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incorporating Employment GAZETTE

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Single issue $£ 9.50$
Annual subscription (UK) $£ 95.00$
Annual subscription (overseas) $£ 122.00$

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# Labour M arket U pdate 

## Data released on or before 18 September 2001 All figures are seasonally adjusted and for

 UK unless otherwise stated. For detailed figures, definitions and concepts see the Labour Market Data section.
## Headlines

- Employment rate down as indicated by May-July 2001 Labour Force Survey (LFS) results.

ILO unemployment rate unchanged in May-Jlly 2001 LFS. Fall in August 2001 claimant count.
The working age employment rate has fallen with little change in the number of people in employment. The ILO unemployment rate was unchanged but the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits was lower. The whole economy headline average earnings growth rate has fallen.
Labour Force Survey data for May to July 2001 show that the working age employment rate was 74.6 per cent, down 0.2 percentage points over the preceding three months. Survey estimates indicate that employment rose by 13,000 over the quarter and by 191,000 over the year.

The ILO unemployment rate was 5.0 per cent, unchanged over the preceding three months and down 0.3 percentage points from a year earlier. The claimant count fell by 6,000 in August 2001. The average monthly fall in the claimant count has been 10,000 over the past three months and 8,500 over the past six months.
The headline rate of growth of average earnings in July 2001 was 4.6 per cent, down 0.1 percentage point from June 2001

## New this month

May-Jly 2001: Latest LFS three-month average results, earnings;
August 2001 data: Claimant count;
July 2001 data: Manufacturing productivity and unit wage costs, manufacturing jobs, labour disputes;
June 2001 data: Workforce Jobs.




## SUMMARY

- Employment rate was 74.6 per cent among people of working age in the May-July 2001 period, down 0.2 percentage points from February-April 2001 and down 0.1 percentage point on the same period a year earlier (Figure 1, Table A.1).
- ILO unemployment rate was 5.0 per cent in the May-July 2001 period, unchanged from February-April 2001 and down 0.3 percentage points on the same period a year earlier (Figure 2, Table A.1).
(1) Employment was 28.15 million in May-July 2001, up 191,000 on the same period year earlier (Table A.1)
- Workforce jobs rose by 165,000 over the year to 29.23 million in June 2001; this comprised a rise of 32,000 male jobs and a rise of 133,000 female jobs (Table A.3).
- ILO unemployment level was 1.49 million in May-July 2001. This is 87,000 lower than the same period a year earlier (Table A.1).
(1) Claimant count down 6,000 on the month to August 2001 to 945,600 . Claimant count rate in August 2001 was 3.1 per cent, unchanged from July 2001 (Table A.3).
- Economic activity rate was 78.7 per cent among people of working age in May-July 2001, down 0.2 percentage points from February-April 2001 and down 0.3 percentage points from May-July 2000 (Table A.1).
(1) Economic inactivity rate was 21.3 per cent among people of working age in the May-July 2001 period, up 0.2 percentage points from February-April 2001 and up 0.3 percentage points from May-July 2000 (Table A.1)
- GB headline rate for average earnings was 4.6 per cent in July 2001, up 0.6 percentage points on the same period a year earlier. This is down 0.1 percentage point from the revised June 2001 rate (Figure 3, Table A.3)
(1) Publication of the Jobcentre vacancy statistics has been deferred due to the introduction of Employer Direct (See footnote e on Table A. 3 on page S14).


## EMPLOYMENT

(1) Men in employment down 15,000 since February-April 2001 to 15.50 million in May-July 2001, and women up 28,000 in the same period to 12.65 million (Figures 4 and 5, Table B.1).
(1) People in full-time employment up 21,000 since February-April 2001 to 21.15 million in May-July 2001. People in part-time employment down 8,000 over the same period to 7.01 million (Table B.1).

- Manufacturing employee jobs down by 119,000 in the three months to July 2001 compared with the same three months a year ago, at 3.83 million (Table B.12).
- The LFS estimate of the total number of actual hours worked per week was 924.7 million during May-July 2001, up 0.9 per cent from May-July 2000. This is due to an increase in total employment of 0.7 per cent over the year combined with an increase of 0.3 per cent in average actual weekly hours (Table B.21).


## UNEMPLOYMENT

(1) Number of people ILO unemployed for between six and $\mathbf{1 2}$ months down 29,000 over the year to stand at 209,000 in May.July 2001 (Table C.1).
(1) ILO unemployment over $\mathbf{1 2}$ months fell 65,000 over the year to stand at 379,000 in May-July 2001 (Table C.1).
(1) ILO unemployment for those aged $\mathbf{1 8}$ to $\mathbf{2 4}$ years fell 8,000 over the year to stand at 379,000 in May-July 2001 (Figure 6, Table C.1).

- ILO unemployment rates for UK government office regions down in all regions over the year except for East, North West and East Midands. The highest rate is in the North East at 7.1 per cent and lowest is in the South East region at 3.1 per cent (Figure 7, Table A.11).
- Claimant count over 12 months (computerised claims only, unadjusted) shows a fall of 48,000 over the year to stand at 188,200 in August 2001 (Table C.12).
© Total claimants aged 18-24 (computerised claims only, unadjusted) stood at 248,500 in August 2001, a fall of 24,900 since August 2000 (Table C.12).
- Claimant count aged 18 to $\mathbf{2 4}$ over $\mathbf{1 2}$ months (computerised claims only, unadjusted) stood at 4,600 in August 2001, a fall of 1,800 since August 2000 (Table C.12).
- Number of people in categories affected by New Deal (computerised claims only, unadjusted):

|  | August 2001 | Change on year |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $18-24$ over six months | 39,162 | $-8,402$ |
| 25 and over more than two years | 89,064 | $-27,574$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 2 8 , 2 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{- 3 5 , 9 7 6}$ |

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

(1) Number of economically active people was 29.65 million in May-duly 2001. Of this total, 16.42 million were men and 13.22 million were women (Table D.1)
(1) The number of economically inactive people of working age was up 72,000 over the quarter to 7.81 million in May to July 2001. Over the year the number of economically inactive people of working age was up 171,000 . The number not wanting a job was up 276,000 over the year to 5.60 million, the number wanting a job but either not seeking or not available to start work was down 106,000 over the year to 2.21 million (Figure 8, Table D.2).

- The LFS shows that the net increase of the number in employment was 191,000 in the year to May-July 2001. This was balanced by a decrease in the ILO unemployed of 87,000 , an increase in the number of economically inative of 165,000 , and an increase in the total population aged 16 and over of 269,000 (Table A.1).
(1) Economic activity rate for men of working age was 84.1 per cent in MayJuly 2001, down 0.2 percentage points from February-April 2001, while the rate for women was 72.6 per cent for the same period, down 0.1 percentage point from the February-April 2001 period (Table D.1).

| Figure 4 | Male employment |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sampling variability $\pm 96,000$ |  |
| Thousands |  |
| 15,600 |  |


| Figure 5 | Female employment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sampling variability $\pm 101,000$ |  |
| Thousands |  |
| 12,550 |  |



Figure 7 ILO unemployment rates: UK regions (G0 Rs)
May to July 2001


Figure 8 Economic inactivity (working age) change over year May-July 2000 to May-July 2001





## REDUNDANCIES (not seasonally adjusted)

- There were 169,000 people made redundant in spring 2001 (March to May). This compares with 180,000 in spring 2000 (Table C.41, August 2001).
- Results for spring 2001 show that 9 per thousand male employees and 5 per thousand female employees had been made redundant in the three months prior to the interview. Of those made redundant, 50 per cent were back in employment at the time of the interview (Table C.41, August 2001).


## GB AVERAGE EARNINGS

- Headline (three-month average) rate of increase in average earnings for the whole economy in the year to July 2001 was provisionally estimated to be 4.6 per cent, down 0.1 percentage point from the revised June 2001 rate (Figure 9, Table E.1).
- The actual increase in whole economy average earnings in the year to July 2001 was 4.2 per cent, down 0.6 percentage points from the revised June 2001 rate (Table E.1).
(1) In the manufacturing industries, the headine (three-month average) increase for July 2001 was 4.8 per cent, down 0.2 percentage points from the revised June 2001 rate (Figure 9, Table E.1).
- The private sector services headine (three-month average) increase was 4.0 per cent for July 2001, down 0.3 percentage points from the revised June 2001 rate (Table E.1).
- In the service industries the headline (three-month average) increase was 4.4 per cent in July 2001, down 0.2 percentage points from the revised June 2001 rate (Figure 9, Table E.1).
- Public sector headline (three-month average) increase for July 2001 was 5.6 per cent compared with a year earlier, up 0.1 percentage point from the revised June 2001 rate (Table E.1).
- Private sector headline (three-month average) increase for July 2001 was 4.3 per cent compared with a year earlier, down 0.3 percentage points from the revised June 2001 rate (Table E.1).

PRODUCTIVITY AND UNIT WAGE COSTS

- Manufacturing output was 1.5 per cent lower in the three months ending June 2001, compared with a year earlier (Table B.32).
- Manufacturing productivity in terms of output per filled job was 2.2 per cent higher in the three months ending July 2001, compared with a year earlier (Table B.32).
- Manufacturing unit wage costs were 2.6 per cent higher in the three months ending July 2001, compared with a year earlier (Table E.21).
- Whole economy output per filled job was 2.2 per cent higher in the first quarter of 2001, compared with a year earlier (Figure 10, Table B.32).
- Whole economy unit wage costs were 2.1 per cent higher in the first quarter of 2001, compared with a year earlier (Figure 10, Table E.21).


## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

(1) UK ILO unemployment rate in May-July 2001 was 5.0 per cent, below the EU average of 7.6 per cent in July 2001 and lower than all EU countries except Austria, Denmark, Luxembourg, Ireland, the Netherlands, Portugal and Sweden (Figure 11, Table C.51).
(1) UK ILO unemployment rate among under-25s at 11.7 per cent in May-July 2001 was Iower than all EU countries except Austria, Dermark, Germany, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Sweden.

- In EU countries there was an average increase in consumer prices of 2.6 per cent (provisional) over the 12 months to July 2001, compared with 1.4 per cent in the UK. Over the same period consumer prices rose in France by 2.2 per cent (provisional) and in Germany by 2.6 per cent.


## VACANCIES

(1) Publication of the Jobcentre vacancy statistics have been deferred due to the introduction of Employer Direct (See footnote e on table A. 3 on page S.14).

## LABOUR DISPUTES (not seasonally adjusted)

(1) Number of working days lost in the 12 months to July 2001 is provisionally estimated to be 674,000, from 232 stoppages. Some 27 per cent were lost in health and social work and 21 per cent of the days lost were in transsort, storage and communication group.
(1) Number of working days lost to labour disputes in July 2001 is provisionally estimated to be 21,600, from 20 stoppages (Figure 12, Tables G.11 and G.12).

Figure 12 Working days lost due to labour disputes


## GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES (not seasonally adjusted)

(1) The number of young people in Work-based training for young people in England and Wales as at 25 March 2001 was 292,700, 1 per cent lower than 12 months earlier (Table F.1, August 2001).

- The number participating in Work-based learning for adults in England and Wales as at 25 March 2001 was 34,500 , a 2 per cent reduction over the previous 12 months. Numbers on Basic Employability increased 4 per cent, while Occupational numbers fell by 8 per cent (Table F.1, August 2001).
- The total number of starts in Work-based training for young people in England and Wales has increased for the second successive year, with 42 per cent beginning Foundation Modern Apprenticeships, 21 per cent Other Training and 33 per cent Advanced Modern Apprenticeships. There is a small increase in Work-based learning for adults starts in England and Wales to total 113,400 in 2000-01, 42 per cent of which were identified as having Basic Employability needs (Table F.2, August 2001).
- The last 12 months (October 1999 to September 2000) in England saw a small increase in the proportion of leavers and completers entering employment compared with the previous year. There were similar increases for those gaining full or part qualifications (Tables F. 3 and F.4, August 2001).
- Advanced Modern Apprenticeships trainees in England achieving qualifications has continued. The latest quarter (July to September 2000) shows 55 per cent of trainees in England achieving at least level 3 qualification, the highest rate to
date. The figure for Foundation Modern Apprenticeships for those achieving at least a level 2 qualification is 46 per cent, again the best to date. The rate of achievement for any qualification on Work-based training for young people is 56 per cent (Table F.5, August 2001).
- The level of trainees entering into employment in England in the year to September 2000 is 71 per cent. 85 per cent of trainees on Advanced Modern
Apprenticeships entered employment over the same period, the highest proportion of the main strands of Work-based training for young people (Table F.6, August 2001).
- Some 669,300 $\mathbf{1 8}$ to $\mathbf{2 4}$-year-olds had started on New Deal in Great Britain by the end of June 2001-571,700 had left, leaving 91,600 participants at the end of June 2001 (Table F.11).
- Some 39 per cent of these leavers entered sustained unsubsidised jobs, 11 per cent transferred to other benefits, 20 per cent left for other known reasons and 30 per cent for unknown reasons (Table F.14).
- By the end of June 2001, 356,800 people aged 25 or more had started on New Deal for the Long Term Unemployed in Great Britain - 322,800 had left, leaving 34,100 participating at the end of June 2001 (Table F.16).
- In all, 60,800 of those leavers had entered sustained jobs in Great Britain by the end of June 2001, of which 47,670 were unsubsidised and 13,130 were subsidised (Table F.19).


## ECONOMIC BACKGROUND

(1) Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant market prices in the second quarter of 2001 grew by 0.3 per cent, down from 0.5 per cent in the previous quarter. Compared with the second quarter of 2000, GDP has grown by 2.1 per cent.

- Retail sales volumes in the three months to July 2001 were 1.5 per cent higher than in the previous three months and 6.0 per cent higher than in the same period a year earlier.
(1) Manufacturing output in the three months to July 2001 was 2.1 per cent lower compared with the previous three months and 2.4 per cent lower than the same period a year earlier.
(1) The total volume of construction output in the first quarter of 2001 was 1.8 per cent higher compared with the previous quarter and 1.5 per cent higher than the same quarter a year earlier.
- Business investment was 0.8 per cent higher in the second quarter of 2001 than in the previous quarter and 2.1 per cent higher than the second quarter of 2000 .
- Government consumption in the first quarter of 2001 was up 0.8 per cent on the previous quarter and 2.7 per cent higher than a year earlier.
- The balance of trade in goods in the three months to June 2001 was in deficit by $£ 8.5$ billion, up from a deficit of $£ 7.4$ billion in the previous three months and up from a deficit of $£ 7.2$ billion a year earlier.
(1) Excluding oil and erratics, export volumes in the three months to June 2001 were 2.5 per cent lower than the previous three months but 3.7 per cent higher than the same period a year earlier.
- Excluding oil and erratics, import volumes in the three months to June 2001 were 3.7 per cent lower than the previous three months but up 3.0 per cent on the same three months last year
(1) The all items retail prices index (RPI) stood at 174.0 for August 2001, up from 173.3 in July.
(1) In the 12 months to August, the all items RPI rose by 2.1 per cent, up from 1.6 per cent in July.
- Over the same period, the all items excluding mortgage interest payments index (RPIX) rose by 2.6 per cent, up from 2.2 per cent last month.
- The largest upward effect on the all items 12 -month rate came from changes in motoring costs. A further large upward effect came from food, principally seasonal food. Nonseasonal food also contributed a small upward effect. Additional large upward effects came from household services. A small downward effect came from price changes for leisure goods while changes in prices for tobacco also had a small downward effect.

If you have any comments or suggestion on the Labour Market Update please e-mail labour.market@ ons.gov.uk.

## Next month

The next Labour Market Update, as well as containing the usual monthly labour market statistics, will also include the latest whole economy unit wage costs and productivity and redundancies data

# Jobcentre vacancy statistics 

PUBLICATION OF Jobcentre vacancy statistics has been deferred due to distortions to the data from May 2001 onwards. Consequently, Tables A.3, A.11, G.1, G. 2 and G. 3 in the Labour Market Data section of this issue of Labour Market Trends contain vacancy data up to April 2001 only.
The introduction of Employer Direct, which involved transferring the vacancy taking process from local Jobcentres to regional customer service centres, has affected the data since May 2001. Employer

Direct is being introduced gradually across Great Britain as part of the Modernising the Employment Service (ES) Programme and has had several consequences. There has been a temporary reduction in the recorded level of outflows and placings owing to some delays in following up vacancies with employers. There has also been an increase in the recorded level of newly notified vacancies. Both these effects have led to an increase in the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies.

Investigations by ES have shown that the
effects are substantial for all the vacancy series. While the effects cannot be quantified precisely, they are large enough to prevent meaningful comparisons over time. It is expected that distortions will persist at least until early next year when Employer Direct is fully implemented in all regions. ONS and ES are continuing to monitor and review the data with the aim of reinstating the series as soon as possible. For more information, contact Andrew Machin, tel. 0207533 6162, e-mail andrew.machin@ons.gov.uk.

# Labour Force Survey regrossing 

ONS INTENDS to undertake a regrossing project to be completed in April 2002, which will revise Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates back to the summer quarter 1998 (June to August 1998). Regrossing is the process of moving from one set of population data to another as a basis for grossing the LFS.
Summer 1998 is the last point at which mid-year population estimates were utilised in the previous regrossing project completed in April 2000. The latest regrossing aims to bring LFS estimates into
line with the most recently published population data, i.e. mid-year estimates to mid-2000, and 2000 -based national population projections (which will be published in November 2001).

ONS therefore intends to revise LFS databases and published estimates back to summer 1998. The publication of revised LFS estimates will coincide with the publication of seasonally adjusted results based on the findings of the annual LFS seasonal adjustment review in April 2002. The timing of the release of all LFS databases is yet to be finalised.

A detailed plan for informing users of the implications of this regrossing project is being drawn up. It is anticipated that two Labour Market Trends articles will be produced. The first, to be published after the publication of the 2000 -based national population projections in November, will describe the methodology and estimated effects in more detail. The second, planned for the May 2002 issue will describe the actual effects and the findings of the seasonal adjustment review. For further information, contact Allan Smith, tel. 020 7533 6140, e-mail allan.smith@ons.gov.uk.

# Labour market statistics framework review 


#### Abstract

THE WHITE Paper on government statistics, Building trust in statistics, includes a commitment to assuring the quality of National Statistics and refers to a programme of thorough reviews of key outputs. ONS is currently carrying out a review of the framework for labour market statistics. The aims of the review are: - to develop a more rigorous and explicit


framework for labour market statistics; and

- to assess, within the idea of a framework, the fitness for purpose of the statistics of employment, unemployment, earnings and associated labour market variables.
The proposed completion date is endJanuary 2002. ONS has recently written to a number of people including government users, academics, and international
organisations seeking their views on the issues raised in the review. A seminar is also being considered for the autumn. Further details of the scope of the review are available on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/themes/labour_mark et/default.asp. Alternatively, for further details of the review, or to contribute to it, please contact Graham Thompson, tel. 0207533 6118, e-mail graham.thompson@ons.gov.uk.


# Consultation on new work plan for labour market statistics 

THE LABOUR market theme working group is consulting users about the development of the National Statistics Work Programme for the years 2002/3 to 2004/5.

A consultation document accompanied by a set of questions has been published on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/yourviews/labour.asp. The consultation document outlines the major changes to last year's plan, including
how the challenges set out in the overall strategy for National Statistics are to be met and the key developments envisaged over the next three years. The group welcomes users' views and although it would be grateful for responses to the questions on the website it encourages users to elaborate their answers so their views may be fully understood. The closing date for receipt of responses is 5 November 2001.
The working group cannot guarantee to
provide an individual response to each item of feedback received, but it will consider all comments when developing the plan. A summary of all responses will be made available on the National Statistics website www.statistics.gov.uk. They will be reflected in the overall work plan for National Statistics, which will be determined by the National Statistician and published in spring 2002.

## Regional Trends

The thirty-sixth edition of Regional Trends was published in September 2001. This annual compendium, which presents key statistics in tables, charts and maps, brings together data from a wide range of sources to paint a comprehensive picture of the regions and countries of the UK. As well as the labour market, topics covered include population, health, education, income and the environment.

The compendium also includes key subregional figures such as ILO unemployment rates, average gross weekly earnings and economic activity, and provides a set of key statistics for the UK alongside the other countries of the European Union comparing their similarities and differences. Some of the latest findings show that:

- Between spring 1998 and spring 2000, the proportion of men of working age who were economically active had increased in most areas but fallen in the West Midlands, East of England and Northern Ireland. The proportion of women of working age who were economically active had also increased in all regions except the East of England and Northern Ireland.
- In April 2000, average weekly earnings for full-time employees in England varied from $£ 593$ in London to $£ 399$ in the North East for men, and from $£ 434$ in London to $£ 301$ in the East Midlands for women. Although London had the highest earnings there was wide variation within the region. For example, among full-time male employees, some 10 per cent earned more than $£ 1,010$ per week but the bottom 10 per cent earned less than $£ 259$ per week
- The proportion of full-time female employees in Yorkshire and the Humber, the East Midlands and Northern Ireland that earned under $£ 200$ a week was 24 per cent while only 7 per cent of males in Yorkshire and the Humber and East of England, and 12 per cent of males in Northern Ireland, earned that amount.
- In spring 2000, the North East had the highest ILO unemployment rate at 9.2 per cent, compared with 3.4 per cent in the South East, the lowest rate in the UK. The ILO unemployment rate for 16 to 24-year-olds in the North East over the period 2000-2001 was 18.7 per cent, more than double the rate for the South East.
- The proportion of men that said the reason they were working part-time was because they could not find a full-time job was highest in the North East at nearly 35 per cent, over three times the proportion in the South East.
- The number of working days lost due to labour disputes per 1,000 employees doubled between 1997 and 2000 in the UK. The largest rise was in Scotland, up from 25 days to 136 , while working days lost in the North East fell from 36 to 6 days. In 2000, only one working day was lost for every 1,000 employees in the South West.
- Sickness absence from work in spring 2000 was highest in Scotland and the West Midlands and lowest in the North East.
- In 2000, over two-thirds of all new starts on the New Deal scheme for young people aged 18-24 in Great Britain were male. The highest number of new starts was in London and the North West.

Other findings in the labour market chapter show that in December 1999 nearly three in ten employee jobs in London were in financial and business services compared with just over one in ten in the North East and Wales.

In spring 2000, in the UK, those working as managers and administrators worked on average more hours in a week than any other occupational group. The highest average hours worked were by managers and administrators in the East Midlands and South West, at 47 hours a week.

In autumn 2000, trade union membership among manual employees ranged from 41 per cent in the North East to 22 per cent in the South East and East of England, and from 44 per cent in Wales to 24 per cent in London for non-manual employees.

To complement the Regional Trends series, ONS also produces the Region in Figures series, a set of nine publications which presents a wide range of sub-regional data at lower administrative levels for each government office region in England. Further development of sub-regional data, which will also affect regional data, will be influenced by the neighbourhood statistics programme, which is being led by ONS. More information about this service can be found on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/neighbourhood.

- Regional Trends 36, The Stationery Office, ISBN 011621464 3, £39.50. Data are available electronically, free of charge, from the National Statistics website www.statistics.gov.uk.



## OTHER NEWS

## Employment tribunal statistics

BETWEEN 1997-98 and 2000-2001, the number of applications to employment tribunals in Great Britain rose by $\mathbf{6 0}$ per cent, according to the 2000-2001 annual report published by the Employment Tribunal Service (ETS). The report, which looks at the progress and performance of employment tribunals and the Employment Appeal Tribunal (EAT), also shows that the tribunals are dealing with a greater number of types of complaint with greater levels of complexity.
Employment tribunals are independent judicial bodies which determine a wide range of disputes in the employment field. For example, of the 130 thousand applications registered in 2000-2001, one third were for unfair dismissal, one in six involved complaints of sex, race or disability discrimination and a further one in six were applications under the Wages Act.
The report lists the extensions to the tribunals' jurisdiction over the last two years, including certain complaints under the National Minimum Wage Act 1998. Between 1998-99 and 2000-2001, the
number of applications under the Working Time Directive almost tripled (to some 1,800 ) as did the number of sex discrimination cases (to some 17,000) which included occupational pension claims by part-time workers following the House of Lords ruling in February 2001.

Furthermore, the complexity of cases has increased. Each application may include several different complaints and between 1997-98 and 2000-2001, the average number of jurisdictions per application increased from 1.4 to 1.7. In addition, hearings have got longer, even for single issue cases.

Two-thirds of all cases disposed of were withdrawn or settled by the Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service (ACAS). Looking at specific complaints, almost nine in ten cases for equal pay were settled by the ACAS or withdrawn, compared with just under half of redundancy pay claims.

The statistics presented also cover the success rates of different types of claim and compensation levels. Of all the claims disposed of, redundancy pay claims had the highest success rate at a tribunal ( 35 per
cent), while equal pay had the lowest success rate ( 1 per cent). The maximum award for compensation ranged from almost $£ 70,000$ for an unfair dismissal case to over $£ 200,000$ for a race discrimination case.

In 2000-2001, nearly 1,900 potential appeals were received by EAT, of which over 1,500 were registered.
ETS have continued to improve on the statistical information provided in their annual report. This year, in order to be more responsive to public requests for information, the statistical information contained in the report has been augmented. A new table on compensation awarded by the tribunals in respect of disability discrimination cases has been included. Other tables have been expanded to show outcomes by jurisdictions more clearly and to enable comparisons to be made with the previous two years.

[^0]
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## Contents for October 2001





The spring quarter Labour Force Survey (LFS) can be used to look at the prevalence of different working patterns.

Figure 1 shows the proportion of employees who worked shifts most of the time in their main job in spring 2001, by occupation (using SO C 2000). Table 1 shows the shift patterns worked.
© For women, the highest proportions of employees working shifts most of the time occurred in personal services (29 per cent) - nearly half of whom were care assistants, home carers, nursing auxiliaries and assistants - and associate technical services (24 per cent) - almost two-thirds of whom were nurses.

- Almost half of male employees working in personal services worked shifts most of the time. Two-fifths of these were either care assistants, home carers, nursing auxiliaries and assistants: the remainder were mostly in travel and leisure occupations.

[^1]
## Working patterns (cont.)

- A third of male employees in the plant and machine operatives group also did shiftwork most of thetime.
- In spring 2001, 3.9 million employees worked shifts most of the time, accounting for around 16 per cent of all employees.
- The most frequently worked shift pattern for both men and women was a 'two-shift' system.
(1) W omen were more likely than men to work evening shifts and less likely to work 'sometimes nights/sometimes days'.

The LFS also asks respondents whether they have an agreed flexible working arrangement in their main job and respondents can give up to three types of arrangement. Table 2 gives the proportion of employees in spring 2001 that had each type of flexible working arrangement.

- In spring 2001, around 26 per cent of women had a flexible working arrangement compared with 17 per cent of men.
(1) For both men and women, the most common type of arrangement was flexible working hours ('flexitime') at around 9 per cent for men and 11 per cent for women.
- Of women, 8.1 per cent gave term-time working as one of their flexible arrangements compared with only 1.4 per cent of men.
- A greater proportion of women with dependent children than those without did term-time working (12.2 per cent compared with 5.6 per cent). In fact, term-time working was the most common flexible working arrangement for women with dependent children (12.2 per cent).
- Women with dependent children were more than twice as likely to be jobsharing as women without dependent children ( 2.6 per cent and 1.1 per cent, respectively).


## Table 1 Types of shift pattern for employees who work shifts most of the time in their main job; United Kingdom; spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted



## Table 2 Proportion of employees with a flexible working arrangement, by type of arrangement; United Kingdom; spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted

|  |  |  |  |  | Per cent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | Men | Women | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Women } \\ \text { with } \\ \text { dependent } \\ \text { children } \end{array}$ |  |
| Employees with a flexible work arrangement | 21.5 | 17.4 | 26.1 | 30.6 | 23.3 |
| Type of flexible arrangementa |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flexible working hours | 9.9 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.3 |
| Term-time working | 4.6 | 1.4 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 5.6 |
| Annualised hours contract | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Four and a half day week | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Job sharing | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| Zero hours contract ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| N ine-day fortnightc | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | * | 0.2 |
| Employees without a flexible work arrangement | 78.5 | 82.6 | 73.9 | 69.4 | 76.7 |
| Employees who gave a valid response (thousands = 100\%) | 22,983 | 12,060 | 10,923 | 4,246 | 6,677 |
| Base: All employees (thousands)d | 24,665 | 12,990 | 11,675 | 4,482 | 7,193 |

Source: Labour Force Survey
a Column totals add to more than 100 per cent because respondents can give more than one type of flexible arrangement. For full details of types of flexible working arrangements see p489, Labour M arket Trends, N ovember 2000.
b A person is not contracted to work a set number of hours and is only paid for the number of hours they work
c Individual employees have one day off every other week by alternating a pattern of one five-day week followed by one four-day week.
d Percentages are based on those people who gave a valid response to the flexible working question. Estimates of levels can be obtained by multiplying the percentages by the base

* Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.

$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrr} & & & \text { Per cent } \\ \text { A: Teleworker homeworkersc } & & & \text { All } & \text { Men }\end{array}\right)$ Women
a 0 ccupations are coded according to the Standard 0 ccupation C lassification 2000 ( 50 C2000). For full details of SO C2000 see pp357-64, Labour M arket Trends, July, 2001.
b In main job.
c See red box for definitions.
d Includes personal services occupations, process, plant and machine operatives and elementary occupations.
e Percentages are based on those who gave a valid response to the teleworking questions. Estimates of levels adjusted for non-response can be obtained by multiplying the percentages by the total adjusted for non-response.
* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.


## Definitions of teleworkers

The LFS defines as teleworkers people who do some paid or unpaid work in their own home and could not do so without using both a telephone and a computer. Information on telew orkers from the LFS identifies three distinct types:

- Teleworker homeworkers work mainly in their own home in their main job.
- Home-based teleworkers work in various locations in their main job using home as a base.
- Occasional teleworkers do not usually work at home or use home as a base but spend at least one day in the reference week teleworking in these locations.

There is a great deal of interest in teleworking, as it is perceived to be a growth area in the labour market. Q uestions aimed at identifying people who could be defined as teleworkers are asked in the spring quarters of the LFS. Three different types of teleworker are identified (see red box). Table 3 shows the proportion of men and women who did some teleworking in their main job (and their distribution by different job characteristics) in spring 2001.

- There were over a third of a million teleworker homeworkers in spring 2001, of whom over twofifths worked part-time ( 64 per cent of the women and 24 per cent of the men).
- Slightly more than half of teleworker homeworkers were women. The other types of teleworkers were predominantly male (80 per cent of home-based and 66 per cent of occasional teleworkers were men).
- W hereas female teleworker homeworkers were split fairly evenly between employees and self-employed, the men were predominantly selfemployed ( 61 per cent).
- Home-based teleworkers were distributed far more evenly across the different occupation groups than the other two types of teleworkers.
- Around three in ten male home-based teleworkers worked in the skilled trades occupations group (although skilled trades occupations had little representation among the other teleworker types). Of these, 80 per cent were employed in trades such as construction, electrical and building.
- Unlike the other teleworking groups, occasional teleworkers were predominantly employees ( 82 per cent). They were also overwhelmingly full-time workers ( 90 per cent).
- N early nine out of ten occasional teleworkers were classified in the first three occupation groups listed (managers, professional and technical occupations).


## Labour market status now and one year ago

In spring quarters the LFS asks all respondents about their labour market status 12 months previously (see red box). Comparing respondent's current status with that of 12 months ago allows an analysis of change over time, but it should be noted that a respondent's status might have changed several times in the intervening period. Some analyses of changes in labour market status between one quarter and the next, based on linking respondents between quarters appeared in Labour M arket Trends, August 2001, pp399-405. Table 4 displays people's labour market status 12 months ago by their current status in spring 2001.

- Over two-fifths (44 per cent) of the 790,000 men who were unemployed in spring 2000 were in employment in spring 2001. Two-fifths (41 per cent) were ILO unemployed.
- By comparison, the equivalent figures for women were half ( 51 per cent) in employment and 26 per cent currently ILO unemployed.
- O nly one in 45 men ( 2 per cent) who had been in employment one year before were ILO unemployed in spring 2001.

Women who were previously looking after their family or home but are now economically active are known as 'women returners'. Figure 2 shows the age of the youngest dependent children of these women.

- Among the 3.0 million women who had been looking after their family or home a year before, 16 per cent $(476,000)$ had returned to the labour market by spring 2001.
- 0 ver two-fifths ( 45 per cent) of women returners had a youngest dependent child aged under 5 years.
- One in seven women returners in spring 2001 had no dependent children.

Table 4 Circumstances 12 months ago by present economic activity; United Kingdom; spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted

|  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current labour market status (ILO definition) |  |  |  |
|  | In employment | ILO unemployed | Inactive | Total |
| Circumstances 12 months earlier |  |  |  |  |
| (main activity self-assessed) |  |  |  |  |
| Men |  |  |  |  |
| In employmenta | 14,402 | 330 | 387 | 15,119 |
| Unemployed, actively seeking work | 349 | 322 | 119 | 789 |
| Full-time student | 488 | 112 | 777 | 1,377 |
| Looking after family or home | 14 | 19 | 218 | 251 |
| Temporarily sick or injured | 29 | 15 | 35 | 79 |
| Long-term sick or disabled | 33 | 29 | 1,287 | 1,349 |
| Retired | 49 | * | 3,684 | 3,741 |
| None of these | 95 | 25 | 94 | 213 |
| All | 15,459 | 859 | 6,600 | 22,917 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |
| In employmenta | 11,284 | 184 | 604 | 12,072 |
| Unemployed, actively seeking work | 215 | 109 | 95 | 418 |
| Full-time student | 540 | 83 | 768 | 1,391 |
| Looking after family or home | 340 | 136 | 2,481 | 2,957 |
| Temporarily sick or injured | 37 | * | 52 | 98 |
| Long-term sick or disabled | 32 | * | 1,013 | 1,053 |
| Retired | 25 | * | 5,597 | 5,625 |
| None of these | 135 | 13 | 153 | 301 |
| All | 12,607 | 546 | 10,762 | 23,915 |

Source: Labour Force Survey
Note: Those people who were non-contactable in the spring quarter and those people who gave no answer have been allocated pro-rata, within each labour market status, according to those people who responded to the question about their status one year ago.
a Includes those who responded that they were working in a paid job or business, laid off, on short-time in a firm, on a governmentsupported scheme or doing unpaid work for themselves or a relative.

* Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.



## Labour market status now and one year ago (cont.)

## Table 5 Employment status now and one year agoa; United Kingdom; spring 2001, not seasonally adjusted



## Circumstances 12 months ago in the LFS

Every spring quarter the LFS asks what a person's situation was 12 months ago. The responses differ from the present economic activity, as they are based on recall and the respondent's assessment of their main activity rather than their activity on the ILO definitions. For example, a student with a job can classify themselves as either a student or in employment (but not both) when asked about circumstances 12 months ago; when asked about current status (assuming the status has not changed) they will be classified as both (their economic activity being 'in employment'). These data are therefore reliant on respondents' memories and their own interpretation of their situation a year before, and, as a consequence, they are somewhat less reliable and subject to a greater degree of uncertainty and non-response than other LFS data.


Source: Labour Force Survey

Table 5 shows the changes between employment statuses of those who were self-employed or employees in both spring 2000 and spring 2001. It should be noted that this analysis only considers those who were already employees or selfemployed in spring 2000. It does not, for example, cover those who had been unemployed but who were selfemployed by spring 2001.

- The self-employed were proportionately much more likely to have become employees than vice versa ( 6.7 compared with 1.2 per cent).
- M ale employees were more than twice as likely to have become self-employed as their female counterparts ( 1.5 compared with 0.8 per cent respectively).
(1) A greater proportion of women who were selfemployed in spring 2000 were employees in spring 2001 (7.5 per cent for women compared with 6.5 per cent for men).

Employees were also asked whether they were working for the same firm 12 months ago.
Figure 3 reveals that age was a major factor in determining the likelihood that an employee would change their employer between spring 2000 and spring 2001.

- A clear pattern can be seen the older the employee, the less likely they were to have changed employer during the period under consideration. Among 16 to 19 -year-olds, 30 per cent had changed their employer, compared with only 4 per cent of those who were above official retirement age.
- Those in the 20-24 age group were nearly three times as likely to have changed employer as those aged 35-49.

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each year from June 1998 to present unless otherwise stated.

The last index for the LFS Help-Line appeared in A pril 1998.

# Foreign labour in the United Kingdom: patterns and trends 

## Key points

- All available sources on labour migration to the UK suggest that the inflow of foreign workers has been rising throughout the 1990s.
- Consistent net gains of nonBritish professional and managerial workers have offset consistent net losses of British professional and managerial workers.
- During the 1990 s, the net flow of manual and clerical workers has generally been positive, with net gains of non-British compensating for net losses of British workers.
- In 2000 there were around I.I million foreign national workers (and around twice as many foreign-born workers), the number having grown by more than one-fifth since 1992.
- Foreign workers are generally more skilled than British workers although there are variations in the relative proportions among different citizenship groups.
- Two-thirds of all foreign workers are in the South East with nearly half in London.
- Over a quarter of all health professionals are foreign-born.
- Health, IT and management/ administrative occupations account for around 60 per cent of all work permits issued.
- There have recently been large increases in work permit issues to people from India and the Philippines.


#### Abstract

Using various sources this article describes recent trends in international labour migration into the UK and its effects on the labour market.


## Introduction

IN THE past few years there has been a growing move towards liberalisation of foreign labour recruitment in European and other advanced economies. For the most part, policy interest has focused on the highly skilled but it is also apparent that labour markets have an appetite for low-skilled foreign workers as well. Despite these trends it is by no means clear what the flows, stocks and characteristics of foreign workers are in most countries.

Recently, the UK Government has adopted a more liberal attitude towards foreign labour immigration. In a series of presentations, ministers have spoken and written of the benefits to the
national economy of labour immigration to ease skill shortages which hold back innovation and economic growth. In effect, the UK has been positioning itself to compete in what has become a global migration market.

This article follows two earlier ones ${ }^{1}$ and presents the current situation for the UK. It is derived largely from a recent study completed for the Home Office, due to be published later this year ${ }^{2}$ and uses special tabulations from three main sources. It focuses first on the flows of employed migrants using data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS), before moving on to profile the scale and characteristics of foreign and foreign-born workers
described in the Labour Force Survey (LFS). Finally, work permit statistics are used to indicate the occupational characteristics of non-European Economic Area (EEA) ${ }^{3}$ foreign workers. The article concludes with a summary table for 1999 indicating the numbers of foreign workers entering the UK coming through the main official routes and schemes. It should be noted that these are not the only groups that have rights to work in the UK, since students and family members will also have an impact on the labour market.

## C omparison of labour flows data

A range of statistical sources exist which shed light on stocks and flows of the migrant population in the UK and which, taken together, can help to paint a picture of the main patterns and trends in international migration and their significance for the labour market. However, all have limitations which need to be taken into account. These sources are discussed in the technical note.

One indication of the differences between sources is the variation in labour flows they record (see Table 1). These reflect the coverage of the two administration systems (work permits and National Insurance data from the former Department of Social Security (DSS)) and the two surveys (LFS and IPS). No data are available from the DSS after 1997. The narrowing gap between the total issues of work permits and the LFS estimate of incoming foreign national workers reflects the
growing importance of non-EEA labour inflows relative to the total. The rapid increase in total foreign immigration recorded in the IPS in the last few years is reflected in the data on worker inflows. Overall, Table 1 makes it clear that the foreign worker inflow has been rising strongly during the 1990s.

## Flows of employed migrants

Unlike the other statistical sources, the IPS provides data on those who leave as well as those who enter the country, thus making it possible to calculate net flows. However, owing to the small sample size, there is only limited detail in the citizenship breakdown. IPS data record two occupational categories for those who were in employment before migrating: professional and managerial (administrators, managers and people with professional and technological qualifications) and manual and clerical for those in all other occupations. In the following analysis, it is important to remember that the regular occupation of migrants before they leave a country is not necessarily the occupation they take up at their destination.

## Total flows

Between 1975 and 1999, an aggregate of 2.850 million employed (British and non-British) migrants came into the United Kingdom and 2.992 million left, with a net loss of 142,000 . However, there was a substantial shift over the period in the balance of migration. The net loss, totalling 171,000 in 1975-79, had

|  | 1991 | 1997 | 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W ork permits ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 28,978 | 42,844 | 58,245 |
| Labour Force Survey ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 51,000 | 59,000 | 64,000 |
| International Passenger Survey ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 75,000 | 79,000 | 127,000 |
| $N$ ational Insurance ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 114,521 | 130,309 |  |
| Sources: LFS; IPS; DWP; Home Office |  |  |  |

[^2]become a net gain of 163,000 during 1995-99.
Figure 1 shows the total net flows of employed migrants by citizenship for the period 1975 to 1999. Overall, the net flow of all citizenships can be divided into three periods: from the late 1970s to the early 1980s there were large net losses; throughout most of the 1980s there was fluctuation around zero with two periods of net gain and two of net loss; and finally in the 1990s there were generally large gains, especially after 1997.

The trends of the two citizenship groups are very different. The net flow of British employed migrants, despite its overall rising trend, remained in net loss for every year with the exception of 1994. The greatest losses were in the late 1970s and early 1980s, closely following the total net flow trend. The rest of the 1980s saw a fairly stable period of net loss at around 20,000 a year. In the 1990s there was a return to a fluctuating trend, with four of the past six years seeing losses of under 20,000.

Among the non-British, every year throughout the period saw a net gain and despite fluctuations, such as the sharp rises and falls between 1996 and 1999, the graph shows an overall steady increase with the last two years having the highest net gains of the period. Overall, there was a low correlation in the fluctuations of the two citizenship groups $\left(\mathrm{r}^{2}=0.43\right)$ indicating different patterns over the period.

## N et flows of professional and managerial workers by citizenship

During the period 1975-99, there was an aggregate gross inflow of 1.727 million professional and managerial workers, 961,000 of whom were nonBritish and an outflow of 1.716 million, including 573,000 non-British. The combination of gross inflows and outflows produced very different net flows in respect of British and nonBritish citizens (see Figure 2). In the case of the British, there was a net loss of professional and managerial workers from the UK every year throughout the 25 -year period, apart from 1994. Many


Figure 2 Net flows of professional and managerial workers by citizenship; United Kingdom; 1975-1999


1975197619771978197919801981198219831984198519861987198819891990199119921993199419951996199719981999

Non-British
British
All citizenships

of the annual net outflows were also relatively small - the highest was 28,000 in 1981.

The data on net flows of non-British professional and managerial workers present a dramatically different picture - there was a net gain to the UK every year throughout the 25 years, except in 1977. Many of the annual net inflows were fairly small, especially before 1990, but from 1994 the annual net gain of professional and managerial workers who were non-British citizens was consistently above 25,000 , peaking at 46,000 in 1998.

It is very clear from the above analysis that the professional and managerial section of the UK labour force would have been seriously depleted through migration over the past 25 years if there had been no immigration of nonBritish citizens. A net outflow of over 376,000 British professional and managerial workers took place during this time, with a net loss of nearly 65,000 in the past five years. The net inflow of over 387,000 non-British professional and managerial workers, nearly 174,000 during the past five years, has
more than offset the British outflow in terms of aggregate numbers.

## N et flows of manual and clerical workers by citizenship

During the period 1975-99, there was an aggregate gross inflow of 1.123 million manual and clerical workers, 603,000 of whom were non-British and an outflow of 1.276 million, including 385,000 non-British. There was a net loss of manual and clerical workers who were British citizens every year throughout the 25 -year period apart from 1994 and 1998, but the size of the annual net outflows at the end of the period was much smaller than those in the late 1970s and early 1980s (see Figure 3). The aggregate net outflow 1995-99 was just over 11,000 , compared with over 120,000 in both of the two periods 1975-79 and 1980-84.

In contrast, there was a net gain every year of manual and clerical workers who were non-British citizens. Broadly speaking, there were small annual gains at the beginning and end
of the 25-year period and larger ones in the middle, but the two highest net inflows were in 1996 and 1998 nearly 18,000 and over 25,000 .
The net outflow of British manual and clerical workers has not been offset by the net inflow of non-British citizens over the full 25 -year period, but this situation has changed during the 1990s. A net loss of over 371,000 British workers took place from 1975 to 1999 compared with a net gain of 218,000 non-British. However, the net inflow of non-British manuals and clericals exceeded the net outflow of the British in 1990-94 and in 1995-99. During this last five-year period, the net loss of British workers was over 11,000 , but the net gain of the nonBritish was nearly 64,000 .

## Summary

Flows of professional and managerial workers and of manual and clerical workers over the 25 -year period showed considerable fluctuation, but there were also some consistent patterns and trends. It appears that, for professional and managerial

|  | 1992 |  | 2000 |  | Percentage change 1992 to 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Thousands | Per cent | Thousands | Per cent |  |
| All foreign nationals | 902 | 100 | 1,107 | 100 | 23 |
| EU/EFTA nationals | 438 | 49 | 462 | 42 | 5 |
| N on-EU/EFTA nationals of which: | 464 | 51 | 645 | 58 | 39 |
| Advanced non-EU/EFTA economies | 129 | 14 | 176 | 16 | 36 |
| O ther non-EU/EFTA economies | 335 | 37 | 469 | 42 | 40 |
|  |  |  |  |  | e: Labour Force Survey |

workers, over the 25 -year period emigrant British citizens have been completely replaced by immigrant nonBritish citizens in the labour force but this is not the case for manual and clerical workers. However, for the 1990s, total replacement seems to have occurred for both occupational groups.

Of course, these aggregate figures do not tell us the specific occupations of those who entered and left the country, nor how many of those coming in actually took up employment in the UK. However, the net inflows of nonBritish citizens in 1995-99 were so much greater than the net outflows of British citizens in respect of both occupational groups, it seems likely
that the numbers of incomers who entered the labour market exceeded those who left it.

## Foreign nationals at work

During the period for which the LFS provides data, from 1984 onwards, there has been a steady upward drift in the numbers of foreign workers, although their relative importance has changed comparatively little until the past few years. Foreign nationals (rather than the foreign-born) ${ }^{4}$ working in the UK accounted for 3.1-3.4 per cent of the total workforce during the 1980s and 3.3-3.6 per cent during much
of the 1990s. However, after 1997 their importance rose to reach 4 per cent in 2000. There are around twice as many foreign-born workers as foreign nationals working in the UK.

Between 1992 and 2000 the number of foreign nationals working in the UK rose from about 902,000 to around 1.107 million, an increase of 23 per cent (see Table 2). Growth among EU/European Free Trade Association (EFTA) ${ }^{5}$ nationals has been much slower, resulting in a fall in the share of this group to 42 per cent in 2000. Among non-EU/EFTA nationals, numbers of those from less advanced economies (this group excludes European and such other highly


Table 3 People living and working in UK by nationality and where residing;a 2000

|  | Greater London |  | Rest of south-east ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | Region $\mathrm{C}^{\text {c }}$ |  | Rest of UK |  | Total UK |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Thousands | Per cent | Thousands | Per cent | Thousands | Per cent | Thousands | Per cent | Thousands | Per cent |
| Nationality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 3,367 | 12 | 5,650 | 20 | 7,843 | 28 | 10,708 | 39 | 27,568 | 100 |
| UK | 2,847 | 11 | 5,431 | 21 | 7,671 | 29 | 10,511 | 40 | 26,460 | 100 |
| Foreign nationals of which: | 520 | 47 | 218 | 20 | 172 | 16 | 197 | 18 | 1,107 | 100 |
| Non-EU countries | 338 | 52 | 112 | 17 | 103 | 16 | 103 | 16 | 656 | 100 |
| EU countries | 182 | 40 | 106 | 23 | 69 | 15 | 94 | 21 | 452 | 100 |
| EU countries excluding Irish Republic | 111 | 45 | 60 | 24 | 38 | 15 | 36 | 15 | 246 | 100 |
| Irish Republic | 71 | 34 | 46 | 22 | 31 | 15 | 58 | 28 | 206 | 100 |
| France and Germany | 33 | 41 | 25 | 31 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 81 | 100 |
| N orthern EU | 21 | 38 | 14 | 25 | * | .. | 11 | 20 | 56 | 100 |
| Southern EU | 56 | 51 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 109 | 100 |
| O ther Europe | 32 | 51 | 13 | 21 | * | .. | 10 | 16 | 63 | 100 |
| Africa | 85 | 61 | 24 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 140 | 100 |
| Middle East | * | . | * | . | * | . | * | . | * | .' |
| Indian subcontinent | 60 | 43 | 20 | 14 | 34 | 24 | 28 | 20 | 141 | 100 |
| South-east Asia | * | . | * | .. | * | .. | * | .. | 31 | 100 |
| 0 ther Asia | 40 | 83 | * | .. | * | . | * | .. | 48 | 100 |
| N orth America | 31 | 39 | 18 | 23 | 17 | 22 | 12 | 15 | 79 | 100 |
| C aribbean/W est Indies | 16 | 52 | * | .. | * | .. | * | .. | 31 | 100 |
| O ther Americas | * | . | * | .. | * | .. | . | .. | * | . |
| Australia and N ew Zealand | 43 | 54 | 14 | 18 | * | .. | 13 | 16 | 79 | 100 |

a Residence is based on the former standard statistical regions
b Includes Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire and Essex.
c Region C is East Anglia; East Midlands; W est Midlands; South West.

* Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.
. $N$ ot available.
industrialised countries as the USA, Japan and Singapore) have grown faster. This would suggest that, although globalisation has increased movement among the more economically developed countries, it has also speeded up migration from elsewhere.


## Foreign workers by nationality and socioeconomic group

Using LFS data, about 25 per cent of the working population as a whole may be classified as professionals, employers and managers, 35 per cent as other non-manual and 40 per cent as manual (see Figure 4). This distribution across socio-economic groups has shown very little variation during the

1990s. Not surprisingly, these proportions reflect the socio-economic structure of the UK.

The foreign national working population has a broadly similar structure to that of the overall population, but differs in a number of ways. It is generally more skilled, with a higher proportion (31 per cent) than the UK population being professionals and managers, and smaller proportions in the other two groups. Unlike earlier years, in 2000 this was less the case for non-EU foreigners, 30 per cent of whom were professionals and managers. The situation for EU nationals is affected by the inclusion of the Irish who, in the past, have contained about the same proportion of the highest skilled as the total labour force, but considerably less
than the rest of the EU.
In general, it would appear that the tendency for foreign nationals to be more skilled than their UK counterparts has been fairly constant. In 1992 the respective proportions of professionals and managers were 25 and 23 per cent, and in 2000, 31 and 25 per cent.

Unfortunately sample size allows only limited analysis for nationalities and national groups. Where data are available, they do not show a uniform picture, indicating that different foreign groups have different roles in the UK labour market. Those from northern EU (including France and Germany) are more highly skilled and contain lower proportions of manual workers; a similar situation prevails for North Americans, Australians and New

| Table 4 | employm | nt by occur | ;a, UK; 2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Foreign born |  | UK born |  |
|  | Thousands | Per cent | Thousands | Per cent |
| Managers and administrators | 394 | 18.0 | 4,122 | 16.1 |
| Professional | 336 | 15.4 | 2,706 | 10.6 |
| Associate professional and technical | 288 | 13.2 | 2,607 | 10.2 |
| Clerical | 274 | 12.6 | 3,822 | 14.9 |
| Personal and protective services | 267 | 12.2 | 2,796 | 10.9 |
| Craft and related | 160 | 7.3 | 3,098 | 12.1 |
| Plant and machine operatives | 174 | 8.0 | 2,267 | 8.9 |
| Sales | 149 | 6.8 | 2,141 | 8.4 |
| 0 ther | 141 | 6.5 | 1,996 | 7.8 |
| Total | 2,183 | 100.0 | 25,555 | 100.0 |
|  |  |  | Source: Labo | orce Survey |

a O ccupation is classified according to the Standard Occupational Classification 1990.
Table $5 \begin{aligned} & \text { Proportions of foreign-born and UK-born people in employment by } \\ & \text { occupation; } 2000\end{aligned}$

|  | Per cent |
| :--- | ---: |
| Foreign born | UK born |

## Occupation ${ }^{\text {p }}$

| Health professionals | 26.8 | 73.2 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N atural scientists | 15.1 | 84.9 | 100.0 |
| C atering occupations | 14.2 | 85.8 | 100.0 |
| C omputer analysts, programmers | 13.3 | 86.7 | 100.0 |
| Health associate professionals | 13.1 | 86.9 | 100.0 |
| Business and financial professionals | 12.7 | 87.3 | 100.0 |
| Textiles, garments, etc. trades | 12.4 | 87.1 | 100.0 |
| Professional occupations n.e.c. | 12.1 | 87.4 | 100.0 |
| Managers etc. service industry | 11.9 | 88.2 | 100.0 |
| Artistic, sports etc. professionals | 11.5 | 88.5 | 100.0 |
| N CO s etc, armed forces | 11.5 | 87.5 | 100.0 |
| Metal working operatives | 10.2 | 89.8 | 100.0 |
| All occupations | $\mathbf{7 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 2 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |

Source: Labour Force Survey
a Top 12 occupations ranked by proportion of each occupation accounted for by foreign-born workers. 0 ccupation is classified according to the Standard Occupational Classification 1990.

Zealanders. In contrast, workers from the southern tier of EU countries (Spain, Portugal, Italy, Greece) are over-represented in manual employment, having the highest proportion among those listed in this category. More emphasis on manual workers and less on professional and managerial is also to be found among Africans, those from the Indian subcontinent and from the Caribbean/West Indies. The situation of Irish nationals is particularly important. Compared with foreigners as a whole, a higher proportion of them is also to be found among manual groups ( 37 per cent in 2000), but this is now less than previously ( 44 per cent in 1998). In recent years there has been
a trend for more Irish migrants to be highly skilled, bringing them closer into line with the rest of the EU.

## $N$ ationality and region of residence

The regional distribution of foreign workers is very uneven (see Table 3). As ever, the figures clearly show the importance of the capital in the international labour mobility machine. Greater London had 520,000 foreign nationals living and working there in 2000, 47 per cent of the total number of foreign nationals and 36,000 up on the previous year. The rest of the south-east
accounted for another 218,000 foreign workers, about 20 per cent of the total and continuing the modest rising trend of the past few years. Hence, around two-thirds of foreign workers were in south-east England, the capital being the dominant focus. In comparison, only 11 per cent of UK nationals worked in Greater London and only 31 per cent in the south-east as a whole. The pattern seems overall to be very stable. Although there have been fluctuations in the 1990s, no clear trend towards greater or lesser concentration has emerged.
The concentration of foreign workers in Greater London applies to all national groups identified. Non-EU nationals are more likely than EU nationals to be in London. In part, this is due to the relative under-representation of Irish workers in the capital, 35 per cent in 2000 , compared with 45 per cent of other EU nationals and 47 per cent of foreign nationals as a whole.

For most non-EU groups, concentration in London is common: about twothirds of Africans, around half of those from Australia and New Zealand, from Asia (excluding the Indian subcontinent) and from the Caribbean/West Indies were there. In the other regions listed, the importance of the different nationalities varies. Outside London, almost without exception, foreign nationals were proportionately less well represented among those living and working than the UK population as a whole. Generally speaking, there were differences between northern (including France and Germany) and southern EU states, with the former being relatively more prominent in the rest of the south-east, the latter in London. Of the major groups only the Irish had a strong presence in the northern and western parts of the country.

## Foreign-born workers by occupation

In view of the salience of the occupational structure of foreign immigrants, the analysis here is based on country of birth rather than citizenship as this increases the size of the LFS sample considerably. The larger, for-

| Table | Applications cleared, approved and refused; United Kingdom; 1995-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Work permits | First permissions | Extensions | Changes of employment | Supplementary employment | Total |
| Applications cleared ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | 24,918 | 3,929 | 7,745 | 2,024 | 1 | 38,617 |
| 1996 | 26,747 | 4,215 | 7,977 | 2,772 | 0 | 41,711 |
| 1997 | 32,212 | 4,473 | 9,161 | 2,973 | 9 | 48,828 |
| 1998 | 37,970 | 5,490 | 11,180 | 3,697 | 263 | 58,600 |
| 1999 | 41,922 | 6,514 | 12,728 | 4,591 | 204 | 65,959 |
| 2000 | 60,848 | 10,625 | 14,121 | 7,863 | 95 | 93,552 |
| Applications approved |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | 21,688 | 2,473 | 6,841 | 1,701 | 1 | 32,704 |
| 1996 | 23,596 | 2,849 | 7,297 | 2,390 | 0 | 36,132 |
| 1997 | 28,675 | 3,059 | 8,471 | 2,630 | 9 | 42,844 |
| 1998 | 33,659 | 3,906 | 10,441 | 3,359 | 248 | 51,613 |
| 1999 | 37,269 | 4,696 | 11,937 | 4,161 | 182 | 58,245 |
| 2000 | 56,484 | 8,257 | 13,469 | 7,350 | 78 | 85,638 |
| Applications refused |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | 2,610 | 1,280 | 667 | 254 | 0 | 4,811 |
| 1996 | 2,562 | 1,217 | 503 | 293 | 0 | 4,575 |
| 1997 | 2,528 | 1,115 | 378 | 185 | 0 | 4,206 |
| 1998 | 2,799 | 1,213 | 422 | 162 | 5 | 4,601 |
| 1999 | 3,051 | 1,467 | 454 | 233 | 10 | 5,215 |
| 2000 | 2,741 | 1,843 | 317 | 168 | 6 | 5,075 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Source: | mits (UK) |

a Includes withdrawn and transferred.
N ote: The data in this table are outside the scope of N ational Statistics.
eign-born sample can be expected to have a different profile to the foreign nationals group. In 1992 the number of foreign-nationality workers was 902,000 while that of the foreign-born was 1,929 million; the equivalent figures for 2000 were 1,107 million and 2,190 million.

The skilled nature of the foreignborn as a whole is clear from Table 4. In 2000 just over a million of them (47 per cent) came into three categories: managers and administrators; professionals; and associate professionals. In 1992 the three accounted for 804,000 , 42 per cent of the total. Thus, recent years have seen both rising numbers of foreign-born and a greater proportion of them in the more skilled occupational categories.

Comparison of the proportions of foreign-born and UK-born in each category allows us to identify where the former are relatively over-represented. In 2000 this was among managers and administrators ( 18 and 16 per cent respectively), professionals ( 15 and 11 per cent), associate professional and technical occupations (13 and 10 per
cent) and personal and protective service occupations ( 12 and 11 per cent). This indicates a relative concentration of the foreign-born in occupations at the high-skill (the first three of these categories) and lower-skill ends of the spectrum.

Table 5 identifies the top 12 occupational sub-groups ranked according to their foreign-born proportion of total employment in each sub-group in 2000. Health professionals topped the list, over a quarter of all employed being foreign-born. The other 11 occupational groups had over 10 per cent. Although this set was dominated by highly skilled occupations, there were lower-skilled ones, including catering, textile and garment trades and metal working operatives.

## W ork permits

## N umbers of work permit applications and approvals

The entry of most non-EEA citizens primarily for work purposes is governed by the work permit system.

Table 6 shows that over the past five years the number of applications for a work permit has increased dramatically. In 1995 there were 38,617 applications, rising to 93,552 by 2000, a 142 per cent increase.
The trend in the numbers of work permit approvals between 1995 and 2000 has also been upward. In 1995, 87 per cent of all applications (excluding withdrawals and transfers) were approved and 24,161 work permits (including first permission and Training and Work Experience Scheme (TWES) permits but not extensions and changes of employment) were issued. In 2000, 64,741 of the 93,552 total applications were approved for work permits, with the overall approval rate further increasing to 94 per cent. Total numbers of work permit refusals increased between $1995(4,811)$ and $1999(5,215)$ but in 2000 dropped slightly to 5,075 . The proportion of applications that are refused has also fallen.

| Table 7Work permits and first permissions granted by occupation; <br> 2000 | United Kingdom; |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number | Per cent |
| Managers and administrators | 13,487 | 20.9 |
| General managers - government, large organisations | 511 | 0.8 |
| Specialist managers | 980 | 1.5 |
| Managers etc. service industry | 107 | 0.2 |
| Managers, administrators n.e.c. | 11,804 | 18.3 |
| Professional occupations | 15,187 | 23.5 |
| Engineers and technologists | 6,626 | 10.3 |
| Health professionals | 1,049 | 1.6 |
| Teaching professionals | 4,368 | 6.8 |
| Legal professionals | 1,089 | 1.7 |
| Business and financial professionals | 1,238 | 1.9 |
| Architects, town planners, surveyors | 588 | 0.9 |
| Associate professional and technical occupations | 33,715 | 52.2 |
| Computer analysts, programmers | 10,470 | 16.2 |
| Health associate professionals | 14,477 | 22.4 |
| Business, finance associate professionals | 3,876 | 6.0 |
| Artistic, sports, etc. professionals | 4,783 | 7.4 |
| Clerical and secretarial occupations | 53 | 0.1 |
| Craft and related occupations | 0 | 0.0 |
| Personal and protective service occupations | 1,587 | 2.5 |
| C atering occupations | 1,587 | 2.5 |
| Sales occupations | 0 | 0.0 |
| Plant and machine operatives | 0 | 0.0 |
| O ther occupations | 545 | 0.8 |
| All occupations | $\mathbf{6 4 , 5 7 4}$ |  |

a O ccupation is classified according to SO C 90 .
N ote: The data in this table are outside the scope of N ational Statistics.

## W ork permits and first permissions: occupational breakdown

Issues of work permits and first permissions for 2000 are classified here in the same way as the occupational breakdown in the LFS. Three categories were
dominant (see Table 7): associate professionals ( 52 per cent), professionals ( 24 per cent) and managers and administrators ( 21 per cent). Three others, craft and related, sales, and plant and machine operatives, recorded no issues.

Among the associate professionals, those in health occupations were the

largest group ( 22 per cent of all issues) and among them 11,897 ( 18 per cent) were nurses and a further 56 were midwives. Computer analysts and programmers were 16 per cent of issues. Amalgamating them with the 2,736 software and computer engineers recorded in the professional occupations category gives a total of 13,206 IT work permits, 21 per cent of all issues. Business and finance associated professionals were another large group with around 6 per cent of issues. Most of the large category of managers and administrators were recorded as unspecified managers and administrators, although nearly a thousand issues were to 'specialist managers'.
The third major category was professional occupations, within which several specialisms may be identified. The largest group is that of engineers and technologists who accounted for 6,626 issues, 10 per cent of the total. Teaching professionals accounted for 7 per cent $(4,368)$ of all permits. Among them the largest group was researchers $(2,060)$ with school and college teachers numbering 998. The health professionals group received 1,049 permits, 2 per cent of the total; of these only 322 ( 1 per cent) were for medical practitioners, a group outnumbered by pharmacists ( 373 permits). Numbers of work permits going to the health sector as a whole, i.e. health professionals and associated professionals, totalled $15,526,24$ per cent of all issues. Business and financial and legal professionals each had over a thousand permits.

Outside these three categories the only other occupations with a substantial number of permits were in catering, 3 per cent of the total.

## W ork permits and first permissions by country of origin

Figure 5 summarises the breakdown of work permits and first permissions issued by country of origin for 1995 and 2000 for selected countries. Some noticeable shifts have occurred. The USA still tops the list of work permit issues in 2000 but its proportion of the total has fallen. The proportion of permits issued to Japanese citizens fell from 10 to 4 per

| Table 8 | UK labour immigration: routes of entry; 1999 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number | Per cent |
|  |  |  |
| W ork permits | 55,494 | 30.2 |
| W orking holidaymakers | 45,800 | 25.0 |
| EU | 30,000 | 16.3 |
| D omestic employees | 14,900 | 8.1 |
| Au pairs | 14,600 | 8.0 |
| UK ancestry | 11,900 | 6.5 |
| Seasonal agricultural workers | 9,760 | 5.3 |
| Ministers of religion | 1,050 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 8 3 , 5 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |

a International Passenger Survey.
Note: Some of the data in this table are outside the scope of N ational Statistics.
cent while numbers were almost static. The 'old Commonwealth' group had mixed experiences. Canadian numbers grew at a slower rate than average over the period as a whole in contrast to those from Australasia and South Africa.

The biggest change has been in the numbers of Indians granted permits, up from 1,997 in 1995 to 12,292 in 2000, an increase of over 500 per cent. Proportionately the biggest shift has been the increase (over 1,000 per cent) in the number of permits going to citizens of the Philippines, including a tripling in one year (1999-2000) making them the third largest national group.

What these figures suggest is that the work permit system has resulted in employers recruiting particular nationalities for specific occupational skills
and that this has resulted in a major shift in its geography. It is not clear how far this change is permanent or sustainable but it marks a significant departure from the origin pattern of recent decades.

## Conclusion

Both the stocks and flows of foreign workers in the UK have risen considerably in the 1990s, especially in the past few years. It is not easy to produce a comprehensive figure for the number of foreign workers coming into the UK during any one year because of the diversity of 'routes of entry'. Table 8 lists the numbers entering through the various recorded routes in 1999. Work permit holders constituted the largest group, around 30 per cent of the total.

A further 16 per cent were employed immigrants from the EU. This means that over half of the foreign workers entered under various other schemes. Of these, working holidaymakers were a quarter of the total. Domestic employees (domestic servants in the employ of other immigrants) and au pairs each accounted for 8 per cent. Foreigners with UK grandparent ancestry, entering specifically to work, accounted for 7 per cent, seasonal agricultural workers 5 per cent, and ministers of religion the smallest group at 1 per cent.
Overall, they sum up to around 183,500 labour immigrants in one form or another. This figure makes no allowance for whether those involved work full or part-time, nor the length of time spent in the country and working. Some will work continuously, others seasonally, others intermittently. A further unknown is the number working illegally

## Notes

1 Salt, J. 'Foreign workers in the United Kingdom: evidence from the Labour Force Survey', pp11-19, Employment Gazette, January 1995; Salt, J. and Clarke, J. 'Flows and stocks of foreign labour in the UK', pp371-85, Labour M arket Trends, July 1998.
2 Dobson, J., Koser, K., McLaughlan, G. and Salt, J. International Migration and the United Kingdom: Patterns and Trends. Final report to the Home O ffice, 2001
3 The European Economic A rea comprises all 15 EU countries plus Iceland, Liechtenstein and $N$ orway.
4 This is a diverse group of people born outside the UK, who thus, by definition, have been immigrants at some point. It includes people with foreign citizenship, those who have been naturalised, British citizens born abroad and Commonwealth citizens who have taken up British citizenship.
5 The European Free Trade Association comprises Iceland, Liechtenstein, N orway and Switzerland

## Technical note

## The Labour Force Survey

The LFS is a sample survey of households conducted by O N S. It was first conducted in 1973; the survey was biennial until 1983, annual from 1984 and quarterly since 1992. In 1992 the methodology of the survey changed, one consequence of which for international migration is that the data before and after that date are not directly comparable.

The LFS is a major source of both stock and flow data on international migration. The survey includes all UK and foreign citizens. The nationality question means that all foreigners are included, and the LFS provides the only source on EU nationals working in the UK. The application of grossing factors means that one sample interviewee is aggregated up to about 400 people in total. Therefore a threshold of 10,000 (equating to a sample size of about 30 people and a relative standard error of about 20 per cent) is applied to LFS estimates, below which they are likely to be statistically unreliable. This, however, constitutes a major problem when dealing with foreign nationals. Both flow and stock figures may be below this threshold for individual nationalities, particularly when any disaggregation into migrant characteristics is attempted. D ata are available on nationality, age, sex, occupation, industry, region of destination and ethnicity. W ith the exception of ethnicity, most of the tables relating to international migration are unpublished although databases of anonymised records are publicly accessible.

The LFS provides transition data on immigrants to the UK, by asking for address one year ago. It does not provide flow data. Because of small sample sizes, breakdowns showing the characteristics of individual nationalities are rarely possible. For only the major national groups (such as Irish) are total numbers of immigrants available.

## International Passenger Survey

The IPS is a continuing voluntary sample survey conducted by ONS, which covers the principal air and sea routes between the UK and overseas. Until 1999 the IPS did not cover routes between the UK and the Irish Republic. Previously flows between the two countries were estimated using other sources. It is the only demographic source giving both immigration and emigration statistics. Thus it has considerable value.

Most of those surveyed are short-term travellers, but a sub-sample of 'migrants' is identified. A migrant into the UK is a person who has resided abroad for a year or more and on entering has declared the intention to stay in the UK for a year or more. A migrant from the UK is a person who has resided in the UK for a year or more and on leaving has declared the intention to reside abroad for a year or more. These definitions are coincidental with those of the United $N$ ations.

Data are available on citizenship, country of origin, destination region, age, sex, and occupational status. Unfortunately, the sample size of migrants is small, around 2,500 in all.

Hence, most cross-tabulations of particular variables, such as country of origin or region of destination with individual characteristics, need to be treated with care because the standard errors may be high. Thus, its use as an indicator of the detailed characteristics of migrants is limited. Also, its definition is based on intention to stay, and there is no guarantee that those recorded as migrants do actually come or go for the specified period. There is a breakdown into those who are in the labour force and those who are not: the former are subdivided into two groups, professional and managerial workers, and manual and clerical workers.

## W ork permits

The employment of people who are subject to immigration control is regulated by the granting of work permits from the Home Office's Work Permits (UK). Under the 1971 Immigration Act a work permit is granted to a specific employer for a named person for a specific job.

All foreign nationals who are not EU citizens, and who wish to work in the UK, must obtain a work permit. From January 1993 a more relaxed approach was adopted towards citizens of EFTA countries in anticipation of the EEA. Some people do take up work illegally, without a permit. Their number is not known, but they are likely to be concentrated in labour intensive and low-paid occupations such as catering and cleaning. Work permits are granted to employers, not workers. There is no check on whether the nominated worker actually enters the UK, nor whether he/she stays for the full duration of the permit.

Not requiring Work Permits (UK) approval are certain permit-free categories (e.g. clergy), working holidaymakers (young Commonwealth citizens between 17 and 27), and dependants of work permit holders. These miscellaneous groups may, in fact, be quite significant in the short-term labour market.

Permits are issued for varying periods, but effectively they are either short-term (under one year) or long-term (one year or more). Most short-term permits go to entertainers and sports people, most long-term permits to managerial and professional staff. Some work permit data are published on the W ork Permits (UK) website; unpublished data are available by nationality, occupation, and industrial group. These data do not fall within the scope of $N$ ational Statistics.

## N ational Insurance

The data, produced by the former Department of Social Security, have their origin in EU Regulations during the 1970s designed to collect homogeneous statistics on foreign workers, using social security records. They are based on the issue to all new workers, including those from overseas, of a N ational Insurance card. No data have been available since A pril 1997. They do not fall within the scope of $N$ ational Statistics.

# Science teaching: the demographic squeeze 

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## Key points

- Despite the introduction of 'golden hellos' to attract more graduates into teaching science, maths and technology, recruitment to teacher training in these subjects continues to be below target.
- As the numbers of graduates in science, engineering and technology (SET) increased substantially over the 1970s and 1980s, particularly among women, proportionally fewer entered teaching.
- Following a sharp fall over the 1970s and 1980s in the recruitment of SET graduates into teaching, the profession relies heavily on those born 1947-56, currently aged 45-54, many of whom will retire over the next decade. Demographic ageing in teaching occupations will most strongly affect the secondary sector.
- Occupational mobility patterns reveal that while men moved between teaching and other SET employment between 1981 and 1991, women were more likely to move between teaching and full-time housework. Teaching enabled women with degrees in SET to combine professional and family life.
- Demographic changes, such as later childbearing and more childlessness, women's increased attachment to the labour market (and to non-teaching occupations) before childbearing, and higher rates of other SET and non-SET employment among women, will combine to reduce the 'recruitable pool' from which science teachers are normally recruited.

> This article illustrates how the ONS Longitudinal Study can be used to explore occupational change through the life course. It also shows how the age and gender structures within teaching occupations will affect future teacher numbers

## Introduction

THIS ARTICLE examines the occupational destinations of women and men with degrees or graduate-level qualifications (the 'highly qualified') in science, engineering and technology (SET) and non-SET ${ }^{1}$ subjects using data from the ONS Longitudinal Study (LS). Focusing on teaching, it is expected that the shortage of science teachers will intensify as the unusually high number of male science teachers currently aged 45-54, and concentrated in secondary schools, move on to other
occupations and retire. The article assesses whether women will make up the shortfall.

## The Longitudinal Study

The LS is a 1 per cent sample of the population of England and Wales, comprising about 500,000 people at each Census (1971, 1981 and 1991) and linking events such as births and deaths (for more details see Hattersley and Creeser, $1995^{2}$ ). Because of the ten-
yearly interval between observations, employment history between Censuses is not recorded. However, its size and the fact that it spans three decades (so far) makes the LS unique in permitting both cohort and period comparisons of employment transitions at different stages of life. It is also the largest longitudinal dataset in Britain, which is particularly important given the focus of this research. Graduates with degrees in SET are a small minority within the population as a whole. The LS permits some differentiation between different types of SET graduate, which is important given their different leanings towards teaching.

All reports from the LS contain only anonymised and aggregated information. For this reason some of the details that follow, where they involve small numbers, have been suppressed (for example in Table 2). It is also important to bear in mind that estimates and patterns in the data that are based on small numbers will have large sampling errors and will not necessarily be representative.

## A shortage of science teachers

Smithers and Robinson (2000) found that secondary school heads were having difficulties filling teacher vacancies, particularly in mathematics, science, design and technology and computer studies. ${ }^{3}$ Each year the Department for Education and Skills (DfES) sets teacher training recruitment targets for the primary and secondary sectors. Since 1983, the secondary sector targets were only met during the recession years 1991-93. The relative earnings in teaching and non-teaching occupations exert a strong influence on graduates, career choices. ${ }^{4}$ In tight labour markets, graduates appear to prefer other employment.

Concern about the shortage of maths and science graduates entering the profession led to the introduction of a 'golden hello' in 1999 for trainee teachers in these subjects. The following year these inducements were extended to include technology and modern languages. In spite of this, and a sharp reduction in teacher training


Source: Longitudinal Study

Figure $\int$ Graduates and SET graduates as a proportion of the population by age group; England and Wales; 1991


Source: Longitudinal Study

recruitment targets, the intake to secondary science in 1999 was 3 per cent below target. In maths there was a 23 per cent shortfall, while in IT the shortfall was 41 per cent. ${ }^{5}$ In 2000/ 2001 maths, science and technology recruitment was still below target. ${ }^{6}$ Biologists dominate the intake of scientists to teacher training Postgraduate Certificate in Education (PGCE) courses, up from 29 per cent to 38 per cent between 1983 and 1999, while the proportions of physicists and chemists fell (from 32 per cent to 12 per cent, and from 30 per cent to 18 per cent respectively). ${ }^{7}$ The growth rate in biology teachers masks growing difficulties in recruiting physicists and chemists to teach science.

The pool of graduates from which prospective teachers could be recruited changed significantly over the 1970s and 1980s, with women in particular increasing their share of SET degrees. This is demonstrated using data from the LS.

## The highly qualified work force: cohort, sex and subject differences

The expansion of higher education over the 1970s and 1980s led to substantial increases in graduate numbers, though there were important gender differences in both qualification rates and in subjects studied. By 1991 there were more highly qualified men than women (see Figure 1). There were more than four times as many women with SET qualifications at degree-level in the 25-34 years age group (born 1957-66) than among the 55-64 yearolds (born 1927-36). Despite this increase, men in the youngest age group were more than twice as likely to have SET qualifications as women of the same age (see Figure 2). ${ }^{8}$ There were also wide variations in the representation of women in the different SET subject areas, shown in Figure 3. Women in the later cohorts were better
represented in all SET subjects than those born earlier were, but in all the 'technology' subjects (computing, engineering, architecture and surveying) they continued to be a small minority. In the health science subjects women aged 25-34 years had almost achieved numerical parity with men. Physics differs from the other science subjects because women's representation changed little.

## The ageing teaching population

The recruitment of graduates into teaching declined in the decade from 1972, when the number of teacher training places was drastically reduced. By 1983 reductions in both teacher training and PGCE courses brought teacher training provision to its lowest level. The effects of this policy are demonstrated in Figure 4, which shows the age composition of LS members who were teachers in 1991 in all subjects and sectors. ${ }^{9}$ In the youngest age group, teaching was a mainly graduate profession. There were far fewer teachers, particularly male, among 25 to 34-year-olds compared with those born a decade earlier. Those aged $25-34$ in 1991 were 17 to 26 -years-old when teacher training was at its lowest level in 1983. The age imbalance within teaching persisted until 1999. ${ }^{10}$ The profession relies heavily on those who were aged 35-44 in 1991, born around 1950 (1947-56). They are now 45 to 54 -years-old. Many will be retiring over the next decade.
A comparison of teaching and other graduate occupations revealed that while accountancy (SOC code 250) and computer analysis and programming (SOC 320) recruited growing numbers of young graduates over the 1980s, social and probation work (SOC 293), like teaching, saw graduate numbers decline.

## G raduate employment in different teaching sectors

Graduates with SET degrees were more likely to teach in higher educa-


Source: Longitudinal Study
tion than graduates with non-SET degrees, but there were important gender differences. Women were less likely than similarly qualified men to teach in higher education, and more likely to teach in schools. Table 1 shows the 1991 sectoral distributions of teachers with SET and non-SET qualifications at degree level or above. Male teachers with degrees in non-SET subjects were most heavily concentrated in secondary education ( 48 per cent). Their representation in further education and the universities tended to increase with age. In contrast, women teachers with degrees in non-SET subjects were most likely to be in primary and nursery schools (46 per cent). The proportions of women with non-SET degrees in each sector were more stable across the age groups.

Men with SET degrees were much more likely to work in the universities ( 34 per cent across all age groups) than both women and men with non-SET degrees. Further education absorbed similar proportions of men with SET and non-SET degrees. Very few SETqualified men taught at primary level or below. Those aged 35-44 in 1991 were distinctive because they were very
heavily concentrated in the secondary sector.

The concentration of SET-qualified women in secondary teaching is also noteworthy, and not cohort-specific. Women with SET degrees who were less than 45 years old in 1991 were more likely to work in higher education than women or men with non-SET degrees. Unlike women with non-SET degrees they were not heavily involved in primary and nursery education. In this respect they had more in common with men who had non-SET degrees, except that the latter were more likely to teach at post-secondary level in older age groups.
The distribution of SET graduates across the different teaching sectors in Table 1 is consistent with that in the 1994 LFS described in Glover (1996) ${ }^{11}$ despite some differences in the way SET is defined in the two studies. If this stays constant, secondary science in particular will suffer human resource losses as the 199135 to 44 -year-olds, now aged 45-54, move into retirement over the next decade.
The next section compares the 1991 employment outcomes of graduates born around 1950 (who produce the
bulge in the age profile of teachers) with those born around 1960 (born 1957-66, aged 25-34 in 1991), to account for the decline in teacher numbers.

## Graduates' occupational choices: the demise of teaching in later cohorts

The following analysis explores the post-qualification employment of highly qualified women and men born around 1950 and 1960, with particular reference to their 'recruitability' into teaching. In subdividing SET graduates the subject of their first qualification at degree-level or above is used so, for example, someone with a degree in mathematics and a post-graduate qualification in engineering is classified with the natural scientists. The rationale was that investigating the destinations of different types of science graduates, and in this case the transition from mathematics into engineering, would be of interest.
There were significant variations in occupational outcomes for SET graduates depending on the subject of their degrees. Figure 5 compares employ-


* Less than 1 per cent.
ment and other outcomes for different types of graduates aged 25-34 in 1991. Numbers along the x-axis show LS members present at the 1991 Census with different types of SET qualification, and non-SET graduates. Those who were not working, students,
trainees or housewives are excluded (no more than 3 per cent of either sex in any single subject group were inactive). Among those with non-SET qualifications, ${ }^{12}$ women outnumbered men, while the reverse was true for SET. SET occupations include natural
scientists, engineers and technologists, architects and surveyors, health and health associate professions, SET associate professions (technicians) and computing professions. SET employment rates were particularly high among those with health-related

$N$ ote: The number of people in the sample with each type of qualification is shown in brackets,
degrees ( 81 per cent of men and 76 per cent of women). They were fairly high among computing graduates (77 per cent for men, 59 per cent for women). Only 57 per cent of men and 39 per cent of women with degrees in engineering and technology were in SET employment, though the natural scientists had fewer still: 41 per cent of men and 37 per cent of women. Scientists working in universities are classified as teachers.

Teaching was more common among non-SET graduates ( 12 per cent of men and 24 per cent of women) than among SET graduates. Of the latter, those qualified in natural science were most likely to be teachers (12 per cent of men and 15 per cent of women). Teaching was fairly uncommon among graduates in the other SET subject groups. Women with engineering and technology degrees were marginally more likely to work in non-SET employment (at managerial, professional or other levels) than in SET employment. SET graduates often progressed into non-SET managerial positions, and this is demonstrated in Figure 5. However, there were also
substantial numbers in non-professional and non-managerial non-SET employment. Further analysis, not shown here, revealed that finance-related occupations were popular non-SET destinations among SET graduates, and a minority of women with SET degrees were employed in clerical and administrative roles. Women were more likely than men to be in the residual category (including students, trainees, the unemployed and housewives) because many women in this age group were committed to full-time housework.

A 1991 report on teacher supply suggested three main reasons why teaching was losing out to other professions in the late 1980s. ${ }^{13}$ Cutbacks in teacher training between 1972-82 sent out discouraging messages to undergraduates about the employability of teachers. A dispute over pay and conditions between 1984-86 also damaged the image and standing of the profession, and the labour market for graduates was tighter from 1982 onwards: graduate unemployment halved by 1991. In 1986 undergraduates viewed teaching as a demoralised and unattractive profession. ${ }^{14}$ Until 1980, between a
quarter and a third of the intake to teaching were returners (qualified teachers who had left the profession but decided to return): by 1986, following the drastic cutbacks in teacher training described above, more than a half of the intake were returners. Of these, increasing numbers were women returning to the labour market after being housewives. These returners contributed to the increased number of teachers among those born around 1950, aged 35-44 in 1991.

Those born around 1950 were more likely to be in teaching in 1991 than those born a decade later. Figure 6 shows the occupational outcomes of those with SET qualifications born around 1950. There were more female natural scientists in teaching than in SET employment. However even among natural scientists there were proportionally fewer teachers (21 per cent and 29 per cent for men and women respectively) than among those with non-SET qualifications ( 24 per cent and 41 per cent). There was more non-SET employment in the later cohort for all SET subject groups except the health-related subjects,


[^3] Wales

SET employment
At both Censuses At one Census At both Censuses At one Census At both Censuses At one Census

Health
Men
Women

## Natural science

Men
Women

80
63

32
11

96
84
84

54
29

* 4

4
6

24
38

* Less than 3 per cent.
which emphasises the vocational nature of these qualifications. There were more housewives within the earlier cohort. There were too few women in computing for detailed analysis.

A comparison of the 1981 statuses of the graduates born around $1950^{15}$ (not shown) with Figures 5 and 6 revealed that:

- those born around 1950 were more likely to be teachers at 25-34 than those born a decade later;
- for women, those born around 1960 were more likely to be in SET employment at 25-34 than those born a decade earlier;
- although there were proportionally fewer teachers among graduates born around 1960, there were more graduates overall in this cohort (particularly women with SET degrees); and
- the cohort born around 1950 tended to enter teaching and non-SET employment as they got older.


## Teaching and the life <br> course: male and female occupational mobility patterns

Here comparison is made of the 1981 and 1991 statuses of those born around 1950, aged 25-34 in 1981. This is longitudinal information on LS members present at both Censuses. The analysis focuses on those qualified in health and natural science.

The vocational nature of healthrelated qualifications is demonstrated again in Table 2. Of these, 80 per cent of men and 63 per cent of women were
in SET employment at both Censuses; and 96 per cent of men and 84 per cent of women were in SET employment at one or both of the Censuses. In contrast only 32 per cent of men and 11 per cent of women qualified in the natural sciences were in SET employment at both Censuses; and 54 per cent of men and 29 per cent of women were in SET employment at one or both Censuses. SET employment does not include university teaching.

There were too few health graduates in teaching at both Censuses to include in Table 2, and of health graduates only 4 per cent of men and 6 per cent of women were teachers at one or both Census dates. Again, the natural scientists were quite different: 17 per cent of both women and men were teaching at both Censuses and this rises to 24 per cent of men and 38 per cent of women who were teachers at one or both Censuses. Table 2 also shows that among the natural scientists, over a third of men and a quarter of women were in non-SET employment at a professional or managerial level at one or both of the Censuses.

Women with degrees in the natural sciences who were teachers at both Censuses were much more likely to be mothers ( 77 per cent) than those who stayed in SET employment ( 45 per cent). In contrast 77 per cent of those qualified in health-related subjects and in SET employment at both Censuses were mothers. These include some nurses who, along with teachers, are able to work flexibly to accommodate family responsibilities.

The association between teaching and family commitments is demon-
strated in patterns of occupational mobility around teaching. There were 43 women in the LS sample aged 3544 in 1991 with qualifications in either health or natural science who entered teaching after 1981. Of these, 70 per cent had not been in employment in 1981: most ( 75 per cent) were housewives. 22 similarly qualified women in the same age group left teaching between 1981 and 1991. Half of these left paid employment, of whom twothirds became full-time housewives. Thus, full-time housework was both an important source and destination for women teachers. In contrast, men tended to enter teaching from SET employment. Non-SET managerial and professional occupations were the most common destinations after teaching.

## W omen, SET employment and teaching: prospects for change

The cohort differences in propensities towards teaching are partially explained by contemporary cutbacks in teacher training provision. However demographic and employment participation changes that affected all women, and graduates in particular, may also be relevant. For example other longitudinal research has revealed that mothers born in 1946 returned to work on average 5.5 years after the birth of their first child, compared with 2.2 years for those born in 1958. ${ }^{16}$ Among those born later, earlier returns to employment were associated with higher educational qualifications, cohabitation and delayed childbearing. There was a
shift towards later childbearing and childlessness, and women who did have children had fewer of them later. Women with higher education in particular postponed childbearing. ${ }^{17}$ Women's Scientific Lives (Economic and Social Research Council project number R000223190) has also found that childlessness and the age at which women had their first birth were higher for science and technology graduates than for other types of graduate and non-graduates.

The cohort born around 1960 were less likely to be mothers at 25-34 than those born around 1950. The difference is likely to be more marked among SET graduates, and this will have affected propensities towards teaching. As this research has shown, teaching attracts mothers. In the late 1980s, SET employers were only just beginning to address the wastage of women graduates from industry. Extended and enhanced maternity leave schemes, career break schemes and increased flexibility were being considered by the major employers of SET graduates. ${ }^{18}$ However, take-up of these initiatives was low in the early 1990s, and their success in retaining skilled and experienced women had not been evaluated.

Women were wary of taking advantage of special provisions for mothers, because of the possible effects on future promotion. It has been argued that some women engineers resolved the cultural contradictions between their engineering careers and motherhood by remaining child-free. ${ }^{19}$ Teaching offered women scientists some of the flexibility that was not available in SET employment. Dolton and Makepeace ${ }^{20}$ found that women teachers were more likely to remain in employment when they had heavy family responsibilities than similarly qualified mothers in non-teaching occupations.

## Conclusion

Research shows that many women are attracted to teaching as their lives progress. School hours, flexible working and long school holidays are probably important incentives, especially for mothers. However, such factors may not bring adequate numbers of women into teaching because of demographic change. Highly educated women are now less likely to be married, are less likely to have children, or are likely to have their children at older ages. In
addition, younger women with SET degrees are more likely to work in nonSET occupations than older women were. If they do take career breaks, they are likely to be shorter. Being more established in their SET and nonSET occupations prior to family formation may make teaching a less attractive alternative for these women.

Paradoxically, this research suggests that the recruitability of women scientists into teaching is likely to be increasingly at the expense of SET employers and other employers of SET-qualified graduates. They have become more concerned to retain women through family formation, and the reservoirs of housewives from whom 'returners' can be recruited are drying up. The problem of recruiting more scientists to teaching is one that affects recruitment in all subjects: how to make teaching more attractive to graduates.

## Acknowledgement

This research was funded by the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC grant no. R000223190). The views expressed in this article are not necessarily those of ONS or CLS.

1 SET subjects are: health and health-related including chiropody, physiotherapy, radiography, pre-clinical studies, clinical medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, pharmacology, nursing, optics, veterinary studies; technology and engineering including aeronautical, chemical, civil, electrical, electronic, mechanical, agricultural, automobile and marine engineering, chemical, fuel, and production technology, naval architecture, mining and combined technology subjects; natural science and maths including biology, botany, zoology, physiology and anatomy, biochemistry, statistics, chemistry, geology, environmental sciences and combined sciences; physics includes dynamics, applied dynamics, thermo-dynamics and physics with mathematics; architecture and building includes architecture, building and surveying; computing is computer science.
2 H attersley, L. and C reeser, R., Longitudinal Study 1971-91: History, organisation and quality of data, (1995).
3 Smithers, A. and Robinson, P., Coping with Teacher Shortages, Centre for Education and Employment Research, Liverpool University, for the $N$ ational Union of Teachers (2000).
4 Dolton, P., 'The economics of UK teacher supply: the graduate's decision', pp91-104, The Economic Journal, 100, (1990).
5 Smithers and Robinson, 2000, op cit, Table 2.2 p6.
6 Based on initial teacher training recruitment and Department for Education and Skills target data supplied by the DfES.
7 Smithers and Robinson, (2000), pp 10, 36.
8 The proportion of men aged 25-34 years in 1991 who were highly qualified was lower than among 35 to 44 -year-olds because there were only marginally more highly qualified men in the late cohort, which also had more members overall. This pattern is also visible in the 10 per cent sample: Table 1, 1991 Census Qualified M anpower Great Britain, Volume 1, 0 PCS (1994).
9 This includes the following SO C 90 codes: 230 University and Polytechnic teachers; 231 Teachers in higher and further education; 233 Secondary school teachers; 234 Primary school teachers; 235 Special education teachers; 2390 ther teaching professionals.
10 O N S / Department for Education and Employment, Table 26a, Statistics of Education, Teachers England and Wales 2000 Edition (2000).
11 Glover, J., Fielding, J. and Smeaton, D., 'W hat happens to women and men with SET degrees?', pp63-7, Labour M arket Trends, February 1996.
12
'N on-SET graduates' includes those with degrees in education with other subjects, including science subjects.

## Notes - continued

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14 Smithers and Robinson (1991), p57.
The 1981 C ensus did not ask a question about the subjects that graduates had studied, but subjects have been assigned to 1981 graduates using information given in 1991. The 1981 destinations used in this analysis are therefore those of a longitudinal sample, present in both 1981 and 1991, in contrast to the cross-sectional results shown in Figures 5 and 6 , which are based on those present in 1991 only. Thus the 1981 analysis excludes those who were present in 1981 but were not enumerated in 1991 (emigrants, for example), which could affect the comparability of 1981 and 1991 destinations, though not by very much because a rough analysis demonstrates that the 1981 occupational profiles of those in the cross-sectional and longitudinal samples were very similar.
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# Entry, retention and loss: a study of childcare students and workers 

By Claire Cameron, Charlie Owen and Peter Moss, Thomas C oram Research Unit, Institute of Education

## This study investigates issues of entry, retention and loss of childcare workers in registered day nurseries and among nursery students.

## Key points

- Students and workers reported high levels of commitment to and satisfaction with childcare work.
- Nearly all nursery staff (97 per cent of nursery heads and 91 per cent of other staff) responding to the survey viewed their work as a longer-term career, as did many focus group participants.
- Given the distinctive profile of the workforce - 98 per cent female, with a low average age - combining childcare work and parenting is an issue for many workers. Many students envisage that, when they have children, they will work part time ( 43 per cent) or at home ( 21 per cent), or not work at all ( 25 per cent). Working full time was the least favoured option (9 per cent).
- A quarter of nursery heads (26 per cent) and a third of other nursery staff ( 34 per cent) expected to have time away from employment in the next few years for family or caring reasons.
- Three-quarters of nursery heads (73 per cent) but only half of other staff (48 per cent) expected still to be working in day nurseries in five years time. However, most of those expecting to leave day nursery work planned to stay in the early years sector comprising 13 per cent of heads and 35 per cent of other staff. O nly 8 per cent of respondents did not expect to be working in childcare or early years related work at all.
- Most staff (83 per cent of nursery heads, 80 per cent of other staff) feel settled in their current jobs, enjoying working with children and as part of a staff team. However, 8 per cent of nursery heads and 14 per cent of other staff were actively thinking of leaving their present job, the main reasons being the nature of the job and the working conditions, with poor pay the most commonly mentioned factor ( 37 per cent of nursery heads thinking of leaving, 30 per cent of other staff). Most, however, were thinking of leaving for another childcare job.


## Introduction

THE CHILDCARE workforce has a central role in achieving government policy of expanding childcare services and improving quality. This report presents the main findings from a study, which focused on one part of this workforce: workers in registered (private) day nurseries and nursery students. The main aim of the study, which took place in 1999 and 2000, was to investigate issues of entry, retention and loss for this group of workers. The study had several parts: secondary analysis of the Labour Force Survey (LFS); focus groups with childcare workers in training; and national surveys of nursery students and day nursery workers.
A follow-up study of the students and nursery workers included in the national survey is currently underway to examine the extent and reasons for turnover in nursery work and leaving childcare work altogether.

## Methodology

To provide a national context for the study, secondary analysis of the LFS was conducted. The LFS is a regular household survey conducted by the Office for National Statistics. It collects data from about 60,000 households each quarter. Because of the small numbers of childcare workers included in any one year, three years of data were combined: 1996-1998, spring quarter.

For the student survey, a random sample of 27 further education colleges was selected from more than 400 colleges offering the main qualifications in nursery work. A further six colleges were added to the sample from areas with relatively high minority ethnic populations. Students finishing their course in summer 1999 were asked to complete a questionnaire during a group teaching session. A total of 1,094 questionnaires were returned, 775 being students on the 'core' or two-year diploma courses, and 319 from 'non-core' or certificate and other courses. Since it was not possible to get reliable figures on the number of eligible stu-
dents in each college, it is not possible to calculate the overall response rate.

For the survey of day nursery staff, a sample of 251 registered day nurseries was randomly selected from the list supplied from a stratified random sample of 16 local authorities. Interviews were then conducted with all staff in these nurseries, fieldwork being undertaken in the first quarter of 2000 by Public Attitude Surveys, a market research company. The response rate from those nurseries contacted was 64 per cent.

Finally the focus groups, which were designed to augment the student survey findings, were also undertaken in the first quarter of 2000, and involved 30 students from six childcare and playwork courses.

## The workforce and the nurseries

## Students and workers

Secondary analysis of the LFS for 19961998 found that there were almost 100,000 'nursery nurses' working in Great Britain. Almost all were female, most were White ( 95 per cent), and their average age was 32 . Over half had a teaching ( 3 per cent) or nursing qualification ( 11 per cent) or a vocational qualification (which might or might not be in childcare) ( 39 per cent). Twothirds worked full-time, and average gross pay per week was $£ 142$.

The nursery workforce survey was restricted to registered day nurseries - private and voluntary - so is slightly more narrowly defined than for the LFS. This workforce is very homogeneous, overwhelmingly female, mostly young (average age 24 for nursery workers), largely White, able-bodied, and with low levels of educational qualifications. Just over a third of nursery staff (37 per cent) had their own children and 36 per cent lived with their families (perhaps a reflection of low wages). Most nursery students lived with their parents ( 78 per cent). There were, however, some differences between particular groups. Heads of nurseries were older, most had their own children ( 74 per cent compared with 32 per cent of other staff) and only 6 per cent lived with
their parents. Ethnic minority students were older than White students, more likely to live independently and to have their own children. Nearly three-quarters of White students but less than half of minority ethnic students were employed while studying; two-thirds of these students said that combining studying and employment was difficult.

Just over a fifth of nursery heads ( 22 per cent) and a third of other staff ( 33 per cent) had no relevant childcare or early education qualifications. The most common qualification ( 59 per cent of heads, 52 per cent of other staff) was a diploma or other NVQ Level 3 qualification. Most nursery staff expressed an interest in further training.

Most nursery staff worked full time ( 88 per cent of nursery heads, 77 per cent of other staff), with an average paid working week of 39 hours for nursery heads, and 35 hours for other staff. However, three-quarters of heads worked additional unpaid hours. Most staff had permanent contracts and paid holiday (averaging 20 days per year), but very few had pensions ( 45 per cent of nursery heads, 10 per cent of other staff) or were members of trade unions or professional organisations ( 22 per cent and 6 per cent). Pay was also low, with a gross annual salary of $£ 13,400$ for nursery heads and just $£ 7,700$ for other staff.

## The nurseries

Three-quarters of the 251 nurseries in the survey of nursery workers were privately owned and most were open all day, although most children attended part time. The average size was 44 places, with an average of seven full-time and three part-time staff though with considerable variation on both counts. Nearly all nurseries ( 96 per cent) said they would take children with special needs and nearly all (also 96 per cent) reported having at least one such child.

## Entry, retention and loss

## Entry

There was a strong commitment among students to working in the early years field, and many wanted to continue their studies. The most popular employment option by far among nursery students was school-based work in a nursery school or class (42 per cent). For White students, this was followed by work in a private day nursery (31 per cent) or as a nanny ( 24 per cent). Ethnic minority students preferred local authority day nursery ( 25 per cent) and special needs work ( 24 per cent) to private day nurseries (19 per cent) and very few chose to work as a nanny ( 8 per cent). However, few students
were likely to get their first choice of a school-based job.

Nearly a third of nursery heads ( 30 per cent) had at least one staff vacancy at the time of the survey, and nearly three-quarters of nurseries ( 71 per cent) had had at least one member of staff leave in the preceding 12 months. Nearly three-quarters of nursery heads who had recruited in the past year (72 per cent) felt there had been problems with applicants - either there were not enough or they lacked adequate experience or qualifications.

## Retention

On average, heads of nurseries had worked 13 years in the childcare field, and other staff six years. Both focus group participants, which included some nursery workers, and nursery workers in the national survey, expressed positive views about the work. The former found childcare work and playwork rewarding, varied and stimulating; the latter expressed very high levels of job satisfaction. Nearly all nursery staff (97 per cent of nursery heads, 91 per cent of other staff) responding to the survey viewed their work as a longer-term career, as did many focus group participants.

However, participants in focus groups mentioned a range of constraints on achieving a career, including having children, priority given to partners' careers, hours of work and occupational mobility. They also emphasised two other issues that affected career progression: a devaluation of the work from many sources, including poor pay, lack of recognition of the level of skills and responsibility required of the work, parents' views and government policies; and a personal belief that mothers should be available for their children and not leave children to be cared for by others. A similar set of beliefs was apparent among the nursery students, who were most likely to say they would work part time when they had children (43 per cent), followed by not working at all ( 25 per cent) or working from home (21 per cent) - with full-time employment the least favoured option ( 9 per cent) (although minority ethnic students were more likely to consider this option ( 27 per cent)). In other words, childcare students expressed considerable doubts about using formal childcare for their own children, and suggested they would change their employment when they had their own children.

## Loss

Most current nursery workers felt settled in their present post. Only 8 per cent of heads and 14 per cent of other staff were actively thinking of leaving - the most commonly cited factor being poor pay - but only a small minority planned to leave childcare
altogether. However, there was a longerterm risk of higher losses. The profile of the workforce - with a high proportion of young women workers - suggests a large number will have children in the next five years or so, while the attitudes of childcare workers to childcare suggest that many will leave full-time nursery work when they have their own young children. Asked to consider the next five years, a quarter of nursery heads ( 26 per cent) and a third of other staff ( 34 per cent) expected to have caring commitments (children or elderly kin) that would take them away from employment. Looking ahead to five years time, three-quarters of the heads but only half ( 48 per cent) of other staff expected still to be working in day nurseries, including some who expected to have moved into other areas of childcare or early education.

## Conclusions

The study points to certain strengths in the workforce, in particular a high degree of commitment to childcare work and high levels of job satisfaction. However, the research also identifies concerns expressed by staff and students in relation to the difficulties of developing a career, poor pay, and how childcare workers themselves will opt to manage their relationship between employment and caring responsibilities. The research raises issues that might have an impact on the future of the workforce at a time of increasing demand for childcare (and social care) workers - just as the traditional sources of labour supply may be diminishing and have increased employment opportunities in other sectors.

These factors point to the likelihood of challenges around entry, retention and loss in the childcare workforce. The report identifies a number of responses that might reduce this possibility.

Copies of the full report Entry, Retention and Loss: A Study of Childcare Students and Workers (RR275) are available from DfES Publications, PO Box 5050, Sherwood Park, Annesley, Nottingham NG15 0DJ, tel. 0845 6022260. Cheques should be made payable to 'DfES Priced Publications'. Copies of the Research Brief are available free of charge from the above address. Research Briefs and Research Reports can also be accessed at http://www.dfee.gov.uk/research/. Further information about this research can be obtained from Jane Costello, Level 1, DfES, Caxton House, Tothill Street, London SW1H 9NA, e-mail jane.costello
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## Publication dates of main eco no mic indicators October - December

## Labour market statistics

Unemployment, employment, vacancies, earnings, hours, unit wage costs, productivity and industrial disputes.


December 12 W

## Consumer price indices

October 16 Tuesday
November 13 Tuesday
December 11 Tuesday

## MAIN SOURCES

## Labour Force Survey

Much of the labour market data published are measured by the LFS. The concepts and definitions used in the LFS are agreed by the International Labour Organization (ILO), an agency of the United Nations. The definitions are used by European Union member countries and members of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
The LFS is the largest regular household survey in the United Kingdom. In any three month period, a nationally representative sample of approximately 120,000 people aged 16 or over in around 61,000 households are interviewed. The survey also covers students in halls of residence (who are sampled in their parental residences) and people living in NHS accommodation. Each household is interviewed five times, once every three months. The initial interview is generally done face-to-face by an interviewer visiting the address. Further interviews are done by telephone wherever possible. The survey asks a series of questions about respondents' personal circumstances and their labour market activity, with most questions referring to activity in the week before the interview. The first and fifth interviews also ask about earnings. Interviews are carried out continuously throughout the year and key results are published every month for the latest available three month period. Other data are available once a quarter or once or twice a year.
The LFS was carried out every two years from 1973 to 1983. The ILO definition was first used in 1984. This was also the first year in which the survey was conducted on an annual basis with results available for every spring quarter (March to May). The survey moved to a continuous basis in spring 1992 in Great Britain and in winter 1994/5 in Northern Ireland, with results published four times a year. Since April 1998, results are published 12 times a year for an average of each threemonth period. LFS data are published around six weeks after the period to which they refer.

The LFS three-monthly results can be compared in various ways over time, shown by the chart below. The shaded areas show the periods for which LFS results are available. Comparisons over time should be made with the periods shaded in the same patterns, e.g. J anuary to March 2000 should be compared with J anuary to March 1999 or October to December 1999. Comparing estimates for overlapping three-month periods can produce more volatile results which can be difficult to interpret. In order to make three-month on three-month comparisons, it is important to use seasonally adjusted data. The LFS household datasets are designed specifically to be used for analysis at the
household and family level. A technical report in Labour Market Trends of August 1998 describes why and how they have been produced.

## Employer surveys

ONS conducts a range of employer surveys, collecting information on their turnover and profits, and also the number of filled jobs.

The Annual Business Inquiry (ABI) is conducted in December to measure the number of employee jobs. The survey samples around 78,000 reporting units of workplaces situated in the United Kingdom. As well as measuring employee jobs, the ABI also collects financial information from the same set of units. Therefore, figures derived from both parts of the survey (e.g. turnover per head) are consistent.

Short-Term Turnover Employer Surveys are smaller surveys which are conducted every three months. The surveys are used to provide estimates of quarterly changes in the number of jobs between the annual surveys. For production industries surveys are conducted monthly, allowing estimates to be produced for each month. Around 9,000 production enterprises are sampled each month.

Both the ABI and the Short-term Turnover Employer Surveys take a sample of businesses from the InterDepartmental Business Register (IDBR). The IDBR holds details of all businesses that run a PAYE tax system or register for VAT.

The Monthly Wages and Salary Survey covers a sample of firms in Great Britain. The survey obtains details of the gross wages and salaries paid to employees, in respect of the last pay week for the weekly paid, and for the calendar month for the monthly paid. The sample covers the wage bill for some 9 million employees. It is used to calculate the Average Earnings Index.

## Administrative records

Labour market data on the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits and Jobcentre vacancies are derived from administrative records.

Claimant count data are provided by the Benefits Agency. Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) replaced both Unemployment Benefit and unemployment-related Income Support on 7 October 1996. Up to 6 October the claimant count figures included those who claimed Unemployment Benefit, Income Support or National Insurance credits. A seasonally adjusted consistent claimant count series is available from 1971. The claimant count records the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits on one particular day each month. Claimant count figures are announced five weeks after the date to which they refer.

Data on vacancies are produced by the Employment Service (ES) as a by-product of its Labour Market System (LMS). LMS is the computer system that manages the currency of vacancies on display, controls their circulation around Jobcentres, and identifies those for liaison action with employers. A consistent vacancies series is available from 1985.

## USING DATA SOURCES

Because the different sources of labour market data have different strengths and limitations, it follows that they are best used for different purposes. This section identifies the source of data that ONS recommends using for different types of analysis of three aspects of the labour market: employment, unemployment, and earnings.

## Employment

The LFS provides a more complete measure of employment than the workforce jobs series, but the workforce jobs series probably provides a more accurate industrial breakdown than the LFS.
To gain an idea of the extent of work being performed in the UK, the LFS is preferred. The LFS is also the only source of detailed information about the characteristics (occupations, homeworking, work patterns and so on) of people's work - except for the industry in which people work, where the workforce jobs series is likely to be more accurate, and consistent with other national economic series.

## Unemployment

The LFS provides a more complete measure of unemployment (under the ILO definition) than the claimant count (which measures benefit receipt), especially for women, and is better-suited to international comparisons The claimant count is more useful as a way of assessing unemployment in small areas (below the level of regions); it is also useful as a timely indicator of up-to-date changes in unemployment.

## Earnings

For monthly estimates of changes, the Average Earnings Index is most suitable. For annual changes, the New Earnings Survey should be used. For estimates of levels (amounts workers earn each week or each hour), the sources are the NES and LFS. The NES is preferred as a source of the earnings of full-time employees, and of the hourly earnings of all employees. The LFS is preferred as a source about the earnings of part-time employees. LFS earnings estimates are published in the LFS Quarterly Supplement.

| Jan <br> 2000 | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan <br> 2001 | Feb | Mar |
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## EMPLOYMENT

## Employment

There are two ways of looking at employment: the number of people in employment or the number of jobs. These two concepts represent different things, as one person can have more than one job (see 'Comparison of sources of employment data', Labour Market Trends, December 1997, pp511-16 for more details of differences between the two sources). People aged 16 or over are classed as employed by the Labour Force Survey (LFS), if they have done at least one hour of work in the reference week or are temporarily away from a job (e.g. on holiday). People classify themselves into one of four categories in the LFS (according to their main job if they have more than one): employees, selfemployed, unpaid family worker (doing unpaid work for a family-run business) or participating in a governmentsupported training programme.

## Workforce jobs

The number of jobs is mainly collected through postal employer surveys (see notes on sources). This gives the number of employee jobs (formerly known as employees in employment). The total number of workforce jobs (formerly known as workforce in employment) is calculated by summing employee jobs, self-employment jobs from the LFS, those in HM Forces and government-supported trainees. As the main part of the estimate is the employee jobs total, this classification represents the employers' perception of how many jobs there are. It excludes homeworkers and private domestic servants.

## Self-employed people (LFS)

Those who, in their main job, work on their own account, whether or not they have employees.

## Self-employment jobs

Part of the total workforce jobs. Includes self-employed people in their main job and people who are employees in their main job who are self-employed in their second job (from the LFS).

## Government-supported trainees

Those on government-supported training programmes are included in the employee jobs estimate if they have a contract of employment. If, however, they do not have a contract of employment they are included in the workforce jobs estimate as government-supported trainees.

## Employment rate

Employment rates can be presented for any population group as the proportion of that group who are in employment. The main presentation of employment rates is the proportion of the population of working age ( $16-59$ for females and 16-64 for males) who are in employment.

## UNEMPLOYMENT

## ILO unemployment

The International Labour Organisation (ILO) definition of unemployment covers people who are: out of work, want a job, have actively sought work in the previous four weeks and are available to start work within the next fortnight; or out of work and have accepted a job that they are waiting to start in the next fortnight.

Count of claimants of unemploymentrelated benefits (claimant count)
The claimant count records the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits. These are currently the Jobseeker's Allowance ( SA) and National Insurance credits, claimed at Employment Service local offices. People claiming JSA must declare that they are out of work, capable of, available for and actively seeking work during the week in which the claim is made. They enter into a J obseeker's Agreement setting out the action they will take to find work and to improve their prospects of finding employment.

The terms used in the tables are defined more fully in the periodic articles in Labour Market Trends that relate to particular statistical series

## ILO unemployment rate

The percentage of economically active people who are unemployed on the ILO measure. Can be calculated for any population group.

## C laimant count rate

The number of claimants resident in an area expressed as a percentage of the sum of claimants and workforce jobs in the area.

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

## Economically active

The economically active population are those who are either in employment or ILO unemployed.

## Economic activity rate

The number of people who are in employment or unemployed as a percentage of the total population aged 16 and over. Can be calculated for any population group.

## ECONOMIC INACTIVITY

## Economically inactive

Economically inactive people are out of work, but do not satisfy all the criteria for ILO unemployment, such as those in retirement and those who are not actively seeking work.

## Economic inactivity rate

The number of economically inactive people as a percentage of the total population aged 16 and over. Can be calculated for any population group.

## EARNINGS

## Earnings

A measure of gross remuneration people receive in return for work done. It includes salaries and bonuses but does not include non-monetary perks such as benefits in kind. This differs from income, which is the amount of money received from all sources. Income includes interest from building society and bank accounts, dividends from

## CONVENTIONS

The following standard symbols are used:
. . not available

- nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown)
P provisional
- break in series

R revised
$\mathbf{r} \quad$ series revised from indicated entry onwards
nec not elsewhere classified
SIC UK Standard Industrial
Classification
EU European Union
Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown. Although figures may be given in unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change etc by users, this does not imply that the figures can be estimated to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of sampling and other errors.
shares, benefit receipts, trust funds, etc. It should be noted that the Average Earnings Index excludes bonuses at the more detailed industry levels shown in Table E.2, in order to reduce volatility in the Index.

## Average Earnings Index

Average earnings are obtained by dividing the total paid by the total number of employees paid, including those on strike. The headline rate is the change in the average seasonally-adjusted index values for the last three months compared with the same period a year ago, and replaces the underlying rate of change.

## HOURS WORKED

(New Earnings Survey)

## Normal weekly hours

The time which an employee is expected to work in a normal week excluding all overtime and main meal breaks.

## Weekly hours worked

The actual hours worked during the reference week and hours not worked but paid for under guarantee agreements.

## HOURS WORKED

## (Labour Force Survey)

Respondents to the LFS are asked a series of questions enabling the identification of both their usual hours and their actual hours during the reference week, excluding meal breaks, but including paid and unpaid overtime.

## OTHER DEFINITIONS

## General index of retail prices

The Retail Prices Index measures the change in the prices of goods and services bought for the purpose of consumption by the vast majority of households in the UK. The general index includes virtually all types of household spending as detailed in Table H.12.

## Labour disputes

Statistics cover disputes (strikes) connected with terms and conditions of employment. Workers involved and working days lost relate to persons both directly and indirectly involved at the establishments where the disputes occurred.

## Productivity

The number of units of output (measured by the Index of Production for the manufacturing sector and by Gross Domestic Product for the whole economy) produced by each filled job.

## Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)

The classification system used to provide a consistent industrial breakdown for UK official statistics. It was revised in 1968, 1980 and 1992. The SIC 1992 classification splits businesses into 17 sections, A-Q. The breakdown includes the following categories: production industries - SIC 1992 Section E including manufacturing (Section D); service industries - SIC 1992 Sections G-Q.

## Standard Occupational Classification (SOC)

The classification system used to provide a consistent occupational breakdown for UK official statistics. This system was introduced in 1991. The revised classification (SOC2000) replaced SOC90 in the LFS from spring 2001.

## Unit wage costs

A measure of the cost of wages and salaries in producing a unit of output.

## J obcentre vacancies

A job opportunity notified by an employer to a Jobcentre or careers office (including 'self-employed' opportunities created by employers) which remained unfilled on the day of the count.

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Note: Coverage and definitions of some tables may have been changed in some cases.

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| Employment by category | M | Oct 2001 | B. 1 | Work-based training for young people: |  |  |  |
| Employment by age | M | Oct 2001 | B. 2 | qualifications of leavers | Q | Aug 2001 | F. 5 |
| Employment by occupation | Q | Aug 2001 | B. 3 | Work-based training for young people: |  |  |  |
| Workforce jobs | M (Q) | Oct 2001 | B. 11 | destination of leavers | Q | Aug 2001 | F. 6 |
| Employee jobs by industry | M | Oct 2001 | B. 12 | Other training: outcomes for completers | Q | Aug 2001 | F. 7 |
| Employee jobs: production industries: UK | M | Oct 2001 | B. 13 | New Deal 18-24 summary figures | M | Oct 2001 | F. 11 |
| Employee jobs: division, class or group: UK | Q | Oct 2001 | B. 14 | Numbers participating in New Deal 18-24 | M | Oct 2001 | F. 12 |
| Employee jobs: division, class or group: GB | Q | Oct 2001 | B. 15 | Numbers leaving Gateway of New Deal 18-24 | M | Oct 2001 | F. 13 |
| Employee jobs by region and industry | Q | Aug 2001 | B. 16 | Immediate destinations on leaving New Deal | M | Oct 2001 | F. 14 |
| Employment in tourism-related industries | Q | Aug 2001 | B. 17 | Number of 18 to 24 -year-olds into employment | M | Oct 2001 | F. 15 |
| Workforce jobs by industry | $\mathrm{M}(\mathrm{Q})$ | Oct 2001 | B. 18 |  | M | Oct 2001 | F. 16 |
| Actual weekly hours of work | M | Oct 2001 | B. 21 | Numbers participating in New Deal 25+ | M | Oct 2001 | F. 17 |
| Usual weekly hours of work | M | Oct 2001 | B. 22 | Numbers leaving Advisory Interview Process of |  |  |  |
| Indices of output, productivity jobs, output per filled job and output per hour worked | M (Q) | Oct 2001 | B. 32 | New Deal $25+$ <br> Number of people into employment from New | M | Oct 2001 | F. 18 |
| Total workforce hours worked per week | Q | Oct 2001 | B. 33 | Deal $25+$ | M | Oct 2001 | F. 19 |
| J ob-related training | Q | Aug 2001 | B. 41 |  |  |  |  |
| Selected countries: national definitions | Q | Aug 2001 | B. 51 | OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Vacancies atJ obcentres: UK summary | M | Oct 2001 | G. 1 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT |  |  |  | Vacancies atJ obcentres by region | M | Oct 2001 | G. 2 |
| ILO unemployment by age and duration | M | Oct 2001 | C. 1 | Vacancies atJ obcentres and careers offices |  |  |  |
| ILO unemployment rates by age | M | Oct 2001 | C. 2 | by region | M | Oct 2001 | G. 3 |
| ILO unemployment rates by previous occupation | Q | Aug 2001 | C. 4 | Labour disputes: summary | M | Oct 2001 | G. 11 |
| Claimant count by region | M | Oct 2001 | C. 11 | Labour disputes: stoppages in progress: industry | M | Oct 2001 | G. 12 |
| Claimant count by age and duration | M | Oct 2001 | C. 12 | Labour disputes: annual report | A | J un 2001 | 301 |
| Claimant count by age and duration: regions | M | Oct 2001 | C. 13 | International labour disputes | A | Apr 2001 | 195 |
| Claimant count by sought and usual occupation | M* | Dec 2000 | C. 14 | Trade union membership | A | Sep 2001 | 433 |
| Claimant count: Travel-to-Work Areas | M | Oct 2001 | C. 21 | Labour market and educational status of young |  |  |  |
| Claimant count: counties/local authorities | M | Oct 2001 | C. 22 | people | M | Oct 2001 | G. 21 |
| Claimant count: Parliamentary constituencies | M | Oct 2001 | C. 23 | Economic activity of young people | Q | Aug 2001 | 393 |
| Claimant count: NUTS2 and NUTS3 areas | M | Oct 2001 | C. 24 | Disabled people and the labour market | Q | Sep 2001 | 430 |
| Claimant count flows | M | Oct 2001 | C. 31 | J obseekers with disabilities placed into |  |  |  |
| Claimant count: number of previous claims | Q | Aug 2001 | C. 32 | employment | M | Oct 2001 | G. 22 |
| Interval between claims | Q | Sep 2001 | C. 33 | Ethnic groups: labour market status | Q | Sep 2001 | 429 |
| Destination of leavers from claimant count | M | Oct 2001 | C. 34 | Ethnic groups in the labour market: annual |  |  |  |
| Average duration of claims by age | Q | Oct 2001 | C. 35 | report | A | J an 2001 | 29 |
| Redundancies in UK | Q | Aug 2001 | C. 41 | Women in the labour market | Q | Aug 2001 | 394 |
| Redundancies by region | Q | Aug 2001 | C. 42 | Women in the labour market: annual report | A | Feb 2001 | 93 |
| Redundancies by industry | Q | Aug 2001 | C. 43 | J ob-related training | Q | Sep 2001 | 428 |
| Redundancies | A | J un 2001 | 315 | Regional Selective Assistance by region | Q | Oct 2001 | G. 31 |
| International comparisons | M | Oct 2001 | C. 51 | Regional Selective Assistance by company | Q | Oct 2001 | G. 32 |
|  |  |  |  | Sickness absence | Q | Aug 2001 | 395 |
| ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY |  |  |  | Seasonal adjustment review | A | May 2001 | 269 |
| Economic activity by age | M | Oct 2001 | D. 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Economic inactivity | M | Oct 2001 | D. 2 | RETAIL PRICES AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS |  |  |  |
| Economic inactivity by age | M | Oct 2001 | D. 3 | Background economic indicators | M | Oct 2001 | H. 1 |
| Economic inactivity by age |  |  |  | Retail prices: summary | M | Oct 2001 | H. 11 |
| EARNINGS AND UNIT WAGE COSTS |  |  |  | Retail prices: detailed indices | M | Oct 2001 | H. 12 |
| Average Earnings Index: main industrial sectors | M | Oct 2001 | E. 1 | Retail prices: selected items | M | Oct 2001 | H. 13 |
| Average Earnings Index: by industry | M | Oct 2001 | E. 2 | Retail prices: general index | M | Oct 2001 | H. 14 |
| Average earnings: effects of bonus payments | M | Oct 2001 | E. 4 | EU countries: Harmonised Indices of Consumer | M | Oct 2001 | H. 15 |
| New Earnings Survey: quarterly projections | Q | Sep 2001 | E. 11 |  |  |  |  |
| New Earnings Survey: report | A | Mar 2001 | 145 | Prices | M | Oct 2001 | H. 21 |
| Average earnings and hours: manual employees | Q (A) | Sep 2001 | E. 12 | Frequency of publication, with frequency of compilation shown in brackets if different: A - Annual Q - Quarterly M - Monthly |  |  |  |
| Average earnings and hours: non-manual employees | Q (A) | Sep 2001 | E. 13 |  |  |  |  |
| Average earnings and hours: all employees | Q (A) | Sep 2001 | E. 14 | Discontinued tables may be found in the list opposite. Please refer to April 1998 Labour M arket Trends, pS79, for tables not listed here. |  |  |  |
| Unit wage costs | M | Oct 2001 | E. 21 |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings: international comparisons | M | Oct 2001 | E. 31 | *Currently suspended. |  |  |  |
| Labour costs 1992 Quadrennial |  | Sep 1994 | 313 |  |  |  |  |


| UNITED KINGDOM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | All | Total economically active | Total in employment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { ILO } \\ \text { unemployed } \end{array}$ | Economically inactive | Economic activity rate (\%) | Employment rate (\%) | unemployment rate (\%) | Economic inactivity rate (\%) rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| All people aged 16 and over Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSL | MGSF | MGRZ | MGSC | MGSI | mgwa | MGSR | MGSX | YвтС |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar- } \\ & \hline 1989 \end{aligned}$ | 44,978 <br> 45 <br> 107 | 28,897 | 26,791 | 2,106 | 16,081 | 64.2 | 59.6 | 7.3 | 35.8 35 |
| 1991 | 45,226 | 28,935 | 26,490 | 2,445 | 16,291 | 64.0 | 58.6 | 8.4 | 36.0 |
| 1992 | 45,310 | 28,699 | 25,868 | 2,831 | 16,611 | 63.3 | 57.1 | 9.9 | 36.7 |
| 1993 1994 | 45,400 45,488 | 28,565 28,578 | 25,568 25780 | 2,997 | 16,836 16,909 | 62.9 62.8 | 56.3 | 10.5 9.8 | $\begin{array}{r}37.1 \\ 37.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1995 | 45,641 | 28,618 | 26,100 | 2,518 | 17,023 | 62.7 | 57.2 | 8.8 | 37.3 |
| 1996 | 45,835 | 28,806 | 26,412 | 2,394 | 17,030 | 62.8 | 57.6 | 8.3 | 37.2 |
| 1997 | 46,036 | 29,004 | 26,916 | 2,087 | 17,032 17.204 | 63.0 62.8 | 58.5 58.9 | 7.2 | 37.0 37.2 |
| 1999 | 46,431 | 29,356 | 27,560 | 1,795 | 17,075 | 63.2 | 59.4 | 6.1 | 36.8 |
| 2000 | 46,581 | 29,574 | 27,913 | 1,661 | 17,007 | 63.5 | 59.9 | 5.6 | 36.5 |
| 2001 | 46,832 | 29,634 | 28,180 | 1,453 | 17,198 | 63.3 | 60.2 | 4.9 | 36.7 |
| 3 month averages May-Jul 1999 Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 46,458 \\ & 46,471 \end{aligned}$ | 29,359 29,394 | $\begin{aligned} & 27,601 \\ & 27,643 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,758 \\ & 1,751 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,098 \\ & 17,077 \end{aligned}$ | 63.2 63.3 | 59.4 59.5 | 6.0 6.0 | 36.8 36.7 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 46,483 \\ & 46,496 \\ & 46,508 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,4334 \\ 29,414 \\ 29,480 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,689 \\ & 27,682 \\ & 27,743 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,745 \\ & 1,731 \\ & 1,737 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,050 \\ & 17,082 \\ & 17,028 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.3 \\ & 63.3 \\ & 63.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.6 \\ & 59.5 \\ & 59.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.7 \\ & 36.7 \\ & 36.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 99-Jan 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 46,520 \\ & 46,532 \\ & 46,544 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,518 \\ & 29,500 \\ & 29,493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,790 \\ & 27,756 \\ & 27,784 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,728 \\ & 1,744 \\ & 1,709 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,002 \\ & 17,032 \\ & 17,051 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.5 \\ & 63.4 \\ & 63.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.7 \\ & 59.6 \\ & 59.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.5 \\ & 36.6 \\ & 36.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2000 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 46,556 \\ & 46,568 \\ & 46,588 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,535 \\ & 29,556 \\ & 29,574 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,833 \\ & 27,881 \\ & 27,913 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,702 \\ & 1,676 \\ & 1,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,022 \\ & 17,012 \\ & 17,007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.4 \\ & 63.5 \\ & 63.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.8 \\ 59.9 \\ 59.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 36.6 \\ 36.5 \\ 36.5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 46,593 \\ & 46,605 \\ & 46,617 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,543 \\ 29,542 \\ 29,549 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,926 \\ & 27,964 \\ & 27,980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,618 \\ & 1,578 \\ & 1,569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,050 \\ & 17,063 \\ & 17,068 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.4 \\ & 63.4 \\ & 63.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.9 \\ & 60.0 \\ & 60.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.6 \\ & 36.6 \\ & 36.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 46,665 \\ & 46,686 \\ & 46,707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,579 \\ 29,590 \\ 29,552 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,992 \\ & 27,977 \\ & 27,975 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,587 \\ & 1,613 \\ & 1,577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,086 \\ & 17,096 \\ & 17,155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.4 \\ & 63.4 \\ & 63.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.0 \\ 59.9 \\ 59.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.6 \\ & 36.6 \\ & 36.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2000-Jan 2001 <br> Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 46,727 \\ & 46,748 \\ & 46,769 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,566 \\ & 29,617 \\ & 29,623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,001 \\ & 28,075 \\ & 28,088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,561 \\ 1,543 \\ 1,535 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17,165 \\ 17,131 \\ 17,146 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.3 \\ & 63.4 \\ & 63.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.9 \\ & 60.1 \\ & 60.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.7 \\ & 36.6 \\ & 36.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 46,790 \\ & 46,811 \\ & 46,832 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,5988 \\ 29,619 \\ 29,634 \end{array}$ | 28,101 $\mathbf{2 8 , 1 4 2}$ <br> 28,180 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,497 \\ & 1,478 \\ & 1,453 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,192 \\ & 17,191 \\ & 17,198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.3 \\ & 63.3 \\ & 63.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.1 \\ & 60.1 \\ & 60.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.7 \\ & 36.7 \\ & 36.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | $\begin{aligned} & 46,853 \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,659 \\ 29,646 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,175 \\ & 28,155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,484 \\ & 1,491 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,194 \\ & 17,227 \end{aligned}$ | 63.3 63.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 60.1 \\ & 60.1 \end{aligned}$ | 5.0 | 36.7 36.8 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{array}{r} 269 \\ 0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 191 \\ 0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} -87 \\ -5.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 165 \\ 1.0 \end{gathered}$ | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| All people aged 16-59(W)/64(M) <br> Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) | ybif | Ybsk | YbSE | YBSH | YBSN | MGSO | MGSU | YBTI | YBTL |
| 1989 1990 | 34,908 35,018 | 28,061 28,216 | 26,007 26,246 | 2,054 | 6,847 | 80.4 80.6 | 74.5 75.0 | 7.3 | 19.6 19.4 |
| 1991 | 35,103 35,174 | 28,118 27855 | 25,713 25,056 | 2,404 2,799 | 6,986 7,318 | 80.1 79.2 | 73.3 71.2 | 8.6 | 19.9 |
| 1993 | 35,242 | 27,762 | 24,799 | 2,963 | 7,481 | 78.8 | 70.4 | 10.7 | 21.2 |
| 1994 | 35,337 | 27,773 | 25,002 | 2,771 | 7,564 | 78.6 | 70.8 | 10.0 | 21.4 |
| 1995 1996 | 35,483 35,663 | 27,807 | 25,308 | 2,499 2,373 | 7,676 | 78.4 78.6 | 71.3 71.9 | 8.0 | 21.6 21.4 |
| 1997 | 35,844 | 28,182 | 26,118 | 2,063 | 7,663 | 78.6 | 72.9 | 7.3 | 21.4 |
| 1998 1999 | 36,026 36,177 | 28,258 | 26,457 26,750 | 1,802 1,775 | 7,768 | 78.4 | 73.4 | 6.4 | 21.6 |
| 2000 | 36,312 | 28,736 | 27,092 | 1,644 | 7,577 | 78.1 | 74.6 | 5.7 | 20.9 |
| 2001 | 36,554 | 28,812 | 27,374 | 1,438 | 7,743 | 78.8 | 74.9 | 5.0 | 21.2 |
| 3-month averages <br> May-Jul 1999 <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 36,200 36,212 | 28,537 | 26,798 | 1,739 1,730 | 7,663 | 78.8 78.9 | 74.0 74.1 | 6.1 6.1 | 21.2 21.1 |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 36,223 \\ & 36,234 \\ & 36,245 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,601 \\ & 28,587 \\ & 28,647 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,879 \\ & 26,875 \\ & 26,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,723 \\ & 1,712 \\ & 1,717 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,622 \\ & 7,647 \\ & 7,599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.0 \\ & 78.9 \\ & 79.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.2 \\ & 74.2 \\ & 74.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.0 \\ & 21.1 \\ & 21.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 99-Jan 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 36,257 \\ & 36,268 \\ & 36,279 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,671 \\ & 88,652 \\ & 88,635 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,963 \\ & 26,928 \\ & 26,947 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,708 \\ & 1,724 \\ & 1,688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,585 \\ & 7,616 \\ & 7,643 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.1 \\ & 79.0 \\ & 78.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 74.4 \\ 74.2 \\ 74.3 \end{array} . \begin{array}{l} \end{array} \mathbf{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.9 \\ & 21.0 \\ & 21.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2000 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,290 \\ & 36,301 \\ & 36,312 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28,683 \\ 28,705 \\ 28,736 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26,999 \\ 27,046 \\ 27,092 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,684 \\ & 1,659 \\ & 1,644 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,607 \\ & 7,596 \\ & 7,577 \end{aligned}$ | 79.0 79.1 79.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 74.4 \\ & 74.5 \\ & 74.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.0 \\ 20.9 \\ 20.9 \end{array}$ |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 36,323 \\ & 3,334 \\ & 36,346 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28,702 \\ 28,697 \\ 88,709 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,102 \\ & 27,139 \\ & 27,157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,601 \\ 1,559 \\ 1,552 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,621 \\ & 7,637 \\ & 7,637 \end{aligned}$ | 79.0 79.0 79.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 74.6 \\ & 74.7 \\ & 74.7 \end{aligned}$ | 5.6 5.4 5.4 | 21.0 21.0 21.0 |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 36,392 \\ & 36,412 \\ & 36,433 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,746 \\ & 28,755 \\ & 88,711 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,173 \\ & 27,158 \\ & 27,151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,573 \\ 1,597 \\ 1,567 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,646 \\ & 7,657 \\ & 7,722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.0 \\ & 79.0 \\ & 78.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.7 \\ & 74.6 \\ & 74.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | 21.0 21.0 21.2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct-Dec } \\ & \text { Nov 2000-Jan } 20011 \text { (Win) } \\ & \text { Dec 2000-Feb } 2001 \text { (Win } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,452 \\ & 36,473 \\ & 36,493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,726 \\ & 28,787 \\ & 28,995 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,184 \\ & 27,262 \\ & 27,278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,543 \\ & 1,525 \\ & 1,517 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,726 \\ & 7,686 \\ & 7,698 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.8 \\ & 78.9 \\ & 78.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.6 \\ & 74.7 \\ & 74.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 1.2 \\ 21.1 \\ 21.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 36,514 \\ & 36,534 \\ & 36,554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,780 \\ & 88,798 \\ & 88,812 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27,302 \\ 27,338 \\ 27,374 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,479 \\ & 1,460 \\ & 1,438 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,733 \\ & 7,736 \\ & 7,743 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.8 \\ & 78.8 \\ & 78.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.8 \\ & 74.8 \\ & 74.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | 21.2 21.2 21.2 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | $\begin{aligned} & 36,575 \\ & 36,595 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,826 \\ & 88,788 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27,357 \\ \mathbf{2 7 , 3 1 1} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,470 \\ & 1,477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,749 \\ & 7,807 \end{aligned}$ | 78.8 78.7 | 74.8 74.6 | 5.1 | 21.2 21.3 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | 61 0.2 | -11 0 | $\begin{aligned} & -27 \\ & -0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 17.2 | 72 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{array}{r} 261 \\ 0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | 172 0.6 | $\begin{aligned} & -82 \\ & -5.2 \end{aligned}$ | 171 2.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 |

[^4]Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 0207533609

[^5]| UNITED KINGDOM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | Allaged | economically $\begin{array}{r}\text { Total } \\ \text { active }\end{array}$ | Total in employment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | unemployed | Economically inactive | Economic activity rate (\%) rate (\%) | Employment rate (\%) | unemployment rate (\%) | Economic inactivity rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Males aged 16 and over Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSM | MGSG | MGSA | MGSD | MGSJ | MGWH | mGSs | MGSY | YвтD |
| 1989 | 21,706 | 16,508 | 15,277 | 1,231 | 5,198 | 76.1 | 70.4 | 7.5 | 23.9 |
| 1990 | 21,801 | 16,556 16,474 | 15,376 14,945 | 1,180 1,530 | 5,245 | 75.9 75.3 | 70.5 68.3 | 7.1 9.3 | 24.1 |
| 1992 | 21,924 | 16,265 | 14,372 | 1,893 | 5,659 | 74.2 | 65.6 | 11.6 | 25.8 |
| 1993 | 21,985 | 16,099 | 14,085 | 2,014 | 5,886 | 73.2 | 64.1 | 12.5 | 26.8 |
| 1994 | 22,049 | 16,078 | 14,224 | 1,854 | 5,971 | 72.9 | 64.5 | 11.5 | 27.1 |
| 1996 | 22,283 | 16,136 | 14,562 | 1,574 | 6,147 | 72.4 | 65.3 | 9.8 | 27.4 |
| 1997 | 22,412 | 16,184 | 14,857 | 1,328 | 6,228 | 72.2 | 66.3 | 8.2 | 27.8 |
| 1998 1999 | 22,547 22,657 | 16,181 16,318 | 15,067 15,210 | 1,114 1,108 | 6,366 6,339 | 71.8 72.0 | 66.8 67.1 | 6.9 6.8 | 28.2 28.0 |
| 2000 | 22,754 | 16,411 | 15,409 | 1,002 | 6,343 | 72.1 | 67.7 | 6.1 | 27.9 |
| 2001 | 22,917 | 16,406 | 15,530 | 876 | 6,512 | 71.6 | 67.8 | 5.3 | 28.4 |
| 3-month averages <br> May-Jul 1999 <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 22,674 22,682 | 16,325 16,344 | 15,244 15,275 | 1,081 | 6,349 6,339 | 72.0 | 67.2 67.3 | 6.6 | 28.0 27.9 |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 22,690 \\ & 22,698 \\ & 22,706 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,361 \\ & 16,345 \\ & 16,383 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,294 \\ \text { 15,299 } \\ 15,330 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,067 \\ & 1,046 \\ & 1,053 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,329 \\ & 6,353 \\ & 6,323 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.1 \\ & 72.0 \\ & 72.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.4 \\ & 67.4 \\ & 67.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.9 \\ & 28.0 \\ & 27.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 99-Jan 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 22,714 \\ & 22,72 \\ & 22,730 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,387 \\ 16,389 \\ 16,353 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,342 \\ & 15,328 \\ & 15,327 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,045 \\ & 1,061 \\ & 1,026 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,327 \\ & 6,333 \\ & 6,377 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.1 \\ & 72.1 \\ & 71.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.5 \\ & 67.5 \\ & 67.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.9 \\ & 27.9 \\ & 28.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2000 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,738 \\ & 22,746 \\ & 22,754 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,379 \\ & 16,406 \\ & 16,411 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,361 \\ & 15,402 \\ & 15,409 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,019 \\ & 1,004 \\ & 1,002 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,359 \\ & 6,340 \\ & 6,343 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 72.0 \\ 72.1 \\ 72.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.6 \\ & 67.7 \\ & 67.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.0 \\ & 27.9 \\ & 27.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 22,766 \\ & 22,770 \\ & 22,778 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,371 \\ 16,350 \\ 16,344 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,388 \\ & 15,400 \\ & 15,399 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 983 \\ & 950 \\ & 945 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,391 \\ & 6,420 \\ & 6,434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 71.9 \\ 71.8 \\ 71.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.6 \\ & 67.6 \\ & 67.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.1 \\ & 28.2 \\ & 28.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 22,811 \\ & 22,823 \\ & 22,837 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,365 \\ & 16,387 \\ & 16,378 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,419 \\ & 15,425 \\ & 15,426 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 947 \\ & 962 \\ & 952 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,446 \\ & 6,436 \\ & 6,459 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.7 \\ & 71.8 \\ & 71.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.6 \\ & 67.6 \\ & 67.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.3 .3 \\ & 28.2 \\ & 28.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2000-Jan 2001 <br> Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 22,850 \\ & 22,864 \\ & 22,877 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,399 \\ & 16,420 \\ & 16,433 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,449 \\ & 15,476 \\ & 15,484 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 949 \\ & 943 \\ & 949 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,451 \\ & 6,444 \\ & 6,444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.8 \\ & 71.8 \\ & 71.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.6 \\ & 67.7 \\ & 67.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.2 \\ & 28.2 \\ & 28.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 22,890 \\ & 22,904 \\ & 22,917 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,428 \\ & 16,413 \\ & 16,406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,508 \\ & 15,518 \\ & 15,530 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 920 \\ & 895 \\ & 876 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,463 \\ & 6,491 \\ & 6,512 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.8 \\ & 71.7 \\ & 71.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.7 \\ & 67.8 \\ & 67.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.2 \\ 28.3 \\ 284 \end{array}$ |
| Apr-Jun | $\begin{array}{r} 2,931 \\ 22,94 \end{array}$ | 16,406 $\mathbf{1 6 , 4 2 1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,504 \\ & 15,503 \end{aligned}$ | 902 918 | 6,525 | 71.5 | 67.6 67.6 | 5.5 | 28.5 28.4 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | 40 0.2 | 0.1 | -15 | 23 2.6 | 31 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{gathered} 174 \\ 0.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 103 \\ 0.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -32 \\ & -3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 1.6 \end{array}$ | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Males aged 16 to 64 Spring quarters (Mar-May) | YBTG | YBSL | YBSF | YBSI | YBSO | MGSP | MGSV | YBTJ | үвтм |
|  | 18,242 | 16,191 | 14,986 | 1,205 | 2,051 | 88.8 | 82.1 | 7.4 | 11.2 |
| 1990 | 18,312 18,350 | 16,249 16,172 | 15,085 14,660 | 1,164 1,512 | 2,063 | 88.7 88.1 | 82.4 | 7.2 | 11.3 11.9 |
| 1992 | 18,382 | 15,949 | 14,072 | 1,877 | 2,433 | 86.8 | 76.6 | 11.8 | 13.2 |
| 1993 1994 | 18,414 18 | 15,831 15,803 | 13,830 13 | 2,001 | 2,583 | 86.0 | 75.1 | 12.6 | 14.0 |
| 1995 | 18,541 | 15,793 | 14,163 | 1,631 | 2,747 | 85.2 | 76.4 | 10.3 | 14.8 |
| 1996 | 18,641 | 15,859 | 14,296 | 1,562 | 2,782 | 85.1 | 76.7 | 9.9 | 14.9 |
| 1997 | 18,744 18,852 | 15,905 15,900 | 14,589 14 | 1,316 1,105 | 2,839 2,952 | 84.9 84.3 | 77.8 | 8.3 | 15.1 |
| 1999 | 18,943 | 16,025 | 14,925 | 1,099 | 2,918 | 84.6 | 78.8 | 6.9 | 15.4 |
| 2000 | 19,020 | 16,121 | 15,126 | ,995 | 2,899 | 84.8 | 79.5 | 6.2 | 15.2 |
| 2001 | 19,155 | 16,136 | 15,268 | 868 | 3,019 | 84.2 | 79.7 | 5.4 | 15.8 |
| 3-month averages May-Jul 1999 Jun-Aug (Sum) | 18,957 18,964 | 16,033 16,047 | 14,961 14,987 | 1,072 | 2,924 | 84.6 84.6 | 78.9 | 6.7 | 15.4 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 18,970 \\ & 18,976 \\ & 18,983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,064 \\ & 16,053 \\ & 16,089 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,007 \\ & \text { 15,016 } \\ & 15,043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,057 \\ & 1,037 \\ & 1,046 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,906 \\ & 2,923 \\ & 2,893 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.7 \\ & 84.6 \\ & 84.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.1 \\ & 79.1 \\ & 79.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 99-Jan 2000 <br> Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 18,989 \\ & 18,995 \\ & 19,001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,087 \\ & 16,093 \\ & 16,060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,049 \\ & 15,039 \\ & 15,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,038 \\ 1,054 \\ 1,020 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,902 \\ & 2,902 \\ & 2,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.7 \\ & 84.7 \\ & 84.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.3 \\ & 79.2 \\ & 79.2 \end{aligned}$ | 6.5 6.5 6.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2000 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 19,008 \\ & 19,014 \\ & 19,020 \end{aligned}$ | 16,084 16,108 16,121 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,072 \\ & 15,110 \\ & 15,126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,012 \\ \mathbf{9 9 9} \\ 995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,923 \\ & 2,905 \\ & 2,899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.6 \\ & 84.7 \\ & 84.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.3 \\ & 79.5 \\ & 79.5 \end{aligned}$ | 6.3 6.2 6.2 | 15.4 15.3 15.2 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 19,026 \\ & 19,032 \\ & 19,039 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,086 \\ & 16,063 \\ & 16,063 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,110 \\ & 15,122 \\ & 15,125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 976 \\ & 941 \\ & 938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,940 \\ & 2,969 \\ & 2,975 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.5 \\ & 84.4 \\ & 84.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.4 \\ & 79.5 \\ & 79.4 \end{aligned}$ | 6.1 5.9 5.8 | 15.5 15.6 15.6 |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 19,068 \\ & 19,078 \\ & 19,089 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,087 \\ & 16,103 \\ & 16,092 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,145 \\ & 15,147 \\ & 15,149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 942 \\ & 956 \\ & 946 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,981 \\ & 2,975 \\ & 2,997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.4 \\ & 84.4 \\ & 84.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79.4 \\ 79.4 \\ 79.4 \end{array}$ | 5.9 5.9 5.9 | 15.6 15.6 15.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct-Dec } \\ & \text { Nov } 2000-\text {-Jan } 2001 \\ & \text { Dec 2000-Feb } 2001 \text { (Win) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,100 \\ & 19,111 \\ & 19,122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,118 \\ & 16,143 \\ & 16,155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,177 \\ & 15,208 \\ & 15,215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 940 \\ & 935 \\ & 940 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,982 \\ & 2,968 \\ & 2,967 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.4 \\ & 84.5 \\ & 84.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.5 \\ & 79.6 \\ & 79.6 \end{aligned}$ | 5.8 5.8 5.8 | 15.6 15.5 15.5 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 19,133 \\ & 19,144 \\ & 19,155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,160 \\ & 16,143 \\ & 16,136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,249 \\ & 15,257 \\ & 15,268 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 911 \\ & 887 \\ & 868 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,973 \\ & 3,001 \\ & 3,019 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.5 \\ & 84.3 \\ & 84.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.7 \\ & 79.7 \\ & 79.7 \end{aligned}$ | 5.6 5.5 5.4 | 15.5 15.7 15.8 |
| Apr-Jun | 19,167 $\mathbf{1 9 , 1 7 7}$ | 16,129 16,135 | 15,234 15,226 | 895 910 | 3,038 3,042 | 84.2 84.1 | 79.5 | 5.5 | 15.8 15.9 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | -8 0.8 | $\begin{aligned} & -31 \\ & -0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 23 2.6 | 41 1.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{gathered} 145 \\ 0.8 \end{gathered}$ | 72 0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -31.3 \\ & -3.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 |

[^6]Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075336094

[^7]

[^8]Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 0207533609

[^9]
a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment.

| UNITED KINGDOM | All | Total economically active | Total in employment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ILO unemployed | Economically inactive | Economic activity rate (\%) | Employment rate (\%) | ILO $\begin{gathered}\text { unemployment } \\ \text { rate (\%) }\end{gathered}$ | Economic inactivity rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AD | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Males aged 16 and over Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGTZ | MGTT | MGTN | MGTQ | MGTw |  | MGUF | MGUL |  |
| 1989 | 21,706 | 16,434 | 15,219 | 1,215 | 5,272 | 75.7 | 70.1 | 7.4 | 24.3 |
| 1990 | 21,801 21,871 | 16,483 | 15,318 14.887 | 1,165 1,514 | 5,318 5,470 | 75.6 | 70.3 68.1 | 7.1 | 24.4 |
| 1991 1992 | 21,871 21,924 | 16,401 16,187 | 14,887 14.322 | 1,514 1,865 | 5,470 5,737 | 75.0 73.8 | 68.1 65.3 | 19.2 | 25.0 26.2 |
| 1993 | 21,985 | 16,021 | 14,035 | 1,986 | 5,964 | 72.9 | 63.8 | 12.4 | 27.1 |
| 1994 | 22,049 | 16,000 | 14,173 | 1,826 | 6,050 | 72.6 | 64.3 | 11.4 | 27.4 |
| 1995 | 22,156 | 16,009 | 14,397 | 1,612 | 6,146 | 72.3 | 65.0 | 10.1 | 27.7 |
| 1996 | 22,283 | 16,052 | 14,503 | 1,549 | 6,230 | 72.0 | 65.1 | 9.6 | 28.0 |
| 1997 | 22,412 | 16,098 | 14,792 | 1,306 | 6,314 | 71.8 | 66.0 | 8.1 | 28.2 |
| 1998 1999 | 22,547 | 16,096 | 14,999 | 1,098 | 6,450 | 71.4 | 66.5 | 6.8 | 28.6 |
| 2000 | 22,754 | 16,327 | 15,336 | +991 | 6,427 | 71.8 | 67.4 | 6.1 | 28.2 |
| 2001 | 22,917 | 16,318 | 15,459 | 859 | 6,600 | 71.2 | 67.5 | 5.3 | 28.8 |
| 3-month averages <br> May-Jul 1999 <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 22,674 | $\begin{aligned} & 16,345 \\ & 16,471 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 5 , 2 6 1} \\ & 15,367 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,084 \\ & 1,104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,329 \\ & 6,211 \end{aligned}$ | 72.1 72.6 | 67.3 67.7 | 6.6 | 27.9 27.4 |
| Jul-Sep | 22,690 22,698 $\mathbf{2 2}$ | 16,501 16,419 16 | 15,400 15,374 15 | 1,101 1,045 1,033 | 6,190 6,280 | 72.7 72.3 | 67.9 67.7 | 6.7 6.4 | 27.3 27.7 27.7 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 22,706 | 16,398 | 15,364 | 1,033 | 6,309 | 72.2 | 67.7 | 6.3 | 27.8 |
| Oct-Dec Nov $99-J a n ~$ 2000 | 22,714 22,722 | 16,376 <br> 16,368 | 15,369 15,324 | 1,008 1,044 1,026 | 6,338 6,354 | 72.1 72.0 | 67.7 67.4 | 6.2 6.4 | 27.9 28.0 |
| Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | 22,730 | 16,289 | 15,264 | 1,026 | 6,441 | 71.7 | 67.2 | 6.3 | 28.3 |
| Jan-Mar 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & 22,738 \\ & 22,746 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,307 \\ & 16,341 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,273 \\ & 15,323 \end{aligned}$ | 1,034 1,018 | 6,431 6,406 | 71.7 | 67.2 67.4 | 6.3 6.2 | 28.3 28.2 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 22,754 | 16,327 | 15,336 | ,991 | 6,427 | 71.8 | 67.4 | 6.1 | 28.2 |
| Apr-Jun | 22,762 | 16,320 | 15,346 | 974 | 6,442 | 71.7 | 67.4 | 6.0 | 28.3 |
| May-Jul | 22,770 22,778 | 16,365 16,468 | 15,414 15,491 | 950 | 6,405 6,310 | 71.9 | 67.7 68.0 | 5.8 5.9 | 28.1 27.7 |
| Jul-Sep | 22,811 | 16,502 | 15,525 | 977 | 6,309 | 72.3 | 68.1 | 5.9 | 27.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug-Oct } \\ & \text { Sep-Nov (Aut) } \end{aligned}$ | 22,823 22,837 | 16,458 16,392 | 15,497 15,461 | 960 | 6,366 6,445 | 72.1 | 67.9 67.7 | 5.8 5.7 | 27.9 28.2 |
| Oct-Dec | 22,850 | 16,390 | 15,478 | 912 | 6,460 | 71.7 | 67.7 | 5.6 | 28.3 |
| Nov 2000-Jan 2001 | 22,864 | 16,403 | 15,474 | 929 | 6,461 | 71.7 | 67.7 | 5.7 | 28.3 |
| Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | 22,877 | 16,373 | 15,421 | 952 | 6,504 | 71.6 | 67.4 | 5.8 | 28.4 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 22,890 | 16,358 | 15,422 | 936 | 6,533 | 71.5 | 67.4 | 5.7 | 28.5 |
| Feb-Apr | 22,904 | 16,345 | 15,441 | 904 | 6,559 | 71.4 | 67.4 | 5.5 | 28.6 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 22,917 | 16,318 | 15,459 | 859 | 6,600 | 71.2 | 67.5 | 5.3 | 28.8 |
| Apr-Jun | 22,931 | 16,347 | 15,458 | 889 | 6,584 | 71.3 | 67.4 | 5.4 | 28.7 |
| May-Jul | 22,944 | 16,428 | 15,508 | 920 | 6,516 | 71.6 | 67.6 | 5.6 | 28.4 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months <br> Percent | 174 0.8 | 63 0.4 | ${ }^{93}$ | -30 -3.2 | 111 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Males aged 16 to 64 Spring quarters (Mar-May) |  | YBSX | YBSR | YBSU | YBTA | MGUC | MGUI |  |  |
| 1989 1990 | 18,242 18,312 | 16,117 16,175 | 14,927 15 | 1,189 1,148 | 2,126 2,136 | 88.3 88.3 | 81.8 82.1 | 7.4 | 11.7 |
| 1991 | 18,350 | 16,099 | 14,603 | 1,496 | 2,251 | 87.7 | 79.6 | 9.3 | 12.3 |
| 1992 | 18,382 | 15,871 | 14,021 | 1,850 | 2,511 | 86.3 | 76.3 | 11.7 | 13.7 |
| 1993 | 18,414 | 15,754 | 13,780 | 1,974 | 2,661 | 85.6 | 74.8 | 12.5 | 14.4 |
| 1994 | 18,460 | 15,725 | 13,909 | 1,816 | 2,735 | 85.2 | 75.3 | 11.5 | 14.8 |
| 1995 | 18,541 | 15,713 | 14,109 | 1,604 | 2,828 | 84.7 | 76.1 | 10.2 | 15.3 |
| 1996 | 18,641 | 15,776 | 14,238 | 1,538 | 2,866 | 84.6 | 76.4 | 9.7 | 15.4 |
| 1997 | 18,744 18,852 | 15,818 15,813 | 14,523 14,725 | 1,294 1,088 | 3,926 3,038 | 84.4 83.9 | 77.5 78.1 | 8.2 6.9 | 15.6 16.1 |
| 1999 | 18,943 | 15,937 | 14,851 | 1,086 | 3,006 | 84.1 | 78.4 | 6.8 | 15.9 |
| 2000 | 19,020 | 16,034 | 15,049 | 984 | 2,987 | 84.3 | 79.1 | 6.1 | 15.7 |
| 2001 | 19,155 | 16,045 | 15,194 | 851 | 3,110 | 83.8 | 79.3 | 5.3 | 16.2 |
| 3-month averages May-Jul 1999 | 18,957 | 16,050 | 14,974 | 1,076 | 2,906 | 84.7 | 79.0 |  |  |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 18,964 | 16,172 | 15,076 | 1,096 | 2,792 | 85.3 | 79.5 | 6.8 | 14.7 |
| Jul-Sep | 18,970 | 16,203 | 15,112 | 1,091 | 2,767 | 85.4 | 79.7 | 6.7 | 14.6 |
| Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | 18,976 18,983 | 16,128 16,105 | 15,091 15,079 | 1,037 1,026 | 2,849 2,878 | 85.0 84.8 | 79.5 79.4 | 6.4 6.4 | 15.0 15.2 |
| Oct-Dec | 18,989 | 16,079 | 15,078 | 1,001 | 2,910 | 84.7 | 79.4 | 6.2 | 15.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 99-Jan } 2000 \\ & \text { Dec 99-Feb } 2000 \text { (Win) } \end{aligned}$ | 18,995 19,001 | 16,076 16,001 | 15,040 14,981 | 1,037 1,020 | 2,919 3,000 | 84.6 84.2 | 79.2 | 6.4 6.4 | 15.4 15.8 |
| Jan-Mar 2000 | 19,008 | 16,012 | 14,984 | 1,028 | 2,996 | 84.2 | 78.8 | 6.4 | 15.8 |
| Feb-Apr | 19,014 | 16,042 | 15,029 | 1,012 | 2,972 | 84.4 | 79.0 | 6.3 | 15.6 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 19,020 | 16,034 | 15,049 | 984 | 2,987 | 84.3 | 79.1 | 6.1 | 15.7 |
| Apr-Jun | 19,026 | 16,032 | 15,065 | 967 | 2,994 | 84.3 | 79.2 | 6.0 | 15.7 |
| May-Jul ${ }_{\text {Jun }}$ (Sum) | 19,032 19 | 16,075 16,184 | 15,134 15,214 | 992 | 2,957 | 84.5 850 | 79.5 79.9 | 5.9 | 15.5 15.0 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 19,039 | 16,184 | 15,214 | 970 | 2,854 | 85.0 | 79.9 | 6.0 | 15.0 |
| Jul-Sep | 19,068 | 16,224 | 15,252 | 972 | 2,844 | 85.1 | 80.0 | 6.0 | 14.9 |
| Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | 19,078 19,089 | 16,175 16,107 | 15,221 15,184 | 959 | 2,982 | 84.8 84.4 | 79.8 79.5 | 5.9 5.7 | 15.2 15.6 |
| Oct-Dec | 19,100 | 16,111 | 15,208 | 903 | 2,989 | 84.4 | 79.6 | 5.6 | 15.6 |
| Nov 2000-Jan 2001 ( Cin ) | 19,111 19,122 | 16,131 16,100 | 15,211 15,157 | 920 943 | 3,980 | 84.4 84.2 | 79.6 | 5.7 5.9 | 15.6 15.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 19,133 | 16,090 | 15,164 | 927 | 3,043 | 84.1 | 79.3 | 5.8 | 15.9 |
| Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) | 19,144 19 | 16,075 16,045 | 15,178 15,194 | 896 851 | 3,070 3,110 | 84.0 83.8 | 79.3 79.3 | 5.6 5.3 | 16.0 16.2 |
| Apr-Jun | 19,167 | 16,066 | 15,185 | 881 | 3,101 | 83.8 | 79.2 | 5.5 | 16.2 |
| May-Jul | 19,177 | 16,137 | 15,225 | 912 | 3,040 | 84.1 | 79.4 | 5.7 | 15.9 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months Percent | 145 0.8 | 62 0.4 | 92 0.6 | -30 -3.1 | 83 2.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 |

a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment.
Note:Relationship between columns: $1=2+5 ; 2=3+4 ; 6=2 / 1 ; 7=3 / 1 ; 8=4 / 2 ; 9=5 / 1$.

| UNITED KINGDOM NOT SEASONALLY | All | Total economically active | Total in employment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ILO <br> unemployed | Economically inactive | Economic activity rate (\%) | Employment rate (\%) | unemployment rate (\%) | Economic inactivity rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Females aged 16 and over Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGUA | MGTU | MGTO | MGTR | MGTX |  | MGUG | MGUM |  |
| 1989 | 23,272 | 12,330 | 11,470 | 860 | 10,942 | 53.0 | 49.3 | 7.0 | 47.0 |
| 1990 | 23,354 | 12,427 | 11,617 | 809 900 | 10,880 10,942 | 53.3 53.1 | 49.8 | 6.5 7.2 | 46.9 |
| 1992 | 23,386 | 12,395 | 11,491 | 904 | 10,992 | 53.0 | 49.1 | 7.3 | 47.0 |
| 1993 | 23,415 | 12,426 | 11,476 | 949 | 10,989 | 53.1 | 49.0 | 7.6 | 46.9 |
| 1994 | 23,438 | 12,456 | 11,544 | 912 | 10,983 | 53.1 | 49.3 | 7.3 | 46.9 |
| 1995 | 23,486 | 12,477 | 11,629 | 849 | 11,009 | 53.1 | 49.5 | 6.8 | 46.9 |
| 1996 | 23,553 | 12,611 | 11,820 | 791 | 10,942 | 53.5 | 50.2 | 6.3 | 46.5 |
| 1997 | 23,624 | 12,754 | 12,022 | 732 | 10,871 | 54.0 | 50.9 | 5.7 | 46.0 |
| 1998 1999 | 23,707 $\mathbf{2 3} 774$ | 12,796 12.960 | 12,117 12,304 | 679 657 | 10,911 10,813 | 54.0 54.5 | 51.1 51.8 | 5.3 5.1 | 46.0 |
| 2000 | 23,826 | 13,084 | 12,457 | 628 | 10,742 | 54.9 | 52.3 | 4.8 | 45.1 |
| 2001 | 23,915 | 13,153 | 12,607 | 546 | 10,762 | 55.0 | 52.7 | 4.2 | 45.0 |
| 3-month averages May-Jul 1999 Jun-Aug (Sum) | 23,784 23,789 | 13,043 13,125 | 12,354 12,411 | 689 714 | 10,741 10,664 | 54.8 55.2 | 51.9 52.2 | 5.3 5.4 | 45.2 44.8 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | 23,793 23,797 | 13,156 13,124 1 | 12,438 12,411 | 718 712 | 10,637 10,673 | 55.3 55.1 | 52.3 52.2 | 5.5 5.4 | 44.7 44.9 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 23,801 | 13,144 | 12,443 | 701 | 10,657 | 55.2 | 52.3 | 5.3 | 44.8 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 99 -Jan 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & 23,805 \\ & 23,810 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,147 \\ & 13,095 \end{aligned}$ | 12,488 12,443 12,43 | $\begin{aligned} & 660 \\ & 652 \end{aligned}$ | 10,658 10,715 10,721 | 55.2 55.0 | 52.5 52.3 | 5.0 5.0 | 44.8 45.0 |
| Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | 23,814 | 13,093 | 12,430 | 664 | 10,721 | 55.0 | 52.2 | 5.1 | 45.0 |
| Jan-Mar 2000 | 23,818 | 13,111 13 | 12,423 1244 | 688 | 10,707 10715 | 55.0 | 52.2 | 5.2 | 45.0 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 23,826 | 13,084 | 12,457 | 628 | 10,742 | 54.9 | 52.3 | 4.8 | 45.1 |
| Apr-Jun | 23,831 | 13,113 | 12,498 | 615 | 10,718 | 55.0 | 52.4 | 4.7 | 45.0 |
| May-Jul | 23,835 | 13,199 | 12,563 | 636 | 10,635 | 55.4 | 52.7 | 4.8 | 44.6 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 23,839 | 13,282 | 12,627 | 655 | 10,557 | 55.7 | 53.0 | 4.9 | 44.3 |
| Jul-Sep | $\begin{array}{r}23,855 \\ 23 \\ \hline 3\end{array}$ | 13,301 13,258 | 12,621 | 680 | 10,554 | 55.8 | 52.9 5.7 | 5.1 | 44.2 44.4 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 23,870 | +13,220 | 12,575 | 644 | 10,650 | 55.6 55.4 | 52.7 | 4.9 | 44.6 |
| Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001 | 23,877 | 13,178 | 12,590 12,613 | $588$ | 10,699 10703 | 55.2 | 52.7 | $4.5$ | 44.8 |
| Nov 2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | 23,884 | 13,182 13,143 | 12,613 12,576 | 569 | 10,703 10,749 | 55.2 55.0 | 52.8 52.6 | 4.3 | 44.8 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 23,899 | 13,123 | 12,540 | 583 | 10,777 | 54.9 | 52.5 | 4.4 | 45.1 |
| Feb-Apr | 23,907 | 13,163 | 12,586 | 577 | 10,744 | 55.1 | 52.6 | 4.4 | 44.9 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 23,915 | 13,153 | 12,607 | 546 | 10,762 | 55.0 | 52.7 | 4.2 | 45.0 |
| Apr-Jun | 23,922 | 13,198 | 12,639 | 559 | 10,724 | 55.2 | 52.8 | 4.2 | 44.8 |
| May-Jul | 23,929 | 13,230 | 12,652 | 578 | 10,700 | 55.3 | 52.9 | 4.4 | 44.7 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months <br> Percent | 95 0.4 | 30 0.2 | 89 0.7 | -58 -9.2 | 64 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 |
| Females aged 16 to 59 Spring quarters (Mar-May) |  | YBSY | YBSS | YBSV | Yвтв | MGUD | MGUJ |  |  |
| 1989 | 16,666 | 11,811 | 10,978 | 833 | 4,855 | 70.9 | 65.9 | 7.1 | 29.1 |
| 1990 | 16,706 | 11,912 | 11,122 | 790 | 4,794 | 71.3 | 66.6 | 6.6 | 28.7 |
| 1991 1992 | 16,754 16,792 | 11,897 11,863 | 11,020 10,975 | 8878 | 4,857 4,929 | 71.0 70.6 | 65.8 65.4 | 7.4 | 29.0 29.4 |
| 1993 | 16,828 | 11,887 | 10,958 | 928 | 4,941 | 70.6 | 65.1 | 7.8 | 29.4 |
| 1994 | 16,877 | 11,923 | 11,026 | 896 | 4,955 | 70.6 | 65.3 | 7.5 | 29.4 |
| 1995 | 16,942 | 11,960 | 11,121 | 839 | 4,982 | 70.6 | 65.6 | 7.0 | 29.4 |
| 1996 | 17,022 | 12,098 | 11,315 | 783 | 4,924 | 71.1 | 66.5 | 6.5 | 28.9 |
| 1997 | 17,101 | 12,208 | 11,488 | 720 | 4,892 | 71.4 | 67.2 | 5.9 | 28.6 |
| 1998 1999 | 17,174 | 12,284 | 11,616 | 668 | 4,890 | 71.5 | 67.6 | 5.4 | 28.5 |
| 2000 | 17,292 | 12,532 | 11,76 11,916 | 646 618 | 4,858 | 72.5 | 68.3 68.9 | 5.2 4.9 | 27.9 27.5 |
| 2001 | 17,399 | 12,598 | 12,059 | 539 | 4,801 | 72.4 | 69.3 | 4.3 | 27.6 |
| 3-month averages May-Jul 1999 | 17,244 | 12.512 |  | 679 | 4732 | 72.6 | 68.6 | 5.4 | 27.4 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 17,248 | 12,593 | 11,891 | 703 | 4,655 | 73.0 | 68.9 | 5.6 | 27.0 |
|  | 17,253 | 12,626 | 11,920 | 705 | 4,628 | 73.2 | 69.1 | 5.6 | 26.8 |
| Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | 17,258 17,263 | 12,589 | 11,889 11,918 | 700 688 | 4,669 4,657 | 72.9 | 68.9 69.0 | 5.6 | 27.1 27.0 |
| Oct-Dec | 17,268 | 12,600 | 11,954 | 647 | 4,667 | 73.0 | 69.2 | 5.1 | 27.0 |
| Nov 99 -Jan 2000 | 17,273 | 12,543 | 11,905 | 638 | 4,730 | 72.6 | 68.9 | 5.1 | 27.4 |
| Dec 99-Feb 2000 (Win) | 17,277 | 12,530 | 11,881 | 649 | 4,748 | 72.5 | 68.8 | 5.2 | 27.5 |
| Jan-Mar 2000 | 17,282 | 12,552 | 11,876 | 676 | 4,730 | 72.6 | 68.7 | 5.4 | 27.4 |
| Feb-Apr ${ }^{\text {Mar-May }}$ (Spr) | 17,287 17,292 | 12,552 12,534 | 11,898 11,916 | 654 618 | 4,735 | 72.6 72.5 | 68.8 68.9 | 5.2 4.9 | 27.4 27.5 |
| Apr-Jun | 17,297 | 12,555 | 11,950 | 605 | 4,742 | 72.6 | 69.1 | 4.8 | 27.4 |
| May-Jul | 17,301 | 12,642 | 12,014 | 628 | 4,660 | 73.1 | 69.4 | 5.0 | 26.9 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 17,307 | 12,723 | 12,077 | 647 | 4,584 | 73.5 | 69.8 | 5.1 | 26.5 |
| Jul-Sep | 17,324 | 12,751 | 12,080 | 671 | 4,573 | 73.6 | 69.7 | 5.3 | 26.4 |
| Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | 17,334 17,343 | 12,708 12,665 | 12,040 12,031 | 668 634 | 4,626 4,678 | 73.3 73.0 | 69.5 69.4 | 5.3 5.0 | 26.7 27.0 |
| Oct-Dec | 17,352 | 12,623 | 12,044 | 579 | 4,729 | 72.7 | 69.4 | 4.6 | 27.3 |
| Nov 2000-Jan 2001 | 17,362 | 12,627 | 12,068 | 559 | 4,734 | 72.7 | 69.5 | 4.4 | 27.3 |
| Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | 17,371 | 12,594 | 12,036 | 558 | 4,777 | 72.5 | 69.3 | 4.4 | 27.5 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 17,380 | 12,570 | 11,997 | 573 | 4,810 | 72.3 | 69.0 | 4.6 | 27.7 |
| Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) | 17,389 17,399 | 12,609 12,598 | 12,041 12,059 | 568 539 | 4,780 4,801 | 72.5 72.4 | 69.2 69.3 | 4.5 | 27.5 27.6 |
| Apr-Jun | 17,408 | 12,639 | 12,087 | 553 | 4,769 | 72.6 | 69.4 | 4.4 | 27.4 |
| May-Jul | 17,418 | 12,654 | 12,080 | 574 | 4,764 | 72.6 | 69.4 | 4.5 | 27.4 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months <br> Percent | 116 0.7 | 12 0.1 | 66 0.6 | $\begin{array}{r} -54 \\ -8.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 2.2 \end{array}$ | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.4 |

## COMPARISONS OVER TIME

ONS recommends that non-overlapping periods are always used for comparisons over time.
The sample design of the LFS enables estimates for any three consecutive months to be calculated. ONS began publication of these estimates in April 1998. The most reliable comparison is one between non-overlapping periods. For the latest data, compare the data from three months previously e.g. December to February data with that for September to November rather than November to January. Due to the overlap of two months, the latter comparison would actually just compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this comparison. This can lead to unreliable conclusions about change. For further details see article by Richard Laux, pp59-63, Labour Market Trends, February 1998.

## SAMPLING VARIABILITY OF LABOUR FORCE SURVEY DATA

LFS data are based on statistical samples (see Sources, pS2) and, as such, are subject to sampling variability. If we drew many samples, each would give a different result. The ranges shown for the LFS data in the table below represent ' 95 per cent confidence intervals'. We would expect that in 95 per cent of samples the range would contain the true value. The ranges are approximated from not seasonally adjusted data for May-Jul 2001 in line with research on the topic. For more information, see the Guide to Labour Market Statistics Releases, or the LFS Quarterly Supplement.

| UNITED KINGDOM <br> SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | Level | Sampling variability | Change on quarter | Sampling variability | Change on year | Sampling variability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inemployment(000s) | 28,155 | $\pm 161$ | 13 | $\pm 117$ | 191 | $\pm 206$ |
| Employment rate | 74.6\% | $\pm 0.4 \%$ | -0.2\% | $\pm 0.3 \%$ | -0.1\% | $\pm 0.5 \%$ |
| ILO unemployment (000s) | 1,491 | $\pm 52$ | 13 | $\pm 53$ | -87 | $\pm 71$ |
| ILO unemployment rate | 5.0\% | $\pm 0.2 \%$ | 0.0\% | $\pm 0.2 \%$ | -0.3\% | $\pm 0.2 \%$ |
| Economically active (000s) | 29,646 | $\pm 159$ | 26 | $\pm 115$ | 104 | $\pm 203$ |
| Economic activity rate | 78.7\% | $\pm 0.3 \%$ | -0.2\% | $\pm 0.2 \%$ | -0.3\% | $\pm 0.4 \%$ |

For more detailed analyses, please see the Labour Force Survey Quarterly Supplement.
Note: Following the introduction of the Local Labour Force Survey (see article pp195-9, Labour Market Trends, May 2000), the survey design for the main Labour Force Survey has changed from June 2000. There will be more interview areas from which interviews will be selected. In the short term (i.e. from April to June 2000 until August to October 2001) it is predicted that there will be a very slight increase in standard errors across measures of employment, ILO unemployment and economic inactivity (expected to be no bigger than 4 per cent), as the survey methodology switches from old to new interview areas. After that period there will be a decrease in those standard errors because of the increase in the number of interview areas, leading to improved stratification of the sampling. There will be no impact on the levels, rates or changes in LFS data; there will only be an impact on standard errors. For more information see article by Dave Elliot in the July 2000 edition of the ONS Survey Methodology Bulletin, or contact Adrian Jones, tel. 02075336133.

## A LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey trends series: employment and unemployment - technical note

Trends indicating the underlying movement of the series, after factors such as seasonality and irregular values have been removed, are shown in the graphs below. The trends are estimated using a standard approach adopted by ONS, based on the results of its short-term trends research project. In this case, the recommended method is to apply a 13 -term Henderson moving average, augmented by two stages of outlier detection and ARIMA modelling, to the seasonally adjusted series. For more information, see An Investigation of Trend Estimation Methods, available from the Time Series Analysis Branch (020 7533 6236).

Estimates of the trends at the end of the series are subject to revision when new data become available. The graphs below give an indication of the likely extent of these revisions. They have been constructed by making statistical estimates of the range of values within which the next data point in the series is likely to fall. The resultant extended series have been used to calculate the corresponding likely range of revised trend estimates. Note that this range does not take account of revisions which might arise from seasonal adjustment.

There is a margin of error surrounding the trend estimates, particularly at the end of the series. The trend can be used to get a general impression of the underlying trend behaviour of employment, or ILO unemployment, but month-on-month changes in the trend numbers should not be reported.

For further information, please see the article on pp431-6, Labour Market Trends, August 1999.


| UNITED KINGDOM ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Employment ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | ILOunemployment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Level (thousands) | Rate (per cent) | Level(thousands) | Rate (per cent) |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |
| May-Jul 1993 <br> Jun-Aug <br> Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov <br> Oct-Dec <br> Nov 93-Jan 94 <br> Dec93-Feb 94 | 25,564 25,574 25,588 25,604 25,623 25,644 25,669 25,696 | 70.3 70.4 70.4 70.4 70.4 70.5 70.5 70.6 | 2,980 2,968 2,957 2,946 2,935 2,920 2,903 2,883 | 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.3 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.1 |
| Jan-Mar 1994 | 25,724 | 70.6 | 2859 | 100 |
| Feb-Apr | 25,753 | 70.7 | 2,834 | 9.9 |
| Mar-May | 25,780 | 70.8 | 2,807 | 9.8 |
| Apr-Jun | 25,807 | 70.8 | 2,779 | 9.7 |
| May-Jul | 25,832 | 70.9 | 2,749 | 9.6 |
| Jun-Aug | 25,857 | 70.9 | 2,717 | 9.5 |
| Jul-Sep | 25,881 25,904 | 71.0 | 2,683 2,649 | 9.4 |
| Sep-Nov | 25,927 | 71.0 | 2,617 | 9.2 |
| Oct-Dec | 25,950 | 71.1 | 2,589 | 9.1 |
| Nov94-Jan95 | 25,975 | 71.1 | 2,565 | 9.0 |
| Dec94-Feb95 | 26,001 | 71.1 | 2,548 | 8.9 |
| Jan-Mar 1995 | 26,030 | 71.2 | 2,535 | 8.9 |
| Feb-Apr | 26,061 | 71.2 | 2,524 | 8.8 |
| Mar-May | 26,094 | 71.3 | 2,515 | 8.8 |
| Apr-Jun | 26,128 | 71.4 | 2,505 | 8.7 |
| May-Jul Jun-Aug | 26,163 26,197 | 71.4 | 2,496 2,487 | 8.7 8.7 |
| Jul-Sep | 26,231 | 71.6 | 2,478 | 8.6 |
| Aug-Oct | 26,262 | 71.6 | 2,469 | 8.6 |
| Sep-Nov | 26,290 | 71.7 | 2,459 | 8.6 |
| Oct-Dec Nov95-Jan 96 | 26,314 26,335 | 71.8 71.8 | 2,448 2 2,436 | 8.5 8.5 |
| Dec 95-Feb96 | 26,353 | 71.8 | 2,425 | 8.4 |
| Jan-Mar 1996 | 26,369 | 71.8 | 2,412 | 8.4 |
| Feb-Apr | 26,384 | 71.9 | 2,400 | 8.3 |
| Mar-May | 26,400 | 71.9 | 2,387 | 8.3 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | 26,420 26.444 | 71.9 71.9 | 2,373 2,358 | 8.2 8.2 |
| Jun-Aug | 26,474 | 72.0 | 2,343 | 8.1 |
| Jul-Sep | 26,510 | 72.1 | 2,327 | 8.1 |
| Aug-Oct | 26,553 | 72.1 | 2,308 | 8.0 |
| Sep-Nov | 26,601 | 72.2 | 2,285 | 7.9 |
| Oct-Dec | 26,655 | 72.4 | 2,259 | 7.8 |
| Nov96-Jan97 Dec96-Feb97 | 26,710 26,767 | 72.5 72.6 | 2,229 2,198 | 7.7 |
| Jan-Mar 1997 | 26,823 | 72.7 | 2,165 | 7.5 |
| Feb-Apr | 26,874 | 72.8 | 2,133 | 7.3 |
| Mar-May | 26,921 | 72.9 | 2,101 | 7.2 |
| Apr-Jun | 26,962 | 73.0 | 2,071 | 7.1 |
| May-Jul | 26,999 | 73.0 | 2,041 | 7.0 |
| Jun-Aug | 27,030 | 73.1 | 2,011 | 6.9 |
| Jul-Sep | 27,057 27,080 | 73.1 73.2 | 1,981 1,952 | 6.8 6.7 |
| Sep-Nov | 27,101 | 73.2 | 1,924 | 6.6 |
| Oct-Dec | 27,120 | 73.2 | 1,898 | 6.5 |
| Nov 97-Jan 98 | 27,140 | 73.3 | 1,876 | 6.5 |
| Dec97-Feb98 | 27,161 | 73.3 | 1,859 | 6.4 |
| Jan-Mar 1998 | 27,185 | 73.4 | 1,847 | 6.4 |
| Feb-Apr | 27,210 | 73.4 | 1,839 | 6.3 |
| Mar-May | 27,238 | 73.5 | 1,835 | 6.3 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | 27,268 27,300 | 73.5 736 | 1,832 1,830 180 | 6.3 6.3 |
| Jun-Aug | 27,334 | 73.6 | 1,829 | 6.3 |
| Jul-Sep | 27,368 | 73.7 | 1,827 | 6.3 |
| Aug-Oct | 27,402 | 73.8 | 1,825 | 6.2 |
| Sep-Nov | 27,435 27,465 | 73.8 739 | 1,823 1822 | 6.2 |
| Oct-Dec Nov98-Jan 99 | 27,465 | 73.9 73.9 | 1,822 1,820 | 6.2 |
| Dec 98-Feb 99 | 27,514 | 73.9 | 1,817 | 6.2 |
| Jan-Mar 1999 | 27,534 | 73.9 | 1,812 | 6.2 |
| Feb-Apr | 27,552 | 74.0 | 1,805 | 6.1 |
| Mar-May Apr-Jun | 27,571 | 74.0 | 1,795 1783 | 6.1 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | 27,5914 | 74.0 74.1 | 1,783 1,771 | 6.1 6.0 |
| Jun-Aug | 27,639 | 74.1 | 1,759 | 6.0 |
| Jul-Sep | 27,666 | 74.1 | 1,749 | 5.9 |
| Aug-Oct Sep-Nov | 27,694 | 74.2 | 1,740 1 | 5.9 |
| Sep-Nov Oct-Dec | 27,722 27,749 | 74.2 74.3 | 1,732 1,725 | 5.9 5.8 |
| Nov99-Jan2000 | 27,776 | 74.3 | 1,716 | 5.8 |
| Dec 99-Feb2000 | 27,805 | 74.4 | 1,705 | 5.8 |
| Jan-Mar2000 | 27,835 | 74.4 | 1,691 | 5.7 |
| Feb-Apr | 27,865 27895 | 74.5 74.5 | 1,675 | 5.7 |
| Mar-May | 27,895 27,923 | 74.5 74.6 | 1,657 | 5.6 5.6 |
| May-Jul | 27,947 | 74.6 | 1,620 | 5.5 |
| Jun-Aug | 27,968 | 74.6 | 1,603 | 5.4 |
| Jul-Sep | 27,987 | 74.7 | 1,588 1,573 | 5.4 |
| Aug-Oct Sep-Nov | 28,004 28.021 | 74.7 | 1,573 1,559 | 5.3 5.3 |
| Oct-Dec | 28,038 | 74.7 | 1,544 | 5.2 |
| Nov2000-Jan2001 | 28,057 | 74.7 | 1,531 | 5.2 |
| Dec2000-Feb2001 | 28,077 | 74.7 | 1,518 | 5.1 |
| Jan-Mar2001 | 28,097 | 74.7 | 1,509 | 5.1 |
| Feb-Apr | 28,115 | 74.7 | 1,502 | 5.1 |
| Mar-May | 28,132 28148 | 74.7 74.7 | 1,497 1 1495 | 5.0 |
| Apay-Jul | 28,148 $\mathbf{2 8 , 1 6 3}$ | 74.7 74.7 | 1,495 1,493 | 5.0 5.0 |

[^10]b Levels are for those aged 16 and over and rates are for those of working age
c Levels and rates are for those aged 16 and over. The rate is as a proportion of the economically active
Note:
There is a margin of error surrounding the trend estimates, particularly at the end of the series. The trend can be used to get a general impression of the underlying behaviour of employment, or ILO unemployment, but month-on-month changes in the trend numbers should not be reported. For more information, see technical note on pS12

A. $3 \begin{aligned} & \text { LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY } \\ & \text { Other headline indicators }\end{aligned}$
 ing process from local Jobcentres to regional customer service centres, as part of the Modernising the Employment Service Programme. ONS and the Employment Service will continue to monitor and review the data with the aim of publishing the series fairly soon-as soon as it is possible to produce a consistent measure.

R Revised
Provisional

# A. 1 LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY 

| Labour Force Survey (May to July 2001) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total aged 16 and ove |  | Economically active |  |  |  | LFS employment |  |  |  |  |  | ILO unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government | All | All |  | Male | Female | All |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| Regions | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| North East | 2,032 | 1,180 | 73.6 | 657 | 523 | 1,096 | 68.4 | 602 | 72.7 | 493 | 63.6 | 84 | 7.1 | 54 | 8.3 | 30 | 5.7 |
| North West | 5,367 | 3,300 | 76.9 | 1,824 | 1,476 | 3,121 | 72.7 | 1,713 | 76.7 | 1,409 | 68.2 | 178 | 5.4 | 112 | 6.1 | 67 | 4.5 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 3,969 | 2,463 | 77.8 | 1,366 | 1,098 | 2,328 | 73.4 | 1,280 | 77.2 | 1,048 | 69.2 | 136 | 5.5 | 86 | 6.3 | 50 | 4.5 |
| EastMidlands | 3,331 | 2,116 | 79.8 | 1,176 | 940 | 2,006 | 75.6 | 1,114 | 80.4 | 893 | 70.2 | 109 | 5.2 | 63 | 5.3 | 47 | 5.0 |
| WestMidlands | 4,181 | 2,610 | 78.2 | 1,474 | 1,136 | 2,469 | 73.9 | 1,378 | 79.0 | 1,091 | 68.2 | 142 | 5.4 | 96 | 6.5 | 46 | 4.0 |
| East | 4,303 | 2,831 | 82.2 | 1,556 | 1,275 | 2,731 | 79.3 | 1,503 | 84.5 | 1,228 | 73.5 | 99 | 3.5 | 52 | 3.4 | 47 | 3.7 |
| London | 5,733 | 3,707 | 76.3 | 2,093 | 1,614 | 3,480 | 71.5 | 1,951 | 77.8 | 1,530 | 64.7 | 227 | 6.1 | 143 | 6.8 | 84 | 5.2 |
| SouthEast | 6,391 | 4,277 | 83.0 | 2,355 | 1,922 | 4,146 | 80.4 | 2,280 | 85.8 | 1,866 | 74.4 | 131 | 3.1 | 75 | 3.2 | 56 | 2.9 |
| South West | 3,937 | 2,512 | 82.2 | 1,368 | 1,143 | 2,416 | 79.0 | 1,315 | 83.0 | 1,101 | 74.6 | 96 | 3.8 | 53 | 3.9 | 42 | 3.7 |
| England | 39,242 | 24,996 | 79.2 | 13,870 | 11,126 | 23,794 | 75.3 | 13,136 | 80.2 | 10,658 | 69.9 | 1,202 | 4.8 | 734 | 5.3 | 469 | 4.2 |
| Wales | 2,317 | 1,329 | 72.8 | 735 | 594 | 1,250 | 68.4 | 683 | 72.1 | 568 | 64.3 | 79 | 5.9 | 53 | 7.2 | 26 | 4.4 |
| Scotland | 4,042 | 2,555 | 78.8 | 1,382 | 1,173 | 2,391 | 73.7 | 1,281 | 77.1 | 1,110 | 69.9 | 164 | 6.4 | 100 | 7.3 | 63 | 5.4 |
| Great Britain | 45,601 | 28,880 | 78.8 | 15,987 | 12,893 | 27,435 | 74.8 | 15,100 | 79.5 | 12,335 | 69.6 | 1,445 | 5.0 | 887 | 5.5 | 558 | 4.3 |
| Northern Ireland | 1,272 | 766 | 72.9 | 434 | 331 | 720 | 68.5 | 403 | 75.2 | 317 | 61.4 | 46 | 5.9 | 31 | 7.1 | 15 | 4.5 |
| United Kingdom | 46,873 | 29,646 | 78.7 | 16,421 | 13,225 | 28,155 | 74.6 | 15,503 | 79.4 | 12,652 | 69.4 | 1,491 | 5.0 | 918 | 5.6 | 573 | 4.3 |

Change on quarterc

| Government Office Regions | laged | Economically active |  |  |  | LFS employment |  |  |  |  |  | ILO unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | All |  | Male | Female | All |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |
|  | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| North East | 0 | -10 | -0.8 | -5 | -6 | -2 | -0.3 | 0 | -0.3 | -2 | -0.3 | -8 | -0.6 | -4 | -0.6 | -4 | -0.7 |
| North West | 1 | -6 | -0.1 | 0 | -6 | -13 | -0.3 | -4 | -0.2 | -9 | -0.4 | 7 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.2 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 2 | -12 | -0.4 | -10 | -2 | -15 | -0.5 | -10 | -0.7 | -5 | -0.3 | 3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.3 |
| EastMidlands | 5 | 11 | 0.2 | 1 | 10 | -2 | -0.3 | -5 | -0.6 | 3 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 7 | 0.7 |
| WestMidlands | 2 | -10 | -0.4 | -7 | -3 | -8 | -0.3 | -11 | -0.7 | 3 | 0.0 | -1 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.3 | -6 | -0.5 |
| East | 8 | -36 | -1.1 | -29 | -7 | -28 | -0.8 | -20 | -1.2 | -8 | -0.5 | -8 | -0.2 | -10 | -0.6 | 2 | 0.1 |
| London | 19 | 32 | 0.2 | 37 | -5 | 39 | 0.3 | 29 | 0.6 | 10 | 0.0 | -7 | -0.2 | 8 | 0.3 | -15 | -0.9 |
| South East | 13 | 21 | 0.0 | 21 | 0 | 29 | 0.1 | 21 | 0.5 | 7 | -0.3 | -7 | -0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | -7 | -0.4 |
| South West | 7 | 10 | -0.1 | 0 | 10 | 7 | -0.2 | -1 | -0.4 | 8 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.1 |
| England | 57 | 1 | -0.2 | 9 | -8 | 6 | -0.2 | -2 | -0.2 | 8 | -0.2 | -5 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.1 | -16 | -0.1 |
| Wales | 2 | -7 | -0.8 | -8 | 1 | -4 | -0.6 | -8 | -1.2 | 4 | -0.1 | -3 | -0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | -3 | -0.6 |
| Scotland | 1 | 20 | 0.3 | 5 | 15 | -2 | -0.4 | -6 | -0.7 | 4 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.8 | 11 | 0.8 | 11 | 0.8 |
| Great Britain | 61 | 14 | -0.2 | 6 | 7 | 0 | -0.2 | -17 | -0.3 | 16 | -0.2 | 14 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.1 | -9 | -0.1 |
| Northern Ireland | 2 | 13 | 1.3 | 2 | 11 | 14 | 1.4 | 2 | 0.6 | 12 | 2.2 | -1 | -0.2 | 0 | 0.1 | -1 | -0.5 |
| United Kingdom | 62 | 26 | -0.2 | 9 | 18 | 13 | -0.2 | -15 | -0.3 | 28 | -0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.1 | -10 | -0.1 |

## Change on year

| Total aged16andover |  | Economically active |  |  |  | LFS employment |  |  |  |  |  | ILO unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government Otfice Regions | All | All |  | Male <br> Level | Female Level | All |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |
|  | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| North East | -1 | -28 | -1.6 | -12 | -16 | -6 | -0.2 | 4 | 0.8 | -10 | -1.2 | -22 | -1.7 | -16 | -2.2 | -7 | -1.1 |
| North West | 4 | -1 | -0.2 | -18 | 18 | -14 | -0.5 | -30 | -1.6 | 16 | 0.6 | 13 | 0.4 | 11 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 9 | -35 | -1.3 | -23 | -11 | -22 | -0.9 | -14 | -1.2 | -8 | -0.5 | -12 | -0.4 | -9 | -0.5 | -3 | -0.2 |
| EastMidlands | 20 | -6 | -0.6 | -11 | 5 | -18 | -1.0 | -17 | -1.8 | -1 | -0.3 | 12 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 6 | 0.6 |
| West Midlands | 8 | -1 | -0.2 | 28 | -28 | 15 | 0.3 | 25 | 1.2 | -10 | -0.7 | -16 | -0.6 | 3 | 0.1 | -18 | -1.5 |
| East | 31 | 43 | 0.7 | 13 | 30 | 40 | 0.6 | 17 | 0.5 | 23 | 0.8 | 3 | 0.1 | -3 | -0.2 | 6 | 0.4 |
| London | 92 | 70 | 0.0 | 68 | 2 | 108 | 0.8 | 84 | 1.5 | 24 | 0.0 | -38 | -1.2 | -16 | -1.0 | -22 | -1.4 |
| SouthEast | 57 | 25 | -0.6 | 17 | 8 | 31 | -0.4 | 17 | -0.2 | 14 | -0.6 | -6 | -0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | -6 | -0.3 |
| South West | 29 | 11 | -0.4 | 1 | 10 | 19 | -0.1 | 6 | -0.4 | 13 | 0.3 | -8 | -0.3 | -5 | -0.3 | -3 | -0.3 |
| England | 249 | 77 | -0.4 | 62 | 16 | 152 | -0.1 | 90 | -0.1 | 62 | -0.1 | -75 | -0.3 | -28 | -0.2 | -46 | -0.4 |
| Wales | 7 | -13 | -1.8 | -10 | -4 | -6 | -1.4 | -8 | -1.8 | 2 | -0.9 | -7 | -0.5 | -2 | -0.1 | -5 | -0.9 |
| Scotland | 5 | 9 | 0.1 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.3 | 8 | 0.1 | -5 | -0.2 | -3 | -0.2 | -2 | -0.2 |
| Great Britain | 262 | 73 | -0.4 | 55 | 19 | 160 | -0.1 | 88 | -0.2 | 72 | -0.1 | -87 | -0.3 | -33 | -0.2 | -54 | -0.4 |
| Northern Ireland | 7 | 31 | 2.7 | 16 | 15 | 31 | 2.7 | 16 | 3.2 | 15 | 2.3 | 0 | -0.3 | 1 | -0.1 | -1 | -0.5 |
| United Kingdom | 269 | 104 | -0.3 | 71 | 33 | 191 | -0.1 | 103 | -0.1 | 88 | -0.1 | -87 | -0.3 | -32 | -0.2 | -55 | -0.4 |

# LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Regional summary 

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

|  | Employer surveys |  |  | Benefits Agency administrative system |  |  |  |  |  | Employment Service administrative system <br> Jobcentre vacancies ${ }^{d, f}$ (August 2001) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Civilian workforce jobs (March 2001); not seasonally adjusted |  |  | Claimant count (August 2001) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All | Male | Female | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |  |  |  |
|  | Level | Level | Level | Level | Rate ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Level | Rate ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Level | Rate ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Notified vacancies | Unfilled vacancies | Outflow of vacancies |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| North East | 1,066 | 540 | 526 | 61.2 | 5.3 | 49.2 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 2.3 |  |  |  |
| North West | 3,140 | 1,638 | 1,502 | 120.5 | 3.6 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 25.8 | 1.7 |  |  |  |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 2,291 | 1,197 | 1,094 | 94.5 | 3.9 | 73.5 | 5.6 | 21.0 | 1.9 |  |  |  |
| EastMidlands | 1,913 | 1,007 | 906 | 62.4 | 3.1 | 46.6 | 4.3 | 15.8 | 1.7 |  |  |  |
| West Midlands | 2,531 | 1,347 | 1,184 | 95.8 | 3.6 | 73.6 | 5.0 | 22.2 | 1.8 |  |  |  |
| East | 2,514 | 1,368 | 1,146 | 53.6 | 2.1 | 39.8 | 2.8 | 13.8 | 1.2 |  |  |  |
| London | 4,521 | 2,428 | 2,093 | 150.3 | 3.2 | 110.8 | 4.4 | 39.5 | 1.9 |  |  |  |
| SouthEast | 4,130 | 2,202 | 1,928 | 64.3 | 1.5 | 48.5 | 2.1 | 15.8 | 0.8 |  |  |  |
| South West | 2,359 | 1,250 | 1,109 | 51.6 | 2.1 | 38.4 | 2.8 | 13.2 | 1.2 |  |  |  |
| England | 24,464 | 12,977 | 11,487 | 754.2 | 2.9 | 575.2 | 4.1 | 179.0 | 1.5 |  |  |  |
| Wales | 1,237 | 636 | 601 | 49.7 | 3.8 | 38.6 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 1.8 |  |  |  |
| Scotland | 2,362 | 1,246 | 1,116 | 102.7 | 4.1 | 80.5 | 5.9 | 22.2 | 1.9 |  |  |  |
| Great Britain | 28,064 | 14,860 | 13,203 | 906.5 | 3.1 | 694.3 | 4.4 | 212.2 | 1.6 |  |  |  |
| Northern Ireland | 750 | 405 | 345 | 39.0 | 4.9 | 29.7 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 2.7 |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 28,814 | 15,266 | 13,548 | 945.6 | 3.1 | 724.0 | 4.4 | 221.6 | 1.6 |  |  |  |

Changes on period (period specified below)

|  | Employer surveys |  |  | Benefits Agency administrative system |  |  |  |  |  | Employment Service administrative system <br> $\begin{array}{c}\text { Jobcentre vacancies }{ }^{\text {d,f }} \\ \text { (change on July 2001) }\end{array}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Civilian workforce jobs (change on December 2000); not seasonally adjusted |  |  | Claimant count (change on July 2001) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All | Male | Female | All |  | Male |  | Female |  | Notified vacancies | Unfilled vacancies | Outflow of vacancies |
|  | Level | Level | Level | Level | Rate ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Level | Rate ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Level | Rate ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |  |  |  |
| North East | -14 | -9 | -4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| North West | -31 | -14 | -18 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | -34 | -25 | -10 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| EastMidlands | -17 | -15 | -3 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| West Midlands | -26 | -20 | -6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| East | -19 | -1 | -18 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| London | -41 | -19 | -22 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| SouthEast | -43 | -10 | -33 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| South West | 4 | -1 | 4 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| England | -223 | -114 | -109 | -5.9 | 0.0 | -3.1 | 0.0 | -2.8 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| Wales | -4 | 2 | -5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| Scotland | -25 | -19 | -6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| Great Britain | -251 | -131 | -121 | -5.8 | 0.0 | -2.8 | 0.0 | -3.0 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| Northern Ireland | -5 | -3 | -2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | -256 | -134 | -122 | -6.0 | 0.0 | -3.0 | 0.0 | -3.0 | 0.0 |  |  |  |

Relationship between columns: $1=2+3 ; 4=6+8$.
Labour Market Statistics Helpline:02075336094
d The vacancy data for Northern Ireland have been suspended since March 1999.
e National and regional claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employed, HM armed forces and government-supported trainees) at mid-1999 for 1999 and 2000 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.
$f$ See footnote e in Table A3.
TECHNICAL NOTE: LABOUR FORCE SURVEY SAMPLING VARIABILITY - May to July 2001

|  | Employment level(000s) | ILO unemployment level(000s) | Economically active level(000s) | Workingage economically inactive level(000s) | Employment rate (\%) | ILO unemployment rate (\%) | The Labour Force Survey data in table A. 11 are based on statistical samples and, as such, are subject to sampling variability. If many samples were drawn, each would give a different result. The ranges shown for the LFS data in this table |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | represent '95 per cent confidence intervals'. It is |
| NorthEast | $\pm 34$ | $\pm 12$ | $\pm 34$ | $\pm 35$ | $\pm 1.8 \%$ | $\pm 1.0 \%$ | expected that in 95 per cent of samples the range |
| North West | $\pm 59$ | $\pm 18$ | $\pm 58$ | $\pm 58$ | $\pm 1.1 \%$ | $\pm 0.6 \%$ | would contain the true value. The ranges are |
| Yorkshireandthe Humber | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 15$ | $\pm 46$ | $\pm 45$ | $\pm 1.2 \%$ | $\pm 0.6 \%$ | approximated from non-seasonally adjusted data |
| EastMidlands | $\pm 43$ | $\pm 15$ | $\pm 43$ | $\pm 41$ | $\pm 1.3 \%$ | $\pm 0.7 \%$ | approximated from non-seasonally adjusted data |
| WestMidlands | $\pm 49$ | $\pm 16$ | $\pm 48$ | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 1.2 \%$ | $\pm 0.6 \%$ | in line with research on the topic. For more |
| East | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 14$ | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 43$ | $\pm 1.0 \%$ | $\pm 0.5 \%$ | information, see the Guide to Labour Market |
| London | $\pm 60$ | $\pm 21$ | $\pm 57$ | $\pm 57$ | $\pm 1.1 \%$ | $\pm 0.6 \%$ | Statistics Releases. |
| SouthEast | $\pm 57$ | $\pm 15$ | $\pm 57$ | $\pm 52$ | $\pm 0.9 \%$ | $\pm 0.4 \%$ | Following the introduction of the Local Labour |
| SouthWest | $\pm 46$ | $\pm 13$ | $\pm 46$ | $\pm 43$ | $\pm 1.2 \%$ | $\pm 0.5 \%$ | Force Survey, the survey design for the main |
| Wales | $\pm 36$ | $\pm 12$ | $\pm 36$ | $\pm 38$ | $\pm 1.7 \%$ | $\pm 0.9 \%$ | Labour Force Survey has changed, from June |
| Scotland | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 17$ | $\pm 45$ | $\pm 44$ | $\pm 1.2 \%$ | $\pm 0.7 \%$ | 2000, temporarily increasing standard errors. |


| UNITED KINGDOM | All in employment |  |  |  |  | Total workers |  | Employees |  | Self-employed |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Workers } \\ \text { with } \\ \text { second } \\ \text { jobs } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total workers | Employees | employed | Unpaid family workers | Government supported training and employment programmes | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| All <br> Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGRZ | MGRN | MGRQ | MGRT | MGRW | ycbe | Yсвн | YсBK | YCBN | YсвQ | YCBT | YсBW |
| 1993 | 25,568 | 21,877 | 3,186 | 150 | 355 | 19,473 | 6,095 | 16,667 | 5,210 | 2,604 | 582 | 1,042 |
| 1994 1995 | 25,780 26,100 | 21,998 | 3,303 3,364 | 145 139 | 335 284 | 19,526 19 | 6,255 6,306 | 16,648 16882 | 5,350 | 2,692 2,734 | 611 630 | 1,149 |
| 1996 | 26,412 | 22,730 | 3,304 | 127 | 250 | 19,866 | 6,546 | 17,043 | 5,688 | 2,656 | 649 | 1,297 |
| 1997 | 26,916 | 23,218 | 3,358 | 118 | 222 | 20,219 | 6,697 | 17,392 | 5,827 | 2,668 | 690 | 1,258 |
| 1998 | 27,227 | 23,657 | 3,290 | 102 | 178 | 20,473 | 6,755 | 17,773 | 5,885 | 2,571 | 719 | 1,190 |
| 1999 | 27,560 | 24,084 | 3,214 | 101 | 162 | 20,718 | 6,843 | 18,084 | 6,000 | 2,523 | 690 | 1,283 |
| 2001 | 27,913 28,180 | 24,760 | 3,160 3,171 | 108 97 | 148 153 | 20,967 21,161 | 6,020 | 18,393 18,544 | 6,104 6,215 | 2,465 | 694 658 | 1,190 |
| 3-month averages <br> May-Jul 2000 <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 27,964 \\ & 27,980 \end{aligned}$ | 24,529 | 3,171 3,159 | 115 115 | 150 154 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,965 \\ & 20,959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,999 \\ & 7,021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,384 \\ & 18,376 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,145 \\ & 6,176 \end{aligned}$ | 2,474 | $\begin{aligned} & 696 \\ & 683 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,165 \\ & 1,170 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 27,992 \\ & 27,977 \\ & 27,975 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,561 \\ & 24,565 \\ & 24,584 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,167 \\ & 3,165 \\ & 3,153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 108 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 139 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,949 \\ & 20,970 \\ & 00,960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,043 \\ & 7,007 \\ & 7,015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18,359 \\ 18,381 \\ 18,390 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,202 \\ & 6,183 \\ & 6,195 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,483 \\ & 2,489 \\ & 2,477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 684 \\ & 676 \\ & 676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,168 \\ & 1,173 \\ & 1,182 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2000-Jan 2001 <br> Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | $\begin{array}{r} 28,001 \\ 28,075 \\ \text { n) } 28,088 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,622 \\ & 24,667 \\ & 24,674 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,144 \\ & 3,167 \\ & 3,179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 102 \\ 101 \\ 98 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \\ & 140 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,997 \\ & 21,039 \\ & 21,051 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,003 \\ & 7,035 \\ & 7,037 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,427 \\ & 18,443 \\ & 18,448 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,196 \\ & 6,224 \\ & 6,226 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,474 \\ & 2,495 \\ & 2,506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \\ & 672 \\ & 673 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,197 \\ 1,200 \\ 1,170 \end{array}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 28,101 \\ & 28,142 \\ & 28,180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,670 \\ & 24,722 \\ & 24,760 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,181 \\ & 3,174 \\ & 3,171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 96 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 150 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,065 \\ & 21,127 \\ & 21,161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,035 \\ & 7,015 \\ & 7,020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,454 \\ & 18,519 \\ & 18,544 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,216 \\ & 6,203 \\ & 6,215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,511 \\ & 2,507 \\ & 2,513 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \\ & 666 \\ & 658 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,152 \\ & 1,165 \\ & 1,182 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | $\begin{aligned} & 28,175 \\ & 28,155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,773 \\ & 24,756 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,161 \\ & 3,157 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{95}^{95}$ | 146 147 | 21,158 $\mathbf{2 1 , 1 4 8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,018 \\ & 7,007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,545 \\ & \mathbf{1 8 , 5 4 7} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,28 \\ & 6,209 \end{aligned}$ | 2,512 2,499 | 648 658 | 1,189 $\mathbf{1 , 1 9 0}$ |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | 13 0.0 | 34 0.1 | -16 -0.5 | -0.5 | -4 -2.4 | ${ }^{21}$ | -8 -0.1 | $\stackrel{28}{2.1}$ | 0.1 | - $\begin{array}{r}-8 \\ -0.3\end{array}$ | -8 -1.3 | 25 2.2 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { s } \left.\quad \begin{array}{l} 191 \\ 0.7 \end{array}\right] \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 227 \\ 0.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -13 \\ -0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -20 \\ -17.1 \end{array}$ | $-2.2$ | $\begin{gathered} 184 \\ 0.9 \end{gathered}$ | $0.7$ | $\begin{array}{r} 163 \\ 0.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \\ 1.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -38 \\ -5.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 2.2 \end{array}$ |
| Male <br> Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) | MGSA | MGRO | MGRR | MGRU | MGRX | YCBF | YсBI | YCBL | усво | YCBR | YCBU | YCBX |
| 1993 1994 | 14,085 14,224 | 11,421 11.471 | 2,389 2.485 | 43 49 | 232 | 13,059 13124 | 1,026 | 10,743 1073 | ${ }_{7}^{678}$ | 2,185 | 203 | 471 |
| 1995 | 14,451 | 11,670 | 2,554 | 43 | 183 | 13,296 | 1,155 | 10,870 | 801 | 2,321 | 233 | 546 |
| 1996 | 14,562 | 11,885 | 2,477 | 43 | 157 | 13,327 | 1,234 | 10,995 | 890 | 2,239 | 238 | 552 |
| 1997 | 14,857 | 12,187 | 2,494 | 39 | 137 | 13,540 | 1,316 | 11,201 | 986 | 2,241 | 253 | 558 |
| 1998 1999 | 15,067 | 12,503 | 2,419 | 29 | 116 | 13,736 | 1,330 | 11,509 | 994 | 2,148 | 271 | 526 |
| 1999 | 15,210 15,409 | 12,680 12,972 | 2,386 | 36 38 | 108 90 | 13,837 14,012 | 1,373 1,397 | 11,637 11,909 | 1,043 1,063 | 2,128 2,039 | 278 | 546 506 |
| 2001 | 15,530 | 13,045 | 2,349 | 36 | 100 | 14,121 | 1,410 | 11,950 | 1,095 | 2,100 | 249 | 488 |
| 3-month averages <br> May-Jul 2000 <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 15,400 15,399 | 12,953 | 2,319 | 37 35 | 99 | 14,007 14,002 | 1,393 | 11,892 11,883 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,060 \\ & 1,071 \end{aligned}$ | 2,049 | 270 262 | 493 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 15,419 \\ & \text { 15,425 } \\ & 15,426 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,969 \\ & \text { 12,977 } \\ & 12,990 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,315 \\ & 2,323 \\ & 2,317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 36 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 89 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,020 \\ & 14,031 \\ & 14,025 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,398 \\ & 1,393 \\ & 1,402 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,893 \\ & 111,900 \\ & 11,904 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,076 \\ & 1,078 \\ & 1,086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,057 \\ & 2,068 \\ & 2,062 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 258 \\ & 255 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 492 \\ & 495 \\ & 497 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2000-Jan 2001 <br> Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | $\begin{array}{r} 15,449 \\ 15,476 \\ \text { 1) } 15,484 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,014 \\ & 13,007 \\ & 12,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,319 \\ & 2,343 \\ & 2,359 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 36 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 91 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,043 \\ & 14,056 \\ & 14,054 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,406 \\ & 1,421 \\ & 1,430 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,920 \\ & 11,902 \\ & 11,886 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,094 \\ & 1,105 \\ & 1,113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,062 \\ & 2,088 \\ & 2,103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 255 \\ & 255 \\ & 256 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 505 \\ & 507 \\ & 485 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2001 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | 15,508 <br> 15,518 <br> 15,530 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,011 \\ & 13,023 \\ & 13,045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,362 \\ & 2,360 \\ & 2,349 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 37 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 98 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,071 \\ & 14,097 \\ & 14,121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,437 \\ & 1,421 \\ & 1,410 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,893 \\ & 11,924 \\ & 11,950 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,117 \\ & 1,099 \\ & 1,095 \end{aligned}$ | 2,110 $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 5}$ 2,100 | 252 255 249 | 479 475 488 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | $\begin{aligned} & 15,504 \\ & 15,503 \end{aligned}$ | 13,036 13,039 | 2,335 $\mathbf{2 , 3 3 2}$ | 34 32 | 98 100 | 14,108 14,098 | 1,396 1,405 | 11,946 | 1,090 1,092 | 2,092 2,080 | 243 252 | 491 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | -15 | 16 0.1 | -28 | -12.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 | -16 | $\stackrel{24}{ } 0.2$ | -8 -0.7 | -25 | -1.1 | 18 3.8 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{gathered} 103 \\ 0.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 0.5 \end{array}$ | $-12.1$ | $10 .{ }^{9}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 2.9 \end{array}$ | 31 1.5 | $\begin{gathered} -19 \\ -6.8 \end{gathered}$ | $0.1$ |
| Female Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSB | MGRP | MGRS | MGRV | MGRY | YcBG | YCBJ | усвм | YCBP | YCBS | YcBV | YCBY |
| 1993 1994 | $\begin{array}{r}11,483 \\ 11,556 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 10,456 10,527 | 797 | 107 96 | 123 116 | 6,414 6,402 | 5,069 5,154 | 5,924 | ${ }_{4}^{4,532}$ | 418 | 379 396 | 571 639 |
| 1995 | 11,649 | 10,642 | 810 | 96 | 101 | 6,498 | 5,151 | 6,012 | 4,630 | 413 | 397 | 746 |
| 1996 | 11,850 | 10,845 | 828 | 84 | 93 | 6,539 | 5,311 | 6,047 | 4,798 | 417 | 411 | 745 |
| 1997 1998 | 12,060 | 11,032 | 864 | 80 | 84 | 6,679 | 5,381 | 6,191 | 4,841 | 427 | 437 | 700 |
|  | 12,160 | 11,155 | 871 | ${ }_{64} 7$ | ${ }_{54}^{62}$ | 6,736 | 5,424 | 6,264 | $\begin{array}{r}4,891 \\ 4 \\ \hline 957\end{array}$ | 423 | 448 | 663 |
| 2000 | 12,504 | 11,526 | 850 | 71 | 58 | 6,955 | 5,549 | 6,485 | 5,041 | 427 | 423 | 684 |
| 2001 | 12,650 | 11,715 | 823 | 60 | 53 | 7,040 | 5,610 | 6,595 | 5,120 | 413 | 410 | 694 |
| 3-month averages May-Jul 2000 Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 2 , 5 6 4} \\ & \text { 2,581 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,576 \\ & 11,598 \end{aligned}$ | 8851 | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | 59 56 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,958 \\ & 6,957 \end{aligned}$ | 5,606 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,491 \\ & 6,493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,084 \\ & 5,105 \end{aligned}$ | 426 | ${ }_{421}^{426}$ | 672 676 |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 12,574 \\ & 12,55 \\ & 12,548 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,592 \\ & 11,587 \\ & 11,595 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 852 \\ & 842 \\ & 836 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 73 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 51 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,928 \\ & 6,938 \\ & 6,935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,645 \\ & 5,614 \\ & 5,613 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,466 \\ & 6,482 \\ & 6,486 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,126 \\ & 5,105 \\ & 5,109 \end{aligned}$ | 426 421 415 | $\begin{aligned} & 426 \\ & 421 \\ & 421 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 675 \\ & 678 \\ & 685 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2000-Jan 2001 <br> Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | $\begin{array}{r} 12,551 \\ 12,598 \\ \text { 1) } 12,604 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,608 \\ & 11,660 \\ & 11,675 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 825 \\ & 824 \\ & 820 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 65 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 49 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,954 \\ & 6,984 \\ & 6,997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,597 \\ & 5,615 \\ & 5,607 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,506 \\ & 6,541 \\ & 6,561 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,102 \\ & 5,120 \\ & 5,113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 412 \\ & 407 \\ & 403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 413 \\ & 417 \\ & 417 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 692 \\ & 693 \\ & 685 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2001 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,593 \\ & 12,624 \\ & 12,650 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,659 \\ & 11,699 \\ & 11,715 \end{aligned}$ | 819 813 823 | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 59 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 52 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,994 \\ & 7,030 \\ & 7,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,599 \\ & 5,594 \\ & 5,610 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,561 \\ & 6,595 \\ & 6,595 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,099 \\ & 5,104 \\ & 5,120 \end{aligned}$ | 401 402 413 | 418 412 410 | 673 689 694 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | $\begin{aligned} & 12,671 \\ & 12,652 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,737 \\ & 11,717 \end{aligned}$ | 885 | 61 63 | 48 47 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,050 \\ & 7,050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,622 \\ & 5,601 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,599 \\ & 6,600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,138 \\ & 5,117 \end{aligned}$ | 420 419 | $\begin{aligned} & 406 \\ & 406 \end{aligned}$ | 698 697 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months Percent | ${ }^{28}$ | 18 0.2 | 1.5 | 6.4 | $-11.0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | 0.1 | 0.4 | 14 0.3 | 17 4.3 | $\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ -1.4 \end{array}$ | 7 1.0 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 141 1.2 | $\begin{aligned} & -26 \\ & -3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -15 \\ -19.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ -21.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $-0.5$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 1.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 0.6 \end{array}$ | -1.5 | $\begin{aligned} -20 \\ -4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 3.7 \end{array}$ |


| Temporary employees (reasons for temporary working) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Part-time employees and self-employed (reasons for working part-time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Total as \% of all employees | Could not find permanent job | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \% that } \\ \text { could } \\ \text { not find } \\ \text { permanent } \\ \text { job } \end{array}$ | Did not want permanent job | Hada contract with period of training | Some other reason | Total | Could not find full-time job | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% that } \\ & \text { could } \\ & \text { not find } \\ & \text { full-time } \\ & \text { job } \end{aligned}$ | Did not want full-time job | III or disabled | Student or at school |  |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |  |
| YCBZ | YCCC | YCCF | YCCI | YCCL | Ycco | YCCR | YCCU | YCCX | YCDA | YCDD | YCDG | YCDJ | All Spring quarters (Mar-May) |
| 1,357 1,492 | 6.2 6.8 | 569 626 | 42.0 42.0 | 361 402 | 81 98 | $\begin{array}{r}346 \\ 365 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,792 5,961 | 808 841 | 13.9 14.1 | 4,300 4,355 | 87 89 | 598 | 1993 |
| 1,631 | 7.3 | 705 | 43.2 | 457 | 92 | 377 | 6,060 | 835 | 13.8 | 4,398 | 92 | 735 | 1995 |
| 1,671 | 7.4 | 684 | 40.9 | 472 | 86 | 430 | 6,337 | 814 | 12.9 | 4,579 | 85 | 858 | 1996 |
| 1,791 | 7.7 | 685 | 38.3 | 543 | 99 | 464 | 6,516 | 818 | 12.6 | 4,660 | 91 | 948 | 1997 |
| 1,745 | 7.4 | 632 603 | 36.2 35.2 | 535 541 | +988 | 480 458 | 6,604 6,690 | 781 | 11.8 10.5 | 4,742 4,878 | 112 119 | 999 | 1998 1999 |
| 1,729 1,726 | 7.1 | 532 480 | 30.8 27.8 | 558 | 102 93 | 537 631 | 6,798 6,874 | 673 633 | 9.9 | 4,942 5,033 | 124 141 | 1,059 1,067 | 2000 2001 |
| 1,740 1,721 | 7.1 | 508 | 29.2 29.7 | 570 | 102 103 | $\begin{aligned} & 559 \\ & 557 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,841 \\ & 6,860 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 665 \\ & 670 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,977 \\ & 5,008 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,069 \\ & 1,048 \end{aligned}$ | 3-month averages May-Jul 2000 Jun-Aug (Sum) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,705 \\ & 1,680 \\ & 1,689 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 6.8 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499 \\ & 488 \\ & 476 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.3 \\ & 29.0 \\ & 28.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 550 \\ & 535 \\ & 542 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 94 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 566 \\ & 564 \\ & 571 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,886 \\ & 6,859 \\ & 6,870 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \\ & 668 \\ & 660 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.7 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,026 \\ & 5,015 \\ & 5,012 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 132 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,055 \\ & 1,044 \\ & 1,067 \end{aligned}$ | Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,689 \\ & 1,692 \\ & 1,702 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 474 \\ & 475 \\ & 465 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.1 \\ & 28.1 \\ & 27.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 542 \\ & 538 \\ & 555 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 106 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 569 \\ & 573 \\ & 577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,865 \\ & 6,896 \\ & 6,899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 660 \\ & 646 \\ & 630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 9.4 \\ & 9.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,026 \\ & 5,048 \\ & 5,066 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 134 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,049 \\ & 1,068 \\ & 1,075 \end{aligned}$ | Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2000-Jan 2001 <br> Dec 2000-Feb 2000 (Win) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,710 \\ & 1,733 \\ & 1,726 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 470 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.5 \\ & 27.1 \\ & 27.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 541 \\ & 541 \\ & 522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 103 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 597 \\ & 619 \\ & 631 \end{aligned}$ | 6,886 6,869 6,874 | $\begin{aligned} & 636 \\ & 630 \\ & 633 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,044 \\ & 5,042 \\ & 5,033 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 134 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,077 \\ & 1,064 \\ & 1,067 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2001 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,727 \\ & 1,676 \end{aligned}$ | 7.0 6.8 | 474 446 | 27.5 26.6 | 519 504 | 101 95 | 633 631 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,877 \\ & 6,867 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 621 \\ & 608 \end{aligned}$ | 9.0 8.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,049 \\ & 5,059 \end{aligned}$ | 145 139 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,063 \\ & 1,060 \end{aligned}$ | Apr-Jun May-Jul |
| -58 -3.3 | -0.2 | -25 | -0.5 | $\begin{array}{r} -38 \\ -7.0 \end{array}$ | -8 -7.3 | 12 2.0 | $\begin{array}{r} -3 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ | -21 -3.4 | -0.3 | 17 0.3 | 4.0 | -4 -0.4 | Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent |
| $\begin{aligned} & -64 \\ & -3.7 \end{aligned}$ | -0.3 | $\begin{array}{r} -63 \\ -12.3 \end{array}$ | -2.6 | $\begin{array}{r} -66 \\ -11.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -7 \\ -6.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 12.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -57 \\ -8.5 \end{array}$ | -0.9 | $\begin{gathered} 82 \\ 1.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 6.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9 \\ -0.8 \end{array}$ | Over last 12 months Percent |
| YCCA | YCCD | YCCG | YCCJ | уссм | YCCP | YCCS | YCCV | YCCY | YCDB | YCDE | YCDH | YCDK | Male Spring quarters (Mar-May) |
| 607 | 5.3 | 294 320 | 48.4 48.1 | 110 131 | 44 | 159 168 | 881 948 | 267 | 30.4 28.0 | 336 350 | 29 31 | 248 302 | 1993 1994 |
| 762 | 6.5 | 382 | 50.1 | 155 | 55 | 170 | 1,034 | 288 | 27.8 | 387 | 32 | 328 | 1995 |
| 753 | 6.3 | 357 | 47.4 | 158 | 51 | 187 | 1,127 | 294 | 26.1 | 420 | 29 | 384 | 1996 |
| 888 | 6.8 | 362 335 | 43.7 | 203 192 | 56 50 | 209 | 1,238 1,264 | 306 303 | 24.7 23.9 | 476 490 | 42 | 4 | 1997 1998 |
| 824 | 6.5 | 334 | 40.5 | 217 | 66 | 207 | 1,301 | 284 | 21.8 | 548 | 40 | 428 | 1999 |
| 8805 | 6.2 6.2 | 292 259 | 36.3 32.1 | 219 210 | 57 54 | 236 283 | 1,334 1,344 | 267 244 | 20.0 18.2 | 558 | 47 52 | 462 | 2000 2001 |
| 803 | 6.2 | 283 284 | 35.2 35.7 | 217 | 56 56 | 247 | 1,331 | 263 | 19.8 19.9 | 560 | 51 50 | $\begin{array}{r} 457 \\ 452 \end{array}$ | 3-month averages May-Jul 2000 Jun-Aug (Sum) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 784 \\ & 775 \\ & 776 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 277 \\ & 269 \\ & 260 \end{aligned}$ | 35.3 34.8 33.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 210 \\ & 209 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 51 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 245 \\ & 251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,333 \\ & 1,333 \\ & 1,341 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 259 \\ & 263 \\ & 260 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.5 \\ & 19.7 \\ & 19.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 568 \\ & 577 \\ & 578 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 48 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 456 \\ & 445 \\ & 456 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul-Sep } \\ & \text { Aug-Oct } \\ & \text { Sep-Nov (Aut) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 777 \\ & 786 \\ & 796 \end{aligned}$ | 6.0 6.0 6.1 | 259 264 255 | 33.3 33.5 32.0 | 212 214 223 | 59 60 63 | 248 248 255 | 1,350 1,360 1,369 | $\begin{array}{r} 268 \\ 261 \\ 256 \end{array}$ | 19.8 19.2 18.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 589 \\ & 591 \\ & 601 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 50 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 447 \\ & 457 \\ & 465 \end{aligned}$ | Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2000-Jan 2001 <br> Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 799 \\ & 811 \\ & 805 \end{aligned}$ | 6.1 6.2 6.2 | 253 254 259 | 31.6 31.4 32.1 | 215 214 210 | 62 65 54 | 270 278 283 | 1,370 1,354 1,344 | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \\ & 250 \\ & 244 \end{aligned}$ | 18.3 18.4 18.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 598 \\ & 593 \\ & 587 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 49 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 473 \\ & 462 \\ & 461 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2001 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 796 | 6.1 | 250 231 | 31.4 29.7 | 209 209 | 59 | 278 282 | 1,333 1,343 | ${ }_{228}^{232}$ | 17.4 | 592 605 | ${ }_{53}^{56}$ | 454 | Apr-Jun May-Jul |
| -35 | -0.3 | -24 -9.4 | -1.7 | -5 -2.2 | $\begin{array}{r} -10 \\ -15.8 \end{array}$ | 4 1.4 | $\begin{array}{r} -11 \\ -0.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -21 \\ & -8.6 \end{aligned}$ | -1.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 2.0 \end{array}$ | 6.8 | $\begin{array}{r} -5 \\ -1.0 \end{array}$ | Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent |
| $\begin{aligned} & -27 \\ & -3.4 \end{aligned}$ | -0.3 | $\begin{array}{r} -52 \\ -18.5 \end{array}$ | -5.5 | $\begin{array}{r} -8 \\ -3.8 \end{array}$ | $-3.1$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 14.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 0.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -35 \\ -13.4 \end{array}$ | -2.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 8.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{2} \\ 4.2 \end{array}$ | $0.1$ | Over last 12 months Percent |
| YCCB | YCCE | YCCH | YCCK | YCCN | YCCQ | YCCT | YCCW | YCCZ | YCDC | YCDF | YCDI | YCDL | Female Spring quarters (Mar-May) |
| 750 827 | 7.2 | 276 307 | 36.8 37.1 | 251 | 37 53 | 187 197 | 4,911 5,012 | 540 | 11.0 11.5 | 3,964 | 58 59 | 349 373 |  |
| 869 | 8.2 | 323 | 37.1 | 303 | 37 | 207 | 5,026 | 547 | 10.9 | 4,012 | 60 | 407 | 1995 |
| 918 | 8.5 | 327 | 35.6 | 313 | 36 | 242 | 5,209 | 520 | 10.0 | 4,159 | 56 | 474 | 1996 |
| 961 | 8.7 8.6 | 323 298 | 33.6 31.1 | 340 343 | 43 45 | 255 272 | 5,339 | 512 478 | 9.7 9.0 | 4,184 4,251 | 49 67 | 532 | 1997 |
| 891 | 7.8 | 269 | 30.2 | 324 339 | 47 | 250 | 5,390 | 420 | 7.8 | 4,330 | 79 | 561 | 1999 |
| 924 921 | 8.0 | 240 222 | 26.0 24.1 | 339 313 | $\stackrel{44}{39}$ | 301 348 | 5,464 5,530 | 406 389 | 7.4 | 4,384 4,446 | 76 89 | 597 606 | 2000 2001 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 936 \\ & 925 \end{aligned}$ | 8.1 | 225 | 24.1 24.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 352 \\ & 337 \end{aligned}$ | 46 48 | 312 314 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,510 \\ & 5,526 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 402 \\ & 405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,417 \\ & 4,443 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 612 \\ & 596 \end{aligned}$ | 3-month averages May-Jul 2000 Jun-Aug (Sum) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 920 \\ & 905 \\ & 914 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | 222 219 216 | 24.1 24.1 23.7 | 332 325 333 | 43 44 44 | 323 318 320 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,552 \\ & 5,526 \\ & 5,529 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410 \\ & 406 \\ & 400 \end{aligned}$ | 7.4 7.3 7.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,458 \\ & 4,438 \\ & 4,434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 84 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 599 \\ & 599 \\ & 611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul-Sep } \\ & \text { Aug-Oct } \\ & \text { Sep-Nov (Aut) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 911 \\ & 906 \\ & 906 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ | 215 211 210 | 23.6 23.3 23.1 | 330 324 332 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 46 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321 \\ & 324 \\ & 322 \end{aligned}$ | 5,515 5,536 5,530 | $\begin{aligned} & 392 \\ & 385 \\ & 374 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,437 \\ & 4,457 \\ & 4,465 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 84 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 601 \\ & 610 \\ & 610 \end{aligned}$ | Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2000-Jan 2001 <br> Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 910 \\ & 923 \\ & 921 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 217 \\ & 216 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.8 \\ & 23.4 \\ & 24.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 328 \\ & 313 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 38 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 327 \\ & 341 \\ & 348 \end{aligned}$ | 5,516 5,515 5,530 | $\begin{aligned} & 385 \\ & 380 \\ & 389 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | 4,446 4,448 4,446 | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 84 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 605 \\ & 602 \\ & 606 \end{aligned}$ | Jan-Mar 2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) |
| 930 900 | 7.9 | 224 215 | 24.0 23.9 | 310 294 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | 355 349 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,544 \\ & 5,523 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \\ & 380 \end{aligned}$ | 7.0 6.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,457 \\ & 4,454 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 609 \\ & 603 \end{aligned}$ | Apr-Jun May-Jul |
| -23 | -0.2 | $\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ -0.4 \end{array}$ | 0.5 | $\begin{array}{r} -33 \\ -10.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3} \\ 7.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 2.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{0} \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ | 0.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | $2.3$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{1} \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent |
| $\begin{array}{r} -37 \\ -3.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | -0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} -10 \\ -4.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | -0.2 | $\begin{array}{r} -58 \\ -16.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -5 \\ -11.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 11.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 0.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -22 \\ -5.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | -0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 0.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9 \\ -1.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Over last 12 months Percent |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{UNITED KINGDOM} \& Allaged over 16 \& 16-59/64 \& 16-17 \& 18-24 \& 25-34 \& 35-49 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
50-64(\mathrm{M}) \\
50-59(\mathrm{~F})
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 65+(M) \\
\& 60+(F)
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& 1 \& 2 \& 3 \& 4 \& 5 \& 6 \& 7 \& 8 \\
\hline \& MGRZ \& YbSE \& увто \& YBTR \& YBTU \& YBTX \& MGUW \& MGUZ \\
\hline Spring quarters
(Mar-May)
1993
1994
1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000
2001 \& 25,568
25,780
26,100
26,42
26,916
27,227
27,50
27,913
28,180 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 24,799 \\
\& 25,002 \\
\& 25,308 \\
\& 25,45 \\
\& 26,118 \\
\& 26,457 \\
\& 26,50 \\
\& 27,992 \\
\& 27,374
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 576 \\
\& 584 \\
\& 607 \\
\& 660 \\
\& 699 \\
\& 695 \\
\& 678 \\
\& 674 \\
\& 665
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,638 \\
\& 3,491 \\
\& 3,390 \\
\& 3,345 \\
\& 3,295 \\
\& 3,263 \\
\& 3,273 \\
\& 3,340 \\
\& 3,363
\end{aligned}
\] \& 6,807
6,932
7,048
7,091
7,247
7,225
7,156
7,036
6,873 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
9,202 \\
9,312 \\
9,463 \\
9,645 \\
9,724 \\
9,874 \\
10,044 \\
10,298 \\
10,518
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4,576 \\
\& 4,684 \\
\& 4,799 \\
\& 4,905 \\
\& 5,154 \\
\& 5,400 \\
\& 5,589 \\
\& 5,744 \\
\& 5,955
\end{aligned}
\] \& 769
778
792
767
798
770
811
822
807 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
3-month averages \\
May-Jul 2000 \\
Jun-Aug (Sum)
\end{tabular} \& 27,964
27,980 \& 27,139
27,157 \& 668
664 \& 3,328
3,339 \& 7,003
6,982 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10,346 \\
\& 10,377
\end{aligned}
\] \& 5,794
5,800 \& 825
823 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Jul-Sep \\
Aug-Oct \\
Sep-Nov (Aut)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 27,992 \\
\& 27,977 \\
\& 27,975
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 27,173 \\
\& 27,158 \\
\& 27,151
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 650 \\
\& 648 \\
\& 650
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,348 \\
\& 3,343 \\
\& 3,336
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6,978 \\
\& 6,961 \\
\& 6,947
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10,391 \\
\& 10,388 \\
\& 10,398
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,806 \\
\& 5,818 \\
\& 5,820
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 819 \\
\& 819 \\
\& 824
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Oct-Dec \\
Nov 2000-Jan 2001 \\
Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 28,001 \\
\& 28,075 \\
\& 28,088
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 27,184 \\
\& 27,262 \\
\& 27,278
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 654 \\
\& 667 \\
\& 659
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,322 \\
\& 3,341 \\
\& 3,330
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6,942 \\
\& 6,938 \\
\& 6,923
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10,429 \\
\& 10,459 \\
\& 10,482
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,836 \\
\& 5,857 \\
\& 5,884
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 817 \\
\& 813 \\
\& 809
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Jan-Mar 2001 \\
Feb-Apr \\
Mar-May (Spr)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 28,101 \\
\& 28,142 \\
\& 28,180
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 27,302 \\
\& 27,338 \\
\& 27,374
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 662 \\
\& 665 \\
\& 665
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,336 \\
\& 3,352 \\
\& 3,363
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6,899 \\
\& 6,882 \\
\& 6,873
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10,501 \\
\& 10,508 \\
\& 10,518
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,904 \\
\& 5,932 \\
\& 5,955
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 799 \\
\& 804 \\
\& 807
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Apr-Jun May-Jul \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 28,175 \\
\& 88,155
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
27,357 \\
27,311
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 661 \\
\& 655
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,399 \\
\& 3,382
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6,847 \\
\& 6,811
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10,500 \\
\& 10,513
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,950 \\
\& 5,949
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 819 \\
\& 844
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Changes \\
Over last 3 months \\
Percent
\end{tabular} \& 13
0.0 \& -27 \& -1.4 \& 31
0.9 \& -71.
-1.0 \& 0.1 \& 17
0.3 \& \({ }_{5}^{41}\) \\
\hline Over last 12 months Percent \& \[
\begin{gathered}
191 \\
0.7
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
172 \\
0.6
\end{gathered}
\] \& -12
-1.9 \& 1.6 \& -192
-2.7 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
167 \\
1.6
\end{array}
\] \& 155
2.7 \& 19
2.3 \\
\hline Male \begin{tabular}{l} 
Spring quarters \\
(Mar-May) \\
1993 \\
1994 \\
1995 \\
1996 \\
1997 \\
1998 \\
1999 \\
2000 \\
2001
\end{tabular} \& MGSA

14,085
14,224
14,451
14.562
14,857
15,067
15,210
15,409
15,530 \& YBSF

13,830
13,960
14,163
14,296
14.589
14,795
14,925
15,126
15,268 \& YBTP

290
298
306
335
343
346
335
336
331 \& YBTS

1,914
1,984
1,851
1,771
1,711
1,766
1,748
1,752
1,781
1,802 \& YBTV

3,861
3,932
4,002
4,013
4,086
4.093
4,025
3,962

3,869 \& | YBTY |
| :--- |
|  |
| , 970 |
| 4,070 |
| 5,037 |
| 5,148 |
| 5,2088 |
| 5,268 |
| 5,363 |
| 5,459 |
| 5,616 |
| 5,717 | \& MGUX

2,795
2,838
2,896
2,969
3,259
3,245
3,245
3,351
3,421
3,548 \& MGVA

255
264
288
288
265
268
272
285
283
283
262 <br>
\hline 3-month averages May-Jul 2000 Jun-Aug (Sum) \& 15,400
15,399 \& 15,122
15,125 \& 330
330 \& 1,778
1,794 \& 3,935

3,914 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,636 \\
& 5,638
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 3,443

3,449 \& 278
274 <br>

\hline | Jul-Sep |
| :--- |
| Aug-Oct |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,419 \\
& 15,425 \\
& 15,426
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,145 \\
& 15,147 \\
& 15,149
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 327 \\
& 323 \\
& 325
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,798 \\
& 1,783 \\
& 1,780
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,913 \\
& 3,914 \\
& 3,910
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,651 \\
& 5,660 \\
& 5,668
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,456 \\
& 3,467 \\
& 3,466
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 274

278
278 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Oct-Dec } \\
& \text { Nov 2000-Jan } 2001 \\
& \text { Dec 2000-Feb } 2001 \text { (Win) }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,449 \\
& 15,476 \\
& 15,484
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,177 \\
& 15,208 \\
& 15,215
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 325 \\
& 331 \\
& 325
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,784 \\
& 1,792 \\
& 1,790
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,902 \\
& 3,898 \\
& 3,889
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,684 \\
& 5,693 \\
& 5,703
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,482 \\
& 3,494 \\
& 3,509
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 272 \\
& 268 \\
& 269
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline | Jan-Mar 2001 |
| :--- |
| Feb-Apr |
| Mar-May (Spr) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,508 \\
& 15,518 \\
& 15,530
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,249 \\
& 15,257 \\
& 15,268
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 332 \\
& 334 \\
& 331
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,790 \\
& 1,794 \\
& 1,802
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,886 \\
& 3,875 \\
& 3,869
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,718 \\
& 5,718 \\
& 5,717
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,524 \\
& 3,535 \\
& 3,548
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 259

261
262 <br>

\hline Apr-Jun May-Jul \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,504 \\
& 5,503
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,234 \\
& 15,226
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 327

323 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
1,823 \\
1,819
\end{array}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,848 \\
& 3,830
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,697 \\
& 5,716
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,539 \\
& 3,537
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 270

278 <br>

\hline | Changes |
| :--- |
| Over last 3 months |
| Percent | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -15 \\
& -0.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
-31 \\
-0.2
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& -11

-3.2 \& 25
1.4 \& -46
-1.2 \& -2.0 \& 0.0 \& 16
6.3 <br>

\hline Over last 12 months Percent \& $$
\begin{gathered}
103 \\
0.7
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
103 \\
0.7
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& -7

-2.0 \& | 4.3 |
| :--- |
| 1 | \& -105

-2.7 \& 80
1.4 \& 94
2.7 \& 0.0 <br>
\hline Female
Spring quarters
(MMar-May)
19934
1994
1995
1997
1998
1999
2000

2001 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { MGSB } \\
& \\
& 11,483 \\
& 11,556 \\
& 11,649 \\
& 11,850 \\
& 12,060 \\
& 12,160 \\
& 12,350 \\
& 12,504 \\
& 12,650
\end{aligned}
$$ \& YBSG

10,969
11,043
11,145
11,438
11,530
11,662
11,825
11,966
12,106 \& YBTQ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 286 \\
& 286 \\
& 380 \\
& 324 \\
& 356 \\
& 349 \\
& 343 \\
& 338 \\
& 334
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { YBTT } \\
\\
1,724 \\
1,637 \\
1,579 \\
1,573 \\
1,529 \\
1,515 \\
1,521 \\
1,549 \\
1,560
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { YBTW } \\
& \\
& 2,946 \\
& 3,000 \\
& 3,046 \\
& 3,078 \\
& 3,161 \\
& 3,132 \\
& 3,131 \\
& 3,074 \\
& 3,004
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& YBTZ

4,232
4,275
4,316
4,438
4,455
4.511
4,594
4,682

4,801 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { MGUY } \\
\\
1,781 \\
1,845 \\
1,904 \\
1,936 \\
2,029 \\
2,155 \\
2,235 \\
2,323 \\
2,407
\end{array}
$$ \& mgVB

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 514 \\
& 514 \\
& 504 \\
& 502 \\
& 530 \\
& 498 \\
& 526 \\
& 538 \\
& 544
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline | 3-month averages |
| :--- |
| May-Jul 2000 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,564 \\
& 12,581
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,017 \\
& 12,031
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 338

334 \& 1,550 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,069 \\
& 3,068
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 4,709 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,351 \\
& 2,351
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 548

549 <br>

\hline | Jul-Sep |
| :--- |
| Aug-Oct |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,574 \\
& 12,552 \\
& 12,548
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,028 \\
& 12,011 \\
& 12,002
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 323 \\
& 325 \\
& 325
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,550 \\
& 1,559 \\
& 1,556
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,065 \\
& 3,047 \\
& 3,037
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,741 \\
& 4,728 \\
& 4,730
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,350 \\
& 2,351 \\
& 2,354
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 546

541
546 <br>

\hline | Oct-Dec |
| :--- |
| Nov 2000-Jan 2001 |
| Dec 2000-Feb 2001 (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,551 \\
& 12,598 \\
& 12,604
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,006 \\
& 12,054 \\
& 12,063
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 329 \\
& 336 \\
& 334
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,538 \\
& 1,548 \\
& 1,540
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,041 \\
& 3,041 \\
& 3,034
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,745 \\
& 4,766 \\
& 4,779
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,353 \\
& 2,363 \\
& 2,375
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 545

545
541 <br>

\hline | Jan-Mar 2001 |
| :--- |
| Feb-Apr |
| Mar-May (Spr) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,593 \\
& 12,624 \\
& 12,650
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,053 \\
& 12,081 \\
& 12,106
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 330

331

334 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,547 \\
& 1,557 \\
& 1,560
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,013 \\
& 3,007 \\
& 3,004
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,783 \\
& 4,790 \\
& 4,801
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,380 \\
& 2,397 \\
& 2,407
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 540

542
544 <br>

\hline Apr-Jun May-Jul \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,671 \\
& 12,652
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12,123 \\
& 12,085
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 334

332 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,576 \\
& 1,563
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
2,999 \\
2,981
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,803 \\
& 4,797
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,411 \\
& \mathbf{2 , 4 1 2}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 548

567 <br>

\hline | Changes |
| :--- |
| Over last 3 month |
| Percent | \& ${ }^{28}$ \& 0.0 \& 0.4 \& 0. ${ }^{5}$ \& -25

-0.8 \& 0.1 \& 15
0.6 \& 4.5 <br>
\hline Over last 12 months Percent \& ${ }^{88}$ \& ${ }^{68}$ \& -1.7 \& 13
0.8 \& -87
-2.8 \& 1.9 \& 61
2.6 \& 19
3.5 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^11]Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+8 ; 2=3+4+5+6+7$.

EMPLOYMENT Employment rates ${ }^{\text {a }}$ by age

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{UNITED KINGDOM} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Allaged } \\
\text { over } 16
\end{gathered}
\] \& 16-59/64 \& 16-17 \& 18-24 \& 25-34 \& 35-49 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
50-64(M) \\
50-59(F)
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 65+ (M) } \\
\& 60+(F)
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& 9 \& 10 \& 11 \& 12 \& 13 \& 14 \& 15 \& 16 \\
\hline All \& MGSR \& MGSU \& YBUA \& YBUD \& YBUG \& YBUJ \& YBUM \& YBUP \\
\hline Spring quarters
(Mar-May)
1993
1994
1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000
2001 \& 56.3
56.7
57.2
57.6
58.6
58.9
59.4
59.9
60.9 \& 70.4
70.8
71.3
71.9
72.9
73.4
73.9
74.6
74.9 \& 43.5
45.0
45.1
46.4
47.9
47.7
46.9
46.8
45.5 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 64.0 \\
\& 63.7 \\
\& 64.2 \\
\& 65.8 \\
\& 66.6 \\
\& 66.5 \\
\& 66.7 \\
\& 67.7 \\
\& 67.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 74.1
74.7
75.6
75.9
78.0
78.7
79.6
80.5
80.5 \& 79.0
79.0
79.4
79.7
80.0
80.7
81.1
81.8
82.1 \& 61.9
62.4
63.0
63.5
64.5
65.5
66.5
66.8
68.0 \& 7.6
7.7
7.8
7.5
7.8
7.5
7.9
8.0
7.8 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
3-month averages \\
May-Jul 2000 \\
Jun-Aug (Sum)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 60.0 \\
\& 60.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 74.7 \\
\& 74.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 46.4 \\
\& 46.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
67.4 \\
67.6
\end{array}
\] \& 80.5
80.5 \& 81.9
82.0 \& 67.1
67.1 \& 8.0
8.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Jul-Sep \\
Aug-Oct \\
Sep-Nov (Aut)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 60.0 \\
\& 59.9 \\
\& 59.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 74.7 \\
\& 74.6 \\
\& 74.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 45.1 \\
\& 44.9 \\
\& 44.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 67.7 \\
\& 67.5 \\
\& 67.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 80.4 \\
\& 80.4 \\
\& 80.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 82.0 \\
\& 81.9 \\
\& 81.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 67.1 \\
\& 67.1 \\
\& 67.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.0 \\
\& 8.0 \\
\& 8.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Oct-Dec \\
Nov2000-Jan 2001 \\
Dec 2000-Feb2001 (Win)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 59.9 \\
\& 60.1 \\
\& 60.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 74.6 \\
\& 74.7 \\
\& 74.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 45.2 \\
\& 46.0 \\
\& 45.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 66.9 \\
\& 67.2 \\
\& 67.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 80.5 \\
\& 80.6 \\
\& 80.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 82.0 \\
\& 82.1 \\
\& 82.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 67.1 \\
\& 67.3 \\
\& 67.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& 8.0
7.9
7.9 \\
\hline Jan-Mar2001 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 60.1 \\
\& 60.1 \\
\& 60.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 74.8 \\
\& 74.8 \\
\& 74.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 45.5 \\
\& 45.6 \\
\& 45.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 67.0 \\
\& 67.3 \\
\& 67.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 80.5 \\
\& 80.5 \\
\& 80.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& 82.2
82.1
82.1 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 67.6 \\
\& 67.9 \\
\& 68.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& 7.8
7.8
7.8 \\
\hline Apr-Jun May-Jul \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 60.1 \\
\& 60.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 74.8
74.6 \& 45.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 68.1 \\
\& 67.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& 80.4
80.2 \& 81.8
81.8 \& 67.9
67.8 \& 88.2 \\
\hline Changes Over last 3 months \& -0.1 \& -0.2 \& -0.8 \& 0.4 \& -0.3 \& -0.3 \& -0.1 \& 0.4 \\
\hline Over last 12 months \& 0.1 \& -0.1 \& -1.6 \& 0.3 \& -0.3 \& -0.2 \& 0.6 \& 0.2 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Male } \\
\& \text { Spring quarters } \\
\& \text { (Mar-May) } \\
\& 1993 \\
\& 1994 \\
\& 1995 \\
\& 1996 \\
\& 1997 \\
\& 1998 \\
\& 1999 \\
\& 2000 \\
\& 2001
\end{aligned}
\] \& MGSS \& MGSV

75.1
75.6
76.4
76.7
77.8
78.5
78.8
79.5
79.7 \& YBUB

42.6
44.8
44.4
46.0
46.0
46.4
45.3
45.5
44.3 \& YBUE \& YBUH

83.0
83.7
84.6
84.6
86.4
87.5
87.9
88.9
88.9 \& YBUK

85.3
85.5
86.3
85.9
86.4
87.3
87.6
88.6

88.5 \& | YBUN |
| ---: |
|  |
| 64.2 |
| 64.4 |
| 65.0 |
| 65.9 |
| 67.3 |
| 67.9 |
| 68.7 |
| 68.8 |
| 70.3 | \& YBUQ <br>

\hline | 3-month averages |
| :--- |
| May-Jul 2000 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | \& 67.6

67.6 \& 79.5 \& 44.8 \& 70.6
71.3 \& 88.7
88.5 \& 88.6
88.5 \& 69.1 \& 7.4 <br>

\hline | Jul-Sep |
| :--- |
| Aug-Oct |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 67.6 \\
& 67.6 \\
& 67.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 79.4 \\
& 79.4 \\
& 79.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 44.3 \\
& 43.7 \\
& 43.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 71.3 \\
& 70.6 \\
& 70.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88.4 \\
& 88.6 \\
& 88.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88.5 \\
& 88.5 \\
& 88.5
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 69.1

69.3
69.2 \& 7.3
7.4
7.4 <br>

\hline | Oct-Dec |
| :--- |
| Nov2000-Jan2001 |
| Dec 2000-Feb2001 (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 67.6 \\
& 67.7 \\
& 67.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 79.5 \\
& 79.6 \\
& 79.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 43.8 \\
& 44.5 \\
& 43.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 70.5 \\
& 70.7 \\
& 70.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88.7 \\
& 88.8 \\
& 88.8
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 88.6

88.6
88.7 \& 69.4
69.6
69.8 \& 7.3
7.1
7.2 <br>

\hline | Jan-Mar 2001 |
| :--- |
| Feb-Apr |
| Mar-May (Spr) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 67.7 \\
& 67.8 \\
& 67.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 79.7 \\
& 79.7 \\
& 79.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 44.5 \\
& 44.7 \\
& 44.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 70.5 \\
& 70.6 \\
& 70.9
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 88.9

88.8
88.9 \& 88.7
88.6
88.5 \& 70.0
70.1
70.3 \& 6.9
7.0
7.0 <br>

\hline Apr-Jun May-Jul \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 67.6 \\
& 67.6
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
79.5 \\
79.4
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 43.7 \\
& 43.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 71.6 \\
& 71.4
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 88.6

88.3 \& 88.0
88.2 \& 70.0
69.9 \& 7.2 <br>

\hline | Changes |
| :--- |
| Over last 3 months | \& -0.2 \& -0.3 \& -1.6 \& 0.8 \& -0.5 \& -0.4 \& -0.2 \& 0.4 <br>

\hline Over last 12 months \& -0.1 \& -0.1 \& -1.7 \& 0.7 \& -0.4 \& -0.5 \& 0.9 \& -0.1 <br>
\hline Female
Spring quarters
(Mar-May)
1993
1994
1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000

2001 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { MGST } \\
\\
49.0 \\
49.3 \\
49.6 \\
50.3 \\
51.0 \\
51.3 \\
51.9 \\
52.5 \\
52.9
\end{array}
$$ \& MGSW

65.2
65.4
65.8
66.7
67.4
67.9
68.6
69.2

69.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
YBUC <br>
44.3 45.2 46.7 50.0 49.1 48.7 48.1

 \& 

YBUF <br>
62.0 <br>
61.1 <br>
61.2 <br>
63.3 <br>
63.1 <br>
63.2 <br>
64.0
63.8

 \& 

YBUI <br>
<br>
\hline 65.0 <br>
656.6 <br>
66.4 <br>
67.0 <br>
69.2 <br>
69.5 <br>
71.1 <br>
71.7 <br>
71.9

 \& 

YBUL <br>
<br>
\hline 72.6 <br>
72.6 <br>
72.4 <br>
73.5 <br>
73.6 <br>
74.1 <br>
74.6 <br>
74.9 <br>
75.5

 \& 

YBUO <br>
<br>
\hline 58.6 <br>
59.5 <br>
60.3 <br>
60.2 <br>
60.6 <br>
62.1 <br>
62.8 <br>
63.9 <br>
64.9
\end{tabular} \& YBUR <br>

\hline | 3-month averages |
| :--- |
| May-Jul 2000 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | \& 52.7

52.8 \& 69.5 \& 48.1 \& 64.0
63.8 \& 71.9 \& 75.2 \& 64.5
64.4 \& 8.4 <br>

\hline | Jul-Sep |
| :--- |
| Aug-Oct |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 52.7 \\
& 52.6 \\
& 52.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 69.4 \\
& 69.3 \\
& 69.2
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 45.9 \\
& 46.1 \\
& 46.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 63.9 \\
& 64.2 \\
& 64.0
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 72.1

71.8
71.7 \& 75.4
75.1
75.0 \& 64.2
64.2
64.1 \& 8.4
8.3
8.4 <br>

\hline | Oct-Dec |
| :--- |
| Nov2000-Jan 2001 |
| Dec 2000-Feb2001 (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 52.6 \\
& 52.7 \\
& 52.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 69.2 \\
& 69.4 \\
& 69.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 46.6 \\
& 47.5 \\
& 47.2
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 63.2 \\
& 63.6 \\
& 63.2
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 72.0

72.1
72.1 \& 75.2
75.4
75.5 \& 64.0
64.1
64.4 \& 8.4
8.3
8.3 <br>

\hline | Jan-Mar2001 |
| :--- |
| Feb-Apr |
| Mar-May (Spr) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 52.7 \\
& 52.8 \\
& 52.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 69.3 \\
& 69.5 \\
& 69.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 46.5 \\
& 46.5 \\
& 46.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 63.4 \\
& 63.8 \\
& 63.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 71.8 \\
& 71.8 \\
& 71.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 75.5 \\
& 75.5 \\
& 75.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 64.4 \\
& 64.7 \\
& 64.9
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 8.3

8.3
8.4 <br>

\hline | Apr-Jun |
| :--- |
| May-Jul | \& 53.0

52.9 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 69.6 \\
& 69.4
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 46.8 \\
& 46.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 64.4 \\
& 63.8
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 71.9 \& 75.5

75.3 \& 64.9
64.8 \& 88.7 <br>
\hline Changes Over last 3 months \& 0.1 \& -0.1 \& 0.0 \& 0.0 \& -0.1 \& -0.2 \& 0.1 \& 0.4 <br>
\hline Over last 12 months \& 0.2 \& -0.1 \& -1.6 \& -0.2 \& -0.3 \& 0.1 \& 0.3 \& 0.3 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



UNITED KINGDOM

| Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 | Dec | 12,422 | 1,606 | 12,186 | 5,623 | 24,608 | 3,555 | 211 | 163 | 28,538 |
| 1998 | Mar | 12,415 | 1,555 | 12,134 | 5,516 | 24,549 | 3,562 | 211 | 153 | 28,474 |
|  | Jun | 12,505 | 1,546 | 12,175 | 5,437 | 24,680 | 3,487 | 210 | 121 | 28,498 |
|  | Sep | 12,654 | 1,522 | 12,251 | 5,407 | 24,905 | 3,504 | 209 | 132 | 28,749 |
|  | Dec | 12,652 | 1,607 | 12,323 | 5,868 | 24,975 | 3,484 | 210 | 127 | 28,796 |
| 1999 | Mar | 12,582 | 1,623 | 12,253 | 5,861 | 24,835 | 3,467 | 209 | 124 | 28,635 |
|  | Jun | 12,653 | 1,657 | 12,352 | 5,886 | 25,004 | 3,513 | 208 | 123 | 28,848 |
|  | Sep | 12,797 | 1,690 | 12,466 | 5,936 | 25,263 | 3,432 | 208 | 131 | 29,033 |
|  | Dec | 12,853 | 1,689 | 12,549 | 5,993 | 25,402 | 3,424 | 208 | 129 | 29,163 |
| 2000 | Mar | 12,737 | 1,688 | 12,422 | 5,930 | 25,159 | 3,412 | 208 | 123 | 28,901 |
|  | Jun | 12,785 | 1,713 | 12,513 | 5,990 | 25,299 | 3,423 | 207 | 114 | 29,042 |
|  | Sep | 12,825 | 1,741 | 12,571 | 6,015 | 25,396 | 3,397 | 205 | 124 | 29,122 |
|  | Dec | 12,860 | 1,772 | 12,701 | 6,135 | 25,562 | 3,392 | 206 | 121 | 29,281 |
| 2001 | Mar R | 12,720 | 1,721 | 12,603 | 6,072 | 25,323 | 3,392 | 206 | 115 | 29,035 |
|  | Jun | 12,793 | 1,747 | 12,655 | 6,087 | 25,448 | 3,425 | 204 | 110 | 29,188 |
| UNITED KINGDOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | Dec | 12,357 | 1,577 | 12,096 | 5,544 | 24,453 | 3,564 | 211 | 155 | 28,382 |
| 1998 | Mar | 12,489 | 1,573 | 12,214 | 5,540 | 24,703 | 3,563 | 210 | 151 | 28,626 |
|  | Jun | 12,529 | 1,549 | 12,192 | 5,464 | 24,722 | 3,499 | 210 | 133 | 28,563 |
|  | Sep | 12,610 | 1,529 | 12,238 | 5,435 | 24,848 | 3,481 | 210 | 129 | 28,667 |
|  | Dec | 12,591 | 1,580 | 12,242 | 5,792 | 24,833 | 3,492 | 210 | 121 | 28,656 |
| 1999 | Mar | 12,650 | 1,638 | 12,325 | 5,877 | 24,975 | 3,464 | 208 | 122 | 28,770 |
|  | Jun | 12,676 | 1,660 | 12,365 | 5,913 | 25,042 | 3,487 | 209 | 133 | 28,871 |
|  | Sep | 12,756 | 1,697 | 12,456 | 5,968 | 25,212 | 3,436 | 208 | 128 | 28,985 |
|  | Dec | 12,797 | 1,664 | 12,474 | 5,920 | 25,271 | 3,438 | 208 | 124 | 29,041 |
| 2000 | Mar | 12,800 | 1,701 | 12,490 | 5,943 | 25,290 | 3,409 | 208 | 121 | 29,028 |
|  | Jun | 12,812 | 1,717 | 12,526 | 6,018 | 25,337 | 3,397 | 207 | 123 | 29,064 |
|  | Sep | 12,784 | 1,747 | 12,562 | 6,047 | 25,345 | 3,403 | 206 | 120 | 29,075 |
|  | Dec | 12,806 | 1,748 | 12,630 | 6,064 | 25,436 | 3,405 | 206 | 117 | 29,164 |
| 2001 | Mar R | 12,792 | 1,736 | 12,667 | 6,087 | 25,460 | 3,392 | 205 | 115 | 29,172 |
|  | Jun | 12,820 | 1,755 | 12,676 | 6,112 | 25,496 | 3,411 | 204 | 117 | 29,229 |
| GREAT BRITAIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | Dec | 12,119 | 1,556 | 11,878 | 5,476 | 23,997 | 3,464 | 211 | 146 | 27,818 |
| 1998 | Mar | 12,112 | 1,505 | 11,828 | 5,370 | 23,939 | 3,471 | 211 | 137 | 27,758 |
|  | Jun | 12,202 | 1,496 | 11,867 | 5,290 | 24,068 | 3,399 | 210 | 107 | 27,784 |
|  | Sep | 12,347 | 1,472 | 11,942 | 5,261 | 24,289 | 3,416 | 209 | 117 | 28,031 |
|  | Dec | 12,342 | 1,555 | 12,009 | 5,718 | 24,351 | 3,397 | 210 | 112 | 28,070 |
| 1999 | Mar | 12,274 | 1,571 | 11,940 | 5,712 | 24,214 | 3,379 | 209 | 111 | 27,913 |
|  | Jun | 12,342 | 1,605 | 12,038 | 5,735 | 24,380 | 3,427 | 208 | 111 | 28,127 |
|  | Sep | 12,483 | 1,638 | 12,150 | 5,785 | 24,632 | 3,346 | 208 | 119 | 28,305 |
|  | Dec | 12,536 | 1,635 | 12,226 | 5,837 | 24,762 | 3,338 | 208 | 116 | 28,425 |
| 2000 | Mar | 12,421 | 1,635 | 12,102 | 5,777 | 24,523 | 3,326 | 208 | 111 | 28,168 |
|  | Jun | 12,469 | 1,659 | 12,192 | 5,836 | 24,661 | 3,330 | 207 | 103 | 28,300 |
|  | Sep | 12,506 | 1,687 | 12,250 | 5,862 | 24,757 | 3,304 | 205 | 112 | 28,378 |
|  | Dec | 12,540 | 1,716 | 12,374 | 5,977 | 24,913 | 3,299 | 206 | 108 | 28,526 |
| 2001 | Mar R | 12,402 | 1,667 | 12,277 | 5,915 | 24,678 | 3,298 | 206 | 102 | 28,285 |
|  | Jun | 12,474 | 1,691 | 12,329 | 5,929 | 24,803 | 3,332 | 204 | 99 | 28,438 |
| GREAT BRITAIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | Dec | 12,055 | 1,527 | 11,791 | 5,397 | 23,846 | 3,473 | 211 | 138 | 27,668 |
| 1998 | Mar | 12,185 | 1,524 | 11,907 | 5,394 | 24,092 | 3,472 | 210 | 134 | 27,908 |
|  | Jun | 12,225 | 1,499 | 11,883 | 5,317 | 24,108 | 3,411 | 210 | 118 | 27,847 |
|  | Sep | 12,304 | 1,479 | 11,927 | 5,290 | 24,231 | 3,393 | 210 | 114 | 27,948 |
|  | Dec | 12,284 | 1,528 | 11,931 | 5,642 | 24,214 | 3,404 | 210 | 106 | 27,935 |
| 1999 | Mar | 12,341 | 1,587 | 12,012 | 5,728 | 24,353 | 3,377 | 208 | 109 | 28,047 |
|  | Jun | 12,365 | 1,609 | 12,050 | 5,763 | 24,416 | 3,402 | 209 | 122 | 28,147 |
|  | Sep | 12,442 | 1,646 | 12,139 | 5,817 | 24,581 | 3,351 | 208 | 115 | 28,255 |
|  | Dec | 12,482 | 1,610 | 12,154 | 5,764 | 24,636 | 3,352 | 208 | 112 | 28,308 |
| 2000 | Mar | 12,484 | 1,648 | 12,170 | 5,790 | 24,653 | 3,323 | 208 | 109 | 28,293 |
|  | Jun | 12,494 | 1,663 | 12,203 | 5,864 | 24,697 | 3,304 | 207 | 112 | 28,321 |
|  | Sep | 12,466 | 1,694 | 12,239 | 5,894 | 24,705 | 3,310 | 206 | 108 | 28,329 |
|  | Dec | 12,488 | 1,692 | 12,305 | 5,905 | 24,793 | 3,312 | 206 | 103 | 28,414 |
| 2001 | Mar R | 12,473 | 1,682 | 12,341 | 5,929 | 24,814 | 3,299 | 205 | 102 | 28,420 |
|  | Jun | 12,500 | 1,699 | 12,349 | 5,955 | 24,848 | 3,318 | 204 | 106 | 28,477 |

a Workforce jobs are calculated by summing employee jobs, self-employment jobs from the Labour Force Survey, HM Forces and government-supported trainees.
Estimates of part-time employees in the United Kingdom are only available on a quarterly basis since December 1992. The Northern Ireland component is not seasonally adjusted.
Estimates of self-employment jobs are based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. The Northern Ireland estimates are not seasonally adjusted
d HM Forces figures, provided by the Mentrence, are
a some work experience on their placement but who do not have a contract of employment (those with a contract
f Employee jobs, self-employmentjobs, HM Forces and government-supported trainees.

Note: Definitions of terms used will be found on pS3.

EMPLOYMENT
Employee jobs by industry


| UNITED KINGDOM |  |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Serviceindustries G-Q |  | Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing$A, B$01-05 | Mining and quarrying, supply of electricity, gas and water C, 10-14,40-41 | Food products, beverages and tobacco <br> DA <br> 15-16 | Manufacture of clothing, textiles, leather and leather products DB/DC 17-19 | Wood and wood products$\begin{aligned} & \text { DD } \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | Paper, pulp, printing, <br> publishing and <br> recording <br> media <br> DE <br> 21-22 | Chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres DG 24 |
| SIC1992 <br> Section <br> subsection, group |  | Allemployeejobs unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | YEJ | YEID | YEHU | YEJJ | LOKA | LOKB | LOKC | LOKD | LOKE |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1988 \\ & 1989 \\ & 1990 \\ & 1991 \\ & 1992 \\ & 1992 \\ & 1993 \\ & 1994 \\ & 1995 \\ & 1996 \\ & 1997 \\ & 1998 \\ & 1999 \\ & 2000 \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | Jun jun jun Jun Jun jun jun jun Jun jun jun Jun jun | 16,655 11,087 17,496 17,459 17,421 17,328 17,466 17,793 18,051 18.460 189.844 19,323 19.674 19,947 | 16,609 11,043 17,440 17,298 17,312 17,283 17,413 17,738 18,031 18,042 18,472 19.8723 19,707 19,994 | 338 324 318 309 311 327 300 273 235 317 318 312 394 290 | 477 457 433 406 366 319 281 255 233 231 220 204 189 188 | 543 532 5525 527 500 486 475 474 468 494 506 402 497 492 | 603 570 525 448 430 423 414 398 380 369 324 290 262 | 93 95 98 86 85 91 92 83 85 87 86 84 84 83 | 463 472 473 463 444 445 459 466 466 466 474 469 459 | 312 318 306 27 270 257 246 254 252 251 258 249 239 236 |
| 1999 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | 19,323 | 19,353 | 312 | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 204 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \\ & 500 \\ & 502 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 331 \\ & 332 \\ & 324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 83 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 473 \\ & 469 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 252 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 51 \\ 249 \end{array} \\ & \hline 249 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | 19,559 | 19,553 | 304 | $\begin{gathered} 202 \\ 200 \\ 198 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 503 \\ & 497 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 320 \\ & 318 \\ & 315 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 83 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 471 \\ & 471 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & 247 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dev } \end{aligned}$ | 19,777 | 19,649 | 294 | $\begin{array}{r} 196 \\ 195 \\ 195 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 506 \\ & 500 \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 312 \\ & 309 \\ & 306 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 82 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 468 \\ & 470 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 244 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | 19,548 | 19,651 | 314 | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 199 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 503 \\ & 503 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 305 \\ & 304 \\ & 300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 84 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 469 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 241 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | 19,674 | 19,707 | 314 | $\begin{array}{r} 190 \\ 189 \\ 189 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 502 \\ & 501 \\ & 497 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 295 \\ & 293 \\ & 290 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 83 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 469 \\ & 468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 240 \\ 239 \\ 239 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | 19,811 | 19,803 | 294 | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 187 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \\ & 501 \\ & 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \\ & 885 \\ & 288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 85 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 468 \\ & 466 \\ & 466 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 239 \\ 239 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 20,028 | 19,900 | 315 | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 187 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 498 \\ & 497 \\ & 493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \\ & 288 \\ & 278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 85 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 466 \\ & 465 \\ & 465 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \\ & 238 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | 19,839 | 19,945 | 288 | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 187 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 495 \\ & 494 \\ & 493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 271 \\ & 278 \\ & 268 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 85 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 465 \\ & 464 \\ & 464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237 \\ & 237 \\ & 237 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | 19,947 | 19,994 | 290 | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 494 \\ & 494 \\ & 492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \\ & 264 \\ & 262 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 84 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 464 \\ & 461 \\ & 459 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 236 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | JulP |  |  |  | 188 | 492 | 259 | 84 | 459 | 235 |

[^12]| UNITED KINGDOM |  | Rubber and plastic products | Non-metallic mineral products, <br> metal and metal | Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Electrical and optical equipment | Transport equipment | Coke, nuclear fuel and other | Construction | Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs | Hotels and restaurants |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SIC1992 Section, subsection, group |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DH } \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { products } \\ & \text { DI/DJ } \\ & 26-28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK } \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DL } \\ & 30-33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DM } \\ & 34-35 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | n.e.c. DF,DN 23,36-37 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { F } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{G} \\ & 50-52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{H} \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | LOKF | LOKG | LOKH | LOKI | LOKJ | LOKK | YEHX | LOKL | LOKM |
| 1988 | Jun | 233 236 | 877 | 479 482 | 578 575 | 507 498 | 238 | 1,210 | 3,811 | 1,261 1,363 |
| 1990 | Jun | 230 | 878 | 481 | 544 | 489 | 245 | 1,269 | 4,027 | 1,430 |
| 1991 | Jun | 203 | 785 | 451 | 483 | 435 | 215 | 1,171 | 3,957 | 1,400 |
| 1992 | Jun | 197 | 741 | 416 | 442 | 404 | 208 | 1,060 | 3,946 | 1,384 |
| 1993 | Jun | 201 | 698 | 376 | 421 | 355 | 208 | 965 | 3,922 | 1,344 |
| 1995 | Jun | 234 | 709 | 386 | 473 | 372 | 227 | 935 | 4,065 | 1,418 |
| 1996 | Jun | 240 | 720 | 391 | 497 | 386 | 225 | 928 | 4,109 | 1,478 |
| 1997 | Jun | 251 | 721 | 391 | 508 | 390 | 242 | 990 | 4,248 | 1,505 |
| 1998 | Jun | 253 | 700 | 390 | 518 503 | 408 393 | 243 | 1,107 1,118 | 4,314 | 1,577 |
| 2000 | Jun | 235 | 671 | 357 | 493 | 373 | 241 | 1,177 | 4,403 | 1,666 |
| 2001 | Jun | 224 | 654 | 348 | 479 | 352 | 238 | 1,195 | 4514 | 1,669 |
| 1999 | Apr May Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 244 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 673 \\ & 674 \\ & 675 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 374 \\ & 372 \\ & 370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 509 \\ & 506 \\ & 503 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 397 \\ & 395 \\ & 393 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \\ & 243 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | 1,118 | 4,365 | 1,629 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 240 \\ & 239 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 673 \\ & 671 \\ & 671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 368 \\ & 367 \\ & 367 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 502 \\ & 500 \\ & 496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 391 \\ & 392 \\ & 388 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 242 \\ & 242 \end{aligned}$ | 1,144 | 4,380 | 1,647 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 239 \\ 239 \\ 239 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 671 \\ & 672 \\ & 672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 365 \\ & 364 \\ & 363 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 497 \\ & 496 \\ & 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 386 \\ & 385 \\ & 382 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \\ & 242 \\ & 244 \end{aligned}$ | 1,143 | 4,408 | 1,650 |
| 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 238 \\ 239 \\ 236 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 673 \\ & 673 \\ & 675 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 362 \\ & 361 \\ & 360 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 494 \\ & 494 \\ & 492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 380 \\ 379 \\ 378 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 242 \\ & 240 \end{aligned}$ | 1,158 | 4,393 | 1,665 |
|  | Apr <br> May <br> Jun | $\begin{array}{r} 236 \\ 237 \\ 235 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 673 \\ & 672 \\ & 671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 359 \\ & 359 \\ & 357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 493 \\ & 493 \\ & 493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 377 \\ & 375 \\ & 373 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \\ & 240 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | 1,177 | 4,403 | 1,666 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 235 \\ 233 \\ 232 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 669 \\ & 668 \\ & 666 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 356 \\ & 356 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 492 \\ & 493 \\ & 491 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 369 \\ & 368 \\ & 364 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 238 \\ 237 \\ 237 \end{array}$ | 1,154 | 4,430 | 1,658 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 230 \\ 230 \\ 229 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 666 \\ & 666 \\ & 663 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 353 \\ & 353 \\ & 352 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 492 \\ & 491 \\ & 491 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 363 \\ & 361 \\ & 358 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 234 \\ & 234 \end{aligned}$ | 1,152 | 4,492 | 1,663 |
| 2001 | Jan <br> Feb <br> Mar R | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 227 \\ & 227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 664 \\ & 662 \\ & 660 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 352 \\ & 352 \\ & 353 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 491 \\ & 489 \\ & 487 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 356 \\ & 357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 236 \\ 236 \\ 237 \end{array}$ | 1,172 | 4,509 | 1,665 |
|  | Apr May Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 226 \\ & 225 \\ & 224 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 662 \\ & 658 \\ & 654 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \\ & 349 \\ & 348 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 487 \\ & 483 \\ & 479 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 356 \\ & 356 \\ & 352 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \\ & 237 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ | 1,195 | 4,514 | 1,669 |
|  | JulP | 223 | 653 | 345 | 475 | 353 | 238 |  |  |  |


| UNITE <br> SIC 19 <br> Sectio <br> subse | D KINGDOM <br> 92 <br> n, ction, group | Transport and storage $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 60-63 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Post and telecommunications $1$ $64$ | Financial intermediation $\mathrm{J}$ $65-67$ | Realestate <br> K <br> 70 | Renting, research, computer and otherbusiness activities K 71-74 | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security $\mathrm{L}^{\mathrm{a}}$ 75 | Education <br>  <br> $M$ <br> 80 | Health and social work activities $\mathbf{N}$ $85$ | Other community, social and personal activities O-Q ${ }^{\text {b }}$ 90-99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | LOKN | LOKO | LOKP | LOKQ | LOKR | LOKS | LOKT | LOKU | YEIC |
| 1988 | Jun | 913 | 480 | 1,052 | 195 | 2,212 | 1,484 | 1,788 | 2,385 | 1,028 |
| 1989 | Jun | 945 | 489 | 1,095 | 203 | 2,347 | 1,404 | 1,827 | 2,373 | 1,042 |
| 1990 | Jun | 978 | 488 | 1,104 | 211 | 2,481 | 1,445 | 1,848 | 2,393 | 1,035 |
| 1991 | Jun | 965 | 480 | 1,080 | 206 | 2,444 | 1,465 | 1,834 | 2,450 | 1,017 |
| 1992 | Jun | 954 | 471 | 1,045 | 227 | 2,433 | 1,469 | 1,816 | 2,520 | 1,048 |
| 1994 | Jun | 934 | 446 | 1,019 | 276 | 2,495 | 1,448 | 1,817 | 2,546 | 1,069 |
| 1995 | Jun | 922 | 446 | 1,039 | 287 | 2,654 | 1,411 | 1,825 | 2,588 | 1,082 |
| 1996 | Jun | 907 | 461 | 1,015 | 289 | 2,800 | 1,417 | 1,854 | 2,591 | 1,116 |
| 1998 | Jun | 950 | 472 | 1,053 | 298 | 3,143 | 1,403 | 1,844 | 2,626 | 1,189 |
| 1999 | Jun | , 986 | 486 514 | 1,074 | 314 | 3,266 | 1,412 | 1,981 | 2,597 | 1,239 |
| 2001 | Jun | 1,049 | 546 | 1,059 | 356 | 3,380 | 1,408 | 2,148 | 2,599 | 1,265 |
| 1999 | Apr May Jun | 986 | 486 | 1,074 | 314 | 3,266 | 1,412 | 1,981 | 2,597 | 1,239 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | 1,002 | 497 | 1,082 | 324 | 3,302 | 1,396 | 2,044 | 2,625 | 1,252 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 1,014 | 515 | 1,087 | 332 | 3,322 | 1,380 | 2,049 | 2,637 | 1,259 |
| 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | 1,012 | 506 | 1,072 | 335 | 3,301 | 1,398 | 2,072 | 2,622 | 1,274 |
|  | Apr <br> May <br> Jun | 1,022 | 514 | 1,067 | 345 | 3,314 | 1,399 | 2,097 | 2,614 | 1,266 |
|  | Jul Aug Sep | 1,036 | 520 | 1,069 | 342 | 3,348 | 1,396 | 2,122 | 2,615 | 1,264 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 1,045 | 537 | 1,069 | 345 | 3,369 | 1,399 | 2,133 | 2,583 | 1,270 |
| 2001 | Jan <br> Feb <br> Mar R | 1,043 | 539 | 1,067 | 354 | 3,362 | 1,407 | 2,138 | 2,585 | 1,274 |
|  | Apr <br> May <br> Jun | 1,049 | 546 | 1,059 | 356 | 3,380 | 1,408 | 2,148 | 2,599 | 1,265 |
|  | Jul |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| UNITED KINGDOM | Section, subsection | June 2000 |  |  | June 2001 R |  |  | 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Feb | Mar | Apr R | May R | Jun R | JulP |
| PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES | C-E | 3,004.9 | 1,129.1 | 4,134.0 | 2,924.7 | 1,083.9 | 4,008.7 | 4,054.1 | 4,048.2 | 4,040.3 | 4,021.0 | 4,008.7 | 4,006.4 |
| MINING AND QUARRYING | c | 6.1 | 9.0 | 702 | 61.5 | 9.1 | 70.7 | 69.3 | 69.9 | 702 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 70.5 |
| Mining andquarrying ofenergy producing materials | CA (10-12) | 37.8 | 5.4 | 43.2 | 38.9 | 5.5 | 44.5 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 44.2 |
| Mining andquarryingexceptof energy producing materials | CB (13/14) | 23.3 | 3.6 | 27.0 | 22.6 | 3.6 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.3 |
| MANUFACTURING | D | 2,859.4 | 1,085.4 | 3,944.8 | 2,780.9 | 1,039.7 | 3,820.7 | 3,867.5 | 3,861.4 | 3,8527 | 3,832.8 | 3,820.7 | 3,818.3 |
| Manufacture offood products, beveragesandtobacco | DA | 314.2 | 180.0 | 494.3 | 311.4 | 176.7 | 488.1 | 488.9 | 487.5 | 487.4 | 487.6 | 488.1 | 493.0 |
| Manufacture oftextiles and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| textile products oftextiles of wearing apparel; dressing anddyeing offur | DB | 132.3 | 130.1 | 262.4 | 122.7 | 114.8 | 237.4 | 246.9 | 243.8 | 241.6 | 238.3 | 237.4 | 236.0 |
|  |  | 84.8 |  |  | 78.5 | 63.4 | 142.0 | 145.4 | 144.0 | 142.8 | 141.6 | 142.0 | 140.9 |
|  | 18 | 47.5 | 63.8 | 111.2 | 44.1 | 51.3 | 95.5 | 101.6 | 99.8 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 95.5 | 95.1 |
| Manufacture ofleatherand leatherproducts including footwear | DC | 16.2 | 10.8 | 27.1 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 23.7 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 23.3 |
| Manufactureofwoodandwood products | DD (20) | 61.5 | 23.5 | 84.9 | 60.2 | 23.4 | 83.7 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 83.7 | 84.3 |
| Manufacture ofpulp, paperandpaper products;publishing and printing ofpulp,paperandpaperproducts | $\underset{21}{\mathrm{DE}}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 290.4 \\ 72.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 178.2 \\ 27.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 468.6 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 282.8 \\ 69.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 176.2 \\ 26.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 459.0 \\ 96.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 463.5 \\ 97.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 462.5 \\ 96.8 \end{array}$ | 462.6 96.4 | 459.7 95.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 459.0 \\ 96.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 459.7 \\ 95.9 \end{array}$ |
| Publishing, printing and reproduction of recordedmedia | 22 | 218.1 | 150.4 | 368.6 | 213.6 | 149.4 | 362.9 | 365.9 | 365.6 | 366.1 | 363.8 | 362.9 | 363.8 |
| Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products andnuclearfuel | DF (23) | 23.2 | 3.2 | 26.4 | 23.3 | 3.3 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.7 | 26.8 |
| Manufacture ofchemicals, chemical products andman-madefibres | DG (24) | 170.6 | 68.9 | 239.5 | 167.6 | 68.0 | 235.6 | 236.5 | 235.7 | 235.1 | 235.3 | 235.6 | 236.0 |
| Manufacture ofrubberand plastic products | DH (25) | 187.7 | 47.8 | 235.5 | 178.7 | 45.1 | २२3.7 | 227.2 | 226.8 | 225.8 | 224.4 | 223.7 | २23.6 |
| Manufacture of othernon-metallic mineral products | DI (26) | 116.5 | 27.2 | 143.7 | 116.7 | 26.1 | 142.9 | 143.4 | 143.1 | 143.5 | 143.3 | 142.9 | 142.7 |
| ```Manufactureofbasicmetals and fabricatedmetal products of basic metals offabricatedmetal products, exceptmachinery``` |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | DJ | 440.7 | 88.7 | 529.4 | 428.0 | 85.1 | 513.1 | 517.3 | 517.1 | 517.9 | 515.0 | 513.1 | 512.0 |
|  | 27 | 104.0 | 14.2 | 118.2 | 99.5 | 13.9 | 113.4 | 116.6 | 116.2 | 115.1 | 114.1 | 113.4 | 112.8 |
|  | 28 | 336.7 | 74.5 | 411.2 | 328.5 | 71.1 | 399.7 | 400.6 | 400.9 | 402.8 | 400.8 | 399.7 | 399.2 |
| Manufacture of machinery andeqpt. n.e.c. | DK (29) | 287.9 | 67.7 | 355.6 | 280.1 | 66.0 | 346.1 | 352.3 | 352.0 | 350.4 | 347.6 | 346.1 | 344.0 |
| Manufactureofelectrical andoptical equipment ofofficemachinery and computers ofelectrical machinery andapparatusn.e.c. of radio, television andcommunicationeqpt. of medical, precisionandoptical eqpt; watches | DL | 346.5 | 1462 | 4926 | 339.1 | 139.1 | 478.2 | 490.1 | 4892 | 4872 | 4822 | 4782 | 473.9 |
|  | 30 | 36.6 | 15.9 | 52.4 | 35.1 | 15.2 | 50.3 | 51.2 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 49.9 |
|  | 31 | 127.7 | 52.3 | 180.1 | 123.9 | 48.8 | 172.7 | 176.7 | 176.5 | 175.3 | 173.6 | 172.7 | 170.7 |
|  | 32 | 87.9 | 41.7 | 129.6 | 85.6 | 39.3 | 125.0 | 132.6 | 132.1 | 130.2 | 127.7 | 125.0 | 122.1 |
|  | 33 | 94.2 | 36.3 | 130.6 | 94.5 | 35.7 | 130.2 | 129.6 | 129.9 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.2 | 131.3 |
| Manufacture oftransport |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipment <br> of motor vehicles, trailers ofothertransportequipment | DM | 323.3 1750 | 48.8 | 372.2 2036 | 306.2 | 45.7 256 | 351.9 1867 | 357.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 357.5 \\ & 190.7 \end{aligned}$ | 355.9 1897 |  | 351.9 | 352.0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175.0 \\ & 148.4 \end{aligned}$ | 28.6 20.2 | 203.6 168.6 | 161.1 145.1 | 25.6 20.1 | 186.7 165.1 | 190.7 166.3 | 190.7 166.8 | 189.7 166.1 | 189.5 165.8 | 186.7 165.1 | 186.8 165.1 |
| Manufacturingn.e.c. | DN | 148.4 | 64.3 | 212.7 | 149.8 | 60.8 | 210.6 | 209.5 | 211.0 | 211.2 | 210.1 | 210.6 | 211.2 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | E | 844 | 34.7 | 119.0 | 823 | 35.1 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 117.0 | 117.4 | 117.7 | 117.3 | 117.7 |
| P Provisional R Revised |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: | ployment | arnings an Custo | Productivity erhelpline | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ivision, ON } \\ & 163381207 \end{aligned}$ |



[^13]| GREAT BRITAIN | Section subsection group or class | June 2000R |  |  |  |  | March 2001R |  |  | June 2001 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male |  | Female |  | All |
| SIC1992 |  | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |  |  |  | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |
| ALL SECTIONS | A-Q | 10,809.9 | 1,658.9 | 6,356.0 | 5,836.2 | 24,661.0 | 12,401.7 | 12,276.8 | 24,678.5 | 10,782.7 | 1,691.5 | 6,400.1 | 5,928.9 | 24,803.1 |
| AGRICULTURE, HUNTING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 271.5 |
| Agriculture, Hunting and related service activities | 01 | 171.7 | 28.7 | 67.9 | 19.4 | 287.7 | 170.8 | 75.7 | 246.5 | 147.1 | 27.6 | 50.3 | 40.5 | 265.5 |
| FISHING | B | 8.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 10.8 |
| MINING AND QUARRYING <br> Mining and quarrying of energy producingmaterials Min and natural gas extraction Mining and quarrying exceptof energy producing materials | C | 58.8 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 68.3 | 58.9 | 9.2 | 68.0 | 59.4 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 68.7 |
|  | CA(10-12) | 37.3 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 43.0 | 37.9 | 5.6 | 43.6 | 38.5 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 44.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 30.4 |  | 4.9 | 30.5 | 26.3 | 0.0 |  | 0.3 | 31.1 |
|  | CB(13/14) | 21.5 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 25.3 | 20.9 | 3.5 | 24.4 | 20.9 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 24.5 |
| ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLYINDUSTRIES | C, E | 134.8 | 5.8 | 320 | 112 | 183.8 | 136.0 | 45.8 | 181.8 | 134.5 | 4.7 | 324 | 11.3 | 1829 |
| MANUFACTURING Manufacture of food products; beverages andtobacco offiood ofbeverages andtobacco | D | 2,701.3 | 84.0 | 818.8 | 237.2 | 3,841.3 | 2,721.9 | 1,036.8 | 3,758.7 | 2,620.9 | 86.4 | 783.0 | 229.0 | 3,719.3 |
|  |  | 291.0 | 10.7 | 122.5 | 50.9 | 475.0 | 300.4 | 168.4 | 468.8 | 288.5 | 10.7 | 120.8 | 49.3 | 469.3 |
|  | 15.1-15.8 | 253.7 | 10.5 | 109.9 | 46.6 | 420.6 | 2629 | 151.1 | 414.0 | 250.8 | 10.5 | 107.4 | 44.9 | 413.6 |
|  | 15.9/16 | 37.3 | 0.2 | 126 | 4.3 | 54.4 | 37.5 | 17.3 | 54.8 | 37.7 | 0.2 | 13.4 | 4.4 | 55.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| textileproducts | DB 17 | 119.6 78.3 | 5.7 1.3 | 96.3 50.3 | 24.4 128 | 246.0 1426 | 118.3 75.8 | 110.9 60.1 | 229.3 1359 | 111.0 724 | 5.7 1.4 | 86.0 | 21.1 123 | 223.7 1343 |
| of made-uptextile articles | 17.4 | 16.0 | 0.7 | 50.3 13.8 | 3.5 | 143.9 33.9 | 16.3 <br> 16.3 | 16.6 | 329 | 15.3 | 0.8 | 46.9 129 | 3.6 | 326 |
| oftextiles, excl. made-up textiles | Restof 17 | 62.3 | 0.7 | 36.4 | 9.3 | 108.7 | 59.5 | 43.5 | 103.0 | 57.1 | 0.7 | 35.3 | 8.6 | 101.7 |
| of wearing apparel; dressing offur |  | 41.3 | 4.3 | 46.0 | 11.7 | 103.3 | 42.5 | 50.8 | 93.3 | 38.5 | 4.2 | 37.8 | 8.8 | 89.4 |
| Manufacture ofleatherand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| leather productis ofleather andleathergoods | 19.1/19.2 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 10.5 |
| offootwear | 19.3 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 13.8 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 129 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 80.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| products, pubuishingand ofpup, paper and paperingroducts | 21 | 68.5 | 23 | 21.3 | 6.0 | 98.0 | 68.1 | 26.8 | 94.9 | 64.8 | 2.9 | 20.4 | 6.0 | 94.1 |
| of corrugated paper and paperboard, sacks and bags, cartons, boxes, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cases and other containers, | 21.21 | 26.0 | 1.9 | 9.2 | 3.3 | 40.4 | 27.1 | 11.3 | 38.4 | २.2 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 37.9 |
| ofpulp,paper, sanitary goods, stationerr, wall |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| paper products n.e.c. | Restof21 | 42.5 | 0.3 | 121 | 2.7 | 57.6 | 41.1 | 15.4 | 56.5 | 41.6 | 0.3 | 11.6 | 2.7 | 56.2 |
| Publishing, priniting and reproduction of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 22 | 195.7 | 19.9 | 110.9 | 37.8 | 364.3 | 2127 | 148.6 | 361.3 | 1925 | 18.5 | 110.8 | 36.8 | 358.6 |
| recorded media printing and service activities related to printing | 222 | 120.0 | 13.1 | 48.8 | 19.6 | 201.5 | 129.2 | 68.8 | 198.0 | 115.8 | 11.3 | 48.8 | 202 | 196.1 |
| recordedmedia | Restof22 | 75.7 | 6.7 | 621 | 182 | 162.8 | 83.5 | 79.7 | 163.3 | 76.7 | 7.2 | 62.0 | 16.7 | 162.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres | DF (23) | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 26.3 | 22.3 | 3.5 | 25.8 | 21.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 26.6 |
|  | DG (24) | 165.5 | 2.8 | 58.3 | 9.7 | 236.3 | 165.1 | 67.3 | 232.4 | 1621 | 3.3 | 57.5 | 9.5 | 232.3 |
| Manufacture of rubber and plastic products | DH (25) | 175.6 | 6.3 | 35.3 | 11.5 | 228.6 | 175.2 | 44.9 | 220.1 | 166.5 | 6.6 | 32.6 | 11.4 | 217.0 |
| Manufacture of othernon-metallic mineral products | DI (26) | 110.2 | 1.4 | 21.9 | 4.6 | 138.1 | 111.1 | 26.4 | 137.5 | 110.3 | 1.6 | 21.4 | 4.0 | 137.3 |
| Manufacture of basis metals and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fabricated metal products of basic metals of fabricated metal products, except machinery | ${ }_{27}^{\text {DJ }}$ | 419.8 103.0 | 15.3 0.7 | 59.8 11.4 | 28.1 2.7 | 523.0 117.8 | 421.2 101.9 | 89.0 13.8 | 510.2 115.7 | 403.6 98.0 | 18.4 1.1 | 56.4 11.3 | 27.8 2.6 | 506.2 113.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 316.8 | 14.6 | 48.3 | 25.5 | 405.2 | 319.3 | 75. | 394.5 | 305.6 | 17.3 | 45.1 | 252 | 393.2 |
| Manufacture of machinery and eqpt. n.e.c. | DK (29) | 279.8 | 2.5 | 56.0 | 10.8 | 349.1 | 280.3 |  | 345.6 | 271.5 | 3.0 | 54.1 | 10.9 | 339.5 |
| andopticalequipment | DL | 333.2 | 5.0 | 120.9 | 21.1 | 480.2 | 3323 | 143.6 | 475.8 | 327.2 |  | 113.0 | 22.0 |  |
|  | 30 | 34.0 | 1.0 | 14.5 | 0.9 | 50.5 | 33.6 | 15. | 48.7 | 32.5 | 1.0 | 13.9 | 0.9 | 48.3 |
| of electrical machinery n.e.c. <br> of electric motors, etc.; control apparatus, and insulated cable | 31 | 122.7 | 2.4 | 43.3 | 8.4 | 176.7 | 122.5 | 50.6 | 173.1 | 120.2 | 1.1 | 39.1 | 9.2 | 169.5 |
|  | apparatus, and insiliated cable <br> of accumulatos, primary cells, <br> batteries, lighting eqpt., $31.1-31.3$ 71.5 1.4 25.6 4.6 103.0 72.0 29.8 101.8 70.8 0.4 22.9 4.9 99.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| batteries, lighting eqpt., |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.2 |  |  |
| of radio, TV and communication eqpt. |  | 83.9 | 0.9 | 34.2 | 4.8 | 123.8 | 86.4 | 39.0 | 125.4 | 81.7 | 0.7 | 31.8 | 4.9 | 119.1 |
| ofelectronic components | 32.1 | 34.3 | -0.1 | 15.7 | 2.1 | 52.0 | 36.2 | 19.1 | 55.3 | 34.9 | -0.1 | 15.4 | 2.5 | 52.7 |
| sound and video recorders etc. of medical, precision and optical | 32.2-32.3 | 49.6 | 1.0 | 18.5 | 2.7 | 71.8 | 50.1 | 19.9 | 70.1 | 46.8 | 0.8 | 16.5 | 2.4 | 66.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufactureoftransportequipmentof motor vehicles, trailers | ${ }_{\text {DM }}$ | 92.7 310.3 | 1.4 | 28.9 | 7.3 | 129.4 | 299.3 | 35.3 | 344.7 | 222.9 | 1.5 | 37.7 | 6.7 | 3388.7 |
|  | 34 | 170.6 | 0.4 | 23.2 | 4.8 | 199.1 | 160.1 | 25.8 | 185.9 | 156.6 | 0.3 | 20.9 | 4.0 | 181.9 |
| of othertransportegpt. | ${ }_{35}^{35}$ | 139.6 | 1.0 | 17.2 | 2.5 | 160.3 | 139.2 | 19.5 | 158.7 | 136.3 | 1.2 | 16.8 | 2.7 | 156.9 |
| of aircraft and spacecraft | 35.3 | 93.2 | 0.9 | 120 | 2.0 | 108.1 | 92.1 | 13.9 | 106.0 | 90.5 | 1.0 | 11.7 | 2.2 | 105.4 |
| of othertransportequipmentexcept aircraft and spacecraft | Restof35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufaturing ne.e. ${ }_{\text {ofturnitur }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DN } \\ & 36.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13,4.4 \\ 84.0 \end{gathered}$ | 7.7 4.6 | 48.0 301 | 15.5 | 208.7 1256 | 144.0 877 | 62.8 370 | ${ }_{124.7}^{200.8}$ | 139.6 83.1 | ${ }_{4}^{6.8}$ | ${ }_{2} 4.8$ | 142 | 206.4 1238 |
| ELECTRICITY, GAS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity,gats,steam and hotwater supply | E | 76.0 | 5.2 | 24.5 | 9.8 | 115.5 | 772 | 36.7 | 113.8 | 752 | 4.3 | 24.9 | 9.8 | 114.2 |
|  | 40 | 65.6 | 0.6 | 18.0 | 4.2 | 88.5 | 63.1 | 24.0 | 87.1 | 64.5 | 0.6 | 18.2 | 4.1 | 87.4 |
| Collection, purification and distribution of water | 41 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 27.0 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 26.7 | 10.6 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 26.8 |
| CONSTRUCTION | F | 9378 | 27.9 | 102.0 | 69.0 | 1,136.8 | 946.5 | 176.0 | 1,122.4 | 951.2 | 27.9 | 1121 | 69.0 | 1,160.3 |
| SERVICEINDUSTRIES | G-Q | 6,851.7 | 1,511.2 | 5,334.0 | 5,497.8 | 19,194.7 | 8,412.5 | 10,939.6 | 19,352.2 | 6,916.1 | 1,543.6 | 5,421.0 | 5,577.5 | 19,458.3 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS G |  | 1,670.8 | 358.5 | 884.8 | 1,351.4 | 4,265.4 | 2,067.5 | 2,300.9 | 4,368.4 | 1,692.2 | 387.0 | 905.9 | 1,387.6 | 4,372.5 |
| Sale, maintenance and repair of motorvehicles; ${ }^{\text {retail sale of automotive fuel }}$ ( |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 50 | 393.6 | 34.2 | 79.3 | 52.8 | 559.9 | 421.5 | 130.8 | 552.2 | 389.1 | 31.3 | 79.5 | 52.0 | 551.8 |
| Sale of motor vehicles,motorcycles, fuel; and motorcycle repair | 50.1/50.3150.4 | 4239.0 | 21.4 | 48.6 | 29.1 | 338.1 | 258.6 | 79.2 | 337.7 | 239.8 | 19.5 | 50.6 | 30.0 | 339.9 |
| Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 505 | 123.4 | 8.3 | 21.8 8 | 15.4 | 168.9 529 | 127.6 353 | 34.8 | ${ }_{521}^{162.4}$ | 119.4 | 7.3 | 19.9 | 14.8 | 161.4 505 |
| Sale of automotivetuel Wholesale and Commission Trade |  |  |  |  |  |  | 35.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (exceptmotor vehicles) 51 <br> onfeeorcontractbasis 51.1 <br> of agricultural materials and animals 51.2 |  | 718.3 | 45.1 | 287.6 | 113.1 | 1,164.0 | 766.3 | 402.4 | 1,168.7 | 721.6 | 46.4 | 288.7 | 117.0 | 1,173.7 |
|  |  | 38.4 | 2.3 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 60.2 | 429 | 197 | 62.6 | 38.8 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 4.7 | 61.2 |
|  |  | 13.8 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 226 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 22.5 | 14. | 1.0 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 23.4 |

[^14]

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | All jobs | Agriculture and fishing | Energy and water | Manufacturing | Construction | Distribution, hotels and restaurants | Transport and communications | Finance and business services | Public admin education and health | Other services | Total services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SIC92 sections |  | A-Q | A,B | C,E | D | F | G-H | 1 | J-K | L-N | O-Q | G-Q |
| Alljobs |  | DYDC | LOLI | LOLL | LOLO | LOLR | LOLU | LOLX | LOMA | LOMD | LOMG | LOMJ |
|  |  | 27,363 27,371 | $\begin{aligned} & 564 \\ & 561 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \\ & 249 \\ & 249 \end{aligned}$ | 4,392 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,807 \\ & 1,792 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,306 \\ & 6,261 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,584 \\ & 1,577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,565 \\ & 4,652 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,412 \\ & 6,405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,484 \\ & 1,475 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,350 \\ & 20,370 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Dec | 27,501 | 565 | 253 | 4,470 | 1,766 | 6,275 | 1,569 | 4,702 | 6,424 | 1,478 | 20,447 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,461 \\ & 27,668 \\ & 27,74 \\ & 27,803 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 558 \\ & 563 \\ & 563 \\ & 578 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \\ & 242 \\ & 242 \\ & 237 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,464 \\ & 4,439 \\ & 4,461 \\ & 4,465 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,764 \\ & 1,782 \\ & 1,752 \\ & 1,737 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,247 \\ & 6,331 \\ & 6,346 \\ & 6,366 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,556 \\ & 1,574 \\ & 1,592 \\ & 1,506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,675 \\ & 4,714 \\ & 4,708 \\ & 4,761 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,454 \\ & 6,464 \\ & 6,500 \\ & 6,476 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,501 \\ & 1,529 \\ & 1,571 \\ & 1,576 \end{aligned}$ | 20,432 20,611 20,76 20,785 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27,940 \\ 28,94 \\ 28,210 \\ 28,382 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 552 \\ & 579 \\ & 581 \\ & 580 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 242 \\ & 233 \\ & 234 \\ & 234 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,465 \\ & 4,495 \\ & 4,475 \\ & 4,494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,759 \\ & 1,756 \\ & 1,774 \\ & 1,821 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,436 \\ & 6.501 \\ & 6,546 \\ & 6,586 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,634 \\ & 1 \begin{array}{l} 1,632 \\ 1 \\ 1,609 \\ 1,600 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,874 \\ & 4,963 \\ & 4,991 \\ & 5,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,415 \\ & 6,434 \\ & 6,408 \\ & 6,400 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,565 \\ & 1,592 \\ & 1 \begin{array}{l} 1,592 \\ 1,626 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 20,924 21,23 21,47 21,253 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,626 \\ & 28,563 \\ & 28,67 \\ & 28,656 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 572 \\ & 563 \\ & 545 \\ & 529 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \\ & 229 \\ & 228 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,537 \\ & 4,525 \\ & 4,508 \\ & 4,449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,829 \\ & 1,812 \\ & 1,798 \\ & 1,828 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,628 \\ & 6,611 \\ & 6,678 \\ & 6,649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,621 \\ & 1,626 \\ & 1,641 \\ & 1,674 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,19 \\ & 5,137 \\ & 5,165 \\ & 5,207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,444 \\ & 6,443 \\ & 6,474 \\ & 6,490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,644 \\ & 1,616 \\ & 1,630 \\ & 1,609 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,455 \\ & 21,43 \\ & 21,59 \\ & 21,528 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1999 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,770 \\ & 28,70 \\ & 28,85 \\ & 28,041 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 525 \\ & 518 \\ & 506 \\ & 498 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 211 \\ & 208 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,398 \\ & 4,347 \\ & 4,311 \\ & 4,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,823 \\ & 1,824 \\ & 1,833 \\ & 1,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,662 \\ & 6,680 \\ & 6,671 \\ & 6,708 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,683 \\ & 1,698 \\ & 1,726 \\ & 1,754 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,282 \\ & 5,332 \\ & 5,381 \\ & 5,410 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,561 \\ & 6,574 \\ & 6,647 \\ & 6,646 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,621 \\ & 1,688 \\ & 1,702 \\ & 1,719 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,809 \\ & 2,1,92 \\ & 2,126 \\ & 22,237 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2000 | Mar SepR DecR | $\begin{aligned} & 29,028 \\ & 2,9064 \\ & 29,75 \\ & 29,164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 519 \\ & 513 \\ & 494 \\ & 513 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 201 \\ 199 \\ 197 \\ 196 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,264 \\ & 4,218 \\ & 4,181 \\ & 4,138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,812 \\ & 1,867 \\ & 1,843 \\ & 1,852 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,710 \\ & 6,714 \\ & 6,746 \\ & 6,797 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,750 \\ & 1,759 \\ & 1,783 \\ & 1,815 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,373 \\ & 5,398 \\ & 5,403 \\ & 5,430 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,650 \\ & 6,672 \\ & 6,725 \\ & 6,701 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,748 \\ & 1,723 \\ & 1,702 \\ & 1,722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,232 \\ & 2,2,67 \\ & 2,39 \\ & 22,464 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | Mar R Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 29,172 \\ & 29,229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 494 \\ & 490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,166 \\ & 4,079 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,884 \\ & 1,903 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,805 \\ & 6,824 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,822 \\ & 1,833 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,453 \\ & 5,485 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,694 \\ & 6,721 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,708 \\ & 1,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,482 \\ & 22,558 \end{aligned}$ |
| Change on quarter Per cent |  | 56 0.2 | $-\frac{-4}{-0.7}$ | 0.9 | $\begin{aligned} & -37 \\ & -0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -12 \\ & -0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 76 0.3 |
| Change on year Per cent |  | $\begin{gathered} 165 \\ 0.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -23 \\ & -4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -139 \\ -3.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 110 \\ 1.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1.6}^{87}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27 \\ -1.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{291}{1.3}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Malej }}^{\text {M }}$ | bs <br> Jun <br> Sep <br> Dec | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOLA } \\ & 14,473 \\ & 14,730 \\ & 14,772 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLJ } \\ 447 \\ 447 \\ 451 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLM } \\ 201 \\ 200 \\ 203 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOLP } \\ & 3,097 \\ & 3,111 \\ & 3,173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOLS } \\ & 1,607 \\ & 1,595 \\ & 1,567 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOLV } \\ & 3,005 \\ & 2,967 \\ & 2,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOLT } \\ & 1,215 \\ & 1,211 \\ & 1,203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOMB } \\ 2,326 \\ 2,369 \\ 2,401 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOME } \\ 2,119 \\ 2,117 \\ 2,126 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOMH } \\ 718 \\ 713 \\ 708 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOMK } \\ 9,382 \\ 9,37 \\ 9,378 \end{array}$ |
| 1996 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,680 \\ & 14,55 \\ & 14,801 \\ & 14,871 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 442 \\ & 450 \\ & 45 \\ & 461 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 196 \\ 196 \\ 195 \\ 191 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,170 \\ & 3,158 \\ & 3,177 \\ & 3,178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,557 \\ & 1,573 \\ & 1,571 \\ & 1,552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,935 \\ & 2,956 \\ & 2,968 \\ & 3,033 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,191 \\ & 1,203 \\ & 1,216 \\ & 1,228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,361 \\ & 2,377 \\ & 2,350 \\ & 2,356 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,121 \\ & 2,130 \\ & 2,149 \\ & 2,142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 706 \\ & 772 \\ & 731 \\ & 731 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,315 \\ & 9,378 \\ & 9,414 \\ & 9,490 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1997 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,012 \\ & 15,170 \\ & 15,12 \\ & 15,228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433 \\ & 463 \\ & 43 \\ & 434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 192 \\ & 185 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,176 \\ & 3,198 \\ & 3,177 \\ & 3,194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,573 \\ & 1,577 \\ & 1,574 \\ & 1,605 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,088 \\ & 3,128 \\ & 3,168 \\ & 3,180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,239 \\ & 1,229 \\ & 1,208 \\ & 1,198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,454 \\ & 2,509 \\ & 2,532 \\ & 2,569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,122 \\ & 2,124 \\ & 2,096 \\ & 2,085 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 735 \\ & 750 \\ & 759 \\ & 778 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,637 \\ & 9,740 \\ & 9,763 \\ & 9,810 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1998 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 15,344 15,335 15,387 15,386 | $\begin{aligned} & 432 \\ & 428 \\ & 411 \\ & 402 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 182 \\ 178 \\ 176 \\ 173 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,224 \\ & 3,219 \\ & 3,215 \\ & 3,206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,617 \\ & 1,604 \\ & 1,587 \\ & 1,623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,193 \\ & 3,200 \\ & 3,243 \\ & 3,181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,212 \\ & 1,207 \\ & 1,213 \\ & 1,240 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,620 \\ & 2,654 \\ & 2,689 \\ & 2,792 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,075 \\ & 2,059 \\ & 2,065 \\ & 1,971 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 789 \\ & 785 \\ & 787 \\ & 796 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,889 \\ & 9,906 \\ & 9,997 \\ & 9,981 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1999 | Mar R JunR Sep Dec R | 15,443 15,474 15,523 15,534 | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \\ & 391 \\ & 388 \\ & 380 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 165 \\ & 161 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,173 \\ & 3,138 \\ & 3,116 \\ & 3,100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,623 \\ & 1,615 \\ & 1,629 \\ & 1,622 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,209 \\ & 3,222 \\ & 3,211 \\ & 3,234 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,242 \\ & 1,250 \\ & 1,266 \\ & 1,278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,818 \\ & 2,843 \\ & 2,886 \\ & 2,884 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,002 \\ & 2,016 \\ & 2,028 \\ & 2,039 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 808 \\ & 835 \\ & 880 \\ & 841 \end{aligned}$ | 10,080 10,666 10,231 10,276 |
| 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,513 \\ & 15,528 \\ & 1,550 \\ & 15,545 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 384 \\ & 386 \\ & 380 \\ & 391 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 153 \\ & 152 \\ & 150 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,085 \\ & 3,051 \\ & 3,030 \\ & 2,993 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,616 \\ & 1,666 \\ & 1,646 \\ & 1,647 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,206 \\ & 3,197 \\ & 3,209 \\ & 3,235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,283 \\ & 1,296 \\ & 1,311 \\ & 1,327 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,895 \\ & 2,922 \\ & 2,926 \\ & 2,936 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,050 \\ & 2,031 \\ & 2,049 \\ & 2,043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 839 \\ & 8826 \\ & 813 \\ & 822 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,273 \\ & 10,072 \\ & 10,308 \\ & 10,363 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar R } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,531 \\ & 15,559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 373 \\ & 365 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,979 \\ & 2,968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,671 \\ & 1,692 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,246 \\ & 3,252 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,335 \\ & 1,336 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,928 \\ & 2,961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,027 \\ & 2,023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 823 \\ & 810 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,359 \\ & 10,382 \end{aligned}$ |
| Change on quarter Percent |  | ${ }^{28}$ | -2.2 | 3 1.8 | $\begin{aligned} & -11 \\ & -0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{21}{1.3}$ | 0.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 1.1 | $\begin{aligned} & -4 \\ & -0.2 \end{aligned}$ | -13 | 23 0.2 |
| Change on year Percent |  | 32 0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & -21 \\ & -5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1 \\ & -0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -83 \\ & -2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | 40 | 39 | $\begin{gathered} -8 \\ -0.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -16 \\ & -1.9 \end{aligned}$ | 111 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Femalejobs } \\ \text { 1995 } \begin{array}{c} \text { Jun } \\ \text { Sep } \\ \\ \text { Dec } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOLB } \\ & 12,630 \\ & 12,64 \\ & 12,729 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLK } \\ 118 \\ 115 \\ 115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLN } \\ 49 \\ 48 \\ 49 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOLQ } \\ & 1,295 \\ & 1,288 \\ & 1,297 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLT } \\ 200 \\ 197 \\ 199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLW } \\ 3,301 \\ 3,294 \\ 3,334 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLZ } \\ 369 \\ 366 \\ 366 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LOMC } \\ 2,2,29 \\ 2,83 \\ 2,300 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LOMF } \\ 4,293 \\ 4,288 \\ 4,298 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOMI } \\ 766 \\ 762 \\ 770 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOML } \\ & 10,969 \\ & 10,993 \\ & 11,069 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1996 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,781 \\ & 12,883 \\ & 12,933 \\ & 12,932 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 114 \\ 119 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 46 \\ & 47 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,294 \\ & 1,281 \\ & 1,284 \\ & 1,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 209 \\ & 181 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,312 \\ & 3,375 \\ & 3,379 \\ & 3,333 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 365 \\ & 370 \\ & 376 \\ & 378 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,33 \\ & 2,336 \\ & 2,358 \\ & 2,406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,332 \\ & 4,335 \\ & 4,351 \\ & 4,333 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 795 \\ & 887 \\ & 880 \\ & 845 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,117 \\ & 11,233 \\ & 11,303 \\ & 11,295 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1997 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,928 \\ & 13,024 \\ & 31,068 \\ & 13,155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 116 \\ & 138 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 49 \\ & 48 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,289 \\ & 1,297 \\ & 1,298 \\ & 1,300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 178 \\ & 201 \\ & 216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,348 \\ & 3,373 \\ & 3,379 \\ & 3,406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 396 \\ & 403 \\ & 401 \\ & 403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,420 \\ & 2,454 \\ & 2,459 \\ & 2,471 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,293 \\ & 4,310 \\ & 4,311 \\ & 4,316 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 830 \\ & 842 \\ & 833 \\ & 848 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,286 \\ & 11,183 \\ & 11,83 \\ & 11,444 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1998 | Mar Jun <br> Sep <br> Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 13,283 \\ & 13,228 \\ & 13,280 \\ & 13,270 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 136 \\ & 34 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 51 \\ & 51 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,314 \\ & 1,306 \\ & 1,292 \\ & 1,243 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 208 \\ & 211 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,435 \\ & 3,411 \\ & 3,436 \\ & 3,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410 \\ & 49 \\ & 428 \\ & 434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,498 \\ & 2,482 \\ & 2,476 \\ & 2,415 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,369 \\ & 4,383 \\ & 4,409 \\ & 4,518 \end{aligned}$ | 855 832 883 812 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,567 \\ & 11,528 \\ & 11,52 \\ & 11,648 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1999 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar R } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec R } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,326 \\ & 13,396 \\ & 13,41 \\ & 13,506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ 127 \\ 119 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 46 \\ & 47 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,224 \\ & 1,209 \\ & 1,195 \\ & 1,188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 209 \\ & 205 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,453 \\ & 3,458 \\ & 3,460 \\ & 3,473 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 441 \\ & 448 \\ & 461 \\ & 476 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,463 \\ & 2,488 \\ & 2,495 \\ & 2,526 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,558 \\ & 4.558 \\ & 4,619 \\ & 4,608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 813 \\ & 853 \\ & 862 \\ & 878 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,729 \\ & 11,805 \\ & 11,895 \\ & 11,962 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,515 \\ & 13,536 \\ & 13,59 \\ & 13,619 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 127 \\ & 124 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 46 \\ & 46 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,179 \\ & 1,167 \\ & 1,167 \\ & 1,151 \\ & 1,145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 201 \\ & 198 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,504 \\ & 3,517 \\ & 3,537 \\ & 3,561 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 468 \\ & 463 \\ & 472 \\ & 488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,478 \\ & 2,476 \\ & 2,477 \\ & 2,493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,601 \\ & 4,641 \\ & 4,675 \\ & 4,658 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 909 \\ & 897 \\ & 889 \\ & 900 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,959 \\ & 11,995 \\ & 12,051 \\ & 12,101 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | $\operatorname{Mar} \mathrm{R}$ Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 13,641 \\ & 13,670 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,137 \\ & 1,111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,559 \\ & 3,572 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 487 \\ & 497 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,525 \\ & 2,524 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,666 \\ & 4,697 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 885 \\ & 886 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,122 \\ & 12,175 \end{aligned}$ |
| Chan Perce | on quarter | ${ }^{28}$ | $3.7$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1 \\ & -1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -26 \\ & -2.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -3 \\ & -1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Chan | eon year | 133 1.0 | $\begin{aligned} & -2 \\ & -1.5 \end{aligned}$ | 2.0 | $\begin{aligned} & -55 \\ & -4.8 \end{aligned}$ | 4.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 7.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | -12 -1.3 | 180 1.5 |


 Percent


| UNITED KINGDOM |  | Employees |  |  |  |  | Self-employed |  |  | HMF <br> GST <br> UPFWa | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | All | Part-time | All | Part-time |  | Male | Female | All |  |  |
| Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 436.1 \\ & 425.0 \\ & 436.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288.6 \\ & 279.7 \\ & 291.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.6 \\ & 72.8 \\ & 77.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 724.7 \\ & 70.7 \\ & 728.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.2 \\ & 107.4 \\ & 106.5 \end{aligned}$ | 24.6 24.7 23.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 131.7 \\ & 132.0 \\ & 130.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 24.0 \\ & 24.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 880.4 \\ & 860.8 \\ & 882.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1993$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 409.6 \\ & 428.7 \\ & 414.7 \\ & 433.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 279.8 \\ & 29.2 \\ & 278.1 \\ & 294.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.8 \\ & 76.5 \\ & 73.5 \\ & 79.3 \end{aligned}$ | 689.4 718.9 692.8 727.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 96.2 \\ 10.3 \\ 105.6 \\ 108.0 \end{array}$ | 21.3 23.8 23.8 23.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 117.5 \\ & 128.1 \\ & 128.5 \\ & 131.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.7 \\ & 21.8 \\ & 21.7 \\ & 21.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 829.6 \\ & 868.8 \\ & 843.0 \\ & 880 . \end{aligned}$ |
| $1994$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 412.5 \\ & 43.9 \\ & 420.2 \\ & 441.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.6 \\ 16.3 \\ 16.4 \\ 17.4 \\ 17.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283.7 \\ & 295.0 \\ & 279.7 \\ & 299.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.5 \\ & 78.7 \\ & 73.9 \\ & 80.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 696.2 \\ & 726.9 \\ & 699.9 \\ & 741.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 109.5 \\ & 111.0 \\ & 114.6 \end{aligned}$ | 22.6 24.4 23.6 24.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 123.9 \\ & 133.9 \\ & 134.7 \\ & 138.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.5 \\ & 20.4 \\ & 20.3 \\ & 20.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 840.6 \\ & 881.2 \\ & 854.9 \\ & 900.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1995$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 418.9 \\ & 440.5 \\ & 423.1 \\ & 446.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \\ & 16.9 \\ & 18.2 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288.1 \\ & 29.6 \\ & 283.2 \\ & 301.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.7 \\ & 79.8 \\ & 75.2 \\ & 81.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 707.0 \\ & 738.1 \\ & 706.3 \\ & 747.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.1 \\ & 113.1 \\ & 110.9 \\ & 113.1 \end{aligned}$ | 22.1 24.4 23.2 24.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 126.2 \\ & 137.5 \\ & 1340 \\ & 137.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 851.7 \\ & 894.0 \\ & 858.6 \\ & 902.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1996$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Mar} \\ & \mathrm{Mun} \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 418.7 \\ & 439.6 \\ & 427.8 \\ & 45.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.8 \\ & 18.9 \\ & 20.2 \\ & 20.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287.4 \\ & 302.0 \\ & 290.8 \\ & 30.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.0 \\ & 82.9 \\ & 79.5 \\ & 85.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 706.1 \\ & 741.6 \\ & 718.6 \\ & 763.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.7 \\ & 108.6 \\ & 111.1 \\ & 113.4 \end{aligned}$ | 22.4 24.4 24.4 24.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 123.0 \\ & 133.0 \\ & 135.4 \\ & 138.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 16.4 \\ & 16.4 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 846.0 \\ & 891.2 \\ & 870.4 \\ & 917.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1997$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 426.8 \\ & 451.0 \\ & 443.0 \\ & 475.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 20.3 \\ & 21.9 \\ & 23.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292.9 \\ & 303.8 \\ & 297.6 \\ & 323.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.4 \\ & 81.7 \\ & 80.6 \\ & 87.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 719.6 \\ & 754.7 \\ & 740.6 \\ & 798.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.0 \\ & 108.3 \\ & 106.8 \\ & 10.2 \end{aligned}$ | 22.4 25.2 25.2 25.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 123.4 \\ & 133.5 \\ & 132.1 \\ & 135.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 15.5 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 858.8 \\ & 903.7 \\ & 888.9 \\ & 950.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1998$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 440.7 \\ & 463.7 \\ & 462.6 \\ & 480.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.2 \\ & 21.4 \\ & 21.4 \\ & 22.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 302.7 \\ & 313.7 \\ & 310.8 \\ & 322.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.6 \\ & 81.6 \\ & 79.9 \\ & 88.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 743.3 \\ & 777.4 \\ & 773.4 \\ & 802.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.0 \\ 102.5 \\ 100.3 \\ 102.1 \end{array}$ | 23.6 24.1 23.0 23.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 121.6 \\ & 126.7 \\ & 123.3 \\ & 126.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 14.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 879.4 \\ & 918.5 \\ & 911.6 \\ & 943.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1999$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 444.3 \\ & 46.0 \\ & 459.1 \\ & 480.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 22.4 \\ 24.1 \\ 23.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 303.3 315.4 304.2 323.8 | 87.1 88.7 85.5 92.8 | 747.6 781.3 763.3 804.5 | 92.9 101.1 99.7 100.6 | 21.3 22.5 22.5 23.1 | 114.2 123.6 12.6 123.7 | 13.7 13.9 13.9 14.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 875.4 \\ & 918.8 \\ & 899.2 \\ & 942.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $2000$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 445.3 \\ & 468.7 \\ & 456.4 \\ & 475.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.5 \\ & 23.7 \\ & 24.8 \\ & 26.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303.3 \\ & 3118.2 \\ & 308.4 \\ & 326.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87.9 \\ & 91.2 \\ & 87.6 \\ & 95.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 748.6 \\ & 786.9 \\ & 764 \\ & 801.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.8 \\ & 95.9 \\ & 97.5 \\ & 99.1 \end{aligned}$ | 22.2 23.2 22.8 23.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 112.0 \\ & 119.0 \\ & 120.3 \\ & 122.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 14.0 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 874.2 \\ & 919.7 \\ & 899.1 \\ & 937.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Mar Jun | 447.8 469.2 | 25.0 25.1 | 310.6 324.6 | 91.0 94.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 758.4 \\ & 793.7 \end{aligned}$ | 91.8 98.0 | 21.1 22.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 112.9 \\ & 120.7 \end{aligned}$ | 13.3 13.4 | 884.6 927.8 |
| Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 429.5 \\ & 43.9 \\ & 424.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283.9 \\ & 287.9 \\ & 283.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.6 \\ & 75.9 \\ & 75.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 713.4 \\ & 719.8 \\ & 708.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.9 \\ & 105.7 \\ & 102.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.8 \\ & 24.6 \\ & 23.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.7 \\ & 130.4 \\ & 126.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.2 \\ & 23.9 \\ & 23.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 867.2 \\ & 874.0 \\ & 857.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1993$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 421.6 42.6 42.9 421.1 | 15.2 15.2 15.6 15.3 | 284.2 288.3 28.4 285.9 | 75.3 75.6 76.6 76.6 | 705.8 707.3 708.3 707.0 | 102.6 103.1 10.0 104.3 | 22.6 23.0 22.9 22.9 | 125.2 126.1 16.6 127.2 | 23.1 22.0 21.6 21.0 | 854.1 855.3 85.8 855.3 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 424.6 \\ & 425.2 \\ & 427.6 \\ & 428.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.1 \\ 16.5 \\ 16.1 \\ 16.1 \\ 16.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288.3 \\ & 29.2 \\ & 288.2 \\ & 290.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.1 \\ & 77.7 \\ & 77.0 \\ & 77.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 712.9 \\ & 715.4 \\ & 715.8 \\ & 719.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 108.3 \\ & 109.5 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | 23.9 23.6 23.6 23.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 131.6 \\ & 131.9 \\ & 133.1 \\ & 134.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.8 \\ & 20.6 \\ & 20.1 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 865.4 \\ & 868.0 \\ & 869.1 \\ & 873.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 431.5 434.2 43.5 431.5 | 16.8 17.2 17.8 18.3 | 293.3 293.1 29.5 291.9 | 78.4 79.0 78.3 78.8 | 724.7 727.3 722.0 723.4 | 110.6 112.0 109.4 109.2 | 23.4 23.7 23.1 23.4 | 134.0 135.7 133.6 132.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 877.6 \\ & 88.5 \\ & 872.7 \\ & 873.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 432.2 \\ & 434.0 \\ & 434.8 \\ & 437.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 19.2 \\ & 19.8 \\ & 20.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 293.3 \\ & 29.9 \\ & 298.5 \\ & 299.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.7 \\ & 82.2 \\ & 82.6 \\ & 82.3 \end{aligned}$ | 725.5 731.9 733.3 736.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 107.2 \\ & 107.5 \\ & 109.7 \\ & 109.5 \end{aligned}$ | 23.6 23.8 24.8 24.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 130.8 \\ & 131.3 \\ & 134.0 \\ & 133.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.2 \\ & 16.8 \\ & 16.8 \\ & 16.2 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 873.6 \\ & 880.0 \\ & 883.5 \\ & 886.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 441.6 \\ & 445.8 \\ & 449.1 \\ & 459.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.2 \\ & 20.7 \\ & 21.4 \\ & 22.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299.7 \\ & 30.0 \\ & 304.7 \\ & 312.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.2 \\ & 81.1 \\ & 88.8 \\ & 83.6 \end{aligned}$ | 741.3 745.8 7753.8 771.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 107.4 \\ & 107.1 \\ & 105.5 \\ & 106.4 \end{aligned}$ | 23.6 24.7 25.2 24.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 131.1 \\ & 131.8 \\ & 130.7 \\ & 131.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 888.5 \\ & 893.3 \\ & 90.5 \\ & 917.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 456.5 \\ & 458.8 \\ & 467.6 \\ & 463.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.8 \\ & 21.8 \\ & 20.8 \\ & 21.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 310.3 \\ & 310.0 \\ & 317.5 \\ & 311.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82.6 \\ & 88.0 \\ & 88.1 \\ & 84.6 \end{aligned}$ | 766.8 768.8 785.1 755.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 104.3 \\ 101.4 \\ 99.0 \\ 98.5 \end{array}$ | 24.7 23.7 23.9 23.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 129.1 \\ & 125.1 \\ & 121.9 \\ & 121.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 14.6 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 910.7 \\ & 90.5 \\ & 921.8 \\ & 911.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1999$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 460.6 \\ & 461.1 \\ & 463.5 \\ & 465.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.7 \\ & 22.9 \\ & 23.9 \\ & 23.6 \\ & 23.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 311.5 \\ & 31.4 \\ & 31.0 \\ & 313.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.2 \\ & 88.1 \\ & 88.8 \\ & 89.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 772.1 \\ & 777.4 \\ & 774.3 \\ & 778.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.9 \\ 10.1 \\ 98.3 \\ 97.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.4 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 22.1 \\ 22.2 \\ 22.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.3 \\ & 12.2 \\ & 120.5 \\ & 119.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 907.5 \\ & 908.7 \\ & 908.5 \\ & 911.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $2000$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 461.7 \\ & 463.6 \\ & 460.4 \\ & 460.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.1 \\ & 24.1 \\ & 24.3 \\ & 25.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 311.7 \\ & 313.9 \\ & 315.0 \\ & 315.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.1 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 90.9 \\ & 92.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 773.3 \\ & 777.5 \\ & 775.5 \\ & 775.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.6 \\ & 94.9 \\ & 96.1 \\ & 95.7 \end{aligned}$ | 23.3 22.8 22.7 22.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 118.9 \\ & 117.8 \\ & 118.8 \\ & 118.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 13.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 906.3 \\ & 909.2 \\ & 908.1 \\ & 907.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Mar Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 464.1 \\ & 463.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.6 \\ 25.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319.0 \\ & 320.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.3 \\ & 93.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 783.2 \\ & 783.8 \end{aligned}$ | 97.5 97.2 | 22.2 22.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 119.7 \\ & 119.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 916.5 \\ & 916.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Changes Latest quarter Year |  | -0.4 0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 6.3 | -0.3 2.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 1.7 | $\begin{gathered} -0.1 \\ -0.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ |

[^15]Note: Estimates of employees and government-supported trainee hours are the product of LFS average weekly hours and the number of employees and trainees included in the workforce jobs series.Estimates for self-employed and unpaid family workers are obtained wholly from LFS and estimates for the Armed Forces from MoD. For further information please see p467, LabourMarket Trends, December 1995.


Note: Estimates of employees and government-supported trainee hours are the product of LFS average weekly hours and the number of employees and trainees included in the workforce jobs series. Estimates for self-employed and unpaid family workers are obtained wholly from LFS and estimates for the Armed Forces from MoD. Forfurther information please see p467, Labour Market Trends, December 1995.

# B. 33 <br> EMPLOYMENT <br> Total workforce hours worked per week, employees and self-employed, by industry 

|  | Section subsection group or class | June 2001 |  |  |  |  | March 2001 |  |  | June 2000 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male |  | Female |  | All |
|  |  | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |  |  |  | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |
| Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All sections | A-Q | 530.4 | 30.5 | 243.1 | 99.3 | 903.3 | 561.6 | 341.2 | 902.9 | 529.2 | 29.3 | 240.2 | 96.5 | 895.3 |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | A/B | 15.1 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 19.7 | 16.9 | 3.8 | 20.7 | 16.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 21.2 |
| Mining andquarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply | C-E | 116.3 | 1.8 | 30.4 | 4.6 | 153.2 | 118.3 | 35.7 | 154.0 | 120.3 | 1.6 | 31.6 | 4.8 | 158.2 |
| Construction | F | 65.3 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 71.3 | 65.9 | 5.1 | 71.0 | 63.9 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 69.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (inc motor trades), hotels and restaurants, transport | , G-I | 154.2 | 13.2 | 61.3 | 35.8 | 264.5 | 169.3 | 97.0 | 266.3 | 152.6 | 12.4 | 60.1 | 34.4 | 259.4 |
| Financial intermediation, real estate | J/K | 102.2 | 5.8 | 55.0 | 13.6 | 176.6 | 106.6 | 67.9 | 174.5 | 99.2 | 5.6 | 53.2 | 13.3 | 171.3 |
| Public administration, defence, education, health and social work | L-N | 53.4 | 5.0 | 74.2 | 36.8 | 169.4 | 57.9 | 109.7 | 167.6 | 53.5 | 5.0 | 73.0 | 35.9 | 167.3 |
| Other community, social and personal service activities; employed persons in private <br> $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllll}\text { households, extra-territorial organisations } & \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{Q} & 23.8 & 2.8 & 15.4 & 6.7 & 48.6 & 26.8 & 22.0 & 48.8 & 23.6 & 2.9 & 15.2 & 6.6 & 483\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All sections | A - Q | 537.1 | 30.1 | 246.9 | 100.4 | 914.4 | 539.6 | 331.7 | 871.3 | 535.7 | 28.9 | 244.0 | 97.4 | 906.0 |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | A/B | 15.2 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 19.8 | 15.0 | 3.4 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 21.3 |
| Mining andquarrying | C | 2.8 | * | 0.3 | * | 3.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | * | 0.3 | * | 3.1 |
| Manufacturing | D | 113.2 | 1.8 | 29.9 | 4.5 | 149.3 | 107.4 | 32.6 | 140.0 | 117.0 | 1.5 | 31.1 | 4.6 | 154.1 |
| Manuactureorducts, beverages and tobacco | DA | 12.3 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 18.0 | 11.5 | 5.1 | 16.6 | 12.9 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 18.8 |
| textiles andtextile products | DB | 4.8 |  | 3.6 | 0.5 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 8.9 | 5.0 |  | 3.9 | 0.6 | 9.6 |
| leather and leatherproducts | DC | 0.6 | * | 0.3 |  | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | * | 0.4 |  | 1.0 |
| wood and wood products | DD | 2.6 | * | 0.6 | * | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | * | 0.7 | * | 3.7 |
| pulp, paper and paperproducts, publishing and printing coke, refined petroleum products, | DE | 10.9 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 17.1 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 16.1 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 17.4 |
| coke, refined petroleum products, nuclear fuel chemicals, chemical products and | DF | 0.9 | * | * | * | 1.1 | 0.9 | * | 1.0 | 0.9 | * | * | * | 1.0 |
| man-made fibres | DG | 6.4 | * | 2.0 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 6.6 |  | 2.0 | 0.2 | 9.0 |
| rubber and plastic products | ${ }_{\substack{\mathrm{OH} \\ \hline}}$ | 7.3 | * | 1.2 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 | $\stackrel{0}{*}$ | 1.3 | 0.2 | 9.4 |
| other non-metallic mineral products basic metals | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Di} \\ & \mathrm{DJ} \end{aligned}$ | 4.7 17.8 | $\stackrel{*}{*}$ | 0.9 2.1 |  | 5.7 20.8 | 4.5 16.8 | 1.0 2.3 | 5.5 19.1 | 5.1 18.2 | $\stackrel{*}{0}$ | 0.9 2.2 |  | 6.1 21.1 |
| machinery and equipmentn.e.c | DK | 11.7 | * | 2.1 | 0.2 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 2.1 | 13.4 | 12.0 | * | 2.0 | 0.2 | 14.3 |
| electrical and optical equipment | DL | 13.9 | * | 4.3 | 0.4 | 18.7 | 13.2 | 4.6 | 17.8 | 14.1 | * | 4.5 | 0.4 | 19.2 |
| transportequipment manufacturingn.e.c | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DM } \\ & \text { DN } \end{aligned}$ | 12.5 6.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 1.8 | 0.3 | 14.1 8.9 | 11.4 6.4 | 1.5 1.9 | 12.9 8.3 | 12.9 6.6 |  | 1.5 2.0 | 0.3 | 14.5 9.1 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | E | 3.0 | * | 0.9 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 3.1 | * | 0.9 | 0.2 | 4.3 |
| Construction | F | 65.8 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 71.9 | 61.1 | 4.7 | 65.8 | 64.3 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 70.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and <br> $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllll}\text { personal andhouseholdgoods } & \text { G } & 85.7 & 6.3 & 36.3 & 23.6 & 151.9 & 90.5 & 59.4 & 149.9 & 85.7 & 6.0 & 35.3 & 22.7 & 149.7\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hotels and restaurants | H | 19.2 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 46.6 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 44.2 | 18.6 | 4.3 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 45.4 |
| Transport, storage and communication | 1 | 50.3 | 1.9 | 12.7 | 2.1 | 66.9 | 51.6 | 14.3 | 65.9 | 49.3 | 1.8 | 12.3 | 1.9 | 65.3 |
| Financial intermediation | $J$ | 20.1 | 0.4 | 15.2 | 2.0 | 37.7 | 20.1 | 16.7 | 36.8 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 15.4 | 2.0 | 37.9 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | K | 82.8 | 5.4 | 40.1 | 11.7 | 140.0 | 83.0 | 49.2 | 132.2 | 79.5 | 5.3 | 38.1 | 11.4 | 134.3 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | ${ }_{\text {ry }}$ | 22.7 | 0.7 | 16.8 | 3.8 | 44.0 | 22.7 | 19.6 | 42.3 | 23.1 | 0.6 | 16.4 | 3.6 | 43.7 |
| Education | M | 17.0 | 2.2 | 24.3 | 12.2 | 55.7 | 17.5 | 32.8 | 50.3 | 16.6 | 2.1 | 22.8 | 11.6 | 53.1 |
| Health and social work | N | 15.0 | 2.0 | 35.1 | 22.0 | 74.1 | 16.8 | 55.5 | 72.3 | 15.2 | 2.2 | 35.6 | 21.8 | 74.8 |
| Other community, social and personal service activities; employed persons in private households, extra-territorial organisations | S O-Q | 24.2 | 2.7 | 15.5 | 6.8 | 49.2 | 25.5 | 20.9 | 46.4 | 24.0 | 2.8 | 15.4 | 6.7 | 48.9 |

* Estimates of less than 150,000 hours are not published.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS
Note: Estimates of employees and government-supported trainee hours are the product of LFS average weekly hours and the number of employees and trainees included in the workforce jobs series. Estimates for self-employed and unpaid family workers are obtained wholly from LFS and estimates for the Armed Forces from MoD. For further information please see p467, Labour Market Trends, December 1995.

# UNEMPLOYMENT <br> Thousands,seasonallyadjusted 



[^16]Labour MarketStatistics Helpline::02075336094


[^17]Labour Market Statistics Helpline:02075336094


[^18]| UNITED KINGDOM | $\begin{gathered} \text { Allaged } \\ 16 \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ | 16-59/64 | 16-17 | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-49 | $\begin{gathered} 50-64(\mathrm{M}) \\ 50-59(\mathrm{~F}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65+(M) \\ 60+(F) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Springquarters | MGSX | YBTI | YBVK | YBVQ | YCGP | YCGV | MGXE | MGXH |
| ${ }_{1993}$ (Mar-May) | 105 | 107 | 192 | 178 |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 10.5 9.8 | 10.0 | 19.9 | 16.4 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 3.3 |
| 1995 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 19.4 | 15.4 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 2.3 |
| 1996 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 20.2 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 6.0 | ${ }^{6} 8.8$ | 2.6 |
| 1997 1998 | 7.2 6.3 | 7.3 6.4 | 19.5 18.6 | 13.1 12.0 | 6.9 6.3 | 5.3 4.3 | 4.8 | 2.9 2.6 |
| 1999 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 19.9 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| 2000 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 20.5 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| 2001 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 17.9 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| 3-month averages <br> May-Jul2000 <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 5.3 5.3 | 5.4 5.4 | 18.4 19.6 | 10.4 10.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 1.9 |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 21.7 \\ 21.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | 4.1 4.1 4.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec Nov2000-Jan 2001 Dec 2000-Feb2001 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.1 \\ & \hline 19.5 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 2.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan-Mar2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.6 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | 3.4 3.3 3.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | 5.0 | 5.1 | 18.5 19.1 | 10.0 10.1 | 4.8 | 3.7 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| Changes Over last 3 months | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Over last 12 months | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| Male $\underset{\substack{\text { Springquarters } \\ \text { (Mar-May) }}}{\text { Storn }}$ | MGSY | YBTJ | YBVL | YBVR | YCGQ | YCGW | MGXF | MGXI |
| 1993 1994 | 12.5 11.5 | 12.6 11.7 | 20.5 | 21.3 19.4 | 12.1 | 9.2 8.3 | 11.8 10.9 | 4.9 |
| 1995 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 20.9 | 18.0 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 9.1 |  |
| 1996 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 22.7 | 17.4 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 4.3 |
| 1997 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 21.0 | 15.2 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 |
| 1998 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 19.9 | 13.5 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 5.6 |  |
| 1999 2000 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 23.2 22.0 | 12.9 12.1 | 6.0 5.3 | 5.0 4.2 | 5.4 5.1 | * |
| 2001 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 20.3 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | * |
| 3-month averages <br> May-Jul2000 <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 5.8 5.8 | 5.9 5.8 | 19.8 21.4 | 11.5 | 5.1 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.0 4.9 | * |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.9 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 23.7 \\ 23.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 11.5 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 4.1 3.9 | 4.9 4.8 4.7 | * |
| Oct-Dec $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov2000-Jan2001 } \\ & \text { Dec 2000-Feb2001 (Win) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.4 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 22.1 \\ 23.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | 4.7 4.5 4.4 | * |
| Jan-Mar2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \\ & 20.4 \\ & 20.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | 4.1 4.0 3.8 | * |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.3 \\ & 22.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.0 \\ & 11.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8 3 | 4.0 | * |
| Changes Over last 3 months | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | * |
| Over last 12 months | -0.2 | -0.2 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -1.0 | * |
| Female <br> Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) | MGSZ | YвтK | увvm | YBvs | YCGR | YCGX | MGXG | MgxJ |
| 1993 1994 | 7.9 | 8.17 | 17.7 <br> 19.1 | 13.6 12.6 | 8.5 | 5.6 5.7 | 5.7 5.7 | 3.9 3.0 |
| 1995 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 2.0 |
| 1996 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 17.3 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 |  |
| 1997 1998 | 5.9 5.5 | 6.1 5.6 | 17.9 17.4 | 10.6 10.3 | 5.8 5.8 | 4.4 3 | 4.3 3 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 16.3 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| 2000 2001 | 5.0 4.4 | 5.1 | 19.0 15.5 | 9.5 8.8 | 4.8 4 | 3.8 3.5 3.5 | 3.0 3.0 | 1.8 |
| 3-month averages May-Jul2000 Jun-Aug (Sum) | 4.8 | 4.9 | 17.1 17.8 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 2.8 | 1.8 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.4 \\ & 19.7 \\ & \text { 19.7 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 9.7 \\ & 9.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | 3.7 3.7 3.5 | 2.9 3.0 2.9 | * |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct-Dec } \\ & \text { Nov2000-Jan2001 } \\ & \text { Dec } 2000-\text { Feb2001 (Win) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | 4.8 4.7 4.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 16.8 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 9.1 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | 3.4 3.5 3.3 | 2.9 2.6 2.6 | * |
| Jan-Mar2001 <br> Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.9 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 9.3 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | 3.4 3.4 3.5 | 2.3 2.1 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | 4.4 | 4.5 | 15.5 16.1 | 88.8 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 2.3 | * |
| Changes Over last 3 months | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | * |
| Over last 12 months | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.5 | * |

[^19]* Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.


# O. $11 \begin{aligned} & \text { UNEMPLOYMENT } \\ & \text { Claimant count by region }\end{aligned}$ 

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{3}{*}{Government Office Regions}} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED} \& \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{SEASONALLY ADJUSTEDa} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{CLAIMANT COUNT} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{RATE \({ }^{\text {b }}\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{CLAIMANT COUNT} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{RATE \({ }^{\text {b }}\)} \\
\hline \& \& All \& Male \& Female \& All \& Male \& Female \& All \& Change previous month \& average months ended \& Male \& Female \& All \& Male \& Female \\
\hline United \& Kingdom \& BCJA \& DPAA \& DPAB \& BCJB \& DPAC \& DPAD \& BCJD \& \& \& DPAE \& DPAF \& BCJE \& DPAH \& DPAI \\
\hline 1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000 \& Annual averages \& \(2,325.6\)
\(2,122.2\)
\(1,602.4\)
\(1,362.3\)
\(1,263.0\)
\(1,102.3\) \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,770.0 \\
1,610.3 \\
1, .252 .1 \\
1,037.7 \\
1,93.5 \\
839.6
\end{array}
\] \& 555.6
51.9
377.3
324.7
299.5
262.6 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.7 \\
\& 7.1 \\
\& 5.4 \\
\& 4.6 \\
\& .2 \\
\& 3.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
10.6 \\
9.9 \\
7.5 \\
6.4 \\
5.9 \\
5.1
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.1 \\
\& 3.8 \\
\& 2.8 \\
\& 2.4 \\
\& 2.2 \\
\& 1.9
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \& \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,752.2 \\
\begin{array}{r}
1,593.1 \\
1,244.9 \\
1,029.5 \\
1,955.1 \\
831.6
\end{array} \\
\hline 8.1
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 537.5 \\
\& 494.4 \\
\& 369.6 \\
\& 318.4 \\
\& 293.1 \\
\& 256.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.6 \\
\& 7.0 \\
\& 5.3 \\
\& 4.5 \\
\& .2 \\
\& 3.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
10.5 \\
9.8 \\
7.4 \\
6.3 \\
5.8 \\
5.1
\end{array}
\] \& 4.0
3.7
2.8
2.4
2.1
1.9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1999} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Aug } 12 \\
\& \text { Sep }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,263.2 \\
\& 1,224.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 947.2 \\
\& 922.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 316.0 \\
\& 301.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.2 \\
\& 4.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2.3
2.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,225.5 \\
\& 1,220.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
-{ }_{-5.5}^{-5.6}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -16.2 \\
\& -14.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 939.7 \\
\& 932.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 285.8 \\
\& 287.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.1 \\
\& 4.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 5.7 \& 2.1 \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Oct 14
Nov 11 \\
Dec 9
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,164.9 \\
\begin{array}{r}
1,477.2 \\
1,140.6
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 883.5 \\
\& 874.0 \\
\& 875.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 281.5 \\
\& 27.3 \\
\& 265.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.9 \\
\& 3.8 \\
\& 3.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.4 \\
\& 5.3 \\
\& 5.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.1 \\
\& 2.0 \\
\& 1.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,201.6 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
1,87.3 \\
1,164.0
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -18.4 \\
\& -14.3 \\
\& -23.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-13.2 \\
-12.7 \\
-18.7
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 918.5 \\
\& 906.2 \\
\& 887.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 283.1 \\
\& 281.1 \\
\& 276.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.0 \\
\& 4.0 \\
\& 3.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.6 \\
\& 5.5 \\
\& 5.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2.1
2.1
2.0 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{2000} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jan } 13 \\
\& \text { Feb } 10 \\
\& \text { Mar } 9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,236.4 \\
\begin{array}{c}
1,227.0 \\
1,1,194.3
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 946.6 \\
\& 937.3 \\
\& 913.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 289.8 \\
\& 289.7 \\
\& 281.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.1 \\
\& 4.1 \\
\& 4.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.7 \\
\& 5.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.1 \\
\& 2.1 \\
\& 2.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,162.4 \\
\begin{array}{l}
1,151.7 \\
1,1139.9
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-1.6 \\
-10.7 \\
-11.8
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-13.1 \\
-11.9 \\
-8.0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 886.5 \\
\& 878.8 \\
\& 869.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 275.9 \\
\& 272.9 \\
\& 270.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.9 \\
\& 3.8 \\
\& 3.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.4 \\
\& 5.4 \\
\& 5.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2.0
2.0
2.0 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Apr } 13 \\
\& \text { May } 11 \\
\& \text { Jun } 8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,142.1 \\
\begin{array}{l}
1,488.2 \\
1,077.2
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 874.1 \\
\& 849.9 \\
\& 824.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 268.0 \\
\& 258.3 \\
\& 252.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.8 \\
\& 3.7 \\
\& 3.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.3 \\
\& 5.2 \\
\& 5.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.9 \\
\& 1.9 \\
\& 1.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,115.0 \\
\begin{array}{r}
1,106.2 \\
1,094.4
\end{array} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-24.9 \\
-8.8 \\
-11.8
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -15.8 \\
\& -15.2 \\
\& -15.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 850.4 \\
\& 843.5 \\
\& 835.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 264.6 \\
\& 262.7 \\
\& 259.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.7 \\
\& 3.7 \\
\& 3.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.2 \\
\& 5.1 \\
\& 5.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1.9
1.9
1.9 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jul } 131 \\
\& \text { Aug } 10 \\
\& \text { Sep } 14
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,088.8 \\
\begin{array}{c}
1,089.1 \\
1,042.8
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 820.7 \\
\& 814.3 \\
\& 785.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 268.1 \\
\& 274.8 \\
\& 257.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.6 \\
\& 3.6 \\
\& 3.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.0 \\
\& 5.0 \\
\& 4.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.9 \\
\& 2.0 \\
\& 1.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,071.1 \\
\begin{array}{l}
1,057.3 \\
1,043.3
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-23.3 \\
-23.8 \\
-14.0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -14.6 \\
\& -16.3 \\
\& -17.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 819.6 \\
\& 810.4 \\
\& 798.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 251.5 \\
\& 246.9 \\
\& 244.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.6 \\
\& 3.5 \\
\& 3.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.0 \\
\& 4.9 \\
\& 4.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1.8
1.8
1.8 \\
\hline \& Oct 12
Nov 9 Dec 14 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,009.2 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
1,000.6 \\
1,011.4
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 766.3 \\
\& 763.9 \\
\& 779.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 243.0 \\
\& 236.7 \\
\& 232.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.7
4.7
4.8 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.8 \\
\& 1.7 \\
\& 1.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1,046.8 \\
\begin{array}{c}
1,0399 \\
1,033.6
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3.5 \\
-6.9 \\
-6.9
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
-8.1 \\
-5.8 \\
-3.2
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 801.3 \\
\& 795.4 \\
\& 790.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 245.5 \\
\& 244.5 \\
\& 243.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.5 \\
\& 3.4 \\
\& 3.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.9
4.9
4.8 \& 1.8
1.8
1.8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2001} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jan } 11 \\
\& \text { Feb } 8 \\
\& \text { Mar } 8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,077.8 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
1,073.4 \\
1,041.1
\end{array} \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 826.7 \\
\& 820.6 \\
\& 797.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 251.1 \\
\& 252.7 \\
\& 243.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.6 \\
\& 3.6 \\
\& 3.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.0 \\
\& 5.0 \\
\& 4.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.8 \\
\& 1.8 \\
\& 1.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,006.3 \\
996.7 \\
986.0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -27.3 \\
\& -9.6 \\
\& -10.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-13.5 \\
-14.4 \\
-15.9
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 768.8 \\
\& 761.2 \\
\& 753.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 237.5 \\
\& 235.5 \\
\& 232.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.7
4.6
4.6 \& 1.7
1.7
1.7 \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Apr 12
May 10 \\
Jun 14
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,006.4 \\
980.9 \\
947.9
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 769.1 \\
\& 751.4 \\
\& 722.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 237.3 \\
\& 229.5 \\
\& 225.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.7
4.6
4.4 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1.7 \\
1.7 \\
1.6
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 980.0 \\
\& 975.7 \\
\& 963.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-6.0 \\
-4.3 \\
-42.6
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
-8.8 \\
-7.0 \\
-7.6
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 748.6 \\
\& 743.6 \\
\& 733.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 231.4 \\
\& 232.1 \\
\& 229.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.6
4.5
4.5 \& 1.7
1.7
1.7 \\
\hline \& Jul 12R Aug 9 P \& 961.8 973.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 724.1 \\
\& 726.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 237.8 \\
\& 246.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& 3.2 \& 4.4 \& 1.7 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 951.6 \\
\& 945.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& -11.5
-6.0 \& -9.5
-10.0 \& 727.0
724.0 \& 224.6 \& 3.2
3.1 \& 4.4 \& 1.6 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Great Britain
\(1995)\) Annual
\(1996)\) averages
\(1997)\)
\(1998)\)
1909
\(2000)\)} \& BCJG
2,237.4.
2.038 .1
\(1,539.0\)
\(1 ., 304.9\)
\(1,212.2\)
\(1,060.1\) \& BCJI
1,701.4
\(1,545.3\)
\(1,175.2\)
9,
92.8
99.2
807.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
BCJJ \\
536.1 \\
49.8 \\
363.8 \\
312.8 \\
28.0 \\
252.5 \\
\hline 2.5
\end{tabular} \& BCJH
7.6
7.0
5.3
4.5
4.1
3.6 \& 10.5
9.7
7.4
6.3
5.8
5.1 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.1 \\
\& 3.8 \\
\& 2.8 \\
\& 2.4 \\
\& 2.2 \\
\& 1.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& DPAG
2,201.8
2.003 .7
\(1,521.1\)
\(1 ., 290.4\)
\(1,197.4\)
\(1,046.4\) \& \& \& \(1,683.6\)
\(1,528.2\)
\(1,165.0\)
984.6
915.8
799.6 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 518.2 \\
\& 475.5 \\
\& 356.1 \\
\& 305.7 \\
\& 281.6 \\
\& 246.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& DPAJ
7.5
6.9
5.3
4.4
4.1
3.6 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
10.4 \\
9.6 \\
7.3 \\
6.2 \\
5.7 \\
5.0
\end{array}
\] \& 4.0
3.6
2.7
2.3
2.1
1.8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2000} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Aug } 10 \\
\& \text { Sep } 14
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,04.9 \\
\& \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& 782.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 262.8 \\
\& 246.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 3.6
3.4 \& 4.9 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.0 \\
\& 1.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,016.7 \\
\& 1,002.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -13.4 \\
\& -14.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -15.7 \\
\& -16.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 779.2 \\
\& 767.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 237.5 \\
\& 234.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& 3.5
3.4 \& 4.9 \& 1.8 \\
\hline \& Oct 12
Nov 9 Dec 14 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 968.7 \\
\& 960.6 \\
\& 971.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 735.7 \\
\& 733.3 \\
\& 748.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 233.0 \\
\& 227.3 \\
\& 223.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.6
4.6
4.7 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.7 \\
\& 1.7 \\
\& 1.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,005.5 \\
\begin{array}{r}
9988.2 \\
991.7
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3.1 \\
-7.3 \\
-7.5
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
-8.2 \\
-6.2 \\
-3.6
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 770.0 \\
\& 763.8 \\
\& 758.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2355.5 \\
\& 234.4 \\
\& 233.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3.4 \\
3.4 \\
3.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4.8
4.8
4.8 \& 1.8
1.7
1.7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2001} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jan } 11 \\
\& \text { Feb } 8 \\
\& \text { Mar } 8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,036.6 \\
\begin{array}{r}
1,0322.4 \\
1,001.4
\end{array} \\
\hline 1,001
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 794.9 \\
\& 789.0 \\
\& 766.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 241.7 \\
\& 243.3 \\
\& 234.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.5 \\
\& 3.5 \\
\& 3.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.0 \\
\& 4.9 \\
\& 4.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.8 \\
\& 1.8 \\
\& 1.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 965.5 \\
\& 956.4 \\
\& 945.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-26.2 \\
-9.1 \\
-90.5
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-13.3 \\
-13.9 \\
-15.3
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 737.9 \\
\& 730.6 \\
\& 723.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 227.6 \\
\& 225.8 \\
\& 222.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.6
4.6
4.5 \& 1.7
1.7
1.7 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Apr } 12 \\
\& \text { May 10 } \\
\& \text { Jun } 14
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 966.9 \\
\& 942.1 \\
\& 909.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 738.7 \\
\& 721.4 \\
\& 693.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 228.2 \\
\& 220.7 \\
\& 215.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.6 \\
\& 4.5 \\
\& 4.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.7 \\
\& 1.6 \\
\& 1.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 940.0 \\
\& 935.7 \\
\& 923.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-5.9 \\
-4.3 \\
-12.4
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -8.5 \\
\& -6.9 \\
\& -7.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 718.2 \\
\& 713.2 \\
\& 703.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 221.8 \\
\& 222.5 \\
\& 219.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.5
4.5
4.4 \& 1.7
1.7
1.6 \\
\hline \& Jul 12 P Aug 9 R \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 920.1 \\
\& 930.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 693.5 \\
\& 696.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 226.6 \\
\& 234.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.1 \\
\& 3.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.3 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.7 \\
\& 1.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 912.3 \\
\& 906.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& -11.0
-5.8 \& -9.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 697.1 \\
\& 694.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& 215.2
212.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.1 \\
\& 3.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.4 \& 1.6 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{North East
1955 Annual
1996 Averages
19978
1988
1999
2000} \& DPCF
130.5
118.4
94.5
84.4
81.0
73.4 \& 104.4
94.0
75.4
67.4
64.4
58.6 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 26.1 \\
\& 24.4 \\
\& 19.0 \\
\& 17.0 \\
\& 16.6 \\
\& 14.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& DPDA
10.9
10.2
8.2
7.3
7.1
6.4 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
15.9 \\
14.9 \\
11.9 \\
10.8 \\
10.4 \\
9.5
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.9 \\
\& 4.5 \\
\& 3.7 \\
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.2 \\
\& 2.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { DPDG } \\
128.5 \\
116.4 \\
93.2 \\
83.3 \\
79.9 \\
72.2
\end{gathered}
\] \& .
\(\cdots\)
\(\cdots\)
\(\cdots\)
\(\cdots\) \& \(\cdots\) \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { ZMPI } \\
103.3 \\
92.9 \\
74.7 \\
66.7 \\
63.8 \\
57.9
\end{array}
\] \& ZMPK
25.2
23.5
18.6
16.6
16.1
14.3 \& DPDM
10.8
10.0
8.1
7.2
7.0
6.3 \& ZMPJ
15.7
14.8
11.8
10.7
10.3
9.4
9.4 \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { ZMPL } \\ 4.7 \\ 4.4 \\ 3.6 \\ 3.1 \\ 3.1 \\ 2.7 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2000} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Aug } 10 \\
\& \text { Sep } 14
\end{aligned}
\] \& 71.1
68.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 55.8 \\
\& 53.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 15.3 \\
\& 14.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& 6.2
5.9 \& 9.0
8.7 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.9 \\
\& 2.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 70.6 \\
\& 69.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& -1.1
-1.5 \& -1.1
-1.3 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 56.9 \\
\& 55.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 13.7
13.7 \& 6.1
6.0 \& 9.2 \& 2.6 \\
\hline \& Oct 12 Dec 14 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 67.1 \\
\& 67.6 \\
\& 67.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 53.5 \\
\& 54.5 \\
\& 54.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
13.5 \\
\text { 13.1 } \\
12.6
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.9 \\
\& 5.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.7 \\
\& 8.8 \\
\& 8.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.5 \\
\& 2.5 \\
\& 2.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 69.9 \\
\& 69.4 \\
\& 68.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
0.8 \\
-0.5 \\
-1.0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
-0.6 \\
-0.4 \\
-0.4
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 56.2 \\
\& 55.8 \\
\& 54.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
13.7 \\
13.6 \\
13.6
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6.1 \\
\& 6.0 \\
\& 6.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& 9.1
9.0
8.9 \& 2.6
2.6
2.5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2001} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Jan } 11 \\
\& \text { Feb } 8 \\
\& \text { Mar } 8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 72.2 \\
\& 70.8 \\
\& 68.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 58.2 \\
\& 56.8 \\
\& 54.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 14.0 \\
\& 14.0 \\
\& 13.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6.3 \\
\& 6.2 \\
\& 5.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9.4 \\
\& 9.2 \\
\& 8.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.6 \\
\& 2.6 \\
\& 2.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{c}
66.5 \\
655.2 \\
63.8
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -1.9 \\
\& -1.3 \\
\& -1.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& -1.1 \\
\& -1.4 \\
\& -1.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 53.4 \\
\& 52.2 \\
\& 51.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
13.1 \\
13.0 \\
12.7
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.7 \\
\& 5.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& 8.7
8.5
8.3 \& 2.5
2.4
2.4 \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Apr } 12 \\
\& \text { May } 10 \\
\& \text { Jun } 14
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 66.1 \\
\& 63.9 \\
\& 61.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 52.8 \\
\& 51.1 \\
\& 48.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 13.3 \\
\& 12.8 \\
\& 12.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.6 \\
\& 5.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.6 \\
\& 8.3 \\
\& 7.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.5 \\
\& 2.4 \\
\& 2.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{c}
33.2 \\
62.8 \\
61.8
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
-0.6 \\
-0.4 \\
-1.0
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
-1.1 \\
-0.8 \\
-0.7
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 50.6 \\
\& 50.2 \\
\& 49.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 12.6
12.6
12.4 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.5 \\
\& 5.5 \\
\& 5.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 8.2
8.1
8.0 \& 2.4
2.4
2.3 \\
\hline \&  \& 61.8
61.5 \& 48.7
48.1 \& 13.0
13.4 \& 5.4 \& 7.9 \& 2.5 \& 61.4
61.2 \& -0.4 \& -0.6 \& 49.2 \& 12.2
12.0 \& 5.3 \& 8.0 \& 2.3
2.3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{North West
\(1995)\) Annual
1996
1997
1998)
averages
1999
\(2000)\)}} \& IBWB \& \& \& DPDB \& \& \& IBWA \& \& \& ZMPU \& ZMPW \& IBWC \& ZMPV \& ZMPX \\
\hline \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 271.7 \\
\& 250.7 \\
\& 194.4 \\
\& 166.2 \\
\& 156.0 \\
\& 139.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 210.7 \\
\& 194.5 \\
\& 152.0 \\
\& 129.8 \\
\& 121.8 \\
\& 108.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 61.0 \\
\& 56.2 \\
\& 42.3 \\
\& 36.4 \\
\& 34.2 \\
\& 30.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.2 \\
\& 7.6 \\
\& 5.9 \\
\& 5.2 \\
\& 4.7 \\
\& 4.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
11.6 \\
10.9 \\
8.5 \\
7.5 \\
6.7 \\
6.1
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.1 \\
\& 3.7 \\
\& 2.8 \\
\& 2.5 \\
\& 2.3 \\
\& 2.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 267.3 \\
\& 246.4 \\
\& 191.9 \\
\& 164.2 \\
\& 153.8 \\
\& 136.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& U
\(\cdots\)
\(\cdots\)

$\cdots$ \& | $\because$ |
| :--- |
| $\because$ |
| $\because$ | \& 208.4

192.2
150.6
128.7
120.5

107.2 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 58.9 \\
& 54.2 \\
& 41.3 \\
& 35.6 \\
& 33.3 \\
& 29.7
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8.1 \\
& 7.5 \\
& 5.9 \\
& 5.1 \\
& 4.6 \\
& 4.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
11.4 \\
10.8 \\
8.4 \\
7.4 \\
6.6 \\
6.0
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 4.0

3.6
2.8
2.4
2.2
1.9 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2000} \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Aug } 10 \\
& \text { Sep } 14
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 137.6

130.7 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 105.5 \\
& 100.8
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 32.2 .2 \\
& 29.8
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 4.9

3 \& 5.9 \& 2.1 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 133.1 \\
& 130.9
\end{aligned}
$$ \& -1.9 \& -2.0 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 104.5 \\
& 102.6
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 28.6

28.3 \& 4.0 \& 5.9 \& 1.9 <br>
\hline \& Oct 12

Nov 9 Dec 14 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 125.2 \\
& 123.7 \\
& 126.9
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
97.2 \\
96.7 \\
100.2
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
28.0 \\
26.9 \\
26.8
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 3.7 \\
& 3.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5.4 \\
& 5.4 \\
& 5.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.8 \\
& 1.8 \\
& 1.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 131.3 \\
& 130.6 \\
& 130.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
0.4 \\
-0.7 \\
0.2
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
-1.2 \\
-0.8 \\
0.0
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 102.9 \\
& 102.3 \\
& 102.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 28.4 \\
& 28.3 \\
& 28.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4.0 \\
& 3.9 \\
& 3.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5.8 \\
& 5.7 \\
& 5.7
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 1.9

1.9
1.9 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2001} \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Jan } 11 \\
& \text { Feb } 8 \\
& \text { Mar } 8
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 137.2 \\
& 136.7 \\
& 133.2
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 107.7 \\
& 107.2 \\
& 104.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 29.5 \\
& 29.5 \\
& 28.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4.1 \\
& 4.1 \\
& 4.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6.0 \\
& 6.0 \\
& 5.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1.9 \\
1.9 \\
1.9
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 127.2 \\
& 126.3 \\
& 125.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
-3.6 \\
-0.9 \\
-0.6
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -1.4 \\
& -1.4 \\
& -1.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 99.7 \\
& 99.1 \\
& 98.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27.5 \\
& 27.2 \\
& 27.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 3.8 \\
& 3.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5.6 \\
& 5.6 \\
& 5.5
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 1.8

1.8
1.8 <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apr } 12 \\
& \text { May } 10 \\
& \text { Jun } 14
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 130.3 \\
& 127.1 \\
& 121.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
102.2 \\
99.8 \\
95.4
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
28.2 \\
27.2 \\
26.4
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.9 \\
& 3.8 \\
& 3.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5.7 \\
& 5.6 \\
& 5.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.8 \\
& 1.8 \\
& 1.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 125.3 \\
& 124.9 \\
& 122.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
-0.4 \\
-0.4 \\
-2.1
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
-0.6 \\
-0.5 \\
-1.0
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 98.3 .7 \\
& 97.7 \\
& 96.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
27.0 \\
\begin{array}{c}
27.2 \\
26.7
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 3.8 \\
& 3.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5.5 \\
& 5.5 \\
& 5.4
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 1.8

1.8
1.7 <br>

\hline \& | Jul 12R |
| :--- |
| Aug 9P | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 123.4 \\
& 124.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

95.5

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27.9 \\
& 29.0
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 3.7 \& 5.4 \& 1.8

1.9 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 121.2 \\
& 120.5
\end{aligned}
$$ \& -1.6 \& -1.4 \& 95.0 \& 26.2

25.8 \& 3.7
3.6 \& 5.3
5.3 \& 1.7 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| Government Office Regions |  | NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTEDa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
|  |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male | Female | All | Change since previous month | average change months ended | Male | Female | All | Male | Female |
| Yorkshire and the Humber |  | BCKB |  |  | DPAM |  |  | DPAX |  |  | ZMPY | ZMQA | DPBI | ZMPZ | ZMQB |
| 1995) | Annual | 207.9 | 160.6 | 47.3 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 4.2 | 204.5 | . | . | 158.9 | 45.6 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 4.1 |
| 1996) | averages | 191.8 | 147.9 | 43.9 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 188.3 | $\ldots$ | .. | 146.2 | 42.1 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 3.8 |
| 1997) |  | 152.0 | 117.9 | 34.1 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 150.1 |  | . | 116.8 | 33.3 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 3.0 |
| 1998) |  | 134.9 | 104.4 | 30.5 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 133.2 | . | .. | 103.5 | 29.7 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 2.7 |
| 1999) |  | 124.7 | 96.6 | 28.1 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 123.0 | $\cdots$ |  | 95.6 | 27.4 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| 2000) |  | 108.5 | 83.9 | 24.5 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 107.0 | .. | .. | 83.1 | 23.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.2 |
| 2000 | Aug 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 106.4 \\ & 102.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.9 \\ & 78.1 \end{aligned}$ | 25.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | 2.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.7 \\ & 102.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1.1 \\ & -1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1.8 \\ & -1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.1 \\ & 80.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.6 \\ & 22.7 \end{aligned}$ | 4.34.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | 2.02.0 |
|  | Sep 14 |  |  | 23.9 |  |  | 2.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct 12 | 98.5 | 76.0 | 22.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 103.0 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 80.1 | 22.9 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 2.1 |
|  | Nov 9 | 98.1 | 75.9 | 22.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 102.0 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 79.2 | 22.8 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 2.1 |
|  | Dec 14 | 100.3 | 78.4 | 21.9 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 101.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 78.9 | 22.8 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 2.1 |
| 2001 | Jan 11 | 107.8 | 83.8 | 24.0 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 99.5 | -2.2 | -1.2 | 77.1 | 22.4 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
|  | 「 Feb 8 | 107.6 | 83.4 | 24.3 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 98.7 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 76.4 | 22.3 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 2.0 |
|  | Mar 8 | 104.3 | 81.1 | 23.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 98.1 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 75.9 | 22.2 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 |
|  | Apr 12 | 101.4 | 78.3 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 98.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 75.9 | 22.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 |
|  | May 10 | 98.1 | 75.9 | 22.2 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 97.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 75.1 | 22.3 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 2.0 |
|  | Jun 14 | 94.3 | 72.7 | 21.6 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 96.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 74.4 | 22.0 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 2.0 |
|  | Jul 12 R | 95.6 | 73.0 | 22.6 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 95.4 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 73.9 | 21.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 1.9 |
|  | Aug 9P | 96.6 | 73.2 | 23.4 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 94.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 73.5 | 21.0 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 1.9 |
| East Midlands |  | вСКС |  |  | DPAN |  |  | DPAY |  |  | ZMPA | ZMPC | DPBJ | ZMPB | ZMPD |
| 1995) | Annual | 148.3 | 112.5 | 35.7 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 3.9 | 145.9 | . | . | 111.4 | 34.5 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 3.8 |
| 1996) | averages | 133.6 | 101.0 | 32.5 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 131.3 | . | $\cdots$ | 99.9 | 31.4 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 3.4 |
| 1997) |  | 97.4 | 74.2 | 23.2 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 96.3 | . | $\cdots$ | 73.5 | 22.8 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 2.5 |
| 1998) |  | 81.1 | 61.3 | 19.8 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 80.3 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 60.9 | 19.4 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.1 |
| 1999) |  | 77.0 | 58.3 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 76.3 | .. | . | 57.9 | 18.4 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| 2000) |  | 70.2 | 52.7 | 17.5 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 69.4 | .. | .. | 52.3 | 17.2 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | Aug 10 | 69.6 | 51.3 | 18.3 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 67.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 51.3 | 16.5 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Sep 14 | 66.7 | 49.3 | 17.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 67.3 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 50.7 | 16.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Oct 12 | 64.1 | 47.8 | 16.2 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 68.0 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 51.3 | 16.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Nov 9 | 63.2 | 47.5 | 15.7 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 67.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 50.8 | 16.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Dec 14 | 65.2 | 49.5 | 15.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 67.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 50.6 | 16.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
| 2001 | Jan 11 | 71.5 | 53.6 | 17.8 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 65.7 | -1.6 | -0.8 | 49.0 | 16.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
|  | Feb 8 | 72.0 | 53.9 | 18.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 65.8 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 49.1 | 16.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
|  | Mar 8 | 70.0 | 52.5 | 17.5 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 65.6 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 49.0 | 16.6 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
|  | Apr 12 | 67.5 | 50.5 | 17.1 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 65.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 48.8 | 16.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
|  | May 10 | 65.8 | 49.4 | 16.5 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 65.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 48.5 | 16.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
|  | Jun 14 | 63.0 | 47.0 | 16.0 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 64.1 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 47.8 | 16.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
|  | Jul 12 R | 63.3 | 46.6 | 16.6 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 63.2 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 47.2 | 16.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
|  | Aug 9P | 63.4 | 46.3 | 17.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 62.4 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 46.6 | 15.8 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.7 |
| West Midlands |  | BCKG |  |  | DPAR |  |  | DPBC |  |  | ZMPE | ZMPG | DPBN | ZMPF | ZMPH |
| 1995) | Annual | 210.3 | 158.6 | 51.7 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 207.5 | . | . | 157.3 | 50.2 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 4.3 |
| 1996) | averages | 188.6 | 142.0 | 46.6 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 4.0 | 186.0 | .. | $\cdots$ | 140.8 | 45.2 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 3.8 |
| 1997) |  | 142.3 | 108.2 | 34.1 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 141.0 | .. | . | 107.5 | 33.6 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 2.9 |
| 1998) |  | 123.5 | 93.4 | 30.1 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 122.4 | . | . | 92.8 | 29.6 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 2.6 |
| 1999) |  | 120.9 | 92.1 | 28.8 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 119.6 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 91.4 | 28.3 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 2.4 |
| 2000) |  | 109.2 | 83.1 | 26.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 108.0 | . | $\cdots$ | 82.4 | 25.6 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 |
| 2000 | Aug 10 | 111.0 | 83.0 | 28.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 106.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 81.0 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 |
|  | Sep 14 | 107.5 | 81.1 | 26.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 104.7 | -1.3 | -1.1 | 80.2 | 24.5 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 2.0 |
|  | Oct 12 | 103.6 | 78.7 | 24.9 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 106.4 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 81.4 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 |
|  | Nov 9 | 102.2 | 78.1 | 24.1 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 106.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 81.5 | 25.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 |
|  | Dec 14 | 103.1 | 79.4 | 23.7 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 106.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 81.3 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 |
| 2001 | Jan 11 | 109.1 | 83.6 | 25.5 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 104.5 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 79.9 | 24.6 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 2.0 |
|  | Feb 8 | 108.4 | 83.0 | 25.4 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 103.6 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 79.2 | 24.4 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 2.0 |
|  | Mar 8 | 105.7 | 81.1 | 24.6 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 102.4 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 78.3 | 24.1 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 2.0 |
|  |  | 103.4 | 79.2 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 101.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 77.8 | 23.7 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 2.0 |
|  | May 10 | 101.4 | 78.0 | 23.4 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 100.8 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 77.1 | 23.7 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 2.0 |
|  | Jun 14 | 98.1 | 75.2 | 22.9 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 98.7 | -2.1 | -1.2 | 75.5 | 23.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 |
|  | Jul 12 R | 98.8 | 74.8 | 24.0 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 96.9 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 74.3 | 22.6 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 1.9 |
|  | Aug 9P | 100.4 | 75.4 | 25.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 95.8 | -1.1 | -1.7 | 73.6 | 22.2 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 1.8 |
| East$1995)$ Annual |  | DPCI |  |  | DPDD |  |  | DPDJ |  |  | ZMOK | ZMOM | DPDP | ZMOL | ZMON |
|  |  | 167.5 | 124.8 | 42.7 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 164.8 | . | . | 123.5 | 41.3 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 3.5 |
| 1996) | averages | 148.7 | 110.6 | 38.1 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 146.2 | . | . | 109.4 | 36.8 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 3.2 |
| 1997) |  | 105.5 | 79.0 | 26.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 104.4 |  |  | 78.4 | 26.0 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.2 |
| 1998) |  | 85.0 | 63.1 | 22.0 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 84.2 | .. | .. | 62.6 | 21.6 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| 1999) |  | 77.3 | 57.6 | 19.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 76.5 | $\cdots$ | . | 57.1 | 19.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| 2000) |  | 64.9 | 47.9 | 17.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 64.1 | .. | .. | 47.5 | 16.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | Aug 10 | 62.2 | 45.1 | 17.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 61.8 | -1.0 | -1.2 | 45.8 | 16.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
|  | Sep 14 | 59.5 | 43.4 | 16.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 60.4 | -1.4 | -1.5 | 45.0 | 15.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.3 |
|  | Oct 12 | 58.0 | 42.4 | 15.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 60.7 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 45.0 | 15.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.3 |
|  | Nov 9 | 57.5 | 42.2 | 15.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 60.0 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 44.4 | 15.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.3 |
|  | Dec 14 | 57.6 | 43.0 | 14.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 59.0 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 43.7 | 15.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | Jan 11 | 62.0 | 46.1 | 15.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 56.6 | -2.4 | -1.4 | 41.7 | 14.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
|  | Feb 8 | 62.6 | 46.3 | 16.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 56.3 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 41.6 | 14.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
|  | Mar 8 | 60.5 | 44.9 | 15.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 55.7 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 41.1 | 14.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
|  | Apr 12 | 57.2 | 42.4 | 14.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 55.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 40.8 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
|  | May 10 | 55.4 | 41.2 | 14.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 55.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 40.8 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
|  | Jun 14 | 52.7 | 39.1 | 13.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 54.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 40.4 | 14.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
|  | Jul 12 R | 53.2 | 39.0 | 14.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 54.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 40.1 | 14.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
|  | Aug 9P | 54.0 | 39.1 | 14.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 53.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 39.8 | 13.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |

0. $11 \begin{aligned} & \text { UNEMPLOYMENT } \\ & \text { Claimant count by region }\end{aligned}$


# UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count by region 

| Government Office Regions |  | NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTEDa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
|  |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male | Female | All | Change since previous month |  | Male | Female | All | Male | Female |
| Wales |  | BCKI |  |  | DPAT |  |  | DPBE |  |  | ZMQC | ZMQE | DPBP | ZMQD | ZMQF |
| 1995) | Annual | 107.8 | 83.4 | 24.4 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 4.1 | 106.1 | . |  | 82.5 | 23.6 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 4.0 |
| 1996) | averages | 102.7 | 79.2 | 23.5 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 4.0 | 100.9 |  |  | 78.3 | 22.6 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 3.8 |
| 1997) |  | 80.3 | 62.4 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 3.1 | 79.3 |  |  | 61.9 | 17.5 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 3.1 |
| 1998) |  | 69.8 | 54.0 | 15.8 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 69.0 |  |  | 53.5 | 15.5 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 2.7 |
| 1999) |  | 64.9 | 50.2 | 14.7 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 64.1 | . | $\cdots$ | 49.8 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| 2000) |  | 57.9 | 44.7 | 13.1 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 57.2 | . | . | 44.4 | 12.9 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 2.1 |
| 2000 | Aug 10 | 57.6 | 43.5 | 14.1 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 56.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 43.7 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 2.1 |
|  | Sep 14 | 55.5 | 42.4 | 13.1 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 56.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 43.8 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 2.1 |
|  | Oct 12 | 54.0 | 41.7 | 12.3 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 56.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 43.9 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 2.1 |
|  | Nov 9 | 54.0 | 41.9 | 12.1 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 56.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 43.4 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 2.1 |
|  | Dec 14 | 55.5 | 43.4 | 12.0 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 55.9 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 43.3 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 2.1 |
| 2001 | Jan 11 | 59.8 | 46.3 | 13.5 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 54.9 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 42.4 | 12.5 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
|  | Feb 8 | 59.5 | 45.9 | 13.6 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 54.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 42.1 | 12.5 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 2.0 |
|  | Mar 8 | 57.2 | 44.3 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 53.6 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 41.4 | 12.2 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 2.0 |
|  | Apr 12 | 53.9 | 41.6 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 52.8 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 40.7 | 12.1 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
|  | May 10 | 51.4 | 39.9 | 11.5 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 52.1 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 40.1 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 |
|  | Jun 14 | 48.8 | 37.6 | 11.2 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 50.6 | -1.5 | -1.0 | 38.9 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 1.9 |
|  | Jul 12R | 49.6 | 37.7 | 11.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 50.1 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 38.8 | 11.3 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 1.8 |
|  | Aug 9P | 50.4 | 38.0 | 12.3 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 49.7 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 38.6 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 1.8 |
| Scotland |  | BCKJ |  |  | DPAU |  |  | DPBF |  |  | ZMQG | ZMQI | DPBQ | ZMQH | ZMQJ |
| 1995) | Annual | 203.5 | 156.3 | 47.2 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 198.1 | .. | . | 153.4 | 44.7 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 3.7 |
| 1996) | averages | 195.1 | 149.3 | 45.7 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 189.7 | . | $\cdots$ | 146.5 | 43.3 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 3.6 |
| 1997) |  | 159.6 | 123.5 | 36.0 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 156.1 | . | . | 121.5 | 34.6 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 3.0 |
| 1998) |  | 141.5 | 108.5 | 32.9 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 138.2 | . | . | 106.7 | 31.6 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 2.7 |
| 1999) |  | 133.8 | 103.1 | 30.7 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 130.4 | . | . | 101.2 | 29.3 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 2.5 |
| 2000) |  | 119.4 | 92.1 | 27.3 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 116.3 |  |  | 90.3 | 26.0 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 2.3 |
| 2000 | Aug 10 | 120.8 | 91.0 | 29.8 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 112.9 | -0.2 | -1.8 | 87.9 | 25.0 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 2.2 |
|  | Sep 14 | 109.7 | 84.2 | 25.5 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 112.3 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 87.1 | 25.2 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 2.2 |
|  | Oct 12 | 106.5 | 82.4 | 24.1 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 112.2 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 87.0 | 25.2 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 2.2 |
|  | Nov 9 | 106.4 | 82.6 | 23.8 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 111.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 86.6 | 25.0 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 2.2 |
|  | Dec 14 | 108.0 | 84.6 | 23.5 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 111.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 86.2 | 24.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.2 |
| 2001 | Jan 11 | 119.3 | 93.0 | 26.4 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 109.1 | -2.0 | -1.0 | 84.8 | 24.3 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 2.1 |
|  | Feb 8 | 118.9 | 92.2 | 26.8 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 108.2 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 84.1 | 24.1 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.1 |
|  | Mar 8 | 115.8 | 90.0 | 25.9 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 106.7 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 83.1 | 23.6 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 2.1 |
|  | Apr 12 | 109.7 | 85.0 | 24.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 105.5 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 82.1 | 23.4 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 2.1 |
|  | May 10 | 106.7 | 83.0 | 23.8 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 104.9 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 81.4 | 23.5 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 2.1 |
|  | Jun 14 | 104.7 | 80.9 | 23.9 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 103.8 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 80.7 | 23.1 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
|  | Jul 12R | 108.2 | 82.4 | 25.8 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 102.2 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 80.0 | 22.2 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 1.9 |
|  | Aug 9P | 109.4 | 83.0 | 26.4 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 102.7 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 80.5 | 22.2 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 1.9 |
| Northern Ireland |  | BCKK |  |  | DPAV |  |  | DPBG |  |  | ZMQO | ZMQQ | DPBR | ZMQP | ZMQR |
| 1995) | Annual | 88.2 | 68.7 | 19.5 | 11.3 | 15.1 | 5.9 | 87.8 | . | . | 68.6 | 19.3 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 5.9 |
| 1996) | averages | 84.2 | 65.0 | 19.1 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 5.7 | 83.8 | . | . | 64.9 | 18.9 | 10.7 | 14.5 | 5.7 |
| 1997) |  | 63.5 | 49.9 | 13.5 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 63.4 | . | . | 49.9 | 13.5 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 4.0 |
| 1998) |  | 57.5 | 44.8 | 12.6 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 3.7 | 57.4 | . | . | 44.8 | 12.6 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 3.7 |
| 1999) |  | 50.8 | 39.3 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 50.8 | $\cdots$ |  | 39.3 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 3.3 |
| 2000) |  | 42.1 | 32.1 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 42.1 | . | $\cdots$ | 32.0 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 2.9 |
| 2000 | Aug 10 | 44.1 | 32.1 | 12.0 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 40.6 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 31.2 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 2.7 |
|  | Sep 14 | 42.4 | 31.4 | 11.0 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 40.9 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 31.1 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 2.8 |
|  | Oct 12 | 40.6 | 30.6 | 10.0 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 41.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 31.3 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 2.9 |
|  | Nov 9 | 40.0 | 30.6 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 41.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 31.6 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 2.9 |
|  | Dec 14 | 40.0 | 30.9 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 41.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 31.8 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 2.9 |
| 2001 | Jan 11 | 41.2 | 31.8 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 40.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 30.9 | 9.9 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 2.9 |
|  | Feb 8 | 41.0 | 31.6 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 40.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 30.6 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 2.8 |
|  | Mar 8 | 40.2 | 31.1 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 39.9 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 30.3 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 2.8 |
|  | Apr 12 | 39.5 | 30.5 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 40.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 30.4 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 2.8 |
|  | May 10 | 38.8 | 30.0 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 40.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 30.4 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 2.8 |
|  | Jun 14 | 38.7 | 29.5 | 9.3 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 39.7 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 30.1 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 2.8 |
|  | Jul 12R | 41.7 | 30.6 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 39.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 29.9 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 2.7 |
|  | Aug 9P | 42.2 | 30.6 | 11.6 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 39.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 29.7 | 9.3 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 2.7 |

Source:Benefits Agency administrative system
Sour Market Statistics Helpline-0207533609
The seasonally adjusted series takes account of past discontinuities to be consistent with the current coverage of the count (see Employment Gazette, December 1990 , p608 for the historical
list of discontinuities taken into account, andps 6 of the April 1994 issue). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance
(see Labour Market Trends,May 2000 pp219-24). To maintain a consistent assessment, the seasonally adjusted series relates only to claimants aged 18 and over. (see Labour Market Trends,May 2000 pp219-24). To maintain a consistent assessment, the seasonally adjusted series relates only to claimants aged 18 and over.
b National and regional claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as apercentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employment jobs, HM armed forces and government-supported trainees) at mid-2000 for 2000 and 2001 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.
$\mathrm{P} \quad$ The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and subject to revision, mainly in the following month. Revised.
Note: The introduction of Joint Claims for Jobseeker's Allowance, on 19 March 2001, has had an upward effect on the claimant count since April 2001. ONS estimates the cumulative impact on the count for August to be 6,500 for the UK overall (approximately 2,200 men and 4,300 women).
The introduction of Joint Claims means that both members of certain couples are now required to claim JSA jointly and both are required to look for work. This applies to couples without dependent children where at least one member was born after 19 March 1976 and is aged over 18. The claimant count continues to include all individual claimants, so there are some extra claimants included as a result of this change.

| UNITED KINGDOM | Allages |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | Up to 13 weeks | Over 13 weeks and up to 6 months | Over 6 and up to 12 months | Over 12and up to 24 months | Percent claiming over 12 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { over24 } \\ \text { months } \end{array}$ | All | Up to 13 weeks | Over 13 weeks and up to 6 months | Over 6 and up to 12 months | Over 12and up to 24 months | Percent claiming over 12 months | All over 24 months |
| All | GEYV |  |  | GEYX |  |  | GEYZ | GEZA |  |  | GEZC |  |  | GEZE |
| 1999 Aug 12 | 1,251.2 | 512.4 | 219.2 | 217.9 | 155.4 | 24.1 | 146.3 | 311.9 | 188.2 | 61.7 | 50.5 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 |
| Sep 9 | 1,212.1 | 492.8 | 213.2 | 211.0 | 152.1 | 24.3 | 143.1 | 298.2 | 179.9 | 60.2 | 47.4 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| Oct 14 | 1,153.3 | 460.1 | 214.3 | 194.4 | 146.4 | 24.7 | 138.1 | 272.8 | 159.2 | 64.2 | 40.2 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| Nov 11 | 1,136.1 | 463.6 | 210.1 | 185.9 | 141.9 | 24.3 | 134.6 | 263.2 | 154.4 | 63.3 | 37.5 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| Dec 9 | 1,130.4 | 465.6 | 211.8 | 181.0 | 138.9 | 24.1 | 133.1 | 257.7 | 151.0 | 63.4 | 36.0 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| 2000 Jan 13 | 1,225.7 | 512.2 | 236.7 | 201.7 | 140.9 | 22.4 | 134.2 | 288.7 | 166.2 | 70.5 | 44.3 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| Feb 10 | 1,216.9 | 500.2 | 247.3 | 200.3 | 137.3 | 22.1 | 131.8 | 291.5 | 167.4 | 72.2 | 44.7 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| Mar 9 | 1,185.2 | 472.6 | 249.0 | 200.2 | 133.8 | 22.2 | 129.6 | 282.5 | 158.0 | 72.7 | 45.0 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 0.8 |
| Apr 13 | 1,134.1 | 449.9 | 225.1 | 203.4 | 128.9 | 22.5 | 126.8 | 263.1 | 144.5 | 65.7 | 46.6 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 0.7 |
| May 11 | 1,100.4 | 423.5 | 221.0 | 204.5 | 126.1 | 22.9 | 125.4 | 251.6 | 132.9 | 65.6 | 46.9 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| Jun 8 | 1,069.7 | 412.1 | 210.2 | 200.7 | 123.3 | 23.1 | 123.4 | 245.0 | 131.1 | 61.7 | 46.1 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| Jul 13 | 1,081.7 | 449.5 | 205.4 | 185.5 | 121.1 | 22.3 | 120.1 | 267.4 | 161.0 | 58.2 | 41.7 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 0.6 |
| Aug 10 | 1,082.0 | 469.4 | 193.9 | 182.5 | 119.0 | 21.8 | 117.2 | 273.3 | 171.7 | 54.1 | 41.2 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| Sep 14 | 1,036.0 | 447.2 | 189.4 | 169.4 | 116.0 | 22.2 | 113.9 | 258.7 | 163.0 | 53.7 | 35.7 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 0.6 |
| Oct 12 | 1,003.2 | 430.8 | 189.8 | 160.0 | 111.7 | 22.2 | 110.9 | 241.7 | 148.5 | 56.7 | 31.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| Nov 9 | 994.7 | 434.5 | 190.1 | 153.4 | 108.5 | 21.8 | 108.2 | 235.7 | 144.8 | 57.1 | 28.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Dec 14 | 1,005.9 | 443.5 | 197.1 | 152.7 | 106.7 | 21.1 | 106.0 | 238.4 | 145.5 | 59.2 | 28.8 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| 2001 Jan 11 | 1,072.2 | 477.0 | 214.7 | 168.0 | 107.5 | 19.8 | 104.9 | 260.9 | 157.7 | 63.4 | 34.8 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| Feb 8 | 1,067.7 | 470.3 | 221.6 | 166.7 | 106.2 | 19.6 | 102.8 | 265.6 | 161.2 | 64.7 | 34.9 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| Mar 8 | 1,035.3 | 440.9 | 224.1 | 166.3 | 103.8 | 19.7 | 100.3 | 256.5 | 150.5 | 66.5 | 35.0 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| Apr 12 | 1,000.0 | 425.7 | 203.8 | 171.3 | 102.0 | 19.9 | 97.2 | 241.8 | 140.4 | 60.6 | 36.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| May 10 | 972.5 | 397.8 | 203.3 | 174.2 | 101.8 | 20.3 | 95.5 | 233.0 | 129.5 | 62.3 | 36.9 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| Jun 14 | 938.7 | 383.5 | 191.1 | 170.7 | 100.2 | 20.6 | 93.2 | 224.7 | 127.0 | 57.6 | 35.8 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| Jul 12 | 952.4 | 407.5 | 190.6 | 163.4 | 99.4 | 20.0 | 91.5 | 240.7 | 146.1 | 56.4 | 33.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| Aug 9 | 962.7 | 432.0 | 179.1 | 163.4 | 98.6 | 19.5 | 89.6 | 248.5 | 157.1 | 52.2 | 34.6 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| Male | GEZG |  |  | GEZI |  |  | GEZK | GEZL |  |  | GEZN |  |  | GEZP |
| 1999 Aug 12 | 938.4 | 355.7 | 163.8 | 168.8 | 126.0 | 26.7 | 124.1 | 211.0 | 123.7 | 43.5 | 35.7 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| Sep 9 | 913.6 | 346.5 | 158.7 | 163.9 | 123.1 | 26.8 | 121.4 | 202.8 | 119.6 | 42.2 | 33.6 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 1.4 |
| Oct 14 | 875.0 | 329.2 | 158.1 | 151.8 | 118.8 | 27.0 | 117.2 | 187.2 | 108.0 | 44.2 | 28.6 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 1.1 |
| Nov 11 | 865.9 | 335.9 | 155.1 | 145.1 | 115.5 | 26.5 | 114.4 | 182.6 | 106.6 | 43.6 | 26.7 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| Dec 9 | 868.1 | 344.5 | 156.2 | 141.1 | 113.2 | 26.1 | 113.1 | 181.7 | 107.3 | 43.6 | 25.6 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| 2000 Jan 13 | 938.8 | 378.8 | 175.2 | 156.0 | 114.8 | 24.4 | 114.0 | 203.4 | 117.7 | 48.9 | 31.3 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| Feb 10 | 929.9 | 367.0 | 184.4 | 154.9 | 111.7 | 24.0 | 112.0 | 204.9 | 117.3 | 50.9 | 31.6 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| Mar 9 | 906.5 | 345.4 | 188.0 | 154.3 | 108.8 | 24.1 | 110.0 | 198.7 | 110.3 | 52.1 | 31.6 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 0.6 |
| Apr 13 | 868.2 | 329.6 | 170.0 | 156.3 | 104.8 | 24.5 | 107.5 | 185.3 | 101.4 | 46.8 | 32.6 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| May 11 | 844.2 | 311.6 | 166.1 | 157.7 | 102.3 | 24.7 | 106.5 | 178.0 | 94.2 | 46.4 | 33.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| Jun 8 | 819.0 | 301.5 | 157.3 | 155.6 | 99.8 | 25.0 | 104.9 | 172.7 | 92.3 | 43.3 | 32.7 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| Jul 13 | 815.5 | 318.0 | 153.7 | 144.1 | 97.8 | 24.5 | 101.9 | 182.3 | 107.5 | 40.8 | 29.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| Aug 10 | 809.1 | 327.1 | 145.1 | 141.4 | 96.1 | 24.2 | 99.4 | 184.9 | 113.3 | 38.1 | 29.1 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| Sep 14 | 780.3 | 317.2 | 140.8 | 132.0 | 93.6 | 24.4 | 96.7 | 176.3 | 109.2 | 37.5 | 25.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| Oct 12 | 761.8 | 311.5 | 140.4 | 125.5 | 90.3 | 24.2 | 94.2 | 166.7 | 101.8 | 39.0 | 22.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| Nov 9 | 759.6 | 318.0 | 140.9 | 120.8 | 87.9 | 23.7 | 92.0 | 164.2 | 100.7 | 39.5 | 20.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 |
| Dec 14 | 775.3 | 331.8 | 146.6 | 119.7 | 87.0 | 22.8 | 90.1 | 169.6 | 104.8 | 40.9 | 20.5 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.3 |
| 2001 Jan 11 | 822.4 | 353.8 | 160.8 | 130.9 | 87.7 | 21.5 | 89.2 | 184.6 | 112.3 | 44.3 | 24.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Feb 8 | 816.4 | 345.1 | 167.2 | 130.0 | 86.6 | 21.3 | 87.4 | 187.6 | 113.7 | 45.8 | 24.7 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Mar 8 | 793.1 | 323.1 | 170.6 | 129.5 | 84.7 | 21.4 | 85.2 | 181.7 | 106.1 | 47.8 | 24.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Apr 12 | 764.5 | 310.9 | 154.9 | 132.9 | 83.3 | 21.7 | 82.5 | 170.6 | 98.5 | 43.5 | 25.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| May 10 | 745.5 | 292.2 | 153.4 | 135.6 | 83.2 | 22.0 | 81.1 | 165.0 | 91.4 | 44.4 | 26.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Jun 14 | 716.5 | 278.6 | 143.4 | 133.7 | 81.7 | 22.4 | 79.0 | 157.1 | 87.9 | 40.7 | 25.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Jul 12 | 717.4 | 288.9 | 142.2 | 128.0 | 80.7 | 22.1 | 77.6 | 164.1 | 97.7 | 39.4 | 23.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Aug 9 | 719.2 | 302.5 | 133.3 | 127.6 | 79.9 | 21.7 | 75.9 | 167.6 | 103.9 | 36.1 | 24.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Female | GEZR |  |  | GEZT |  |  | GEZV | GEZW |  |  | GEZY |  |  | GEYU |
| 1999 Aug 12 | 312.7 | 156.7 | 55.5 | 49.1 | 29.4 | 16.5 | 22.1 | 100.9 | 64.5 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 0.6 |
| Sep 9 | 298.6 | 146.3 | 54.5 | 47.1 | 29.0 | 17.0 | 21.7 | 95.4 | 60.3 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| Oct 14 | 278.3 | 131.0 | 56.2 | 42.7 | 27.7 | 17.4 | 20.8 | 85.5 | 51.2 | 20.0 | 11.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.5 |
| Nov 11 | 270.2 | 127.7 | 55.0 | 40.8 | 26.4 | 17.3 | 20.3 | 80.7 | 47.8 | 19.8 | 10.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.4 |
| Dec 9 | 262.3 | 121.1 | 55.6 | 39.9 | 25.7 | 17.4 | 19.9 | 76.0 | 43.7 | 19.8 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| 2000 Jan 13 | 286.9 | 133.4 | 61.5 | 45.7 | 26.2 | 16.1 | 20.1 | 85.3 | 48.4 | 21.6 | 13.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| Feb 10 | 287.0 | 133.3 | 62.9 | 45.4 | 25.6 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 86.7 | 50.1 | 21.3 | 13.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.3 |
| Mar 9 | 278.7 | 127.3 | 60.9 | 45.9 | 25.0 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 83.8 | 47.7 | 20.7 | 13.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| Apr 13 | 265.9 | 120.3 | 55.1 | 47.1 | 24.1 | 16.3 | 19.3 | 77.7 | 43.0 | 18.9 | 14.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| May 11 | 256.2 | 111.9 | 54.9 | 46.8 | 23.8 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 73.6 | 38.7 | 19.3 | 13.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.2 |
| Jun 8 | 250.7 | 110.6 | 52.9 | 45.2 | 23.5 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 72.4 | 38.8 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.2 |
|  | 266.2 | 131.5 | 51.8 | 41.4 | 23.3 | 15.6 | 18.2 | 85.1 | 53.6 | 17.4 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| Aug 10 | 272.9 | 142.3 | 48.9 | 41.1 | 22.9 | 14.9 | 17.8 | 88.4 | 58.3 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| Sep 14 | 255.7 | 130.0 | 48.6 | 37.4 | 22.4 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 82.4 | 53.8 | 16.2 | 10.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| Oct 12 | 241.4 | 119.3 | 49.4 | 34.5 | 21.5 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 75.0 | 46.7 | 17.6 | 9.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| Nov 9 | 235.1 | 116.5 | 49.2 | 32.6 | 20.6 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 71.5 | 44.1 | 17.6 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| Dec 14 | 230.7 | 11.7 | 50.4 | 33.0 | 19.7 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 68.8 | 40.8 | 18.3 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| 2001 Jan 11 | 249.7 | 123.2 | 54.0 | 37.1 | 19.8 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 76.3 | 45.5 | 19.1 | 10.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| Feb 8 | 251.3 | 125.2 | 54.4 | 36.7 | 19.6 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 78.0 | 47.5 | 18.9 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Mar 8 | 242.2 | 117.8 | 53.4 | 36.8 | 19.1 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 74.8 | 44.4 | 18.7 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| Apr 12 | 235.5 | 114.8 | 48.9 | 38.4 | 18.7 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 71.2 | 41.9 | 17.1 | 10.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| May 10 | 227.0 | 105.5 | 49.9 | 38.5 | 18.5 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 68.0 | 38.1 | 17.8 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Jun 14 | 22.2 | 104.9 | 47.7 | 37.0 | 18.6 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 67.6 | 39.1 | 16.8 | 10.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Jul 12 | 235.0 | 118.5 | 48.3 | 35.4 | 18.7 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 76.6 | 48.4 | 17.0 | 9.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Aug 9 | 243.5 | 129.5 | 45.8 | 35.8 | 18.7 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 80.9 | 53.2 | 16.0 | 10.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 |

[^20]UNEMPLOYMENT Claimant count by age and duration

| UNITED KINGDOM | 25-49 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | Up to 13 weeks | Over 13 weeks and up to 6 months | Over 6 and up to 12 months | Over 12 and up to 24 months | Percent claiming over 12 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { over24 } \\ \text { months } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | All | Up to 13 weeks | Over 13 weeksand up to 6 months | Over 6 and up to 12 months | Over 12 and up to 24 months | Percent claiming over 12 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { over24 } \\ \text { months } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| All | GEZF |  |  | IACM |  |  | IACS | IACY |  |  | IACB |  |  | IADH |
| 1999 Aug 12 | 719.2 | 252.0 | 122.0 | 132.7 | 114.2 | 29.5 | 98.3 | 206.3 | 62.3 | 32.7 | 33.6 | 31.8 | 37.6 | 45.9 |
| Sep 9 | 700.0 | 243.8 | 118.5 | 129.6 | 111.9 | 29.7 | 96.1 | 201.6 | 60.2 | 32.1 | 32.9 | 31.3 | 37.9 | 45.1 |
| Oct 14 | 671.0 | 231.2 | 117.3 | 121.7 | 108.2 | 29.9 | 92.6 | 196.3 | 59.5 | 30.8 | 31.6 | 30.5 | 37.9 | 43.9 |
| Nov 11 | 663.9 | 236.3 | 115.0 | 117.1 | 105.3 | 29.5 | 90.3 | 196.1 | 62.7 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 37.2 | 43.1 |
| Dec 9 | 663.9 | 240.5 | 116.5 | 114.4 | 103.3 | 29.0 | 89.2 | 196.0 | 63.9 | 30.3 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 36.7 | 42.7 |
| 2000 Jan 13 | 713.8 | 265.8 | 129.1 | 124.1 | 104.6 | 27.3 | 90.2 | 208.8 | 69.3 | 34.6 | 32.5 | 29.6 | 34.7 | 42.9 |
| Feb 10 | 703.5 | 254.6 | 135.1 | 122.9 | 101.9 | 27.1 | 88.9 | 205.6 | 65.3 | 37.3 | 32.0 | 29.0 | 34.5 | 42.0 |
| Mar 9 | 685.6 | 240.3 | 136.2 | 122.5 | 99.1 | 27.2 | 87.5 | 200.8 | 61.3 | 37.5 | 32.0 | 28.6 | 34.8 | 41.3 |
| Apr 13 | 660.2 | 231.6 | 123.9 | 123.7 | 95.5 | 27.4 | 85.5 | 195.4 | 61.7 | 33.1 | 32.3 | 27.8 | 35.0 | 40.5 |
| May 11 | 644.0 | 220.7 | 120.8 | 124.4 | 93.4 | 27.7 | 84.8 | 190.0 | 59.0 | 31.6 | 32.3 | 27.1 | 35.3 | 40.0 |
| Jun 8 | 626.3 | 213.9 | 115.1 | 122.4 | 91.3 | 27.9 | 83.5 | 184.2 | 56.7 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 26.4 | 35.7 | 39.3 |
| Jul 13 | 620.6 | 222.4 | 113.6 | 113.8 | 89.6 | 27.5 | 81.2 | 180.3 | 56.4 | 30.8 | 29.1 | 25.6 | 35.4 | 38.3 |
| Aug 10 | 617.1 | 230.1 | 108.1 | 111.7 | 88.1 | 27.1 | 79.2 | 178.3 | 58.1 | 29.2 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 35.0 | 37.5 |
| Sep 14 | 593.8 | 220.2 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 85.8 | 27.4 | 76.9 | 171.2 | 55.0 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 24.4 | 35.6 | 36.5 |
| Oct 12 | 580.1 | 216.7 | 104.4 | 101.4 | 82.9 | 27.2 | 74.7 | 169.3 | 56.3 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 23.7 | 35.1 | 35.7 |
| Nov 9 | 577.8 | 221.6 | 104.5 | 98.3 | 80.6 | 26.6 | 72.8 | 169.4 | 59.1 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 23.2 | 34.2 | 34.9 |
| Dec 14 | 586.1 | 228.7 | 108.5 | 98.0 | 79.6 | 25.7 | 71.3 | 169.6 | 60.1 | 27.5 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 33.5 | 34.1 |
| 2001 Jan 11 | 618.8 | 244.5 | 118.2 | 105.4 | 80.0 | 24.3 | 70.7 | 179.3 | 64.8 | 30.8 | 27.1 | 22.9 | 31.6 | 33.8 |
| Feb 8 | 611.1 | 236.4 | 121.9 | 104.5 | 79.2 | 24.3 | 69.1 | 175.7 | 60.5 | 32.7 | 26.7 | 22.6 | 31.8 | 33.2 |
| Mar 8 | 593.2 | 221.8 | 122.4 | 104.2 | 77.4 | 24.4 | 67.4 | 170.4 | 56.4 | 32.9 | 26.5 | 22.2 | 32.0 | 32.4 |
| Apr 12 | 577.0 | 217.0 | 111.8 | 106.9 | 76.2 | 24.5 | 65.2 | 166.8 | 57.0 | 29.2 | 27.1 | 22.0 | 32.1 | 31.5 |
| May 10 | 564.1 | 204.5 | 110.3 | 109.0 | 76.2 | 24.9 | 64.1 | 161.5 | 53.4 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 21.7 | 32.6 | 30.9 |
| Jun 14 | 545.8 | 196.3 | 104.4 | 107.6 | 75.1 | 25.2 | 62.4 | 155.4 | 50.7 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 21.3 | 33.3 | 30.3 |
| Jul 12 | 544.7 | 201.6 | 104.4 | 103.4 | 74.2 | 24.8 | 61.1 | 154.8 | 50.8 | 27.2 | 25.7 | 21.1 | 33.0 | 29.9 |
| Aug 9 | 547.2 | 212.6 | 98.8 | 102.6 | 73.5 | 24.3 | 59.6 | 155.4 | 53.8 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 21.0 | 32.4 | 29.5 |
| Male | IACI |  |  | IACN |  |  | IACT | IACW |  |  | IADC |  |  | IADI |
| 1999 Aug 12 | 567.5 | 183.6 | 95.3 | 107.9 | 95.5 | 31.8 | 85.2 | 152.1 | 42.8 | 23.4 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 40.3 | 37.4 |
| Sep 9 | 554.6 | 179.7 | 92.4 | 105.7 | 93.4 | 31.9 | 83.3 | 149.0 | 41.9 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 40.5 | 36.7 |
| Oct 14 | 534.3 | 173.1 | 91.0 | 99.5 | 90.4 | 31.9 | 80.3 | 146.0 | 42.3 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 40.3 | 35.8 |
| Nov 11 | 530.0 | 178.8 | 89.1 | 95.7 | 88.2 | 31.4 | 78.2 | 146.0 | 44.7 | 21.4 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 39.6 | 35.2 |
| Dec 9 | 532.9 | 185.4 | 90.0 | 93.4 | 86.6 | 30.8 | 77.4 | 146.2 | 46.0 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 39.0 | 34.9 |
| 2000 Jan 13 | 571.3 | 204.6 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 87.7 | 29.0 | 78.2 | 155.7 | 50.1 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 36.8 | 35.0 |
| Feb 10 | 562.4 | 195.0 | 105.3 | 99.7 | 85.4 | 28.9 | 77.1 | 153.2 | 47.2 | 26.8 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 36.6 | 34.2 |
| Mar 9 | 548.9 | 183.7 | 107.4 | 99.1 | 83.0 | 28.9 | 75.8 | 149.6 | 44.0 | 27.2 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 36.9 | 33.6 |
| Apr 13 | 528.3 | 176.9 | 97.7 | 99.8 | 79.9 | 29.1 | 74.0 | 145.8 | 44.4 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 20.9 | 37.0 | 33.0 |
| May 11 | 516.0 | 168.9 | 95.0 | 100.6 | 78.0 | 29.4 | 73.4 | 141.8 | 42.2 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 20.3 | 37.3 | 32.6 |
| Jun 8 | 501.1 | 162.9 | 90.3 | 99.3 | 76.2 | 29.6 | 72.3 | 137.1 | 40.3 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 37.8 | 32.1 |
|  | 492.2 | 165.7 | 89.0 | 92.6 | 74.6 | 29.4 | 70.3 | 133.3 | 39.3 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 19.1 | 37.8 | 31.3 |
| Aug 10 | 485.9 | 168.6 | 84.7 | 90.8 | 73.3 | 29.2 | 68.5 | 130.8 | 39.8 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 37.7 | 30.6 |
| Sep 14 | 470.6 | 164.4 | 82.1 | 86.3 | 71.3 | 29.3 | 66.5 | 126.4 | 38.5 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 38.0 | 29.8 |
| Oct 12 | 462.6 | 164.6 | 81.2 | 83.2 | 69.0 | 28.9 | 64.7 | 125.8 | 40.0 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 37.3 | 29.2 |
| Nov 9 | 462.5 | 169.9 | 81.3 | 80.9 | 67.3 | 28.2 | 63.1 | 126.2 | 42.3 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 36.4 | 28.5 |
| Dec 14 | 472.1 | 178.4 | 84.9 | 80.3 | 66.6 | 27.2 | 61.9 | 126.9 | 43.5 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 35.6 | 27.9 |
| 2001 Jan 11 | 496.6 | 189.3 | 93.0 | 86.1 | 67.1 | 25.8 | 61.2 | 133.8 | 46.6 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 17.4 | 33.7 | 27.7 |
| Feb 8 | 489.4 | 181.4 | 96.4 | 85.3 | 66.4 | 25.8 | 59.9 | 130.7 | 43.0 | 23.8 | 19.6 | 17.1 | 33.9 | 27.2 |
| Mar 8 | 475.8 | 169.9 | 97.5 | 85.0 | 65.0 | 25.9 | 58.3 | 127.0 | 40.2 | 24.1 | 19.4 | 16.8 | 34.1 | 26.5 |
| Apr 12 | 461.8 | 165.6 | 88.9 | 87.0 | 63.9 | 26.1 | 56.4 | 124.0 | 40.5 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 34.2 | 25.8 |
| May 10 | 452.3 | 156.8 | 87.2 | 88.8 | 64.0 | 26.4 | 55.4 | 120.6 | 38.2 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 16.5 | 34.7 | 25.3 |
| Jun 14 | 436.5 | 149.5 | 82.2 | 88.1 | 62.8 | 26.7 | 53.9 | 115.7 | 35.9 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 35.4 | 24.8 |
| Jul 12 | 432.1 | 150.7 | 82.0 | 84.7 | 61.9 | 26.6 | 52.8 | 114.5 | 35.5 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 16.0 | 35.3 | 24.4 |
| Aug 9 | 431.0 | 156.8 | 77.5 | 84.0 | 61.3 | 26.2 | 51.4 | 114.2 | 37.1 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 34.9 | 24.1 |
| Female | IACJ |  |  | IACO |  |  | IACU | IACX |  |  | IADD |  |  | IADJ |
| 1999 Aug 12 | 151.7 | 68.4 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 13.0 | 54.2 | 19.5 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 30.2 | 8.5 |
| Sep 9 | 145.4 | 64.1 | 26.1 | 23.9 | 18.5 | 21.5 | 12.8 | 52.6 | 18.3 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 30.6 | 8.3 |
| Oct 14 | 136.7 | 58.1 | 26.3 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 22.0 | 12.3 | 50.3 | 17.2 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 31.0 | 8.1 |
| Nov 11 | 133.8 | 57.5 | 25.9 | 21.4 | 17.1 | 21.8 | 12.0 | 50.2 | 18.0 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 30.2 | 7.9 |
| Dec 9 | 131.0 | 55.1 | 26.5 | 21.0 | 16.7 | 21.7 | 11.8 | 49.8 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 30.1 | 7.8 |
| 2000 Jan 13 | 142.5 | 61.2 | 29.0 | 23.4 | 16.9 | 20.3 | 12.0 | 53.1 | 19.2 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 28.5 | 7.8 |
| Feb 10 | 141.1 | 59.6 | 29.8 | 23.3 | 16.5 | 20.1 | 11.8 | 52.3 | 18.1 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 28.5 | 7.7 |
| Mar 9 | 136.7 | 56.6 | 28.8 | 23.5 | 16.1 | 20.3 | 11.7 | 51.2 | 17.4 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 28.8 | 7.6 |
| Apr 13 | 131.9 | 54.8 | 26.2 | 23.9 | 15.6 | 20.5 | 11.5 | 49.6 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 29.1 | 7.5 |
| May 11 | 128.0 | 51.7 | 25.8 | 23.8 | 15.4 | 20.8 | 11.3 | 48.2 | 16.8 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 29.3 | 7.4 |
| Jun 8 | 125.2 | 51.0 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 15.1 | 21.0 | 11.2 | 47.0 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 29.4 | 7.2 |
| Jul 13 | 128.3 | 56.7 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 15.0 | 20.2 | 11.0 | 46.9 | 17.1 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 28.8 | 7.0 |
| Aug 10 | 131.3 | 61.5 | 23.4 | 20.9 | 14.8 | 19.4 | 10.7 | 47.4 | 18.3 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 27.8 | 6.9 |
| Sep 14 | 123.2 | 55.8 | 23.2 | 19.4 | 14.5 | 20.2 | 10.4 | 44.8 | 16.5 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 28.6 | 6.7 |
| Oct 12 | 117.5 | 52.1 | 23.2 | 18.2 | 14.0 | 20.4 | 10.0 | 43.5 | 16.4 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 28.6 | 6.5 |
| Nov 9 | 115.3 | 51.6 | 23.2 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 9.8 | 43.1 | 16.7 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 28.0 | 6.3 |
| Dec 14 | 114.0 | 50.4 | 23.5 | 17.7 | 12.9 | 19.7 | 9.5 | 42.7 | 16.6 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 27.3 | 6.2 |
| 2001 Jan 11 | 122.2 | 55.3 | 25.2 | 19.3 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 9.4 | 45.6 | 18.2 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 25.6 | 6.1 |
| Feb 8 | 121.7 | 55.0 | 25.5 | 19.2 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 9.3 | 45.0 | 17.4 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 25.5 | 6.0 |
| Mar 8 | 117.4 | 51.8 | 24.9 | 19.2 | 12.5 | 18.3 | 9.1 | 43.3 | 16.2 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 25.9 | 5.9 |
| Apr 12 | 115.3 | 51.4 | 22.9 | 19.9 | 12.3 | 18.3 | 8.8 | 42.7 | 16.5 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 25.8 | 5.8 |
| May 10 | 111.8 | 47.7 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 12.2 | 18.6 | 8.6 | 40.9 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 26.4 | 5.6 |
| Jun 14 | 109.2 | 46.8 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 12.2 | 19.0 | 8.5 | 39.7 | 14.8 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 26.9 | 5.5 |
| Jul 12 | 112.7 | 50.9 | 22.5 | 18.7 | 12.2 | 18.3 | 8.3 | 40.3 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 26.4 | 5.4 |
| Aug 9 | 116.2 | 55.8 | 21.3 | 18.7 | 12.2 | 17.5 | 8.2 | 41.1 | 16.7 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 25.6 | 5.4 |


| Duration of <br> claims <br> inweeks $\mathbf{N}$ | Male |  |  |  | Female |  |  |  | Male |  |  |  | Female |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50 and over | All ages ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50 and over | All ages ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50 and over | All ages $^{\text {a }}$ | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50 and over | All ages $^{\text {a }}$ |
| NORTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless | 7,474 | 9,286 | 2,423 | 19,583 | 3,258 | 2,678 | 743 | 6,941 | 5,622 | 9,558 | 2,642 | 18,047 | 2,920 | 3,559 | 1,177 | 7,841 |
| Over 13 andupto 26 | 2,783 | 4,421 | 1,114 | 8,411 | 1,061 | 1,080 | 323 | 2,571 | 1,621 | 4,146 | 1,215 | 7,028 | 708 | 1,233 | 521 | 2,521 |
| 26 and upto 52 | 2,043 | 5,209 | 1,146 | 8,452 | 753 | 925 | 318 | 2,035 | 891 | 3,792 | 1,134 | 5,836 | 344 | 941 | 408 | 1,709 |
| 52 andup to 104 | 188 | 4,138 | 1,087 | 5,413 | 59 | 634 | 270 | 963 | 84 | 2,338 | 832 | 3,254 | 37 | 522 | 308 | 868 |
| Over 104 | 20 | 3,938 | 1,988 | 5,946 | 4 | 468 | 279 | 751 | 11 | 1,736 | 1,049 | 2,796 | 10 | 311 | 267 | 588 |
| Percent claiming over 52 week | eks 1.7 | 29.9 | 39.6 | 23.8 | 1.2 | 19.0 | 28.4 | 12.9 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 27.4 | 16.4 | 1.2 | 12.7 | 21.4 | 10.8 |
| All | 12,508 | 26,992 | 7,758 | 47,805 | 5,135 | 5,785 | 1,933 | 13,261 | 8,229 | 21,570 | 6,872 | 36,961 | 4,019 | 6,566 | 2,681 | 13,527 |
| NORTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ENGLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless | 15,125 | 19,845 | 4,534 | 40,210 | 7,026 | 6,095 | 1,955 | 15,643 | 79,938 | 125,077 | 29,946 | 238,223 | 40,987 | 44,242 | 13,554 | 101,452 |
| Over 13 andupto 26 | 5,412 | 10,002 | 2,242 | 17,838 | 2,096 | 2,327 | 808 | 5,369 | 28,195 | 63,141 | 15,025 | 107,170 | 12,787 | 17,578 | 6,031 | 37,191 |
| 26 and upto 52 | 3,810 | 11,302 | 2,257 | 17,436 | 1,492 | 2,063 | 636 | 4,242 | 18,919 | 67,686 | 14,937 | 101,876 | 7,984 | 15,441 | 5,306 | 29,031 |
| 52 andup to 104 | 342 | 8,259 | 1,859 | 10,463 | 165 | 1,298 | 515 | 1,979 | 2,040 | 48,320 | 12,247 | 62,616 | 953 | 9,891 | 4,111 | 14,959 |
| Over 104 | 36 | 6,116 | 2,776 | 8,928 | 24 | 908 | 513 | 1,446 | 235 | 40,261 | 18,438 | 58,934 | 149 | 6,648 | 4,207 | 11,005 |
| Percentclaiming over 52 week | eks 1.5 | 25.9 | 33.9 | 20.4 | 1.7 | 17.4 | 23.2 | 11.9 | 1.8 | 25.7 | 33.9 | 21.4 | 1.8 | 17.6 | 25.0 | 13.4 |
| All | 24,725 | 55,524 | 13,668 | 94,875 | 10,803 | 12,691 | 4,427 | 28,679 | 129,327 | 344,485 | 90,593 | 568,819 | 62,860 | 93,800 | 33,209 | 193,638 |
| YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless | 11,278 | 15,754 | 3,816 | 31,395 | 5,439 | 4,866 | 1,539 | 12,276 | 6,618 | 7,912 | 2,017 | 16,761 | 3,114 | 2,666 | 833 | 6,798 |
| Over 13 andup to 26 | 3,849 | 7,724 | 1,926 | 13,596 | 1,767 | 2,006 | 679 | 4,568 | 2,090 | 3,571 | 927 | 6,620 | 858 | 923 | 354 | 2,168 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 2,502 | 8,604 | 1,895 | 13,038 | 1,037 | 1,750 | 616 | 3,441 | 1,402 | 4,134 | 929 | 6,475 | 537 | 818 | 340 | 1,707 |
| 52 andup to 104 | 207 | 5,888 | 1,528 | 7,624 | 96 | 1,051 | 445 | 1,592 | 80 | 3,026 | 838 | 3,944 | 42 | 545 | 234 | 821 |
| Over 104 | 30 | 4,545 | 2,207 | 6,782 | 10 | 644 | 478 | 1,132 | 15 | 2,634 | 1,234 | 3,883 | 9 | 374 | 302 | 685 |
| Percent claiming over 52 week | eks 1.3 | 24.5 | 32.8 | 19.9 | 1.3 | 16.4 | 24.6 | 11.8 | 0.9 | 26.6 | 34.9 | 20.8 | 1.1 | 17.3 | 26.0 | 12.4 |
| All | 17,866 | 42,515 | 11,372 | 72,435 | 8,349 | 10,317 | 3,757 | 23,009 | 10,205 | 21,277 | 5,945 | 37,683 | 4,560 | 5,326 | 2,063 | 12,179 |
| EAST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SCOTLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 or less | 6,873 | 9,820 | 2,699 | 19,634 | 3,644 | 3,931 | 1,305 | 9,080 | 13,127 | 19,333 | 4,312 | 37,981 | 5,984 | 6,483 | 1,739 | 15,093 |
| Over 13 andupto 26 | 2,402 | 4,983 | 1,406 | 8,847 | 1,109 | 1,543 | 662 | 3,375 | 4,276 | 8,253 | 1,998 | 14,835 | 1,709 | 2,111 | 715 | 4,793 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 1,684 | 5,246 | 1,294 | 8,241 | 714 | 1,196 | 528 | 2,453 | 2,714 | 8,729 | 2,057 | 13,612 | 947 | 1,709 | 649 | 3,384 |
| 52 andup to 104 | 184 | 3,697 | 1,066 | 4,947 | 73 | 718 | 382 | 1,174 | 171 | 6,373 | 1,782 | 8,338 | 66 | 1,087 | 473 | 1,638 |
| Over 104 | 8 | 2,825 | 1,458 | 4,291 | 10 | 485 | 353 | 848 | 15 | 4,986 | 2,709 | 7,710 | 6 | 693 | 545 | 1,244 |
| Percentclaiming over 52 weeks 1.7 |  | 24.5 | 31.9 | 20.1 | 1.5 | 15.3 | 22.8 | 11.9 | 0.9 | 23.8 | 34.9 | 19.5 | 0.8 | 14.7 | 24.7 | 11.0 |
| All | 11,151 | 26,571 | 7,923 | 45,960 | 5,550 | 7,873 | 3,230 | 16,930 | 20,303 | 47,674 | 12,858 | 82,476 | 8,712 | 12,083 | 4,121 | 26,152 |


| WEST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GREAT BRITAIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 or less | 10,695 | 14,773 | 3,828 | 29,657 | 5,463 | 4,994 | 1,743 | 12,516 | 99,683 | 152,322 | 36,275 | 292,965 | 50,085 | 53,391 | 16,126 | 123,343 |
| Over 13 andupto 26 | 4,007 | 7,769 | 2,007 | 13,909 | 1,889 | 2,006 | 733 | 4,736 | 34,561 | 74,965 | 17,950 | 128,625 | 15,354 | 20,612 | 7,100 | 44,152 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 2,687 | 8,688 | 1,989 | 13,420 | 1,155 | 1,936 | 723 | 3,866 | 23,035 | 80,549 | 17,923 | 121,963 | 9,468 | 17,968 | 6,295 | 34,122 |
| 52 andupto 104 | 329 | 6,453 | 1,666 | 8,450 | 158 | 1,222 | 559 | 1,940 | 2,291 | 57,719 | 14,867 | 74,898 | 1,061 | 11,523 | 4,818 | 17,418 |
| Over 104 | 54 | 6,608 | 2,681 | 9,343 | 35 | 1,028 | 644 | 1,707 | 265 | 47,881 | 22,381 | 70,527 | 164 | 7,715 | 5,054 | 12,934 |
| Percentclaiming over 52 weeks | ks 2.2 | 29.5 | 35.7 | 23.8 | 2.2 | 20.1 | 27.3 | 14.7 | 1.6 | 25.5 | 34 | 21.1 | 1.6 | 17.3 | 25.1 | 13.1 |
| All | 17,772 | 44,291 | 12,171 | 74,779 | 8,700 | 11,186 | 4,402 | 24,765 | 159,835 | 413,436 | 109,396 | 688,978 | 76,132 | 111,209 | 39,393 | 231,969 |
| EAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NORTHERN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 or less | 5,417 | 9,487 | 2,706 | 17,801 | 2,945 | 3,702 | 1,367 | 8,207 | 4,217 | 4,501 | 792 | 9,553 | 3,125 | 2,402 | 567 | 6,129 |
| Over 13 andup to 26 | 1,690 | 4,430 | 1,207 | 7,382 | 847 | 1,356 | 594 | 2,856 | 1,585 | 2,505 | 566 | 4,668 | 683 | 731 | 234 | 1,660 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 995 | 4,251 | 1,152 | 6,416 | 440 | 1,012 | 424 | 1,898 | 1,445 | 3,401 | 826 | 5,680 | 664 | 715 | 295 | 1,678 |
| 52 andupto 104 | 116 | 2,614 | 855 | 3,586 | 55 | 587 | 315 | 957 | 462 | 3,618 | 932 | 5,013 | 213 | 685 | 339 | 1,238 |
| Over 104 | 18 | 2,234 | 1,231 | 3,483 | 9 | 416 | 312 | 737 | 60 | 3,553 | 1,710 | 5,323 | 34 | 457 | 313 | 804 |
| Percentclaiming over 52 weeks | ks 1.6 | 21.1 | 29.2 | 18.3 | 1.5 | 14.2 | 20.8 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 40.8 | 54.7 | 34.2 | 5.2 | 22.9 | 37.3 | 17.7 |
| All | 8,236 | 23,016 | 7,151 | 38,668 | 4,296 | 7,073 | 3,012 | 14,655 | 7,769 | 17,578 | 4,826 | 30,237 | 4,719 | 4,990 | 1,748 | 11,509 |
| LONDON |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | UNITED KINGDOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 or less | 11,092 | 23,688 | 3,803 | 38,907 | 6,875 | 9,748 | 2,096 | 19,041 | 103,900 | 156,823 | 37,067 | 302,518 | 53,210 | 55,793 | 16,693 | 129,472 |
| Over 13 andup to 26 | 4,745 | 14,317 | 2,333 | 21,494 | 2,482 | 4,468 | 1,162 | 8,207 | 36,146 | 77,470 | 18,516 | 133,293 | 16,037 | 21,343 | 7,334 | 45,812 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 3,290 | 15,602 | 2,653 | 21,581 | 1,642 | 4,438 | 1,177 | 7,296 | 24,480 | 83,950 | 18,749 | 127,643 | 10,132 | 18,683 | 6,590 | 35,800 |
| 52 andupto 104 | 481 | 11,895 | 2,292 | 14,670 | 263 | 3,117 | 966 | 4,346 | 2,753 | 61,337 | 15,799 | 79,911 | 1,274 | 12,208 | 5,157 | 18,656 |
| Over 104 | 47 | 9,855 | 3,516 | 13,418 | 38 | 1,958 | 973 | 2,969 | 325 | 51,434 | 24,091 | 75,850 | 198 | 8,172 | 5,367 | 13,738 |
| Percentclaiming over 52 weeks | ks 2.7 | 28.9 | 39.8 | 25.5 | 2.7 | 21.4 | 30.4 | 17.5 | 1.8 | 26.2 | 34.9 | 21.7 | 1.8 | 17.5 | 25.6 | 13.3 |
| All | 19,655 | 75,357 | 14,597 | 110,070 | 11,300 | 23,729 | 6,374 | 41,859 | 167,604 | 431,014 | 114,222 | 719,215 | 80,851 | 116,199 | 41,141 | 243,478 |


| SOUTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 13 or less | 6,362 | 12,866 | 3,495 | 22,989 | 3,417 | 4,669 | 1,629 | 9,907 |
| Over 13 and upto 26 | 1,686 | 5,349 | 1,575 | 8,665 | 828 | 1,559 | 549 | 2,988 |
| 26 and upto 52 | 1,017 | 4,992 | 1,417 | 7,456 | 407 | 1,180 | 476 | 2,091 |
| 52 and up to 104 | 109 | 3,038 | 1,062 | 4,209 | 47 | 742 | 351 | 1,140 |
| Over 104 | 11 | 2,404 | 1,532 | 3,947 | 9 | 430 | 388 | 827 |
| Percent claiming over52 weeks | 1.3 | 19.0 | 28.6 | 17.3 | 1.2 | 13.7 | 21.8 | 11.6 |
| All | 9,185 | $\mathbf{2 8 , 6 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 0 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 , 2 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 7 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 5 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 3 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 5 3}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

a Includes some people aged under 18 . These figures have been affected by the change in benefit regulations for under 18 -year-olds introduced in September 1988 .
Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ in total from those given in Table C.11. The latter include clerically processed claims which currently amountto less than 1 per cent of the total claimant count.

## C21 UNEMPLOYMENT

|  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants claimants | Percent workforce jobs and claimants |  |  |  |  | Per cent employee claimants | Per cent workforc jobs and claimants |
| ENGLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alnwick and Amble | 407 | 158 | 565 | 4.2 | 3.1 | Holsworthy | 83 | 35 | 118 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Andover | 305 | 130 | 435 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Horncastle | 105 | 69 | 174 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Appleby | 48 | 18 | 66 | 1.6 | 1.2 | Huddersfield | 3,156 | 1,082 | 4,238 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Ashford | 582 | 239 | 821 | 2.0 | 1.7 | Hull | 8,561 | 2,698 | 11,259 | 6.8 | 5.9 |
| Axminster | 112 | 38 | 150 | 2.2 | 1.7 | Huntingdon | 633 | 264 | 897 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Aylesbury and Wycombe | 2,054 | 681 | 2,735 | 1.5 | 1.2 | llfracombe | 239 | 68 | 307 | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| Banbury | 388 | 203 | 591 | 1.0 | 0.9 | Ipswich | 2,498 | 805 | 3,303 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Barnard Castle | 109 | 43 | 152 | 2.3 | 1.8 | Isle of Wight | 1,487 | 453 | 1,940 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Barnsley | 3,439 | 1,208 | 4,647 | 5.9 | 5.1 | Keighley and Skipton | 1,384 | 481 | 1,865 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Barnstaple | ,596 | ,237 | , 833 | 3.4 | 2.9 | Kendal | 223 | 94 | 317 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Barrow-in-Furness | 1,168 | 347 | 1,515 | 5.2 | 4.6 | Keswick | 30 | 13 | 43 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Basingstoke | 618 | 277 | 895 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Kettering and Corby | 1,240 | 467 | 1,707 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Bath | 930 | 428 | 1,358 | 1.6 | 1.3 | Kidderminster | 1,043 | 382 | 1,425 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Bedford | 1,846 | 675 | 2,521 | 3.0 | 2.4 | King'sLynn | 843 | 379 | 1,222 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Berwick-upon-Tweed | 265 | 93 | 358 | 3.4 | 3.1 | Kingsbridge | 88 | 37 | 125 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Bideford | 555 | 207 | 762 | 5.1 | 3.8 | Lancaster and Morecambe | 1,950 | 602 | 2,552 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Birmingham | 33,195 | 10,498 | 43,693 | 5.3 | 4.7 | Launceston | 190 | 82 | ${ }_{13}^{272}$ | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Bishop Auckland | 2,890 | 941 | 3,831 | 6.9 | 6.0 | Leeds | 10,336 | 3,079 | 13,415 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Blackburn | 3,527 | 1,135 | 4,662 | 3.6 | 3.2 | Leek | 275 | 143 | 418 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Blackpool | 3,209 | 858 | 4,067 | 3.2 | 2.8 | Leicester | 7,934 | 3,036 | 10,970 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Bolton | 3,966 | 1,234 | 5,200 | 4.1 | 3.8 | Leominster | 198 | 70 | 268 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Boston | 319 | 151 | 470 | 1.9 | 1.7 | Lincoln | 1,847 | 647 | 2,494 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Bournemouth | 2,187 | 684 | 2,871 | 2.3 | 1.9 | Liskeard | 286 | 135 | 421 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Bradford | 9,704 | 2,776 | 12,480 | 5.2 | 4.7 | Liverpool | 23,149 | 6,565 | 29,714 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| Bridgwater | 744 | 284 | 1,028 | 3.1 | 2.5 | London | 111,010 | 42,316 | 153,326 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Bridlington and Driffield | 1,026 | 397 | 1,423 | 7.5 | 6.0 | Loughborough | 1,191 | 519 | 1,710 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Bridport | 91 | 34 | 125 | 1.4 | 1.1 | Louth | +349 | 126 | 475 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| Brighton | 4,564 | 1,782 | 6,346 | 3.5 | 3.0 | Lowestoft and Beccles | 1,535 | 515 | 2,050 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Bristol | 6,553 | 2,262 | 8,815 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Ludlow | 185 | 788 | 263 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Bude | 181 | 71 | 252 | 4.8 | 3.8 | Luton | 3,094 | 1,168 | 4,262 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Burnley | 998 | 302 | 1,300 | 3.3 | 3.0 | Maidstone and North Kent | 5,619 | 2,094 | 7,713 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Burtonon Trent | 1,513 | 598 | 2,111 | 2.7 | 2.5 | Malton | 156 | 79 | 235 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Bury StEdmunds | 366 | 205 | 571 | 1.5 | 1.3 | Malvern | 332 | 136 | 468 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Buxton | 435 | 197 | 632 | 2.8 | 2.2 | Manchester | 27,150 | 8,132 | 35,282 | ${ }^{3.5}$ | 3.2 |
| Calderdale | 2,815 | 872 | 3,687 | 4.7 | 4.1 | Mansfield | 3,940 | 1,455 | 5,395 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| Cambridge | 1,595 | 591 | 2,186 | 1.4 | 1.2 | Matlock | 376 | 152 | 528 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Camelford | 62 | 21 | 83 | 3.7 | 2.9 | Melton Mowbray | 222 | 98 | 320 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Canterbury | 1,095 | 402 | 1,497 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Middlesbrough and Stockton | 10,891 | 3,047 | 13,938 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| Carlisle | 1,280 | 477 | 1,757 | 3.3 | 2.9 | Mildenhall | 183 | 74 | 257 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Chard | 172 | 63 | 235 | 2.0 | 1.6 | Milton Keynes | 1,727 | 700 | 2,427 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Cheltenham | 1,340 | 462 | 1,802 | 2.2 | 1.8 | Minehead | 205 | 73 | 278 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Chesterfield | 3,189 | 1,056 | 4,245 | 6.0 | 5.4 | Morpeth and Ashington | 2,401 | 748 | 3,149 | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| Chichester | 979 | 377 | 1,356 | 1.5 | 1.2 | Nelson and Colne | 881 | 309 | 1,190 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Chippenham | 334 | 152 | 486 | 1.7 | 1.4 | Newark | 519 | 181 | 700 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Cinderford | 520 | 226 | 746 | 3.7 | 3.2 | Newbury | 322 | 148 | 470 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Cirencester | 210 | 75 | 285 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Newquay | 315 | 125 | 440 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Clacton | 838 | 235 | 1,073 | 5.5 | 4.3 | Newton Abbot | 500 | 201 | 701 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| Colchester | 1,856 | 826 | 2,682 | 2.1 | 1.8 | Northallerton and Thirsk | 280 | 142 | 422 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Coventry | 6,309 | 2,081 | 8,390 | 3.4 | 3.2 | Northampton | 2,744 | 1,051 | 3,795 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Crawley | 1,501 | 528 | 2,029 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Norwich | 3,275 | 1,159 | 4,434 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Crewe | 2,262 | 841 | 3,103 | 3.0 | 2.6 | Nottingham | 10,110 | 3,272 | 13,382 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Cromer | 457 | 162 | 619 | 3.5 | 2.7 | Okehampton | 149 | 92 | 241 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Darlington | 1,616 | 503 | 2,119 | 4.6 | 4.2 | Oswestry | 411 | 191 | 602 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Dartmouth | 46 | 29 | 75 | ${ }^{2} 3$ | 1.8 |  |  |  | 2,762 1,401 | 1.2 5.3 | 1.0 4.3 |
| Derby | 4,743 | 1,560 | 6,303 | 3.8 | 3.5 | Paignton and Totnes | 1,007 | 394 | 1,401 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| Devizes | 191 | 81 | 272 | 1.9 | 1.4 | Penrith | 147 | 69 | 216 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Diss | 224 | 113 | 337 | 2.0 | 1.6 | Penwith and Isles of Scilly | 795 | 334 | 1,129 | 5.7 | 4.6 |
| Doncaster | 4,718 | 1,586 | 6,304 | 5.8 | 5.1 | Peterborough | 1,936 | 681 | 2,617 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Dorchester and Weymouth | 677 | 238 | 915 | 2.0 | 1.6 | Pickering | 117 | 61 | 178 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Dover | 967 | 300 | 1,267 | 4.2 | 3.7 | Plymouth | 3,527 | 1,199 | 4,726 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| Dudley and Sandwell | 8,801 | 2,736 | 11,537 | 4.9 | 4.5 | Poole | 855 | 337 | 1,192 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Eastbourne | 1,157 | 417 | 1,574 | 2.6 | 2.1 | Portsmouth | 3,983 | 1,384 | 5,367 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Evesham | 307 | 126 | 433 | 1.5 | 1.3 | Preston | 3,409 | 1,082 | 4,491 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Exeter | 1,846 | 668 | 2,514 | 2.1 | 1.8 | Reading | 2,616 | 948 | 3,564 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Fakenham | 158 | 70 | 228 | 2.3 | 1.8 | Redruth and Camborne | 752 | 242 | 994 | 5.7 | 4.0 |
| Falmouth | 502 | 166 | 668 | 5.8 | 4.8 | Retford | 464 | 228 | 692 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| Folkestone | 1,078 | 343 | 1,421 | 4.0 | 3.3 | Richmond | 164 | 118 | 282 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| Gainsborough | 579 | 236 | 815 | 6.8 | 5.7 | Rochdale | 2,313 | 679 | 2,992 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Gloucester | 1,792 | 583 | 2,375 | 3.2 | 2.9 | Rugby | 679 376 | 286 147 | 965 523 | ${ }_{1}^{2.5}$ | 2.2 0.9 |
| Goole and Selby | 902 | 373 | 1,275 | 4.2 | 3.5 | Salisbury | 376 | 147 | 523 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Grantham | 492 | 204 | 696 | 2.5 | 2.1 | Scarborough | 1,194 | 340 | 1,534 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| Great Yarmouth | 1,766 | 562 | 2,328 | 6.2 | 5.2 | Scunthorpe | 1,836 | 701 | 2,537 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Grimsby | 3,371 | 1,152 | 4,523 | 6.0 | 5.2 | Settle | 80 | ${ }_{90}^{36}$ | 116 300 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Guildford and Aldershot | 1,567 | 613 | 2,180 | 0.9 | 0.7 | Shattesbury | 210 | 90 | 300 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Haltwhistle | 95 | 43 | 138 | 4.1 | 3.3 | Sheffield and Rotherham | 13,478 | 3,950 | 17,428 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Harlow | 1,321 | 510 | 1,831 | 1.4 | 1.2 | Shrewsbury | 1,119 | 414 | 1,533 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Harrogate and Ripon | 816 | 337 | 1,153 | 1.5 | 1.3 | Skegness and Mablethorpe | 414 | 127 | 541 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Hartlepool | 2,077 | 581 | 2,658 | 7.7 | 6.9 | Sleatord | 225 | 111 | 336 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Harwich | 252 | 96 | 348 | 5.9 | 4.5 | Slough and Woking | 9,742 | 3,845 | 13,587 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Hastings | 1,810 | 524 | 2,334 | 4.4 | 3.4 | South Molton | 86 | 42 | 128 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| Haverhill and Sudbury | 443 | 191 | 634 | 2.2 | 1.9 | Southampton and Winchester | 3,615 | 1,118 | 4,733 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Hawes and Leyburn | 47 | 27 | 74 | 2.1 | 1.2 | Southend | 6,369 | 2,374 | 8,743 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Helston | 260 | 120 | 380 | 5.8 | 4.1 | Spalding and Holbeach | 312 | 176 | 488 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Hereford | 988 | 404 | 1,392 | 2.5 | 2.1 | StAustell | 553 | 192 | 745 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Hexham | 273 | 98 | 371 | 2.8 | 2.3 | Staftord | 1,205 | 469 | 1,674 | 2.8 | 2.5 |

UNEMPLOYMENT
Claimant count area statistics
Travel-to-Work Areasa as at August 92001

|  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Per cent employee jobs and claimants | Per cent workforce jobs and claimants |  |  |  |  | Per cent employee jobs and claimants | Per cent workforce jobs and claimants |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | SCOTLAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stamford | 253 | 131 | 384 | 1.3 | 1.0 | Aberdeen | 2,441 | 867 | 3,308 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Stevenage | 1,642 | 659 | 2,301 | 1.4 | 1.2 | Annan | 287 | 132 | 419 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Stoke | 5,358 | 1,961 | 7,319 | 3.9 | 3.5 | Argyll Islands | 97 | 40 | 137 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| Stroud | 660 | 260 | 920 | 2.7 | 2.1 | Ayr | 1,910 | 602 | 2,512 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| Sunderland and Durham | 8,486 | 2,265 | 10,751 | 5.9 | 5.4 | Badenoch | 138 | 34 | 172 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Swindon | 1,746 | 650 | 2,396 | 1.8 | 1.7 | Banff | 205 | 118 | 323 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| Taunton | 665 | 283 | 948 | 1.9 | 1.6 | Berwickshire | 156 | 67 | 223 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Telford and Bridgnorth | 2,118 | 819 | 2,937 | 3.0 | 2.6 | Brechin and Montrose | 558 | 235 | 793 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Thanet | 2,092 | 634 | 2,726 | 7.3 | 6.6 | Campbeltown | 256 | 104 | 360 | 10.0 | 7.7 |
| Thetford | 307 | 149 | 456 | 1.9 | 1.6 | Crieff | 118 | 45 | 163 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Tiverton | 271 | 98 | 369 | 2.3 | 1.8 | Dingwall | 800 | 161 | 961 | 7.3 | 6.2 |
| Torquay | 1,010 | 313 | 1,323 | 4.8 | 4.1 | Dufftown | 64 | 27 | 91 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| Trowbridge and Warminster | 522 | 249 | 771 | 1.7 | 1.4 | Dumbarton | 1,603 | 522 | 2,125 | 7.8 | 6.7 |
| Truro | 570 | 207 | 777 | 2.8 | 2.4 | Dumfries | 1,310 | 504 | 1,814 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Tunbridge Wells | 846 | 332 | 1,178 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Dundee | 5,021 | 1,555 | 6,576 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| Tyneside | 18,792 | 4,934 | 23,726 | 5.6 | 5.1 | Dunfermline | 2,594 | 792 | 3,386 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Wadebridge and Bodmin | 251 | 102 | 353 | 2.5 | 2.0 | Dunoon and Rothesay | 427 | 104 | 531 | 7.1 | 5.5 |
| Wakefield | 4,127 | 1,372 | 5,499 | 4.3 | 3.9 | East Ayrshire | 2,876 | 1,017 | 3,893 | 9.3 | 8.5 |
| Warrington | 3,976 | 1,324 | 5,300 | 3.1 | 2.9 | Edinburgh | 9,270 | 2,794 | 12,064 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Warwick | 1,281 | 438 | 1,719 | 1.6 | 1.4 | Elgin and Forres | 529 | 262 | 791 | 4.3 | 3.1 |
| Wellingborough | 1,144 | 451 | 1,595 | 2.9 | 2.6 | Falkirk | 2,409 | 799 | 3,208 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Wells | 590 | 227 | 817 | 3.0 | 2.4 | Forfar | 456 | 227 | 683 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Weston-super-Mare | 639 | 251 | 890 | 2.6 | 2.2 | Fraserburgh | 136 | 44 | 180 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Whitby | 305 | 90 | 395 | 4.9 | 4.2 | Galashiels and Peebles | 493 | 167 | 660 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Whitehaven | 1,305 | 385 | 1,690 | 5.2 | 4.7 | Girvan | 183 | 58 | 241 | 7.8 | 6.8 |
| Wigan and St. Helens | 5,824 | 1,893 | 7,717 | 5.0 | 4.5 | Glasgow | 25,708 | 7,345 | 33,053 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Windermere | 48 | 25 | 73 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Greenock | 1,889 | 526 | 2,415 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Wirral and Chester | 7,587 | 2,263 | 9,850 | 4.6 | 4.1 | Hawick | 293 | 99 | 392 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| Wisbech | 619 | 316 | 935 | 3.4 | 2.8 | Huntly | 83 | 44 | 127 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| Wolverhampton and Walsall | 10,139 | 3,303 | 13,442 | 5.8 | 5.1 | Inverness | 1,199 | 365 | 1,564 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Woodbridge | 369 | 122 | 491 | 2.6 | 2.1 | Keith and Buckie | 221 | 87 | 308 | 4.7 | 3.3 |
| Worcester | 1,146 | 432 | 1,578 | 2.2 | 1.9 | Kelso and Jedburgh | 133 | 48 | 181 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Workington | 1,265 | 422 | 1,687 | 6.4 | 5.7 | Kirkcaldy | 3,924 | 1,294 | 5,218 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| Worksop | 993 | 385 | 1,378 | 5.4 | 4.8 | Kirkcudbright | 211 | 63 | 274 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Worthing | 720 | 233 | 953 | 1.3 | 1.1 | Lewis and Harris | 496 | 124 | 620 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| Yeovil | 515 | 165 | 680 | 1.5 | 1.3 | Lochaber | 129 | 39 | 168 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Yoork | 1,759 | 613 | 2,372 | 2.2 | 1.9 | Lochgilphead | 76 | 24 | 100 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Motherwell and Lanark | 5,669 | 1,963 | 7,632 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| WALES |  |  |  |  |  | Newton Stewart | 154 | 59 | 213 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | North Ayrshire | 3,383 | 1,164 | 4,547 | 10.2 | 9.2 |
| Aberystwyth | 360 | 147 | 507 | 3.8 | 2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bangor and Carnarfon | 1,538 | 512 | 2,050 | 6.6 | 5.5 | Oban | 163 | 45 | 208 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Betws-y-Coed | 97 | 38 | 135 | 5.0 | 4.0 | Orkney Islands | 161 | 78 317 | 239 1,114 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Bridgend | 179 1578 | 99 549 | ${ }_{2}^{278}$ | 3.1 | 2.1 | ${ }^{\text {Perth }}$ Peterhead | 797 204 | 317 119 | 1,114 323 | 2.8 | 2.3 2.0 |
|  | 1,578 | 549 | 2,127 | 4.1 | 3.7 | Peterhead Pitlochry | 204 36 | 119 16 | 323 52 | 2.6 1.5 | 2.0 1.3 |
| Cardiff | 6,546 | 1,821 | 8,367 | 3.6 | 3.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cardigan | 257 | 96 | 353 | 5.3 | 3.8 | Shetland Isles | 129 | 54 | 183 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Carmarthen | 598 | 215 | 813 | 4.7 | 3.8 | Skye and Ullapool | 269 | 81 | 350 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Colwy and Conwy | 933 | 267 | 1,200 | 4.6 | 3.6 | StAndrews | 405 | 196 | 601 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| Cwmbran and Monmouth | 1,180 | 386 | 1,566 | 3.3 | 3.1 | Stirling <br> Stranraer | 1,796 320 | 619 151 | 2,415 | 4.5 6.0 | 4.1 5.2 |
| Dolgellau and Barmouth | 166 | 46 | 212 | 5.0 | 4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fishguard and St David's | 120 | 40 | 160 | 4.3 | 3.5 | Sutherland | 271 | 81 | 352 | 7.6 | 6.5 |
| Flint | 1,325 | 509 | 1,834 | 3.0 | 2.6 | Thurso | 196 | 43 | 239 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Haverfordwest | 816 | 274 | 1,090 | 5.8 | 4.7 | Uists and Barra | 105 | 23 | 128 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| Holyhead | 481 | 171 | 652 | 11.7 | 9.0 | Wick | 279 | 59 | 338 | 7.5 | 6.4 |
| Knighton and Radnor | 63 | 43 | 106 | 4.1 | 2.7 | NORTHERN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lampeter | 258 | 122 | 380 | 6.5 | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Llandeilo | 111 | 49 | 160 | 5.5 | 4.4 | Ballymena | 1,020 | 502 | 1,522 | 4.8 | 3.9 |
| Llandrindod Wells | 260 | 109 | 369 | 5.1 | 3.5 | Belfast | 14,816 | 5,031 | 19,847 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| Llanelli | 1,037 | 327 | 1,364 | 6.3 | 5.1 | Coleraine | 1,748 | 719 | 2,467 | 7.6 | 6.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Craigavon | 2,227 | 965 | 3,192 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Llangefni and Amlwch | 622 | 243 | 865 | 8.9 | 6.8 | Derry | 4,405 | 1,528 | 5,933 | 11.0 | 9.4 |
| Machynlleth | 146 | 54 | 200 | 6.1 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Merthyr | 1,018 | 322 | 1,340 | 6.4 | 6.1 | Dungannon | 580 | 317 | 897 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| Neath and Port Talbot | 1,524 | 539 | 2,063 | 5.1 | 4.6 | Enniskillen | 1,392 | 612 | 2,004 1,205 | 9.1 5.5 | 7.2 46 |
| Newport | 2,938 | 894 | 3,832 | 4.0 | 3.7 | Mid-Ulster Newry | 714 1,754 | 491 | 1,205 2,435 | 5.5 8.4 | 4.6 6.9 |
| Newtown | 161 | 59 | 220 | 2.0 | 1.3 | Omagh | 969 | 465 | 1,434 | 8.1 | 6.6 |
| Pembrokeand Tenby | 485 | 143 | 628 | 5.4 | 4.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pontypridd and Aberdare | 2,819 | 951 | 3,770 | 4.9 | 4.5 | Strabane | 989 | 319 | 1,308 | 12.4 | 10.2 |
| Portmadoc and Ffestiniog | 242 | 103 | 345 | 6.1 | 5.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pwllheli | 140 | 43 | 183 | 3.5 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rhyl and Denbigh | 1,116 | 341 | 1,457 | 4.5 | 3.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rhymney and Abergavenny | 2,989 | 932 | 3,921 | 6.2 | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ruthin and Bala | 164 | 80 | 244 | 3.4 | 2.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swansea | 4,194 | 1,216 | 5,410 | 5.1 | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Welshpool | 162 | 80 | 242 | 2.9 | 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wrexham | 1,415 | 502 | 1,917 | 3.4 | 3.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Benefits Agency administrative system
Labour Market Statistics Helpline:020
a Travel-to-Work Areas (TTWAs) are as defined in May 1998. A list of the ward composition of the TTWAs is available from Regional and Local Statistics division on 02075336114.
b Claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employment jobs, HM armed forces and government-supported trainees) and as a percentage of the narrow-based estimate (claimants plus employee jobs). All the rates shown are calculated using mid-2000 based denominators.

Note: Rates for the above TTWAs backto January 1996 and rates for the 1984 TTWAs are available from the National Statistics Nomis ${ }^{\circledR}$ database. Data on claimant count for Assisted Areas, which were redefined on 1 August 1993, are available from the National Statistics Nomis ${ }^{\circledR}$ database.

Counties, unitary authorities and local authority districts as at August 92001

|  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants | Percent workforce jobs and claimants |  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants | Percent workforce jobs and claimants |
| NORTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  | South Yorkshire (Met County) | 21,062 | 6,513 | 27,575 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Barnsley | 3,158 | 1,108 | 4,266 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| Darlington UA | 1,620 | 501 | 2,121 | 4.6 | 4.2 | Doncaster | 4,406 | 1,452 | 5,858 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Hartlepool UA | 2,077 | 581 | 2,658 | 7.7 | 6.9 | Rotherham | 3,872 | 1,222 | 5,094 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| Middlesbrough UA | 4,071 | 1,056 | 5,127 | 7.1 | 6.7 | Sheffield | 9,626 | 2,731 | 12,357 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Redcar and Cleveland UA | 2,957 | 825 | 3,782 | 8.3 | 7.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stockton-on-Tees UA | 3,723 | 1,104 | 4,827 | 6.1 | 5.5 | West Yorkshire (Met County) | 31,203 | 9,527 | 40,730 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Bradford | 8,948 | 2,576 | 11,524 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| County Durham | 7,094 | 2,223 | 9,317 | 5.8 | 5.2 | Calderdale | 2,815 | 872 | 3,687 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| Chester-le-Street | 669 | 153 | 822 | 7.7 | 6.8 | Kirklees | 5,057 | 1,666 | 6,723 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Derwentside | 1,155 | 359 | 1,514 | 6.7 | 5.9 | Leeds | 10,339 | 3,088 | 13,427 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Durham | 942 | 323 | 1,265 | 3.1 | 2.8 | Wakefield | 4,044 | 1,325 | 5,369 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| Easington | 1,411 | 427 | 1,838 | 7.5 | 7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sedgefield | 1,522 | 505 | 2,027 | 6.3 | 5.8 | EAST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teesdale | 201 | 72 | 273 | 3.4 | 2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wear Valley | 1,194 | 384 | 1,578 | 7.7 | 6.3 | Derby UA | 3,968 | 1,222 | 5,190 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Leicester UA | 5,913 | 2,130 | 8,043 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Northumberland | 4,130 | 1,384 | 5,514 | 4.9 | 4.2 | Nottingham UA | 5,973 | 1,677 | 7,650 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Alnwick | 346 | 141 | 487 | 4.4 | 3.2 | Rutland UA | 72 | 40 | 112 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Berwick-upon-Tweed | 277 | 100 | 377 | 3.2 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blyth Valley | 1,310 | 455 | 1,765 | 7.2 | 6.3 | Derbyshire | 8,017 | 3,020 | 11,037 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Castle Morpeth | 506 | 179 | 685 | 2.8 | 2.5 | Amber Valley | 1,096 | 422 | 1,518 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Tynedale | 518 | 187 | 705 | 3.2 | 2.6 | Bolsover | 1,016 | 403 | 1,419 | 7.5 | 6.6 |
| Wansbeck | 1,173 | 322 | 1,495 | 8.2 | 7.0 | Chesterfield | 1,925 | 626 | 2,551 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Derbyshire Dales | 423 | 153 | 576 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Tyne and Wear (Met County) | 22,458 | 5,702 | 28,160 | 5.8 | 5.3 | Erewash | 1,086 | 437 | 1,523 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Gateshead | 3,068 | 844 | 3,912 | 4.1 | 3.9 | High Peak | 670 | 304 | 974 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Newcastle upon Tyne | 5,694 | 1,426 | 7,120 | 4.4 | 4.1 | North East Derbyshire | 1,295 | 438 | 1,733 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| North Tyneside | 3,312 | 907 | 4,219 | 6.8 | 5.8 | South Derbyshire | 506 | 237 | 743 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| South Tyneside | 4,292 | 1,025 | 5,317 | 10.4 | 9.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sunderland | 6,092 | 1,500 | 7,592 | 6.5 | 5.9 | Leicestershire | 4,112 | 1,853 | 5,965 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Blaby | 491 | २20 | 711 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| NORTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  | Charnwood | 1,371 | 610 | 1,981 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Harborough | 343 | 166 | 509 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Blackburn with Darwen UA | 2,282 | 661 | 2,943 | 4.7 | 4.3 | Hinckley and Bosworth | 638 | 324 | 962 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Blackpool UA | 2,129 | 536 | 2,665 | 4.2 | 3.8 | Melton | 239 | 102 | 341 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Halton UA | 2,087 | 639 | 2,726 | 5.2 | 4.8 | North West Leicestershire | 559 | 256 | 815 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Warrington UA | 1,766 | 645 | 2,411 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Oadby and Wigston | 471 | 175 | 646 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Cheshire | 5,219 | 1,782 | 7,001 | 2.2 | 1.9 | Lincolnshire | 5,005 | 2,016 | 7,021 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Chester | 924 | 302 | 1,226 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Boston | 309 | 138 | 447 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Congleton | 555 | 219 | 774 | 2.3 | 2.0 | EastLindsey | 913 | 355 | 1,268 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| Crewe and Nantwich | 980 | 334 | 1,314 | 2.8 | 2.4 | Lincoln | 1,353 | 427 | 1,780 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Ellesmere Portand Neston | 784 | 210 | 994 | 2.8 | 2.7 | North Kesteven | 483 | 229 | 712 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Macclesfield | 802 | 275 | 1,077 | 1.3 | 1.1 | South Holland | 336 | 188 | 524 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Vale Royal | 1,174 | 442 | 1,616 | 3.4 | 3.0 | SouthKesteven | 757 | 319 | 1,076 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | West Lindsey | 854 | 360 | 1,214 | 5.5 | 4.6 |
| Cumbria | 5,541 | 1,862 | 7,403 | 3.7 | 3.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allerdale | 1,355 | 466 | 1,821 | 5.4 | 4.7 | Northamptonshire | 5,287 | 2,052 | 7,339 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Barrow-in-Furness | 1,005 | 280 | 1,285 | 6.1 | 5.6 | Corby | 645 | 218 | 863 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Carlisle | 1,173 | 428 | 1,601 | 3.2 | 2.9 | Daventry | 377 | २२2 | 599 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Copeland | 1,347 | 401 | 1,748 | 5.4 | 4.8 | EastNorthamptonshire | 488 | 201 | 689 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| Eden | 224 | 98 | 322 | 1.6 | 1.3 | Kettering | 568 | 238 | 806 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| SouthLakeland | 437 | 189 | 626 | 1.5 | 1.1 | Northampton | 2,291 | 784 | 3,075 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | South Northamptonshire | 240 | 126 | 366 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Greater Manchester (Met County) | y) 35,020 | 10,512 | 45,532 | 3.9 | 3.5 | Wellingborough | 678 | 263 | 941 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Bolton | 3,529 | 1,098 | 4,627 | 4.0 | 3.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bury | 1,504 | 551 | 2,055 | 3.3 | 2.8 | Nottinghamshire | 7,999 | 3,059 | 11,058 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Manchester | 10,463 | 2,812 | 13,275 | 4.5 | 4.3 | Ashfield | 1,612 | 600 | 2,212 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Oldham | 3,278 | 987 | 4,265 | 5.0 | 4.4 | Bassetlaw | 1,468 | 622 | 2,090 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Rochdale | 2,925 | 864 | 3,789 | 5.0 | 4.4 | Broxtowe | 867 | 381 | 1,248 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Salford | 2,976 | 827 | 3,803 | 3.4 | 3.2 | Geding | 1,010 | 382 | 1,392 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| Stockport | 2,235 | 720 | 2,955 | 2.4 | 2.1 | Mansfield | 1,464 | 485 | 1,949 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Tameside | 2,447 | 810 | 3,257 | 4.2 | 3.8 | Newark and Sherwood | 945 | 363 | 1,308 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Trafford | 2,132 | 678 | 2,810 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Rushcliffe | 633 | 226 | 859 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Wigan | 3,531 | 1,165 | 4,696 | 4.6 | 4.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | WEST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lancashire | 11,057 | 3,604 | 14,661 | 3.3 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Burnley | 941 | 279 | 1,220 | 3.4 | 3.1 | Herefordshire, County of UA | 1,260 | 530 | 1,790 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Chorley | 774 | 299 | 1,073 | 3.4 | 2.8 | Stoke-on-Trent UA | 3,750 | 1,295 | 5,045 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| Fylde | 315 | 108 | 423 | 1.0 | 0.9 | Telford and Wrekin UA | 1,738 | 664 | 2,402 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Hyndburn | 694 | 242 | 936 | 3.3 | 2.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lancaster | 1,891 | 591 | 2,482 | 5.0 | 4.3 | Shropshire | 2,091 | 826 | 2,917 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Pendle | 911 | 324 | 1,235 | 4.1 | 3.6 | Bridgnorth | 345 | 142 | 487 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Preston | 1,939 | 544 | 2,483 | 3.2 | 2.9 | North Shropshire | 436 | 165 | 601 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Ribble Valley | 189 | 90 | 279 | 1.3 | 1.1 | Oswestry | 351 | 172 | 523 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Rossendale | 522 | 195 | 717 | 2.8 | 2.4 | Shrewsbury and Atcham | 720 | 259 | 979 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| South Ribble | 610 | 213 | 823 | 2.2 | 1.9 | South Shropshire | 239 | 88 | 327 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| West Lancashire | 1,445 | 490 | 1,935 | 5.2 | 4.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wyre | 826 | 229 | 1,055 | 3.8 | 3.0 | Staffordshire | 7,070 | 2,861 | 9,931 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Cannock Chase | 847 | 375 | 1,222 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Merseyside (Met County) | 30,520 | 8,790 | 39,310 | 7.4 | 6.7 | EastStaffordshire | 1,011 | 378 | 1,389 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Knowsley | 3,928 | 1,137 | 5,065 | 10.5 | 9.6 | Lichfield | 643 | 299 | 942 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Liverpool | 13,018 | 3,628 | 16,646 | 7.7 | 7.1 | Newcastle-under-Lyme | 1,068 | 394 | 1,462 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Saint Helens | 2,956 | 969 | 3,925 | 6.9 | 6.0 | South Staffordshire | 988 | 363 | 1,351 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| Sefton | 4,739 | 1,305 | 6,044 | 6.1 | 5.3 | Stafford | 1,086 | 420 | 1,506 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Wirral | 5,879 | 1,751 | 7,630 | 7.1 | 6.2 | Staffordshire Moorlands | 617 | 332 | 949 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Tamworth | 810 | 300 | 1,110 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Warwickshire | 3,488 | 1,315 | 4,803 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| East Riding of Yorkshire UA | 3,362 | 1,393 | 4,755 | 5.2 | 4.1 | North Warwickshire | 393 | 170 | 563 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Kingston upon Hull, City of UA | A 6,883 | 1,986 | 8,869 | 7.6 | 7.0 | Nuneaton and Bedworth | 985 | 357 | 1,342 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| North East Lincolnshire UA | 3,196 | 1,069 | 4,265 | 6.4 | 5.6 | Rugby | 692 | 291 | 983 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| North Lincolnshire UA | 1,905 | 737 | 2,642 | 3.7 | 3.4 | Strattord-on-Avon | 454 | 189 | 643 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| York UA | 1,560 | 527 | 2,087 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Warwick | 964 | 308 | 1,272 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| North Yorkshire | 4,064 | 1,602 | 5,666 | 2.5 | 2.0 | West Midlands (Met County) | 51,739 | 15,866 | 67,605 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| Craven | 314 | 126 | 440 | 1.9 | 1.5 | Birmingham | 24,491 | 7,157 | 31,648 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| Hambleton | 482 | 232 | 714 | 1.8 | 1.5 | Coventry | 4,473 | 1,329 | 5,802 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Harrogate | 713 | 291 | 1,004 | 1.6 | 1.4 | Dudley | 4,930 | 1,550 | 6,480 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Richmondshire | 219 | 152 | 371 | 2.6 | 1.5 | Sandwell | 6,338 | 1,968 | 8,306 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| Ryedale | 305 | 154 | 459 | 2.1 | 1.6 | Solihull | 1,819 | 693 | 2,512 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Scarborough Selby | 1,481 550 | 420 227 | 1,901 777 | 4.6 2.9 | 3.9 2.5 | Walsall Wolverhampton | 4,350 5,338 | 1,508 1,661 | 5,858 6,999 | 5.2 6.2 | 4.7 5.5 |


|  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants | Per cent workforce jobs and claimants |  |  |  |  | Per cent employee jobs and claimants | Per cent workforce jobs and claimants |
| Worcestershire | 4,247 | 1,645 | 5,892 | 2.5 | 2.2 | SOUTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bromsgrove | 764 | 253 | 1,017 | 2.8 | 2.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malvern Hills | 350 | 139 | 489 | 1.9 | 1.4 | Bracknell Forest UA | 426 | 170 | 596 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Redditch | 756 | 374 | 1,130 | 2.9 | 2.5 | Brighton and Hove UA | 3,799 | 1,505 | 5,304 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Worcester | 800 | 276 | 1,076 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Isle of Wight UA | 1,487 | 453 | 1,940 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Wychavon | 606 | 248 | 854 | 1.7 | 1.4 | Medway UA | 2,363 | 908 | 3,271 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Wyre Forest | 971 | 355 | 1,326 | 3.4 | 3.0 | Milton Keynes UA | 1,477 | 598 | 2,075 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Portsmouth UA | 2,043 | 619 | 2,662 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| EAST |  |  |  |  |  | Reading UA | 1,153 | 337 | 1,490 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Slough UA | 1,228 | 434 | 1,662 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Luton UA | 2,347 | 839 | 3,186 | 4.1 | 3.7 | Southampton UA | 2,271 | 604 | 2,875 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Peterborough UA | 1,699 | 583 | 2,282 | 2.7 | 2.5 | West Berkshire UA | 439 | 188 | 627 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Southend-on-Sea UA | 2,224 | 701 | 2,925 | 4.6 | 3.9 | Windsor and Maidenhead UA | 635 | 265 | 900 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Thurrock UA | 1,415 | 560 | 1,975 | 3.6 | 3.2 | Wokingham UA | 425 | 183 | 608 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Bedfordshire | 2,764 | 1,051 | 3,815 | 2.6 | 2.1 | Buckinghamshire | 2,267 | 780 | 3,047 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Bedford | 1,609 | 548 | 2,157 | 3.3 | 2.8 | Aylesbury Vale | -664 | 230 | -894 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Mid Bedfordshire | 503 | 227 | 730 | 2.0 | 1.4 | Chiltern | 320 | 116 | 436 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| SouthBedfordshire | 652 | 276 | 928 | 2.1 | 1.7 | South Bucks | 229 | 98 | 327 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Wycombe | 1,054 | 336 | 1,390 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Cambridgeshire | 2,834 | 1,158 | 3,992 | 1.6 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cambridge | 851 | 277 | 1,128 | 1.4 | 1.3 | EastSussex | 3,576 | 1,178 | 4,754 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| East Cambridgeshire | 345 | 149 | 494 | 2.5 | 2.0 | Eastbourne | 799 | 256 | 1,055 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| Fenland | 576 | 285 | 861 | 3.0 | 2.5 | Hastings | 1,363 | 346 | 1,709 | 5.7 | 4.4 |
| South Cambridgeshire | 683 | 284 | 967 | 1.5 | 1.3 | Lewes | 540 | 191 | 731 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
|  | 379 | 163 | 542 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Rother | 463 | 188 | 651 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Essex | 8,280 | 3,387 | 11,667 | 2.5 | 2.1 | Wealden | 411 | 197 | 608 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Basildon | 1,447 | 577 | 2,024 | 3.1 | 2.7 | Hampshire | 5,032 | 2,001 | 7,033 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Braintree Brentwood | 744 | 338 | 1,082 | 2.6 | 2.1 | Basingstoke and Deane | 499 | 257 | 756 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| ${ }^{\text {Brentwood }}$ Castle Point | 267 540 | -978 | 748 | 1.3 3 | 1.1 30 | East Hampshire | 424 | 163 | 587 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Chelmsford | 848 | 380 | 1,228 | 1.8 | 1.5 | Eastleigh | 388 | 159 | 547 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Colchester | 853 | 373 | 1,226 | 1.8 | 1.6 | Fareham | 383 | 152 | 535 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Epping Forest | 690 | 337 | 1,027 | 2.7 | 2.2 | Gosport | 441 138 | 153 6 | 594 200 | 2.6 0.7 | 2.0 0.5 |
| Harlow | 719 | 274 | 993 | 2.8 | 2.5 | Havant | 962 | 371 | 1,333 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Maldon | 324 | 140 | 464 | 2.6 32 | 2.0 | New Forest | 638 | 265 | 903 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Tendring | 1,210 | 392 | 1,602 | 4.8 | 2.5 3.8 | Rushmoor | 369 | 122 | 491 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Uttlesford | 178 | 66 | 244 | 0.8 | 0.6 | Test Valley | 394 | 153 | 547 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Hertfordshire | 4,962 | 2,000 | 6,962 | 1.5 | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Broxbourne | 519 | 239 | 758 | 2.4 | 2.0 | Kent | 10,632 | 3,757 | 14,389 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Dacorum | 707 | 296 | 1,003 | 1.6 | 1.3 | Ashford | 581 | 237 | 818 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| East Hertfordshire | 361 | 155 | 516 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Canterbury | 1,020 | 373 | 1,393 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Hertsmere | 514 | 193 | 707 | 1.6 | 1.3 | Dartford | 515 | 224 | 739 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| North Hertfordshire | 468 | 209 | 677 | 1.4 | 1.3 | Dover | 1,058 | 337 | 1,395 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| St. Albans | 394 | 159 | 553 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Gravesham | 1,029 | 371 | 1,400 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Stevenage | 566 | 232 | 798 | 1.9 | 1.7 | Maidstone | 735 | 279 | 1,014 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Three Rivers | 414 | 150 | 564 | 2.1 | 1.5 | Sevenoaks | 434 | 201 | 635 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Watford | 565 | 207 | 772 | 1.4 | 1.3 | Shepway | 1,073 | 339 | 1,412 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| Welwyn Hatfield | 454 | 160 | 614 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Swale | 1,185 | 434 | 1,619 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Norfolk | 7,091 | 2,629 | 9,720 | 3.0 | 2.6 | Tonbridge and Malling | 2,092 | 176 | 2,726 649 | 1.3 | 6.6 1.1 |
| Breckland | 612 | 272 | 884 | 2.3 | 1.8 | Tunbridge Wells | 437 | 152 | 589 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Broadland | 566 | 265 | 831 | 2.5 | 2.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Great Yarmouth | 1,706 | 540 | 2,246 | 6.2 | 5.3 | Oxfordshire | 2,488 | 981 | 3,469 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| King's Lynn and West Norfolk | 915 | 406 | 1,321 | 2.6 | 2.1 | Cherwell | 412 | 198 | 610 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| North Norfolk | 676 | 258 | 934 | 3.1 | 2.3 | Oxford | 1,196 | 372 | 1,568 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| South Norfolk | 2,071 | 630 | 2,701 | 2.8 | 2.6 | South Oxfordshire | 369 | 190 | 559 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
|  | 545 | 258 | 803 | 2.4 | 1.9 | Vale of White Horse | 312 | 144 | 456 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Suffolk | 5,498 | 1,952 | 7,450 | 2.7 | 2.3 | West Oxfordshire | 199 | 7 | 276 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Babergh | 479 | 178 | 657 | 2.4 | 2.0 | Surrey | 2,962 | 1,172 | 4,134 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| ForestHeath | 224 | 99 | 323 | 1.3 | 1.1 | Elmbridge | 350 | 149 | 499 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Ipswich | 1,684 | 505 | 2,189 | 3.5 | 3.3 | Epsom and Ewell | 226 | 87 | 313 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Mid Suffolk | 432 | 208 | 640 | 2.2 | 1.8 | Guildford | 413 | 172 | 585 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| St.Edmundsbury | 504 | 235 | 739 | 1.5 | 1.3 | Mole Valley | 155 | 59 | 214 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Suffolk Coastal | 679 | 232 | 911 | 2.1 | 1.7 | Reigate and Banstead | 290 | 125 | 415 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Waveney | 1,496 | 495 | 1,991 | 5.0 | 4.3 | Runnymede | 227 | 89 | 316 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Spelthorne | 337 | 120 | 457 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| LONDON |  |  |  |  |  | Surrey Heath | 168 | 68 | 236 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Tandridge | 214 | 83 | 297 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Greater London | 112,045 | 42,618 | 154,663 | 3.8 | 3.3 | Waverley | 324 | 133 | 457 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Barking and Dagenham | 2,118 | 753 | 2,871 | 4.9 | 4.4 | Woking | 258 | 87 | 345 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Barnet | 3,377 | 1,295 | 4,672 | 3.9 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bexley | 1,624 | +786 | 2,410 | 3.4 | 2.9 | WestSussex | 3,022 | 1,043 | 4,065 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Brent | 4,997 | 1,716 | 6,713 | 6.4 | 5.4 | Adur | 294 | 95 | 389 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Bromley Camden | 2,342 | 963 | 3,305 | 3.1 | 2.6 | Arun | 587 | 218 | 805 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| City of London |  | 24 |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | Crawley | 461 | 126 | 587 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Croling | 4,402 3,956 | 1,422 | 5,378 | 4.5 | 4.8 | Horsham | 392 | 147 | 539 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Enfield | 3,925 | 1,525 | 5,450 | 5.4 | 4.6 | Mid Sussex Worthing | 367 472 | 143 134 | 510 606 | 0.8 1.3 | 0.7 1.1 |
| Greenwich | 4,376 | 1,789 | 6,165 | 8.9 | 7.7 | Worting |  | 134 | 606 |  |  |
| Hackney | 5,568 | 2,072 | 7,640 | 8.2 | 7.2 | SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hammersmith and Fulham | 3,074 | 1,189 | 4,263 | 4.1 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Haringey | 5,244 | 1,987 | 7,231 | 10.2 | 8.6 | Bath and North East Somerset | UA 793 | 359 | 1,152 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Harrow | 1,727 | 757 | 2,484 | 3.5 | 2.9 | Bournemouth UA | 1,635 | 492 | 2,127 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Havering Hillingdon | 1,615 1,703 | 6768 | 2,289 2,471 | 3.0 1.5 | 2.5 | Bristol, City of UA | 4,981 | 1,634 | 6,615 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Hounslow | 1,498 | 640 | 2,138 | 1.6 | 1.5 | North Somerset UA | 973 | 384 | 1,357 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Islington | 4,456 | 1,889 | 6,345 | 4.2 | 3.7 | ${ }^{\text {Plymouth UA }}$ | 2,960 | 968 210 | 3,928 | 1.7 1 | 1.1 1.1 |
| Kensington and Chelsea | 1,912 | 849 | 2,761 | 2.2 | 1.9 | South Gloucestershire UA | 1,084 | 436 | 1,520 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Kingstonupon Thames | 843 | 340 | 1,183 10436 | 1.5 87 | 1.3 7.4 | Swindon UA | 1,465 | 526 | 1,991 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Lambeth Lewisham | 7,608 5,901 | 2,828 2,138 | 10,436 8,039 | 8.7 12.0 | 7.4 9.9 | Torbay UA | 1,874 | 628 | 2,502 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| Merton | 1,742 | ,725 | 2,467 | 3.5 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newham | 5,605 | 1,897 | 7,502 | 9.9 | 8.6 | Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly | 4,977 | 1,887 | 6,864 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| Redbridge | 2,685 | 1,057 | 3,742 | 5.1 | 4.0 | Carraick | 982 | ${ }_{3}^{24}$ | 1,259 | 4.0 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Richmond upon Thames Southwark | 997 6,445 | 442 2,464 | 1,439 8.909 | 2.1 5.5 | 1.6 5.0 | Kerrier | 1,162 | 411 | 1,573 | 6.0 | 4.3 |
| Sutton | 1,059 | 2,421 | 1,480 | 2.3 | 2.0 | North Cornwall | 651 | 260 | 911 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| Tower Hamlets | 6,255 | 1,749 | 8,004 | 5.5 | 5.2 | Penwith | 788 | 332 | 1,120 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| Waltham Forest | 4,094 | 1,486 | 5,580 | 8.5 | 7.0 | Restormel | 858 | 309 | 1,167 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Wandsworth | 3,811 | 1,476 | 5,287 | 4.9 | 4.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Westminster | 3,122 | 1,240 | 4,362 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Isles of Scilly | 7 | 2 | 9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Counties, unitary authorities and local authority districts as at August 92001

|  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants | Percent workforce jobs and claimants |  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants | Per cent workforce jobs and claimants |
| Devon | 5,010 | 1,977 | 6,987 | 2.6 | 2.1 | NORTHERN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| EastDevon | 516 | 205 | 721 | 1.7 | 1.3 | NORTHEN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exeter | 1,111 | 343 | 1,454 | 2.1 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mid Devon | 385 | 173 | 558 | 2.5 | 2.0 | Antrim | 541 | 248 | 789 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| North Devon | 923 | 348 | 1,271 | 3.6 | 3.0 | Ards | 894 | 382 | 1,276 | 6.7 | 5.7 |
| South Hams | 431 | 226 | 657 | 2.2 | 1.7 | Armagh | 798 | 378 | 1,176 | 6.5 | 5.4 |
| Teignbridge | 734 | 301 | 1,035 | 2.7 | 2.0 | Ballymena | 711 | 350 | 1,061 | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| Torridge | 659 | 258 | 917 | 4.8 | 3.6 | Ballymoney | 411 | 186 | 597 | 7.3 | 5.9 |
| West Devon | 251 | 123 | 374 | 2.3 | 1.7 | Banbridge | 366 | 214 | 580 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Belfast | 7,523 | 2,029 | 9,552 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Dorset | 1,551 198 | 606 61 | $\begin{array}{r}2,157 \\ \hline 259\end{array}$ | 1.5 | 1.2 | Carrickfergus | 512 | 223 | 735 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| EastDorset | 270 | 136 | 406 | 1.5 | 1.1 | Castlereagh | 672 | 242 | 914 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| North Dorset | 148 | 76 | 224 | 1.1 | 0.7 | Coleraine | 1,093 | 443 | 1,536 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| Purbeck | 129 | 51 | 180 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Cookstown | 335 | 216 | 551 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| West Dorset | 296 | 118 | 414 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Craigavon | 1,184 | 430 | 1,614 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Weymouth and Portland | 510 | 164 | 674 | 3.9 | 3.1 | Derry | 3,632 | 1,190 | 4,822 | 11.1 | 9.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Down | 936 | 419 | 1,355 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| Gloucestershire | 4,619 | 1,645 | 6,264 | 2.5 | 2.2 | Dungannon | 546 | 312 | 858 | 4.8 | 3.9 |
| Cheltenham | 1,035 | 321 | 1,356 | 2.3 | 2.1 | Fermanagh | 1,333 | 567 | 1,900 | 9.1 | 7.2 |
| Cotswold | 264 | 96 | 360 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Larne | 460 | 203 | 663 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| Forest of Dean Gloucester | 605 1.498 | 264 458 | $\begin{array}{r}869 \\ 1,956 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3.5 3.2 | 3.1 3.0 | Limavady | 687 | 306 | 993 | 9.9 | 8.3 |
| Stroud | -756 | 297 | 1,053 | 3.5 | 2.0 | Lisburn | 1,389 | 531 | 1,920 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| Tewkesbury | 461 | 209 | 670 | 2.2 | 1.7 | Magherafelt | 417 | 302 | 719 | 5.5 | 4.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Moyle | 361 | 145 | 506 | 13.3 | 10.7 |
| Somerset | 3,109 | 1,192 | 4,301 | 2.3 | 1.9 | Newry and Mourne | 1,754 | 681 | 2,435 | 8.4 | 6.9 |
| Mendip | 703 | 285 | 988 | 2.7 | 2.1 | Newtownabbey | 1,034 | 412 | 1,446 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| Sedgemoor | 802 | 315 | 1,117 | 3.1 | 2.6 | North Down | 961 | 388 | 1,349 | 6.3 | 5.6 |
| South Somerset | 733 | 253 | 986 | 1.7 | 1.4 | Omagh | 989 | 482 | 1,471 | 8.4 | 6.8 |
| TauntonDeane | 625 | 250 | 875 | 1.8 | 1.5 | Strabane | 1,075 | 351 | 1,426 | 12.8 | 10.5 |
| West Somerset | 246 | 89 | 335 | 3.3 | 2.5 | Strabane | 1,075 | 351 | 1,426 | 12.8 | 10.5 |
| Wiltshire | 1,721 | 749 | 2,470 | 1.6 | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kennet | 340 | 138 | 478 | 1.9 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Wiltshire | 496 | 240 | 736 | 1.7 | 1.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salisbury | 358 | 121 | 479 | 1.1 | 0.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Wiltshire | 527 | 250 | 777 | 1.7 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blaenau Gwent | 1,406 | 424 | 1,830 | 8.2 | 7.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bridgend | 1,545 | 534 | 2,079 | 4.3 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Caerphilly | 2,368 | 760 | 3,128 | 6.0 | 5.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cardiff | 4,256 | 1,129 | 5,385 | 3.1 | 2.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carmarthenshire | 2,063 | 725 | 2,788 | 5.9 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ceredigion | 743 | 308 | 1,051 | 4.5 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conwy | 1,315 | 403 | 1,718 | 4.9 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denbighshire | 1,027 | 322 | 1,349 | 3.9 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flintshire | 1,399 | 524 | 1,923 | 3.1 | 2.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gwynedd | 1,904 | 652 | 2,556 | 5.8 | 4.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Isle of Anglesey | 1,352 | 509 | 1,861 | 9.9 | 7.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 940 | 301 | 1,241 | 6.2 | 5.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monmouthshire | 701 | 246 | 947 | 2.8 | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Neath Port Talbot | 1,858 | 645 | 2,503 | 5.6 | 5.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newport | 2,401 | 684 | 3,085 | 4.0 | 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pembrokeshire | 1,482 | 479 | 1,961 | 5.6 | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Powys | 1,060 | 485 | 1,545 | 3.5 | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rhondda, Cynon, Taff | 2,819 | 951 | 3,770 | 4.9 | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swansea | 3,472 | 953 | 4,425 | 4.7 | 4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Torfaen | 1,082 | 350 | 1,432 | 3.7 | 3.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vale of Glamorgan, The | 1,520 | 463 | 1,983 | 4.6 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wrexham | 1,325 | 475 | 1,800 | 3.4 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SCOTLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aberdeen City | 1,999 | 659 | 2,658 | 1.9 | 1.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aberdeenshire | 1,167 | 592 | 1,759 | 2.5 | 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Angus | 1,594 | 692 | 2,286 | 5.4 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argyll and Bute | 1,359 | 451 | 1,810 | 5.2 | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clackmannanshire | 822 | 310 | 1,132 | 8.0 | 7.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dumfries and Galloway | 2,282 | 909 | 3,191 | 5.1 | 4.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dundee City | 4,051 | 1,152 | 5,203 | 8.2 | 7.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East Ayrshire | 2,876 | 1,017 | 3,893 | 9.3 | 8.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EastDunbartonshire | 1,029 | 405 | 1,434 | 5.4 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EastLothian | 695 | 194 | 889 | 3.4 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East Renfrewshire | 772 | 248 | 1,020 | 6.2 | 4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Edinburgh, City of | 5,469 | 1,602 | 7,071 | 2.5 | 2.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eilean Siar (Western Isles) | 601 | 147 | 748 | 6.3 | 5.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Falkirk | 2,409 | 799 | 3,208 | 5.7 | 5.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fife | 6,926 | 2,300 | 9,226 | 6.7 | 6.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glasgow City | 14,675 | 3,866 | 18,541 | 5.1 | 4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Highland | 3,281 | 863 | 4,144 | 4.5 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inverclyde | 1,889 | 526 | 2,415 | 7.0 | 6.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Midlothian | 648 | 198 | 846 | 3.5 | 3.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moray | 814 | 376 | 1,190 | 4.3 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Ayrshire | 3,383 | 1,164 | 4,547 | 10.2 | 9.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Lanarkshire | 6,189 | 2,070 | 8,259 | 6.9 | 6.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orkney Islands | 161 | 78 | 239 | 2.8 | 2.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perth and Kinross | 1,241 | 474 | 1,715 | 2.8 | 2.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Renfrewshire | 2,987 | 820 | 3,807 | 4.4 | 4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scottish Borders | 1,083 | 382 | 1,465 | 3.2 | 2.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shetland Islands | 129 | 54 | 183 | 1.5 | 1.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Ayrshire | 2,093 | 660 | 2,753 | 5.9 | 5.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Lanarkshire | 4,491 | 1,567 | 6,058 | 5.2 | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stirling | 1,037 | 337 | 1,374 | 3.3 | 3.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Dumbartonshire | 2,434 | 692 | 3,126 | 10.0 | 9.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WestLothian | 2,450 | 799 | 3,249 | 5.1 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |




# UNEMPLOYMENT <br> Claimant count area statistics <br> C. 23 <br> Parliamentary constituencies as at August 92001 

|  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimant | Per cent workforce jobs and claimants |  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants | Percent workforce jobs and claimants |
| KensingtonandChelsea | 922 | 455 | 1,377 | 1.2 | 1.0 | Oxfordshire |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kingston andSurbiton | 662 | 252 | 914 | 1.6 | 1.4 | Banbury | 345 | 177 | 522 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Lewisham East | 1,441 | 553 | 1,994 | 9.1 | 7.5 | Henley | 252 | 113 | 365 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Lewisham West | 1,928 | 699 | 2,627 | 13.0 | 10.6 | Oxford East | 1,030 | 305 | 1,335 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Lewisham, Deptford | 2,532 | 886 | 3,418 | 13.8 | 11.3 | Oxford Westand Abingdon | 385 | 157 | 542 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Leytonand Wanstead | 1,617 | 573 | 2,190 | 9.6 | 7.9 | Wantage | 265 | 149 | 414 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Mitcham andMorden | 1,216 | 479 | 1,695 | 7.7 | 6.4 | Witney | 211 | 80 | 291 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| North Southwark and Bermondsey | 2,750 | 1,051 | 3,801 | 3.0 | 2.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Old Bexley and Sidcup | 391 | 234 | 625 | 2.2 | 1.8 | Surrey |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orpington | 662 | 312 | 974 | 3.4 | 2.8 | EastSurrey | 259 | 95 | 354 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Poplarand Canning Town | 3,390 | 979 | 4,369 | 6.3 | 5.8 | Epsom and Ewell | 288 | 112 | 400 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Putney | 868 | 376 | 1,244 | 3.8 | 3.2 | Esher and Walton | 293 355 | 118 | 411 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Regent's Park and Kensington North | 2,559 | 998 | 3,557 | 7.0 | 6.5 | Guildford | 355 173 | 142 72 | 497 245 | 0.8 0.5 | 0.7 0.4 |
| Richmond Park | 607 | 274 | 881 | 1.8 | 1.5 | Mole Valley | 204 | 72 | 248 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Romford | 555 | 228 | 783 | 2.4 | 2.0 | Reigate Runymede and Weybridge | 284 |  | 404 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Ruislip - Northwood | 437 | 216 | 653 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Runnymede and Weybriage | 284 272 | 114 | 484 | 0.7 0.9 | 0.6 0.7 |
| Streatham | 3,086 | 1,101 | 4,187 | 15.9 | 13.6 | Surrey Heath | 231 | 96 | 327 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Sutton andCheam | 409 | 168 | 577 2059 | 1.6 | 1.4 | Woking | 266 | 89 | 355 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Tooting | 1,499 | 560 | 2,059 | 7.2 | 6.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tottenham | 3,468 | 1,191 | 4,659 | $\begin{array}{r}12.4 \\ \hline 2 .\end{array}$ | 10.4 | WestSussex |  |  |  |  |  |
| Twickenham | 571 | 256 | 827 | 2.1 | 1.6 | Arundel andSouth Downs | 232 | 95 | 327 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Upminster | 497 | 230 | 727 | 3.5 | 2.9 | Bognor Regis and Littlehampton | 472 | 169 | 641 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Uxbridge | 491 | 208 | 699 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Chichester | 429 | 173 | 602 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Vauxhall | 3,302 | 1,188 | 4,490 | 5.2 | 4.5 | Crawley | 461 | 126 | 587 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Walthamstow | 2,000 | 707 | 2,707 | 8.4 | 6.9 | EastWorthing and Shoreham | 435 | 134 | 569 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| West Ham | 2,373 | 844 | 3,217 | 8.4 | 7.3 | Horsham | 336 | 123 | 459 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Wimbledon | 526 | 246 | 772 | 1.6 | 1.3 | Mid Sussex | 273 | 104 | 377 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Berkshire (former county) |  |  |  |  |  | Wight, Isle of Isle of Wight | 1,487 | 453 | 1,940 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Bracknell | 417 | 171 | 588 | 1.0 | 0.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maidenhead | 415 | 172 | 587 | 1.3 | 1.2 | SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newbury | 327 | 142 | 469 | 0.8 | 0.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading East | 648 | २2० | 868 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Avon (former county) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading West | 665 | 172 | 837 | 2.5 | 2.3 | Bath | 591 | 259 | 850 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Slough | 1,134 | 397 | 1,531 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Bristol East | 1,472 | 463 | 1,935 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Spelthorne | 351 | 125 | 476 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Bristol North West | 902 | 288 | 1,190 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Windsor | 408 | 170 | 578 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Bristol South | 1,262 | 398 | 1,660 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Wokingham | 266 | 122 | 388 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Bristol West | 1,371 | 507 | 1,878 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Kingswood | 613 | 222 | 835 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Buckinghamshire |  |  |  |  |  | Northavon | 386 | 168 | 554 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Aylesbury | 495 | 157 | 652 | 1.3 | 1.1 | Wansdyke | 261 | 124 | 385 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Beaconsfield | 338 | 146 | 484 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Weston-Super-Mare | 641 | 246 | 887 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Buckingham | 256 | 111 | 367 | 1.6 | 1.3 | Woodspring | 332 | 138 | 470 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| CheshamandAmersham | 313 | 118 | 431 | 1.5 | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milton Keynes South West | 796 | 338 | 1,134 | 1.8 | 1.7 | Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly Falmouth and Camborne |  |  |  |  |  |
| North EastMiltonKeynes | 681 | 260 | 941 | 1.6 | 1.5 | Falmouth and Camborne | 1,324 945 | 435 374 | 1,759 1,319 | 5.9 3.6 | 4.4 2.8 |
| Wycombe | 877 | 254 | 1,131 | 1.8 | 1.6 | South East Cornwall | 744 | 295 | 1,039 | 4.1 | 2.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Stlves | 1,082 | 462 | 1,544 | 5.8 | 4.5 |
| EastSussex | 437 | 169 | 606 | 2.6 | 2.0 | Truro and St Austell | 882 | 321 | 1,203 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| BrightonKemptown | 1,281 | 436 | 1,717 | 5.4 | 4.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brighton Pavilion | 1,500 | 660 | 2,160 | 4.0 | 3.4 | Devon | 362 | 144 | 506 | 2.1 |  |
| Eastbourne | 820 | 265 | 1,085 | 2.9 | 2.5 | Exeter | 1,111 | 343 | 1,454 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Hastings and Rye | 1,436 | 387 | 1,823 | 5.3 | 4.1 | North Devon | 951 | 360 | 1,311 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| Hove | 1,162 | 448 | 1,610 | 4.7 | 4.1 | Plymouth, Devonport | 1,089 | 386 | 1,475 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Lewes | 442 | 180 | 622 | 1.8 | 1.4 | Plymouth, Sutton | 1,621 | 482 | 2,103 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| Wealden | 297 | 138 | 435 | 1.2 | 1.0 | South West Devon | 417 | 176 | 593 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Teignbridge | 649 | 267 | 916 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Hampshire |  |  |  |  |  | Tiverton and Honiton | 511 | 222 | 733 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Aldershot | 421 | 153 | 574 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Torbay | 1,488 | 465 | 1,953 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Basingstoke | 406 | 185 | 591 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Torridge and West Devon | 892 | 375 | 1,267 | 3.7 | 2.7 |
| EastHampshire | 464 | 170 | 634 | 1.8 | 1.5 | Totnes | 753 | 353 | 1,106 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Eastleigh | 349 | 145 | 494 | 1.0 | 0.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fareham | 349 | 134 | 483 | 1.3 | 1.0 | Dorset |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gosport | 475 | 171 | 646 | 2.5 | 2.0 | Bournemouth East | 821 | 276 | 1,097 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Havant | 780 | 308 | 1,088 | 3.7 | 3.1 | Bournemouth West | 814 | 216 | 1,030 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| New Forest East | 352 | 153 | 505 | 1.8 | 1.4 | Christchurch | 350 | 122 | 472 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| New Forest West | 286 | 112 | 398 | 1.4 | 1.2 | Mid Dorset and North Poole | 281 | 112 | 393 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| North EastHampshire | 228 | 87 | 315 | 0.9 | 0.7 | North Dorset | 243 | 134 | 377 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| North West Hampshire | 335 | 164 | 499 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Poole | 419 | 144 | 563 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Portsmouth North | 665 | 237 | 902 | 1.9 | 1.5 | South Dorset | 587 | 193 | 780 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| PortsmouthSouth | 1,378 | 382 | 1,760 | 3.4 | 2.8 | West Dorset | 282 | 111 | 393 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Romsey | 280 | 102 | 382 | 1.5 | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southampton, Itchen | 1,141 | 289 | 1,430 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Gloucestershire |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southampton, Test | 1,041 | 288 | 1,329 | 3.0 | 2.9 | Cheltenham | 964 | 292 | 1,256 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Winchester | 396 | 144 | 540 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Cotswold | 298 | 112 | 410 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Forestof Dean | 630 | 275 | 905 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Kent |  |  |  |  |  | Gloucester | 1,498 | 458 | 1,956 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Ashford | 581 | 237 | 818 | 2.0 | 1.7 | Stroud | 722 | 281 | 1,003 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Canterbury | 748 | 281 | 1,029 | 2.1 | 1.8 | Tewkesbury | 507 | 227 | 734 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Chatham and Aylesford | 758 | 323 | 1,081 | 3.4 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dartford | 564 | 237 | 801 | 2.0 | 1.7 | Bridgwater | 844 | 305 |  |  |  |
| Dover | 996 | 316 | 1,312 | 4.3 | 3.8 | Somerton and Frome | 385 | 160 | +1,49 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Faversham and Mid Kent | 449 | 168 | ${ }^{617}$ | 2.3 | 2.0 | Taunton | 651 | 261 | 912 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Folkestone and Hythe | 1,073 | 339 | 1,412 | 3.9 | 3.3 | Wells | 674 | 279 | 953 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Gillingham | 769 | 286 | 1,055 | 3.6 | 3.1 | Yeovil | 555 | 187 | 742 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Gravesham | 1,029 | 371 | 1,400 | 4.5 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maidstone and The Weald | 515 | 184 | 699 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Wiltshire |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medway | 959 | 345 | 1,304 | 2.9 | 2.4 | Devizes | 503 | 195 | 698 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| North Thanet | 1,396 | 422 | 1,818 | 7.3 | 6.5 | NorthSwindon | 588 | 230 | 818 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Sevenoaks | 329 | 154 | 483 | 1.5 | 1.2 | North Wiltshire | 392 | 190 | 582 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Sittingbourne andSheppey | 1,005 | 377 | 1,382 | 4.0 | 3.4 | Salisbury | 335 | 113 | 448 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| South Thanet | 1,030 | 325 | 1,355 | 4.6 | 4.1 | South Swindon | 889 | 309 | 1,198 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Tonbridge andMalling | 406 | 164 | 570 | 1.5 | 1.3 | Westbury | 479 | 238 | 717 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Tunbridge Wells | 388 | 136 | 524 | 1.2 | 1.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimant | Percent workforce jobs and claimants claimants |  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants | Percent workforce jobs and claimants |
| WALES |  |  |  |  |  | Paisley South | 1,370 | 345 | 1,715 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| Aberavon | 866 | 263 | 1,129 | 4.5 | 4.0 | Perth | 791 | 300 | 1,091 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Alynand Deeside | ${ }_{829}$ | 292 | 1,121 | 2.9 | 2.5 | Ross, Skye and Inverness West | 1,198 | 336 | 1,534 | 6.6 | 5.6 |
| Blaenau Gwent | 1,406 | 424 | 1,830 | 8.2 | 7.5 | Roxburgh and Berwickshire | 634 | 240 | 874 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Brecon and Radnorshire | 674 | 322 | 996 | 4.3 | 3.1 | Stirling | 846 | 272 | 1,118 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Bridgend | ${ }_{932} 86$ | 313 | 1,179 | 3.2 | 2.8 | StrathkelvinandBearsden | 860 | 320 | 1,180 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| Caernarfon Caershill | 932 1,259 | 282 385 | 1,214 1,644 | 6.4 5.9 | 5.0 5.3 | Tweeddale, Ettrick and Lauderdale | 559 | 188 | 747 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Cardiff Central | 1,153 | 340 | 1,493 | 2.1 | 1.9 | West Aberdeenshire and Kincardine | 350 | 170 | 520 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Cardiff North | 445 | 160 | 605 | 1.7 | 1.5 | WestRenfrewshire | 913 | 279 | 1,192 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| Cardiff South and Penarth | 1,501 1,364 | 369 315 | 1,870 1,679 | 4.1 | 3.7 | Western Isles | 601 | 147 | 748 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Cardiff West ${ }_{\text {Carmarthen Eastand Dinefwr }}$ | 1,364 692 | 315 278 | 1,679 970 | 6.7 6.8 | 6.1 5.3 | Westernstes |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carmarthen Westand South Pembrokeshire | ire 841 | 283 | 1,124 | 4.3 | 3.5 | NORTHERN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ceredigion | 743 | 308 | 1,051 | 4.5 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clwy South | 688 | 254 | 942 | 5.2 | 4.3 | BelfastEast | 1,300 | 426 | 1,726 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| Clwyd West | 729 | 223 | 952 | 4.7 | 4.0 | BelfastNorth |  | 553 | 2,774 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Conwy ${ }^{\text {Cynon Valley }}$ | 1,084 | 363 317 | 1,447 1,181 | 4.6 | 3.6 | BelfastNorth | 1,282 | 563 | 2,7250 | 4.4 3.2 | 3.8 2.8 |
| Delyn | 570 | 232 | , 802 | 3.3 | 2.9 | BelfastWest | 3,445 | 715 | 4,160 | 15.3 | 13.3 |
| Gower | 808 | 280 | 1,088 | 6.4 | 5.8 | East Antrim | 1,470 | 597 | 2,067 | 6.7 | 5.8 |
| Islwy Lanell | 837 1,056 | 318 331 | 1,155 1,387 | 5.6 | 5.1 | EastLondonderry | 1,780 | 749 | 2,529 | 7.9 | 6.8 |
| Meirionnydd Nant Conwy | 1,056 536 | 331 212 | 1,387 | 6.6 5.9 | 5.1 4.7 | Fermanagh and South Tyrone | 1,704 | 774 | 2,478 | 6.9 | 5.6 |
| Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney | 1,212 | 358 | 1,570 | 6.6 | 5.9 | Foyle | 3,632 | 1,190 | 4,822 | 11.1 | 9.6 |
| Monmouth | 636 | 212 | 848 | 2.5 | 2.3 | Lagan Valley | 835 | 416 | 1,251 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Montgomeryshire Neath | 375 992 | 157 382 | 532 1,374 | 2.6 7.0 | 1.8 6.4 | Mid Ulster | 927 | 623 | 1,550 | 6.1 | 5.0 |
| NewportEast | 1,106 | 342 | 1,448 | 5.4 | 4.8 | Newry and Armagh | 1,970 | 75 | 2,745 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| NewportWest | 1,438 | 396 | 1,834 | 3.5 | 3.1 | North Antrim | 1,483 | 681 | 2,164 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| Ogmore | 843 | 279 | 1,122 | 6.1 | 5.4 | North Down | 1,138 | 460 | 1,598 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| Pontypridd Preseli Pembrokeshire | 918 | 312 312 | 1,230 1,268 | 3.3 5.7 | 2.9 4.5 | South Antrim | 1,077 | 489 | 1,566 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Rhondda | 937 | 292 | 1,229 | 6.7 | 6.0 | SouthDown | 1,466 | 716 | 2,182 | 8.0 | 6.6 |
| SwanseaEast | 1,315 | 309 | 1,624 | 5.3 | 4.7 | Strangford | 1,086 | 412 | 1,498 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| SwanseaWest | 1,349 | 3364 | 1,713 | 3.7 | 3.3 | UpperBann | 1,434 | 553 | 1,987 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Vale of Clwyd | 1,004 | 330 258 | 1,334 1,110 | 4.9 | 3.5 3.6 | West Tyrone | 2,064 | 833 | 2,897 | 10.1 | 8.2 |
| Vale of Glamorgan | 1,249 | 380 | 1,629 | 4.8 | 4.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wrexham | 761 | 266 | 1,027 | 2.6 | 2.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ynys Mon | 1,352 | 509 | 1,861 | 9.9 | 7.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SCOTLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AberdeenCentral | 887 | 264 | 1,151 | 2.0 | 1.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aberdeen North | 526 | 183 | 709 | 1.8 | 1.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AberdeenSouth | 586 | 212 | 798 | 1.9 | 1.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Airdrie and Shotts | 1,488 | 530 | 2,018 | 6.4 | 5.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Angus | 1,218 | 506 | 1,724 | 5.9 | 5.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argyll and Bute Ayr | 1,019 | 317 | 1,336 | 5.6 | 5.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Alf }}$ Banff andBuchan | 1,394 | 243 | 1,836 | 2.6 | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Caithness, Sutherland and Easter Ross | 1,140 | 252 | 1,392 | 6.6 | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carrick, Cumnock and Doon Valley | 1,748 | 560 | 2,308 | 9.6 | 8.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Central Fife | 1,813 | 620 | 2,433 | 7.9 | 7.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clydebank andMilngavie | 1,301 | 374 | 1,675 | 8.7 | 7.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clydesdale ${ }_{\text {Coatbridge and Chryston }}$ | 1,169 1,293 | 505 380 | 1,674 1,673 | 6.5 8.6 | 5.9 7.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cumbernauld and Kilsyth | 945 | 346 | 1,291 | 5.6 | 5.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cunninghame North | 1,470 | 493 | 1,963 | 10.3 | 9.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CunninghameSouth Dumbarton | 1,913 1,603 | 671 522 | 2,584 2,125 1 | 10.1 7.9 | 9.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dumfries | 1,266 | 491 | 1,757 | 4.5 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dundee East | 2,229 | 620 | 2,849 | 12.4 | 11.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dundee West | 1,822 | 532 | 2,354 | 5.8 | 5.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dunfermline East | 1,424 1,217 | 429 365 | 1,853 1,582 1 | 7.9 5.2 | 7.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East Kilbride | 1,116 | 388 | 1,504 | 3.7 | 3.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EastLothian | 599 | 159 | 758 | 3.9 | 3.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eastwood | 772 | 248 | 1,020 | 6.2 | 4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EdinburghCentral | 1,145 | 348 | 1,493 | 1.9 | 1.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Edinburgh EastandMusselburgh | 870 | 229 | 1,099 | 4.5 | 4.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Edinburgh North and Leith | 1,236 852 | 378 270 | 1,614 1,122 | 1.9 4.7 | 1.7 4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Edinburgh South | 740 | 215 | 955 | 4.0 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Edinburgh West | 722 | ${ }^{197}$ | 919 | 1.8 | 1.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Falkirk East Falkirk West | 1,160 1,249 | 399 400 | 1,559 1,649 | 6.2 5.2 | 5.7 4.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Galloway and Upper Nithsdale | 1,016 | 418 | 1,434 | 6.0 | 5.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glasgow Anniesland | 1,385 | 314 | 1,699 | 10.3 | 9.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glasgow Baillieston | 1,587 | 433 | 2,020 | 9.9 | 8.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glasgow Cathcart | 1,643 | 155 4 | 1,462 2,098 | 8.8 5.4 | 8.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GlasgowKelvin | 1,600 | 487 | 2,087 | 1.2 | 1.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glasgow Maryhill | 1,848 | 516 | 2,364 | 6.4 | 5.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glasgow Pollok | 1,583 | 356 | 1,939 | 12.1 | 10.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glasgow Rutherglen | 1,710 | 260 43 | 1,236 2,143 | 7.4 | 6.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GlasgowSpringburn | 1,926 | 500 | 2,426 | 12.3 | 11.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gordon | 401 | 208 | 609 | 2.6 | 2.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Greenock and Inverclyde Hamilton North and Bellshill | 1,356 1,458 | 383 508 | 1,739 1,966 | 6.1 4.2 | 5.5 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hamilton South | 1,124 | 348 | 1,472 | 11.0 | 9.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inverness East, Nairn and Lochaber | -943 | 275 | 1,218 | 2.6 | 2.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kilmarnockand Loudoun | 1,827 1,810 | 675 565 | 2,502 | 8.2 8.4 | 7.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Linlithgow | 1,175 | 352 | 1,527 | 5.8 | 5.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Livingston | 1,275 | 447 | 1,722 | 4.6 | 4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Midlothian | 538 | 152 | 690 | 3.5 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moray ${ }_{\text {Motherwell and Wishaw }}$ | 742 1,394 | 347 446 | 1,089 1,840 | 4.3 8.1 | 3.7 7.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North East Fife | 662 | 321 | 983 | 4.0 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Tayside | 728 | 316 | 1,044 | 3.8 | 3.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ochil | 1,111 | 419 | 1,530 | 6.2 | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orkney and Shetland Paisley North | $\begin{array}{r}1,290 \\ \hline 129\end{array}$ | 132 339 |  | 4.2 | 1.7 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paisley North | 1,237 |  | 1,576 |  | 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Male | Female | All | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Percent employee jobs and claimants | Per cent Workforce jobs and claimants |  |  |  |  | Per cent employee jobs and claimants | Percent Workforce jobs and claimants |
| NORTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  | SOUTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tees Valley and Durham | 21,542 | 6,290 | 27,832 | 6.4 | 5.7 | Berkshire, Buckinghamshire |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hartlepool and Stockton-on-Tees | 5,800 | 1,685 | 7,485 | 6.5 | 6.0 | and Oxfordshire | 10,538 | 3,936 | 14,474 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| South Teeside | 7,028 | 1,881 | 8,909 | 7.6 | 6.9 | Berkshire | 4,306 | 1,577 | 5,883 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Darlington | 1,620 | 501 | 2,121 | 4.6 | 4.2 | Milton Keynes | 1,477 | 598 | 2,075 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Durham CC | 7,094 | 2,223 | 9,317 | 5.8 | 5.2 | Buckinghamshire CC | 2,267 | 780 | 3,047 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Northumberland and Tyne and Wear Northumberland | 26,588 4,130 | 7,086 1,384 | 33,674 5.514 | 4.6 | 4.1 | Oxfordshire | 2,488 | 981 | 3,469 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Tyneside | 16,366 | 4,202 | 20,568 | 5.6 | 5.1 | Surrey, East and West Sussex | 13,359 | 4,898 | 18,257 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Sunderland | 6,092 | 1,500 | 7,592 | 6.5 | 5.9 | Brighton and Hove | 3,799 | 1,505 | 5,304 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Sunderand |  |  |  |  |  | East Sussex CC | 3,576 | 1,178 | 4,754 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| NORTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  | Surrey <br> West Sussex | $\begin{aligned} & 2,962 \\ & 3,022 \end{aligned}$ | 1,172 1,043 1,51 | 4,134 4,065 | 0.8 1.2 | 0.7 1.0 |
| Cumbria | 5,541 | 1,862 | 7,403 | 3.7 | 3.2 | Hampshire and the Isle of Wight | 10,833 | 3,677 | 14,510 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| West Cumbria | 3,707 | 1,147 | 4,854 | 5.5 | 5.0 | Portsmouth | 2,043 | 619 | 2,662 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| East Cumbria | 1,834 | 715 | 2,549 | 2.3 | 1.9 | Southampton | 2,271 | 604 | 2,875 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Cheshire | 9,072 | 3,066 | 12,138 | 2.5 | 2.3 | Hampshire CC | 5,032 | 2,001 | 7,033 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Halton and Warrington | 3,853 | 1,284 | 5,137 | 3.1 | 2.9 | Isle of Wight | 1,487 | 453 | 1,940 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Cheshire CC | 5,219 | 1,782 | 7,001 | 2.2 | 1.9 | Kent | 12,995 | 4,665 | 17,660 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Greater Manchester Greater Manchester South | 35,020 20,253 | 10,512 5,847 | 45,532 26,100 | 3.9 | 3.5 3.3 | Medway Towns | 2,363 | 908 | 3,271 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Greater Manchester South Greater Manchester North | 20,253 14,767 | 5,847 4.665 | 26,100 19 | 3.6 4.4 | 3.3 3.9 | Kent CC | 10,632 | 3,757 | 14,389 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Lancashire | 15,468 | 4,801 | 20,269 | 3.5 | 3.1 | SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blackburn with Darwen | 2,282 | 661 | 2,943 | 4.7 | 4.3 | SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Blackpool }}^{\text {LancashireCC }}$ | 2,129 11057 | 536 3604 | 2,665 14,661 | 4.2 3 | 3.8 29 | Gloucester, Wiltshire |  |  |  |  |  |
| Merseyside | 30,520 | 8,790 | 39,310 | 7.4 | 6.7 | and North Somerset | 15,636 | 5,733 | 21,369 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| EastMerseyside | 6,884 | 2,106 | 8,990 | 8.5 | 7.6 | Bristol, City of | 4,981 | 1,634 | 6,615 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Liverpool | 13,018 | 3,628 | 16,646 | 7.7 | 7.1 | North and North East Somerset, |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seftion | 4,739 | 1,305 | 6,044 | 6.1 | 5.3 | South Gloucestershire | 2,850 | 1,179 | 4,029 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Wirral | 5,879 | 1,751 | 7,630 | 7.1 | 6.2 | Gloucestershire | 4,619 | 1,645 | 6,264 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER |  |  |  |  |  | Swindon | 1,465 | 526 | 1,991 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Wiltshire CC | 1,721 | 749 | 2,470 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Dorset and Somerset | 6,906 | 2,500 | 9,406 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| East Riding and North Lincoinshire | 15,346 | 5,185 | 20,531 | 5.9 | 5.2 | Bournemouth and Poole | 2,246 | 702 | 2,948 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Kingston upon Hull, City of East Riding of Yorkshire | 6,883 3,362 | 1,986 1,393 | 8,869 4755 | 7.6 5 | 7.0 | Dorset CC | 1,551 | 606 | 2,157 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| East | 5,101 | 1,806 | 4,755 6,907 | 5.0 | 4.5 | Somerset | 3,109 | 1,192 | 4,301 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| North Yorkshire | 5,624 | 2,129 | 7,753 | 2.4 | 2.0 | Cornwall and Isles of Scilly | 4,977 | 1,887 | 6,864 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| York | 1,560 | 527 | 2,087 | 2.2 | 2.0 | Cornwall and Isles of Scilly | 4,977 | 1,887 | 6,864 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| North Yorkshire CC | 4,064 | 1,602 | 5,666 | 2.5 | 2.0 | Devon | 9,844 | 3,573 | 13,417 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| South Yorkshire | 21,062 | 6,513 | 27,575 | 5.6 | 4.9 | Plymouth |  | 968 |  | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Barnsley, Doncaster and Rotherham | 11,436 9,626 | 3,782 2,731 | 15,218 12,357 | 5.8 5.4 | 5.1 4.8 | Torbay ${ }_{\text {Devon CC }}$ | 1,874 5,010 | 628 1,977 | 2,502 6,987 | 5.4 2.6 | 4.5 2.1 |
| West Yorkshire | 31,203 | 9,527 | 40,730 | 4.2 | 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bradford | 8,948 | 2,576 | 11,524 | 5.5 | 5.1 | WALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leeds | 10,339 | 3,088 | 13,427 | 3.4 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calderdale, Kirklees and Wakefield | 11,916 | 3,863 | 15,779 | 4.3 | 3.8 | West Wales and The Valleys | 25,376 | 8,316 | 33,692 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| EAST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  | Isle of Anglesey | 1,352 | 509 | 1,861 | 9.9 | 7.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Gwynedd | 1,904 | 652 | 2,556 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire | 25,957 | 8,978 | 34,935 | 4.2 | 3.8 | Conwy and Denbighshire | 2,342 | 725 | 3,067 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Derby | 3,968 | 1,222 | 5,190 | 4.2 | 3.9 | South West Wales | 4,759 | 1,512 | 5 5,800 | 5.5 | 4.3 |
| East Derbyshire | 4,236 | 1,467 | 5,703 | 5.9 | 5.2 | Gwent Valleys | 4,856 | ${ }_{1}^{1,534}$ | 6,390 | 5.2 5.6 | 4.8 5.1 |
| South and West Derbyshire | 3,781 | 1,553 | 5,334 | 2.9 | 2.4 | Bridgend and Neath Port Talbot | 3,403 | 1,179 | 4,582 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Nottingham North Nottinghamshire | 5,973 5,489 | 2,677 | 7,650 | 4.5 5.0 | 4.5 | Swansea | 3,472 | 953 | 4,425 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| South Nottinghamshire | 2,510 | +989 | 3,499 | 3.6 | 3.0 | East Wales | 12,662 | 4,006 | 16,668 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Monmouthshire and Newport | 3,102 | 930 | 4,032 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| and Northamptonshire | 15,384 | 6,075 | 21,459 | 3.1 | 2.7 | Cardiff and Vale of Glamorgan | 5,776 | 1,592 | 7,368 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Leicester City | 5,913 | 2,130 | 8,043 | 5.1 | 4.7 | Flintshire andWrexham | 2,724 | 999 | 3,723 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Leicestershire CC and Rutland | 4,184 | 1,893 | 6,077 | 2.5 | 2.1 | Powys | 1,060 | 485 | 1,545 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| Lincolnshire ${ }^{\text {Linenshire }}$ | 5,287 | 2,052 | 7,339 | 2.5 | 2.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lincolnshire Lincolnshire | 5,005 | 2,016 | 7,021 | 2.9 | 2.5 | SCOTLAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lincolnshire | 5,005 | 2,016 | 7,021 | 2.9 | 2.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WEST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  | North East Scotland | 3,717 | 1,534 | 5,251 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | and North East Moray | 3,717 | 1,534 | 5,251 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire |  |  |  |  |  | Eastern Scotland | 28,425 | 9,239 | 37,664 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Herefordshire, County of | 1,260 | 3,530 | 1,790 | 2.5 | 2.1 | Angus and Dundee City | 5,645 | 1,844 | 7,489 | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| Worcestershire | 4,247 | 1,645 | 5,892 | 2.5 | 2.2 | Clackmannanshire and Fife | 7,748 | 2,610 | 10,358 | 6.8 | 6.2 |
| Warwickshire | 3,488 | 1,315 | 4,803 | 2.1 | 1.8 | East Lothian and Midlothian | 1,343 | 392 | 1,735 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Shropshire and Staffordshire | 14,649 | 5,646 | 20,295 | 3.3 | 2.9 | Scottish Borders, The | 1,083 5,469 | 382 1.602 | 7,071 | 3.2 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Telford and Wrekin Shropshire CC | 1,738 2,091 | 864 | 2,402 2,917 | 3.7 | 2.2 | Falkirk | 2,409 | 799 | 3,208 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Stoke-on-Trent | 3,750 | 1,295 | 5,045 | 4.3 | 4.0 | Perth and Kincross and Stirling | 2,278 | 811 | 3,089 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| Staffordshire CC | 7,070 | 2,861 | 9,931 | 3.2 | 2.8 | WestLothian | 2,450 | 799 | 3,249 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| West Midlands | 51,739 | 15,866 | 67,605 | 5.5 | 5.0 | South Western Scotland | 45,412 | 14,060 | 59,472 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| Birmingham | 24,491 | 7,157 | 31,648 | 6.3 | 5.8 | East and West Dumbartonshire, |  |  |  |  |  |
| Solinull | 1,819 4,473 | 693 1,329 | 2,512 508 | 3.0 3.9 | 2.5 3.7 | and Helensburgh and Lomond | 3,803 | 1,231 | 5,034 | 7.4 | 6.0 |
| Dudley and Sandwell | 11,268 | 3,518 | 14,786 | 5.6 | 5.1 | Dumfries and Galloway East Ayrshire and North | 2,282 6,231 | 909 2.163 | 3,191 8,394 | 5.1 9.9 | 4.4 9.0 |
| Walsall and Wolverhampton | 9,688 | 3,169 | 12,857 | 5.7 | 5.1 | Glasgow City | 14,675 | 3,866 | 18,541 | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| EAST |  |  |  |  |  | Inverclyde, East Renfrewshire |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | and Rentrewshire | 5,648 | 1,594 | 7,242 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| East Anglia | 17,122 | 6,322 | 23,444 | 2.5 | 2.2 | North Lanarkshire | 6,189 2,093 | 2,070 |  |  | 6.4 5.2 |
| Peterborough Cambridgeshire CC | 1,699 2,834 | 583 1,158 | 2,282 3,992 | 2.7 1.6 | 2.5 | South Ayrshire | 2,093 | 660 1,567 | 2,753 6,058 | 5.9 5.2 | 5.2 4.5 |
| Norfolk | 7,091 | 2,629 | 9,720 | 3.0 | 2.6 | Highlands and the Islands | 5,482 | 1,570 | 7,052 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Suffolk | 5,498 | 1,952 | 7,450 | 2.7 | 2.3 | Caithness and Sutherland |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire | 10,073 | 3,890 | 13,963 | 2.0 | 1.7 | and Ross and Cromarty | 1,733 | 420 | 2,153 | 6.5 | 5.5 |
| Luton | 2,347 | 839 | 3,186 | 4.1 | 3.7 | Inverness and Nairn and Moray, |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bedfordshire CC | 2,764 | 1,051 | 3,815 | 2.6 | 2.1 | Badenoch and Strathspey | 1,485 | 437 | 1,922 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| $\underset{\text { Essex }}{\text { Hertfordshire }}$ | 4,962 11,919 | 2,000 | 6,962 16,567 | 1.5 | 1.2 | Lochaber, Skye and Lochalsh |  |  |  |  |  |
| Southend-on-Sea | 2,224 | 701 | 2,925 | 4.6 | 3.9 | and Argyl and the Islands | 1,373 | 147 | 1,807 | 4.6 | 3.7 5.9 |
| Thurrock | 1,415 | 560 | 1,975 | 3.6 | 3.2 | Orkney Islands | 161 | 78 | 239 | 6.3 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Essex CC | 8,280 | 3,387 | 11,667 | 2.5 | 2.1 | Shetland Islands | 129 | 54 | 183 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| LONDON |  |  |  |  |  | NORTHERN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inner London ${ }^{\text {InnerLondon-West }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62,965 \\ & 15,883 \end{aligned}$ | 23,371 | $\begin{aligned} & 86,336 \\ & \text { 2,230 } \end{aligned}$ | $3.6$ | 3.3 1.4 | Northern Ireland | 30,614 | 11,630 | 42,244 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Inner London-West | 47,082 | 17,024 | 64,106 | 7.2 | 1.4 6.4 | Belfast | 7,523 | 2,029 | 9,552 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Outer London | 49,080 | 19,247 | 68,327 | 3.9 | 3.3 | Outer Belfast | 4,568 | 1,796 | 6,364 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| Outer London-East and North East | 20,437 | 8,070 | 28,507 | 5.5 | 4.6 | East of Northern Ireland | 5,092 | 2,246 | 7,338 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Outer London-South | 10,388 | 4,137 | 14,525 | 3.2 | 2.7 | North of Northern Ireland | 7,259 | 2,621 | 9,880 | 10.0 | 8.5 |
| Outer London - West and North West | 18,255 | 7,040 | 25,295 | 3.2 | 2.8 | West and South of Northern Ireland | 6,172 | 2,938 | 9,110 | 7.2 | 5.9 |

[^21]
## C. 31 <br> UNEMPLOYMENT <br> Claimant count flows: standardised ${ }^{\text {a }}$



| UNITED KINGDOM |  | OUTFLOW |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |
|  |  | All | Male | Female | All | Change previous month | Male | Female |
| Month ending |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 | Aug 10 Sep 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 256.7 \\ & 278.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.1 \\ & 192.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.6 \\ & 86.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 251.4 \\ & 245.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.4 \\ -5.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181.4 \\ & 178.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.0 \\ & 67.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Oct 12 <br> Nov 9 <br> Dec 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 283.1 \\ & 251.0 \\ & 219.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1977.6 \\ & 178.0 \\ & 156.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.5 \\ & 73.0 \\ & 62.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239.4 \\ & 241.8 \\ & 240.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -6.4 \\ -2.4 \\ -1.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1711.9 \\ & 173.9 \\ & 172.9 \end{aligned}$ | 67.5 67.9 67.4 |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } 11 \\ & \text { Feb } 8 \\ & \text { Mar } 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 172.0 \\ 266.3 \\ 264.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.3 \\ & 194.1 \\ & 192.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.7 \\ & 72.2 \\ & 72.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 244.6 \\ & 24.3 \\ & 240.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \\ -.23 \\ -1.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.6 \\ & 174.2 \\ & 173.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.0 \\ & 68.1 \\ & 67.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Apr 12 <br> May 10 <br> Jun 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 256.4 \\ & 228.6 \\ & 236.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188.1 \\ & 165.5 \\ & 173.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.3 \\ & 63.2 \\ & 63.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237.5 \\ & 229.0 \\ & 233.4 \end{aligned}$ | -3.2 -8.5 4.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 170.7 \\ & 166.0 \\ & 168.3 \end{aligned}$ | 66.8 63.0 65.1 |
|  | Jul 12 <br> Aug 9 ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232.3 \\ & 227.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.4 \\ & 162.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.8 \\ & 64.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228.8 \\ & 224.4 \end{aligned}$ | -4.6 -4.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 165.2 \\ & 162.8 \end{aligned}$ | 63.6 61.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | enefits ketStat | istrative <br> :020753 |

a Flow figures are collected for four or five-week periods between count dates; the figures in the table are convertedto a standard $41 / 3$-week month.
P The latest national seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and subjectto revision, mainly in the following month.

| UNITED KINGDOM | Duration of claim |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less than 13 weeks | 13 to 26 weeks | 26 to 52 weeks | 52 to 104 weeks | More than 104 weeks | Total |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Found work | 61.7 | 15.8 | 12.2 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 95.6 |
| Works on average 16+ hours per week | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.8 |
| Goneabroad | 7.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 11.9 |
| Claimed Income Support | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.4 |
| Claimed Incapacity Benefit | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 9.5 |
| Claimed another benefit | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Full-time education | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Approvedtraining | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Government-supported training | 3.5 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 10.2 |
| Retirement age reached | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Automatic credits | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Gone toprison | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Attending court | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Defective claim | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Ceased claiming | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Deceased | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Notknown | 7.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 12.2 |
| Failed to sign | 32.1 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 49.8 |
| New claim review | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Total | 126.2 | 34.7 | 30.8 | 11.0 | 5.7 | 208.5 |
| As a percentage of those with a known destination |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Found work | 70.9 | 64.6 | 54.5 | 47.3 | 44.2 |  |
| Works on average 16+hours perweek | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 |  |
| Goneabroad | 8.5 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 4.1 |  |
| Claimed Income Support | 1.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 8.5 |  |
| Claimed Incapacity Benefit | 4.0 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 15.0 | 17.6 |  |
| Claimed anotherbenefit | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.3 |  |
| Full-time education | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |  |
| Approvedtraining | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 |  |
| Government-supported training | 4.1 | 5.1 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 12.7 |  |
| Retirement age reached | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 |  |
| Automatic credits | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |  |
| Gone to prison | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |  |
| Attending court | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |  |
| Defective claim | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Ceased claiming | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 |  |
| Deceased | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |
| New claim review | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Note:Computerised claims only. |  |  |  |  | Source:Bene abour Market | $\begin{aligned} & \text { istrative } \\ & : 020753 \end{aligned}$ |

Average duration of claims terminating in the quarter ending July 2001

|  | Off-flows (thousands) |  |  | Mean duration(weeks) |  |  | Median duration(weeks) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (years) | Female | Male | All | Female | Male | All | Female | Male | All |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 17.4 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| 18-19 | 27.6 | 51.6 | 79.2 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 20-24 | 41.5 | 110.2 | 151.7 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 25-29 | 22.7 | 75.7 | 98.3 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| 30-34 | 16.9 | 63.4 | 80.3 | 19 | 26 | 25 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 35-39 | 15.0 | 51.6 | 66.6 | 20 | 29 | 27 | 9 | 12 | 12 |
| 40-44 | 14.9 | 40.2 | 55.1 | 20 | 30 | 27 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 45-49 | 15.1 | 33.0 | 48.1 | 20 | 31 | 27 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 50-54 | 15.9 | 33.4 | 49.4 | 21 | 31 | 28 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 55-59 | 11.8 | 25.8 | 37.6 | 31 | 36 | 34 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 10.0 | 10.0 | n/a | 32 | 32 | n/a | 12 | 12 |
| Allages | 188.9 | 504.8 | 693.7 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| North East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 18-19 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 20-24 | 2.5 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 25-29 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| 30-34 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 21 | 28 | 27 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 35-39 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 22 | 31 | 30 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 40-44 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 19 | 29 | 27 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| 45-49 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 23 | 29 | $\stackrel{28}{8}$ | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 50-54 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 24 | 30 | 29 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| 55-59 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 38 | 33 | 34 | 14 | 9 | 10 |
| 60 andover | n/a | 0.7 | 0.7 | n/a | 37 | 37 | n/a | 8 | 8 |
| Allages | 10.5 | 35.5 | 46.0 | 18 | 23 | 22 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| North West |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 18 | ${ }^{17}$ | 17 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 18-19 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| $20-24$ $25-29$ | 5.4 2.5 | 11.6 7.7 | 15.5 9.5 | 27 35 | 29 43 | 29 42 | 16 18 | 19 24 | 18 22 |
| 30-34 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 43 | 60 | 57 | 20 | 28 | 27 |
| 35-39 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 41 | 68 | 62 | 19 | 27 | 25 |
| 40-44 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 48 | 68 | ${ }_{6}$ | 18 | 26 | 23 |
| 45-49 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 41 | 73 | ${ }^{6}$ | 18 | 25 | 22 |
| 50-54 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 52 | 67 | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 55-59 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 57 | 71 | 67 | 27 | 23 | 24 |
| 60 andover | n/a | 0.8 | 0.8 | n/a | 66 | 68 | n/a | 21 | 21 |
| Allages | 23.2 | 67.6 | 90.8 | 36 | 49 | 46 | 17 | 22 | 21 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| 18-19 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| $20-24$ $25-29$ | 4.2 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 13 | ${ }^{14}$ | 14 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 30-34 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 10 | 12 | 12 |
| 35-39 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 10 | 12 | 12 |
| 40-44 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 20 | 27 | 25 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| 45-49 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 19 | 28 | 25 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 50-54 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 21 | 28 | 26 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| 55-59 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 1.0 | 1.0 | n/a | 30 | 30 | n/a | 12 | 13 |
| Allages | 18.2 | 52.7 | 70.9 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| EastMidlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 18-19 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| $20-24$ $25-29$ | 2.9 1.5 | 7.6 5.1 | 10.5 6 | 13 16 | 14 19 | 14 18 18 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 30-34 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 18 | 24 | 23 | 9 | 12 | 12 |
| 35-39 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 17 | 25 | 23 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 40-44 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 16 | 26 | 23 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| 45-49 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 19 | 25 | 23 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 50-54 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 19 | 25 | 23 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| 55-59 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 0.8 | 0.8 | n/a | 28 | 28 | n/a | 12 | 12 |
| Allages | 13.8 | 34.3 | 48.1 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| West Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 18-19 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| $20-24$ $25-29$ | 4.1 | 11.1 | 15.2 | 15 | ${ }^{15}$ | 15 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| $25-29$ $30-34$ | 1.5 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 19 | 29 | 27 | 9 | 12 | 12 |
| 35-39 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 19 | 32 | 29 | 10 | 14 | 13 |
| 40-44 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 20 | 33 | 29 | 8 | 12 | 11 |
| 45-49 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 19 | 32 | 28 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 50-54 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 21 | 30 | 27 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| 55-59 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 35 | 39 | 38 | 15 | 13 | 14 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 1.2 | 1.2 | n/a | 30 | 30 | n'a | 13 | 13 |
| Allages | 17.9 | 48.5 | 66.4 | 18 | 24 | 23 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 |  | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 18-19 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| $20-24$ $25-29$ | 2.5 1.5 | 6.2 4.7 | 8.7 6.2 | 12 15 | 13 <br> 18 | 12 17 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| 30-34 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 16 | 22 | 21 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 35-39 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 18 | 24 | 23 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 40-44 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 18 | 27 | 24 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| 45-49 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 19 | 25 | 23 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| 50-54 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 19 | 26 | 23 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 55-59 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 27 | 32 | 31 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 0.8 | 0.8 | n/a | $\stackrel{26}{ }$ | 26 | n'a | 12 | 12 |
| Allages | 13.1 | 31.6 | 44.7 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| London |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 18-19 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| 20-24 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 16.4 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| 25-29 | 4.0 | 9.6 | 13.6 | 18 | 24 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 12 |
| 30-34 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 12.1 | 24 | -33 | 31 35 | 11 | 16 | 15 |
| $35-39$ $40-44$ | 2.4 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 26 | 39 | 35 | 13 | 18 | 17 |
| 40-44 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 27 | 41 | 38 | 14 | 19 | 17 |
| 45-49 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 30 20 | 44 47 | 39 | 13 | 18 | 16 |
| 50-54 $55-59$ | 1.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 3.6 | 42 | 53 | 49 | 13 17 | 18 18 | 16 18 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 1.0 | 1.0 | n/a | 45 | 45 | n/a | 16 | 16 |
| Allages | 24.6 | 56.8 | 81.4 | 22 | 31 | 28 | 11 | 14 | 13 |

# CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Average duration 

C. 35

Average duration of claims terminating in the quarter ending July 2001



OTHER COMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ${ }^{\dagger}$

| 2000 | Aug |  |  | 1,057 | 596 | 187 | 477 | 1,141 | 150 | 248 | 2,320 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sep |  |  | 1,043 | 582 | 183 | 472 | 1,101 | 152 | 247 | 2,258 |  |
|  | Oct |  |  | 1,047 | 588 | 185 | 470 | 1,113 | 154 | 246 | 2,215 |  |
|  | Nov |  |  | 1,040 | 606 | 186 | 465 | 1,110 | 153 | 245 | 2,175 |  |
|  | Dec | . |  | 1,034 | 615 | 188 | 461 | 1,103 | 150 | 243 | 2,165 |  |
| 2001 | Jan |  |  | 1,006 | 617 | 199 | 462 | 1,113 | 149 | 241 | 2,122 |  |
|  | Feb |  |  | 997 | 646 | 195 | 463 | 1,123 | 151 | 239 | 2,103 |  |
|  | Mar |  |  | 986 | 633 | 192 | 463 | 1,143 | 151 | 237 | 2,085 | . |
|  | Apr |  |  | 980 | 671 | 189 | 464 | 1,139 | 149 | 236 | 2,063 |  |
|  | May |  |  | 976 | 676 | 195 | 469 | 1,137 | 145 | 235 | 2,069 |  |
|  | Jun | . |  | 963 | 681 | 198 | 466 | 1,132 | 145 | 234 | 2,077 |  |
|  | Jul |  |  | 952 | 674 | 202 | 469 | 1,141 |  | 234 | 2,117 |  |
|  | Aug |  |  | 946 |  | 205 |  | . . | . | . . | . . | . |
| Rate | \%): latest month |  |  | 3.1 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.3 |
| OTH | R COMPLEMEN | MEA | F | LOYME | T SEA | Y AD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  |  |  | 2,779 | 897 | 193 | 473 | 1,602 | 315 | 293 | 2,776 | 2,994 |
| 1993 |  |  |  | 2,919 | 914 | 222 | 550 | 1,647 | 345 | 405 | 2,999 | 3,443 |
| 1994 |  |  |  | 2,639 | 829 | 215 | 589 | 1,515 | 340 | 409 | 3,094 | 3,693 |
| 1995 |  |  |  | 2,326 | 739 | 216 | 597 | 1,393 | 285 | 382 | 2,985 | 3,622 |
| 1996 |  |  |  | 2,122 | 751 | 231 | 588 | 1,437 | 242 | 363 | 3,063 | 3,980 |
| 1997 |  |  |  | 1,602 | 760 | 233 | 570 | 1,379 | 217 | 315 | 3,102 | 4,400 |
| 1998 |  |  |  | 1,362 | 721 | 238 | 541 | 1,277 | 180 | 285 | 2,977 | 4,266 |
| 1999 |  |  |  | 1,263 | 659 | 222 | 508 | 1,190 | 155 | 261 | 2,772 | 4,093 |
| 2000 |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 1,102 | 611 | 194 | 474 | 1,090 | 147 | 253 | 2,338 | 3,879 |
| 2000 | Aug |  |  | 1,089 | 575 | 156 | 521 | 1,180 | 153 | 219 | 2,326 | 3,781 |
|  | Sep |  | $\ldots$ | 1,043 | 597 | 154 | 501 | 1,011 | 141 | 234 | 2,296 | 3,685 |
|  | Oct |  |  | 1,009 | 558 | 171 | 485 | 1,020 | 141 | 225 | 2,267 | 3,611 |
|  | Nov |  |  | 1,001 | 577 | 193 | 464 | 1,040 | 138 | 224 | 2,226 | 3,645 |
|  | Dec | . | $\ldots$ | 1,011 | 617 | 217 | 460 | 1,015 | 139 | 210 | 2,209 | 3,809 |
| 2001 | Jan |  |  | 1,078 | 648 | 258 | 467 | 1,188 | 170 | 248 | 2,232 | 4,093 |
|  | Feb |  |  | 1,073 | 722 | 248 | 460 | 1,183 | 162 | 248 | 2,178 | 4,113 |
|  | Mar | . | . | 1,041 | 676 | 211 | 448 | 1,212 | 157 | 247 | 2,084 | 4,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 191 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,868 |
|  | May |  |  | 981 | 672 | 175 | 436 | 1,159 | 134 | 304 | 1,964 | 3,721 |
|  | Jun | . | . | 948 | 654 | 163 | 431 | 1,106 | 130 | 256 | 1,943 | 3,694 |
|  | Jul |  |  | 962 | 618 | 164 | 484 | 1,205 |  | 204 | 2,022 | 3,799 |
|  | Aug | . | . | 973 | . . | 171 | . . |  | $\ldots$ |  | . . | . . |
| Rate | (\%): latest month |  |  | 3.2 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 7.6 |  | 9.2 |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { a } & \text { The ILO unemployment rate for the UK is an average for } 3 \text { months centred on the middle month. } \\ \text { b } & \text { The rate of other complementary measures of unemployment excludes: the armed forces for } A\end{array}$
The rate of other complementary measures of unemployment excludes: the armed forces for Australia, Canada, Germany and the USA; conscripts for Finland, Italy; those aged 65 and over in Ireland; and the self-employedfor Austria
The seasonally adjusted rate of other complementary measures of unemployment refers to June for Netherlands and July for Germany. For Belgium, both the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted rates efer to June
Se rate of other complementary measures of unemployment for France and Ireland is derived from the LFS and from registered unemployed.
O uning internament as a percentage of the labour force. The standardised ILO rates shown are sourced from ONS (for the UK) and the OECD (for all other countries) and are the most suitable rates for evels of other Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and Switzerland; LFS for Australia, Canada, Finland, Italy, Japan and the USA; and a combination of LFS and registered unemployed for the Netherlands.

UNEMPLOYMENT

| Greece | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Irish } \\ & \text { Republic }^{\text {b,d }} \end{aligned}$ | Italy ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Japan | Luxembourg | Netherlands ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Norway | Portugal | Spain | Sweden ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Switzerland | United States ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## STANDARDISED ILO RATE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ${ }^{\text {e }}$

| 1992 |  | 7.9 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1993 |  | 8.6 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 1994 |  | 8.9 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 1995 |  | 9.2 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 1996 |  | 9.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 1997 |  | 9.8 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 1998 |  | 10.9 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 4.1 | 2.7 |
| 1999 |  | 11.6 | 5.6 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
| 2000 |  | 11.1 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
| 2000 | Jul |  | 4.1 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 2.5 |
|  | Aug |  | 4.1 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 2.5 |
|  | Sep | $\ldots$ | 4.0 | 10.2 | 4.7 | 2.5 |
|  | Oct | . | 3.9 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
|  | Nov | . | 3.9 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
|  | Dec |  | 3.8 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 2.4 |
| 2001 | Jan |  | 3.8 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 2.3 |
|  | Feb |  | 3.8 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 |
|  | Mar |  | 3.8 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 2.3 |
|  | Apr | . | 3.8 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 2.4 |
|  | May |  | 3.8 |  | 5.0 | 2.4 |
|  | Jun | . | 3.8 |  | 5.0 | 2.4 |
|  | Jul |  | 3.8 |  | 5.0 | 2.5 |


| 5.6 | 6.0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6.6 | 6.1 |
| 7.1 | 5.5 |
| 6.9 | 5.0 |
| 6.3 | 4.9 |
| 5.2 | 4.1 |
| 4.0 | 3.3 |
| 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 2.9 |  |
| 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 2.9 | $\ldots$ |
| 2.9 | . |
| 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 2.9 | $\ldots$ |
| 2.7 | . |
| 2.5 | 3.5 |
| 2.4 | $\ldots$ |
| 2.3 | . |
| 2.4 | 3.4 |
| 2.3 | $\ldots$ |
|  |  |

4.3
5.7
6.9
7.3
7.3
6.8
5.2
4.5
4.1
4.1
4.2
4.1
4.0
3.9
3.9
4.0
4.1
4.2
4.2
4.2
4.2
4.3
18.4
22.7
24.1
22.9
22.2
20.8
18.8
15.9
14.1
14.0
13.9
13.8
13.6
13.6
13.5
13.3
13.2
13.3
13.2
13.1
13.1
13.0

| 5.6 | 3.1 | 7.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9.1 | 4.0 | 6.8 |
| 9.4 | 3.8 | 6.1 |
| 8.8 | 3.5 | 5.6 |
| 9.6 | 3.9 | 5.4 |
| 9.9 | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| 8.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| 7.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| 5.9 |  | 4.0 |
| 5.8 | . | 4.0 |
| 5.8 |  | 4.1 |
| 5.6 |  | 3.9 |
| 5.6 |  | 3.9 |
| 5.5 |  | 4.0 |
| 5.2 | $\ldots$ | 4.0 |
| 5.4 | $\ldots$ | 4.2 |
| 5.2 |  | 4.2 |
| 5.2 | $\cdots$ | 4.3 |
| 5.0 |  | 4.4 |
| 5.0 |  | 4.4 |
| 4.9 |  | 4.5 |
| 4.8 |  | 4.5 |

OTHER COMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ${ }^{\dagger}$

| 2000 | Aug |  | 151 |  | 3,080 | 5.0 |  | 62 |  | 1,553 | 168 | 69 | 5,785 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sep |  | 146 | $\cdots$ | 3,190 | 4.9 | . | 62 | . | 1,543 | 163 | 67 | 5,537 |
|  | Oct |  | 144 | 2380 | 3,210 | 4.8 |  | 63 |  | 1,539 | 152 | 66 | 5,536 |
|  | Nov |  | 144 |  | 3,270 | 4.8 |  | 65 |  | 1,535 | 142 | 66 | 5,658 |
|  | Dec | . | 139 | . | 3,320 | 4.8 | . | 66 | . | 1,536 | 143 | 65 | 5,653 |
| 2001 | Jan | $\ldots$ | 138 | 2341 | 3,290 | 4.8 | . | 62 | . | 1,558 | 148 | 66 | 5,956 |
|  | Feb |  | 138 |  | 3,180 | 4.7 | . | 61 | . | 1,532 | 149 | 63 | 5,936 |
|  | Mar | $\cdots$ | 138 | . | 3,200 | 4.7 | $\ldots$ | 62 | $\ldots$ | 1,525 | 148 | 62 | 6,088 |
|  | Apr |  | 139 | 2265 | 3,230 | 4.8 |  | 61 | . | 1,518 | 148 | 63 | 6,402 |
|  | May |  | 140 |  | 3,290 | 4.8 |  | 59 |  | 1,501 | 147 | 63 | 6,169 |
|  | Jun |  | 141 |  | 3,300 | 5.0 | . | 59 | $\ldots$ | 1,498 | 146 | 64 | 6,422 |
|  | Jul | . | 140 | . | 3,380 | 5.0 | . | 59 | . | 1,517 | 141 | 65 | 6,395 |
|  | Aug |  |  |  |  |  | . | . . | $\ldots$ | 1,523 |  | . |  |
| Rate (\%): latest month |  |  | 3.6 | 9.6 | 5.0 |  | 2.0 |  |  |  | 3.7 | 1.8 | 4.5 |
| OTHER COMPLEMENTARY MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT: NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ${ }^{\text {f }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 |  | 185 | 283 | 2,535 | 1,421 | 2.7 | 337 | 114 | 317 | 2,260 | 215 | 92 | 9,613 |
| 1993 |  | 176 | 294 | 2,299 | 1,656 | 3.5 | 417 | 118 | 347 | 2,538 | 325 | 163 | 8,940 |
| 1994 |  | 180 | 282 | 2,508 | 1,920 | 4.6 | 485 | 110 | 396 | 2,647 | 332 | 171 | 7,997 |
| 1995 |  | 184 | 278 | 2,638 | 2,098 | 5.1 | 462 | 102 | 430 | 2,449 | 329 | 153 | 7,404 |
| 1996 |  | 185 | 279 | 2,654 | 2,250 | 5.7 | 441 | 91 | 468 | 2,275 | 344 | 169 | 7,236 |
| 1997 |  | 214 | 254 | 2,688 | 2,303 | 6.4 | 375 | 74 | 443 | 2,119 | 344 | 188 | 6,739 |
| 1998 |  | 290 | 227 | 2,744 | 2,787 | 5.5 | 286 | 56 | 401 | 1,890 | 222 | 140 | 6,210 |
| 1999 |  | . | 193 | 2,670 | 3,171 | 5.4 | 222 | 60 | 357 | 1,652 | 208 | 99 | 5,880 |
| 2000 |  |  | 155 | 2,495 | 3,198 | 5.0 | 187 | 63 | 327 | 1,558 | 178 | 72 | 5,655 |
| 2000 | Aug |  | 159 |  |  | 4.6 | $176$ | 68 | 313 |  | 186 | 64 |  |
|  | Sep | . | 145 | $\ldots$ | 3,200 | 4.9 | 181 | 59 | 317 | 1,501 | 150 | 62 | 5,324 |
|  | Oct | . | 139 | 2383 | 3,140 | 4.9 | 190 | 58 | 324 | 1,530 | 132 | 63 | 5,122 |
|  | Nov | . | 137 |  | 3,090 | 5.0 | 186 | 58 | 328 | 1,557 | 122 | 66 | 5,295 |
|  | Dec | . | 142 | . | 2,980 | 5.0 | 187 | 61 | 326 | 1,556 | 154 | 70 | 5,227 |
| 2001 | Jan |  | 142 | 2379 | 3,170 | 5.3 | 184 | 70 | 339 | 1,621 | 152 | 72 | 6,587 |
|  | Feb |  | 140 |  | 3,180 | 5.1 | 176 | 65 | 342 | 1,599 | 143 | 70 | 6,464 |
|  | Mar | . | 136 |  | 3,430 | 4.9 | 155 | 62 | 339 | 1,578 | 134 | 66 | 6,453 |
|  | Apr |  | 137 | 2271 | 3,480 | 4.8 | 134 | 59 | 328 | 1,535 | 128 | 63 | 5,951 |
|  | May |  | 134 |  | 3,480 | 4.6 | 132 | 55 | . | 1,478 | 130 | 61 | 5,846 |
|  | Jun |  | 141 |  | 3,380 | 4.5 | 132 | 58 | $\cdots$ | 1,461 | 174 | 59 | 6,762 |
|  | Jul |  | 147 | . | 3,300 | 4.6 | . | 65 | . | 1,451 | 189 | 60 | 6,797 |
|  | Aug |  | . . | . | . . | . . | . | . | . | 1,459 |  | . |  |
| Rate (\%) : latest month |  | . | . | 9.6 | 4.9 | . | 1.8 | . | . | . | 4.2 | 1.7 | 4.7 |

# D. 1 <br> ECONOMIC ACTTIVITY AND INACTIVITY <br> Economic activity by age 

Thousands, seasonally adjusted


[^22]Per cent, seasonally adjusted


# D． 2 <br> ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY <br> Economic inactivity 

|  | Aged $16.59(\mathrm{~F} / 64 \mathrm{~m})$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {ands }}^{\text {man }}$ | Wans sobuurotseekingin last weeks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wantionapd Whasing workut |  |  |
| KnNEEOM |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reasonstorn |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{13}^{\text {All }}$ | Sudens | ${ }_{\text {Other }}^{\text {O }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Diso | Lorg． | comind |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | ${ }^{3}$ | 4 | 5 | ${ }_{6}$ | abe | wores | sox | mome | sudens | ${ }_{\text {Other }}^{12}$ |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {mast }}$ | YsSN | vevz | vewc | YCFF | vcri | YCFL | ycFo | vcer | YCFu | ycfx | ycga | rcao | d | rcas |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （128 |
|  | ${ }_{7}^{7,687}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5.356}$ | ${ }_{2}^{23010}$ | 2：1102 | ${ }_{\text {¢ }}^{68}$ | ${ }^{1,4,45}$ | 碞 | ${ }^{751}$ | ${ }_{687}^{64}$ | ${ }^{269}$ | ${ }^{\text {a } 96}$ | ${ }^{2080} 8$ | ¢ | 1118 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {堅 }}$ |  |  | $\underset{\substack { \text { 25s } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{25 \\ 25{ \text { 25s } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 2 5 \\ 2 5 } }\end{subarray}}{ }$ | $\underbrace{\text { che }}_{\substack{\text { gad } \\ \text { gid }}}$ |  | 㗊 | － |
| cose |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{46}$ | ${ }_{7}^{743_{3}}$ | ${ }_{\text {ctict }}^{6}$ |  |  | $\underset{\substack{212 \\ 205}}{\substack{212}}$ | \％ | ${ }^{129}$ |
| （lan |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {i，3 }}^{1 \times 3}$ |  |  | cis | ${ }_{\substack{\text { 255 } \\ \text { 253 }}}$ |  | － | 贺 | （129 |
|  |  | ${ }_{5}^{5.568}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | 1，900 | ${ }_{60}^{60}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,392}$ | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | ${ }_{731}^{731}$ | ${ }_{698}^{698}$ | ${ }_{24}^{24}$ | ${ }_{3}^{36}$ | ${ }^{208}$ | ${ }_{8}$ | ${ }_{121}^{125}$ |
|  | 0.8 | ${ }_{18}^{\text {\％}}$ | －26 | －15 | ${ }_{3.4}^{21}$ | 0.5 | ${ }_{0} .9$ | ${ }^{10}$ | ${ }_{0} .5$ | － 42 | ${ }_{5}^{-19}$ | －11 | ${ }_{5}{ }^{4}$ | ${ }_{7} 1.8$ |
|  | ${ }_{21}^{171}$ | ${ }_{5.2}^{276}$ | －106 | ${ }_{5}^{112}$ | － 8.8 | － 59 | ${ }_{4}{ }_{4}^{28}$ | 1.9 | $0_{0.6}$. | －16 | ${ }_{i}{ }^{29} 5$ | ${ }^{26}$ | ${ }_{2}^{26}$ | \％．8． |
|  |  |  |  | ce |  |  |  |  | cev |  |  | rcas |  | cog |
|  |  |  | $\substack{900 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { and } \\ 981}$ <br> 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{2} 2989$ | ${ }_{2005}^{2007}$ | ${ }_{9}^{962}$ | ${ }_{885}^{88}$ | ${ }^{262}$ | ${ }_{615}^{615}$ | ${ }_{\substack{8 \\ 8}}^{\text {d }}$ | ${ }_{468}$ | 㮩 | ${ }_{136}^{136}$ | ${ }_{\text {184 }}^{188}$ | ${ }_{\text {w }}^{\text {¢ }}$ | ${ }_{4}^{48}$ | ${ }_{4}^{48}$ |
|  | $\underbrace{2.2945}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\text {ciex }}^{\text {8ig }}$ | $\underbrace{\substack{26 \\ 264}}_{\substack{268 \\ 264}}$ | ${ }_{\text {cig }}^{\substack{\text { 59 }}}$ | 㗈 | ${ }_{\substack{465 \\ 468 \\ 468}}$ | ${ }^{\text {ef }}$ |  | ${ }^{188}$ |  |  | ${ }^{\text {g }}$ |
|  | $\underbrace{2989}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{944 \\ 983}}^{94}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{250 \\ 250}}{\substack{250}}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{24 \\ 24}}$ | ${ }^{4685}$ | ${ }_{\text {® }}$ | ${ }^{125}$ | ${ }^{176}$ | ， | 塈 | ${ }_{6}^{48}$ |
| （lan |  |  | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\text {945 }}$ |  | $\underset{\substack { \text { 265 } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { 25 }{ \text { 265 } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { 25 } } }\end{subarray}}{ }$ | 號 | 2 |  | 畕 | （120 | ${ }^{19}$ |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{\text {3，9ab }}$ | ${ }_{2}^{21115}$ | ${ }_{924}^{929}$ | ${ }_{825}^{827}$ | ${ }_{247}^{248}$ | ${ }_{580}^{580}$ | ${ }_{20}^{20}$ | ${ }_{454}^{44}$ | 70 | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }_{163}^{17}$ | ¢ | ${ }_{4}^{48}$ | ${ }_{90}$ |
|  | ${ }_{1.4}^{4.4}$ | ${ }_{29}^{29}$ | －20 | 1.6 | 2.5 | －1．${ }^{8}$ | 0.9 | ${ }_{22}^{10}$ | 5.1 | －18 | ${ }_{8} 8^{15}$ | －5．9 | $6_{6}{ }^{3}$ | ${ }_{15} 5^{9}$ |
|  | ${ }_{24}$ | ${ }_{511}^{115}$ | － 3.8 | －50， | ${ }_{-6.5}{ }^{-14}$ | ${ }_{-35}{ }^{38}$ | ．.$^{23} 4$ | ．.$^{2}$ | ${ }_{12}{ }^{7}$ | ${ }_{7}^{1785}$ | ${ }^{2} 12.4$ | 111 | 12.5 | ${ }_{4}^{4.4}$ |
|  | ssp | ws | vewe | fr | fk | fn | ycfa | cft | ＝w | ycFz | cac | cof | rcal |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cimorn | ${ }_{4.669} 4$ | ${ }_{\substack{3,391 \\ 3,31}}$ | ${ }^{1,398}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1224}$ |  | ${ }_{839}^{89}$ | ${ }_{24}^{26}$ | ${ }_{28}^{298}$ | ${ }_{572}^{578}$ | ${ }_{122}^{122}$ | ${ }_{21}^{212}$ | 113 | ${ }_{45}^{45}$ | ${ }_{8}^{\infty}$ |
|  | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{4685}$ |  |  | ｜ 1 2108 | ${ }_{\text {cha }}^{\substack{\text { gid } \\ 385}}$ |  | 17 |  |  | 哏 | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{214 \\ 214}}$ | ${ }^{1118}$ | 造 | ${ }^{74}$ |
| Otion | ${ }_{4}^{4783}$ |  |  | ， 1 ，198 |  |  | 䭪 |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{217}$ | ${ }_{\substack{120 \\ 124}}^{124}$ | ${ }^{40}$ | 塱 |
| （lander | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\substack{4780 \\ 4724}}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { a }}}^{1,2968}$ | ，1，174 | $\underbrace{}_{\substack { 37 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{376{ 3 7 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 3 7 6 } } \\{364}\end{subarray}}$ |  | ${ }_{11}^{16}$ | $\underset{\substack{208 \\ 208}}{281}$ | cisi | $\underset{\substack{124 \\ 124}}{124}$ |  | （124 |  | ${ }_{7}^{7}$ |
|  | ${ }_{4}^{4,775}$ | ${ }_{\substack{3,448}}^{\substack{48}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{12} 281$ | 1，1，173 | ${ }_{\substack{358 \\ 360}}$ | ${ }_{879} 7$ | ${ }_{1}^{12}$ | ${ }_{283}^{278}$ | ${ }_{566}^{56}$ | ${ }_{128}^{128}$ | ${ }_{184}^{17}$ | ${ }_{109}^{109}$ | ${ }_{3}^{4}$ | 架 |
|  | ${ }_{0}^{3.7}$ | ${ }_{1 /}^{8 .}$ | ${ }^{0.7}$ | ${ }_{0.1}{ }^{2}$ | 4.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | $0_{2}^{12}$ | 0.8 | ${ }_{2}^{2}$ | 4.4 | ${ }_{4}{ }^{1}$ | 8. |
|  | ${ }_{2}^{28}$ | ${ }_{5.0}^{165}$ | －8．0 | ${ }_{5}^{62}$ | ${ }^{3.39}$ | ${ }_{2}^{23}$ |  | ${ }_{3} \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{2}^{211}$ | $22^{3}$ | ．.$^{284}$ | $4_{4}^{6}$ | ${ }_{\text {F }}^{6,7}$ | 2.5 |

[^23]

[^24]

| GREAT BRITAIN SIC1992 |  | Whole economy (Divisions 01-93) |  |  |  | Public sector |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Actual | Seasonally adjusted |  |  | Actual | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |
|  |  |  | Per cent change over previous 12 months |  | Per cent changeover previous12 months |  |  |
| 1995=100 |  |  |  | Monthly rate | Headline rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Monthly rate | Headline rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  | LNMM | LNMQ | LNMU | LNNC |  | LNNI | LNNJ | LNKW | LNNE |
| 1995 | ) |  | 100.0 |  |  |  | 100.0 |  |  |  |
| 1996 |  | 103.6 |  |  |  | 103.0 |  |  |  |
| 1997 | Annual | 108.0 |  |  |  | 105.3 |  |  |  |
| 1998 | ) averages | 113.5 |  |  |  | 108.6 |  |  |  |
| 1999 2000 |  | 119.0 124.3 |  |  |  | 113.0 117.3 |  |  |  |
|  | ) | 124.3 |  |  |  | 117.3 |  |  |  |
| 1999 | Jul | 119.3 | 119.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
|  | Aug | 117.6 | 19.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
|  | Sep | 117.6 | 120.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
|  | Oct | 118.1 | 120.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 113.9 | 114.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
|  | Nov | 119.1 | 121.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 114.4 | 114.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
|  | Dec | 124.9 | 122.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2000 | Jan | 123.2 | 123.3 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 115.1 | 116.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
|  | Feb | 125.3 | 123.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 116.3 | 116.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
|  | Mar | 129.3 | 123.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 115.1 | 116.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
|  | Apr | 122.5 | 122.9 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
|  | May | 122.4 | 123.2 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 117.0 | 116.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
|  | Jun | 123.3 | 123.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 118.0 | 117.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
|  | Jul | 123.6 | 124.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 117.4 | 117.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
|  | ${ }^{\text {Aug }}$ | 122.5 | 124.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 118.0 | 117.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
|  | Sep | 122.2 | 125.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 117.7 | 117.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
|  | Oct | 122.7 | 125.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 117.6 | 118.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
|  | Nov | 124.0 | 126.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 118.5 | 119.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
|  | Dec | 131.1 | 128.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 120.2 | 119.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| 2001 | Jan | 128.6 | 128.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
|  | Feb | 133.8 | 131.1 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 119.5 | 119.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
|  | Mar | 134.7 | 128.4 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 120.2 | 121.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
|  | Apr | 128.4 | 128.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 123.4 | 123.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 |
|  | May | 127.6 | 128.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 123.5 | 123.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
|  | Jun R | 129.2 | 129.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 124.5 | 123.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
|  | JulP | 128.8 | 129.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 125.2 | 124.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 |


a The headline rate is the change in the average seasonally adjusted index values for the last three months compared with the same period a year ago. For further details please see the article in the May 1999 issue of Labour Market Trends, p227.
b For further information on the new series, private sector services, please see the article in the May 2000 edition of Labour Market Trends, pp 201-3.
R Revised
Provisional

| GREAT BRITAIN SIC1992 |  | Production (Divisions 10-41) |  |  |  | of which: Manufacturing (Divisions 15-37) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Actual | Seasonally adjusted |  |  | Actual | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Per cent change over previous 12 months |  |  | Per cent change over previous 12 months |  |  |
| 1995=100 |  |  |  | Monthly rate | Headline rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Monthly rate | Headline rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  | LNMO | LNMS | LNMW | LNNF | LNMN | LNMR | LNMV | LNNG |
| 1995 | ) | 100.0 |  |  |  | 100.0 |  |  |  |
| 1996 | ) | 104.4 |  |  |  | 104.4 |  |  |  |
| 1997 | ) Annual | 108.5 |  |  |  | 108.8 |  |  |  |
| 1998 | ) averages | 113.4 |  |  |  | 113.7 |  |  |  |
| 1999 | ) | 117.8 |  |  |  | 118.3 |  |  |  |
| 2000 | ) | 122.9 |  |  |  | 123.8 |  |  |  |
| 1999 | Jul | 118.2 | 117.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 118.7 | 118.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
|  | Aug | 116.5 | 118.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 117.0 | 119.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
|  | Sep | 116.8 | 118.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 117.4 | 119.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
|  | Oct | 118.3 | 119.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 119.0 | 120.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
|  | Nov | 119.5 | 119.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 120.3 | 120.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
|  | Dec | 122.8 | 120.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 123.7 | 121.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| 2000 | Jan | 121.2 | 121.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 121.8 | 122.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
|  | Feb | 121.6 | 121.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 122.1 | 121.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
|  | Mar | 125.4 | 121.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 126.1 | 121.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
|  | Apr | 122.0 | 121.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 122.8 | 122.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
|  | May | 121.9 | 122.2 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 122.7 | 123.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
|  | Jun | 121.8 | 122.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 122.4 | 123.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
|  | July | 123.0 | 122.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 124.0 | 123.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
|  | Aug | 120.9 | 123.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 121.8 | 124.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
|  | Sept | 121.6 | 123.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 122.6 | 124.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
|  | Oct | 122.8 | 124.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 123.9 | 125.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
|  | Nov | 124.7 | 125.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 125.8 | 126.1 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
|  | Dec | 128.4 | 125.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 129.6 | 127.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| 2001 |  |  | 125.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 126.3 | 126.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
|  | Feb | 127.9 | 127.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 128.3 | 127.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
|  | Mar | 131.8 | 127.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 132.7 | 128.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
|  | Apr | 128.1 | 127.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 129.0 | 128.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
|  | May | 127.3 | 127.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 128.4 | 129.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
|  | Jun R | 127.5 | 128.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 128.2 | 129.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
|  | JulP | 128.2 | 128.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 129.4 | 129.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 |


| SIC1992 |  | Services (Divisions 50-93) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Actual | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |
|  |  |  | Per cent change over previous 12 months |  |
| 1995=100 |  |  |  | Monthly rate | Headline rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  |  | LNMP | LNMT | LNMX | LNNH |
| 1995 | ) | 100.0 |  |  |  |
| 1996 | ) | 103.3 |  |  |  |
| 1997 | ) Annual | 107.9 |  |  |  |
| 1998 | ) averages | 113.4 |  |  |  |
| 1999 | ) | 119.2 |  |  |  |
| 2000 | ) | 124.5 |  |  |  |
| 1999 | Jul | 119.5 | 119.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
|  | Aug | 117.7 | 120.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
|  | Sep | 117.4 | 120.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
|  | Oct | 117.7 | 121.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
|  | Nov | 118.6 | 121.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
|  | Dec | 125.2 | 122.4 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| 2000 | Jan | 123.7 | 123.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 |
|  | Feb | 126.5 | 123.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 |
|  | Mar | 130.2 | 123.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
|  | Apr | 122.4 | 123.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
|  | May | 122.3 | 123.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
|  | Jun | 123.5 | 123.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
|  | July | 123.5 | 124.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
|  | Aug | 122.8 | 125.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
|  | Sep | 121.9 | 125.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
|  | Oct | 122.3 | 126.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
|  | Nov | 123.4 | 126.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
|  | Dec | 131.6 | 128.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 2001 | Jan | 129.5 | 128.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
|  | Feb | 135.8 | 132.2 | 7.1 | 5.5 |
|  | Mar | 135.4 | 128.5 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
|  | Apr | 128.1 | 128.7 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
|  | May | 127.2 | 128.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
|  | Jun R | 129.1 | 129.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
|  | JulP | 128.5 | 129.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 |

EARNINGS
Average Earnings Index: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ all employee jobs: by industry (three-month averages, ${ }^{\text {b }}$ unadjusted): excluding bonuses

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline GREA
SIC19 \&  \& Agriculture and forestry ${ }^{\text {c }}$
$$
(01,02)
$$ \& Mining and quarrying -
$$
(10-14)
$$ \& Food products; beverages and tobacco
$$
(15,16)
$$ \& Textiles

(17) \& Clothing leather and footwear

\[
(18,19)

\] \& | Wood, wood products and other manu'ing n.e.c. |
| :--- |
| (20,23,36,37) | \& Pulp, paper products printing and publishing $(21,22)$ \& Chemicals and chemical products

(24) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Rubber and plastic products <br>
(25)

 \& 

Other nonmetallic mineral products <br>
(26)

 \& 

Basic metals <br>
(27)

 \& 

Fabric'd metal products (excl. machinery) <br>
(28)

 \& 

Machinery and equipment n.e.c. <br>
(29)
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline \& \& LOTJ \& LOTK \& LOTL \& LOTM \& LOTN \& LоTO \& LOTP \& LOTQ \& LOTR \& LOTS \& LOTT \& LOTU \& LOTV <br>
\hline 1997) \& Annual \& . \& 104.8 \& 103.6 \& 105.1 \& 105.0 \& 107.0 \& 104.4 \& 105.2 \& 105.4 \& 105.1 \& 107.7 \& 104.8 \& 105.1 <br>
\hline 1998) \& Averages \& $\cdots$ \& 108.8 \& 108.1 \& 107.3 \& 109.2 \& 111.6 \& 108.5 \& 111.5 \& 110.5 \& 109.4 \& 113.0 \& 108.3 \& 109.4 <br>
\hline 1999) \& \& \& 109.8 \& 110.0 \& 111.2 \& 111.8 \& 114.7 \& 112.8 \& 119.0 \& 113.7 \& 113.1 \& 115.8 \& 109.3 \& 111.8 <br>
\hline 2000) \& \& . \& 112.7 \& 114.6 \& 114.5 \& 109.3 \& 121.6 \& 116.1 \& 124.2 \& 117.6 \& 119.1 \& 124.1 \& 111.5 \& 117.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{1998} \& Jul \& . \& 108.7 \& 108.8 \& 107.7 \& 109.8 \& 112.2 \& 108.3 \& 111.3 \& 110.4 \& 109.8 \& 114.4 \& 108.9 \& 110.1 <br>
\hline \& Aug \& \& 108.4 \& 108.2 \& 108.2 \& 109.7 \& 11.4 \& 108.7 \& 11.8 \& 110.5 \& 110.1 \& 114.6 \& 108.7 \& 110.5 <br>
\hline \& Sep \& . \& 108.7 \& 108.2 \& 107.8 \& 109.8 \& 111.3 \& 109.3 \& 111.7 \& 111.2 \& 110.2 \& 114.8 \& 108.8 \& 110.4 <br>
\hline \& Oct \& . \& 109.3 \& 108.0 \& 107.9 \& 109.4 \& 110.9 \& 110.1 \& 112.1 \& 111.5 \& 110.0 \& 114.1 \& 108.2 \& 110.1 <br>
\hline \& Nov \& \& 110.0 \& 109.0 \& 108.7 \& 109.8 \& 111.8 \& 110.7 \& 112.9 \& 111.7 \& 110.3 \& 113.7 \& 108.4 \& 110.0 <br>
\hline \& Dec \& .. \& 110.6 \& 109.9 \& 108.7 \& 109.8 \& 111.9 \& 111.1 \& 114.5 \& 111.7 \& 110.5 \& 113.4 \& 108.5 \& 110.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1999} \& Jana \& \& 110.7 \& 110.1 \& 108.6 \& 110.2 \& 111.6 \& 111.4 \& 115.3 \& 111.7 \& 110.4 \& 111.7 \& 108.6 \& 109.9 <br>
\hline \& Feba \& \& 109.8 \& 109.6 \& 107.5 \& 110.0 \& 111.1 \& 111.1 \& 115.6 \& 111.6 \& 110.1 \& 110.9 \& 108.0 \& 109.7 <br>
\hline \& Mar \& . \& 109.1 \& 109.1 \& 107.4 \& 110.5 \& 111.3 \& 110.7 \& 115.5 \& 111.4 \& 110.5 \& 111.4 \& 107.7 \& 109.6 <br>
\hline \& Apr \& $\cdots$ \& 108.8 \& 108.9
1093 \& 107.9 \& 110.4
110.9 \& 111.8
112.6 \& 110.7 \& 116.6
117.4 \& 111.4 \& 111.4 \& 112.0
1140 \& 108.1 \& 110.1 <br>
\hline \& Jun \& $\because$ \& 109.4 \& 109.5 \& 110.6 \& 111.0 \& 113.4 \& 111.8 \& 118.5 \& 112.2 \& 112.6 \& 115.2 \& 109.5 \& 111.3 <br>
\hline \& Jul \& . \& 109.4 \& 109.8 \& 111.6 \& 111.4 \& 114.3 \& 112.1 \& 118.7 \& 112.5 \& 113.0 \& 117.0 \& 110.0 \& 111.7 <br>
\hline \& Aug \& $\cdots$ \& 109.7
109.8 \& 110.0
110.3 \& 112.3
112.3 \& 111.1 \& 115.0
116.0 \& 112.7
113.4 \& 119.1
119.8 \& 113.3 \& 1114.6 \& 117.2 \& 109.8
110.8 \& 112.0 <br>
\hline \& Sep \& $\cdots$ \& 109.8 \& 110.3 \& 112.3 \& 11.5 \& 116.0 \& 113.4 \& 19.8 \& 114.2 \& 114.1 \& 117.4 \& 110.0 \& 112.0 <br>
\hline \& Oct \& \& 110.3 \& 110.6 \& 113.0 \& 112.1 \& 116.8 \& 114.2 \& 120.2 \& 115.6 \& 114.4 \& 117.2 \& 110.0 \& 112.4 <br>
\hline \& Nov \& \& 110.9 \& 110.8 \& 113.7 \& 113.6 \& 117.7 \& 114.6 \& 121.1 \& 116.8 \& 114.6 \& 118.4 \& 110.7 \& 113.4 <br>
\hline \& Dec \& . \& 111.0 \& 111.2 \& 114.4 \& 114.1 \& 118.3 \& 115.2 \& 122.2 \& 117.1 \& 115.2 \& 119.1 \& 110.1 \& 114.3 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{2000} \& Jan \& . \& 111.3 \& 111.8 \& 113.4 \& 112.0 \& 118.1 \& 114.8 \& 122.9 \& 116.9 \& 116.3 \& 120.5 \& 110.0 \& 114.4 <br>
\hline \& Feb \& \& 111.4 \& 112.4 \& 112.4 \& 110.9 \& 118.3 \& 114.5 \& 123.0 \& 115.5 \& 117.8 \& 120.5 \& 110.0 \& 114.6 <br>
\hline \& Mar \& $\cdots$ \& 112.1 \& 113.1 \& 111.8 \& 108.6 \& 118.6 \& 114.1 \& 122.9 \& 115.0 \& 118.5 \& 120.6 \& 110.6 \& 115.1 <br>
\hline \& Apr \& . \& 112.1 \& 114.6 \& 112.0 \& 108.7 \& 119.3 \& 114.4 \& 123.3 \& 114.7 \& 119.3 \& 120.6 \& 110.4 \& 116.0 <br>
\hline \& May \& $\cdots$ \& 112.0 \& 115.8 \& 112.6 \& 107.2 \& 119.2 \& 115.0 \& 123.6 \& 115.7 \& 120.2 \& 121.4 \& 110.8 \& 116.3 <br>
\hline \& Jun \& .. \& 111.9 \& 116.1 \& 113.5 \& 107.6 \& 119.6 \& 115.2 \& 123.7 \& 117.0 \& 120.6 \& 122.8 \& 111.0 \& 117.1 <br>
\hline \& Jul \& $\ldots$ \& 112.3 \& 114.8 \& 114.7 \& 108.0 \& 120.3 \& 115.6 \& 123.8 \& 118.3 \& 120.1 \& 125.8 \& 11.9 \& 117.8 <br>
\hline \& Aug \& $\cdots$ \& 112.5 \& 113.9 \& 115.2 \& 108.2 \& 121.4 \& 115.7 \& 124.0 \& 118.6 \& 119.0 \& 126.7 \& 11.4 \& 118.0 <br>
\hline \& Sep \& . \& 112.7 \& 113.7 \& 115.6 \& 109.0 \& 122.3 \& 116.9 \& 124.2 \& 118.9 \& 118.5 \& 127.1 \& 111.2 \& 117.5 <br>
\hline \& Oct \& . \& 113.0 \& 113.9 \& 116.2 \& 109.7 \& 123.4 \& 117.7 \& 124.3 \& 118.7 \& 118.3 \& 125.4 \& 111.6 \& 117.4 <br>
\hline \& Nov \& . \& 114.0 \& 114.7 \& 117.4 \& 111.3 \& 124.7 \& 118.5 \& 124.8 \& 119.4 \& 118.3 \& 126.2 \& 112.7 \& 117.9 <br>
\hline \& Dec \& . \& 114.1 \& 115.5 \& 117.1 \& 112.0 \& 125.9 \& 118.3 \& 126.0 \& 119.3 \& 118.9 \& 125.9 \& 113.2 \& 118.4 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{2001} \& Jan \& . \& 113.9 \& 116.2 \& 117.2 \& 112.5 \& 126.7 \& 118.4 \& 127.1 \& 119.7 \& 119.4 \& 125.8 \& 113.1 \& 118.7 <br>
\hline \& Feb \& \& 113.7 \& 116.4 \& 116.7 \& 113.3 \& 126.8 \& 118.2 \& 127.8 \& 119.6 \& 120.5 \& 124.9 \& 113.1 \& 119.1 <br>
\hline \& Mar \& . \& 114.5 \& 116.7 \& 117.6 \& 113.4 \& 127.1 \& 118.3 \& 128.7 \& 119.9 \& 120.7 \& 125.9 \& 113.7 \& 119.7 <br>
\hline \& Apr \& . \& 115.1 \& 118.0 \& 117.5 \& 113.9 \& 128.4 \& 119.1 \& 128.8 \& 120.1 \& 121.1 \& 126.3 \& 115.0 \& 120.3 <br>
\hline \& May \& $\cdots$ \& 115.5 \& 119.3 \& 118.1 \& 113.8 \& 129.9 \& 120.0 \& 129.0 \& 121.2 \& 120.9 \& 127.2 \& 116.5 \& 120.6 <br>
\hline \& \& . \& 115.8 \& 120.1 \& 118.6 \& 113.6 \& 131.5 \& 120.7 \& 129.3 \& 122.1 \& 121.3 \& 127.3 \& 118.2 \& 121.1 <br>
\hline \& JulP \& .. \& 116.4 \& 120.1 \& 119.2 \& 114.7 \& 132.0 \& 120.8 \& 130.1 \& 122.7 \& 121.1 \& 127.9 \& 118.6 \& 121.4 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Per cent change on the year ${ }_{\text {LNLM }}$}} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& LNLN \& LNLO \& LNLP \& LNLQ \& LNLR \& LNLS \& LNLT \& LNLU \& LNLV \& LNLW \& LNLX \& LNLY <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1999} \& Jana \& \& 4.1 \& 4.0 \& 2.0 \& 4.1 \& 0.8 \& 5.3 \& 6.5 \& 3.8 \& 2.5 \& 2.0 \& 1.5 \& 2.7 <br>
\hline \& Feba \& \& 2.8 \& 3.5 \& 2.0 \& 3.3 \& 0.5 \& 5.3 \& 6.1 \& 3.4 \& 2.0 \& 0.9 \& 1.0 \& 2.1 <br>
\hline \& Mar \& . \& 2.1 \& 3.0 \& 2.3 \& 2.6 \& 0.0 \& 4.8 \& 5.9 \& 2.5 \& 2.4 \& 1.0 \& 0.5 \& 1.9 <br>
\hline \& Apr \& \& 0.7 \& 2.2 \& 1.9 \& 1.6 \& 0.0 \& 4.0 \& 6.3 \& 1.6 \& 3.0 \& -0.1 \& 0.1 \& 1.5 <br>
\hline \& May \& .. \& 0.4 \& 1.4 \& 2.7 \& 1.6 \& 0.0 \& 3.6 \& 6.7 \& 1.2 \& 3.3 \& 0.8 \& 0.1 \& 1.6 <br>
\hline \& Jun \& . \& 0.5 \& 1.1 \& 2.9 \& 1.5 \& 1.1 \& 3.5 \& 6.9 \& 1.6 \& 3.2 \& 1.5 \& 0.6 \& 1.6 <br>
\hline \& Jul \& \& 0.7 \& 1.0 \& 3.6 \& 1.5 \& 1.8 \& 3.5 \& 6.6 \& 1.9 \& 2.9 \& 2.3 \& 1.0 \& 1.4 <br>
\hline \& Aug \& 3.3 \& 1.2 \& 1.7 \& 3.8 \& 1.3 \& 3.2 \& 3.7 \& 6.6 \& 2.6 \& 3.2 \& 2.3 \& 0.9 \& 1.4 <br>
\hline \& Sep \& 6.1 \& 1.0 \& 1.9 \& 4.2 \& 1.6 \& 4.2 \& 3.7 \& 7.3 \& 2.7 \& 3.6 \& 2.3 \& 1.1 \& 1.4 <br>
\hline \& Oct \& 9.6 \& 1.0 \& 2.3 \& 4.7 \& 2.5 \& 5.3 \& 3.7 \& 7.3 \& 3.7 \& 4.0 \& 2.7 \& 1.7 \& 2.1 <br>
\hline \& Nov \& 9.3 \& 0.9 \& 1.6 \& 4.6 \& 3.5 \& 5.3 \& 3.5 \& 7.3 \& 4.5 \& 3.9 \& 4.2 \& 2.2 \& 3.1 <br>
\hline \& Dec \& 6.8 \& 0.3 \& 1.2 \& 5.2 \& 3.9 \& 5.7 \& 3.7 \& 6.7 \& 4.8 \& 4.3 \& 5.0 \& 1.5 \& 3.9 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2000} \& Jan \& 4.6 \& 0.5 \& 1.5 \& 4.4 \& 1.6 \& 5.8 \& 3.0 \& 6.7 \& 4.6 \& 5.4 \& 7.9 \& 1.3 \& 4.1 <br>
\hline \& Feb \& 3.5 \& 1.4 \& 2.5 \& 4.6 \& 0.8 \& 6.5 \& 3.0 \& 6.4 \& 3.4 \& 7.0 \& 8.6 \& 1.8 \& 4.4 <br>
\hline \& Mar \& 5.2 \& 2.7 \& 3.7 \& 4.0 \& -1.8 \& 6.6 \& 3.1 \& 6.4 \& 3.3 \& 7.2 \& 8.2 \& 2.7 \& 5.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{} \& \& 6.0 \& 3.1 \& 5.3 \& 3.8 \& -1.6 \& 6.7 \& 3.4 \& 5.8 \& 3.0 \& 7.0 \& 7.7 \& 2.1 \& 5.3 <br>
\hline \& May \& 8.2 \& 2.6 \& 6.0 \& 3.1 \& -3.3 \& 5.9 \& 3.4 \& 5.3 \& 3.5 \& 7.1 \& 6.5 \& 1.9 \& 5.0 <br>
\hline \& \& 9.7 \& 2.3 \& 6.0 \& 2.6 \& -3.0 \& 5.5 \& 3.0 \& 4.4 \& 4.3 \& 7.1 \& 6.6 \& 1.4 \& 5.2 <br>
\hline \& Jul \& 7.6 \& 2.6 \& 4.5 \& 2.8 \& -3.1 \& 5.2 \& 3.1 \& 4.3 \& 5.1 \& 6.3 \& 7.5 \& 1.7 \& 5.4 <br>
\hline \& Aug \& 3.5 \& 2.6 \& 3.5 \& 2.6 \& -2.6 \& 5.6 \& 2.6 \& 4.1 \& 4.6 \& 4.8 \& 8.1 \& 1.4 \& 5.4 <br>
\hline \& Sep \& 2.7 \& 2.7 \& 3.1 \& 2.9 \& -2.2 \& 5.4 \& 3.0 \& 3.7 \& 4.1 \& 3.8 \& 8.2 \& 1.2 \& 4.9 <br>
\hline \& Oct \& 2.7 \& 2.4 \& 3.0 \& 2.8 \& -2.1 \& 5.6 \& 3.1 \& 3.4 \& 2.7 \& 3.4 \& 7.0 \& 1.4 \& 4.4 <br>
\hline \& Nov \& 5.2 \& 2.7 \& 3.5 \& 3.2 \& -2.1 \& 5.9 \& 3.4 \& 3.1 \& 2.2 \& 3.2 \& 6.5 \& 1.8 \& 3.9 <br>
\hline \& Dec \& 4.8 \& 2.8 \& 3.9 \& 2.4 \& -1.8 \& 6.4 \& 2.7 \& 3.1 \& 1.9 \& 3.2 \& 5.8 \& 2.8 \& 3.6 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{2001} \& Jan \& 6.0 \& 2.3 \& 3.9 \& 3.4 \& 0.4 \& 7.3 \& 3.1 \& 3.4 \& 2.4 \& 2.7 \& 4.4 \& 2.8 \& 3.7 <br>
\hline \& Feb \& 5.3 \& 2.1 \& 3.6 \& 3.8 \& 2.2 \& 7.2 \& 3.2 \& 3.9 \& 3.6 \& 2.4 \& 3.6 \& 2.8 \& 4.0 <br>
\hline \& Mar \& 4.1 \& 2.1 \& 3.2 \& 5.2 \& 4.4 \& 7.1 \& 3.7 \& 4.7 \& 4.2 \& 1.9 \& 4.4 \& 2.8 \& 4.0 <br>
\hline \& Apr \& 3.6 \& 2.7 \& 2.9 \& 4.9 \& 4.8 \& 7.7 \& 4.2 \& 4.5 \& 4.7 \& 1.5 \& 4.8 \& 4.2 \& 3.7 <br>
\hline \& May \& 4.7 \& 3.1 \& 3.0 \& 4.9 \& 6.1 \& 9.0 \& 4.4 \& 4.4 \& 4.8 \& 0.6 \& 4.8 \& 5.2 \& 3.8 <br>
\hline \& Jun R \& 4.0 \& 3.4 \& 3.5 \& 4.5 \& 5.6 \& 10.0 \& 4.8 \& 4.5 \& 4.3 \& 0.6 \& 3.7 \& 6.5 \& 3.4 <br>
\hline \& JulP \& 4.6 \& 3.7 \& 4.6 \& 3.9 \& 6.1 \& 9.8 \& 4.4 \& 5.1 \& 3.7 \& 0.9 \& 1.7 \& 6.0 \& 3.1 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^25]Average Earnings Index: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ all employee jobs: by industry
(three-month averages, ${ }^{\text {b }}$ unadjusted): excluding bonuses

| Electroptical equip- | Transport equipment | Electricity, gas and supply | Construction | Wholesale trade | Retai and repairs | Hotels and restaurants | Transport, storage and communication ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Financial intertion | Real estate renting and business activities | Public tration services | Education heal social worke | Other services ${ }^{\dagger}$ | GRE | AT BRITAIN SIC 1992 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (30-33) | $(34,35)$ | $(40,41)$ | (45) | (51) | $(50,52)$ | (55) | (60-64) | (65-67) | (70-74) | (75) | (80-85) | (90-93) | Mar | ch 1996=100 |
| LOTW | LOTX | LOTY | LOTZ | LOUA | LOUB | LOUC | LOUD | LOUE | LOUF | LOUG | LOUH | LOUI |  |  |
| 105.7 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 103.4 | 104.9 | 97.9 | 106.3 | 103.9 | 106.7 | 104.1 | 101.0 | 104.6 | 106.2 | 1997) | Annual |
| 110.1 | 106.3 | 103.9 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 101.8 | 110.8 | 107.9 | 113.3 | 110.3 | 103.5 | 107.6 | 114.8 | $1998)$ | Averages |
| 116.5 | 110.7 | 102.1 | 115.0 | 113.8 | 103.0 | 117.4 | 109.5 | 118.0 | 115.2 | 106.0 | 112.9 | 121.9 | 1999) |  |
| 124.2 | 116.4 | 100.3 | 121.7 | 118.2 | 105.9 | 124.4 | 113.3 | 124.4 | 121.3 | 109.8 | 117.6 | 130.4 | 2000) |  |
| 110.0 | 107.0 | 104.3 | 110.1 | 111.6 | 102.9 | 110.9 | 106.1 | 113.8 | 110.4 | 103.4 | 107.7 | 114.1 | 1998 | Jul |
| 110.4 | 107.0 | 104.3 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 103.0 | 110.8 | 105.9 | 113.9 | 110.1 | 103.8 | 108.9 | 115.6 |  | Aug |
| 110.7 | 106.5 | 104.6 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 103.3 | 110.8 | 108.0 | 114.1 | 110.4 | 103.7 | 109.8 | 116.7 |  | Sep |
| 111.0 | 106.2 | 104.5 | 112.4 | 112.1 | 102.8 | 110.7 | 108.3 | 114.4 | 110.5 | 104.1 | 109.9 | 117.0 |  | Oct |
| 111.6 | 106.4 | 104.5 | 113.3 | 112.2 | 102.5 | 111.0 | 109.3 | 114.9 | 111.3 | 104.3 | 109.5 | 117.0 |  | Nov |
| 112.5 | 107.0 | 104.5 | 113.5 | 112.5 | 102.6 | 112.7 | 108.9 | 115.4 | 112.0 | 104.7 | 109.5 | 117.3 |  | Dec |
| 112.9 | 107.3 | 103.7 | 113.6 | 112.5 | 103.4 | 113.7 | 109.3 | 115.8 | 113.1 | 104.8 | 109.8 | 117.2 | 1999 | Jana |
| 113.2 | 107.5 | 102.5 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 103.1 | 113.8 | 109.5 | 115.7 | 113.7 | 104.8 | 110.2 | 117.1 |  | Feba |
| 113.5 | 107.7 | 101.4 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 102.1 | 112.9 | 109.8 | 115.9 | 114.2 | 105.0 | 109.9 | 117.3 |  | Mar |
| 114.0 | 108.9 | 102.2 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 101.6 | 113.4 | 109.8 | 116.5 | 114.6 | 105.0 | 110.4 | 117.7 |  | Apr |
| 114.6 115.1 | 109.7 110.3 | 103.8 104.9 | 113.3 113.4 | 113.6 113.8 | 102.1 103.2 | 115.2 117.1 | 108.6 107.8 | 117.6 118.2 | 115.2 115.8 | 105.1 105.6 | 111.2 | 118.3 |  | May Jun |
| 116.0 | 110.5 | 103.7 | 113.9 | 113.8 | 103.2 | 118.0 | 108.1 | 118.6 | 116.0 | 105.9 | 113.4 | 121.2 |  | Jul |
| 116.9 | 111.1 | 102.2 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 103.7 | 119.0 | 108.6 | 118.6 | 115.4 | 106.1 | 114.4 | 122.6 |  | Aug |
| 118.0 | 111.5 | 101.0 | 115.5 | 114.3 | 104.0 | 118.7 | 109.9 | 118.6 | 115.0 | 105.9 | 114.7 | 123.8 |  | Sep |
| 118.7 | 112.1 | 100.8 | 116.5 | 114.4 | 103.9 | 118.7 | 109.8 | 118.2 | 114.6 | 106.4 | 114.8 | 124.5 |  | Oct |
| 119.3 | 112.8 | 100.9 | 117.8 | 114.3 | 103.3 | 118.2 | 110.0 | 118.5 | 115.1 | 107.2 | 114.5 | 125.8 |  | Nov |
| 119.4 | 113.3 | 101.2 | 118.0 | 114.6 | 102.8 | 120.8 | 110.5 | 119.3 | 115.6 | 107.6 | 114.3 | 126.9 |  | Dec |
| 119.8 | 113.7 | 101.8 | 118.2 | 115.3 | 104.0 | 121.8 | 111.7 | 121.3 | 117.2 | 108.0 | 114.6 | 128.7 | 2000 | Jan |
| 120.3 | 113.4 | 101.3 | 118.5 | 116.4 | 104.7 | 122.8 | 112.1 | 122.0 | 118.5 | 109.0 | 114.8 | 130.3 |  | Feb |
| 121.3 | 114.3 | 100.3 | 119.6 | 117.1 | 105.2 | 121.2 | 111.9 | 122.6 | 119.5 | 109.3 | 114.8 | 130.1 |  | Mar |
| 122.0 | 115.0 | 99.4 | 120.0 | 117.6 | 104.7 | 122.8 | 111.0 | 122.1 | 119.5 | 109.3 | 115.4 | 129.5 |  | Apr |
| 122.7 | 115.7 | 99.5 | 120.3 | 118.0 | 105.6 | 123.2 | 111.6 | 122.9 | 120.0 | 108.3 | 116.1 | 128.7 |  | May |
| 123.5 | 115.9 | 100.2 | 120.7 | 118.4 | 106.3 | 124.3 | 112.5 | 123.4 | 120.4 | 108.6 | 117.3 | 129.8 |  | Jun |
| 124.2 | 116.0 | 100.1 | 121.7 | 118.2 | 106.8 | 124.0 | 113.0 | 124.1 | 121.2 | 108.7 | 117.8 | 130.5 |  | Jul |
| 124.9 | 115.9 | 100.1 | 121.9 | 117.9 | 106.5 | 125.5 | 113.5 | 124.3 | 121.3 | 109.0 | 118.7 | 131.4 |  | ${ }_{\text {Aug }}$ |
| 125.5 | 115.9 | 99.8 | 121.8 | 118.1 | 106.8 | 125.8 | 113.6 | 124.6 | 121.6 | 109.3 | 119.1 | 131.0 |  | Sep |
| 125.8 | 116.5 | 99.7 | 122.0 | 118.6 | 106.5 | 126.0 | 114.3 | 125.1 | 121.9 | 109.8 | 119.2 | 130.7 |  | Oct |
| 126.2 | 118.2 | 99.9 | 123.5 | 119.1 | 106.0 | 125.1 | 114.7 | 126.0 | 122.7 | 111.1 | 118.9 | 129.9 |  | Nov |
| 126.6 | 119.6 | 100.8 | 124.6 | 119.3 | 105.3 | 126.2 | 115.3 | 127.0 | 123.9 | 111.8 | 119.0 | 130.6 |  | Dec |
| 127.2 | 120.4 | 101.6 | 125.5 | 119.3 | 105.9 | 125.7 | 115.7 | 127.9 | 125.2 | 112.4 | 119.4 | 131.2 | 2001 | Jan |
| 128.2 | 120.2 | 101.9 | 125.8 | 119.4 | 106.4 | 125.9 | 116.2 | 128.8 | 126.3 | 112.5 | 119.6 | 132.2 |  | Feb |
| 129.2 | 120.3 | 101.3 | 126.7 | 119.6 | 106.7 | 125.3 | 117.1 | 129.7 | 126.9 | 112.7 | 119.7 | 131.8 |  | Mar |
| 130.4 | 121.2 | 101.3 | 127.2 | 120.3 | 107.2 | 127.0 | 117.9 | 130.7 | 127.2 | 113.2 | 121.1 | 131.2 |  | Apr |
| 130.8 1314 | 122.2 | 101.5 | 128.1 | 120.7 | 108.5 | 128.2 | 118.9 | 131.7 1318 | 127.6 | 113.5 | 122.7 | 131.1 |  | ${ }_{\text {May }}$ |
| 131.4 | 122.8 | 102.2 | 129.1 | 121.1 | 109.7 | 129.5 | 118.9 | 131.8 | 128.3 | 114.2 | 124.4 | 131.8 |  | Jun R |
| 131.7 | 123.0 | 102.6 | 130.2 | 121.2 | 109.8 | 130.2 | 119.0 | 132.0 | 128.4 | 114.5 | 125.3 | 133.3 |  | JulP |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | chang | on the year |
| LNLZ | LNMA | LNMB | LNMC | LNMD | LNME | LNMF | LNMG | LNMH | LNMI | LNMJ | LNMK | LNML |  |  |
| 5.4 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 1999 | Jana |
| 5.3 5.4 | 2.5 | 0.2 -0.8 | 5.8 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 3.0 | 3.1 3.1 | 2.1 2.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 4.9 | 2.3 2.1 | 5.0 5.1 | 5.6 5.1 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feba } \\ & \mathrm{Mar} \end{aligned}$ |
| 5.0 | 3.0 | -1.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 4.3 |  | Apr |
| 5.2 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 4.9 | -0.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 |  | May |
| 5.2 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 |  | Jun |
| 5.5 | 3.3 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 6.1 |  | Jul |
| 5.8 6.6 | 4.7 | -2.0 -3.4 | 3.0 3.1 | 1.9 2.0 | 0.6 0.8 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 6.1 |  | Aug Sep |
| 7.0 | 5.6 | -3.5 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 7.2 |  | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 6.4 |  | Oct |
| 6.9 6.1 | 6.0 5.9 | -3.4 -3.1 | 4.0 | 1.8 1.9 | 0.8 0.3 | 6.5 | 0.7 1.5 | 3.2 3.4 | 3.3 3.2 | 2.7 2.8 | 4.6 | 7.5 8.2 |  | Nov Dec |
| 6.1 | 6.0 | -1.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 2000 | Jan |
| 6.3 6.9 | 5.6 | -1.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 7.9 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 11.3 |  | Feb |
| 6.9 | 6.1 | -1.1 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 10.9 |  | Mar |
| 7.0 | 5.6 5.5 | -2.7 -4.1 | 6.2 6.2 | 4.0 3.9 | 3.0 3.4 | 8.2 6.9 | 1.2 2.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 3.0 | 4.5 | 10.1 8.8 |  | Apr May |
| 7.2 | 5.1 | -4.5 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 8.6 |  | Jun |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.9 6.3 | 4.3 3.9 | -2.0 -1.2 | 6.6 5.5 | 3.4 3.4 | 2.7 2.7 | 5.5 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 5.1 | 5.1 5.8 | 2.8 3.1 | 3.8 3.9 | 7.2 5.8 |  | Aug Sep |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.8 | 4.7 | -1.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 |  | Nov |
| 6.1 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.9 |  | Dec |
|  |  |  | 6.2 | 3.4 | 1.8 |  | 3.5 |  | 6.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2001 | Jan |
| 6.5 6.5 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 3 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.4 |  | Feb |
| 6.9 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 23 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 50 | 1.3 |  | Apr |
| 6.6 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 1.8 |  | May |
| 6.4 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 1.6 |  | Jun R |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 2.2 |  | Jul P |


| GREAT BRITAIN SIC1992 |  | Whole economy (Division 01-93) |  |  |  | Public sector |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1995=100 |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \text { including } \\ \text { bonus } \end{array}$ | Change on year (\%) |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \text { including } \\ \text { bonus } \end{array}$ | Change on year (\%) |  |  |
|  |  | Including bonus | Excluding bonus | Bonus effecta | Including bonus |  | Excluding bonus | Bonus effect ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 1999 | Jana |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { LNMM } \\ \hline 115.7 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{4.5}^{\text {LOUJ }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOUH } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | LOUP | LNNI | $\text { Louo }_{3.7}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOJM } \\ \hline 3.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOUR } \\ & \hline 0.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feba } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | 118.7 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 111.1 110.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \\ & 117.8 \\ & 119.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 3.2 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.9 \\ & 113.3 \\ & 114.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.7 0.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.3 \\ & 111.6 \\ & 117.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.5 \\ & 111.0 \\ & 144.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & .9 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.4 0.4 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Doc } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.1 \\ & 119.1 \\ & 124.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 3.4 3.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.9 \\ & 114.4 \\ & 115.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & .2 .2 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.5 3.8 3.5 | 0.4 0.4 0.4 |
| 2000 | Jan | 123.2 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 115.1 | 4.3 |  | 0.4 |
|  | $\stackrel{\mathrm{Feb}}{\mathrm{Mar}}$ | 125.3 129.3 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 0.7 1.1 | 116.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 0.1 0.0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 122.4 \\ 123.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 4.3 3.9 3.7 | 4.2 4.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ -0.7 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.7 \\ & 117.0 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | 4.3 3.5 3.2 | 0.0 -0.2 -0.1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Alg } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.6 \\ & 122.5 \\ & 122.2 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 4.2 4.0 | 4.2 4.3 4.2 | $\begin{gathered} -0.6 \\ -0.1 \\ -0.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \\ & 118.0 \\ & 117.7 \end{aligned}$ | 3.5 3.5 3.3 | 3.7 3.6 3.4 | -0.2 -0.1 -0.1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Doc } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.7 \\ & 12.0 \\ & 131.1 \end{aligned}$ | 3.9 4.1 5.0 | 4.4 4.6 4.6 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.5 \\ -0.5 \\ -0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.6 \\ & 118.5 \\ & 120.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | -0.1 -0.2 0.6 |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.6 \\ & \text { 133.8 } \\ & 134.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 6.8 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8 4.1 4.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ \begin{array}{c} -2.7 \\ -0.6 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 119.5 \\ & 120.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.2 \\ & -0.2 \\ & -0.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Apr JunR | $\begin{aligned} & 128.4 \\ & 127.6 \\ & 129.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.5 \\ -0.9 \\ -0.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.4 \\ & 123.5 \\ & 124.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.7 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.5 \\ & -0.2 \\ & -0.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | JulP | 128.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | -1.0 | 125.2 | 6.6 | 6.7 | -0.1 |


|  |  | Private sector |  |  |  | of which: Private sector services ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \text { including } \\ \text { bonus } \end{array}$ | Change on year (\%) |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \text { including } \\ \text { bonus } \end{array}$ | Change on year (\%) |  |  |
|  |  | Including bonus bonus | Excluding bonus | Bonus | Including bonus |  | Excluding bonus | Bonus |
| 1999 | Jana |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LNKX } \\ 117.0 \end{array}$ | $\operatorname{LOUN}_{4.7}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOJL }_{4.6} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LoUQ } \\ 0.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { JJGFF } \\ & 118.0 \end{aligned}$ | ${\underset{4.9}{J J G G}}^{\text {J. }}$ | JJGK | JJGN |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feba } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.6 \\ & 125.4 \end{aligned}$ | 5.3 5.3 | 3.7 3.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.7 \\ & 127.9 \end{aligned}$ | 6.0 5.7 |  | $\cdots$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Mun } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.8 \\ & 118.9 \\ & 120.1 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 4.0 5.4 | 3.2 3.1 3.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.3 \\ & 12.1 \\ & 121.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\cdots$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.7 \\ & 118.4 \\ & 118.4 \end{aligned}$ | 4.4 5.2 4.6 | 3.3 3.7 3.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.7 \\ & 119.0 \\ & 118.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\because$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.2 \\ & 120.3 \\ & 127.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 3.3 3.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 120.1 \\ & 129.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.7 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 7.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\because$ |
| 2000 | Jan | 125.2 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 126.9 | 7.6 | . | . |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.6 \\ & 132.9 \end{aligned}$ | 5.8 6.0 | 4.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | 130.3 136.0 | 6.2 6.4 | 5.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.9 \\ & 123.7 \\ & 124.7 \end{aligned}$ | 4.3 4.0 3.8 | 4.2 4.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ -0.9 \\ -0.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.6 \\ & 124.2 \\ & 125.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | 4.1 4.1 4.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ -1.7 \\ -1.6 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Se } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.1 \\ & 123.6 \\ & 123.3 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 4.3 4.2 | 4.3 4.4 4.4 | $\begin{gathered} -0.7 \\ -0.1 \\ -0.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.7 \\ & 124.5 \\ & 123.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.9 \\ -0.3 \\ -0.3 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { De } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.0 \\ & 125.4 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 4.2 5.1 | 4.6 4.8 4.8 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.6 \\ -0.6 \\ 0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.0 \\ & 125.1 \\ & 135.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.0 \\ -1.0 \\ -1.0 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$ |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.0 \\ & 137.4 \\ & 138.4 \end{aligned}$ | 4.6 7.7 4.1 | 3.8 4.4 4.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ 3.3 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.3 \\ & 141.8 \\ & 141.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.6 \\ 4.6 \\ -1.2 \end{array}$ |
|  | Apr May JunR | $\begin{aligned} & 129.6 \\ & 128.7 \\ & 130.4 \end{aligned}$ | 4.6 4.0 4.6 | 5.2 5.0 5.1 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.6 \\ -1.0 \\ -0.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.9 \\ & 128.6 \\ & 130.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.9 \\ -1.3 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$ |
|  | JulP | 129.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | -1.2 | 129.7 | 3.2 | 4.7 | -1.5 |

[^26]| GREAT BRITAIN SIC1992 |  | Production (Divisions 10-41) |  |  |  | of which: Manufacturing (Divisions 15-37) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1995=100 |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \text { including } \\ \text { bonus } \end{array}$ | Change on year (\%) |  |  | Indexincludingbonus | Change on year (\%) |  |  |
|  |  | Including bonus | Excluding bonus ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Bonus effect ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Including bonus |  | Excluding bonus | Bonus effect ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 1999 | Jana |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { LNMO } \\ 114.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{LOUL}_{4.0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOUJJ } \\ & \hline .5 \end{aligned}$ | Lous | $\begin{gathered} \text { LNMN } \\ 115.1 \end{gathered}$ | LOUK | LOJ ${ }^{3.6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOUT } \\ & \mathbf{-} . \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Feba | 116.3 120.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | 116.7 120.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 0.8 0.9 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { Alay } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.3 \\ & 116.4 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 3.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1177.5 \\ & 116.7 \\ & 117.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | 1.0 0.7 0.4 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jull } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.2 \\ & 116.5 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.7 \\ & 117.0 \\ & 117.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | 2.9 3.8 4.8 | 0.7 0.3 0.1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dov } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.3 \\ & 119.5 \\ & 122.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 119.0 \\ 120.3 \\ 123.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.3 1.8 |
| 2000 | Jan | 121.2 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 121.8 | 5.8 | - | . |
|  | Feb | 121.6 <br> 125.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | -0.3 -0.6 | 122.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | -0.5 -0.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ar } \\ & \text { Ary } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.0 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 121.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.2 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.8 \\ & 122.7 \\ & 122.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | 4.6 4.7 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.1 \\ -.5 \\ -0.5 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.0 \\ & 120.9 \\ & 121.6 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 3.8 4.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.0 \\ & 12.8 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ | 4.4 4.4 | 4.4 3.7 3.8 | 0.0 0.4 0.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dov } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.8 \\ & 124.7 \\ & 128.4 \end{aligned}$ | 3.9 4.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.9 \\ & 125.8 \\ & 129.6 \end{aligned}$ | 4.2 4.8 | 3.7 4.0 4.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.4 \\ & 127.9 \\ & 131.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.7 \\ 0.9 \\ 0.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.3 \\ & 128.3 \\ & 128.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | 4.5 4.5 | $\begin{aligned} & -0.8 \\ & -0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.1 \\ & 127 \\ & 127.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ -0.6 \\ -0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.0 \\ & 128.4 \\ & 128.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.1 \\ & -0.5 \\ & -0.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Jun P | 128.2 | 4.3 | 4.8 | -0.5 | 129.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 | -0.5 |




|  | 5=100 | Great Britain (a,b) | Belgium <br> (c) | Canada <br> (d) | Denmark <br> (d) | France (e,f) | Germany (FR) <br> (g) | Greece <br> (d) | Irish Republic (d) | Italy $(c, h)$ | Japan $(b, i)$ | Netherlands (c) | Spain <br> (b,d,j) | Sweden $(\mathrm{d}, \mathrm{k})$ | United States (d) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1996 |  | 104.3 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 108.6 | 103.7 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 103.0 |
| 1997 |  | 108.8 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 107.7 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 117.1 | 107.4 | 106.8 | 105.4 | 104.8 | 109.6 | 111.4 | 106.0 |
| 1998 |  | 113.7 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 121.3 | 112.8 | 109.8 | 104.3 | 108.2 | 112.6 | 115.3 | 109.0 |
| 1999 |  | 118.3 | 108.0 | 106.4 | 117.2 | 110.3 | 109.8 | .. | 119.0 | 112.3 | 103.2 | 111.5 | 115.5 | 117.4 | 112.0 |
| 2000 |  | 123.7 | 111.0 | 109.9 | 121.3 | 116.0 | 112.8 | . | 125.5 | 114.6 | 105.1 | 115.0 | 118.3 | 121.3 | 120.0 |
| Quarterly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Q1 | 116.1 | 107.0 | 106.6 | 116.0 | 108.8 | 108.2 | $\cdots$ | 116.1 | 111.5 | 104.3 | 109.8 | 114.3 | 116.5 | 114.0 |
|  | Q2 | 117.3 | 108.0 | 106.1 | 116.6 | 109.5 | 109.8 | .. | 118.2 | 111.9 | 103.5 | 110.7 | 115.4 | 118.1 | 115.0 |
|  | Q3 | 119.0 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 117.4 | 110.9 | 110.1 | . | 119.2 | 112.8 | 103.4 | 112.7 | 115.7 | 116.4 | 116.0 |
|  | Q4 | 120.6 | 109.0 | 107.1 | 118.7 | 111.9 | 111.2 | . | 122.6 | 113.0 | 104.0 | 112.7 | 116.5 | 118.7 | 117.0 |
| 2000 | Q1 | 121.8 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 120.1 | 114.5 | 111.2 | . | 121.1 | 113.6 | 106.4 | 113.5 | 117.3 | 120.3 | 118.0 |
|  | Q2 | 122.9 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 120.5 | 115.4 | 112.4 | . | 125.0 | 114.7 | 105.9 | 114.6 | 117.6 | 122.4 | 120.0 |
|  | Q3 | 124.2 | 112.0 | 109.9 | 121.8 | 116.7 | 113.7 | . | 126.7 | 115.1 | 105.1 | 116.0 | 118.6 | 120.7 | 121.0 |
|  | Q4 | 126.1 | 112.0 | 109.5 | 122.9 | 117.5 | 113.9 | .. | 129.3 | 115.2 | 105.1 | 115.9 | 119.4 | 121.9 | 122.0 |
| 2001 | Q1 | 127.6 | 113.0 | . | 124.4 | 119.4 | 113.4 | . | 131.0 | 115.8 | 106.9 | 116.8 | .. | 122.2 | 123.0 |
|  | Q2 | 128.3 | .. | .. |  |  |  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1999 | Jul | 118.4 | . | 107.7 |  | . | 110.1 | . | . | 112.8 | 100.7 | 112.7 | . | 116.8 | 112.0 |
|  | Aug | 119.1 |  | 106.2 | 117.4 | . |  | . | . | 112.8 | 104.1 | 112.7 | .. | 115.6 | 113.0 |
|  | Sep | 119.4 | 109.0 | 104.1 |  | $\cdots$ |  | . | .. | 112.8 | 106.2 | 112.7 | $\cdots$ | 116.7 | 114.0 |
|  | Oct | 120.1 |  | 106.2 |  | .. | 111.2 | . | .. | 113.0 | 106.2 | 112.7 | . | 118.0 | 113.0 |
|  | Nov | 120.4 |  | 106.3 | 118.7 | . | .. | . |  | 113.0 | 106.3 | 112.7 | $\cdots$ | 118.6 | 117.0 |
|  | Dec | 121.2 | 109.0 | 108.7 | .. | . | .. | $\because$ | $\cdots$ | 113.0 | 99.4 | 112.8 | $\cdots$ | 119.7 | 118.0 |
| 2000 | Jan | 122.0 | . | 109.6 |  | $\cdots$ | 111.2 | . | . |  | 106.8 | 113.3 | . | 120.9 | 118.0 |
|  | Feb | 121.5 |  | 110.4 | 120.1 | . | .. | . | $\cdots$ | 113.6 | 107.1 | 113.5 | .. | 120.2 | 118.0 |
|  | Mar | 121.9 | 110.0 | 109.9 | .. | .. |  | . | . | 113.6 | 107.3 | 113.8 | .. | 119.9 | 119.0 |
|  | Apr | 122.3 |  | 110.0 |  | . | 112.4 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 114.3 | 106.9 | 114.6 | . | 122.7 | 119.0 |
|  | May | 123.2 |  | 110.8 | 120.5 |  |  | .. | .. | 114.9 | 106.4 | 114.6 | . | 121.7 | 120.0 |
|  | Jun | 123.1 | 110.0 | 110.1 |  | 115.5 |  | . | . | 115.0 | 104.3 | 114.7 | . | 122.8 | 120.0 |
|  | Jul | 123.7 | .. | 109.9 |  | 115.7 | 113.7 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 115.1 | 102.2 | 115.7 | $\cdots$ | 121.5 | 120.0 |
|  | Aug | 124.0 |  | 110.1 | 121.8 | 115.9 | .. | .. | .. | 115.1 | 106.2 | 115.8 | .. | 119.4 | 121.0 |
|  | Sep | 124.8 | 112.0 | 109.6 |  | 116.4 |  | . | . | 115.1 | 106.9 | 116.6 | $\cdots$ | 121.3 | 121.0 |
|  | Oct | 125.2 | .. | 109.5 |  | 116.4 | 113.9 | .. | . | 115.2 | 106.6 | 115.9 | . | 121.6 | 121.0 |
|  | Nov | 126.1 |  | 109.1 | 122.9 | 116.5 |  | . | . | 115.2 | 105.3 | 115.9 | .. | 121.2 | 122.0 |
|  | Dec | 127.1 | 112.0 | 110.0 | .. | 117.2 | . | . | . | 115.2 | 103.2 | 116.0 | . | 122.9 | 123.0 |
| 2001 | Jan | 126.6 |  | . |  | 117.3 | 113.4 | .. | .. | 115.7 | 106.1 | 116.5 | . | 121.9 | 123.0 |
|  | Feb | 127.9 |  | .. | 124.4 | 117.9 | . | $\cdots$ | . | 115.9 | 107.3 | 116.5 | . | 122.2 | 123.0 |
|  | Mar | 128.4 | 113.0 | . | .. | .. | .. | . | . | 116.0 | 107.3 | 117.4 | .. | 122.4 | 124.0 |
|  | Apr | 128.7 | .. | .. | $\cdots$ | .. | $\cdots$ | . | . | 116.1 | 106.9 | 118.0 | $\cdots$ | .. | 124.0 |
|  | May | 129.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . | .. | 116.2 | 106.3 | 118.4 | .. |  | .. |
|  | Jun | 129.3 | . | .. | .. | .. | . | . | . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . |
|  | Jul P | 129.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Increases on a year earlier |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annual averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 |  | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 |
| 1997 |  | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| 1998 |  | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | -1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 1999 |  | 4 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | . | 5 | 2 | -1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 2000 |  | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | . | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| Quarterly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | Q1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | . |  | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | Q2 | 4 | 2 | -1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | $\cdots$ | 5 | 2 | -1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
|  | Q3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | . | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
|  | Q4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | .. | 7 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| 2000 | Q1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | . | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
|  | Q2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | . | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
|  | Q3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | . | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
|  | Q4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 2001 | Q1 | 5 | 3 | . | 4 | 4 | 2 | .. | . | 2 | 0 | 3 | . | 2 | 4 |
|  | Q2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . | . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | Jul | 4 | . | 2 |  | . | 3 | . | . | 3 | -3 | 3 | . | 2 | 4 |
|  | Aug | 4 |  | 1 | 0 | . | . | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | 4 |
|  | Sep | 4 | 3 | -1 | .. | .. |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 2 | 1 | 3 | . | 1 | 4 |
|  | Oct | 4 | . | 1 |  | $\cdots$ | 3 | . | . | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | 2 | 3 |
|  | Nov | 5 |  | 1 | -1 | .. |  | .. | .. | 2 | -1 | 3 | . | 2 | 4 |
|  | Dec | 6 | 3 | 1 | .. | . | . | . | . | 2 | -1 | 3 | . | 2 | 6 |
| 2000 | Jan |  | .. | 2 |  |  |  |  | . |  | 1 | 3 |  | 3 | 7 |
|  | Feb | 5 |  | 4 | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 4 | .. | 3 | 7 |
|  | Mar | 4 | 3 | 4 | . | . |  | . | .. | 2 | 2 | 4 | . | 3 | 7 |
|  | Apr | 4 | - | 5 | .. | .. | 3 | . | .. | 2 | 2 | 4 | . | 4 | 6 |
|  | May | 5 |  | 5 | . | .. | . | . | .. | 3 | 2 | 4 | .. | 2 | 7 |
|  | Jun | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. |  | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 4 | .. | 5 | 7 |
|  | Jul | 4 | . | 2 |  | .. | 3 | . | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | . | 4 | 7 |
|  | Aug | 4 |  | 4 | 4 | . | $\cdot$ | . | $\cdots$ | 2 | 2 | 3 | .. | 3 | 7 |
|  | Sep | 5 | 3 | 5 | . | .. | . | . | . | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | 4 | 6 |
|  | Oct | 4 | , | 3 |  | . | 2 | . | . | 2 | 0 | 3 | . | 3 | 7 |
|  | Nov | 5 |  | 3 | 4 | .. | . | . | .. | 2 | -1 | 3 | .. | 2 | 4 |
|  | Dec | 5 | 3 |  |  | . | . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 2 | 4 | 3 | . | 3 | 4 |
| 2001 | Jan | 4 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  | -1 | 3 | . | 1 | 4 |
|  | Feb | 5 |  | . | 4 | $\ldots$ | . | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 2 | 0 | 3 | $\ldots$ | 2 | 4 |
|  | Mar | 5 | 3 | . | .. | . | . | . | . | 2 | 0 | 3 | . | 2 | 4 |
|  | Apr | 5 | . | . | . | .. | . | . | . | 2 | 0 | 3 | .. | . | 4 |
|  | May | 5 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | 3 | . | . | . |
|  | Jun | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
|  | JulP | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

[^27]Industry.

| Year/quarter/month | Number on New Deal at quarter/month end ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Number of starts ${ }^{\text {b }}$ in quarter/month |  |  | Number of leavers ${ }^{\text {c }}$ in quarter/month |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | Alld | Male | Female | Alld | Male | Female | Alld |
| UNITED KINGDOMe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan-Mar 1999 | 114.6 | 39.9 | 154.7 | 38.3 | 15.7 | 54.1 | 29.0 | 11.0 | 40.1 |
| Apr-Jun 1999 | 115.1 | 40.3 | 155.6 | 34.9 | 13.5 | 48.4 | 34.4 | 13.0 | 47.4 |
| Jul-Sep 1999 | 108.3 | 38.9 | 147.3 | 36.7 | 15.0 | 51.8 | 43.6 | 16.4 | 60.0 |
| Oct-Dec 1999 | 103.5 | 36.6 | 140.1 | 29.3 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 38.4 | 16.1 | 53.9 |
| GREAT BRITAIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 101.1 | 33.5 | 134.6 | 157.2 | 57.3 | 214.5 | 56.1 | 23.8 | 79.9 |
| 1999 | 98.8 | 34.1 | 133.0 | 136.2 | 55.0 | 191.3 | 138.5 | 54.4 | 192.9 |
| 2000 | 80.1 | 28.1 | 108.5 | 124.1 | 51.5 | 175.9 | 142.7 | 57.5 | 200.4 |
| Jan-Mar2001 | 71.5 | 26.2 | 98.0 | 33.1 | 13.7 | 46.8 | 34.8 | 13.7 | 48.6 |
| Apr2001 | 69.0 | 25.5 | 94.7 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 5.1 | 19.8 |
| May 2001 | 70.0 | 25.7 | 95.9 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 11.6 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 19.6 |
| Jun2001 | 66.7 | 24.6 | 91.6 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 18.2 | 6.2 | 24.4 |

a Figures refer to the last Friday of each quarter/month
b Those identified by ES as having joined New Deal, including those who have received an initial invitation, but not yet attended their first interview.
c Those who have left during Gateway either to go into an unsubsidised job or for some other reason, plus those who have left an option without returning to ES.
d Totals include those whose sex is not recorded. For this reason, and also because of rounding, components will not necessarily sum to totals.
e Data for Northern Ireland, and hence UK, for January 2000 to June 2001 are not available
Note:For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

## F. 12 <br> GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Numbers participating in New Deal 18-24: end-June 2001ª

Thousands


Source: Research and Development Division, Employment Service; and Department of Enterprise, Trade and Investment for Northern Ireland
Data for Northern Ireland, and hence UK, for June 2001 are not available.
a Data fornorthern relaing, aneir first Gateway interview.
Individuals join the Follow-Through stage only after completing their New Deal option
Totals include those for whom sex is not recorded. For this reason, and also because of rounding, components will not necessarily sum to totals.
Those recorded by ES as having a physical or mental impairment that has a substantial and long-term effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities. Excluding those who, when asked their ethnic origin, were recorded as 'prefer not to say'.
Note:For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

| Total | Unsubsidised employment ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Options |  |  |  |  | Other |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year/quarter/month of leaving |  | Total | Employer | Education and training | Voluntary sector | Environment Task Force | Transfer to other benefits | Other | Not known ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |

GREAT BRITAIN
All

| 1998 | 129.7 | 33.97 | 57.23 | 13.31 | 28.67 | 7.90 | 7.34 | 9.73 | 9.88 | 18.89 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1999 | 210.4 | 53.19 | 86.69 | 14.05 | 36.02 | 18.63 | 18.09 | 16.52 | 17.76 | 36.37 |
| 2000 | 206.5 | 58.35 | 67.70 | 11.13 | 25.12 | 16.33 | 15.12 | 16.98 | 20.85 | 42.66 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 45.3 | 12.25 | 15.11 | 2.64 | 4.96 | 3.86 | 3.65 | 4.49 | 4.58 | 8.91 |
| Apr 2001 | 13.0 | 4.01 | 3.52 | 0.78 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.84 | 1.19 | 1.39 | 2.88 |
| May 2001 | 15.1 | 4.75 | 4.12 | 0.74 | 1.26 | 1.13 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 1.47 | 3.42 |
| Jun 2001 | 20.8 | 6.60 | 4.51 | 0.77 | 1.36 | 1.27 | 1.11 | 1.89 | 2.54 | 5.24 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 92.9 | 24.83 | 42.11 | 9.91 | 20.61 | 4.72 | 6.87 | 5.31 | 6.73 | 13.88 |
| 1999 | 151.9 | 39.30 | 64.05 | 10.28 | 25.85 | 11.00 | 16.92 | 8.73 | 12.57 | 27.22 |
| 2000 | 148.5 | 42.73 | 49.87 | 8.16 | 18.03 | 9.58 | 14.09 | 8.96 | 14.77 | 32.14 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 32.4 | 8.84 | 11.23 | 1.89 | 3.63 | 2.30 | 3.42 | 2.44 | 3.26 | 6.65 |
| Apr 2001 | 9.3 | 2.88 | 2.61 | 0.57 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 0.76 | 0.66 | 0.99 | 2.16 |
| May 2001 | 10.9 | 3.46 | 3.05 | 0.55 | 0.96 | 0.63 | 0.92 | 0.73 | 1.07 | 2.61 |
| Jun 2001 | 15.3 | 5.04 | 3.37 | 0.58 | 1.04 | 0.73 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.83 | 4.04 |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 36.8 | 9.14 | 15.11 | 3.40 | 8.05 | 3.18 | 0.48 | 4.42 | 3.14 | 5.00 |
| 1999 | 58.5 | 13.89 | 22.64 | 3.67 | 10.17 | 7.63 | 1.18 | 7.79 | 5.19 | 9.04 |
| 2000 | 57.9 | 15.59 | 17.81 | 2.97 | 7.08 | 6.74 | 1.03 | 8.01 | 6.07 | 10.44 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 12.8 | 3.40 | 3.85 | 0.75 | 1.32 | 1.56 | 0.23 | 2.04 | 1.31 | 2.24 |
| Apr 2001 | 3.7 | 1.12 | 0.91 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.08 | 0.53 | 0.40 | 0.72 |
| May 2001 | 4.2 | 1.29 | 1.07 | 0.19 | 0.31 | 0.50 | 0.07 | 0.60 | 0.40 | 0.80 |
| Jun 2001 | 5.4 | 1.56 | 1.14 | 0.19 | 0.33 | 0.54 | 0.08 | 0.84 | 0.71 | 1.19 |

[^28]a Includes those leaving before receipt of a first interview.
b Those who are recorded by ES as having been placed into unsubsidised employment, plus those who are recorded as having terminated their Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) claim in order to go into a job. This will undercount the total number going into a job: some who go into a job will not, for whatever reason, record this as the reason for termination of their JSA claim. These will be counted as not known. Evidence suggests that a significant proportion of those recorded as destination not known who are later contacted in follow-up surveys find work.
c Where there is no leaving code recorded on JUVOS, or where the leaving code is recorded as 'not known', or simply 'ceased claiming' or 'failed to attend'.
Note: For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

# GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Immediate destinations on leaving New Deal 18-24, by stage of New Deal process reached 

| GREAT BRITAIN <br> Year/quarter/month of leaving New Deal | Total | Unsubsidised employment | Other benefits | Other known destination | Not known |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All New Deal leavers |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 80.01 | 36.40 | 10.51 | 11.34 | 21.77 |
| 1999 | 193.43 | 74.42 | 21.80 | 39.33 | 57.88 |
| 2000 | 215.55 | 81.23 | 23.01 | 46.06 | 65.25 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 48.59 | 17.66 | 5.98 | 10.39 | 14.57 |
| Apr2001 | 14.72 | 5.71 | 1.61 | 2.92 | 4.49 |
| May 2001 | 16.88 | 6.66 | 1.83 | 3.24 | 5.16 |
| Jun 2001 | 24.39 | 9.02 | 2.52 | 4.95 | 7.89 |
| Those leaving before having a first interview |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 13.14 | 4.98 | 1.20 | 2.48 | 4.48 |
| 1999 | 20.51 | 7.08 | 1.77 | 3.56 | 8.11 |
| 2000 | 22.15 | 7.09 | 1.87 | 3.66 | 9.54 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 5.06 | 1.66 | 0.47 | 0.79 | 2.13 |
| Apr 2001 | 1.49 | 0.53 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.67 |
| May 2001 | 1.75 | 0.58 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.83 |
| Jun 2001 | 2.38 | 0.81 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 1.08 |
| Those leaving during the Gateway, having had at least one interview |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 59.22 | 28.83 | 8.47 | 7.79 | 14.13 |
| 1999 | 99.47 | 44.67 | 14.57 | 14.58 | 25.66 |
| 2000 | 99.17 | 43.51 | 14.38 | 15.46 | 25.84 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 25.16 | 10.59 | 4.02 | 3.78 | 6.78 |
| Apr 2001 | 7.98 | 3.48 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 2.23 |
| May 2001 | 9.21 | 4.17 | 1.19 | 1.26 | 2.59 |
| Jun 2001 | 13.89 | 5.79 | 1.71 | 2.22 | 4.17 |
| Those leaving having started an optiona |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 7.64 | 2.58 | 0.84 | 1.07 | 3.15 |
| 1999 | 73.25 | 22.61 | 5.45 | 21.15 | 24.04 |
| 2000 | 81.88 | 25.13 | 6.09 | 25.15 | 25.52 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 18.38 | 5.41 | 1.49 | 5.82 | 5.66 |
| Apr 2001 | 5.25 | 1.70 | 0.41 | 1.55 | 1.59 |
| May 2001 | 5.92 | 1.91 | 0.50 | 1.78 | 1.73 |
| Jun 2001 | 8.12 | 2.42 | 0.63 | 2.42 | 2.65 |


| GREAT BRITAIN <br> Year/quarter/month | Number into sustained employment ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | Number into other employment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Unsubsidised | Subsidisedd | Total | Unsubsidised | Subsidisede |
| All ${ }^{\text {f }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 44.40 | 36.27 | 8.14 | 16.96 | 16.22 | 0.74 |
| 1999 | 87.10 | 76.06 | 11.04 | 32.78 | 31.57 | 1.21 |
| 2000 | 96.89 | 86.62 | 10.27 | 22.37 | 20.99 | 1.39 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 18.06 | 16.02 | 2.04 | 4.99 | 4.51 | 0.48 |
| Apr 2001 | 5.74 | 5.12 | 0.62 | 1.53 | 1.36 | 0.17 |
| May 2001 | 6.51 | 5.93 | 0.58 | 1.36 | 1.21 | 0.15 |
| Jun2001 | 8.74 | 7.99 | 0.76 | 0.93 | 0.89 | 0.05 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 32.49 | 26.49 | 6.00 | 13.40 | 12.85 | 0.55 |
| 1999 | 64.34 | 56.17 | 8.16 | 25.48 | 22.89 | 0.84 |
| 2000 | 68.45 | 61.04 | 7.41 | 17.52 | 13.33 | 0.99 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 12.98 | 11.54 | 1.43 | 3.73 | 3.38 | 0.35 |
| Apr2001 | 4.14 | 3.70 | 0.43 | 1.16 | 1.02 | 0.14 |
| May 2001 | 4.73 | 4.32 | 0.42 | 1.02 | 0.91 | 0.11 |
| Jun2001 | 6.60 | 6.04 | 0.56 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.04 |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 11.91 | 9.78 | 2.13 | 3.56 | 3.37 | 0.19 |
| 1999 | 22.75 | 19.88 | 2.87 | 7.23 | 6.92 | 0.31 |
| 2000 | 24.93 | 22.22 | 2.71 | 5.46 | 5.05 | 0.42 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 5.07 | 4.47 | 0.61 | 1.27 | 1.13 | 0.13 |
| Apr2001 | 1.60 | 1.41 | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.03 |
| May 2001 | 1.77 | 1.61 | 0.16 | 0.34 | 0.30 | 0.04 |
| Jun2001 | 2.14 | 1.94 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.01 |
| People from ethnic minority groups ${ }^{\text {g }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 4.90 | 4.22 | 0.69 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 0.05 |
| 1999 | 9.77 | 8.77 | 1.00 | 3.62 | 2.35 | 0.08 |
| 2000 | 10.68 | 9.90 | 0.78 | 2.68 | 2.02 | 0.10 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 2.18 | 2.00 | 0.18 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.04 |
| Apr2001 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.01 |
| May 2001 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.01 |
| Jun2001 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ch and Develop | ion, Employ Enquiries: |
| a The table counts the number of individuals into employment from New Deal. On this basis, a New Deal participant is only ever counted once as starting employment. If a participant |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b A job from which the participant does not refurn to claim benefit, or transfer to another option, within 13 weeks. This includes those who have been in employment for less than 13 weeks, but who have not yet returned to JSA. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| c Weeks, but who <br> d Excluding those <br> e Excluding those <br> Totals include t <br> Excluding those | yet retu <br> veen, <br> e been <br> sex | oyment, this co <br> unsubsidise <br> mployment for | ose employed ent. 3 weeks. | 13 week |  |  |
| Totals include those whose sex is not recorded. <br> Excluding those who, when asked their ethnic origin, were recorded as 'prefer not to say'. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## ㄷ 16 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES New Deal $25+$ summary figures

| GREAT BRITAIN | Number on New Deal at year/quarter/monthend ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Number of starts ${ }^{\text {b }}$ in year/quarter/month |  |  | Number of leavers ${ }^{\text {c }}$ in year/quarter/month |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year/quarter/month | Male | Female | Alld | Male | Female | All ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Male | Female | Alld |
| 1999 | 272.0 | 48.8 | 321.5 | 118.6 | 22.2 | 141.5 | 98.7 | 18.8 | 117.8 |
| 2000 | 245.5 | 45.2 | 293.4 | 69.6 | 13.5 | 84.0 | 79.6 | 14.8 | 95.1 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 160.7 | 29.4 | 191.9 | 23.5 | 4.7 | 28.5 | 26.2 | 4.9 | 31.4 |
| Apr 2001 | 43.2 | 7.9 | 51.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 9.5 |
| May 2001 | 36.1 | 6.6 | 43.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 9.3 |
| Jun 2001 | 28.4 | 5.2 | 34.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 9.6 |

a Figures refer to the last Friday of each year/quarter/month.
Figures refer to the last Friday of each year/quarter/month.
bThose identified by ES as having joined New Deal, including those who have received an initial invitation, but not yet attended their first interview.
c Those who have completed the Advisory Interview Process and not taken up an opportunity, plus those who have started unsubsidised employment or left JSA for reasons other than starting on the
Employer Subsidy or other provision. Subsequent data may be revised upwards as leavers from WSTA TTW and current ES provision are monitored.
d Totals include those whose sex is not recorded. For this reason, and also because of rounding, components will not necessarily sum to totals.
Note: For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999

## F. 17 <br> GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Numbers participating in New Deal 25+: end-June 2001

Thousands

| GREAT BRITAIN | Total | Advisory Interview Process ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Employer subsidy | Education and training opportunities | Work-Based Learning for Adults ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Follow-Through ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alld | 34.1 | 26.0 | 1.72 | 0.76 | 2.33 | 3.21 |
| Male | 28.4 | 21.7 | 1.48 | 0.64 | 1.92 | 2.72 |
| Female | 5.2 | 4.0 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.39 | 0.46 |
| People fromethnic minority groups ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 3.6 | 2.8 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.31 |
| People with disabilities ${ }^{\dagger}$ | 7.4 | 5.7 | 0.39 | 0.17 | 0.53 | 0.71 |

[^29]| GREAT BRITAIN | All | Left New Deal |  |  |  |  | Still on New Deal |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Left JSA |  |  |  | On JSA ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Left JSA |  | On JSA <br> Education and training opportunities |  |
|  |  | Unsubsidised employment ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Transfer to other benefits | Other ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Not known ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | Employer subsidy | Work-Based Learning for Adults/TfW |  |  |
| All |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | 125.5 | 15.92 | 13.05 | 5.21 | 11.08 | 59.51 | 6.67 | 10.27 | 3.80 |  |
| 2000 | 133.5 | 17.76 | 13.84 | 5.87 | 10.25 | 67.85 | 5.46 | 10.14 | 2.30 |  |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 28.7 | 4.03 | 3.80 | 1.51 | 2.04 | 13.71 | 1.24 | 2.18 | 0.17 |  |
| Apr2001 | 8.3 | 1.14 | 0.88 | 0.35 | 0.56 | 4.92 | 0.33 | 0.08 | 0.01 |  |
| May 2001 | 8.1 | 1.06 | 0.71 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 5.14 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.01 |  |
| Jun2001 | 8.5 | 1.03 | 0.70 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 5.50 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.01 |  |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | 105.2 | 13.25 | 10.57 | 4.14 | 9.02 | 50.76 | 5.67 | 8.56 | 3.27 |  |
| 2000 | 111.5 | 14.64 | 11.18 | 4.68 | 8.43 | 57.46 | 4.66 | 8.48 | 1.98 |  |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 24.0 | 3.34 | 3.09 | 1.20 | 1.69 | 11.59 | 1.08 | 1.86 | 0.15 |  |
| Apr2001 | 6.9 | 0.95 | 0.71 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 4.19 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.01 |  |
| May 2001 | 6.8 | 0.89 | 0.58 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 4.36 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.01 |  |
| Jun2001 | 7.2 | 0.88 | 0.57 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 4.67 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.01 |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | 20.0 | 2.62 | 2.45 | 1.05 | 2.03 | 8.65 | 0.94 | 1.69 | 0.51 |  |
| 2000 | 20.8 | 2.87 | 2.56 | 1.11 | 1.67 | 9.99 | 0.74 | 1.57 | 0.31 |  |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 4.4 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 2.04 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.02 |  |
| Apr 2001 | 1.3 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.71 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 |  |
| May 2001 | 1.2 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.77 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 |  |
| Jun2001 | 1.3 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.80 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 |  |

a Includes those leaving before receipt of a first interview.
Where there is no leaving code recorded on JUVOS, or where the leaving code is recorded as 'not known', or simply 'ceased claiming' or 'failed to attend'. As more data are added, the numbers in this category may be revised downwards.
c At the end of the advisory process, clients may return to normal jobseeker activity including regular fortnightly reviews.
This will undercord the number going into a job: some who e lincludes, for example, gone abroad.

Note:For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

# GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Number of people into employment from New Deal $25+{ }^{\text {a }}$ 

| GREAT BRITAIN <br> Year/quarter/month | Number into sustained employment ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | Number into other employment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Unsubsidised | Subsidised ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Total | Unsubsidised | Subsidisede |
| All ${ }^{\text {f }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | 23.01 | 17.91 | 5.10 | 4.51 | 4.09 | 0.42 |
| 2000 | 26.47 | 21.58 | 4.89 | 3.15 | 2.92 | 0.23 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 5.64 | 4.53 | 1.12 | 1.07 | 0.93 | 0.14 |
| Apr2001 | 1.57 | 1.26 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.03 |
| May 2001 | 1.42 | 1.22 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.02 |
| Jun2001 | 1.40 | 1.22 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.01 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | 19.27 | 14.93 | 4.34 | 3.92 | 3.56 | 0.36 |
| 2000 | 22.06 | 17.88 | 4.18 | 2.72 | 2.52 | 0.20 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 4.75 | 3.77 | 0.97 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 0.12 |
| Apr2001 | 1.30 | 1.05 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.03 |
| May 2001 | 1.19 | 1.02 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.02 |
| Jun2001 | 1.18 | 1.03 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.01 |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | 3.63 | 2.92 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.06 |
| 2000 | 4.08 | 3.43 | 0.65 | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.03 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 0.83 | 0.69 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.02 |
| Apr2001 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| May 2001 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| Jun2001 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| People from ethnic minority groups ${ }^{\text {g }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | 2.18 | 1.89 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.03 |
| 2000 | 2.36 | 2.13 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.02 |
| Jan-Mar 2001 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.00 |
| Apr2001 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| May 2001 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| Jun2001 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |

[^30] sustained spell of unsubsidised employment after having had a sustained spell of subsidised employment, then the unsubsidised employment always takes priority.
A job from which the participant does not return to claim JSA, or transfer to another option, within 13 weeks. This includes those who have been in employment for less than 13 weeks, but who have not yet returned to JSA.
Excluding those who have been in sustained employment, this comprises those employed for less than 13 weeks.
Excluding those who have been, or are, in sustained unsubsidised employment.
Excluding those who have been in unsubsidised employment for less than 13 weeks
Totals ing the
绪
Note:For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

G $\mathcal{F}$ OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS UK vacancies at Jobcentres: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ seasonally adjusted

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED KINGDOM |  | UNFILLED VACANCIES |  |  | INFLOW |  | OUTFLOW |  | of which PLACINGS |  |
|  |  | Level | Changesince previous month | Average change over 3 months ended | Level | Average change over 3 months ended | Level | Average change over 3 months ended | Level | Average change over 3 months ended |
|  |  | DPCB |  |  | DRYW |  | DRZL |  | DTQR |  |
| 1997 |  | 283.3 |  |  | 226.5 |  | 225.3 |  | 140.0 |  |
| 1998 |  | 295.8 |  |  | 218.3 |  | 217.2 |  | 115.5 |  |
| 1999 |  | 314.2 |  |  | 230.4 |  | 227.2 |  | 121.4 |  |
| 2000 |  | 359.1 |  |  | 223.1 |  | 221.1 |  | 111.6 |  |
| 1999 | Apr | 295.7 | -2.8 | -2.5 | 229.6 | -4.9 | 232.3 | -5.8 | 126.5 | -0.6 |
|  | May | 304.6 | 8.9 | 1.1 | 224.4 | 0.8 | 219.4 | -2.6 | 118.1 | -0.1 |
|  | Jun | 305.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 226.2 | 1.5 | 225.2 | 1.4 | 121.0 | 1.4 |
|  |  | 307.8 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 231.2 | 0.5 | 227.6 | -1.6 | 123.0 | -1.2 |
|  | Aug | $315.8$ | 8.0 | 3.7 | 234.0 | 3.2 | 226.5 | 2.4 | $121.8$ | 1.2 |
|  | Sep |  |  | 3.0 |  | 1.3 | 229.0 | 1.3 |  | 0.6 |
|  | Oct | 336.5 | 21.8 | 9.6 | 235.0 | 1.3 | 219.6 | -2.7 | 120.3 | -0.9 |
|  | Nov | 338.5 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 235.3 | 0.4 | 233.6 | 2.4 | 123.1 | 0.4 |
|  | Dec | 347.4 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 236.7 | 2.2 | 231.1 | 0.7 | 122.6 | 0.0 |
| 2000 |  |  | -7.1 |  |  | -2.4 |  | 7.0 | 121.1 |  |
|  | Feb | $341.7$ | 1.4 | 1.1 | 226.1 | -3.1 | 223.6 | -3.3 | $116.4$ | -2.2 |
|  | Mar | 344.6 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 228.8 | -2.6 | 224.1 | -2.3 | 115.7 | -2.3 |
|  | Apr | 355.7 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 225.3 | -0.9 | 218.9 | -7.2 | 111.4 | -3.2 |
|  | May | 354.3 | -1.4 | 4.2 | 213.2 | -4.3 | 213.9 | -3.2 | 108.1 | -2.8 |
|  | Jun | 357.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 222.3 | -2.2 | 218.6 | -1.8 | 109.5 | -2.1 |
|  |  | 362.9 |  |  | 220.6 |  |  | -1.4 |  |  |
|  | Aug | $361.6$ | -1.3 | 2.4 | 219.0 | 1.9 | 219.2 | 1.8 | $109.9$ | $0.6$ |
|  | Sep | 365.6 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 225.6 | 1.1 | 221.8 | 1.1 | 111.3 | 0.6 |
|  | Oct | 364.5 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 221.3 | 0.2 | 217.1 | 0.8 | 109.9 | 0.9 |
|  | Nov | 374.3 | 9.8 | 4.2 | 220.2 | 0.4 | 211.8 | -2.5 | 107.1 | -0.9 |
|  | Dec | 376.5 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 222.8 | -0.9 | 220.4 | -0.5 | 108.4 | -1.0 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Feb | 391.6 | -4.1 | 5.8 | 233.2 | 4.3 | 237.6 | 8.6 | 108.6 | 0.5 |
|  | Mar | 394.9 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 232.8 | 3.3 | 226.1 | 1.9 | 109.1 | 0.2 |
|  | April | 387.8 | -7.1 | -2.6 | 237.6 | 4.2 | 241.1 | 9.7 | 117.5 | 2.4 |

a Excluding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the figures for Northern Ireland)
Note: For further information, please see the article 'Jobcentre vacancy statistics' on pp159-162, Labour Market Trends, March 2001.
Publication of Jobcentre vacancies statistics has been deferred due to distortions to the data. This table contains vacancy data only up to April 2001. See notes to Table G.3.
Vacancies notified to and placings made by Jobcentres do not represent the total number of vacancies/engagements in the economy. Latest estimates suggest that about athird of all vacancies nationally are notified to Jobcentres; and about a quarter of all engagements are made through Jobcentres. Inflow, outflow and placings figures are collected for four orfive-week periods between count dates; the figures in this table are converted to a standard $41 / 3$ week month.
The vacancy data for Northern Ireland have been suspended since March 1999 and the figures between March and April 1999 and between September and October 1999 for Great Britain have been affected by corrections by the Employment Service to the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies. Therehas also been a minorchange in the definition of notified vacancies between April and May 2000 . See notes to TableG.3.

## O 2 OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS Government Office Regions: vacancies remaining unfilled at Jobcentres: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ seasonally adjusted

|  |  | North <br> East | North <br> West | Yorkshire and the Humber | East Midlands | West <br> Midlands | East | London | South East | South West | England | Wales | Scotland | Great Britain | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | DPCL | IBWE | BCQG | BCQF | BCQE | DPCO | BCQB | DPCP | BCQD | VAST | BCQJ | BCQK | BCQL | BCQM | DPCB |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Apr | 12.0 | 35.8 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 35.0 | 23.7 | 31.5 | 35.5 | 25.3 | 239.6 | 16.2 | 31.0 | 286.8 |  | 295.7 |
|  | May | 14.8 | 35.7 | 22.2 | 20.9 | 35.3 | 23.6 | 32.1 | 36.6 | 26.0 | 247.2 | 16.3 | 32.2 | 295.7 |  | 304.6 |
|  | Jun | 15.6 | 35.7 | 22.6 | 21.0 | 34.5 | 23.4 | 32.1 | 36.7 | 26.3 | 247.9 | 16.2 | 32.6 | 296.7 | . | 305.6 |
|  | Jul | 16.7 | 35.2 | 23.1 | 21.1 | 33.8 | 22.9 | 31.9 | 37.0 | 27.6 | 249.3 | 16.5 | 33.1 | 298.9 |  | 307.8 |
|  | Aug | 18.8 | 35.7 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 33.6 | 24.0 | 32.6 | 38.2 | 28.5 | 257.1 | 16.6 | 33.2 | 306.9 |  | 315.8 |
|  | Sep | 19.1 | 35.8 | 24.0 | 21.2 | 33.2 | 23.4 | 32.3 | 38.1 | 28.9 | 256.0 | 16.2 | 33.6 | 305.8 | $\ldots$ | 314.7 |
|  | Oct | 20.5 | 37.1 | 25.6 | 22.7 | 37.3 | 24.9 | 35.0 | 40.8 | 30.4 | 274.3 | 18.0 | 35.3 | 327.6 |  | 336.5 |
|  | Nov | 20.7 | 38.1 | 26.2 | 23.0 | 35.9 | 24.7 | 35.0 | 40.8 | 30.5 | 274.9 | 18.9 | 35.8 | 329.6 |  | 338.5 |
|  | Dec | 21.0 | 40.4 | 27.0 | 23.1 | 36.7 | 24.6 | 37.1 | 41.4 | 31.1 | 282.4 | 19.2 | 36.9 | 338.5 | . | 347.4 |
| 2000 | Jan | 20.6 | 38.8 | 27.3 | 22.6 | 34.6 | 24.6 | 34.9 | 40.9 | 31.0 | 275.3 | 19.2 | 36.9 | 331.4 | . | 340.3 |
|  | Feb | 20.3 | 39.4 | 28.3 | 22.1 | 33.3 | 24.4 | 36.1 | 41.0 | 31.6 | 276.5 | 19.0 | 37.3 | 332.8 | . | 341.7 |
|  | Mar | 19.9 | 39.5 | 29.4 | 22.2 | 35.2 | 24.0 | 36.2 | 40.5 | 32.3 | 279.2 | 19.0 | 37.5 | 335.7 | . | 344.6 |
|  | Apr | 19.5 | 41.2 | 31.0 | 22.5 | 35.9 | 25.2 | 36.7 | 41.9 | 34.7 | 288.6 | 19.8 | 38.4 | 346.8 |  | 355.7 |
|  | May | 19.0 | 41.3 | 31.7 | 22.6 | 35.8 | 25.3 | 36.0 | 42.5 | 34.1 | 288.3 | 18.9 | 38.2 | 345.4 |  | 354.3 |
|  | Jun | 18.5 | 41.0 | 32.7 | 22.9 | 36.1 | 25.0 | 36.5 | 43.7 | 34.5 | 290.9 | 18.9 | 38.5 | 348.3 | . | 357.2 |
|  |  | 18.7 | 41.4 | 33.3 | 22.9 | 36.0 | 25.3 | 37.6 | 45.1 | 35.1 | 295.4 | 19.1 | 39.5 | 354.0 | . | 362.9 |
|  | Aug | 18.7 | 40.8 | 33.6 | 22.5 | 36.6 | 24.7 | 37.3 | 44.5 | 35.4 | 294.1 | 19.3 | 39.3 | 352.7 | . | 361.6 |
|  | Sep | 19.3 | 42.1 | 34.6 | 22.7 | 36.6 | 24.3 | 35.3 | 45.3 | 35.5 | 295.7 | 19.1 | 41.9 | 356.7 | . | 365.6 |
|  | Oct | 19.6 | 42.4 | 35.3 | 20.9 | 36.2 | 23.4 | 35.8 | 45.0 | 35.8 | 294.4 | 18.4 | 42.8 | 355.6 |  | 364.5 |
|  | Nov | 20.7 | 43.0 | 37.1 | 22.0 | 36.5 | 23.6 | 36.9 | 45.7 | 36.9 | 302.4 | 18.7 | 44.3 | 365.4 |  | 374.3 |
|  | Dec | 21.2 | 42.0 | 37.5 | 22.5 | 37.2 | 23.8 | 36.9 | 46.0 | 37.1 | 304.2 | 18.9 | 44.5 | 367.6 | . | 376.5 |
| 2001 | Jan | 22.4 | 44.0 | 39.5 | 23.5 | 39.7 | 24.5 | 39.0 | 47.1 | 39.6 | 319.3 | 19.8 | 47.7 | 386.8 | . | 395.7 |
|  | Feb | 23.8 | 44.9 | 38.8 | 24.7 | 39.0 | 24.9 | 36.4 | 48.0 | 37.3 | 317.9 | 19.6 | 45.3 | 382.7 |  | 391.6 |
|  | Mar | 25.6 | 46.3 | 39.3 | 25.3 | 39.8 | 25.4 | 35.7 | 47.0 | 36.3 | 320.6 | 20.2 | 45.1 | 386.0 | . | 394.9 |
|  | Apr | 25.2 | 46.7 | 39.4 | 23.9 | 39.4 | 26.4 | 32.6 | 44.8 | 35.9 | 314.2 | 20.6 | 44.2 | 378.9 | .. | 387.8 |

Source: Employment Service administrative system
a Excluding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the figures for Northern Excland).
Note: For further information, please see the article 'Jobcentre vacancy statistics' on pp159-162, Labour Market Trends, March 2001.
Publication of Jobcentre vacancies statistics has been deferred due to distortions to the data. This table contains vacancy data only up to April 2001. See notes to Table G.3.
The vacancy data for Northern Ireland have been suspended since March 1999 and the figures between March and April 1999 and between September and October 1999 for Great Britain have been affected by corrections by the Employment Service to the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies. There has also been a minor change in the definition of notified vacancies between April and May 2000. See notes to Table G.3.

# OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS Government Office Regions: vacancies remaining unfilled at Jobcentres ${ }^{a}$ and careers offices: not seasonally adjusted 

|  | North East | North West | Yorkshire and the Humber | East Midlands | West Midlands | East | London | South East | South West | England | Wales | Scotland | Great Britain | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vacancies at Jobcentres ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | DPCQ | IBWF | BCRG | BCRF | BCRE | DPCT | BCRB | DPCU | BCRD | VASU | BCRJ | BCRK | BCRL | BCRM | BCOM |
| 1997 | 10.1 | 34.4 | 21.0 | 20.4 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 35.1 | 34.4 | 25.4 | 227.5 | 18.1 | 31.5 | 277.0 | 6.8 | 283.9 |
| 1998 | 11.0 | 41.1 | 22.6 | 20.5 | 30.5 | 24.1 | 28.2 | 34.8 | 26.1 | 238.9 | 17.9 | 31.0 | 287.7 | 8.9 | 296.6 |
| 1999 | 16.4 | 37.1 | 24.1 | 21.3 | 35.7 | 24.0 | 32.1 | 37.7 | 27.8 | 256.1 | 17.1 | 33.0 | 306.2 | .. | .. |
| 2000 | 19.7 | 41.2 | 32.8 | 22.3 | 35.9 | 24.4 | 36.4 | 43.6 | 34.6 | 290.9 | 19.0 | 40.1 | 349.9 | .. | . |
| 2000 Apr | 17.7 | 38.5 | 30.5 | 20.9 | 33.9 | 24.0 | 34.3 | 40.7 | 35.7 | 276.0 | 19.5 | 37.0 | 332.5 | . | . |
| May | 18.0 | 39.2 | 31.3 | 21.2 | 33.7 | 24.7 | 34.2 | 42.0 | 35.9 | 280.4 | 19.0 | 35.8 | 335.1 | . |  |
|  | 18.5 | 40.3 | 32.9 | 22.6 | 35.1 | 25.2 | 36.3 | 45.1 | 37.6 | 293.6 | 19.5 | 36.7 | 349.8 | .. | . |
| Jul | 18.7 | 40.4 | 33.5 | 22.2 | 34.8 | 25.7 | 37.5 | 46.2 | 36.8 | 295.9 | 19.3 | 37.6 | 352.8 | . | . |
| Aug | 19.2 | 40.7 | 34.0 | 21.5 | 35.8 | 24.7 | 36.1 | 44.7 | 35.9 | 292.5 | 19.2 | 38.5 | 350.2 | . |  |
| Sep | 21.9 | 46.4 | 37.5 | 24.0 | 39.5 | 26.4 | 36.2 | 48.5 | 38.0 | 318.4 | 20.4 | 45.4 | 384.1 | .. | . |
| Oct | 23.9 | 50.6 | 40.8 | 25.4 | 43.4 | 27.5 | 41.3 | 51.6 | 39.6 | 344.1 | 20.4 | 49.0 | 413.4 | . | .. |
| Nov | 23.4 | 49.1 | 40.6 | 25.9 | 42.4 | 26.5 | 42.0 | 50.7 | 38.5 | 339.0 | 19.6 | 49.5 | 408.1 | . | . |
| Dec | 20.8 | 41.3 | 36.4 | 23.4 | 37.9 | 23.5 | 38.5 | 45.4 | 34.0 | 301.2 | 18.0 | 45.4 | 364.5 | .. | . |
| 2001 Jan | 20.3 | 40.0 | 35.3 | 22.0 | 36.1 | 21.6 | 36.6 | 41.0 | 33.1 | 286.1 | 18.1 | 45.3 | 349.4 | . | . |
| Feb | 20.6 | 40.9 | 34.6 | 22.3 | 35.6 | 21.8 | 33.8 | 42.6 | 32.5 | 284.8 | 18.0 | 42.7 | 345.5 | . |  |
| Mar | 22.9 | 43.0 | 36.2 | 22.9 | 37.0 | 23.2 | 33.9 | 44.2 | 34.0 | 297.3 | 19.4 | 43.9 | 360.6 | . | . |
| Apr | 23.6 | 44.5 | 38.7 | 22.1 | 37.2 | 24.9 | 30.1 | 42.6 | 35.9 | 299.8 | 20.1 | 42.7 | 362.5 | . | . |
| Vacancies at career offices ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | DPCV | IBWJ | BCSG | BCSF | BCSE | DPCY | BCSB | DPCZ | BCSD | VASY | BCSJ | BCSK | BCSL | BCSM | BCSN |
| 1997 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 15.8 | 0.9 | 16.8 |
| 1998 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 17.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 19.5 | 1.2 | 20.7 |
| 1999 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 17.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 19.5 | .. | . . |
| 2000 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 18.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 20.4 | . | . |
| $2000 \text { Aug }$ | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 21.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 23.9 | . | . |
| Sep | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 20.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 23.0 | . | . |
|  | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 20.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 22.9 | . | . |
| Nov | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 19.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 21.4 | . | . |
| Dec | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 18.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 20.1 | .. | . |
| 2001 Jan | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 17.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 18.7 | . | .. |
| Feb | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 17.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 18.6 | . | . |
| Mar | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 17.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 19.8 | .. | . |
|  | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 16.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 18.4 | $\cdots$ | . |
| May | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 19.1 | . | . |
| Jun | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 22.5 | .. | . |
| Jul | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 21.3 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 23.7 | . | . |
| Aug | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 20.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 22.8 | $\ldots$ | $\because$ |

a Excluding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the figures for Northern
About one third of all vacancies nationally are notified to Jobcentres. These could include some that are suitable for young people and similarly vacancies notified to careers offices could include some for adults. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified by employers and remaining unfilled on the day of the count. Because of possible duplication and also due to a difference between the timing of the two counts, the two series should not be added together.

Note: For further information, please see the article 'Jobcentre vacancy statistics' on pp159-162, Labour Market Trends, March 2001.
Publication of Jobcentre vacancies statistics has been deferred due to distortions to the data. This table contains vacancy data only up to April 2001.
Previous labour market statistics releases and notes to these tables have explained that since May 2001 Jobcentre vacancy data have been distorted due to the introduction of Employer Direct. This major change involves transferring the vacancy taking process from local Jobcentres to regional Customer Service Centres, as part of Modernising the Employment Service (ES).

Employer Direct is being gradually introduced across Great Britain and has the following effects:
A temporary reduction in the recorded level of outflows and placings owing to some delays in following up vacancies with employers associated with the introduction of the new arrangements.
An increase in the level of newly notified vacancies.
Both the above effects lead to an increase in the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies.
Investigations by ES now show these effects are substantial for all the vacancy series. While they cannot be quantified precisely, the current effects are large enough to prevent meaningful comparisons overtime. These distortions will also persist at least until early next year when Employer Direct is fully implemented in all regions. Publication of the Jobcentre vacancy statistics has therefore been deferred. ONS and ES will continue to monitor and review the data with the aim of re-instating the series as soon as possible
The publication of the vacancy figures for Northern Ireland has been suspended since March 1999 as a result of a discontinuity identified during the introduction of a new computer system for processing vacancies to local offices of the Department for Employment and Learning (DEL). In the course of correcting for this diffculty, further problems of a procedur introduced a new internet-based operational systemfor vacancies and are investigating how the statistics might be resumed using this. The series will be reinstated as soon as possible. For the purposes of the seasonally adjusted United Kingdom figures it has been assumed provisionally that the Northern Ireland figures have remained constant since February 1999 as follows: 8,900 for the stock of unfilled vacancies, 3,400 for inflows of vacancies notified, 3,400 for outflows, and 2,200 for placings. These are not estimates for Northern Ireland but assumptions for the purpose of continuity of the United Kingdom series up tp April 2001.

The vacancy stock figures for Great Britain have been affected by corrections to the data by the Employment Service to make up for the gradual build-up of inaccuracies. The figures were corrected on 8 October1999 to give a true reflection of the number of openvacancies held by the Employment Service. This had an upward effect of some 10,300 on the recorded stock of unfilled vacancies for Great Britain between September and October 1999 and there was a corresponding downward adjustment to the outflow for October, but not to the placings. There was a similar upward correction to the vacancy stocks (and a downward effect on the outflow) of 9,100 between March and April 1999 .

There was minor discontinuity due to a change in the treatment of vacancies by the Employment Service between April and May 2000. As from 7 April both vacancies notified and placings are only counted in the statistics if the vacancy concerned is for 8 hours or more in a 7 -day period. Previously vacancies of between 3 and 8 hours were included. The change is estimated to have reduced the recorded inflow of notified vacancies by some 4,000 to 5,000 per month since April.


Working days lost in all stoppages in progress in period by industry

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | Mining, quarrying, electricity, gas and water | Manufacturing | Construction | Wholesale and retail trade; repairs; hotels and restaurants | Transport, storage and communication | Finance, real estate, renting and business activities | Public administration and defence | Education | Health and social work | Other community, social and personal service activities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SIC1992 |  | A,B | C,E | D | F | G,H | I | J,K | L | M | N | $\begin{aligned} & \text { activities } \\ & \text { O,P,Q } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1995 |  | - | 1 | 65 | 10 | 6 | 120 | 10 | 95 | 67 | 16 | 23 |
| 1996 |  | - | 2 | 97 | 8 | 5 | 884 | 11 | 158 | 129 | 8 | 3 |
| 1997 |  | - | 2 | 86 | 17 | 1 | 36 | 23 | 29 | 28 | 7 | 5 |
| 1998 |  | - |  | 34 | 13 | 7 | 139 | 9 | 28 | 6 | 16 | 30 |
| 1999 |  | - | - | 57 | 49 | 10 | 50 | 2 | 35 | 25 | 5 | 7 |
| 2000 |  | - | 3 | 52 | 49 | 40 | 97 | - | 50 | 50 | 122 | 36 |
| 1998 | Jul | - | 0.2 | 7.3 | - | - | 42.6 | - | 7.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
|  | Aug | - | . | 1.6 | - | - | 6.4 | - | 7.4 | - | 8.2 | 0.8 |
|  | Sep | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 3.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
|  | Oct | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | 0.5 |  | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.3 |
|  | Nov | - | - | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 5.0 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.7 |
|  | Dec | - | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 3.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| 1999 | Jan | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 13 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 18 | 3.0 |
|  | Feb | - | - | 10.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | - | 1.8 | 1.6 |
|  | Mar | - | - | 20.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | - | 8.5 | - | 2.5 | 2.4 |
|  | Apr | - | - | 2.2 | . | 0.1 | 0.8 | - | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - |
|  | May | - | - | 1.9 | 25.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | 1.2 | 20.8 | . | 0.1 |
|  | Jun | - | - | 11.1 | . | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | - | - |
|  | Jul | - | - | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0. | 1.3 | 0.5 | . | 0.2 |
|  | Aug | - | - | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | - | 5.4 | 0. | 0.4 | 0.1 |
|  | Sep | - | - | 1.1 | 16.1 | 0.8 | 3.2 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - |
|  | Oct | - | - | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 9.6 | - | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | Nov | - | - | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | . | . |
|  | Dec | - | - | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 0.9 | - | - |
| 2000 | Jan | - | 1.0 | 0.4 |  | 0.8 | 2.7 | - | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 |  |
|  | Feb | - | - | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | - | $-$ | 0.8 | 1.4 | - |
|  | Mar | - | - | 1.9 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 5.0 | - | - | 6.3 | - | 0.2 |
|  | Apr | - | 0.2 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 4.7 | - | - | - | 0 | - |
|  | May | - | - | 3.2 | 1.0 | - | 8.2 | - | - | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
|  | Jun | - | - | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 |
|  | Jul | - | - | 10.7 | 0.1 | - | 24.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | 0.6 |
|  | Aug | - | - | 14.1 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 18.2 | - | 14.4 | 11.4 | 25.1 | 9.1 |
|  | Sep | - | - | 4.2 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 5.8 | - | 12.9 | 11.7 | 29.5 | 9.0 |
|  | Oct | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | 0.1 | 6.7 | 0.2 |
|  | Nov | - | 2.1 | 6.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 5.5 | - | 15.3 | 13.4 | 37.0 | 11.7 |
|  | Dec | - | . | 7.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 18.1 | 4.4 |
| 2001 | Jan | - | - | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 12.6 | - | 5.5 | 4.7 | 18.2 | 2.6 |
|  | Feb | - | - | 5.6 | 4.5 | - | 11.3 | - | 4.7 | 0.1 | 9.4 | 2.6 |
|  | Mar | - | - | 8.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 16.9 | - | 6.5 | 1.2 | 12.7 | 0.6 |
|  | Apr | - | - | 1.4 | , | - | 1.3 | - | 1.6 | 0.4 | 11.1 | - |
|  | May | - | - | 4.3 | 0.2 | - | 46.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 30.9 | 10.1 | - |
|  | Jun | - | - | 4.0 | 0.4 | - | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
|  | Jul | - | - | 1.8 | 0.4 | - | 3.2 | 0.1 | 16.2 | - | 0.1 | - |

[^31]Stoppages in progress: industry

| UNITED KINGDOM 12 | 12 month | o July 200 |  | 12 month | to July 200 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SIC1992 ${ }_{\text {a }}$ | Stoppages | Workers involved | Working days lost | Stoppages | Workers involved | Working days lost |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mining and quarrying | 1 | 100 | 200 | 1 | 800 | 2,100 |
| Manufacturing of: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| food,beveragesand tobacco; <br> textiles and textile | 3 | 100 | 100 | 2 | 200 | 500 |
| products; | 3 | 300 | 500 | - |  |  |
| leather and leather products; |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| wood andwood products; | 1 | * | 800 | 2 | 300 | 1,300 |
| pulp, paperand paper products; printing and publishing; | 1 | 200 | 400 | 1 | 100 | 100 |
| coke,refinedpetroleum |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| products, nuclear fuels; |  | 1,500 | 800 | 1 | 200 | 300 |
| chemicals, chemical products andman- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| products and manmade fibres; |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| rubber and plastics; | 1 | 100 | 300 | 2 | 100 | 200 |
| other non-metallic mineral products; | 1 | 500 | 1,000 | 2 | 800 | 5,300 |
| basic metals and fabricatedmeta |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| products; | 2 | 400 | 2,200 | 4 | 400 | 4,700 |
| machinery and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipmentn.e.c; | 4 | 900 | 1200 | 4 | 3,300 | 3,500 |
| electricaland |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| opticalequipment; | ; 1 | 700 | 700 | 4 | 1,900 | 3,000 |
| transportequipment; | 20 | 21,300 | 20,100 | 12 | 16,900 | 39,000 |
| manufacturing n.e.c. | 1 | 300 | 300 | 2 | 400 | 3,900 |
| Electricity, gas and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| water supply | 1 | 500 | 1,000 |  |  |  |
| Construction | 21 | 14,700 | 31,700 | 11 | 14,500 | 47,100 |
| Wholesale and retail trade;repairs | 1 | 100 | 100 |  |  |  |
| Hotels and restaurants | 2 | 400 | 8,400 | 2 | 12,100 | 40,900 |
| Transport, storage and communication | 100 | 49,200 | 84,000 |  |  |  |
| Financial intermediation |  |  |  | 1 | 100 | 200 |
| Real estate, renting and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| business activities | 1 | 100 | 200 | 1 | * | 100 |
| Public administration and |  | 11,900 | 24,500 |  |  | 83,000 |
| Education | 17 | 4,500 | 10,200 | 16 | 45,300 | 78,400 |
| Health and social work | 6 | 1,600 | 5,700 | 12 | 29,600 | 180,300 |
| Other community,social and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| personal service activities | 兂 | 1,200 | 1.500 | 16 | 13,100 | 38.500 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and services | 201a | 110,600 | 195,700 | $232{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 259,800 | 674,400 |

a Some stoppages which affected more than one industry group have been counted under each of the industries but only once in the total for all industries and services.
** Lessthan 50 workers involved.
Less than 50 working days lost.

| UNITED <br> KINGDOM | Economically active |  |  | Total in employment |  |  | ILO unemployed |  |  | Economically inactive |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Not in FTEb | In FTE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Total | Not in FTE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | In FTEb | Total | Not in FTEb | In FTE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Total | Not in FTEb | In FTE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| LeVELS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All $\quad \begin{array}{r}16-17 \\ \\ 18-24\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 798 \\ 3,776 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 321 \\ 3,137 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 477 \\ & 640 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 630 \\ 3,387 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 234 \\ 2,822 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 396 \\ & 565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 390 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 315 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 666 \\ 1,221 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 521 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 588 \\ & 700 \end{aligned}$ |
| Allunder25 | 4,575 | 3,457 | 1,117 | 4,017 | 3,056 | 960 | 558 | 401 | 157 | 1,887 | 599 | 1,288 |
| Male $16-17$ <br>  $18-24$ <br>  Allunder25 | $\begin{array}{r} 409 \\ 2,066 \\ 2,476 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 193 \\ 1,761 \\ 1,954 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 305 \\ & 522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 311 \\ 1,830 \\ 2,141 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 134 \\ 1,568 \\ 1,702 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 262 \\ & 438 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 236 \\ 336 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 193 \\ 193 \\ 252 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 43 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 341 \\ & 483 \\ & 823 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \\ 130 \\ 177 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299 \\ & 353 \\ & 652 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{cr} \text { Female } & 16-17 \\ & 18-24 \\ & \text { All under25 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 389 \\ 1,710 \\ 2,099 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 128 \\ 1,376 \\ 1,504 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 261 \\ & 334 \\ & 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 319 \\ 1,557 \\ 1,876 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 1,254 \\ 1,354 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219 \\ & 303 \\ & 522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 153 \\ 1523 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 121 \\ 150 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 32 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 325 \\ 738 \\ 1,064 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 391 \\ 427 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 289 \\ & 348 \\ & 636 \end{aligned}$ |
| RATES(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All$16-17$ <br> $18-24$ <br>  <br>  <br> All under25 | $\begin{aligned} & 54.5 \\ & 75.6 \\ & 70.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.4 \\ & 85.8 \\ & 85.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.8 \\ & 47.7 \\ & 46.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.0 \\ & 67.8 \\ & 62.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.7 \\ & 77.2 \\ & 75.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.2 \\ & 42.1 \\ & 39.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.1 \\ & 10.3 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.0 \\ & 10.0 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45.5 \\ & 24.4 \\ & 29.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 14.2 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.2 \\ & 52.3 \\ & 53.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Male$16-17$ <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Allunder25 | $\begin{aligned} & 54.6 \\ & 81.1 \\ & 75.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82.3 \\ & 93.1 \\ & 91.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.9 \\ & 46.4 \\ & 44.4 \end{aligned}$ | 41.4 71.8 64.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 57.3 \\ & 82.9 \\ & 80.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.2 \\ & 39.8 \\ & 37.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 11.4 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.3 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 14.2 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 15.4 \\ 18.9 \\ 25.0 \end{array} \text { } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.7 \\ 6.9 \\ 8.1 \end{array}$ | 58.1 53.6 55.6 |
| $\begin{array}{lr} \text { Female } & 16-17 \\ & 18-24 \\ & \text { Allunder25 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.5 \\ & 69.8 \\ & 66.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.8 \\ & 77.9 \\ & 77.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 4.5 \\ 49.0 \\ 48.3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.7 \\ & 63.6 \\ & 59.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.6 \\ & 71.0 \\ & 70.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.9 \\ & 44.4 \\ & 42.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.0 \\ 9.0 \\ 90.0 \end{array}$ | 22.1 8.8 10.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 16.0 \\ 9.5 \\ 92.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.5 \\ & 30.2 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.2 \\ & 22.1 \\ & 22.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.5 \\ & 51.0 \\ & 51.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| CHANGES ON YEAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LeVELS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All$16-17$ <br> $18-24$ <br>  <br>  <br> Allunder25 | $\begin{gathered} -12 \\ 43 \\ 31 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 41 \\ 42 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -13 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ -11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -15 \\ & 56 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -4 \\ & 55 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | -12 -11 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ -13 \\ -10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ -14 \\ -10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 15 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -1 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 16 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{cr} \text { Male } & 16-17 \\ & 18-24 \\ & \text { Allunder25 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 40 \\ 40 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 38 \\ 39 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -10 \\ 43 \\ 33 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ 46 \\ 34 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & -2 \\ & -1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -3 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -8 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -3 \\ 5 \\ 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \\ -8 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & -6 \\ & -4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -2 \\ 9 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{array}{cr} \text { Female } & 16-17 \\ & 18-24 \\ & \text { All under25 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -11 \\ 2 \\ -9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -11 \\ & -1 \\ & -12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -5 \\ 12 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -13 \\ 3 \\ -11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ -10 \\ -16 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -8 \\ -6 \\ -15 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & -3 \\ & -2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 23 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 18 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ |
| RATES(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All$16-17$ <br> $18-24$ <br>  <br>  <br> Allunder25 | -1.8 0.0 -0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} -1.3 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1.9 \\ & -0.5 \\ & -1.2 \end{aligned}$ | -1.8 0.3 -0.2 | -2.1 0.7 0.4 | $\begin{aligned} & -1.7 \\ & -0.5 \\ & -1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ -0.5 \\ -0.5 \\ -0.3 \end{array}$ | 1.3 -0.6 -0.4 | 0.2 0.2 0.1 | 1.8 0.0 0.4 |  <br>  | 1.9 0.5 1.2 |
| Male $16-17$ <br>  $18-24$ <br>  Allunder25 | -1.0 0.6 0.6 | $\begin{gathered} -0.8 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.3 \\ -0.3 \end{array}$ | -2.1 0.8 0.1 | - 5.9 1.0 0.3 | $\begin{gathered} -0.3 \\ -0.4 \\ -0.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.3 \\ -0.4 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ | 6.4 -0.4 -0.7 0.0 | -1.3 1.4 0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.0 \\ -0.6 \\ -0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \\ -0.4 \\ -0.3 \end{gathered}$ | 1.1 -0.3 0.3 |
| Female$16-17$ <br>  <br> $18-24$ <br>  <br> Allunder25 | $\begin{aligned} & -2.5 \\ & -0.6 \\ & -1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -2.1 \\ & -0.2 \\ & -0.3 \end{aligned}$ | -2.8 -1.4 -2.0 | -1.5 -0.2 -0.5 | 3.4 0.2 0.5 | $\begin{aligned} & -3.0 \\ & -0.8 \\ & -1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.0 \\ -0.6 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$ | -6.3 -0.5 -1.0 | 1.4 -1.0 0.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | 5.3  <br>  2.1 <br> 0.2  <br> 0.3  | 2.8 1.4 2.0 |

a Thistable is notseasonally adjusted because ofthe discontinuity between winter1996/7 and spring 1997
c Denominator=All persons inthe relevantage group foreconomically active, total in employmentand economically inactive; economically active for ILO unemployment
Note: Relationshipbetweencolumns: $1=2+3 ; 1=4+7 ; 4=5+6 ; 7=8+9 ; 10=11+12$

## G 22 other labour market statistics Jobseekers with disabilities: placements into employment

Placed into employment by Jobcentre advisory service

[^32]|  | East | East Midlands | London | North West (Liverpool) | North East | North West (Manchester) | South East <br> ) | South West | West Midlands | Yorkshire and the Humber | England | Scotland | Wales | Great Britain |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of offers | 2 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 24 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 98 | 19 | 32 | 149 |
| Value of offers (£,000) | 103 | 278 | 73 | 1,845 | 9,331 | 1,808 | 366 | 1,815 | 1,729 | 768 | 18,116 | 10,153 | 5,420 | 33,689 |

a Date of first payment.
Note: The data in this table fall outside the scope of National Statistics.

## OTHER FACTS AND FIGURES Regional Selective Assistance: offers of $£ 75,000$ or more: April - June 2001²

| Region and company | Travel-to-work area | Total amount of assistance offered ( $£$ ) | Project categoryb | SIC1992 description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EAST |  |  |  |  |
| Creasey Flood Ltd | Lowestoft | 95,000 | B | Other acts related to printing |
| Total |  | 95,000 |  |  |
| EAST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |
| Dexion Materials Handling Ltd | Gainsborough | 168,000 | B | Manufacture oflifting handling equipt |
| Total |  | 168,000 |  |  |
| NORTH WEST (MERSEYSIDE) |  |  |  |  |
| George Plc | Liverpool | 135,000 | A | Accounting/bookkeeping/auditing/tax cons |
| Johnson Controls Automotive (UK) Ltd | Liverpool | 700,000 | B | Manufacture parts/access's for motor vehicles |
| Smurfit UKLtd | Liverpool | 80,000 | A | Accounting/bookkeeping/auditing/tax cons |
| Strategic Systems Solutions Ltd | Liverpool | 150,000 | A | Software consultancy supply |
| Croda Colloids Ltd | Widnes and Runcorn | 245,000 | A | Manufacture of glues gelatine |
| PaxarEuropeLtd | Widnes and Runcorn | 125,000 | B | Prep/spinning other textile fibres |
| StratumsoftLtd | Widnes and Runcorn | 150,000 | A | Other computer related activities |
| Flowserve Ltd | Wirral and Chester | 90,000 | A | Manufacture of pumps compressors |
| Total |  | 1,675,000 |  |  |
| NORTH EAST |  |  |  |  |
| Britmag Ltd | Hartlepool | 150,000 | B | Manufacture of refractory ceramic products |
| EpigemLtd | Middlesborough | 75,000 | A | RD on nat sciences engineering |
| ACS Dobfar UKLtd | Morpeth and Ashington | 2,000,000 | B | Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical prods |
| BakebestLtd | Newcastle upon Tyne | 500,000 | B | Manufacturebiscuits/pres'vd pastry/cakes |
| Donwood (Double Glazing) Ltd | Newcastle upon Tyne | 120,000 | A | Painting glazing |
| Hacel Lighting Ltd | Newcastle upon Tyne | 100,000 | A | Manufacture lighting equip elec lamps |
| Procter Gamble Technical Centres | Newcastle upon Tyne | 1,500,000 | A | Manufacturehousehold, sanitary, toilet req |
| Schmitz Cargobull Curtainsiders (UK) | Newcastle upon Tyne | 250,000 | A | Manufacture of motor vehicles |
| UnionSnackLtd | Newcastle upon Tyne | 150,000 | A | Manufacture biscuits/pres'vd pastry/cakes |
| Premier Direct Group Plc | South Tyneside | 500,000 | A | Retail sale:books, nwspprs, staty |
| Green Tyre Co Plc | Stockton-on-tees | 180,000 | A | Manufacture of rubbertyres tubes |
| Tetley GB Ltd | Stockton-on-tees | 400,000 | A | Prod'n of tea, coffee substitutes |
| VixenSurface Treatments Ltd | Stockton-on-tees | 75,000 | A | Manufacture of machine tools |
| Express Holdings (Thompson) Ltd | Sunderland | 850,000 | A | Generalmechanical engineering |
| Foodline (North East) Ltd | Sunderland | 100,000 | A | Other meat poultry production |
| SSL International Plc | Sunderland | 2,200,000 | A | Manufacture of medicaments non-medicaments |
| Total |  | 9,150,000 |  |  |
| NORTH WEST (MANCHESTER) |  |  |  |  |
| GreensideGroup Ltd | Manchester | 85,000 | A | Manufacture other office shop furniture |
| Robert Fletcher (Greenfield) Ltd | Oldham | 230,000 | B | Manufacture other arts of paper board n.e.s. |
| TP Railtech Ltd | Oldham | 95,000 | A | Manufacture elec distrib'n control gear |
| ZetexPlc | Oldham | 900,000 | A | Manufacture of elec valves, tubes, others |
| Carrylift Materials Handling Ltd | Wigan and St Helens | 88,000 | B | Manufacture of lifting handling equipt |
| Computionics Ltd | Wigan and St Helens | 80,000 | B | Manufacture of other elec equip n.e.s. |
| Simply Fresh Foods Ltd | Wigan and St Helens | 100,000 | B | Proc/preserving fruit veg n.e.s. |
| Total |  | 1,578,000 |  |  |
| SOUTH EAST |  |  |  |  |
| Seafrance Ltd | Dover and Deal | 91,500 | A | Sea coastal water transport |
| Trutape Setting Systems Ltd | Thanet | 85,000 | A | Retail sale:books, newspapers, staty |
| Total |  | 176,500 |  |  |
| SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |
| Small Tidmas Ltd | Barnstaple and llfracombe | 225,000 | B | Other textile weaving |
| Luhrs Marine Ltd | Dorchester and Weymouth | 600,000 | A | Building/repairing pleasure/sportboats |
| Gleason Works Ltd | Plymouth | 800,000 | A | Manufacture of machine tools |
| PTS (Europe) Ltd | Torbay | 90,000 | A | Manufacture elec equip for motor vehicles n.e.s. |
| Total |  | 1,715,000 |  |  |
| WEST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |
| Rockline Industries Ltd | Birmingham | 500,000 | A | Manufacturehousehold, sanitary, toilet req |
| Salt Son Ltd | Birmingham | 95,000 | B | Manufacture of medical surgical equip |
| TRW Ltd | Birmingham | 500,000 | B | Manufacture of aircraft spacecraft |
| City Analytical Services Ltd | Coventry and Hinckley | 120,000 | A | Technicaltesting analysis |
| Wednesbury Catering Ltd | Walsall | 90,000 | A | Manufacture otherfabricated metal prods |
| Utopia Furniture Ltd | Wolverhampton | 200,000 | A | Manufacture of other furniture |
| Total |  | 1,505,000 |  |  |


| Region and company | Travel-to-work area | Total amount of assistance offered ( $£$ ) | Project categoryb | SIC 1992 description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER |  |  |  |  |
| Stanley Cole (Wainfleet) Ltd | Doncaster | 340,000 | A | Manufacture of other kitchenfurniture |
| Medical House Plc | Sheffield | 85,000 | A | Recycling non-metal waste scrap |
| SpinfloLtd | Sheffield | 120,000 | A | Manufacture of electric domestic appls |
| Total |  | 545,000 |  |  |
| SCOTLAND |  |  |  |  |
| Quality Machining Services Ltd | Arbroath | 2,250,000 | A | Manufacture of machine tools |
| EthiconLtd | Bathgate | 700,000 | B | Manufacture of medicaments non-medicamts |
| TerahertzPhotonics Ltd | Bathgate | 550,000 | A | Manufacture instruments:measuring etc |
| Digital Bridges Ltd | Dunfermline | 100,000 | A | Software consultancy supply |
| Peebles Electrical Machines Ltd | Dunfermline | 500,000 | A | Manufacture elec motors/generators/rransfm |
| York EMC Services Ltd | Dunfermline | 82,000 | A | Manufacture of elec valves, tubes, others |
| Enichem UKLtd | Falkirk | 600,000 | B | Manufacture synth rubber in primary forms |
| Ambassador Frozen Foods Ltd | Glasgow | 180,000 | A | Production preserving poultry meat |
| Micron Europe Ltd | Glasgow | 2,300,000 | A | Manufacture of elec valves, tubes, others |
| Nobel's Explosives CoLtd | Irvine | 1,535,000 | B | Manufacture of explosives |
| PeterGrieg CoLtd | Kirkcaldy | 200,000 | B | Cotton-type weaving |
| Albert Bartlett Sons (Airdrie) Ltd | Lanarkshire | 850,000 | B | Processing preserving of potatoes |
| EMCEnvironment Eng Ltd | Lanarkshire | 125,000 | A | Manufacture instruments:measuring etc |
| Total |  | 9,972,000 |  |  |
| WALES |  |  |  |  |
| Cycle Citi Corporation Ltd | Bangor and Caernarfon | 1,000,000 | A | Manufacture of bicycles |
| International Safety Components Ltd | Bangor and Caernarfon | 250,000 | A | General mechanical engineering |
| Reflex Print Packaging Ltd | Cardiff | 90,000 | A | Manufacture corrugated paper, sacks, boxes |
| Clifford Jones (Timber) Ltd | Denbigh | 90,000 | A | Forestry logging |
| Craig Bragdy Design Ltd | Denbigh | 100,000 | A | Manufacture of other ceramic products |
| OPChocolate Ltd | Merthyr and Rhymney | 269,000 | A | Manufacture confectionery |
| R-Tek Ltd | Merthyr and Rhymney | 200,000 | B | Manufacture of other plastic products |
| Rainbow Prints (Wales) Ltd | Merthyr Rhymney | 130,000 | A | Printing n.e.s. |
| Bowman Research (UK) Ltd | Newport | 90,000 | A | Manufacture of medicaments non-medicamts |
| ITWLtd | Pontypool and Cwmbran | 200,000 | B | Forging/pressing metal, powder met |
| Griffin Windows (Mid Glam) Ltd | Pontypridd and Rhondda | 900,000 | A | Shaping processing of flat glass |
| Teledu Avanti Cyf | Pontypridd and Rhondda | 75,000 | A | Motion picture video production |
| Snowdonia Press | Porthmadog and Ffestiniog | 100,000 | B | Printing n.e.s. |
| Diehl Ako Stiftung Co KG | Shotton, Flint and Rhyl | 120,000 | A | Manufacture of electric domestic appls |
| FEInternational Foods Ltd | Swansea | 235,000 | A | Manufacture macaroni/noodles/pasta/similar |
| LedwoodMechanical Eng Ltd | Swansea | 250,000 | A | General mechanical engineering |
| Gillette UKLtd | Wrexham | 670,000 | A | Manufacture accumulators, cells, batteries |
| Independent Twine Man CoLtd | Wrexham | 116,000 | A | Manufacture of cordage/rope/twine/netting |
| Total |  | 4,885,000 |  |  |

a Date of first payment. Payment of RSA is made in instalments, typically over several years as jobs and capital expenditure targets laid down in the offer are met. The amounts quoted above therefore represent the maximum grant potentially payable if the project is satisfactorily completed, and not the amount actually paid to date.
b $\quad \mathrm{A}=$ Employment created, $\mathrm{B}=$ Employment safeguarded.
Note: Enquiries regarding this table should be addressed to:
English cases - Department of Trade and Industry, REG (A), Bay 3103, 1 Victoria Street, London SW1H0ET (02072152598).
Scottish cases - Scottish Executive, SE IA 2, Meridian Court, 5 Cadogan Street, Glasgow G2 6AT ( 01412425623 )
Welsh cases - National Assembly for Wales, Cathays Park, Cardiff CF1 3NQ (0292082 3626).
The data in this table fall outside the scope of National Statistics.

ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Background economic indicators: seasonally adjusted

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | Output |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GDP } \\ & 1995 \text { prices } \end{aligned}$ |  | GDP market prices |  | Index of output UK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Index of production OECD Countries |  |
|  |  | Production industries ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Manufacturing industries ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | Service industries |  | Construction output |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1995=100 | £ billion |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change on } \\ \text { year (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1995=100 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change on } \\ \text { year (\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1995=100 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change on } \\ \text { year (\%) } \end{gathered}$ | 1995=100 | Change on year (\%) | 1995=100 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change on } \\ \text { year (\%) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1995=100 \begin{array}{c} \text { Change on } \\ \text { year (\%) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 1993 |  |  |  | YbEZ |  | ABMI |  | CKYW |  | CKYY |  | GDQS |  | GDQB |  |  |  |
|  |  | 93.2 |  | 665.4 2.5 <br> 694.6 4.4 |  | 93.3 | 2.2 | 94.1 | 1.4 | 92.5 | 3.1 | 97.1 | -1.2 |  |  |
| 1994 |  | 97.3 |  |  |  | 98.3 | 5.4 | 98.5 | 4.7 | 96.8 | 4.6 | 100.8 | 3.8 | $\begin{array}{ll}92.5 & \ddot{4} \\ 96.6 & 4.4\end{array}$ |  |
| 1995 |  | 100.0 |  | 714.0 - 2.8 |  | 100.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | -0.8 |  |  |
| 1996 |  | 102.6 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}732.2 & 2.6\end{array}$ |  | 101.1 | 1.1 | 100.4 | 0.4 | 103.3 | 3.3 | 101.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 3.6 <br> 102.7 2.7 <br> 10.9  |  |
| 1997 |  |  |  | 757.93 |  | 102.1 | 1.0 | 101.7 | 1.3 | 107.8 | 4.4 | 104.7 | 3.2 | $107.9 \quad 5.1$ |  |
| 1998 |  | 106.2109.0 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}777.9 & 2.6 \\ 79.7\end{array}$ |  | 102.9 | 0.8 | 102.2 | 0.5 | 112.3 | 4.2 | 106.1 | 1.3 | $110.4 \quad 2.3$ |  |
| 1999 |  | 109.011.5 |  | 795.7  <br> 820.2 2.3 |  | 103.4 | 0.51.5 | 102.2 | 0.0 | 115.6 | 2.93.4 | 106.9 | 0.8 | 113.5 | 2.8 |
| 2000 |  | 114.9 |  |  |  | 105.0 |  | 103.8 | 1.6 |  |  | 108.6 | 1.6 |  | 119.45 |
| 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q2 } \\ & \text { Q3 } \\ & \text { Q4 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.5 \\ & 115.5 \\ & 116.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 204.4 \\ & 206.1 \\ & 207.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.2 \\ & 105.9 \\ & 105.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.4 \\ & 104.2 \\ & 104.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0 \\ & 120.3 \\ & 121.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.8 \\ & 106.8 \\ & 107.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.5 \\ -0.9 \\ -0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.3 R \\ & 120.4 R \\ & 120.6 R \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 R \\ & 5.5 R \\ & 4.1 R \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1 } \\ & \text { Q2 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.5 \\ & 116.9 \mathrm{R} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 208.0 \\ & 208.7 \text { R } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.5 \\ & 103.2 \mathrm{R} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \\ -1.9 \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 104.0R } \\ & \text { 101.8R } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.1 R \\ -1.5 R \end{array}$ | ${ }_{122.2}^{123.1} \text { R }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.6 \\ & 110.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.4 \\ 1.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.1 \mathrm{R} \\ & 117.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{-1.7 R}{ }$ |
|  |  | Income |  |  |  | Prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Inventories |  |
|  |  | Real household disposable income £billion |  | Gross trading profits of companies ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | RPI | RPIX |  | Producer Price Index ${ }^{\text {b,d,e,f }}$ |  |  |  |  | Changes of year 1995 prices ${ }^{9}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Materials and fuels |  | Input prices | Output prices | Home sales |  |  |
|  |  | 1995=100 | Change on year (\%) | £ billion | Change on year (\%) |  | Change on year (\%) | Change on year (\%) |  | 1995=100 | Change on year (\%) | Change on year (\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Change on } \\ & \text { year (\%) } \end{aligned}$ | Change on year (\%) | £ billion |  |
| 1993 |  | OsxS | 3.0 | CAED | 9.0 | CZBH | CDKQ |  | PLKW | 4.5 | 36 | 26 |  | CAFU |  |
| 1994 |  | 97.4 | 1.2 | 117.4 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 |  | 91.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.8 |  |
| 1995 |  | 100.0 | 2.7 | 126.3 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 2.9 |  | 100.0 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 |  |
| 1996 |  | 102.2 | 2.2 | 134.8 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 |  | 98.8 | -1.2 | -4.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 |  |
| 1997 |  | 106.1 | 3.8 | 146.6 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 |  | 90.6 | -8.3 | -6.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.8 |  |
| 1998 |  | 106.3 | 0.2 | 151.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 |  | 82.4 | -9.1 | -4.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 4.2 |  |
| 1999 |  | 109.9 | 3.4 | 150.7 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 |  | 83.7 | 1.6 | -3.1 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -1.4 |  |
| 2000 |  | 113.3 | 3.1 | 155.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 |  | 93.3 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 |  |
| 2000 | Q2 | 112.5 | 1.4 | 38.8 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.1 |  | 91.2 | 11.4 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 |  |
|  | Q3 | 112.6 | 2.7 | 39.7 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 |  | 94.8 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 |  |
|  | Q4 | 115.5 | 3.3 | 38.7 | -2.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 |  | 96.7 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 2.6 | -0.5 |  |
| 2001 | Q1 | 114.2 | 1.3 | 39.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 |  | 95.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |  |
|  | Q2 |  |  |  |  | 1.9 | 2.3 |  | 95.2R | 4.4 R | R 2.4 R | 0.2 R | 0.6 | 0.0 |  |
|  |  | Expenditu |  |  |  |  |  | Fixed inves | stments |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Househol consump expenditu 1995 price | d final tion re s | Retail sales | s volume | Retail sales | value ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | All industries ${ }^{\text {h }}$ |  | Manufactu industries ${ }^{i}$ |  | Service ind | dustries | General g final cons | rnment tion |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1995 prices |  | 1995 prices |  |  |  |  | prices) |
|  |  | £billion | Change on year (\%) | 1995=100 | Change on year (\%) | 1995=100 | Change on year (\%) | £ billion | Change on year (\%) | £ billion | Change on year (\%) | n £ billion | Change o year (\%) | £ billion | ange on ar (\%) |
|  |  | ABJR |  | EAPS |  | EAFY |  | NPEL |  | APIN |  | APIT |  | NMRY |  |
| 1993 |  | 420.1 | 2.5 | 95.3 | 3.1 | 92.0 | 5.4 | 68.4 | -3.1 |  | . |  | . | 137.0 | -0.4 |
| 1994 |  | 431.5 | 2.7 | 98.8 | 3.7 | 96.3 | 4.7 | 70.9 | 3.6 | 15.0 |  | 55.9 |  | 138.9 | 1.4 |
| 1995 |  | 438.5 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 76.4 | 7.7 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 58.8 | 5.2 | 141.1 | 1.6 |
| 1996 |  | 454.7 | 3.7 | 103.1 | 3.1 | 105.4 | 5.4 | 83.2 | 8.8 | 17.8 | 1.1 | 65.4 | 11.2 | 143.5 | 1.7 |
| 1997 |  | 472.7 | 4.0 | 108.6 | 5.3 | 112.0 | 6.3 | 93.0 | 11.8 | 19.8 | 11.3 | 73.2 | 11.9 | 141.5 | -1.4 |
| 1998 |  | 491.4 | 4.0 | 111.7 | 2.9 | 116.4 | 3.9 | 105.9 | 13.8 | 20.7 | 4.4 | 85.2 | 16.4 | 143.1 | 1.1 |
| 1999 |  | 513.4 | 4.5 | 115.6 | 3.5 | 120.3 | 3.4 | 113.8 | 7.5 | 17.7 | -14.7 | 96.1 | 12.9 | 148.8 | 4.0 |
| 2000 |  | 532.6 | 3.7 | 120.8 | 4.5 | 124.7 | 3.7 | 116.0 | 1.9 | 17.8 | 0.9 | 98.2 | 2.1 | 152.2 | 2.3 |
| 2000 | Q2 | 132.4 | 3.6 | 119.5 | 4.3 | 118.9 | 3.4 | 28.4 | -0.5 | 4.3 | -1.2 | 24.1 | -0.3 | 37.8 | 2.2 |
|  | Q3 | 134.0 | 4.2 | 121.2R | 4.4R | 120.1 | 3.4 | 29.1 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 24.6 | 2.3 | 38.5 | 3.1 |
|  | Q4 | 134.8 | 3.4 | 122.7 | 4.4 | 145.4 | 4.5 | 30.3 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 25.8 | 6.2 | 38.3 | 2.0 |
| 2001 | Q1 | 135.7 | 3.3 | 124.7 | 4.7 | 119.8 | 4.8 | 28.8 | 2.3 | 4.5 | -1.2 | 24.3 | 3.0 | 38.6 | 2.7 |
|  | Q2 | 137.3 | 3.7 | 126.8R | 6.1 R | 127.4 | 7.1 | 29.0 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 24.7 | 2.3 | 38.9 | 3.2 |
|  |  | Financial in | dicators |  |  |  |  |  | Trade in good |  |  |  |  | Balance of | ments |
|  |  | Effectiveex rate ${ }^{\mathrm{d}, \mathrm{j}}$ | xchange | Base lending rate ${ }^{\mathrm{d}, \mathrm{k}}$ | FTSE <br> All-share |  | Money supp growth MO | ply <br> M4 | Export volum |  | Import volu | lume |  | Trade in goods balance | rrent ance |
|  |  | 1990=100 | Change on year (\%) | (\%) |  | Change on year (\%) | Change on year (\%) | Change on year (\%) | 1995=100 | Change on year (\%) | 1995=100 | Change on year (\%) |  | £billion | ilion |
|  |  | AJHX |  | AMIH | HSEL |  | EUAC | EUAD | BQKU |  | BQKV |  |  | BOKI | HBOP |
| 1993 |  | 88.9 | -8.3 | 6.01 | 1,682 | 23.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 82.8 | 3.6 | 90.6 | 3.8 |  | -13.3 | 10.6 |
| 1994 1995 |  | 89.2 | 0.3 -4.9 | 5.46 6.70 | 1,521 | -9.6 | 6.4 5.9 | 7.1 | 91.3 100.0 | 10.3 9.5 | 94.6 100.0 | 4.4 |  | -11.1 | -1.5 |
| 1996 |  | 86.3 | 1.8 | 5.96 | 2,014 | 11.7 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 107.7 | 7.7 | 109.1 | 9.1 |  | -13.1 | -0.6 |
| 1997 |  | 100.6 | 16.6 | 6.56 | 2,411 | 19.7 | 6.2 | 11.2 | 116.5 | 8.2 | 119.0 | 9.1 |  | -11.9 | 6.6 |
| 1998 |  | 103.9 | 3.3 | 7.24 | 2,674 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 117.9 | 1.2 | 129.1 | 8.5 |  | -20.5 | -0.1 |
| 1999 |  | 103.8 | -0.1 | 5.34 | 3,242 | 21.2 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 122.0 | 3.5 | 138.7 | 7.4 |  | -26.2 | -9.9 |
| 2000 |  | 107.5 | 3.6 | 5.97 | 2,984 | -8.0 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 134.7 | 10.4 | 153.3 | 10.5 |  | -28.8 | -6.2 |
| 2000 | Q2 | 107.7 | 3.5 | 6.00 | 3,030 | 2.8 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 134.4 | 13.4 | 153.4 | 14.6 |  | -7.2 | -5.0 |
|  | Q3 | 106.4 | 2.5 | 6.00 | 3,029 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 135.6 | 5.9 | 155.4 | 9.1 |  | -7.4 | -4.0 |
|  | Q4 | 107.6 | 1.6 | 6.00 | 2,984 | -8.0 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 138.5 | 9.6 | 157.9 | 9.2 |  | -7.6 | -3.7 |
| 2001 | Q1 | 104.5 | -3.6 | 5.86 | 2,711 | $-12.8$ | 6.9 | 9.1 | 141.7 | 8.7 | 161.6 | 10.3 |  | -7.4 | -0.2 |
|  | Q2 | 106.4 | -1.2 | 5.36 | 2,728 | -10.0 | 6.9 R | 7.6 R | 138.1 | 2.8 | 158.1 | 3.1 |  | -8.5 | -2 |

[^33]g Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress.
Total business investment excluding NHS trusts, land and existing buildings and private sector dwellings.
Private se
Private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.
Base lending rate of the London clearing banks on the last Friday of the period shown.

R Revised

Note: Data values from which percentage changes are calculated may have been rounded. For most indicators two series are given, representing the series itself in the units stated and the percentage change in the series on the same period a year earlier.

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | All items (RPI) |  | All items excluding |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Index <br> Jan 13, <br> 1987=100 | Percentage change over 12 months | Mortgage interest payments (RPIX) |  | Mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY) |  | Housing |  |
|  |  | Index <br> Jan 13, <br> 1987=100 |  | Percentage change over 12 months | Index <br> Jan 13, <br> 1987=100 | Percentage changeover 12 months | Index <br> Jan 13, <br> 1987=100 | Percentage changeover 12 months |
|  |  |  | CHAW | CzBH | CHMK | CDKQ | CBzw | CBZX | CHAZ | CzBI |
| 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170.5 \\ & 171.7 \end{aligned}$ | 3.0 3.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 167.6 \\ & 168.9 \end{aligned}$ | 1.9 2.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 159.6 \\ & 160.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160.9 \\ & 162.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171.6 \\ & 172.1 \\ & 172.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 3.2 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.7 \\ & 169.2 \\ & 169.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160.7 \\ & 161.2 \\ & 161.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162.0 \\ & 162.5 \\ & 162.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171.1 \\ & 172.0 \\ & 172.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.1 \\ & 169.0 \\ & 169.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160.2 \\ & 161.1 \\ & 162.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.1 \\ & 162.0 \\ & 162.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Jun } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.1 \\ & 174.2 \\ & 174.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170.8 \\ & 172.1 \\ & 172.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162.9 \\ & 164.4 \\ & 164.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.2 \\ & 164.7 \\ & 165.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { ang } \end{aligned}$ | 173.3 174.0 | 1.6 2.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 171.4 \\ & 172.0 \end{aligned}$ | 2.2 2.6 | 163.9 164.6 | 2.6 3.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 163.6 \\ & 164.1 \end{aligned}$ | 1.5 2.0 |

H. 12

RETAIL PRICES
Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections for 14 August 2001

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \text { Jan } 1987 \\ =100 \end{array}$ | Percentage change over |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ \operatorname{Jan} 1987 \\ =100 \end{array}$ | Percentage change over |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1 month | 12 months |  |  |  | 1 month | 12 months |
| ALL ITEMS | CHAW | 174.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | Tobacco | CHBE | 285.2 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Cigarettes | DOBN | 221.4 |  | 4 |
| Food and catering | CHBS | 1628 | -0.1 | 3.8 | Tobacco | DOBO | 228.2 |  | 4 |
| Alcohol and tobacco | CHBT | 217.7 | 0.1 | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housing and household expenditure | CHBU | 180.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | Housing | CHBF | 2228 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| Personalexpenditure | CHBV | 137.2 | 1.4 | -0.3 | Rent | DOBP | 247.0 |  | 3 |
| Traveland leisure | CHBW | 173.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | Mortgageinterestpayments | DOBQ | 219.5 |  | -10 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Depreciation (Jan 1995=100) | CHOO | 163.1 |  | 10 |
| Consumerdurables | CHBY | 103.8 | 1.4 | -1.7 | Community charge andrates/council tax | DOBR | 201.2 |  | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Waterandotherpayments | DOBS | 268.9 |  | 4 |
| Seasonalfood | CHBP | 135.6 | -2.2 | 10.0 | Repairs andmaintenance charges | DOBT | 235.6 |  | 7 |
| Foodexcluding seasonal | CHBB | 150.6 | 0.2 | 24 | Do-it-yourselfmaterials | DOBU | 157.1 |  | 2 |
| Allitems excluding seasonal food | CHAX | 175.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | Dwellinginsurance andgroundrent | DOBV | 213.5 |  | 3 |
| All items excluding food | CHAY | 178.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Otherindices |  |  |  |  | Fuel and light | CHBG | 125.3 | -0.1 | 2.3 |
| Otherindices |  |  |  |  | Coalandsolidfuels | DOBW | 136.7 |  | 4 |
| All items excluding: |  |  |  |  | Electricity | DOBX | 128.2 |  | 0 |
| Housing <br> Mortgage interest payments and | CHAZ | 164.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | Oilandotherfuels | DOBZ | 151.0 |  | -3 |
| indirecttaxes(RPIY) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | CBZW | 164.6 | 0.4 | 3.1 | Household goods | CHBH | 140.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Mortgage interest payments and |  |  |  |  | Furmiture | DOCA | 145.8 |  | 1 |
|  | DQAD | 170.9 | 0.4 | 2.5 | Furnishings | DOCB | 148.8 |  | 4 |
| depreciation | CHON | 170.0 | 0.3 | 23 | Electrical appliances Otherhouseholdequipment | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DOCC } \\ & \text { DOCD } \end{aligned}$ | 89.6 |  | -1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Householdconsumables | DOCE | 161.8 |  | 0 |
| Bread | CHBA DOAA | 148.5 | -0.2 | 3.6 | Petcare | DOCF | 153.5 |  | 1 |
| Cereals | DOAB | 139.2 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biscuits and cakes | DOAC | 161.3 |  | 2 | Householdservices Postage | ${ }_{\text {DOCG }}$ | 159.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| Beef | DOAD | 135.3 |  | 2 | Telephone, telemessagesetc | DOCH | 89.6 |  | -6 |
| Lamb of which, home-killed lamb | ${ }_{\text {DOAE }}^{\text {DOAF }}$ | 154.0 156.7 |  | 3 | Domestic services | DOCl | 224.0 |  | 6 |
| Pork ${ }^{\text {of which, home-killedlamb }}$ | ${ }_{\text {DOAF }}^{\text {DOAG }}$ | 156.7 142.1 |  | 1 | Fees and subscriptions | DOCJ | 204.5 |  | 6 |
| Bacon | DOAH | 173.6 |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poultry | DOAI | 113.1 |  | 3 | Clothing and footwear | ${ }^{\text {CHBJ }}$ | 105.2 | 2.6 | -3.0 |
| Othermeat | DOAJ | 140.9 |  | 6 | Men souterwear | DOCK | 104.7 82.1 |  | -2 -7 |
| Fish ${ }_{\text {of which freshfish }}$ | DOAK | 154.0 |  | 2 | Children'souterwear | DOCM | 82.1 106.0 |  | -7 -2 |
| ofwhich, freshfish Butter | DOAL | 164.4 165.8 |  | 2 | Otherclothing | DOCN | 152.2 |  | -2 |
| Oilandfats | DOAN | 131.3 |  | -2 | Footwear | DOCO | 113.8 |  | 1 |
| Cheese | DOAO | 166.8 |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eggs | DOAP | 151.8 |  | -1 | Personalgoodsandservices | CHBQ | 1921 | 0.2 | 3.3 4 |
| Milk fresh | DOAQ | 161.8 |  | -1 |  | DOCQ | ${ }_{191.0}^{128.7}$ |  |  |
| Mika products | DOAR | 139.8 |  | -1 | Chemistsgoods Personal services | DOCR | 191.0 285.6 |  | 0 7 |
| Tea Coffee andotherhotdrinks | ${ }^{\text {DOAS }}$ | 160.2 116.3 |  | 2 |  | DOCR | 285.6 |  | 7 |
| Softdrinks | DOAU | 188.0 |  | 1 | Motoring expenditure | CHBK | 1820 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| Sugarand preserves | DOAV | 134.1 |  | 3 | Purchase of motorvehicles | DOCS | 126.5 |  | 1 |
| Sweetsandchocolates | DOAW | 161.3 |  | 2 | Maintenance ofmotorvehicles | DOCT | 223.1 |  | 5 |
| Potatoes | DOAX | 163.7 |  | 2 | Petrolandoil | DOCU | 224.1 |  | -4 |
| Ofwhich, unprocessedpotatoes | DOAY | 171.6 |  | 8 | Vehiclestaxandinsurance | DOCV | 263.0 |  | 4 |
| Vegetables <br> of which, otherfreshvegetables | DOAZ | 118.8 107.5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | Fares and other travel costs | CHBR | 191.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Fruit | DOBB | 143.7 |  | 9 | Rail fares | DOCW | 214.8 |  |  |
| of which, otherfreshfruit | DOBC | 140.3 |  | 10 | Busandcoachfares | DOCX | 212.9 |  | 3 |
| Otherfoods | DOBD | 153.1 |  | 2 | Othertravel costs | DOCY | 166.6 |  | 2 |
| Catering | CHBC | 213.3 | 0.2 | 4.3 | Leisuregoods | CHBL | 109.8 | -0.2 | -1.6 |
| Restaurantmeals | DOBE | 208.5 |  | 4 | Audio-visualequipment | DOCZ | 35.3 |  | -11 |
| Canteenmeals | DOBF | 246.7 |  | 5 | Tapes anddiscs | DODA | 109.8 |  | -2 |
| Take-aways andsnacks | DOBG | 207.6 |  | 5 | Toys, photographicandsports goods | DODB | 109.4 |  | -1 |
| Alcoholicdrink | CHBD | 1922 | 0.2 | 2.3 | Booksandnewspapers Gardeningproducts | ${ }_{\text {DODC }}^{\text {DOD }}$ | 208.9 147.8 |  | -1 |
| Beer | DOBH | 207.7 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| onsales | DOBI | 216.5 |  |  | Leisureservices | CHBM | 2227 | 0.5 | 6.6 |
| offsales | DOBJ | 163.3 |  | 1 | Televisionlicences andrentals | DODE | 137.8 |  | 1 |
| Wines and spirits | DOBK | 171.4 |  | 2 | Entertainmentandotherrecreation | DODF | 272.0 |  | 5 |
| on sales offsales | DOBL | 204.2 |  | 3 | Foreignholidays (Jan 1993=100) | CHMQ | 150.1 |  | 5 |
| offsales | DOBM | 153.0 |  | 2 | UKholidays(Jan 1994=100) | CHMS | 131.0 |  | 5 |

[^34]
# RETAIL PRICES <br> Average retail prices of selected items 

Shown below are key items selected from the Genera Index of Retail Prices. The average prices for these goods have been derived from prices collected in more than 146 areas in the United Kingdom.

Average prices on 14 August 2001


## General notes -retail prices

The responsibility for the Retail Prices Index was transferred in July 1989 from the Employment Department to the Office for National Statistics (formerly Central Statistical Office). The RPI is now published in full in the ONS Business Monitor MM23.

## Structure

With effect from February 1987 the structure of the published components was recast. In some cases, therefore, no direct comparison of the new component with the old is possible. The relationship between the old and the new index structure is shown in Employment Gazette, p379, September 1986.

## Definitions

Seasonal food: items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear and footwear, audio-visual equipment, records and tapes, toys, photographic and sports goods.

| UNITED KINGDOM January 131987=100 |  | ALL ITEMS | Allitems except food | All items except seasonal food ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Allitems except housing | All items except mortgage interest | Nationalised industries ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Consumer durables | Food |  |  | Catering | Alcoholic drink |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All |  |  |  |  |  |  | Seasonal ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Nonseasonal ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| Weights |  |  | CZGU | CZGV | CZGW | CZGX | CZGY |  | CBWA | CZGZ | CZHA | CZHB | CZHC | CZHD |
| 1987 |  | 1,000 | 833 | 974 | 843 | 956 | 57 | 139 | 167 | 26 | 141 | 46 | 76 |
| 1988 |  | 1,000 | 837 | 975 | 840 | 958 | 54 | 141 | 163 | 25 | 138 | 50 | 78 |
| 1989 |  | 1,000 | 846 | 977 | 825 | 940 | 46 | 135 | 154 | 23 | 131 | 49 | 83 |
| 1990 |  | 1,000 | 842 | 976 | 815 | 925 | - | 132 | 158 | 24 | 134 | 47 | 77 |
| 1991 |  | 1,000 | 849 | 976 | 808 | 924 | - | 128 | 151 | 24 | 127 | 47 | 77 |
| 1992 |  | 1,000 | 848 | 978 | 828 | 936 | - | 127 | 152 | 22 | 130 | 47 | 80 |
| 1993 |  | 1,000 | 856 | 979 | 836 | 952 | - | 127 | 144 | 21 | 123 | 45 | 78 |
| 1994 |  | 1,000 | 858 | 980 | 842 | 956 | - | 127 | 142 | 20 | 122 | 45 | 76 |
| 1995 |  | 1,000 | 861 | 978 | 813 | 958 | - | 123 | 139 | 22 | 117 | 45 | 77 |
| 1996 |  | 1,000 | 857 | 978 | 810 | 958 | - | 116 | 143 | 22 | 121 | 48 | 78 |
| 1997 |  | 1,000 | 864 | 981 | 814 | 961 | - | 122 | 136 | 19 | 117 | 49 | 80 |
| 1998 |  | 1,000 | 870 | 982 | 803 | 955 | - | 121 | 130 | 18 | 112 | 48 | 71 |
| 1999 |  | 1,000 | 872 | 980 | 807 | 958 | - | 127 | 128 | 20 | 108 | 51 | 69 |
| 2000 |  | 1,000 | 882 | 982 | 805 | 960 | - | 126 | 118 | 18 | 100 | 52 | 65 |
| 2001 |  | 1,000 | 884 | 982 | 795 | 954 | - | 125 | 116 | 18 | 98 | 53 | 68 |
| Annualaverages |  | CHAW | CHAY | CHAX | CHAZ | CHMK |  | CHBY | CHBA | CHBP | CHBB | CHBC | CHBD |
| 1987 |  | 101.9 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 102.8 | 101.7 |
| 1988 |  | 106.9 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 105.8 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 109.6 | 106.9 |
| 1989 |  | 115.2 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 111.5 | 112.9 | - | 107.2 | 110.5 | 105.0 | 111.6 | 116.5 | 112.9 |
| 1990 |  | 126.1 | 127.4 | 126.4 | 119.2 | 122.1 | - | 111.3 | 119.4 | 116.4 | 119.9 | 126.4 | 123.8 |
| 1991 |  | 133.5 | 135.1 | 133.8 | 128.3 | 130.3 | - | 114.8 | 125.6 | 121.6 | 126.3 | 139.1 | 139.2 |
| 1992 |  | 138.5 | 140.5 | 139.1 | 134.3 | 136.4 | - | 115.5 | 128.3 | 114.7 | 130.6 | 147.9 | 148.1 |
| 1993 |  | 140.7 | 142.6 | 141.4 | 138.4 | 140.5 | - | 115.9 | 130.6 | 111.4 | 134.0 | 155.6 | 154.7 |
| 1994 |  | 144.1 | 146.5 | 144.8 | 141.6 | 143.8 | - | 115.5 | 131.9 | 117.7 | 134.3 | 162.1 | 158.5 |
| 1995 |  | 149.1 | 151.4 | 149.6 | 145.4 | 147.9 | - | 116.2 | 137.0 | 127.2 | 138.5 | 169.0 | 164.5 |
| 1996 |  | 152.7 | 154.9 | 153.4 | 149.3 | 152.3 | - | 117.1 | 141.4 | 125.4 | 144.2 | 175.7 | 169.2 |
| 1997 |  | 157.5 | 160.5 | 158.5 | 152.9 | 156.5 | - | 117.3 | 141.5 | 118.5 | 145.7 | 182.3 | 173.9 |
| 1998 |  | 162.9 | 166.5 | 163.8 | 156.2 | 160.6 | - | 115.9 | 143.4 | 125.0 | 146.6 | 189.3 | 179.8 |
| 1999 |  | 165.4 | 169.4 | 166.5 | 158.9 | 164.3 | - | 112.3 | 143.8 | 124.3 | 147.4 | 196.6 | 184.5 |
| 2000 |  | 170.3 | 175.1 | 171.4 | 161.3 | 167.7 | - | 108.0 | 143.4 | 124.0 | 146.9 | 203.6 | 187.4 |
| 1987 | Jan-13 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1988 | Jan-12 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 102.8 | 101.2 | 102.9 | 103.7 | 102.7 | 106.4 | 103.7 |
| 1989 | Jan-17 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 111.2 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 110.9 | 104.5 | 107.4 | 103.2 | 108.2 | 113.1 | 109.9 |
| 1990 | Jan-16 | 119.5 | 120.2 | 119.6 | 114.6 | 116.1 | - | 108.0 | 116.0 | 116.3 | 116.0 | 121.2 | 116.3 |
| 1991 | Jan-15 | 130.2 | 131.6 | 130.4 | 122.7 | 126.0 | - | 110.7 | 122.9 | 121.2 | 123.1 | 132.2 | 129.7 |
| 1992 | Jan-14 | 135.6 | 137.1 | 135.9 | 131.6 | 133.1 | - | 113.2 | 128.4 | 125.2 | 129.0 | 144.3 | 143.9 |
| 1993 | Jan-12 | 137.9 | 139.7 | 138.6 | 135.0 | 137.4 | - | 112.8 | 128.8 | 112.2 | 131.7 | 151.7 | 151.0 |
| 1994 | Jan-18 | 141.3 | 143.5 | 142.1 | 139.3 | 141.3 | - | 113.0 | 130.0 | 110.3 | 133.5 | 159.1 | 156.9 |
| 1995 | Jan-17 | 146.0 | 148.3 | 146.5 | 142.9 | 145.2 | - | 113.2 | 134.1 | 126.3 | 135.3 | 165.7 | 161.3 |
| 1996 | Jan-16 | 150.2 | 152.3 | 150.7 | 146.8 | 149.3 | - | 113.8 | 139.6 | 128.5 | 141.4 | 172.5 | 166.0 |
| 1997 | Jan-14 | 154.4 | 157.0 | 155.3 | 150.7 | 153.9 | - | 114.2 | 141.0 | 120.3 | 144.7 | 179.2 | 171.1 |
| 1998 | Jan-13 | 159.5 | 162.8 | 160.4 | 153.7 | 157.7 | - | 113.2 | 141.8 | 121.2 | 145.5 | 185.8 | 176.5 |
| 1999 | Jan-19 | 163.4 | 166.7 | 164.2 | 156.8 | 161.8 | - | 110.6 | 145.8 | 133.1 | 147.9 | 193.2 | 182.9 |
| 2000 | Jan 18 | 166.6 | 171.0 | 167.8 | 159.1 | 165.2 | - | 106.3 | 142.9 | 122.4 | 146.7 | 200.1 | 185.8 |
| 2001 | Jan 16 | 171.1 | 175.8 | 172.1 | 161.1 | 168.1 | - | 102.8 | 145.1 | 129.7 | 147.7 | 207.1 | 189.0 |
| 1999 | Aug 17 | 165.5 | 169.7 | 166.8 | 158.9 | 164.5 | - | 110.5 | 142.6 | 116.2 | 147.6 | 197.8 | 185.3 |
|  | Sep 14 | 166.2 | 170.6 | 167.4 | 159.6 | 165.2 | - | 112.7 | 142.4 | 117.1 | 147.2 | 198.1 | 185.3 |
|  | Oct 19 | 166.5 | 171.0 | 167.7 | 159.6 | 165.4 | - | 111.6 | 142.1 | 119.8 | 146.3 | 198.7 | 185.5 |
|  | Nov 16 | 166.7 | 171.1 | 167.8 | 159.7 | 165.6 | - | 112.3 | 142.7 | 122.2 | 146.5 | 198.9 | 185.0 |
|  | Dec 14 | 167.3 | 171.8 | 168.4 | 160.1 | 165.9 | - | 113.2 | 142.9 | 122.4 | 146.7 | 199.3 | 184.5 |
| 2000 | Jan 18 | 166.6 | 171.0 | 167.8 | 159.1 | 165.2 | - | 106.3 | 142.9 | 122.4 | 146.7 | 200.1 | 185.8 |
|  | Feb 15 | 167.5 | 172.0 | 168.7 | 159.7 | 165.8 | - | 108.4 | 142.9 | 121.2 | 146.9 | 200.9 | 185.9 |
|  | Mar 14 | 168.4 | 173.2 | 169.7 | 160.5 | 166.4 | - | 109.6 | 142.0 | 117.6 | 146.6 | 201.3 | 186.2 |
|  |  | 170.1 | 175.3 | 171.5 | 161.3 | 167.5 | - | 110.0 | 141.8 | 117.5 | 146.4 | 201.9 | 186.7 |
|  | May 16 | 170.7 | 175.7 | 171.9 | 161.7 | 168.0 | - | 110.1 | 143.1 | 121.8 | 147.0 | 203.1 | 187.6 |
|  | Jun 13 | 171.1 | 176.1 | 172.3 | 162.0 | 168.4 | - | 109.3 | 143.4 | 124.0 | 146.9 | 203.4 | 187.9 |
|  | Jul 18 | 170.5 | 175.2 | 171.5 | 161.2 | 167.7 | - | 104.5 | 144.6 | 130.1 | 147.1 | 204.1 | 187.7 |
|  | Aug 15 | 170.5 | 175.4 | 171.7 | 160.9 | 167.6 | - | 105.6 | 143.4 | 123.3 | 147.0 | 204.6 | 187.9 |
|  | Sep 12 | 171.7 | 176.8 | 172.9 | 162.2 | 168.9 | - | 108.0 | 143.6 | 124.4 | 147.0 | 205.3 | 188.3 |
|  |  |  |  | 172.8 | 162.0 | 168.7 | - | 107.4 | 143.8 | 124.4 | 147.3 | 205.7 | 188.5 |
|  | Nov 14 | 172.1 | 177.1 | 173.2 | 162.5 | 169.2 | - | 108.2 | 144.5 | 129.5 | 147.0 | 206.1 | 188.4 |
|  | Dec 12 | 172.2 | 177.1 | 173.2 | 162.5 | 169.3 | - | 108.6 | 144.7 | 131.9 | 146.8 | 206.6 | 187.7 |
| 2001 | Jan 16 | 171.1 | 175.8 | 172.1 | 161.1 | 168.1 | - | 102.8 | 145.1 | 129.7 | 147.7 | 207.1 | 189.0 |
|  | Feb 13 | 172.0 | 176.9 | 173.0 | 162.0 | 169.0 | - | 104.9 | 145.1 | 129.5 | 147.8 | 207.9 | 189.3 |
|  | Mar 20 | 172.2 | 176.9 | 173.2 | 162.7 | 169.6 | - | 106.7 | 146.7 | 131.7 | 149.3 | 208.7 | 189.8 |
|  |  | 173.1 | 177.9 | 174.1 | 163.2 | 170.8 | - | 105.7 | 147.1 | 134.5 | 149.1 | 209.8 | 190.9 |
|  | May 15 | 174.2 | 178.6 | 174.8 | 164.7 | 172.1 | - | 106.4 | 150.7 | 151.6 | 149.9 | 210.9 | 191.3 |
|  | Jun 12 | 174.4 | 178.7 | 174.9 | 165.1 | 172.5 | - | 106.3 | 151.5 | 153.8 | 150.4 | 211.9 | 191.8 |
|  | Jul 17 | 173.3 | 177.9 | 174.2 | 163.6 | 171.4 | - | 102.4 | 148.8 | 138.7 | 150.3 | 212.8 | 191.9 |
|  | Aug 14 | 174.0 | 178.7 | 175.0 | 164.1 | 172.0 | - | 103.8 | 148.5 | 135.6 | 150.6 | 213.3 | 192.2 |

[^35]Note: Seegeneral notes under TableH.13.

| Tobacco | Housing | Fuel and light | Household goods | Household services | Clothing and footwear | Personal goodsand services | Motoring expenditure | Faresand other travel | Leisure goods | Leisure services |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CZHE | CZHF | CZHG | CZHH | CZHI | CZHJ | CZHK | CZHL | CZHM | CZHN | CZHQ | Weights |  |
| 38 | 157 | 61 | 73 | 44 | 74 | 38 | 127 | 22 | 47 | 30 | 1987 |  |
| 36 | 160 | 55 | 74 | 41 | 72 | 37 | 132 | 23 | 50 | 29 | 1988 |  |
| 36 | 175 | 54 | 71 | 41 | 73 | 37 | 128 | 23 | 47 | 29 | 1989 |  |
| 34 | 185 | 50 | 71 | 40 | 69 | 39 | 131 | 21 | 48 | 30 | 1990 |  |
| 32 | 192 | 46 | 70 | 45 | 63 | 38 | 141 | 20 | 48 | 30 | 1991 |  |
| 36 | 172 | 47 | 77 | 48 | 59 | 40 | 143 | 20 | 47 | 32 | 1992 |  |
| 35 | 164 | 46 | 79 | 47 | 58 | 39 | 136 | 21 | 46 | 62 | 1993 |  |
| 35 | 158 | 45 | 76 | 47 | 58 | 37 | 142 | 20 | 48 | 71 | 1994 |  |
| 34 | 187 | 45 | 77 | 47 | 54 | 39 | 125 | 19 | 46 | 66 | 1995 |  |
| 35 | 190 | 43 | 72 | 48 | 54 | 38 | 124 | 17 | 45 | 65 | 1996 |  |
| 34 | 186 | 41 | 72 | 52 | 56 | 40 | 128 | 20 | 47 | 59 | 1997 |  |
| 34 | 197 | 36 | 72 | 54 | 55 | 40 | 136 | 20 | 46 | 61 | 1998 |  |
| 31 | 193 | 34 | 74 | 57 | 55 | 40 | 139 | 21 | 47 | 61 | 1999 |  |
| 30 | 195 | 32 | 72 | 56 | 58 | 43 | 146 | 21 | 46 | 66 | 2000 |  |
| 29 | 205 | 29 | 71 | 57 | 53 | 43 | 140 | 23 | 49 | 64 | 2001 |  |
| CHBE | CHBF | CHBG | CHBH | CHBI | CHBJ | CHBQ | CHBK | CHBR | CHBL | CHBM | Annual averages |  |
| 100.1 | 103.3 | 99.1 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 103.4 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 1987 | - |
| 103.4 | 112.5 | 101.6 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 104.4 | 106.8 | 108.1 | 107.5 | 104.1 | 108.1 | 1988 |  |
| 106.4 | 135.3 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 112.5 | 109.9 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 115.2 | 107.4 | 115.1 | 1989 |  |
| 113.6 | 163.7 | 115.9 | 115.4 | 119.6 | 115.0 | 122.7 | 120.9 | 123.4 | 112.4 | 124.5 | 1990 |  |
| 129.9 | 160.8 | 125.1 | 122.5 | 129.5 | 118.5 | 133.4 | 129.9 | 135.5 | 117.7 | 138.8 | 1991 |  |
| 144.2 | 159.6 | 127.8 | 126.5 | 137.0 | 118.8 | 142.2 | 138.7 | 143.9 | 120.8 | 150.0 | 1992 |  |
| 156.4 | 151.0 | 126.2 | 128.0 | 141.9 | 119.8 | 147.9 | 144.7 | 151.4 | 122.5 | 156.7 | 1993 |  |
| 168.2 | 156.0 | 131.7 | 128.4 | 142.0 | 120.4 | 153.3 | 149.7 | 155.4 | 121.8 | 162.5 | 1994 |  |
| 179.5 | 166.4 | 134.5 | 133.1 | 141.6 | 120.6 | 158.2 | 152.4 | 159.3 | 121.7 | 167.7 | 1995 |  |
| 191.5 | 168.6 | 134.8 | 137.5 | 141.7 | 119.7 | 164.1 | 157.0 | 164.1 | 123.6 | 173.8 | 1996 |  |
| 205.6 | 179.6 | 130.6 | 139.1 | 144.3 | 120.6 | 170.0 | 165.3 | 169.6 | 123.9 | 182.3 | 1997 |  |
| 223.3 | 195.4 | 125.0 | 140.8 | 148.1 | 119.9 | 178.0 | 170.5 | 173.3 | 121.1 | 190.3 | 1998 |  |
| 248.9 | 196.9 | 124.4 | 141.5 | 152.4 | 116.7 | 183.6 | 174.6 | 178.7 | 116.2 | 198.1 | 1999 |  |
| 270.4 | 214.4 | 123.9 | 140.2 | 157.1 | 112.3 | 185.5 | 181.3 | 184.6 | 112.1 | 207.9 | 2000 |  |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1987 | Jan 13 |
| 101.4 | 103.9 | 98.3 | 103.3 | 105.0 | 101.1 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 1988 | Jan 12 |
| 105.6 | 124.6 | 104.2 | 107.5 | 110.3 | 105.9 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 112.9 | 105.1 | 112.1 | 1989 | Jan 17 |
| 108.3 | 145.8 | 110.6 | 112.0 | 116.3 | 110.8 | 118.6 | 115.0 | 117.5 | 110.1 | 119.6 | 1990 | Jan 16 |
| 118.2 | 170.6 | 121.6 | 116.7 | 125.5 | 114.2 | 127.2 | 122.8 | 130.8 | 114.9 | 130.7 | 1991 | Jan 15 |
| 137.4 | 156.0 | 127.7 | 123.9 | 135.3 | 115.7 | 138.4 | 134.0 | 140.9 | 119.3 | 145.5 | 1992 | Jan 14 |
| 150.0 | 151.6 | 127.1 | 125.8 | 139.8 | 114.9 | 144.7 | 137.9 | 148.6 | 121.3 | 153.6 | 1993 | Jan 12 |
| 166.5 | 150.2 | 125.4 | 126.1 | 142.4 | 116.2 | 149.5 | 147.5 | 154.0 | 122.3 | 160.1 | 1994 | Jan 18 |
| 175.6 | 160.6 | 134.1 | 128.3 | 141.9 | 117.1 | 154.9 | 150.9 | 157.5 | 121.2 | 165.0 | 1995 | Jan 17 |
| 188.1 | 166.4 | 134.9 | 133.3 | 141.6 | 116.3 | 159.9 | 154.0 | 161.1 | 122.4 | 171.0 | 1996 | Jan 16 |
| 200.1 | 172.1 | 133.2 | 135.6 | 142.7 | 116.3 | 166.7 | 162.9 | 166.6 | 123.7 | 177.8 | 1997 | Jan 14 |
| 218.9 | 187.3 | 125.5 | 136.9 | 146.5 | 115.3 | 172.2 | 168.6 | 171.8 | 122.7 | 186.8 | 1998 | Jan 13 |
| 236.4 | 195.1 | 124.3 | 138.8 | 150.6 | 113.1 | 181.2 | 169.6 | 175.7 | 119.1 | 193.6 | 1999 | Jan 19 |
| 254.2 | 203.8 | 125.4 | 137.8 | 156.5 | 109.1 | 183.8 | 177.9 | 181.5 | 113.5 | 202.6 | 2000 | Jan18 |
| 277.3 | 220.8 | 123.1 | 138.0 | 157.1 | 105.1 | 187.9 | 179.7 | 188.0 | 109.7 | 213.5 | 2001 | Jan16 |
| 253.9 | 197.4 | 124.2 | 140.6 | 152.1 | 114.4 | 184.6 | 176.7 | 180.1 | 114.8 | 199.0 | 1999 | $\text { Aug } 17$ |
| 254.0 | 198.2 | 124.5 | 141.6 | 153.5 | 118.8 | 185.0 | 176.2 | 180.2 | 114.3 | 200.6 |  | Sep14 |
| 253.9 | 199.8 | 124.6 | 140.5 | 154.8 | 117.8 | 184.8 | 176.8 | 180.5 | 114.0 | 202.0 |  | Oct 19 |
| 254.0 | 200.6 | 124.9 | 142.0 | 154.9 | 118.1 | 185.0 | 175.8 | 180.6 | 113.7 | 202.5 |  | Nov 16 |
| 254.0 | 202.3 | 125.5 | 144.8 | 155.4 | 117.1 | 184.8 | 176.3 | 180.5 | 113.7 | 202.3 |  | Dec 14 |
| 254.2 | 203.8 | 125.4 | 137.8 | 156.5 | 109.1 | 183.8 | 177.9 | 181.5 | 113.5 | 202.6 | 2000 | Jan 18 |
| 256.7 | 205.5 | 125.4 | 138.9 | 156.5 | 112.8 | 184.0 | 177.9 | 181.8 | 113.5 | 203.3 |  | Feb15 |
| 256.9 | 207.4 | 125.5 | 140.5 | 156.7 | 114.5 | 184.7 | 180.6 | 181.9 | 112.9 | 204.1 |  | Mar 14 |
| 272.9 | 213.9 | 123.8 | 140.6 | 156.4 | 115.6 | 184.5 | 182.3 | 183.7 | 112.9 | 205.1 |  | Apr 11 |
| 273.1 | 214.9 | 122.9 | 140.9 | 156.1 | 115.5 | 185.4 | 182.4 | 184.4 | 113.0 | 206.1 |  | May 16 |
| 273.6 | 216.1 | 122.4 | 140.5 | 156.4 | 114.8 | 184.8 | 184.4 | 185.1 | 112.2 | 207.3 |  | Jun 13 |
| 273.7 | 216.9 | 122.5 | 138.3 | 157.2 | 106.7 | 185.1 | 184.1 | 185.3 | 111.2 | 208.1 |  | Jul 18 |
| 275.3 | 217.7 | 122.5 | 139.0 | 156.4 | 108.5 | 185.9 | 181.2 | 186.5 | 111.6 | 209.0 |  | Aug 15 |
| 277.1 | 218.6 | 124.1 | 141.1 | 158.3 | 112.5 | 186.2 | 182.1 | 186.3 | 111.3 | 211.7 |  | Sep 12 |
| 277.3 | 219.1 | 124.6 | 139.8 | 158.3 | 112.4 | 186.8 | 180.4 | 186.1 | 111.0 | 212.8 |  | Oct 17 |
| 277.3 | 219.4 | 124.2 | 141.3 | 158.5 | 113.1 | 187.4 | 181.6 | 186.3 | 111.1 | 212.4 |  | Nov 14 |
| 277.3 | 220.1 | 123.9 | 143.6 | 157.8 | 112.2 | 187.4 | 180.9 | 186.3 | 110.7 | 212.6 |  | Dec 12 |
| 277.3 | 220.8 | 123.1 | 138.0 | 157.1 | 105.1 | 187.9 | 179.7 | 188.0 | 109.7 | 213.5 | 2001 | Jan 16 |
| 280.1 | 221.6 | 123.2 | 139.5 | 157.0 | 108.3 | 189.1 | 180.3 | 188.3 | 110.4 | 214.5 |  | Feb 13 |
| 283.9 | 219.4 | 123.2 | 141.9 | 156.4 | 110.2 | 190.1 | 179.2 | 188.5 | 110.2 | 215.1 |  | Mar 20 |
| 285.0 | 222.4 | 125.1 | 141.1 | 156.8 | 109.3 | 190.9 | 180.2 | 189.7 | 110.1 | 217.7 |  | Apr 10 |
| 285.1 | 221.8 | 125.4 | 142.2 | 157.3 | 109.4 | 191.9 | 182.5 | 191.3 | 110.6 | 218.8 |  | May 15 |
| 285.1 | 220.5 | 125.4 | 142.2 | 157.5 | 109.4 | 192.2 | 183.6 | 191.3 | 110.5 | 219.2 |  | Jun 12 |
| 285.2 | 221.5 | 125.4 | 139.5 | 158.1 | 102.5 | 191.7 | 182.5 | 190.6 | 110.0 | 221.6 |  | Jul 17 |
| 285.2 | 222.8 | 125.3 | 140.6 | 159.4 | 105.2 | 192.1 | 182.0 | 191.8 | 109.8 | 222.7 |  | Aug 14 |

General index of retail prices: percentage changes on a year earlier

|  |  | All items | Food | Catering | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco | Housing | Fuel and light | Household goods | Household services | Clothing and footwear | Personal goods and services | Motoring expenditure | Fares and other travel costs | Leisure goods | Leisure services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CZBH | CCYY | CZCB | CZCF | CZCM | CZCP | CZCX | CZDC | CZDJ | CZDO | CZDU | CZDY | CZED | CZEH | CZEN |
| 1988 | Jan 12 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 3.9 | -1.7 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| 1989 | Jan 17 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 19.9 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 8.2 |
| 1990 | Jan 16 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 17.0 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 6.7 |
| 1991 | Jan 15 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 9.1 | 17.0 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 11.3 | 4.4 | 9.3 |
| 1992 | Jan 14 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 16.2 | -8.6 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 11.3 |
| 1993 | Jan 12 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 9.2 | -2.8 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | -0.7 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 5.6 |
| 1994 | Jan 18 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 11.0 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | Jan 17 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -0.9 | 3.1 |
| 1996 | Jan 16 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 3.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.6 |
| 1997 | Jan 14 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 3.4 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 4.0 |
| 1998 | Jan 13 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 8.8 | -5.8 | 1.0 | 2.7 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | -0.8 | 5.1 |
| 1999 | Jan 19 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 4.2 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -1.9 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | -2.9 | 3.6 |
| 2000 | Jan 18 | 2.0 | -2.0 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 3.9 | -3.5 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.3 | -4.7 | 4.6 |
| 2001 | Jan 16 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 8.3 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -3.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | -3.3 | 5.4 |
| 1999 | $\text { Aug } 17$ | 1.1 | -1.4 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 13.2 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | -2.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | -4.6 | 4.1 |
|  | Sep 14 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 13.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.1 | -3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | -4.7 | 4.2 |
|  | Oct 19 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 13.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -3.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | -4.8 | 4.6 |
|  | Nov 16 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 13.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 3.0 | -3.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | -5.0 | 4.8 |
|  | Dec 14 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 3.3 | -3.5 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 3.6 | -5.0 | 4.6 |
| 2000 | Jan 18 | 2.0 | -2.0 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 3.9 | -3.5 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.3 | -4.7 | 4.6 |
|  | Feb 15 | 2.3 | -2.1 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 3.8 | -2.5 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 3.2 | -4.3 | 4.9 |
|  | Mar 14 | 2.6 | -2.1 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 3.7 | -2.8 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 3.3 | -4.5 | 5.2 |
|  | Apr 11 | 3.0 | -1.7 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 9.8 | 9.4 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 3.2 | -2.0 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | -4.1 | 4.6 |
|  | May 16 | 3.1 | -1.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | -0.9 | -1.4 | 3.1 | -2.5 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -3.8 | 4.7 |
|  | Jun 13 | 3.3 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 3.2 | -3.0 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 3.2 | -3.9 | 4.9 |
|  | Jul 18 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 8.1 | 10.3 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 3.6 | -5.3 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 3.1 | -3.7 | 4.9 |
|  | Aug 15 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 10.3 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 2.8 | -5.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | -2.8 | 5.0 |
|  | Sep 12 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 9.1 | 10.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 3.1 | -5.3 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -2.6 | 5.5 |
|  | Oct 17 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 2.3 | -4.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.1 | -2.6 | 5.3 |
|  | Nov 14 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 2.3 | -4.2 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | -2.3 | 4.9 |
|  | Dec 12 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 9.2 | 8.8 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 1.5 | -4.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | -2.6 | 5.1 |
| 2001 | Jan 16 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 8.3 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -3.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | -3.3 | 5.4 |
|  | Feb 13 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 7.8 | -1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -4.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | -2.7 | 5.5 |
|  | Mar 13 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 10.5 | 5.8 | -1.8 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -3.8 | 2.9 | -0.8 | 3.6 | -2.4 | 5.4 |
|  | Apr 10 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -5.4 | 3.5 | -1.2 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 6.1 |
|  | May 15 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -5.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 3.7 | -2.1 | 6.2 |
|  | Jun 12 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -4.7 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 3.3 | -1.5 | 5.7 |
|  | Jul 17 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -3.9 | 3.6 | -0.9 | 2.9 | -1.1 | 6.5 |
|  | Aug 14 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | -3.0 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 | -1.6 | 6.6 |

Note: See general notes under TableH. 13 .

| 1996=100 |  | European Union (15) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | United Kingdom | Austria | Belgium | Denmark | Finland | France | Germany |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CLNJ | CHVJ | CLMV | CLMW | CLMX | CLMY | CLMZ | CLNA |
| Annual averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1997 |  | 101.7 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.5 |
| 1998 |  | 103.0 | 103.4 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 102.1 |
| 1999 |  | 104.3 | 104.8 | 102.5 | 103.6 | 105.4 | 103.9 | 102.5 | 102.8 |
| 2000 |  | 106.4 | 105.6 | 104.5 | 106.4 | 108.3 | 107.0 | 104.4 | 104.9 |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | Jul | 104.3 | 104.4 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 105.4 | 103.9 | 102.3 | 103.3 |
|  | Aug | 104.4 | 104.8 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 105.7 | 104.0 | 102.5 | 103.3 |
|  | Sep | 104.6 | 105.2 | 102.3 | 103.8 | 106.1 | 104.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 |
|  | Oct | 104.6 | 105.1 | 102.7 | 103.9 | 106.2 | 104.6 | 102.8 | 102.9 |
|  | Nov | 104.8 | 105.3 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 106.4 | 104.6 | 102.9 | 103.0 |
|  | Dec | 105.1 | 105.5 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 106.6 | 104.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 |
| 2000 | Jan | 105.0 | 104.5 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 106.5 | 104.8 | 103.3 | 103.8 |
|  | Feb | 105.4 | 104.9 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 107.0 | 105.6 | 103.5 | 104.2 |
|  | Mar | 105.8 | 105.1 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 107.8 | 106.3 | 104.0 | 104.4 |
|  | Apr | 106.0 | 105.5 | 104.2 | 105.9 | 108.0 | 106.5 | 104.0 | 104.3 |
|  | May | 106.1 | 105.7 | 104.1 | 106.2 | 108.4 | 107.0 | 104.2 | 104.2 |
|  | Jun | 106.5 | 105.9 | 104.5 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 107.4 | 104.5 | 104.9 |
|  | Jul | 106.5 | 105.4 | 104.2 | 105.5 | 108.3 | 106.9 | 104.3 | 105.4 |
|  | Aug | 106.5 | 105.4 | 104.3 | 107.1 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 104.5 | 105.2 |
|  | Sep | 107.1 | 106.2 | 104.7 | 107.9 | 109.0 | 108.1 | 105.1 | 105.7 |
|  | Oct | 107.2 | 106.1 | 105.0 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 108.2 | 105.0 | 105.4 |
|  | Nov | 107.5 | 106.4 | 105.4 | 107.9 | 109.3 | 108.1 | 105.2 | 105.7 |
|  | Dec | 107.5 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 109.1 | 107.9 | 105.2 | 105.8 |
| 2001 | Jan | 107.3 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 108.9 | 107.8 | 104.7 | 106.1 |
|  | Feb | 107.8 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 107.8 | 109.5 | 108.5 | 105.0 | 106.8 |
|  | Mar | 108.2 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 108.0 | 110.2 | 109.0 | 105.5 | 107.0 |
|  | Apr | 108.8 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 109.0 | 110.8 | 109.5 | 106.1 | 107.3 |
|  | May | 109.4 | 107.5 | 107.1 | 109.5 | 111.4 | 110.5 | 106.8 | 107.9 |
|  | Jun | 109.5 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 109.8 | 111.2 | 110.6 | 106.8 | 108.1 |
|  | Jul | 109.3 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 106.6 | 108.1 |

Percentage change on a year earlier

|  |  | CLNX | CJYR | CLNL | CLNM | CLNN | CLNO | CLNP | CLNQ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent |
| 1996 |  | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 1997 |  | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1998 |  | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 1999 |  | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2000 |  | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1999 | Jul | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
|  | Aug | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
|  | Sep | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|  | Oct | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  | Nov | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
|  | Dec | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | Jan | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
|  | Feb | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
|  | Mar | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
|  | Apr | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
|  | May | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
|  | Jun | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
|  | Jul | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
|  | Aug | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
|  | Sep | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
|  | Oct | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
|  | Nov | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
|  | Dec | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 2001 | Jan | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
|  | Feb | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
|  | Mar | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
|  | Apr | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
|  | May | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
|  | Jun | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
|  | Jul | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 |

a Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) are being calculated in each member state of the European Union for the purpose of international comparisons. This is in the context of one of the convergence criteria for monetary union as required by the Maastricht Treaty. The rules underlying the construction of the HICPs for EU member states were published in a Commission Regulation of 9 September 1996. The HICPs replace the interim Indices of Consumer Prices which were published by Eurostat in a monthly news release.
b Percentage change figures for 1996 are estimated.
c Figures for lrish Republic for 1996 are only available on a quarterly basis.

| Greece | Irish Republic ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Italy ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Luxembourg | Netherlands | Portugal | Spain | Sweden |  | 1996=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CLNB | CLNC | CLND | CLNE | CLNF | CLNG | CLNH | CLNI |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19961997199819992000 |  |
| 105.4 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 |  |  |
| 110.2 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 102.4 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 102.9 |  |  |
| 112.8 | 106.0 | 105.7 | 103.4 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 103.4 |  |  |
| 115.8 | 111.5 | 108.4 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 104.8 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 111.0 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 102.2 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 106.1 | 103.1 | 1999 | Jul <br> Aug <br> Sep |
| 110.9 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 103.9 | 105.8 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 103.1 |  |  |
| 113.1 | 106.9 | 106.1 | 104.1 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.8 | 104.0 |  |  |
| 113.5 | 107.0 | 106.3 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 104.2 | Oct <br> Nov <br> Dec |  |
| 113.7 | 107.2 | 106.5 | 104.5 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 106.9 | 103.8 |  |  |  |
|  | 108.5 | 106.7 | 104.9 | 106.1 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 104.1 |  |  |  |
| 113.2 | 108.2 | 106.9 | 104.3 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 103.5 | 2000 | Jan <br> Feb <br> Mar |
| 112.7 | 109.1 | 107.3 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 104.0 |  |  |
| 115.6 | 109.8 | 107.7 | 105.9 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 108.4 | 104.6 |  |  |
| 116.3 | 110.5 | 107.7 | 106.6 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 104.4 | Apr <br> May <br> Jun |  |
| 116.6 | 111.3 | 108.1 | 106.6 | 108.3 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 105.0 |  |  |  |
| 115.9 | 111.9 | 108.4 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 109.7 | 109.3 | 105.0 |  |  |  |
| 113.9 | 111.9 | 108.6 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 104.4 |  |  |
| 114.1 | 112.5 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 108.4 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 104.5 | Aug |  |
| 116.5 | 112.8 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 105.4 | Sep |  |
| 117.8 | 113.4 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 105.6 | OctNovDec |  |
| 118.3 | 113.6 | 109.6 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 105.7 |  |  |  |
| 118.9 | 113.5 | 109.7 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 105.5 |  |  |  |
| 116.8 | 112.4 | 109.8 | 107.3 | 110.6 | 112.0 | 111.8 | 105.2 | 2001 |  |
| 116.6 | 113.4 | 110.2 | 108.5 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 105.6 |  | Feb |
| 119.3 | 114.3 | 110.5 | 109.1 | 112.9 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 106.4 |  |  |
| 120.6 | 115.2 | 110.9 | 109.5 | 113.7 | 113.4 | 113.2 | 107.5 | Apr <br> May <br> Jun |  |
| 121.2 | 115.9 | 111.2 | 110.7 | 114.1 | 113.4 | 113.6 | 108.3 |  |  |  |
| 121.1 | 116.7 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 113.7 | 114.7 | 113.9 | 108.1 |  |  |  |
| 118.7 | 116.4 | 111.6 | 109.6 | 113.7 | 114.9 | 114.1 | 107.4 | Jul |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage change on a year earlier |  |
| CLNR | CLNT | CLNU | CLNV | CLNW | CLNY | CLNZ | CLOA |  |  |
| Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |
| 7.9 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1996 |  |
| 5.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1997 |  |
| 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1998 |  |
| 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1999 |  |
| 2.9 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 2000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly |  |
| 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1999 | Jul <br> Aug <br> Sep |
| 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 |  |  |
| 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 |  |  |
| 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | OctNovDec |  |
| 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.8 |  |  |  |
| 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.2 |  |  |  |
| 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2000 | Jan Feb Mar |
| 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.4 |  |  |
| 2.8 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.4 |  |  |
| 2.1 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.0 | Apr <br> May <br> Jun |  |
| 2.6 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.3 |  |  |  |
| 2.2 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 1.4 |  |  |  |
| 2.6 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 1.3 | Jul |  |
| 2.9 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | Aug |  |
| 3.0 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 1.3 | Sep |  |
| 3.8 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.3 | Oct |  |
| 4.0 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 1.8 | Nov |  |
| 3.7 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 1.3 | Dec |  |
| 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 | $2001 \begin{array}{ll}\text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar }\end{array}$ |  |
| 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 1.5 |  |  |  |
| 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 1.7 |  |  |  |
| 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | Apr <br> May <br> Jun |  |
| 3.9 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.1 |  |  |  |
| 4.5 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 |  |  |  |
| 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | Jul |  |

## FOR STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON:

| Earnings and productivity |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Average Earnings Index (monthly) | 01633819002 |
| Basic wage rates and hours for manual collective agreement | $\begin{aligned} & \text { workers with a } \\ & 01633819002 \end{aligned}$ |
| New Earnings Survey (annual): levels of earnings and hours worked for groups of workers (males and females, industries, occupations, regions, agreements, pension categories, age, part-time and full-time); distribution of earnings; composition of earnings; hours worked <br> 01633 819024/11 |  |
| Labour Force Survey (quarterly): weekly and hourly earnings; distribution; men and women, occupation, region; earnings of low-paid workers <br> 02075336094 |  |
| Unit wage costs and productivity | 01633812766 |
| International comparisons of earnings and labour costs01633819002 |  |
| Economic activity and inactivity | 02075336094 |
| Employment |  |
| Annual Employment Statistics | 01928792733 |
| Annual and sub-regional estimates | 01928792733 |
| annual.employment.figu | es@ons.gov.uk |
| Workforce jobs series- short-term estimates | 01633812079 |
| Total workforce hours worked per week steven.dunst | 01633812766 <br> stan@ons.gov.uk |
| Labour Force Survey: full- and part-time; temporary work; second jobs; occupations; ethnicity; region; people with disabilities; hou and actual for groups of workers) | self-employment; men and women; urs worked (usual 02075336094 |
| General ONS enquiries | 08456013034 |
| Labour disputes | 01928792825 |
| Labour Force Survey | 02075336094 |
| New Deal (ES) | 01142596365 |
| Qualifications (DfES) | 01142593787 |
| Redundancy statistics | 02075336094 |
| Retail Prices Index |  |
| Ansafone service | 02075335866 |
| Enquiries | 02075335874 |
| Skill needs surveys and research into skill shortages (DfES) 01142594350 |  |
| maggie.o'neill@sfsh-sheffield.dti.gov.uk |  |
| Trade unions (DTI) | 02072155780 |

Training (DfES)
Work-Based Learning for Adults, Foundation and Advanced Modern Apprenticeships and Other Training for Young People

01142593327
J ob-related training 01142593489
Travel-to-Work Areas
Composition and review of 02075336114
Unemployment
ILO unemployment (LFS) and claimant count
02075336094

## Vacancies

Notified to J obcentres and their stocks of unfilled vacancies
02075336094
Youth Cohort Study (DfES) 01142594218

| FOR ADVICE ON: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sources of labour market statistics | $\mathbf{0 2 0} \mathbf{7 5 3 3} \mathbf{6 0 9 4}$ |
| Reconciliation of different sources of labour market data |  |
| Regional and local labour market statistics | $\mathbf{0 2 0} \mathbf{7 5 3 3} \mathbf{0 2 0 7 5 3 6}$ |

FOR DETAILED INFORMATION
Labour Market Statistics Helpline 02075336094
labour.market@ons.gov.uk
Recorded announcement of headline statistics on economic activity, inactivity, employment, unemployment, vacancies, earnings, productivity and unit wage costs 02075336176 Skills and Enterprise Network

01142594075
RPI data can be found in ONS Business Monitor M M 23

## HISTORICAL DATA

The following are in addition to the series on the National Statistics DataBank:
Claimant count data from 1971 are on Nomis ${ }^{\circledR}$.
Employment statistics (workforce jobs) from employer surveys, from J une 1959, are available on disk from 01633812079 as the Historical Supplement.

LFS data from 1984 (some from 1979) are in the LFS Historical Supplement and the LFS Seasonally Adjusted Historical Supplement. Data are available through the website (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/nsbase/downloads/ theme_labour/HS2000.pdf).
Seasonally adjusted tables are available via StatB ase.

## ON-LINE

Labour Market Trends is available on the National Statistics website (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/products/p550.asp).
Most series in the Labour MarketData tables are also available to view on-line or download via the StatBase-TimeZone service (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/tzgate.asp). Where this is the case the four-letter identifier is shown at the top of the column.
Nomis ${ }^{\circledR}$ (the on-line labour market statistics database): www.nomisweb.co.uk. See advert on page S15.
01913742468
National Statistics DataB ank service
02075335675
ONS STATFAX gives anyone with a fax machine instant access to the latest labour market statistics. The entire latest monthly labour market statistics national First Release is available within moments of the official release time of 9.30 am . The number to ring is $\mathbf{0 9 0 6} \mathbf{7 3 6 0 2 0 6}$. C alls are charged at $£ 1$ per minute. Contact ONS on 02075335888 if you have any problems or for details of the numbers to call to get regional First Releases on Statfax.


[^0]:    The ETS Annual Report for 2000-2001 (price $£ 12.55)$ is available from the Stationery Office, PO Box 29, Norwich NR3 1GN, tel. 0870600 5522, fax. 08706005533.

[^1]:    a Respondents are asked whether they do shiftwork 'most of the time', 'occasionally' or 'never' (see pp39-50, Labour M arket Trends, January 2000).
    b 0 ccupations are coded according to the Standard 0 ccupational Classification 2000 (SO C2000).
    ) The figures in brackets give the numbers (in thousands) doing shiftwork most of the time in each occupation. They have been adjusted for non-response using the aggregate responses for all men and women who answered the shiftworking questions.

[^2]:    a Work permits, first permissions and Training and W ork Experience Scheme permits; data are outside the scope of N ational Statistics.
    b Foreigners living and working in the UK, living outside the UK one year ago (to nearest thousand).
    c Estimated inflow of foreign workers (to nearest thousand).
    d N umber of immigrant workers registering or re-registering (in financial year 1 April to 31 March); data are outside the scope of N ational Statistics.
    $N$ ot available.

[^3]:    a Too few women in computing for a detailed breakdown of non-SET employment.
    See note to Figure 5 .

[^4]:    a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment.

[^5]:    Note:Relationshipbetween columns: $1=2+5 ; 2=3+4 ; 6=2 / 1 ; 7=3 / 1 ; 8=4 / 2 ; 9=5 / 1$.
    Seetechnical note on pS12

[^6]:    a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment.

[^7]:    Note: Relationshipbetween columns: $1=2+5 ; 2=3+4 ; 6=2 / 1 ; 7=3 / 1 ; 8=4 / 2 ; 9=5 / 1$.
    Seetechnical note on pS 12 .

[^8]:    a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment.

[^9]:    Note: Relationshipbetween columns: $1=2+5 ; 2=3+4 ; 6=2 / 1 ; 7=3 / 1 ; 8=4 / 2 ; 9=5 / 1$.
    Seetechnical note on pS 12 .

[^10]:    a $\quad$ Trend estimates prior to De
    Market Trends, April 1999

[^11]:    a Denominator = all people in the relevant age group.

[^12]:    a These figures do not cover allemployees in national and local government. They exclude those engaged in, for example, building, education and health. Members of HMForces are excluded.
    P
    R $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { Provisional } \\ & \text { Revised }\end{aligned}$
    Note: Estimates for groups of industry classes are now seasonally adjusted from June 1978 for quarterly data and from September 1984 for monthly data. For unadjusted figures, please see Tables B. 13 and B. 14 .

[^13]:    Members of HM Forces are excluded.
    a
    Excludes private households with employed persons, extra-territorial organisations and bodies.
    Prcovisional
    Revised

[^14]:    Members of HM Forces are excluded.
    Excludes private households with employed persons, extra-territorial organisations and bodies.
    $\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{P} & \text { Provision } \\ \mathrm{R} & \text { Revised }\end{array}$

[^15]:    a HMF - HM Forces; GST - government-supported trainees; UPFW - unpaid family workers.

[^16]:    a Denominator=economically active for that agegroup.
    Note: Relationshipbetweencolumns: $1=3+4+5 ; 8=10+11+12$.

[^17]:    a Denominator =economically active for that age group.
    Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.

[^18]:    a Denominator=economically active forthat age group.
    Note: Relationshipbetweencolumns: $1=3+4+5 ; 8=10+11+12$.

[^19]:    Denominator= all economically active for that age group.

[^20]:    Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ in total from those given in Table C.11. The latter include clerically processed claims which
    currently amount to less than 1 per cent of the total claimant count.
    An occasional supplementary analysis by age and duration of the full claimant count including 6,000 clerical claims for April 2001 is available. Forfurther details see pp365-9.This is also available on the National

[^21]:    a Claimant count rates are calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employee jobs, self-employment jobs, HM armed forces and government supported trainees) and as a percentage of the narrow-based estimate (claimants plus employee jobs). All the rates shown are calculated using mid-2000 based denominators.

    Note: This table gives data using the Eurostat Nomenclature des Unités Territoriales Statistiques (NUTS) system. NUTS 2 areas are in bold type, and NUTS 3 areas are indented and in lighter type. For more information, see Labour Market Trends, July 1999, p335.

[^22]:    a
    Denominator=all persons inthe relevant age group.
    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+8 ; 2=3+4+5+6+7$.

[^23]:    Note：Relationship between columns： $2=3+4 ; 4=5+13 ; 5=6+7=8+9+10+11+12 ; 13=14+15$ ．

[^24]:    a Denominator=all persons in the relevant age group.
    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+8 ; 2=3+4+5+6+7$.

[^25]:    a As a result of a change in the survey questionnaire the series excluding bonuses are subject to a discontinuity between January and February 1999. See article on pp267-8 of the May 1999 issue of Labour Market Trends for further details
    The average of the latest three months.
    As a result of a discontinuity in the reporting of data for the agricultural sector, this series is not available before August 1999. Therefore there is no index for this series based on March 1996 as with the other series.
    Excluding sea transport.
    The index for the sector education, health and social work is based on a sample which excludes representatives of the private health and social work sector until June 1998. Monthly movements in the index for this sector therefore exclude private health and social work up to May 1998
    Excluding private domestic and personal sevices.

    Note: The data contained in this table are not comparable with those previously published in Table E.3. Excluding bonuses and averaging the data over a three-month period render the data fundamentally different to the previous indices which included bonuses and related to single months only.
    $\begin{array}{ll}\text { R } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Revised } \\ \text { Provisional }\end{array}\end{array}$

[^26]:    a As a result of a change in the survey questionnaire the series excluding bonuses, and thus the bonus effects series, are subject to a discontinuity between January and February 1999. See pp267-8, Labour Market Trends, May 1999 forfurther details.
    b Forfurther information on the newseries, private sector services, please see the article on pp201-203, Labour Market Trends, May 2000.
    R Revised
    P Provisiona

[^27]:    a Wages and salaries on a weekly basis (all employees) Seasonally adjusted.
    Hourly rates.
    Hourly earning

[^28]:    Source: Research and Development Division, Employment Service; and Department of Enterprise, Trade and Investment for Northern Ireland

[^29]:    a Including those awaiting their first advisory interview. While on the advisory process, clients may participate in provision such as Programme Centres, Jobclub, Jobplan or Worktrials.
    b In Scotland, Training for Work is the equivalent programme.
    c Individuals join the follow-through stage on returning from the employer subsidy, unsubsidised employment, or WBTA/TfW within three months of completing training/leaving JSA; plus those completing education and training opportunities.
    d Totals include those whose sex is not recorded. For this reason, and also because of rounding, components will not necessarily sum to totals.
    e Excluding those who, when asked their ethnic origin, were recorded as 'prefer not to say'
    Note:For further information, please see article on pp197-206, Labour Market Trends, April 1999.

[^30]:    The table counts the number of individuals into employment from $25+$ New Deal. On this basis, a New Deal participant is only ever counted once as starting employment. If a participant has a

[^31]:    a See 'Definitions' on page S3 for notes of coverage. The figures for 2001 are provisional.
    R Revised

[^32]:    a This figure includes job entries achieved by Employment Service call centres.
    The data in this table fall outside the scope of National Statistics.
    Note: The figure for August to September is not available yet. It will be reported in next month's issue

[^33]:    a Production industries: SIC divisions 1 to 4 .
    b $\quad$ Manufacturing industries: SIC divisions 2 to 4
    c Industrial and commercial companies (excluding North Sea oil companies) including
    inventory holding gains.
    Not seasonally adjusted
    e Annual and quarterly figures are average of monthly indices.
    Changes in input and output prices are based on the underlying series (excluding food, beverages,
    tobacco and petroleum)-CSDB series PLLA and PLLV respectively. Home sales are based on series PLLU.

[^34]:    a The taxes excluded are Council Tax, VAT, duties, car purchase tax and vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and airport tax.
    Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available although accuracy is reduced at lower levels of aggregation. For this reason, annual percentage changes for individual sections are given rounded to the nearest whole number.

    See general notes under Table H. 13 .

[^35]:    a For the February, March and April 1988 indices the weights used for seasonal and non-seasonal food were 24 and 139 respectively. Thereafter the weight for home-killed lamb (a seasonal item)
    was increased by and that for imported lamb (a non-seasonalitem) correspondingly reduced by 1 , in the light of new information about the relative shares of household expenditure.
    b The nationalised industries index is no longer published from December 1989.

