 \\ & 5,962 \\ & 4,971 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4th quarter | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 28 \\ & 24 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 76 \\ & 79 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 17 \\ & 24 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 87 \\ & 93 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | 696 654 597 620 | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 128 \\ & 102 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,077 \\ 9,995 \\ 6,782 \\ 7,439 \end{array}$ | 1,579 1,695 1,384 1,304 |
|  | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4th quarter | 3 3 5 3 | 43 38 32 32 | 66 75 59 72 | 39 71 77 114 | 64 91 77 62 | $\begin{aligned} & 563 \\ & 578 \\ & 569 \\ & 658 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 61 \\ 37 \\ 30 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,815 \\ & 4,673 \\ & 2,845 \\ & 2,738 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,522 \\ & 1,649 \\ & 1,233 \\ & 567 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | Ist quarter | 6 | 30 | 57 | 96 | 67 | 831 | 13 | 1,449 | 313 |

Merchant shipbuilding and repair (1)
Vessels of 100 gross tons and over
TABLE 92
Annual, quarterly and monthly totals
Thousand gross tons

(1) "Laid down " and " Under construction " figures are as licensed by the Admiralty; " Completed "

Source: Admiralty figures are as measured

Merchant shipbuilding $\left({ }^{1}\right)$
Vessels of 1,600 gross tons and over
Annual, quarterly and monthly totals
Thousand gross tons
TABLE 93

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 92.

## Cotton

| TABLE 94 | Productio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Woven cloth production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| atsinsia | Raw cotton( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Yarn production |  |  |  |  | look well |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Home consumption |  | Stocks | Total | Single yarn( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  | Doubled yarn |  |  |  | Cotton | Manmade fibres and mixtures ${ }^{(3)}$ |
|  |  |  | Cotton |  | xcludin | $g$ waste y | arns) |  | man- |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Up | 27's | Over | yarns | mixture |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million lb. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mn . linear yards |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | $12 \cdot 29$ | 12.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 308 | 26.48 | 23.7 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 38$ | 0.4 |  |  | $70 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 3\left({ }^{4}\right.$ |
|  | 7.66 | 7.54 |  | $149(5)$ | 19.17 | 14.23 | 8.97 | 4.91 | 0.35 | 1.95 | 2.99 2.54 | 4.19 3.85 | 1.55 1.58 | $38 \cdot 3$ $34 \cdot 3$ | 15.0 13.4 |
| 1955 | 6.68 | 6.56 | 89 | 16.91 | 12.44 | $7 \cdot 88$ | $4 \cdot 28$ | 0.28 | 1.94 | 2.54 2.83 | 3.85 3.51 3.67 | 1.58 1.41 | $34 \cdot 3$ 31.0 | 13.4 13.5 |
| 1956 | 6.25 | 6.13 | 92 117 | 16.33 | 11.49 11.97 | 7.09 7.44 | 4.15 4.32 | 0.28 0.20 0.20 | 2.02 2.02 | 2.83 2.87 | 3.81 3.67 | 1.51 | 31.4 | 12.7 |
| 1957 | 6.51 | 6.39 | 117 | 16.85 14.77 | 11.97 9.95 | 7.44 6.56 | 4.32 3.25 | 0.24 0.15 | 1.96 | 2.86 | 3.07 | 1.32 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 11.3 |
| 1958(6) $\ldots$. | 5.41 5.47 | 5.29 5.35 | 92 79 | 14.77 14.58 | 9.95 9.76 | 6.56 6.38 | 3.25 3.23 | 0.15 | 1.90 | 2.92 | 3.18 | 1.49 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 11.4 |
| 1959 ... ... | 5.47 | 5.35 | 79 | 14.58 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 January ... February... March ... | 6.47* | 6.35* | 118 | 17.23* | 12.09* | 7.76* | 4.11* | 0.22* | 2.09* | 3.05* | 3.71* | 1.66* | $31.4 *$ 32.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.7^{*} \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 6.59 | $6 \cdot 47$ | 120 | $17 \cdot 38$ | 12.12 | 7.86 | 4.05 | 0.21 | 2.12 2.13 | 3.14 3.19 | 3.71 3.51 3. |  |  |  |
|  | 6.25 | 6.13 | 114 | $17 \cdot 14$ | 11.82 | $7 \cdot 75$ | 3.89 |  |  | $3 \cdot 19$ |  | 1.58 | 31.6 | 13.0 |
| April May June | 5.53* | 5.41* | 121 | 15.00* | 10.15* | 6.69* | 3.31* | 0.15* | 1.92* | 2.93* | 3.09* | 1.34* | 28.0* | 11.8* |
|  | 5.44 | 5.32 | 113 | 15.03 | 10.07 | 6.63 | $3 \cdot 30$ | 0.14 | 1.96 | 3.00 | $3 \cdot 14$ | 1.31 | 28.2 29.0 |  |
|  | $5 \cdot 23$ | 5.11 | 110 | 14.75 | 9.90 | $6 \cdot 57$ | $3 \cdot 20$ | 0.13 | 2.02 | $2 \cdot 83$ | 3.08 |  |  |  |
| July <br> August .. <br> September | 4.53* | 4.41* | 113 | 12.11* | 8.35* | 5.74* | 2.52* | 0.09* | 1.66* | 2. 10* | 2.69* | 1.11* | 19.2* | 8.2* |
|  | 4.46 | 4.34 | 114 | 11.68 | $7 \cdot 72$ | 4.86 | 2.73 | 0.13 | 1.56 | $2 \cdot 40$ | $2 \cdot 23$ | 0.90 |  |  |
|  | 5.07* | 4.95* | 106 | 14.30* | 9.50* | 6.45* | 2.91* | 0.14* | 2.01* | 2.79* | 3.03* | 1.19* | 24.8* | 10.3* |
|  |  | $5 \cdot 42$ | 100 | 15.25 | 10.02 | $6 \cdot 64$ | $3 \cdot 24$ | 0.14 | 2.14 | 3.09 | 3.13 | 1.34 | 27.5 |  |
| November | 5.48 | $5 \cdot 36$ | 92 | 15.23 | 9.88 | 6.55 | 3.20 | 0.13 | $2 \cdot 15$ | $3 \cdot 20$ | 2.98 | 1.28 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 11.7 |
| December | 4.54* | 4.42* | 92 | 12.74* | 8.18* | 5.37* | 2.68* | 0.13* | 1.81* | 2.75* | 2.61* | 1-26* | 21.7* | 10.0* |
| 1959 January February... March ... | $5 \cdot 22$ | 5.10 | 88 | 14.38 | 9.32 | 6.18 | 3.00 | 0.14 | 2.02 | 3.04 | 2.91 | 1.57 | 25.9 |  |
|  | 5.44 | $5 \cdot 32$ | 85 | 14.51 | 9.60 | 6.28 | $3 \cdot 18$ | 0.14 | 1.98 | 2.93 | 3.08 | 1.56 | 25.6 | $11.7$ |
|  | 5.10* | 4.98* | 84 | 13.55* | 9.10* | 5.90* | 3.07* | 0.13* | 1.79* | 2.66* | 2.97* | 1.37* | 24.7* |  |
| April May June | 5.95 | 5.83 | 76 | 15.51 | 10.55 | 6.86 | $3 \cdot 55$ | 0.14 | 1.98 | 2.98 | $3 \cdot 34$ | 1.44 | 27.6 |  |
|  | 5.75 | 5.63 | 74 | 15.03 | 10.35 | 6.69 | 3.49 | 0.17 | 1.84 | 2.84 | 3.28 | 1.41 | 26.5 | $11 \cdot 1$ |
|  | 5.36* | 5.24* | 79 | 14.48* | 9.77* | 6.61* | 3.02* | 0.14* | 2.00* | 2.71* | 3.21* | 1.45* |  | 11.4* |
| July August ... September | $5 \cdot 30$ | $5 \cdot 18$ | 86 | 13.13 | $9 \cdot 10$ | 6.03 | 2.93 | 0.14 | 1.61 | 2.42 | 3.02 | 1.31 | 17.1 | 7.7 |
|  | 4.87 | 4.75 | 89 | 12.71 | 8.54 | $5 \cdot 23$ | 3.15 | 0.16 | 1.52 | $2 \cdot 65$ | 2.58 | 1.15 | $25 \cdot 5$ | 11.1 |
|  | 5.74* | 5.62* | 81 | 15.48* | 10.38* | 6.84* | 3.38* | 0.16* | 1.98* | 3.12* | 3.41* | 1.61* | 26.2* | 11.7* |
| October ... <br> November <br> December | 6.11 | 5.99 | 74 | 16.26 | 10.76 | 7.02 | 3.58 | 0.16 | $2 \cdot 10$ | 3.40 | 3.63 | 1.69 | 28.9 | 13.0 |
|  | 5.80 | 5.68 | 78 | 15.96 | 10.53 | 6.90 | 3.47 | 0.16 | 2.09 | $3 \cdot 34$ | $3 \cdot 57$ | 1.74 | 28.6 | 12.9 |
|  | 5.13* | 5.01* | - 79 | 14.14* | 9.25* | 6.10* | 3.00* | 0.15* | 1.87* | 3.02* | 3.15* | 1.57* | 25.0* | 11.4* |
| 1960 January February... March | 5.59 | 5.47 | 86 | 15.39 | 10.01 | 6.67 | $3 \cdot 19$ | 0.15 | 2.04 | 3.34 | 3.46 | 1.72 | 27.2 | 12.9 |
|  | 5.54 | 5.42 | 99 | 15.43 | 10.04 | 6.76 | $3 \cdot 14$ | 0.14 | 2.08 | 3.31 | 3.45 | 1.70 | 26.9 | 12.7 |
|  | 5.63* | * 5.51* | * 99 | 15.47* | 10.11* | 6.86* | 3.13* | 0.12* | 2.11* | 3.25* | 3.56* | 1.81* | 26.0* | 12.0* |
| AprilMayJune | 5.11 | 4.99 | 104 | 14.02 | $9 \cdot 20$ | $6 \cdot 23$ | 2.86 | 0.11 | 1.91 | 2.91 | $3 \cdot 32$ | 1.63 | 24.9 | 11.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ From September 1958, revised average bale weights have been used in the calculation. On the new basis, consumption during August averaged 4.52 thousand tons per week of which 4.40 thousand tons were used in cotton spinning and stocks at the end of August were 116 thousand tons.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Spun in the cotton industry. $\left.\quad{ }^{3}\right)$ Including synthetic fibres.
(4) Million square yards.
${ }^{5}$ ) Excluding certain stocks in transit, estimated at about 15 thousand tons at the end of March 1954.
${ }^{(6)} 53$ week period.

* Average of five weeks.

Wool
TABLE 95
Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period


Man-made fibres, hard hemps and jute

${ }^{(1)}$ Sisal line and manila hemp only. ( $\left(^{2}\right.$ ) Estimated from consumption of yarn by jute cloth weavers.
${ }^{(3)}$ Weekly averages are computed from figures for calendar months. ( ${ }^{4}$ ) 53 -week period.
*Average of five weeks.
Hosiery ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 97
Monthly averages

|  | Under | wear, shir ightwear ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | ts and ${ }^{2}$ ) | Pullo | overs, jump digans, etc. |  |  |  |  | Socks and | stockings | (pairs) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Infants' outer- |  | Wom | en's full-le | ength stoc | kings | Women's | Children's and |
|  | Men's | Women's | ren's and infants' | Men's | Women's | Children's | $\left({ }^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Men's | Total | Circular knitted | Fully fashioned | Nylon ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | socks and $\frac{3}{4}$ hose | socks, $\frac{3}{2}$ hose and stockings |
| 1955/56( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 4.34 | 6.54 | 3.73 | 1.13 | 3.09 | $1 \cdot 13$ | 0.87 | 10.26 | 19.39 | $8 \cdot 85$ | 10.53 | 15.76 16.74 | 1.62 1.41 | 8.13 7.92 |
| 1956/57 ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 4.72 | 6.88 | 4.27 | 1.30 | 3.39 | 1.24 | 0.95 | 9.96 8.44 | 19.35 18.75 | 8.17 7.26 |  |  |  | 7.92 6.59 |
| 1957/58(5) | 4.54 | 6.31 | 4.09 | 1.35 | $3 \cdot 21$ | 1.37 | 0.92 | 8.44 7.31 | 18.75 19.63 | 7.26 8.03 | 11.50 11.59 | 17.25 18.53 | 1.35 0.98 | 6.59 5.70 |
| 1958/59(5) | 4.35 4.80 | 6.27 6.52 | 3.97 4.12 | 1.27 1.47 | 3.45 3.69 | 1.09 1.14 | 0.83 0.87 | 7.31 7.56 | 19.63 20.44 | 8.03 9.60 | 11.59 10.83 | 18.53 19.59 | 1.03 1.98 | 5.70 5.54 |
| 1959/60( ${ }^{5}$ ) | $4 \cdot 80$ | $6 \cdot 52$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | 1.47 | $3 \cdot 69$ | 1.14 | $0 \cdot 87$ | $7 \cdot 56$ | $20 \cdot 44$ | 9.60 | 10.83 | 19.59 |  | 5.54 |
| 1958/59 Feb.-April | $4 \cdot 52$ | $5 \cdot 56$ | $3 \cdot 72$ | $1 \cdot 22$ | $3 \cdot 50$ | 1.15 | 0.71 | $6 \cdot 50$ | 17.79 | $7 \cdot 37$ | 10.41 | 16.77 | 1.24 | 6.48 |
| May-July ... | 4.50 | 6.02 | 4.16 | 1.08 | $3 \cdot 14$ | 0.98 | 0.67 | $7 \cdot 12$ | 19.53 | $8 \cdot 58$ | 10.95 | 18.45 | 1.19 | 6.09 |
| Aug.-Oct. ... | 4.09 | 6.83 | $4 \cdot 39$ | 1.36 | 3.56 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 7.74 | 20.47 | 7.83 | 12.63 | 19.25 | 0.77 | 5.17 |
| Nov.-Jan. ... | $4 \cdot 27$ | 6.65 | $3 \cdot 59$ | 1.43 | $3 \cdot 59$ | 1.11 | 0.89 | 7.89 | 20.71 | 8.35 | 12.36 | 19.65 | 0.73 | 5.05 |
| 1959/60 Feb.-April | $4 \cdot 20$ | $5 \cdot 68$ | 4.05 | $1 \cdot 36$ | $3 \cdot 65$ | $1 \cdot 16$ | 0.76 | 6.21 | 18.50 | 8.82 | 9.68 | 17.72 | 1.18 | 6.50 |
| May-July ... | $5 \cdot 34$ | $6 \cdot 27$ | 4.40 | 1.32 | 3.55 | 1.07 | 0.72 | 7.46 | $20 \cdot 90$ | $10 \cdot 70$ | 10.19 | $20 \cdot 10$ | 1.22 | 6.00 |
| Aug.-Oct. ... | 4.81 | 6.78 | 4.04 | 1.52 | 3.61 | 1.25 | 1.01 | 8.04 | 20.00 | 8.91 | 11.08 | 19.06 | 0.83 | 4.67 |
| Nov.-Jan. ... | 4.84 | $7 \cdot 35$ | 3.98 | 1.67 | 3.95 | 1.09 | 0.98 | 8.54 | 22.35 | 9.98 | $12 \cdot 38$ | 21.48 | $0 \cdot 88$ | 4.99 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Manufacturers' sales; up to April 1957 by establishments employing more than 10 persons; thereafter by establishments employing 25 or more persons.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ All knitted garments delivered by establishments engaged in knitting, including garments made up from knitted fabrics of all types. ( ${ }^{3}$ ) Excluding infants' gloves, bootees, hoods, etc.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Included in the previous columns. (5) Year ended January.

Production: monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five weeks
TABLE 98
Stocks: end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ Pelts and skins woolled for dressing, i.e. with the wool on. From September 1958, stocks held by fellmongers are excluded
${ }^{2}$ ) From slaughterings in Great Britain.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) Wet, dry and dry-salted cattle and buffalo hides.
(4) 53 week period.

* Five week period.

Footwear ${ }^{(1)}$ )
TABLE 99
Monthly averages
Million pairs


Softwood and pitwood
Production and deliveries : monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods


Hardwood, plywood, wood chipboard and domestic furniture
Production and deliveries : monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods
TABLE 101
Stocks: end of period

|  |  | Hardwood |  |  | Plywood |  |  | Wood chipboard |  | Domestic furniture |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | Deliveries | Stocks | Production | Deliveries | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Index of deliveries at 1954 prices | Total deliveries | Orders on hand at end of period |
|  |  | Million cubic feet |  |  | Thousand cubic feet |  |  | Thousand tons |  | $1954=100$ | ¢ million |  |
| 1957 1958 1959 | $\cdots$. | $\begin{aligned} & 1.68 \\ & 1.50 \\ & 1.39 \end{aligned}$ | 5.06 4.74 <br> 4.74 5.06 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 73 \\ & 22.49 \\ & 20 \cdot 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 135 \\ & 144 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,260 \\ & 1,256 \\ & 1,578 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,267 \\ & 3,395 \\ & 3,559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 8 \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \\ & \left.3 \cdot 9^{1}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 91 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.0 \\ 9.2 \\ 10.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | April May June | 1.47 1.40 1.48 | $\} 5.07\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 09 \\ & 21 \cdot 16 \\ & 21 \cdot 02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 147 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,540 \\ & 1,420 \\ & 1,690 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,447 \\ & 3,715 \\ & 3,714 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 9 \\ & 2 \cdot 7 \\ & 3 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 96 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 9.5 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | 1.34 1.17 1.46 | $\} 5 \cdot 12\{$ | 20.94 21.13 21.59 | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \\ & 110 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,532 \\ & 1,347 \\ & 1,621 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,754 \\ & 3,736 \\ & 3,551 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 4 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 3 \cdot 6^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 80 \\ 113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 7.9 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.1 \\ 10.3 \\ 13.3 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... November December | 1.45 1.39 1.29 | $\} 5 \cdot 31\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.27 \\ & 20.90 \\ & 20.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 151 \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,758 \\ & 1,731 \\ & 1,782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,537 \\ & 3,504 \\ & 3,559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 9 \\ & 4 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 127 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.6 \\ & 12.3 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.7 \\ 11.8 \\ 8.5 \end{array}$ |
| 1960 | January February March | 1.27 1.30 1.43 | $\} 5 \cdot 28\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.53 \\ & 20.20 \\ & 20.11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 154 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,210 \\ & 1,736 \\ & 2,403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,490 \\ & 3,677 \\ & 3,334 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \\ & 4 \cdot 6^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 103 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \\ 10.0 \\ 11.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.9 \\ 9.2 \\ 10.1 \end{array}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | . 1.30 | $\}$ | $20 \cdot 51$ | $183$ | $2,044$ | $3,501$ | 3.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 104 | $10 \cdot 3$ |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right) 53$ week period. *Five week period.

Paper-making materials and woodpulp

${ }^{(1)}$ Including home-grown pulpwood, wood waste, chippings and rejected pitprops.
(2) Including woodpulp for cellulose wadding. Excluding Government stocks from August 1954.
${ }^{3}$ ) For the manufacture of rayon and transparent cellulose film.
(4) Thousand tons. (i) 53 week period.

Average of five weeks.

## Paper and board

TABLE 103
Production, exports and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including building board and, from July 1956, cellulose wadding. The average weekly production of cellulose wadding in July 1956 was 263 tons; stocks were negligible.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ These figures are partly estimated, and from January 1957 to December 1958, exclude newsprint for periodicals.
${ }^{(3)} 53$ week period.
Average of five weeks.

Rubber and carbon black

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including lamp and vegetable black, but excluding acetylene and bone black.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From January 1960 excluding importers' stocks.
${ }^{(3)} 53$ weeks.

* Average of five weeks.

Floor coverings
TABLE 105

|  | Linoleum( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Printed felt base ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Tufted carpets ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Coir matting |  | Wool carpets and rugs |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Produ | ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Produ | ion( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Produ | ion(3) |  | Supplies |  | Supplies |
| suchu | Total | For home market | Total | For home market | Total | For home market | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | for home market | ${ }^{3}$ ) | market( ${ }^{( }$) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 101 | 465 | 3,376 | 3,060 |
| 1955/56(5) | 4,624 4.636 | 3,188 3,144 | 7,429 | 5,324 | $329\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | $316{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | 3,703 | 3,428 |
| 1956/57(5) | 4,636 $\left.4,471{ }^{( }\right)$ | 3,144 $\left.3,164{ }^{( }\right)$ | $6,736\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | 4,929( ${ }^{7}$ ) | 491 | 479 | 70 | 284 | 3,809 | 3,552 3,656 |
| $1957 / 58\left({ }^{(5)}\right.$ $1958 / 59(5)$ | 4,623 | 3,208 | 6,783 | 4,904 | 747 | 733 | 56 | 24 | 3,803 | 3,656 |
| 1956/57 December-FebruaryMarch-May ...June-August |  |  |  |  |  | 304 |  | 480 | 3,424 | 3,1363,554 |
|  | 3,995 4,782 | 2,584 3,168 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,186 \\ & 7,362 \end{aligned}$ | 4,226 5,729 | 319 |  | $82$ | $470{ }^{8}$ ) | 3,816 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,782 \\ & 4,746 \end{aligned}$ | 3,168 3,358 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,362 \\ & 6,113 \end{aligned}$ | 4,778 | 277 | 264380 |  | 349 | 3,256 | 2,9964,024 |
|  | 4,746 5,020 | 3,467 | 7,871 | 6,137 | 390 |  | $90^{\prime}$ |  | 4,314 |  |
| 1957/58 December-February | 4,035( ${ }^{9}$ ) | 2,777( ${ }^{9}$ ) | 6,092( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 4,222( ${ }^{9}$ ) | 337 | 322 | 68 | 318264 | 3,553 | 3,213 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,903 \\ & 7,075 \\ & 7,087 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,109 \\ & 5,398 \\ & 5,720 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 3,793 | 3,213 |
| March-May ... ... | $\begin{aligned} & 4,918 \\ & 4,398 \end{aligned}$ | 3,5573,1293,324 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 485 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $458$ | 6070 | 269 | 4,701 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,936 \\ & 4,515 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September-November | 4,679 | 3,324 |  | 5,220 |  |  |  |  | 3,554 | 3,424 |
| 1958/59December-FebruaryMarch-May ...June-August | $\begin{aligned} & 3,913 \\ & 4,954 \\ & 4,629 \\ & 4,997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,418 \\ & 3,653 \\ & 3,290 \\ & 3,471 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,445 \\ & 7,638 \\ & 7,182 \\ & 6,868 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,476 \\ & 5,789 \\ & 5,511 \\ & 4,840 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 541 \\ & 725 \\ & 730 \\ & 929 \end{aligned}$ | 625258 | 214206 | 3,8303,385 | 3,6523,284 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 738 \\ & 743 \\ & 947 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 196 | 4,443 | 4,263 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,883 | 825 |  | 46 | 181 | 3.521 | 3,317 |
|  |  | 2,837 |  |  |  | 809 | 46 |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$From April 1958 figures relate to calendar quarters.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Great Britain only.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{(3)}$ Sales by manufacturers.
${ }^{(4)}$ This figure is calculated by adding imports and subtracting exports from production.
${ }^{5}$ ) Year ended November.
$\left.{ }^{6}{ }^{6}\right)$ Nine months only.
${ }^{(7)}$ Average of 13 months December 1957-December 1958.
${ }^{(8)}$ Estimated,
$\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ Average of 4 months December 1957-March 1958.
Domestic pottery and brushes
TABLE 106
Monthly averages

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Sales by manufacturers. $\left(^{2}\right.$ ) Including brushes filled with wire, artists' brushes, brushes
Source: Board of Trade for machines, and painting rollers.

## XII. CONSTRUCTION

## Value of constructional work and labour employed in Great Britain <br> (i) Value of output

Annual and quarterly totals
£ million

(ii) Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work

${ }^{(1)}$ Output of operatives employed directly by Government Departments, local authorities and public utilities (British Railways, Central Electricity Generating Board, etc.).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ These figures relate to work included in the preceding columns which is to be done without a firm order.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$From the beginning of 1959 the figures for the Construction industries are given according to the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958 which includes constructional engineering firms whose main activity is erection, not fabrication. Figures for the first quarter of 1959 are given on both bases.

Value of constructional work and labour employed in Great Britain
(iii) Operatives employed by contractors ( ${ }^{4}$ )

End of month

|  | Total | Total new. work | New housing |  |  | Other new work |  |  |  |  | All other work |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | For public authorities | For private developers |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll} 3 x \\ \text { ang } \end{array}$ |  |  | Total | public authorities | private developers |  |  | Total | Industrial | Miscellaneous |  |
| 1958 JanuaryAprilJulyOctober | $\begin{aligned} & 1,010 \\ & 1,028 \\ & 1,049 \\ & 1,047 \end{aligned}$ | 701 <br> 711 <br> 724 <br> 718 | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \\ & 269 \\ & 276 \\ & 270 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 144 \\ & 146 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 125 \\ & 130 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 432 \\ & 442 \\ & 448 \\ & 448 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 195 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 247 \\ & 248 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 136 \\ & 135 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 111 \\ & 113 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 252 | 120 | 132 | 412 | 178 | 234 | 122 | 112 | 334 |
| 1959 January $\left(^{(3)}\right.$ \{ | 998 | 664 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 135 | 114 | 336 |
|  | 1,019 | 683 | 282278 | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | 445 | 199203 | 246 | 130 | 116 | 323 |
| April  <br> July ... | 1,0501,0711,085 | $\begin{aligned} & 727 \\ & 728 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 450 |  | 247 | 130 | 117120 | $\begin{aligned} & 343 \\ & 344 \end{aligned}$ |
| July ${ }^{\text {October }}$.... |  |  |  | 130 | 157 | 454 | 203 | 251 | 131 |  |  |
| $1960 \text { January } \quad . . .$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 712 \\ & 731 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281 \\ & 288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 158 \\ 164 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 431 \\ & 443 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 135 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 120 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 332 \\ 332 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,044 \\ 1,063 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(3)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(3}$ ) on page 84.
(4) Insured operatives (male and female) aged 15 years and over. Administrative, technical and clerical workers and self-employed operatives are excluded.

TABLE 108

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) The table includes new buildings and extensions to existing buildings, over 5,000 square feet, in manu-
Source: Board of Trade facturing industry. Industrial building approved from I January, 1959, follows the definition of Manufacturing laid down in the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ As defined in the Supplement of Definitions.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) Schemes for replacement of buildings destroyed by fire or enemy action are excluded prior to July 1948.
${ }^{(4)}$ Figures for the 2nd and 3rd quarters of 1959 are partly estimated. The estimated element is not included in the figures for the separate regions.

Permanent house building : Summary of progress

| abnasue | Construction begun |  |  |  | Under construction (end of period) |  |  |  | Completions ${ }^{\text {a }}$ 3 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| thito | All houses | For local housing authorities ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners | For other authorities ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | All houses | For local housing authorities $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | For private owners | For other authorities $\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | All houses | For local housing authorities $\left(^{(1)}\right.$ | For private owners | For other authorities $\left({ }^{(2)}\right.$ |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 320,000 | 180,441 | 130,113 | 9,446 | 294,191 | 191,584 | 91,466 | 11,141 | 324,423 | 196,024 | 116,092 |  |
| 1956 | 285,014 | 153,987 | 122,676 | 8,351 | 271,531 | 174,861 | 87,711 | 8,959 | 307,674 | 170,710 | 126,431 | 10,533 |
| 1957 | 281,223 | 148,138 | 127,792 | 5,293 | 245,164 | 153,370 | 86,719 | 5,075 | 307,590 | 169,629 | 128,784 | 9,177 |
| 1958 | 263,249 | 119,675 | 139,076 | 4,498 | 229,780 | 129,762 | 95,575 | 4,443 | 278,633 | 143,283 | 130,220 | 5,130 |
| 1959 | 324,976 | 147,721 | 172,336 | 4,919 | 273,188 | 152,938 | 114,745 | 5,505 | 281,568 | 124,545 | 153,166 | 3,857 |
| 1959 Ist quarter | 71,292 | 33,958 | 36,534 | 800 | 239,196 | 133,902 | 101,164 | 4,130 | 61,876 | 29,818 |  | 1,113 |
| 2nd quarter | 93,784 | 43,667 | 49,047 | 1,070 | 262,519 | 146,383 | 112,109 | 4,027 | 70,461 | 31,186 | 38,102 | 1,173 |
| 3 rd quarter | 83,904 | 36,228 | 46,105 | 1,471 | 276,479 | 153,582 | 118,088 | 4,809 | 69,944 | 29,029 | 40,126 | 789 |
| 4 th quarter | 75,996 | 33,868 | 40,650 | 1,478 | 273,188 | 152,938 | 114,745 | 5,505 | 79,287 | 34,512 | 43,993 | 782 |
| 1960 Ist quarter | 67,844 | 24,717 | 41,889 | 1,238 | 273,098 | 146,709 | 120,680 | 5,709 | 67,892 | 30,906 | 35,954 | 1,032 |
| England and Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 277,456 | 145,555 | 123,542 | 8,359 | 247,880 | 151,728 | 86,435 | 9,717 | 283,326 | 162,525 | 109,934 | 10,867 |
| 1956 | 248,919 | 125,396 | 115,822 | 7,701 | 228,075 | 137,147 | 82,672 | 8,256 | 268,724 | 139,977 | 119,585 | 9,162 |
| 1957 | 245,555 | 119,273 | 121,984 | 4,298 | 204,977 | 118,836 | 81,714 | 4,427 | 268,653 | 137,584 | 122,942 | 8,127 |
| 1958 | 232,500 | 95,541 | 133,069 | 3,890 | 195,952 | 101,231 | 90,696 | 4,025 | 241,525 | 113,146 | 124,087 | 4,292 |
| 1959 | 289,306 | 120,797 | 164,078 | 4,431 | 235,877 | 122,572 | 108,298 | 5,007 | 249,381 | 99,456 | 146,476 | 3,449 |
| 1959 Ist quarter | 63,475 | 28,093 | 34,723 |  | 206,183 | 106,238 | 96,256 | 3,689 | 53,244 | 23,086 |  | 995 |
| 2nd quarter | 83,908 | 35,968 | 47,049 | 891 | 227,372 | 117,105 | 106,697 | 3,570 | 62,719 | 25,101 | 36,608 | 1,010 |
| 3 3rd quarter | 74,775 | 29,463 | 43,838 | 1,474 | 239,679 | 123,380 | 111,985 | 4,314 | 62,468 | 23,188 | 38,550 | 730 |
| 4th quarter | 67,148 | 27,273 | 38,468 | 1,407 | 235,877 | 122,572 | 108,298 | 5,007 | 70,950 | 28,081 | 42,155 | 714 |
| 1960 Ist quarter | 60,956 | 20,594 | 39,324 | 1,038 | 237,220 | 117,966 | 114,007 | 5,247 | 59,613 | 25,200 | 33,615 | 798 |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 35,364 | 30,555 | 3,980 |  |  | 34,890 |  |  |  |  | 3,523 | 1,268 |
| 1956 | 29,774 | 24,801 | 4,594 | 379 | 37,295 | 33,401 | 3,401 | 493 | 31,901 | 26,290 | 4,576 | 1,035 |
| 1957 | 30,488 | 26,197 | 3,641 | 650 | 35,346 | 31,272 | 3,529 | 545 | 32,437 | 28,326 | 3,513 | 598 |
| 1958 | 26,548 | 22,201 | 3,786 | 561 | 29,724 | 26,100 | 3,254 | 370 | 32,170 | 27,373 | 4,061 | 736 |
| 1959 | 28,324 | 22,700 | 5,336 | 288 | 30,755 | 26,091 | 4,358 | 306 | 27,293 | 22,709 | 4,232 | 352 |
|  |  |  | 1,209 | 68 |  | 25,023 | 3,316 | 322 | 7,425 | 6,162 | 1,147 | 116 |
| 2nd quarter | 7,476 | 6,221 | 1,106 | 149 | 29,509 | 25,619 | 3,582 | 308 | 6,628 | 5,625 | 1,140 | 163 |
| 3rd quarter 4th quarter | 7,322 | 5,759 | 1,522 | 41 | 30,516 | 26,196 | 4,010 | 310 | 6,315 | 5,182 | 1,094 | 39 |
| 4th quarter | 7,164 | 5,635 | 1,499 | 30 | 30,755 | 26,091 | 4,358 | 306 | 6,925 | 5,740 | 1,151 | 34 |
| 1960 Ist quarter | 5,550 | 3,491 | 1,932 | 127 | 29,442 | 24,549 | 4,614 | 279 | 6,863 | 5,033 | 1,676 | 154 |
| Northern Ireland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 7,180 | 4,331 |  | 258 | 6,889 | 4,966 | 1,648 | 275 | 7,028 | 4,221 | 2,636 | 171 |
| 1956 | 6,321 | 3,790 | 2,260 | 271 | 6.161 | 4,313 | 1,638 | 210 | 7,049 | 4,443 | 2,270 | 336 |
|  | 5,180 4,201 | 2,668 | 2,167 | 345 | 4,841 | 3,262 | 1,476 | 103 | 6,500 | 3,719 | 2,329 | 452 |
| 1958 1959 | 4,201 | 1,933 | 2,221 | 47 | 4,104 | 2,431 | 1,625 | 48 | 4,938 | 2,764 | 2,072 | 102 |
| 1959 | 7,346 | 4,224 | 2,922 | 200 | 6,556 | 4,275 | 2,089 | 192 | 4,894 | 2,380 | 2,458 | 56 |
| 1959 Ist quarter |  |  | 602 | 73 | 4,352 | 2,641 | 1,592 | 119 | 1,207 | - 570 | 635 | 2 |
| 2nd quarter | 2,400 | 1,478 | 892 | 30 | 5,638 | 3,659 | 1,830 | 149 | 1,114 | 460 | 654 |  |
| 3 rd quarter | 1,807 | 1,006 | 745 | 56 | 6,284 | 4,006 | 2,093 | 185 | 1,161 | 659 | 482 | 20 |
| 4th quarter | 1,684 | 960 | 683 | 41 | 6,556 | 4,275 | 2,089 | 192 | 1,412 | 691 | 687 | 34 |
| 1960 Ist quarter | 1,338 | 632 | 633 | 73 | 6,436 | 4,194 | 2,059 | 183 | 1,416 | 673 | 663 | 80 |

[^15]Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government, Department of Health for Scotland and Ministry of Health and Local Government, Northern Ireland

Permanent houses completed
Number of houses and flats
TABLE 110

|  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | For local housing authorities ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners | Other $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | For local housing authorities $\left(^{1}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | For private owners | Other $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Total | For local housing authorities ${ }^{1}$ ) | For private owners | Other ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| 1945 to 1948( ${ }^{4}$ ) ... |  | 386,481 | 279,098 | 101,493 | 5,890 | 35,559 | 3,535 | 145 | 6,702 | 4,100 | 2,514 | 88 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,102 | 565 | 7,630 | 4,860 | 2,667 | 103 |
|  | $\ldots$ | 171,780 172,360 | 141,766 139,356 | 24,688 26,576 | 5,326 6,428 | 24,180 24,314 | 1,782 | 715 | 7,256 | 4,247 | 2,882 | 127 |
|  | $\ldots$ | 171,903 | 141,587 | 21,406 | 8,910 | 20,997 | 1,145 | 786 | 7,025 | 3,899 | 2,934 | 192 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1952 \\ & 1953 \\ & 1954 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,082 | 8,397 | 5,917 | 2,350 | 130 |
|  | $\cdots \quad \cdots$ | 208,975 279,231 | 165,637 202,891 | 32,078 60,528 | 11,260 | -37,992 | 2,393 | 1,163 | 8,025 | 6,033 | 1,946 | 46 |
|  | ... $\quad .$. | 308,952 | 199,642 | 88,028 | 21,282 | 35,331 | 2,608 | 914 | 6,324 | 4,345 | 1,787 | 192 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 29,278 | 3,523 | 1,268 | 7,028 | 4,221 | 2,636 | 171 |
|  | $\cdots \quad .$. | 283,326 | 162,525 139,977 | 119,585 | 9,162 | 26,290 | 4,576 | 1,035 | 7,049 | 4,443 | 2,270 | 336 |
|  | $\cdots$ | 268,653 | 137,584 | 122,942 | 8,127 | 28,326 | 3,513 | 598 | 6,500 | 3,719 | 2,329 | 2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 113,146 | 124,087 | 4,292 | 27,373 | 4,061 | 736 | 4,938 | 2,764 | 2,072 | 102 |
|  | ... $\quad .$. | 249,381 | 99,456 | 146,476 | 3,449 | 22,709 | 4,232 | 352 | 4,894 | 2,380 |  |  |
| 1958 | April | 18,770 | 8,631 | 9,649 | 490 | 2,690 |  |  | 436 | 197 | 229 | 10 |
|  | May | 20,221 | 9,769 | 10,061 | 391 | 3,003 | 1,140 | 507 | 483 | 270 | 196 | 17 |
|  | June | 20,067 | 9,892 | 9,814 | 361 | 1,849* |  |  | 329 |  |  |  |
|  | July | 21,107 | 9,856 | 10,900 | 351 | 2,212 | 975 | \% | 447 | 272 | 161 | 14 |
|  | August ... | 18,626 | 8,308 | 9,966 | 352 | 1,785 | ) 975 | 60 | 435 | 110 |  | 6 |
|  | September | 21,032 | 8,827 | 12,005 | 200 | 2,690* |  | , | 226 |  |  | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 458 | 241 | 207 |  |
|  | November | 21,117 | 9,182 | 11,517 | 418 | 1,697 | 755 | 56 | 357 | 162 | 193 | 2 |
|  | December | 21,006 | 9,545 | 11,096 | 365 | 1,934* |  |  | 385 | 240 | 144 |  |
| 1959 |  | 16,129 | 6,681 | 9,080 | 368 | 1,914 |  |  | 348 | 79 | 267 | 2 |
|  | February... | 16,678 | 7,100 | 9,262 | 316 | 1,821 | $\} 1,147$ | 116 | 458 | 302 | 156 | - |
|  | March ... | 20,437 | 9,305 | 10,821 | 311 | 2,427* |  |  | 401 | 189 | 212 | - |
|  | April ... | 20,414 | 7,867 | 12,159 | 388 | 1,991 | ) |  | 316 | 82 | 234 |  |
|  | May ... | 20,203 | 7,921 | 11,962 | 320 | 1,973 | 840 | 163 | 432 | 210 | 222 | - |
|  | June ... | 22,102 | 9,313 | 12,487 | 302 | 1,661* |  | \{ | 366 | 168 | 198 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 307 | 129 | 173 |  |
|  | July  <br> August $\ldots$ | 21,784 19,227 | 8,424 | 13,131 12,163 | 287 | 1,193 | \} 1,094 | 392 | 388 | 228 | 151 | 9 |
|  | August ... <br> September | 19,227 $\mathbf{2 1 , 4 5 7}$ | 6,987 | 13,256 | 214 | 1,830* | \} 1,094 | 39 | 466 | 302 | 158 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 493 | 205 | 278 | 10 |
|  | October ... | 24,290 | 9,160 | 14,930 |  |  | \} 1,151 |  | 396 | 198 | 178 | 20 |
|  | November | 22,739 | 8,752 | 13,703 | 284 230 | 2,147 | $\} 1,151$ | 342 | 523 | 288 | 231 | 4 |
| 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January ... | 18,336 | 7,220 | 10,917 | 199 | 2,165 |  |  | 492 | 190 | 260 | 42 |
|  | February... | 19,133 | 7,893 | 11,033 | 207 | 1,389 | \} 1,676 | 154 | 498 | 335 | 163 | - |
|  | March ... | 22,144 | 10,087 | 11,665 | 392 | 1,479* |  |  | 426 | 148 | 240 | 38 |
|  | April | 22,374 | 8,269 | 13,774 | 331 | 2,310 |  |  | 489 | 179 |  | - |
|  | May ... | 22,994 | 9,138 | 13,597 | 259 | 1,632 |  |  | 364 | 108 | 256 | - |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including New Towns Development Corporations; in Scotland, the Scottish Special Housing Association and, in Northern Ireland, the Northern Ireland Housing Trust.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including housing associations, other than the Scottish Special Housing Association and the Northern Ireland Housing Trust, and houses provided or authorised by Government departments for the families of police, prison staff, the armed forces and certain other services.
${ }^{(3)}$ Monthly figures relate to periods of four and five weeks.
${ }^{(4)}$ Figures for England and Wales relate only to the period April 1945 to December 1948.

* Five week period.

Source: Ministry of Housing and Local Government, Department of Health for Scotland and Ministry of Health and Local Government, Northern Ireland

Educational building in Great Britain ( ${ }^{1}$ )

## (i) Approval and progress of building

TABLE III
Value $£$ thousand

|  |  |  |  | Projects approved |  |  |  |  |  | Under construction (end of period) $\left({ }^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Completion $\left(^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Primary and secondary | Special schools | School meals | Further education | Training of teachers | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |
| England and Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | to 1952 | ... | ... | 214,760 | 3,818 | 14,953 | 27,611 | 7,176 | 274,712 | 117,896 | 152,073 |
| 1953 1954 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 45,878 51,830 | 960 1,411 | 422 | 3,731 5,366 | 1,373 1,364 | 54,284 61,958 | 111,084 109,088 1 | 58,692 61,473 |
| 1955 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 62,800 | 2,226 | 846 | 7,379 | 1,263 | 77,034 | 131,094 | 50,022 |
| 1956 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 70,822 67,420 | 2,463 1,512 | 789 559 | 9,645 14,063 | 570 1,742 | 86,739 88,616 | 152,823 154,419 | 68,749 |
| 1958 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 51,842 | 1,397 | 1,128 | 17,521 | 969 | 74,869 | 127,676 | 88,330 98,656 |
| 1959 |  |  | $\cdots$ | 52,123 | 1,775 | 1,154 | 17,251 | 2,527 | 76,322 | 119,641 | 85,374 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | 23,057 | 300 | 145 | 4,586 | 284 | 29,272 | 158,203 | 17,873 |
|  |  |  |  | 16,836 | 279 | 190 | 4,880 | 259 | 23,284 | 164,883 | 17,238 |
|  |  |  |  | 16,024 | 404 | 132 | 3,006 | 993 | 21,399 | 156,904 | 31,251 |
|  |  |  | ... | 11,503 | 529 | 92 | 1,591 | 206 | 14,661 | 154,419 | 21,968 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 12,714 | 421 | 338 | 3,993 | 336 | 18,392 | 150,937 | 23,448 |
|  |  |  |  | 14,096 | 155 | 367 | 7,447 | 121 | 22,486 | 148,094 | 23,541 |
|  |  |  |  | 13,683 11,349 | 474 347 | 209 214 | 3,401 2,680 | 169 343 | 18,472 15,519 | 133,226 127,676 | 32,370 19,297 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | 20,801 | 660 | 328 | 3,897 | 469 | 26,837 | 138,957 |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 11,383 | 373 | 266 | 3,153 | 82 | 15,527 | 139,125 | 17,684 |
|  |  |  | ... | 10,134 | 372 | 357 | 3,891 | 924 | 15,948 | 124,315 | 31,258 |
|  |  |  | ... | 9,805 | 370 | 203 | 6,310 | 1,052 | 18,010 | 119,641 | 17,467 |
| 1960 | Ist quarter | ... | ... | 22,044 | 624 | 661 | 3,441 | 2,002 | 29,042 | 130,855 | 17,863 |
| Scotland ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 to 1952 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 27,760 | 404 | 1,645 | 2,237 | 231 | 32,277 | 13,449 | 14,553 |
| 19531954 | ... |  |  | 7,185 | 29 | 47 | 185 | 38 | 7,484 | 14,730 | 4,618 |
|  | $\cdots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,555 \\ & 8,886 \end{aligned}$ | 23 14 | 30 76 | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 883 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 7,819 \\ & 9,859 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,845 \\ & 22,848 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,836 \\ & 5,633 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | ... .. |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,852 \\ 9,418 \\ 10,662 \\ 12,716 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 362 \\ 146 \\ 289 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 140 \\ 54 \\ 91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 147 \\ 800 \\ 2,720 \end{array}$ | 139 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,080 \\ 10,206 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,983 \\ & 26,239 \end{aligned}$ | 6,48411,093 |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  | - | 11,662 | 26,514 | 14,741 |
|  | ... ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  | 38 | 15,854 | 31,973 | 12,744 |
| 1957 | Ist quarter |  |  | 2,8522,483 | 3108 | 48 | 2 | - | 2,905 | 28,774 | 2,2192,333 |
|  | 2nd quarter3rd quarter |  |  |  |  | 11 | 76 | 5 | 2,6832,190 | 26,99125,117 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2,080 | 80 | 16 | 14 | - |  |  | 2,333 4,504 |
|  | 4th quarter |  |  | 2,003 | 171 | 65 | 55 | 134 | 2,428 | 26,195 | 2,042 |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3 rd quarter 4 th quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 1,678 | 8 | 12 | 266 | - | 1,964 | 25,137 | 3,918 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,591 | 10 | 4 | 64 | - | 2,669 | 27,147 | 2,345 |
|  |  |  |  | 4,255 | 30 | 8 | 158 | - | 4,451 | 27,015 | 4,780 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 2,138 | 98 | 30 | 312 | - | 2,578 | 26,514 | 3,698 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  |  | 2,962 | 145 | 23 | 54 | 22 | 3,206 | 27,716 | 2,047 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,330 | 94 | 54 | 1,265 | 16 | 4,759 | 30,271 | 3,158 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,588 | 33 | 10 | 1,396 | - | 4,027 | 31,269 | 3,926 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,836 | 17 | 4 | 5 | - | 3,862 | 31,973 | 3,613 |
| 1960 | Ist quarter |  |  | 2,902 | 8 | - | 1,157 | 190 | 4,257 | 31,284 | 3,672 |

$\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding building which is wholly financed from private sources.
${ }^{(2)}$ Including estimates for certain minor projects for which specific prior approval is not required.
${ }^{3}{ }^{3}$ Figures for England and Wales relate to project values and those for Scotland to contract values.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Before 1954, the Scottish figures of projects approved refer to approval at the sketch plan stage, which might be some six to twelve months before the start of construction. From January 1954 the figures refer to tenders accepted for approved projects. The Scottish figures of "Under construction" and "Completions" are based on the tender costs, but from January 1954 the figures of "Completions" are adjusted in respect of any difference between the tender and final costs as the latter become known.

## Educational building in Great Britain

(ii) New places provided in grant-aided primary and secondary schools( ${ }^{1}$ )


[^16]Source: Ministry of Education and Scottish Education Department

## BUILDING

## Building materials and components Great Britaln

Production : monthly averages, calendar months, or totals for four or five week periods
TABLE 1 I2 Stocks : end of period

|  |  | Building bricks |  | Cement ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Building sand $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Concreting sand | Gravel | Plaster | Gypsum | Asbestos cement sheets |  | Plasterboard |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Flat (all types) | Corrugated ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pro- <br> duction Stocks | Pro- <br> duction Stocks |  | Production |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pro- Stocks <br> duction  |  |
|  |  | Millions | Thousand tons |  | Thousand cubic yards |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  | Thousand sq.yds. |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 594 | 254 | 1,064 | 332 | 843 | 1,217 | 2,221 | 41.7 | 140.8 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 26.7 | 4,391 | 1,708 |
| 1957 |  | 576 | 385 | 997 | 361 | 837 | 1,183 | 2,128 | 42.5 | 141.6 | 4.5 | 24.4 | 4,380 | 2,382 |
| 1958 |  | 536 | 349 | 972 | 327 | 806 | 1,162 | 2,156 | 41.7 | 123.9 | 4.0 | 24.6 | 4,054 | 2,088 |
| 1959 | .... .. | 581 | 113 | 1,049 | 294 | 867 | 1,272 | 2,415 | $45 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 2$ | 5.1 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 4,374 | 2,555 |
| 1959 | April ... | 585 | 344 | 972 | 304 | $\} 966$ | 1,395 | 2,870 | 49.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 141.8 \\ & 133.4 \\ & 154.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 5 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 29.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,329 \\ & 4,491 \\ & 4,945 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,765 \\ & 2,025 \\ & 2,206 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... | 562 | 262 | 1,060 | 311 |  |  |  | 46.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | 627 |  |  | 279 |  |  |  | 51.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | 594 | 126 | 1,057 | 280 | $\} 893$ | 1,348 | 2,639 | 47.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 139.8 \\ & 102.2 \\ & 141.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 5 \\ & 5 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.3^{*} \\ & 22.4 \\ & 28.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,366 \\ & 3,741 \\ & 4,736 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,324 \\ & 2,158 \\ & 2,163 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August .... | 540 | 103 | 1,204* | 342 |  |  |  | $40 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | 644 | 92 | 1,018 | 282 |  |  |  | 49.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | 656 | 86 | 1,049 | 243 |  |  |  | 51.3 | 146.4 | 6.4* | 38.2* | 5,069 | 2,077 |
|  | November | 608 | 89 | 1,212* | 242 | \} 880 | 1,269 | 2,182 | $48 \cdot 7$ |  | 4.9 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 4,634 | 2,180 |
|  | December | 600 | 114 | 1,017( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | ) |  |  |  | 132.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 31.8 | 4,438 | 2,555 |
| 1960 | January ... <br> February <br> March .. | $\begin{aligned} & 573 \\ & 573 \\ & 659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 162 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 733(5) \\ 901 \\ 1,247^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 342 \\ & 330 \\ & 275 \end{aligned}$ | \} 900 | 1,294 | 2,272 | 45.047.056.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 128.2 \\ & 135.3 \\ & 154.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,404 \\ & 4,519 \\ & 5,111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,521 \\ & 2,308 \\ & 2,256 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 575 \\ & 641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,036 \\ & 1,099 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 314 \\ & 271 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 49.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \cdot 2 \\ & 157 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 1 * \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 33 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,603 \\ & 5,575 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,382 \\ & 2,700 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $56 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE II2 (continued)

|  |  |  | Clay roofing tiles |  | Concrete roofing tiles |  | Roofing slates |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Slates } \\ & \text { (damp proof } \\ & \text { course) } \end{aligned}$ |  | Stoneware pipes | Cast iron pipes and fittings ${ }^{(1)}$ ) ${ }^{6}$ ) | Cast iron baths and other sanitary goods $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Metal windows and casement doors |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Steel | $\begin{gathered} \text { Alumin- } \\ \text { lum } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand squares | Thousands |  | Thousand tons |  |  | Tons |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 |  |  |  |  | $48 \cdot 6$ | 127.9 | $165 \cdot 6$ | 154.5 | 19.8 | $46 \cdot 6$ | 533 | 3,743 | 45.4 | 11.8 | 6.6 | 7,302 | 181 |
| 1957 |  | $\ldots$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | 131.2 | $160 \cdot 4$ | 189.0 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 69.1 | 548 | 4,197 | 44.9 | 11.8 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 6,502 | 181 |
| 1958 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | 128.9 | 154.6 | 173.8 | 15.2 | 63.1 | 345 | 3,889 | 41.8 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 5,847 | 160 |
| 1959 | ... ... |  | 34.1 | 119.2 | 175.7 | 193.6 | 11.5 | 67.0 | 350 | 2,708 | $44 \cdot 5$ | 11.7 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 6,307 | 193 |
| 1959 | April |  | 34.0 | 132.5 | 170.8 | 241.9 | 11.3 | 68.6 | 391 | 3,600 | 44.9 |  |  | 6,729 | 215 |
|  | May . |  | $35 \cdot 2$ | 131.2 | 159.1 | 221.7 | 10.8 | 68.8 | 360 | 3,505 | $43 \cdot 7$ | \} 11.4 | 6.5 | 6,092 | 171 |
|  | June . |  | $37 \cdot 6$ | 127.9 | 205.0 | 215.2 | 11.5 | 68.6 | 366 | 3,338 | $46 \cdot 3$ |  |  | 6,825 | 206 |
|  | July |  | $40 \cdot 2$ | 126.8 | 182.8 | 198.4 | 10.9 | 69.8 | 342 | 3,311 | 44.0 |  |  | 6,633 |  |
|  | August |  | $28 \cdot 7$ | 124.3 | 141.4 | 183.0 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 69.1 | 304 | 3,126 | $36 \cdot 3$ | \} 10.1 | 6.2 | 4,436 6,424 | 140 |
|  | September |  | $32 \cdot 3$ | 117.0 | 199.3 | 171.2 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 67-3 | 344 | 2,944 | 48.1 | 10.1 | 6.2 |  |  |
|  | October |  | 38.1 | 114.3 | 199.7 | 169.1 | 11.4 | $66 \cdot 0$ | 350 | 2,862 | 51.1 |  |  | 7,119 | 225 |
|  | November |  | 33.9 | 113.1 | 189.3 | 174.7 | 12.2 | 66.4 | 377 | 2,681 | $48 \cdot 2$ | \} 13.5 | $7 \cdot 1$, | 6,949 | 225 |
|  | December |  | 35.1 | 119.2 | 174.9 | 193.6 | 13.5 | $67 \cdot 0$ | 362 | 2,708 | $46 \cdot 5$ |  |  | 6,507 | 220 |
| 1960 | January | ... | 33.2 | 124.4 | 181.4 | 221.9 | 12.9 | 68.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February |  | 29.6 | 125.2 | $180 \cdot 6$ | 253.2 | 11.2 | 69.6 | $336$ | 2,605 | $45 \cdot 4$ | \} 12.1 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 6,048 6,798 | 237 245 |
|  | March ... | ... | 33.5 | 124.2 | 209.4 | 261.8 | $11 \cdot 1$ | 67.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... |  | 30.1 | 124.3 | 171.1 | 254.2 | 12.8 | $67 \cdot 8$ | 361 | 2,134 | $45 \cdot 7$ |  |  | 5,818 | 228 |
|  | May ... |  | $34 \cdot 6$ | 121.8 | $217 \cdot 6$ | 244.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,102 | 226 |
|  | June ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) United Kingdom.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From the 3 rd quarter of 1958 figures include sand used in the production of sand lime bricks.
${ }^{3}$ ) Including roof decking.
${ }^{(4)}$ Four weeks and four days. $\quad\left({ }^{5}\right) 3$ weeks and 3 days.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Including rainwater, hot water and soil pipes and gutters.

* Five week period.


## XIII. DISTRIBUTION

Wholesale textile houses: Sales and stocks( ${ }^{1}$ )

${ }^{(1)}$ Sales are valued at wholesale price excluding purchase tax ; stocks are
Source : Wholesale Textile Association
only a small paris ${ }^{(2)}$ Including goods not specified.

## Household goods shops and finance houses: Hire purchase and other instalment credit

## TABLE 114

Great Britain

|  |  | Hire purchase and other credit instalments outstanding at end of each month |  |  | Hire purchase and other instalment credit sales of household goods shops |  | Index numbers of new hire purchase and other instalment credit extended per month by finance houses direct to hirers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total instalments outstanding | Owing directly to household goods shops | Owing directly to finance houses | Index numbers of weekly average value | As a percentage |  |
|  |  | £ million |  |  | July $1957=100$ |  | July $1957=100$ |
| $1958$ | June September December | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 481 \\ & 559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \\ & 181 \\ & 227 \end{aligned}$ | 292 300 332 | $\begin{array}{r} 91^{*} \\ 120^{*} \\ 201^{*} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 31 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 104 84 130 |
| 1959 | March ... | 616 | 242 | 374 | 123* | 33 | 153 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 642 \\ & 674 \\ & 708 \end{aligned}$ | 248 256 264 | $\begin{aligned} & 394 \\ & 418 \\ & 444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 153 \\ & 144^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 35 35 35 | 169 166 178 |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> September | 742 756 784 | 273 279 289 | 469 477 495 | 154 143 $161 *$ | 34 36 37 | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 135 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 807 \\ & 831 \\ & 857 \end{aligned}$ | 299 311 327 | $\begin{aligned} & 508 \\ & 520 \\ & 530 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 183 \\ & 183^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 36 36 34 | 156 145 136 |
| $1960$ | January ... February March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 873 \\ & 889 \\ & 920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 330 \\ 334 \\ 338 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 543 \\ & 555 \\ & 582 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 137 \\ & 137 * \end{aligned}$ | 32 34 33 | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 161 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 949 | 341 | 608 | 143 | 33 | 202 |

[^17]Retail sales and stocks( ${ }^{1}$ )
Sales: weekly average $1957=100$
Stocks: end $1956=100$

|  |  |  | Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | All kinds of business | Food shops |  |  |  |  |  |  | Clothing and footwear shops |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Grocers | Butchers | Greengrocers, fruiterers | Fishmongers, poulterers | Bread and flour confectioners | Off licences | Total | Footwear shops | Men's wear shops | Women's wear shops |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 100 103 107 | 100 103 106 | 100 103 107 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 102 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | 100 105 107 | 100 104 107 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 101 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | 100 98 103 | 100 100 103 |
| 1959 | July... <br> August <br> *Septembe |  | 108 99 103 | 105 102 103 | 106 104 106 | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 97 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | 116 106 93 | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 95 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 105 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | 92 86 86 | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 87 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 92 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 92 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | 104 84 94 |
|  | October <br> November <br> *December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 115 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 108 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 110 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 106 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 91 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 110 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 106 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | 95 111 251 | 106 117 157 | 108 112 148 | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 110 \\ 153 \end{array}$ | 109 121 161 |
| 1960 | January February *March |  | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 98 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 104 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 107 104 108 | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 95 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 107 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 105 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 96 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 81 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 78 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 87 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 80 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { MJune } \end{aligned}$ |  | 108 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 110 | 114 | 113 | 98 | 110 | 120 | 112 | 106 |

TABLE 115 (continued)

|  | Sales (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Stocks <br> All kinds of business |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Durable goods shops |  |  | Miscellaneous non-food shops |  |  |  |  |  | General department stores |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Furniture shops | Other durable goods shops $\left({ }^{3}\right)\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | Total( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Confectioners, tobacconists newsagents | Booksellers, station ers $\left.{ }^{6}\right)$ | Chemists, photographic goods dealers <br> (') | Jewellers | Ironmongers and hardware shops | Total |  | Household goods ${ }^{(8)}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 105 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | 100 105 116 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 105 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 102 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 105 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | 100 103 109 | 100 101 109 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 100 100 103 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 104 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | 107 109 115 |
| 1959 July ... August *Sept. ... | 117 108 120 | 122 105 115 | 112 110 122 | 108 102 103 | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 100 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 92 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 113 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | 112 108 105 | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 101 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 81 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 72 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 88 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | 111 109 114 |
| Oct. ... <br> Nov. ... <br> *Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 136 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 135 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & 134 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 117 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 107 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 127 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | 102 112 164 | $\begin{gathered} 96 \\ 111 \\ 238 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 111 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 133 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 124 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 131 \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 129 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 January Feb. *March | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 113 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | 117 101 110 | 124 125 118 | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 96 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 98 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | 109 107 104 | 96 94 97 | 83 85 93 | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 98 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117 \\ 83 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 71 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 141 \\ 95 \\ 112 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 119 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ |
| April ... May <br> *June ... | 115 | 113 | 115 | 105 | 101 | 102 | 105 | 96 | 109 | 113 | 108 | 107 | 124 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Great Britain. The figures cover sales (at selling value) and stocks (at cost) in all shops in each
Source: Board of Trade kind of business. Descriptions of the series were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 6 February 1959 (sales) and 19 December 1958 (stocks).
${ }^{(2)}$ Includes sales by dairymen and "Other food shops".
${ }^{(3)}$ Includes sales by radio and electrical goods shops, radio and cycle, cycle, perambulator shops, and electricity and gas showrooms. ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) Excludes co-operative societies.
${ }^{(5)}$ Includes sales of variety and other general stores.
${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ ) Including only independent retailers.
${ }^{7}$ ) Excludes receipts under the National Health Service.
${ }^{(8)}$ ) Includes the sales of some large independent clothing shops and furniture shops.

* Average of five weeks. (Stocks at end of five week period.)


## XIV. TRANSPORT

Traffic receipts of the British Transport Commission( ${ }^{1}$ )
Weekly averages $\left({ }^{( }\right)$


[^18]
# Road vehicles in Great Britain : New registrations ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE 117
Monthly average or calendar months
Number

|  |  | Total | Cars | Motor cycles and tricycles $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Public road passenger vehicles ${ }^{(3)}$ | Goods vehlcles |  |  | Agricultural vehicles |  | Vehicles exempt from duty |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Vans and lorries |  |  |  | General haulage tractors | Other ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Vans and lorries | Tractors and engines | Ambulances and fire engines | Road construction | Other (5) |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ |  | 34,989 | 22,863 | 3,770 | 729 | 5,533 | 19 | 11 | 87 | 594 | 56 | 39 | 1,288 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1954 \\ & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  | 59,861 | 32,273 | 14,060 | 462 | 9,367 | 57 | 29 | 155 | 3,103 | 164 | 84 |  |
|  |  | 75,557 | 41,855 | 15,994 | 468 | 13,158 | 59 | 34 | 220 | 3,436 | 112 | 100 | 122 |
|  |  | 62,563 | 33,411 | 12,327 | 425 | 12,762 | 58 | 38 | 229 | 2,819 | 181 | 102 | 212 |
|  |  | 69,728 | 35,539 | 17,733 | 420 | 11,734 | 56 | 34 | 308 | 3,462 | 121 | 109 | 212 |
|  | ... | 81,797 | 46,371 | 15,939 | 415 | 14,236 | 61 | 32 | 447 | 4,058 | 83 | 122 | 35 |
|  | . ... | 104,417 | 53,901 | 29,148 | 425 | 15,905 | 70 | 31 | 410 | 4,238 | 107 | 163 | 19 |
| 1958 | January February March | 74,419 | 43,916 | 8,887 | 407 | 15,647 | 67 | 39 | 525 | 4,637 | 99 | 97 | 98 |
|  |  | 66,559 | 38,770 | 9,965 | 354 | 12,830 | 40 | 31 | 393 | 3,939 | 62 | 89 | 86 |
|  |  | 97,818 | 58,714 | 15,744 | 700 | 16,330 | 84 | 44 | 396 | 5,426 | 163 | 114 | 103 |
| soie | April | 86,408 | 50,255 | 16,946 | 474 | 13,598 | 60 | 34 | 364 | 4,440 | 80 | 154 | 3 |
|  | May | 99,417 | 57,265 | 20,332 | 833 | 16,102 | 98 | 28 | 444 | 4,067 | 66 | 137 | 45 |
|  | June | 84,345 | 48,188 | 16,634 | 536 | 13,959 | 66 | 32 | 448 | 4,248 | 85 | 133 | 16 |
|  | July .. | 94,188 | 55,327 | 17,623 | 357 | 15,703 | 58 | 57 | 565 | 4,257 | 83 | 150 | 8 |
|  | August ... | 61,297 | 31,716 | 13,840 | 228 | 10,582 | 50 | 27 | 439 | 4,233 | 87 | 94 | 1 |
|  | September... | 76,967 | 41,877 | 16,326 | 266 | 13,248 |  |  |  |  | 82 | 142 | 6 |
|  | October November | 85,093 87,932 | 44,126 47,962 | 19,681 21,664 | 270 | 16,023 14,404 | 61 | 23 15 | 548 426 | 4,119 2,919 | 85 65 | 135 118 | 22 |
|  | December ... | 67,126 | 38,332 | 13,620 | 251 | 12,408 | 38 | 21 | 321 | 1,978 | 42 | 118 | 21 15 |
| 1959 | February <br> March | 89,776 81,831 | 48,858 41,519 | 16,840 21,053 | 375 339 | 16,887 12,924 | 58 35 | 17 22 | 547 376 | 5,952 5,350 | 64 83 | 155 125 | 23 5 |
|  |  | 112,182 | 56,839 | 32,192 | 875 | 15,629 | 74 | 31 | 413 | 5,823 | 152 | 130 | 24 |
| $\frac{21}{15}$ | April | 124,315 | 62,941 | 38,814 | 395 | 15,671 | 109 | 26 | 388 | 5,653 | 127 | 188 | 3 |
|  | May .. | 119,282 | 57,551 | 40,087 | 559 | 15,601 | 98 | 34 | 406 | 4,618 | 73 | 244 | 11 |
|  | June | 128,227 | 63,231 | 41,776 | 577 | 17,452 | 91 | 22 | 363 | 4,44I | 74 | 193 |  |
|  | July... ... | 125,566 | 59,813 | 41,536 | 447 | 18,079 | 106 | 37 | 473 | 4,761 | 117 | 175 | 22 |
|  | August ... | 73,964 | 28,568 | 29,867 | 170 | 10,994 | 54 | 40 | 336 | 3,742 | 60 | 119 | 14 |
|  | September... | 103,945 | 51,496 | 30,331 | 296 | 17,288 | 80 | 29 | 468 | 3,575 | 216 | 152 | 14 |
| 1960 | October ... | 109,616 | 60,456 | 26,896 | 398 | 17,938 | 52 | 31 | 466 | 3,113 | 80 | 171 | 15 |
|  | November | 95,570 | 60,526 | 17,878 | 350 | 16,803 | 63 | 33 | 376 | 2,227 | 95 | 188 | 31 |
|  | December... | 85,729 | 55,011 | 12,504 | 320 | 15,593 | 27 | 44 | 302 | 1,597 | 149 | 122 | 60 |
|  | January ... | 116,151 | 71,037 | 18,221 | 481 | 20,158 | 48 | 25 | 550 | 4,955 | 90 | 215 | 371 |
|  | February ... | 111,935 | 63,704 | 24,499 | 530 | 17,928 | 52 | 12 | 386 | 4,221 | 124 | 188 | 291 |
|  | March ... | 159,333 | 89,496 | 38,798 | 834 | 23,500 | 66 | 32 | 535 | 5,508 | 109 | 242 | 213 |
|  | April | 142,593 | 78,533 | 40,600 | 746 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,187 \\ & 20,434 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 4,127 | 100 |  | 76 |
|  | May | 141,691 | 84,379 | 31,606 | 697 |  |  |  |  | 4,050 | 119 | 234 | 172 |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Excluding Service vehicles except for 1938.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans.
${ }^{3}$ ) Buses, coaches, trolleybuses, taxi-cabs and private hire cars. Tramcars are excluded.
${ }^{(4)}$ Showmen's tractors and special vehicles, local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles and tower wagons.
${ }^{(5)}$ The 1938 figure includes all Government owned vehicles. From 1954 figures relate to invalid vehicles and snow ploughs only, other exempt vehicles being included under the appropriate headings.

# INLAND TRANSPORT 

Road vehicles in Great Britain : Licences current

${ }^{(1)}$ Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans. ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Including trolleybuses and private
Source: Ministry of Transport
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicies. For the 1956 and 1957 censuses, showmen's special vicles and bcal authorities watering and cleansing vehicles are included with vans and lorries.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Mainly cars and goods vehicles owned by Government authorities.
${ }^{(5)}$ Licences current at any time during the September quarter.
Index numbers of road traffic and inland goods transport ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 119
Monthly average $1958=100$

|  |  | Total | Index of vehicle miles travelled on roads in Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  | Index of ton-miles of inland goods transport |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Motor traffic | Pedal cycles | Total | Rail | Road |
|  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Cars | Motor cycles ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Buses and coaches | $\begin{gathered} \text { Light } \\ \operatorname{vans}\left({ }^{3}\right) \end{gathered}$ | Other goods vehicles |
| 1958 | October ... <br> November <br> December |  | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 89 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | 101 90 91 | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 90 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 86 \\ 80 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 93 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | 107 95 102 | 111 102 100 | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 84 \\ 84 \end{array}$ | 104 106 96 | 100 103 96 | 106 107 96 |
| 1959 | January <br> February... <br> March |  | 78 80 102 | 79 80 103 | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 77 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 67 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | 88 85 93 | 86 88 106 | 92 93 101 | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 72 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 104 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | 102 107 95 | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 101 \\ 100 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 103 126 125 | 104 127 125 | 102 128 127 | 102 146 140 | 95 100 111 | 114 120 119 | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 106 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 107 \\ 113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 101 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | 99 92 97 | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 108 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... August $\ldots$ September | 136 145 125 | 137 147 126 | 138 154 130 | 160 170 145 | 117 120 105 | 140 132 124 | 114 103 112 | 125 125 112 | 100 95 106 | 84 81 97 | 111 106 112 |
|  | October ... November December | 111 98 97 | 112 100 99 | 112 92 92 | 122 86 82 | 103 93 90 | 119 106 110 | 119 106 104 | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 75 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | 111 112 103 | 103 105 101 | 117 118 105 |
| 1960 | January February March | 87 91 108 | 90 93 110 | 83 86 102 | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 74 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | 91 88 97 | 101 105 122 | 95 100 113 | 57 64 84 | 104 111 113 | 108 109 107 | 102 112 117 |
|  | April May June | 118 127 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | 121 130 | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | 127 136 | 112 117 | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | 110 113 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The railway figures are derived from statistics compiled by the British Transport Commission. The figures for road transport are estimated from a sample enquiry and traffic counts. <br> ${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Including mopeds and motor scooters. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Not over 30 cwt . unladen weight. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Ministry of Transport a Road Research Laboratory |  |  |

Road casualties in Great Britain


Public road passenger transport (other than London Transport)
TABLE 121
Annual or quarterly totals

|  | Passenger journeys |  |  |  |  |  | Passenger receipts |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Tramcars | Trolleybuses | Buses and coaches ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Total | Tramcars | Trolleybuses | Buses and coaches ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Local authorities | Other operators |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Local } \\ & \text { authori- } \\ & \text { ties } \end{aligned}$ | Other operators |
|  | Millions |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ million |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 7,490 | 2,333 | 497 |  | 2,040 | $2,621$ | $68 \cdot 00$ | $12.6 \mid$ | $2.85$ | $52 \cdot 54$ | $14.25$ | $38 \cdot 29$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 769 \\ & 607 \\ & 476 \\ & 377 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 914 \\ & 873 \\ & 833 \\ & 780 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 12,483 |  |  | 10,695 | 4,877 | 5,818 | $233 \cdot 26$ | 7.88 | 9.53 | 215.86 | 63.93 70.72 | 151.93 154.56 |
| 1956 | 12,175 11,593 |  |  | 10,284 | 4,813 | 5,471 | 242.34 | $7 \cdot 10$ | 9.96 | 225.28 | $70 \cdot 72$ | 154.56 158.95 |
| $\begin{array}{lll}1957 \\ 1958 & \ldots . . & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 11,59311,348 |  |  | 10,191 | 4,751 | 5,440 | $249 \cdot 15$ | $5 \cdot 70$ | 10.11 | $233 \cdot 33$ | $74 \cdot 38$ | 158.95 |
| 1958 |  |  |  | 10, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 ... |  | 959310979 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,165 \\ & 1,195 \\ & 1,215 \\ & 1,175 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.42 \\ & 1.40 \\ & 1.69 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.44 \\ & 2.53 \\ & 2.66 \\ & 2.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 10 \\ & 60 \cdot 10 \\ & 68 \cdot 95 \\ & 54 \cdot 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.95 \\ & 18.55 \\ & 19.15 \\ & 18.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 15 \\ & 41 \cdot 55 \\ & 49.80 \\ & 35 \cdot 70 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 Ist quarter ...2nd quarter...3rd quarter...4th quarter... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,741 \\ & 2,849 \\ & 2,967 \\ & 2,789 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 196 \\ & 203 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,455 \\ & 2,560 \\ & 2,655 \\ & 2,520 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,290 \\ & 1,365 \\ & 1,440 \\ & 1,345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 96 \\ & 64 \cdot 03 \\ & 73 \cdot 30 \\ & 58 \cdot 13 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.35 \\ & 2.47 \\ & 2.41 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17.95 \\ & 19 \cdot 20 \\ & 19 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1959 Ist quarter. 2nd quarter 3rd quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 2,664 \\ & 2,833 \\ & 2,891 \end{aligned}$ | 676467 | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \\ & 184 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,420 \\ & 2,585 \\ & 2,645 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,150 \\ & 1,215 \\ & 1,210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,270 \\ & 1,370 \\ & 1,435 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 16 \\ & 64 \cdot 10 \\ & 72 \cdot 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.01 \\ & 0.98 \\ & 1.05 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 80 \\ & 60 \cdot 65 \\ & 69 \cdot 40 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33.85 \\ & 41.45 \\ & 50.20 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Quarterly figures for buses and coaches are estimates. Annual figures are actual totals.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Figures for tramcars and trolleybuses relate to financial years ending between I April 1937 and 31 March 1938.

Passenger journeys originating : London Transport
Weekly averages ( ${ }^{1}$ )

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Weekly averages for 1937 are calculated from totals for the calendar year ended 30 June 1937 ; those for subsequent years are calculated from the totals for 52 weeks In each year.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Workmen's tickets for 1937. $\quad\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Including traffic not shown separately.

## INLAND TRANSPORT

Passenger journeys originating: British Railways
TABLE 123
Monthly averages or calendar months

(1) Including traffic paid by Service and other Government departments by means of vouchers (e.g. military, naval, etc.) ; tickets issued under bulk travel arrangements ; sports clubs' tickets ; excursion and cheap day tickets and day returns in London Transport area.

British Railways and inland waterways : Freight traffic
Weekly averages ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE 124

${ }^{(1)}$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from totals for calendar years, except those for 1959
Source: Ministry of Transport
which are calculated from totals for 52 weeks ended 27 December 1959.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ The figures for 1938 exclude the railways of the Manchester Ship Canal.


Thousand gross tons

${ }^{1}$ ) Steam and motor vessels only, excluding miscellaneous craft.
(2) From 28 February 1950, Includes Canadian-owned non-tanker tonnage specially transferred to the United Kingdom register, which at 31 May 1960, amounted to 326 thousand gross tons.

Shipping movement : Entrances and clearances in the foreign trade ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE I26
Monthly averages or calendar months

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom
Source: Ministry of Transport or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.

## United Kingdom airlines ( ${ }^{1}$ )

(i) Aircraft miles flown; passengers, mail and freight carried

TABLE 127
Monthly averages or calendar months ( ${ }^{2}$ )

|  |  | All services |  |  |  | Domestic services |  |  |  | International services |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried ${ }^{(3)}$ | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried ${ }^{3}$ ) |
|  |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |
| 1938 | . ... | 1,102 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 293 | 232 | 256 | 12.1 | 55 | 57 | 845 | 6.1 | 238 | 175 |
| 1953 | $\ldots$... | 5,143 | $180 \cdot 0$ | 816 | 5,241 | 702 | 69.4 | 200 | 291 | 4,442 |  |  |  |
| 1954 | ... ... | 4,964 | $203 \cdot 6$ | 861 | 6,125 | 773 | 83.5 | 225 | 356 | 4,442 | 110.6 120.1 | 616 637 | 4,950 5,769 |
| 1955 | . ... | 5,754 | 249.5 | 961 | 9,174 | 873 | 101.0 | 280 | 742 | 4,882 | 148.5 | 687 682 | 5,769 8,432 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | . ... | 6,510 | 287.6 | 953 | 8,461 | 1,037 | 116.8 | 231 | 1,064 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7,249 | 332.1 | 976 | 11,591 | 1,152 | $132 \cdot 3$ | 239 | 1,058 | 5,937 | 198.8 | 722 737 | 7,397 8,305 |
|  |  |  |  | 975 |  | 1,114 | 121.9 | 219 | 698 | 6,135 | 210.1 | 757 756 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,892 \\ & 15,248 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | ... | 7,618 | 389.6 | 995 | 16,202 | 1,135 | 144.8 | 223 | 954 | 6,484 | $244 \cdot 8$ | 756 772 |  |
| 1957 | October November... December... | 6,8155,5965,872 | $\begin{aligned} & 284.0 \\ & 185.4 \\ & 193.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 943 \\ 983 \\ 1,395 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,634 \\ & 5,226 \\ & 4,810 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 950 \\ & 637 \\ & 695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \cdot 3 \\ 59.6 \\ 59.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 242 \\ & 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 792 \\ & 632 \\ & 537 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,865 \\ & 4,959 \\ & 5,178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183.8 \\ & 125.8 \\ & 134.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 709 \\ 741 \\ 1,096 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,842 \\ & 4,595 \\ & 4,233 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 5,613 \\ & 5,174 \\ & 6,058 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 178.9 \\ & 159.5 \\ & 215.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 881 \\ 859 \\ 1,027 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,462 \\ & 4,294 \\ & 6,109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 621 \\ & 589 \\ & 715 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 8 \\ & 49 \cdot 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 197 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 545 \\ & 607 \\ & 716 \end{aligned}$ | 4,9924,586 | $\begin{aligned} & 125.1 \\ & 110.4 \\ & 149.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 681 \\ & 662 \\ & 799 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,917 \\ & 3,687 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,343 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,687 \\ & 5,393 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 6,811 \\ & 7,826 \\ & 8,965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 289 \cdot 0 \\ & 339 \cdot 3 \\ & 439 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 886 \\ & 933 \\ & 911 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,759 \\ 12,215 \\ 17,108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 937 \\ 1,149 \\ 1,696 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95.7 \\ 119.6 \\ 180.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 212 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 667 \\ & 744 \\ & 719 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,875 \\ & 6,676 \\ & 7,269 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193.3 \\ & 219.6 \\ & 258.6 \end{aligned}$ | 678721 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,092 \\ 11,472 \\ 16,389 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 700 |  |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September.. | $\begin{array}{r} 9,717 \\ 10,081 \\ 9,233 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 561 \cdot 7 \\ & 644 \cdot 4 \\ & 486 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 945 \\ & 914 \\ & 905 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,517 \\ & 26,814 \\ & 17,841 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,973 \\ & 2,127 \\ & 1,518 \end{aligned}$ | 237.0268.9 | 218201 | 835735 | 7,7447,954 | $\begin{aligned} & 324 \cdot 7 \\ & 375 \cdot 5 \\ & 311 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 727 \\ & 713 \\ & 682 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,682 \\ & 26,079 \\ & 17,153 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 174.7 | 223 |  | 7,715 |  |  |  |
|  | October November... December... | $\begin{aligned} & 6,499 \\ & 5,280 \\ & 5,732 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 282.9 \\ & 183.4 \\ & 204.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 978 \\ 1,029 \\ 1,428 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,177 \\ & 5,964 \\ & 5,830 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 869 \\ & 563 \\ & 615 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 4 \\ & 57 \cdot 9 \\ & 62 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 199 \\ & 289 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 742 \\ & 676 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,630 \\ & 4,717 \\ & 5,116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \cdot 6 \\ & 125.6 \\ & 142.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 737 \\ 830 \\ 1,139 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,435 \\ & 5,287 \\ & 5,122 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 5,735 \\ & 5,073 \\ & 6,230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196.4 \\ & 167.6 \\ & 274.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 921 \\ 887 \\ 1,028 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,648 \\ & 5,454 \\ & 9,271 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 570 \\ & 542 \\ & 789 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 1 \\ & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 90 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 192 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 652 \\ 694 \\ 1,101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,165 \\ & 4,532 \\ & 5,441 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141.4 \\ & 117.5 \\ & 183.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 725 \\ & 695 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,995 \\ & 4,760 \\ & 8,170 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 6,614 \\ & 7,794 \\ & 8,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 320 \cdot 7 \\ & 401 \cdot 2 \\ & 511 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 966 \\ & 941 \\ & 930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,194 \\ & 16,678 \\ & 22,241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 831 \\ 1,154 \\ 1,605 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 0 \\ & 147 \cdot 0 \\ & 22 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \\ & 208 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 891 \\ 970 \\ 1,032 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,782 \\ & 6,640 \\ & 7,394 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \cdot 7 \\ & 254 \cdot 2 \\ & 309 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 746 \\ & 733 \\ & 713 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,303 \\ & 15,708 \\ & 21,209 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September.. | $\begin{array}{r} 10,291 \\ 10,629 \\ 9,767 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 655 \cdot 0 \\ & 723 \cdot 6 \\ & 593.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 915 \\ & 879 \\ & 945 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,439 \\ & 33,063 \\ & 26,014 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,051 \\ & 2,143 \\ & 1,595 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 277 \cdot 6 \\ & 305 \cdot 3 \\ & 221 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 198 \\ & 225 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,004 \\ 928 \\ 1,030 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,240 \\ & 8,486 \\ & 8,172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 377 \cdot 4 \\ & 418 \cdot 2 \\ & 372 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 711 \\ & 681 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,435 \\ & 32,135 \\ & 24,985 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November... December... | $\begin{aligned} & 7,672 \\ & 6,602 \\ & 6,014 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \cdot 5 \\ & 220 \cdot 5 \\ & 259.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,008 \\ & 1,003 \\ & 1,516 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,380 \\ & 10,612 \\ & 11,431 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 941 \\ & 645 \\ & 751 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 119.4 \\ 75.9 \\ 83.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \\ & 242 \\ & 311 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,098 \\ & 1,048 \\ & 1,001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,731 \\ & 5,957 \\ & 5,263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232.1 \\ & 144.6 \\ & 176.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 769 \\ 761 \\ 1,205 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,282 \\ 9,564 \\ 10,430 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 196 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 6,227 \\ & 6,458 \\ & 7,083 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \cdot 5 \\ & 233 \cdot 5 \\ & 288 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 957 \\ 976 \\ 1,123 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,702 \\ & 10,734 \\ & 12,422 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 653 \\ & 625 \\ & 754 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 8 \\ & 74 \cdot 8 \\ & 98 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 211 \\ & 251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 966 \\ 1,071 \\ 1,452 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,575 \\ & 5,834 \\ & 6,329 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.7 \\ & 158.7 \\ & 189.9 \end{aligned}$ | 742765872 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,736 \\ 9,662 \\ 10,977 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^19]
## United Kingdom airlines ( ${ }^{1}$ )

(ii) Ton-miles and passenger miles

TABLE 127 (continued)
Monthly averages or calendar months ( ${ }^{2}$ )

|  |  | All services |  |  |  | Domestic services |  |  |  | International services |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Mail | Freight ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Passenger | Passenger miles | Mail | Freight $\left(^{3}\right)$ | Passenger | Passenger miles | Mail | Freight $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Passenger | Passenger miles |
|  |  | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{( }$) |  |  | Millions | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Millions | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Millions |
| 1938 |  | 831 |  | $453$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |  |  | $79$ | $0.9$ | $821$ | 84 | 374 | $3 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,7842,8933,917 |  | 10,778 | 107.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1953 \\ & 1954 \\ & 1955 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,671 \\ & 1,659 \\ & 1,826 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,835 \\ & 2,956 \\ & 4,018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,879 \\ & 12,325 \\ & 14,541 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.5 \\ & 126.3 \\ & 150.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 38 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 63 \\ 101 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,100 \\ & 1,329 \\ & 1,656 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,638 \\ & 1,622 \\ & 1,775 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 111.1 \\ & 131.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,896 \\ & 1,991 \\ & 2,043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,158 \\ & 4,707 \\ & 4,869 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,949 \\ & 19,430 \\ & 20,582 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \cdot 2 \\ & 201.8 \\ & 214.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 41 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 148 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,979 \\ & 2,315 \\ & 2,239 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,857 \\ & 1,950 \\ & 2,005 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,025 \\ & 4,559 \\ & 4,735 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,970 \\ & 17,115 \\ & 18,343 \end{aligned}$ | 152.7175.7189.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2,151 | 5,807 | 24,647 | 256.9 | 38 | 193 | 2,687 | $30 \cdot 4$ | 2,113 | 5,614 | 21,960 | $226 \cdot 5$ |
| 1959 | October November... December .. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,945 \\ & 2,037 \\ & 2,987 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,088 \\ & 4,804 \\ & 4,331 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,241 \\ & 14,467 \\ & 15,213 \end{aligned}$ | $196 \cdot 5$ 147.8 <br> 157.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 43 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 129 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,911 \\ & 1,185 \\ & 1,144 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 3 \\ & 13 \cdot 2 \\ & 12 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 1,9051,9942,937 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,950 \\ & 4,675 \\ & 4,219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,330 \\ & 13,282 \\ & 14,069 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175.2 \\ & 134.6 \\ & 144.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 1,803 \\ & 1,806 \\ & 2,080 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,772 \\ & 4,115 \\ & 4,662 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,012 \\ & 12,738 \\ & 16,671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144.2 \\ & 128.8 \\ & 169.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 34 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 117 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,058 \\ 987 \\ 1,279 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,768 \\ & 1,772 \\ & 2,041 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,665 \\ & 3,998 \\ & 4,524 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,954 \\ & 11,751 \\ & 15,393 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \cdot 4 \\ & 117 \cdot 8 \\ & 155 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 1,836 \\ & 1,979 \\ & 1,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,249 \\ & 5,027 \\ & 5,441 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 189.5 \\ & 219.8 \end{aligned}$ | 363637 | 129145139 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,773 \\ & 2,241 \\ & 3,253 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,800 \\ & 1,943 \\ & 1,893 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,121 \\ & 4,882 \\ & 5,302 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 169.4 \\ & 194.5 \\ & 225.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July... August September.. | $\begin{aligned} & 2,024 \\ & 1,955 \\ & 1,976 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,370 \\ & 5,880 \\ & 5,527 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,586 \\ & 31,060 \\ & 28,879 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 314 \cdot 0 \\ & 330 \cdot 7 \\ & 304 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 35 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 135 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,163 \\ & 4,633 \\ & 3,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 4 \\ & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,987 \\ & 1,921 \\ & 1,937 \end{aligned}$ | 5,2175,7455,392 | $\begin{aligned} & 25,424 \\ & 26,427 \\ & 25,731 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \cdot 6 \\ & 277 \cdot 8 \\ & 269 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November... <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 1,917 \\ & 2,113 \\ & 3,096 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,819 \\ & 4,917 \\ & 4,653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,504 \\ & 14,649 \\ & 16,436 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.1 \\ & 148.9 \\ & 169.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 34 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 133 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,897 \\ & 1,187 \\ & 1,246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 13 \cdot 2 \\ & 13 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,875 \\ & 2,079 \\ & 3,048 \end{aligned}$ | 4,673 <br> 4,784 <br> 4,513 | 16,60713,46115,191 | $\begin{aligned} & 168.0 \\ & 135.7 \\ & 155.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 1,957 \\ & 1,878 \\ & 2,233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,337 \\ & 4,581 \\ & 5,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,180 \\ & 14,101 \\ & 19,485 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.0 \\ & 142.5 \\ & 200.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 33 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 132 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,111 \\ & 1,010 \\ & 1,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 11.2 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,923 \\ & 1,845 \\ & 2,195 \end{aligned}$ | 4,213 <br> 4,449 <br> 5,117 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,070 \\ & 13,091 \\ & 17,745 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153.7 \\ & 131.3 \\ & 180.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,034 \\ & 2,032 \\ & 1,973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,356 \\ & 5,783 \\ & 6,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,609 \\ & 23,936 \\ & 29,894 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.0 \\ & 248.9 \\ & 314.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 36 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 195 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,080 \\ & 2,754 \\ & 3,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 6 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,996 \\ & 1,996 \\ & 1,935 \end{aligned}$ | 5,182 <br> 5,588 <br> 6,015 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,528 \\ & 21,182 \\ & 26,198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2017 . \\ & 217.9 \\ & 272.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,972 \\ & 1,951 \\ & 2,020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,082 \\ & 6,659 \\ & 6,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,487 \\ & 36,268 \\ & 35,832 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 378 \cdot 1 \\ & 386 \cdot 6 \\ & 378 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 34 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 189 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,898 \\ & 5,260 \\ & 4,015 \end{aligned}$ | 55.8 $60 \cdot 1$ $45 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,937 \\ & 1,918 \\ & 1,982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,885 \\ & 6,470 \\ & 6,368 \end{aligned}$ | 30,589 | $326 \cdot 5$ <br> $332 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31,008 \\ & 31,817 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November.. December... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,192 \\ & 2,262 \\ & 3,313 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,561 \\ & 6,224 \\ & 5,962 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,001 \\ & 18,209 \\ & 19,765 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \cdot 2 \\ & 184 \cdot 3 \\ & 204 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 42 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $233$ | 2,364 | 26.4 | 2,151 | 6,328 | 22,637 | 229.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $222$ | 1,579 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 2,220 | 6,002 | 16,630 | 166.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 215 | 1,739 | 19.6 | 3,261 | 5,747 | 18,026 | 184.6 |
| 1960 | January ... | 2,164 | 5,471 | 19,535 | 201.0 | 37 | 197 | 1,561 | 17.5 | 2,127 | 5,273 | 17,974 |  |
|  | February ... | 2,164 | 5,744 | 18,933 | 191.4 | 36 | 225 | 1,574 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 2,127 | 5,519 | 17,360 | $173 \cdot 8$ |
|  | March ... | 2,450 | 6,758 | 22,686 | 231.6 | 44 | 293 | 2,012 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 2,406 | 6,465 | 20,674 | 208.9 |

See corresponding footnotes on page 100.

Value of the external trade of the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures of United Kingdom trade from May to September 1958 were significantly affected by the
Source: Board of Trade London dock dispute of May-June 1958.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding exposed cinematograph film in 1959. In 1958 imports, United Kingdom exports and re-exports were at a monthly rate of $£ 146,000, £ 366,000$, and $£ 10,000$ respectively.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Figures for 1954 include United Kingdom Whale Fisheries.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including repayments of Lend-Lease silver to the United States in the years 1956 and 1957, valued at a monthly rate of $£ 1 \cdot 9$ million and $£ 0 \cdot 6$ million respectively.
( ${ }^{5}$ ) Export List divisions DI2, 13 and $14 . \quad\left({ }^{6}\right)$ Export List divisions DI5, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 22.
${ }^{7}$ ) Export List divisions D6, 7, 8 and 9.

Volume of the external trade of the United Kingdom
(i) Volume of imports
$1954=100$
TABLE 129

|  |  |  |  |  | Total imports( ${ }^{(1)}$ | Food, beverages and tobacco (Class A) | Basic materials (Class B) | Fuels (Class C) | Manufactured goods (Class D) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $111 \cdot 3$ | 106.8 | 105.3 | 120.7 115.3 | 124.9 124.5 |
|  | ...  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $110 \cdot 5$ | 108.6 | 102.0 106.2 | 115.3 113.6 | 124.5 129.7 |
|  | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 114.4 | 13.2 19.0 | 96. 93 | 123.8 | 131.5 |
|  | ... ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 114.3 122.3 | 117.9 | 100.0 | 143.4 | 151.7 |
|  | ... $\quad$ - | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | . |  |  |  | 120.1 | 131.5 |
| 1956 | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . | 113.2 | 112.1 109.9 | $100 \cdot 2$ 104.4 | 120.1 121.9 | 131.5 128.1 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 6.6 | 100.5 | $104 \cdot 8$ | 120.7 | 114.7 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 109.1 | 111.9 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 123.8 |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  | 122.5 | 109.4 | 101.6 | 128.9 |
|  | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 117.8 113.5 | 110.5 | 106.7 | 116.7 | 128.5 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 113.5 112.1 | 106.1 | 105.9 | 125.2 | 126.9 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 114.3 | 113.7 | 102.7 | $110 \cdot 9$ | 134.7 |
| 1958 | 4th quarter | $\cdots$ | ... |  |  |  | $95 \cdot 3$ | 114.4 | 133.8 |
|  | Ist quarter | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 113.1 | 116.1 115.7 | $95 \cdot 3$ 92.5 | 115.6 | 124.9 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 110.4 113.3 | 115.7 118.3 | 90.4 | 127.8 | 131.1 |
|  | 3rd quarter 4 th quarter | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 120.3 | 125.8 | $97 \cdot 1$ | $137 \cdot 2$ | 136.4 |
| 1959 | 4th quarter | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  | 131.6 |
|  | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 116.5 | 122.1 117.0 | 92.8 99.9 | 134.1 153.6 | 150.1 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 123.1 119.4 | 117.0 109.4 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 143.6 | 153.3 |
| 1960 | Ist quarter |  |  |  | $136 \cdot 2$ | $122 \cdot 5$ | $107 \cdot 4$ | 158.9 | 193.9 |
|  | Ist quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $135\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Volume of United Kingdom exports

TABLE 129 (continued)
$1954=100$


$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ In 1959 and 1960, indices for Total imports and exports, but not for the classes, have been adjusted to include trade with the Channel Islands.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Provisional.

# Value of exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom 

|  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

(2) Divisions 1-6, and 8-10.
${ }^{3}$ ) Divisions 1-6, and 8-13.
${ }^{(4)}$ The figures for 1957 and 1958 are not completely comparable with those for subsequent years because of changes in the definition of certain mixture yarns and fabrics.
${ }^{(5)}$ Divisions 4, 11, 20 and 23.

Imports into the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
Analysis by area and country
Monthly averages or calendar months
$£$ million
TABLE 131



EXTERNAL TRADE
Exports of United Kingdom produce and manufactures (1)
Analysis by area and country
TABLE 132
Monthly averages or calendar months
© million

|  |  | North America |  |  | Latin America | Western Europe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Canada | U.S.A. and Dependencies |  | Total | Sweden | Denmark | Western Germany | Netherlands | Belgium and Luxembourg | France | Italy | Other |
| 1956 |  | 35.1 | 14.8 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 11.2 | $72 \cdot 9$ | 8.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 9.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 7.4 |  |  |
| 1957 |  | $36 \cdot 8$ | 16.3 | 20.5 | 13.7 | $75 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 7.1 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 20.7 |
| 1958 | ... | 38.6 | 15.7 | 22.9 | 12.6 | 69.5 | 8.7 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 10.3 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 19.5 |
| 1959 | ... ... | $47 \cdot 6$ | 17.3 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 12.9 | 80.1 | 9.3 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 15.7 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 | $20 \cdot 7$ |
| 1959 | January ... | 41.3 | 13.4 | 27.9 | 14.7 | 76.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 19.8 |
|  | February | $36 \cdot 7$ | 12.3 | 24.4 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 69.0 | 8.6 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 10.7 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 18.8 |
|  | March . | 41.0 |  | $26 \cdot 6$ |  |  | 8.6 | $6 \cdot 8$ |  | 8.9 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 20.3 |
|  | April ... | 57.4 | 21.2 | 36.3 | 12.4 | 84.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 23.8 |
|  | May | 54.9 | 21.0 | 33.9 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 80.1 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 10.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 22.6 |
|  | June ... | 45.1 | 15.2 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 13.1 | 68.8 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 9.4 | 9.3 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 20.8 |
|  |  | 51.9 | 20.0 | 31.9 | 12.3 | 78.0 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 10.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 22.3 |
|  | August ... | 44.7 | 14.6 | 30.1 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 67.3 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 11.0 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 3.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 18.7 |
|  | September | $46 \cdot 2$ | 16.7 | 29.5 | 11.9 | $70 \cdot 9$ | 8.3 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 9.3 | 4.8 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 18.4 |
|  | October ... | 52.0 |  | 32.6 |  |  |  | $8 \cdot 3$ |  | 10.8 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 22.5 |
|  | November | 53.0 | $23 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | 13.3 | 79.3 | 11.8 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 10.0 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 6.4 | 19.5 |
|  | December | $47 \cdot 0$ | 16.1 | 30.9 | 13.8 | $82 \cdot 4$ | 12.0 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 12.5 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 6.8 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 22.0 |
| 1960 | January ... | $50 \cdot 6$ | 18.3 | 32.4 | 15.0 | $92 \cdot 4$ | 12.7 | 8.7 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 24.0 |
|  | February | $48 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | 31.3 | 15.7 | 79.2 | 10.5 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 12.7 | 9.6 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 21.3 |
|  | March . | 51.0 | 18.9 | 32.1 | 15.5 | 88.9 | 9.6 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 14.7 | 9.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 26.6 |
| April |  | 49.9 | 19.4 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 12.7 | 88.4 | 11.4 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 13.9 | 9.6 | 5.6 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 8$ |

TABLE 132 (continued)
$£$ million

|  |  | Sterling Area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Soviet <br> Eastern <br> Europe | Rest of the World | Commonwealth countries and the Irish Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Nigeria | Union of South Afric | Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland | India | Ceylon | Australia | New Zealand | Irish Republic | Other |  |  |  |
| 1956 |  | 115.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 12.9 | 4.9 | 14.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 19.9 | 10.6 | 8.6 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 | 23.4 | $127 \cdot 9$ |
| 1957 |  | 119.8 | 4.9 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 14.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 19.6 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 38.9 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | 133.1 |
| 1958 |  | 116.1 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 15.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 13.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 19.6 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 90 | 35.8 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 24.1 | 129.4 |
| 1959 |  | 111.7 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 12.4 | 4.1 | 14.3 | 2.6 | 18.6 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 36.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 24.0 | 126.4 |
| 1959 | January ... <br> February <br> March | 108.3 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 3.8 | 11.8 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 18.7 | 7.2 | 9.1 | $35 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 24.7 | 119.0 |
|  |  | 103.3 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 4.0 | 11.5 | 2.5 | 15.8 | 7.4 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 35.2 | 4.3 | 26.4 | 113.2 |
|  |  | 108.2 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 12.0 | 4.0 | 14.8 | 2.8 | 17.8 | 7.4 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 36.1 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 28.7 | $120 \cdot 6$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 114.3 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 13.9 | 4.4 | 17.5 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 18.5 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 9.1 | 34.7 | 3.1 | 24.0 | 133.4 |
|  |  | 119.9 | 6.1 | 14.0 | 4.9 | 15.7 | 2.6 | 19.9 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 37.1 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 26.0 | 138.3 |
|  |  | $100 \cdot 7$ | 5.0 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 11.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 17.9 | 6.4 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 33.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 19.6 | 113.6 |
|  | July <br> August September | 116.4 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 4.7 | 14.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 19.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 | 39.5 | 6.2 | 23.0 | 134.0 |
|  |  | 106.0 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 4.2 | 14.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 16.3 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 34-3 | 4.4 | 21.4 | 117.6 |
|  |  | 93.6 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 3.0 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | 15.8 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 33.7 | 4.7 | 19.7 | $107 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October ... November December |  | 7.4 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 4.0 | 15.4 | 2.9 | 21.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 42.3 | 6.7 | 24.0 | 141.3 |
|  |  | 124.5 | 5.6 | 14.2 | 3.9 | 18.3 | 2.6 | 21.3 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 37.5 | 5.4 | 23.6 | 144.7 |
|  |  | 120.3 | 7.5 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 13.4 | 2.5 | 21.1 | 8.7 | 9.6 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 6.1 | 27.1 | 133.5 |
| 1960 | January <br> February <br> March ... | 122.6 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | 4.0 | 13.2 | 2.6 | 19.0 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 43.1 | 8.9 | 26.8 | 138.2 |
|  |  | 119.8 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 14.8 | 4.0 | 13.4 | 2.5 | 22.1 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 39.9 | 5.4 6.6 | 27.7 30.4 | 1383.2 131.2 |
|  |  | 115.7 | 6.4 | $13 \cdot 2$ | 4.0 | 13.7 | 2.7 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 7.9 | 8.9 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 4$ |  |
|  | April | 126.7 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 4.2 | $16 \cdot 7$ | 2.0 | 23.7 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 41.6 | 6.2 | 23.4 | $143 \cdot 3$ |

Imports of principal items of food ${ }^{1}$ )
Monthly averages or calendar months


TABLE 133 (continued)

|  |  |  | Dried fruit | Fruit, tinned bottled | Tomatoes ${ }^{(1)}$ | Unrefined sugar | Coffee and coffee and chicory | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Raw } \\ & \text { cocoa } \end{aligned}$ | Tea | Oilcake and meal | Margarine and shortenings | Oilseeds and nuts | Whale and fish oils ${ }^{(1)}$ | Vegetable oil |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22.1 | 69.5 | 10.4 | $93 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 31.4 |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 12.9 12.0 | 18.0 24.8 | 11.0 11.6 | $235 \cdot 0$ 219.3 | 3.73 3.71 | 8.4 7.6 | 22.1 21.9 | 69.5 89.6 | 9.9 | $80 \cdot 2$ | 7.6 | 29.2 |
| 1958 | $\cdots$ |  | 12.5 | 22.9 | 12.1 | 202.2 | 4.45 | 7.1 | 19.3 | $102 \cdot 5$ | 14.5 | $91 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 31.4 |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 129.1 |  | 114.2 | 51.7 | 32.9 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | 7.1 | 20.5 | 23.1 16.8 |  | 6.74 5.37 | 7.2 2.9 | 13.8 12.9 | 74.6 | 7.7 | 84.5 | 23.4 | $47 \cdot 5$ |
|  | May | ... | 7.4 15.2 | 29.1 40.4 | 16.8 11.1 | $203 \cdot 2$ 203.3 | 6.37 $5 \cdot 27$ | 2.9 1.9 | 13.0 | 65.9 | 18.8 | 85.3 | 1.7 | 48.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... |  | 14.0 | 31.8 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 193.1 | 4.46 | 2.8 | 17.7 16.9 |  | 15.6 18.4 | $85 \cdot 3$ 90.5 | 8.5 5.3 | 29.2 |
|  | August | ... | 10.8 | $22 \cdot 8$ | 2.4 | 145.8 | 2.29 3.18 | 3.3 3.9 | 16.9 19.9 | 91.6 95.9 | 18.4 9.4 | $90 \cdot 5$ 84.2 | 5.3 1.8 |  |
|  | September |  | $7 \cdot 5$ | 22.5 | 0.6 | 288.9 | $3 \cdot 18$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 19.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October |  | 22.4 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $202 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 98$ | 1.5 | 22.8 | 109.4 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 66.4 |  |  |
|  | November |  | 20.8 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 178.6 | 4.46 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 24.1 | 108.8 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 102.9 | 2.6 | $29 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December |  | 13.3 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 198.4 | $5 \cdot 29$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 31.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 |  |  |  |  | 13.9 |  | 3.84 | 10.3 | 29.1 | 109.3 | 18.9 | 103.5 | 9.9 | $25 \cdot 3$ |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 6.9 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 126.9 | $5 \cdot 26$ | 13.2 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 111.4 | 21.0 | 91.4 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 3$ |
|  | March |  | 9.1 | 24.5 | 17.8 | 222.4 | $5 \cdot 53$ | 11.9 | 21.0 | 91.9 | $13 \cdot 2$ | 91.0 | 3.9 | $33 \cdot 5$ |
|  | April |  | $9 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 23.2 | $245 \cdot 3$ | 5.14 | 13.6 | 16.9 | 83.4 | 22.1 | 92.1 | 45.1 | 27.1 |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 18.9 | 236.7 | 4.06 | 6.7 | 14.9 | $80 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 81.9 | $12 \cdot 3$ |  |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Items other than tomatoes and whale and fish oils include imports (if any) from the Channel
Source: Board of Trade Islands and United Kingdom whale fisheries in 1957.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Beef, veal, mutton, lamb, pork and offal; fresh, salted, chilled and frozen.

Imports of ores and metals ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 134
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ to Table 133. ${\left({ }^{(2}\right) \text { Excludes ships intended for breaking up. }}_{(3)}$
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars.
Source: Board of Trade
Other selected imports ${ }^{(1)}$
Monthly averages or calendar months


Exports of coal, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals ( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ )
Monthly averages or calendar months

| TABLE I36 |
| :--- | :--- |

## Exports of machinery and vehicles ( ${ }^{1}$ )

Monthly averages or calendar months


[^20]Source: Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding engines, electrical parts and aircraft other than newly constructed.

## Exports of textiles ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 138
Monthly averages or calendar months

$\mathbf{( 1 )}^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ ) to Table I36.
Source: Board of Trade

TABLE 139
Other selected exports ( ${ }^{1}$ )

|  |  | Refined sugar | Sodium compounds | Paper and board | Cement | Electric cables, wires, etc. $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Plastics materials | Leather, dressed and undressed | Pottery | Refined petroleum | Motor tyres | Spirits | Cigarettes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  |  | Million gallons | Thousands | Th. proof gallons | Th. cwt. |
|  |  |  |  | $23 \cdot 3$ | 110.8 | 9.45 | $176 \cdot 2$ | 16.03 | 54.2 | $130 \cdot 5$ | 196 | 1,662 | 26.9 |
| 1958 | . | $46 \cdot 8$ | 43.8 | 21.5 | 96.4 | 7.80 | 191.1 | 15.56 | 59.8 | 171.1 | 199 | 1,779 | 25.7 |
| 1959 | ... ... |  |  | 20.4 | 91.2 | $7 \cdot 13$ | 244.1 | 18.35 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 166.9 | 243 | 2,003 | $22 \cdot 2$ |
| 1959 | April | 38.3 | 49.7 | 21.5 | 128.6 | 15.04 | $230 \cdot 6$ | 20.33 | $65 \cdot 0$ | 172.2 |  |  |  |
|  | May | 61.8 | $60 \cdot 2$ | 19.4 | 87.4 | 7.98 | 295.6 | 23.36 | 60.1 | 154.8 | 260 | 2,017 | 22.6 |
|  | June | 36.7 | 48.7 | 19.8 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 5.64 | 211.8 | 17.86 | 46.9 | 137.9 | 223 | 2,032 | 20.7 |
|  |  |  |  | 20.9 | 84.1 | $7 \cdot 38$ | 224.0 | 19.13 | 61.4 | 119.8 | 278 | 2,240 | 22.8 |
|  | August ... | $64 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | 20.1 | 74.9 | 4.07 | 242.1 | 15.65 | 54.7 | 143.8 | 263 | 2,119 | 24.1 |
|  | September... |  |  | $15 \cdot 3$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | 7.98 | 239.5 | 15.71 | 42.8 | 144.9 | 213 | 2,552 | 16.4 |
|  | October | 51.6 | 59.7 | 21.3 | 103.7 | 5.49 | $292 \cdot 6$ | 18.59 | 55.0 | $200 \cdot 4$ | 276 | 2,649 | 24.7 |
|  | November... | $30 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | 24.7 | $82 \cdot 2$ | 6.08 | $274 \cdot 1$ | 19.06 | 58.1 | 149.6 | 250 | 2,366 | $22 \cdot 7$ |
|  | December... | 48.4 | $42 \cdot 7$ | 18.7 | 94.0 | $6 \cdot 15$ | 262.1 | 17.78 | $57 \cdot 1$ | $237 \cdot 0$ | 306 | 1,776 | 19.0 |
| 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $277 \cdot 5$ | 17.57 | $52 \cdot 6$ | 304.1 | 260 | 1,913 | 20.9 |
|  | February ... | $41 \cdot 2$ | 41.6 | 19.7 | 79.2 | $7 \cdot 19$ | $263 \cdot 7$ | 16.51 | $56 \cdot 0$ | $206 \cdot 7$ | 226 | 1,642 | 21.9 |
|  | March | 55.5 | $32 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 114.7 | $7 \cdot 40$ | 305.5 | 15.96 | $60 \cdot 5$ | 186.3 | 279 | 1,549 | 22.5 |
|  | April | 28.1 | 42.1 | 18.0 | 104.9 | $6 \cdot 21$ | 301.3 | 14.17 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 145.1 | 274 | 1,919 | 19.3 |
|  | May June | $35 \cdot 6$ | 59.7 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 71$ | 299.6 | 16.45 | $64 \cdot 0$ | 196.8 | 302 | 2,077 | $22 \cdot 6$ |

[^21]Source: Board of Trade

# XVI. OVERSEAS FINANCE <br> Balance of payments( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

£ million


|  |  |  | Long-term capital account ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  | Monetary movements( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Balancing item |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Inter-government loans (net) | U.K. subscription to I.M.F., etc. | Other long-term capital (net)( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Balance of longterm capital | Miscellaneous capital (net) | Overseas sterling holdings | Gold and convertible currency reserves | Other monetary movements | Balance of monetary movements |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}. & \cdots & \ldots \\ . . & \cdots & \ldots \\ . . & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | -53 -51 +72 -45 -118 | - | -130 -190 -269 -214 -194 | $\begin{aligned} & -183 \\ & -241 \\ & -197 \\ & -259 \\ & -548 \end{aligned}$ | +60 -70 $=$ $=$ | -134 $+\quad 46$ -173 $+\quad 58$ +227 | $\begin{aligned} & +229 \\ & =42\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & =13(5) \\ & -284 \\ & +119 \end{aligned}$ | +11 $+\quad 3$ +11 +13 | +156 -63 -197 -213 +363 | $\begin{aligned} & +119 \\ & +112 \\ & +160 \\ & +123 \\ & +40 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 | January-June ... July-December | $\cdots$ | -14 -37 | - | -70 -120 | $\begin{aligned} & -84 \\ & -157 \end{aligned}$ | $-\overline{70}$ | -24 +70 | -95 $+53(5)$ | $-\quad 4$ $+\quad 7$ | -123 +60 | $\begin{aligned} & +60 \\ & +\quad 52 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | January-June ... July-December | $\ldots$ | a $-\quad 18$ +90 | - | -164 -105 | -182 -15 | -10 +10 | +65 -238 | $-51(5)$ +38 | $\begin{aligned} & -10 \\ & -\quad 1 \end{aligned}$ | - 6 | $\begin{aligned} & +86 \\ & +74 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | -14 $-\quad 4$ $-\quad 35$ | - | -31 -71 -61 -51 | $\begin{array}{r} -31 \\ -85 \\ -57 \\ -86 \end{array}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} +30 \\ \}-30 \end{array}\right\}$ | -25 <br> $+\quad 12$ <br> $\quad 1$ <br> $+\quad 72$ | $\begin{aligned} & -177 \\ & -110 \\ & -\quad 15 \\ & +\quad 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{ll} + & 7 \\ + & 6 \end{array}\right\}$ | -207 $-\quad 56$ -10 $+\quad 60$ | $\begin{aligned} & +97 \\ & +\quad 56 \\ & -19 \\ & -11 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | $\begin{aligned} & -18 \\ & +\quad 54 \\ & -\quad 20 \\ & -134 \end{aligned}$ | -232 $-\quad 3$ $-\quad 1$ | -31 -51 -51 -61 | $\begin{aligned} & -\quad 49 \\ & -229 \\ & -74 \\ & -196 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} +20 \\ \}-20 \end{array}\right\}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -101 \\ & +200 \\ & +66 \\ & +62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -25 \\ & =12 \\ & =40 \\ & +196 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} +17 \\ \}-\{ \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & -54 \\ & +153 \\ & +\quad 31 \\ & +233 \end{aligned}$ | 184 $-\quad 20$ $-\quad 5$ -19 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The items in this table are defined in United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1946-1957, published by H.M. Stationery Office on 16th March, 1959. Figures for 1959 are provisional.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Visible trade figures for 1956 onwards are on a different basis from those for earlier years. As a result of a revision of method the adjustments made to convert the Trade and Navigation Accounts from a movement to a change of ownership basis have been reduced.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Assets : Increase -, decrease + . Liabilities : Increase + , decrease -
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including net investment abroad by United Kingdom official bodies.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including special North American loan interest accounts.


${ }^{(1)}$ Including $£ 37$ million in special North American loan interest accounts.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including holdings of convertible currency set aside for liquidation in the final E.P.U. settlement.

## Overseas sterling holdings: Analysis of holdings by areas

| TABLE 142 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | £ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Totalallcountries | Rest of Sterling Area |  |  | Non-sterling countries |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | United Kingdom colonies ${ }^{1}$ ) | Other Sterling Area countries $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | Total | Dollar Area |  | O.E.E.C. countries $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Other Nonsterling countries ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,045 | 3,576 | 2,764 | 1,280 | 1,484 | 812 | 58 | 9 | 213 | 532 | 469 |
|  | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 4,091 | 3,422 | 2,730 | 1,281 | 1,449 | 692 | 37 | 32 | 193 | 430 | 669 |
| 1957 | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 3,918 | 3,273 | 2,608 | 883 | 1,725 | 665 | 35 | 31 | 260 | 339 | 645 |
| 1958 | March . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,893 | 3,243 | 2,539 | 891 | 1,648 | 704 |  | 28 |  |  |  |
|  | June |  | $\ldots$ | 3,905 | 3,274 | 2,537 | 887 | 1,650 | 737 | 44 | 23 | 306 | 364 | 650 |
|  | September |  | ... | 3,904 | 3,268 | 2,492 | 876 | 1,616 | 776 | 39 | 28 | 370 351 | 364 <br> 358 | 636 |
|  | December |  | ... | 3,976 | 3,353 | 2,519 | 880 | 1,639 | 834 | 53 | 24 | 373 | 384 | 623 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | North America ${ }^{4}$ ) | Latin America ${ }^{(5)}$ | Western Europe ( ${ }^{6}$ ) |  |  |
|  | December | ... | ... | 3,976 | 3,353 | 2,519 | 880 | 1,639 | 834 | 58 | 18 | 408 | 350 | 623 |
| 195 | March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,875 | 3,337 | 2,574 | 904 | 1,670 | 763 | 45 | 13 | 345 | 360 | 538 |
|  | June ... |  | $\ldots$ | 4,075 | 3,366 | 2,649 | 895 | 1,754 | 717 | 52 | 14 | 303 | 348 | 709 |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 4,141 | 3,436 | 2,676 | 889 | 1,787 | 760 | 54 | 14 | 335 | 357 | 705 |
|  | December |  | ... | 4,203 | 3,498 | 2,703 | 873 | 1,830 | 795 | 60 | 12 | 387 | 336 | 705 |
| 1960 | March ... | ... | ... | 4,184 | 3,496 | 2,674 | 900 | 1,774 | 822 | 58 | 25 | 408 | 331 | 688 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Ghana, Singapore and the Federation of Malaya are included in " United Kingdom Colonies " until the end of September 1957. Subsequently, they are included in "Other Sterling Area countries".
${ }^{(2)}$ Not including Spain.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Including Iraq.
(a) Comprises U.S.A. and dependencies and Canada.
${ }^{(5)}$ Comprises other independent countries of the American continent.
${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ ) Comprises O.E.E.C. countries (including Spain) and their dependent territories, together with Andorra, Finland, Vatican City and Yugoslavia.

Foreign exchange $\operatorname{rates}\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$

(1) Averages of daily mean Telegraphic Transfer rates.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The exchange rates for Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Bombay and Karachi were:Australia ( $£ A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 125 throughout. New Zealand ( $£ N Z$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): I January 1938 to 20 October 1938, 124; 21 October to 31 December 1938, 124.5; 1954 onwards, 100.375.
South Africa ( $£ 5 A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 1938, 100.125; 1954 onwards 99.875. Bombay (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates): 1938 17.96; 1954 onwards, 18.00 . Karachi (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates): 1954 to 31 July 1955, 25-89; thereafter 18.00.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Quoted in units of 100 francs to $£$ from 29 December 1958 to 31 December 1959. From I January 1960 a new unit-the " new franc" -was established on a basis of 100 old francs = I new franc.
${ }^{(4)} 984.88$ to 10 August; $1,177.09$ thereafter.
(5) $1,177 \cdot 51$ to 24 December; no quotation 27 December; 13.74 from 29 December.
(®) I, 177.76 to 24 December; no quotation 27 December; 13.74 from 29 December.
(7) In 1938 rates were quoted in Belgas to $£(1$ Belga $=5$ Fcs.).
${ }^{(8)}$ From 2 January. ${ }^{\left({ }^{\circ}\right)}$ From 22 August.

## XVII. HOME FINANCE

Exchequer receipts and issues
(i) Total receipts and issues

${ }^{(1)}$ Made up of proceeds of reserved taxes in Northern Ireland less Imperial Contribution and less cost of reserved $\quad$ Source: H.M. Treasury services in Northern Ireland ( $£ 73.7$ million), and issues under Social Services (Northern Ireland Agreement) Act, 1949, etc. ( $£ 6.5$ million).

Exchequer financing ( ${ }^{1}$ )
$£$ million

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Figures not preceded by a minus sign (i.e. those for the March quarter of each year) represent an overall surplus.

## Inland Revenue duties


$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ In 1938/39 this tax was known as the national defence contribution.
Source: Board of Inland Revenue
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Repayments of excess profits tax exceeded receipts by $£ 6.4$ million in the financial year 1953/54, by $£ 5.8$ million in 1954/55, by $£ 3.0$ million in $1955 / 56$ and by $£ 0.4$ million in 1956/57: receipts exceeded repayments by $£ 1 \cdot 3$ million in $1957 / 58$, by $£ 2 \cdot 1$ million in 1958/59, and by $£ 3 \cdot 2$ million in 1959/60.
${ }^{(3)}$ Land tax, mineral rights duties, excess profits duty, corporation profits tax and special contribution.
${ }^{(4)}$ The yearly totals include revisions which cannot be allocated to particular monthly periods.

# HOME FINANCE 

## Customs and Excise duties

Receipts by H.M. Customs and Excise( ${ }^{1}$ )
£ million

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The sum of the twelve monthly receipts under certain headings is slightly greater than
Source: H.M. Customs and Excise the total shown for the financial year. This is because the monthly figures include duties ultimately payable to the Isle of Man and adjustments for these are made only at the end of the financial year.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Duty repealed from 10th April, 1960.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Provisional.

# National savings 



TABLE 148 (continued)

|  |  |  | Premium Bonds |  |  | Post Office Savings Bank |  |  | Trustee Savings Banks |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Purchases | Repayments | Amount remaining invested (end of period) | Deposits | Withdrawals | Balance outstanding (end of period)( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Ordinary Departments |  |  | Special Investment Departments |  |  |
|  |  |  | Deposits |  |  |  |  |  | Withdrawals | Balance (end of period)( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Deposits | Withdrawals | Balance (end of period)( ${ }^{3}$ ) |
| 1956 |  |  |  | 54.3 | - | $54 \cdot 3$ | $443 \cdot 3$ | $497 \cdot 0$ | 1,687-1 | 565.4 | 596.0 | 788.6 | 97.9 | 52.7 | 288.5 |
| 1957 |  |  | 74.0 | 3.6 | 124.8 | 456.9 | 507.7 | 1,678.1 | 599.5 | $600 \cdot 9$ | $806 \cdot 7\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 77.8 | 57.9 | 319.3 |
| 1958 |  | $\ldots$ | 85.8 | 10.5 | $200 \cdot 1$ | 451.9 | $524 \cdot 3$ | 1,644.1 | 644.5 | $655 \cdot 7$ | 814.9 | 76.3 | 63.1 | 344.9 |
| 1959 |  | $\ldots$ | 65.8 | 17.6 | $248 \cdot 3$ | 491.6 | 496.1 | 1,681.1 | 697.0 | 678.1 | 853.7 | 88.0 | $62 \cdot 7$ | 384.1 |
| 1959 | April | $\ldots$ | 5.6 | 1.5 | 219.9 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 1,672.6 | 57.9 | 52.7 | $846 \cdot 3$ | 7.4 | 5.4 | 357.7 |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 5.1 | 1.4 | 223.6 | 37.7 | 41.4 | 1,672-2 | 58.1 | 55.0 | 851.0 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 5.4 | $360 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June... | ... | $5 \cdot 7$ | 1.6 | $227 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | 47.8 | 1,674.1 | $65 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | 853.3 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $363 \cdot 4$ |
|  | July ... |  | $5 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 231.4 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | 1,670.7 | 56.4 | 68.9 | 842.5 | 7.0 | 5.4 | $366 \cdot 2$ |
|  | August |  | $5 \cdot 2$ | 1.3 | $235 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 44.3 | 1,673.0 | 57.0 | $55 \cdot 9$ | $845 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | 4.6 | 369.7 373.1 |
|  | September |  | 5.4 | 1.5 | 239.2 | 42.0 | 38.4 | 1,679.9 | 54.0 | 47.5 | 853.4 | 6.8 |  |  |
|  | October |  | 5.7 | 1.5 | $243 \cdot 4$ | 44.4 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 1,690.0 | 62.5 | 51.9 | 865.7 | 7.8 | 4.8 | $377 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November |  | 4.4 | 1.6 | $246 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | 39.1 | 1,691.1 | 57.7 | $55 \cdot 4$ | 869.7 | 8.7 | 6.6 | $380 \cdot 6$ |
|  | December |  | 4.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $248 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | 48.9 | 1,681.1 | $58 \cdot 2$ | 75.9 | 853.7 | 8.9 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 384.1 |
| 1960 |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 2$ | $250 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | 1,693-7 | $60 \cdot 5$ | 54.4 | 861.6 | 9.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 389.8 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 3.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $252 \cdot 2$ | 42.1 | 35.8 | 1,703.3 | 61.2 | 51.8 | 872.7 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 395.0 |
|  | March |  | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 253.4 | $46 \cdot 2$ | 41.7 | 1,711.3 | 61.5 | $56 \cdot 5$ | 879.1 | 9.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $400 \cdot 4$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $257 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 1,713.1 | $63 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | $885 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 405.1 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Estimated. $\quad\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Nominal value held on behalf of depositors (Post Office and
Source : National Savings Committee Trustee Savings Banks section). $\left.\quad{ }^{3}\right)$ Including accrued interest to date.
${ }^{( }{ }^{4}$ ) Includes from April 1957 a return from the new department of the Birmingham Municipal Bank.

# HOME FINANCE 

Floating debt, bank clearings and capital issues

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures are for the last Saturday in the month for the first two months in the quarter and for Source: H.M. Treasury, Bank of England and the last day in the quarter for the quarter months.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Figures are not strictly comparable throughout owing to changes in the composition of the clearings.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ See footnotes to Table 150.
(4) Weighted averages of discount rates at the weekly allotments of 91 day tender bills during
the periods shown. the periods shown.

TABLE 150

(i b) New issues for United Kingdom by public corporations and public companies
TABLE 150 (continued)
E million

|  |  |  | Total | Agriculture and horticulture | Manufacturing | Gas, electricity and water | Transport and communication | Distributive trades | Insurance, banking and finance | Miscellaneous |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 76.7 | - | $35 \cdot 0$ | 21.7 | 0.9 | 10.3 | 6.1 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| 1954 1955 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 406.9 539.0 | 1.0 | 166.7 178.1 | 129.7 302.2 | 82.2 11.9 | 6.7 12.7 | 18.0 28.3 | 2.5 5.8 |
| 1956 | $\ldots$...... | $\ldots$ | 234.8 | 4.9 | 208.6 | 3.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1957 | $\cdots$... | $\cdots$ |  | 4.9 | 228.1 147.3 | 6.5 8.5 | 8.5 11.6 | 4.1 5.7 | 12.5 28.5 | 1.9 3.2 |
| 1958 1959 | .. | $\ldots$ | 209.7 413.9 | 4.9 0.2 | $147 \cdot 3$ $191 \cdot 2$ | 8.5 2.7 | 10.3 | 29.8 | 157.5 | $22 \cdot 2$ |
| 1958 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | ... | 71.7 | - | 62.8 | - | - | 1.2 | 7.3 | 0.5 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 56.2 | - | 49.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 55.2 | 4.9 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 10.3 | 0.7 | 13.0 | 0.4 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | - | 15.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 1.2 |
| 1959 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | $110 \cdot 4$ | 0.1 | 61.6 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 4.3 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 88.8 | 0.1 | 28.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 11.6 | $45 \cdot 5$ | 2.4 |
|  |  | ... | 139.9 | - | $65 \cdot 9$ | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5.1 | $60 \cdot 6$ | 6.3 1.7 |
|  |  | ... | 74.8 | - | $35 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 1.0 | 8.9 | $27 \cdot 1$ |  |
| 1960 | Ist quarter |  | $110 \cdot 4$ | - | 48.8 | $1 \cdot 3$ | - | 4.9 | 50.1 | $5 \cdot 3$ |

[^22]
## Capital issues( ${ }^{1}$ )

## (i c) New issues for United Kingdom by manufacturing industries

TABLE 150 (continued)

(ii) Refunding and conversion issues ( ${ }^{5}$ )


## Currency circulation

TABLE I5I

|  |  | Notes and coin outstanding |  |  |  |  | Held by banks |  |  |  | Average estimated circulation with the public |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Bank of England notes ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish bank notes ${ }^{2}$ ) | Northern Irish bank notes $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Estimated coin( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Bank of England reserve( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish banks( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Northern Irish banks( ${ }^{2}$ ) | London clearing banks( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |
|  |  | £ million |  |  |  |  | $£$ million |  |  |  | $£$ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & 1954=100 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1938 | ... ... | 631 | 529.5 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 73 | 44.9 | $23 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 442 | 28.5 |
| 1954 1955 1956 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | 1,925 2,068 2,199 | $1,662.4$ $1,795 \cdot 1$ $1,911.4$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95.5 \\ 101.8 \\ 109.0 \end{array}$ | 8.3 8.4 9.5 | 159 163 169 | 34.5 37.5 38.4 | 100.3 107.0 114.4 | 8.6 8.8 9.7 | $230 \cdot 2$ 257.6 $271 \cdot 1$ | 1,551 1,657 1,765 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 106.8 \\ & 113.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | 2,301 2,379 2,454 | $1,998 \cdot 4$ $2,068 \cdot 3$ $2,140 \cdot 7$ | 116.8 119.4 120.5 | 9.9 9.4 8.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 182 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.5 \\ & 35.6 \\ & 37.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.0 \\ & 124.9 \\ & 126.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 9.9 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292.6 \\ & 303.9 \\ & 312.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,842 \\ & 1,905 \\ & 1,969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.8 \\ & 122.8 \\ & 127.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | January ... <br> February... <br> March ... | 2,365 2,306 2,321 | $2,060 \cdot 4$ $2,000 \cdot 4$ $2,012 \cdot 9$ | 114.7 116.1 117.2 | 9.8 9.8 9.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 180 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | 53.9 42.5 33.1 | 119.7 120.5 122.2 | 10.0 9.7 9.8 | 333.7 282.0 282.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,848 \\ & 1,851 \\ & 1,874 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.1 \\ & 119.3 \\ & 120.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 2,360 2,363 2,363 | $2,050 \cdot 4$ $2,050 \cdot 4$ $2,050 \cdot 4$ | 119.4 120.9 121.3 | 9.6 9.6 9.5 | 181 182 182 | 37.1 29.8 16.8 | 124.5 126.1 127.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 9.8 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 285.0 \\ & 295.9 \\ & 300 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,903 \\ & 1,901 \\ & 1,909 \end{aligned}$ | 122.7 122.6 123.1 |
|  | July August ... September | 2,437 2,426 2,360 | $2,120 \cdot 4$ $2,112 \cdot 9$ $2,050 \cdot 4$ | 124.9 121.4 118.3 | 9.4 9.3 9.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 182 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.4 \\ & 35.8 \\ & 26.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.7 \\ & 128.3 \\ & 123.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.3 \\ 9.9 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 312.8 \\ & 318.6 \\ & 297.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,944 \\ & 1,933 \\ & 1,902 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.3 \\ & 124.6 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | 2,361 2,374 2,483 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,050 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,062 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,170 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.3 \\ & 119.7 \\ & 121.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 9.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 182 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.3 \\ & 124.7 \\ & 127.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 10.1 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 289 \cdot 4 \\ & 300 \cdot 3 \\ & 339 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,901 \\ & 1,906 \\ & 1,969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.6 \\ & 122.9 \\ & 127.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January <br> February... <br> March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,396 \\ & 2,360 \\ & 2,375 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,087 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,050 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,062 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 115.9 117.1 118.4 | 9.1 9.2 9.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 183 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | 53.7 46.7 29.1 | 121.2 122.1 123.5 | 9.7 9.4 9.6 | $327 \cdot 7$ $287 \cdot 9$ $282 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,884 \\ & 1,894 \\ & 1,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.5 \\ & 122.0 \\ & 124.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 2,413 2,415 2,442 | $2,100 \cdot 4$ $2,100 \cdot 4$ $2,125 \cdot 4$ | 119.6 121.5 122.2 | 9.2 9.1 9.0 | 184 184 185 | $41 \cdot 2$ $25 \cdot 3$ $33 \cdot 5$ | 125.2 127.1 127.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 9.7 \\ & 9.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 298 \cdot 7 \\ & 304 \cdot 3 \\ & 305 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,938 \\ & 1,949 \\ & 1,966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.0 \\ & 125.7 \\ & 126.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August ... September | 2,530 2,516 2,449 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,210 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,200 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,135 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 125.3 121.7 119.6 | 8.9 8.8 8.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 185 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 133.2 129.4 126.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 9.8 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 329 \cdot 1 \\ & 334 \cdot 2 \\ & 305 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 2,016 2,007 1,984 | $\begin{aligned} & 130.0 \\ & 129.4 \\ & 127.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 2,440 \\ & 2,491 \\ & 2,593 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,125 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,175 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,275 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.7 \\ & 122.0 \\ & 123.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 185 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 46 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.4 \\ & 127.6 \\ & 130.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 9.3 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 304 \cdot 6 \\ & 315 \cdot 4 \\ & 343 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,981 \\ & 1,993 \\ & 2,063 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.7 \\ & 128.5 \\ & 133.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January <br> February... <br> March | 2,476 2,458 2,488 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,162 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,144 \cdot 1 \\ & 2,170 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 119.5 120.2 121.7 | 8.9 8.9 8.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 186 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | $34 \cdot 1$ $34 \cdot 2$ $37 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.1 \\ & 126.1 \\ & 127.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 3 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \cdot 2 \\ & 306 \cdot 4 \\ & 298 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,971 \\ & 1,983 \\ & 2,014 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.1 \\ & 127.8 \\ & 129.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 2,559 \\ & 2,573 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,237 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,250 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.0 \\ & 126.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \cdot 0 \\ 71.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.0 \\ & 132.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 9.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 309 \cdot 9 \\ & 311 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,053 \\ & 2,049 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.4 \\ & 132.1 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Average of Wednesdays.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Months: average of Saturdays in the consecutive four-week periods as published in The London Gazette or in The Belfast Gazette, with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month. Years: average of the thirteen published figures.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Excluding coin in the Bank of England Issue Department.

Bank of England
TABLE 152


[^23]TABLE 153

${ }^{(1)}$ Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on, other banks in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland; and items in transit between offices of the same bank
${ }^{(2)}$ Comprising (i) Coin, notes and balances with Bank of England, etc. (excluding special deposits); (ii) Money at call and short notice; (iii) Bills discounted.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ Excluding special deposits.
${ }^{4}$ ) Lloyds Bank's balances with Eastern Reserve Banks included in balances with Bank of England until October 1958 and in cash in hand subsequently.
$\left.{ }^{5}\right)$ In 1938, average weekly balances; from 1954 to 1958, averages of balances on the third Wednesday in the month except for 30 June and 31 December; in 1959, averages of balances on the third Wednesday in the month.

## London clearing banks

TABLE 153 (continued)

${ }^{(5)}$ See footnote $\left(^{5}\right)$ on page 124.
${ }^{(6)}$ The figures relate to the same dates as those for the London clearing banks and cover the Electricity Council, North of Scotland Hydro-Electric Board, South of Scotland Electricity Board, Gas Council, British Transport Commission, British Overseas Airways Corporation and British European Airways Corporation.
(7) With Bank of England.
${ }^{(8)}$ Includes advances by the London clearing banks to the nationalised industries, as shown separately.
${ }^{( }{ }^{9}$ ) At 31 December.
$\left({ }^{(1)}\right)$ Average of amounts outstanding at mid-March, end-June, mid-September and end-December.

Source: Committee of London Clearing Bankers and H.M. Treasury

|  |  | TOTAL ${ }^{(2)}$ | Agriculture | Fishing | Mining and quarrying |  | Manufacturing Industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Coal mining |  |  | Quarrying, etc. | Chemicals | Iron and steel and allied trades | Nonferrous metals | Engineering, etc. | Textiles |  |  | Leather and rubber | Food, drink and tobacco |
|  |  | Cotton |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wool | Other textiles |  |  |
| 1954 |  |  | 1,907•6 | $\begin{aligned} & 213.7 \\ & 222.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $45 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 133.6 |
| 1955 | ... | 2,120-2 | $1 \cdot 2$ |  |  | $5 \cdot 7$ | $31 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 8.4 | 158.7 | 21.8 | 30.7 | 47.4 | 18.0 | 133.6 162.5 |
| 1956 |  | 1,969.7 | $\overbrace{222.1} 3.3$ |  | 0.8 | 4.3 | 33.2 | 39.9 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 197.4 | 20.0 | 29.0 | 41.9 | 17.0 | 155.9 |
| 1957 |  | 2,016-0 | 223.0 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | 4.8 | 31.9 | $56 \cdot 0$ | 9.3 | 233.1 | 26.5 | 42.6 | 45.6 | 17.5 | 150.9 |
| 1958 | $\ldots$... ... | 2,071.5 | $223 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 32.7 | $50 \cdot 3$ | 9.2 | $236 \cdot 2$ | 25.0 | 38.5 | 47.5 | 19.2 | 149.7 |
| 1959 | ... | 2,751.9 | $286 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 8$ | 9.5 | 284.2 | 22.7 | 42.8 | 51.4 | 20.8 | 185.4 |
| 1958 | February <br> May <br> August <br> Nov. ... | 1,940.9 | 207.0 | 4.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 8.5 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 228.7 | 26.4 | 40.0 | 46.0 | 18.5 | 128.8 |
|  |  | 2,031-7 | 212.6 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.9 | 9.6 | $33 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | 7.1 | 228.6 | 25.5 | 37.4 | 51.0 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 160.1 |
|  |  | 2,092.0 | 229.8 | 6.0 | 0.8 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | 52.7 | 9.4 | 239.4 | 25.1 | 38.5 | $48 \cdot 8$ | 20.4 | 147.2 |
|  |  | 2,221.4 | $243 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1.1 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | 53.8 | 12.7 | $248 \cdot 0$ | 22.8 | 38.2 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 15.8 | 162.6 |
| 1959 | February <br> May <br> August <br> Nov. ... | 2,466.7 | $253 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 9.9 | 32.4 | 60.5 | 9.4 | $272 \cdot 3$ | 22.9 | 35.8 | 49.2 | 18.2 | 176.9 |
|  |  | 2,679•7 | 279.1 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 35.8 | $70 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | 275.1 | 20.9 | 38.7 | 52.6 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 196.2 |
|  |  | 2,859•3 | 301.7 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 9.9 | 38.0 | 68.7 | 9.5 | 294.6 | 24.3 | 46.9 | 53.4 | 22.7 | 171.2 |
|  |  | 3,001-8 | $311 \cdot 5$ | 6.4 | 1.0 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 | 294.8 | 23.0 | 49.9 | $50 \cdot 2$ | 21.9 | $197 \cdot 3$ |
| 1960 | February May | 3,243 - 4 | 318.8 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | 8.7 | 38.1 | 71.6 | 11.4 | 318.3 | 25.4 | 49.8 | 59.6 | 27.1 | 195.5 |
|  |  | 3,456-7 | 341.6 | 8.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | 15.8 | $332 \cdot 2$ | 23.9 | $47 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 0$ | 30.9 | 197.8 |

TABLE 154 (continued)

|  |  | Building and contracting |  | Public utilities (other than transport) | Transport and communication | Shipping and shipbuilding | Retail trade | Unclassifiable industry and trade | Finance |  |  | Local government authorities | Churches, charities, hospitals, etc. | Personal and professiona | Entertainment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Builders and contractors | Building materials |  |  |  |  |  | Stockbrokers | Hire purchase finance companies | Other financial |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 |  | $61 \cdot 3$ | 17.7 | $120 \cdot 5$ | 18.1 | 16.5 | 176.9 | 113.0 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 178.0 | 89.0 | 12.6 | 374.3 | 21.1 |
| 1955 |  | 72. 2 | 22.4 | 163.0 | $21 \cdot 3$ | 22.4 | 192.7 | 133.6 | 12.7 | $38 \cdot 6$ | 177.0 | 90.9 | 13.6 | 389.1 | 21.5 |
| 1956 |  | 68.8 | 21.3 | 94.5 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 28.0 | 173.1 | $130 \cdot 4$ | 10.7 | 28.7 | 175.1 | $80 \cdot 7$ | 12.7 | 331.9 | 20.0 |
| 1957 |  | $64 \cdot 2$ | 20.9 | 56.8 | 21.3 | 34.5 | 166.2 | 131.8 | 14.2 | 31.4 | 188.1 | 83.0 | 13.0 | 324.4 | 19.9 |
| 1958 |  | 67.1 | 21.0 | $65 \cdot 8$ | 21.0 | 51.9 | 182.2 | 139.8 | 9.8 | $32 \cdot 0$ | $178 \cdot 5$ | 79.3 | 13.8 | $340 \cdot 7$ | 21.4 |
| 1959 |  | $97 \cdot 0$ | 23.7 | 79.2 | 28.0 | 73.9 | $265 \cdot 4$ | 173.1 | 16.9 | 89.1 | 235.9 | $92 \cdot 1$ | 16.5 | 512.1 | 26.4 |
| 1958 | Feb. | 61.6 | 21.5 | 53.5 | 22.7 | 43.9 | 167.1 | 133.1 | 7.9 | 30.1 | 171.6 | 74.5 | 12.4 | 319.7 | 21.1 |
|  | May ... | $64 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 61.8 | 20.7 | $48 \cdot 5$ | 184.9 | 136.2 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 31.0 | 176.1 | $80 \cdot 8$ | 12.5 | 324.0 | 21.3 |
|  | August | 68.4 | 21.5 | 67.9 | 19.8 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 175.5 | 144.8 | 10.3 | $27 \cdot 4$ | 185.2 | 83.0 | 14.7 | 335.8 | 21.1 |
|  | Nov.... | 74.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | 58.9 | $201 \cdot 2$ | 145.1 | 10.7 | 39.6 | 181.3 | 79.0 | 15.4 | 383.3 | 21.9 |
| 1959 | Feb. ... | 83.8 | 23.0 | $75 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | 235.3 | 158.4 | 14.1 | 59.0 | 203.7 | 95.0 | 15.2 | 436.5 | 25.4 |
|  | May ... | 94.0 | 23.0 | 81.6 | $28 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 8$ | 255.1 | 165.0 | 16.4 | 82.8 | $224 \cdot 2$ | 85.4 | 16.0 | 487.4 | $25 \cdot 7$ |
|  | August | 101.8 | 24.6 | $80 \cdot 4$ | 28.3 | $75 \cdot 3$ | 268.7 | $180 \cdot 2$ | 17.9 | $100 \cdot 5$ | $251 \cdot 6$ | $93 \cdot 2$ | 17.8 | $543 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 2$ |
|  | Nov.... | 108.3 | 24.1 | 79.4 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 77.7 | 302.3 | 188.6 | 19.0 | 114.1 | 264.1 | 94.6 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 581.1 | $27 \cdot 2$ |
| 1960 | Feb. ... | 124.6 | $26 \cdot 5$ | 77.6 | 33.0 | 85.4 | 338.4 | 205.4 | 23.9 | 126.3 | $300 \cdot 5$ | 89.9 | 16.3 | 637.7 | 26.4 |
|  | May ... | 139.0 | 27.5 | $87 \cdot 6$ | 36.1 | 97.0 | 369.1 | $208 \cdot 4$ | 15.4 | 148.4 | $322 \cdot 0$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | 16.7 | $680 \cdot 2$ | 26.9 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Advances within Great Britain by member banks of the British Bankers' Association. The
Source : British Bankers' Association annual figures are averages of the figures for February, May, August and November of each year.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Of which, London clearing banks ( $£$ million):

|  |  |  | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,687 \cdot 6$ | $2,148 \cdot 7$ | $2,828 \cdot 5$ |
| May $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,762 \cdot 9$ | $2,344 \cdot 7$ | $3,013 \cdot 0$ |
| August | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,810 \cdot 7$ | $2,505 \cdot 9$ |  |
| November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $1,937 \cdot 4$ | $2,624 \cdot 9$ |  |


|  |  |  | British Government securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial securities |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average prices and ylelds ( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Price indices and average yields $\left({ }^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Short <br> dated ( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ ) |  | Medium dated ( ${ }^{( }$) |  | Long dated ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | 21.10 Consols |  | Debentures |  | Preference shares |  | Ordinary shares |  |
|  |  |  | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yleid |
| 1938. | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $112 \cdot 2$ | 2.73 | - | . | 111.4 | $3 \cdot 27$ | 74.1 | $3 \cdot 38$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | $\ldots$... | ... | 99.3 | 2.61 | . | $\cdots$ | 91.9 | $3 \cdot 55$ | 66.6 | $3 \cdot 75$ | 90.0 | $4 \cdot 57$ | 93.9 | $4 \cdot 84$ | $135 \cdot 8$ | 5.40 |
| 1955 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 92.4 91.2 | 2. 61 4.67 | $78 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 14$ | $83 \cdot 3$ 74.2 | $4 \cdot 24$ $5 \cdot 13$ | 60.0 52.8 | 4.17 4.73 | $82 \cdot 3$ $72 \cdot 3$ | 5.01 5.68 | $86 \cdot 3$ $76 \cdot 3$ | 5.29 5.99 | 154.7 143.5 | 5.43 6.25 |
| 1956 1957 |  | $\ldots$ | $\frac{91 \cdot 2}{97.4}$ | $\frac{4 \cdot 67}{5 \cdot 15}$ | 80.0 | $5 \cdot 11$ | 74.2 71.9 | 5.13 5.46 | 52.8 $50 \cdot 2$ | 4.73 4.98 | $72 \cdot 3$ $67 \cdot 3$ | 5.68 6.12 | 76.3 72.4 | 5.99 6.33 | 143.5 151.3 | 6.25 6.27 |
| 1957 1958 |  | $\cdots$ | 97.4 99.2 | 5.15 4.75 | 80.8 | $5 \cdot 25$ | 72.1 | 5.54 | 50.2 | 4.98 | $105 \cdot 1$ | 6.16 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 6.31 | 110.6 | 6.23 |
| 1959 |  | ... | $95 \cdot 8$ | 4.16 | 85.0 | 5.09 | $77 \cdot 8$ | 5.23 | 51.8 | 4.82 | $108 \cdot 2$ | 5.98 | 104.7 | 6.08 | 151.1 | $4 \cdot 83$ |
| 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July ... } \\ & \text { August } \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 99.6 \\ 100.1 \\ 100.2 \end{array}$ | 4.62 4.48 | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 81 \cdot 0 \\ & 81 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 24 \\ & 5 \cdot 25 \\ & 5 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.4 \\ & 72.6 \\ & 72.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 52 \\ & 5 \cdot 50 \\ & 5 \cdot 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 51 \cdot 1 \\ & 51 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.95 \\ & 4.89 \\ & 4.87 \end{aligned}$ | $105 \cdot 3$ $105 \cdot 5$ $106 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 15 \\ & 6 \cdot 14 \\ & 6 \cdot 09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.6 \\ 101.1 \\ 102.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.45 \\ & 6.30 \\ & 6.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.6 \\ & 116.0 \\ & 119.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 25 \\ & 5 \cdot 91 \\ & 5 \cdot 72 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 4.48 4.43 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.5 \\ & 100.5 \\ & 100.6 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 33$ <br> $4 \cdot 32$ <br> $4 \cdot 30$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 6 \\ & 82 \cdot 7 \\ & 82 \cdot 9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.02 \\ & 5.04 \\ & 5.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 8 \\ & 73 \cdot 3 \\ & 73 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.39 \\ & 5.46 \\ & 5.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 4 \\ & 51 \cdot 1 \\ & 51 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 77 \\ & 4 \cdot 89 \\ & 4 \cdot 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 7 \\ & 107 \cdot 4 \\ & 107 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.07 \\ & 6.03 \\ & 6.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.7 \\ & 102.4 \\ & 102.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 20 \\ & 6 \cdot 22 \\ & 6 \cdot 22 \end{aligned}$ | 123.8 125.0 <br> $133 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 57 \\ & 5 \cdot 56 \\ & 5 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | January February March... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 0 \\ & 96 \cdot 0 \\ & 95 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 4.26 4.02 | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 5 \\ & 86 \cdot 1 \\ & 85 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 92 \\ & 4 \cdot 85 \\ & 5 \cdot 03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 78 \cdot 0 \\ & 77 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 24 \\ & 5 \cdot 19 \\ & 5 \cdot 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.9 \\ & 53.0 \\ & 51.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 73 \\ & 4 \cdot 72 \\ & 4 \cdot 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.2 \\ & 108.6 \\ & 108.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.98 \\ & 5.97 \\ & 5.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.8 \\ & 102.8 \\ & 103.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 19 \\ & 6 \cdot 19 \\ & 6 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.7 \\ & 134.0 \\ & 134.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 36 \\ & 5 \cdot 27 \\ & 5 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 4.02 4.06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 9 \\ & 95 \cdot 9 \\ & 95 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 4.08 | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 6 \\ & 84 \cdot 4 \\ & 84 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 10 \\ & 5 \cdot 15 \\ & 5 \cdot 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 8 \\ & 77 \cdot 1 \\ & 77 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 22 \\ & 5 \cdot 28 \\ & 5 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $51 \cdot 8$ <br> $51 \cdot 3$ <br> $51 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 83 \\ & 4 \cdot 87 \\ & 4 \cdot 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.4 \\ & 108.0 \\ & 108.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 97 \\ & 6.00 \\ & 5.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.7 \\ & 103 \cdot 1 \\ & 102.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 14 \\ & 6 \cdot 18 \\ & 6 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140.9 \\ & 145.4 \\ & 145.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 10 \\ & 4.94 \\ & 4.97 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 4.09 4.14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $4 \cdot 14$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ... August September |  | ...$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 9 \\ & 95 \cdot 8 \\ & 95 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 4.15 | 84.9 <br> $84 \cdot 8$ <br> $83 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 11 \\ & 5 \cdot 13 \\ & 5 \cdot 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 4 \\ & 78 \cdot 2 \\ & 76 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 18 \\ & 5 \cdot 20 \\ & 5 \cdot 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 7 \\ & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 51 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.74 \\ & 4.76 \\ & 4.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 4 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 107.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.98 \\ & 5.99 \\ & 6.00 \end{aligned}$ | 103.8 105. 1 $103 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.14 \\ & 6.06 \\ & 6.17 \end{aligned}$ | $143 \cdot 1$ 155.4 <br> 152.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.09 \\ & 4.69 \\ & 4.81 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $4 \cdot 20$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $4 \cdot 30$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October November December |  |  | $\cdots$$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 8 \\ & 96 \cdot 2 \\ & 95 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 26$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 9 \\ & 86 \cdot 0 \\ & 85 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 17 \\ & 5 \cdot 00 \\ & 5 \cdot 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 8 \\ & 79 \cdot 5 \\ & 78 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 24 \\ & 5 \cdot 09 \\ & 5 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 7 \\ & 51 \cdot 8 \\ & 50 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.93 \\ & 4.83 \\ & 4.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.0 \\ & 108.4 \\ & 108.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.05 \\ & 5.97 \\ & 5.96 \end{aligned}$ | $105 \cdot 2$ \|11.5 110.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.05 \\ & 5.71 \\ & 5.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174.4 \\ & 178.7 \\ & 191.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 23 \\ & 4 \cdot 19 \\ & 3 \cdot 98 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $4 \cdot 15$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $4 \cdot 27$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | January February March |  | $\cdots$$\cdots$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 3 \\ & 99 \cdot 2 \\ & 98 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 69$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 3 \\ & 84 \cdot 7 \\ & 82 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 31 \\ & 5 \cdot 26 \\ & 5 \cdot 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.9 \\ & 76.6 \\ & 74.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 34 \\ & 5 \cdot 37 \\ & 5 \cdot 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 15 \\ & 5 \cdot 16 \\ & 5 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.1 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 106.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.99 \\ & 6.00 \\ & 6.07 \end{aligned}$ | 107.7 <br> $107 \cdot 2$ <br> $105 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.91 \\ & 5.94 \\ & 6.03 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 00 \\ & 4 \cdot 12 \\ & 4 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $4 \cdot 72$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4.92 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | .. <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 10$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 2 \\ & 82 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 73 \\ & 5 \cdot 64\left(^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 3 \\ & 73 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 60 \\ & 5 \cdot 65\left(^{( }\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 7 \\ & 46 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 35 \\ & 5 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.1 \\ & 105.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 10 \\ & 6 \cdot 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 6 \\ & 103 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 21 \\ & 6 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177.1 \\ & 183.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 55 \\ & 4 \cdot 60 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 20$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Average of working days, allowing for accrued interest but ignoring income tax. In calculating the yields on securities with more than one maturity date, redemption is assumed at the latest date when the price is below par and at the earliest date when the price is above par. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols a flat yield is taken throughout.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Calculated from prices on the last Tuesday of each month. Annual figures are averages of these monthly figures. Yields are based on gross market prices without deduction of accrued interest for Ordinary shares, but calculated after deduction of accrued interest in the case of debentures and preference shares. The yields of fixed interest stocks have been calculated without allowance for redemption. Income Tax is ignored in calculating the yields.
${ }^{(3)}$ Price indices from 1954 to 1957 are based on 29 December $1950=100$. From January 1958 they are calculated on a revised base, 31 December $1957=100$. The yields from Preference and Ordinary shares from January 1958 are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods. The figures for yields from Preference and Ordinary shares for December 1957 on the new basis are 6.36 and 6.73 respectively.
${ }^{(4)}$ Representative securities changed from time to time, namely:-Short dated (now about 4 years), $5 \%$ Conversion Loan, $1944-64$ in $1938 ; 2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Funding Loan, 1956-61 in $1954 ; 2 \%$ Exchequer Stock, 1960 in 1955 and 1956 ; $4 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Conversion Stock, 1962 in 1957 and 1958 ; $3 \%$ Exchequer Stock, 1962-63 in 1959; 41 \% Conversion Stock, 1964 from January 1960 . Medium dated (now $8-10$ years), $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Savings Bonds, $1964-67$ in 1956 to $1958 ; 3 \%$ Funding Stock, $1966-68$ from January 1959. Long dated (now 15-25 years), (the first two securities were shown as "medium dated " in issues up to January 1959), 4\% Funding Loan, $1960-90$ in $1938 ; 3 \%$ Savings Bonds, 1965-75 in 1953 to 1958; 31\% Treasury Stock, 1979-81 from January 1959.
${ }^{5}$ ) Yield assuming redemption in 1966,6.39.
${ }^{(6)}$ Yield assuming redemption in 1979, 5•80

Source : Bank of England and
Actuaries' Investment Index

# XVIII. WAGES AND PRICES 

Average weekly earnings of manual wage-earners in the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{(1)}$
(i) Manufacturing and certain other industries

TABLE 156

|  |  | All operatives |  |  |  | Men (aged 21 and over) |  | Youths and boys |  | Women (aged 18 and over) |  | Girls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Earnings |  |  | Wage rates $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | s. d. | Earnings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Percenta over | $\begin{aligned} & \text { increase } \\ & \text { il } 1947 \end{aligned}$ |  | Percentage increase over April 1947 |  | Percentage increase over April 1947 | s. d. | Percentage increase over April 1947 | s. d. | Percentage increase over April 1947 |
| 1952 | April ${ }^{\text {October } . .}$ | 147 151 | 11 | 42 47 | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | 173 178 | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}71 \\ 74 & 11\end{array}$ | 52 58 | $\begin{array}{ll}92 & 2 \\ 96 & 4\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | 57 60 | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | April October . | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 52 | 36 38 | $\begin{array}{lr}185 & 11 \\ 189 & 2\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{rrr}77 & 7 \\ 78 & 11\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}100 & 3 \\ 102 & 5\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | 626 | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1954 | April October ... | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}197 & 8 \\ 204 & 5\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}82 & 0 \\ 85 & 7\end{array}$ | 73 81 | $\begin{array}{ll}105 & 3 \\ 108 & 2\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}65 & 10 \\ 69 & 5\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1955 | April October. | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | 3 2 | 76 81 | 52 | $\begin{array}{ll}217 & 5 \\ 222 & 11\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cr}90 & 11 \\ 94 & 2\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}112 & 5 \\ 115 & 5\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}71 & 6 \\ 75 & 8\end{array}$ | 78 88 |
| 1956 | April <br> October ... | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | 235 <br> 237 <br> 11 | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}100 \\ 102 & 4\end{array}$ | 112 116 | 119 123 | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}78 & 4 \\ 81 & 4\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 102 \end{array}$ |
| 1957 | April October. | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 98 105 | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | 241 2517 | 96 104 | 105 108 | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}12510 \\ 129 & 6\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{rrr}83 & 11 \\ 85 & 2\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | April October | 214 217 | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}253 & 2 \\ 256 & 8\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}109 & 7 \\ 112 & 0\end{array}$ | 132 137 | $\begin{array}{llr}131 & 3 \\ 133 & 11\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | 85 86 86 | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | April $\qquad$ October $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 222 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 262 & 11 \\ 270 & 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}114 & 0 \\ 117 & 6\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}137 & 0 \\ 140 & 4\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}87 & 4 \\ 90 & 4\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ |

TABLE I56 (continued)

| 1952 | April October .. | $\begin{array}{ll} 145 & 11 \\ 150 & 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | 179 184 184 | 39 43 | $\begin{array}{ll}69 & 4 \\ 73 & 1\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lr} 92 & 6 \\ 96 & 10 \end{array}$ | 36 42 | $\begin{array}{ll} 58 & 2 \\ 61 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1953 | April October ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 156 & 0 \\ 159 & 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 191 196 | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}75 & 5 \\ 77 & 1\end{array}$ | 65 | $\begin{array}{ll}101 & 0 \\ 103 & 2\end{array}$ | 49 52 | 62 65 65 | 55 61 |
| 1954 | April October ... | $\begin{array}{lrr}165 & 5 \\ 170 & 10\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | 42 45 | $\begin{array}{lll}205 & 2 \\ 212 & 3\end{array}$ | 59 64 | 80 83 83 | 75 83 | 10510 10811 | 56 60 | 66 69 11 | 63 73 |
| 1955 | April October ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 180 & 4 \\ 185 & 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}224 & 7 \\ 231 & 1\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 88 & 5 \\ 92 & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | 112 116 | 66 | $\begin{array}{lr}71 & 10 \\ 76 & 2\end{array}$ | 77 88 |
| 1956 | April <br> October ... | 1950 198 | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}242 & 2 \\ 245\end{array}$ | 87 90 | $\begin{array}{ll}97 & 6 \\ 99 & 11\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 120 \\ 123 & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | 78 81 81 | 94 102 |
| 1957 | April Jctober ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 202 & 3 \\ 211 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} 248 & 11 \\ 261 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | 102 106 | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}126 & 3 \\ 129 & 11\end{array}$ | 86 91 | 84 85 85 | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | April October | $\begin{array}{ll} 211 & 11 \\ 215 & 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}261 & 4 \\ 265 & 5\end{array}$ | 102 105 | 10610 1091 | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}131 & 8 \\ 134 & 5\end{array}$ | 94 | $\begin{array}{rrr}85 & 11 \\ 87 & 2\end{array}$ | 112 115 |
| 1959 | April October .. | $\begin{array}{ll}220 & 6 \\ 227 & 3\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 271 & 9 \\ 281 & 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}111 & 1 \\ 115 & 0\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}137 & 7 \\ 141 & 3\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | 87 <br> 90 | 117 124 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures represent the average earnings, including bonus, overtime, etc., and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the months indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded. The figures are subject to certain qualifications which are contained in a full account of the enquiry relating to October 1958, published in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for February 1959.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ This index relates only to the industries covered by the earnings enquiry. It should not be confused with the figures in Table 159 which cover all industries.

Average weekly hours worked (1)

|  |  |  |  | Manufacturing and certain other Industries |  |  |  |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | All operatives | Men (aged 21 and over) | Youths and boys | Women (aged 18 and over) | Girls | All operatives | Men (aged 21 and over) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { boys } \end{aligned}$ | Women (aged 18 and over) | Girls |
| 1952 | April ... October |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 46 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 3 \\ & 47 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 9 \\ & 41 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 41.6 42.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 7 \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 8 \\ & 41.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 6 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | April ... October |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 8 \\ & 47 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $44 \cdot 5$ 44.6 | 42.0 42.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 7 \\ & 45 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 0 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1954 | April October |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 5 \\ & 46 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 48.3 48.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \cdot 7 \\ 44 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 7$ $42 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 1$ $46 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 2$ 48.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 0$ $42 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1955 | April ... October |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 9 \\ & 46.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 9 \\ & 48.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 41.9 41.8 | 42.7 42.7 | $46 \cdot 3$ 46.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 48.6 \\ & 48.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.5 \\ & 44.6 \end{aligned}$ | 41.8 41.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 | April ... October |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 7 \\ & 46 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 6 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 45.0 44.9 | 41.5 41.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 42.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $48 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.5 \\ & 44.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 41 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 42 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | April ... October |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 6 \\ & 46 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.5 \\ & 48.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \cdot 9 \\ 44 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 41 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 42.4 42.1 | 45.9 45.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \cdot 1 \\ 48 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 4 \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 41.5 41.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 42 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 | April ... October |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 0 \\ & 47 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.5 \\ & 44.6 \end{aligned}$ | 41.2 41.2 | $42 \cdot 1$ $42 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 5 \\ & 45 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 1 \\ & 44 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 41.2 41.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 2 \\ & 42 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | April ... October | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 46 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 0 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 44 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.5 \\ & 41.6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42.3 \\ 42.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \cdot 7 \\ 46 \cdot 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 6 \\ & 48 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.5 \\ & 41.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.4 \\ & 42.4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 156.
Source : Ministry of Labour
Average weekly earnings in certain industries in the United Kingdom (1)
TABLE 158

|  |  |  |  |  | Chemicals, explosives, paints and oils | Metals, engineering and shipbuilding |  | Textiles |  | Clothing |  | Food, drink and tobacco | Building and contracting |  | Transport, storage, etc. ${ }^{(2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men aged 21 and over |  |  |  |  | s. d. |  |  | s. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | April <br> October | .... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 201 & 6 \\ 206 & 0 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1787 \\ 1856 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 183 \\ 189 & 1 \end{array}$ |
| 1955 | April October |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 221 2261 |  |  | 199 207 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | 190 |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 194 & 3 \\ 202 & 2 \end{array}$ | 214 215 | $6$ | 20511 211 |
| 1956 | April October |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 236 & 4 \\ 240 & 8 \end{array}$ |  |  | 210 218 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | 208 212 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | 210 218 218 | 234 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 222 & 11 \\ 227 & 5 \end{array}$ |
| 1957 | April <br> October |  |  | $\ldots$ | 249 <br> 256 <br> 2 |  | 5 | 225 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 221 & 10 \\ 231 & 11 \end{array}$ | 238 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & i \end{aligned}$ | 22710 242 |
| 1958 | April <br> October |  |  |  | 258 263 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 236 <br> 240 | 247 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 244 & 7 \\ 246 & 11 \end{array}$ |
| 1959 | April <br> October |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 267 & 9 \\ 274 & 10 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 239 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 233 235 |  | 2426 248 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 256 & 5 \\ 261 & 9 \end{array}$ |
| Women aged 18 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | April <br> October |  |  |  | 1030 1065 | 112 114 |  | 107 112 | 7 0 | 100 104 |  | 98 100 10 | 91 94 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1404 \\ & 1397 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1955 | April <br> October |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 112 & 0 \\ 115 & 1 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 107 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 105 & 9 \\ 109 & 5 \end{array}$ | 98 102 |  | $\begin{array}{lr} 151 & 11 \\ 153 & 7 \end{array}$ |
| 1956 | April <br> October |  |  | ... | 11910 123 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 117 123 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 116 119 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}113 & 10 \\ 117\end{array}$ | 110 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 163 & 2 \\ 165 & 0 \end{array}$ |
| 1957 | April October |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 124 & 6 \\ 127 & 9 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 126 130 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 123 123 |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 118 & 3 \\ 123 & 3 \end{array}$ | 112 115 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 168 & 1 \\ 182 & 0 \end{array}$ |
| 1958 | April <br> October |  |  | ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 128 & 3 \\ 132 & 10 \end{array}$ | 139 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 129 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | 127 127 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lr} 126 & 9 \\ 128 & 10 \end{array}$ | 113 118 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lr} 178 & 11 \\ 179 & 6 \end{array}$ |
| 1959 | April October |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{array}{ll} 135 & 2 \\ 137 & 8 \end{array}$ | 146 150 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 132 134 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13010 \\ 133 \quad 9 \end{array}$ | 118 120 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1855 \\ & 1865 \end{aligned}$ |

$\mathbf{(}^{1}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 156.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding railways, London Transport and British Road Services.
Source : Ministry of Labour

Indices of wage rates and of normal weekly hours
(i) All industries and services

TABLE 159
31 January $1956=100$

|  | Weekly wage rates |  |  |  | Hourly wage rates |  |  |  | Normal weekly hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | All workers | Men |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} 1956 \\ 1957 \\ 1958 \\ 1959 \end{array}\right\}$ | 104.7 | 104.8 | $104 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 5$ | 104.7 | $104 \cdot 8$ | $104 \cdot 2$ | 105.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 110.0 | $110 \cdot 0$ | 109.7 | 111.3 | $110 \cdot 1$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | 109.8 | 111.4 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
|  | 114.0 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 115.8 | 114.3 | 114.2 | 114.4 | 116.0 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
|  | 116.9 | 116.8 | 117.0 | 119.0 | $117 \cdot 4$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 7$ | 119.2 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 1959 April | 116.7 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 118.7 | $117 \cdot 2$ | 117.0 | $117 \cdot 2$ | 118.9 | 99.6 | 99.7 |
| May ... | 116.8 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 118.7 | 117.2 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 118.9 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| June $\quad .$. | 116.8 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 118.7 | $117 \cdot 2$ | $117 \cdot 1$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 119.0 | 99.6 | $99 \cdot 6$ |
| July | 117.0 | 116.9 | $117 \cdot 0$ | 119.0 | 117.4 | $117 \cdot 3$ | 117.6 | 119.2 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| August ... | 117.1 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 119.1 | 117.6 | 117.5 | 117.9 | 119.5 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| September | $117 \cdot 2$ | $117 \cdot 0$ | $117 \cdot 7$ | 119.4 | $117 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 5$ | 118.4 | 119.8 | 99.5 | 99.6 |
| October ... | $117 \cdot 3$ | 117.1 | 117.7 | 119.5 | 117.8 | 117.6 | 118.4 | 119.8 | 99.5 | 99.6 |
| November | 117.4 | $117 \cdot 2$ | 117.8 | 119.5 | 117.9 | 117.7 | 118.6 | 119.9 | 99.5 | 99.6 |
| December | $117 \cdot 5$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 118.0 | 119.7 | 118.1 | $117 \cdot 8$ | 118.7 | $120 \cdot 0$ | 99.5 |  |
| 1960 January ... | 118.1 | 117.8 | 118.9 | $120 \cdot 3$ | 118.7 | 118.4 | 119.7 | $120 \cdot 7$ | 99.4 | 99.5 |
| February ... | 118.2 | 117.9 118.4 | 119.1 | 120.6 | 119.1 120.8 | 118.8 | 120.1 | 121.3 | 99.2 | 99.2 98.2 |
| March ... | 118.8 | 118.4 | $120 \cdot 0$ | 121.1 | $120 \cdot 8$ | $120 \cdot 6$ | $121 \cdot 7$ | 122.9 | $98 \cdot 3$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 119.4 119.6 | 119.1 119.2 | 120.4 120.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 121.7 \\ & 121.9 \end{aligned}$ | 121.6 122.0 | 121.4 121.8 | 122.2 122.5 | 123.7 124.1 | 98.2 98.0 | 98.1 97.9 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & \cdots \\ \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Manufacturing industries ${ }^{3}$ )

31 January $1956=100$

|  |  | Weekly wage rates |  |  |  | Hourly wage rates |  |  |  | Normal weekly hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles ( ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$ ) | All workers | Men |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1956 \\ 1957 \\ 1958\end{array}\right\}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly } \\ & \} \text { averages } \end{aligned}\{$ | 104.7 $110 \cdot 0$ 113.7 | 104.9 $110 \cdot 1$ 113.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 113.6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 104.9 $110 \cdot 6$ 114.5 |  | 104.9 $110 \cdot 1$ 113.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 113.7 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.9 \\ & 110.7 \\ & 114.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \\ 100.0 \\ 99.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \\ 99.9 \\ 99.7 \end{array}$ |
| $1959$ |  | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.4 | $117 \cdot 3$ | 116.9 | $117 \cdot 0$ | 116.7 | $117 \cdot 7$ | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 1959 | April May June | 116.3 116.3 116.4 | 116.3 116.4 116.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 115.9 \\ & 115.9 \\ & 116.0 \end{aligned}$ | 116.9 117.0 117.1 | 116.6 116.7 116.8 | 116.7 116.8 116.9 | 116.0 116.2 116.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \cdot 2 \\ & 117 \cdot 3 \\ & 117.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 7 \\ & 99 \cdot 7 \\ & 99 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.6 \\ & 99.6 \\ & 99.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... August September | 116.4 116.6 116.9 | 116.5 116.7 116.8 | 116.0 116.3 117.1 | 117.1 117.5 118.0 | 116.8 117.2 117.4 | 116.9 117.3 117.4 | 116.3 116.7 117.6 | 117.4 117.9 118.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 99.7 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.6 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 116.9 \\ & 117.1 \\ & 117.3 \end{aligned}$ | 116.8 116.9 117.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 117.2 \\ & 117.4 \\ & 117.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.0 \\ & 118.2 \\ & 118.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \\ & 117.6 \\ & 117.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \\ & 117.5 \\ & 117.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.6 \\ & 117.9 \\ & 118.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & 118.7 \\ & 118.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January February ... March | $\begin{aligned} & 117.6 \\ & 117.7 \\ & 118.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 118.3 \\ & 118.4 \\ & 119.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.9 \\ & 118.9 \\ & 119.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.4 \\ & 118.6 \\ & 121.7 \end{aligned}$ | 118.3 118.4 121.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 119.2 \\ & 121.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.5 \\ & 119.7 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 3 \\ & 99 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 3 \\ & 99 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 118.8 \\ & 119.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & 118.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.7 \\ & 119.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.1 \\ & 120.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.1 \\ & 122.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.3 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.1 \\ & 122.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.2 \\ & 123.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.9 \\ & 96.8 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The figures are based on rates and hours at the end of the month. An account of the method of compilation of the figures is given in the current issue of the Ministry of Labour Gazette.
${ }^{(2}$ ) In general, males under 21 and females under 18 years of age.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ From January 1959, the term " Manufacturing Industries "covers all industries included in Orders III-XVI of the revised Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.

# Changes in weekly wage rates ${ }^{1}$ ） 

|  |  |  |  | Number of workpeople reported as affected by |  | Estimated amount of change in weekly wage bIII（ ${ }^{3}$ ） |  |  | Estimated net amount of increase in weekly wage bill（ ${ }^{3}$ ）in |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | In－ creases | De－ creases | $\begin{aligned} & \text { In- } \\ & \text { crease } \end{aligned}$ | De－ crease | Net in－ crease | Agri－ culture， forestry， fishing | Mining and quarry－ ing | Manu－ factur－ ing in－ dustries | Con－ struction | Gas， elec－ tricity and water | Trans－ port and com－ muni－ cation | Other services |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands |  | £ thousand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 1955 1956 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ． $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 10,147 11,911 12,672 | － | 3,501 5,133 6,633 | 二 | 3,501 5,153 6,633 | 18 269 467 | 173 300 321 | 1,655 2,159 2,916 | 518 616 786 | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 136 \\ 174 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 544 \\ & 637 \\ & 551 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 536 \\ 1,037 \\ 1,418 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { ．．} & \\ \ldots & \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 12,338 11,231 | － | 5,340 3,461 | － | 5,340 3,461 | 318 192 | 203 150 | 2,231 1,590 | 547 424 | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 770 \\ & 347 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,151 \\ 650 \end{array}$ |
| 1959 | ．．．．．． | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4，673 | 24 | 1，240 | I | 1，239 | 1 | 12 | 529 | 218 | 5 | 179 | 295 |
| 1958 | April May June | ． $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ．． $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ 431 \\ 2,524 \end{array}$ | 146 | 68 76 536 | 4 - | 64 76 536 | － | －1 | 63 72 61 | － 217 | － | $\overline{106}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3 \\ 98 \end{array}$ |
|  | July <br> August ．．． <br> September | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 1,355 1,109 587 | 117 9 276 | 304 279 191 | 14 1 26 | 290 278 165 | － | 1 8 | 141 61 62 | 2 | 1 9 29 | $\frac{40}{38}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 206 \\ 29 \end{array}$ |
|  | October．．． November December | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ． $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 3,793 620 793 | 188 3 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,170 \\ 178 \\ 212 \end{array}$ | 20 | 1,150 178 212 | 158 3 31 | 3 1 130 | $\begin{array}{r} 808 \\ 113 \\ 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 5 | 9 5 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 38 \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 19 \\ 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1959 | January ．．． <br> February <br> March ．．． | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 353 \\ 1,646 \\ 482 \end{array}$ | — | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 311 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 311 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | — | $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ - \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 28 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 1 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 81 \\ 3 \end{array}$ |
|  | April $\qquad$ May $\qquad$ June $\qquad$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 449 \\ & 188 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | 79 155 | 60 33 25 | 二 | 60 33 21 | － | － | 52 11 14 | － | 2 | $\frac{1}{6}$ | 5 20 1 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July } & \text {... } \\ \text { August ... } \\ \text { September } \end{array}$ | ．．． | ．．． $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 766 277 703 | 477 13 167 | $\begin{array}{r} 188 \\ 36 \\ 224 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 1 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 165 \\ 35 \\ 218 \end{array}$ | 二 | － | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 10 \\ 182 \end{array}$ | 13 1 - | － | $\frac{36}{1}$ | 89 23 35 |
|  | October ．． November December | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297 \\ & 202 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 174 \\ 154 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 62 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | 14 4 - | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 58 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | － | 7 1 | 28 48 48 | － | －1 | － | 7 2 12 |
| 1960 | January ．．． <br> February <br> March ．．． | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,512 \\ 1,369 \\ 532 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 68 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 379 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{-}$ | 300 379 231 | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | 20 | $\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 49 \\ 166 \end{array}$ | － | － | 14 159 57 | $\begin{array}{r} 149 \\ 68 \\ 6 \end{array}$ |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,162 \\ 834 \end{array}$ | 1 153 | $\begin{aligned} & 778 \\ & 283 \end{aligned}$ | － 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 778 \\ & 279 \end{aligned}$ | 21 | －1 | $\begin{array}{r} 169 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 379 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | － | $5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ）The figures relate to changes in rates of wages for a full week and do not reflect reductions in normal weekly hours without loss of pay or variations in actual earnings arising from such factors as over－ time or lost time．The changes included are，in the main，those arranged by organisations of employers and workpeople or by statutory wages councils or boards．In general，changes arranged by individual employers are excluded
Figures from 1959 are based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification， 1958.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The monthly totals in the columns headed＂Increase＂and＂Decrease＂relate to the number of workpeople affected by changes and the corresponding gross amounts．Workpeople affected by two or more changes are counted only once in the annual totals which relate to the number having increases only or for whom increases exceeded decreases，the number having decreases only or for whom decreases exceeded increases，and the corresponding net amounts；the column headed＂Net increase＂is therefore the overall net increase for the year．
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ The annual totals of net increases in the weekly wage bill mean that the total wage bill of the country， in the industries and for the workpeople covered by the statistics，for a full ordinary week＇s work at the end of any one year exceeds that for the corresponding week of the preceding year by the amount stated．The average weekly wages paid during any one year will not，however，exceed those paid during the preceding year by this sum，as the actual changes will have taken place at various dates during the year．

# Interim index of retail prices 

TABLE 161
Indices for main groups ${ }^{1}$ )

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ There are some differences in the constitution of the main groups before and
Source: Ministry of Labour after 15th January 1952 and more important differences in the constitution of the main groups in the Index of Retail Prices shown in Table 162, as compared with the interim index.

## Index of retail prices( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}{ }^{1}$

TABLE 162
17 January $1956=100$

|  | All items | Food | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco | Housing | Fuel and <br> light | Durable household goods | Clothing and footwear | Transport and vehicles | Miscellaneous goods | Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weights | 1,000 | 350 | 71 | 80 | 87 | 55 | 66 | 106 | 68 | 59 | 58 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} \text { 1956 } \\ 1957 \\ 1958 \\ \text { 1959 } \end{array}\right\} \begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly } \\ & \text { averages } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.0 \\ & 105.8 \\ & 109.0 \\ & 109.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 104 \cdot 9 \\ & 107 \cdot 1 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 104.3 \\ & 105.8 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.5 \\ & 106.1 \\ & 107.8 \\ & 177.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.8 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 121.7 \\ & 127.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 113.3 \\ & 114.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.0 \\ 101.1 \\ 100.5 \\ 98.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 6 \\ & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 103 \cdot 0 \\ & 12.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.1 \\ & 110.2 \\ & 112.9 \\ & 114.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.4 \\ & 107.7 \\ & 113.0 \\ & 113.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.5 \\ & 109.4 \\ & 114.5 \\ & 116.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 April 14 $\qquad$ May 12 June 16 $\qquad$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.5 \\ & 109.1 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.6 \\ & 108.1 \\ & 108.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 107.8 \\ & 107.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.1 \\ & 127.3 \\ & 128.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.0 \\ & 111.1 \\ & 111.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.1 \\ & 98 \cdot 1 \\ & 98.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 3 \\ & 102 \cdot 3 \\ & 102.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.3 \\ & 114.4 \\ & 114.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.0 \\ & 113.1 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ | 115.6 115.8 116.3 |
| July 14 <br> August 18.. <br> September 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 109.0 \\ & 109.3 \\ & 108.7 \end{aligned}$ | 107.4 108.1 106.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 98.1 \\ & 98 \cdot 1 \\ & 98.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 107.8 \\ & 108.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.5 \\ & 128.5 \\ & 128.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.1 \\ & 111.4 \\ & 111.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.4 \\ & 102.5 \\ & 102.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.7 \\ & 114.8 \\ & 114.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.4 \\ & 113.5 \\ & 113.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.4 \\ & 116.5 \\ & 116.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| October 13 <br> November 17 <br> December 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 109.2 \\ & 110.0 \\ & 110.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.4 \\ & 108.2 \\ & 108.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 0 \\ & 98 \cdot 0 \\ & 98.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \cdot 8 \\ & 129.1 \\ & 129.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.2 \\ & 118.7 \\ & 119.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 7 \\ & 97 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.9 \\ & 103.1 \\ & 103.1 \end{aligned}$ | 115.0 116.5 116.1 | 113.7 113.7 113.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 116.8 \\ & 116.8 \\ & 116.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 January 12 ... February 16 March 15 ... | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 109.9 \\ & 109.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 8 \\ & 107.4 \\ & 106 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.1 \\ & 98.1 \\ & 98.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.1 \\ & 108.1 \\ & 108.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.3 \\ & 129.3 \\ & 129.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 119.0 \\ & 119.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 6 \\ & 97 \cdot 6 \\ & 97 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.0 \\ & 103.5 \\ & 103.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.0 \\ & 116.0 \\ & 116.3 \end{aligned}$ | 113.9 <br> 114.2 <br> 114.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 117.9 \\ & 118.0 \\ & 118.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| April 12 <br> May 17 <br> June 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 110.3 \\ & 110.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 6 \\ & 107 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.0 \\ & 98.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.2 \\ & 113.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.6 \\ & 131.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 112.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 5 \\ & 97 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \cdot 7 \\ & 103.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.5 \\ & 117.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.6 \\ & 114.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & 118.7 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The Index of Retail Prices replaced the Interim Index from January 1956. A 1953-54, valued at January 1956 prices. A full description of the index, entitled "Method of Construction and Calculation of the Index of Retail Prices", has been published by H.M. Stationery Office.

Index of retail prices
Indices for sub-groups
TABLE 163
17 January $1956=100$


# Index numbers of wholesale prices 

$1954=100$
TABLE 164
Monthly averages

${ }^{(1)}$ Provisional.
Source: Board of Trade

Index numbers of wholesale prices
$1954=100$
TABLE 164 (continued)
Monthly averages

${ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ ) Index of building costs; figures relate to average for the quarter.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Based on prices ruling on the last day of each month.

## International commodity prices ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 165
Averages of daily or weekly prices

|  |  | Wheat | Maize | Sugar | Tea | Coffee | Cocoa | Groundnuts | Palm oil | Rubber | Raw jute |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Canadian No. 2 North Manitoba (London) | U.S.A.No. 2 Yellow American (London) | Cuba <br> (f.a.s. <br> Cuban <br> ports) | London (average of auction prices) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Santos- } \\ \text { No. } 4 \\ \text { (New } \\ \text { York) } \end{gathered}$ | Accra (London) | Nigeria (c.i.f. <br> European ports) | Malaya (Bulk c.i.f.) | No. I R.S.S. (London -spot) | Pakistan Mill firsts (c.i.f. Dundee) |
|  |  | $£$ per ton |  | U.S. cents per lb. | Pence per lb. | U.S. cents per lb. |  | $£$ per ton |  | Pence per lb . | $\stackrel{\mathcal{E}}{\text { per ton }}$ |
| 1954 1955 1956 | $\begin{array}{ll}. . . & . \\ \cdots \\ . . . \\ & . .\end{array}$ | 29.1 $30 \cdot 0$ $30 \cdot 5$ | 26.9 25.8 27.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.26 \\ & 3.24 \\ & 3.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.4 \\ & 59.8 \\ & 58.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 7 \\ & 57 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 430 $294\left({ }^{3}\right)$ 209 | 78.9 68.9 77.7 | 81.4 86.8 97.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 6 \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.8 \\ 97.9 \\ 102.6 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | .. | $29 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 6$ 27.4 | 23.4 20.9 21.0 | 5.15 3.50 2.97 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 4 \\ & 55 \cdot 1 \\ & 54 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56.6 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 37.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \\ & 331 \\ & 271 \end{aligned}$ | 73.1 59.8 66.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 9 \\ & 84 \cdot 3 \\ & 87 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 26.1 23.4 30.0 | 114.1 110.4 111.1 |
| 1958 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \\ \text { February } & \\ \text { Farch } \\ \text { March }\end{array}$ | $27 \cdot 9$ $27 \cdot 8$ $27 \cdot 6$ | 20.8 20.6 20.5 | 3.73 3.53 3.44 | 55.0 52.0 53.5 | 55.4 54.5 53.8 | 324 349 335 | 63.6 60.8 60.8 | 89.6 90.0 87.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 0 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.0 \\ & 109.5 \\ & 111.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $27 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 1$ $27 \cdot 1$ | 21.3 21.5 21.0 | 3.46 3.47 3.41 | $58 \cdot 1$ $60 \cdot 2$ $60 \cdot 2$ | 52.4 $50 \cdot 0$ 48.5 | 338 374 370 | 61.5 59.8 58.3 | 87.0 85.5 84.0 | 23.0 21.7 22.3 | 115.5 115.8 112.3 |
|  | July $\quad \ldots$ August $\ldots$ September | $27 \cdot 4$ $27 \cdot 3$ $27 \cdot 5$ | 21.2 20.8 20.4 | 3.52 3.47 3.48 | 51.6 51.9 56.3 | $47 \cdot 0$ $46 \cdot 2$ $44 \cdot 5$ | 357 323 295 | 58.5 57.0 56.5 | 80.2 80.0 $80 \cdot 0$ | 23.3 23.6 23.9 | 109.0 110.3 104.3 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $27 \cdot 5$ $28 \cdot 2$ $28 \cdot 3$ | 20.2 21.4 21.4 | 3.41 3.43 3.59 | $\begin{aligned} & 58.6 \\ & 53.4 \\ & 52.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 4 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 41 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 285 328 310 | 57.0 61.4 $61 \cdot 5$ | 80.8 82.8 84.5 | 25.4 25.9 24.3 | $\begin{gathered} 103.4 \\ 109.4 \end{gathered}$ |
| 1959 | January <br> February ... <br> March | $28 \cdot 1$ $28 \cdot 0$ $27 \cdot 9$ | 21.3 20.9 20.6 | 3.26 3.10 3.05 | 48.7 48.9 50.1 | $41 \cdot 5$ 39.6 $37 \cdot 3$ | 283 274 286 | $60 \cdot 8$ $62 \cdot 4$ $65 \cdot 8$ | 84.5 84.5 88.3 | $25 \cdot 0$ $25 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.5 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $27 \cdot 3$ $27 \cdot 1$ $27 \cdot 1$ | 21.2 21.3 21.3 | 2.87 2.93 2.83 | $53 \cdot 8$ $55 \cdot 3$ $55 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 283 290 284 | 69.8 71.5 68.9 | 92.2 97.3 101.0 | 27.7 29.8 28.0 | 114.6 116.0 111.9 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $26 \cdot 8$ 26.8 27.4 | 21.4 21.4 20.9 | 2.67 2.81 3.11 | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 53 \cdot 6 \\ & 62 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 37.5 36.5 34.8 | 274 269 265 | 64.9 $63 \cdot 3$ $65 \cdot 0$ | 82.0 | 28.9 31.4 32.9 | 109.7 108.1 106.4 |
|  | October ... November December | 27.5 27.6 27.9 | $21 \cdot 1$ $20 \cdot 7$ $20 \cdot 5$ | 3.07 2.96 3.01 | 64.5 59.9 56.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 254 \\ & 254 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ | $66 \cdot 0$ $66 \cdot 0$ 69.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 8 \\ & 84 \cdot 1 \\ & 85 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 34 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.9 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 115.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | January $\qquad$ <br> February ... <br> March $\qquad$ | $28 \cdot 3$ $28 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 6$ | 21.0 21.1 21.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.96 \\ & 3.02 \\ & 3.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 1 \\ & 52 \cdot 6 \\ & 50 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 232 223 212 | 76.1 77.0 75.0 | 85.6 83.8 82.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 1 \\ & 34 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.1 \\ & 113.5 \\ & 114.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 21 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.04 \\ & 3.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \cdot 3 \\ 49.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \cdot 9 \\ 37.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 222 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 5 \\ & 75 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82.5 \\ & 82.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 8 \\ & 39 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.6 \\ & 144.3 \end{aligned}$ |

# WAGES AND PRICES 

International commodity prices ( ${ }^{1}$ )

${ }^{\left({ }^{1}\right)}$ Prices of representative grades in international markets, the movements of which may differ from those of index numbers in Table 164 which represent prices in the United Kingdom.
$\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ Equivalent, clean c.i.f. United Kingdom, of Commonwealth auction prices.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Nearest to three months futures. Up to six months prior to January 1955.
${ }^{(4)}$ During the period 9 May 1955 and 7 October 1957 some copper was sold in the United Kingdom at fixed prices by one supplier-the Rhodesian Selection Trust.
${ }^{(5)}$ Average of three quarterly figures; April-December 1956.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Includes a surcharge of $30 /$-per ton payable from 2 July to 31 December.

Import and export prices; tramp shipping freights
TABLE 166

|  |  | Import and export prices( ${ }^{1}$ )$1954=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tramp shipping } \\ & \text { freights }{ }^{2} \text { g } \\ & 1952=100 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Imports |  |  |  | Total | Exports |  |  |  |  | Terms of trade ${ }^{(3)}$ | Voyage charter | Time charter |
|  |  | Food, beverages and tobacco <br> (Class A) | Basic materials <br> (Class B) | Fuels <br> Class C) | Manufactured goods <br> (Class D) | Manufactured goods-Class D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  |  |  | Metals (4) |  | Engineering products <br> ${ }^{5}$ ) | Textiles (excluding clothing) $\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ | Other |  |  |  |
| 1954 1955 | $\ldots$ |  | 100 103 | 100 101 | 100 104 | 100 102 |  | 100 109 | 100 102 | 100 102 | 100 104 | 100 103 | 100 100 | 100 102 | 100 101 | 86.1 127.7 | 71.7 129.8 |
| 1956 |  | 105 | 101 | 106 | 110 | 110 | 106 | 106 | 112 | 1,07 | 99 | 104 | 99 | 157.0 | 172.9 |
| 1957 1958 |  | 107. 9 | 101 97 | 110 96 | 128 112 | 104 101 | 111 110 | 109 | 115 118 | 112 115 | 101 101 | 106 105 | 96 | 112.7 67.1 | 120.2 55.5 |
| 1959 |  | 98 | 98 | 93 | 104 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 115 | 117 | 98 | 106 | 90 | 71.9 | 55.6 |
| 1958 | January ... February ... | 100 99 | 95 94 | 102 101 | 116 115 | 100 100 | 110 | 111 112 | 118 120 | 114 115 | 102 104 | 105 105 | 91 89 | 64.9 64.0 | $5 \overline{54} 4$ |
|  | March ... | 98 | 94 | 99 | 113 | 98 | $1!0$ | 111 | 118 | 114 | 103 | 104 | 89 | $63 \cdot 3$ | 51.8 |
|  | April | 99 | 96 | 99 96 | 112 | 99 99 | 110 110 | 111 | 120 119 | 114 114 115 | 102 103 | 103 104 | 90 89 | 62.7 64.6 | 二 |
|  |  | 99 | 99 | 96 95 | 110 | 98 | 110 |  | 119 |  | 103 | 105 | 90 | 66.5 | - |
|  | July | 98 | 98 | 94 | 110 | 100 | 110 | 111 | 119 | 115 | 102 | 105 | 89 | 66.6 | 60.1 |
|  | August ... | 99 | 97 | 94 | 112 | 102 | 110 | 112 | 119 | 116 | 101 | 105 | 90 | 65.0 | $55 \cdot 1$ |
|  | September | 98 | 97 | 93 | 113 | 101 | 109 | 110 | 117 | 114 | 100 | 105 | 90 | $65 \cdot 7$ | - |
|  | October ... | 98 | 98 | 92 | 110 | 102 | 109 | 111 | 118 | 116 | 98 | 104 | 90 | 70.4 | 54.2 |
|  | November | 99 | 100 | 91 | 111 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 117 | 116 | 97 | 104 | 91 | 76.4 | 59.6 |
|  | December | 99 | 100 | 90 | 110 | 104 | 110 | III | 117 | 117 | 98 | 106 | 90 | 74.6 | 55.8 |
| 1959 | January | 99 | 100 | 91 | 111 | 102 | 109 | 111 | 116 | 117 | 99 | 104 | 91 | $70 \cdot 3$ | 53.1 |
|  | February ... | 98 | 98 | 91 | 110 | 102 | 109 | 111 | 117 | 116 | 99 | 106 | 90 | $68 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 6$ |
|  | March ... | 97 | 96 | 91 | 107 | 103 | 109 | 110 | 117 | 116 | 96 | 105 | 89 | $65 \cdot 1$ | 53.6 |
|  | April | 96 | 95 | 91 | 106 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 118 | 116 | 97 | 105 | 88 | 68.6 | 52.8 |
|  | May | 97 | 96 | 91 | 103 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 116 | 117 | 97 | 105 | 89 | 64.6 | 56.7 |
|  | June | 97 | 97 | 92 | 102 | 103 | 109 | III | 115 | 116 | 98 | 106 | 89 | 69.2 | $50 \cdot 2$ |
|  | July | 97 | 97 | 93 | 104 | 102 | 108 | 110 | 112 | 116 | 97 | 105 | 90 | 69.7 | $52 \cdot 3$ |
|  | August ... | 98 | 97 | 94 | 101 | 104 | 108 | 110 | 113 | 117 | 95 | 106 | 91 | 69.6 | 55.5 |
|  | September | 98 | 98 | 94 | 99 | 105 | 109 | 111 | 113 | 118 | 98 | 106 | 90 | 71.0 | $55 \cdot 4$ |
|  | October ... | 99 | 100 | 95 | 102 | 106 | 109 | 112 | 114 | 120 | 98 | 104 | 91 | 80.4 | 58.4 |
|  | November | 101 | 102 | 96 | 102 | 107 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 121 | 97 | 106 | 91 | $83 \cdot 1$ | 63.4 |
|  | December | 100 | 100 | 97 | 100 | 106 | III | 113 | 113 | 120 | 98 | 108 | 90 | 82.5 | $65 \cdot 6$ |
| 1960 | January ... | 100 | 99 | 97 | 101 | 106 | 111 | 113 | 115 | 120 | 99 | 106 | 90 | 82.1 | 65.4 |
|  | February ... | 100 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 108 | III | 113 | 115 | 121 | 98 | 107 | 90 | 77.1 | 71.1 |
|  | March ... | . 99 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 108 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 121 | 101 | 106 | 89 | 72.9 | 68.2 |
|  | April | 99 | 95 | 98 |  |  |  | 114 | 119 | 121 | 99 | 107 | 88 | 76.1 | 68.8 |
|  | May ... | 99 | 95 | 98 |  | 108 |  | 113 | 119 | 120 | 102 | 104 | 89 | $72 \cdot 4$ | $69 \cdot 0$ |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ The weighting of the monthly index numbers is based on the pattern of trade in 1954. Further details were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 26 March and 10 December 1955.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ These indices are compiled by the Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom and are based on tramp fixtures reported during the month, only fixtures in sterling being used.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Import price index as a percentage of the export price index.
${ }^{(4)}$ Export List divisions DI2, 13 and 14.
$\left.{ }^{(5}\right)$ Export List divisions D15, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 22.
${ }^{(6)}$ Export List divisions D6, 7, 8 and 9.

Source: Board of Trade and Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom

## Index numbers of agricultural prices

England and Wales
TABLE 167
$1936-38=100$

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Monthly fatstock prices exclude any payments made under the Fatstock Guarantee Scheme. Annual prices for 1954 onwards include such payments. Fat cattle prices for 1938 include payments made under the Cattle (Emergency Provisions) Acts, 1934 and 1935, and the Livestock Industry Act, 1937.
${ }^{2}$ ) Before July 1954 the index numbers relate to pork pigs.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) Before July 1954 the index numbers relate to bacon pigs.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Monthly cereals prices exclude any payments made under the Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme. Annual prices for 1954 onwards include such payments. Wheat prices for 1938 include payments made under the Wheat Act, 1932.
${ }^{(5)}$ The July and August prices for potatoes, which relate to first early varieties only, are omitted from the annual index.

Broadcast receiving licences, cinemas and gramophone records
TABLE 168

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures until June 1959 are based on quarterly returns from virtually all cinemas. From July 1959
Source: Board of Trade and onwards, figures are estimates based on information relating to a sample of cinemas.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including medium play and small number of other types.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Manufacturers' sales exclusive of purchase tax.

* Average of five weeks.

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[^0]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Rent, rates, water charges and expenditure by occupiers on repairs, maintenance and improvements.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ This series is subject to a wide margin of error because of the difficulty of separating business from personal expenditure. It is shown separately because quarterly variations have such an

[^1]:    (1) Wages and salaries, Forces' pay and employers' contributions.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

[^2]:    (1) The figures are based on information supplied by a panel of manufacturing companies.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ The figures are in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification, 1958.

[^3]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Including H.M. Forces serving overseas, but excluding the Forces of other countries temporarily in the United Kingdom.

[^4]:    Excluding stillbirths
    ( ${ }^{2}$ Averages for 4 years.

[^5]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 15.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Including disposals for canning.

[^7]:    * Five week period.

[^8]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Ascertained or estimated gross income of head of household or of the principal earner if the weekly income of the head is less than $£ 710$ s.
    $\left(^{2}\right)$ Purchases plus free food, including withdrawals from stores of certain home-produced foods.

    Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (National Food Survey)

[^9]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ on page 42.

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Including waterworks:
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including coal held by Service Departments.

[^11]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See Table 65 for total inland deliveries of gas, diesel and fuel oils.

[^12]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including armour plate.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Partly deliveries. $\quad\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Including shell steel.
    ( ${ }^{4}$ ) Deliveries.
    Source: Ministry of Power
    ${ }^{( }$) From I January 1958, welded tubes over 16 inches outside diameter made from plate are excluded.
    For the year 1957, the weekly average on this new basis is 24.0 thousand tons.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right) 53$ week period.
    ${ }^{(7)}$ Estimated.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^13]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Including motors, generators and rotary converters.
    (2) Production.

[^14]:    $\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. The values of deliveries of commercial vehicles spares, parts and accessories are shown in Table 88.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Complete and chassis.
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Estimated.
    (4) 53 week period. * Five week period.

[^15]:    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$and $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ See footnotes $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table $I I 0$.

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) The method of calculation of the number of new places provided differs in England and Wales and Scotland. In England and Wales the figures refer to the number of pupils for which new school accommodation is designed. In Scotland the figures refer to the sum of the approved capacities of all the teaching rooms whether classrooms or practical rooms, and will normally exceed the number of pupils for which accommodation is designed.
    ${ }^{2}$ ) Including new schools brought into partial use before completion.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Extensions, alterations and war damage repairs.

[^17]:    * Average of five weeks.

[^18]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Up to end of 1958 receipts from the following activities are excluded: British Railways' collection and delivery services, British Road Services, road passenger transport, inland waterways, ships, docks, harbours and wharves, hotels and catering. From January 1959 British Railways figures include receipts from collection and delivery and other road services of British Railways; figures for 1958 have been revised on this basis.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from totals for calendar years, except that for 1959 which is calculated from the total for the 52 weeks ended 27 December 1959.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ The week ended 3 January 1960 has been omitted.

[^19]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Scheduled services only. Miles are statute miles.
    ${ }^{(2}$ ) From 1953 figures include estimates computed from figures for four and five weekly periods.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Including weight of vehicles carried on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Short tons of $2,000 \mathrm{lb}$.

[^20]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 136

[^21]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table I36. $\left.\quad{ }^{(2}\right)$ Electric cables, wires, strips and strands insulated.

[^22]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Estimates, based on prices of issue and comprising issues of capital in the United Kingdom made for cash or in conversion of existing securities by governments other than the United Kingdom Government, by local authorities, by public corporations and by public companies. Loans redeemable in twelve months or less, mortgages, bank advances, etc., are excluded and issues for repaying them are classed as "New issues". Loans to local authorities and public corporations from government funds, including issues of stock to the National Debt Commissioners, are not covered. Amounts are allocated to overseas countries so far as is practicable according to the territory for which the proceeds of the issues are to be used.
    $\left(^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ and ( ${ }^{4}$ ) See page 121 .

[^23]:    ${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Gold coin and bullion in the Issue Department has been negligible since September 1939, when practically the whole was transferred to H.M. Treasury. The holding on 30 August 1939 was $£ 263.0$ million (valued at 158 s . 6 d . per oz. fine). A maximum of $£ 326.4$ million (valued at 85 s . Od. per oz. fine) was held from 23 June 1937 to 4 January 1939. Issue Department holdings of other securities and of coin other than gold coin are quite small. From 1938 the highest yearly averages have been : other securities, $£ 3.4$ million (1940) ; coin other than gold coin, $£ 3 \cdot 3$ million (1951).
    ${ }^{(2}$ ) Including Government Debt $£ 11.0$ million.
    (2) Previously 2 per cent. (since 30 June 1932).
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Average of three weeks.

