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## Labour market analysis and summary

# December 2005 

## assessment

By Gawain Heckley and Vassilis Madouros, Labour Market Division, Office for National Statistics


#### Abstract

An overview of the UK labour market, drawing together the latest official labour market data and information from non-government sources and taking the wider economic picture into account.


## Summary

The UK labour market remains historically strong in light of the current economic slowdown apparent in output data, although there are increasing signs of a cooling-off coming out of the latest data. According to the Labour Force Survey (LFS), there was a fall in the employment rate in the three months to October while the trend is broadly flat. The unemployment rate was up over the quarter and the trend may have started to rise. Total weekly hours worked showed an increase over the quarter, due to a rise in the number of people in employment. Looking at the more up-to-date claimant count, the number of people claiming Jobseeker's Allowance rose in November for the tenth consecutive month. There was a fall in vacancies in the three months to November and the trend in vacancies is falling. Looking at earnings growth, the excluding bonus series fell slightly in the three months to October compared with the three months to September. It has edged down since the recent peak recorded towards the end of 2004, suggesting
that wage pressures in the economy are easing.

## Employment

The latest employment figures for August-October 2005 show a fall in the working-age employment rate over the quarter of 0.1 percentage point, to stand at 74.7 per cent (see Figure 1). The employment rates for both men and women fell over the quarter by 0.1 percentage point, to
stand at 79.0 per cent and 70.2 per cent respectively. The trend in the employment rate is broadly flat.
The number of people aged 16 and over who are in employment increased by 58,000 over the quarter and 326,000 over the year. The employment level now stands at 28.813 million. The quarterly rise in employment was driven by men, with the male employment level rising by 40,000 to stand at 15.535

## Figure 1

Working-age employment rate; United Kingdom; October 1995 to October 2005


Source: Labour Force Survey

- million. The female employment level increased by 18,000 on the quarter and currently stands at 13.278 million.

The quarterly rise in employment was driven solely by people working on a full-time basis ${ }^{1}$. The level of full-time employment saw an increase of 81,000 over the quarter, while the level of part-time employment fell by 23,000 over the same period. These changes are driven mainly by women, with the number of women in full-time employment rising by 51,000 over the quarter and the number of women in part-time employment falling by 33,000 over the same period (see Figure 2).
Looking at employment categories by type, there was an increase in the number of employees over the quarter (up 48,000), to stand at 24.970 million. This is a record high since comparable records began in 1992. The number of self-employed increased by 26,000 on the quarter to stand at 3.647 million. Breaking this down by sex, 2.676 million of the self-employed are men and 971,000 are women.

There was a small increase in workforce jobs (up 9,000) between June and September 2005. Over the year, the number of workforce jobs increased by 261,000 ( 0.9 per cent). Looking at the industry breakdown, the largest increases in the number of jobs over the quarter were recorded in education, health and public administration (up 17,000 or 0.2 per cent) and construction (up 11,000 or 0.5 per cent). The largest fall over the quarter was recorded in manufacturing (down 20,000 or 0.6 per cent).

Looking at hours worked, total actual weekly hours of work increased by 1.2 million on the
quarter and by 11.4 million over the year to stand at 923.4 million in August-October 2005 (see Figure 3). The rise in total hours of work was driven mainly by men. Although over the year women's total actual
weekly hours of work increased by 7.8 million against an increase in hours worked by men of 3.6 million, recent movements over the quarter have meant women's total actual weekly hours have dropped 0.2

## Figure 2

Full-time and part-time female employment; United Kingdom; October 1995 to October 2005


Source: Labour Force Survey

Figure 3
Total actual weekly hours worked; United Kingdom; October 1995 to October 2005


[^0]million whereas men have increased their hours worked by 1.4 million. These movements are linked to the observed decrease in the number of women in part-time employment. The trend in total actual weekly hours worked continues to increase.

## Unemployment

The latest unemployment figures for August-October 2005 suggest that the trend in the unemployment rate may have started to rise. The unemployment rate for people aged 16 and over was up 0.2 percentage points on the quarter, to stand at 4.9 per cent (see Figure 4). Both men and women saw an increase in their unemployment rates, to stand at 5.4 per cent and 4.4 per cent (up 0.3 and 0.2 percentage points) respectively. The latest estimate of the unemployment level is 1.491 million, up 72,000 on the quarter and up 97,000 on the year. Breaking this down by sex, the unemployment level for men stands at 884,000 (up 47,000 on the quarter) and the unemployment level for women stands at 607,000 (up 25,000 on the quarter).
Looking at the duration of unemployment, most categories saw an increase in the number of unemployed people over the quarter. In detail, the number of people unemployed for up to 6 months increased by 40,000 on the quarter, the number of people unemployed over 6 and up to 12 months increased by 38,000 on the quarter and the number of people unemployed for more than 24 months increased by 2,000 . On the contrary, the number of people unemployed for more than 12 months fell by 6,000 . Overall, the latest data suggest that the trend in the unemployment level may have started to rise.

The claimant count (the number of people claiming Jobseeker's Allowance) increased further in November to stand at 902,000 (up 10,500 on the month) (see Figure 5). The claimant count has now risen by

88,200 since the low recorded in January. Looking at flows, increases were recorded in both claimant count inflows (up 4,800) and outflows (up 5,900 ) between October and November 2005.

## Figure 4

Unemployment rate; United Kingdom; October 1995 to October 2005


[^1]Figure 5
Jobseeker's Allowance claimant count; United Kingdom; November 2000 to November 2005


Source: Claimant count

## - Vacancies

The number of job vacancies is a leading indicator of the demand for labour. The level of vacancies has seen a fall since the recent peak observed in the three months to January 2005. Job vacancies fell by 25,200 in September-November 2005 compared with the previous three months and by 41,500 compared with the same period last year (see Figure 6). The number of vacancies in the three months to November stood at 600,200 and the latest data indicate that the trend is falling. Analysis by industry shows that the largest decreases were observed in distribution, hotels and restaurants (down 9,800), education, health and public administration (down 8,500 ) and other services (down 5,000). The largest increase in the number of vacancies was recorded in the construction industry (up 3,500).

## Economic inactivity

There were 7.895 million economically inactive people of working age in August-October 2005 (down 22,000 on the quarter). The number of working-age inactive men currently stands at 3.160 million (down 19,000 on the quarter) while the number of working-age inactive women stands at 4.736 million (down 3,000 on the quarter). The working-age inactivity rate fell by 0.1 percentage point on the quarter to stand at 21.3 per cent (see Figure 7). The inactivity rate for men currently stands at 16.5 per cent (down 0.1 percentage point on the quarter) and for women at 26.5 per cent (down 0.1 percentage point on the quarter). The latest assessment suggests that the trend in the economic inactivity rate appears to be falling slightly.

Looking at economic inactivity by reason, the largest increase on the quarter was recorded among those classifying themselves as students (up 54,000 ), due to a rise in inactivity in both men and women. Over the year, the number of
inactive people classifying themselves as students has increased by 130,000 , partly offsetting the falls observed in other categories, such as long-term sick (down 51,000 over the year), looking after family and home (down 46,000 over the year)

## Figure 6

Number of vacancies; United Kingdom; June 2001 to November 2005


Source: Vacancy Survey

Figure 7
Working-age inactivity rate; United Kingdom; October 1995 to October 2005


[^2]and other ${ }^{2}$ (down 59,000 over the year) (see Figure 8).

## Redundancies

The LFS redundancy rate in AugustOctober 2005 was 5.7 per thousand employees, down 0.1 per thousand on the quarter and up 0.1 per thousand over the year. This fall was driven by men, for which the redundancy rate fell by 0.3 per thousand on the quarter to stand at 7.0 per thousand. The redundancy level decreased by 2,000 on the quarter and currently stands at 142,000 . The trend in the redundancy level appears to be increasing. Looking at redundancies by industry (not seasonally adjusted), the latest data refer to the period June-August 2005 and show manufacturing to have the largest level of redundancies $(55,000)$,
followed by distribution, hotels and restaurants $(30,000)$ and banking, finance and insurance $(25,000)$.

## Earnings

Turning to the latest earnings numbers, the whole economy including bonuses annual growth rate in earnings was 3.6 per cent in the three months to October 2005 down from 4.1 per cent in the three months to September. This is due to some one-off bonuses paid in October 2004 not being paid in 2005. There were also some bonuses paid in October in 2004 that were paid in September in 2005. This effect was mainly in the financial intermediation sector. Looking at growth as measured by the whole economy excluding bonuses series, annual growth in the three months to October stood at 3.9 per cent,

## Figure 8

Working-age inactivity by reason; United Kingdom; October 1995 to October 2005


Source: Labour Force Survey
a Other $=$ no reason given, other reason, and not started looking.
down from 4.0 from the three months to September (see Figure 9). The overall picture is of steady earnings growth, exceeding the rate of growth in consumer prices (see economic overview). The excluding bonus series has edged down since the recent peak observed towards the end of 2004, suggesting that wage pressures in the economy are easing. Looking at industry sectors, there is a pick-up in earnings growth in the manufacturing sector. In the three months to October, growth in earnings as measured by the excluding bonus series stood at 4.3 per cent, up from 4.0 per cent in the three months to September. Earnings growth including bonuses stood at 4.5 per cent in the three months to October, up from 4.1 per cent in the three months to September.

## Economic overview

The latest estimate of GDP growth for the third quarter of 2005 is 0.4 per cent on the quarter and 1.7 per cent on the year, which indicates output growth remains below the trend rate of growth of 2.75 per cent, as estimated by HM Treasury ${ }^{3}$. Within this, output of the production industries showed a fall of 0.6 per cent on the quarter, while output of the services industries increased by 0.6 per cent on the quarter. There was a slight pick up in the volume of retail sales in the three months to October. However, the value of retail sales grew by only 0.2 per cent compared with the same period last year, the lowest annual growth rate since comparable records began. Looking at prices, the inflation rate, as measured by the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), stood at 2.3 per cent in the year to October, down from 2.5 per cent in the year to September. This is the

- first fall in inflation as measured by the CPI in over a year.
The latest ONS labour market statistics suggest that the cooling down observed in the wider economy since mid-2004 may be starting to have an impact on the labour market, albeit somewhat delayed. Given the slowdown apparent in the output data, the labour market remains strong by historical standards. However, the rise in the unemployment rate, the latest fall in vacancies, an easing in earnings growth and the tenth consecutive increase in the claimant count suggest that the dip in output may be having a greater impact on the labour market than previous data have indicated.


## Further information

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## Figure 9

Whole economy average earnings growth; Great Britain; October 2000 to October 2005


Source: Monthly Wages and Salaries Survey

## Notes

1. The split between full-time and part-time status of employment is based on self-definition of respondents in the LFS.
2. The observed fall in the 'other' category may be due to minor modifications in the LFS questionnaire that have led to changes in the way that people respond to inactivity questions.
3. See the Pre-Budget Report 2005, available online at: www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/media/FF8/07/pbr05_completereport_1980.pdf

Technical details of sources

| Series | Sample size | Frequency | Time series |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labour Force Survey | 53,000 households per quarter | Monthly | Three-month averages from spring 1992. Pre-1992 data are modelled three-month averages of the headline figures. |
| Workforce jobs | 28,000 service firms <br> 9,000 production firms | Quarterly | Annual 1959-77 <br> Quarterly since 1978 |
| Claimant count | All JSA claimants | Monthly | Consistent series from 1971 |
| Vacancy Survey | 6,000 businesses | Monthly | Three-month averages from June 2001 |
| AEI | 8,000 firms <br> 9 million employees | Monthly | Consistent series from 1990 |
| CIPS services | 600 firms | Monthly | Since July 1996 |
| CIPS manufacturing | 620 firms | Monthly | Since January 1992 |
| CBI Industrial Trends Survey | Around 1,000 firms | Quarterly | Since 1958 |

[^3]
## Labour market analysis and summary

## Key data



News

# News and research 

## Revisions to workforce jobs <br> Planned revisions to the workforce jobs series were released in the labour market

 statistics First Release on 14 December 2005. The revisions have resulted primarily from integrating the new public sector employment (PSE) series into the workforce jobs estimates and from the annual benchmarking of employee jobs to the latest estimates from the Annual Business Inquiry (ABI). They also include small revisions for selfemployment, government-supported trainees and Northern Ireland, and from updating the seasonal factors.Workforce jobs is a quarterly measure of the number of jobs in the United Kingdom and is the preferred measure of short-term employment change by industry. It is the sum of employee jobs (as measured by surveys of employers), selfemployment jobs from the Labour Force Survey (LFS), those in HM Forces, and government-supported trainees. Tables B. 11 to B. 18 in Labour Market Trends incorporate the revisions. The annual change in workforce jobs to June 2005 has been revised upwards by 88,000 , a revision of 220,000 to the level.
To achieve consistency and coherence, the new definitive PSE series (see Labour Market Trends, December 2005, pp477-488) have now been integrated into workforce jobs, revising the level back to the start in 1959. The PSE series for HM Forces has also been used.

In effect the ABI public sector level has been replaced within workforce jobs by the new PSE series. Most of PSE is within the standard industrial classification (SIC) sections L, M and N (public administration and defence, education, and health and social work). Benchmarking is an annual process to align quarterly movements of the employee jobs series to the annual movements of the ABI. Integrating the new definitive PSE series means that an ABI benchmark is only required for the private sector components in sections L to N. For most other industries the benchmarking process has been carried out as usual.
Within sections L to N (public administration and defence, education, and health and social work), the integration of the new PSE series and benchmarking of the private sector components has caused an upward revision of 80,000 to the annual change to June 2005 (an upward revision of 308,000 to the level). The benchmarking of other services (apart from sections L to N) has caused an upward revision of 34,000 to the annual change to June 2005 (an upward revision of 68,000 to the level), offset by production (sections C to E) where benchmarking has caused a downward revision of 38,000 to the annual change, (a downward revision of 70,000 to the level). For construction, benchmarking has caused an upward revision of 12,000 to the annual change (a downward revision of 87,000 to the level).
LFS data are used for employee jobs
in construction and agriculture, and self-employment jobs across all industries. In September 2005, LFS estimates were updated to include revisions from their annual seasonal adjustment review and new population estimates (see Labour Market Trends, November 2005, pp455-463). Further revisions were released in December following revised projections of population estimates from the Government Actuary's Department (see pl1). The construction and agriculture series used for workforce jobs were not affected by any of these. The LFS revisions, together with additional quality assurance work, have revised the workforce jobs self-employment series back to 1992.
Revisions from administrative sources for government-supported trainees and Northern Ireland selfemployment jobs and employee jobs have also been incorporated, causing small revisions back to 1996. The seasonal factors have also been updated to take account of all the changes described above, also causing small revisions back to 1996 . A full seasonal adjustment review is due to be conducted in 2006.
A full set of revisions back to 1996 is available on the National Statistics website.

## Further information

Further details are available at www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article. asp?id=1340

## Revised LFS estimates

Revised Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates were published in the labour market statistics First Release on 14 December 2005. These were planned to incorporate the revised population projections published on 20 October 2005 by the Government Actuary's Department, for 2005 and
later years, based on the ONS population estimates published on 25 August 2005. These revised population estimates have been incorporated into LFS estimates back to July to September 2004. The maximum impact is in July to September 2005 when the LFS population aged 16 and over was revised upwards by 18,000 . The
revised estimates are included in the tables section of Labour Market Trends.

## Further information

For further information, contact Peter Alstrup, telephone 02075336110 or email peter.alstrup@ons.gov.uk

## Data on employment by occupation

ONS has published data from the Labour Force Survey on employment by 1, 3 and 4 digit Standard Occupational Classification (SOC 2000) codes on the National Statistics website. The
data are available for the United Kingdom for every spring quarter (i.e. March to May) from 2001 and will be published annually. The data include figures for men, women and totals, broken down between employees and self-employed, and for full-time and part-time workers.

## Further information

Access to the data can be found at www.statistics.gov.uk/ statbase/ product.asp?vink=14248.
For further information call the Labour Market Statistics Helpline on 02075336094.

## Labour market participation of older workers

Exit from the labour market among those aged over 50 interviewed for an in-depth study was generally associated with four strong factors: redundancy, illhealth, financial security and caring responsibilities. Redundancy or illhealth sometimes acted as single reasons for leaving but financial security never caused labour market exit on its own. People stated that financial necessity was the most important reason why they remained in work.
These are the findings of the second, qualitative, part of a research project commissioned by the Department for Work and Pensions (DWP), designed to explore the labour market experience of older
people. Findings from the quantitative stage of the project were published in 2003 in Factors affecting the labour market participation of older workers, DWP Research Report 200. The latest report presents the findings from in-depth interviews and focus group discussions with a range of people aged between 50 and 69. These were conducted to increase understanding about older workers' decisions to leave, remain in or return to the labour market and their attitudes to work, training, retirement planning and saving.
Respondents' reasons for wanting to work fell into two broad categories:

- Financial, including financial choice and financial necessity. - Personal/practical, including selfesteem; job satisfaction; providing for self and family; social contact;
maintaining good health; and providing a routine.
Other findings were as follows:
- Those who returned to the labour market generally did so within a year, often facing multiple barriers in the process.
- Reasons why some respondents with health problems remained in work, often despite having severe health conditions, were complex and covered the financial and personal/practical reasons mentioned above. Those who remained in work showed a strong work ethic, a desire for independence from state benefit, employer support and a perception that their illness was not permanent.
- Attitudes towards training varied according to respondents' occupation, work history and work status, with those who had had
regular training in their work being more positive about that training.
- Respondents in less well paid, part-time semi-skilled or unskilled occupations said that it was difficult to negotiate with their employer about flexible working conditions. - Two groups of people emerged from the analysis in terms of their attitudes towards saving and planning for retirement: 'planners' and 'non-planners'. Planners included people who had consciously organised and planned for their retirement, while nonplanners had not made plans or in some cases had not even considered their future pension situation. - Individual awareness about the Government's objective of extending working life was low and respondents interpreted it as being about a compulsory extension of state pension age. Respondents
considered that working longer should be a matter of choice and should not be enforced. Most expected to retire at state pension age and considered that they had earned the right to do so.
- Respondents saw a role for government in communicating pension information, in providing a stable and reliable income for people in retirement, in regulating the pension environment to protect consumers, in supporting flexible working practices, rewarding working longer and enabling choice around when to retire.
A further study published recently by DWP explores the aspirations and decisions around work and retirement of people looking after disabled or sick relatives, friends or older people. It found that carers' decisions about work, retirement and care-giving were influenced by
clusters of factors such as financial issues, carers' health, work-related factors and issues related to the care recipient.


## Further information

- Factors affecting the labour market participation of older workers: qualitative research by Pat Irving, Jennifer Steels and Nicola Hall is published as DWP research report 281 and is available at:
www.dwp.gov.uk/asd/asd5/rport s2005-2006/rrep281.pdf
■ Carers' aspirations and decisions around work and retirement by Hilary Arksey, Peter Kemp, Caroline Glendinning, Inna Kotchetkova and Rosemary Tozer is published as DWP research report 290 and is available at: www.dwp.gov.uk/asd/asd5/rport s2005-2006/rrep290.pdf


## Employment in Europe 2005

Employment growth in the EU was limited in 2004, for the third consecutive year.
The unemployment rate remained unchanged but the long-term unemployment rate increased slightly. However, although employment growth was low at the EU level it was positive for the majority of member states and only four EU countries experienced declines in employment in 2004. The 17th annual report Employment in Europe reviews the labour market situation in the enlarged EU in 2004 and looks briefly at the position in the acceding and candidate countries.

The average employment rate for the EU increased by 0.4 of a
percentage point to reach a level of 63.3 per cent in 2004. At the extremes, employment fell by 1.3 per cent in the Netherlands while seven Member States achieved employment growth of over 1 per cent, with particularly strong growth in Cyprus, Greece, Ireland, Luxembourg and Spain. The rise in the total employment rate was again driven by the increase in the employment rate for women (up 0.7 of a percentage point). It also reflects continued strong rises for older people (aged 55-64), for whom the employment rate rose by 0.8 of a percentage point. In contrast, the large majority of EU member states continued to experience a deterioration in the labour market situation for young people aged $15-24$. Youth unemployment in the

EU, at 18.7 per cent, was still around twice as high as the overall unemployment rate.
This year's report considers the labour force potential of the economically inactive population, using EU Labour Force Survey data. It also looks at earnings inequalities in the EU labour market, and at the evidence on progress towards the objectives of the European Employment Strategy.

## Further information

Employment in Europe 2005
is available online at www.europa.eu.int/comm/emplo yment_social/employment_analys is/employ_2005_en.htm

## National Statistics feature

# Projections of the UK labour force, 2006 to 2020 

By Vassilis Madouros, Labour Market Division, Office for National Statistics

## Key points

- The labour force is projected to continue growing and reach 32.1 million people in 2020, an increase of 6.7 per cent from 2005.
- The rate of growth in the labour force will follow a declining trend throughout the projection period.
- The labour force is ageing, with the age distribution showing a distinct shift towards older age groups by 2020.
- The main driver of labour force growth will switch from demographic changes to activity rate changes.
- The economic activity rate of people aged 16 and over is projected to fall to 61.7 per cent in 2020, while the activity rate of people of working age (16 to $59 / 64$ ) is projected to rise to 79.8 per in 2020.
- The state pension age for women will rise from 60 to 65 by 2020. Accounting for this, the activity rate of people aged 16 to 64 (the future definition of working age) is projected to rise from 76.6 per cent in 2005 to 78.1 per cent in 2020.


## Introduction

The future size and composition of the labour force are of significant interest to policy makers, businesses and others making assessments of long-term socio-economic trends. The characteristics of the labour force in the future have important implications for a number of issues, ranging from the productive capacity of the economy to the sustainability of social security and pensions systems. This article presents the results of the latest set of labour force projections produced by the Office for National Statistics (ONS).
Projections of the labour force were last published by ONS in 1998 and referred to Great Britain for the period between 1998 and 2011. Due to various population revisions since (including reweighting of the Labour Force Survey (LFS) data to postCensus population), these projections are now inconsistent with published LFS data.
The latest set of labour force projections refers to the UK, covering the period from 2006 to

2020, and is fully consistent with monthly published labour market data in the labour market statistics First Release. These labour force projections refer to the number and percentage of people who are economically active. Projections of the components of economic activity, namely employment and unemployment, are not produced by ONS (see Box 1).
The estimates presented in this article are projections and they do not depend on any forecasts of future economic conditions. They have been produced by using econometric modelling techniques to show the future pattern of age/sex specific labour market activity rates indicated by past trends. These projected rates have been applied to published UK population projections to yield labour force projections by age and sex (see Technical note).
This article begins by looking at the two main components that affect the size and composition of the future labour force. These are population movements, capturing demographic

- factors, and activity rate movements, capturing structural and cyclical factors. The next section discusses the overall projection of the labour force, which is generated by combining the demographic and activity rate projections. The final section discusses the sensitivity of the overall projections to demographic assumptions.


## Household population trends and projections

One of the driving forces of variation in the labour force is changes in the UK population. The size and composition of the labour force in the future are directly linked to the future size and composition of the population.
Projections of the UK population are derived from the Government Actuary's Department's (GAD) 2004-based resident population projections, published 20 October $2005^{1}$. However, as the LFS population covers only households and excludes most communal establishments (with the exception of nurses in NHS accommodation and students in halls of residence), GAD's population projections are adjusted to exclude the number of people who live in communal establishments not covered by the LFS sampling frame.
GAD produces variant population projections, based on different assumptions on the future levels of fertility, life expectancy and migration. Different demographic assumptions, particularly on migration and life expectancy, have a significant effect on the labour force projections and these are examined in more detail later on.

## People aged 16 and over

By definition, people under the age of 16 are not included in the labour

## Box 1

## Definition of the labour force

The labour force includes those people who are aged 16 and over and are economically active. A person is economically active if they are either employed or unemployed, using the International Labour Organization (ILO) definition. Under the ILO definition, a person is unemployed if they are without a job, are available to start work and are actively seeking a job, or are waiting to start a job already obtained. The other side of economic activity is economic inactivity. Economic inactivity refers to those people who are not in employment and are either not looking for work or are not available to start. The sum of the active and the inactive makes up the entire population.
force. As such, the segment of the population that is relevant to the labour force is people aged 16 and over. The household population aged 16 and over is projected to increase from 47.7 million in 2005 to 52.1 million in 2020. This implies an average annual population growth rate of 0.6 per cent throughout the period from 2005 to 2020 (Figure 1). However, the growth in the overall population aged 16 and over conceals significant movements of people within age groups. Such movements directly affect the size and composition of the labour force, as different age groups are associated with different labour market activity rates.

## Prime age population

'Prime age' is used to refer to people aged 25 to 49. Historically, this segment of the population has achieved the highest labour market activity rates, for both men and women. The number of people in this age group is projected to rise until 2011 and then decline from 2012 onwards, mainly due to the 'baby boom' generation leaving the 25 to 49 age group. In 2020, there are expected to be 21.0 million people in this age group, the same number as in 2005 (Figure 2).

## People aged 50 and over

The most significant demographic trend affecting the size and composition of the labour force over the next 15 years will be the rapid increase in the number of people aged 50 and over. The labour market activity rates of people in this age group are lower than average, as men and women aged 50 and over are close to or have already exceeded pensionable age. Therefore, the dynamics in the number of people in this age group have a significant effect on the projected labour force. The number of people aged 50 and over is expected to rise from 19.8 million in 2005 to 24.5 million in 2020, equivalent to an increase of 23.5 per cent (Figure 3). This is a combined effect of the overall trend towards higher life expectancy as well as the transition of the 'baby boom' generation to the 50 and over age group.
The magnitude of this demographic effect is also evident by looking at the old-age dependency ratio. This is defined as the number of people aged 65 and over as a proportion of the number of people aged 16 to $64^{2}$. The old-age dependency ratio is expected to grow from 23.8 per cent in 2005 to 29.7 per cent in 2020 and shows the

## Figure

Household population aged 16 and over; United Kingdom; 1971 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure 2

Household population aged 25 to 49; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics
disproportionate increase in the older population, compared with the population of working age.

## Young people

Young people are defined as those between the ages of 16 and 24 . Their participation in the labour market is lower than average, primarily due to their participation in further and higher education. The number of people aged between 16 and 24 is projected to fall from 6.9 million in 2005 to 6.6 million in 2020 , equivalent to a fall of 4.9 per cent (Figure 4).

## Population of working age

Traditionally, analysis on economic activity has centred on the segment of the population that is of working age. This is because labour market participation of working age people is significantly higher compared with labour market participation of people exceeding working age. However, the tendency to focus primarily on this age group may become less prevalent in the future. This is because, with increasing life expectancy and a growing number of people exceeding working age, the segment of the population that lies above working age is expected to play an increasingly active role in the labour market. In any case, however, the population of working age remains a particularly relevant segment of the population in terms of the labour force and, as such, is studied as a separate age group. Working age is defined by the minimum school-leaving age at the lower bound (16) and the age at which people are eligible for state pension age at the higher bound. Currently, the age at which men are eligible for state pension is 65 , while for women it is 60 . However, the Government has announced that the

- state pension age for women will increase to equal that of men by 2020. This will be achieved through a 10-year transition period between 2010 and 2020. For more details see www.thepensionservice.gov.uk/pdf/ np46/np46apr05.pdf.
The announced change in state pension age for women therefore implies that, by 2020, working age will be defined as between 16 and 64 for both men and women. Figure 5 shows the projected number of people of working age under two scenarios. First, under the current definition of working age and not allowing for the equalisation of the state pension age. Second, allowing for the Government's announced plans to gradually increase the state pension age for women between 2010 and 2020. As shown in the graph, under the current definition, the working-age population is projected to grow until 2020, although at a declining rate. This decline, however, is compensated by the equalisation of state pension age, with more women remaining within the bounds of working age between 2010 and 2020. Overall, under the current definition, working-age population is projected to grow by 3.4 per cent between 2005 and 2020. Allowing, however, for the equalisation, the population of working age is projected to increase by 8.6 per cent.


## Activity rate trends and projections

The second driving force of changes in the labour force is movements in the activity rates of different groups within the population. Such movements are affected by structural and cyclical factors.
Structural factors include changes in family composition, increased opportunities for the employment of

Figure 3
Household population aged 50 and over; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure 4

Household population aged 16 to 24; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure 5

Household population of working age, under current and future definitions; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


```
_ Estimated
--------- Projection (current definition)
--------- Projection (future definition)
```

Source: Office for National Statistics
mothers, technological changes, shifts in government policies as well as changes in occupational pension schemes. For example, increased provision of childcare is viewed as a structural factor that increases the labour market activity of women of childbearing age.
Cyclical factors are those associated with the economic cycle. Labour market participation is affected by the economic cycle, although to a lesser degree than employment. The equilibrium in the labour market, just as in any other market, is determined by the interaction of demand and supply. A rise in overall demand in the economy will spur an increase in the demand for labour by firms, which will affect the overall level of labour supply in the market. From the point of view of an individual, consider the case of a
woman who looks after her family and is not active in the labour market. If there is an economic expansion, with the demand for labour rising, unemployment falling and real wages rising, the probability that this woman will decide to enter the labour market is higher, compared with an environment where the demand for labour is low, unemployment is high and real wages are falling. These projections control for the effect of the economic cycle on past activity rates but make no forecast of future economic conditions and, essentially, treat the future as acyclical.

## Prime age men

The economic activity rates for prime age men ( 25 to 49 ) are among the highest observed in the labour market. However, they have seen a
significant decline since the 1980s. The literature on the labour supply of men has proposed a number of explanations for this decline. These include the declining number of jobs in manufacturing industry, which typically employs a larger proportion of men, the shift of labour demand against unskilled labour and the administration of the social benefit system throughout the 1980s and early 1990s. For men aged 25 to 34, this trend is projected to continue into the future, although at a declining rate. For men aged 35 to 49, a clear structural break is evident in the activity rate series in the mid1990s, coinciding with key labour market reforms such as the introduction of Jobseeker's Allowance in 1996 and Incapacity Benefit in 1995. The activity rate of this group is projected to continue falling but at a lower rate than that observed in the 1980s and early 1990s (Figure 6).

## Prime age women

The activity rates of prime age women ( 25 to 49 ) have seen a significant increase throughout the period of observation, although the rate of increase has slowed in the late 1990s and early 2000s. Reasons put forward for this increase are changes in social attitudes towards the employment of women, increased opportunities for the employment of mothers (part-time jobs, teleworking, etc.), improvements in the provision of childcare, as well as changes in family structure. The activity rates for both the 25 to 34 and 35 to 49 age groups are expected to increase, but at a declining rate
(Figure 7). The rate of increase of the 35 to 49 age group is lower than that of the 25 to 34 age group, which is in line with a trend towards childbearing later in life.

## Men aged 50 and over

Looking at the activity rate of men aged 50 and over, there was a decline in the 1980s and the mid-1990s but the trend has since reversed. The labour supply literature has put forward a number of possible explanations for this reversal in the trend, including reforms in the administration of disability benefits, changes in occupational pension schemes as well as the adoption of anti-discriminatory policies for the employment of older people. For men aged 50 to 64 , the upward trend is projected to continue into the future, confirming the increasingly important role that older people are expected to play in the labour market in the future (Figure 8). ${ }^{3}$ For men aged 65 and over, the activity rate has been fluctuating around the same level throughout the period of observation (Figure 9). It is projected to remain around this level, with small fluctuations driven mostly by population movements between two age groups: those aged between 65 and 70 and those aged 70 and above.

## Women aged 50 and over

The activity rates of women aged 50 and over have seen a strong increase throughout the period of observation. For women aged 50 to 59 this rise is showing no signs of levelling off and is projected to continue rising at the same rate in the future. This is in line with the view that, as younger cohorts of women, who have been more active throughout their lifetime, enter older age groups, the activity rate of these older age groups will rise (Figure 8). Similar trends are evident for women aged 60 and over. In addition, however, this age group will be directly affected by the equalisation of the state pension age,

## Figure 6

Activity rates for men aged 25 to 34 and 35 to 49; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure 7

Activity rates for women aged 25 to 34 and 35 to 49; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure 8

## Activity rates for men aged 50 to 64 and women aged 50 to 59; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 9
Activity rates for men aged 65 and over and women aged 60 and over; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics
as it includes women aged between 60 and 64 . These women will not be eligible for state pension in 2020 and are thus expected to retire at a later age, generating a stronger increase in the future activity rate (Figure 9).

## Young men

The activity rate series for young men have been more volatile throughout the period from 1984 to 2005, although there are evident trends in the series. In both the 16 to 17 and 18 to 24 age groups, there is a downward trend throughout the period of observation. This can be attributed both to the increasing participation of young men in further and higher education as well as an overall downward trend in the participation of men in the labour market, which is consistent with what is observed in other age groups. These downward trends are projected to continue into the future, although the fall for men aged 16 to 17 is more marked than that of men aged 18 to 24 (Figure 10).

## Young women

In a similar way to young men, the activity rate series for young women show significant volatility throughout the period of observation. For women aged 16 to 17 there is a clear downward trend which is projected to continue into the future. This is partly due to the increasing proportion of young women participating in further education, but also due to a decline in labour market activity both for students and non-students. For women aged 18 to 24 , the activity rate series has been fluctuating around the same level since 1994 and is projected to remain around that level until 2020
(Figure 11).

## Labour force projections

Projections of the labour force are derived by combining population projections and activity rate projections. The labour force is projected to grow continuously, although at a declining rate throughout the period from 2006 and 2020. The number of economically active people aged 16 and over is expected to reach 32.1 million in 2020, which is equivalent to an increase of 6.7 per cent from 2005 (see Table 1). However, the growth rate in the labour force is projected to follow a declining rate. In particular, the average annual growth rate for the five-year period 2006 to 2010 is expected to be 0.62 per cent, compared with 0.43 per cent for the period 2011 to 2015 and 0.26 per cent for the period 2016 to 2020 (Figure 12).
Looking at the composition of the labour force, the rising trend in female participation in the labour market is expected to continue, although at a declining rate. By 2020, the labour force will comprise 53.3 per cent men and 46.7 per cent women. The respective figures for 1971 are 62.9 per cent and 37.1 per cent and for 2005 they are 54.2 per cent and 45.8 per cent. The data suggest that the highest rate of 'catching up' by women was observed throughout the 1970s and 1980s.
In terms of age structure, the dominant feature is that of an ageing labour force. By 2020, the proportion of the labour force that lies below the age of 50 will fall to 69 per cent, compared with 75 per cent in 2005. As shown in Figure 13, the age distribution is shifting towards older age groups, with the largest proportion of economically active people belonging to the 50 to 54 age group in 2020,

## Figure 10

Activity rates for men aged 16 to 17 and 18 to 24; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 11
Activity rates for women aged 16 to 17 and 18 to 24; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Table 1

Estimates and projections of economic activity level, household population and economic activity rates; United Kingdom; 1990 to 2020 level ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | People aged 16 and over | People aged 16-59/64 | People aged 16-64 | Men aged 16 and over | Men aged 16-64 | Women aged 16 and over | Women aged 16-59 | Women aged $16-64$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Economic activity level (thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 28,925 | 28,073 | 28,423 | 16,357 | 16,034 | 12,569 | 12,039 | 12,389 |
| 1995 | 28,202 | 27,389 | 27,745 | 15,682 | 15,385 | 12,520 | 12,004 | 12,360 |
| 2000 | 29,071 | 28,223 | 28,606 | 15,882 | 15,590 | 13,189 | 12,633 | 13,016 |
| 2005 | 30,101 | 29,027 | 29,518 | 16,301 | 15,937 | 13,800 | 13,090 | 13,581 |
| 2010 | 31,038 | 29,821 | 30,430 | 16,770 | 16,388 | 14,269 | 13,433 | 14,042 |
| 2015 | 31,708 | 30,285 | 30,955 | 17,003 | 16,533 | 14,706 | 13,752 | 14,421 |
| 2020 | 32,125 | 30,510 | 31,350 | 17,115 | 16,634 | 15,010 | 13,876 | 14,716 |
| Household population (thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 44,844 | 34,791 | 36,293 | 21,547 | 18,068 | 23,297 | 16,723 | 18,225 |
| 1995 | 45,189 | 35,018 | 36,446 | 21,710 | 18,090 | 23,479 | 16,928 | 18,356 |
| 2000 | 46,107 | 35,766 | 37,235 | 22,202 | 18,437 | 23,905 | 17,328 | 18,797 |
| 2005 | 47,727 | 36,961 | 38,537 | 23,136 | 19,117 | 24,591 | 17,845 | 19,421 |
| 2010 | 49,457 | 37,756 | 39,667 | 24,110 | 19,707 | 25,347 | 18,049 | 19,960 |
| 2015 | 50,890 | 38,088 | 39,847 | 24,907 | 19,829 | 25,983 | 18,258 | 20,018 |
| 2020 | 52,056 | 38,223 | 40,126 | 25,538 | 19,994 | 26,518 | 18,229 | 20,132 |
| Activity rate (per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 64.5 | 80.7 | 78.3 | 75.9 | 88.7 | 54.0 | 72.0 | 68.0 |
| 1995 | 62.4 | 78.2 | 76.1 | 72.2 | 85.0 | 53.3 | 70.9 | 67.3 |
| 2000 | 63.1 | 78.9 | 76.8 | 71.5 | 84.6 | 55.2 | 72.9 | 69.2 |
| 2005 | 63.1 | 78.5 | 76.6 | 70.5 | 83.4 | 56.1 | 73.4 | 69.9 |
| 2010 | 62.8 | 79.0 | 76.7 | 69.6 | 83.2 | 56.3 | 74.4 | 70.4 |
| 2015 | 62.3 | 79.5 | 77.7 | 68.3 | 83.4 | 56.6 | 75.3 | 72.0 |
| 2020 | 61.7 | 79.8 | 78.1 | 67.0 | 83.2 | 56.6 | 76.1 | 73.1 |

Source: Office for National Statistics
a Figures refer to the spring quarter (March-May) of each year.
compared with the 40 to 44 age group in 2005.
As a corollary to this, an interesting characteristic of the future labour force relates to the number of people exceeding pensionable age but remaining economically active. In particular, there are projected to be 775,000 economically active people above the age of 65 in 2020. This compares with 582,000 in 2005 and represents an increase of around 33 per cent. This is a combined effect of
the increasing number of people in older age groups due to demographic trends as well as the rise in labour market participation rates of older people.
An interesting question is whether the future variation in the labour force is driven by the demographic or the activity rate effect. Figure 14 decomposes the annual change in the labour force into the change due to the demographic effect and the change due to the activity rate effect.

The figure shows that the activity rate effect is positive and remains relatively constant throughout most of the projection period ${ }^{4}$, while the demographic effect is declining throughout the projection period, mainly due to ageing of the population. From 2006 to 2015, the largest contribution to growth in the labour force will come from demographic trends. From 2016 onwards, however, labour force growth will be driven by changes in

- activity rates within different age groups.


## Projections of overall

 economic activity ratesThe working-age economic activity rate refers to those people who, due to their age, are most likely to participate in the labour market. As explained earlier, the equalisation of the state pension age will affect the definition of the population of working age. Given this definitional change, it is not possible to make meaningful comparisons of the working-age activity rate over time, so the two definitions are discussed separately.
Given the current definition of the working-age population, the activity rate for people of working age is projected to reach 79.8 per cent in 2020, an increase of 1.3 percentage points from 2005. Within this, the working-age activity rate for men is projected to fall to 83.2 per cent in 2020 compared to 83.4 per cent in 2005, while for women it is projected to increase to 76.1 per cent in 2020 from 73.4 per cent in 2005 (Figure 15).

Given the new definition of working-age population, the activity rate for people aged 16 to 64 is projected to reach 78.1 per cent, an increase of 1.5 percentage points from 2005. Within this, the workingage activity rate for men is projected to fall to 83.2 per cent in 2020 compared to 83.4 per cent in 2005, while for women it is projected to increase to 73.1 per cent in 2020 from 69.9 per cent in 2005 (Figure 16). Looking at the economic activity rate for people aged 16 and over, this is projected to fall by 1.4 percentage points, from 63.1 per cent in 2005 to 61.7 per cent in 2020 . The activity rate for men in this age group is projected to fall to 67.0 per cent in 2020 from 70.5 in 2005, while for

## Figure 12

Labour force level and annual growth rate; United Kingdom; 1971 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 13
Estimates and projections of the number of people in age group as a proportion of the entire labour force; United Kingdom; 2005 and 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure 14

Decomposition of annual projected change in the labour force into demographic and activity rate effect; United Kingdom; 2006 to 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure <br> 15

Working-age (current definition) activity rates; United Kingdom; 1971 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics
women it is projected to increase to 56.6 per cent in 2020 from 56.1 per cent in 2005 (Figure 17). The driving forces behind the decrease in the activity rate of people aged 16 and over are demographic movements, with more people entering older age groups, for which labour market participation is lower than average. Although these demographic forces affect both men and women, the 16 and over activity rate for men is declining, while for women it is increasing. This occurs for two reasons: first, because for men the demographic effect is compounded by the overall declining trend in labour market participation. On the contrary, for women, the demographic effect is partially offset by the trend towards increased participation in the labour market. The second reason is the expected effect of the equalisation of the state pension age. With state pension age for women increasing to 65 by 2020, the activity of women in the 60 to 64 age group is expected to rise significantly. Overall, the demographic effect for women is offset by increasing trends in labour market participation and the equalisation of the state pension age. Looking at the two indicators, the working-age activity rate and the activity rate of people aged 16 and over, the latter more closely reflects the dominant demographic trends, as it includes people above pensionable age. The downward trend followed by the activity rate of people aged 16 and over implies that by 2020 a smaller proportion of the population will be participating in the labour market and, as such, be part of actual labour supply.

## Sensitivity to demographic assumptions

As discussed earlier, one of the key components of the labour force

- projections are population projections produced by GAD. These are based on a particular set of assumptions, which are discussed in more detail on the Government Actuary's Department website at www.gad.gov.uk. GAD also produces variant population projections based on alternative demographic assumptions. It is, thus, sensible to assess the sensitivity of the labour force projections to these variant assumptions.
In terms of the future size and composition of the population (and, as such, the labour force), there are three sources of uncertainty: the future fertility rate, the future level of life expectancy and the future level of migration.
As the entirety of the people who will be reaching the age of 16 by 2020 have already been born, uncertainty about the future fertility rate does not affect the projected population of working age and, thus, the projections of the labour force. Looking at life expectancy, GAD produces two variants of the principal population projections for the UK: a high life expectancy scenario and a low life expectancy scenario. By feeding the two variant population projections into the projected activity rates it is possible to examine the sensitivity of the labour force projections to different levels of life expectancy in the future. In terms of the activity rate of people aged 16 to 59/64 (people of working age, under the current definition), the effects are negligible. This is because any changes to the life expectancy assumption affect primarily the segment of the population that has already exceeded the ages of 59 and 64 . Looking at the activity rate of people aged 16 and over, the different assumptions


## Figure 16

Working-age (future definition) activity rates; United Kingdom; 1984 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure 17

Activity rates for those aged 16 and over; United Kingdom; 1971 to 2020


[^4]
## Figure 18

> Sensitivity of projections to life expectancy assumptions: activity rate for those aged 16 and over; United Kingdom; 1971 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics

## Figure

Sensitivity of projections to migration assumptions: activity rate for those of working age; United Kingdom; 1971 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics
concerning life expectancy affect the labour force projections more markedly. In particular, higher life expectancy is associated with a lower projected activity rate of people aged 16 and over. This is because, keeping everything else constant, higher life expectancy implies a larger proportion of the population in older age groups. As labour market participation of older people is lower than average, the overall activity rate of those aged 16 and over falls. This effect is illustrated in Figure 18. In a similar way, the effects of different migration assumptions on the labour force projections can be examined using the migration variants produced by GAD, based on a low migration and a high migration scenario. In terms of the activity rate of people aged 16 to 59/64, an increase in the future level of migration results in a higher projected activity rate for people in this age group. This is because the majority of migrants coming into the country are between the ages of 15 and 34 , and as such, are more likely to participate in the labour market, pushing the overall activity rate higher. This effect is illustrated in Figure 19.
Looking at the activity rate of people aged 16 and over, a higher level of migration in the future is associated with a higher projected activity rate. From a demographic point of view, a higher level of migration partially offsets the ageing of the population, as most migrants belong to younger age groups. As such, higher migration in the future results in a younger population, whose probability of being active is higher, thus pushing the overall activity rate higher. This effect is illustrated in Figure 20.
It may appear surprising that the migration variant has a larger effect

- on the activity rate of people aged 16 and over, compared with the activity rate of people of working-age. This is because the activity rate of the age groups to which the majority of migrants belongs is slightly higher than the working-age activity rate (giving a small positive effect of higher future migration), but significantly higher than the 16 and over activity rate (giving a larger positive effect of higher future migration). Overall, the migration variants clearly portray the beneficial effects of migration from a demographic point of view, by partially offsetting the process of population ageing.


## Future work

Updating the projections of the labour force is an important aspect of the project. This is due to the significant degree of uncertainty involved in producing labour force projections so far into the future. Labour force projections are expected to be updated every two years. This is in line with the current

Figure 20
Sensitivity of projections to migration assumptions: activity rate for those aged 16 and over; United Kingdom; 1971 to 2020


Source: Office for National Statistics
policy for updating the UK population projections biennially. In this way, the updated set of labour force projections will be able to
incorporate the latest population projections, as well as the latest activity rate data from the LFS.

## Notes

1 Following the recommendations of the Morris Review of the Actuarial Profession, the responsibility for producing national population projections has transferred from GAD to the new Centre for Demography at the ONS. For more details see: www.statistics.gov.uk/pdfdir/ndp1105.pdf.
2. There are different definitions of the old-age dependency ratio. This definition was chosen because by 2020 , when state pension age will be defined as 65 for both men and women, it will be equivalent to the ratio of the number of people exceeding state pension age over the number of people of working age.
3. Note that in Figures $\mathbf{8}$ and $\mathbf{9}$ the male and female age groups are not identical and, as such, are not directly comparable.
4. The activity rate effect is only negative in 2006 and this is purely an effect of the modelling exercise. For more information see the link at the end of Technical note.

## Technical note

## A brief overview of the methodology

The projections of the labour force are based on two key components. First, projections of the population and, second, projections of labour market activity rates.
The first component refers to the purely demographic effect and is captured through the 2004-based population projections published by the Government Actuary's Department (GAD).
The second component refers to non-demographic factors that affect labour market participation and is captured through the modelling of activity rates. The population is disaggregated into 28 subgroups according to sex, age and student status and econometric modelling is used to project the activity rates of each subgroup into the future. In this way, the demographic effect is removed and the analysis focuses on long-term trends due to structural socio-economic factors. In addition, an attempt is made to capture the effect of the economic cycle on past activity and the future is essentially projected as acyclical.
The modelling of activity rates is based on time-trend regressions. The activity rate series of most of the population subgroups exhibit clear trends over time and econometric modelling is used to estimate these trends and extrapolate them into the future. The long-term movements in the activity rate series can be attributed to a combination of structural factors, such as changes in the composition of family structure, shifts in government policies, changes in occupational pension schemes,
technological advances, etc. For the purposes of this project, however, these factors are not modelled individually. Instead, a purely statistical technique is employed by capturing the net effect of these structural factors through a time trend.
In addition to the time trend, the 'output gap' is included as an explanatory variable in the equations, to account for any cyclical movements around the long-term trend. The activity rate of most population subgroups appears to be affected by the degree of spare capacity in the economy (the output gap). However, in some cases, particularly for older female groups, the activity rate does not seem to be significantly affected by movements in the output gap.
For each population subgroup, ordinary least squares (OLS) regression is used to estimate the relationship between the activity rate and a time trend, the output gap and the activity rate in previous years. Based on the estimated coefficients and an explicit assumption that the output gap will equal zero throughout the projection period, projections of the activity rate series are generated.
Finally, by applying the projected activity rate series to the population projections, the demographic and activity rate effects are combined to give projections of the labour force up to 2020.
Readers who are interested in the detailed methodology behind these projections can find this on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/ Product.asp?v/nk=1945.

## Further information

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## Labour market statistics

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Productivity Q4

## Sources

## Main sources

## Labour Force Survey

Much of the labour market data published are measured by the LFS. The concepts and definitions used in the LFS are agreed by the International Labour Organization (ILO), an agency of the United Nations. The definitions are used by European Union member countries and members of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
The LFS is the largest regular household survey in the United Kingdom. In any three month period, a nationally representative sample of approximately 120,000 people aged 16 or over in around 61,000 households are interviewed. The survey also covers students in halls of residence (who are sampled in their parental residences) and people living in NHS accommodation. Each household is interviewed five times, once every three months. The initial interview is generally done face-to-face by an interviewer visiting the address. Further interviews are done by telephone wherever possible. The survey asks a series of questions about respondents' personal circumstances and their labour market activity, with most questions referring to activity in the week before the interview. The first and fifth interviews also ask about earnings. Interviews are carried out continuously throughout the year and key results are published every month for the latest available three month period. Other data are available once a quarter or once or twice a year.
The LFS was carried out every two years from 1973 to 1983. The ILO definitions were first used in 1984. This was also the first year in which the survey was conducted on an annual basis with results available for every spring quarter (March to May). The survey moved to a continuous basis in spring 1992 in Great Britain and in winter 1994/5 in Northern Ireland, with results published four times a year. Since April 1998, results are published 12 times a year for an average of each three-month period. LFS data are published around six weeks after the period to which they refer.
The LFS three-monthly results can be compared in various ways over time, shown by the chart below. Comparisons over time should be made with the periods shaded in the same patterns. Comparing estimates for overlapping three-month periods can produce more volatile results which can be difficult to interpret. In order to make three-
month on three-month comparisons, it is important to use seasonally adjusted data. The LFS household datasets are designed specifically to be used for analysis at the household and family level. A technical report in Labour Market Trends of August 1998 describes why and how they have been produced.
The annual local area LFS datasets cover March to February each year. They include additional samples for some local areas in order to enhance the reliability of estimates for local areas. A technical report in the January 2003 issue of Labour Market Trends describes how they are produced.

## Employer surveys

ONS conducts a range of employer surveys, collecting information on their turnover and profits, and also the number of filled jobs.
The Annual Business Inquiry (ABI) is conducted in December to measure the number of employee jobs. The survey samples around 78,000 reporting units of workplaces situated in the United Kingdom. As well as measuring employee jobs, the ABI also collects financial information from the same set of units. Therefore, figures derived from both parts of the survey (e.g. turnover per head) are consistent.
Short-Term Turnover Employer Surveys are smaller surveys which are conducted every three months. The surveys are used to provide estimates of quarterly changes in the number of jobs between the annual surveys. For production industries surveys are conducted monthly, allowing estimates to be produced for each month. Around 9,000 production enterprises are sampled each month.
Both the ABI and the Short-term Turnover Employer Surveys take a sample of businesses from the Inter-Departmental Business Register (IDBR). The IDBR holds details of all businesses that run a PAYE tax system or register for VAT.

The Vacancy Survey is a survey of business designed to provide comprehensive estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing.
The Monthly Wages and Salary Survey covers a sample of firms in Great Britain. The survey obtains details of the gross wages and salaries paid to employees, in respect of the last pay week for the weekly paid, and for the calendar month for the monthly paid. The sample covers the wage bill for some 9 million employees. It is used to calculate the Average Earnings Index.

## Administrative records

Labour market data on the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits are derived from administrative records.
Claimant count data are provided by Jobcentre Plus. Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) replaced both Unemployment Benefit and unemployment-related Income Support on 7 October 1996. Up to 6 October the claimant count figures included those who claimed Unemployment Benefit, Income Support or National Insurance credits. A seasonally adjusted consistent claimant count series is available from 1971. The claimant count records the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits on one particular day each month. Claimant count figures are announced five weeks after the date to which they refer.

## Using data sources

Because the different sources of labour market data have different strengths and limitations, it follows that they are best used for different purposes. This section identifies the source of data that ONS recommends using for different types of analysis of three aspects of the labour market: employment, unemployment, and earnings.


## Employment

The LFS provides a more complete measure of employment than the workforce jobs series, but the workforce jobs series probably provides a more accurate industrial breakdown than the LFS.
To gain an idea of the extent of work being performed in the UK, the LFS is preferred. The LFS is also the only source of detailed information about the characteristics (occupations, homeworking, work patterns and so on) of people's work except for the industry in which people work, where the workforce jobs series is likely to be more accurate, and consistent with other national economic series.

## Unemployment and the claimant

 countThe LFS provides the official measure of unemployment (using the internationally standard ILO definition). The claimant count measures people claiming Jobseeker's Allowance benefits and is available a month earlier. It is available for a complete set of local areas (below national and regional level) while LFS estimates for some areas are suppressed due to small sample sizes.

## Earnings

For monthly estimates of changes, the Average Earnings Index is most suitable. For annual changes, the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings should be used. For estimates of levels (amounts workers earn each week or each hour), the sources are the ASHE and LFS. The ASHE is preferred as a source of the earnings of full-time employees, and of the hourly earnings of all employees. The LFS is preferred as a source about the earnings of part-time employees. LFS earnings estimates are published in the LFS Quarterly Supplement.

## Definitions

## Employment <br> Employment

There are two ways of looking at employment: the number of people in employment or the number of jobs. These two concepts represent different things, as one person can have more than one job (see 'Comparison of sources of employment data', Labour Market Trends, December 1997, pp511-16 for more details of differences between the two sources). People aged 16 or over are classed as employed by the Labour Force Survey (LFS), if they have done at least one hour of work in the reference week or are temporarily away from a job (e.g. on holiday). People classify themselves into one of four categories in the LFS (according to their main job if they have more than one): employees, self-employed, unpaid family worker (doing unpaid work for a family-run business) or participating in a governmentsupported training programme.

## Jobs density

The jobs density is the total number of filled jobs in the area (including employees, selfemployed, government-supported trainees and armed forces personnel) divided by the number of working-age residents of the area.

## Workforce jobs

The number of jobs is mainly collected through postal employer surveys (see notes on sources). This gives the number of employee jobs (formerly known as employees in employment). The total number of workforce jobs (formerly known as workforce in employment) is calculated by summing employee jobs, selfemployment jobs from the LFS, those in HM Forces and government-supported trainees. As the main part of the estimate is the employee jobs total, this classification represents the employers' perception of how many jobs there are. It excludes homeworkers and private domestic servants.

## Self-employed people (LFS)

Those who, in their main job, work on their own account, whether or not they have employees.

## Self-employment jobs

Part of the total workforce jobs. Includes self-employed people in their main job and people who are employees in their main job who are self-employed in their second job (from the LFS).

Government-supported trainees Those on government-supported training programmes are included in the employee jobs estimate if they have a contract of employment. If, however, they do not have a contract of employment they are included in the workforce jobs estimate as government-supported trainees.

## Employment rate

Employment rates can be presented for any population group as the proportion of that group who are in employment. The main presentation of employment rates is the proportion of the population of working age (16-59 for females and 16-64 for males) who are in employment.

## Unemployment

Unemployment is measured according to the ILO definition of unemployment which covers people who are: out of work, want a job, have actively sought work in the previous four weeks and are available to start work within the next fortnight; or out of work and have accepted a job that they are waiting to start in the next fortnight.

## Unemployment rate

The percentage of economically active people who are unemployed. Can be calculated for any population group.

## Economic activity

Economically active
The economically active population are those who are either in employment or unemployed.

## Economic activity rate

The number of people who are in employment or unemployed as a percentage of the total population aged 16 and over. Can be calculated for any population group.

## Earnings

Earnings
A measure of gross remuneration people receive in return for work done. It includes salaries and bonuses but does not include non-monetary perks such as benefits in kind. This differs from income, which is the amount of money received from all sources. Income includes interest from building society and bank accounts, dividends from shares, benefit receipts, trust funds, etc. It should be noted that the Average Earnings Index excludes bonuses at the more detailed industry levels shown in Table E.2, in order to reduce volatility in the Index.

## Average Earnings Index

Average earnings are obtained by dividing the total gross pay by the total number of employees paid, including those on strike. The three-month average is the change in the average seasonally-adjusted index values for the last three months compared with the same period a year ago.

## Hours worked

Total hours worked
Usual hours (LFS)
Actual hours (LFS)
Respondents to the LFS are asked a series of questions enabling the identification of both their usual hours and their actual hours during the reference week, excluding meal breaks, but including paid and unpaid overtime.

Normal weekly hours (ASHE) The time which an employee is expected to work in a normal week excluding all overtime and main meal breaks.

## Weekly hours worked (ASHE)

The actual hours worked during the reference week and hours not worked but paid for under guarantee agreements.

## Claimant count

Count of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance (claimant count)
The claimant count records the number of people claiming Jobseeker's Allowance (JSA) and National Insurance credits, at Jobcentre Plus local offices. People claiming JSA must declare that they are out of work, capable of, available for and actively seeking work during the week in which the claim is made. They enter into a Jobseeker's Agreement setting out the action they will take to find work and to improve their prospects of finding employment.

## Claimant count rate

The number of claimants resident in an area expressed as a percentage of the sum of claimants and workforce jobs in the area. Published only at national or regional level.

## Claimant count proportion

The number of claimants resident in an area as a percentage of the working-age population resident in that area. These rates are published for local areas.

## Vacancies

Vacancies
For the purposes of the Vacancy Survey, vacancies are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation.

## Other definitions

General index of retail prices
The Retail Prices Index measures the change in the prices of goods and services bought for the purpose of consumption by the vast majority of households in the UK. The general index includes virtually all types of household spending.

## Labour disputes

Statistics cover disputes (strikes) connected with terms and conditions of employment. Workers involved and working days lost relate to persons both directly and indirectly involved at the establishments where the disputes occurred.

## Productivity

The number of units of output (measured by the Index of Production for the manufacturing sector and by Gross Domestic Product for the whole economy) produced by each filled job.

## Redundancies

Redundancy occurs when an employee leaves a job because the job no longer exists. Estimates of redundancies are derived from the LFS. The LFS counts those made redundant in the month of the reference week or in the previous two months, and includes those who have started a new job. Redundancy rates measure the number of redundancies per thousand employees. The estimates for the number of employees are obtained from data in the previous quarter (for example, spring quarter redundancy estimates use the number of employees in the winter quarter).

## Conventions

| The following standard symbols are used: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| - | nil or negligible (less than |
|  | half the final digit shown) |
| P | provisional |
| - | break in series |
| R | revised |
| r | series revised from indicated entry onwards |
| nec | not elsewhere classified |
| SIC | UK Standard Industrial |
|  | Classification |
| EU | European Union |

Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown. Although figures may be given in unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change etc by users, this does not imply that the figures can be estimated to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of sampling and other errors.

## Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)

The classification system used to provide a consistent industrial breakdown for UK official statistics. It was revised in 1968, 1980, 1992 and 2003. The SIC 2003 classification splits businesses into 17 sections, A-Q. The breakdown includes the following categories: production industries - SIC 2003 Section E including manufacturing (Section D); service
industries - SIC 2003 Sections G-Q.

## Standard Occupational Classification (SOC)

The classification system used to provide a consistent occupational breakdown for UK official statistics. This system was introduced in 1991. The revised classification (SOC2000) replaced SOC90 in the LFS from spring 2001.

## Unit wage costs

A measure of the cost of wages and salaries
in producing a unit of output.

Regularly published statistics


| Table title | Frequency | Latest <br> issue | Table number | Table title | Frequency | Latest <br> issue | Table number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government employment and training measures |  |  |  | Immediate destinations on leaving |  |  |  |
| Learners on LSC-funded Work-Based |  |  |  | New Deal for Young People | Q | Dec 2005 | K. 14 |
| Learning for Young People provision | B | Jan 2006 | K. 1 | Immediate destinations on leaving |  |  |  |
| Number of starts on LSC-funded |  |  |  | New Deal 25 plus | Q | Dec 2005 | K. 15 |
| Work-Based Learning for Young |  |  |  | Summary of people into jobs through |  |  |  |
| People provision | B | Jan 2006 | K. 2 | New Deal | Q | Dec 2005 | K. 16 |
| Success rates in LSC-funded |  |  |  | Numbers participating in |  |  |  |
| Work-Based Learning for Young |  |  |  | New Deal 25 plus | Q $\dagger$ | Oct 2003 | K. 17 |
| People provision | A | Sep 2005 | K. 3 | Numbers leaving Gateway by destination | Q $\dagger$ | Oct 2003 | K. 18 |
| Work-based learning for adults | Q | Dec 2005 | K. 4 | Number of people into employment |  |  |  |
| Work-based learning for young people: |  |  |  | from New Deal 25 plus | Q $\dagger$ | Oct 2003 | K. 19 |
| Work-based learning for young people: |  |  |  | Frequency of publication, with frequency of compilation shown in brackets, if different: A - Annually B - Biannually Q - Quarterly |  |  |  |
| Other training: outcomes for completers Q $\dagger$ Dec 2002 K. 7 |  |  |  | M - Monthly |  |  |  |
| Summary of New Deal for Young People |  |  |  | t Discontinued. |  |  |  |
| Number participating in New Deal for |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number participating in |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Deal 25 plus | Q | Dec 2005 | K. 13 |  |  |  |  |

## Labour market data tables: <br> comparisons of old and new table numbers

| Old table title | Table number | New table title | Table number |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July 2005 <br> Claimant count <br> Claimant count: NUTS2 and NUTS3 areas | F.14 | Claimant count area statistics: Constituencies of the <br> Scottish Parliament | F.14 |
| March 2005 <br> Earnings and unit wage costs <br> Average earnings and hours: non-manual employees | E.13 | Median earnings and hours of all full-time employees <br> by main industrial sector | E.13 |
| Average earnings and hours: all employees | E.14 | Median earnings and hours of all full-time employees <br> by industry section | E.14 |

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Redundancies

| Redundancies | H.31 | Re-employment rates | H. 33 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Redundancies by region | H. 32 | Redundancies by Government Office Region | H. 34 |
| Redundancies by industry | H.33 | Redundancy rates by industry | H. 35 |

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Other labour market statistics

Labour disputes: summary
Labour disputes: stoppages in progress: industry
H. 11 Labour disputes: summary I. 11
H. 12 Labour disputes: stoppages in progress $\quad \mathbf{I . 1 2}$

Labour Force Survey summary: all, seasonally adjusted


# LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey summary: male, seasonally adjusted 



## A 1 LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY <br> Labour Force Survey summary: female, seasonally adjusted

| UNITED KINGDOM | All | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { economically } \\ \text { active } \end{array}$ | Total in employment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Unemployed | Economically inactive | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Economic } \\ & \text { activity } \\ & \text { rate (\%) } \end{aligned}$ | Employment rate (\%) | Unemployment rate (\%) | Economic inactivity . rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Females aged 16 and over Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSN | MGSH | mGSB | MGSE | MGSK | MGWI | MGST | MGSZ | YBTE |
| 1994 | 23,425 | 12,492 | 11,548 | 944 | 10,933 | 53.3 | 49.3 | 7.6 | 46.7 |
| 1995 1996 | 23,479 23.547 | 12,520 12.658 | 11,640 11,838 |  | 10,959 10.889 | 53.3 53.8 | 49.6 50.3 | 7.0 6.5 | 46.7 |
| 1997 | 23,621 | 12,805 | 11,838 12,043 | 820 | 10,889 10,815 | 53.8 54.2 | 51.0 | 6.5 6.0 | 45.8 |
| 1998 | 23,700 | 12,850 | 12,143 | 707 | 10,850 | 54.2 | 51.2 | 5.5 | 45.8 |
| 1999 2000 | 23,791 23.905 | 13,037 13,189 | 12,348 12.526 | 689 663 | 10,754 10,716 | 54.8 55.2 | 51.9 52.4 | 5.3 5.0 | 45.2 |
| 2001 | 24,036 | 13,255 | 12,672 | 583 | 10,781 | 55.1 | 52.7 | 4.4 | 44.9 |
| 2002 | 24,154 | 13,428 | 12,815 | 514 | 10,726 | 55.6 | 53.1 | 4.6 | 44.4 |
| 2004 | 24,414 | 13,643 | 13,046 | 598 | 10,771 | 55.9 55 | 53.4 | 4.4 | 44.1 |
| 2005 | 24,591 | 13,800 | 13,216 | 584 | 10,791 | 56.1 | 53.7 | 4.2 | 43.9 |
| 3-month averages <br> Aug-Oct 2003 <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | 24,328 24,340 | 13,559 13,566 | 12,973 12,979 | 586 587 | 10,768 10,774 | 55.7 55.7 | 53.3 53.3 | 4.3 | 44.3 44.3 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2003-Jan 2004 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,352 \\ & 24,365 \end{aligned}$ | 13,572 13,622 | 12,993 13,042 | $\begin{aligned} & 579 \\ & 580 \end{aligned}$ | 10,780 10,743 | 55.7 55.9 | 53.4 53.5 | 4.3 | 44.3 |
| Dec 2003-Feb 2004 (Win) | ${ }^{24,377}$ | 13,633 | 13,048 | 585 | 10,744 | 55.9 | 53.5 | 4.3 | 44.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2004 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,390 \\ & 24,402 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,640 \\ & 13,639 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,049 \\ & 13,048 \end{aligned}$ | 591 591 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,749 \\ & 10,763 \\ & 10,771 \end{aligned}$ | 55.9 55.9 | 53.5 53.5 5.4 | 4.3 4.3 | 44.1 44.1 |
| Mar-May (Spr) |  |  |  | 598 | 10,771 | 55.9 | 53.4 | 4.4 |  |
| Apr-Jun | 24,427 | 13,649 | 13,057 | 592 | 10,778 | 55.9 | 53.5 | 4.3 | 44.1 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | - 24,452 | 13,635 13,612 | 13,049 13,039 | 586 573 | 10,804 10,840 | 55.8 | 53.4 53.3 | 4.2 | 44.2 |
| Jul-Sep | 24,467 | 13,651 13,674 | 13,074 13 13 | 577 | 10,816 | 55.8 55.9 | 53.4 53.5 | 4.2 | 44.2 |
| $\stackrel{\text { Aug-Oct }}{\text { Sep-Nov (Aut) }}$ | 24,483 24,498 | 13,674 13,686 | 13,086 13,110 | 588 576 | 10,809 10,812 | 55.9 | 53.5 53.5 | 4.3 | 44.1 |
| Oct-Dec | 24,514 | 13,721 | 13,136 | 584 | 10,793 | 56.0 | 53.6 | 4.3 | 44.0 |
| Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 24,529 24,545 | 13,743 13,819 | 13,158 13,216 | 585 603 | 10,786 10,726 | 56.0 56.3 | 53.6 53.8 | 4.4 | 44.0 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 24,560 | 13,769 | 13,191 | 579 | 10,791 | 56.1 | 53.7 | 4.2 | 43.9 |
| Feb-Apr (Spr) | 24,591 | 13,762 13,800 | 13,184 13,216 | 578 584 | 10,813 10,791 | 56.0 | 53.6 53.7 | 4.2 | 44.9 |
| Apr-Jun | 24,606 | 13,817 | 13,216 | 600 | 10,790 | 56.2 | 53.7 | 4.3 | 43.8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May-Jul (Sum) } \\ & \text { Jun-Aug (Sum } \end{aligned}$ | 24,622 | 13,842 <br> 13,854 | 13,260 13,279 | 585 | 10,780 10,783 | 56.2 | 53.9 53.9 | 4.2 | 43.8 43.8 |
| Jul-Sep | 24,651 | 13,883 | 13,299 13,278 | 584 607 | 10,768 10,779 | 56.3 56.3 | .9 | 4.2 | 43.7 |
| Changes Over last 3 months Percent | 42 0.2 | 43 0.3 | 18 0.1 | 25 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 0.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 191 \\ 1.5 \end{gathered}$ | 19 3.3 | -29 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| Females aged 16 to 59 Spring quarters (Mar-May) | YBTH | YBSM | YBSG | YBSJ | YBSP | MGSQ | MGSW | увтк | Ybin |
| 1994 | 16,868 | 11,961 | 11,033 | 928 | 4,907 | 70.9 | 65.4 | 7.8 | 29.1 |
| 1995 | 11,928 | 12,004 12145 12158 | 11,134 | 869 | 4,924 | 70.9 | 65.8 | 7.2 | 29.1 |
| 1997 | 17,076 | 12,258 | 11,508 | 750 | 4,818 | 71.8 | 67.4 | 6.1 | 28.2 |
| 1998 | 17,144 | 12,336 | 11,640 | 696 | 4,808 | 72.0 | 67.9 | 5.6 | 28.0 |
| 1999 2000 | 17,226 17,328 | 12,494 12.633 | 11,817 11,979 | 678 654 | 4,731 4,695 | 72.5 72.9 | 68.6 69.1 | 5.4 5.2 | 27.5 27.1 |
| 2001 | 17,450 | 12,692 | 11,979 | 654 | 4,695 4,758 | 72.7 | 69.4 | 4. 2 | 27.3 |
| 2002 | 17,555 | 12,821 | 12,219 | 602 | 4,734 | 73.0 | 69.6 | 4.7 | 27.0 |
| 2003 | 17,641 | 12,879 | 12,315 | 563 | 4,762 4 4 4 | 73.0 | 69.8 | 4.4 | 27.0 |
| 2005 | 17,845 | 13,090 | 12,515 | 575 | 4,755 | 73.4 | 70.1 | 4.4 | 26.6 |
| 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2003 | 17,677 | 12,907 | 12,328 |  |  | 73.0 |  |  |  |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 17,685 | 12,916 | 12,338 | 578 | 4,769 | 73.0 | 69.8 | 4.5 | 27.0 |
| Oct-Dec | 17,692 | 12,921 | 12,351 | 570 | 4,772 | 73.0 | 69.8 | 4.4 | 27.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 2003-Jan } 2004 \\ & \text { Dec 2003-Feb } 2004 \text { (Win) } \end{aligned}$ | 17,700 17,708 | 12,969 12,976 | 12,397 12,401 | 572 575 | 4,731 4,731 | 73.3 73.3 | 70.0 | 4.4 | ${ }_{26.7}^{26.7}$ |
| Jan-Mar 2004 | 17,716 | 12,980 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb-Apr ${ }_{\text {Mar-May }}(\mathrm{Spr}$ ) | 17,723 17,731 | 12,977 12,979 | 12,394 12,389 | 583 590 | 4,747 4,752 | 73.2 73.2 | 69.9 69.9 | 4.5 | ${ }_{26.8}^{26.8}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | 17,739 17,747 | 12,971 12.968 | 12,388 12.393 | 584 575 | 4,768 4,779 | 73.1 73.1 | 69.8 69.8 | 4.5 | 26.9 26.9 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 17,754 | 12,949 | 12,387 | 562 | 4,806 | 72.9 | 69.8 | 4.3 | 27.1 |
| ${ }_{\text {Jul-Sep }}^{\text {Aug-Oct }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12,989 \\ & \mathbf{1 3}, 011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,421 \\ & 12.430 \end{aligned}$ | 569 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,775 \\ & 4,763 \end{aligned}$ | 73.1 73.2 | 69.9 69.9 | 4.4 | 26.9 26.8 |
| Sug-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{gathered} 17,775 \\ 17,785 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 3 , 0 1 1} \\ & 13,024 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,430 \\ & 12,456 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 581 \\ & 569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,763 \\ & 4,760 \end{aligned}$ | 73.2 | 70.0 | 4.4 | ${ }_{26.8}$ |
| Oct-Dec | 17,795 | 13,047 13 | 12,471 | 576 | 4,747 4 | 73.3 | 70.1 | 4.4 | 26.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 2004-Jan } 2005 \\ & \text { Dec 2004-Feb } 2005 \text { (Win) } \end{aligned}$ | 17,815 | 13,057 13,116 | 12,581 | 577 | 4,747 4,698 | 73.3 | 70.1 70.3 | 4.5 | 26.7 26.4 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 |  |  |  |  |  | 73.3 | 70.1 |  | 26.7 |
| Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) | 17,835 17,845 | 13,062 13,090 | 12,494 12,515 | 568 | 4,772 4,755 | 73.2 73.4 | 70.1 | 4.4 | 26.8 26.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apr-Jun | 17,855 $\mathbf{1 7 , 8 6 5}$ | 13,104 13,126 | 12,513 <br> 12,553 | 591 | 4,750 4,739 | 73.4 73.5 | 70.1 70.3 | 4.5 | ${ }_{26.5}^{26.6}$ |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 17,875 | 13,139 | 12,575 | 564 | 4,736 | 73.5 | 70.4 | 4.3 | 26.5 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | 17,882 17,889 | 13,163 13,154 | 12,592 12,559 | 571 | 4,719 4,736 | 73.6 73.5 | 70.4 70.2 | 4.3 | 26.4 26.5 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | 25 0.1 | 28 0.2 | 0.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | 115 0.6 | 143 1.1 | 129 1.0 | 14 2.4 | -28 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 |

[^5]Source: Labour Force Survey
Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 02075336094

LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Labour Force Survey summary: all, not seasonally adjusted

| UNITED KINGDOM | All | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { economically } \\ \text { active } \end{array}$ | Total in employmenta | Unemployed | Economically inactive | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Economic } \\ & \text { activity } \\ & \text { rate (\%) } \end{aligned}$ | Employment rate (\%) | Unemployment rate (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Economic } \\ \text { inactivity } \\ \text { rate (\%) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| All people aged 16 and over <br> Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) MGSL MGTS MGTM MGTP MGTV MGUE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 1995 | 45,072 | 28,083 28,074 | 25,392 | 2,690 2,413 | 16,989 17.115 | 62.3 62.1 | 56.3 56.8 | ${ }_{8.6}^{9.6}$ | 37.7 37.9 |
| 1996 | 45,342 | 28,207 | 25,917 | 2,291 | 17,134 | 62.2 | 57.2 | 8.1 | 37.8 |
| 1997 | 45,497 | 28,348 | 26,352 | 1,995 | 17,149 | 62.3 | 57.9 | 7.0 | 37.7 |
| 1998 | 45,661 | 28,346 | 26,610 | 1,735 | 17,315 | 62.1 | 58.3 | 6.1 | 37.9 |
| 1999 | 45,862 | 28,660 | 26,949 | 1,710 | 17,203 | 62.5 | 58.8 | 6.0 | 37.5 |
| 2000 | 46,107 | 28,924 | 27,336 | 1,587 | 17,183 | 62.7 | 59.3 | 5.5 | 37.3 |
| 2001 | 46,413 | 28,982 | 27,604 | 1,377 | 17,432 | 62.4 | 59.5 | 4.8 | 37.6 |
| 2002 | 46,704 | 29,270 | 27,784 | 1,486 | 17,434 | 62.7 | 59.5 | 5.1 | 37.3 |
| 2003 | 46,995 | 29,517 | 28,088 | 1,429 | 17,478 | 62.8 | 59.8 | 4.8 | 37.2 |
| 2004 | 47,324 47,727 | 29,709 29,972 | 28,329 28,593 | 1,380 1,379 | 17,615 17.754 | 62.8 62.8 | 59.9 | 4.6 | 37.2 37.2 |
| 2005 | 47,727 | 29,972 | 28,593 | 1,379 | 17,754 | 62.8 | 59.9 | 4.6 | 37.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 47,154 | 29,772 | 28,293 | 1,479 | 17,382 | 63.1 | 60.0 | 5.0 | 36.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct-Dec } \\ & \text { Nov } 2003 \text {-Jan } 2004 \\ & \text { Dec 2003-Feb } 2004 \text { (Win) } \end{aligned}$ | 47,183 | 29,733 | 28,311 | 1,422 | 17,450 | 63.0 | 60.0 | 4.8 | 37.0 |
|  | 47,211 47,239 | 29,749 29,734 | 28,351 28,333 | 1,398 1,401 | 17,462 17,505 | 63.0 62.9 | 60.1 60.0 | 4.7 | 37.0 37.1 |
| Jan-Mar 2004 Feb-Apr <br> Mar-May (Spr) | 47,268 | 29,746 | 28,316 | 1,430 | 17,522 | 62.9 | 59.9 | 4.8 | 37.1 |
|  | 47,296 47,324 | 29,733 29,709 | 28,308 28,329 | 1,425 1,380 | 17,563 17,615 | 62.9 62.8 | 59.9 59.9 | 4.8 | 37.1 37.2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr-Jun } \\ & \text { May--Jul } \\ & \text { Jun-Aug (Sum) } \end{aligned}$ | 47,352 | 29,738 | 28,349 | 1,389 | 17,614 | 62.8 | 59.9 | 4.7 | 37.2 |
|  | 47,381 | 29,828 | 28,402 | 1,427 | 17,552 | 63.0 | 59.9 | 4.8 | 37.0 |
|  | 47,409 | 29,959 | 28,497 | 1,462 | 17,450 | 63.2 | 60.1 | 4.9 | 36.8 |
| Jul-Sep | 47,444 | 30,029 | 28,562 | 1,466 | 17,416 | 63.3 | 60.2 | 4.9 | 36.7 |
|  | 47,480 | 29,998 | 28,553 | 1,445 | 17,482 | 63.2 | 60.1 | 4.8 | 36.8 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 47,515 | 30,011 | 28,589 | 1,422 | 17,504 | 63.2 | 60.2 | 4.7 | 36.8 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 | 47,550 | 30,025 | 28,642 | 1,383 | 17,525 | 63.1 | 60.2 | 4.6 | 36.9 |
|  | 47,585 | 30,014 | 28,641 | 1,373 | 17,571 | 63.1 | 60.2 | 4.6 | 36.9 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 47,621 | 30,060 | 28,654 | 1,406 | 17,561 | 63.1 | 60.2 | 4.7 | 36.9 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 Feb-Apr | 47,656 | 30,009 | 28,604 | 1,405 | 17,647 | 63.0 | 60.0 | 4.7 | 37.0 |
|  | 47,727 | 29,978 29,972 | 28,581 | 1,397 | 17,713 17,754 | 62.9 62.8 | 59.9 59.9 | 4.7 | 37.1 37.2 |
| Apr-Jun | 47,762 | 30,025 | 28,633 | 1,392 | 17,737 | 62.9 | 59.9 | 4.6 | 37.1 |
| May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 47,797 | 30,171 | 28,738 | 1,433 | 17,626 | 63.1 | 60.1 | 4.8 | 36.9 |
|  | 47,832 | 30,346 | 28,864 | 1,482 | 17,486 | 63.4 | 60.3 | 4.9 | 36.6 |
| Jul-Sep | 47,863 | 30,429 | 28,920 | 1,509 | 17,434 | 63.6 | 60.4 | 5.0 | 36.4 |
| Aug-Oct | 47,895 | 30,427 | 28,874 | 1,552 | 17,468 | 63.5 | 60.3 | 5.1 | 36.5 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months <br> Percent | 415 | 429 | 321 |  |  | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
|  | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 7.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| All people aged 16-59(W)/64(M) Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) | YBTF | YBSW | YBSQ | YBST | YBSZ | MGUB | MGUH |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 34,923 | 27,274 | 24,609 | 2,665 | 7,649 | 78.1 | 70.5 | 9.8 | 21.9 |
| 1995 | 35,018 | 27,260 | 24,864 | 2,396 | 7,758 | 77.8 | 71.0 | 8.8 | 22.2 |
| 1996 | 35,146 | 27,414 | 25,143 | 2,272 | 7,731 | 78.0 | 71.5 | 8.3 | 22.0 |
| 1997 | 35,274 | 27,519 | 25,546 | 1,973 | 7,755 | 78.0 | 72.4 | 7.2 | 22.0 |
| 1998 | 35,397 | 27,548 | 25,832 | 1,716 | 7,849 | 77.8 | 73.0 | 6.2 | 22.2 |
| 1999 | 35,563 | 27,821 | 26,129 | 1,691 | 7,743 | 78.2 | 73.5 | 6.1 | 21.8 |
| 2000 | 35,766 | 28,075 | 26,504 | 1,570 | 7,691 | 78.5 | 74.1 | 5.6 | 21.5 |
| 2001 | 36,016 | 28,148 | 26,785 | 1,363 | 7,869 | 78.2 | 74.4 | 4.8 | 21.8 |
| 2002 | 36,244 | ${ }^{28,361}$ | 26,897 | 1,464 | 7,883 | 78.3 | 74.2 | 5.2 | 21.7 |
| 2003 | 36,449 | 28,567 | 27,156 | 1,411 | 7,882 | 78.4 | 74.5 | 4.9 | 21.6 |
| 2004 2005 | 36,675 | 28,694 | 27,332 | 1,362 | 7,981 | 78.2 | 74.5 | 4.7 | 21.8 |
| 2005 | 36,961 | 28,891 | 27,529 | 1,362 | 8,070 | 78.2 | 74.5 | 4.7 | 21.8 |
| 3-month averages 38.539 2736 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 36,558 | 28,783 | 27,325 | 1,458 | 7,775 | 78.7 | 74.7 | 5.1 | 21.3 |
| Oct-Dec | 36,578 | 28,742 | 27,340 | 1,401 | 7,836 | 78.6 | 74.7 | 4.9 | 21.4 |
|  | 36,597 | 28,759 | 27,380 | 1,379 | 7,838 | 78.6 | 74.8 | 4.8 | 21.4 |
| Nec 2003-Feb 2004 (Win) | 36,617 | 28,738 | 27,356 | 1,383 | 7,878 | 78.5 | 74.7 | 4.8 | 21.5 |
|  | 36,636 | 28,737 | 27,327 | 1,410 | 7,899 | 78.4 | 74.6 | 4.9 | 21.6 |
|  | 36,655 | 28,725 | 27,318 | 1,407 | 7,931 | 78.4 | 74.5 | 4.9 | 21.6 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 36,675 | 28,694 | 27,332 | 1,362 | 7,981 | 78.2 | 74.5 | 4.7 | 21.8 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Ju <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 36,694 | 28,710 | 27,337 | 1,373 | 7,985 | 78.2 | 74.5 | 4.8 | 21.8 |
|  | 36,714 36,733 | 28,806 28,944 | 27,395 | 1,410 1,445 | 7,908 | 78.5 78.8 | 74.6 74.9 | 4.9 5.0 | 21.5 21.2 |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | 36,758 | 29,025 | 27,574 | 1,451 | 7,733 | 79.0 | 75.0 | 5.0 | 21.0 |
|  | 36,784 | 28,997 | 27,567 | 1,430 | 7,787 | 78.8 | 74.9 | 4.9 | 21.2 |
|  | 36,809 | 29,001 | 27,598 | 1,403 | 7,808 | 78.8 | 75.0 | 4.8 | 21.2 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 36,834 | 28,999 | 27,637 | 1,362 | 7,835 | 78.7 | 75.0 | 4.7 | 21.3 |
|  | 36,860 36,885 | 28,975 28,996 | 27,622 27,608 | 1,353 1,388 | 7,885 | 78.6 78.6 | 74.9 74.8 | 4.7 | 21.4 21.4 |
| $\underset{\text { Jan-Mar } 2005}{\text { Feb-Apr }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 74.6 |  |  |
|  | 36,936 | 28,904 | 27,527 | 1,378 | 8,031 | 78.3 | 74.5 | 4.8 | 21.7 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 36,961 | 28,891 | 27,529 | 1,362 | 8,070 | 78.2 | 74.5 | 4.7 | 21.8 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Ju <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) |  |  |  |  |  | 78.3 | 74.5 |  | 21.7 |
|  | 37,012 | 29,085 | 27,669 | 1,415 | 7,927 | 78.6 | 74.8 | 4.9 | 21.4 |
|  | 37,037 | 29,264 | 27,801 | 1,463 | 7,774 | 79.0 | 75.1 | 5.0 | 21.0 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct <br> Aug-Oct |  | 29,342 |  |  |  | 79.2 | 75.2 |  | 20.8 |
|  | 37,080 | 29,314 | 27,784 | 1,530 | 7,766 | 79.1 | 74.9 | 5.2 | 20.9 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months <br> Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 297 | 317 | 217 | 100 | -21 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
|  | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 7.0 | -0.3 |  |  |  |  |

[^6]Labour MarketStatistics Helpline:02075336094

## A. 1 LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY <br> Labour Force Survey summary: male, not seasonally adjusted

| UNITED KINGDOM | All | Total economically active | Total in employment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Unemployed | Economically inactive | Economic activity rate (\%) | Employment rate (\%) | Unemployment rate (\%) | Economic inactivity rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Males aged 16 and over Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSM | MGTT | MGTN | MGTQ | mGTw |  | MGUF | MGUL |  |
| 1994 | 21,646 | 15,634 | 13,855 | 1,779 | 6,012 | 72.2 | 64.0 | 11.4 | 27.8 |
| 1995 | 21,710 | 15,605 | 14,040 | 1,565 | 6,105 | 71.9 | 64.7 | 10.0 | 28.1 |
| 1996 | 21,794 | 15,607 | 14,107 | 1,500 | 6,187 | 71.6 | 64.7 | 9.6 | 28.4 |
| 1997 | 21,876 | 15,608 | 14,346 | 1,262 | 6,268 | 71.3 | 65.6 | 8.1 | 28.7 |
| 1998 | 21,061 | 15,566 | 14,508 | 1,058 | 6,395 | 70.9 | 66.1 | 6.8 | 29.1 |
| 1999 | 22,071 | 15,693 | 14,640 | 1,053 | 6,378 | 71.1 | 66.3 | 6.7 | 28.9 |
| 2000 | 22,202 | 15,802 | 14,844 | 958 | 6,400 | 71.2 | 66.9 | 6.1 | 28.8 |
| 2001 | 22,377 | 15,789 | 14,960 | 829 | 6,588 | 70.6 | 66.9 | 5.3 | 29.4 |
| 2002 | 22,550 | 15,892 | 14,994 | 899 | 6,658 | 70.5 | 66.5 | 5.7 | 29.5 |
| 2003 | 22,723 | 16,081 | 15,202 | 880 | 6,641 | 70.8 | 66.9 | 5.5 | 29.2 |
| 2004 | 22,910 | 16,108 | 15,304 | 804 | 6,802 | 70.3 | 66.8 | 5.0 | 29.7 |
| 2005 | 23,136 | 16,215 | 15,400 | 816 | 6,920 | 70.1 | 66.6 | 5.0 | 29.9 |
| 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2003 | 22,798 | 16,239 | 15,341 | 898 | 6,560 | 71.2 | 67.3 | 5.5 | 28.8 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 22,814 | 16,170 | 15,304 | 867 | 6,644 | 70.9 | 67.1 | 5.4 | 29.1 |
| Oct-Dec | 22,830 | 16,150 | 15,295 | 855 | 6,680 | 70.7 | 67.0 | 5.3 | 29.3 |
| Nov 2003-Jan 2004 Dec 2003-Feb 2004 (Win) | 22,846 22,862 | 16,146 16,141 | 15,295 15,293 | 851 848 | 6,700 6,721 | 70.7 70.6 | 66.9 66.9 | 5.3 5.3 | 29.3 29.4 |
| Jan-Mar 2004 | 22,878 | 16,130 | 15,279 | 852 | 6,748 | 70.5 | 66.8 | 5.3 | 29.5 |
| Feb-Apr | 22,894 | 16,117 | 15,270 | 847 | 6,777 | 70.4 | 66.7 | 5.3 | 29.6 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 22,910 | 16,108 | 15,304 | 804 | 6,802 | 70.3 | 66.8 | 5.0 | 29.7 |
| Apr-Jun | 22,926 | 16,133 | 15,313 | 820 | 6,792 | 70.4 | 66.8 | 5.1 | 29.6 |
| May-Jul | 22,942 | 16,199 | 15,363 | 836 | 6,743 | 70.6 | 67.0 | 5.2 | 29.4 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 22,957 | 16,299 | 15,440 | 858 | 6,659 | 71.0 | 67.3 | 5.3 | 29.0 |
| Jul-Sep | 22,977 | 16,320 | 15,478 | 842 | 6,657 | 71.0 | 67.4 | 5.2 | 29.0 |
| Aug-Oct | 22,997 | 16,280 | 15,466 | 814 | 6,717 | 70.8 | 67.3 | 5.0 | 29.2 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 23,017 | 16,291 | 15,469 | 822 | 6,726 | 70.8 | 67.2 | 5.0 | 29.2 |
| Oct-Dec | 23,037 | 16,294 | 15,483 | 811 | 6,742 | 70.7 | 67.2 | 5.0 | 29.3 |
| Nov 2004-Jan 2005 | 23,056 | 16,287 | 15,465 | 823 | 6,769 | 70.6 | 67.1 | 5.1 | 29.4 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 23,076 | 16,276 | 15,441 | 835 | 6,800 | 70.5 | 66.9 | 5.1 | 29.5 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 23,096 | 16,261 | 15,422 | 839 | 6,835 | 70.4 | 66.8 | 5.2 | 29.6 |
| Feb-Apr | 23,116 | 16,240 | 15,408 | 832 | 6,876 | 70.3 | 66.7 | 5.1 | 29.7 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 23,136 | 16,215 | 15,400 | 816 | 6,920 | 70.1 | 66.6 | 5.0 | 29.9 |
| Apr-Jun | 23,155 | 16,254 | 15,440 | 814 | 6,901 | 70.2 | 66.7 | 5.0 | 29.8 |
| May-Jul | 23,175 | 16,335 | 15,490 | 845 | 6,840 | 70.5 | 66.8 | 5.2 | 29.5 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 23,195 | 16,449 | 15,571 | 878 | 6,746 | 70.9 | 67.1 | 5.3 | 29.1 |
| Jul-Sep | 23,213 | 16,488 | 15,610 | 878 | 6,724 | 71.0 | 67.3 | 5.3 | 29.0 |
| Aug-Oct | 23,230 | 16,499 | 15,602 | 897 | 6,732 | 71.0 | 67.2 | 5.4 | 29.0 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months | 233 | 219 1.3 | 136 | 838 | ${ }^{15}$ | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Males aged 16 to 64 Spring quarters (Mar-May) | YBTG | YBSX | YBSR | Ybsu | YbTA | mGUC | MGUI |  |  |
| 1994 | 18,055 | 15,360 | 13,591 | 1,769 | 2,695 | 85.1 | 75.3 | 11.5 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 18,090 | 15,308 | 13,752 | 1,557 | 2,781 | 84.6 | 76.0 | 10.2 | 15.4 |
| 1996 | 18,145 | 15,330 | 13,841 | 1,488 | 2,815 | 84.5 | 76.3 | 9.7 | 15.5 |
| 1997 1998 | 18,198 18,253 | 15,327 | 14,077 14 | 1,251 1,049 | 2,871 2,971 | 84.2 837 | 77.4 780 | 8.2 | 15.8 |
| 1998 1999 | 18,253 18,338 | 15,282 15,396 | 14,233 14,351 | 1,049 1,045 | 2,971 2,942 | 83.7 84.0 | 78.0 78.3 | 6.9 | 16.3 |
| 2000 | 18,437 | 15,507 | 14,557 | 950 | 2,930 | 84.1 | 79.0 | 6.1 | 15.9 |
| 2001 | 18,566 | 15,514 | 14,693 | 822 | 3,052 | 83.6 | 79.1 | 5.3 | 16.4 |
| 2002 | 18,688 | 15,589 | 14,702 | 888 | 3,099 | 83.4 | 78.7 | 5.7 | 16.6 |
| 2003 | 18,808 | 15,733 | 14,862 | 872 | 3,075 | 83.6 | 79.0 | 5.5 | 16.4 |
| 2004 | 18,944 | 15,758 | 14,965 | 793 | 3,186 | 83.2 | 79.0 | 5.0 | 16.8 |
| 2005 | 19,117 | 15,846 | 15,038 | 808 | 3,271 | 82.9 | 78.7 | 5.1 | 17.1 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2003 | 18,862 | 15,900 | 15,010 | 890 | 2,962 | 84.3 | 79.6 | 5.6 | 15.7 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 18,874 | 15,831 | 14,975 | 856 | 3,043 | 83.9 | 79.3 | 5.4 | 16.1 |
| Oct-Dec | 18,885 | 15,808 | 14,963 | 845 | 3,078 | 83.7 | 79.2 | 5.3 | 16.3 |
| Nov 2003-Jan 2004 | 18,897 | 15,808 | 14,967 | 841 | 3,089 | 83.7 | 79.2 | 5.3 | 16.3 |
| Dec 2003-Feb 2004 (Win) | 18,909 | 15,803 | 14,963 | 839 | 3,106 | 83.6 | 79.1 | 5.3 | 16.4 |
| Jan-Mar 2004 | 18,920 | 15,786 | 14,945 | 841 | 3,135 | 83.4 | 79.0 | 5.3 | 16.6 |
| Feb-Apr | 18,932 | 15,773 | 14,936 | 837 | 3,159 | 83.3 | 78.9 | 5.3 | 16.7 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 18,944 | 15,758 | 14,965 | 793 | 3,186 | 83.2 | 79.0 | 5.0 | 16.8 |
| Apr-Jun | 18,955 | 15,782 | 14,970 | 812 | 3,173 | 83.3 | 79.0 | 5.1 | 16.7 |
| May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 18,967 18,978 | 15,846 15,948 | 15,016 15,097 | 885 | 3,121 3,030 | 83.5 84.0 | 79.2 79.5 | 5.2 5.3 | 16.5 16.0 |
| Jul-Sep | 18,994 | 15,978 | 15,143 | 835 | 3,016 | 84.1 | 79.7 | 5.2 | 15.9 |
| Aug-Oct | 19,009 | 15,938 | 15,132 | 806 | 3,071 | 83.8 | 79.6 | 5.1 | 16.2 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 19,025 | 15,941 | 15,130 | 811 | 3,084 | 83.8 | 79.5 | 5.1 | 16.2 |
| Oct-Dec | 19,040 | 15,938 | 15,138 | 800 | 3,102 | 83.7 | 79.5 | 5.0 | 16.3 |
| Nov 2004-Jan 2005 | 19,055 | 15,932 | 15,121 | 811 | 3,123 | 83.6 | 79.4 | 5.1 | 16.4 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 19,071 | 15,915 | 15,090 | 825 | 3,156 | 83.5 | 79.1 | 5.2 | 16.5 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 19,086 | 15,894 | 15,065 | 829 | 3,192 | 83.3 | 78.9 | 5.2 | 16.7 |
| Feb-Apr | 19,101 | 15,868 | 15,045 | 823 | 3,234 | 83.1 | 78.8 | 5.2 | 16.9 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 19,117 | 15,846 | 15,038 | 808 | 3,271 | 82.9 | 78.7 | 5.1 | 17.1 |
| Apr-Jun | 19,132 | 15,889 | 15,082 | 807 | 3,243 | 83.1 | 78.8 | 5.1 | 16.9 |
| May-Jul | 19,147 | 15,969 | 15,132 | 836 | 3,179 | 83.4 | 79.0 | 5.2 | 16.6 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 19,163 | 16,082 | 15,213 | 869 | 3,081 | 83.9 | 79.4 | 5.4 | 16.1 |
| Jul-Sep | 19,177 | 16,120 | 15,251 | 869 | 3,057 | 84.1 | 79.5 | 5.4 | 15.9 |
| Aug-Oct | 19,191 | 16,114 | 15,226 | 888 | 3,077 | 84.0 | 79.3 | 5.5 | 16.0 |
| Changes Over last 12 months | 182 |  | 95 |  |  | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| Percent | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 0.2 |  |  |  |  |

[^7]| UNITED KINGDOM | All | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Total } \\ \text { economically } \\ \text { active }\end{array}$ | Total in employment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Unemployed | Economically inactive | Economic activity rate $(\%)$ | Employment rate (\%) | Unemployment rate $(\%)$ | Economic inactivity rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Females aged 16 and over <br> Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) MGSN MGTU MGTO MGTR MGTX MGUG MGUM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 23,425 | 12,449 | 11,537 | 912 | 10,977 | 53.1 | 49.2 | 7.3 | 46.9 |
| 1995 | 23,479 | 12,470 | 11,621 | 849 | 11,009 | 53.1 | 49.5 | 6.8 | 46.9 |
| 1996 | 23,547 | 12,600 | 11,809 | 791 | 10,947 | 53.5 | 50.2 | 6.3 | 46.5 |
| 1997 | 23,621 | 12,740 | 12,007 | 733 | 10,880 | 53.9 | 50.8 | 5.8 | 46.1 |
| 1998 | 23,700 | 12,780 | 12,103 | 677 | 10,920 | 53.9 | 51.1 | 5.3 | 46.1 |
| 1999 | 23,791 | 12,966 | 12,309 | 657 | 10,825 | 54.5 | 51.7 | 5.1 | 45.5 |
| 2000 | 23,905 | 13,122 | 12,492 | 630 | 10,783 | 54.9 | 52.3 | 4.8 | 45.1 |
| 2001 | 24,036 | 13,193 | 12,645 | 548 | 10,844 | 54.9 | 52.6 | 4.2 | 45.1 |
| 2002 | 24,154 | 13,378 | 12,790 | 587 | 10,776 | 55.4 | 53.0 | 4.4 | 44.6 |
| 2003 | 24,272 | 13,436 | 12,886 | 549 | 10,837 | 55.4 | 53.1 | 4.1 | 44.6 |
| 2004 | 24,414 | 13,601 | ${ }^{13,025}$ | 576 | 10,814 | 55.7 | 53.3 | 4.2 | 44.3 |
| 2005 | 24,591 | 13,757 | 13,194 | 563 | 10,834 | 55.9 | 53.7 | 4.1 | 44.1 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44.1 |
| Oct-DecNov 2003-Jan 2004Dec 2003-Feb 2004 (Win) | 24,352 | 13,583 | 13,016 | 567 | 10,770 | 55.8 | 53.4 | 4.2 | 44.2 |
|  | 24,365 | 13,602 | 13,055 | 547 | 10,763 | 55.8 | 53.6 | 4.0 | 44.2 |
|  | 24,377 | 13,593 | 13,040 | 553 | 10,784 | 55.8 | 53.5 | 4.1 | 44.2 |
| Jan-Mar 2004Feb-Apr | 24,390 | 13,616 | 13,037 | 579 | 10,774 | 55.8 | 53.5 | 4.2 | 44.2 |
|  | 24,402 | 13,616 | 13,038 | 578 | 10,786 | 55.8 | 53.4 | 4.2 | 44.2 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 24,414 | 13,601 | 13,025 | 576 | 10,814 | 55.7 | 53.3 | 4.2 | 44.3 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 24,427 | 13,605 | 13,036 | 569 | 10,822 | 55.7 | 53.4 | 4.2 | 44.3 |
|  | 24,439 | 13,629 | 13,039 | 590 | 10,810 | 55.8 | 53.4 | 4.3 | 44.2 |
|  | 24,452 | 13,660 | 13,056 | 604 | 10,791 | 55.9 | 53.4 | 4.4 | 44.1 |
| Jul-Sep | 24,467 | 13,708 | 13,084 | 624 | 10,759 | 56.0 | 53.5 | 4.6 | 44.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug-Oct } \\ & \text { Sep-Nov (Aut) } \end{aligned}$ | 24,483 24,498 | 13,718 $\mathbf{1 3 , 7 2 0}$ | 13,087 | 631 | 10,765 | 56.0 | 53.5 53.6 | 4.4 | 44.0 |
|  |  | 13,720 | 13,120 | 600 | 10,778 | 56.0 | 53.6 | 4.4 | 44.0 |
| Oct-Dec | 24,514 | 13,730 | 13,159 | 571 | 10,783 | 56.0 | 53.7 | 4.2 | 44.0 |
| Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 24,529 | 13,727 | 13,176 | 550 | 10,802 | 56.0 | 53.7 | 4.0 | 44.0 |
|  | 24,545 | 13,784 | 13,214 | 571 | 10,760 | 56.2 | 53.8 | 4.1 | 43.8 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 Feb-Apr | 24,560 | 13,748 | 13,183 | 565 | 10,812 | 56.0 | 53.7 | 4.1 | 44.0 |
|  | 24,576 | 13,738 | 13,174 | 565 | 10,837 | 55.9 | 53.6 | 4.1 | 44.1 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 24,591 | 13,757 | 13,194 | 563 | 10,834 | 55.9 | 53.7 | 4.1 | 44.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr-Jun } \\ & \text { May-Jul } \end{aligned}$ | 24,606 | 13,771 | 13,193 | 578 | 10,835 | 56.0 | 53.6 | 4.2 | 44.0 |
|  | 24,622 | 13,836 13,898 | 13,247 13,293 | $\begin{aligned} & 588 \\ & 605 \end{aligned}$ | 10,786 10,740 | 56.2 56.4 | 53.8 54.0 | 4.3 | 43.8 43.6 |
| Jul-Sep | 24,651 | 13,941 | 13,310 | 631 | 10,710 | 56.6 | 54.0 | 4.5 | 43.4 |
| Aug-Oct | 24,664 | 13,928 | 13,272 | 655 | 10,736 | 56.5 | 53.8 | 4.7 | 43.5 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months <br> Percent | 182 | 210 | 185 |  |  | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
|  | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.9 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| Females aged 16 to 59 Spring quarters | YBTH | YBSY | YBSS | Ybsv | увтв | MGUD | mgus |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Mar-May) | 16,868 | 11,914 | 11,018 | 896 | 4,954 | 70.6 | 65.3 | 7.5 | 29.4 |
| 1995 | 16,928 | 11,951 | 11,112 | 839 | 4,977 | 70.6 | 65.6 | 7.0 | 29.4 |
| 19961997 | 17,001 | 12,085 | 11,301 | 783 | 4,916 | 71.1 | 66.5 | 6.5 | 28.9 |
|  | 17,076 | 12,192 | 11,470 | 722 | 4,884 | 71.4 | 67.2 | 5.9 | 28.6 |
| 1998 | 17,144 | 12,265 | 11,599 | 667 | 4,878 | 71.5 | 67.7 | 5.4 | 28.5 |
| 1999 | 17,226 | 12,425 | 11,778 | 647 | 4,801 | 72.1 | 68.4 | 5.2 | 27.9 |
| 2000 | 17,328 | 12,568 | 11,948 | 620 | 4,761 | 72.5 | 68.9 | 4.9 | 27.5 |
| 2001 | 17,450 | 12,633 | 12,093 | 541 | 4,817 | 72.4 | 69.3 | 4.3 | 27.6 |
|  | 17,555 | 12,772 | 12,196 | 576 | 4,784 | 72.8 | 69.5 | 4.5 | 27.2 |
| 2002 2004 | 17,641 | 12,834 | 12,294 | 540 | 4,807 | 72.7 | 69.7 | 4.2 | 27.3 |
| 2004 | 17,731 | 12,936 | 12,368 | 568 | 4,795 | 73.0 | 69.8 | 4.4 | 27.0 |
|  | 17,845 | 13,045 | 12,491 | 554 | 4,799 | 73.1 | 70.0 | 4.2 | 26.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct Sep-Nov (Aut) | 17,677 | 12,955 12,952 | 12,336 12,350 | 602 602 | 4,721 | 73.3 73.2 | 69.8 69.8 | 4.8 | 26.7 26.8 |
| Oct-Dec | 17,692 | 12,934 | 12,378 | 556 |  | 73.1 | 70.0 | 4.3 | 26.9 |
| Nov 2003-Jan 2004 <br> Dec 2003-Feb 2004 (Win) | 17,700 | 12,951 | 12,413 | 538 | 4,749 | 73.2 | 70.1 | 4.2 | 26.8 |
|  | 17,708 | 12,936 | 12,392 | 544 | 4,772 | 73.1 | 70.0 | 4.2 | 26.9 |
| Jan-Mar 2004 | 17,716 | 12,952 | 12,382 | 570 | 4,764 | 73.1 | 69.9 | 4.4 | 26.9 |
| Feb-Apr (Spr) | 17,731 | 12,936 | 12,382 12,368 | 578 | 4,795 | 73.1 | 69.9 69.8 | 4.4 | 26.9 27.0 |
| Apr-Jun | 17,739 | 12,927 | 12,367 | 561 | 4,812 | 72.9 | 69.7 | 4.3 | 27.1 |
|  | 17,747 | 12,959 | 12,379 | 580 | 4,787 | 73.0 | 69.8 | 4.5 | 27.0 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 17,754 | 12,995 | 12,402 | 594 | 4,759 | 73.2 | 69.9 | 4.6 | 26.8 |
| ${ }^{\text {Jul-Sep }}$ | 17,764 | 13,047 | 12,431 | 616 | 4,717 | 73.4 | 70.0 | 4.7 | 26.6 |
| Aug-Nov (Aut) | 17,775 | 13,059 | 12,436 | 623 | 4,716 | 73.5 | 70.0 | 4.8 | 26.5 |
|  | 17,785 | 13,060 | 12,468 | 592 | 4,725 | 73.4 | 70.1 | 4.5 | 26.6 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 17,795 | 13,061 | 12,499 | 562 | 4,734 | 73.4 | 70.2 | 4.3 | 26.6 |
|  | 17,805 | 13,043 | 12,501 | 542 | 4,762 | 73.3 73.4 | 70.2 | 4.2 | 26.7 |
|  | 17,815 | 13,081 | 12,518 | 563 | 4,733 | 73.4 | 70.3 | 4.3 | 26.6 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 17,825 | 13,042 | 12,486 | 556 | 4,783 | 73.2 | 70.0 | 4.3 | 26.8 |
| Feb-Apr (Spr) | 17,835 | 13,037 | 12,482 | 555 | 4,798 | 73.1 | 70.0 | 4.3 | 26.9 |
|  | 17,845 | 13,045 | 12,491 | 554 | 4,799 | 73.1 | 70.0 | 4.2 | 26.9 |
| Apr-Jun | 17,855 | 13,058 | 12,489 | 569 | 4,796 | 73.1 | 69.9 | 4.4 | 26.9 |
|  | 17,865 | 13,116 | 12,537 | 579 | 4,748 | 73.4 | 70.2 | 4.4 | 26.6 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 17,875 | 13,182 | 12,588 | 594 | 4,693 | 73.7 | 70.4 | 4.5 | 26.3 |
| Jul-Sep | 17,882 | 13,222 | 12,605 | 617 | 4,660 | 73.9 | 70.5 | 4.7 | 26.1 |
|  | 17,889 | 13,200 | 12,558 | 642 | 4,689 | 73.8 | 70.2 | 4.9 | 26.2 |
| Changes <br> Over last 12 months Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 115 | 141 | 122 | 19 | -26 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
|  | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | -0.6 |  |  |  |  |

[^8]
## COMPARISONS OVER TIME

ONS recommends that non-overlapping periods are always used for comparisons over time.
The sample design of the LFS enables estimates for any three consecutive months to be calculated. ONS began publication of these estimates in April 1998. The most reliable comparison is one between non-overlapping periods. For the latest data, compare the data from three months previously e.g. December to February data with that for September to November rather than November to January. Due to the overlap of two months, the latter comparison would actually just compare the single months of November and February, but the data are not robust enough to make this comparison. This can lead to unreliable conclusions about change. For further details see article by Richard Laux, pp59-63, Labour Market Trends, February 1998.

## SAMPLING VARIABILITY OF LABOUR FORCE SURVEY DATA

LFS data are based on statistical samples (see Sources, pS2) and, as such, are subject to sampling variability. If we drew many samples, each would give a different result. The ranges shown for the LFS data in the table below represent ' 95 per cent confidence intervals'. We would expect that in 95 per cent of samples the range would contain the true value. The ranges are approximated from not seasonally adjusted data for Aug-Oct 2005 in line with research on the topic. For more information, see the Guide to Labour Market Statistics Releases (www.statistics.gov.uk/downloads/ theme_labour/guide_to_lms_fr1.pdf).

| UNITED KINGDOM SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | Level | Sampling variability | Change on quarter | Sampling variability | Change onyear | Sampling variability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employment(000s) | 28,813 | $\pm 131$ | 58 | $\pm 96$ | 326 | $\pm 168$ |
| Employmentrate | 74.7\% | $\pm 0.3 \%$ | -0.1\% | $\pm 0.2 \%$ | 0.0\% | $\pm 0.4 \%$ |
| Average weekly hours worked -all workers | 32.1 | $\pm 0.1$ | 0.0 | $\pm$ +0.2\% | 0.0 | $\pm 0.2 \%$ |
| Unemployment(000s) | 1,491 | $\pm 58$ | 72 | $\pm 58$ | 97 | $\pm 77$ |
| Unemploymentrate | 4.9\% | $\pm 0.2 \%$ | 0.2\% | $\pm 0.2 \%$ | 0.3\% | +0.3\% |
| Economically active(000s) | 30,304 | $\pm 123$ | 130 | $\pm 91$ | 423 | $\pm 159$ |
| Economic activity rate | 78.7\% | $\pm 0.3 \%$ | 0.1\% | $\pm 0.2 \%$ | 0.2\% | $\pm 0.4 \%$ |
| Economically inactive (000s) | 7,895 | $\pm 116$ | -22 | $\pm 84$ | -18 | $\pm 150$ |
| Economic inactivity rate | 21.3\% | $\pm 0.3 \%$ | -0.1\% | $\pm$ +0.2\% | -0.2\% | $\pm 0.4 \%$ |
| Inactive, not wanting a job (000s) | 5,848 | $\pm 58$ | 18 | $\pm 41$ | -30 | $\pm 74$ |
| Inactive, wanting ajob (000s) | 2,047 | $\pm 57$ | -40 | $\pm 42$ | 12 | $\pm 74$ |
| Redundancies (000s) | 142 | $\pm 17$ | -2 | $\pm 24$ | 6 | $\pm 24$ |

Note: Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

## LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY

 Labour Force Survey trends: employment and unemployment - technical noteTrends indicating the underlying movement of the series, after factors such as seasonality and irregular values have been removed, are shown in the graphs below. The trends are estimated using a standard approach adopted by ONS, based on the results of its short-term trends research project. In this case, the recommended method is to apply a 13 -term Henderson moving average, augmented by two stages of outlier detection and ARIMA modelling, to the seasonally adjusted series. For more information, see An Investigation of Trend Estimation Methods, available from the Time Series Analysis Branch (020 75336236 ).

Estimates of the trends at the end of the series are subject to revision when new data become available. The graphs below give an indication of the likely extent of these revisions. They have been constructed by making statistical estimates of the range of values within which the next data point in the series is likely to fall. The resultant extended series have been used to calculate the corresponding likely range of revised trend estimates. Note that this range does not take account of revisions which might arise from seasonal adjustment.

There is a margin of error surrounding the trend estimates, particularly at the end of the series. The trend can be used to get a general impression of the underlying trend behaviour of employment or unemployment, but month-on-month changes in the trend numbers should not be reported.

For further information, please see the article on pp431-6, Labour Market Trends, August 1999.


A. 2 LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY

Labour Force Survey trends: employment and unemployment - series

| UNITED KINGDOM | Employment ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Unemployment ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Level (thousands) | Rate (per cent) | Level (thousands) | Rate (per cent) |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 1997 | 26,598 | 73.0 | 1,913 R | 6.7 |
| Sep-Nov | 26,615 | 73.1 | 1,884 | 6.6 |
| Oct-Dec | 26,631 | 73.1 | 1,858 | 6.5 |
| Nov 1997-Jan 1998 | 26,647 | 73.1 | 1,836 | 6.4 |
| Dec 1997-Feb 1998 | 26,663 | 73.2 | 1,818 | 6.4 |
| Jan-Mar 1998 | 26,680 | 73.2 | 1,805 R | 6.3 |
| Feb-Apr | 26,700 | 73.3 | 1,797 | 6.3 |
| Mar-May | 26,723 | 73.3 | 1,792 | 6.3 |
| Apr-Jun | 26,750 | 73.4 | 1,788 | 6.3 |
| May-Jul | 26,780 R | 73.4 | 1,786 R | 6.3 |
| Jun-Aug | 26,814 | 73.5 | 1,784 R | 6.2 |
| Jul-Sep | 26,849 R | 73.5 | 1,782 | 6.2 |
| Aug-Oct | 26,885 | 73.6 | 1,781 | 6.2 |
| Sep-Nov | 26,920 | 73.7 | 1,780 | 6.2 |
| Oct-Dec | 26,952 R | 73.7 | 1,780 | 6.2 |
| Nov 1998-Jan 1999 | 26,980 | 73.8 | 1,779 | 6.2 |
| Dec 1998-Feb 1999 | 27,005 | 73.8 | 1,776 | 6.2 |
| Jan-Mar 1999 | 27,027 | 73.8 | 1,771 R | ${ }_{6}^{6.2}$ |
| Feb-Apr | 27,049 | 73.8 | 1,764 | 6.1 |
| Mar-May | 27,071 | 73.9 | 1,754 | 6.1 |
| Apr-Jun | 27,096 27123 | 73.9 739 | 1,742 R | 6.0 |
| May--Aug | ${ }_{27}^{27,152} \mathrm{R}$ | 74.0 | 1,717 R | 6.9 5.9 |
| Jul-Sep | 27,183 | 74.0 | 1,707 R | 5.9 |
| Aug-Oct | 27,214 R | 74.1 | 1,699 | 5.9 |
| Sep-Nov | 27,245 | 74.1 | 1,693 | 5.9 |
| Oct-Dec | ${ }^{27,276}$ | 74.1 | 1,688 | 5.8 |
| Nov 1999-Jan 2000 | ${ }_{2}^{27,338} \mathbf{2 7}$ | 74.2 74.2 | 1,682 1,674 | 5.8 5.8 |
| Jan-Mar2000 | 27,370 | 74.3 | 1,662 R | 5.7 |
| Feb-Apr | 27,403 | 74.3 | 1,648 | 5.7 |
| Mar-May | ${ }^{27,435} \mathrm{R}$ | 74.4 | 1,630 | 5.6 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | ${ }_{27,495}^{27,467}$ | 74.4 74.5 | 1,611 1,592 | 5.5 5.5 |
| Jun-Aug | 27,520 | 74.5 | 1,574 R | 5.4 |
| Jul-Sep | ${ }^{27,5418} \mathrm{R}$ | 74.5 | 1,557 R | 5.4 5.3 |
| Aug-Oct | ${ }_{27,577 \mathrm{R}}^{27,560}$ | 74.5 74.5 | 1,541 1,527 | ${ }_{5}^{5.3} \mathrm{R}$ R |
| Oct-Dec | 27,594 | 74.6 | 1,513 | 5.2 |
| Nov2000-Jan2001 | 27,612 R | 74.6 | 1,500 R | 5.2 |
| Dec2000-Feb2001 | 27,629 R | 74.6 | 1,489 R | 5.1 |
| Jan-Mar2001 | 27,645 | 74.6 | 1,480 | 5.1 |
| Feb-Apr | 27,660 | 74.6 | 1,473 R | 5.1 |
| Mar-May | 27,673 27,686 | 74.5 74.5 | 1,470 <br> 1,470 | 5.0 5.0 |
| May-Jul | 27,698 | 74.5 | 1,473 R | 5.0 |
| Jun-Aug | $27,710 \mathrm{R}$ | 74.4 | $1,477 \mathrm{R}$ | 5.1 |
| ${ }^{\text {Jul-Sep }}$ Aug-Oct |  | 74.4 74.4 | 1,482 R | 5.1 |
| Sep-Nov | 27,751 | 74.4 | 1,495 | 5.1 |
| Oct-Dec | 27,765 | 74.4 | 1,501 | 5.1 |
| Nov2001-Jan 2002 | 27,779 | 74.4 | 1,506 R | 5.1 |
| Dec 2001-Feb2002 | 27,794 | 74.4 | 1,512 | 5.2 |
| Jan-Mar 2002 | $27,812 \mathrm{R}$ | 74.4 | ${ }^{1,516}$ | 5.2 |
| Feb-Apr | 27,832 R | 74.4 | 1,521 R | 5.2 |
| Mar-May | 27,855 | 74.4 | ${ }^{1,525} \mathbf{1 , 5 2 8}$ | 5.2 |
| Apr-Jun | 27,881 27,910 | 74.5 74.5 | 1,528 <br> 1,532 | 5.2 5.2 |
| Jun-Aug | 27,939 | 74.5 | 1,533 R | 5.2 |
| Jul-Sep | $27,968 \mathrm{R}$ $27,995 \mathrm{R}$ | 74.6 74.6 | ${ }^{1,5332} \mathrm{R}$ | 5.2 5.2 |
| Sep-Nov | 28,019 R | 74.6 | 1,528 R | 5.2 |
| Oct-Dec | 28,039 | 74.6 | 1,524 | 5.2 |
| Nov2002-Jan 2003 | 28,058 | 74.6 | 1,520 R | 5.1 |
| Dec 2002-Feb2003 | 28,077 | 74.6 | 1,515 R | 5.1 |
| Jan-Mar 2003 | ${ }^{28,097}$ | 74.6 | 1,511 R | 5.1 |
| Feb-Apr | ${ }_{28142}^{28,18} \mathrm{R}$ | 74.6 | 1,508 R | 5.1 |
| Mar-May | 28,142 28,165 $R$ | 74.7 74.7 | $1,505 \mathrm{R}$ $1,501 \mathrm{R}$ | 5.1 |
| May-Jul | 28,189 R | 74.7 | 1,497 R | 5.0 |
| Jun-Aug | ${ }_{28234}^{28,211 \mathrm{R}}$ | 74.7 | 1,491 R | 5.0 |
| Jul-Sep | 28,234 28,256 | 74.7 74.7 | 1,483 R | 5.0 5.0 |
| Sep-Nov | 28,279 | 74.7 | 1,464 R | 4.9 |
| Oct-Dec | 28,304 R | 74.7 | 1,454 R | 4.9 |
| Nov2003-Jan 2004 Dec 2003-Feb2004 | $28,327 \mathrm{R}$ $28,349 \mathrm{R}$ | 74.7 | $1,446 \mathrm{R}$ 1,439 | 4.9 |
| Jan-Mar2004 | 28,368 | 74.7 | 1,434 R | 4.8 |
| Feb-Apr | 28,385 | 74.7 | 1,429 | 4.8 |
| Mar-May | $28,399 \mathrm{R}$ 28413 R | 74.7 | $1,424 \mathrm{R}$ | 4.8 |
| Apres-Jul | 28,430 R | 74.7 | 1,414 R | 4.7 |
| Jun-Aug | 28,452 R | 74.7 | 1,409 R | 4.7 |
| Jul-sep | 28,478 $28,508 \mathrm{R}$ | 74.8 74.8 | 1,406 1,406 | 4.7 |
| Sep-Nov | 28,541 R | 74.8 | 1,407 R | 4.7 |
| Oct-Dec | 28,572 R | 74.8 | 1,409 R | 4.7 |
| Nov2004-Jan 2005 | 28,600 R | 74.8 | 1,412 R | 4.7 |
| Dec 2004-Feb2005 | 28,626 R | 74.8 | 1,414 R | 4.7 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 28,650 R | 74.8 | 1,415 R | 4.7 |
| Feb-Apr | $28,674 \mathrm{R}$ $28,700 \mathrm{R}$ | 74.8 74.8 | $1,417 \mathrm{R}$ $1,420 \mathrm{R}$ | 4.7 |
| Apr-Jun | 28,727 R | 74.8 | 1,425 R | 4.7 |
| May-Jul | 28,754 R | 74.8 | 1,433 R | 4.7 |
| Jun-Aug | ${ }_{28,802}^{28,779}$ | 74.8 R 74.8 R | 1,444 R | 4.8 R R |
| ${ }_{\text {Aug-Oct }}$ | 28,822 | ${ }_{74.8}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,477}$ | $4.9{ }^{4.9}$ |

[^9]
# LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Other headline indicators 



## A 11 LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY <br> Regional summary

| $\qquad$ | Labour Force Survey ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (August to October 2005) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total aged 6 and ove | Economically active |  |  |  | Employment |  |  |  |  |  | Unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All | All |  | Male | Female | All |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |
|  | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| North East | 2,050 | 1,202 | 74.5 | 648 | 555 | 1,124 | 69.5 | 597 | 72.8 | 527 | 66.1 | 79 | 6.6 | 51 | 7.9 | 28 | 5.0 |
| North West | 5,439 | 3,361 | 77.3 | 1,775 | 1,586 | 3,206 | 73.7 | 1,686 | 76.3 | 1,520 | 70.9 | 155 | 4.6 | 89 | 5.0 | 66 | 4.2 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 4,024 | 2,497 | 78.0 | 1,356 | 1,141 | 2,375 | 74.1 | 1,285 | 78.8 | 1,091 | 69.2 | 122 | 4.9 | 71 | 5.2 | 51 | 4.5 |
| EastMidlands | 3,432 | 2,217 | 80.9 | 1,202 | 1,015 | 2,121 | 77.3 | 1,144 | 81.1 | 977 | 73.1 | 95 | 4.3 | 57 | 4.8 | 38 | 3.7 |
| West Midlands | 4,244 | 2,630 | 77.4 | 1,446 | 1,184 | 2,504 | 73.7 | 1,370 | 78.4 | 1,135 | 68.5 | 125 | 4.8 | 76 | 5.3 | 49 | 4.2 |
| East | 4,386 | 2,863 | 82.0 | 1,571 | 1,292 | 2,743 | 78.4 | 1,505 | 84.1 | 1,238 | 72.3 | 120 | 4.2 | 66 | 4.2 | 55 | 4.2 |
| London | 6,004 | 3,881 | 75.1 | 2,154 | 1,727 | 3,594 | 69.5 | 1,979 | 75.2 | 1,614 | 63.5 | 288 | 7.4 | 175 | 8.1 | 113 | 6.5 |
| South East | 6,464 | 4,282 | 82.4 | 2,315 | 1,966 | 4,102 | 78.9 | 2,217 | 83.6 | 1,886 | 73.9 | 179 | 4.2 | 99 | 4.3 | 80 | 4.1 |
| South West | 4,054 | 2,553 | 81.2 | 1,373 | 1,181 | 2,465 | 78.3 | 1,320 | 81.7 | 1,144 | 74.6 | 89 | 3.5 | 52 | 3.8 | 36 | 3.1 |
| England | 40,099 | 25,486 | 78.9 | 13,839 | 11,647 | 24,234 | 74.9 | 13,102 | 79.3 | 11,132 | 70.2 | 1,252 | 4.9 | 736 | 5.3 | 516 | 4.4 |
| Wales | 2,367 | 1,398 | 75.6 | 751 | 647 | 1,333 | 72.0 | 710 | 75.2 | 624 | 68.6 | 64 | 4.6 | 41 | 5.5 | 23 | 3.6 |
| Scotland | 4,108 | 2,605 | 79.7 | 1,380 | 1,225 | 2,460 | 75.2 | 1,295 | 78.3 | 1,165 | 72.1 | 144 | 5.5 | 85 | 6.1 | 60 | 4.9 |
| Great Britain | 46,573 | 29,489 | 78.8 | 15,969 | 13,520 | 28,028 | 74.8 | 15,107 | 79.0 | 12,921 | 70.3 | 1,461 | 5.0 | 862 | 5.4 | 599 | 4.4 |
| Northern Ireland | 1,320 | 790 | 72.6 | 434 | 355 | 758 | 69.6 | 413 | 74.3 | 345 | 64.6 | 32 | 4.0 | 22 | 5.0 | 10 | 2.9 |
| United Kingdom | 47,895 | 30,304 | 78.7 | 16,419 | 13,885 | 28,813 | 74.7 | 15,535 | 79.0 | 13,278 | 70.2 | 1,491 | 4.9 | 884 | 5.4 | 607 | 4.4 |
| Change on quarterd |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Government } \\ & \text { Office } \\ & \text { Regions } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | laged | Economically active |  |  |  | Employment |  |  |  |  |  | Unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | All |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male } \\ & \hline \text { Level } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Female } \\ \text { Level } \end{gathered}$ | All |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |
|  | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| North East | 4 | -3 | -0.5 | 7 | -10 | 1 | -0.3 | 9 | 0.9 | -8 | -1.5 | -4 | -0.3 | -2 | -0.4 | -2 | -0.3 |
| North West | 11 | 24 | 0.3 | -3 | 27 | 14 | 0.1 | -8 | -0.5 | 22 | 0.8 | 11 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.3 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 9 | 12 | 0.1 | 6 | 6 | 4 | -0.1 | 7 | 0.1 | -3 | -0.3 | 8 | 0.3 | -1 | -0.1 | 9 | 0.8 |
| EastMidlands | 7 | 34 | 1.0 | 19 | 15 | 38 | 1.1 | 20 | 1.1 | 18 | 1.0 | -4 | -0.2 | -1 | -0.2 | -3 | -0.3 |
| West Midlands | 9 | -10 | -0.8 | -2 | -8 | -11 | -0.8 | -8 | -1.1 | -3 | -0.5 | 1 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.5 | -6 | -0.4 |
| East | 9 | 14 | 0.3 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.4 | -5 | -0.4 | 8 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.5 |
| London | 14 | 36 | 0.3 | 28 | 8 | 4 | -0.3 | 5 | -0.2 | -1 | -0.4 | 32 | 0.8 | 23 | 1.0 | 9 | 0.5 |
| South East | 13 | 21 | 0.3 | 12 | 9 | -2 | -0.1 | 0 | -0.3 | -2 | 0.1 | ${ }_{2}$ | 0.5 | 12 | 0.5 | 11 | 0.5 |
| South West | 8 | -9 | -0.4 | -3 | -7 | -10 | -0.4 | -6 | -0.5 | -5 | -0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.2 | -2 | -0.1 |
| England | 84 | 120 | 0.1 | 78 | 42 | 44 | -0.1 | 30 | -0.1 | 13 | -0.1 | 7 | 0.3 | 47 | 0.3 | 29 | 0.2 |
| Wales | 4 | 15 | 0.5 | 20 | -5 | 12 | 0.4 | 18 | 1.6 | -6 | -0.9 | 3 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Scotland | 5 | 13 | 0.2 | -2 | 15 | 10 | 0.1 | -3 | -0.5 | 13 | 0.8 | 3 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Great Britain | 94 | 148 | 0.2 | 96 | 52 | 66 | -0.1 | 45 | -0.1 | 21 | -0.1 | 82 | 0.3 | 51 | 0.3 | 31 | 0.2 |
| Northern Ireland | 4 | -4 | -0.5 | -2 | -3 | 4 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | -8 | -1.0 | -5 | -1.1 | -3 | -0.9 |
| United Kingdom | 97 | 130 | 0.1 | 87 | 43 | 58 | -0.1 | 40 | -0.1 | 18 | -0.1 | 72 | 0.2 | 47 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.2 |

## Change on year

| Government Office Regions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { laged } \\ & \text { Idover } \end{aligned}$ | Economically active |  |  |  | Employment |  |  |  |  |  | Unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | All |  | Male <br> Level | $\frac{\text { Female }}{\text { Level }}$ | All |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |
|  | Level | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Level | Rate(\%) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| North East | 16 | 21 | 0.5 | 21 | 0 | 14 | 0.1 | 12 | 1.1 | 2 | -0.9 | 7 | 0.5 | 9 | 1.2 | -2 | -0.4 |
| North West | 42 | 49 | 0.3 | 6 | 44 | 42 | 0.2 | 3 | -0.7 | 40 | 1.2 | 7 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.1 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 36 | 21 | 0.0 | 22 | 0 | 10 | -0.3 | 13 | -0.1 | -3 | -0.6 | 12 | 0.4 | 9 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.2 |
| EastMidlands | 31 | 67 | 1.5 | 29 | 37 | 58 | 1.2 | 22 | 0.7 | 36 | 1.6 | 8 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.0 |
| West Midlands | 37 | -6 | -1.7 | 1 | -8 | 0 | -1.5 | 2 | -1.3 | -2 | -1.7 | -6 | -0.2 | -1 | -0.1 | -5 | -0.4 |
| East | 38 | 34 | 0.2 | 25 | 9 | 14 | -0.4 | 14 | 0.0 | 0 | -0.9 | 20 | 0.7 | 11 | 0.6 | 9 | 0.7 |
| London | 74 | 107 | 0.9 | 5 | 50 | 90 | 0.6 | 29 | -0.3 | 61 | 1.5 | 17 | 0.2 | 28 | 1.1 | -11 | -0.9 |
| South East | 55 | 62 | 0.3 | 21 | 41 | 33 | -0.2 | 8 | -0.6 | 25 | 0.3 | 29 | 0.6 | 13 | 0.5 | 16 | 0.7 |
| South West | 32 | 25 | 0.0 | 1 | 24 | 18 | -0.2 | -1 | -0.9 | 19 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.3 |
| England | 360 | 379 | 0.2 | 182 | 197 | 280 | 0.0 | 101 | -0.4 | 179 | 0.3 | 99 | 0.3 | 82 | 0.5 | 18 | 0.1 |
| Wales | 17 | 8 | -0.1 | 9 | -1 | 7 | -0.1 | 5 | -0.3 | 2 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.5 | -3 | -0.5 |
| Scotland | 24 | 15 | 0.2 | 13 | 1 | 11 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.4 | -4 | -0.2 | 3 | 0.1 | -2 | -0.2 | 6 | 0.5 |
| Great Britain | 400 | 402 | 0.2 | 205 | 198 | 298 | 0.0 | 121 | -0.3 | 17 | 0.2 | 104 | 0.3 | 83 | 0.5 | 20 | 0.1 |
| Northern Ireland | 15 | 24 | 1.2 | 10 | 15 | 30 | 1.9 | 16 | 1.5 | 15 | 2.2 | -6 | -0.9 | -6 | -1.5 | 0 | -0.2 |
| United Kingdom | 415 | 423 | 0.2 | 212 | 211 | 326 | 0.0 | 134 | -0.2 | 191 | 0.3 | 97 | 0.3 | 7 | 0.4 | 19 | 0.1 |

Labour MarketStatistics Helpline:02075336094

[^10]b Denominator = all persons of working age
c Denominator = total economically active
d Quarter to quarter changes at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.
Note:The Labour Force Survey is a survey of the population in private households, student halls of residence and NHS accommodation.
Due to slightmethodological differences between the way the national and regional LFS estimates have been interim adjusted for the 2001 Census, there may be small differences between the UK totals and the sum of the regional components.

# LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY 

 Regional summary| Government Office Regions | Employer surveys |  |  | Jobcentre Plus administrative system |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Civilian workforce jobse (June 2005); not seasonally adjusted |  |  | Claimant counte, (November 2005) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All | Male | Female | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |
|  | Level | Level | Level | Level | Rateg | Level | Rate ${ }^{\text {g }}$ | Level | Rateg |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| North East | 1,116 | 589 | 527 | 47.5 | 4.1 | 36.6 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 2.1 |
| North West | 3,392 | 1,802 | 1,590 | 107.8 | 3.1 | 82.0 | 4.4 | 25.8 | 1.6 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 2,469 | 1,332 | 1,137 | 82.1 | 3.2 | 62.0 | 4.4 | 20.1 | 1.8 |
| EastMidlands | 2,025 | 1,069 | 956 | 58.0 | 2.8 | 42.3 | 3.8 | 15.7 | 1.6 |
| West Midlands | 2,634 | 1,436 | 1,197 | 101.1 | 3.7 | 76.4 | 5.1 | 24.7 | 2.0 |
| East | 2,738 | 1,463 | 1,275 | 61.2 | 2.2 | 44.4 | 2.9 | 16.8 | 1.3 |
| London | 4,541 | 2,509 | 2,032 | 167.1 | 3.6 | 118.3 | 4.5 | 48.8 | 2.4 |
| SouthEast | 4,264 | 2,262 | 2,002 | 75.2 | 1.7 | 55.4 | 2.3 | 19.8 | 1.0 |
| South West | 2,565 | 1,345 | 1,220 | 43.7 | 1.7 | 31.9 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 1.0 |
| England | 25,743 | 13,806 | 11,937 | 743.7 | 2.8 | 549.3 | 3.8 | 194.4 | 1.6 |
| Wales | 1,283 | 676 | 607 | 43.8 | 3.3 | 33.3 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 1.7 |
| Scotland | 2,527 | 1,324 | 1,203 | 85.7 | 3.2 | 65.1 | 4.7 | 20.6 | 1.7 |
| Great Britain | 29,553 | 15,806 | 13,746 | 873.2 | 2.9 | 647.7 | 3.9 | 225.5 | 1.6 |
| Northern Ireland | 809 | 430 | 379 | 28.8 | 3.4 | 21.7 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 1.9 |
| United Kingdom | 30,361 | 16,236 | 14,125 | 902.0 | 2.9 | 669.4 | 3.9 | 232.6 | 1.6 |

Changes on period (period specified below)


Relationship between columns: $1=2+3 ; 4=6+8$.
Workforce jobs is tabulated by region of workplace. Claimant count is tabulated by region of claimant's residence
$\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{f} & \text { Count of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance. } \\ \mathrm{g} & \text { Denominator=claimant count }+ \text { workforce jobs. }\end{array}$

TECHNICAL NOTE: LABOUR FORCE SURVEY SAMPLING VARIABILITY: August to October 2005

| Government Office Regions | Employment level(000s) | Unemployment level(000s) | Economically active level(000s) | Workingage economically inactive level(000s) | Employment rate (\%) | Unemployment rate (\%) | The Labour Force Survey data in Table A. 11 are based on statistical samples and, as such, are subject to sampling variability. If many samples were drawn, each would give a different result. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | represent ' 95 per cent confidence intervals'. It is |
| NorthEast | $\pm 35$ | $\pm 12$ | $\pm 35$ | $\pm 35$ | $\pm 1.9$ | $\pm 1.0$ | expected that in 95 per cent of samples the range |
| North West | $\pm 61$ | $\pm 18$ | $\pm 60$ | $\pm 60$ | $\pm 1.2$ | $\pm 0.5$ | would contain the true value. The ranges are |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | $\pm 49$ | $\pm 16$ | $\pm 48$ | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 1.3$ | $\pm 0.6$ | approximated from non-seasonally adjusted data |
| EastMidlands | $\pm 39$ | $\pm 12$ | $\pm 39$ | $\pm 43$ | $\pm 1.3$ | $\pm 0.7$ | in line with research on the topic For more |
| WestMidlands | $\pm 51$ | $\pm 16$ | $\pm 51$ | $\pm 49$ | $\pm 1.2$ | $\pm 0.6$ | in line with research on the topic. For more |
| East | $\pm 50$ | $\pm 16$ | $\pm 50$ | $\pm 46$ | $\pm 1.1$ | $\pm 0.6$ | information, see the Guide to Labour Market |
| London | $\pm 66$ | $\pm 26$ | $\pm 63$ | $\pm 64$ | $\pm 1.2$ | $\pm 0.7$ | Statistics Releases (www.statistics.gov.uk/ |
| SouthEast | $\pm 60$ | $\pm 18$ | $\pm 59$ | $\pm 54$ | $\pm 0.9$ | $\pm 0.4$ | downloads/theme_labour/guide_to_Ims_fr1.pdf). |
| SouthWest | $\pm 50$ | $\pm 13$ | $\pm 50$ | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 1.2$ | $\pm 0.5$ |  |
| Wales | $\pm 39$ | $\pm 12$ | $\pm 39$ | $\pm 39$ | $\pm 1.8$ | $\pm 0.8$ |  |
| Scotland | $\pm 50$ | $\pm 16$ | $\pm 49$ | $\pm 47$ | $\pm 1.3$ | $\pm 0.6$ |  |

## A. 12 LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY <br> Local labour market indicators by Unitary and Local Authority



Relationship between columns: $9=8 / 1 ; 11=10 / 1$.
Sample size zero or disclosive (less than three)

- Lessthan 500.
a Official mid-2004 estimate of the resident population.
b Labour demand is jobs plus vacancies. Suitable comprehensive estimates of job vacancies are not available at local level.
Annual Population Survey (APS) data relate to the period January 2004 to December 2004. The APS is a survey of the population of private households, student halls of residence and NHS accommodation. The APS data in this table are consistent with population estimates released in February 2003, not the latest revised population estimates
Count of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance. Average for January 2004 to December 2004.
Business Inquiry which refers to December of each year; they also include self-employed, HM Forces and government-supported Unemployment rates calculated as percentage of $16+$ economically active population
g Percentage of resident working age population of area. NB these are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables A.3, A. 11 and F .1 .


# LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY Local labour market indicators by Unitary and Local Authority 

|  | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Labour supply |  |  |  |  |  | Working age benefit <br> Claimant count ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | Labour demand ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Jobse |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Employment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Unemployment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Economic inactivity |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 \text { 's) } \end{array}$ | Total $16-59 / 64$ $(000$ 's $)$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16+ \\ (000 ' s) \end{array}$ | Rate ${ }^{f}$ (\%) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { 16-590'64 } \\ (000 \text { 's) } \end{array}$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | Level | Proportiong (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (000 ' s) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | JobsDensity 16-59/64 (ratio) |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Knowsley | 91 | 59 | 66.2 | 4 | 6.6 | 26 | 29.1 | 3,649 | 4.0 | 58 | 0.64 |
| Liverpool | 287 | 165 | 60.8 | 15 | 8.0 | 92 | 33.8 | 14,256 | 5.0 | 239 | 0.85 |
| St. Helens | 108 | 76 | 71.5 | 4 | 4.4 | 27 | 25.3 | 2,922 | 2.7 | 70 | 0.65 |
| Sefton | 165 | 119 | 73.9 | 7 | 5.4 | 35 | 21.9 | 4,560 | 2.8 | 120 | 0.73 |
| Wirral | 185 | 134 | 73.4 | 7 | 5.0 | 41 | 22.7 | 5,691 | 3.1 | 116 | 0.63 |
| YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER | R 3,102 | 2,245 | 73.9 | 108 | 4.5 | 685 | 22.5 | 74,512 | 2.4 | 2,485 | 0.81 |
| East Riding of Yorkshire UA | 194 | 143 | 75.1 | 5 | 3.1 | 43 | 22.4 | 3,776 | 1.9 | 135 | 0.71 |
| Kingston upon Hull, City of UA | A 156 | 103 | 69.7 | 8 | 7.2 | 37 | 24.9 | 7,557 | 4.8 | 132 | 0.85 |
| North East Lincolnshire UA | 94 | 67 | 73.1 | 5 | 6.4 | 20 | 21.9 | 3,408 | 3.6 | 75 | 0.80 |
| North Lincolnshire UA | 94 | 69 | 75.5 | 3 | 3.8 | 20 | 21.4 | 2,040 | 2.2 | 76 | 0.82 |
| York UA | 118 | 90 | 79.4 | 3 | 2.6 | 21 | 18.4 | 1,706 | 1.4 | 113 | 0.97 |
| North Yorkshire | 346 | 268 | 79.6 | 7 | 2.6 | 61 | 18.2 | 4,655 | 1.3 | 307 | 0.89 |
| Craven | 31 | 25 | 81.7 | 1 | 2.0 | 5 | 16.6 | 263 | 0.8 | 32 | 1.03 |
| Hambleton | 51 | 42 | 82.8 | 1 | 1.6 | 8 | 15.8 | 517 | 1.0 | 51 | 1.00 |
| Harrogate | 94 | 76 | 83.6 | 2 | 2.0 | 13 | 14.7 | 902 | 1.0 | 85 | 0.91 |
| Richmondshire | 32 | 22 | 77.8 | 1 | 4.7 | 5 | 18.2 | 358 | 1.1 | 29 | 0.92 |
| Ryedale | 30 | 24 | 82.1 | - | 1.6 | 5 | 16.5 | 333 | 1.1 | 29 | 0.99 |
| Scarborough | 61 | 44 | 72.2 | 2 | 3.9 | 15 | 24.7 | 1,590 | 2.6 | 48 | 0.79 |
| Selby | 48 | 37 | 76.4 | 1 | 3.1 | 10 | 21.0 | 692 | 1.5 | 34 | 0.71 |
| Barnsley | 136 | 96 | 72.3 | 5 | 5.0 | 32 | 23.8 | 2,697 | 2.0 | 85 | 0.63 |
| Doncaster | 175 | 122 | 71.1 | 6 | 4.9 | 43 | 25.1 | 4,596 | 2.6 | 120 | 0.69 |
| Rotherham | 154 | 113 | 75.0 | 5 | 3.8 | 33 | 22.0 | 3,637 | 2.4 | 105 | 0.68 |
| Sheffield | 325 | 219 | 68.6 | 16 | 6.8 | 84 | 26.4 | 9,168 | 2.8 | 272 | 0.85 |
| Bradford | 293 | 198 | 69.4 | 11 | 5.1 | 76 | 26.8 | 8,683 | 3.0 | 222 | 0.77 |
| Calderdale | 119 | 87 | 73.9 | 4 | 4.6 | 27 | 22.6 | 2,572 | 2.2 | 89 | 0.76 |
| Kirklees | 242 | 179 | 74.9 | 9 | 4.4 | 51 | 21.5 | 4,807 | 2.0 | 174 | 0.72 |
| Leeds | 457 | 339 | 75.0 | 16 | 4.5 | 97 | 21.4 | 11,298 | 2.5 | 434 | 0.96 |
| Wakefield | 199 | 150 | 77.1 | 5 | 3.1 | 40 | 20.3 | 3,913 | 2.0 | 144 | 0.73 |
| EAST MIDLANDS | 2,642 | 1,946 | 75.4 | 90 | 4.3 | 548 | 21.2 | 53,290 | 2.0 | 2,044 | 0.78 |
|  |  | 96 | 70.9 | 8 | 7.1 | 32 | 23.7 | 4,190 | 2.9 | 124 | 0.87 |
| Leicester UA | 183 | 114 | 65.1 | 10 | 8.0 | 51 | 29.1 | 8,597 | 4.7 | 175 | 0.97 |
| Nottingham UA | 183 | 108 | 63.2 | 11 | 9.1 | 52 | 30.3 | 6,540 | 3.6 | 197 | 1.09 |
| Rutland UA | 22 | 17 | 78.9 | - | 2.0 | 4 | 19.6 | 97 | 0.4 | 17 | 0.82 |
| Derbyshire | 455 | 348 | 76.7 | 13 | 3.4 | 94 | 20.6 | 8,374 | 1.8 | 317 | 0.70 |
| Amber Valley | 72 | 56 | 78.0 | 2 | 3.3 | 14 | 19.6 | 1,172 | 1.6 | 54 | 0.75 |
| Bolsover | 44 | 29 | 67.8 | 2 | 5.3 | 12 | 28.3 | 1,077 | 2.4 | 23 | 0.53 |
| Chesterfield | 61 | 44 | 71.7 | 2 | 4.2 | 15 | 25.1 | 1,820 | 3.0 | 56 | 0.93 |
| Derbyshire Dales | 41 | 31 | 77.7 | 1 | 1.8 | 8 | 20.7 | 436 | 1.1 | 38 | 0.92 |
| Erewash | 68 | 55 | 81.8 | 2 | 3.3 | 10 | 15.4 | 1,267 | 1.9 | 44 | 0.65 |
| High Peak | 56 | 44 | 77.9 | 2 | 4.7 | 10 | 18.3 | 828 | 1.5 | 37 | 0.66 |
| North East Derbyshire | 59 | 44 | 75.1 | 2 | 3.7 | 13 | 21.9 | 1,184 | 2.0 | 32 | 0.55 |
| South Derbyshire | 54 | 44 | 80.9 | 1 | 1.4 | 10 | 18.0 | 590 | 1.1 | 32 | 0.60 |
| Leicestershire | 387 | 307 | 80.3 | 9 | 2.8 | 66 | 17.3 | 4,951 | 1.3 | 281 | 0.73 |
| Blaby | 56 | 46 | 82.4 | 1 | 1.2 | 9 | 16.6 | 656 | 1.2 | 42 | 0.74 |
| Charnwood | 101 | 76 | 76.5 | 3 | 4.0 | 20 | 20.1 | 1,567 | 1.5 | 68 | 0.69 |
| Harborough | 49 | 40 | 83.7 | 1 | 1.4 | 7 | 15.1 | 381 | 0.8 | 37 | 0.76 |
| Hinckley and Bosworth | $\mathfrak{6}$ | 51 | 82.2 | 2 | 2.8 | 10 | 15.7 | 835 | 1.3 | 46 | 0.73 |
| Melton | 30 | 25 | 83.9 | 1 | 3.2 | 4 | 13.1 | 286 | 1.0 | 22 | 0.74 |
| North West Leicestershire | 54 | 43 | 80.2 | 2 | 3.5 | 9 | 16.8 | 676 | 1.2 | 49 | 0.90 |
| Oadby and Wigston | 34 | 26 | 76.7 | 1 | 3.0 | 7 | 20.9 | 551 | 1.6 | 18 | 0.55 |
| Lincolnshire | 398 | 291 | 75.3 | 13 | 3.9 | 83 | 21.5 | 6,151 | 1.5 | 305 | 0.78 |
| Boston | 34 | 25 | 76.2 | 1 | 4.2 | 7 | 20.5 | 417 | 1.2 | 28 | 0.84 |
| East Lindsey | 77 | 52 | 70.9 | 3 | 4.8 | 19 | 25.6 | 1,425 | 1.9 | 54 | 0.71 |
| Lincoln | 56 | 37 | 70.3 | 2 | 6.0 | 13 | 25.0 | 1,386 | 2.5 | 56 | 1.03 |
| North Kesteven | 59 | 45 | 79.4 | 2 | 3.3 | 10 | 17.8 | 585 | 1.0 | 39 | 0.67 |
| South Holland | 46 | 36 | 77.7 | 1 | 3.5 | 9 | 19.3 | 567 | 1.2 | 38 | 0.84 |
| South Kesteven | 77 | 61 | 78.8 | 2 | 2.4 | 15 | 19.2 | 836 | 1.1 | 59 | 0.77 |
| West Lindsey | 50 | 35 | 74.3 | 2 | 4.0 | 11 | 22.4 | 935 | 1.9 | 31 | 0.63 |
| Northamptonshire | 404 | 319 | 80.2 | 10 | 3.0 | 69 | 17.3 | 6,797 | 1.7 | 335 | 0.83 |
| Corby | 33 | 26 | 80.2 | 1 | 3.6 | 5 | 16.7 | 976 | 3.0 | 30 | 0.92 |
| Daventry | 47 | 36 | 78.4 | 1 | 3.3 | 9 | 18.8 | 581 | 1.2 | 35 | 0.76 |
| East Northamptonshire | 49 | 40 | 81.7 | 1 | 2.8 | 8 | 16.1 | 664 | 1.3 | 28 | 0.57 |
| Kettering | 53 | 40 | 78.3 | 1 | 2.6 | 10 | 19.5 | 857 | 1.6 | 40 | 0.77 |
| Northampton | 125 | 96 | 78.3 | 3 | 3.1 | 23 | 19.1 | 2,573 | 2.1 | 130 | 1.04 |
| South Northamptonshire | 52 | 45 | 85.9 | 1 | 1.9 | 7 | 12.5 | 372 | 0.7 | 34 | 0.66 |
| Wellingborough | 45 | 36 | 80.8 | 1 | 3.7 | 7 | 16.0 | 775 | 1.7 | 37 | 0.83 |
| Nottinghamshire | 467 | 345 | 75.4 | 16 | 4.2 | 97 | 21.2 | 7,593 | 1.6 | 292 | 0.63 |
| Ashfield | 70 | 53 | 75.6 | 3 | 4.6 | 14 | 20.7 | 1,391 | 2.0 | 45 | 0.65 |
| Bassetlaw | 68 | 49 | 76.3 | 3 | 4.9 | 13 | 19.6 | 1,269 | 1.9 | 47 | 0.70 |
| Broxtowe | 68 | 48 | 71.7 | 2 | 3.9 | 17 | 25.3 | 1,015 | 1.5 | 36 | 0.53 |
| Gedling | 68 | 51 | 76.5 | 3 | 4.8 | 13 | 19.5 | 1,043 | 1.5 | 35 | 0.51 |
| Mansfield | 60 | 42 | 71.3 | 2 | 4.0 | 15 | 25.6 | 1,310 | 2.2 | 41 | 0.68 |
| Newark and Sherwood | 66 | 50 | 78.2 | 1 | 2.5 | 13 | 19.8 | 944 | 1.4 | 46 | 0.71 |
| Rushcliffe | 66 | 52 | 78.1 | 3 | 4.8 | 12 | 17.9 | 622 | 0.9 | 42 | 0.64 |

Relationship between columns: $9=8 / 1 ; 11=10 / 1$.
Sample size zero or disclosive (less than three)

- Less than 500
a Official mid-2004 estimate of the resident population
Labour demand is jobs plus vacancies. Suitable comprehensive estimates of job vacancies are not available at local level.
Annual Population Survey (APS) data relate to the period January 2004 to December2004. The APS is a survey of the population of private households, student halls of residence and NHS accommodation. The APS data in this table are consistent with population estimates released in February 2003, not the latest revised population estimates.
d Count of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance. Average for January 2004 to December 2004.
Jobs data are for 2003, and are mainly employees from the Annual Business Inquiry which refers to December of each year; they also include self-employed, HM Forces and government-supported trainees. Jobs densities are calculated as the number of jobs per resident of working age (16-59/64).
Unemploymentrates calculated as percentage of $16+$ economically active population
Percentage of residentworking age population of area. NB these are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shownin Tables A.3, A. 11 and F. 1


## A. 12 LABOUR MARKET SUMMARY <br> Local labour market indicators by Unitary and Local Authority

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Notseasonally adjusted |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Labour supply |  |  |  |  |  | Working age benefit |  | Labou | r demand ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
|  |  | Employment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Unemployment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Economic inactivityc |  | Claimant count ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | Jobse |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 ' s) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 \text { 's) } \end{array}$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16+ \\ (000 ' s) \end{array}$ | Rate ${ }^{f}$ (\%) | Total $16-59 / 64$ $(000 ' \mathrm{~s})$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | Level | Proportiong (\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | JobsDensity 16-59/64 (ratio) |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| WEST MIDLANDS | 3,254 | 2,349 | 73.5 | 131 | 5.1 | 718 | 22.5 | 89,252 | 2.7 | 2,637 | 0.81 |
| Herefordshire, County of UA | 104 | 84 | 80.9 | 3 | 2.9 | 17 | 16.5 | 1,565 | 1.5 | 88 | 0.85 |
| Stoke-on-Trent UA | 147 | 103 | 70.0 | 5 | 4.8 | 39 | 26.5 | 3,847 | 2.6 | 120 | 0.81 |
| Telford and Wrekin UA | 101 | 77 | 75.6 | 3 | 3.9 | 22 | 21.4 | 1,800 | 1.8 | 84 | 0.83 |
| Shropshire | 171 | 131 | 78.8 | 4 | 3.0 | 31 | 18.7 | 2,103 | 1.2 | 136 | 0.80 |
| Bridgnorth | 33 | 23 | 75.9 | 1 | 3.2 | 6 | 21.4 | 324 | 1.0 | 22 | 0.67 |
| North Shropshire | 35 | 26 | 78.8 | 1 | 2.0 | 6 | 19.5 | 400 | 1.1 | 24 | 0.69 |
| Oswestry | 23 | 18 | 80.2 | 1 | 3.7 | 4 | 16.6 | 369 | 1.6 | 17 | 0.75 |
| Shrewsbury and Atcham | 5 | 45 | 79.9 | 2 | 3.1 | 10 | 17.6 | 765 | 1.3 | 55 | 0.96 |
| South Shropshire | 23 | 19 | 78.7 | 1 | 3.2 | 4 | 18.7 | 245 | 1.0 | 18 | 0.79 |
| Staffordshire | 500 | 387 | 77.9 | 14 | 3.4 | 95 | 19.2 | 7,748 | 1.5 | 366 | 0.73 |
| Cannock Chase | 58 | 46 | 76.9 | 3 | 6.4 | 11 | 17.7 | 1,100 | 1.9 | 40 | 0.68 |
| East Staffordshire | 64 | 48 | 75.0 | 1 | 2.8 | 14 | 22.7 | 993 | 1.5 | 64 | 1.00 |
| Lichfield | 58 | 46 | 80.2 | 2 | 3.4 | 10 | 16.9 | 831 | 1.4 | 46 | 0.80 |
| Newcastle-under-Lyme | 76 | 53 | 74.1 | 2 | 3.3 | 17 | 23.3 | 1,093 | 1.4 | 50 | 0.66 |
| South Staffordshire | 64 | 51 | 79.4 | 1 | 2.5 | 12 | 18.4 | 997 | 1.6 | 35 | 0.55 |
| Stafford | 76 | 59 | 79.8 | 2 | 3.2 | 13 | 17.5 | 1,188 | 1.6 | $\mathfrak{6}$ | 0.84 |
| Staffordshire Moorlands | 57 | 46 | 80.5 | 1 | 2.2 | 10 | 17.6 | 687 | 1.2 | 34 | 0.59 |
| Tamworth | 47 | 38 | 77.9 | 2 | 3.9 | 9 | 18.9 | 860 | 1.8 | 34 | 0.72 |
| Warwickshire | 326 | 245 | 77.5 | 7 | 2.7 | 64 | 20.2 | 4,690 | 1.4 | 257 | 0.80 |
| North Warwickshire | 39 | 31 | 77.1 | 1 | 2.7 | 8 | 20.7 | 523 | 1.4 | 31 | 0.80 |
| Nuneaton and Bedworth | 74 | 55 | 74.8 | 3 | 4.5 | 16 | 21.6 | 1,481 | 2.0 | 41 | 0.55 |
| Rugby | 55 | 44 | 81.7 | 1 | 1.6 | 9 | 16.9 | 882 | 1.6 | 47 | 0.85 |
| Stratford-on-Avon | 70 | 56 | 80.7 | 1 | 2.2 | 12 | 17.3 | 714 | 1.0 | 60 | 0.87 |
| Warwick | 88 | 60 | 74.5 | 2 | 2.4 | 19 | 23.5 | 1,091 | 1.2 | 78 | 0.92 |
| Birmingham | 608 | 392 | 66.2 | 37 | 8.5 | 163 | 27.5 | 30,426 | 5.0 | 540 | 0.89 |
| Coventry | 190 | 132 | 71.2 | 8 | 5.5 | 46 | 24.5 | 5,902 | 3.1 | 159 | 0.83 |
| Dudley | 184 | 140 | 76.2 | 9 | 5.9 | 35 | 18.9 | 5,314 | 2.9 | 139 | 0.75 |
| Sandwell | 172 | 111 | 66.1 | 12 | 9.4 | 46 | 27.0 | 7,210 | 4.2 | 135 | 0.79 |
| Solihull | 119 | 92 | 77.3 | 5 | 4.5 | 23 | 18.9 | 2,260 | 1.9 | 118 | 0.98 |
| Walsall | 149 | 105 | 70.7 | 7 | 5.9 | 37 | 24.8 | 5,029 | 3.4 | 112 | 0.75 |
| Wolverhampton | 145 | 93 | 66.9 | 7 | 6.8 | 39 | 28.0 | 6,114 | 4.2 | 115 | 0.80 |
| Worcestershire | 337 | 257 | 77.9 | 9 | 3.3 | 64 | 19.3 | 5,244 | 1.6 | 270 | 0.80 |
| Bromsgrove | 55 | 42 | 80.1 | 2 | 4.1 | 9 | 16.3 | 872 | 1.6 | 36 | 0.67 |
| Malvern Hills | 43 | 32 | 78.1 | 1 | 3.5 | 8 | 19.0 | 413 | 1.0 | 34 | 0.81 |
| Redditch | 51 | 40 | 79.0 | 2 | 4.0 | 9 | 17.6 | 1,050 | 2.1 | 45 | 0.89 |
| Worcester | 59 | 46 | 78.0 | 2 | 3.2 | 11 | 19.3 | 1,073 | 1.8 | 61 | 1.04 |
| Wychavon | 70 | 54 | 78.9 | 1 | 1.0 | 14 | 20.3 | 816 | 1.2 | 53 | 0.77 |
| Wyre Forest | 60 | 44 | 73.8 | 2 | 4.7 | 13 | 22.4 | 1,020 | 1.7 | 40 | 0.66 |
| EAST | 3,346 | 2,602 | 78.6 | 104 | 3.7 | 607 | 18.3 | 56,273 | 1.7 | 2,751 | 0.83 |
| Luton UA | 116 | 82 | 71.5 | 6 | 6.4 | 27 | 23.6 | 3,356 | 2.9 | 90 | 0.77 |
| Peterborough UA | 99 | 75 | 77.4 | 4 | 4.4 | 18 | 18.9 | 2,313 | 2.3 | 100 | 1.01 |
| Southend-on-Sea UA | 94 | 75 | 76.8 | 4 | 5.2 | 18 | 18.8 | 2,510 | 2.7 | 98 | 1.04 |
| Thurrock UA | 92 | 73 | 78.5 | 2 | 3.2 | 18 | 18.9 | 1,949 | 2.1 | 65 | 0.70 |
| Bedfordshire | 245 | 199 | 81.3 | 7 | 3.3 | 39 | 15.9 | 3,981 | 1.6 | 179 | 0.74 |
| Bedford | 94 | 74 | 79.9 | 3 | 3.8 | 16 | 17.1 | 2,100 | 2.2 | 80 | 0.86 |
| Mid Bedfordshire | 80 | 66 | 83.2 | 2 | 2.5 | 12 | 14.5 | 843 | 1.0 | 50 | 0.63 |
| South Bedfordshire | 71 | 58 | 81.0 | 2 | 3.6 | 11 | 15.9 | 1,038 | 1.5 | 49 | 0.69 |
| Cambridgeshire | 369 | 288 | 80.7 | 12 | 3.7 | 57 | 16.1 | 4,366 | 1.2 | 309 | 0.85 |
| Cambridge | 86 | 56 | 75.1 | 3 | 5.2 | 15 | 20.7 | 1,160 | 1.4 | 98 | 1.19 |
| East Cambridgeshire | 47 | 39 | 82.0 | 1 | 2.5 | 7 | 15.8 | 532 | 1.1 | 30 | 0.63 |
| Fenland | 50 | 39 | 78.7 | 2 | 4.6 | 9 | 17.4 | 917 | 1.8 | 35 | 0.71 |
| Huntingdonshire | 101 | 83 | 82.0 | 3 | 3.6 | 15 | 14.9 | 1,069 | 1.1 | 74 | 0.74 |
| South Cambridgeshire | 84 | 70 | 84.7 | 2 | 2.9 | 11 | 12.7 | 689 | 0.8 | 71 | 0.85 |
| Essex | 804 | 624 | 78.1 | 25 | 3.7 | 150 | 18.7 | 11,814 | 1.5 | 614 | 0.77 |
| Basildon | 102 | 76 | 74.8 | 4 | 5.1 | 21 | 21.1 | 1,920 | 1.9 | 81 | 0.80 |
| Braintree | 84 | 66 | 77.6 | 2 | 3.1 | 17 | 19.8 | 1,200 | 1.4 | 61 | 0.73 |
| Brentwood | 42 | 33 | 79.4 | 1 | 2.2 | 8 | 18.7 | 396 | 0.9 | 38 | 0.92 |
| Castle Point | 51 | 42 | 80.7 | 1 | 2.4 | 9 | 17.2 | 715 | 1.4 | 23 | 0.45 |
| Chelmsford | 100 | 79 | 80.7 | 3 | 3.9 | 16 | 16.1 | 1,247 | 1.2 | 90 | 0.91 |
| Colchester | 102 | 77 | 78.8 | 3 | 4.2 | 17 | 17.6 | 1,326 | 1.3 | 87 | 0.87 |
| Epping Forest | 74 | 57 | 76.5 | 3 | 4.1 | 15 | 20.1 | 1,092 | 1.5 | 50 | 0.68 |
| Harlow | 48 | 37 | 78.9 | 2 | 3.9 | 8 | 17.8 | 1,035 | 2.2 | 44 | 0.92 |
| Maldon | 37 | 29 | 80.5 | 1 | 2.7 | 6 | 17.2 | 439 | 1.2 | 22 | 0.61 |
| Rochford | 47 | 36 | 77.7 | 2 | 5.0 | 8 | 18.0 | 515 | 1.1 | 27 | 0.59 |
| Tendring | 75 | 58 | 76.4 | 2 | 3.5 | 16 | 20.8 | 1,594 | 2.1 | 48 | 0.64 |
| Uttlesford | 43 | 34 | 78.9 | 1 | 2.7 | 8 | 18.9 | 334 | 0.8 | 41 | 0.96 |
| Hertfordshire | 643 | 515 | 80.4 | 18 | 3.2 | 108 | 16.8 | 8,690 | 1.4 | 578 | 0.90 |
| Broxbourne | 53 | 42 | 77.6 | 2 | 4.2 | 10 | 18.8 | 904 | 1.7 | 42 | 0.79 |
| Dacorum | 85 | 73 | 85.4 | 3 | 3.5 | 10 | 11.4 | 1,363 | 1.6 | 75 | 0.88 |
| East Hertfordshire | 82 | 68 | 82.2 | 2 | 2.5 | 13 | 15.6 | 650 | 0.8 | 69 | 0.84 |
| Hertsmere | 57 | 44 | 76.6 | 1 | 2.2 | 12 | 21.6 | 876 | 1.5 | 54 | 0.95 |
| North Hertfordshire | 73 | 61 | 83.2 | 2 | 3.7 | 10 | 13.4 | 986 | 1.3 | 59 | 0.82 |
| St. Albans | 82 | 65 | 81.4 | 1 | 2.0 | 14 | 17.1 | 707 | 0.9 | 68 | 0.83 |
| Stevenage | 49 | 41 | 83.0 | 1 | 2.9 | 7 | 14.4 | 874 | 1.8 | 49 | 1.00 |
| Three Rivers | 51 | 39 | 77.8 | 1 | 3.4 | 10 | 19.3 | 562 | 1.1 | 38 | 0.75 |
| Watford | 51 | 40 | 78.4 | 1 | 2.7 | 10 | 19.4 | 918 | 1.8 | 57 | 1.12 |
| Welwyn Hatfield | 60 | 42 | 73.9 | 3 | 5.7 | 12 | 21.5 | 851 | 1.4 | 65 | 1.09 |

Relationship between columns: $9=8 / 1 ; 11=10 / 1$.
Sample size zero or disclosive (less than three)
ess than 500
a Official mid-2004 estimate of the resident population.
Labour demand is jobs plus vacancies. Suitable comprehensive estimates of job vacancies are not available at local level.
Annual PopulationSurvey (APS) data relate to the period January 2004 to December 2004. The APS is a survey of the population of private households, student halls of residence and NHS accommodation. The APS data in this table are consistent with population estimates released in February 2003, not the latest revised population estimates.
d Count of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance. Average for January 2004 to December 2004.
Jobs data are for 2003, and are mainly employees from the Annual Business Inquiry which refers to December of each year; they also include self-employed, HM Forces and government-supported trainees. Jobs densities are calculated as the number of jobs per resident of working age (16-59/64).
g Percentage of resident working age population of area. NB these are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables A.3, A.11 and F.1.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Notseasonally adjusted |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Labour supply |  |  |  |  |  | Working age benefitClaimant count ${ }^{d}$ |  | Labour | demand ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
|  |  | Employment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Unemployment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Economic inactivityc |  |  |  |  | bse |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 ' \mathrm{~s}) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 ' \mathrm{~s}) \end{array}$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16+ \\ (000 ' s) \end{array}$ | Ratef (\%) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 \text { 's) } \end{array}$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | Level | Proportiong (\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | Jobs Density 16-59/64 (ratio) |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Norfolk | 481 | 360 | 76.2 | 18 | 4.7 | 95 | 20.1 | 9,786 | 2.0 | 386 | 0.81 |
| Breckland | 74 | 58 | 80.1 | 4 | 5.8 | 11 | 15.2 | 948 | 1.3 | 49 | 0.67 |
| Broadland | 71 | 55 | 76.6 | 3 | 4.1 | 14 | 20.0 | 742 | 1.0 | 49 | 0.69 |
| Great Yarmouth | 54 | 37 | 70.7 | 2 | 5.9 | 13 | 24.6 | 2,571 | 4.8 | 42 | 0.78 |
| King's Lynn and West Norfolk | 79 | 60 | 77.5 | 3 | 4.9 | 14 | 18.6 | 1,425 | 1.8 | 60 | 0.76 |
| North Norfolk | 54 | 41 | 75.8 | 2 | 3.6 | 12 | 21.3 | 890 | 1.6 | 42 | 0.77 |
| Norwich | 82 | 55 | 72.0 | 4 | 6.0 | 18 | 23.3 | 2,512 | 3.1 | 97 | 1.20 |
| South Norfolk | 67 | 53 | 79.2 | 1 | 2.2 | 13 | 19.0 | 698 | 1.0 | 47 | 0.71 |
| Suffolk | 404 | 311 | 78.6 | 7 | 2.2 | 78 | 19.6 | 7,508 | 1.9 | 333 | 0.83 |
| Babergh | 49 | 39 | 77.3 | 1 | 2.7 | 10 | 20.7 | 616 | 1.2 | 38 | 0.77 |
| Forest Heath | 38 | 26 | 80.4 | 1 | 2.1 | 6 | 17.8 | 344 | 0.9 | 30 | 0.80 |
| Ipswich | 71 | 56 | 79.8 | 2 | 3.3 | 12 | 17.3 | 2,294 | 3.2 | 73 | 1.03 |
| Mid Suffolk | 53 | 42 | 80.5 | 1 | 1.7 | 9 | 18.1 | 586 | 1.1 | 40 | 0.77 |
| St. Edmundsbury | 61 | 47 | 80.0 | * | * | 12 | 19.6 | 715 | 1.2 | 57 | 0.93 |
| Suffolk Coastal | 67 | 53 | 77.9 | 2 | 2.7 | 14 | 19.8 | 841 | 1.3 | 51 | 0.78 |
| Waveney | 64 | 47 | 74.9 | 1 | 2.2 | 15 | 23.3 | 2,113 | 3.3 | 43 | 0.67 |
| LONDON | 4,953 | 3,302 | 69.1 | 262 | 7.1 | 1,216 | 25.5 | 164,185 | 3.3 | 4,532 | 0.92 |
| Inner London |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Camden | 157 | 93 | 65.7 | 8 | 7.3 | 41 | 29.1 | 5,697 | 3.6 | 278 | 1.84 |
| City of London | 7 | 3 | 100.0 | * |  | * | * | 97 | 1.4 | 344 | 55.74 |
| Hackney | 138 | 78 | 56.2 | 11 | 11.9 | 50 | 36.1 | 7,865 | 5.7 | 97 | 0.70 |
| Hammersmith and Fulham | 128 | 86 | 69.4 | 9 | 9.4 | 29 | 23.3 | 4,255 | 3.3 | 122 | 0.97 |
| Haringey | 155 | 86 | 58.1 | 11 | 11.3 | 51 | 34.2 | 7,816 | 5.0 | 75 | 0.48 |
| Islington | 129 | 78 | 63.6 | 8 | 8.9 | 37 | 30.0 | 6,342 | 4.9 | 177 | 1.38 |
| Kensington and Chelsea | 131 | 75 | 63.7 | 5 | 5.9 | 38 | 32.1 | 2,723 | 2.1 | 134 | 1.08 |
| Lambeth | 190 | 118 | 66.7 | 15 | 11.4 | 43 | 24.6 | 9,925 | 5.2 | 139 | 0.73 |
| Lewisham | 167 | 116 | 69.8 | 12 | 9.4 | 38 | 22.7 | 7,800 | 4.7 | 80 | 0.48 |
| Newham | 163 | 87 | 55.7 | 9 | 9.1 | 60 | 38.6 | 7,316 | 4.5 | 77 | 0.47 |
| Southwark | 175 | 104 | 64.5 | 14 | 11.4 | 44 | 27.0 | 9,289 | 5.3 | 177 | 1.02 |
| Tower Hamlets | 144 | 73 | 53.7 | 11 | 12.6 | 52 | 38.5 | 8,115 | 5.6 | 164 | 1.16 |
| Wandsworth | 202 | 141 | 75.7 | 8 | 5.0 | 38 | 20.2 | 5,313 | 2.6 | 127 | 0.63 |
| Westminster | 170 | 88 | 64.5 | 7 | 7.2 | 41 | 30.4 | 4,021 | 2.4 | 597 | 3.65 |
| Outer London |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Barking and Dagenham | 101 | $\circledast$ | 64.4 | 7 | 9.2 | 29 | 29.0 | 3,502 | 3.5 | 55 | 0.54 |
| Barnet | 210 | 153 | 71.4 | 11 | 6.6 | 50 | 23.6 | 5,307 | 2.5 | 138 | 0.66 |
| Bexley | 134 | 105 | 77.9 | 4 | 3.3 | 26 | 19.4 | 2,759 | 2.1 | 7 | 0.57 |
| Brent | 180 | 113 | 65.6 | 10 | 8.0 | 50 | 28.8 | 8,133 | 4.5 | 119 | 0.66 |
| Bromley | 182 | 145 | 79.3 | 7 | 4.7 | 30 | 16.7 | 3,778 | 2.1 | 125 | 0.69 |
| Croydon | 219 | 164 | 75.9 | 10 | 5.6 | 42 | 19.6 | 5,883 | 2.7 | 151 | 0.70 |
| Ealing | 205 | 147 | 71.6 | 9 | 5.8 | 49 | 24.1 | 5,868 | 2.9 | 136 | 0.66 |
| Enfield | 178 | 123 | 70.1 | 6 | 4.7 | 47 | 26.6 | 6,070 | 3.4 | 110 | 0.62 |
| Greenwich | 148 | 94 | 68.2 | 8 | 7.7 | 36 | 25.8 | 5,886 | 4.0 | 75 | 0.52 |
| Harrow | 135 | 98 | 71.3 | 9 | 8.4 | 30 | 21.9 | 3,082 | 2.3 | 83 | 0.62 |
| Havering | 135 | 104 | 77.1 | 3 | 2.6 | 28 | 20.7 | 2,342 | 1.7 | 92 | 0.69 |
| Hillingdon | 159 | 122 | 76.7 | 5 | 4.1 | 32 | 20.0 | 3,541 | 2.2 | 182 | 1.16 |
| Hounslow | 142 | 97 | 69.5 | 10 | 8.8 | 33 | 23.5 | 3,197 | 2.2 | 134 | 0.94 |
| Kingston upon Thames | 102 | 76 | 75.4 | 3 | 4.2 | 22 | 21.3 | 1,630 | 1.6 | 79 | 0.78 |
| Merton | 129 | 97 | 75.8 | 8 | 7.0 | 24 | 18.4 | 2,857 | 2.2 | 77 | 0.60 |
| Redbridge | 157 | 116 | 75.1 | 5 | 4.1 | 33 | 21.6 | 3,974 | 2.5 | 84 | 0.54 |
| Richmond upon Thames | 122 | 85 | 71.2 | 5 | 5.0 | 30 | 24.9 | 1,782 | 1.5 | 83 | 0.70 |
| Sutton | 111 | 87 | 75.8 | 5 | 5.2 | 23 | 19.8 | 1,920 | 1.7 | 72 | 0.64 |
| Waltham Forest | 146 | 88 | 63.5 | 8 | 8.3 | 42 | 30.6 | 6,101 | 4.2 | 70 | 0.48 |
| SOUTH EAST | 4,976 | 3,888 | 78.9 | 157 | 3.7 | 887 | 18.0 | 71,664 | 1.4 | 4,322 | 0.87 |
| Bracknell Forest UA | 72 | 60 | 82.6 | 2 | 3.0 | 11 | 14.8 | 813 | 1.1 | 73 | 1.02 |
| Brighton and Hove UA | 167 | 125 | 76.1 | 8 | 6.1 | 31 | 18.7 | 5,083 | 3.0 | 133 | 0.80 |
| Isle of Wight UA | 79 | 56 | 76.3 | 2 | 3.0 | 16 | 21.4 | 1,789 | 2.3 | 60 | 0.77 |
| Medway UA | 158 | 117 | 74.5 | 8 | 6.1 | 32 | 20.5 | 3,688 | 2.3 | 101 | 0.64 |
| Milton Keynes UA | 142 | 112 | 80.1 | 5 | 4.3 | 23 | 16.2 | 2,590 | 1.8 | 145 | 1.02 |
| Portsmouth UA | 123 | 87 | 72.3 | 6 | 6.5 | 27 | 22.6 | 2,276 | 1.9 | 122 | 1.00 |
| Reading UA | 97 | 73 | 76.9 | 4 | 5.2 | 18 | 18.8 | 1,969 | 2.0 | 111 | 1.14 |
| Slough UA | 77 | 58 | 74.6 | 3 | 5.2 | 16 | 21.2 | 2,234 | 2.9 | 81 | 1.05 |
| Southampton UA | 148 | 106 | 75.1 | 5 | 4.7 | 30 | 21.2 | 2,975 | 2.0 | 125 | 0.85 |
| West Berkshire UA | 91 | 76 | 81.6 | 2 | 2.7 | 15 | 16.1 | 787 | 0.9 | 91 | 1.00 |
| Windsor and Maidenhead UA | 85 | 67 | 79.2 | 3 | 3.7 | 15 | 17.7 | 1,193 | 1.4 | 86 | 1.02 |
| Wokingham UA | 98 | 79 | 80.8 | 2 | 2.5 | 17 | 17.1 | 802 | 0.8 | 74 | 0.76 |
| Buckinghamshire | 293 | 240 | 80.8 | 9 | 3.4 | 48 | 16.2 | 3,722 | 1.3 | 256 | 0.87 |
| Aylesbury Vale | 105 | 86 | 82.0 | 3 | 3.5 | 16 | 14.8 | 1,040 | 1.0 | 78 | 0.74 |
| Chiltern | 52 | 42 | 79.3 | 2 | 3.5 | 9 | 17.7 | 565 | 1.1 | 43 | 0.82 |
| South Bucks | 37 | 30 | 82.0 | 1 | 2.8 | 6 | 15.5 | 390 | 1.0 | 34 | 0.93 |
| Wycombe | 99 | 81 | 79.9 | 3 | 3.3 | 17 | 17.2 | 1,727 | 1.7 | 100 | 1.01 |
| East Sussex | 276 | 217 | 77.7 | 9 | 3.9 | 53 | 19.0 | 5,143 | 1.9 | 205 | 0.74 |
| Eastbourne | 51 | 39 | 75.2 | 2 | 5.3 | 11 | 20.3 | 1,223 | 2.4 | 44 | 0.87 |
| Hastings | 50 | 36 | 72.0 | 2 | 6.0 | 12 | 23.4 | 1,752 | 3.5 | 35 | 0.69 |
| Lewes | 52 | 41 | 79.1 | 1 | 3.3 | 9 | 18.0 | 774 | 1.5 | 39 | 0.76 |
| Rother | 44 | 36 | 80.5 | 2 | 3.7 | 7 | 16.1 | 694 | 1.6 | 32 | 0.73 |
| Wealden | 79 | 65 | 80.2 | 2 | 2.3 | 14 | 17.8 | 700 | 0.9 | 55 | 0.69 |

Relationship between columns: $9=8 / 1 ; 11=10 / 1$.
*Sample size zero or disclosive (less than three)
Sample size zero or disclosive (less than three)
Less than 500.
a Official mid-2004 estimate of the resident population.
Annual Population Survey (APS) data relate to the period January 2004 to December2004. The APS is a survey of the population of private households, studenthalls of residence and NHS accommodation. The APS data in this table are consistent with population estimates released in February 2003 , not the latest revised population estimates.
d Count of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance. Average for January 2004 to December2004.
Jobs data are for 2003, and are mainly employees from the Annual Business Inquiry which refers to December of each year; they also include self-employed, HM Forces and government-supported trainees. Jobs densities are calculated as the number of jobs per resident of working age (16-59/64).
g Percentage of resident working age population of area. NB these are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables A.3, A.11 and F.1.

# A. 12 taeaum maters sumanav <br> Local labour market indicators by Unitary and Local Authority 

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Notseasonally adjusted |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Labour supply |  |  |  |  |  | Working age benefit Claimant count ${ }^{d}$ |  | Labour demand ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Jobs ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |  |
|  |  | Employment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Unemployment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Economic inactivity |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 ' \mathrm{~s}) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { 16-59/64 } \\ (000 ' s) \end{array}$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { 16+ } \\ (000 ' s) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ratef }^{\mathbf{R}} \\ (\%) \end{gathered}$ | Total $16-59 / 64$ $(000 ' \mathrm{~s})$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | Level | Proportiong (\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | Jobs Density 16-59/64 (ratio) |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Hampshire | 764 | 624 | 81.8 | 19 | 2.8 | 120 | 15.8 | 7,405 | 1.0 | 631 | 0.82 |
| Basingstoke and Deane | 99 | 80 | 82.9 | 2 | 1.8 | 15 | 15.5 | 917 | 0.9 | 88 | 0.89 |
| East Hampshire | 67 | 56 | 81.7 | 2 | 3.4 | 10 | 15.3 | 607 | 0.9 | 52 | 0.77 |
| Eastleigh | 72 | 64 | 85.0 | 2 | 3.1 | 9 | 12.2 | 633 | 0.9 | 61 | 0.85 |
| Fareham | 65 | 54 | 83.8 | 1 | 2.6 | 9 | 13.9 | 552 | 0.8 | 52 | 0.80 |
| Gosport | 47 | 37 | 79.1 | 2 | 3.9 | 8 | 17.7 | 497 | 1.1 | 26 | 0.54 |
| Hart | 55 | 44 | 81.0 | 1 | 1.7 | 10 | 17.7 | 389 | 0.7 | 47 | 0.85 |
| Havant | 67 | 52 | 77.9 | 2 | 3.1 | 13 | 19.4 | 1,218 | 1.8 | 45 | 0.66 |
| New Forest | 96 | 80 | 81.4 | 2 | 2.5 | 16 | 16.6 | 827 | 0.9 | 71 | 0.74 |
| Rushmoor | 58 | 47 | 83.4 | 2 | 4.1 | 7 | 13.1 | 725 | 1.2 | 58 | 0.97 |
| Test Valley | 68 | 57 | 81.0 | 1 | 1.8 | 12 | 17.4 | 524 | 0.8 | 58 | 0.85 |
| Winchester | 68 | 53 | 81.7 | 2 | 3.4 | 10 | 15.3 | 518 | 0.8 | 75 | 1.11 |
| Kent | 814 | 616 | 77.3 | 25 | 3.8 | 156 | 19.6 | 14,253 | 1.8 | 647 | 0.80 |
| Ashford | 65 | 51 | 80.4 | 1 | 1.6 | 11 | 18.2 | 806 | 1.2 | 56 | 0.88 |
| Canterbury | 86 | 60 | 73.7 | 2 | 3.7 | 19 | 23.3 | 1,264 | 1.5 | 66 | 0.79 |
| Dartford | 54 | 42 | 76.8 | 2 | 4.4 | 11 | 19.6 | 981 | 1.8 | 56 | 1.05 |
| Dover | 62 | 45 | 73.8 | 3 | 5.9 | 13 | 21.4 | 1,352 | 2.2 | 48 | 0.79 |
| Gravesham | 58 | 45 | 79.0 | 1 | 3.1 | 10 | 18.3 | 1,397 | 2.4 | 32 | 0.56 |
| Maidstone | 88 | 69 | 81.2 | 2 | 3.1 | 14 | 16.1 | 1,127 | 1.3 | 82 | 0.93 |
| Sevenoaks | 65 | 49 | 76.7 | 1 | 2.0 | 14 | 21.7 | 654 | 1.0 | 50 | 0.77 |
| Shepway | 5 | 42 | 74.1 | 2 | 4.0 | 13 | 22.6 | 1,393 | 2.4 | 41 | 0.72 |
| Swale | 77 | 59 | 78.8 | 3 | 4.7 | 13 | 17.1 | 1,507 | 2.0 | 49 | 0.64 |
| Thanet | 72 | 52 | 74.6 | 2 | 4.0 | 16 | 22.4 | 2,375 | 3.3 | 49 | 0.69 |
| Tonbridge and Malling | 67 | 51 | 78.1 | 2 | 4.0 | 12 | 18.5 | 714 | 1.1 | 59 | 0.89 |
| Tunbridge Wells | $๙$ | 49 | 79.6 | 3 | 4.8 | 10 | 16.3 | 685 | 1.1 | 59 | 0.93 |
| Oxfordshire | 395 | 303 | 79.3 | 11 | 3.3 | 68 | 17.9 | 3,924 | 1.0 | 362 | 0.92 |
| Cherwell | 84 | 71 | 84.1 | 2 | 3.2 | 11 | 13.0 | 812 | 1.0 | 75 | 0.89 |
| Oxford | 103 | ॐ | 70.0 | 3 | 4.9 | 24 | 26.3 | 1,573 | 1.5 | 106 | 1.05 |
| South Oxfordshire | 78 | 62 | 79.6 | 2 | 3.4 | 14 | 17.4 | 655 | 0.8 | 65 | 0.83 |
| Vale of White Horse | 71 | 57 | 81.2 | 1 | 2.3 | 12 | 16.8 | 509 | 0.7 | 70 | 0.99 |
| West Oxfordshire | 58 | 50 | 83.7 | 2 | 2.8 | 8 | 13.7 | 375 | 0.6 | 46 | 0.79 |
| Surrey | 657 | 520 | 79.9 | 19 | 3.4 | 113 | 17.3 | 6,011 | 0.9 | 609 | 0.93 |
| Elmbridge | 78 | 62 | 77.5 | 3 | 3.9 | 15 | 19.3 | 732 | 0.9 | 62 | 0.80 |
| Epsom and Ewell | 42 | 34 | 82.9 | 1 | 2.8 | 6 | 14.6 | 382 | 0.9 | 31 | 0.75 |
| Guildford | 84 | 64 | 79.8 | 2 | 2.6 | 14 | 18.0 | 861 | 1.0 | 88 | 1.04 |
| Mole Valley | 47 | 36 | 78.1 | 2 | 4.7 | 9 | 18.5 | 319 | 0.7 | 50 | 1.05 |
| Reigate and Banstead | 78 | 59 | 76.7 | 2 | 2.9 | 16 | 20.9 | 643 | 0.8 | 72 | 0.93 |
| Runnymede | 51 | 39 | 81.0 | 2 | 4.4 | 7 | 15.3 | 453 | 0.9 | 50 | 1.00 |
| Spelthorne | 54 | 43 | 80.0 | 2 | 4.0 | 9 | 16.7 | 686 | 1.3 | 46 | 0.85 |
| Surrey Heath | 50 | 42 | 82.0 | 2 | 4.3 | 7 | 14.3 | 420 | 0.8 | 52 | 1.02 |
| Tandridge | 47 | 39 | 81.0 | 2 | 3.6 | 8 | 15.9 | 383 | 0.8 | 42 | 0.88 |
| Waverley | 69 | 55 | 80.9 | 1 | 2.3 | 12 | 17.1 | 549 | 0.8 | 60 | 0.86 |
| Woking | 56 | 47 | 81.6 | 1 | 2.4 | 9 | 16.3 | 583 | 1.0 | 56 | 0.99 |
| West Sussex | 441 | 352 | 79.4 | 13 | 3.5 | 78 | 17.6 | 5,007 | 1.1 | 412 | 0.94 |
| Adur | 34 | 27 | 80.7 | 1 | 3.5 | 5 | 16.2 | 455 | 1.4 | 22 | 0.65 |
| Arun | 78 | 60 | 76.3 | 3 | 4.7 | 15 | 19.7 | 930 | 1.2 | 54 | 0.70 |
| Chichester | 61 | 46 | 77.8 | 1 | 1.1 | 13 | 21.3 | 733 | 1.2 | 73 | 1.21 |
| Crawley | 62 | 47 | 75.5 | 3 | 5.4 | 13 | 20.1 | 886 | 1.4 | 89 | 1.43 |
| Horsham | 74 | 62 | 81.9 | 3 | 4.6 | 10 | 13.9 | 700 | 0.9 | 59 | 0.80 |
| Mid Sussex | 77 | 62 | 80.2 | 2 | 2.6 | 14 | 17.6 | 625 | 0.8 | 63 | 0.81 |
| Worthing | 55 | 47 | 84.7 | 1 | 2.2 | 8 | 13.8 | 678 | 1.2 | 53 | 0.96 |
| SOUTH WEST | 3,016 | 2,299 | 77.9 | 85 | 3.4 | 572 | 19.4 | 42,542 | 1.4 | 2,602 | 0.87 |
| Bath and North East Somerset UA | 107 | 81 | 77.3 | 3 | 3.6 | 21 | 19.8 | 1,036 | 1.0 | 98 | 0.93 |
| Bournemouth UA | 100 | 73 | 75.2 | 3 | 3.8 | 21 | 21.9 | 1,560 | 1.6 | 89 | 0.89 |
| Bristol, City of UA | 260 | 183 | 75.0 | 10 | 4.9 | 52 | 21.2 | 5,531 | 2.1 | 261 | 1.02 |
| North Somerset UA | 113 | 87 | 77.9 | 3 | 3.0 | 22 | 19.6 | 1,163 | 1.0 | 82 | 0.73 |
| Plymouth UA | 154 | 110 | 74.0 | 4 | 3.7 | 34 | 23.1 | 3,383 | 2.2 | 124 | 0.82 |
| Poole UA | 80 | 65 | 78.5 | 2 | 2.3 | 16 | 19.5 | 739 | 0.9 | 76 | 0.94 |
| South Gloucestershire UA | 153 | 128 | 83.7 | 3 | 2.3 | 22 | 14.4 | 1,351 | 0.9 | 141 | 0.92 |
| Swindon UA | 116 | 92 | 79.9 | 4 | 4.5 | 19 | 16.4 | 2,115 | 1.8 | 118 | 1.03 |
| Torbay UA | 75 | 53 | 72.3 | 2 | 3.7 | 18 | 24.7 | 1,738 | 2.3 | 57 | 0.77 |
| Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly | 303 | 221 | 74.6 | 11 | 4.5 | 65 | 21.9 | 5,593 | 1.8 | 241 | 0.80 |
| Caradon | 49 | 37 | 78.8 | 1 | 2.6 | 9 | 19.0 | 696 | 1.4 | 33 | 0.69 |
| Carrick | 52 | 38 | 74.4 | 2 | 4.6 | 11 | 22.0 | 963 | 1.8 | 54 | 1.03 |
| Kerrier | 56 | 41 | 74.0 | 3 | 5.7 | 12 | 21.6 | 1,082 | 1.9 | 37 | 0.65 |
| North Cornwall | 48 | 37 | 76.7 | 1 | 3.4 | 10 | 20.4 | 828 | 1.7 | 42 | 0.89 |
| Penwith | 37 | 25 | 70.4 | 2 | 5.4 | 9 | 25.5 | 858 | 2.3 | 28 | 0.76 |
| Restormel | 59 | 42 | 72.6 | 2 | 5.3 | 14 | 23.4 | 1,157 | 2.0 | 45 | 0.77 |
| Isles of Scilly | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 9 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.91 |
| Devon | 422 | 317 | 77.6 | 11 | 3.2 | 81 | 19.7 | 5,449 | 1.3 | 351 | 0.85 |
| East Devon | 69 | 54 | 78.7 | 1 | 2.3 | 13 | 19.6 | 634 | 0.9 | 50 | 0.73 |
| Exeter | 76 | 50 | 73.2 | 3 | 4.9 | 16 | 22.8 | 1,088 | 1.4 | 85 | 1.15 |
| Mid Devon | 43 | 33 | 81.0 | 1 | 2.5 | 7 | 16.8 | 421 | 1.0 | 32 | 0.77 |
| North Devon | 52 | 40 | 79.0 | 1 | 2.6 | 9 | 18.7 | 942 | 1.8 | 44 | 0.86 |
| South Hams | 48 | 36 | 76.5 | 1 | 2.9 | 10 | 21.1 | 501 | 1.0 | 44 | 0.92 |
| Teignbridge | 70 | 55 | 79.3 | 2 | 3.3 | 12 | 17.8 | 820 | 1.2 | 52 | 0.74 |
| Torridge | 36 | 27 | 75.8 | 1 | 4.2 | 7 | 20.8 | 765 | 2.1 | 24 | 0.68 |
| West Devon | 29 | 22 | 77.7 | 1 | 2.8 | 6 | 19.9 | 278 | 1.0 | 21 | 0.73 |

[^11]* Sample size zero or disclosive (less than three)

Less than 500.
a Official mid-2004 estimate of the resident population.
b Labour demand is jobs plus vacancies. Suitable comprehensive estimates of job vacancies are not available at local level.
Annual Population Survey (APS) data relate to the period January 2004 to December 2004. The APS is a survey of the population of private households, student halls of residence and NHS accommodation. The APS data in this table are consistent with population estimates released in February 2003, not the latest revised population estimates.
d Count of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance. Average for January 2004 to December 2004.
Jobs data are for 2003, and are mainly employees from the Annual Business Inquiry which refers to December of each year; they also include self-employed, HM Forces and government-supported trainees. Jobs densities are calculated as the number of jobs per resident of working age (16-59/64).
g Percentage of resident working age population of area. NB these are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables A.3, A.11 and F.1.

|  | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$$\begin{array}{r} 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 \text { 's) } \end{array}$ | Labour supply |  |  |  |  |  | Working age benefit <br> Claimant count ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | Labour demand ${ }^{\text {b }}$Jobse |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Employment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Unemployment ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Economic inactivity ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 ' \mathrm{~s}) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16-59/64 } \\ & \text { Rate } \end{aligned}$ (\%) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16+ \\ \left(000^{\prime} \mathrm{s}\right) \end{array}$ | Rate ${ }^{f}$ (\%) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ 16-59 / 64 \\ (000 \text { 's) } \end{array}$ | 16-59/64 Rate (\%) | Level | Proportiong (\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | Jobs Density 16-59/64 (ratio) |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Dorset | 221 | 179 | 80.2 | 5 | 2.3 | 40 | 17.9 | 1,960 | 0.9 | 179 | 0.81 |
| Christchurch | 23 | 19 | 80.0 | 1 | 2.5 | 4 | 18.0 | 231 | 1.0 | 25 | 1.08 |
| East Dorset | 46 | 38 | 79.3 | 1 | 1.3 | 10 | 19.8 | 342 | 0.7 | 34 | 0.74 |
| North Dorset | 37 | 29 | 82.4 | - | 0.7 | 6 | 17.1 | 259 | 0.7 | 31 | 0.83 |
| Purbeck | 26 | 21 | 79.2 | 1 | 2.8 | 5 | 18.4 | 160 | 0.6 | 23 | 0.88 |
| West Dorset | 51 | 42 | 81.3 | 1 | 2.4 | 9 | 16.5 | 388 | 0.8 | 46 | 0.90 |
| Weymouth and Portland | 38 | 29 | 78.3 | 2 | 4.7 | 7 | 17.7 | 581 | 1.5 | 21 | 0.55 |
| Gloucestershire | 346 | 268 | 78.6 | 12 | 4.0 | 62 | 18.1 | 5,255 | 1.5 | 310 | 0.90 |
| Cheltenham | 69 | 53 | 78.4 | 3 | 5.3 | 12 | 17.1 | 1,246 | 1.8 | 72 | 1.05 |
| Cotswold | 49 | 39 | 81.2 | 2 | 3.8 | 8 | 15.6 | 397 | 0.8 | 44 | 0.92 |
| Forest of Dean | 48 | 36 | 75.5 | 2 | 4.2 | 10 | 21.0 | 716 | 1.5 | 31 | 0.64 |
| Gloucester | 68 | 52 | 78.2 | 2 | 3.4 | 13 | 19.1 | 1,510 | 2.2 | 71 | 1.06 |
| Stroud | 65 | 51 | 79.0 | 3 | 4.4 | 11 | 17.3 | 848 | 1.3 | 52 | 0.81 |
| Tewkesbury | 47 | 36 | 79.7 | 1 | 2.1 | 9 | 18.7 | 538 | 1.2 | 40 | 0.87 |
| Somerset | 299 | 231 | 79.6 | 7 | 2.7 | 53 | 18.2 | 3,557 | 1.2 | 244 | 0.83 |
| Mendip | 64 | 49 | 79.3 | 1 | 1.9 | 12 | 19.1 | 798 | 1.3 | 46 | 0.74 |
| Sedgemoor | 64 | 50 | 78.7 | 1 | 2.5 | 12 | 19.2 | 933 | 1.5 | 47 | 0.75 |
| South Somerset | 90 | 71 | 80.5 | 3 | 3.3 | 15 | 16.5 | 832 | 0.9 | 79 | 0.89 |
| Taunton Deane | 62 | 49 | 81.0 | 1 | 2.4 | 10 | 16.9 | 700 | 1.1 | 59 | 0.95 |
| West Somerset | 19 | 13 | 73.8 | - | 3.2 | 4 | 23.8 | 295 | 1.5 | 12 | 0.65 |
| Wiltshire | 268 | 210 | 80.2 | 6 | 2.4 | 46 | 17.7 | 2,114 | 0.8 | 231 | 0.87 |
| Kennet | 47 | 35 | 80.8 | 1 | 2.6 | 7 | 17.0 | 415 | 0.9 | 39 | 0.84 |
| North Wiltshire | 79 | 63 | 80.3 | 2 | 3.6 | 13 | 16.6 | 643 | 0.8 | 60 | 0.77 |
| Salisbury | 69 | 55 | 81.7 | 1 | 2.5 | 11 | 16.1 | 398 | 0.6 | 68 | 0.98 |
| West Wiltshire | 73 | 57 | 78.4 | 1 | 0.9 | 15 | 20.9 | 658 | 0.9 | 64 | 0.87 |
| WALES | 1,778 | 1,243 | 71.2 | 65 | 4.8 | 439 | 25.1 | 40,735 | 2.3 | 1,306 | 0.74 |
| Blaenau Gwent | 41 | 27 | 64.2 | 2 | 7.2 | 13 | 30.7 | 1,540 | 3.7 | 22 | 0.53 |
| Bridgend | 79 | 58 | 74.6 | 2 | 3.7 | 17 | 22.5 | 1,711 | 2.2 | 54 | 0.69 |
| Caerphilly | 104 | 67 | 64.3 | 5 | 7.0 | 32 | 30.8 | 2,828 | 2.7 | 51 | 0.49 |
| Cardiff | 205 | 138 | 71.8 | 8 | 5.6 | 46 | 23.9 | 4,777 | 2.3 | 196 | 0.97 |
| Carmarthenshire | 104 | 69 | 67.6 | 4 | 4.8 | 29 | 28.8 | 2,007 | 1.9 | 66 | 0.64 |
| Ceredigion | 48 | 33 | 68.6 | 2 | 4.9 | 13 | 27.7 | 704 | 1.4 | 36 | 0.75 |
| Conwy | 62 | 45 | 73.8 | 1 | 3.0 | 15 | 23.8 | 1,270 | 2.0 | 45 | 0.72 |
| Denbighshire | 55 | 42 | 75.7 | 2 | 3.7 | 12 | 21.4 | 1,056 | 1.9 | 41 | 0.76 |
| Flintshire | 93 | 74 | 79.1 | 2 | 2.4 | 18 | 18.9 | 1,543 | 1.7 | 68 | 0.74 |
| Gwynedd | 69 | 50 | 72.9 | 2 | 3.9 | 16 | 24.0 | 1,781 | 2.6 | 59 | 0.85 |
| Isle of Anglesey | 240 | 28 | 71.3 | 2 | 5.2 | 10 | 24.6 | 1,327 | 3.3 | 25 | 0.62 |
| Merthyr Tydfil | 33 | 21 | 62.5 | 2 | 6.7 | 11 | 32.9 | 1,076 | 3.2 | 21 | 0.62 |
| Monmouthshire | 51 | 39 | 76.4 | 1 | 2.5 | 11 | 21.6 | 766 | 1.5 | 45 | 0.88 |
| Neath Port Talbot | 81 | 51 | 64.4 | 4 | 6.6 | 25 | 30.9 | 2,089 | 2.6 | 48 | 0.59 |
| Newport | 83 | 56 | 69.2 | 3 | 5.0 | 22 | 27.0 | 2,258 | 2.7 | 78 | 0.93 |
| Pembrokeshire | 67 | 47 | 70.3 | 3 | 4.9 | 17 | 25.9 | 1,953 | 2.9 | 48 | 0.72 |
| Powys | 75 | 57 | 76.5 | 2 | 2.6 | 16 | 21.3 | 1,203 | 1.6 | 67 | 0.89 |
| Rhondda, Cynon, Taff | 141 | 96 | 69.3 | 5 | 5.3 | 37 | 26.8 | 3,319 | 2.4 | 81 | 0.58 |
| Swansea | 137 | 96 | 71.9 | 6 | 6.1 | 31 | 23.3 | 3,458 | 2.5 | 115 | 0.85 |
| Torfaen | 54 | 39 | 71.3 | 2 | 5.0 | 14 | 24.9 | 1,167 | 2.2 | 40 | 0.74 |
| The Vale of Glamorgan | 73 | 53 | 73.7 | 3 |  | 16 | 21.7 | 1,589 | 2.2 | 46 | 0.64 |
| Wrexham | 81 | 59 | 74.0 | 2 | 2.6 | 19 | 24.1 | 1,313 | 1.6 | 57 | 0.71 |
| SCOTLAND | 3,175 | 2,335 | 74.7 | 136 | 5.4 | 656 | 21.0 | 94,782 | 3.0 | 2,593 | 0.82 |
| Aberdeen City | 134 | 100 | 76.2 | 6 | 5.9 | 25 | 19.0 | 2,662 | 2.0 | 173 | 1.27 |
| Aberdeenshire | 145 | 113 | 79.3 | 6 | 4.9 | 23 | 16.4 | 1,956 | 1.3 | 100 | 0.70 |
| Angus | 65 | 49 | 76.1 | 2 | 4.6 | 13 | 20.3 | 1,914 | 3.0 | 44 | 0.69 |
| Argyll and Bute | 54 | 40 | 77.6 | 2 | 4.2 | 10 | 18.9 | 1,479 | 2.7 | 49 | 0.91 |
| Clackmannanshire | 30 | 21 | 72.3 | 1 | 6.6 | 6 | 22.5 | 1,050 | 3.5 | 15 | 0.49 |
| Dumfries and Galloway | 87 | 66 | 78.8 | 3 | 3.8 | 15 | 18.0 | 2,268 | 2.6 | 65 | 0.76 |
| Dundee City | 88 | 58 | 68.3 | 6 | 9.0 | 21 | 24.6 | 3,795 | 4.3 | 79 | 0.89 |
| East Ayrshire | 74 | 51 | 71.6 | 4 | 6.4 | 17 | 23.4 | 3,156 | 4.3 | 46 | 0.63 |
| East Dunbartonshire | 65 | 54 | 81.3 | 1 | 2.4 | 11 | 16.8 | 1,134 | 1.8 | 29 | 0.45 |
| East Lothian | 54 | 43 | 76.3 | 2 | 5.1 | 11 | 19.5 | 938 | 1.7 | 30 | 0.56 |
| East Renfrewshire | 54 | 45 | 79.3 | 2 | 4.0 | 10 | 17.4 | 903 | 1.7 | 21 | 0.40 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 304 | 222 | 75.5 | 12 | 5.1 | 60 | 20.3 | 7,056 | 2.3 | 344 | 1.15 |
| Eilean Siar | 15 | 12 | 79.2 | 1 | 5.1 | 2 | 16.3 | 594 | 3.9 | 13 | 0.87 |
| Falkirk | 92 | 69 | 76.9 | 3 | 4.5 | 17 | 19.3 | 2,836 | 3.1 | 63 | 0.70 |
| Fife | 219 | 169 | 77.9 | 9 | 4.9 | 39 | 18.1 | 7,904 | 3.6 | 152 | 0.70 |
| Glasgow City | 378 | 241 | 64.9 | 21 | 7.8 | 110 | 29.6 | 16,413 | 4.3 | 415 | 1.11 |
| Highland | 128 | 102 | 82.8 | 4 | 3.7 | 17 | 13.9 | 3,366 | 2.6 | 115 | 0.90 |
| Inverclyde | 51 | 35 | 68.7 | 3 | 7.6 | 13 | 25.4 | 2,566 | 5.1 | 34 | 0.66 |
| Midlothian | 49 | 41 | 80.0 | 2 | 3.5 | 9 | 17.0 | 969 | 2.0 | 30 | 0.60 |
| Moray | 53 | 39 | 77.6 | 2 | 3.5 | 10 | 19.6 | 1,100 | 2.1 | 46 | 0.86 |
| North Ayrshire | 83 | 56 | 67.7 | 6 | 9.7 | 21 | 25.0 | 3,840 | 4.6 | 46 | 0.56 |
| North Lanarkshire | 204 | 141 | 70.6 | 10 | 6.3 | 49 | 24.5 | 6,729 | 3.3 | 127 | 0.62 |
| Orkney Islands | 12 | 10 | 85.1 | - | 1.6 | 2 | 13.5 | 210 | 1.8 | 11 | 0.93 |
| Perth and Kinross | 82 | 62 | 78.2 | 2 | 3.4 | 15 | 18.9 | 1,581 | 1.9 | 67 | 0.83 |
| Renfrewshire | 107 | 78 | 74.5 | 4 | 4.4 | 23 | 22.0 | 3,529 | 3.3 | 83 | 0.77 |
| Scottish Borders | 65 | 50 | 79.7 | 1 | 2.7 | 11 | 18.0 | 1,128 | 1.7 | 51 | 0.80 |
| Shetland Islands | 13 | 11 | 85.8 | - | 1.9 | 2 | 12.8 | 247 | 1.8 | 14 | 1.04 |
| South Ayrshire | 67 | 49 | 74.1 | 4 | 6.8 | 13 | 20.3 | 2,300 | 3.4 | 49 | 0.74 |
| South Lanarkshire | 191 | 143 | 75.5 | 7 | 4.6 | 39 | 20.7 | 5,016 | 2.6 | 120 | 0.64 |
| Stirling | 53 | 41 | 76.5 | 2 | 5.3 | 10 | 19.1 | 1,188 | 2.2 | 45 | 0.84 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 57 | 40 | 70.8 | 3 | 7.3 | 13 | 23.6 | 2,504 | 4.4 | 35 | 0.61 |
| West Lothian | 104 | 84 | 79.1 | 4 | 4.0 | 19 | 17.6 | 2,455 | 2.4 | 80 | 0.77 |

d Count of claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance. Average for January 2004 to December 2004.
Jobs data are for 2003, and are mainly employeesmbem the Annuar Business inquiry which refers to December of each year; they also include self-employed, HM Forces and government-supported trainees. Jobs densities are calculated as the number of jobs per resident of working age (16-59/64).
nage of $16+$ economically active population
g Percentage of resident working age population of area. NB these are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables A.3, A.11 and F.1.

EMPLOYMENT
Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

| UNITED KINGDOM | Allin employment |  |  |  |  | Total workers |  | Employees |  | Self-employed |  | Workerswithsecondjobs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { workers } \end{array}$ | Employees | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Self- } \\ \text { employed }\end{array}$ | Unpaid family workers | Governmentsupported training and employment programmes | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| All <br> Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGRZ | MGRN | MGRQ | MGRT | MGRW | Yсbe | усвн | усвк | Ycbn | YсвQ | YCBT | YcBW |
| 1997 | 26,448 | 22,635 | 3,479 | 118 | 216 | 19,788 | 6,660 | 16,888 | 5,746 | 2,744 | 735 | 1,242 |
| 1999 | 27,052 | 23,485 | 3,311 | 101 | 156 | 20,249 | 6,803 | 17,561 | 5,923 | 2,581 | 730 | 1,262 |
| 2000 | 27,434 | 23,922 | 3,260 | 111 | 141 | 20,515 | 6,918 | 17,884 | 6,038 | 2,526 | 734 | 1,172 |
| 2001 | 27,691 | 24,161 | 3,281 | 99 | 150 | 20,708 | 6,983 | 18,026 | 6,135 | 2,578 | 703 | 1,166 |
| 2002 | 27,866 | 24,325 | 3,340 | 96 | 106 | 20,802 | 7,064 | 18,143 | 6,182 | 2,586 | 753 | 1,130 |
| 2003 | 28,167 | 24,457 | 3,532 | 85 | 93 | 20,878 | 7,288 | 18,136 | 6,321 | 2,684 | 848 | 1,131 |
| 2004 | 28,409 28,676 | 24,556 24,817 | 3,625 3,641 | 100 102 | 128 116 | 21,023 21,357 | 7,319 | 18,165 18,449 | 6,391 6,368 | 2,780 2,825 | 845 815 | 1,072 1,075 |
| 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28,487 } \\ & 28,547 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,644 \\ & 24,668 \end{aligned}$ | 3,621 | 94 95 | 128 131 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,157 \\ & 21,219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,330 \\ 7,323 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 8 , 2 7 7} \\ & 18,324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,366 \\ & 6,344 \end{aligned}$ | 2,803 | 818 832 | 1,055 1,069 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | $\begin{array}{r} 28,586 \\ 28,628 \\ 28,693 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,720 \\ & 24,773 \\ & 24,821 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,644 \\ & 3,633 \\ & 3,644 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 98 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 123 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,262 \\ & 21,312 \\ & \text { a1,397 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,324 \\ & 7,316 \\ & 7,297 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,375 \\ & 18,430 \\ & 18,501 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,344 \\ & 6,343 \\ & 6,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,811 \\ & 2,803 \\ & 2,813 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 833 \\ & 830 \\ & 831 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,052 \\ & 1,062 \\ & 1,064 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2005 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,679 \\ & 28,665 \\ & 28,676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24,819 \\ 24,810 \\ 24,817 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,630 \\ & 3,631 \\ & 3,641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 103 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 126 \\ \begin{array}{c} 21 \\ 116 \end{array} \\ \hline 16 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,399 \\ & 21,369 \\ & 21,357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,279 \\ 7,296 \\ 7,319 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,501 \\ & 18,475 \\ & 18,449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,318 \\ & 6,335 \\ & 6,368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,814 \\ & 2,812 \\ & 2,825 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 815 \\ & 819 \\ & 815 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,058 \\ & 1,062 \\ & 1,075 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr-Jun } \\ & \text { May-Jul } \\ & \text { Jun-Aug (Sum) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,698 \\ & 28,755 \\ & 28,786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,860 \\ & 24,922 \\ & 24,961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,621 \\ & 3,621 \\ & 3,626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 101 \\ 99 \\ 90 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 113 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,369 \\ & 21,416 \\ & 21466 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,329 \\ & 7,338 \\ & 7,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,482 \\ & 18,528 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,379 \\ & 6,394 \\ & 6,360 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,805 \\ & 2,809 \\ & 2,797 \end{aligned}$ | 816 812 830 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,080 \\ & 1,072 \\ & 1,069 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul-Sep } \\ & \text { Aug-Oct } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28,825 \\ 28,813 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,965 \\ & 24,970 \end{aligned}$ | 3,660 3,647 | 93 | 107 102 | 21,499 $\mathbf{2 1 , 4 9 8}$ | 7,326 7,315 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,605 \\ & 18,621 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,360 \\ & 6,348 \end{aligned}$ | 2,823 2,808 | 837 840 | 1,073 1,067 |
| Changes Over last 3 months Percent | 58 0.2 | 48 0.2 | 268 | -5.8 | -11. | 81 0.4 | -23 | 94 | -46 | -1 0.0 | 28 3.4 | -0.5 |
| Over last 12 months Per cent | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 26 0.7 | -0.6 | $\begin{array}{r} -26 \\ -20.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 341 \\ 16 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -15 \\ & -0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 344 \\ 1.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18 \\ -0.3 \end{gathered}$ | 0.2 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Male <br> Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSA | MGRO | MGRR | MGRU | MGRX | YCBF | YсBI | YCBL | усво | YCBR | YCBU | YCBX |
| 1997 | 14,405 14.571 | 11,684 11,967 | 2,551 2,464 | ${ }^{38}$ | 132 111 | 13,120 13,274 | 1,285 1,296 | 10,740 11.014 | 944 | 2,285 | 266 279 | 543 509 |
| 1999 | 14,704 | 12,128 | 2,438 | 36 | 103 | 13,361 | 1,343 | 11,125 | 1,003 | 2,169 | 269 | 529 |
| 2000 | 14,908 | 12,432 | 2,354 | 37 | 85 | 13,537 | 1,371 | 11,402 | 1,029 | 2,073 | 281 | 489 |
| 2001 | 15,020 | 12,478 | 2,406 | 37 | 99 | 13,636 | 1,384 | 11,422 | 1,056 | 2,143 | 263 | 476 |
| 2002 2003 | 15,052 15,259 | 12,505 | 2,455 | ${ }_{30}$ | 62 55 | 13,608 13,668 | 1,444 1,591 | 11,411 11,407 | 1,094 1,188 | 2,152 | 303 357 | 465 |
| 2004 | 15,363 | 12,582 | 2,664 | 41 | 76 | 13,732 | 1,632 | 11,371 | 1,212 | 2,310 | 354 | 456 |
| 2005 | 15,460 | 12,671 | 2,679 | 40 | 70 | 13,817 | 1,642 | 11,422 | 1,248 | 2,343 | 337 | 466 |
| 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) | 15,401 15,433 | 12,618 12,624 | 2,673 | ${ }_{38}^{35}$ | 75 | 13,765 13,797 | 1,636 1,635 | 11,392 11,401 | 1,226 1,222 | 2,325 2,345 | 348 348 | 447 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 15,450 \\ & 15,469 \\ & 15,477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,651 \\ & 12,682 \\ & 12,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,686 \\ 2,674 \\ 2,669 \end{array}$ | 37 40 40 | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 73 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,804 \\ & \text { 13,813 } \\ & 13,826 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,646 \\ & 1,657 \\ & 1,652 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 11,417 \\ 11,433 \\ 11,451 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,234 \\ & 1,250 \\ & 1,244 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,338 \\ & 2,330 \\ & 2,325 \end{aligned}$ | 347 344 344 | 451 456 452 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2005 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,488 \\ & 15,481 \\ & 15,460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,709 \\ & 12,695 \\ & 12,671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,668 \\ & 2,674 \\ & 2,679 \end{aligned}$ | 41 41 40 | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 71 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,826 \\ & \text { s3, } 8288 \\ & 13,817 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,652 \\ & 1 \begin{array}{l} 1,652 \\ 1,642 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,443 \\ & 11,445 \\ & 11,422 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,246 \\ & 1,250 \\ & 1,248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,323 \\ & 2,332 \\ & 2,343 \end{aligned}$ | 344 342 337 | 454 457 466 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr-Jun } \\ & \text { May-Jul } \\ & \text { Jun-Aug (Sum) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,481 \\ & 15,495 \\ & 15,507 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,710 \\ & 12,730 \\ & 12,749 \end{aligned}$ | 2,662 2,657 2,654 | 38 37 37 | 71 71 67 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,844 \\ & 13,852 \\ & 13,865 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,637 \\ & 1,643 \\ & 1,642 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,460 \\ & 11,473 \\ & 11,510 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,250 \\ & 1,256 \\ & 1,239 \end{aligned}$ | 2,331 2,327 2,309 | 331 330 345 | 466 468 465 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | $\begin{aligned} & 15,526 \\ & 15,535 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,751 \\ & 12,766 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,678 \\ & \mathbf{2 , 6 7 6} \end{aligned}$ | 34 35 | 68 58 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,875 \\ & 13,882 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,651 \\ & 1,653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,504 \\ & \mathbf{1 1 , 5 2 2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,246 \\ & 1,244 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,326 \\ & 2,320 \end{aligned}$ | 352 356 | 457 450 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Per cent | 40 0.3 | 36 0.3 | 19 0.7 | -6.6 | -12 -17.3 | 31 0.2 | 10 0.6 | 48 0.4 | -12 -1.0 | -7 -0.3 | 7.8 | -18 -3.8 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | 134 0.9 | 148 1.2 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -17 -22.0 | 118 0.9 | 17 1.0 | 130 1.1 | 19 1.5 | -5 -0.2 | 2.8 | 0.7 |
| Female Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSB | MGRP | MGRS | MGRV | MGRY | YCBG | YCBJ | усвм | YCBP | ycbs | ycbv | ycby |
| 1997 | 12,043 12,143 | 10,951 11,085 | 928 | 80 | 84 62 | 6,668 6,727 | 5,375 5,416 | 6,148 | 4,803 4,856 | 459 448 | 469 474 | 699 660 |
| 19090 | 12,348 12,526 | +1, 11.57 | 873 | 66 | 56 | 6,888 | 5,461 | ${ }_{6}^{6,437}$ | 4,920 | 412 | 461 | 733 |
| 2000 |  |  | 906 | ${ }^{73}$ | ${ }_{51}^{56}$ | 6,979 | 5,547 | 6,482 6,604 | 5,009 5 5 | 453 | 453 | 683 |
| 2002 | 12,815 | 11,820 | 885 | 65 | 45 | 7,195 | 5,620 | 6,732 | 5,088 | 434 | 451 | 665 |
| 2003 | 12,908 | 11,862 | 953 | 55 | ${ }_{5}^{38}$ | 7,210 | 5,698 | 6,729 | 5,133 | 462 | 499 | 670 |
| 2005 | 13,046 13,216 | 11,974 12,147 | 961 | 62 | 46 | 7,540 | 5,677 | 7,027 | 5,120 | 483 | 479 | 609 |
| 3-month averages <br> Aug-Oct 2004 <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | 13,086 13,110 | 12,026 12,045 | 948 956 | 59 56 | 53 53 | 7,392 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,694 \\ & 5,688 \end{aligned}$ | 6,983 | 5,141 5,122 | 478 472 | 470 | 608 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | $\begin{array}{r} 13,136 \\ 13,158 \\ 13,216 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,068 \\ & 12,091 \\ & 12,126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 959 \\ & 959 \\ & 975 \end{aligned}$ | 59 59 62 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 50 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,459 \\ 7,499 \\ 7,571 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,678 \\ & 5,659 \\ & 5,645 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,958 \\ & 6,997 \\ & 7,050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,110 \\ & 5,094 \\ & 5,076 \end{aligned}$ | 472 472 489 | 486 486 487 | 601 607 612 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2005 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,191 \\ & 13,184 \\ & 13,216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,110 \\ & \text { 12,114 } \\ & 12,147 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 962 \\ & 957 \\ & 961 \end{aligned}$ | 63 62 62 | 55 51 46 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,563 \\ & 7,541 \\ & 7,540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,627 \\ & 5,643 \\ & 5,677 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,038 \\ & 7,029 \\ & 7,027 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,072 \\ & 5,085 \\ & 5,120 \end{aligned}$ | 491 480 483 | 471 477 479 | 604 605 609 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 13,2166 \\ & 13,260 \\ & 13,279 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,150 \\ & 12,192 \\ & 12,212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 959 \\ & 964 \\ & 972 \end{aligned}$ | ¢ <br> 6 <br> 54 | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 42 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,524 \\ & 7,565 \\ & 7,601 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,692 \\ & 5,695 \\ & 5,678 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,022 \\ & 7,054 \\ & 7,091 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,128 \\ & 5,137 \\ & 5,121 \end{aligned}$ | 474 482 487 | 485 482 485 | 614 604 605 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul-Sep } \\ & \text { Aug-Oct } \end{aligned}$ | 13,299 $\mathbf{1 3 , 2 7 8}$ | 12,214 12,204 | 982 | 59 59 | 44 | 7,624 | 5,675 5,662 | 7,100 | 5,114 5,104 | 497 | 485 484 | 616 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | 0.1 | 12 0.1 | 0.8 | -5.3 | 3.5 | 51 0.7 | $\begin{gathered} -33 \\ -0.6 \end{gathered}$ | 46 0.6 | $\begin{array}{r} -33 \\ -0.6 \end{array}$ | 1.15 | 0.4 | 13 2.1 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | 191 1 | 178 1.5 | 23 2.5 | 0 -0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} -10 \\ -17.8 \end{array}$ | 223 3.0 | $\begin{aligned} & -32 \\ & -0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 214 3.1 | $\begin{array}{r} -37 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$ | 1.9 | 14 3.0 | 1.5 |

[^12]Office for National Statistics • Labour Market Trends • January 2006

| Temporary employees (reasons for temporary working) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Part-time employees and self-employed (reasons for working part-time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Total as \% of all employees | Could not find permanent job | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \% that } \\ \text { could } \\ \text { not find } \\ \text { permanent } \\ \text { job } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Did <br> not want permanent job | Hada contract with period of training | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Some } \\ & \text { other } \\ & \text { reason } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Could not find full-time job | \% that could not find full-time job | Did not want full-time job | disabled | Student or at school |  |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |  |
| YCBZ | YCCC | YCCF | YCCI | YCCL | YCCO | YCCR | YCCU | YCCX | YCDA | YCDD | YCDG | YCDJ | All Spring quarters (Mar-May) |
| 1,760 1,714 | 7.8 | 673 619 | 38.2 36.1 | 536 529 | 96 95 | 456 | 6,481 6,562 | 808 | 12.5 | 4,651 4,735 | 90 109 | 932 950 | 1997 1998 |
| 1,681 | 7.2 | 587 | 34.9 | 535 | 111 | 448 | 6,653 | 690 | 10.4 | 4,878 | 116 | 969 | 1999 |
| 1,696 | 7.1 | 514 | 30.3 | 553 | 100 | 529 | 6,772 | 658 | 9.7 | 4,957 | 118 | 1,039 | 2000 |
| 1,574 | 7.5 | 424 | 27.0 27.0 | 515 463 | 98 | -633 | 6,838 6,935 | 617 579 | 9.0 8.3 | 5,036 | 136 142 148 | 1,049 1,098 | 2002 |
| 1,510 | 6.2 | 402 | 26.6 | 460 | 78 | 569 | 7,169 | 580 | 8.1 | 5,287 | 146 | 1,155 | 2003 |
| 1,496 | 6.1 | 383 | 25.6 | 441 | 87 | 585 | 7,236 | 542 | 7.5 | 5,353 | 183 | 1,159 | 2004 |
| 1,457 | 5.9 | 352 | 24.1 | 386 | 110 | 610 | 7,183 | 579 | 8.1 | 5,300 | 166 | 1,139 | 2005 |
| 1,482 1,456 | 6.0 5.9 | 367 359 | 24.8 24.7 | 407 | 98 103 | 610 584 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,184 \\ & 7,176 \end{aligned}$ | 550 543 | 7.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,290 \\ & 5,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,170 \\ & 1,173 \end{aligned}$ | 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,481 \\ & 1,485 \\ & 1,491 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 360 \\ & 354 \\ & 350 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.3 \\ & 23.8 \\ & 23.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 424 \\ & 428 \\ & 425 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 107 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 588 \\ & 597 \\ & 608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,178 \\ & 7,173 \\ & 7,151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 544 \\ & 546 \\ & 555 \end{aligned}$ | 7.6 7.6 7.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,292 \\ & 5,287 \\ & 5,277 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 168 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,173 \\ & 1,173 \\ & 1,152 \end{aligned}$ | Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec2004-Feb2005(Win) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,466 \\ & 1,453 \\ & 1,457 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 353 \\ & 352 \\ & 352 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.1 \\ & 24.2 \\ & 24.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410 \\ & 392 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 107 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 602 \\ & 602 \\ & 610 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,133 \\ & 7,154 \\ & 7,183 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 566 \\ & 562 \\ & 579 \end{aligned}$ | 7.9 7.9 8.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,260 \\ & 5,283 \\ & 5,300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 174 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,141 \\ 1,135 \\ 1,139 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2005 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,453 \\ & 1,469 \\ & 1,449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \\ & 349 \\ & 368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24.0 \\ 23.7 \\ 25.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \\ & 399 \\ & 385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 109 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 615 \\ 613 \\ 595 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,195 \\ & 7,206 \\ & 7,190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 582 \\ & 587 \\ & 587 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,283 \\ & 5,277 \\ & 5,266 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,166 \\ & 1,178 \\ & 1,166 \end{aligned}$ | Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,445 \\ & 1,399 \end{aligned}$ | 5.8 5.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 380 \\ & 375 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26.3 \\ 26.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 383 \\ & 375 \end{aligned}$ | 99 96 | 585 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,198 \\ & \mathbf{7 , 1 8 8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 586 \end{aligned}$ | 8.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,274 \\ & \mathbf{5 , 2 8 1} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,158 \\ & 1,147 \end{aligned}$ | Jul-Sep Aug-Oct |
| -71 -4.8 | -0.3 | 26 7.5 | 3.1 | -24 -5.9 | -13 -12.1 | -60 -9.7 | -18 | - $\begin{array}{r}-1 \\ -0.1\end{array}$ | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.6 | $\begin{array}{r} -31 \\ -2.6 \end{array}$ | Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent |
| $\begin{array}{r} -84 \\ -5.6 \end{array}$ | -0.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | $\begin{aligned} & -32 \\ & -7.8 \end{aligned}$ | -2.0 | -57 -9.4 | 0.1 | 36 6.6 | 0.5 | -9 -0.2 | $\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ -0.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -23 \\ -2.0 \end{array}$ | Over last 12 months Percent |
| YCCA | YCCD | Ycca | YCCJ | Yссм | YCCP | yccs | yccv | Yccy | YCDB | YCDE | YCDH | YCDK | Male Spring quarters (Mar-May) |
| 798 | ${ }_{6.3}^{6.8}$ | 350 321 | 43.8 42.4 | 196 186 | 52 50 | 201 199 | 1,209 1,233 | 296 | 24.5 | 473 | 41 | 3988 | $\begin{aligned} & 1997 \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ |
| 790 | 6.5 | 320 | 40.5 | 210 | 62 | 198 | 1,272 | 273 | 21.5 | 548 | 39 | 412 | 1999 |
| 770 | 6.2 | 278 | 36.0 | 212 | 54 | 227 | 1,311 | 258 | 19.6 | 561 | 45 | 447 | 2000 |
| 776 | 6.2 | 244 | 31.4 | 202 | 52 | 279 | 1,319 | 234 | 17.7 | 587 | 50 | 449 | 2001 |
| 724 | 5.8 | 232 | 32.0 | 184 | 51 | 259 | 1,397 | 227 | 16.2 | 612 | ${ }^{66}$ | 492 | 2002 |
| 687 697 | 5.5 5.5 | 224 219 | 32.6 31.4 | 189 180 | 35 41 | 239 257 | 1,545 1,566 | 250 | 16.2 16.0 | 726 750 | ${ }_{73}^{66}$ | 403 | 2003 2004 |
| 693 | 5.5 | 207 | 29.9 | 163 | 57 | 266 | 1,585 | 233 | 14.7 | 778 | 72 | 502 | 2005 |
| 700 680 | 5.5 | 216 208 | 30.9 30.5 | 164 170 | 49 49 | 270 | 1,574 | 245 | 15.5 15.0 | 765 | ${ }_{70}^{67}$ | 497 | 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 703 \\ & 704 \\ & 609 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 200 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ | 29.8 28.4 28.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 188 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | 50 53 52 | $\begin{aligned} & 261 \\ & 263 \\ & 270 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,581 \\ & 1,593 \\ & 1,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 232 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 14.5 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | 773 773 788 | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 67 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 505 \\ & 522 \\ & 506 \end{aligned}$ | Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec2004-Feb2005(Win) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 697 \\ & 693 \\ & 693 \end{aligned}$ | 5.5 5.5 5.5 | 200 203 207 | 28.6 29.3 29.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 172 \\ & 163 \end{aligned}$ | 52 54 54 | 266 264 266 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,590 \\ 1,592 \\ 1,585 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 227 \\ & 233 \end{aligned}$ | 14.5 14.3 14.7 | 788 791 778 | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 75 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 498 \\ & 502 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2005 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 690 \\ & 690 \\ & 663 \end{aligned}$ | 5.4 5.4 5.2 | 204 203 205 | 29.5 29.4 30.9 | 168 171 164 | 56 59 54 | 263 257 240 | 1,581 1,586 1,584 | 232 237 227 | 14.7 14.9 14.3 | 769 762 765 | 73 75 77 | 507 513 514 | Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) |
| 665 655 | 5.2 5.1 | 2207 | 31.1 30.9 | 163 165 | 55 53 | 240 235 | 1,598 $\mathbf{1 , 6 0 0}$ | 230 236 | 14.4 14.7 | 788 | 78 | 511 499 | Jul-Sep Aug-Oct |
| -35 | -0.3 | -0. ${ }^{0}$ | 1.5 | -7 -3.9 | -9.8 | -22 | 14 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ -0.3 \end{array}$ | -0.2 | 25 3.2 | 5.0 | $\begin{array}{r} -14 \\ -2.7 \end{array}$ | Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent |
| $\begin{array}{r} -45 \\ -6.4 \end{array}$ | -0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} -14 \\ -6.6 \end{array}$ | -0.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -35 \\ -12.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 1.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9 \\ -3.5 \end{array}$ | -0.8 | 2.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 17.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{2} \\ 0.3 \end{array}$ | Over last 12 months Percent |
| уссв | YCCE | YCCH | үсек | YCCN | YCCQ | YCCT | yccw | Yccz | YCDC | YCDF | YCDI | YCDL | Female Spring quarters (Mar-May) |
| ${ }_{9}^{962}$ | 8.8 | 323 298 | 33.6 31.1 | 340 343 | 44 | 275 | 5,272 5,330 | 512 | 9.7 8.9 | 4,178 4,246 | 49 65 | 533 542 | 1997 |
| 891 | 7.8 | 268 | 30.0 | 325 | 49 | 250 | 5,381 | 416 | 7.7 | 4,330 | 7 | 558 | 1999 |
| 926 | 8.1 | 236 | 25.5 | 341 | 46 | 303 | 5,462 | 400 | 7.3 | 4,397 | 73 | 592 | 2000 |
| 928 | 7.9 | 220 193 | 23.7 <br> 23 <br> 1 | 313 280 | 41 | 354 | 5,519 | 383 | 6.9 | 4,449 | 86 | 600 | 2001 |
| 850 823 | 7.2 6.9 | 193 | 22.7 21.6 | 280 271 | 40 | 338 331 | 5,624 | 352 330 | 6.4 5.9 | 4,504 | 76 | 606 653 | 2003 |
| 799 | 6.7 6.3 | 164 145 | 20.5 18.9 | 261 223 | 46 53 | 328 344 | 5,598 | 291 346 | 5.1 6.2 | 4,602 4,522 | 110 94 | 667 636 | 2004 |
| 783 | 6.5 | 151 152 | 19.3 19.5 | 243 240 | 49 54 | 340 330 | 5,610 | 305 307 | 5.4 | 4,525 | 107 103 | 673 676 | 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 778 \\ & 781 \\ & 792 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 154 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 19.7 \\ & 19.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 240 \\ & 245 \end{aligned}$ | 59 53 56 | $\begin{aligned} & 327 \\ & 334 \\ & 338 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,596 \\ & 5,580 \\ & 5,563 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 309 \\ & 314 \\ & 327 \end{aligned}$ | 5.5 5.6 5.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,519 \\ & 4,514 \\ & 4,490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 101 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 668 \\ & 651 \\ & 646 \end{aligned}$ | Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec2004-Feb2005(Win) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 769 \\ & 761 \\ & 764 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.3 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 149 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.9 \\ & 19.6 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 220 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ | 49 53 53 | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \\ & 338 \\ & 344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,543 \\ & 5,562 \\ & 5,598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \\ & 335 \\ & 346 \end{aligned}$ | 6.0 6.0 6.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,472 \\ & 4,492 \\ & 4,522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 98 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 639 \\ & 638 \\ & 636 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2005 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 763 \\ & 780 \\ & 785 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \\ & 146 \\ & 163 \end{aligned}$ | 18.9 18.7 20.7 | 221 228 221 | 46 51 46 | 352 355 355 | 5,614 5,619 5,606 | $\begin{array}{r} 350 \\ 350 \\ 360 \end{array}$ | 6.2 6.2 6.4 | 4,514 4,514 4,500 | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 89 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 659 \\ & 665 \end{aligned}$ | Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum) |
| 780 744 | 6.4 | 173 172 | 22.2 23.2 | 220 211 | 44 | 344 318 | 5,599 5,588 | $\begin{aligned} & 364 \\ & 350 \end{aligned}$ | 6.5 6.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,493 \\ & 4,494 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{95}^{95}$ | 646 649 | Jul-Sep Aug-Oct |
| -36 -4.6 | -0.3 | r 26.1 | 4.4 | -17 -7.5 | -7 -14.8 | $\begin{array}{r} -38 \\ -10.6 \end{array}$ | -31 -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -20 -0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -17 \\ -2.5 \end{array}$ | Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent |
| -39 -4.9 | -0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 14.4 \end{array}$ | 3.9 | $\begin{array}{r} -32 \\ -13.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ -12.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -22 \\ & -6.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{- 2 3} \\ & -0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 14.7 \end{array}$ | 0.8 | $\begin{array}{r} -30 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ -11.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -25 \\ -3.7 \end{array}$ | Over last 12 months Percent |

## B. 2 EMPLOYMENT Employment by age

| UNITED KINGDOM | Allaged 16 and over | 16-59/64 | 16-17 | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-49 | $\begin{gathered} 50-64(\mathrm{M}) \\ 50-59(\mathrm{~F}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65+(M) \\ 60+(F) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| All $\begin{aligned} & \text { Springquarte } \\ & \\ & \text { (Mar-May) } \\ & \text { 1997 } \\ & \text { 1998 }\end{aligned}$ | MGRZ | YbSE | Yвто | YBTR | YbTU | YBTX | MGUw | MGUZ |
|  |  |  | 696 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 26,448 | 25,645 | 694 | 3,232 | 6,998 | ${ }^{9,5615}$ | 5,158 5,38 | 803 |
|  | 27,052 | 26,235 | 675 | 3,205 | 6,942 | 9,827 | 5,585 | 818 |
|  | 27,434 | 26,602 | 670 | 3,265 | 6,887 | 10,044 | 5,737 | 832 |
|  | 27,691 | 26,872 | 670 | 3,292 | 6,752 | 10,222 | 5,935 | 820 |
|  | 27,866 | 26,983 | 653 | 3,385 | 6,553 | 10,388 | 6,003 | 883 |
|  | 28,167 | 27,239 | 660 | 3,389 | 6,389 | 10,572 | 6,229 | 928 |
|  | 28,409 | 27,418 | 647 | 3,525 | 6,293 | 10,675 | 6,278 | 991 |
|  | 28,676 | 27,618 | 635 | 3,483 | 6,291 | 10,845 | 6,364 | 1,057 |
| 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2004 | 28,487 | 27,492 | 654 | 3,489 | 6,258 | 10,768 | 6,321 | 995 |
|  | 28,542 | 27,546 | 644 | 3,500 | 6,275 | 10,778 | 6,349 | 996 |
| Oct-DecNov2004-Jan2005Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 28,586 | 27,575 | 642 | 3,508 | 6,289 | 10,788 | 6,347 | 1,011 |
|  | 28,628 | 27,602 | 645 | 3,508 | 6,308 | 10,785 | 6,355 | 1,026 |
|  | 28,693 | 27,645 | 641 | 3,522 | 6,325 | 10,799 | 6,359 | 1,048 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 Feb-Apr | 28,679 | 27,630 | ${ }^{636}$ | 3,521 | 6,308 | 10,808 | 6,359 | 1,048 |
|  | 28,665 | 27,615 | 632 | 3,511 | 6,298 | 10,827 | 6,348 | 1,049 |
|  | 28,676 | 27,618 | 635 | 3,483 | 6,291 | 10,845 | 6,364 | 1,057 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul | 28,698 | 27,641 | 634 | 3,503 | 6,285 | 10,853 | 6,366 | 1,057 |
|  | 28,755 28,786 | 27,695 | 631 | 3,530 | 6,282 | 10,885 | 6,367 | 1,060 |
|  | 28,786 | 27,726 | 610 | 3,519 | 6,298 | 10,920 | 6,379 | 1,060 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | 28,825 | 27,756 | 609 580 | 3,512 | ${ }_{6}^{6,286}$ | 10,939 | 6,410 | 1,069 |
|  | 28,813 | 27,717 | 580 | 3,504 | 6,298 | 10,929 | 6,405 | 1,096 |
| Changes Over last 3 months |  | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent | 0.2 | 0.1 | -8.1 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.4 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | 326 | 225 | -74 | 15 | 39 | 161 | 84 | 101 |
| Male | MGSA | YBSF | YBTP | YBTS | YBTV | YBTY | MGUX | MGVA |
| Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19981999 | 14,571 | 14,298 | 344 | 1,677 | 3,848 | 5,187 | 3,243 | 273 |
|  | 14,704 | 14,418 | 332 | 1,679 | 3,799 | 5,257 | 3,350 | 286 |
| 1999 2000 | 14,908 | 14,623 | 333 | 1,715 | 3,774 | 5,387 | 3,415 | 285 |
| 2000 | 15,020 | 14,755 | 335 | 1,727 | 3,702 | 5,457 | 3,534 | 264 |
| 2002 | 15,052 | 14,764 | 321 | 1,769 | 3,587 | 5,536 | 3,550 | 288 |
| 20032004 | 15,259 | 14,924 | 323 | 1,781 | 3,496 | 5,641 | 3,683 | 335 |
|  | 15,363 | 15,029 | 312 | 1,864 | 3,425 | 5,714 | 3,714 | 334 |
| 2005 | 15,460 | 15,104 | 311 | 1,836 | 3,414 | 5,768 | 3,774 | 356 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 15,401 \\ & 15,433 \end{aligned}$ | 15,061 15,090 | 313 310 | 1,847 1,842 | 3,408 3,420 | 5,750 5,753 | 3,744 3,765 | 339 342 |
| Oct-DecNov2004-Jan2005 | 15,450 | 15,104 | 311 | 1,845 | 3,425 | 5,764 | 3,759 | 345 |
|  | 15,469 | 15,121 | 319 | 1,847 | 3,431 | 5,756 | 3,769 | 348 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 15,477 | 15,124 | 317 | 1,847 | 3,428 | 5,763 | 3,769 | 353 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 Feb-Apr | 15,488 | 15,132 | 315 | 1,856 | 3,427 | 5,762 | 3,773 | 356 |
|  | 15,481 | 15,122 | 310 | 1,850 | 3,425 | 5,761 | 3,775 | 359 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 15,460 | 15,104 | 311 | 1,836 | 3,414 | 5,768 | 3,774 | 356 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul | 15,481 | 15,127 | 309 | 1,849 | 3,420 | 5,775 | 3,774 | 354 |
|  | 15,495 | 15,142 | 308 308 | 1,862 | 3,414 | 5,783 | 3,744 | 353 356 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 15,507 | 15,151 | 289 | 1,861 | 3,435 | 5,784 | 3,782 | 356 |
| Jul-Sep | 15,526 | 15,164 | 291 | 1,857 | 3,429 | 5,786 5,793 | 3,800 3,803 | 363 37 |
| Aug-Oct | 15,535 |  | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.3 | 0.1 | -12.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 6.9 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | 134 0.9 | 96 0.6 | -43 -13.8 | 11 0.6 | 27 0.8 | 43 0.8 | 59 1.6 | 38 11.2 |
|  | MGSB | YBSG | YBTQ | YBTT | YBTW | YBTZ | MGUY | MGVB |
| Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | 12,043 | 11,508 | 357 | 1,536 | 3,146 | 4,438 | 2,031 | 535 |
| 1998 | 12,143 | 11,640 | 351 | 1,522 | 3,124 | 4,488 | 2,155 | 503 |
| 1999 | 12,348 | 11,817 | 343 | 1,527 | 3,143 | 4,570 | 2,234 | 532 |
| 2000 | 12,526 | 11,979 | 337 | 1,550 | 3,113 | 4,657 | 2,322 | 547 |
| 2001 | 12,672 | 12,116 | 336 | 1,565 | 3,049 | 4,765 | 2,401 | 556 |
| 2002 | 12,815 | 12,219 | 332 | 1,616 | 2,966 | 4,852 | 2,453 | 595 |
| 2003 2004 | 12,908 13,046 13 | 12,315 12,389 | 338 335 | 1,608 <br> 1,661 <br> 1,665 | 2,892 2,869 | 4,931 4,961 | 2,546 2,564 | 592 656 |
| 2005 | 13,216 | 12,515 | 325 | 1,647 | 2,877 | 5,077 | 2,590 | 701 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) | 13,086 13,110 | 12,430 12,456 | 341 344 | 1,643 | 2,851 | 5,018 | 2,577 | 656 654 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 13,136 | 12,471 | 331 | 1,663 | 2,864 | 5,024 | 2,588 | 666 |
|  | 13,158 | 12,481 | 326 | 1,661 | 2,877 | 5,029 | 2,586 | 678 |
|  | 13,216 | 12,521 | 325 | 1,674 | 2,896 | 5,036 | 2,590 | 695 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 13,191 | 12,498 | 321 | 1,665 | 2,881 | 5,046 | 2,586 | 692 |
|  | 13,184 | 12,494 | 323 | 1,661 | 2,872 | 5,066 | 2,572 | 690 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 13,216 | 12,515 | 325 | 1,647 | 2,877 | 5,077 | 2,590 | 701 |
| Apr-JunMay-Jul | 13,216 | 12,513 | 325 | 1,654 | 2,865 | 5,078 | 2,592 | 703 |
|  | 13,260 | 12,553 | 323 | 1,667 | 2,868 | 5,102 | 2,593 | 707 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 13,279 | 12,575 | 321 | 1,658 | 2,863 | 5,136 | 2,597 | 704 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct |  | 12,592 | 318 |  | 2,856 |  |  |  |
|  | 13,278 | 12,559 | 311 | 1,647 | 2,863 | 5,136 | 2,603 | 719 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | 18 0.1 | $0_{0}^{6}$ | -12 -3.9 | -20 -1.2 | - $\begin{array}{r}-5 \\ \hline 0.2\end{array}$ | 33 0.7 | 10 0.4 | 12 1.7 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | 191 | 129 | -31 | 4 |  | 118 | 25 | 63 |
|  | 1.5 | 1.0 | -9.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 9.5 |

[^13]| UNITED KINGDOM | Allaged 16 and over | 16-59/64 | 16-17 | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-49 | $\begin{gathered} 50-64(\mathrm{M}) \\ 50-59(\mathrm{~F}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65+(M) \\ 60+(F) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| All $\begin{aligned} & \text { Springquarters } \\ & \text { (Mar-May) } \\ & \text { 1997 } \\ & \text { 1998 } \\ & \text { 1999 } \\ & 2000 \\ & 2000 \\ & 2002 \\ & 2003 \\ & 2003 \\ & 2004 \\ & 2005\end{aligned}$ | MGSR | MGSU | ybua | ybud | ybug | YBuJ | увum | YBUP |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 58.1 | 72.7 | 47.9 | 66.5 | 77.7 | 79.9 | 64.5 | 7.9 |
|  | 58.5 | 73.3 | 47.9 | 66.6 | 78.4 | 80.6 | 65.4 | 7.6 |
|  | 59.0 | 73.8 | 47.0 | 66.6 | 79.3 | 81.1 | 66.1 | 7.9 |
|  | 59.5 | 74.4 74.6 | 46.7 45.6 | 67.6 67.4 | 80.1 80.0 | 81.7 81.9 | 66.7 67.9 | 8.0 7.9 |
|  | 59.7 | 74.4 | 43.4 | 68.1 | 79.6 | 81.9 | 67.8 | 8.4 |
|  | 59.9 | 74.7 | 43.3 | 66.5 | 79.5 | 82.2 | 69.8 | 8.8 |
|  | 60.0 60.1 | 74.8 74.7 | 41.6 40.5 | 67.5 65.3 | 79.7 80.3 | 82.0 82.3 | 70.9 | 9.3 |
| 3-month averages <br> Aug-Oct 2004 <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60.0 | 74.7 | 41.8 | 66.3 | 79.7 | 82.3 | 70.2 |  |
|  | 60.1 | 74.8 | 41.2 | 66.3 | 79.9 | 82.3 | 70.4 | 9.3 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 60.1 | 74.9 | 41.0 | 66.4 | 80.1 | 82.3 | 70.4 | 9.4 |
|  | 60.2 60.3 | 74.9 | 41.9 | 66.3 66.4 | 80.4 80.6 | 82.2 82.2 | 70.4 | ${ }_{9}^{9.8}$ |
| Jan-Mar2005 Feb-Apr$\qquad$ | 60.2 | 74.9 | 40.6 | 66.3 | 80.4 | 82.2 | 70.4 | 9.8 |
|  | 60.1 | 74.8 | 40.3 | 66.0 | 80.3 | 82.2 | 70.2 | 9.8 |
|  | 60.1 | 74.7 | 40.5 | 65.3 | 80.3 | 82.3 | 70.4 | 9.8 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug(Sum) | 60.1 | 74.7 |  |  |  |  | 70.3 | 9.8 |
|  | 60.2 60.2 | 74.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.2 \\ & 38.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.0 \\ & 65.7 \end{aligned}$ | 80.2 80.4 | 82.4 82.6 | 70.3 | 9.8 9.8 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | 60.2 | 74.9 | 38.8 | 65.4 | 80.3 | 82.7 | 70.7 | 9.9 |
|  | 60.2 | 74.7 | 37.0 | 65.2 | 80.5 | 82.5 | 70.6 | 10.1 |
| Changes Over last 3 months | 0.0 | -0.1 | -3.2 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Over last 12 months | 0.2 | 0.0 | -4.8 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Male $\begin{gathered}\text { Springquat } \\ \text { (Mar-May) } \\ \text { 199-M } \\ \text { 1998 } \\ \text { 1999 } \\ 2000 \\ 2000 \\ 2002 \\ 2002 \\ 2003 \\ 2004 \\ 2005\end{gathered}$ | MGSS | MGSv | ybub | ybue | YBUH | ybuk | ybun | ybue |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 65.8 | 77.7 | 45.9 | 69.8 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 67.3 | 7.3 |
|  | 66.3 | 78.3 | 46.7 | 69.9 | 87.5 | 87.3 | 67.9 | 77.4 |
|  | 66.6 67.1 | 78.6 79.3 | 45.5 45.5 | 70.0 71.3 | 87.8 88.8 | 87.6 88.6 | 68.6 68.7 | 7.7 |
|  | 67.1 | 79.5 | 44.5 | 71.0 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 70.2 | 6.9 |
|  | 66.7 | 79.0 | 41.7 | 71.1 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 69.8 | 7.5 |
|  | ${ }_{671}^{67.2}$ | 79.3 | 41.3 | 710 | 878 | 88.7 888 | 71.8 | 8.6 |
|  | 66.8 | 79.0 | 38.7 | 68.3 | 87.8 | 88.6 | 72.3 | 8.9 |
| 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 67.0 | 79.2 | 39.0 | 69.6 | 87.5 | 88.9 | 72.1 | 8.5 |
| Sep-Nov(Aut) | 67.0 | 79.3 | 38.7 | 69.3 | 87.8 | 88.9 | 72.5 | 8.6 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb2005(Win) | 67.1 | 79.3 | 38.8 | 69.2 | 88.0 | 88.9 | 72.3 |  |
|  | 67.1 67.1 | 79.4 | 339.7 | 69.2 69.1 | 88.1 88.1 | 88.7 88.8 | 72.4 | 8.7 8.8 |
| Jan-Mar2005 Feb-Apr | 67.1 | 79.3 | 39.2 | 69.3 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 72.4 | 8.9 |
|  | 67.0 66.8 | 79.2 | 38.5 38.7 | 68.9 68.3 | 888.0 | 88.6 88.6 | 72.4 | 8.9 8.9 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum) | 66.9 | 79.1 | 38.4 | 68.6 | 87.9 | 88.6 | 72.2 |  |
|  | 66.9 66.9 | 79.1 | 38.3 359 | 69.0 | 87.8 88.8 | 888.6 | 72.2 | 8.8 |
|  | 66.9 | 79.1 | 35.9 | 68.8 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 72.3 |  |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | 66.9 | 79.1 | 36.2 | 68.5 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 72.5 | 9.0 |
|  | 66.9 | 79.0 | 33.5 | 68.4 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 72.5 | 9.3 |
| Changes Over last 3 months | 0.0 | -0.1 | -4.8 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Over last 12 months | -0.1 | -0.2 | -5.5 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 1998 | 51.0 51.2 | 67.4 67.9 | 49.9 | 63.2 63.2 | 69.2 69.5 | ${ }_{74.1} 7$ | ${ }_{621}^{60.6}$ | 8.2 |
| 1999 | 51.9 | 68.6 | 48.6 | 63.3 | 71.0 | 74.6 | 62.8 | 8.1 |
| 2000 | 52.4 | 69.1 | 47.9 | 64.0 | 71.6 | 74.9 | 63.8 | 8.3 |
| 2001 | 52.7 | 69.4 | 46.8 | 63.9 | 71.6 | 75.5 | 64.7 | 8.4 |
| 2002 2003 | 53.1. | 69.6 | 45.2 45.4 | 65.0 | 71.4 | 75.7 | 65.1 | 9.0 |
| 2003 2004 | 53.2. | 69.8 69.9 | 45.4 | 63.3 64.1 | 71.3 72.1 | 75.8 75.3 | 67.1 67.2 | 8.9 |
| 2005 | 53.7 | 70.1 | 42.5 | 62.3 | 72.9 | 76.1 | 67.7 | 10.4 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004 | 53.5 | 79.9 | 44.8 | 62.9 63.4 | 72.0 | 75.8 | 67.5 67.7 | 9.8 |
|  | 53.5 | 70.0 | 43.7 | 63.4 | 72.1 | 75.8 | 67.7 | 9.7 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb2005(Win) | 53.6 53.6 | 70.1 70.1 | 43.3 428 | 63.5 | 72.4 | 75.7 | 67.8 | 9.9 |
|  | 53.6 53.8 | 70.1 | ${ }_{42.5}^{42.8}$ | 63.3 63.7 | 72.8 | 75.7 | 67.7 67.8 | 10.1 10.3 |
| Jan-Mar2005 Feb-Apr | 53.7 | 70.1 | 42.0 | 63.2 | 72.9 | 75.8 | 67.7 | 10.3 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 53.6 | 70.1 | 42.5 | 63.3 | 72.9 | 76.1 | 67.7 | 10.4 10.4 |
| Apr-JunMay-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum) | 53.7 | 70.1 | 42.6 | 62.5 | 72.6 | 76.1 | 67.8 | 10.4 |
|  | 53.9 539 | 70.3 | 42.3 | 62.9 | 72.7 | 76.4 | 67.8 | 10.5 |
|  | 53.9 | 70.4 | 41.9 | 62.5 | 72.6 | 76.8 | 67.9 | 10.4 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | 533.9 | 70.4 70.2 | 41.6 | 62.3 61.9 | 72.5 | 77.0 | 68.2 68.0 | 10.4 10.6 |
| Changes Over last 3 months | 0.0 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Over last 12 months | 0.4 | 0.3 | -4.1 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 |

[^14]Source:Labour Force Survey
Labour Market Statistics Helpline:02075336094

|  |  | Employee jobs |  |  |  |  | Selfemployment jobs (with or without employees) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | HM Forces ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Governmentsupported trainees ${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ | Workforce jobs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | All | Part-time ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | All | Part-time ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| UNITED KINGDOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not seasonally adjusted |  | BCAE |  | BCAF |  | BCAD | BCAG | BCAH | DYCZ | DYDA |
| 2001 | Dec R | 13,336 | 1,906 | 12,908 | 6,196 | 26,244 | 3,518 | 215 | 91 | 30,067 |
| 2002 | Mar R | 13,086 | 1,943 | 12,933 | 6,210 | 26,019 | 3,518 | 215 | 88 | 29,840 |
|  | Jun R | 13,080 | 1,962 | 13,005 | 6,305 | 26,085 | 3,588 | 214 | 86 | 29,974 |
|  | SepR | 13,116 | 2,008 | 13,020 | 6,298 | 26,136 | 3,624 | 214 | 91 | 30,066 |
|  | Dec R | 13,265 | 2,025 | 13,033 | 6,287 | 26,297 | 3,617 | 216 | 91 | 30,2२2 |
| 2003 | Mar R | 13,120 | 1,998 | 12,896 | 6,202 | 26,016 | 3,718 | $२ 22$ | 93 | 30,049 |
|  | Jun R | 13,172 | 2,047 | 12,974 | 6,279 | 26,146 | 3,807 | २२३ | 88 | 30,264 |
|  | SepR | 13,146 | 2,007 | 13,040 | 6,305 | 26,186 | 3,900 | 221 | 96 | 30,403 |
|  | Dec R | 13,315 | 2,099 | 13,093 | 6,359 | 26,408 | 3,865 | २22 | 102 | 30,597 |
| 2004 | Mar R | 13,109 | 2,062 | 13,123 | 6,335 | 26,232 | 3,863 | 220 | 105 | 30,420 |
|  | Jun R | 13,195 | 2,078 | 13,148 | 6,382 | 26,343 | 3,878 | 218 | 104 | 30,543 |
|  | SepR | 13,246 | 2,066 | 13,152 | 6,358 | 26,398 | 3,850 | 215 | 101 | 30,565 |
|  | Dec R | 13,449 | 2,123 | 13,252 | 6,407 | 26,701 | 3,845 | 215 | 103 | 30,863 |
| 2005 | Mar R | 13,325 | 2,091 | 13,244 | 6,405 | 26,569 | 3,850 | 213 | 103 | 30,735 |
|  | Jun R | 13,341 | 2,107 | 13,267 | 6,402 | 26,608 | 3,866 | 210 | 92 | 30,776 |
|  | Sep | 13,398 | 2,126 | 13,242 | 6,373 | 26,639 | 3,883 | 207 | 91 | 30,821 |
| UNITED KINGDOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seasonally adjusted |  | BCHI |  | BCHJ |  | BCAJ | DYZN | LOJX | LOJU | DYDC |
| 2001 | Dec R | 13,250 | 1,889 | 12,888 | 6,190 | 26,138 | 3,535 | 214 | 88 | 29,975 |
| 2002 | Mar R | 13,152 | 1,956 | 13,003 | 6,256 | 26,154 | 3,520 | 214 | 86 | 29,974 |
|  | Jun R | 13,118 | 1,973 | 12,990 | 6,287 | 26,107 | 3,573 | 214 | 90 | 29,985 |
|  | SepR | 13,109 | 2,004 | 12,995 | 6,280 | 26,103 | 3,619 | 215 | 91 | 30,029 |
|  | Dec R | 13,172 | 2,006 | 13,010 | 6,280 | 26,182 | 3,636 | 216 | 89 | 30,122 |
| 2003 | Mar R | 13,183 | 2,010 | 12,950 | 6,241 | 26,133 | 3,722 | 221 | 91 | 30,168 |
|  | Jun R | 13,210 | 2,057 | 12,966 | 6,263 | 26,175 | 3,793 | 223 | 92 | 30,283 |
|  | SepR | 13,149 | 2,008 | 13,023 | 6,293 | 26,172 | 3,893 | 222 | 97 | 30,384 |
|  | Dec R | 13,214 | 2,077 | 13,069 | 6,351 | 26,284 | 3,883 | 221 | 101 | 30,489 |
| 2004 | Mar R | 13,169 | 2,073 | 13,165 | 6,366 | 26,334 | 3,869 | 219 | 102 | 30,524 |
|  | Jun R | 13,234 | 2,086 | 13,147 | 6,370 | 26,381 | 3,866 | 218 | 108 | 30,572 |
|  | SepR | 13,256 | 2,072 | 13,141 | 6,351 | 26,396 | 3,843 | 217 | 102 | 30,558 |
|  | Dec R | 13,343 | 2,098 | 13,226 | 6,397 | 26,569 | 3,863 | 214 | 101 | 30,747 |
| 2005 | Mar R | 13,384 | 2,101 | 13,279 | 6,432 | 26,663 | 3,857 | 212 | 100 | 30,832 |
|  | Jun R | 13,381 | 2,115 | 13,269 | 6,391 | 26,650 | 3,855 | 209 | 96 | 30,810 |
|  | Sep | 13,408 | 2,134 | 13,234 | 6,369 | 26,642 | 3,876 | 208 | 93 | 30,819 |
| GREAT BRITAIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not seasonally adjusted |  | DYCA |  | DYCB |  | DYCM | DYCT | DYCU | DYDE | DYDF |
| 2001 | Dec R | 13,011 | 1,848 | 12,570 | 6,029 | 25,581 | 3,422 | 215 | 80 | 29,298 |
| 2002 | Mar R | 12,762 | 1,885 | 12,596 | 6,045 | 25,358 | 3,423 | 215 | 80 | 29,076 |
|  | Jun R | 12,756 | 1,904 | 12,666 | 6,139 | 25,422 | 3,500 | 214 | 79 | 29,215 |
|  | SepR | 12,791 | 1,950 | 12,681 | 6,133 | 25,472 | 3,535 | 214 | 84 | 29,306 |
|  | Dec R | 12,937 | 1,965 | 12,686 | 6,115 | 25,623 | 3,528 | 216 | 83 | 29,450 |
| 2003 | Mar R | 12,796 | 1,938 | 12,552 | 6,032 | 25,348 | 3,629 | 222 | 86 | 29,285 |
|  | Jun R | 12,847 | 1,987 | 12,630 | 6,109 | 25,477 | 3,708 | २२३ | 81 | 29,489 |
|  | SepR | 12,819 | 1,947 | 12,697 | 6,137 | 25,516 | 3,801 | 221 | 87 | 29,625 |
|  | Dec R | 12,985 | 2,036 | 12,741 | 6,184 | 25,726 | 3,766 | २२2 | 94 | 29,808 |
| 2004 | Mar R | 12,780 | 2,001 | 12,774 | 6,161 | 25,554 | 3,764 | 220 | 97 | 29,635 |
|  | Jun R | 12,865 | 2,018 | 12,800 | 6,210 | 25,665 | 3,767 | 218 | 97 | 29,748 |
|  | SepR | 12,915 | 2,005 | 12,803 | 6,186 | 25,717 | 3,740 | 215 | 95 | 29,767 |
|  | Dec R | 13,113 | 2,060 | 12,896 | 6,231 | 26,009 | 3,734 | 215 | 94 | 30,052 |
| 2005 | Mar R | 12,989 | 2,029 | 12,888 | 6,230 | 25,877 | 3,739 | 213 | 96 | 29,925 |
|  | Jun R | 13,006 | 2,046 | 12,911 | 6,227 | 25,916 | 3,756 | 210 | 86 | 29,967 |
|  | Sep | 13,062 | 2,065 | 12,887 | 6,199 | 25,949 | 3,773 | 207 | 82 | 30,011 |
| GREAT BRITAIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seasonally adjusted |  | DYCF |  | DYCG |  | DYCN | DYZO | LOJW | LOJT | DYDH |
| 2001 | Dec R | 12,927 | 1,831 | 12,553 | 6,023 | 25,480 | 3,440 | 214 | 77 | 29,211 |
| 2002 | Mar R | 12,827 | 1,898 | 12,665 | 6,091 | 25,492 | 3,424 | 214 | 78 | 29,209 |
|  | Jun R | 12,792 | 1,915 | 12,650 | 6,121 | 25,442 | 3,484 | 214 | 84 | 29,224 |
|  | SepR | 12,784 | 1,946 | 12,653 | 6,115 | 25,437 | 3,530 | 215 | 84 | 29,266 |
|  | Dec R | 12,847 | 1,946 | 12,667 | 6,107 | 25,513 | 3,547 | 216 | 81 | 29,357 |
| 2003 | Mar R | 12,858 | 1,950 | 12,607 | 6,071 | 25,465 | 3,634 | 221 | 84 | 29,403 |
|  | Jun R | 12,884 | 1,997 | 12,621 | 6,093 | 25,504 | 3,694 | २23 | 85 | 29,506 |
|  | SepR | 12,822 | 1,948 | 12,677 | 6,125 | 25,499 | 3,794 | २२2 | 88 | 29,603 |
|  | Dec R | 12,886 | 2,014 | 12,721 | 6,176 | 25,607 | 3,784 | 221 | 92 | 29,705 |
| 2004 | Mar R | 12,839 | 2,012 | 12,815 | 6,193 | 25,655 | 3,770 | 219 | 95 | 29,739 |
|  | Jun R | 12,904 | 2,025 | 12,798 | 6,198 | 25,701 | 3,755 | 218 | 101 | 29,776 |
|  | SepR | 12,923 | 2,011 | 12,789 | 6,179 | 25,713 | 3,732 | 217 | 96 | 29,757 |
|  | Dec R | 13,009 | 2,036 | 12,873 | 6,221 | 25,882 | 3,753 | 214 | 93 | 29,942 |
| 2005 | Mar R | 13,048 | 2,039 | 12,923 | 6,256 | 25,971 | 3,747 | 212 | 93 | 30,022 |
|  | Jun R | 13,045 | 2,053 | 12,912 | 6,216 | 25,957 | 3,744 | 209 | 89 | 30,000 |
|  | Sep | 13,072 | 2,074 | 12,877 | 6,195 | 25,949 | 3,765 | 208 | 84 | 30,006 |

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS
Workforce jobs are calculated by summing employee jobs, self-employment jobs from the Labour Force Survey, HM Forces and government-supported trainees.
Estimates of part-time employees in the United Kingdom are only available on a quarterly basis since December 1992. The Northern Ireland component is not seasonally adjusted
d Estres forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, are not subject to seasonal adjustment
e Includes all participants on government training and employment programmeswho are receiving some work experience ontheir placement but whodo nothave a contract of employment (those with a contract are included in the employee jobs series).
R Revised
Note:
Definition
All figures have been revised. For further information see www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1340

## B. 12 EMPLOYMENT <br> Employee jobs by industry

Thousands

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | All industries and services$\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{O}$ |  | Manufacturing industries D |  | Production industries C-E |  | Production and construction industries C-F |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SIC 1992 Section, subsection, group |  | Allemployee jobs unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Allemployee jobs unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Allemployee jobs unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Allemployee jobs unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted |
|  |  | BCAD | BCAJ | YEJG | YEJL | YEJH | YEJF | LOJY | LOJZ |
| 1995 | Jun R | 23,504 | 23,464 | 4,072 | 4,073 | 4,301 | 4,310 | 5,233 | 5,244 |
| 1996 | Jun R | 23,801 | 23,903 | 4,119 | 4,139 | 4,338 | 4,359 | 5,259 | 5,292 |
| 1997 | Jun R | 24,382 | 24,460 | 4,176 | 4,191 | 4,395 | 4,411 | 5,371 | 5,398 |
| 1998 | Jun R | 24,731 | 24,786 | 4,196 | 4,208 | 4,405 | 4,418 | 5,504 | 5,525 |
| 1999 | Jun R | 25,089 | 25,124 | 4,051 | 4,060 | 4,256 | 4,265 | 5,366 | 5,382 |
| 2000 | Jun R | 25,658 | 25,685 | 3,954 | 3,959 | 4,153 | 4,160 | 5,336 | 5,349 |
| 2001 | Jun R | 25,987 | 26,009 | 3,802 | 3,805 | 4,009 | 4,014 | 5,185 | 5,195 |
| 2002 | Jun R | 26,085 | 26,107 | 3,597 | 3,599 | 3,797 | 3,800 | 4,943 | 4,953 |
| 2003 | Jun R | 26,146 | 26,175 | 3,410 | 3,411 | 3,595 | 3,598 | 4,739 | 4,749 |
| 2004 | Jun R | 26,343 | 26,381 | 3,253 | 3,255 | 3,421 | 3,424 | 4,589 | 4,601 |
| 2005 | Jun R | 26,608 | 26,650 | 3,131 | 3,132 | 3,290 | 3,293 | 4,483 | 4,496 |
| 2003 | Oct R |  |  | 3,360 | 3,354 | 3,538 | 3,532 |  |  |
|  | Nov R |  |  | 3,348 | 3,339 | 3,525 | 3,516 |  |  |
|  | Dec R | 26,408 | 26,284 | 3,320 | 3,325 | 3,497 | 3,500 | 4,671 | 4,660 |
| 2004 | $\mathrm{Jan} R$ |  |  | 3,303 | 3,308 | 3,478 | 3,484 |  |  |
|  | FebR |  |  | 3,295 | 3,297 | 3,469 | 3,472 |  |  |
|  | Mar R | 26,232 | 26,334 | 3,283 | 3,284 | 3,455 | 3,458 | 4,626 | 4,635 |
|  | Apr R |  |  | 3,266 | 3,272 | 3,438 | 3,444 |  |  |
|  | May R |  |  | 3,256 | 3,263 | 3,426 | 3,434 |  |  |
|  |  | 26,343 | 26,381 | 3,253 | 3,255 | 3,421 | 3,424 | 4,589 | 4,601 |
|  | Jul R |  |  | 3,249 | 3,246 | 3,416 | 3,412 |  |  |
|  | Aug R |  |  | 3,237 | 3,232 | 3,404 | 3,398 |  |  |
|  | Sep R | 26,398 | 26,396 | 3,2२० | 3,217 | 3,386 | 3,381 | 4,549 | 4,544 |
|  | Oct R |  |  | 3,256 | 3,205 | 3,374 | 3,368 |  |  |
|  | Nov R |  |  | 3,253 | 3,194 | 3,365 | 3,356 |  |  |
|  | Dec R | 26,701 | 26,569 | 3,237 | 3,187 | 3,343 | 3,346 | 4,557 | 4,545 |
| 2005 | $J$ an R |  |  | 3,177 | 3,182 | 3,337 | 3,343 |  |  |
|  | Feb R |  |  | 3,172 | 3,174 | 3,332 | 3,334 |  |  |
|  | Mar R | 26,569 | 26,663 | 3,167 | 3,168 | 3,326 | 3,328 | 4,537 | 4,545 |
|  | Apr R |  |  | 3,154 | 3,160 | 3,313 | 3,319 |  |  |
|  | May R |  |  | 3,139 | 3,145 | 3,297 | 3,304 |  |  |
|  | Jun R | 26,608 | 26,650 | 3,131 | 3,132 | 3,290 | 3,293 | 4,483 | 4,496 |
|  | Jul R |  |  | 3,121 | 3,118 | 3,282 | 3,279 |  |  |
|  | Aug R |  |  | 3,113 | 3,109 | 3,275 | 3,270 |  |  |
|  | Sep | 26,639 | 26,642 | 3,109 | 3,106 | 3,271 | 3,267 | 4,505 | 4,501 |
|  | Oct $P$ |  |  | 3,099 | 3,094 | 3,262 | 3,256 |  |  |



[^15]| UNITED KINGDOM |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Rubber and plastic products | Non-metallic mineral products, | Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Electrical and optical equipment | Transport equipment | Coke, nuclear fuel and other | Construction | Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs | Hotels and restaurants |
| SIC 1992 Section, subsection, group |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DH } \\ & 25 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { products } \\ & \text { DI/DJ } \\ & 26-28 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK } \\ & 29 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DL } \\ & 30-33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DM } \\ & 34-35 \end{aligned}$ | n.e.c. DF,DN 23,36-37 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { F } \\ & 45 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{G} \\ & 50-52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H } \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | LOKF | LOKG | LOKH | LOKI | LOKJ | LOKK | YEHX | LOKL | LOKM |
| 1995 | Jun R | 234 | 707 | 388 | 475 | 370 | 221 | 935 | 4,060 | 1,431 |
| 1996 | Jun R | 241 | 720 | 394 | 499 | 389 | 221 | 933 | 4,165 | 1,501 |
| 1997 | Jun R | 252 | 720 | 393 | 508 | 389 | 236 | 987 | 4,301 | 1,531 |
| 1998 | Jun R | 254 | 699 | 394 | 519 | 408 | 237 | 1,107 | 4,349 | 1,551 |
| 1999 | Jun R | 244 | 674 | 373 | 497 | 399 | 239 | 1,117 | 4,363 | 1,628 |
| 2000 | Jun R | 238 | 660 | 358 | 494 | 401 | 242 | 1,189 | 4,417 | 1,664 |
| 2001 | Jun R | 228 | 624 | 349 | 480 | 389 | 243 | 1,181 | 4,526 | 1,676 |
| 2002 | Jun R | 221 | 587 | 326 | 426 | 372 | 233 | 1,153 | 4,577 | 1,726 |
| 2003 | Jun R | 213 | 562 | 300 | 380 | 357 | 228 | 1,151 | 4,577 | 1,769 |
| 2004 | JunR | 211 | 534 | 287 | 351 | 343 | 222 | 1,177 | 4,599 | 1,817 |
| 2005 | Jun R | 202 | 514 | 286 | 335 | 326 | 208 | 1,203 | 4,641 | 1,822 |
| 2003 | Oct R | 212 | 551 | 291 | 367 | 351 | 227 |  |  |  |
|  | Nov R | 211 | 549 | 290 | 364 | 349 | 227 |  |  |  |
|  | Dec R | 212 | 547 | 288 | 362 | 348 | 228 | 1,160 | 4,597 | 1,791 |
| 2004 | Jan R | 212 | 541 | 288 | 360 | 348 | 227 |  |  |  |
|  | Feb R Mar R | 211 | 538 536 | 288 | 358 357 | 347 346 | 226 226 | 1,177 | 4,591 | 1,816 |
|  | Apr R | 211 | 534 | 287 | 355 | 345 | 224 |  |  |  |
|  | May R | 212 | 533 | 287 | 353 | 344 | 223 |  |  |  |
|  | Jun R | 211 | 534 | 287 | 351 | 343 | $२ 22$ | 1,177 | 4,599 | 1,817 |
|  | Jul R | 210 | 534 | 288 | 350 | 341 | 220 |  |  |  |
|  | AugR | 211 | 530 | 288 | 349 | 340 | 218 |  |  |  |
|  | SepR | 210 | 528 | 288 | 347 | 339 | 219 | 1,163 | 4,601 | 1,817 |
|  | Oct R | 209 | 526 | 289 | 345 | 337 | 217 |  |  |  |
|  | Nov R | 208 | 524 | 290 | 344 | 336 | 216 |  |  |  |
|  | Dec R | 206 | 523 | 290 | 343 | 336 | 214 | 1,199 | 4,629 | 1,829 |
| 2005 | Jan R | 206 | 524 | 290 | 342 | 334 | 214 |  |  |  |
|  | Feb R | 206 | 523 | 288 | 340 | 333 | 213 |  |  |  |
|  | Mar R | 205 | 523 | 288 | 338 | 333 | 211 | 1,217 | 4,646 | 1,824 |
|  | Apr R | 204 | 520 | 288 | 337 | 333 | 210 |  |  |  |
|  | May R | 202 | 517 | 287 | 336 | 328 | 208 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 202 | 514 | 286 | 335 | 326 | 208 | 1,203 | 4,641 | 1,822 |
|  | Jul R | 200 | 513 | 286 | 335 | 322 | 207 |  |  |  |
|  | Aug R | 197 | 512 | 285 | 334 | 321 | 206 |  |  |  |
|  | Sep | 196 | 513 | 285 | 334 | 320 | 204 | 1,234 | 4,641 | 1,817 |
|  | Oct $P$ | 194 | 511 | 285 | 331 | 319 | 203 |  |  |  |



Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS
Customer helpline: 01633812318

[^16]
## B. 13 <br> EMPLOYMENT

Employee jobs by production industry

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | usand | seaso | adjus |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED KINGDOM | Section, subsection | September 2004 R |  |  | September 2005R |  |  | 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | May R | Jun R | Jul R | Aug R | Sep R | Oct P |
| PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES | C-E | 2,514.7 | 871.2 | 3,386.0 | 2,440.6 | 830.5 | 3,271.1 | 3,297.4 | 3,290.0 | 3,282.9 | 3,275.9 | 3,271.1 | 3,262.0 |
| MINING AND QUARRYING | C | 52.1 | 7.9 | 60.0 | 50.1 | 8.4 | 58.5 | 56.9 | 57.0 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 58.6 |
| Mining andquarrying ofenergy producingmaterials | CA (10-12) | 32.1 | 4.5 | 36.6 | 30.4 | 5.1 | 35.5 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 35.8 |
| Mining andquarrying exceptof energy producingmaterials | CB(13/14) | 20.0 | 3.4 | 23.4 | 19.7 | 3.3 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| MANUFACTURING | D | 2,386.8 | 833.4 | 3,220.2 | 2,318.9 | 789.7 | 3,108.5 | 3,138.7 | 3,131.1 | 3,121.3 | 3,113.7 | 3,108.5 | 3,099.4 |
| Manufactureoffood products, beveragesandtobacco | DA(15/16) | 292.0 | 149.5 | 441.5 | 288.1 | 148.4 | 436.6 | 432.5 | 433.1 | 436.0 | 436.4 | 436.6 | 437.2 |
| Manufactureoftextilesand textileproducts | DB | 80.9 |  |  |  |  | 129.2 |  | 129.9 | 129.5 | 127.9 | 129.2 | 128.8 |
| textileproducts oftextiles | 17 | 80.9 57.3 | 38.5 | 139.5 93.8 | 75.3 54.9 | 33.2 | 88.0 | 88.9 | 129.9 88.2 | 129.5 87.6 | 127.9 87.3 | 129.2 88.0 | 128.8 87.4 |
| of wearing apparel; dressing anddyeing offur | 18 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 45.8 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 41.3 |
| Manufactureofleatherand leatherproducts including footwear | DC (19) | 7.1 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.7 |
| Manufactureofwoodandwood products | DD (20) | 60.7 | 20.9 | 81.7 | 59.4 | 21.0 | 80.4 | 82.9 | 82.0 | 81.1 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 79.8 |
| Manufacture ofpulp, paperand paper products;publishing and printing of pulp, paperand paperproducts | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DE } \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 264.2 \\ 60.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 145.4 \\ 20.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 409.6 \\ 81.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 258.9 \\ 57.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 140.5 \\ 20.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 399.4 \\ 78.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 402.8 \\ 78.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 403.1 \\ 78.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 401.1 \\ 78.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 401.1 \\ 78.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 399.4 \\ 78.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 400.9 \\ 78.0 \end{array}$ |
| Publishing, printing and reproduction of recordedmedia | 22 | 204.0 | 124.6 | 328.6 | 201.0 | 120.3 | 321.3 | 324.2 | 324.5 | 322.9 | 323.0 | 321.3 | 322.9 |
| Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products andnuclearfuel | DF (23) | 19.6 | 4.3 | 24.0 | 19.1 | 4.4 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.6 |
| Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products andman-madefibres | DG (24) | 141.3 | 64.9 | 206.2 | 138.2 | 60.9 | 199.1 | 201.5 | 201.1 | 200.0 | 199.8 | 199.1 | 198.6 |
| Manufacture ofrubberand plastic products | DH (25) | 160.5 | 48.9 | 209.4 | 153.7 | 42.3 | 196.0 | 202.1 | 202.0 | 200.2 | 197.9 | 196.0 | 193.9 |
| Manufacture ofothernon-metallic mineral products | DI (26) | 95.0 | 21.6 | 116.6 | 93.1 | 20.6 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 113.3 |
| Manufacture of basic metals and fabricatedmetal products | DJ | 341.3 | 71.2 | 412.5 | 335.5 | 65.4 | 400.8 | 402.9 | 401.0 | 400.1 | 400.1 | 400.8 | 398.5 |
| of basicmetals | 27 | 69.9 | 8.8 | 78.7 | 67.3 | 8.0 | 75.4 | 74.5 | 74.4 | 75.6 | 75.5 | 75.4 | 75.3 |
| offabricatedmetal products, exceptmachinery | 28 | 271.4 | 62.4 | 333.8 | 268.1 | 57.3 | 325.5 | 328.3 | 326.6 | 324.5 | 324.7 | 325.5 | 323.2 |
| Manufacture ofmachinery andeqpt. n.e.c. | DK (29) | 235.2 | 53.3 | 288.5 | 236.0 | 49.4 | 285.4 | 286.8 | 286.4 | 286.4 | 285.5 | 285.4 | 284.8 |
| Manufacture ofelectrical |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| of office machinery and computers of electrical machinery | 30 | $\begin{array}{r} 254.8 \\ 23.7 \end{array}$ | 91.6 8.0 | 346.5 31.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 243.4 \\ 23.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90.1 \\ 8.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 333.6 \\ 31.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 336.3 \\ 30.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 334.9 \\ 30.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 335.4 \\ 31.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 334.5 \\ 31.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 333.6 \\ 31.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 331.6 \\ 31.5 \end{array}$ |
| andapparatusn.e.c. of radio, television | 31 | 92.5 | 33.5 | 126.0 | 89.9 | 31.8 | 121.7 | 123.9 | 122.6 | 122.4 | 122.5 | 121.7 | 121.7 |
| andcommunicationeqpt. of medical, precision andoptical eqpt; | 32 | 53.0 | 19.5 | 72.5 | 46.9 | 19.4 | 66.4 | 67.2 | 67.1 | 67.1 | 66.5 | 66.4 | 64.7 |
| watches | 33 | 85.6 | 30.6 | 116.2 | 83.4 | 30.6 | 114.0 | 114.4 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 113.7 |
| Manufactureoftransport |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipment | DM | 298.8 | 39.6 | 338.3 | 281.1 | 38.3 | 319.3 | 327.1 | 324.8 | 322.0 | 320.9 | 319.3 | 318.5 |
| of motor vehicles, trailers | 34 | 168.7 | 24.3 | 193.0 | 154.6 | 23.2 | 177.8 | 182.8 | 181.2 | 179.8 | 178.7 | 177.8 | 176.8 |
| ofothertransportequipment | 35 | 130.0 | 15.3 | 145.3 | 126.5 | 15.0 | 141.5 | 144.3 | 143.6 | 142.2 | 142.2 | 141.5 | 141.7 |
| Manufacturingn.e.c. | DN (36/37) | 135.3 | 59.2 | 194.5 | 130.7 | 49.8 | 180.5 | 184.4 | 184.1 | 181.7 | 181.6 | 180.5 | 179.2 |
| ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY | E | 75.8 | 30.0 | 105.8 | 71.6 | 32.5 | 104.1 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.0 |

R Revised
Note: Allfigures have been revised. For further information see www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1340.

# EMPLOYMENT <br> Employee jobs by industry division, class or group: United Kingdom <br> D- 



Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS Members of HM Forces are excluded.
Excludes private households with employed persons, extra-territorial organisations and bodies.
Revised
Note: All figures have been revised. For further information seewww.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1340.

| GREAT BRITAIN | Section subsection group or class | September 2004 R |  |  |  |  | June 2005R |  |  | September 2005 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male |  | Female |  | All |
| SIC1992 |  | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |  |  |  | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |
| ALL SECTIONS | A-O | 10,909.1 | 2,005.5 | 6,616.8 | 6,186.1 | 25,717.4 | 13,005.6 | 12,910.5 | 25,916.1 | 10,997.3 | 2,064.9 | 6,687.1 | 6,199.4 | 25,948.7 |
| AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY Agriculture, hunting and related service activities | A | 131.2 | 17.7 | 47.5 | 28.3 | 224.7 | 143.4 | 76.8 | 220.2 | 117.7 | 17.7 | 51.0 | 27.7 | 214.0 |
|  | 01 | 124.6 | 17.1 | 46.3 | 27.1 | 215.1 | 136.0 | 74.3 | 210.3 | 111.0 | 17.0 | 49.8 | 26.3 | 204.1 |
| FISHING | B | 4.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 5.3 |
| MINING AND QUARRYING Mining and quarrying ofenergy producing materials | C | 49.9 | 0.5 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 58.0 | 47.0 | 8.0 | 55.0 | 47.9 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 56.4 |
|  | CA(10-12) | 31.8 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 36.3 | 29.1 | 4.9 | 34.0 | 30.1 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 35.2 |
| Oil and natural gas extraction Mining and quarrying exceptof energy producing materials | 11 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 28.4 | 228 | 4.4 | 27.2 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 28.3 |
|  | CB(13/14) | 18.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 21.7 | 17.9 | 3.1 | 21.0 | 17.9 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 21.2 |
| ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLYINDUSTRIES | C,E | 1222 | 1.4 | 29.9 | 7.4 | 160.9 | 115.7 | 38.4 | 154.2 | 116.1 | 1.4 | 31.4 | 8.9 | 157.8 |
| MANUFACTURING <br> Manufacture offood products; beveragesandtobacco offood ofbeverages andtobacco | D | 2,256.8 | 620 | 632.5 | 180.0 | 3,131.3 | 2,259.5 | 785.1 | 3,044.6 | 2,191.1 | 60.7 | 595.4 | 174.3 | 3,021.4 |
|  | DA | 269.3 | 9.9 | 109.9 | 33.3 | 427.3 | 272.9 | 141.3 | 414.2 | 265.5 | 9.9 | 109.7 | 32.5 | 417.6 |
|  | 15.1-15.8 | 235.3 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 375.4 | 238.7 | 129.2 | 367.9 | 231.2 | 9.3 | 99.4 | 30.6 | 370.6 |
|  | 15.9/16 | 34.0 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 46.9 | 34.2 | 120 | 46.3 | 342 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 47.0 |
| Manufacture oftextiles andtextileproducteoftextilesofmade-up textile articlesoftextiles, excl.ofwde-uptextiles | DB | 73.7 | 3.9 | 41.7 | 14.0 | 133.4 | 73.5 | 51.6 | 125.1 | 69.1 | 3.7 | 38.9 | 128 | 124.6 |
|  | 17 | 52.3 | 2.3 | 26.8 | 8.0 | 89.4 | 52.6 | 321 | 84.7 | 50.7 | 2.1 | 24.7 | 7.2 | 84.7 |
|  | 17.4 | 16.3 | 0.7 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 29.5 | 16.4 | 11.7 | 28.0 | 15.1 | 1.0 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 28.1 |
|  | Restof 17 | 36.0 | 1.5 | 17.0 | 5.3 | 59.8 | 36.3 | 20.4 | 56.6 | 35.6 | 1.1 | 15.0 | 4.8 | 56.6 |
|  |  | 21.4 | 1.7 | 14.9 | 6.1 | 44.0 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 40.4 | 18.4 | 1.6 | 142 | 5.7 | 39.9 |
| Manufacture of feather andleather productsincluding footweofleatherand leather goodsoffootwear | DC | 6.1 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 10.8 |
|  | 19.1/19.2 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 5.4 |
|  | 19.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 5.5 |
| Manufacture of wood andwood products Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing of pulp, paper and paper products of corrugated paper and paperboa sacks and bags, cartons, box cases and other containers of pulp, paper, sanitary goods, stationery, wallpaper and paper products n.e.c. | DD (20) | 54.6 | 3.0 | 15.7 | 4.8 | 78.1 | 57.4 | 21.1 | 78.5 | 54.0 | 2.3 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 76.8 |
|  | DE | 245.8 | 14.6 | 107.9 | 35.3 | 403.6 | 253.0 | 144.0 | 397.0 | 238.9 | 16.0 | 1022 | 36.1 | 393.3 |
|  | 21 | 58.0 | 0.9 | 16.6 | 3.8 | 79.2 | 56.2 | 20.7 | 76.9 | 55.6 | 1.0 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 76.4 |
|  | 21.21 | 232 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 326 | २3.3 | 9.2 | 325 | २3.5 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 328 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Restof 21 | 34.8 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 46.6 | 32.9 | 11.4 | 44.4 | 32.0 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 43.5 |
| Publishing,printing and reproduction of | 2 | 1878 | 138 | 91.4 | 315 | 324.4 | 196.8 | 123.3 | 320.1 | 183.4 | 15.1 | 87.1 | 31.4 | 317.0 |
| printing and service activities relatedto printing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 222 | 106.2 | 7.4 | 38.0 | 14.6 | 166.2 | 110.3 | 524 | 1627 | 102.7 | 8.4 | 37.4 | 13.5 | 162.0 |
| publishing and reproduction of recordedmedia | Restof22 | 81.6 | 6.4 | 53.3 | 16.9 | 158.2 | 86.5 | 70.9 | 157.4 | 80.6 | 6.6 | 49.8 | 17.9 | 154.9 |
| Manufacture of coke, refined |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products andman-made fibres | DF (23) | 19.4 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 23.9 | 19.4 | 4.4 | 23.8 | 19.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 23.5 |
|  | DG (24) | 137.1 | 1.9 | 53.9 | 9.9 | 2028 | 136.9 | 61.1 | 198.0 | 134.2 | 1.9 | 50.4 | 9.5 | 195.9 |
| Manufacture of fubber and plastic products | DH (25) | 150.7 | 3.7 | 38.0 | 9.7 | 202.1 | 152.3 | 423 | 194.7 | 144.4 | 3.4 | 31.1 | 10.0 | 188.8 |
| Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | DI (26) | 88.1 | 1.9 | 16.6 | 4.1 | 110.7 | 87.2 | 20.6 | 107.8 | 86.7 | 1.4 | 15.3 | 4.4 | 107.9 |
| Manufacture of basic metals and | DJ | 330.4 | 4.5 | 55.1 | 15.7 | 405.2 | 328.8 | 64.7 | 393.5 | 323.8 | 5.1 | 48.7 | 15.7 | 393.3 |
| of basic metals | 27 | 68.8 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 78.2 | 65.8 | 8.1 | 73.9 | 66.1 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 74.9 |
| offabricatedmetal products, except machinery |  | 261.6 | 39 | 48.0 | 13.5 | 327.0 | 263.0 | 56.6 | 319.6 | 257 |  | 424 | 140 | 3184 |
| Manufacture of machinery and eqpt. n.e.c. Manufacture of electrical | DK (29) | 224.8 | 4.6 | 40.7 | 11.7 | 281.8 | 230.4 | 49.3 | 279.7 | 224.8 | 5.0 | 38.5 | 9.9 | 278.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| andopticalequipmentofofficemachinery and computers | DL | 242.9 | 4.9 | 75.8 | 13.4 | 337.0 | 238.2 | 87.7 | 325.9 | 231.6 | 5.0 | 74.3 | 13.5 | 324.5 |
|  | 30 | 21.4 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 29.5 | 20.8 | 7.8 | 28.6 | 20.8 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 29.2 |
| of electrical machinery n.e.c. of electric motors, etc.; control apparatus, and insulated cable | 31 | 87.7 | 2.0 | 27.3 | 5.6 | 122.6 | 88.3 | 30.9 | 119.2 | 84.9 | 2.1 | 25.9 | 5.4 | 118.3 |
|  | 31.1-31.3 | 47.4 | 1.4 | 13.4 | 2.9 | 65.1 | 47.0 | 16.0 | ऊ.0 | 44.4 | 1.3 | 13.6 | 2.9 | 622 |
| of accumulators, primary cells, batteries, lighting eqpt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and electrical eqpt. n.e.c. | 31.4-31.6 | 40.2 | 0.6 | 13.9 | 2.7 | 57.5 | 41.3 | 14.9 | 56.2 | 40.6 | 0.8 | 122 | 2.5 | 56.1 |
| of radio, TV and communicationeqpt. |  | 50.9 | 0.8 | 16.3 | 2.3 | 70.3 | 45.9 | 19.2 | 65.2 | 45.1 | 0.7 | 16.0 | 2.7 | 64.4 |
| ofelectronic components | 32.1 | 20.8 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 29.3 | 19.2 | 7.9 | 27.1 | 18.5 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 26.8 |
| of radio, TV and telephone apparatus; sound and video recorders etc. | 32.2-32.3 | 30.0 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 1.2 | 41.0 | 26.7 | 11.3 | 38.0 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 9.1 | 1.6 | 37.6 |
| of medical, precision and optical. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipment and watches | ${ }^{33}$ | 83.0 | 1.6 | 25.4 | 4.5 | 114.6 | 83.1 | 29.8 | 112.9 | 80.8 | 1.7 | 25.8 | 4.3 | 112.6 |
| Manufacture oftransportequipment | DM | 287.6 | 2.0 | 332 | 5.6 | 328.5 | 2773 | 38.1 | 315.4 | 270.8 | 1.5 | 31.1 | 6.4 | 309.8 |
| of motor vehicles, trailers | 34 | 163.9 | 1.5 | 21.0 | 3.1 | 189.6 | 154.4 | 23.5 | 178.0 | 150.4 | 1.0 | 18.8 | 4.2 | 174.5 |
| ofothertransporteqp. | 35 | 123.7 | 0.4 | 122 | 2.5 | 138.9 | 122.9 | 14.5 | 137.4 | 120.3 | 0.5 | 123 | 2.2 | 135.3 |
| of aircraft and spaceecraft | 35.3 | 80.1 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 89.3 | 79.1 | 9.2 | 88.3 | 78.9 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 88.2 |
| of othertransportequipmentexcept aircraft and spacecraft | Restof35 | 43.6 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 49.6 | 43.8 | 5.3 | 49.1 | 41.4 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 47.1 |
| Manufacturing n.e.c. | DN | 126.2 | 5.9 | 37.3 | 21.1 | 190.5 | 125.9 | 54.2 | 180.0 | 123.0 | 4.3 | 33.5 | 15.5 | 176.3 |
| offurniture | 36.1 | 76.8 | 4.1 | 21.4 | 11.8 | 114.1 | 75.7 | 30.1 | 105.8 | 73.3 | 1.7 | 19.3 | 8.6 | 1028 |
| ELECTRICITY, GAS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AND WATER SUPPLY | E | 723 | 0.9 | 23.7 | 6.0 | 1029 | 68.7 | 30.4 | 99.1 | 682 | 1.0 | 24.6 | 7.5 | 101.4 |
| Electricity,gas,steam and hot water supply | 40 | 54.4 | 0.7 | 18.3 | 4.6 | 78.0 | 51.5 | 23.7 | 75.2 | 512 | 0.7 | 192 | 6.1 | 77.2 |
| Collection, purification and distribution of water | 41 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 25.0 | 17.2 | 6.7 | 23.9 | 17.0 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 24.2 |
| CONSTRUCTION | F | 945.1 | 202 | 952 | 66.4 | 1,126.9 | 976.5 | 179.1 | 1,155.6 | 994.1 | 20.3 | 110.9 | 70.4 | 1,195.7 |
| SERVICEINDUSTRIES | G-O | 7,449.2 | 1,903.1 | 5,811.0 | 5,903.4 | 21,066.6 | 9,505.8 | 11,830.3 | 21,336.2 | 7,574.0 | 1,964.5 | 5,898.1 | 5,917.8 | 21,354.5 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONALAND HOUSEHOLD GOODS G |  | 1,675.3 | 496.9 | 885.0 | 1,388.2 | 4,445.3 | 2,196.7 | 2,287.8 | 4,484.5 | 1,676.4 | 520.2 | 886.7 | 1,400.8 | 4,484.0 |
| Sale, maintenance and repair of motorvehicles; retailsale of automotive fuel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 50 | 371.7 | 31.7 | 85.4 | 53.2 | 542.1 | 401.8 | 136.9 | 538.6 | 363.6 | 36.9 | 83.7 | 54.5 | 538.7 |
| Sale of motor vehicles, motorcycles, fuel; and motorcycle repair | 50.1/50.3/50.4 | -223.4 | 17.4 | 53.7 | 28. | 322.6 | 235.5 | 829 | 318.3 | 213.2 | 21.3 | 50.7 | 31.9 | 317.0 |
| Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 50.2 | 121.8 | 9.4 | 22.3 | 14.9 | 168.4 | 129.6 | 38.7 | 168.3 | 119.5 | 102 | 24.1 | 16.2 | 170.1 |
| Sale of automotive fuel | 50.5 | 26.6 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 51.1 | 36.7 | 15.3 | 520 | 30.9 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 51.6 |
| Wholesale and Commission Trade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 51 | 679.2 | 51.0 | 257.4 | 108.5 | 1,096.1 | 740.5 | 375.0 | 1,115.6 | 687.4 | 53.4 | 266.1 | 108.7 | 1,115.6 |
| onfeeor contractbasis of agricultural materials and animals | 51.1 | 31.0 | 4.0 | 14.1 | 9.9 | 59.0 | 35.3 | 24.2 | 59.5 | 33.0 | 1.7 | 16.9 | 8.1 | 59.7 |
|  | 51.2 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 224 | 14.6 | 8.1 | 227 | 122 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 21.5 |

[^17]
# EMPLOYMENT p: Great Britain B.15 <br> Employee jobs by industry division, class or group: Great Britain Thousands, notseasonallyadiusted $_{\text {. }}^{1}$ 

| GREAT BRITAIN | Section subsection group or class | September 2004R |  |  |  |  | June 2005R |  |  | September 2005 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male |  | Female |  | All |
| SIC 1992 |  | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |  |  |  | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |  |
| offood, beverages andtobacco | 51.3 | 121.2 | 9.4 | 41.7 | 18.2 | 190.5 | 131.6 | 61.2 | 1928 | 120.9 | 120 | 43.0 | 18.1 | 193.9 |
| ofhousehold goods | 51.4 | 145.3 | 14.3 | 76.6 | 324 | 268.6 | 162.7 | 111.8 | 274.5 | 150.2 | 13.0 | 79.2 | 325 | 274.8 |
| of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap | 51.5 | 158.7 | 9.4 | 47.6 | 16.2 | 231.9 | 167.4 | 66.4 | 233.8 | 156.1 | 10.9 | 46.3 | 19.5 | 232.8 |
| ofmachinery, eqpt. andsupplies | 51.6 | 1524 | 8.3 | 524 | 16.9 | 230.0 | 166.2 | 72.1 | 238.3 | 158.2 | 8.9 | 53.8 | 18.2 | 239.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| mainly food,drink andtobacco | 52.11 | 196.4 | 172.3 | 161.0 | 449.5 | 979.2 | 388.1 | 610.0 | 998.1 | 206.6 | 187.3 | 160.5 | 446.6 | 1,001.0 |
| Othernon-specialised stores | 52.12 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 53.1 | 119.8 | 249.5 | 74.6 | 166.8 | 241.4 | 40.2 | 34.8 | 55.3 | 111.0 | 241.3 |
| Sale of fruit and veg., meat andmeat products, fish and bread, cakes, etc | $\begin{aligned} & 52.21-52.24, \\ & 52.27 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 34.8 | 13.0 | 27.6 | 57.6 | 133.0 | 51.6 | 828 | 134.3 | 36.1 | 14.0 | 252 | 58.9 | 134.2 |
| Beverages andtobacco products | 52.25-52.26 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 229 | 52.1 | 20.0 | 29.7 | 49.6 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 20.2 | 49.0 |
| Textiles, furniture, lighting eqpt., electrical household appliances, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| andhousehold goods n.e.c. |  | 99.1 | 50.5 | 54.5 | 98.3 | 302.5 | 149.7 | 151.1 | 300.7 | 97.7 | 49.9 | 522 | 97.2 | 297.0 |
| Clothing,footwear and leathergoods | 52.42-52.43 | 529 | 45.4 | 89.9 | 221.2 | 409.3 | 1026 | 319.4 | 422.0 | 528 | 50.8 | 86.9 | 2327 | 423.1 |
| Books, newspapers and stationery; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Second hand stores and sales not |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| instores | 52.5-52.6 | 37.8 | 9.7 | 27.2 | 39.6 | 114.3 | 49.2 | 64.3 | 113.5 | 37.2 | 11.1 | 27.0 | 37.5 | 112.7 |
| Repair of personal and h'hold goods | 52.7 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 26.3 | 11.4 | 16.2 | 27.7 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 125 | 27.4 |
| HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS | H | 4021 | 356.7 | 349.1 | 675.0 | 1,7829 | 768.0 | 1,033.3 | 1,801.3 | 414.6 | 340.9 | 385.4 | 640.3 | 1,781.3 |
| Hotels | 55.1 | 93.0 | 52.7 | 74.5 | 96.3 | 316.5 | 145.2 | 171.7 | 316.9 | 91.6 | 526 | 75.4 | 97.6 | 317.2 |
| Campsites, short-stay accom. | 55.2 | 16.7 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 19.8 | 60.0 | 329 | 40.3 | 73.3 | 19.6 | 11.5 | 15.5 | 23.6 | 70.2 |
| Restaurants | 55.3 | 137.0 | 140.3 | 109.0 | 213.5 | 599.8 | 278.4 | 327.6 | 605.9 | 144.3 | 127.5 | 117.9 | 206.9 | 596.5 |
| Bars | 55.4 | 104.7 | 117.9 | 81.0 | 244.0 | 547.6 | 223.1 | 319.3 | 542.4 | 111.2 | 108.0 | 104.3 | 2128 | 536.3 |
| Canteens and catering | 55.5 | 50.6 | 34.9 | 72.0 | 101.4 | 258.9 | 88.5 | 174.3 | 262.8 | 47.9 | 41.3 | 724 | 99.3 | 260.9 |
| TRANSPORT, STORAGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AND COMMUNICATION | 1 | 1,013.3 | 94.0 | 307.8 | 118.0 | 1,533.1 | 1,128.1 | 425.0 | 1,553.1 | 1,034.1 | 100.5 | 304.4 | 120.9 | 1,559.9 |
| Landtransport;transportviapipelines | 60 | 374.9 | 35.2 | 66.5 | 25.9 | 502.4 | 422.6 | 91.2 | 513.8 | 3922 | 36.8 | 63.7 | 27.1 | 519.8 |
| Transportvia railways | 60.1 | 39.8 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 1.1 | 50.1 | 41.4 | 123 | 53.8 | 40.5 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 54.2 |
| Otherland tranport,and via pipelines | 60.2/60.3 | 335.1 | 34.4 | 58.1 | 24.7 | 452.3 | 381.2 | 78.8 | 460.0 | 351.7 | 35.6 | 528 | 25.5 | 465.6 |
| Water transport | 61 | 11.7 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 17.3 | 128 | 6.0 | 18.9 | 11.9 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 19.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Travel agencies andtour operators | 63.3 | 44.2 | 3.9 | 66.8 | 16.7 | 131.5 | 46.6 | 80.7 | 127.3 | 41.4 | 5.5 | 60.8 | 19.0 | 126.7 |
| Supporting and auxiliary transportact. | Restof 63 | 213.9 | 17.3 | 58.4 | 23.3 | 312.9 | 236.2 | 84.9 | 321.1 | 220.9 | 16.2 | 61.6 | 24.2 | 322.9 |
| Postandtelecommunications | 64 | 327.7 | 29.5 | 85.0 | 40.5 | 482.7 | 361.4 | 123.0 | 484.4 | 328.5 | 31.3 | 83.8 | 38.5 | 482.0 |
| Postand Courier activities | 64.1 | 186.0 | 24.2 | 35.9 | 24.3 | 270.3 | 215.6 | 58.0 | 273.6 | 189.6 | 24.9 | 34.8 | 223 | 271.7 |
| Telecommunications | 64.20 | 141.7 | 5.3 | 49.1 | 16.2 | 212.4 | 145.8 | 65.0 | 210.8 | 138.8 | 6.4 | 49.0 | 16.1 | 210.3 |
| FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION Financial intermediation, except | J | 456.1 | 28.7 | 417.4 | 155.2 | 1,057.5 | 491.6 | 568.9 | 1,060.6 | 463.3 | 30.2 | 413.6 | 154.0 | 1,061.1 |
|  | 65 | 235.8 | 19.0 | 244.9 | 101.6 | 601.4 | 258.1 | 347.5 | 605.6 | 240.7 | 19.4 | 245.3 | 101.1 | 606.5 |
| Central banking and other banks | 65.1 | 188.5 | 16.6 | 203.0 | 91.6 | 499.7 | 210.3 | 295.1 | 505.4 | 193.4 | 17.5 | 204.5 | 89.5 | 505.0 |
| Building societies | 65.122 | 127 | 0.6 | 19.2 | 10.6 | 43.1 | 127 | 27.9 | 40.6 | 123 | 0.5 | 18.1 | 10.0 | 40.9 |
| Otherf financial intermediation | 65.2 | 47.2 | 2.4 | 41.9 | 10.1 | 101.6 | 47.8 | 524 | 100.2 | 47.3 | 1.8 | 40.8 | 11.5 | 101.5 |
| Insurance and pensionfunding, except |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Auxiliary toulsory focinalial security | 66 67 | 90.7 129.7 | 2.8 | 76.0 | 21.4 <br> 322 | 190.9 | 90.7 1429 | 93.9 127.5 | 184.6 | 87.8 134.9 | 2.5 8.3 | 71.9 | 20.9 | 183.0 |
| Exceptinsurance and pensionfunding | 67.1 | 65.4 | 3.7 | 45.5 | 13.5 | 128.2 | 71.6 | 60.2 | 131.8 | 67.5 | 4.4 | 45.5 | 15.0 | 132.4 |
| Aux. toinsurance and pensionfunding | 67.2 | 64. | 3.2 | 50.9 | 18.7 | 137.0 | 71.3 | 67.4 | 138.6 | 67.4 | 3.9 | 50.9 | 17.0 | 139.2 |
| REAL ESTATE, RENTING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AND BUSINESSACTIVITIES | K | 1,938.9 | 328.3 | 1,110.4 | 736.3 | 4,113.9 | 2,285.4 | 1,860.1 | 4,145.5 | 1,972.7 | 338.5 | 1,127.6 | 747.9 | 4,186.7 |
| Real estate activities | 70 | 189.1 | 23.0 | 118.8 | 80.3 | 411.2 | 236.2 | 185.4 | 421.6 | 209.5 | 28.5 | 111.6 | 74.7 | 424.3 |
| Letting of own property | 70.1-70.2 | 1127 | 14.3 | 722 | ${ }^{41.7}$ | 240.9 | 140.6 | 103.3 | 243.8 | 121.4 | 19.5 | 65.3 | 39.0 | 245.1 |
| Activities on afeelcontractbasis | 70.3 | 76.3 | 8.7 | 46.7 | 38.6 | 170.2 | 95.6 | 82.1 | 177 | 88.1 | 9.0 | 46.3 | 35.7 | 179.2 |
| Rentingofmachinery and equipment without |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constructionlcivil engineering eqpt | 71.32 | 28.0 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 40.7 | 28.0 | 14.4 | 42.4 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 424 |
| Allothergoods and equipment | Restof71 | 58.9 | 12.1 | 25.5 | 13.3 | 109.9 | 70.5 | 40.5 | 111.0 | 59.6 | 11.3 | 24.1 | 16.2 | 111.3 |
| Computer and related activities | 72 | 2820 | 23.7 | 121.2 | 55.9 | 482.8 | 304.8 | 179.2 | 484.0 | 289.3 | 19.9 | 123.8 | 55.4 | 488.5 |
| Research and development | 73 | 57.4 | 2.9 | 31.2 | 9.4 | 100.9 | 59.8 | 429 | 102.7 | 56.9 | 3.3 | 33.3 | 9.9 | 103.4 |
| Otherbusiness activities | 74 | 1,323.6 | 265.8 | 805.8 | 573.3 | 2,968.5 | 1,586.1 | 1,397.7 | 2,983.8 | 1,332.4 | 272.5 | 826.3 | 585.7 | 3,016.9 |
| Legal activities | 74.11 | 1122 | 11.1 | 96.7 | 39.3 | 259.3 | 120.3 | 133.9 | 254.2 | 110.8 | 11.1 | 95.7 | 38.5 | 256.0 |
| Accounting, auditing,tax consultancy | 74.12 | 90.3 | 10.6 | 64.0 | 321 | 197.0 | 104.3 | 93.3 | 197.6 | 95.8 | 10.8 | 622 | 29.9 | 198.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Architectural andengineering services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| personnel | 74.5 | 303.2 | 86.9 | 199.0 | 103.3 | 692.3 | 373.1 | 299.9 | 673.0 | 295.5 | 91.4 | 203.3 | 105.2 | 695.4 |
| Investigation and security activities | 74.6 | 103.8 | 16.6 | 27.5 | 122 | 160.1 | 126.6 | 36.4 | 163.0 | 109.4 | 16.0 | 24.5 | 120 | 161.9 |
| Industrialcleaning | 74.7 | 89.2 | 702 | 68.0 | 194.0 | 421.4 | 165.5 | 263.7 | 429.2 | 96.4 | 71.9 | 65.3 | 201.2 | 434.8 |
| Miscellaneous business activities n.e.c. | 74.8 | 214.4 | २22 | 119.1 | 66.2 | 421.9 | 235.9 | 2023 | 438.2 | 215.8 | 20.3 | 133.4 | 69.0 | 438.4 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATION | M | 444.1 | 188.8 | 705.2 | 871.1 | 2,209.2 | 646.8 | 1,608.4 | 2,255.2 | 443.8 | 186.0 | 731.0 | 898.5 | 2,259.3 |
| HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK | N | 414.0 | 171.5 | 1,213.2 | 1,312.1 | 3,110.9 | 608.0 | 2,572.6 | 3,180.6 | 447.6 | 1929 | 1,236.0 | 1,313.0 | 3,189.4 |
| Human health and veterinary services | 85.1/85.2 | 303.8 | 119.2 | 827.9 | 801.4 | 2,052.3 | 437.4 | 1,664.0 | 2,101.4 | 320.0 | 128.9 | 846.1 | 818.1 | 2,113.0 |
| Social work activities | 85.3 | 110.3 | 52.3 | 385.3 | 510.7 | 1,058.6 | 170.6 | 908.5 | 1,079.2 | 127.7 | 64.0 | 389.9 | 494.9 | 1,076.4 |
| OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SERVICE ACTIVITIES ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0 | 484.8 | 178.0 | 3224 | 369.4 | 1,354.7 | 6920 | 686.2 | 1,378.1 | 499.2 | 195.0 | 311.7 | 363.7 | 1,369.6 |
| Sewage and refusedisposal | 90 | 84.1 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 98.7 | 88.4 | 13.5 | 102.0 | 878 | 1.6 | 10.8 | 2.4 | 102.7 |
| Servs.ofmembership organisations n.e.c. | 91 | 65.1 | 21.2 | 51.1 | 61.4 | 198.8 | 87.7 | 115.1 | 202.9 | 67.2 | 18.5 | 53.1 | 59.6 | 198.4 |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting servs. | 92 | 236.4 | 120.0 | 179.8 | 211.1 | 747.3 | 364.2 | 392.1 | 756.2 | 238.4 | 129.1 | 166.5 | 218.7 | 752.7 |
| Motion picture and video production | 92.11 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 192 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 17.8 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 18.5 |
| Motion picture and video distribution, motion picture projection | 92.12-92.13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22.0 |  |  |  |  | 21.9 |
| Radio, TV and News agency activities | 92.292 .4 | 36.9 | 5.0 | 27.0 | 10.0 | 78.8 | 426 | 36.4 | 79.0 | 39.5 | 4.7 | 26.2 | 9.6 | 80.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and recreational services | 92.5,6,7 | 156.1 | 87.9 | 115.4 | 165.4 | 524.8 | 250.3 | 284.1 | 534.4 | 153.1 | 97.5 | 108.5 | 169.8 | 528.8 |
| Other service activities n.e.c. | 93195/99 | 99.2 | 35.6 | 81.5 | 93.6 | 309.9 | 151.7 | 165.4 | 317.1 | 105.9 | 45.7 | 81.3 | 82.9 | 315.8 |
| Cleaning of textile and fur products | 93.01 | 16.6 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 40.8 | 220 | 18.5 | 40.4 | 16.0 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 40.7 |
| Hairdressing,other beauty treatment and well-being activities | 93.0293.04 | 28.8 | 13.4 | 31.1 | 34.9 | 108.3 | 59.5 | 53.4 | 113.0 | 35.9 | 24.8 | 29.3 | 225 | 112.5 |

[^18]EMPLOYMENT
Workforce jobs ${ }^{\text {a }}$ by industry

| UNITED KINGDOM <br> SIC 92 sections |  | All jobs | Agriculture and fishing | Energy and water | Manufacturing | Construction | Distribution, hotels and restaurants | Transport and communications | Finance and business services | Education, health and public admin | Other services | Total services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alljobs |  | DYDC | LOLI | LOLL | LOLO | LOLR | LOLU | Lolx | LOMA | LOMD | LOMG | LOMJ |
|  | SepR <br> Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 29,167 \\ & 29,381 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 508 \\ & 497 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,333 \\ & 4,328 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,833 \\ & 1,827 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,673 \\ & 6,734 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,712 \\ & 1,742 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,412 \\ & 5,466 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,741 \\ & 6,820 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,745 \\ & 1,761 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,283 \\ & 22,523 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 29,427 \\ & 29,536 \\ & 29,587 \\ & 29,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 514 \\ & 516 \\ & 500 \\ & 492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 210 \\ & 213 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,301 \\ & 4,248 \\ & 4,197 \\ & 4,156 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,826 \\ & 1,884 \\ & 1,858 \\ & 1,861 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,741 \\ & 6,728 \\ & 6,755 \\ & 6,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,746 \\ & 1,755 \\ & 1,772 \\ & 1,804 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,452 \\ & 5,509 \\ & 5,576 \\ & 5,675 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,839 \\ & 6,908 \\ & 6,963 \\ & 6,951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,801 \\ & 1,778 \\ & 1,754 \\ & 1,776 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,579 \\ & 22,678 \\ & 22,819 \\ & 23,017 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 29,789 \\ & 29,842 \\ & 29,840 \\ & 29,975 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 470 \\ & 452 \\ & 461 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 219 \\ & 220 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,126 \\ & 4,071 \\ & 4,016 \\ & 3,979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,875 \\ & 1,900 \\ & 1,909 \\ & 1,939 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,825 \\ & 6,83 \\ & 6,837 \\ & 6,870 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,819 \\ & 1,834 \\ & 1,822 \\ & 1,831 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,696 \\ & 5,739 \\ & 5,753 \\ & 5,764 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,963 \\ & 6,993 \\ & 7,009 \\ & 7,077 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,798 \\ & 1,782 \\ & 1,822 \\ & 1,835 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,101 \\ & 23,181 \\ & 23,242 \\ & 23,37 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2002 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 29,974 \\ & 2,985 \\ & 30,029 \\ & 30,122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 451 \\ & 432 \\ & 413 \\ & 409 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219 \\ & 211 \\ & 205 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,913 \\ & 3,875 \\ & 3,822 \\ & 3,783 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,932 \\ & 1,925 \\ & 1,939 \\ & 1,943 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,884 \\ & 6,934 \\ & 6,956 \\ & 6,984 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,827 \\ & 1,830 \\ & 1,840 \\ & 1,848 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,799 \\ & 5,752 \\ & 5,753 \\ & 5,798 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,106 \\ & 7,159 \\ & 7,232 \\ & 7,297 \end{aligned}$ | 1,843 1,866 1,870 1,859 | $\begin{aligned} & 23,459 \\ & 23,542 \\ & 23,650 \\ & 23,786 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2003 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 30,168 \\ & 30,283 \\ & 30,344 \\ & 30,489 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 417 \\ & 417 \\ & 436 \\ & 432 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 197 \\ & 193 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,741 \\ & 3,682 \\ & 3,646 \\ & 3,603 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,955 \\ & 1,975 \\ & 2,003 \\ & 2,008 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,945 \\ & 6,980 \\ & 7,007 \\ & 7,044 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,850 \\ & 1,847 \\ & 1,847 \\ & 1,838 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,831 \\ & 5,885 \\ & 5,891 \\ & 5,916 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,359 \\ & 7,422 \\ & 7,464 \\ & 7,549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,872 \\ & 1,877 \\ & 1,896 \\ & 1,910 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,857 \\ & 24,012 \\ & 24,07 \\ & 24,257 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2004 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 30,524 \\ & 3,572 \\ & 30,558 \\ & 30,747 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 413 \\ & 416 \\ & 428 \\ & 444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 178 \\ & 175 \\ & 172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,557 \\ & 3,545 \\ & 3,490 \\ & 3,465 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,026 \\ & 2,047 \\ & 2,039 \\ & 2,094 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,080 \\ & 7,062 \\ & 7,052 \\ & 7,111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,837 \\ & 1,825 \\ & 1,815 \\ & 1,813 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,928 \\ & 5,973 \\ & 6,007 \\ & 6,037 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,604 \\ & 7,643 \\ & 7,686 \\ & 7,729 \end{aligned}$ | 1,896 1,882 1,865 1,882 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,345 \\ & 24,386 \\ & 24,426 \\ & 24,572 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2005 | Mar R JunR Sep | $\begin{aligned} & 30,832 \\ & 30,810 \\ & 30,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 454 \\ & 446 \\ & 440 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 171 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,433 \\ & 3,383 \\ & 3,363 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,121 \\ & 2,099 \\ & \mathbf{2 , 1 0 9} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,095 \\ & 7,078 \\ & \mathbf{7 , 0 7 2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,830 \\ & 1,839 \\ & 1,841 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,074 \\ & 6,097 \\ & 6,105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,761 \\ & 7,790 \\ & 7,807 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,893 \\ & 1,907 \\ & 1,908 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,653 \\ & 24,711 \\ & 24,733 \end{aligned}$ |
| Change on quarter Percent |  | 9 0 | $\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ -1.3 \end{array}$ | 1.2 | $\begin{aligned} & -20 \\ & -0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 0.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ | $0.1$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | 0.1 | $\stackrel{22}{0.1}$ |
| Change on year Percent |  | 261 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 2.8 \end{array}$ | -2 -1.1 | $\begin{array}{r} -127 \\ -3.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 3.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 1.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 1.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 121 \\ 1.6 \end{gathered}$ | 43 2.3 | 307 1.3 |
| Malejobs |  | LOLA | LOLJ | LOLM | LOLP | LOLS | LOLV | Lolt | LOMB | LOME | Lомн | Lomk |
| 1999 | SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 15,654 \\ & 15,646 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 387 \\ & 376 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,138 \\ & 3,123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,629 \\ & 1,627 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,214 \\ & 3,181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,269 \\ & 1,305 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,904 \\ & 2,967 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,100 \\ & 2,086 \end{aligned}$ | 856 829 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,343 \\ & 10,369 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2000 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | 15,686 15,745 11,779 15,742 | $\begin{aligned} & 379 \\ & 389 \\ & 374 \\ & 372 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 158 \\ & 157 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | 3,105 3,079 3,044 2,982 | 1,620 1,674 1,651 1,654 | 3,234 3,210 3,209 3,208 3,28 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,299 \\ & 1,298 \\ & 1,306 \\ & 1,332 \end{aligned}$ | 2,929 2,942 2,985 3,007 | 2,082 2,120 2,133 2,135 | 883 876 861 880 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,426 \\ & 10,446 \\ & 10,494 \\ & 10,582 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 15,888 \\ & 15,947 \\ & 15,973 \\ & 16,069 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 355 \\ & 349 \\ & 343 \\ & 347 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 159 \\ 158 \\ 159 \\ 169 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,980 \\ & 2,955 \\ & 2,922 \\ & 2,901 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,663 \\ & 1,693 \\ & 1,703 \\ & 1,732 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,253 \\ & 3,274 \\ & 3,289 \\ & 3,299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,357 \\ & 1,366 \\ & 1,350 \\ & 1,370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,061 \\ & 3,106 \\ & 3,152 \\ & 3,168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,160 \\ & 2,158 \\ & 2,155 \\ & 2,175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 901 \\ & 888 \\ & 900 \\ & 908 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,732 \\ & 10,792 \\ & 10,846 \\ & 10,920 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2002 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 15,944 \\ & 15,938 \\ & 15,967 \\ & 16,633 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 345 \\ & 332 \\ & 324 \\ & 319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 154 \\ & 149 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | 2,845 2849 2,790 2,786 | 1,722 1,721 1,736 1,739 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,290 \\ & 3,333 \\ & 3,352 \\ & 3,388 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,358 \\ & 1,353 \\ & 1,364 \\ & 1,354 \end{aligned}$ | 3,149 3,128 3,121 3,172 | 2,158 2,181 2,201 2,217 | 915 919 931 906 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,871 \\ & 10,913 \\ & 10,99 \\ & 11,038 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2003 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 16,103 \\ & 16,198 \\ & 16,198 \\ & 16,269 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324 \\ & 326 \\ & 399 \\ & 338 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 146 \\ & 143 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | 2,770 2,727 2,694 2,663 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,758 \\ & 1,769 \\ & 1,790 \\ & 1,798 \end{aligned}$ | 3,387 3,416 3,425 3,443 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,347 \\ & 1,354 \\ & 1,348 \\ & 1,390 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,218 \\ & 3,265 \\ & 3,255 \\ & 3,261 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,48 \\ & 2,276 \\ & 2,285 \\ & 2,302 \end{aligned}$ | 902 921 920 932 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,103 \\ & 11,231 \\ & 11,233 \\ & 11,328 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2004 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 16,222 \\ & 16,295 \\ & 16,300 \\ & 16,389 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 320 \\ & 319 \\ & 322 \\ & 331 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 133 \\ & 137 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,641 \\ & 2,633 \\ & 2,593 \\ & 2,570 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,810 \\ & 1,836 \\ & 1,837 \\ & 1,874 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,458 \\ & 3,443 \\ & 3,442 \\ & 3,464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,337 \\ & 1,352 \\ & 1,357 \\ & 1,364 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,272 \\ & 3,320 \\ & 3,345 \\ & 3,355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,328 \\ & 2,344 \\ & 2,356 \\ & 2,371 \end{aligned}$ | 922 915 911 928 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,317 \\ & 11,374 \\ & 11,41 \\ & 11,482 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2005 | Mar R JunR Sep | $\begin{aligned} & 16,425 \\ & 11,404 \\ & 16,444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \\ & 329 \\ & 324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 132 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,546 \\ & 2,516 \\ & 2,512 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,902 \\ & 1,881 \\ & 1,892 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,443 \\ & 3,444 \\ & 3,456 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,372 \\ & 1,383 \\ & 1,383 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,383 \\ & 3,393 \\ & 3,398 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,373 \\ & 2,381 \\ & \mathbf{2 , 3 9 7} \end{aligned}$ | 937 947 952 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,509 \\ & 11,547 \\ & 11,586 \end{aligned}$ |
| Change on quarter Percent |  | 40 0.2 | -5 -1.5 | $\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ -0.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -4 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$ | 0.0 | 0.1 | 16 0.7 | 0.5 | 39 0.3 |
| Change on year Percent |  | 144 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ -4.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -81 \\ & -3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 3.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{2 6} \\ 1.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 1.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 1.7 \end{array}$ | 4.4 | 175 1.5 |
| Fema | ejobs SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOLB } \\ & 13,513 \\ & 13,734 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLK } \\ 121 \\ 121 \end{array}$ | LOLN 53 53 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLQ } \\ 1,195 \\ 1,206 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLT } \\ 204 \\ 199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLW } \\ 3,459 \\ 3,553 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOLZ } \\ 443 \\ 437 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOMC } \\ 2,508 \\ 2,499 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LOMF } \\ 4,642 \\ 4,735 \end{array}$ | LOMI 889 932 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LOML } \\ 11,940 \\ 12,155 \end{gathered}$ |
| 2000 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 13,741 \\ & 13,791 \\ & 13,867 \\ & 13,998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 127 \\ & 126 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 52 \\ & 55 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,196 \\ & 1,169 \\ & 1,153 \\ & 1,174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 210 \\ & 207 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,507 \\ & 3,517 \\ & 3,546 \\ & 3,583 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 447 \\ & 458 \\ & 467 \\ & 472 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,523 \\ & 2,567 \\ & 2,591 \\ & 2,668 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,757 \\ & 4,788 \\ & 4,829 \\ & 4,816 \end{aligned}$ | 918 902 893 896 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,153 \\ & 12,23 \\ & 12,326 \\ & 12,435 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2001 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 13,900 \\ & 13,895 \\ & 13,867 \\ & 13,905 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 121 \\ & 110 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 61 \\ & 61 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,146 \\ & 1,117 \\ & 1,094 \\ & 1,078 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 207 \\ & 206 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,572 \\ & 3,558 \\ & 3,548 \\ & 3,571 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \\ & 468 \\ & 472 \\ & 461 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,635 \\ & 2,633 \\ & 2,601 \\ & 2,596 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,803 \\ & 4,835 \\ & 4,854 \\ & 4,902 \end{aligned}$ | 897 894 992 927 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,369 \\ & 12,389 \\ & 12,396 \\ & 12,457 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2002 | Mar R <br> JunR <br> SepR <br> Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 14,030 \\ & 14,047 \\ & 14,062 \\ & 14,090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 100 \\ 89 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 58 \\ & 56 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,069 \\ 1,056 \\ 1,032 \\ \hline 997 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 204 \\ & 203 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,595 \\ & 3,601 \\ & 3,604 \\ & 3,596 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 478 \\ & 476 \\ & 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,650 \\ & 2,624 \\ & 2,632 \\ & 2,626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,947 \\ & 4,979 \\ & 5,030 \\ & 5,079 \end{aligned}$ | 928 947 938 954 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,588 \\ & 12,629 \\ & 12,68 \\ & 12,748 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2003 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 14,065 \\ & 14,085 \\ & 14,186 \\ & 14,220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 92 \\ & 97 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 971 \\ & 955 \\ & 953 \\ & 940 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 206 \\ & 213 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,558 \\ & 3,564 \\ & 3,583 \\ & 3,602 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 502 \\ & 494 \\ & 499 \\ & 448 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,613 \\ & 2,620 \\ & 2,636 \\ & 2,655 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,110 \\ & 5,147 \\ & 5,179 \\ & 5,247 \end{aligned}$ | 971 956 976 978 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,754 \\ & 12,781 \\ & 12,87 \\ & 1,929 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2004 | Mar R JunR SepR Dec R | $\begin{aligned} & 14,302 \\ & 14,27 \\ & 14,258 \\ & 14,358 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 97 \\ 106 \\ 113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 44 \\ & 38 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 917 \\ & 912 \\ & 897 \\ & 895 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 212 \\ & 202 \\ & 220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,622 \\ & 3,619 \\ & 3,611 \\ & 3,648 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499 \\ & 473 \\ & 458 \\ & 449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,656 \\ & 2,653 \\ & 2,662 \\ & 2,682 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,276 \\ & 5,299 \\ & 5,330 \\ & 5,358 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 974 \\ & 968 \\ & 955 \\ & 953 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,028 \\ & 13,013 \\ & 13,015 \\ & 13,990 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2005 | Mar R Jun R Sep | $\begin{array}{r} 14,407 \\ 14,406 \\ 14,374 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 118 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | 37 39 42 | $\begin{aligned} & 887 \\ & 867 \\ & 851 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219 \\ & 218 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,652 \\ & 3,634 \\ & 3,616 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 458 \\ & 456 \\ & 457 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,691 \\ & 2,704 \\ & 2,707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,388 \\ & 5,409 \\ & 5,410 \end{aligned}$ | 956 960 956 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,144 \\ & 13,164 \\ & 13,147 \end{aligned}$ |
| Change on quarter Percent |  | -32 -0.2 | -2 -1.7 | 7.7 | $\begin{aligned} & -16 \\ & -1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -18 \\ & -0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{1} \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -4 \\ -0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -17 \\ & -0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| Change on year Percent |  | 116 0.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 9.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 10.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -46 \\ & -5.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 7.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 0.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ -0.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 1.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 1.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 0.1 | 132 1.0 |

a Workforce jobs are calculated by summing employee jobs, self-employment jobs from the Labour Force Survey, HM Forces and government-supported trainees.
Note: All figures have been revised. For further information see www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1340.

# EMPLOYMENT <br> Actual weekly hours of work 



[^19]Source:Labour Force Survey

| UNITED KINGDOM | Less than 6 hours |  | 6 up to 15 hours |  | 16 up to 30 hours |  | 31 up to 45 hours |  | Over 45 hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Thousands | \% of total | Thousands | \% of total | Thousands | \% of total | Thousands | \% of total | Thousands | \% of total |
| All | YCDM | LUAA | YCDP | LWYX | YCDS | LWZA | YCDV | LWZD | YCDY | LWZG |
| Spring quarters (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | 502 | 1.9 | 2,159 | 8.2 | 4,034 | 15.3 | 12,864 | 48.6 | 6,890 | 26.1 |
| 1998 | 501 | 1.9 | 2,141 | 8.0 | 4,134 | 15.5 | 13,079 | 49.0 | 6,860 | 25.7 |
| 1999 | 492 | 1.8 | 2,131 | 7.9 | 4,273 | 15.8 | 13,582 | 50.2 | 6,575 | 24.3 |
| 2000 | 476 | 1.7 | 2,135 | 7.8 | 4,397 | 16.0 | 13,766 | 50.2 | 6,660 | 24.3 |
| 2001 | 428 | 1.5 | 2,050 | 7.4 | 4,524 | 16.3 | 14,037 | 50.7 | 6,653 | 24.0 |
| 2002 | 414 | 1.5 | 2,033 | 7.3 | 4,686 | 16.8 | 14,278 | 51.2 | 6,456 | 23.2 |
| 2003 | 432 | 1.5 | 2,120 | 7.5 | 4,874 | 17.3 | 14,445 | 51.3 | 6,296 | 22.4 |
| 2004 | 418 | 1.5 | 2,117 | 7.5 | 4,989 | 17.6 | 14,767 | 52.0 | 6,118 | 21.5 |
| 2005 | 429 | 1.5 | 2,041 | 7.1 | 5,051 | 17.6 | 15,079 | 52.6 | 6,076 | 21.2 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004 | 411 | 1.4 | 2,048 | 7.2 | 5,029 | 17.7 | 14,897 | 52.3 | 6,102 | 21.4 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 414 | 1.5 | 2,059 | 7.2 | 5,027 | 17.6 | 14,955 | 52.4 | 6,088 | 21.3 |
| Oct-DecNov2004-Jan2005 | 411 | 1.4 | 2,059 | 7.2 | 5,022 | 17.6 | 14,988 | 52.4 | 6,106 | 21.4 |
|  | 416 | 1.5 | 2,046 | 7.1 | 5,029 | 17.6 | 15,053 | 52.6 | 6,083 | 21.2 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 411 | 1.4 | 2,039 | 7.1 | 5,008 | 17.5 | 15,142 | 52.8 | 6,093 | 21.2 |
| Jan-Mar2005 | 410 | 1.4 | 2,018 | 7.0 | 5,015 | 17.5 | 15,141 | 52.8 | 6,094 | 21.2 |
| Feb-Apr | 417 | 1.5 1.5 | 2,025 2,041 | 7.1 | 5,042 5,051 | 17.6 17.6 | 15,093 15,079 | 52.7 52.6 | 6,088 6,076 | 21.2 21.2 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 419 | 1.5 | 2,036 | 7.1 | 5,076 | 17.7 | 15,107 | 52.6 | 6.059 | 21.1 |
|  | 413 | 1.4 | 2,040 | 7.1 | 5,097 | 17.7 | 15,134 | 52.6 | 6,071 | 21.1 |
|  | 399 | 1.4 | 2,027 | 7.0 | 5,093 | 17.7 | 15,179 | 52.7 | 6,089 | 21.2 |
| Jul-Sep | 402 | 1.4 | 2,043 | 7.1 | 5,078 | 17.6 | 15,264 | 53.0 | 6,038 | 20.9 |
| Aug-Oct | 399 | 1.4 | 2,008 | 7.0 | 5,084 | 17.6 | 15,354 | 53.3 | 5,968 | 20.7 |
| Changes Over last 3 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -14 -3.4 |  | -32 |  | -13 -0.2 |  | ${ }_{1}^{220}$ |  | -103 -1.7 |  |
| Over last 12 months | -12 |  | -41 |  | 56 |  | 456 |  | -134 |  |
| Percent | -2.9 |  | -2.0 |  | 1.1 |  | 3.1 |  | -2.2 |  |
| Male | YCDN | LwYv | YCDQ | LWYY | YCDT | LWZB | YcDw | LWZE | YCDZ | LWZH |
| Spring quarters (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | 128 | 0.9 | 449 | 3.1 | 783 | 5.4 | 7,420 | 51.5 | 5,625 | 39.1 |
| 1998 | 115 | 0.8 | 454 | 3.1 | 796 | 5.5 | 7,590 | 52.1 | 5,616 | 38.5 |
| 1999 | 128 | 0.9 | 454 | 3.1 | 878 | 6.0 | 7,940 | 54.0 | 5,304 | 36.1 |
| 2000 | 116 | 0.8 | 482 | 3.2 | 868 | 5.8 | 8,022 | 53.8 | 5,419 | 36.3 |
| 2001 | 92 | 0.6 | 461 | 3.1 | 899 | 6.0 | 8,203 | 54.6 | 5,364 | 35.7 |
| 2002 | 101 | 0.7 | 503 | 3.3 | 930 | 6.2 | 8,375 | 55.6 | 5,142 | 34.2 |
| 2003 | 123 | 0.8 | 506 | 3.3 | 1,101 | 7.2 | 8,475 | 55.5 | 5,054 | 33.1 |
| 2004 | 108 | 0.7 | 509 | 3.3 | 1,119 | 7.3 | 8,746 | 56.9 | 4,882 | 31.8 |
| 2005 | 113 | 0.7 | 515 | 3.3 | 1,153 | 7.5 | 8,889 | 57.5 | 4,789 | 31.0 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004 | 107 | 0.7 | 494 | 3.2 | 1,147 | 7.4 | 8,809 | 57.2 | 4,844 | 31.5 |
| Sep-Nov(Aut) | 113 | 0.7 | 495 | 3.2 | 1,146 | 7.4 | 8,836 | 57.3 | 4,843 | 31.4 |
| Oct-DecNov2004-Jan2005 | 110 | 0.7 | 508 | 3.3 | 1,142 | 7.4 | 8,843 | 57.2 | 4,847 | 31.4 |
|  | 116 | 0.7 | 511 | 3.3 | 1,149 | 7.4 | 8,866 | 57.3 | 4,828 | 31.2 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 110 | 0.7 | 505 | 3.3 | 1,142 | 7.4 | 8,907 | 57.6 | 4,812 | 31.1 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 Feb-Apr | 111 | 0.7 | 498 | 3.2 | 1,149 | 7.4 | 8,925 | 57.6 | 4,805 | 31.0 |
|  | 109 | 0.7 | 502 | 3.2 | 1,159 | 7.5 | 8,901 | 57.5 | 4,810 | 31.1 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 113 | 0.7 | 515 | 3.3 | 1,153 | 7.5 | 8,889 | 57.5 | 4,789 | 31.0 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul | 113 | 0.7 | 508 | 3.3 | 1,150 | 7.4 | 8,922 | 57.6 | 4,789 | 30.9 |
|  | 115 112 | 0.7 0.7 | 513 511 | 3.3 3.3 | 1,151 1,138 | 7.4 | 8,937 8,951 | 57.7 | 4,779 4,796 | 30.8 30.9 |
| Jul-Sep | 115 | 0.7 | 517 | 3.3 | 1,143 | 7.4 | 8,996 | 57.9 | 4,756 | 30.6 |
| Aug-Oct | 114 | 0.7 | 515 | 3.3 | 1,145 | 7.4 | 9,038 | 58.2 | 4,723 | 30.4 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -1 -0.6 |  | 0.3 |  | -5 -0.5 |  | 101 |  | -56 -1.2 |  |
| Over last 12 months Percent |  |  | 21 |  | -1 |  | 229 |  | -121 |  |
|  | 6.8 |  | 4.2 |  | -0.1 |  | 2.6 |  | -2.5 |  |
| Female | YCDO | LWYw | YCDR | LWYZ | YCDU | LwzC | YCDX | LWZF | YCEA | Lwzı |
| Spring quarters (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | 374 | 3.1 | 1,710 | 14.2 | 3,251 | 27.0 | 5,444 | 45.2 | 1,264 | 10.5 |
| 1998 | 386 | 3.2 | 1,686 | 13.9 | 3,338 | 27.5 | 5,489 | 45.2 | 1,244 | 10.2 |
| 1999 | 364 | 3.0 | 1,677 | 13.6 | 3,395 | 27.5 | 5,642 | 45.7 | 1,270 | 10.3 |
| 2000 | 359 | 2.9 | 1,653 | 13.2 | 3,529 | 28.2 | 5,744 | 45.9 | 1,242 | 9.9 |
| 2001 | 335 313 | 2.6 2.4 | 1,589 1,529 | 12.5 11.9 | 3,625 3,756 | 28.6 29.3 | 5,834 5,902 | 46.0 46.1 | 1,289 1,315 | 10.2 10.3 |
| 2003 | 309 | 2.4 | 1,615 | 12.5 | 3,772 | 29.2 | 5,970 | 46.3 | 1,242 | 9.6 |
| 2004 | 310 | 2.4 | 1,608 | 12.3 | 3,870 | 29.7 | 6,021 | 46.2 | 1,236 | 9.5 |
| 2005 | 316 | 2.4 | 1,526 | 11.5 | 3,898 | 29.5 | 6,190 | 46.8 | 1,287 | 9.7 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004Sep-Nov (Aut) | 304 | ${ }^{2} 3$ | 1,554 | 11.9 | 3,882 | 29.7 | 6,089 | 46.5 | 1,258 | 9.6 |
|  | 302 | 2.3 | 1,564 | 11.9 | 3,881 | 29.6 | 6,119 | 46.7 | 1,244 | 9.5 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 301 | 2.3 | 1,551 | 11.8 | 3,880 | 29.5 | 6,146 | 46.8 | 1,259 | 9.6 |
|  | 300 301 | 2.3 2.3 | 1,536 | 111.7 | 3,880 3,866 | 29.5 29.3 | 6,188 6,235 | 47.0 472 | 1,255 | 9.5 |
|  | 301 | 2.3 | 1,533 | 11.6 | 3,866 | 29.3 | 6,235 | 47.2 | 1,281 |  |
| Jan-Mar2005 | 300 | 2.3 | 1,520 | 11.5 | 3,866 | 29.3 | 6,216 | 47.1 | 1,289 | 9.8 |
| Feb-Apr (Spr) | 307 | 2.3 | 1,523 | 11.6 | 3,884 | 29.5 | 6,191 | 47.0 | 1,278 | 9.7 |
|  | 316 | 2.4 | 1,526 | 11.5 | 3,898 | 29.5 | 6,190 | 46.8 | 1,287 | 9.7 |
|  | 307 | 2.3 | 1,528 | 11.6 | 3,927 | 29.7 | 6,185 | 46.8 | 1,270 | 9.6 |
| May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | 298 | 2.2 | 1,527 | 11.5 | 3,946 | 29.8 | 6,197 | 46.7 | 1,292 | 9.7 |
|  | 287 | 2.2 | 1,516 | 11.4 | 3,955 | 29.8 | 6,229 | 46.9 | 1,293 | 9.7 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | 287 |  | 1,527 |  | 3,936 | 29.6 | 6,268 | 47.1 | 1,282 |  |
|  | 285 | 2.1 | 1,493 | 11.2 | 3,939 | 29.7 | 6,316 | 47.6 | 1,245 | 9.4 |
| Changes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over last 3 monthsPercent | -13 -4.4 |  | -34 -2.2 |  | -7 -0.2 |  | 119 1.9 |  | -47 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over last 12 months Percent | -19 -6.3 |  | $\begin{array}{r} -61 \\ -3.9 \end{array}$ |  | 5 1.5 |  | 227 3.7 |  | $\begin{gathered} -13 \\ -1.0 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.7 |  | -1.0 |  |

[^20]
# PRODUCTIVITY <br> Key productivity measures 

| UNITED KINGDOM |  |  | Whole economy |  |  |  | Production industries |  |  |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SIC1992 |  | Output per workera | Output | Productivity jobs ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Output per filled job ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Output per hour worked ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Output | Productivity jobs ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Output per filled job ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Output per hour worked ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Output | Productivity jobs ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Output per filled job $^{\text {c }}$ | Output per hour worked ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| 1995 |  | 88.7 | 82.1 | 93.2 | 88.1 | 86.5 | 97.3 | 117.2 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 98.1 | 117.6 | 83.4 | 83.2 |
| 1996 |  | 90.3 | 84.3 | 94.1 | 89.6 | 88.0 | 98.7 | 118.0 | 83.6 | 82.7 | 98.9 | 118.4 | 83.5 | 82.6 |
| 1997 |  | 91.5 | 86.9 | 95.5 | 91.0 | 89.3 | 100.0 | 118.5 | 84.4 | 83.4 | 100.7 | 118.7 | 84.8 | 83.7 |
| 1998 |  | 93.6 | 89.9 | 96.4 | 93.3 | 91.6 | 101.1 | 117.8 | 85.8 | 84.9 | 101.3 | 118.1 | 85.8 | 84.9 |
| 1999 |  | 95.3 | 92.7 | 97.7 | 94.8 | 93.6 | 102.3 | 113.4 | 90.2 | 89.6 | 102.1 | 113.9 | 89.6 | 89.0 |
| 2000 |  | 98.0 | 96.4 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 104.2 | 109.5 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 104.6 | 109.9 | 95.2 | 94.7 |
| 2001 |  | 99.1 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 102.6 | 104.7 | 97.9 | 97.3 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 98.5 | 97.8 |
| 2002 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 |  | 101.5 | 102.5 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 99.5 | 95.3 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 100.1 | 95.2 | 105.1 | 104.8 |
| 2004 |  | 103.6 | 105.6 | 101.6 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 100.3 | 91.8 | 109.2 | 108.5 | 101.9 | 91.7 | 111.1 | 110.4 |
| 1995 | Q3 | 88.8 | 82.2 | 93.4 | 88.1 | 86.7 | 97.7 | 117.3 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 98.5 | 117.7 | 83.7 | 83.9 |
|  | Q4 | 89.1 | 82.9 | 93.8 | 88.4 | 87.0 | 98.1 | 118.8 | 82.5 | 82.3 | 98.7 | 119.6 | 82.5 | 82.8 |
| 1996 | Q1 | 89.8 | 83.6 | 93.9 | 89.0 | 87.7 | 98.7 | 118.8 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 98.9 | 119.7 | 82.6 | 82.7 |
|  | Q2 | 89.8 | 83.7 | 93.9 | 89.1 | 87.3 | 98.1 | 117.8 | 83.2 | 82.0 | 98.1 | 117.6 | 83.4 | 81.7 |
|  | Q3 | 90.3 | 84.3 | 94.0 | 89.7 | 88.0 | 98.5 | 117.5 | 83.8 | 83.0 | 98.7 | 117.9 | 83.7 | 83.0 |
|  | Q4 | 91.1 | 85.5 | 94.4 | 90.6 | 89.1 | 99.5 | 118.0 | 84.3 | 83.1 | 99.8 | 118.4 | 84.3 | 83.0 |
| 1997 | Q1 | 91.0 | 86.0 | 94.9 | 90.6 | 88.6 | 99.8 | 118.6 | 84.1 | 83.0 | 100.6 | 118.7 | 84.7 | 83.4 |
|  | Q2 | 91.1 | 86.5 | 95.4 | 90.6 | 88.9 | 99.8 | 118.7 | 84.0 | 83.2 | 100.3 | 119.0 | 84.3 | 83.5 |
|  | Q3 | 91.6 | 87.1 | 95.8 | 91.0 | 89.3 | 100.4 | 118.4 | 84.7 | 83.5 | 100.8 | 118.6 | 85.0 | 83.7 |
|  | Q4 | 92.3 | 88.1 | 95.9 | 91.9 | 90.1 | 100.2 | 118.2 | 84.7 | 83.7 | 100.9 | 118.4 | 85.1 | 84.1 |
| 1998 | Q1 | 92.9 | 88.8 | 96.0 | 92.5 | 90.5 | 101.1 | 118.3 | 85.4 | 85.1 | 101.7 | 118.6 | 85.8 | 85.4 |
|  | Q2 | 93.3 | 89.3 | 96.1 | 93.0 | 91.1 | 101.3 | 118.4 | 85.6 | 84.5 | 101.7 | 118.6 | 85.7 | 84.6 |
|  | Q3 | 93.9 | 90.3 | 96.4 | 93.6 | 91.8 | 101.2 | 117.8 | 85.8 | 84.4 | 101.4 | 118.0 | 85.9 | 84.3 |
|  | Q4 | 94.4 | 91.1 | 96.9 | 94.1 | 92.9 | 100.7 | 116.9 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 100.6 | 117.1 | 85.8 | 85.3 |
| 1999 | Q1 | 94.5 | 91.5 | 97.2 | 94.2 | 92.9 | 101.2 | 115.3 | 87.8 | 87.6 | 101.0 | 115.7 | 87.3 | 87.0 |
|  | Q2 | 94.9 | 92.1 | 97.6 | 94.3 | 93.3 | 101.6 | 113.8 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 101.4 | 114.2 | 88.8 | 88.3 |
|  | Q3 | 95.4 | 92.9 | 97.9 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 103.0 | 112.7 | 91.4 | 90.1 | 102.7 | 113.2 | 90.7 | 89.5 |
|  | Q4 | 96.2 | 94.1 | 98.1 | 95.9 | 94.6 | 103.3 | 112.1 | 92.2 | 91.7 | 103.2 | 112.6 | 91.6 | 91.0 |
| 2000 | Q1 | 97.3 | 95.4 | 98.3 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 103.8 | 111.3 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 103.8 | 111.9 | 92.7 | 92.4 |
|  | Q2 | 97.7 | 96.1 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 104.4 | 110.2 | 94.7 | 93.8 | 104.4 | 110.5 | 94.4 | 93.4 |
|  | Q3 | 98.2 | 96.9 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 97.6 | 104.1 | 109.0 | 95.5 | 95.0 | 104.6 | 109.3 | 95.7 | 95.1 |
|  | Q4 | 98.7 | 97.3 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 104.5 | 107.6 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 105.5 | 107.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 |
| 2001 | Q1 | 98.9 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 97.9 | 104.5 | 106.5 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 105.5 | 106.6 | 99.0 | 98.7 |
|  | Q2 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 97.8 | 102.9 | 105.5 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 103.2 | 105.6 | 97.7 | 96.8 |
|  | Q3 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 99.0 | 98.0 |
|  | Q4 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 100.9 | 102.7 | 98.2 | 97.5 |
| 2002 | Q1 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 100.2 | 101.6 | 98.7 | 98.0 |
|  | Q2 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 98.9 | 99.8 |
|  | Q3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 100.8 | 101.5 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 101.4 | 102.1 |
|  | Q4 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 101.0 | 100.2 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 99.4 | 97.3 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 99.4 | 97.2 | 102.3 | 101.8 |
|  | Q2 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 99.1 | 95.9 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 99.5 | 95.7 | 104.0 | 103.8 |
|  | Q3 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 99.5 | 94.7 | 105.1 | 104.4 | 100.2 | 94.5 | 106.0 | 105.3 |
|  | Q4 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 103.6 | 100.1 | 93.5 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 101.1 | 93.4 | 108.2 | 108.3 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 103.1 | 104.9 | 101.4 | 103.4 | 104.0 | 100.3 | 92.7 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 101.5 | 92.6 | 109.6 | 109.4 |
|  | Q2 | 103.7 | 105.5 | 101.6 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 101.0 | 92.2 | 109.3 | 108.6 | 102.3 | 92.2 | 110.9 | 110.1 |
|  | Q3 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 101.6 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 99.9 | 91.5 | 109.1 | 108.0 | 101.5 | 91.5 | 110.9 | 109.9 |
|  | Q4 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 101.9 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 100.1 | 90.8 | 110.3 | 109.4 | 102.4 | 90.7 | 113.0 | 112.1 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 103.7 | 106.5 | 102.2 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 99.2 | 90.2 | 110.0 | 108.6 | 101.5 | 90.1 | 112.6 | 111.4 |
|  | Q3 ${ }^{\text {Q }}$ | 104.2 | 107.0 | 102.4 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 99.2 | 89.2 | 111.1 | 110.0 | 101.3 101.6 | 89.1 88.2 | 113.7 115.3 | 112.7 |
|  | Q3P | . | . | . | . | . | . | .. | .. | . | 101.6 | 88.2 | 115.3 | . |

Source: Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS

[^21]Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs datasets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.
For information on this table, please e-mail productivity@ons.gov.uk.

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | Employees |  |  |  |  | Self-employed |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { HMF } \\ & \text { GST } \\ & \text { UPFWa } \end{aligned}$ | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | All | Part-time | All | Part-time |  | Male | Female | All |  |  |  |
| Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 416.8 \\ & 440.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.4 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281.4 \\ & 300.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82.0 \\ & 89.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 698.2 \\ & 741.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 116.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26.3 \\ 26.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140.7 \\ & 143.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.2 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 857.2 \\ & 903.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 413.5 \\ & 434.3 \\ & 421.7 \\ & 446.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 19.2 \\ & 19.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286.7 \\ & 301.0 \\ & 290.1 \\ & 310.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86.1 \\ & 89.8 \\ & 86.7 \\ & 93.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 700.2 \\ & 735.3 \\ & 711.8 \\ & 757.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.8 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 114.0 \\ & 116.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.8 \\ & 26.7 \\ & 26.5 \\ & 26.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.5 \\ & 138.5 \\ & 140.5 \\ & 142.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 16.4 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 845.6 \\ & 89.6 \\ & 868.7 \\ & 916.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 419.4 \\ & 443.5 \\ & 436.0 \\ & 470.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.2 \\ & 20.0 \\ & 21.6 \\ & 22.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292.8 \\ & 303.3 \\ & 296.7 \\ & 322.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.2 \\ & 89.9 \\ & 88.2 \\ & 93.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 712.1 \\ & 746.8 \\ & 732.7 \\ & 793.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.9 \\ & 110.0 \\ & 107.7 \\ & 111.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.2 \\ & 27.0 \\ & 27.3 \\ & 27.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.1 \\ & 137.0 \\ & 135.0 \\ & 138.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 15.5 \\ & 16.2 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 855.0 \\ & 899.3 \\ & 883.9 \\ & 947.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 436.7 457.3 454.1 476.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 21.0 \\ & 21.2 \\ & 21.3 \\ & 22.2 \end{aligned}$ | 300.4 30.4 305.1 320.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 87.0 \\ & 88.3 \\ & 87.5 \\ & 91.4 \end{aligned}$ | 737.0 767.3 769.2 797.0 | 99.3 103.8 101.7 103.7 | 25.2 25.6 24.1 25.1 | 124.6 12.4 12.458 128.8 | 14.5 14.4 15.0 14.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 876.1 \\ & 91.1 \\ & 900.0 \\ & 940.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | Mar <br> Jun <br> Sep <br> Dec | $\begin{aligned} & 443.5 \\ & 465.2 \\ & 458.9 \\ & 482.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.2 \\ & 22.7 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 24.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303.8 \\ & 316.5 \\ & 305.2 \\ & 324.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87.3 \\ & 89.2 \\ & 86.1 \\ & 93.0 \end{aligned}$ | 747.4 781.7 764.1 806.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 93.9 \\ 102.1 \\ 100.8 \\ 101.2 \end{array}$ | 22.4 23.6 23.6 24.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 116.4 \\ & 125.7 \\ & 124.6 \\ & 125.8 \end{aligned}$ | 13.7 13.9 14.9 14.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 877.4 \\ & 921.3 \\ & 902.6 \\ & 946.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 447.4 \\ & 47.9 \\ & 460.1 \\ & 479.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.0 \\ & 24.0 \\ & 25.5 \\ & 26.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 304.8 \\ & 322.2 \\ & 314.3 \\ & 332.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87.9 \\ & 91.4 \\ & 88.2 \\ & 96.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 752.1 \\ & 794.1 \\ & 774.4 \\ & 812.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.1 \\ & 97.2 \\ & 98.3 \\ & 99.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.4 \\ & 24.7 \\ & 24.3 \\ & 24.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.5 \\ & 121.9 \\ & 122.7 \\ & 124.5 \end{aligned}$ | 13.7 13.8 14.0 14.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 880.4 \\ & 929.8 \\ & 911.1 \\ & 950.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 455.1 \\ & 478.6 \\ & 467.2 \\ & 481.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.1 \\ & 26.0 \\ & 26.9 \\ & 30.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 315.0 \\ & 329.0 \\ & 315.1 \\ & 322.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91.0 \\ 94.7 \\ 90.7 \\ 101.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 770.1 \\ & 807.6 \\ & 782.3 \\ & 803.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92.6 \\ 99.4 \\ 99.8 \\ 100.9 \end{array}$ | 22.2 24.1 24.1 23.8 | 114.9 123.5 123.9 124.7 | 13.3 13.1 14.0 13.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 898.3 \\ & 944.1 \\ & 920.2 \\ & 942.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2002 | Mar <br> Jun <br> Sep <br> Dec | 450.8 472.1 454.3 479.3 | 26.3 27.6 29.6 30.1 | 314.6 331.1 312.6 330.5 | 93.2 97.8 92.3 98.0 | 765.4 803.1 767.0 809.8 | 91.1 99.3 97.3 99.5 | 21.7 24.1 24.7 24.0 | 112.8 123.4 12.9 123.5 | 12.7 13.0 13.0 13.4 | 891.0 939.5 901.9 946.7 |  |
| 2003 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 447.9 \\ & 469.1 \\ & 461.2 \\ & 478.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.8 \\ & 28.9 \\ & 29.6 \\ & 30.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 314.1 \\ & 328.0 \\ & 315.9 \\ & 331.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.5 \\ & 96.1 \\ & 93.1 \\ & 98.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 762.0 \\ & 797.0 \\ & 777.2 \\ & 809.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90.3 \\ 101.2 \\ 103.2 \\ 105.9 \end{array}$ | 22.8 26.3 25.8 25.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 113.1 \\ & 127.5 \\ & 129.0 \\ & 131.6 \end{aligned}$ | 12.7 13.0 13.8 13.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 887.8 \\ & 937.5 \\ & 919.9 \\ & 955.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2004 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 450.3 \\ & 468.4 \\ & 460.6 \\ & 485.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.5 \\ & 33.5 \\ & 31.7 \\ & 31.8 \end{aligned}$ | 312.9 320.7 312.2 333.2 | 94.0 101.5 91.5 99.4 | 763.2 789.0 72.8 818.2 | 97.7 104.9 104.2 106.0 | 23.1 25.4 25.3 25.7 | 120.8 130.3 129.5 131.7 | 13.2 13.3 13.0 13.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 897.2 \\ & 93.6 \\ & 915.3 \\ & 963.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2005 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 459.5 \\ & 473.4 \\ & 457.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.0 \\ & 32.3 \\ & 35.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 318.0 \\ & 326.3 \\ & 316.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.1 \\ & 99.8 \\ & 98.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 777.5 \\ & 799.7 \\ & 773.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96.4 \\ 104.1 \\ 99.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.5 \\ & 25.8 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.9 \\ & 129.9 \\ & \mathbf{1 2 4 . 7} \end{aligned}$ | 13.0 13.0 13.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 911.5 \\ & 942.6 \\ & 911.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 424.3 \\ & 425.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.0 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 289.7 \\ & 291.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.0 \\ & 86.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 713.9 \\ & 716.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.2 \\ & 113.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.3 \\ & 26.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.5 \\ & 139.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 871.5 \\ & 874.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1996 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | 427.0 428.8 42888 430.7 | 17.5 18.2 18.9 19.1 | 292.6 297.2 297.8 299.9 | 87.2 89.2 89.6 90.1 | 719.5 726.0 786.6 730.6 | 110.2 110.2 112.9 112.4 | 26.0 26.1 26.4 26.0 | 136.2 <br> 136.4 <br> 139.3 <br> 138.4 <br>  <br> 18. | 17.2 16.8 16.8 16.2 16.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 873.0 \\ & 879.2 \\ & 882.1 \\ & 885.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1997 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433.9 \\ & 438.5 \\ & 442.3 \\ & 454.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.8 \\ & 20.3 \\ & 21.3 \\ & 22.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299.5 \\ & 299.9 \\ & 3033.9 \\ & 311.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.5 \\ & 89.3 \\ & 90.9 \\ & 89.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 733.3 \\ & 738.4 \\ & 746.2 \\ & 765.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.3 \\ & 108.5 \\ & 106.6 \\ & 107.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.4 \\ & 26.6 \\ & 27.1 \\ & 26.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.7 \\ & 135.1 \\ & 133.8 \\ & 134.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 884.2 \\ & 889.2 \\ & 895.9 \\ & 915.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1998 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 451.7 \\ & 453.0 \\ & 459.3 \\ & 460.1 \end{aligned}$ | 21.6 21.6 21.1 21.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 307.6 \\ & 306.7 \\ & 312.0 \\ & 309.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.5 \\ & 87.7 \\ & 90.2 \\ & 87.7 \end{aligned}$ | 759.3 759.7 71.3 769.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 106.0 \\ & 102.1 \\ & 100.6 \\ & 100.1 \end{aligned}$ | 26.7 25.0 23.9 24.5 | 132.6 127.1 124.5 124.5 | 14.9 14.6 14.7 14.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 906.8 \\ & 901.3 \\ & 910.6 \\ & 908.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1999 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 459.4 \\ & 460.3 \\ & 463.6 \\ & 466.7 \end{aligned}$ | 22.9 23.2 24.2 23.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 312.0 \\ & 312.2 \\ & 312.0 \\ & 314.0 \end{aligned}$ | 88.9 88.5 88.8 88.4 | 771.4 772.5 758.6 780.7 | 99.9 190.8 99.7 97.7 | 23.6 23.3 23.5 24.0 | 123.6 124.1 123.2 121.7 | 14.1 14.1 13.7 14.0 | 909.0 900.6 912.5 916.4 |  |
| 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 463.4 \\ & 466.3 \\ & 4645 \\ & 465.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.7 \\ & 24.6 \\ & 25.2 \\ & 25.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 313.3 \\ & 316.9 \\ & 321.3 \\ & 322.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.6 \\ & 90.5 \\ & 91.0 \\ & 92.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 776.8 \\ & 783.2 \\ & 785.8 \\ & 787.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97.1 \\ & 95.8 \\ & 97.2 \\ & 96.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.7 \\ & 24.3 \\ & 23.9 \\ & 24.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.8 \\ & 120.2 \\ & 121.1 \\ & 120.5 \end{aligned}$ | 14.0 14.0 13.8 13.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 912.6 \\ & 917.3 \\ & 920.8 \\ & 922.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 471.2 \\ & 472.4 \\ & 471.7 \\ & 467.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.9 \\ & 26.6 \\ & 26.5 \\ & 29.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 323.7 \\ & 32.7 \\ & 322.3 \\ & 313.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.9 \\ & 93.6 \\ & 93.6 \\ & 97.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 794.9 \\ & 795.1 \\ & 794.0 \\ & 780.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.5 \\ & 98.0 \\ & 98.6 \\ & 97.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.5 \\ & 23.7 \\ & 23.6 \\ & 23.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.0 \\ & 121.8 \\ & 122.2 \\ & 120.9 \end{aligned}$ | 13.6 13.2 13.2 13.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 930.5 \\ & 930.1 \\ & 930.1 \\ & 914.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2002 | Mar <br> Jun <br> Sep <br> Dec | $\begin{aligned} & 4666.8 \\ & 466.0 \\ & 458.4 \\ & 465.5 \end{aligned}$ | 27.1 28.0 28.9 29.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 323.1 \\ & 323.8 \\ & 319.6 \\ & 320.6 \end{aligned}$ | 95.0 96.4 95.0 94.3 | 789.9 789.9 78.0 786.1 | 97.1 97.9 96.0 96.2 | 23.1 23.6 24.2 23.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 120.2 \\ & 121.5 \\ & 120.2 \\ & 119.8 \end{aligned}$ | 13.1 13.1 12.8 13.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 923.2 \\ & 924.5 \\ & 911.0 \\ & 919.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2003 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 461.6 \\ & 461.2 \\ & 463.5 \\ & 459.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29.0 \\ 29.4 \\ 29.5 \\ 29.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321.1 \\ & 321.0 \\ & 322.6 \\ & 321.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94.8 \\ & 94.8 \\ & 96.8 \\ & 96.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 782.7 \\ & 78.2 \\ & 786.0 \\ & 781.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96.8 \\ 99.4 \\ 102.0 \\ 102.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.5 \\ & 25.5 \\ & 25.2 \\ & 25.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.3 \\ & 124.9 \\ & 127.2 \\ & 128.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 917.0 \\ & 920.3 \\ & 926.7 \\ & 922.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2004 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 464.7 \\ & 464.2 \\ & 466.6 \\ & 470.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.7 \\ & 33.3 \\ & 31.0 \\ & 31.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 320.1 \\ & 316.3 \\ & 319.8 \\ & 323.7 \end{aligned}$ | 96.1 <br> 99.2 <br> 94.0 <br> 96.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 784.7 \\ & 780.5 \\ & 786.4 \\ & 794.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.7 \\ & 103.3 \\ & 1033.3 \\ & 102.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24.4 \\ 24.9 \\ 24.9 \\ 25.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.1 \\ & 128.2 \\ & 128.3 \\ & 128.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 13.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 926.3 \\ & 92.1 \\ & 928.7 \\ & 936.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 472.8 \\ & 468.9 \\ & 464.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.2 \\ & 32.4 \\ & 34.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324.4 \\ & 322.5 \\ & 323.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.1 \\ 98.0 \\ 101.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 797.2 \\ & 791.4 \\ & 787.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102.4 \\ 102.2 \\ 98.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.8 \\ & 25.2 \\ & 24.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.3 \\ & 127.4 \\ & 123.5 \end{aligned}$ | 13.2 13.9 13.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 938.6 \\ & 932.7 \\ & 924.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Changes <br> Latest quarter <br> Year |  | $\begin{aligned} & -4.9 \\ & -2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 7.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -3.7 \\ 1.2 \end{array}$ | -3.4 -4.5 | $\begin{aligned} & -0.5 \\ & -0.2 \end{aligned}$ | -3.9 -4.7 | -0.2 -0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & -7.8 \\ & -3.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |

EMPLOYMENT
Total workforce hours worked per week by industry
B. 33

Millions


Estimates of less than 150,000 hours are not published.
Note: Estimates of employees and government-supported trainee hours are the product of LFS average weekly hours and the number of employees and trainees included in the workforce jobs series. Estimates for self-employed and unpaid family workers are obtained wholly from LFS and estimates for HM Forces from MoD. For further information please see p467, Labour Market Trends, December 1995.
C. 1 UNEMPLOYMENT
U. Unemployment by age and duration





Note: Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

| Seasonally adjuste |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Austria | Belgium | Cyprus | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France |
|  |  | ZXDS | ZXDI | A4AN | A4AO | ZXDJ | A4AP | ZXDU | ZXDN |
| 1994 |  | 3.8 | 9.8 | .. | . | 7.7 | .. | 16.8 | 11.7 |
| 1995 |  | 3.9 | 9.7 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 6.8 | $\ldots$ | 15.4 | 11.2 |
| 1996 |  | 4.3 | 9.6 | . | . | 6.3 |  | 14.6 | 11.6 |
| 1997 |  | 4.4 | 9.2 |  |  | 5.3 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| 1998 |  | 4.5 | 9.3 | $\ldots$ | 6.4 | 4.9 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| 1999 |  | 3.9 | 8.6 |  | 8.6 | 4.8 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| 2000 |  | 3.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 9.1 |
| 2001 |  | 3.6 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 |
| 2002 |  | 4.2 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| 2003 |  | 4.3 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
| 2004 |  | 4.8 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
| 2003 |  | 4.4 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 9.7 |
|  | Nov | 4.5 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.7 |
|  | Dec | 4.5 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.7 |
| 2004 | Jan | 4.6 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.7 |
|  | Feb | 4.6 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.6 |
|  | Mar | 4.7 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.6 |
|  |  | 4.8 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.5 |
|  | May | 4.8 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.5 |
|  |  | 4.9 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.5 |
|  | Jul | 4.9 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
|  | Aug | 4.9 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 9.5 |
|  | Sep | 5.0 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.6 |
|  | Oct | 5.0 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
|  | Nov | 5.0 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
|  | Dec | 5.0 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| 2005 |  | 5.0 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 8.7 |  |
|  | Feb | 5.1 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.6 |
|  | Mar | 5.1 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.6 |
|  | Apr | 5.1 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.6 |
|  | May | 5.1 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 9.6 |
|  | Jun | 5.2 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 9.6 |
|  | Jul | 5.2 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.5 |
|  | Aug | 5.2 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.4 |
|  | Sep | 5.2 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.4 |
|  | Oct | 5.3 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 7.9 | .. | 6.9 | 8.1 | 9.3 |


|  |  | Germany | Greece | Hungary | Ireland | Italy | Latvia | Lithuania | Luxembourg |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ZXDK | ZXDL | A4AQ | ZXDO | ZXDP | A4AR | A4AS | ZXDQ |
| 1994 |  | 8.3 | . | . | 14.3 | 10.6 | . | . | 3.2 |
| 1995 |  | 8.0 | .. |  | 12.3 | 11.2 | $\cdots$ |  | 2.8 |
| 1996 |  | 8.6 | . | 9.6 | 11.7 | 11.2 | $\ldots$ |  | 2.9 |
| 1997 |  | 9.2 | $\cdots$ | 9.0 | 9.9 | 11.2 |  |  | 2.7 |
| 1998 |  | 8.8 |  | 8.4 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 2.7 |
| 1999 |  | 7.9 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 2.4 |
| 2000 |  | 7.2 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 16.4 | 2.3 |
| 2001 |  | 7.4 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 16.4 | 2.1 |
| 2002 |  | 8.2 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 2.8 |
| 2003 |  | 9.1 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 3.7 |
| 2004 |  | 9.5 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 4.8 |
| 2003 | Oct | 9.2 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 3.9 |
|  | Nov | 9.5 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 4.0 |
|  | Dec | 9.5 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 4.1 |
| 2004 | Jan | 9.4 | 10.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 4.4 |
|  | Feb | 9.4 | 10.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 4.5 |
|  | Mar | 9.4 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 4.6 |
|  | Apr | 9.3 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 4.8 |
|  | May | 9.6 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 4.8 |
|  | Jun | 9.5 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 4.8 |
|  | Jul | 9.6 | 10.5 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 4.8 |
|  | Aug | 9.7 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 4.9 |
|  | Sep | 9.6 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 4.9 |
|  | Oct | 9.8 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 4.9 |
|  | Nov | 9.5 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 4.9 |
|  | Dec | 9.6 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 5.0 |
| 2005 | Jan | 9.7 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 4.9 |
|  | Feb | 9.7 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 4.9 |
|  | Mar | 9.8 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 5.0 |
|  | Apr | 9.9 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 5.2 |
|  | May | 9.5 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 5.4 |
|  | Jun | 9.5 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 5.4 |
|  | Jul | 9.3 | . | 7.1 | 4.3 | . | 8.9 | 8.1 | 5.4 |
|  | Aug | 9.8 | . | 7.2 | 4.4 | . | 8.8 | 7.9 | 5.5 |
|  | Sep | 8.6 | . | 7.2 | 4.3 | . | 8.8 | 7.6 | 5.6 |
|  | Oct | 9.1 | . | 7.3 | 4.3 | .. | 8.7 | 7.3 | 5.6 |

[^22]Unemployment rates: international comparisons


[^23]
## D. 1 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY <br> Economic activity by age

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

| UNITED KINGDOM | Allaged over 16 | 16-59/64 | 16-17 | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-49 | $\begin{array}{r} 50-64(\mathrm{M}) \\ 50-59(\mathrm{~F}) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65+(M) \\ & 60+(F) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| All Springquarters (Mar-May) | MGSF | YBSK | YBZL | YBzo | YBZR | Ybzu | YBZX | YCAD |
| $1997$ | 28,492 | 27,666 | 864 | 3,721 | 7,513 | 10,093 | 5,475 | 826 |
| 1998 1999 | 28,497 | 27,700 27,974 | 854 844 | 3,636 3,629 | 7,437 7,366 | 10,107 10,283 | 5,666 | 796 837 |
| 2000 | 29,071 | 28,223 | 846 | 3,668 | 7,259 | 10,455 | 5,995 | 848 |
| 2001 | 29,122 | 28,288 | 817 | 3,667 | 7,078 | 10,602 | 6,124 | 834 |
| 2002 | 29,399 | 28,494 | 816 | 3,778 | 6,904 | 10,775 | 6,222 | 905 |
| 2003 | 29,643 | 28,697 | 837 | 3,792 | 6,701 | 10,928 | 6,440 | 945 |
| 2004 | 29,835 30,101 | 28,827 29,027 | 888 | 3,915 3,912 | 6,581 6,581 | 11,034 11,177 | 6,548 6,548 | 1,074 |
| 3-month averages <br> Aug-Oct 2004 <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{array}{r} 29,881 \\ 29,950 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,871 \\ & \text { 28,936 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 831 \\ & 821 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,904 \\ & 3,916 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,551 \\ & 6,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11,077 } \\ & 11,095 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,508 \\ & 6,540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,011 \\ & 1,014 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec2004-Feb2005(Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 30,004 \\ & 30,047 \\ & 30,132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,975 \\ & 29,001 \\ & 29,066 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 811 \\ & 817 \\ & 816 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,937 \\ & 3,928 \\ & 3,945 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,581 \\ & 6,594 \\ & 6,612 \end{aligned}$ | 11,108 <br> 11,116 <br> 11,138 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,538 \\ & 6,546 \\ & 6,554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,029 \\ & 1,045 \\ & 1,066 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2005 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,087 \\ & 30,071 \\ & 30,101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,021 \\ & 29,003 \\ & 29,027 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 812 \\ & 806 \\ & 808 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,916 \\ & 3,915 \\ & 3,912 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,596 \\ & 6,586 \\ & 6,581 \end{aligned}$ | 11,145 11,159 <br> 11,159 <br> 11,177 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,552 \\ & 6,537 \\ & 6,548 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,067 \\ & 1,068 \\ & 1,074 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 30,132 \\ & 30,173 \\ & 30,203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,058 \\ & 29,094 \\ & 29,122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 809 \\ & 806 \\ & 785 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,939 \\ & 3,950 \\ & 3,944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,570 \\ & 6,564 \\ & 6,572 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,188 \\ & 11,219 \\ & 11,244 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,553 \\ & 6,555 \\ & 6,577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,074 \\ & 1,079 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | $\begin{aligned} & 30,259 \\ & 30,304 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,166 \\ & \mathbf{2 9 , 1 8 5} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 785 \\ & 763 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,943 \\ & 3,977 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,566 \\ & 6,578 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,265 \\ & 11,264 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,606 \\ & 6,604 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,093 \\ & 1,119 \end{aligned}$ |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | 130 0.4 | 91 0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & -43 \\ & -5.4 \end{aligned}$ | 27 0.7 | 13 0.2 | 45 0.4 | 49 0.8 | 40 3.7 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{array}{r} 423 \\ 1.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 314 \\ 1.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -68 \\ & -8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ 1.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \\ 0.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 187 \\ 1.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 1.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 10.7 \end{array}$ |
| Male <br> Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSG | YBSL | YBZM | YBZP | YBZS | YBZV | YBZY | YCAE |
| 1997 | 15,687 | 15,408 | 429 | 2,000 | 4,172 | 5,453 | 3,354 | 279 |
| 1998 1999 | 15,647 <br> 15,774 | 15,365 15,480 | 429 | 1,939 1,929 | 4,122 | 5,438 5,533 | 3,436 3,544 | 282 295 |
| 2000 | 15,882 | 15,590 | 428 | 1,954 | 3,988 | 5,621 | 3,599 | 292 |
| 2001 | 15,867 | 15,596 | 420 | 1,949 | 3,890 | 5,665 | 3,673 | 271 |
| 2002 | 15,971 16,162 | 15,673 15,819 | 413 | 2,015 2,027 | 3,785 3,684 | 5,764 | 3,697 3,832 | 298 343 |
| 2004 | 16,192 | 15,847 | 415 | 2,081 | 3,599 | 5,903 | 3,850 | 344 |
| 2005 | 16,301 | 15,937 | 405 | 2,101 | 3,582 | 5,950 | 3,900 | 363 |
| 3-month averages Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) | 16,207 16,264 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,859 \\ & 15,912 \end{aligned}$ | 413 409 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,084 \\ & 2,092 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,572 \\ & 3,586 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,915 \\ & 5,927 \end{aligned}$ | 3,874 3,898 | 348 352 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec2004-Feb2005(Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 16,284 \\ & 16,303 \\ & 16,314 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,928 \\ & 15,944 \\ & 15,950 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \\ & 409 \\ & 411 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,103 \\ & 2,105 \\ & 2,103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,594 \\ & 3,602 \\ & 3,594 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,937 \\ & 5,932 \\ & 5,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,890 \\ & 3,896 \\ & 3,900 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 356 \\ & 359 \\ & 364 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar2005 } \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,318 \\ & 16,309 \\ & 16,301 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,953 \\ & 15,941 \\ & 15,937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 412 \\ & 406 \\ & 405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,100 \\ & 2,096 \\ & 2,101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,592 \\ & 3,589 \\ & 3,582 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,943 \\ & 5,944 \\ & 5,950 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,906 \\ & 3,906 \\ & 3,900 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 365 \\ & 368 \\ & 363 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 16,316 \\ & 16,331 \\ & 16,349 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,94 \\ & 15,969 \\ & 15,983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 409 \\ & 407 \\ & 389 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,111 \\ & 2,123 \\ & 2,123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,580 \\ & 3,573 \\ & 3,591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,957 \\ & 5,965 \\ & 5,963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,897 \\ & 3,901 \\ & 3,917 \end{aligned}$ | 362 363 366 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | $\begin{aligned} & 16,376 \\ & 16,419 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,003 \\ & 16,031 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 393 \\ & 377 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,125 \\ & \mathbf{2 , 1 4 9} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,586 \\ & 3,591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,965 \\ & 5,978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,934 \\ & 3,936 \end{aligned}$ | 373 388 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | $\begin{gathered} 87 \\ 0.5 \end{gathered}$ | 63 0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} -30 \\ -7.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{2 6} \\ 1.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 0.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | 35 0.9 | 25 6.9 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{array}{r} 212 \\ 1.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 172 \\ 1.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -36 \\ -8.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 3.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 0.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{6 3} \\ 1.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 1.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ |
| Female Spring quarters (Mar-May) | MGSH | YBSM | YBZN | YBZQ | YBZT | YBZW | YBZZ | YCAF |
| 1997 | 12,805 12,850 | 12,258 12,336 | 436 425 | 1,721 1,697 | 3,341 <br> 3,315 | 4,640 4.670 | 2,121 2.230 | 547 514 |
| 1999 | 13,037 | 12,494 | 411 | 1,700 | 3,324 | 4,751 | 2,309 | 543 |
| 2000 | 13,189 | 12,633 | 418 397 | 1,714 | 3,271 | 4,834 | 2,396 | 557 |
| 2001 | 13,255 | 12,692 | 397 | 1,718 | 3,189 | 4,936 | 2,452 | 563 |
| 2002 | 13,428 <br> 13,481 <br> 1 | 12,821 12,879 | 404 | 1,763 1,764 | 3,118 3,018 | 5,011 | 2,525 2,608 | 607 602 |
| 2004 |  | 12,979 13,090 | 407 403 | 1,834 1,811 | 2,982 3,000 | 5,131 5,227 | 2,625 2,649 | 664 711 |
| 3-month averages <br> Aug-Oct 2004 <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | 13,674 13,686 | 13,011 13,024 | 418 412 | 1,819 1,824 | 2,978 | 5,162 | 2,634 | 663 661 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov 2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 13,721 \\ & 13,743 \\ & 13,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,047 \\ & 13,057 \\ & 13,116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 408 \\ & 408 \\ & 405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,834 \\ & 1,823 \\ & 1,842 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,987 \\ & \text { 2,992 } \\ & \text { 3,018 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,171 \\ & 5,184 \\ & 5,197 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,648 \\ & 2,650 \\ & 2,654 \end{aligned}$ | 674 686 703 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 Feb-Apr Mar-May (Spr) | $\begin{aligned} & 13,769 \\ & 13,762 \\ & 13,800 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,068 \\ & 13,062 \\ & 13,090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 401 \\ & 399 \\ & 403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,816 \\ & 1,819 \\ & 1,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,003 \\ & 2,997 \\ & 3,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,202 \\ & 5,216 \\ & 5,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,646 \\ & 2,631 \\ & 2,649 \end{aligned}$ | 702 700 711 |
| Apr-Jun <br> May-Jul <br> Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 13,817 \\ & 13,842 \\ & 13,854 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,104 \\ & 13,126 \\ & 13,139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \\ & 399 \\ & 396 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,828 \\ & 1,827 \\ & 1,822 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,990 \\ & 2,991 \\ & 2,981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,231 \\ & 5,254 \\ & 5781 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,656 \\ & 2,654 \\ & 2,660 \end{aligned}$ | 712 716 715 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | $\begin{aligned} & 13,883 \\ & 13,885 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,163 \\ & 13,154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,818 \\ & 1,827 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,980 \\ & 2,986 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,300 \\ & 5,286 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,673 \\ & 2,669 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 720 \\ & 731 \end{aligned}$ |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{28}{0.2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -13 \\ & -3.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -5 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 14 0.5 | 15 2.0 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | $\begin{array}{r} 211 \\ 1.5 \end{array}$ | 143 1.1 | $\begin{array}{r} -32 \\ -7.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ | 8 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ 2.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 1.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ |

[^24]ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY
Economic activity rates ${ }^{\text {a by }}$ age


[^25]Labour Market Statistics Helpline:02075336094
D.2 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{UNITED} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{Aged 16-59(F)/64(M)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Economically inactive by reason} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Does not
want a job} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Wants a job} \\
\hline \& Total \& Student \& Looking after
family \& Temporary
sick \& Long-term \begin{tabular}{c} 
sick \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& Discouraged workers \& Retired \& Other \& \& \\
\hline \& 1 \& 2 \& 3 \& 4 \& 5 \& 6 \& 7 \& 8 \& 9 \& 10 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1997 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}1998 \\
1909 \\
19090 \\
2001 \\
2002 \\
20023 \\
2004 \\
2005 \\
2005\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{ll}
7 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \& 1,406
\(\substack{1,46 \\ 1,452 \\ 1,406 \\ 1 \\ 1.546 \\ 1 \\ 1,646 \\ 1,687 \\ 1,777}\) \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 216 \\
\& 2105 \\
\& 1188 \\
\& 1898 \\
\& 1193 \\
\& 1966 \\
\& 185
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 724 \\
\& 7729 \\
\& 7746 \\
\& \hline 729 \\
\& 7893 \\
\& 8801 \\
\& 8848 \\
\& 838
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \&  \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
\text { 3-month averages } \\
\text { Aug-Oct } 20044 \\
\text { Sep-Nov (Aut) }
\end{array} \\
\& \hline \text { and }
\end{aligned}
\] \& 7,913 \& 1,708 \& \({ }_{2}^{2,3468}\) \& \({ }_{185}^{194}\) \& 2,184 \& \({ }_{32}^{33}\) \& \({ }_{595}^{601}\) \& 880
885 \& 5.8878 \& \({ }_{2}^{2,006}\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Oct-Dec
Nov \(2004-J a n 2005\) \\
Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\begin{array}{c}
7,898 \\
7,889
\end{array} \\
7,89
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,709 \\
\& \hline 1,791 \\
\& i, 718
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \substack{2,33 \\
2 \\
2,302 \\
2,282}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 179 \\
\& 179 \\
\& 179
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,165 \\
\& \substack{2,168 \\
2,158}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 30 \\
\& 37 \\
\& 37
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { } \\
\& 595 \\
\& 593
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 842 \\
\& 852 \\
\& 854
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
5,87 \\
5,8873 \\
5,853
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Jan-Mar 2005 Feb-Apr
Mar-May \\
Mar-May (Spr)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
7,902 \\
7,9324
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,747 \\
\& 1,771 \\
\& 1,777
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \substack { 2,36 \\
\begin{subarray}{c}{2,331 \\
2,326{ 2 , 3 6 \\
\begin{subarray} { c } { 2 , 3 3 1 \\
2 , 3 2 6 } }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 179 } \\
\& 189 \\
\& 185
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,153 \\
\& \substack{2,176 \\
2,166}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
38 \\
36 \\
36
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 580 \\
\& 500 \\
\& 606
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 860 \\
\& 838 \\
\& 838
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,93 \\
\& 5,9064 \\
\& 5,864
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1,977
\(\begin{aligned} \& 2,028 \\ \& 2,070\end{aligned}\)

2, <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apr-JJn } \\
& \text { May-JuI (Sum) } \\
& \text { Jun-Aug (Sum }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,928 \\
& 7,9,915
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,767 \\
& \hline 1,784 \\
& 1,827
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,330 \\
& 2,322 \\
& 2,313
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 189 \\
& 187 \\
& 188
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,153 \\
& \begin{array}{c}
2,133 \\
2,118
\end{array} \\
& 2.18
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \\
& 30 \\
& 30
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 627 \\
& 626 \\
& 620
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 830 \\
& 883 \\
& 818
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
5.845 \\
5,883 \\
5,833
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \&  <br>

\hline ${ }^{\text {Jul-Sep }}$ Aug-Oct \& 7,8993 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,8386}$ \& ${ }_{2,322}^{2,288}$ \& 187
198 \& 2,115 \& ${ }_{28}^{28}$ \& 614
612 \& ${ }^{806}$ \& 5,843 \& 2,050 <br>
\hline Changes Percent \& -2.3 \& 54
3.0 \& 0.0 \& 5.5 \& -0.2 \& $-23.8$ \& -2.13 \& -7.4 \& ${ }_{0}^{18}$ \& -4.9 <br>
\hline Over last 12 months \& - -18 \& 130
7.6 \& -46 \& 2.1 \& -51. \& -24.3 \& 2.0 \& -7.1 \& -30
-0.5 \& 12.6 <br>
\hline Male \& ybso \& beex \& beaq \& bedi \& bedL \& YCFP \& bedr \& bedu \& ybwa \& ybwd <br>
\hline (Mar--May)
(1997
19989
12000
2000
2000
2002
2003
2005 \&  \&  \& 155
177
1763
1768
179
192

190 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 106 \\
& 96 \\
& 96 \\
& 90 \\
& 80 \\
& 89 \\
& \hline 9 . \\
& 99 \\
& 94
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \\
& 40 \\
& 40 \\
& 30 \\
& 30 \\
& 21 \\
& 20 \\
& 21 \\
& 21
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,874 \\
& 1,966 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \&  <br>

\hline 3-month averages
Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) \& ${ }_{3}^{3,1150}$ \& ${ }_{871}^{875}$ \& ${ }_{184}^{191}$ \& ${ }_{98}^{101}$ \& 1,184 \& ${ }_{20}^{21}$ \& ${ }_{412}^{414}$ \& ${ }_{349}^{351}$ \& ${ }^{2,282}$ \& ${ }_{840}^{870}$ <br>

\hline | $\mathrm{Oct-Dec}$ Nov 2004-Jan 2005 |
| :--- |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,121 \\
& 3,121 \\
& 3,121
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 856 \\
& 8.58 \\
& 868
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 182 \\
& 187 \\
& 187
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88 \\
& 888 \\
& 88
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,187 \\
& \substack{1,187 \\
i, 187}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \\
& 21 \\
& 21
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 420 \\
& 412 \\
& 412
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& $\begin{array}{r}358 \\ \begin{array}{l}364 \\ 365\end{array} \\ \hline 3\end{array}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\substack { 2,281 \\
\begin{subarray}{c}{2,382{ 2 , 2 8 1 \\
\begin{subarray} { c } { 2 , 3 8 2 } } \\
{2,312}
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 831

8824
808 <br>

\hline Jan-Mar 2005 ${ }^{\text {Feb-Apr }}$ Mar-May $\qquad$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,130 \\
& 3,159 \\
& 3,179
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 867 \\
& 881 \\
& 887
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 191 \\
& 190 \\
& 190
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 86 \\
& 94 \\
& 94
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \substack{1,189 \\
1,210 \\
1,210}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \\
& 18 \\
& 28
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{c}
408 \\
417
\end{array} \\
& \hline 4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
3772 \\
3696 \\
366
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \substack { 2,317 \\
\begin{subarray}{c}{2,320{ 2 , 3 1 7 \\
\begin{subarray} { c } { 2 , 3 2 0 } } \\
{2,30}
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 816

888
889 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apr-JJn } \\
& \text { May-JuI (Sum) } \\
& \text { Jun-Aug (Sum }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,179 \\
& 3,179 \\
& 3,179
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 878 \\
& 887 \\
& 913
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 193 \\
& 189 \\
& 189
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1002 \\
& { }_{102}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,195 \\
& \substack{1,186 \\
i, 177}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{22}{21} \\
& { }_{21}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 431 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
428 \\
428
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 360 \\
& 350 \\
& 353
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ${ }_{\substack{2,335 \\ 2,314}}^{2,33}$ \& 843

885
865 <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {Jul-Sep }}$ Aug ${ }_{\text {coct }}$ \& 3,174
3,160 \& ${ }_{909} 9$ \& ${ }_{194}^{188}$ \& 98
100 \& 1,173 \& ${ }_{13}^{15}$ \& 424
426 \& ${ }_{348}^{354}$ \& ${ }_{2,300}^{2,35}$ \& 859
860 <br>
\hline $\underset{\substack{\text { Changes } \\ \text { Over ast } \\ \text { 3 months }}}{ }$ Percent \& - -1.6 \& 2.5 \& 0.4 \& -1.7 \& -1.5 \& -39.9 \& -0.5 \& ${ }_{-3.3}$ \& -1.0 \& 0.5 <br>
\hline Over last 12 months \& 10
0.3 \& 3.9 \& 1.6 ${ }^{3}$ \& -0. 1 \& -2.38 \& -37.08 \& ${ }^{12}$ \& -0.9 \& 2.9 \& -1.3 <br>

\hline | emale |
| :--- |
| pring quarters |
| Mar-May) | \& YbSP \& bebl \& bebo \& beeg \& BEEJ \& ycFa \& beep \& bees \& ybwb \& ybwe <br>


\hline | 1997 |
| :--- |
| 1998 |
| 10000 |
| 2000 |
| 2002 |
| 2002 |
| 2003 |
| 2005 |
| 2005 | \&  \& 708

774
775
7768
880
883
880
896 \&  \& 110
111
102
99
98
104
100
101 \&  \& 38
28
28
28
14
14
15
11

15 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1525 \\
& 162 \\
& 1767 \\
& 192 \\
& 193 \\
& 197 \\
& \hline 184 \\
& 189
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \&  \&  <br>

\hline 3-month averages
Aug-Oct 2004 Sep-Nov (Aut) \& ${ }_{4}^{4,760}$ \& ${ }_{862}^{833}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2,177}$ \& ${ }_{98}^{98}$ \& ${ }_{980}^{984}$ \& ${ }_{12}^{12}$ \& 187
183 \& ${ }_{476}^{478}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{3,599}$ \& 1,165 <br>

\hline | Oct-Dec Nov 2004-Jan 2005 |
| :--- |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\substack{47,77 \\
4,748 \\
4,688}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 862 \\
& 862 \\
& 857
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \substack{2,151 \\
2,120 \\
2,025}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \\
& 91 \\
& 90
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 978 \\
& 971 \\
& 971
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 13

15 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 182 \\
& 183 \\
& 181
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 484

489

489 \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& \substack{3.5765 \\
3,551 \\
3,541}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 1,172 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{1,192 \\ 1,157}$ |
| 1,18 | <br>

\hline Jan-Mar 2005 Feb-Arar (Spr) \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,572 \\
& 4,755 \\
& 4,750
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 881 \\
& 8896 \\
& 896
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,135 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
2,139 \\
2,136 \\
2,136
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 92 \\
& 98 \\
& 98
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
9664 \\
9566 \\
956
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \\
& 15 \\
& 15
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 178 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
188 \\
189
\end{array} \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 489

481

472 \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
3.596 \\
3,562 \\
3,533
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 1,161 |
| :--- |
| $1,1,221$ |
| 1,221 |
| 1.2 | <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Apr-Jun } \\
& \text { May-Jul } \\
& \text { Jun-Aug (Sum) }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,750 \\
& 4,739 \\
& 4,739
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \substack{887 \\
897 \\
994}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \substack{2,137 \\
2,129 \\
2,123}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& $\stackrel{89}{89}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
959 \\
949 \\
941
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& $\stackrel{12}{11}$ \& 197

197
192 \& 469
469

468 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.5107507 \\
& 3,5,5
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {Jul-Sep }}^{\text {Aug }}$ ( ${ }_{\text {ct }}$ \& 4,719
4,736 \& ${ }_{929}^{933}$ \& 2,101 \& $\stackrel{89}{7}$ \& 942 ${ }_{961}^{94}$ \& 13
12 \& 190
186 \& ${ }_{423}^{452}$ \& ${ }^{3,528}$ \& 1,189 <br>
\hline Changes ${ }_{\text {Over last }}$ 3 months Percent \& -0.1 \& ${ }^{32} .6$ \& $0_{0.0}^{-1}$ \& 14.1 \& 1.5 \& 9.0 \& -5.7 \& -10.6 \& ${ }_{1}^{4.1}$ \& - ${ }_{-3.6}$ <br>
\hline Over last 12 months Percent \& -288 \& 1968 \& -4.3 \& 4.4 \& -2.3 \& -1.7 \& -0.4 \& -11.6 \& - ${ }_{-1.4}$ \& 2.0
2.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^26]Note: Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

| UNITED <br> KINGDOM | Aged 16-59(F)/64(M) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Economically inactive by reason |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Does not want a job | Wants a job |
|  | Total | Student | Looking after family/home | Temporary sick | Long-term sick | Discouraged workers | Retired | Other |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| All | BEAR | BEDJ | BEDM | BEDP | BEDS | BEDV | BEDY | beeb | beEE | BEBM |
| Spring quarters <br> (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | 100 | 18.5 | 33.5 | 2.8 | 28.2 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 68.9 | 31.1 |
| 1998 | 100 | 18.4 | 33.4 | 2.7 | 28.6 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 69.2 | 30.8 |
| 1999 | 100 | 19.1 | 32.2 | 2.3 | 28.7 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 69.6 | 30.4 |
| 2000 | 100 | 18.6 | 31.5 | 2.4 | 28.6 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 69.4 | 30.6 |
| 2001 | 100 | 19.6 | 30.9 | 2.5 | 28.6 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 71.5 | 28.5 |
| 2002 | 100 | 19.9 | 30.6 | 2.3 | 28.8 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 70.8 | 29.2 |
| 2003 | 100 | 21.2 | 30.8 | 2.5 | 27.3 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 72.5 | 27.5 |
| 2004 | 100 | 21.5 | 29.7 | 2.5 | 27.5 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 74.2 | 25.8 |
| 2005 | 100 | 22.4 | 29.3 | 2.3 | 27.3 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 73.9 | 26.1 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004 | 100 | 21.6 | 29.9 | 2.4 | 27.5 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 74.3 | 25.7 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 100 | 22.0 | 29.7 | 2.3 | 27.5 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 74.5 | 25.5 |
| Oct-Dec | 100 | 21.7 | 29.7 | 2.3 | 27.5 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 74.5 | 25.5 |
| Nov 2004-Jan 2005 | 100 | 21.9 | 29.3 | 2.3 | 27.6 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 74.4 | 25.6 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 100 | 22.0 | 29.2 | 2.3 | 27.6 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 100 | 22.1 | 29.5 | 2.3 | 27.3 | 0.5 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| Feb-Apr | 100 | 22.3 | 29.4 | 2.3 | 27.4 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 74.4 | 25.6 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 100 | 22.4 | 29.3 | 2.3 | 27.3 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 73.9 | 26.1 |
| Apr-Jun | 100 | 22.3 | 29.4 | 2.4 | 27.2 | 0.4 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 73.7 | 26.3 |
| May-Jul | 100 | 22.5 | 29.3 | 2.4 | 26.9 | 0.4 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 73.6 | 26.4 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 100 | 23.1 | 29.2 | 2.4 | 26.8 | 0.4 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 73.7 | 26.3 |
| Jul-Sep | 100 | 23.5 | 29.0 | 2.4 | 26.8 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 74.0 | 26.0 |
| Aug-Oct | 100 | 23.3 | 29.4 | 2.5 | 27.0 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 74.1 | 25.9 |
| Male | BEBP | BEEH | BEEK | BEEN | BEEQ | BEET | BEEW | BEEZ | BEAS | BEGT |
| Spring quarters (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | 100 | 25.0 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 43.0 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 67.2 | 32.8 |
| 1998 | 100 | 24.3 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 43.6 | 1.5 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 66.7 | 33.3 |
| 1999 | 100 | 24.7 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 43.2 | 1.4 | 12.3 | 9.7 | 67.7 | 32.3 |
| 2000 | 100 | 23.9 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 42.3 | 1.2 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 67.6 | 32.4 |
| 2001 | 100 | 24.7 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 41.6 | 0.8 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 69.4 | 30.6 |
| 2002 | 100 | 24.7 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 41.3 | 0.7 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 68.5 | 31.5 |
| 2003 | 100 | 27.2 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 39.1 | 0.7 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 70.0 | 30.0 |
| 2004 | 100 | 27.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 38.1 | 0.7 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 72.4 | 27.6 |
| 2005 | 100 | 27.7 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 38.0 | 0.7 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 73.3 | 26.7 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004 | 100 | 27.8 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 38.0 | 0.7 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 72.4 | 27.6 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 100 | 28.0 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 38.0 | 0.7 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 73.0 | 27.0 |
| Oct-Dec | 100 | 27.5 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 38.1 | 0.7 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 73.3 | 26.7 |
| Nov 2004-Jan 2005 | 100 | 27.6 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 38.1 | 0.7 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 73.5 | 26.5 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 100 | 27.6 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 38.0 | 0.7 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 74.1 | 25.9 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 100 | 27.6 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 38.0 | 0.6 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 74.0 | 26.0 |
| Feb-Apr | 100 | 27.7 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 73.5 | 26.5 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 100 | 27.7 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 38.0 | 0.7 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 73.3 | 26.7 |
| Apr-Jun | 100 | 27.6 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 37.6 | 0.7 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 73.5 | 26.5 |
| May-Jul | 100 | 27.9 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 37.3 | 0.7 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 73.1 | 26.9 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 100 | 28.7 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 37.0 | 0.7 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 72.8 | 27.2 |
| Jul-Sep | 100 | 29.1 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 36.9 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 72.9 | 27.1 |
| Aug-Oct | 100 | 28.8 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 37.0 | 0.4 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 72.8 | 27.2 |
| Female | BEGW | BEGZ | BEHC | BEHF | BEHI | BEHL | BEHO | BEBQ | BEHR | BEHU |
| Spring quarters (Mar-May) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 | 100 | 14.7 | 49.7 | 2.3 | 19.6 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 69.9 | 30.1 |
| 1998 | 100 | 14.9 | 49.7 | 2.3 | 19.6 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 70.6 | 29.4 |
| 1999 | 100 | 15.8 | 48.0 | 2.2 | 19.9 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 70.8 | 29.2 |
| 2000 | 100 | 15.4 | 47.1 | 2.1 | 20.3 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 70.5 | 29.5 |
| 2001 | 100 | 16.5 | 46.6 | 2.1 | 20.4 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 72.9 | 27.1 |
| 2002 | 100 | 16.9 | 46.2 | 1.9 | 20.8 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 9.8 | 72.3 | 27.7 |
| 2003 | 100 | 17.5 | 46.4 | 2.2 | 19.9 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 74.0 | 26.0 |
| 2004 | 100 | 17.7 | 45.1 | 2.1 | 20.7 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 10.4 | 75.5 | 24.5 |
| 2005 | 100 | 18.9 | 44.9 | 1.9 | 20.1 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 74.3 | 25.7 |
| 3-month averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug-Oct 2004 | 100 | 17.5 | 45.7 | 2.0 | 20.7 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 75.5 | 24.5 |
| Sep-Nov (Aut) | 100 | 18.1 | 45.3 | 1.9 | 20.6 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 75.5 | 24.5 |
| Oct-Dec | 100 | 18.0 | 45.3 | 1.9 | 20.6 | * | 3.8 | 10.2 | 75.3 | 24.7 |
| Nov 2004-Jan 2005 | 100 | 18.1 | 44.7 | 1.9 | 20.7 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 10.5 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | 100 | 18.2 | 44.6 | 1.9 | 20.7 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 10.4 | 75.4 | 24.6 |
| Jan-Mar 2005 | 100 | 18.5 | 44.9 | 1.9 | 20.3 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 75.6 | 24.4 |
| Feb-Apr | 100 | 18.7 | 44.8 | 2.0 | 20.2 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 10.1 | 75.1 | 24.9 |
| Mar-May (Spr) | 100 | 18.9 | 44.9 | 1.9 | 20.1 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 74.3 | 25.7 |
| Apr-Jun | 100 | 18.7 | 45.0 | 1.9 | 20.2 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 73.9 | 26.1 |
| May-Jul | 100 | 18.9 | 44.9 | 1.8 | 20.0 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 74.0 | 26.0 |
| Jun-Aug (Sum) | 100 | 19.3 | 44.8 | 1.9 | 19.9 | * | 4.1 | 9.8 | 74.3 | 25.7 |
| Jul-Sep | 100 | 19.8 | 44.5 | 1.9 | 20.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 9.6 | 74.8 | 25.2 |
| Aug-Oct | 100 | 19.6 | 44.9 | 2.1 | 20.3 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 8.9 | 74.9 | 25.1 |

[^27]
## $D 3$ ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY Economic inactivity by age

Thousands, seasonally adjusted


[^28]ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY
Economic inactivity rates ${ }^{\text {a }}$ by age
er cent, seasonally adjusted


[^29]
## D. 4 <br> ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY <br> Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of young people



LEVELS

| All | 16-17 | 763 | 287 | 476 | 580 | 192 | 388 | 182 | 94 | 88 | 805 | 128 | 677 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 18-24 | 3,977 | 3,308 | 668 | 3,504 | 2,917 | 587 | 472 | 391 | 81 | 1,399 | 577 | 822 |
|  | Allunder25 | 4,739 | 3,595 | 1,144 | 4,084 | 3,110 | 975 | 655 | 485 | 169 | 2,205 | 705 | 1,500 |
| Male | 16-17 | 377 | 178 | 199 | 270 | 113 | 156 | 107 | 65 | 42 | 427 | 72 | 356 |
|  | 18-24 | 2,149 | 1,826 | 324 | 1,857 | 1,580 | 278 | 292 | 246 | 46 | 566 | 158 | 408 |
|  | Allunder25 | 2,526 | 2,004 | 523 | 2,127 | 1,693 | 434 | 399 | 310 | 89 | 993 | 230 | 763 |
| Female | 16-17 | 386 | 109 | 277 | 311 | 79 | 232 | 75 | 30 | 46 | 378 | 57 | 321 |
|  | 18-24 | 1,827 | 1,483 | 344 | 1,647 | 1,338 | 309 | 180 | 145 | 35 | 833 | 419 | 415 |
|  | Allunder25 | 2,213 | 1,592 | 621 | 1,957 | 1,417 | 541 | 255 | 175 | 81 | 1,211 | 475 | 736 |

RATES(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$

| All | 16-17 | 48.6 | 69.1 | 41.3 | 37.0 | 46.4 | 33.6 | 23.9 | 32.8 | 18.5 | 51.4 | 30.9 | 58.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 18-24 | 74.0 | 85.2 | 44.8 | 65.2 | 75.1 | 39.4 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 26.0 | 14.8 | 55.2 |
|  | Allunder 25 | 68.3 | 83.6 | 43.3 | 58.8 | 72.3 | 36.9 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 31.7 | 16.4 | 56.7 |
| Male | 16-17 | 46.8 | 71.3 | 35.8 | 33.5 | 45.4 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 36.3 | 21.3 | 53.2 | 28.7 | 64.2 |
|  | 18-24 | 79.2 | 92.0 | 44.3 | 68.4 | 79.6 | 37.9 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 20.8 | 8.0 | 55.7 |
|  | Allunder 25 | 71.8 | 89.7 | 40.6 | 60.4 | 75.8 | 33.7 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 28.2 | 10.3 | 59.4 |
| Female | 16-17 | 50.5 | 65.8 | 46.3 | 40.7 | 47.9 | 38.7 | 19.5 | 27.2 | 16.5 | 49.5 | 34.2 | 53.7 |
|  | 18-24 | 68.7 | 78.0 | 45.3 | 61.9 | 70.3 | 40.7 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 31.3 | 22.0 | 54.7 |
|  | Allunder 25 | 64.6 | 77.0 | 45.8 | 57.2 | 68.6 | 39.8 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 35.4 | 23.0 | 54.2 |

CHANGES ON QUARTER
levels

| All | 16-17 | -43 | -27 | -17 | -51 | -28 | -23 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 42 | 16 | 26 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 18-24 | 27 | 10 | 16 | -26 | -31 | 6 | 52 | 41 | 11 | -1 | -21 | 20 |
|  | Allunder 25 | -17 | -16 | 0 | -77 | -59 | -17 | 60 | 43 | 17 | 42 | -5 | 47 |
| Male | 16-17 | -30 | -14 | -16 | -39 | -18 | -20 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 30 | 12 | 18 |
|  | 18-24 | 26 | 10 | 16 | -5 | -16 | 11 | 32 | 26 | 6 | -11 | -14 | 2 |
|  | Allunder 25 | -4 | -4 | 1 | -44 | -34 | -10 | 40 | 30 | 10 | 19 | -2 | 20 |
| Female | 16-17 | -13 | -12 | -1 | -12 | -10 | -2 | -1 | -2 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 18-24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -20 | -15 | -5 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 11 | -7 | 18 |
|  | Allunder 25 | -13 | -12 | -1 | -33 | -26 | -7 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 23 | -3 | 26 |

RATES(\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$

| All | 16-17 | -2.7 | -4.6 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -5.5 | -2.3 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 1.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 18-24 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
|  | Allunder25 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Male | 16-17 | -3.7 | -5.1 | -3.0 | -4.8 | -6.9 | -3.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.0 |
|  | 18-24 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.1 |
|  | Allunder 25 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Female | 16-17 | -1.7 | -4.0 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -3.4 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 0.7 |
|  | 18-24 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
|  | Allunder 25 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 |

[^30]Denominator=all persons in the relevant agegroup foreconomically active, total in employmentand economically inactive;economically active for unemployment

# ■ 1 EARNINGS <br> Average Earnings Index by main industrial sector 

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { GREAT BRITAIN } \\ & \text { SIC1992 } \end{aligned}$ |  | Whole economy (Divisions 01-93) |  |  |  |  |  | Public sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Including bonuses |  |  | Excluding bonuses |  |  | Including bonuses |  |  | Excluding bonuses |  |  |
|  |  | LNMQ | \% change year on year |  | \% change year on year |  |  |  | \% change year on year |  | \% change year on year |  |  |
| 2000=100 |  |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  |  | LNMU | LNNC | JQDW | JQDX | JQDY | LNNJ | LNKW | LNNE | JQDZ | JQEA | JQEB |
| 2003 | Oct | 113.4 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 114.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 116.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 116.2 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
|  | Nov | 113.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 114.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 116.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 116.6 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
|  | Dec | 114.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 115.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 117.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 117.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| 2004 | Jan | 115.6 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 115.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 117.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 117.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
|  | Feb | 113.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 115.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 117.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 118.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
|  | Mar | 115.7 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 116.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 118.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 118.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
|  | Apr | 115.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 116.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 118.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 118.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
|  | May | 116.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 117.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 118.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 119.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
|  | Jun | 116.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 117.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 119.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 119.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
|  | Jul | 116.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 117.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 119.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 120.3 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
|  | Aug R | 117.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 118.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 120.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 120.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
|  | Sep R | 117.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 118.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 121.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 121.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
|  | Oct R | 118.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 119.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 121.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 121.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
|  | Nov | 118.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 119.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 121.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 122.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
|  | Dec | 119.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 120.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 122.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 122.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 2005 | Jan | 120.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 120.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 122.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 123.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
|  | Feb | 120.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 120.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 123.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 123.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
|  | Mar | 120.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 121.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 123.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 123.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
|  | Apr | 120.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 121.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 124.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 124.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
|  | May | 120.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 121.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 127.8 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 125.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 |
|  | Jun | 121.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 122.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 125.0 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 125.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
|  | Jul | 121.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 122.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 125.2 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 125.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
|  | Aug R | 121.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 123.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 125.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 125.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
|  | SepR | 122.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 123.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 126.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 126.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
|  | Oct $P$ | 122.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 123.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 126.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 126.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Sampling variabilityb |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 2.0 \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.9 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 0.8 \\ \text { A } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 0.7 \\ A \end{array}$ |  | $\pm 1.7$ A | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.6 \\ A \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.5 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.3 \\ A \end{array}$ |


| GREAT BRITAIN SIC 1992 |  | Private sector |  |  |  |  |  | of which: Private sector services |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Including bonuses |  |  | Excluding bonuses |  |  | Including bonuses |  |  | Excluding bonuses |  |  |
|  |  |  | \% change year on year |  |  | \% change year on year |  |  | \% change year on year |  |  | \%change year on year |  |
| 2000=100 |  |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  | LNKY | LNKZ | LNND | JQEC | JQED | JQEE | JJGH | JJGI | JJGJ | JQEO | JQEP | JQEQ |
| 2003 | Oct | 112.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 113.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 112.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 113.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
|  | Nov | 113.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 114.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 112.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 114.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
|  | Dec | 113.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 114.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 113.4 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 114.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 2004 | Jan | 115.0 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 115.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 115.4 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 115.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
|  | Feb | 113.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 115.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 111.9 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 115.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
|  | Mar | 114.9 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 116.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 114.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 115.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
|  | Apr | 115.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 116.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 114.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 116.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
|  | May | 115.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 116.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 115.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 116.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
|  | Jun | 115.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 117.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 115.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 117.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
|  | Jul | 115.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 117.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 114.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 117.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
|  | Aug R | 116.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 117.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 116.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 117.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
|  | SepR | 116.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 118.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 116.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 118.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
|  | Oct R | 117.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 118.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 117.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 118.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
|  | Nov | 118.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 119.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 117.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 119.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
|  | Dec | 118.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 119.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 118.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 119.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| 2005 | Jan | 119.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 119.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 119.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 119.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
|  | Feb | 119.6 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 120.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 119.5 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 120.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
|  | Mar | 119.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 120.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 119.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 120.7 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
|  | Apr | 119.7 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 120.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 119.6 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 121.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
|  | May | 119.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 120.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 119.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 121.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
|  | Jun | 120.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 121.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 120.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 121.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
|  | Jul | 120.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 122.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 120.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 122.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
|  | Aug R | 121.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 122.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 120.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 122.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
|  | SepR | 121.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 122.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 120.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 122.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
|  | Oct $P$ | 121.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 123.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 120.1 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 123.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Sampling variabilityb |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 2.5 \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 2.3 \\ B \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 0.9 \\ \mathbf{A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 0.8 \\ A \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 3.4 \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 3.2 \\ B \end{array}$ |  | P1.1 A | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.1 \\ A \end{array}$ |

[^31]Average Earnings Index by main industrial sector $\begin{aligned} & \text { seasonaly adiusted }\end{aligned}$

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { GREAT BRITAIN } \\ & \text { SIC1992 } \end{aligned}$ |  | Production (Divisions 10-41) |  |  |  |  |  | of which: Manuafacturing (Divisions 15-37) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Including bonuses |  |  | Excluding bonuses |  |  | Including bonuses |  |  | Excluding bonuses |  |  |
|  |  |  | \% change year on year |  |  | \% change year on year |  |  | \% change year on year |  |  | \% change year on year |  |
| 2000=100 |  |  | Single month | 3-month average $^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average $^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  | LNMS | LNMW | LNNF | JQEI | JQEJ | JQEK | LNMR | LNMV | LNNG | JQEF | JQEG | JQEH |
| 2003 | Oct | 112.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 113.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 113.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 113.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
|  | Nov | 113.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 113.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 113.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 114.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
|  | Dec | 113.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 114.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 113.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 114.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2004 | Jan | 114.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 114.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 114.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 114.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
|  | Feb | 114.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 114.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 114.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 115.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
|  | Mar | 115.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 115.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 115.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 116.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
|  | Apr | 115.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 115.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 115.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 115.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
|  | May | 115.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 116.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 116.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 116.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
|  | Jun | 115.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 116.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 116.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 116.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
|  | Jul | 115.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 117.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 116.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 117.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
|  | Aug R | 115.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 116.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 116.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 117.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
|  | Sep R | 116.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 116.7 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 116.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 117.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
|  | Oct R | 116.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 117.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 116.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 117.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
|  | Nov | 116.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 117.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 117.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 118.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
|  | Dec | 117.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 118.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 117.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 118.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 2005 | Jan | 117.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 118.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 117.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 118.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
|  | Feb | 118.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 118.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 118.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 119.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
|  | Mar | 119.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 119.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 120.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 119.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
|  | Apr | 118.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 119.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 118.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 119.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
|  | May | 118.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 119.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 118.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 120.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
|  | Jun | 119.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 120.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 119.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 120.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
|  | Jul | 119.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 120.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 120.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 121.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
|  | Aug R | 120.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 121.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 121.0 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 122.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
|  | Sep R | 121.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 122.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 121.6 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 122.5 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
|  | Oct P | 121.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 122.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 122.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 122.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Sampling variability ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.4 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.3 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.0 \\ A \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 0.9 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |  | $\pm 1.5$ A | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.3 \\ A \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.0 \\ A \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 0.9 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |


| GREAT BRITAINSIC1992 |  | Services (Divisions 50-93) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Including bonuses |  |  | Excluding bonuses |  |  |
|  |  |  | \%change y | ar on year |  | \%change | ar on year |
| 2000=100 |  |  | Single month | 3-month average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Single month | 3-month average $^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  | LNMT | LNMX | LNNH | JQEL | JQEM | JQEN |
| 2003 | Oct | 113.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 114.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
|  | Nov | 113.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 114.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
|  | Dec | 114.5 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 115.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 2004 | Jan | 115.7 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 115.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
|  | Feb | 113.4 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 116.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
|  | Mar | 115.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 116.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
|  | Apr | 115.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 116.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
|  | May | 115.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 117.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
|  | Jun | 116.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 117.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
|  | Jul | 116.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 118.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
|  | Aug R | 117.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 118.7 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
|  | SepR | 117.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 119.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
|  | Oct R | 118.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 119.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
|  | Nov | 118.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 119.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
|  | Dec | 119.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 120.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 2005 | Jan | 120.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 120.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
|  | Feb | 120.5 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 121.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
|  | Mar | 120.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 121.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
|  | Apr | 120.8 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 122.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
|  | May | 121.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 122.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
|  | Jun | 121.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 122.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
|  | Jul | 121.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 123.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
|  | AugR | 121.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 123.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
|  | SepR | 121.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 123.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
|  | Oct $P$ | 121.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 124.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Sampling variability ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 2.6 \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 2.4 \\ B \end{array}$ |  | $\pm 0.9$ A | $\pm 0.9$ A |

[^32]
## E 2 EARNINGS <br> Average Earnings Index by industry: excluding bonuses ${ }^{\text {a }}$


a Users should note that the data contained in this table are not comparable with those previously published in Table E. 2 of Labour Market Trends up to April 2002 .
b $\quad$ Sampling variability represent ' 95 per cent' confidence intervals' (i.e. it is expected that in 95 per cent of samples the range would contain the true value). The letters give an indication of how the
sampling variability compares to the growth rate. For a growth rate of 5 per cent:
$A=$ sampling variability approximately less than 2 percentage points;
$=$ sampling variability between 2 and 5 percentage points;
$=$ sampling variability between 5 and 8 percentage points; and
= sampling variability more than 8 percentage points.
A full description of how sampling variability is calculated and how series are classified is available on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk or see pp207-13, Labour Market Trends, April
2002. Provisional
R Revised

# Average Earnings Index by industry: excluding bonuses ${ }^{\text {a }}$ <br> E. 2 


a Users should note that the data contained in this table are not comparable with those previously published in Table E. 2 of Labour Market Trends up to April 2002.
Sampling variability represent ' 95 per cent' confidence intervals' (i.e. it is expected that in 95 per cent of samples the range would contain the true value). The letters give an indication of how the sampling variability compares to the growth rate. For a growth rate of 5 per cent:
$\mathrm{A}=$ sampling variability approximately less than 2 percentage points
$\mathrm{B}=$ sampling variability between 2 and 5 percentage points;
$C=$ sampling variability between 5 and 8 percentage po
$D=$ sampling variability more than 8 percentage points.

[^33]Office for National Statistics • Labour Market Trends • January 2006

## E EARNINGS <br> Average Earnings Index by industry: including bonuses ${ }^{\text {a }}$


a Users should note that the data contained in this table are not comparable with those previously published in Table E. 2 of Labour Market Trends up to April 2002
Sampling variability represent ' 95 per cent' confidence intervals' (i.e. it is expected that in 95 per cent of samples the range would contain the true value). The letters give an indication of how the sampling variability compares to the growth rate. For a growth rate of 5 per cent

A = sampling variability approximately less than 2 percentage points,
$\mathrm{B}=$ sampling variability between 2 and 5 percentage points
$C=$ sampling variability between 5 and 8 percentage points; and
A full description of how sampling variability is calculated and how series are classified is available on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk or see pp207-13, Labour Market Trends, April A full
2002.
P Provisional
Revised

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# Average Earnings Index by industry: including bonuses ${ }^{\text {a }}$ <br> Not seasonally adjusted 


a Users should note that the data contained in this table are not comparable with those previously published in Table E. 2 of Labour Market Trends up to April 2002.
Sampling variability represent ' 95 per cent' confidence intervals' (i.e. it is expected that in 95 per cent of samples the range would contain the true value). The letters give an indication of how the sampling variability compares to the growth rate. For a growth rate of 5 per cent:
$A=$ sampling variability approximately less than 2 percentage points,
$\mathrm{B}=$ sampling variability between 2 and 5 percentage points;
$\mathrm{C}=$ sampling variability between 5 and 8 percentage points; and
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { A full description of } \\ \text { 2002. } & \\ \text { P } & \text { Provisiona } \\ \text { R } & \text { Ravicor }\end{array}$

| GREAT BRITAIN SIC 1992 |  | Whole economy (Division 01-93) |  |  |  | Public sector |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Index |  | Change on year (\%) |  | Index |  | Change on year (\%) |  |
| 2000=100 |  | Including bonuses | Excluding bonus | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses |
|  |  | LNMM | LRGB | LOUJ | LOJH | LNNI | LRGG | LOUO | LOJM |
| 2003 | Oct | 110.9 | 113.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 115.8 | 116.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
|  | Nov | 111.2 | 114.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 116.6 | 117.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
|  | Dec | 114.7 | 114.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 117.8 | 117.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2004 | Jan | 118.2 | 115.2 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 116.1 | 116.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
|  | Feb | 118.1 | 115.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 116.5 | 117.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
|  | Mar | 122.2 | 116.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 117.0 | 117.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
|  | Apr | 115.0 | 117.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 119.4 | 119.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
|  | May | 114.8 | 117.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 119.9 | 120.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
|  | Jun | 116.1 | 118.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 122.3 | 121.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
|  | Jul | 115.4 | 118.4 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 121.0 | 121.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
|  | Aug | 114.8 | 118.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
|  | Sep | 114.9 | 119.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 122.5 | 123.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
|  | Oct | 115.7 | 119.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 121.7 | 122.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
|  | Nov | 116.2 | 119.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 121.9 | 122.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
|  | Dec | 119.5 | 120.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 123.3 | 122.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 2005 | Jan | 123.3 | 120.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 122.1 | 122.7 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
|  | Feb | 124.9 | 120.0 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 122.2 | 122.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
|  | Mar | 127.5 | 120.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 123.0 | 123.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
|  | Apr | 119.9 | 122.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 125.6 | 126.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
|  | May | 119.2 | 122.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 128.9 | 126.1 | 7.6 | 5.0 |
|  | Jun | 120.4 | 122.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 126.9 | 126.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
|  | Jul | 120.5 | 123.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 125.9 | 125.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
|  | Aug | 119.0 | 123.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 126.8 | 126.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
|  | SepR | 118.8 | 123.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 126.2 | 126.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
|  | Oct $P$ | 119.1 | 123.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 126.5 | 126.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Sampling variabilitya |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 2.0 \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 0.8 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.7 \\ A \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.5 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |
| GREAT BRITAIN SIC 1992 |  | Private sector |  |  |  | of which: Private sector services ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | Index |  | Change on year (\%) |  | Index |  | Change on year (\%) |  |
| 2000=100 |  | Including bonuses | Excluding bonus | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses bonuses | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses |
|  |  | LNKX | LRGF | LOUN | LOJL | JJGF | JJGL | JJGG | JJGK |
| 2003 | Oct | 109.7 | 113.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 108.8 | 113.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
|  | Nov | 110.0 | 113.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 108.7 | 113.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
|  | Dec | 114.0 | 114.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| 2004 | Jan | 118.7 | 114.9 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 121.0 | 115.1 | 10.4 | 3.8 |
|  | Feb | 118.5 | 114.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 119.7 | 114.7 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
|  | Mar | 123.5 | 115.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 123.7 | 115.6 | 5.2 | 4.0 |
|  | Apr | 114.1 | 116.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 113.1 | 116.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
|  | May | 113.6 | 117.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 112.6 | 117.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
|  | Jun | 114.6 | 117.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 114.0 | 117.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
|  | Jul | 114.2 | 117.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 113.1 | 117.6 | 2.6 | 4.1 |
|  | Aug | 112.9 | 117.8 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 112.3 | 118.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
|  | Sep | 113.1 | 117.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 112.2 | 118.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
|  | Oct | 114.4 | 118.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 113.5 | 118.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
|  | Nov | 114.9 | 118.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 113.6 | 118.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
|  | Dec | 118.6 | 119.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 117.6 | 119.4 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| 2005 | Jan | 123.7 | 119.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 125.9 | 119.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
|  | Feb | 125.6 | 119.3 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 127.8 | 119.5 | 6.7 | 4.1 |
|  | Mar | 128.6 | 120.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 129.1 | 120.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
|  | Apr | 118.6 | 121.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 117.9 | 121.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
|  | May | 117.0 | 121.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 116.3 | 121.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
|  | Jun | 119.0 | 121.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 118.7 | 121.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
|  | Jul | 119.3 | 122.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 118.8 | 122.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
|  | Aug | 117.2 | 122.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 116.7 | 122.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
|  | SepR | 117.1 | 122.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 115.7 | 122.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
|  | Oct $P$ | 117.3 | 122.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 115.7 | 122.5 | 1.9 | 3.5 |
| Sampling variabilitya |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 2.5 \\ B \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 0.9 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ |  |  | $\pm 3.4$ $B$ | $\pm 1.1$ A |

[^34]
## EARNINGS <br> Average Earnings Index: effect of bonus payments by main industrial sector

| GREAT BRITAIN SIC 1992 |  | Production (Division 10-41) |  |  |  | of which: Manufacturing (Divisions 15-37) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Index |  | Change on year (\%) |  | Index |  | Change on year (\%) |  |
| 2000=100 |  | Including bonuses | Excluding bonus | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses |
|  |  | LNMO | LRGD | LOUL | LOJJ | LNMN | LRGC | LOUK | LOJI |
| 2003 | Oct | 111.2 | 113.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 111.5 | 113.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
|  | Nov | 112.0 | 113.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 112.3 | 113.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
|  | Dec | 114.9 | 114.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 115.4 | 114.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| 2004 | Jan | 112.6 | 113.9 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 112.8 | 114.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
|  | Feb | 115.1 | 114.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 114.9 | 114.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
|  | Mar | 122.1 | 115.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 122.1 | 115.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
|  | Apr | 115.9 | 115.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 115.6 | 115.9 | 4.6 | 3.7 |
|  | May | 115.2 | 116.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 115.5 | 117.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
|  | Jun | 115.3 | 116.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 114.9 | 116.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
|  | Jul | 115.7 | 117.3 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 116.1 | 117.7 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
|  | Aug | 113.4 | 116.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 113.6 | 116.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
|  | Sep | 113.9 | 116.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 114.2 | 117.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
|  | Oct | 115.4 | 117.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 115.4 | 117.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
|  | Nov | 115.6 | 118.1 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 115.7 | 118.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
|  | Dec | 119.5 | 118.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 119.8 | 118.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| 2005 | Jan | 116.3 | 118.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 116.3 | 118.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
|  | Feb | 119.6 | 118.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 119.2 | 118.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
|  | Mar | 126.6 | 119.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 126.6 | 119.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
|  | Apr | 120.2 | 120.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 120.0 | 120.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
|  | May | 117.4 | 120.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 117.5 | 120.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
|  | Jun | 118.5 | 120.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 118.2 | 120.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
|  | Jul | 119.6 | 121.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 119.9 | 121.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
|  | Aug | 117.9 | 121.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 118.1 | 121.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
|  | SepR | 118.9 | 121.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 119.2 | 122.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
|  | Oct $P$ | 120.1 | 122.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 120.5 | 122.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Sampling variabilitya |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.4 \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 1.0 \\ A \end{array}$ |  |  | $\pm 1.5$ $A$ | $\pm 1.0$ A |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { GREAT BRITAIN } \\ & \text { SIC } 1992 \end{aligned}$ |  | Services (Division 50-93) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Index |  | Change on year (\%) |  |
| 2000=100 |  | Including bonuses | Excluding bonus | Including bonuses | Excluding bonuses |
|  |  | LNMP | LRGE | LOUM | LOJK |
| 2003 | Oct | 110.6 | 114.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
|  | Nov | 110.7 | 114.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
|  | Dec | 114.3 | 115.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| 2004 | Jan | 119.8 | 115.5 | 8.8 | 3.8 |
|  | Feb | 119.0 | 115.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
|  | Mar | 122.0 | 116.0 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
|  | Apr | 114.7 | 117.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
|  | May | 114.4 | 117.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
|  | Jun | 116.1 | 118.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
|  | Jul | 115.1 | 118.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
|  | Aug | 115.0 | 119.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
|  | Sep | 114.8 | 119.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
|  | Oct | 115.6 | 119.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
|  | Nov | 115.7 | 119.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
|  | Dec | 119.1 | 120.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| 2005 | Jan | 125.0 | 120.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
|  | Feb | 126.4 | 120.4 | 6.3 | 4.4 |
|  | Mar | 127.6 | 121.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
|  | Apr | 119.8 | 122.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
|  | May | 119.4 | 122.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
|  | Jun | 120.7 | 122.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
|  | Jul | 120.5 | 123.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
|  | Aug | 119.2 | 123.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
|  | SepR | 118.3 | 123.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
|  | Oct P | 118.4 | 123.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 |
| Sampling variabilitya |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}  \pm 2.6 \\ B \end{array}$ | $\pm 0.9$ A |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { R } & \text { Revised } \\ \text { P } & \text { Provisional }\end{array}$


EARNINGS
Median earnings and hours of all full-time employees by main industrial sector


Note: The Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings (ASHE) is conducted in April of each year and is based on a 1 per cent sample of the working population in the United Kingdom. For full details, see Annual Survey
of Hours and Earnings 2005 (www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vInk=13101).

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline UNITED KINGDOM \& Agri－ culture， hunting try \& Fishing \& Mining \＆quarry－ ing \& Manufac－ ture of food products； \＆tobacco \＆tobacco \&  \&  \& Manufac－ ture of wood
wood products \& Manufac－ ture of pulp， paper \＆ products； \& Manufac－ ture of coke，refi－ leum pro－ ducts \＆nu－ \& Manufac－ ture of chemicals， ducts \＆ man－made \&  \& Manufac－ ture of other non－ metalic products \& Manufac－ ture of basic metals \＆ fabricated metal \& Manufac－ ture of machinery \＆equipment notelsewh
classified \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { SIC } \\
\& 1992
\end{aligned}
\] \& A \& B \& C \& DA \& DB \& DC \& DD \& \＆printing DE \& clearfuel DF \& fibres DG \& DH \& DI \& \begin{tabular}{l}
products \\
DJ
\end{tabular} \& DK \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{All} \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Weekly Earnings（Es）a} \\
\hline \& 245.5 \& 327．5tt \& 433.2 \& 312.2 \& 239.9 \& \({ }^{239.9 \dagger}\) \& 279.9 \& 361.5 \& \(465.2+\) \& 402.2 \& 306.3 \& 316.6 \& 348.0 \& 359.9 \\
\hline 1999 \& 25.1 \& 334．8t† \& 419.8 \& 315.8 \& 24.6 \& \(264.7 \dagger\) \& 284.2 \& 368.5 \& \(488.3 \dagger\) \& 423.0 \& 318.7 \& 329.1 \& 343.7 \& 364.7 \\
\hline 2000 \& 259.8 \& ＋ \& 426.4 \& 330.8 \& 257.8 \& \(266.3 \dagger\) \& 299.8 \& 374.9 \& 517.2 \& 435.8 \& 325.6 \& 337.8 \& 360.9 \& 386.7 \\
\hline 2001 \& 275.3 \& 扎 \& \(467.4 \dagger\) \& 335.0 \& 260.1 \& \(284.0 \dagger\) \& 320.7 \& 402.7 \& 536.5 \& 441.4 \& 3328.8 \& 349.9 \& 372.8 \& 397.5 \\
\hline 2002 \& 301.4 \& \(\pm\) \& \({ }^{461.4+}\) \& 350．0 \& 280．8 \& \({ }^{306.8 \dagger}\) \& 324.5
3451 \& 410.8 \& \({ }_{6} 586.6\) \& 466.7 \& 346.1
355 \& 368.1 \& 380．3 \& 408.0 \\
\hline \({ }^{2003}{ }^{2004}\) \& 304.7 \& \(\ddagger\) \& \(508.9 \dagger\) \& 363.1 \& 286.9 \& \({ }^{282.5 \dagger}\) \& 345.1 \& 425.2 \& 603.1 \& 499.5 \& 355.5 \& 394.6 \& 395.9 \& 428.4 \\
\hline 2004 \& 314.2 \& \(\pm\) \& \({ }^{\text {509．5 }}+\) \& 3720 \& 30.6 \& \({ }^{2976}\)＋ \& 364.8 \& 432.7 \& 612.7 \& 478.0 \& 3626 \& 4097 \& 41.8 \& 4412 \\
\hline 2005 \& 321.9 \& \(\ddagger\) \& \(510.3 \dagger\) \& 390.5 \& 323.6 \& 307．0才t \& 354.8 \& 448.6 \& 636.0 \& 506.5 \& 374.2 \& 425.3 \& 421.7 \& 454.7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Hours worked \({ }^{\text {b }}\)} \\
\hline \& 41.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.6 \& 40.0 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 39.5 \& 40.0 \& 39.2 \\
\hline 1999
2000 \& 40.0
40.0 \& \(40.1+\) \& 40.0
40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0
39.0 \& 39.0
39.0 \& 40.0 \& 37.5
37.5 \& 38.8
38.8 \& 37.5
37.5 \& 40.0
40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0
40.0 \& 39.0
39.0 \\
\hline 2001 \& 40.0 \& \(41.5 \dagger\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 40.4 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline 2002 \& 40.0 \& \(40.0 \dagger\) \& 39.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 40.4 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 39.4 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline 2003 \& 40.4 \& \(41.9 \dagger\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 40.5 \& 37.3 \& 38.5 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline \({ }^{20040^{\text {d }}}\) \& 40.4 \& \(40.0 \dagger\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 40.0 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline 2004 \& 40.4 \& \(40.0 \dagger\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 40.0 \& 37.5
37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5
375 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline 2005 \& 40.0 \& 43.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 40.0 \& 37.5 \& 38.5 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Hourly earnings（£s）\({ }^{\text {c }}\)} \\
\hline 1998
1999 \& 5.2
5.3 \& \(\pm\) \& \({ }_{9.4}^{9.4}\) \& \({ }_{71}^{6.9}\) \& 5.8
5.9 \& \({ }_{6}^{5.6 \dagger}\) \& 6.1
6.3 \& 8.8
9.1 \& \({ }_{111.2 \dagger}^{11.6 \dagger}\) \& 10.0
10.7 \& 7.9 \& 7.2 \& 7.7 \& 8.2
8.5 \\
\hline 2000 \& 5.3
5.6 \& \(\ddagger\) \& \({ }_{9.5 \dagger}\) \& 7.4 \& 5.9
6.2 \& \({ }_{6}^{6.5 \dagger}\) \& 6.8 \& 9.1 \& \({ }_{12.8}^{11.61}\) \& 10.9 \& 7.4 \& 7.6 \& 8.1 \& 8.8
8.8 \\
\hline 2001 \& 5.9 \& \(\ddagger\) \& 10.2 \& 7.5 \& 6.4 \& \(7.1+\) \& 7.0 \& 9.9 \& 13.5 \& 11.0 \& 7.7 \& 7.9 \& 8.4 \& 9.1 \\
\hline 2002 \& 6.2 \& \({ }^{6.0+t}\) \& \(10.3+\) \& 7.8 \& \({ }_{6} 67\) \& \(7.8 \dagger\) \& 7.3 \& 10.2 \& 14.4 \& 11.6 \& 8.1 \& 8.6 \& 8.6 \& 9.4 \\
\hline 2003 \& 6.3 \& \(\ddagger\) \& \(11.2 \dagger\) \& 8.1 \& 7.0 \& 7．4 \(\dagger\) \& 7.6 \& 10.6 \& 15.1 \& 12.6 \& 8.2 \& 8.8 \& 8.9 \& 9.8 \\
\hline \({ }^{2004{ }^{\text {d }}}\) \& 6.7 \& \(\ddagger\) \& \({ }^{10.6 \dagger}\) \& 8.5 \& 7.3 \& \(7.5 t\) \& 8.0 \& 10.9 \& 15.4 \& 12.2 \& 8.5 \& 9.3 \& 9.4 \& 10.2 \\
\hline 2005 \& 6.9 \& \(\pm\) \& 11.8 \& 8.9 \& 7.7 \& \(7.7 \dagger\) \& 8.1 \& 11.2 \& 16.6 \& 12.9 \& 8.9 \& 9.8 \& 9.5 \& 10.5 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Male}} \\
\hline Weekly Ear \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \(369.50 t\) \& \({ }^{452.0}\) \& 343.8 \& 292.4 \& \(271.9 \dagger\) \& 284.4 \& 396.3 \& 483．9† \& 445.2 \& 329.0 \& 344.8 \& 363.2 \& 373.1 \\
\hline 1999
2000 \& 267.3 \& 342．8t† \& \(431.7 \dagger\) \& 352.1 \& 288.3 \& \(289.9 \dagger\) \& 287.9 \& 403.1
414.4 \& \(520.9 \dagger\) \& 462.8 \& 339.8 \& 357.4 \& 361.5 \& 376.5 \\
\hline 2001 \& 281.0 \& ＋ \& \(483.3 \dagger\) \& 359.0 \& 316.1 \& \(295.4 \dagger\) \& 321.1 \& 433.4 \& 541.1 \& 479.6 \& 360.8 \& 367.1
372.6 \& 3890 \& 4131 \\
\hline 2002 \& 313.0 \& 312．24t \& \(470.4 \dagger\) \& 375.9 \& 326.9 \& 323．97t \& 332.1 \& 441.5 \& \(601.2 \dagger\) \& 499.0 \& 368.4 \& 393.4 \& 394.7 \& 424.1 \\
\hline 2003 \& 317.4 \& ＋ \& 528.19 \& 390.7 \& 327.8 \& \(338.2 \dagger\) \& 352.9 \& 459.4 \& \({ }^{612.6} \dagger\) \& 535.4 \& 376.8 \& 427.9 \& 412.4 \& 443.9 \\
\hline \({ }^{20044^{\text {d }}}\) \& 328.9 \& \(\ddagger\) \& \({ }^{526.8} \dagger\) \& 401.6 \& 345.5 \& 340.4 tt \& 370.0 \& 472.0 \& 639.0 \& 527.4 \& 384.4 \& 428.8 \& 437.6 \& 461.0 \\
\hline 2004 \& 325.0 \& \& \(511.8 \dagger\) \& 394.7 \& 345.6 \& 331．4t \& 365.5 \& 467.1 \& 634.5 \& 520.5 \& 381.2 \& 427.6 \& 427.8 \& 456.2 \\
\hline 2005 \& 334.9 \& 387．9才t \& \(523.4 \dagger\) \& 418.7 \& 362.0 \& 356．7才 \& 356.8 \& 483.4 \& 646.2 \& 545.0 \& 397.9 \& 451.8 \& 437.5 \& 469.5 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Hours worked \({ }^{\text {b }}\)} \\
\hline 1998 \& 42.1 \& \({ }^{40.0 \dagger}\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 41.0 \& 38.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.7 \& 40.0 \\
\hline 1999
2000 \& 41.7 \& \({ }^{40.0 \dagger}\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 41.0 \& 38.0 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline 2000 \& 41.0 \& \(42.0 \dagger\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.5 \& 40.0 \& 37.7 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.2 \\
\hline 2001
2002 \& 40.0 \& \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.2 \& 42.0 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.5 \\
\hline 2002
2003 \& 41.5 \& 42．0才 \(\dagger\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.8 \& 41.0 \& 38.0 \& 38.8 \& 37.8 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline \({ }^{2003}{ }^{2004}\) \& 42.0 \& \(42.2 \dagger\) \& 41.6 \& 40.0 \& 39.5 \& 39.7 \& 42.1 \& 38.0 \& 38.5 \& 37.3 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline \({ }_{2004}{ }^{2004}\) \& 42.0 \& 40．0tt \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 41.3 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.1 \\
\hline 2004 \& 42.0 \& 41.15 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 41.1 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.4 \\
\hline 2005 \& 40.5 \& \(43.5 \dagger\) \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.8 \& 40.8 \& 37.5 \& 38.5 \& 37.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Hourly earnings（£s）\({ }^{\text {c }}\)} \\
\hline 1998
1999 \& 5.2
5.4 \& 7．0＋t \& 9.74 \& 7.6 \& 6.6
6.7 \& \({ }^{6.4} .4 \dagger\) \& 6.2
6.2 \& \({ }_{9.6}^{9.5}\) \& 11.4
\(12.8 \dagger\)

d \& 11.2
11.6 \& 7.4 \& 7.8
8.1 \& 7.9
8.1 \& 8.4 <br>
\hline 2000 \& 5.6 \& $7.6+1$ \& $9.6 \dagger$ \& 7.9 \& 7.0 \& $6.9 \dagger$ \& 6.8 \& 9.8 \& 13.2 \& 11.6 \& 7.9 \& 8.0 \& 8.3 \& 9．0 <br>
\hline 2001 \& 5.9 \& \& $10.2 \dagger$ \& 8.1 \& 7.3 \& $7.2 \dagger$ \& 7.0 \& 10.4 \& 13.9 \& 12.1 \& 8.3 \& 8.4 \& 8.6 \& 9.3 <br>
\hline 2002 \& 6.2 \& $\ddagger$ \& $10.2 \dagger$ \& 8.3 \& 7.5 \& 8．2才t \& 7.4 \& 10.7 \& ${ }_{15}^{15.0 \dagger}$ \& 12.6 \& 8.4 \& 9.0 \& 8.7 \& 9.7 <br>
\hline ${ }^{2003}$ \& 6.4 \& $\ddagger$ \& $11.2+$ \& 8.6 \& 7.7 \& 8．2才 \& 7.6 \& 11.1 \& 15.2 \& 13.3 \& 8.6 \& 9.3 \& 9.1 \& 10.0 <br>
\hline ${ }^{2004{ }^{\text {d }}}$ \& 6.7 \& 7．3t \& ${ }_{10}^{10.6 \dagger}$ \& 8.8 \& 7.9 \& 7.87 \& 8.1 \& 11.5 \& 15.7 \& ${ }^{13.2}$ \& 8.7 \& 9.8 \& 9.6 \& 10.3 <br>
\hline 2005 \& ${ }_{7} 6.0$ \& $\pm$ \& ${ }_{11.8}$ \& ${ }_{9}^{8.7}$ \& 8.4 \& 8．2ヶ¢ \& 8.1 \& 11.5
12.0 \& 15.8
16.9 \& 13.1
13.7 \& ${ }_{9.6} 8$ \& 9.7
10.2 \& 9.4 \& 10.2
10.7 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Female} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 245.0 <br>
\hline 2001 \& $236.7 \dagger$ \& \& 351．24t \& 259.3 \& 211.6 \& 253.97 \& $287.9 \dagger$ \& 338.5 \& 424．5tt \& 348.8 \& 256.0 \& $280.9 \dagger$ \& 265.9 \& 288.2 <br>
\hline 2002 \& $249.6 \dagger$ \& 225.4 \& 397．44t \& 269.5 \& 223.1 \& 271.57 \& $266.8 \dagger$ \& 345.9 \& 454．9＋† \& 368.3 \& 274.8 \& $278.3 \dagger$ \& 268.7 \& 302.9 <br>
\hline 2003 \& ${ }^{247.2 \dagger}$ \& 252.8 \& 399．0tt \& 293.6 \& 231.5 \& $243.3 \dagger$ \& $291.05 t$ \& 355.2 \& 495．5tt \& $393.8 \dagger$ \& 281.8 \& 287.9 \& 273.1 \& 306.9 <br>
\hline ${ }^{2004{ }^{\text {d }}}$ \& $272.7 \dagger$ \& $\ddagger$ \& 391．07t \& 312.2 \& 244.4 \& $250.6 \dagger$ \& $301.5 t \dagger$ \& 365.3 \& 504．5tt \& 383.7 \& 293.7 \& $306.7 \dagger$ \& 296.8 \& 318.0 <br>
\hline 2004 \& 268．6† \& $\pm$ \& 384．7t \& 307.0
3308 \& 24.2 \& $257.7 \dagger$ \& 302．5t＋ \& 359.2
3737 \& ${ }_{5398}^{502.6 t}$ \& 383.8 \& 28974 \& $306.2 \dagger$ \& 289.0 \& 317.4
3289 <br>
\hline 2005 \& $256.1 \dagger$ \& $\ddagger$ \& 404．0tt \& 330.8 \& 251.1 \& 265．4Tt \& 296．8t \& 373.7 \& $539.8 \dagger$ \& 406.9 \& 297.3 \& 312．3† \& 294.3 \& 328.9 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Hours worked ${ }^{\text {b }}$} <br>
\hline 1998 \& 39.0 \& 41.1 \& 37.5 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 38.0 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 37.5 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline 1999 \& 39.5 \& 39.8 \& 37.5 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 38.0 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 37.8 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline 2000 \& 39.0 \& 40.3 \& 37.5 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 38.9 \& 37.5 \& $38.8 \dagger$ \& 37.5 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 38.0 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline 2001 \& 39.0 \& \& 37.5 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 37.5 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 38.5 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline 2002 \& 39.0 \& 40.0 \& 37.5
373 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37．5 \& 38.8 \& 39.0 \& 38.0 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline ${ }^{2003}$ \& 39.0 \& 38.7 \& 37.3 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 37.2 \& 38.4 \& 37.3 \& 38.5 \& 37.3 \& 39.0 \& 38.0 \& 37.5 \& 37.3 <br>
\hline ${ }^{2004{ }^{\text {d }}}$ \& 39.0 \& 34.9 \& 37.1 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 38.4 \& 37.5 \& 37.5 \& 38.8 \& 37.5 \& 38.1 \& 37.7 \& 37.5 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline 2004 \& 39.0 \& 34．9 ${ }^{\text {＋}}$ \& 37.5
373 \& 39.0 \& 38.9 \& 38.1 \& 38．2 \& 37.5
37.4 \& 38.8 \& 37.5
374 \& ${ }_{375}$ \& 37．8 \& 37.5 \& 37．5 <br>
\hline 2005 \& 39.0 \& $41.4{ }^{\dagger}$ \& 37.3 \& 38.6 \& 38.0 \& 39.0 \& 37.5 \& 37.4 \& 38.5 \& 37.4 \& 37.5 \& 37.5 \& 37.5 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Hourly earnings（£s）${ }^{\text {c }}$} <br>
\hline 1998
1999 \& $4.6+$ \& $4.7 \dagger$ \& 8.3 ＋ \& 5.8 \& 5.0 \& 4．7¢ ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ \& $5.8 \dagger$ \& 7.5 \& 9.3 9＋ \& 7.3 \& 5.7 \& $5.6 \dagger$ \& 6.1 \& 6.3 <br>
\hline 1999
2000 \& ${ }_{5}^{4.8 \dagger}$ \& 4.8 \& 8．17t \& 6.0
6.3 \& 5.1
5.3 \& ${ }_{5}^{5.5 t}$ \& $6.7 \dagger$
$6.3 \dagger$ \& 7.8 \& － 9 \& 8.4
9.1 \& 5.8
5.9 \& $6.0 \dagger$
$6.4 \dagger$ \& 6.1
6.5 \& ${ }_{7.0}^{6.7}$ <br>
\hline 2001 \& $5.8 \dagger$ \& \& $9.77+$ \& 6.2 \& 5.4 \& 6.87 ＋ \& 7.19 \& 8.7 \& $11.07 t$ \& 8.9 \& 6.3 \& 7．0才 \& 6.7 \& 7.3 <br>
\hline 2002 \& $6.0 \dagger$ \& 5.4 \& 10．97t \& 6.5 \& 5.7 \& $6.97+$ \& $6.8 \dagger$ \& 9.3 \& $12.24 t$ \& 9.7 \& 6.8 \& 7.19 \& 6.8 \& 7.9 <br>
\hline 2003 \& $5.8 \dagger$ \& 5.9 \& \& 7.0 \& 5.9 \& 6.37 \& 7．37 \& 9.4 \& ${ }^{12.7 t t}$ \& ${ }^{10.1} \dagger$ \& 6.8 \& 7.4 \& 7.1 \& 7.9 <br>
\hline ${ }^{20004{ }^{\text {d }}}$ \& $6.4 \dagger$ \& $\ddagger$ \& 10．8tt \& 77.7 \& 6.3 \& 6．27t \& 7．5tt \& 9.6 \& 13．0才t \& 10.1 \& 7.4 \& $7.9+$ \& 7.6 \& 8.3 <br>
\hline 2004 \& $6.4 \dagger$ \& $\pm$ \& 10．5tt \& 7.6 \& 6.2 \& $6.67 t$ \& 7．6tt \& 9.6 \& ${ }_{13.14}^{13.0+t}$ \& 10.1 \& 7.2 \& $7.8 \dagger$ \& 7.5 \& 8.2 <br>
\hline 2005 \& $6.0 \dagger$ \& $\ddagger$ \& 11．0才t \& 7.9 \& 6.5 \& 6．97t \& 8．17才 \& 10.0 \& 14．1† \& 10.6 \& 7.3 \& $8.1 \dagger$ \& 7.8 \& 8.3 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^35]


Index of wages per head (manufacturing manual workers): international comparisons EARINGS E . 31

| 2000=100 |  | Great Britain ${ }^{\text {a,b }}$ | Belgium ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Canada ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Denmark ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | France ${ }^{\text {ef }}$ | Germanyg | Greece ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Irish <br> Republic ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Italy ${ }^{\text {c, }}$ h | Japan ${ }^{\text {b,i }}$ | Netherlands ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Spain ${ }^{\text {b,d,j }}$ | Sweden ${ }^{\text {d,k }}$ | United States ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | . | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2001 |  | 104.3 | 104.0 | 101.6 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 101.5 | . | 108.7 | 101.9 | 99.9 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 103.1 | 100.2 |
| 2002 |  | 108.0 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 108.5 | 108.0 | 103.2 | . | 115.0 | 104.7 | 98.6 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 106.7 | 100.0 |
| 2003 |  | 111.9 | 110.1 | 107.8 | 113.0 | 111.0 | 105.7 |  | 120.8 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 110.5 | 112.7 | 110.8 | 102.9 |
| 2004 |  | 116.0 | 113.2 | 110.6 | 116.6 | 114.2 | 107.9 | .. | 126.4 | 110.5 | 102.9 | 112.3 | 116.8 | 113.6 | 99.9 |
| Quarterly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 | Q3 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 104.6 | 108.8 | 108.4 | 104.1 |  | 116.9 | 105.0 | 97.9 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 105.6 | 107.0 |
|  | Q4 | 109.7 | 109.0 | 105.0 | 110.4 | 109.0 | 104.6 | . | 118.7 | 105.6 | 99.6 | 108.4 | 109.7 | 107.2 | 108.0 |
| 2003 | Q1 | 110.9 | 109.0 | 105.8 | 111.6 | 109.9 | 104.5 |  | 118.9 | 106.1 | 100.9 | 109.7 | 111.9 | 107.9 | 109.0 |
|  | Q2 | 110.9 | 109.8 | 107.3 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 105.6 |  | 120.7 | 106.6 | 101.7 | 110.3 | 113.0 | 110.1 | 109.3 |
|  | Q3 | 112.3 | 110.6 | 108.7 | 113.5 | 111.6 | 106.3 | . | 121.0 | 108.2 | 100.6 | 110.8 | 112.6 | 110.0 | 110.0 |
|  | Q4 | 113.4 | 110.7 | 109.2 | 114.8 | 112.0 | 106.7 | .. | 122.7 | 108.6 | 101.7 | 111.0 | 113.5 | 111.9 | 110.3 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 114.8 | 111.8 | 109.4 | 115.5 | 113.0 | 106.8 |  | 123.1 | 109.5 | 102.7 | 112.0 | 116.1 | 112.2 | 110.8 |
|  | Q2 | 115.8 | 112.6 | 110.6 | 115.9 | 113.7 | 108.1 | $\cdots$ | 125.9 | 110.5 | 103.4 | 112.3 | 115.7 | 114.9 | 111.6 |
|  | Q3 | 116.1 | 113.8 | 110.9 | 117.0 | 114.9 | 108.0 |  | 127.7 | 110.6 | 102.7 | 112.4 | 115.1 | 112.8 | 112.4 |
|  | Q4 | 117.2 | 114.4 | 111.6 | 117.8 | 115.3 | 108.7 | .. | 128.8 | 111.5 | 103.3 | 112.8 | 120.0 | 114.4 | 113.1 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 118.8 | 114.8 | 112.4 | 118.8 | 116.3 | 108.4 |  | 130.0 | 113.0 | 103.1 | 113.0 | 122.7 | 114.7 | 113.7 |
|  | Q2 | 118.8 | 115.5 | 112.3 | 118.9 | 117.0 | 109.1 | . | 129.8 | 113.0 | 103.8 | 113.1 | 117.5 | 116.2 | 114.6 |
|  | Q3 | 120.9 | 116.8 | .. | .. | .. | 109.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 113.6 | .. | .. | 115.5 |
| Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2003 | Oct | 113.0 |  | 108.2 |  | 113.9 | 106.7 | .. | .. | 108.5 | 102.7 | 110.7 | .. | 109.4 | 110.0 |
|  | Nov | 113.7 |  | 108.9 | 114.8 | 114.0 | .. | .. | $\cdots$ | 108.5 | 101.8 | 110.9 |  | 110.5 | 110.0 |
|  | Dec | 113.6 | 111.0 | 110.5 | .. | 114.1 | . | . | . | 108.5 | 101.2 | 110.9 | . | 111.7 | 110.0 |
| 2004 | Jan | 114.3 | . | 109.9 |  | 114.7 | 106.8 | .. | . | 108.6 | 101.1 | 111.2 | . | 111.6 | 111.0 |
|  | Feb | 114.5 |  | 109.6 | 115.5 | 115.1 |  |  |  | 109.6 | 103.7 | 111.7 |  | 110.7 | 111.0 |
|  | Mar | 115.5 | 112.0 | 108.7 |  | 115.5 |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 109.8 | 103.9 | 111.7 | $\ldots$ | 110.2 | 111.0 |
|  | Apr | 115.4 |  | 109.4 |  | 115.7 | 108.1 | $\cdots$ |  | 110.4 | 102.9 | 112.6 |  | 113.4 | 111.0 |
|  | May | 116.0 |  | 111.3 | 115.9 | 116.0 |  |  |  | 110.5 | 103.5 | 112.7 | . | 115.0 | 112.0 |
|  | Jun | 116.0 | 113.0 | 111.2 | .. | 116.3 |  | . | $\cdots$ | 110.7 | 103.7 | 112.5 | . | 11.9 | 112.0 |
|  | Jul | 116.1 |  | 111.6 |  | 116.5 | 108.0 | . | $\cdots$ | 110.8 | 102.4 | 112.5 | . | 113.0 | 112.0 |
|  | Aug | 116.0 |  | 110.7 | 117.0 | 116.2 | .. | . |  | 110.8 | 102.3 | 112.5 | . | 111.1 | 112.0 |
|  | Sep | 116.3 | 113.8 | 110.5 | .. | 116.6 |  | . | . | 110.8 | 103.3 | 112.6 | . | 113.9 | 112.7 |
|  | Oct | 116.8 |  | 110.2 |  | 116.8 | 108.7 | $\cdots$ |  | 110.9 | 102.8 | 112.6 |  | 113.5 | 113.0 |
|  | Nov | 117.0 |  | 111.5 | 117.8 | 116.9 | .. | .. |  | 111.3 | 104.4 | 112.6 | $\cdots$ | 113.1 | 113.0 |
|  | Dec | 117.8 | 114.4 | 112.9 | .. | 116.9 | . | . | . | 112.3 | 102.6 | 112.6 | . | 114.0 | 113.2 |
| 2005 | Jan | 117.8 |  | 112.0 |  | 117.5 | 108.4 | . |  | 113.0 | 101.7 | 112.8 | . | 114.5 | 113.6 |
|  | Feb | 118.6 |  | 112.5 | 118.8 | 117.9 | .. | $\ldots$ |  | 11.9 | 102.9 | 113.1 | $\cdots$ | 113.7 | 113.7 |
|  | Mar | 120.0 | 114.8 | 112.5 | .. | 118.6 |  | $\cdots$ | . | 113.1 | 104.7 | 113.1 | . | 114.8 | 114.0 |
|  | Apr | 118.9 |  | 112.4 |  | 118.7 | 109.1 | . |  | 112.8 | 103.7 | 113.2 | $\ldots$ | 115.9 | 114.3 |
|  | May | 118.2 |  | 11.3 | 118.9 | 118.9 |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 113.1 | 103.5 | 113.0 | .. | 116.8 | 114.5 |
|  | Jun | 119.3 | 115.5 | 112.3 | .. | .. |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 113.0 | 104.2 | 113.2 | $\cdots$ | 116.1 | 114.8 |
|  | Jul | 120.1 |  | 112.0 | .. | .. | 109.2 | . |  | 113.2 | 105.1 | 113.6 | . | 116.0 | 115.3 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Sug }}{ }_{\text {ep }}$ | 121.0 121.6 |  | 111.7 | . | . | . | . | $\cdots$ | 113.6 | 99.1 | 113.6 | $\cdots$ | 114.5 | 115.5 |
|  | SepR | 121.6 122.0 | 116.8 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . | 113.6 | $\cdots$ | . | 115.7 |

Increases on a year earlier
Annual averages

| 2001 |  | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | .. | 9 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 |  | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 |  | 6 | 3 | -1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| 2003 |  | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 |  | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 2004 |  | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | . | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | -3 |
| Quarterly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2003 | Q3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | . | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
|  | Q4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |  | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 2004 | Q1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | $\cdots$ | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |  |
|  | Q2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | $\cdots$ | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | Q3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |  | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
|  | Q4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | .. | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| 2005 | Q1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 |  | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 |  |
|  | Q2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | Q3 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |  |
| Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2003 | Oct | 3 | . | 3 |  | 3 | 2 | .. | . | 3 | 2 | 2 | .. | 3 |  |
|  | Nov | 3 | $\because$ | 4 | 4 | 3 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 2 |
|  | Dec | 4 | 2 | 5 |  | 3 |  | .. |  | 3 | 4 | 2 |  | 3 |  |
| 2004 | Jan | 4 | . | 4 |  | 3 | 2 | . |  | 2 | 2 |  | .. | 4 |  |
|  | Feb | 4 |  | 3 | 4 | 3 | . | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 3 | 2 | 2 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 2 |
|  | Mar | 3 | 2 | 3 | . | 3 |  | . | $\cdots$ | 4 | 2 | 2 | . | 2 | 2 |
|  | Apr | 5 | . | 5 |  | 3 | 2 |  |  | 4 | 1 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  | May | 4 |  | 5 | 4 | 3 |  | . | $\cdots$ | 4 | 1 | 2 | . | 2 | 2 |
|  | Jun | 4 | 3 | 3 | . | 3 |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 4 | 1 | 2 | . | 2 | 2 |
|  | Jul | 4 | . | 2 | $\because$ | 3 | 2 | . |  | 2 | 3 | 2 | . | 3 | 2 |
|  | Aug | 3 |  | 2 | 3 | 2 | . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 2 | 4 | 2 | . | 2 | 2 |
|  | Sep | 3 | 3 | 2 |  | 3 |  |  |  | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 4 | 2 |
|  | Oct | 3 | . | 2 |  | 3 | 2 | .. | . | 2 | 0 | 2 | . | 4 | 3 |
|  | Nov | 3 | $\because$ | 2 | 3 | 3 |  | . | . | 3 | 3 | 2 | . | 2 | 3 |
|  | Dec | 4 | 3 | 2 | . | 2 | . | . | . | 4 | 1 | 2 | . | 2 | 3 |
| 2005 | Jan | 3 | . | 2 |  | 2 | 1 | .. | . | 4 | 1 | , | $\cdots$ | 3 | 2 |
|  | Feb | 4 |  | 3 | 3 | 2 |  | $\ldots$ |  | 3 | -1 | 1 | . | 3 | 2 |
|  | Mar | 4 | 3 | 3 | . | 3 |  | . | . | 3 | 1 | 1 | . | 4 | 3 |
|  | Apr | 3 | . | 3 |  | 3 | 1 | . | $\cdots$ | 2 | 1 | 1 | . | 2 | 3 |
|  | May | 2 |  | 1 | 3 | 3 | . | $\cdots$ | . | 2 | 0 | 0 | $\cdots$ | 2 | 2 |
|  | Jun | 3 | 2 | 1 | . | . |  | $\cdots$ | . | 2 | 0 | 1 |  | 3 | 3 |
|  | Aug | 4 | $\cdots$ | 1 | $\cdots$ |  | 1 | $\cdots$ |  | ${ }_{3}$ | -3 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 3 |
|  | SepR | 5 | 3 | . | $\cdots$ | . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . |  | 1 | $\cdots$ | . | 3 |
|  | Oct P | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |  |

Sources: OECD - Main Economic Indicators; Employment, Earnings and Productivity Division, ONS
a Wages and salaries on a weekly basis (all employees).
b Seasonally adjusted.
c Hourly rates.
P Provisional
e Hourly rates: wage earners.
Hourly rates: wage earners.
All activities excluding agriculture and non market services.
Average gross hourly earnings paid to

[^36]| Government Office Region |  | NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
|  |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male | Female | All | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change } \\ \text { since } \\ \text { previous } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | Average change oont months ended | Male | Female | All | Male | Female |
| United | Kingdom | BCJA | DPAA | DPAB | BCJB | DPAC | DPAD | BCJD |  |  | DPAE | DPAF | BCJE | DPAH | DPAI |
| 1999) | Annual | 1,263.0 | 963.5 | 299.5 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 1,248.1 | . |  | 955.0 | 293.1 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 2.1 |
| 2000 | averages | 1,102.3 | 839.6 7468 | ${ }_{2362}^{262.6}$ | 3.6 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 1,088.4 |  |  | 8731.6 | 256.8 | 3.6 3.2 | 5.0 4 | 1.8 |
| 2002 |  | 958.8 | 723.8 | 235.0 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 946.7 |  |  | 717.1 | 229.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.6 |
| 2003 |  | 945.9 | 707.4 | 238.5 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 9353.3 |  |  | 700.4 | 23188 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| 2004) |  | 866.1 | 643.0 | 223.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 853.6 |  |  | 636.5 | 217.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | Nov 13 Dec 11 | $\begin{aligned} & 884.6 \\ & 889.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 660.0 \\ & 669.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.7 \\ & 220.5 \end{aligned}$ | 2.8 2.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $9$ | $\begin{gathered} -9.4 \\ -9.0 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{-8.1}^{-6.5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 684.6 \\ & 677.0 \end{aligned}$ | $229.5$ | 2.9 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } 88 \\ & \text { Feb } 12 \\ & \text { Mar } 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 952.4 \\ & 955.0 \\ & 932.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 716.3 \\ & 716.5 \\ & 697.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236.1 \\ & 240.5 \\ & 234.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 893.2 \\ & 884.2 \\ & 879.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -11.9 \\ -9.0 \\ -4.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -10.1 \\ -10.0 \\ -8.0 \\ \text {-8.4 } \end{array}$ | 668.1 660.8 657.2 657.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 222.1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 223.4 \\ 222.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | 1.6 1.6 1.6 |
|  | Apr 8 May 13 <br> Jun 10 | $905.2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 675.7 \\ & 649.6 \\ & 69.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229.6 \\ & 220.0 \\ & 214.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 871.5 \\ & 86.9 \\ & 851.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -8.4 \\ -8.6 \\ -9.4 \\ -9.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -7.2 \\ & -7.8 \\ & -9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 651.6 \\ & 642.4 \\ & 634.7 \end{aligned}$ | $249.9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8 3.8 3.7 | 1.5 1.5 1.5 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } 88 \\ & \text { Aug } 12{ }^{2} \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 841.5 \\ & 847.6 \\ & 827.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 620.2 \\ & 618.0 \\ & 604.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221.2 \\ & 229.6 \\ & 229.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 838.2 \\ & 834.8 \\ & 836.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -13.3 \\ -3.4 \\ -3.2 \\ 1.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -11.1 .1 \\ -8.7 \\ -5.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 625.6 \\ & 622.2 \\ & 622.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 212.6 \\ 212.6 \\ 213.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | 1.5 1.5 1.5 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } 14 \\ & \text { Nov } 11 \\ & \text { Dec } 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 806.8 \\ & 80.0 \\ & 810.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 593.3 \\ & 59.1 \\ & 504.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.5 \\ & 20.0 \\ & 205.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ 1.5 \\ 1.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 836.4 \\ & 831.9 \\ & 825.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ -4.4 \\ -4.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.6 \\ & -1.0 \\ & -3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 622.8 \\ & 618.1 \\ & 611.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.6 \\ & 213.8 \\ & 213.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | 3.7 3.6 3.6 | 1.5 1.5 1.5 |
| 2005 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } 13 \\ & \text { Feb } 10 \\ & \text { Mar } 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 872.1 \\ & 885.0 \\ & 88.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 650.1 \\ & 657.8 \\ & 657 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 222.0 \\ & 227.2 \\ & 226.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 813.8 \\ & 817.7 \\ & 831.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -11.2 \\ 3.9 \\ 33.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -7.5 \\ -4.7 \\ -4.1 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 211.1 \\ & 21.1 \\ & 214.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | 3.5 3.6 3.6 | 1.5 1.5 1.5 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } 14 \\ & \text { May } 12 \\ & \text { Jun } 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 871.8 \\ & 867.6 \\ & 858.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 647.2 \\ & 645.7 \\ & 637.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.5 \\ & 221.8 \\ & 220.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 842.1 \\ & 856.1 \\ & 863.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \\ 14.0 \\ 7.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 12.8 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 624.0 \\ & 636.5 \\ & 6420 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218.1 \\ & 219.6 \\ & \text { 221.1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1.5 1.5 1.6 |
|  | $\begin{array}{lll} \text { Jull } & 14 \\ \text { Aug } & 11 \\ \text { Sep } & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 871.0 \\ & 880.7 \\ & 871.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 699.7 \\ & 64.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231.3 \\ & 239.1 \\ & 235.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 864.6 \\ & 867.3 \\ & 878.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.4 \\ 2.7 \\ 10.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 642.7 \\ & 644.8 \\ & 652.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221.9 .9 \\ & 222.5 \\ & 225.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8 3.8 3.8 | 1.6 1.6 1.6 |
|  | Oct 13R Nov 10P | 884.8 | 634.8 646.5 | 230.0 228.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 891.5 | 13.5 10.5 | 99.0 11.6 | 662.0 669.4 | 229.5 232.6 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
| Great Britain 1999) Annual 2000 averages <br> 2002 <br> 2003 ( |  | BCJG <br> $1,012.2$ <br> 1,060.1 <br> 922.2 <br> 911.2 835.2 | BCJI 924.2 807.6 766.8 659.9 60.9 619.9 | BCJJ 288.0 252.5 226.6 226.3 230.3 215.7 | BCJH <br> 4.1 <br> 3.6 <br> 3.2 <br> 3.1 <br> 3.0 <br> 2.7 <br> 25 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { DPAG } \\ 1,197.3 \\ 1,046.3 \\ 930.5 \\ 9010.2 \\ 899.7 \\ 822.8 \end{array}$ | $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ |  | 915.7 79.6 709.7 699.7 64.3 613.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 281.7 \\ & 246.8 \\ & 220.8 \\ & 220.9 \\ & 224.6 \\ & 209.8 \end{aligned}$ | DPAJ. 4.1 3.5 3.1 3.0 3.0 2.7 | 5.7 5.0 4.4 4.3 4.1 3.7 | 2.1 1.8 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.5 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 Dec 9 | 774.7 782.3 | 572.3 582.8 | 202.4 199.6 | 2.5 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 802.1 | -4.5 -6.3 | -1.0 -3.5 | 595.4 5898 | 206.7 206.0 | 2.6 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 Feb 10 Mar 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 842.5 \\ & 855.4 \\ & 853.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 627.3 \\ & 634.9 \\ & 633.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215.2 \\ & 220.5 \\ & 219.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 784.8 \\ & 788.6 \\ & 802.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -11.0 \\ 3.8 \\ 31.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -7.3 \\ -4.5 \\ 2.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.7 \\ & 583.8 \\ & 594.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204.1 \\ & 204.8 \\ & 207.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | 3.5 3.5 3.6 | 1.5 1.5 1.5 |
|  | Apr 14 May 12 <br> Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 843.2 \\ & 839.5 \\ & 830.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 625.1 \\ & 624.1 \\ & 616.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218.0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 215.5 \\ 213.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 813.1 \\ & 8272 \\ & 834.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.9 \\ 14.1 \\ 7.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 12.9 \\ 10.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 602.0 \\ 614.5 \\ 620.2 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211.1 \\ & 212.7 \\ & 214.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1.5 1.5 1.5 |
|  | $\begin{array}{lll} \text { Jull } & 14 \\ \text { Aug } & 11 \\ \text { Sep } & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 841.4 \\ & 850.5 \\ & 842.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 618.0 \\ & 619.7 \\ & 615.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223.4 \\ & 2307 \\ & 227.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 836.5 \\ & 839.3 \\ & 850.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.9 \\ 2.8 \\ 10.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 621.3 \\ & 623.5 \\ & 631.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215.2 \\ & 215.8 \\ & 218.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8 3.8 3.8 | 1.6 1.6 1.6 |
|  | Oct 13R Nov 10P | $\begin{aligned} & 837.1 .1 \\ & 847.8 \end{aligned}$ | 614.0 625.6 | 223.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.6 | ${ }_{873.2}$ | 13.2 10.0 | 8.9 11.3 | 640.6 647.7 | 222.6 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
| North East1999) Annual20002001 averages20023200320043 |  | DPCF 81.0 73.4 63.9 59.0 53.8 47.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 64.4 \\ & 58.6 \\ & 50.9 \\ & 46.6 \\ & 41.9 \\ & 46.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 12.0 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { DPDA } \\ 7.1 \\ 6.4 \\ 5.7 \\ 5.2 \\ 4.6 \\ 4.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 9.4 \\ 8.7 \\ 7.7 \\ 6.6 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.2 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | DPDG 79.9 72.2 62.7 57.9 52.8 46.3 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { ZMPI } \\ 63.7 \\ 55.9 \\ 5.3 \\ 4.3 \\ 4.0 .3 \\ 36.0 \end{array}$ | ZMPK 16.1 14.3 12.4 11.9 11.5 10.3 | DPDM 7.0 . .3 5.6 5.1 4.5 4.0 | ZMPJ 10.3 9.3 8.6 7.6 6.5 5.8 | ZMPL 3.1 2.7 2.3 2.2 2.2 2.0 2.0 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 Dec 9 | 43.5 | 33.6 34.5 | 10.0 9.8 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 44.9 | -0.7 -0.4 | -0.1 | 34.7 34.3 | 10.2 10.2 | 3.9 3.9 | 5.5 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } 13 \\ & \text { Feb } 10 \\ & \text { Mar } 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.2 \\ & 48.5 \\ & 48.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.6 \\ & 37.5 \\ & 37.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.6 \\ & 10.9 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 42.9 \\ 44.1 \\ 45.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.6 \\ 1.2 \\ 0.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.9 \\ -0.3 \\ -0.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 33.0 \\ 34.0 \\ 34.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 9.9 10.1 10.2 | 3.7 3.8 3.9 | 5.3 5.5 5.6 | 1.9 1.9 1.9 |
|  | Apr 14 <br> Jun 9 | 47.1 46.1 45.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 36.3 \\ & 35.7 \\ & 34.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | 44.8 45.6 46.0 | $\begin{aligned} & -0.2 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 34.5 35.2 35.6 | 10.3 10.4 10.4 | 3.9 4.0 4.0 | 5.6 5.7 5.8 | 2.0 2.0 2.0 |
|  | $\begin{array}{lll} \text { Jull } & 14 \\ \text { Aug } & 11 \\ \text { Sep } & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 5.6 \\ 46.3 \\ 45.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 34.9 \\ 35.0 \\ 34.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 11.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46.1 \\ & 46.7 \\ & 47.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 35.7 \\ 36.2 \\ 36.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 4.1 4.1 | 5.8 5.8 5.9 | 2.0 2.0 2.0 |
|  | Oct 13R Nov 10P | 45.5 | 34.6 | 10.9 10.7 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 2.0 | 47.6 | 0.5 -0.1 | 0.5 | 36.8 | 10.8 10.9 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
| North <br> 1999 <br> 2001 <br> 2002 <br> 2004) | West Annual averages | $\begin{array}{r} \text { IBWB } \\ 156.0 \\ 139.0 \\ 125.4 \\ 119.9 \\ 113.4 \\ 100.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 121.8 \\ 108.4 \\ 97.9 \\ 93.1 \\ 87.3 \\ 76.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.2 \\ & 30.5 \\ & 27.5 \\ & 26.8 \\ & 26.8 \\ & 26.1 \end{aligned}$ | DPDB <br> 4.7 <br> 4.2 <br> 3.7 <br> 3.5 <br> 3.3 <br> 2.9 <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { IBWA } \\ 153.8 \\ 136.9 \\ 13.9 \\ 118.1 \\ 111.7 \\ 19.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { ZMPU } \\ 120.5 \\ 107.2 \\ 96.8 \\ 92.1 \\ 86.4 \\ 75.9 \end{gathered}$ | ZMPW 33.3 29.7 2.7 26.0 25.3 23.3 | IBWC 4.6 4.1 3.7 3.5 3.2 3.9 | ZMPV 6.6 5.9 5.4 5.1 4.6 4.0 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { ZMPX } \\ 2.2 \\ 2.0 \\ 1.7 \\ 1.6 \\ 1.6 \\ 1.5 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 2004 | Nov 11 Dec 9 | 91.6 | 69.7 | 21.9 21.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 3.8 | 1.4 | 96.7 | -0.6 -1.1 | -0.1 | 73.9 | 22.9 | 2.8 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| 2005 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } 13 \\ & \text { Feb } 10 \\ & \text { Far } 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.010 \\ & \text { 103.0 } \\ & 102.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.3 \\ & 78.5 \\ & 78.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.7 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 24.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.2 \\ & 94.1 \\ & 95.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -2.5 \\ 0.9 \\ 1.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.4 \\ -0.9 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.7 \\ & 71.5 \\ & 72.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2.6 \\ 23.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 2.7 2.7 2.8 | 3.8 3.8 3.9 | 1.4 1.4 1.4 |
|  | Apr 14 <br> Jun 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 102.3 \\ & 1015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.8 \\ & 77.2 \\ & 76.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.6 \\ & 24.3 \\ & 24.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.9 \\ 99.7 \\ 101.0 \end{array}$ | 2.0 1.8 1.3 | 1.6 1.9 1.7 | 74.3 75.8 76.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.6 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 23.6 \\ 24.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 4.0 | 1.5 1.5 1.5 |
|  | $\begin{array}{lll} \text { Jull } & 14 \\ \text { Aug } & 11 \\ \text { Sep } & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.2 \\ & 77.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.6 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 26.7 \\ 26.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.8 \\ & \text { 102.7 } \\ & 1024.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.5 \\ & 78.1 \\ & 79.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.3 \\ & 24.6 \\ & 24.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | 4.1 4.2 4.2 | 1.5 1.5 1.6 |
|  | Oct 13R Nov 10P | 102.2 103.1 | 76.9 78.0 | 25.3 25.0 | 2.9 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 1.6 | 106.4 107.8 | 2.0 1.4 | 1.5 | 81.0 82.0 | 25.4 25.8 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.6 |

See footnotes on final page of this table.

# CLAIMANT COUNT Claimant count by region 

| Government Office Regions |  | NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTEDa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  | Male |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
|  |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male | Female | All | Change since previous month | Average change over 3 months ended |  | Female | All | Male | Female |
| Yorkshire and the Humber |  | BCKB |  |  | DPAM |  |  | DPAX |  |  | ZMPY | ZMQA | DPBI | ZMPZ | ZMQB |
| 1999) | Annual | 124.7 | 96.6 | 28.1 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 123.0 |  |  | 95.6 | 27.4 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| 2000) | averages | 108.5 | 83.9 | 24.5 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 107.0 |  |  | 83.1 | 23.9 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.1 |
| 2001) |  | 97.5 | 75.1 | 22.4 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 96.0 | .. | .. | 74.3 | 21.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 1.9 |
| 2002) |  | 90.1 | 69.0 | 21.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 88.8 | .. | .. | 68.3 | 20.5 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| 2003) |  | 85.0 | 64.5 | 20.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 83.7 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 63.8 | 20.0 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
| 2004) |  | 74.5 | 56.3 | 18.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 73.4 | . | . | 55.8 | 17.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 67.6 | 51.0 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 70.7 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 53.6 | 17.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
|  | Dec 9 | 68.7 | 52.3 | 16.4 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 69.8 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 52.8 | 17.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 75.4 | 57.3 | 18.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 69.0 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 52.1 | 16.9 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 |
|  | Feb 10 | 76.8 | 58.1 | 18.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 70.0 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 52.7 | 17.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.5 |
|  | Mar 10 | 77.5 | 58.4 | 19.1 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 72.1 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 54.2 | 17.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
|  | Apr 14 | 76.7 | 57.5 | 19.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 73.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 55.1 | 18.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
|  | May 12 | 75.8 | 56.9 | 19.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 74.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 56.2 | 18.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
|  | Jun 9 | 75.0 | 56.2 | 18.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 75.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 57.0 | 18.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
|  | Jul 14 | 76.4 | 56.7 | 19.7 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 75.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 57.2 | 18.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
|  | Aug 11 | 77.5 | 57.2 | 20.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 76.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 57.7 | 18.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
|  | Sep 8 | 77.5 | 57.5 | 20.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 78.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 58.9 | 19.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.7 |
|  | Oct 13R | 77.4 | 57.6 | 19.8 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 80.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 60.4 | 19.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.7 |
|  | Nov 10P | 79.3 | 59.5 | 19.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 82.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 62.0 | 20.1 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| East Midlands |  | BCKC |  |  | DPAN |  |  | DPAY |  |  | ZMPA | ZMPC | DPBJ | ZMPB | ZMPD |
| 1999) | Annual | 77.0 | 58.3 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 76.2 | $\cdots$ | . | 57.9 | 18.3 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| 2000) | averages | 70.2 | 52.7 | 17.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 69.4 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 52.3 | 17.2 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 |
| 2001) |  | 64.4 | 47.9 | 16.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.7 | ${ }_{5}^{63.6}$ | .. | . | 47.5 | 16.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.7 |
| 2002) |  | 59.4 | 44.2 | 15.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 58.7 | . | . | 43.8 | 14.9 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.5 |
| 2003) |  | 59.6 | 43.9 | 15.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 58.9 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 43.5 | 15.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| 2004) |  | 53.3 | 38.6 | 14.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 52.5 | . | . | 38.2 | 14.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 49.1 | 35.4 | 13.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 51.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 37.5 | 14.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
|  | Dec 9 | 49.6 | 36.2 | 13.4 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 50.9 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 36.9 | 14.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 53.9 | 39.3 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 50.1 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 36.3 | 13.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
|  | Feb 10 | 54.9 | 40.0 | 14.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 50.1 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 36.3 | 13.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
|  | Mar 10 | 55.7 | 40.6 | 15.2 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 51.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 37.3 | 14.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.5 |
|  | Apr 14 | 54.3 | 39.5 | 14.8 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 51.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 37.6 | 14.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
|  | May 12 | 54.0 | 39.2 | 14.8 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 53.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 38.5 | 14.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
|  | Jun 9 | 53.6 | 39.0 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 53.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 39.3 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
|  | Jul 14 | 54.5 | 39.3 | 15.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 54.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 39.6 | 14.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
|  | Aug 11 | 55.2 | 39.5 | 15.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 54.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 39.8 | 14.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
|  | Sep 8 | 54.8 | 39.3 | 15.5 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 55.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 40.5 | 15.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 |
|  | Oct 13R | 54.5 | 39.2 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 56.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 15.4 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.6 |
|  | Nov 10P | 55.7 | 40.4 | 15.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 58.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 42.3 | 15.7 | 28 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| West Midlands |  | BCKG |  |  | DPAR |  |  | DPBC |  |  | ZMPE | ZMPG | DPBN | ZMPF | ZMPH |
| 1999) | Annual | 120.9 | 92.1 | 28.8 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 119.7 | . | . | 91.4 | 28.3 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 2.3 |
| 2000) | averages | 109.2 | 83.1 | 26.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 108.0 | .. | . | 82.4 | 25.6 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 |
| 2001) |  | 100.1 | 76.3 | 23.8 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 99.0 | $\cdots$ | . | 75.7 | 23.3 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| 2002) |  | 94.6 | 71.9 | 22.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 93.7 | .. | .. | 71.5 | 22.3 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.8 |
| 2003) |  | 95.7 | 72.5 | 23.2 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 94.7 | $\cdots$ | .. | 71.9 | 22.8 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 1.9 |
| 2004) |  | 89.3 | 67.0 | 22.2 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 88.3 | .. | .. | 66.5 | 21.8 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 82.1 | 61.3 | 20.8 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 85.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 64.4 | 21.5 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.8 |
|  | Dec 9 | 83.2 | 62.5 | 20.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 85.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 64.1 | 21.5 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 89.4 | 67.2 | 22.2 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 84.5 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 63.3 | 21.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.7 |
|  | Feb 10 | 89.4 | 67.1 | 22.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 83.9 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 62.8 | 21.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.7 |
|  | Mar 10 | 89.1 | 67.1 | 22.0 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 85.7 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 64.4 | 21.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.7 |
|  | Apr 14 | 91.0 | 68.3 | 22.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 89.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 67.0 | 22.2 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
|  | May 12 | 96.4 | 73.3 | 23.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 94.9 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 72.2 | 22.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
|  | Jun 9 | 95.5 | 72.7 | 22.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 95.9 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 72.8 | 23.1 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
|  | Jul 14 | 97.8 | 73.4 | 24.4 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 96.5 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 73.0 | 23.5 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
|  | Aug 11 | 98.4 | 73.2 | 25.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 96.1 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 72.6 | 23.5 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
|  | Sep 8 | 98.2 | 73.3 | 25.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 97.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 73.9 | 23.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
|  | Oct 13R | 96.7 | 72.4 | 24.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 99.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 75.0 | 24.3 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
|  | Nov 10P | 97.5 | 73.5 | 24.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 101.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 76.4 | 24.7 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 2.0 |
| East |  | DPCI |  |  | DPDD |  |  | DPDJ |  |  | ZMOK | ZMOM | DPDP | ZMOL | ZMON |
| 1999) | Annual | 77.3 | 57.6 | 19.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 76.5 | .. | .. | 57.1 | 19.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
| 2000) | averages | 64.9 | 47.9 | 17.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 64.1 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 47.5 | 16.6 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| 2001) |  | 55.7 | 41.0 | 14.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 55.0 | .. | . | 40.6 | 14.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| 2002) |  | 57.3 | 41.9 | 15.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 56.6 | . | $\cdots$ | 41.6 | 15.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| 2003) |  | 58.8 | 42.6 | 16.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 58.1 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 42.2 | 15.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| 2004) |  | 56.3 | 40.4 | 15.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 55.4 | .. | .. | 40.0 | 15.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 53.1 | 38.1 | 15.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 55.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 39.9 | 15.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
|  | Dec 9 | 53.9 | 39.0 | 14.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 55.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 39.9 | 15.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 58.4 | 42.4 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 54.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 39.4 | 15.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
|  | Feb 10 | 60.6 | 43.9 | 16.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 54.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 39.9 | 15.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
|  | Mar 10 | 60.8 | 44.2 | 16.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 56.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 40.7 | 15.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
|  | Apr 14 | 59.1 | 42.7 | 16.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 56.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 40.9 | 15.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
|  | May 12 | 58.5 | 42.5 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 57.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 41.6 | 15.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
|  | Jun 9 | 57.9 | 41.9 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 58.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 42.2 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
|  | Jul 14 | 58.5 | 41.9 | 16.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 58.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 42.3 | 16.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
|  | Aug 11 | 58.7 | 41.7 | 17.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 58.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 42.3 | 16.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
|  | Sep 8 | 58.0 | 41.3 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 59.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 42.8 | 16.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
|  | Oct 13R | 58.3 | 41.8 | 16.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 60.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 43.8 | 16.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
|  | Nov 10P | 59.2 | 42.6 | 16.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 61.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 44.4 | 16.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 |

See footnotes on final page of this table.

| Government Office Regions |  | NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTEDa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
|  |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male | Female | All | Change since previous month | Average change over 3 months ended | Male | Female | All | Male | Female |
| London |  | DPCJ |  |  | DPDE |  |  | DPDK |  |  | zMOO | ZMOQ | DPDQ | ZMOP | ZMOR |
| 1999) | Annual | 204.3 | 150.5 | 53.8 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 203.1 |  | . | 149.9 | 53.2 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 2.6 |
| 2000) | averages | 175.5 | 129.5 | 46.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 174.5 |  |  | 129.0 | 45.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 2.2 |
| 2001) |  | 155.9 | 114.2 | 41.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 154.9 | . | $\cdots$ | 113.7 | 41.2 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.0 |
| 2002) |  | 167.0 | 120.6 | 46.4 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 166.0 |  |  | 120.1 | 45.9 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 |
| 2003) |  | 172.0 | 123.1 | 48.9 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 170.7 | . | $\cdots$ | 122.4 | 48.3 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 |
| 2004) |  | 164.2 | 117.5 | 46.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 162.8 | . | .. | 116.8 | 46.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 157.7 | 112.3 | 45.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 159.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 114.1 | 45.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 |
|  | Dec 9 | 157.3 | 112.7 | 44.6 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 159.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 113.8 | 45.2 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 160.1 | 114.8 | 45.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 158.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 113.3 | 45.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
|  | Feb 10 | 162.7 | 116.6 | 46.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 159.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 113.8 | 45.6 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
|  | Mar 10 | 164.2 | 117.5 | 46.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 161.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 114.9 | 46.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 |
|  | Apr 14 | 164.8 | 117.8 | 47.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 161.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 115.2 | 46.7 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
|  | May 12 | 164.4 | 117.5 | 46.9 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 161.6 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 115.2 | 46.4 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.2 |
|  |  | 163.5 | 116.7 | 46.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 161.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 115.3 | 46.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
|  | Jul 14 | 163.4 | 115.9 | 47.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 162.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 115.5 | 46.7 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
|  | Aug 11 | 165.6 | 116.5 | 49.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 163.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 116.3 | 47.1 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
|  | Sep 8 | 166.7 | 116.8 | 49.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 164.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 117.0 | 47.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.3 |
|  | Oct 13R | 166.4 | 116.8 | 49.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 166.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 118.0 | 48.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 2.3 |
|  | Nov 10P | 165.3 | 116.4 | 48.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 24 | 167.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 118.3 | 48.8 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 2.4 |
| South East |  | DPCK |  |  | DPDF |  |  | DPDL |  |  | ZMOS | ZMOU | DPDR | ZMOT | ZMOV |
| 1999) | Annual | 96.1 | 73.2 | 23.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 95.3 | . | . | 72.7 | 22.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| 2000) | averages | 79.7 | 60.2 | 19.5 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 78.9 | .. | .. | 59.8 | 19.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| 2001) |  | 67.4 | 50.6 | 16.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 66.6 | . | .. | 50.2 | 16.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| 2002) |  | 72.0 | 53.6 | 18.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 71.2 |  | . | 53.2 | 18.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 |
| 2003) |  | 76.4 | 56.4 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 75.5 | . | $\cdots$ | 56.0 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| 2004) |  | 71.7 | 52.6 | 19.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 70.7 | .. | .. | 52.1 | 18.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 67.3 | 49.0 | 18.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 68.7 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 50.5 | 18.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
|  | Dec 9 | 67.1 | 49.3 | 17.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 67.9 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 49.7 | 18.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 72.8 | 53.5 | 19.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 67.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 49.3 | 18.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
|  | Feb 10 | 74.0 | 54.4 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 67.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 49.4 | 18.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
|  | Mar 10 | 74.2 | 54.6 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 68.9 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 50.5 | 18.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
|  | Apr 14 | 73.0 | 53.7 | 19.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 69.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 51.2 | 18.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
|  | May 12 | 71.6 | 52.9 | 18.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 70.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 52.1 | 18.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Jun 9 | 70.9 | 52.3 | 18.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 72.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 53.1 | 18.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Jul 14 | 71.2 | 52.1 | 19.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 72.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 53.1 | 19.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
|  | Aug 11 | 71.1 | 51.6 | 19.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 71.8 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 52.9 | 18.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Sep 8 | 71.9 | 52.1 | 19.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 72.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 53.7 | 19.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
|  | Oct 13R | 71.8 | 52.1 | 19.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 74.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 54.6 | 19.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
|  | Nov 10P | 73.9 | 54.0 | 19.9 | 1.7 | 23 | 1.0 | 75.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 55.4 | 19.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| South West |  | BCKF |  |  | DPAQ |  |  | DPBB |  |  | zMOw | zmoy | DPBM | zMOX | zMOZ |
| 1999) | Annual | 76.2 | 56.5 | 19.7 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 75.3 |  | .. | 56.0 | 19.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
| 2000) | averages | 62.6 | 46.3 | 16.3 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 61.8 | .. | .. | 45.9 | 16.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 |
| 2001) |  | 53.4 | 39.4 | 14.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 52.7 | . | .. | 39.0 | 13.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| 2002) |  | 50.8 | 37.4 | 13.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 50.1 |  | .. | 37.1 | 13.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.1 |
| 2003) |  | 49.0 | 35.9 | 13.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 48.4 | $\cdots$ | . | 35.6 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| 2004) |  | 42.5 | 30.9 | 11.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 41.9 | .. | .. | 30.5 | 11.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 39.4 | 28.5 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 40.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 11.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
|  | Dec 9 | 40.3 | 29.3 | 11.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 40.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 29.3 | 11.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 45.1 | 32.7 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 40.0 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 29.0 | 11.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
|  | Feb 10 | 46.3 | 33.4 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 40.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 29.1 | 11.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
|  | Mar 10 | 45.2 | 32.8 | 12.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 40.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 29.6 | 11.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
|  | Apr 14 | 43.5 | 31.7 | 11.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 41.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 30.2 | 11.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
|  | May 12 | 42.3 | 30.9 | 11.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 42.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 30.7 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Jun 9 | 40.9 | 30.0 | 11.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 42.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 31.1 | 11.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
|  | Jul 14 | 41.4 | 29.9 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 42.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 31.1 | 11.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
|  | Aug 11 | 41.9 | 29.9 | 12.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 42.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 31.0 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Sep 8 | 41.3 | 29.7 | 11.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 42.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 31.2 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Oct 13R | 41.4 | 30.0 | 11.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 43.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 31.6 | 11.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
|  | Nov 10p | 42.6 | 31.0 | 11.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 43.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 31.9 | 11.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| England |  | VASR |  |  | VASS |  |  | IBWK |  |  | ZMQK | ZMQM | VASQ | ZMQL | ZMQN |
| 1999) | Annual | 1013.5 | 770.9 | 242.7 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 1002.8 |  |  | 764.8 | 238.0 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 2.0 |
| 2000) | averages | 882.8 | 670.7 | 212.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 872.8 |  | . | 664.9 | 207.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 |
| 2001) |  | 783.6 | 593.3 | 190.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 774.0 | .. | . | 588.1 | 185.9 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.6 |
| 2002) |  | 770.1 | 578.5 | 191.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 761.2 | . | .. | 573.6 | 187.6 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| 2003) |  | 763.8 | 568.1 | 195.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 754.5 | .. | .. | 563.1 | 191.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
| 2004) |  | 699.7 | 516.5 | 183.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 690.5 | .. | .. | 511.9 | 178.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 651.3 | 478.8 | 172.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 674.1 | -3.0 | -0.5 | 498.2 | 175.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
|  | Dec 9 | 657.8 | 487.7 | 170.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 669.1 | -5.0 | -2.3 | 493.8 | 175.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 704.2 | 522.0 | 182.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 660.1 | -9.0 | -5.7 | 486.4 | 173.7 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 |
|  | Feb 10 | 716.2 | 529.4 | 186.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 664.1 | 4.0 | -3.3 | 489.5 | 174.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
|  | Mar 10 | 717.3 | 530.5 | 186.9 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 677.1 | 13.0 | 2.7 | 499.3 | 177.8 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
|  | Apr 14 | 711.7 | 525.3 | 186.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 686.8 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 506.0 | 180.8 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
|  | May 12 | 710.5 | 525.9 | 184.5 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 699.7 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 517.5 | 182.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
|  | Jun 9 | 703.1 | 520.0 | 183.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 707.2 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 523.2 | 184.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
|  | Jul 14 | 711.8 | 521.4 | 190.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 710.1 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 525.0 | 185.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
|  | Aug 11 | 719.2 | 522.4 | 196.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 712.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 526.9 | 185.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 |
|  | Sep 8 | 717.5 | 521.6 | 195.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 72.2 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 533.9 | 188.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.6 |
|  | Oct 13R | 714.2 | 521.4 | 192.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 734.3 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 542.6 | 191.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
|  | Nov 10p | 722.7 | 530.9 | 191.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 743.7 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 549.3 | 194.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.6 |

Seefootnotes on final page of this table

| Government Office Regions |  | NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTEDa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | CLAIMANT COUNT |  |  | Male |  | RATE ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
|  |  | All | Male | Female | All | Male | Female | All | Change since previous month | Average change months ended |  | Female | All | Male | Female |
| Wales |  | BCKI |  |  | DPAT |  |  | DPBE |  |  | ZMQC | ZMQE | DPBP | ZMQD | ZMQF |
| 1999) | Annual | 64.9 | 50.2 | 14.7 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 64.1 | . | . | 49.8 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 2.4 |
| 2000) | averages | 57.9 | 44.7 | 13.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 57.3 | . |  | 44.4 | 12.9 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 2.1 |
| 2001) |  | 51.8 | 39.9 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 51.2 | . | . | 39.6 | 11.7 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.0 |
| 2002) |  | 47.6 | 36.6 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 47.1 | . | . | 36.3 | 10.7 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.7 |
| 2003) |  | 45.1 | 34.3 | 10.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 44.6 | . | . | 34.1 | 10.6 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| 2004) |  | 40.7 | 30.7 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 40.3 | .. | .. | 30.5 | 9.8 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 37.4 | 28.2 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 39.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 29.5 | 9.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.6 |
|  | Dec 9 | 38.5 | 29.3 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 39.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 29.4 | 9.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 42.6 | 32.5 | 10.2 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 38.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 29.0 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.5 |
|  | Feb 10 | 43.1 | 32.8 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 38.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 29.2 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.5 |
|  | Mar 10 | 42.2 | 32.1 | 10.1 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 39.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.5 |
|  | Apr 14 | 41.1 | 31.2 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 39.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 30.2 | 9.6 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 1.6 |
|  | May 12 | 40.6 | 30.9 | 9.7 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 40.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 31.0 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
|  | Jun 9 | 39.8 | 30.4 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 41.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 31.6 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.6 |
|  | Jul 14 | 41.2 | 31.0 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 41.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 31.7 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.6 |
|  | Aug 11 | 41.9 | 31.2 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 41.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 31.7 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.6 |
|  | Sep 8 | 41.2 | 30.8 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 42.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 32.0 | 10.0 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 1.6 |
|  | Oct 13R | 40.9 | 30.8 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 43.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 32.7 | 10.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.7 |
|  | Nov 10P | 42.3 | 32.0 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 43.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 33.3 | 10.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
| Scotland |  | BCKJ |  |  | DPAU |  |  | DPBF |  |  | ZMQG | ZMQI | DPBQ | ZMQH | ZMQJ |
| 1999) | Annual | 133.8 | 103.1 | 30.7 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 130.4 | . | . | 101.1 | 29.3 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 2.4 |
| 2000) | averages | 119.4 | 92.1 | 27.3 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 116.3 | . | .. | 90.3 | 26.0 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 2.2 |
| 2001) |  | 108.0 | 83.6 | 24.4 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 105.2 | . | . | 82.0 | 23.2 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 1.9 |
| 2002) |  | 104.5 | 80.7 | 23.8 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 102.0 | .. | . | 79.3 | 22.6 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 1.8 |
| 2003) |  | 102.3 | 78.4 | 23.9 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 99.5 | . | . | 76.9 | 22.7 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 1.8 |
| 2004) |  | 94.8 | 72.2 | 22.6 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 92.0 | . | . | 70.7 | 21.3 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 86.1 | 65.3 | 20.8 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 88.9 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 67.7 | 21.2 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.7 |
|  | Dec 9 | 86.0 | 65.7 | 20.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 87.7 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 66.6 | 21.1 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 95.6 | 72.8 | 22.8 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 86.3 | -1.4 | -1.3 | 65.3 | 21.0 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
|  | Feb 10 | 96.1 | 72.8 | 23.3 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 85.9 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 65.1 | 20.8 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
|  | Mar 10 | 93.6 | 71.0 | 22.5 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 86.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 65.5 | 20.6 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
|  | Apr 14 | 90.4 | 68.7 | 21.7 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 86.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 65.8 | 20.7 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
|  | May 12 | 88.5 | 67.2 | 21.3 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 86.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 66.0 | 20.7 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
|  | Jun 9 | 87.0 | 65.7 | 21.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 86.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 65.4 | 20.6 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
|  | Jul 14 | 88.5 | 65.7 | 22.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 84.9 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 64.6 | 20.3 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 1.6 |
|  | Aug 11 | 89.4 | 66.1 | 23.3 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 85.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 64.9 | 20.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 1.6 |
|  | Sep 8 | 83.8 | 62.6 | 21.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 85.8 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 65.2 | 20.6 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
|  | Oct 13R | 82.0 | 61.7 | 20.3 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 85.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 65.3 | 20.6 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
|  | Nov 10P | 82.8 | 62.7 | 20.1 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 85.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 65.1 | 20.6 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
| Northern Ireland |  | BCKK |  |  | DPAV |  |  | DPBG |  |  | ZMQO | ZMQQ | DPBR | ZMQP | ZMQR |
| 1999) | Annual | 50.8 | 39.3 | 11.5 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 50.7 | . | . | 39.3 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 3.3 |
| 2000) | averages | 42.1 | 32.1 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 42.1 | . | . | 32.0 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 2.8 |
| 2001) |  | 39.6 | 30.0 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 39.5 | . | . | 30.0 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 2.7 |
| 2002) |  | 36.5 | 27.9 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 36.4 | . | . | 27.8 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 2.3 |
| 2003) |  | 34.7 | 26.5 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 34.6 | . | . | 26.4 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 2.2 |
| 2004) |  | 31.0 | 23.5 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 30.8 | . | . | 23.5 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 28.3 | 21.8 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 29.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.7 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
|  | Dec 9 | 27.8 | 21.5 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 29.2 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 22.1 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 29.6 | 22.8 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 29.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 22.0 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Feb 10 | 29.6 | 22.9 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 29.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 22.1 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 |
|  | Mar 10 | 29.2 | 22.6 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 29.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.1 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.8 |
|  | Apr 14 | 28.6 | 22.1 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 29.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
|  | May 12 | 28.0 | 21.7 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 28.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 22.0 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Jun 9 | 28.2 | 21.4 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 28.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 21.8 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Jul 14 | 29.6 | 21.7 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 28.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 21.4 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.8 |
|  | Aug 11 | 30.3 | 21.9 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 28.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 21.3 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.8 |
|  | Sep 8 | 29.1 | 21.4 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 28.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 21.2 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.8 |
|  | Oct 13R | 27.7 | 20.8 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 28.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 21.4 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.8 |
|  | Nov 10P | 27.5 | 20.9 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 28.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 21.7 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.9 |

Source: Jobcentre Plus administrative System
Labour Market Statistics Helpline:02075336094
a The seasonally adjusted seriestakes accountofpastdiscontinuitiestobeconsistent with the currentcoverage ofthe count (see Employment Gazette, December 1990, p608forthe historical listof discontinuities taken into account, and pS16 of the April 1994 issue), It also takesinto account the effectof the change in benefit eligibility rules in
May 2000). To maintain a consistent assessment, the seasonally adjusted series relates only to claimants aged 18 and over.
b The national and regional rates are calculated using denominator = claimant count + workforce jobs. These rates are not consistent with the sub regional percentages in Tables F. 12 and F .13 which reflect claimant count series as proportions of the resident working age population.
R Seasonally adjusted figures are revised.
P Seasonally adjusted figures are provisional.
Note: The introduction of Joint Claims for Jobseeker's Allowance on 19 March 2001, and its extension on 28 October 2002, means that both members of certain couples are now required to claim JSA jointly and theth are required to look for work. The claimant count continues to include all individual claimants, so there are some extra claimants included as a result of these changes.
Since 19 March 2001 Joint Claims for JSA has applied to couples without dependent children where at leastone member was born after 19 March 1976 and is aged over 18 . Joint Claims was extended on
28 October2002 to couples without
ONS estimates that the introduction of Joint Claims had an initial upward effecton the claimant count, which accumulated between April and August 2001 , of some 6,500 for the UK overall at the time
(approximately2,200 men and 4,300 women). The total effectof the extension on28 October has beento add a further estimated 3,800 ( 900 men and 2,900 women) tothe countbetween October 2002 and February 2003.

E CLAIMANT COUNT
Claimant count by age and duration: seasonally adjusted
Thousands and per cent


Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ intotal from those given in Table F.1. The latter include clerically processed claims which currently amount to around 1 per cent of the total claimant count.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { R } & \begin{array}{ll}\text { Revised } \\ \text { P } & \text { Provisional }\end{array}\end{array}$

Claimant count by age and duration: seasonally adjusted Thousandsand percent

| UNITED KINGDOM | 25-49 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All computerised claims | $\begin{gathered} \text { Up to } 13 \\ \text { weeks } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } 13 \\ \text { weeks and } \\ \text { up to } 6 \\ \text { months } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ \text { 12and } \\ \text { up to } 24 \\ \text { months } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Percent claiming months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { over } 24 \\ \text { months } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { computerised } \\ \text { claims } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Up to } 13 \\ \text { weeks } \end{gathered}$ | Over 13 weeks and up to 6 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 6 \text { and } \\ \text { up to } 12 \\ \text { months } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ \text { 12 and } \\ \text { up to } 24 \\ \text { months } \end{array}$ | Percent claiming over 12 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { over } 24 \\ \text { months } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| All | JLGU |  |  | JLGW |  | JLGY | JLGZ | JLHA |  |  | JLHC |  | JLHE | JLHF |
| 2003 Nov 13 | ${ }^{503.2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206.6 \\ & 203.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.2 \\ & 104.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.0 \\ & 102.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.0 \\ & 70.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.4 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.4 \\ 17.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.6 \\ & 153.8 \end{aligned}$ | 53.0 52.6 | 27.8 27.4 | 26.5 26.3 | 22.4 | 30.6 30.9 | 24.9 25.0 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \mathrm{Jan} 8 \\ \text { Feb } 12 \\ \text { Mar } 11 \end{array}$ | 490.4 484.1 481.9 | 200.1 198.7 198.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.1 \\ & 100.4 \\ & 100.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.3 \\ & 97.5 \\ & 97.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.9 \\ & 69.6 \\ & 69.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 17.7 \\ \text { 17.9 } \\ 17.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 17.0 16.9 16.9 | 152.6 150.9 150.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 52.3 \\ & 51.6 \\ & 51.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.9 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 26.9 \\ 26.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 26.0 25.4 25.2 | 22.4 22.3 22.2 | 31.1 31.3 31.5 | 25.0 24.9 25.2 |
| Apr 8 May 13 Jun 10 | 476.1 469.8 464.4 | 197.1 199.7 191.7 | 98.9 98.7 97.5 | 94.8 93.3 90.9 | 68.7 68.3 67.3 | 17.9 18.1 18.2 | 16.6 16.8 17.0 | 148.4 1474.4 145.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 50.3 \\ & 50.0 \\ & 49.8 \end{aligned}$ | 26.4 26.1 25.9 | 24.7 24.4 23.8 | 22.0 21.8 21.5 | 31.7 31.8 31.8 | 25.0 25.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } 8 \\ & \text { Aug } 12 \\ & \text { Sep } 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 457.8 \\ 453.8 \\ 453.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1888.0 \\ & 188.6 \\ & 189.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.1 \\ & 95.6 \\ & 95.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.9 \\ & 88.0 \\ & 87.1 \end{aligned}$ | 65.9 64.6 63.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 17.0 \\ & 17.2 \end{aligned}$ | 143.7 142.3 142.3 | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{4}^{49.0} \\ & 49.3 \\ & 49.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 24.9 \\ \text { 25.9 } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 23.4 23.0 22.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 21.0 \\ & 20.4 \\ & 20.4 \end{aligned}$ | 31.9 31.7 31.4 | 24.8 24.7 24.5 |
| Oct 14 Nov 11 Dec 9 | 451.6 447.6 442.3 | 19.0 189.0 188.6 | 95.2 93.7 92.1 | 85.3 85.1 84.2 | 62.7 61.6 60.1 | 17.7 17.6 17.5 | 17.4 17.4 17.3 | 141.9 140.6 138.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 50.1 \\ & 49.5 \\ & 49.5 \end{aligned}$ | 25.3 25.0 24.6 | 22.3 22.4 22.1 | 19.8 19.5 18.8 | 31.1 31.1 30.9 | 24.4 24.2 23.9 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \text { Jan } 13 \\ \text { Feb 10 } \\ \text { Mar } 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 436.5 \\ & 43.7 \\ & 445.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185.9 \\ & 189.7 \\ & 194.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.8 \\ & 92.1 \\ & 93.8 \end{aligned}$ | 82.0 81.5 82.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 58.5 \\ & 58.0 \\ & 57.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 17.4 \\ \text { 17.2 } \\ 16.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.3 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 17.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135.8 \\ & 133.5 \\ & 137.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 47.5 \\ 49.1 \\ 50.2 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.8 \\ & 24.2 \\ & 24.6 \end{aligned}$ | 21.6 21.6 21.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 18.2 \\ 18.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 30.9 30.5 29.9 | 23.5 23.4 23.2 |
| Apr 14 May Jan | 449.6 455.7 | 196.5 200.9 | 96.1 98.2 | 83.0 83.2 | 56.7 56.3 | 16.5 16.1 16 | 17.3 17.1 17.2 | 138.3 141.0 1 | 50.2 52.5 | 25.0 25.6 | 22.2 22.2 | 17.9 17.9 180 | 29.6 28.9 | 23.0 22.8 22.8 |
| Jun 9 | 459.5 | 200.8 | 100.9 | 84.5 | 56.1 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 142.5 | 52.6 | 26.3 | 22.8 | 18.0 | 28.6 | 22.8 |
| Jul 14 <br> Aug 11 <br> Sep 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 461.4 \\ & 459.4 \\ & 467.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199.6 \\ & 19929 \\ & 195.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 101.2 } \\ & \text { 104.1 } \\ & 105.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87.3 \\ & 89.1 \\ & 92.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.2 \\ & 56.4 \\ & 57.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.9 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 16.9 \\ & 17.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.5 \\ & 142.8 \\ & 144.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.1 \\ & 50.8 \\ & 51.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.4 \\ \begin{array}{c} 27.8 \\ 28.3 \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.4 \\ & 23.7 \\ & 24.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 18.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.5 \\ & 28.4 \\ & 28.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.6 .6 \\ & 22.4 \\ & 22.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct 13R Nov10P | $\begin{aligned} & 473.3 \\ & 478.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197.1 \\ & 197.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.4 \\ & 105.0 \end{aligned}$ | 94.8 98.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 58.8 .8 \\ & 59.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.2 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146.1 \\ & 147.7 \end{aligned}$ | 51.3 51.5 | 28.3 27.9 | 25.3 26.4 | 18.8 19.3 | 28.2 28.4 | 22.4 |
| Male | AGMA |  |  | JLHH |  | JLHJ | JLHK | JLHL |  |  | JLHN |  | JLHP | JLHQ |
| 2003 Nov 13 Dec 11 | 393.8 389.4 | 156.4 154.4 | 82.5 81.2 | 82.5 81.7 | 57.8 57.8 | 18.4 18.5 | 14.6 14.3 | 114.5 113.6 | 37.5 37.0 | 19.9 19.6 | 19.7 19.5 | 17.3 17.3 | 32.7 33.0 | 20.1 20.2 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \mathrm{Jan} 8 \\ \text { Feb } 12 \\ \text { Mar } 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 383.6 \\ & 378.6 \\ & 376.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151.4 \\ & 150.3 \\ & 149.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.1 \\ & 78.8 \\ & 78.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.4 \\ & 78.2 \\ & 77.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.5 \\ & 57.2 \\ & 56.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.7 \\ & 18.8 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.6 \\ & 111.2 \\ & 110.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 36.7 \\ 36.1 \\ 36.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 19.1 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.2 \\ & 18.8 \\ & 18.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 17.2 \\ \text { 17.1 } \\ \text { 17.0 } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.2 \\ & 33.5 \\ & 33.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 0.1 \\ 20.3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr 8 May ${ }^{13}$ Jun 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 372.4 \\ & 366.9 \\ & 362.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149.6 \\ & 145.4 \\ & 144.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.8 \\ & 76.7 \\ & 75.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.0 \\ & 74.9 \\ & 72.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56.2 \\ & 55.9 \\ & 55.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 19.1 \\ & 19.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 14.0 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.1 \\ & 109.3 \\ & 107.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.2 \\ & 34.8 \\ & 34.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 18.6 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.2 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.8 \\ & 16.7 \\ & 16.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.8 \\ & 34.1 \\ & 34.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 20.2 \\ 0.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } 8 \\ & \text { Aug } 12 \\ & \text { Sep } 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 357.1 \\ 353.9 \\ 353.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.1 \\ & 142.4 \\ & 142.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 75.9 \\ 74.1 \\ 74.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.2 \\ & 70.5 \\ & 69.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.9 \\ 52.8 \\ 52.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.0 \\ & 18.9 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.6 \\ & 104.5 \\ & 104.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.3 \\ & 34.4 \\ & 34.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 16.9 \\ 16.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 16.0 \\ 15.6 \\ 15.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.1 \\ & 34.0 \\ & 33.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 \\ & 19.9 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct 14 Nov 11 Dec 9 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 352.0 \\ 3483 \\ 343.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144.3 \\ & 143.1 \\ & 142.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.0 \\ & 72.6 \\ & 71.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.1 \\ & 68.0 \\ & 67.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51.2 \\ & 50.2 \\ & 49.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 18.5 \\ & \text { 18.4 } \end{aligned}$ | 14.4 14.4 14.3 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 103.9 \\ 102.6 \\ 100.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 34.8 \\ 34.1 \\ 33.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.0 \\ 17.8 \\ 17.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 16.4 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | 33.5 33.4 33.2 | 19.7 19.5 19.2 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \text { Jan } 13 \\ \text { Feb } 10 \\ \text { Mar } 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 338.8 \\ & 340.9 \\ & 346.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140.0 \\ & 143.4 \\ & 147.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.6 \\ & 71.1 \\ & 72.4 \end{aligned}$ | 65.4 64.9 65.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 47.6 \\ & 47.2 \\ & 46.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.2 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | 14.2 14.3 14.3 | 98.7 99.2 99.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 32.9 \\ & 34.0 \\ & 34.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.3 \\ & 16.9 \\ & 17.2 \end{aligned}$ | 15.7 15.7 15.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | 33.2 32.9 32.2 | 18.9 18.8 18.6 |
| Apr 14 May 12 Jun 9 | 349.3 355.3 358.2 | 148.5 152.8 152.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 74.4 \\ & 76.2 \\ & 78.4 \end{aligned}$ | 66.1 66.4 67.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 46.1 \\ & 45.8 \\ & 45.7 \end{aligned}$ | 17.3 16.9 16.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \\ & \text { 14. } \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | 99.9 102.5 103.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 34.4 \\ & 36.5 \\ & 36.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 18.5 \end{aligned}$ | 16.0 16.1 16.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | 31.9 31.0 30.9 | 18.4 18.3 18.3 |
| Jul 14 <br> Aug 11 <br> Sep 8 | 359.4 358.5 364.7 | 151.3 147.0 148.0 | 78.5 80.6 81.6 | 69.8 71.2 74.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 45.7 \\ & 45.8 \\ & 46.8 \end{aligned}$ | 16.6 16.7 16.7 | 14.1 13.9 14.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.3 \\ & 103.2 \\ & 104.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.3 \\ & 35.1 \\ & 35.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 19.6 \\ & 20.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 17.1 \\ 17.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | 30.6 30.4 30.3 | 18.1 17.9 18.0 |
| Oct 13 R Nov10P | $\begin{aligned} & 368.6 \\ & 372.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148.8 \\ & 149.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.7 \\ & 81.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.0 \\ & 78.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47.9 \\ & 48.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.8 \\ & 16.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.7 \\ & 106.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.3 \\ & 35.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 19.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.3 \\ & 30.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 18.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| Female | JLHR |  |  | JLHT |  | JLHV | JLHW | JLHX |  |  | JLHZ |  | JLIB | JLIC |
| 2003 Nov 13 | 109.4 108.4 | 50.2 49.4 | 23.7 23.5 | 20.5 20.3 | 12.2 <br> 12.4 <br> 124 | 13.7 14.0 | 2.8 2.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.1 \\ & 40.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | 7.9 7.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | 5.1 5.2 | 24.7 24.9 | 4.8 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \text { Jan } 88 \\ \text { Feb } 12 \\ \text { Mar } 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 10.8 \\ 10.5 \\ 105.2 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 48.7 48.4 48.4 | 23.0 22.6 22.2 | 19.9 19.3 19.3 | 12.4 12.4 12.5 12.5 | 14.2 14.4 14.5 | 2.8 2.8 2.8 | 40.0 39.7 40.0 | 15.6 15.5 15.7 | 7.6 7.6 7.6 | 6.8 6.6 6.6 | 5.2 5.2 5.2 | 25.0 25.2 25.3 | 4.8 4.8 4.9 |
| Apr 8 <br> May 13 <br> Jun 10 | 103.7 102.9 102.1 | 47.5 47.3 47.1 | 22.1 22.0 21.9 | 18.8 18.4 18.0 | 12.5 12.4 12.4 12.2 | 14.8 14.8 14.8 | 2.8 2.8 2.9 | 39.3 39.1 38.7 | 15.1 15.2 15.1 | 7.6 7.5 7.5 | 6.5 6.4 6.3 | 5.2 5.1 5.0 | 25.7 25.6 25.3 | 4.9 4.9 4.8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } 8 \\ & \text { Aug } 12 \\ & \text { Sep } 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.7 \\ 9.9 .9 \\ 100.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45.9 \\ & 46.2 \\ & 46.5 \end{aligned}$ | 22.2 21.5 21.5 | 17.7 17.5 17.4 | 12.0 11.8 11.6 | 14.8 14.7 14.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.1 \\ & 37.8 \\ & 38.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | 7.4 7.2 7.2 | 6.2 6.1 6.1 | 5.0 4.8 4.8 | 25.7 25.4 25.0 | 4.8 4.8 4.7 |
| Oct 14 Nov 11 Dec 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 99.6 \\ & 99.3 \\ & 98.7 \end{aligned}$ | 46.7 46.7 46.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 21.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 21.1 \\ \text { 21.9 } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 17.2 17.1 17.1 | 11.5 11.4 11.1 | 14.6 14.5 14.3 | 3.0 3.0 3.0 | 38.0 38.0 37.6 | 15.3 15.4 15.4 | 7.3 7.2 7.3 | 6.0 6.0 5.9 | 4.7 4.7 4.5 | 24.7 24.7 24.5 | 4.7 4.7 4.7 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \text { Jan } 13 \\ \text { Feb } 10 \\ \text { Mar } 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97.7 \\ & 97.8 \\ & 99.2 \end{aligned}$ | 45.9 46.3 47.1 | 21.2 21.0 21.4 | 16.6 16.6 16.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | 14.3 14.2 14.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 37.1 \\ 37.3 \\ 37.9 \end{array} \mathbf{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 \\ & 15.1 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | 7.5 7.3 7.4 | 5.9 5.9 6.0 | 4.5 4.4 4.4 | 24.5 24.1 23.7 | 4.6 4.6 4.6 |
| Apr 14 <br> May 12 <br> Jun 9 | 100.3 100.4 101.3 | 48.0 48.1 48.4 | 21.7 22.0 22.5 | 16.9 16.8 17.0 | 10.6 10.5 10.4 | 13.7 13.4 13.2 | 3.1 3.0 3.0 | 38.4 38.5 39.1 | 15.8 16.0 16.1 | 7.4 7.4 7.8 | 6.2 6.1 6.3 | 4.4 4.4 4.4 | 23.4 23.1 22.8 | 4.6 4.5 4.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } 14 \\ & \text { Aug } 11 \\ & \text { Sep } 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.0 \\ & 100.9 \\ & 103.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.3 \\ & 45.9 \\ & 47.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 23.5 \\ 23.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 17.5 \\ 17.9 \\ 18.3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 10.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.2 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.2 \\ & 39.6 \\ & 39.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.2 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | 23.0 23.0 22.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct 13R Nov10P | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 106.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.3 \\ & 48.6 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{24.0}^{23.7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 19.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.3 \\ & 13.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.4 \\ & 40.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.3 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | 22.8 23.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Source: Jobcentre Plus administrative system Labour Market Statistics Helpline:02075336094 <br> Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ in total from those given in Table F.1. The latter include clerically processed claims which currently <br> R Revised P amountto around 1 per cent of the total claimant count. Provisional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

E CLAIMANT COUNT
Claimant count by age and duration: not seasonally adjusted

| UNITED <br> KINGDOM | Allages |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All computerised claims | Up to 13 weeks | Over 13 weeksand up to 6 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 6 \text { and } \\ \text { up to } 12 \\ \text { months } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ \text { 12 and } \\ \text { up to } 24 \\ \text { months } \end{array}$ | Percent claiming over 12 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Alll } \\ \text { over } 24 \\ \text { months } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \begin{array}{r} \text { computerised } \\ \text { claims } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Up to } 13 \\ \text { weeks } \end{array}$ | Over 13 up to 6 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 6 \text { and } \\ \text { up to } 12 \\ \text { months } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ \text { 12and } \\ \text { up to } 24 \\ \text { months } \end{array}$ | Per cent claiming over 12 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { over } 24 \\ \text { months } \end{array}$ |
| All | GEYV |  |  | gevx |  |  | GEYZ | GEZA |  |  | GEZC |  |  | GEZE |
| 2003 Nov 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 875.6 \\ & 881.0 \end{aligned}$ | 405.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 179.3 \\ & 184.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152.3 \\ & 150.6 \end{aligned}$ | 95.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | 42.8 42.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 231.8 \\ & 231.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.9 \\ & 1380 \end{aligned}$ | 55.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 30.5 \\ & 30.2 \end{aligned}$ | 4.9 | 2.5 2.5 | 0.8 0.8 |
| $\begin{array}{rr} 2004 \mathrm{Jan} & 8 \\ \text { Feb } & 8 \\ \text { Mar } & 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 943.3 \\ & 948.2 \\ & 923.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4356.6 \\ & 436.9 \\ & 413.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201.8 \\ & 210.1 \\ & 208.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.1 \\ & 159.0 \\ & 160.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 \\ & 99.2 \\ & 97.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 43.2 \\ 42.9 \\ 42.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250.7 \\ & 260.8 \\ & 253.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146.5 \\ & 154.5 \\ & 146.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62.7 \\ & 64.7 \\ & 64.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.5 \\ & 35.3 \\ & 36.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.8 0.8 0.8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } 8 \\ & \text { May } 13 \\ & \text { Mun } 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 898.0 \\ & 86619 \\ & 832.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 402.6 \\ 367.0 \\ 355.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193.5 \\ & 193.6 \\ & 182.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162.4 \\ & 162.8 \\ & 158.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97.1 \\ & 96.0 \\ & 94.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 15.5 \\ 16.1 \\ 16.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 42.5 \\ 42.6 \\ 42.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242.4 \\ & 229.5 \\ & 220.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 138.9 \\ 123.4 \\ 120.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.6 \\ & 61.9 \\ & 57.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.8 \\ & 38.0 \\ & 36.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.8 0.8 0.8 |
| $\begin{array}{lr} \text { Jul } & 8 \\ \text { Aug } & 12 \\ \text { Sep } & 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 833.9 \\ & 840.9 \\ & 820.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 369.9 \\ 390.0 \\ 381.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180.9 \\ & 167.4 \\ & 163.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148.2 \\ & 149.4 \\ & 143.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.3 \\ & 90.5 \\ & 89.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 15.9 \\ 15.9 \end{array} \\ & \hline 16 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.5 \\ & 42.6 \\ & 42.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 230.5 \\ & 240.6 \\ & 234.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135.3 \\ & 148.1 \\ & 144.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.4 \\ & 50.7 \\ & 49.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.6 \\ & 35.3 \\ & 33.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.8 0.9 0.9 |
| Oct 14 Nov 11 Dec 9 | 798.6 794.7 801.7 | 373.4 378.9 385.3 | 164.1 160.9 164.5 | 132.5 128.6 127.0 | 86.1 84.3 83.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | 42.5 41.9 41.7 | 224.2 220.5 223.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 136.5 \\ & 134.8 \\ & 136.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.6 \\ & 51.8 \\ & 53.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 27.5 \\ 27.3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.9 0.9 0.9 |
| $\begin{array}{rrr} 2005 \text { Jan } & 13 \\ \text { Feb } & 10 \\ \text { Mar } & 10 \end{array}$ | 863.8 877.0 874.6 | 412.1 420.8 412.3 | 186.9 194.2 199.4 | 137.7 136.4 139.0 | 84.7 83.6 82.3 | 14.7 14.3 14.2 | 42.4 42.0 41.6 | 243.1 253.7 254.7 | 143.7 152.0 149.3 | 60.3 62.4 64.6 | 32.4 32.6 34.1 | 5.7 5.8 5.7 | 2.7 2.7 2.6 | 1.0 1.0 1.0 |
| Apr 14 May 12 <br> Jun 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 864.5 \\ & 859.9 \\ & 850.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403.1 \\ & 39.4 \\ & 381.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191.8 \\ & 19976 \\ & 195.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.3 \\ & 150.3 \\ & 152.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.0 \\ & 80.7 \\ & 80.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.1 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | 41.2 40.9 40.9 | 249.9 245.7 243.1 | 143.5 134.7 132.3 | 62.3 65.9 64.9 | 37.6 38.4 39.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.9 0.9 0.9 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Jul } & 14\end{array}$ <br> Aug 11 <br> Sep 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 864.2 \\ & 874.2 \\ & 865.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 398.3 \\ 40.0 \\ \hline 9065.5 \end{array} \\ & \hline 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193.1 \\ & 189.5 \\ & 187.2 \end{aligned}$ | 151.6 157.4 159.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 80.7 \\ & 81.0 \\ & 82.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | 40.6 40.4 40.6 | 256.5 264.4 260.9 | 148.3 155.8 152.2 | 62.8 60.1 59.6 | 38.2 41.0 41.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.9 1.0 1.0 |
| Oct 13 Nov 10 | 858.6 869.6 | 391.9 402.2 | 187.3 187.0 | 154.9 154.6 | 83.8 85.1 | 14.5 14.5 | 40.6 40.8 | 255.5 | 146.8 147.1 | 62.1 62.9 | 38.2 36.8 | 7.4 | ${ }_{3.3}$ | 1.0 |
| Male | GEZG |  |  | GEZI |  |  | GEZK | GEZL |  |  | GEZN |  |  | GEZP |
| $\begin{gathered} 2003 \text { Nov } 13 \\ \text { Dec } 11 \end{gathered}$ | 653.8 663.2 | 293.1 300.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 131.5 \\ & 134.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.5 \\ & 116.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.7 \\ & 77.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 16.9 \end{aligned}$ | 34.9 34.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 159.0 \\ & 161.4 \end{aligned}$ | $95.9$ | 38.0 39.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 3 \\ & 21.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 3.3 \end{aligned}$ | 2.4 2.4 | 0.5 0.5 |
| $\begin{array}{rr} 2004 \mathrm{Jan} & 8 \\ \text { Feb } & 8 \\ \text { Mar } & 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 710.0 \\ & 710.5 \\ & 691.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321.0 \\ & 318.2 \\ & 299.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 148.4 \\ 155 . \\ 156.8 \end{array} .8 \text { } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.3 \\ & 122.0 \\ & 122.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 .0 \\ & 79.6 \\ & 78.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.3 \\ & 35.0 \\ & 34.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175.1 \\ & 181.5 \\ & 176.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.4 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 101.1 \end{aligned}$ | 42.9 44.9 45.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 24.8 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 24.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.5 0.5 |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { Apr } \\ \text { May } & 8 \\ \text { M }\end{array}$ <br> Jun 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 670.7 \\ & 644.3 \\ & 620.2 \end{aligned}$ | 290.1 265.5 255.7 | 144.8 143.4 133.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 123.6 \\ & 124.0 \\ & 120.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.6 \\ & 76.7 \\ & 75.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.7 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 17.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.6 \\ & 34.7 \\ & 34.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.1 \\ & 159.3 \\ & 151.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.1 \\ & 85.8 \\ & 82.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.0 \\ & 43.2 \\ & 39.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.9 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 26.2 \\ \text { 25.3 } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.5 0.5 |
| $\begin{array}{lr} \text { Jul } & 8 \\ \text { Aug } & 12 \\ \text { Sep } & 9 \end{array}$ | 614.9 612.7 599.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 261.3 \\ & 270.2 \\ & 265.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.5 \\ & 122.6 \\ & 119.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.2 \\ & 13.6 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.4 \\ & 71.8 \\ & 70.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.5 \\ & 34.6 \\ & 34.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155.8 \\ & 16.7 \\ & 156.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.6 \\ & 97.3 \\ & 95.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.1 \\ & 34.8 \\ & 34.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.1 \\ & 24.3 \\ & 23.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.5 0.6 |
| Oct 14 Nov 11 Dec 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 587.6 \\ & 588.2 \\ & 598.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 264.3 \\ & 27.9 \\ & 2782.0 \\ & 2820 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1199.6 \\ & 117.3 \\ & 119.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 101.0 \\ 98.3 \\ 97.0 \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.2 \\ & 66.8 \\ & 66.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.5 \\ & 17.1 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ | 34.4 33.9 33.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 151.5 \\ & 150.7 \\ & 155.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.0 \\ & 92.5 \\ & 95.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.5 \\ & 34.9 \\ & 36.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.7 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 0.6 |
| $\begin{array}{rr} 2005 \text { Jan } & 13 \\ \text { Feb } 10 \\ \text { Mar } & 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 644.2 \\ & 652.1 \\ & 650.7 \end{aligned}$ | 301.9 305.8 298.6 | 136.3 142.7 148.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 104.6 \\ & 103.4 \\ & 104.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.2 \\ & 66.3 \\ & 65.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 .4 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.3 \\ & 34.0 \\ & 33.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.0 \\ & 177.0 \\ & 177.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 00.9 \\ 100.0 \\ 103.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.3 \\ & 43.2 \\ & 45.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.3 \\ & 22.3 \\ & 23.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 0.6 |
| $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Apr } & 14 \\ \text { May } & 12 \\ \text { Jun } & 9 \end{array}$ | 642.1 640.4 632.4 | 291.1 283.6 275.7 | 142.6 146.3 144.0 | 110.9 113.6 116.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 64.1 \\ & 63.8 \\ & 63.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 15.1 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.3 \\ & 33.1 \\ & 33.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.8 \\ & 171.1 \\ & 168.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.9 \\ & 94.0 \\ & 91.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.8 \\ & 46.2 \\ & 45.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.7 \\ & 26.4 \\ & 27.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 0.5 |
| $\begin{array}{cc} \text { Jul } & 14 \\ \text { Aug } & 11 \\ \text { Sep } & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 634.9 \\ & 637.1 \\ & 632.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281.6 \\ & 28.1 \\ & 276.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141.6 \\ & 139.3 \\ & 137.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.3 \\ & 119.4 \\ & 121.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 63.7 \\ 63.7 \\ 64.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 15.1 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.8 \\ & 32.6 \\ & 32.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 174.4 \\ 177.8 \\ 175.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.3 \\ 102.5 \\ 100.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.5 \\ & 41.6 \\ & 41.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.7 \\ & 28.6 \\ & 28.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 0.6 |
| Oct 13 Nov 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 630.6 \\ & 642.5 \end{aligned}$ | 277.1 288.3 | 1336.6 136.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 118.2 \\ & 118.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.9 \\ & 67.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | 32.7 32.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 173.6 \\ & 175.3 \end{aligned}$ | 98.9 101.1 | 42.3 42.6 | 26.7 25.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | 3.3 | 0.6 |
| Female | GEZR |  |  | GEZT |  |  | GEZV | GEZW |  |  | GEZY |  |  | GEYU |
| $\begin{array}{rrr} 2003 & \text { Nov } & 13 \\ \text { Dec } & 11 \end{array}$ | 221.8 217.8 | 112.8 107.1 | 47.7 | 34.8 34.2 | 18.7 18.9 | 12.0 12.3 | 7.9 | 72.8 70.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 44.0 \\ & 40.9 \end{aligned}$ | 17.7 18.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2.6}$ | 0.3 0.3 |
| $\begin{array}{rr} 2004 \mathrm{Jan} & 8 \\ \text { Feb } & 8 \\ \text { Mar } & 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233.3 \\ & 233.7 \\ & 232.2 \end{aligned}$ | 114.6 118.8 114.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 53.4 \\ & 54.4 \\ & 52.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.8 \\ & 37.1 \\ & 38.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 19.5 \\ 19.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.6 \\ & 79.3 \\ & 77.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.1 \\ & 46.7 \\ & 44.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.8 \\ & 19.8 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.6 2.5 2.6 | 0.3 0.3 0.3 |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { Apr } \\ \text { May } & 8 \\ \text { M }\end{array}$ <br> Jun 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 227.3 \\ & 21.7 \\ & 212.4 \end{aligned}$ | 112.5 101.5 99.9 | 48.7 50.2 48.2 | 38.8 38.8 37.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.4 \\ & 19.2 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 12.5 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.3 \\ & 70.2 \\ & 68.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.8 \\ & 37.7 \\ & 37.7 \end{aligned}$ | 17.7 18.7 17.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.6 2.8 2.9 | 0.3 0.3 0.3 |
| $\begin{array}{lr} \text { Jul } & 8 \\ \text { Aug } & 12 \\ \text { Sep } & \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219.0 \\ & 227.3 \\ & 220.6 \end{aligned}$ | 108.6 119.8 115.7 | 48.4 44.9 44.0 | 35.1 35.8 34.2 | 18.9 18.8 18.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 12.1 \end{aligned}$ | 8.0 8.1 8.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 74.7 \\ & 80.0 \\ & 77.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.8 \\ & 50.9 \\ & 49.1 \end{aligned}$ | 17.3 15.9 15.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ | 1.8 1.9 2.0 | 2.8 2.7 2.9 | 0.3 0.3 0.3 |
| Oct 14 Nov 11 Dec 9 | 211.0 206.5 203.4 | 109.1 107.0 103.3 | 44.4 43.7 45.0 | 31.5 30.3 30.0 | 17.9 17.5 17.2 | 12.3 12.3 12.4 | 8.1 8.0 7.9 | 72.7 69.9 67.9 | 44.6 42.3 40.2 | 17.0 16.9 17.2 | 8.9 8.6 8.5 | 1.9 1.8 1.7 | 3.0 3.0 3.0 | 0.3 0.3 0.3 |
| $\begin{array}{rrr} 2005 \text { Jan } & 13 \\ \text { Feb } & 10 \\ \text { Mar } & 10 \end{array}$ | 219.6 224.9 223.9 | 110.2 114.9 113.7 | 50.7 51.5 51.0 | 33.1 33.1 34.1 | 17.5 17.3 17.1 | 11.7 11.3 11.2 | 8.1 8.0 8.0 | 74.1 77.8 77.6 | 42.8 46.0 45.6 | 19.0 19.2 19.1 | 10.1 10.3 10.8 | 1.8 1.8 1.8 | 3.0 2.8 2.8 | 0.3 0.4 0.4 |
| Apr 14 May 12 Jun 9 | 222.4 219.5 218.5 | 112.0 106.8 105.7 | 49.2 51.3 51.5 | 36.4 36.7 36.7 | 16.9 16.8 16.8 | 11.2 11.2 11.3 | 7.9 7.8 7.9 | 76.1 74.5 74.3 | 43.6 40.7 40.5 | 18.5 19.7 19.7 | 11.8 11.9 11.8 | 1.8 1.8 1.8 | 2.8 2.9 2.9 | 0.3 0.3 0.3 |
| $\begin{array}{lr} \text { Jul } & 14 \\ \text { Aug } & 11 \\ \text { Sep } & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229.3 \\ & 237.1 \\ & 233.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.7 \\ & 123.8 \\ & 119.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51.4 \\ & 50.2 \\ & 50.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 36.3 \\ 38.0 \\ 38.2 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 17.1 \\ \text { 17.2 } \\ 17.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 10.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82.1 \\ & 86.6 \\ & 85.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49.1 \\ & 53.3 \\ & 51.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 18.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 2.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.3 0.4 0.4 |
| Oct 13 Nov 10 | 228.0 227.0 | 114.8 113.9 | 50.7 51.0 | 36.7 36.2 | 17.9 18.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | 7.8 | 81.9 79.8 | 48.0 46.0 | 19.8 20.2 | 11.5 10.9 | 2.3 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.4 0.3 |

Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ in total from those given in Table F.1. The latter include clerically processed claims which currently
amount to around 1 per cent of the total claimantcount.

# Claimant count by age and duration: not seasonally adjusted Thousandsand percent 



[^37]巨 3 CLAIMANT COUNT
Claimant count by age and duration: Government Office Regions

| At November 102005 ( 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Duration of claims in weeks | Male |  |  |  | Female |  |  |  | Male |  |  |  | Female |  |  |  |
|  | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50 and over | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { ages }^{\mathbf{a}} \end{array}$ | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50 and over | $\underset{\text { ages }^{\text {a }}}{\text { All }}$ | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50 and over | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { ages }^{\mathbf{a}} \end{gathered}$ | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50 and over | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { ages }^{\mathrm{a}} \end{array}$ |
| NORTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless | 6,423 | 7,583 | 2,141 | 16,353 | 2,542 | 2,079 | 678 | 5,506 | 5,193 | 8,292 | 2,348 | 16,086 | 2,393 | 2,839 | 1,165 | 6,600 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 2,641 | 3,732 | 948 | 7,363 | 1,106 | 993 | 354 | 2,482 | 1,882 | 3,526 | 1,003 | 6,469 | 834 | 1,097 | 490 | 2,471 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 1,501 | 3,904 | 943 | 6,368 | 540 | 811 | 312 | 1,680 | 948 | 2,865 | 945 | 4,795 | 393 | 720 | 327 | 1,465 |
| 52 andupto 104 | 292 | 2,467 | 760 | 3,521 | 94 | 420 | 201 | 715 | 179 | 1,558 | 649 | 2,395 | 76 | 345 | 211 | 633 |
| Over 104 | 26 | 552 | 1,049 | 1,627 | 8 | 87 | 169 | 264 | 28 | 389 | 657 | 1,075 | 18 | 102 | 179 | 299 |
| Percent claiming over 52 week | ks 2.9 | 16.6 | 31.0 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 11.5 | 21.6 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 11.7 | 23.3 | 11.3 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 16.4 | 8.1 |
| All | 10,883 | 18,238 | 5,841 | 35,232 | 4,290 | 4,390 | 1,714 | 10,647 | 8,230 | 16,630 | 5,602 | 30,820 | 3,714 | 5,103 | 2,372 | 11,468 |


| NORTH WEST | ENGLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 orless 13,954 | 18,247 | 4,025 | 36,779 | 5,951 | 5,256 | 1,649 | 13,334 | 81,383 | 120,474 | 29,715 | 234,709 | 37,874 | 39,945 | 13,586 | 94,393 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 5,406 | 8,867 | 1,902 | 16,271 | 2,385 | 2,346 | 731 | 5,555 | 34,838 | 62,213 | 14,867 | 112,600 | 16,928 | 18,950 | 6,423 | 42,895 |
| 26 andupto 52 3,212 | 8,566 | 1,940 | 13,765 | 1,311 | 1,792 | 556 | 3,703 | 21,717 | 62,055 | 15,293 | 99,478 | 9,401 | 15,816 | 5,611 | 31,170 |
| 52 andupto 104516 | 5,246 | 1,498 | 7,265 | 216 | 1018 | 408 | 1,647 | 4,340 | 39,129 | 11,367 | 54,880 | 2,030 | 9,318 | 3,993 | 15,371 |
| Over104 70 | 1,652 | 1,819 | 3,541 | 28 | 256 | 357 | 641 | 583 | 11,950 | 13,552 | 26,092 | 296 | 2,661 | 3,539 | 6,501 |
| Percent claiming over 52 weeks 2.5 | 16.2 | 29.7 | 13.9 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 20.7 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 17.3 | 29.4 | 15.3 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 22.7 | 11.5 |
| All $\quad \mathbf{2 3 , 1 5 8}$ | 42,578 | 11,184 | 7,621 | 9,891 | 10,668 | 3,701 | 24,880 | 142,861 | 295,821 | 84,794 | 527,759 | 66,529 | 86,690 | 33,152 | 190,330 |
| YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless 10,111 | 14,243 | 3,461 | 28,273 | 4,313 | 4,119 | 1,407 | 10,330 | 6,382 | 7,654 | 1,857 | 16,078 | 2,696 | 2,186 | 781 | 5,867 |
| Over 13 and upto 26 4,097 | 7,234 | 1,672 | 13,074 | 1,870 | 1,926 | 674 | 4,536 | 2,384 | 3,406 | 825 | 6,645 | 971 | 877 | 319 | 2,195 |
| 26 andupto 52 2,329 | 6,665 | 1,565 | 10,599 | 922 | 1,530 | 487 | 2,977 | 1,306 | 2,918 | 683 | 4,922 | 456 | 540 | 219 | 1,227 |
| 52 and upto 104395 | 3,599 | 1,143 | 5,138 | 168 | 736 | 349 | 1,255 | 280 | 1,832 | 574 | 2,687 | 79 | 345 | 175 | 599 |
| Over104 51 | 564 | 1,469 | 2,084 | $\overbrace{2}$ | 150 | 337 | 510 | 33 | 728 | 796 | 1,557 | 20 | 147 | 157 | 324 |
| Percent claiming over 52 weeks 2.6 | 12.9 | 28.1 | 12.2 | 2.6 | 10.5 | 21.1 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 15.5 | 28.9 | 13.3 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 20.1 | 9.0 |
| All 16,983 | 32,305 | 9,310 | 59,168 | 7,296 | 8,461 | 3,254 | 19,608 | 10,385 | 16,538 | 4,735 | 31,889 | 4,222 | 4,095 | 1,651 | 10,212 |


| EAST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SCOTLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 orless | 6,240 | 9,058 | 2,550 | 18,127 | 2,915 | 3,119 | 1,246 | 7,547 | 9,925 | 15,021 | 3,630 | 29,423 | 3,971 | 4,330 | 1,558 | 10,500 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 2,652 | 4,624 | 1,273 | 8,609 | 1,281 | 1,499 | 625 | 3,449 | 3,944 | 7,027 | 1,653 | 12,850 | 1,654 | 1,938 | 684 | 4,444 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 1,701 | 4,553 | 1,211 | 7,491 | 704 | 1,286 | 514 | 2,534 | 1,932 | 6,408 | 1,653 | 10,122 | 751 | 1,410 | 602 | 2,850 |
| 52 andupto 104 | 308 | 2,937 | 895 | 4,144 | 141 | 704 | 370 | 1,218 | 324 | 4,475 | 1,595 | 6,408 | 126 | 909 | 461 | 1,507 |
| Over 104 | 49 | 802 | 1,103 | 1,956 | 23 | 167 | 311 | 501 | 41 | 1,157 | 2,274 | 3,472 | 25 | 182 | 454 | 661 |
| Per cent claiming over 52 weeks | s 3.3 | 17.0 | 28.4 | 15.1 | 3.2 | 12.9 | 22.2 | 11.3 | 2.3 | 16.5 | 35.8 | 15.9 | 2.3 | 12.4 | 24.3 | 10.9 |
| All | 10,950 | 21,974 | 7,032 | 40,327 | 5,064 | 6,775 | 3,066 | 15,249 | 16,166 | 34,088 | 10,805 | 62,275 | 6,527 | 8,769 | 3,759 | 19,962 |
| WEST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GREAT BRITAIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless | 10,631 | 14,788 | 3,991 | 29,745 | 4,800 | 4,397 | 1,538 | 11,028 | 97,690 | 143,149 | 35,202 | 280,210 | 44,541 | 46,461 | 15,925 | 110,760 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 5,130 | 8,250 | 1,968 | 15,443 | 2,432 | 2,331 | 751 | 5,586 | 41,166 | 72,646 | 17,345 | 132,095 | 19,553 | 21,765 | 7,426 | 49,534 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 3,476 | 9,423 | 2,354 | 15,324 | 1,372 | 2,084 | 723 | 4,215 | 24,955 | 71,381 | 17,629 | 114,522 | 10,608 | 17,766 | 6,432 | 35,247 |
| 52 andupto 104 | 735 | 5,796 | 1,498 | 8,037 | 348 | 1,252 | 492 | 2,096 | 4,944 | 45,436 | 13,536 | 63,975 | 2,235 | 10,572 | 4,629 | 17,477 |
| Over 104 | 106 | 2,465 | 1,959 | 4,531 | 53 | 475 | 460 | 988 | 657 | 13,835 | 16,622 | 31,121 | 341 | 2,990 | 4,150 | 7,486 |
| Per cent claiming over 52 weeks | s 4.2 | 20.3 | 29.4 | 17.2 | 4.5 | 16.4 | 24.0 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 17.1 | 30.1 | 15.3 | 3.3 | 13.6 | 22.8 | 11.3 |
| All | 20,078 | 40,722 | 11,770 | 73,080 | 9,005 | 10,539 | 3,964 | 23,913 | 169,412 | 346,447 | 100,334 | 621,923 | 77,278 | 99,554 | 38,562 | 220,504 |


| EAST |  |  | NORTHERN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 or less | 6,585 | 10,228 | 2,891 | 20,008 | 3,282 | 3,556 | 1,541 | 8,652 | 3,361 | 3,969 | 706 | 8,078 | 1,460 | 1,206 | 414 | 3,103 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 2,582 | 4,799 | 1,385 | 8,827 | 1,257 | 1,547 | 658 | 3,529 | 1,460 | 1,994 | 395 | 3,860 | 685 | 576 | 197 | 1,465 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 1,608 | 4,683 | 1,347 | 7,678 | 682 | 1,203 | 593 | 2,510 | 905 | 2,479 | 511 | 3,898 | 324 | 473 | 162 | 962 |
| 52 andup to 104 | 365 | 2,883 | 933 | 4,183 | 178 | 686 | 381 | 1,247 | 202 | 2,234 | 588 | 3,024 | 58 | 331 | 213 | 604 |
| Over 104 | 37 | 656 | 1,046 | 1,740 | 21 | 156 | 346 | 524 | 8 | 375 | 1,377 | 1,760 | 8 | 62 | 319 | 389 |
| Per cent claiming over 52 weeks | s 3.6 | 15.2 | 26.0 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 11.8 | 20.7 | 10.8 | 3.5 | 23.6 | 54.9 | 23.2 | 2.6 | 14.8 | 40.8 | 15.2 |
| All | 11,177 | 23,249 | 7,602 | 42,436 | 5,420 | 7,148 | 3,519 | 16,462 | 5,936 | 11,051 | 3,577 | 20,620 | 2,535 | 2,648 | 1,305 | 6,523 |
| LONDON |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | UNITED | INGDOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 orless | 14,458 | 24,930 | 4,368 | 44,146 | 8,214 | 10,099 | 2,526 | 21,260 | 101,051 | 147,118 | 35,908 | 288,288 | 46,001 | 47,667 | 16,339 | 113,863 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 7,386 | 14,548 | 2,644 | 24,695 | 4,137 | 5,035 | 1,367 | 10,648 | 42,626 | 74,640 | 17,740 | 135,955 | 20,238 | 22,341 | 7,623 | 50,999 |
| 26 andupto 52 | 5,078 | 15,694 | 3,108 | 23,969 | 2,704 | 4,931 | 1,443 | 9,147 | 25,860 | 73,860 | 18,140 | 118,420 | 10,932 | 18,239 | 6,594 | 36,209 |
| 52 andup to 104 | 1,187 | 11,246 | 2,734 | 15,174 | 604 | 3,316 | 1,148 | 5,075 | 5,146 | 47,670 | 14,124 | 66,999 | 2,293 | 10,903 | 4,842 | 18,081 |
| Over 104 | 148 | 3,922 | 3,258 | 7,329 | 78 | 989 | 1,084 | 2,151 | 665 | 14,210 | 17,999 | 32,881 | 349 | 3,052 | 4,469 | 7,875 |
| Per cent claiming over 52 weeks | s 4.7 | 21.6 | 37.2 | 19.5 | 4.3 | 17.7 | 29.5 | 15.0 | 3.3 | 17.3 | 30.9 | 15.5 | 3.3 | 13.7 | 23.4 | 11.4 |
| All | 28,257 | 70,340 | 16,112 | 115,313 | 15,737 | 24,370 | 7,568 | 48,281 | 175,348 | 357,498 | 103,911 | 642,543 | 79,813 | 102,202 | 39,867 | 227,027 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

[^38]Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ in total from those given in Table F.1. The latter include clerically processed claims which currently amount to around 1 per cent of the total claimant count.

# CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Claimant count by sought and usual occupation 

| Notseasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | At November 102005 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED KINGDOM | SOC 2000 Submajor groups | Sought Occupations |  |  |  |  |  | Usual Occupations |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  | Male |  | Female |  | All |  |
| Description |  | (000s) | (\%) | (000s) | (\%) | (000s) | (\%) | (000s) | (\%) | (000s) | (\%) | (000s) | (\%) |
| Corporatemanagers | 11 | 23.0 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 30.1 | 3.5 | 22.8 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 30.0 | 3.5 |
| Managers and proprietors in agriculture and services | 12 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 0.9 |
| Scienceandtechnologyprofessionals | 21 | 13.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 14.3 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 13.6 | 1.6 |
| Health professionals | 22 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Teaching andresearch professionals | $2_{3}$ | 5.6 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 10.7 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 1.2 |
| Business and public service professionals | 24 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 0.7 |
| Scienceandtechnologyassociate professionals | 31 | 11.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 1.4 | 10.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 11.7 | 1.3 |
| Health andsocial welfare associate professionals | 32 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 0.7 |
| Protective serviceoccupations | 33 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Culturemediaandsportsoccupations | 34 | 17.4 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 23.0 | 2.6 | 16.2 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 21.2 | 2.4 |
| Business and publicservice associate professionals | 35 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 13.6 | 1.6 |
| Administrativeoccupations | 41 | 41.7 | 6.5 | 39.3 | 17.3 | 81.0 | 9.3 | 40.9 | 6.4 | 38.0 | 16.7 | 78.9 | 9.1 |
| Secretarial and relatedoccupations | 42 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 1.2 |
| Skilled agricultural trades | 51 | 14.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 15.6 | 1.8 | 14.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 15.2 | 1.8 |
| Skilledmetal and electrical trades | 52 | 30.6 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 31.0 | 3.6 | 28.7 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 29.1 | 3.3 |
| Skilled constructions and building trades | 53 | 40.8 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 41.3 | 4.7 | 37.7 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 38.1 | 4.4 |
| Textiles, printing andotherskilledtrades | 54 | 13.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 15.5 | 1.8 | 12.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 14.3 | 1.6 |
| Caring personal serviceoccupations | 61 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 26.1 | 11.5 | 32.9 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 24.5 | 10.8 | 30.9 | 3.5 |
| Leisure and otherpersonal serviceoccupations | 62 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 12.3 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 11.7 | 1.3 |
| Salesoccupations | 71 | 55.1 | 8.6 | 53.3 | 23.5 | 108.3 | 12.5 | 55.1 | 8.6 | 52.3 | 23.1 | 107.4 | 12.4 |
| Customerserviceoccupations | 72 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 12.3 | 1.4 | 8.1 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 13.6 | 1.6 |
| Process, plantandmachineoperatives | 81 | 32.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 37.8 | 4.3 | 33.0 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 38.8 | 4.5 |
| Transport\& mobile machine drivers and operatives | 82 | 51.0 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 52.7 | 6.1 | 47.4 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 48.9 | 5.6 |
| Elementarytrades, plantandstorage relatedoccupations | 91 | 194.6 | 30.3 | 18.4 | 8.1 | 213.0 | 24.5 | 205.5 | 32.0 | 21.1 | 9.3 | २26.6 | 26.1 |
| Elementary administration and serviceoccupations | 92 | 50.5 | 7.9 | 25.9 | 11.4 | 76.3 | 8.8 | 52.7 | 8.2 | 27.1 | 12.0 | 79.8 | 9.2 |
| Unknownoccupations |  | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| Total |  | 6425 | 100.0 | 227.0 | 100.0 | 869.6 | 100.0 | 642.5 | 100.0 | 227.0 | 100.0 | 869.6 | 100.0 |

Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by occupation. These figures differ in total from those given intables F1, F12 and F13. The latter include clerically processed claims which currently amount to around 1 per cent of the total claimant count.

## F 12 CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Claimant count area statistics: counties, unitary and local authorities

At November 102005

|  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 646,510 | 228,825 | 875,335 | 2.4 | YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER | 59,526 | 19,740 | 79,266 | 26 |
| NORTH EAST | 35,448 | 10,724 | 46,172 | 2.9 | East Riding of Yorkshire UA | 2,623 | 1,056 | 3,679 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Kingston upon Hull, City of $U$ | 6,570 | 1,906 | 8,476 | 5.4 |
| Darlington UA | 1,270 | 392 | 1,662 | 2.8 | North East Lincolnshire UA | 2,681 | 926 | 3,607 | 3.8 |
| Hartlepool UA | 1,667 | 460 | 2,127 | 3.9 | North Lincolnshire UA | 1,655 | 586 | 2,241 | 2.4 |
| Middlesbrough UA | 2,928 | 757 | 3,685 | 4.3 | York UA | 1,261 | 455 | 1,716 | 1.5 |
| Redcar and Cleveland UA | 2,279 | 685 | 2,964 | 3.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stockton-on-Tees UA | 2,509 | 837 | 3,346 | 2.9 | North Yorkshire | 3,419 | 1,362 | 4,781 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Craven | 221 | 90 | 311 | 1.0 |
| County Durham | 5,011 | 1,763 | 6,774 | 2.2 | Hambleton | 348 | 130 | 478 | 0.9 |
| Chester-le-Street | 458 | 144 | 602 | 1.8 | Harrogate | 668 | 280 | 948 | 1.0 |
| Derwentside | 958 | 318 | 1,276 | 2.4 | Richmondshire | 203 | 102 | 305 | 1.0 |
| Durham | 645 | 214 | 859 | 1.4 | Ryedale | 212 | 119 | 331 | 1.1 |
| Easington | 996 | 340 | 1,336 | 2.4 | Scarborough | 1,246 | 426 | 1,672 | 2.7 |
| Sedgefield | 1003 | 385 | 1,388 | 2.6 | Selby | 521 | 215 | 736 | 1.5 |
| Teesdale | 134 | 50 | 184 | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wear Valley | 817 | 312 | 1,129 | 3.0 | South Yorkshire (Met County) | 16,174 | 5,197 | 21,371 | 27 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Barnsley | 2,276 | 751 | 3,027 5547 | 2.2 |
| Northumberland | 3,306 | 1,183 | 4,489 | 2.4 | Doncaster | 4,140 | 1,407 | 5,547 | 3.2 |
| Alnwick Berwick-upon-Tweed | 279 | 109 | 388 277 | 2.1 | Rotherham | 3,135 | 1013 | 4,148 | 2.7 |
| Berwick-upon-Tweed Blyth Valley | 184 | 93 | 277 1,453 | 1.8 | Sheffield | 6,623 | 2,026 | 8,649 | 2.7 |
| Blyth Valley | 1,080 | 373 | 1,453 | 2.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Castle Morpeth | 401 | 151 | 552 | 1.9 | West Yorkshire (Met County) | 25,143 | 8,252 | 33,395 | 2.5 |
| Tynedale | 329 | 147 | 476 | 1.3 | Bradford | 6,610 | 2,022 | 8,632 | 2.9 |
| Wansbeck | 1033 | 310 | 1,343 | 3.6 | Calderdale | 2,047 | 739 | 2,786 | 2.3 |
| Tyne and Wear (Met County) | 16,478 | 4,647 | 21,125 | 3.1 | Kirklees | 3,824 9302 | 1,356 2,975 | 5,180 12,277 | 2.1 27 |
| Gateshead | +,550 | +755 | 2,125 3,305 | 2.8 | Leeds | 9,302 | 2,975 | 12,277 | 2.7 |
| Newcastle upon Tyne | 4,214 | 1,099 | 5,313 | 3.1 | Wakefield | 3,360 | 1,60 | 4,520 | 2.3 |
| North Tyneside | 2,589 | 759 | 3,348 | 2.9 | EAST MIDLANDS | 40,442 | 15,297 | 55,739 | 2.1 |
| South Tyneside | 3,012 | 836 | 3,848 | 4.2 | EAST MIDLANDS | 40,442 | 15,297 | 55,739 | 2. |
| Sunderland | 4,113 | 1,198 | 5,311 | 3.0 | Derby UA | 3,236 | 1,074 | 4,310 | 3.0 |
| NORTH WEST |  |  |  | 2.5 | Leicester UA | 6,292 | 2,429 | 8,721 | 4.8 |
| NORTH WEST | 78,036 | 25,032 | 103,068 | 2.5 | Nottingham UA | 5,253 | 1,568 | 6,821 | 3.7 |
| Blackburn with Darwen UA | 1,827 | 534 | 2,361 | 2.8 | Rutland UA | 109 | 37 | 146 | 0.7 |
| Blackpool UA | 2,126 | 578 | 2,704 | 3.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Halton UA | 1,727 | 564 | 2,291 | 3.1 | Amber Valley | 6,204 851 | 2,425 344 | 8,629 | 1.9 |
| Warrington UA | 1,413 | 446 | 1,859 | 1.5 | Amber Valley | 829 | 324 | 1,153 | 2.6 |
| Cheshire | 4,326 | 1,574 | 5,900 | 1.4 | Chesterfield | 1,342 | 471 | 1,813 | 3.0 |
| Chester | 770 | 279 | 1,049 | 1.4 | Derbyshire Dales | 301 | 103 | 404 | 1.0 |
| Congleton | 492 | 183 | 675 | 1.2 | Erewash | 981 | 389 | 1,370 | 2.0 |
| Crewe and Nantwich | 812 | 284 | 1,096 | 1.6 | High Peak | 580 | 250 | 830 | 1.5 |
| Ellesmere Port and Neston | 688 | 217 | 905 | 1.9 | North East Derbyshire | 855 | 331 | 1,186 | 2.0 |
| Macclesfield | 652 | 239 | 891 | 1.0 | South Derbyshire | 465 | 213 | 678 | 1.3 |
| Vale Royal | 912 | 372 | 1,284 | 1.7 | Leicestershire | 3,552 | 1,508 | 5,060 | 1.3 |
| Cumbria | 4,311 | 1,301 | 5,612 | 1.9 | Blaby | 450 | 209 | 659 | 1.2 |
| Allerdale | 949 | 280 | 1,229 | 2.1 | Charnwood | 1,082 | 405 | 1,487 | 1.5 |
| Barrow-in-Furness | 1002 | 238 | 1,240 | 2.9 | Harborough | 298 | 104 | 402 | 0.8 |
| Carlisle | 980 | 311 | 1,291 | 2.0 | Hinckley and Bosworth | 530 | 278 | 808 | 1.3 |
| Copeland | 929 | 271 | 1,200 | 2.8 | Melton | 248 | 104 | 352 | 1.2 |
| Eden | 135 | 65 | 200 | 0.6 | North West Leicestershire | 502 | 225 | 727 | 1.3 |
| SouthLakeland | 316 | 136 | 452 | 0.8 | Oadby and Wigston | 442 | 183 | 625 | 1.9 |
| Greater Manchester (Met County) | 29,328 | 9,442 | 38,770 | 24 | Lincolnshire | 5,216 | 2,079 | 7,295 | 1.8 |
| Bolton | 3,180 | 1,100 | 4,280 | 2.6 | Boston | 425 | 167 | 592 | 1.7 |
| Bury | 1,449 | 505 | 1,954 | 1.7 | EastLindsey | 1178 | 458 | 1,636 | 2.1 |
| Manchester | 8,218 | 2,457 | 10,675 | 3.7 | Lincoln | 1,162 | 333 | 1,495 | 2.7 |
| Oldham | 2,280 | 748 | 3,028 | 2.3 | North Kesteven | 500 | 212 | 712 | 1.2 |
| Rochdale | 2,565 | 813 | 3,378 | 2.7 | South Holland | 500 | 245 | 745 | 1.6 |
| Salford | 2,680 | 793 | 3,473 | 2.6 | SouthKesteven | 770 | 364 | 1,134 | 1.5 |
| Stockport | 1,906 | 649 | 2,555 | 1.5 | WestLindsey | 681 | 300 | 981 | 2.0 |
| Tameside | 2,163 | 696 | 2,859 | 2.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trafford | 1,619 | 532 | 2,151 | 1.6 | Northamptonshire | 4,915 | 2,044 | 6,959 | 1.7 |
| Wigan | 3,268 | 1,149 | 4,417 | 2.3 | Corby | 579 | 239 | 818 | 2.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Daventry | 365 | 201 | 566 | 1.2 |
| Lancashire | 9,166 | 3,041 | 12,207 | 1.7 | East Northamptonshire | 473 | 229 | 702 | 1.4 |
| Burnley | 852 | 304 | 1,156 | 2.2 | Kettering | 648 | 245 | 893 | 1.7 |
| Chorley | 659 | 213 | 872 | 1.3 | Northampton | 2,027 | 745 | 2,772 | 2.2 |
| Fylde | 340 | 107 | 447 | 1.0 | South Northamptonshire | 251 | 110 | 361 | 0.7 |
| Hyndburn | 727 | 245 | 972 | 2.0 | Wellingborough | 572 | 275 | 847 | 1.9 |
| Lancaster | 1,251 | 432 | 1,683 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pendle | 667 | 251 | 918 | 1.7 | Nottinghamshire | 5,665 | 2,133 | 7,798 | 1.7 |
| Preston | 1,678 | 447 | 2,125 | 2.6 | Ashfield | 1,050 | 378 | 1,428 | 2.0 |
| Ribble Valley | 138 | 71 | 215 | 0.6 | Bassetlaw | 938 | 372 | 1,310 | 1.9 |
| Rossendale | 490 | 153 | 643 | 1.6 | Broxtowe | 697 | 295 | 992 | 1.5 |
| South Ribble | 614 | 221 | 835 | 1.3 | Gedling | 789 | 290 | 1,079 | 1.6 |
| WestLancashire | 1,158 | 410 | 1,568 | 2.4 | Mansfield | 1,052 | 377 | 1,429 | 2.4 |
| Wyre | 592 | 181 | 773 | 1.3 | Newark and Sherwood | 698 | 259 | 957 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Rushcliffe | 441 | 162 | 603 | 0.9 |
| Merseyside (Met County) | 23,812 | 7,552 | 31,364 | 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Knowsley | 2,785 | 877 | 3,662 | 4.0 | WEST MIDLANDS | 73,467 | 24,047 | 97,514 | 3.0 |
| Liverpool | 11,162 | 3,544 | 14,706 | 5.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Saint Helens | 2,121 | 735 | 2,856 | 2.6 | Herefordshire, County of UA | 1,135 | 445 | 1,580 | 1.5 |
| Sefton | 3,388 | 1015 | 4,403 | 2.7 | Stoke-on-Trent UA | 3,334 | 1,048 | 4,382 | 3.0 |
| Wirral | 4,356 | 1,381 | 5,737 | 3.1 | Telford and Wrekin UA | 1,549 | 547 | 2,096 | 21 |

[^39]Claimant count area statistics: counties, unitary and local authorities F. 2
Claimant count area statistics: counties, unitary and local authorities ${\underset{A t}{ } F_{\text {November } 10}^{2005}}_{1}^{2}$

|  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shropshire | 1,661 | 668 | 2,329 | 1.4 | Suffolk | 5,154 | 1,813 | 6,967 | 1.7 |
| Bridgnorth | 230 | 114 | 344 | 1.1 | Babergh | 404 | 155 | 559 | 1.1 |
| North Shropshire | 301 | 137 | 438 | 1.3 | ForestHeath | 220 | 114 | 334 | 0.9 |
| Oswestry | 277 | 127 | 404 | 1.8 | Ipswich | 1,559 | 487 | 2,046 | 2.9 |
| Shrewsbury and Atcham | 644 | 216 | 860 | 1.5 | Mid Suffolk | 351 | 153 | 504 | 1.0 |
| South Shropshire | 209 | 74 | 283 | 1.2 | St. Edmundsbury | 527 | 199 | 726 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Suffolk Coastal | 515 | 183 | 698 | 1.0 |
| Staffordshire | 5,836 | 2,097 | 7,933 | 1.6 | Waveney | 1,578 | 522 | 2,100 | 3.3 |
| CannockChase | 888 | 338 | 1,226 | 2.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| East Staffordshire | 732 | 288 | 1020 | 1.6 | LONDON | 116,359 | 48,941 | 165,300 | 3.3 |
| Lichfield | 608 | 194 | 802 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newcastle-under-Lyme | 809 | 289 | 1,098 | 1.4 | Greater London | 116,359 | 48,941 | 165,300 | 3.3 |
| South Staffordshire | 782 | 264 | 1,046 | 1.6 | Barking and Dagenham | 2,807 | 1,161 | 3,968 | 3.9 |
| Stafford | 894 | 279 | 1,173 | 1.6 | Barnet | 3,681 | 1,744 | 5,425 | 2.6 |
| Staffordshire Moorlands | 442 | 180 | 622 | 1.1 | Bexley | 1,955 | 896 | 2,851 | 2.1 |
| Tamworth | 681 | 265 | 946 | 2.0 | Brent | 5,459 | 2,146 | 7,605 | 4.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bromley | 2,674 | 1,209 | 3,883 | 2.1 |
| Warwickshire | 3,570 | 1,373 | 4,943 | 1.5 | Camden | 3,851 | 1,590 | 5,441 | 3.5 |
| North Warwickshire | 381 | 179 | 560 | 1.4 | City of London | 61 | 14 | 75 | 1.1 |
| Nuneaton and Bedworth | 1,138 | 455 | 1,593 | 2.2 | Croydon | 4,377 | 1,940 | 6,317 | 2.9 |
| Rugby | 639 | 240 | 879 | 1.6 | Ealing | 4,058 | 1,805 | 5,863 | 2.9 |
| Stratford-on-Avon | 554 | 192 | 746 | 1.1 | Enfield | 4,441 | 1,868 | 6,309 | 3.5 |
| Warwick | 858 | 307 | 1,165 | 1.3 | Greenwich | 4,106 | 1,701 | 5,807 | 3.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Hackney | 5,550 | 2,191 | 7,741 | 5.6 |
| West Midlands (Met County) | 51,783 | 16,247 | 68,030 | 4.3 | Hammersmith and Fulham | 2,717 | 1,145 | 3,862 | 3.0 |
| Birmingham | 25,530 | 7,787 | 33,317 | 5.5 | Haringey | 6,023 | 2,416 | 8,439 | 5.4 |
| Coventry | 4,641 | 1,402 | 6,043 | 3.2 | Harrow | 2,131 | 1049 | 3,180 | 2.4 |
| Dudley | 4,651 | 1,450 | 6,101 | 3.3 | Havering | 1,682 | 806 | 2,488 | 1.8 |
| Sandwell | 5,984 | 1,922 | 7,906 | 4.6 | Hillingdon | 2,622 | 1,144 | 3,766 | 2.4 |
| Solihull | 1,633 | 587 | 2,220 | 1.9 | Hounslow | 2,280 | 1,134 | 3,414 | 2.4 |
| Walsall | 4,232 | 1,495 | 5,727 | 3.8 | Islington | 4,176 | 1,888 | 6,064 | 4.7 |
| Wolverhampton | 5,112 | 1,604 | 6,716 | 4.6 | Kensington and Chelsea | 1,785 | 951 | 2,736 | 2.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Kingstonupon Thames | 1,078 | 436 | 1,514 | 1.5 |
| Worcestershire | 4,599 | 1,622 | 6,221 | 1.8 | Lambeth | 6,836 | 2,758 | 9,594 | 5.0 |
| Bromsgrove | 906 | 272 | 1,178 | 2.2 | Lewisham | 5,525 | 2,105 | 7,630 | 4.6 |
| Malvern Hills | 301 | 132 | 433 | 1.0 | Merton | 2,163 | 958 | 3,121 | 2.4 |
| Redditch | 990 | 361 | 1,351 | 2.6 | Newham | 5,531 | 2,086 | 7,617 | 4.7 |
| Worcester | 896 | 280 | 1,176 | 2.0 | Redbridge | 2,989 | 1,327 | 4,316 | 2.8 |
| Wychavon | 678 | 265 | 943 | 1.4 | Richmond upon Thames | 1,125 | 544 | 1,669 | 1.4 |
| Wyre Forest | 828 | 312 | 1,140 | 1.9 | Southwark | 6,263 | 2,487 | 8,750 | 5.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Sutton | 1,510 | 705 | 2,215 | 2.0 |
| EAST | 42,646 | 16,549 | 59,195 | 1.8 | Tower Hamlets | 6,134 | 2,137 | 8,271 | 5.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Waltham Forest | 4,446 | 1,720 | 6,166 | 4.2 |
| Luton UA | 2,617 | 996 | 3,613 | 3.1 | Wandsworth | 3,598 | 1,536 | 5,134 | 2.5 |
| Peterborough UA | 1,803 | 692 | 2,495 | 2.5 | Westminster | 2,725 | 1,344 | 4,069 | 2.4 |
| Southend-on-Sea UA | 2,074 | 707 | 2,781 | 3.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thurrock UA | 1,428 | 594 | 2,022 | 2.2 | SOUTH EAST | 53,970 | 19,907 | 73,877 | 1.5 |
| Bedfordshire | 2,863 | 1,046 | 3,909 | 1.6 | Bracknell Forest UA | 567 | 225 | 792 | 1.1 |
| Bedford | 1,556 | 491 | 2,047 | 2.2 | Brighton and Hove UA | 3,675 | 1,426 | 5,101 | 3.1 |
| Mid Bedfordshire | 530 | 228 | 758 | 0.9 | Isle of Wight UA | 1,362 | 486 | 1,848 | 2.3 |
| South Bedfordshire | 77 | 327 | 1,104 | 1.6 | Medway UA | 2,954 | 1,068 | 4,022 | 2.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Milton Keynes UA | 1,795 | 729 | 2,524 | 1.8 |
| Cambridgeshire | 3,386 | 1,357 | 4,743 | 1.3 | Portsmouth UA | 1,918 | 618 | 2,536 | 2.1 |
| Cambridge | 953 | 308 | 1,261 | 1.5 | Reading UA | 1,562 | 545 | 2,107 | 2.2 |
| East Cambridgeshire | 364 | 162 | 526 | 1.1 | Slough UA | 1,358 | 537 | 1,895 | 2.5 |
| Fenland | 782 | 382 | 1,164 | 2.3 | Southampton UA | 2,334 | 689 | 3,023 | 2.0 |
| Huntingdonshire | 783 | 316 | 1,099 | 1.1 | West Berkshire UA | 589 | 265 | 854 | 0.9 |
| South Cambridgeshire | 504 | 189 | 693 | 0.8 | Windsor and Maidenhead UA | 695 | 296 | 991 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Wokingham UA | 550 | 239 | 789 | 0.8 |
| Essex | 8,982 | 3,753 | 12,735 | 1.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basildon | 1,496 | 649 | 2,145 | 2.1 | Buckinghamshire | 2,339 | 874 | 3,213 | 1.1 |
| Braintree | 811 | 425 | 1,236 | 1.5 | Aylesbury Vale | 624 | 229 | 853 | 0.8 |
| Brentwood | 27 | 121 | 398 | 1.0 | Chiltern | 411 | 136 | 547 | 1.0 |
| Castle Point | 500 | 222 | 722 | 1.4 | South Bucks | 252 | 105 | 357 | 1.0 |
| Chelmsford | 960 | 362 | 1,322 | 1.3 | Wycombe | 1,052 | 404 | 1,456 | 1.5 |
| Colchester | 1,048 | 460 | 1,508 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Epping Forest | 761 | 367 | 1,128 | 1.5 | EastSussex | 3,864 | 1,381 | 5,245 | 1.9 |
| Harlow | 863 | 342 | 1,205 | 2.5 | Eastbourne | 978 | 346 | 1,324 | 2.6 |
| Maldon | 359 | 133 | 492 | 1.3 | Hastings | 1,249 | 403 | 1,652 | 3.3 |
| Rochford | 366 | 146 | 512 | 1.1 | Lewes | 622 | 234 | 856 | 1.6 |
| Tendring | 1,305 | 447 | 1,752 | 2.3 | Rother | 526 | 207 | 733 | 1.7 |
| Uttlesford | 236 | 79 | 315 | 0.7 | Wealden | 489 | 191 | 680 | 0.9 |
| Hertfordshire | 6,508 | 2,678 | 9,186 | 1.4 | Hampshire | 5,961 | 2,316 | 8,277 | 1.1 |
| Broxbourne | 673 | 329 | 1002 | 1.9 | Basingstoke and Deane | 759 | 298 | 1,057 | 1.1 |
| Dacorum | 1,034 | 458 | 1,492 | 1.8 | East Hampshire | 421 | 174 | 595 | 0.9 |
| East Hertfordshire | 532 | २24 | 756 | 0.9 | Eastleigh | 560 | 226 | 786 | 1.1 |
| Hertsmere | 642 | 285 | 927 | 1.6 | Fareham | 464 | 190 | 654 | 1.0 |
| North Hertfordshire | 633 | 262 | 895 | 1.2 | Gosport | 492 | 165 | 657 | 1.4 |
| St. Albans | 528 | 225 | 753 | 0.9 | Hart | 240 | 103 | 343 | 0.6 |
| Stevenage | 654 | 195 | 849 | 1.7 | Havant | 1015 | 336 | 1,351 | 2.0 |
| Three Rivers | 441 | 187 | 628 | 1.2 | New Forest | 609 | 245 | 854 | 0.9 |
| Watford | 736 | 255 | 991 | 1.9 | Rushmoor | 530 | 208 | 738 | 1.3 |
| Welwyn Hatfield | 635 | 258 | 893 | 1.5 | Test Valley | 410 | 186 | 596 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Winchester | 461 | 185 | 646 | 0.9 |
| Norfolk | 7,831 | 2,913 | 10,744 | 2.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Breckland | 818 | 396 | 1,214 | 1.6 | Kent | 11,783 | 4,142 | 15,925 | 2.0 |
| Broadland | 559 | 224 | 783 | 1.1 | Ashford | 678 | 261 | 939 | 1.5 |
| Great Yarmouth | 1,949 | 689 | 2,638 | 4.9 | Canterbury | 1095 | 365 | 1,460 | 1.7 |
| King's Lynn and West Norfolk | 1,166 | 461 | 1,627 | 2.1 | Dartford | 736 | 315 | 1,051 | 2.0 |
| North Norfolk | 655 | 272 | 927 | 1.7 | Dover | 1,243 | 388 | 1,631 | 2.6 |
| Norwich | 2,083 | 620 | 2,703 | 3.3 | Gravesham | 1,070 | 426 | 1,496 | 2.6 |
| South Norfolk | 601 | 251 | 852 | 1.3 | Maidstone | 850 | 323 | 1,173 | 1.3 |

[^40]
## E 12 CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Claimant count area statistics: counties, unitary and local authorities

At November 102005

|  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sevenoaks | 433 | 217 | 650 | 1.0 | WALES | 32,036 | 10,273 | 42,309 | 24 |
| Shepway | 1,206 | 357 | 1,563 | 2.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swale | 1,371 | 518 | 1,889 | 2.5 | Blaenau Gwent | 1,330 | 387 | 1,717 | 4.2 |
| Thanet | 2,059 | 605 | 2,664 | 3.7 | Bridgend | 1,441 | 494 | 1,935 | 2.5 |
| Tonbridge and Malling | 563 | 188 | 751 | 1.1 | Caerphilly | 2,251 | 757 | 3,008 | 2.9 |
| Tunbridge Wells | 479 | 179 | 658 | 1.0 | Cardiff | 3,882 | 1,071 | 4,953 | 2.4 |
| Oxfordshire | 2,516 | 935 | 3,451 | 0.9 | Carmarthenshire | 1,586 | 539 | 2,125 | 2.0 |
| Cherwell | , 537 | 219 | ${ }^{3} 756$ | 0.9 | Ceredigion | 492 | 200 | 692 | 1.4 |
| Oxford | 1,070 | 342 | 1,412 | 1.4 | Conwy | 1055 | 334 | 1,389 | 2.2 |
| South Oxfordshire | 421 | 153 | 574 | 0.7 | Denbighshire | 894 | 288 | 1,182 | 2.1 |
| Vale of White Horse | 290 | 136 | 426 | 0.6 | Flintshire | 1,270 | 457 | 1,727 | 1.9 |
| West Oxfordshire | 198 | 85 | 283 | 0.5 | Gwynedd | 1,238 | 416 | 1,654 | 2.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Isle of Anglesey | 947 | 288 | 1,235 | 3.1 |
| Surrey | 4,187 | 1,706 | 5,893 | 0.9 | Merthyr Tydfil | 917 | 259 | 1,176 | 3.5 |
| Elmbridge | 409 | 194 | 603 | 0.8 | Monmouthshire | 512 | 209 | 721 | 1.4 |
| Epsom and Ewell | 263 564 | 119 207 | 382 | 0.9 0.9 | Neath Port Talbot | 1,663 | 528 | 2,191 | 2.7 |
| Guildford ${ }^{\text {Mole Valley }}$ | ${ }_{263}^{263}$ | 207 92 | 71 315 | 0.9 0.7 | Newport | 1,769 | 532 | 2,301 | 2.8 |
| Reigate and Banstead | 469 | 217 | 686 | 0.9 | Pembrokeshire | 1,178 | 454 | 1,632 | 2.4 |
| Runnymede | 329 | 126 | 455 | 0.9 | Powys | 894 | 385 | 1,279 | 1.7 |
| Spelthorne | 590 | 231 | 821 | 1.5 | Rhondda, Cynon, Taff | 2,774 | 902 | 3,676 | 2.6 |
| Surrey Heath | 265 | 118 | 383 | 0.8 | Swansea | 2,651 | 742 | 3,393 | 2.5 |
| Tandridge | 280 | 110 | 390 | 0.8 | Torfaen | 892 | 284 | 1,176 | 2.2 |
| Waverley | 355 | 128 | 483 | 0.7 | Vale of Glamorgan, The | 1,286 | 371 | 1,657 | 2.3 |
| Woking | 440 | 164 | 604 | 1.1 | Wrexham | 1,114 | 376 | 1,490 | 1.8 |
| West Sussex | 3,961 | 1,430 | 5,391 | 1.2 | SCOTLAND | 62,694 | 20,133 | 82,827 | 26 |
| Adur | 362 | 144 | 506 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arun | 855 | 284 | 1,139 | 1.5 | Aberdeen City | 1,651 | 441 | 2,092 | 1.6 |
| Chichester Crawley | 524 660 | 219 242 | 743 902 | 1.2 | Aberdeenshire | 1,054 | 413 | 1,467 | 1.0 |
| Horsham | 528 | 208 | 736 | 1.0 | Angus | 1,230 | 428 | 1,658 | 2.6 |
| Mid Sussex | 464 | 164 | 628 | 0.8 | Argyll and Bute | 943 | 322 | 1,265 | 2.3 |
| Worthing | 568 | 169 | 737 | 1.3 | Clackmannanshire | 683 | 241 | 924 | 3.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Dumfries and Galloway | 1,537 | 630 | 2,167 | 2.5 |
| SOUTH WEST | 30,998 | 11,555 | 42,553 | 1.4 | Dundee City | 2,698 | 727 | 3,425 | 3.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | East Ayrshire | 2,152 | 729 | 2,881 | 3.9 |
| Bath and North East Somerset | 768 | 252 | 1020 | 1.0 | EastDunbartonshire | 723 | 229 | 952 | 1.5 |
| Bournemouth UA | 1,412 | 423 | 1,835 | 1.8 | EastLothian | 554 | 186 | 740 | 1.4 |
| Bristol, City of UA | 4,029 | 1,420 | 5,449 | 2.1 | East Renfrewshire | 513 | 200 | 713 | 1.3 |
| North Somerset UA | 807 | 889 | 1,093 3 | 1.0 | Edinburgh, City of | 4,946 | 1,658 | 6,604 | 2.2 |
| Plymouth UA Poole UA | 2,477 | 879 242 | 3,356 893 | 1.1 | Eilean Siar (Western Isles) | 363 | 88 | 451 | 2.9 |
| South Gloucestershire UA | 949 | 402 | 1,351 | 0.9 | Falkirk | 1,855 | 566 | 2,421 | 2.6 |
| Swindon UA | 1,571 | 681 | 2,252 | 1.9 | Fife | 5,730 | 1,916 | 7,646 | 3.5 |
| Torbay UA | 1,343 | 467 | 1,810 | 2.4 | Glasgow City | 11,257 | 3,051 | 14,308 | 3.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Highland | 2,082 | 763 | 2,845 | 2.2 |
| Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly | 3,829 | 1,482 | 5,311 | 1.8 | Inverclyde | 1,695 | 415 | 2,110 | 4.2 |
| Caradon | 460 | 212 | 672 | 1.4 | Midlothian | 631 | 224 | 855 | 1.7 |
| Carrick | 681 | 210 | 891 | 1.7 | Moray | 732 | 319 | 1,051 | 2.0 |
| Kerrier | 685 | 255 | 940 | 1.7 | North Ayrshire | 2,599 | 950 | 3,549 | 4.3 |
| North Cornwall | 507 | 241 | 748 | 1.6 | North Lanarkshire | 4,079 | 1,394 | 5,473 | 2.7 |
| Penwith | 606 | 226 | $\stackrel{832}{120}$ | 2.1 | Orkney Islands | 109 | 42 | 151 | 1.3 |
| Restormel | 887 | 335 | 1,222 |  | Perth and Kinross | 1,060 | 370 | 1,430 | 1.8 |
|  | 3 | 3 | 6 | 0.5 | Renfrewshire | 2,034 | 609 | 2,643 | 2.5 |
| Isles of Scilly |  |  |  |  | Scottish Borders | 693 | 251 | 944 | 1.5 |
| Devon | 3,646 | 1,507 | 5,153 | 1.2 | Shetland Islands | 176 | 61 | 237 | 1.8 |
| East Devon | 411 | 159 | 570 | 0.8 | South Ayrshire | 1,595 | 516 | 2,111 | 3.2 |
| Exeter | 756 | 258 | 1,014 | 1.3 | South Lanarkshire | 3,289 | 1,084 | 4,373 | 2.3 |
| Mid Devon | 295 | 123 | 418 | 1.0 | Stirling | 756 | 263 | 1,019 | 1.9 |
| North Devon | 649 | 286 | 935 | 1.8 | West Dunbartonshire | 1,720 | 517 | 2,237 | 3.9 |
| South Hams | 267 | 159 | 426 | 0.9 | WestLothian | 1,555 | 530 | 2,085 | 2.0 |
| Teignbridge | 618 | 214 | 832 | 1.2 | , |  |  |  |  |
| Torridge | 480 | 229 | 709 | 2.0 | NORTHERN IRELAND | 20,888 | 6,627 | 27,515 | 26 |
| West Devon | 170 | 79 | 249 | 0.9 | NORTHERN MELAND |  |  |  |  |
| Dorset | 1,597 | 627 | 2,224 | 1.0 | Antrim | 379 | 154 | 533 | 1.7 |
| Christchurch | 196 | 76 | 272 | 1.2 | Ards | 761 | 227 | 988 | 2.1 |
| EastDorset | 252 | 88 | 340 | 0.7 | Armagh | 422 | 137 | 559 | 1.7 |
| North Dorset | 150 | 92 | 242 | 0.7 | Ballymena | 486 | 211 | 697 | 1.9 |
| Purbeck | 138 | 52 | 190 | 0.7 | Ballymoney | 255 | 89 | 344 | 2.0 |
| West Dorset | 306 | 129 | 435 | 0.8 | Banbridge | 257 | 86 | 343 | 1.3 |
| Weymouth and Portland | 555 | 190 | 745 | 1.9 | Belfast | 5,261 | 1,360 | 6,621 | 4.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Carrickfergus | 378 | 126 | 504 | 2.1 |
| Gloucestershire | 3,902 1064 | 1,351 | 5,253 | 1.5 | Castlereagh | 443 | 100 | 543 | 1.4 |
| Cheltenham | 1064 300 | 311 103 | 1,375 403 | 2.0 0.8 | Coleraine | 788 | 281 | 1,069 | 3.1 |
| Forest of Dean | 502 | 207 | 709 | 1.5 | Cookstown | 238 | 117 | 355 | 1.7 |
| Gloucester | 1,094 | 347 | 1,441 | 2.1 | Craigavon | 762 | 241 | 1,003 | 2.0 |
| Stroud | 562 | 230 | 792 | 1.2 | Derry | 2,649 | 739 | 3,388 | 5.1 |
| Tewkesbury | 380 | 153 | 533 | 1.1 | Down | 685 | 238 | 923 | 2.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Dungannon | 319 | 181 | 500 | 1.7 |
| Somerset | 2,356 | 886 | 3,242 | 1.1 | Fermanagh | 717 | 235 | 952 | 2.6 |
| Mendip | 488 | 190 | 678 | 1.1 | Larne | 296 | 110 | 406 | 2.1 |
| Sedgemoor | 549 | 198 | 747 | 1.2 | Limavady | 425 | 193 | 618 | 2.9 |
| South Somerset | 644 | 232 | 876 | 1.0 | Lisburn | 1,091 | 282 | 1,373 | 2.0 |
| TauntonDeane | 449 | 179 | 628 | 1.0 | Magherafelt | २२३ | 115 | 338 | 1.3 |
| West Somerset | 226 | 87 | 313 | 1.6 | Moyle | 203 | 82 | 285 | 2.9 |
|  | 1,661 | 650 | 2,311 |  | Newry and Mourne | 1,044 | 339 | 1,383 | 2.5 |
| Kennet | 249 | 119 | , 368 | 0.8 | Newtownabbey | 761 | 231 | 992 | 2.0 |
| North Wiltshire | 474 | 188 | 662 | 0.8 | North Down | 674 | 216 | 890 | 1.9 |
| Salisbury | 341 | 131 | 472 | 0.7 | Omagh | 521 | 264 | 785 | 2.5 |
| West Wiltshire | 597 | 212 | 809 | 1.1 | Strabane | 850 | 273 | 1,123 | 4.7 |

[^41]Claimant count area statistics: United Kingdom parliamentary cond iman Count
Notseasonally adjusted
At November 102005


[^42]
## E 13 CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Claimant count area statistics: United Kingdom parliamentary constituencies

At November 102005

|  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EAST MIDLANDS | 40,442 | 15,297 | 55,739 | 21 | Coventry North East | 1,964 | 589 | 2,553 | 4.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Coventry North West | 1,309 | 429 | 1,738 | 2.8 |
| Derbyshire |  |  |  |  | Coventry South | 1,368 | 384 | 1,752 | 2.9 |
| Amber Valley | 741 | 289 | 1,030 | 1.8 | Dudley North | 1,690 | 521 | 2,211 | 4.2 |
| Bolsover | 967 | 377 | 1,344 | 2.6 | Dudley South | 1,308 | 377 | 1,685 | 3.2 |
| Chesterfield | 1,215 | 431 | 1,646 | 3.0 | Halesowen and Rowley Regis | 1,347 | 447 | 1,794 | 3.6 |
| Derby North | 1,031 | 344 | 1,375 | 2.2 | Meriden | 1,116 | 394 | 1,510 | 2.5 |
| Derby South | 1,968 | 665 | 2,633 | 4.1 | Solihull | 517 | 193 | 710 | 1.2 |
| Erewash | 954 | 371 | 1,325 | 2.1 | Stourbridge | 1,067 | 345 | 1,412 | 2.8 |
| High Peak North East arbyshire | 604 844 | 257 318 | 861 1,162 | 1.5 2.1 | Sutton Coldfield | 537 | 200 | 737 | 1.4 |
| North East Derbyshire SouthDerbyshire | 844 | 318 278 | 1,162 980 | 1.5 | Walsall North | 1,700 | 615 | 2,315 | 4.3 |
| West Derbyshire | 414 | 169 | 583 | 1.0 | Walsall South | 1,729 1,610 | 606 517 | 2,335 2,127 | 4.7 |
| Leicestershire |  |  |  |  | West Bromwich East | 1,667 | 551 | 2,218 | 4.7 |
| Blaby | 440 | 192 | 632 | 1.0 | West Bromwich West | 1,946 | 614 | 2,560 | 4.8 |
| Bosworth | 486 | 247 | 733 | 1.3 | Wolverhampton North East | 1,620 | 557 | 2,177 | 4.5 |
| Charnwood | 498 | 233 | 731 | 1.3 | Wolverhampton South East | 1,705 | 554 | 2,259 | 5.4 |
| Harborough | 610 | 240 | 850 | 1.5 | Wolverhampton South West | 1,787 | 493 | 2,280 | 4.3 |
| Leicester East | 1,736 | 823 | 2,559 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| LeicesterSouth | 2,463 | 854 | 3,317 | 5.0 | Worcestershire |  |  |  |  |
| Leicester West | 2,093 | 752 | 2,845 | 5.0 | Bromsgrove | 906 | 272 | 1,178 | 2.2 |
| Loughborough | 725 | 247 | 972 | 1.6 | Mid Worcestershire | 575 | 228 | 803 | 1.4 |
| North WestLeicestershire | 502 | 225 | 727 | 1.4 | Redditch | 997 | 364 | 1,361 | 2.6 |
| Rutland and Melton | 400 | 161 | 561 | 1.0 | WestWorcestershire | 374 | 152 | 526 | 1.1 |
| Lincolnshire |  |  |  |  | Worcester | 896 | 280 | 1,176 | 2.0 |
| BostonandSkegness | 885 | 348 | 1,233 | 2.4 | Wyre Forest | 818 | 308 | 1,126 | 1.9 |
| Gainsborough | 700 | 306 309 | 1,006 | 2.0 | EAST | 42,646 | 16,549 | 59,195 | 1.8 |
| Grantham and Stamford | 1,201 1,299 | 309 | +1,545 | ${ }^{1.6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louth and Horncastle | -699 | 271 | 1,970 | 1.9 | Bedfordshire |  |  |  |  |
| Sleaford and North Hykeham | 492 | 225 | 717 | 1.2 | Bedford | 1,337 | 392 | 1,729 | 2.8 |
| South Holland and The Deepings | 580 | 276 | 856 | 1.6 | Luton North | 1,073 1,574 | 493 598 | 1,486 2,172 | 2.6 3.5 |
| Northamptonshire |  |  |  |  | Mid Bedfordshire | 367 | 146 | 513 | 0.9 |
| Corby | 787 | 333 | 1,120 | 1.9 | North East Bedfordshire | 428 | 196 | ${ }_{6} 62$ | 1.1 |
| Daventry | 516 | 251 | 767 | 1.0 | South WestBedfordshire | 701 | 297 | 998 | 1.7 |
| Kettering Northampton North | 697 | 274 | 971 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northampton North Northampton South | 1,094 | 419 | 1,513 | 2.5 | Cambridgeshire |  |  |  |  |
| NorthamptonSouth Wellingborough | 984 | 357 | 1,341 | 1.9 | Cambridge | 868 | 284 | 1,152 | 1.7 |
| Wellingborough | 837 | 410 | 1,247 | 1.9 | Huntingdon | 558 | 223 | 781 | 1.1 |
| Nottinghamshire Ashfield |  |  |  |  | North East Cambridgeshire | 912 | 433 | 1,345 | 2.1 |
| Ashtield | 941 | 349 | 1,290 | 2.2 | NorthWest Cambridgeshire Peterborough | 689 1.303 | 274 493 | 963 1,796 | 1.5 3.0 |
| Bassetlaw Broxtowe | 797 559 | 311 235 | 1,108 | ${ }_{1}^{2.0}$ | South Cambridgeshire | -379 | 116 | -495 | 0.8 |
| Geding | 660 | 237 | 897 | 1.6 | South EastCambridgeshire | 480 | 226 | 706 | 1.0 |
| Mansfield | 926 | 334 | 1,260 | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newark | 698 | 254 | 952 | 1.7 | Essex |  |  |  |  |
| Nottingham East | 1,948 | 562 | 2,510 | 4.4 | Basildon | 951 | 395 | 1,346 | 2.2 |
| Nottingham North | 1,831 | 611 395 | 2,442 1,869 | 4.8 2.9 | Billericay Braintree | 721 | 343 | 1,064 | 1.7 |
| Nottingham South Rushlifife | 1,444 | ${ }_{1} 162$ | +1869 | 0.9 | Braintree Brentwoodand Ongar | ${ }_{336}$ | 360 157 | 1,064 493 | 1.7 |
| Sherwood | 643 | 251 | 894 | 1.5 | Castle Point | 500 | 222 | 722 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Colchester | 821 | 352 | 1,173 | 1.8 |
| WEST MIDLANDS | 73,467 | 24,047 | 97,514 | 3.0 | Epping Forest | ${ }^{656}$ | 312 | 968 | 1.7 |
| Herefordshire |  |  |  |  | Harlow Harwich | 909 1.090 | 361 353 | 1,270 1 1443 | 2.3 28 |
| Hereford | 751 | 283 | 1,034 | 1.9 | Maldon and East Chelmsford | -537 | 203 | 740 | 1.4 |
| Leominster | 417 | 180 | 597 | 1.1 | North Essex | 442 | 202 | 644 | 1.2 |
| Shropshire |  |  |  |  | Rayleigh | 394 | 155 | 549 | 1.0 |
| Ludlow | 380 | 166 | 546 | 1.2 | Rochfordand Southend East | 1,482 | 459 | 1,941 | 3.6 |
| North Shropshire | 578 | 264 | 842 | 1.5 | Saftron Walden | 343 | 144 | 487 | 0.8 |
| Shrewsbury and Atcham | 644 939 | 216 344 | 860 1.283 | 1.5 2.5 | Thurrock | 1,252 | 205 | 1,757 | 2.6 |
| Wrekin, The | 669 | 225 | , 894 | 1.6 | West Chelmsford | 652 | 251 | 903 | 1.4 |
| Staffordshire |  |  |  |  | Hertfordshire |  |  |  |  |
| Burton | 714 | 283 | 997 | 1.7 | Broxbourne | 690 | 339 | 1,029 | 1.8 |
| CannockChase | 944 | 357 | 1,301 | 2.2 | Hemel Hempstead | 858 | 360 | 1,218 | 2.1 |
| Lichfield | 533 | 174 | 777 | 1.4 | Hertford and Stortford | 455 | 182 | 637 | 1.0 |
| Newcastle-under-Lyme | 590 | 206 | 796 | 1.5 | Hertsmere | 642 | 285 | 927 | 1.6 |
| South Staffordshire | 657 | 214 | 871 | 1.6 | Hitchin and Harpenden | 354 | 158 | 512 | 1.0 |
| Staffordshire Moorlands | 491 | 168 | 659 | 1.3 | North East Hertfordshire | 426 | 170 | 596 | 1.1 |
| Stoke-on-Trent Central | 1,392 | 397 | 1,789 | 3.6 | Stith Albans | 481 | 225 182 | 706 609 | 1.1 |
| Stoke-on-Trent North Stoke-on-Trent South | 946 1,018 | $\begin{array}{r}314 \\ 352 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,260 1,370 | 2.8 2.4 | Stevenage | 699 | 217 | 916 | 1.6 |
| Stone | 355 | 163 | ,518 | 1.0 | Watford | 858 | 312 | 1,170 | 1.8 |
| Tamworth | 774 | 290 | 1,064 | 1.8 | Welwyn Hattield | 618 | 248 | 866 | 1.5 |
| Warwickshire |  |  |  |  | Norfolk |  |  |  |  |
| North Warwickshire | 745 | 312 | 1,057 | 1.8 | Great Yarmouth | 1,949 | 689 | 2,638 | 5.0 |
| Nuneaton Rugbyand Kenilworth | 814 | 342 | 1,156 | 2.0 | Mid Norfolk | 578 | 260 | 838 | 1.4 |
| Rugby and Kenilworth Strattord-on-Avon | 697 | 254 | 951 | 1.5 | North Norfolk | 655 | 272 | 927 | 1.7 |
| Stratiord-on-Avon Warwick and Leamington | 527 | 179 | 706 | 1.1 | North West Norfolk | 939 | 336 | 1,275 | 2.2 |
| Warwick and Leamington | 787 | 286 | 1,073 | 1.6 | Norwich North Norwich South | 1,054 1,351 | 334 388 | 1,388 1,739 | 2.3 3.0 |
| West Midlands (Met County) |  |  |  |  | South Norfolk | 571 | 245 | 816 | 1.3 |
| Aldridge-Brownhills Birmingham Edgbaston | 803 1,810 | 274 518 | 1,077 2,328 | 2.3 4.1 | South West Norfolk | 734 | 389 | 1,123 | 1.7 |
| Birmingham Erdington | 2,367 | 734 | 3,101 | 5.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Birmingham Hall Green | 1,382 | 445 | 1,827 | 4.0 | Bury StEdmunds | 461 | 191 | 652 | 1.1 |
| Birmingham Hodge Hill Birmingham Ladywood | 2,181 5.536 | 687 1.499 | 2,868 7,035 | 6.7 10.8 | Central Suffolk and North Ipswich | 501 | 190 | 691 | 1.2 |
| Birmingham Northfield | 1,680 | ,516 | 2,196 | 4.8 | 1 pswich | 1,297 | 396 | 1,693 | 3.2 |
| Birmingham Perry Barr | 2,710 | 858 | 3,568 | 6.0 | South Suffolk | 426 | 167 | 593 | 1.1 |
| Birmingham Selly Oak | 1,747 | 551 | 2,298 | ${ }_{77} 38$ |  | 508 1,493 |  | 673 | 1.3 |
| Birmingham Sparkbrook and Small Heath Birmingham Yardley | 4,018 1,562 | $\begin{array}{r}1,243 \\ \hline 36\end{array}$ | 5,261 2,098 | 7.7 5.1 | Waveney Westsuffolk | 1,493 468 | 497 207 | 1,990 675 | 3.5 1.0 |
| Birmingham Yardley | 1,562 | 536 | 2,098 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

a Percentage of working-age population of area. The denominators used to calculate these percentages for constituencies relate to mid-2001, except for Northem Ireland which now use mid-2004 population estimates. These proportions are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables F. 1 and A.3. For further details see p55, Labour Market Trends, February 2003.

Claimant count area statistics: United Kingdom parliamentary constituencies F. 13

|  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LONDON | 116,359 | 48,941 | 165,300 | 3.3 | EastSussex |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bexhill and Battle | 490 | 184 | 674 | 1.5 |
| Greater London |  |  |  |  | Brighton Kemptown | 1,334 | 488 | 1,822 | 3.4 |
| Barking | 1,447 | 534 | 1,981 | 3.9 | Brighton Pavilion | 1,368 | 574 | 1,942 | 3.2 |
| Battersea | 1,370 | 604 | 1,974 | 2.9 | Eastbourne | 999 | 354 | 1,353 | 2.6 |
| Beckenham | 1,076 | 436 | 1,512 | 2.4 | Hastings and Rye | 1,339 | 452 | 1,791 | 3.1 |
| Bethnal Green and Bow | 3,653 | 1,294 | 4,947 | 6.4 | Hove | 1,118 | 423 | 1,541 | 2.6 |
| Bexleyheath and Crayford | 660 | 303 | 963 | 1.9 | Lewes | , 527 | 197 | 724 | 1.6 |
| Brent East Brent North | 2,061 973 | 796 441 | 2,857 1,414 | 4.3 2.4 | Wealden | 364 | 135 | 499 | 0.8 |
| Brent North Brent South | 973 2,425 | 441 909 | 1,414 3,334 | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| BrentSouth Brentford and Isleworth | 1,071 | 573 | 1,644 | 2.8 2.1 | Hampshire |  |  |  |  |
| Bromley and Chislehurst | 779 | 375 | 1,154 | 2.1 | Aldershot | 609 | 238 | 847 | 1.1 |
| Camberwell and Peckham | 2,577 | 968 | 3,545 | 6.6 | Basingstoke | 625 | 235 | 860 | 1.3 |
| Carshalton and Wallington | 874 | 412 | 1,286 | 2.2 | East Hampshire | 484 | 176 | 660 | 1.1 |
| Chingford and Woodford Green | 829 | 379 | 1,208 | 2.4 | Eastleigh | 516 | 200 | 716 | 1.2 |
| Chipping Barnet | 901 | 417 | 1,318 | 2.1 | Fareham | 435 | 170 | 605 | 1.1 |
| Cities of London and Westminster | 1,402 | 694 | 2,096 | 2.3 | Gosport | 521 | 185 | 706 | 1.3 |
| CroydonCentral | 1,415 | 661 | 2,076 | 2.8 | Havant | 811 | 272 | 1,083 | 2.1 |
| Croydon North | 2,266 | 938 | 3,204 | 4.2 | New Forest East | 353 | 150 | 503 | 1.0 |
| CroydonSouth | 696 | 341 | 1,037 | 1.7 | New Forest West | 256 | 95 | 351 | 0.8 |
| Dagenham | 1,360 | 627 | 1,987 | 4.0 | North East Hampshire | 302 | 135 | 437 | 0.7 |
| Dulwich and West Norwood | 2,061 | 882 | 2,943 | 4.2 | North West Hampshire | 390 | 186 | 576 | 0.9 |
| Ealing North | 1,355 | 594 | 1,949 | 2.6 | Portsmouth North | 708 | 229 | 937 | 1.8 |
| EalingSouthall | 1,759 | 845 | 2,604 | 3.1 | Portsmouth South | 1,210 | 389 | 1,599 | 2.4 |
| Ealing, Acton and Shepherd's Bush | 1,929 | 740 | 2,669 | 3.4 | Romsey | 293 | 115 | 408 | 0.7 |
| East Ham | 2,314 | 879 | 3,193 | 4.3 | Southampton Itchen | 1,257 | 367 | 1,624 | 2.5 |
| Edmonton | 1,981 | 790 | 2,771 | 4.8 | SouthamptonTest | 982 | 296 | 1,278 | 1.9 |
| Eltham | 1,042 | 481 | 1,523 | 3.1 | Winchester | 461 | 185 | 646 | 1.0 |
| Enfield North | 1,394 1,066 | 588 490 | 1,982 1,556 | 3.3 2.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Erith and Thamesmead | 1,919 | 756 | 2,675 | 4.4 | Kent | 678 | 261 |  |  |
| Feltham and Heston | 1,209 | 561 | 1,770 | 2.7 | Canterbury | 783 | 263 | 1,046 | 1.7 |
| Finchley and Golders Green | 1,259 | 638 | 1,897 | 2.6 | Chatham and Aylesford | 1,006 | 386 | 1,392 | 2.3 |
| Greenwich and Woolwich Hackney North and Stoke Newington | 1,961 2,509 | 818 961 | 2,779 3,470 | 4.7 5.1 | Dartford | 781 | 325 | 1,106 | 1.9 |
| Hackney South and Shoreditch | 3,041 | 1,230 | 4,271 | 6.1 | Dover | 1,160 | 364 | 1,524 | 2.9 |
| Hammersmith and Fulham | 1,732 | 771 | 2,503 | 2.8 | Faversham and Mid Kent | 500 | 204 | 704 | 1.3 |
| Hampstead and Highgate | 1,540 | 649 | 2,189 | 3.0 | Folkestone and Hythe | 1,206 | 357 | 1,563 | 2.8 |
| Harrow East | 1,220 | 598 | 1,818 | 2.6 | Gillingham | 866 | 325 | 1,191 | 1.9 |
| Harrow West | 911 | 451 | 1,362 | 2.1 | Gravesham | 1,070 | 426 | 1,496 | 2.6 |
| Hayes and Harlington | 1,311 | 571 | 1,882 | 3.5 | Maidstone and TheWeald | 602 | 211 | 813 | 1.4 |
| Hendon | 1,521 | 689 | 2,210 | 3.2 | Medway | 1,232 | 418 | 1,650 | 3.0 |
| Holborn andStPancras | 2,311 | 941 | 3,252 | 4.6 | North Thanet | 1,398 | 422 | 1,820 | 3.5 |
| Hornchurch | 548 | 252 | 800 | 1.7 | Sevenoaks | 330 | 180 | 510 | 1.0 |
| Hornsey and Wood Green | 2,096 | 913 | 3,009 | 3.9 | SittingbourneandSheppey | 1,162 | 442 | 1,604 | 2.8 |
| Ilford North | 892 | 431 | 1,323 | 2.3 | South Thanet | 1,056 | 309 | 1,365 | 3.0 |
| 1 lford South | 1,879 | 780 | 2,659 | 3.8 | Tonbridge andMalling | 471 | 154 | 625 | 1.2 |
| Islington North | 2,276 | 1,074 | 3,350 | 5.1 | Tunbridge Wells | 436 | 163 | 599 | 1.1 |
| Islington South and Finsbury | 1,900 | 814 | 2,714 | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| KensingtonandChelsea | 914 | 561 | 1,475 | 1.7 | Oxfordshire |  |  |  |  |
| Kingstonand Surbiton | 833 | 342 | 1,175 | 1.6 | Banbury | 470 | 200 | 670 | 0.9 |
| Lewisham East | 1,531 | 526 | 2,057 | 4.1 | Henley | 267 | 87 | 354 | 0.6 |
| Lewisham West | 1,843 2,151 | 716 | 2,559 3,014 | 4.5 | Oxford East | 948 | 294 | 1,242 | 1.9 |
| LeytonandWanstead | 1,607 | 628 | 3,235 | 3.8 | Oxford Westand Abingdon | 323 | 121 | 444 | 0.6 |
| Mitcham and Morden | 1,526 | 628 | 2,154 | 3.5 | Wantage | 296 212 | 143 90 | 439 302 | 0.7 0.5 |
| North Southwark and Bermondsey | 2,729 | 1,124 | 3,853 | 4.7 | Winey | 212 | 90 | 302 | 0.5 |
| Old Bexley and Sidcup | 479 | 239 | 718 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orpington | 819 | 398 | 1,217 | 2.0 | EastSurrey | 359 | 138 | 497 | 0.8 |
| Poplar and Canning Town Putney | 3,377 | 1,178 | 4,555 | 5.7 | Epsomand Ewell |  |  |  |  |
| Putney ${ }^{\text {Regent's Park and Kensington North }}$ | 870 2,255 | 398 1,054 | 1,268 3,309 | 2.1 3.8 | Epsom and Ewell | 359 343 | 165 172 | 524 515 | 0.9 0.8 |
| Regent's Park and Kensington North Richmond Park | 2,255 727 | 1,054 309 | 3,309 1,036 | 3.8 1.5 | Esher and Walton | 343 463 | 172 157 | 515 620 | 0.8 1.0 |
| Romford | 571 | 269 | 840 | 1.8 | Mole Valley | 259 | 110 | 369 | 0.7 |
| Ruislip - Northwood | 566 | 253 | 819 | 1.6 | Reigate | 319 | 155 | 474 | 0.9 |
| Streatham | 2,548 | 1,023 | 3,571 | 4.4 | Runnymede and Weybridge | 395 | 148 | 543 | 0.9 |
| Suttonand Cheam | 636 | 293 | 929 | 1.7 | South West Surrey | 291 | 108 | 399 | 0.7 |
| Tooting | 1,358 | 534 | 1,892 | 2.7 | SurreyHeath | 350 | 151 | 501 | 0.8 |
| Tottenham | 3,927 | 1,503 | 5,430 | 7.3 | Woking | 459 | 171 | 630 | 1.0 |
| Twickenham | 643 | 329 | 972 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Upminster | 563 | 285 | 848 | 2.0 | WestSussex |  |  |  |  |
| Uxbridge | 745 | 320 | 1,065 | 2.1 | Arundel and South Downs | 314 | 120 | 434 | 0.8 |
| Vauxhall | 3,184 | 1,248 | 4,432 | 5.5 | Bognor Regis and Littlehampton | 681 | 218 | 899 | 1.8 |
| Walthamstow | 2,228 | 829 | 3,057 3 | 5.0 | Chichester | 503 | 208 | 711 | 1.3 |
| West Ham | 2,321 | 872 330 | 3,193 | 5.0 | Crawley | 660 | 242 | 902 | 1.4 |
| Wimbledon | 637 | 330 | 967 | 1.5 | EastWorthing and Shoreham | 538 | 199 | 737 | 1.4 |
| SOUTH EAST | 53,970 | 19,907 | 73,877 | 1.5 | Horsham | 460 | 167 | 627 | 1.0 |
| SOUTH EAST | 53,970 |  |  |  | Mid Sussex | 358 | 137 | 495 | 0.9 |
| Berkshire(former county) |  |  |  |  | Worthing West | 447 | 139 | 586 | 1.2 |
| Bracknell | 591 | 235 | 826 | 1.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maidenhead Newbury | 491 | 206 | 697 | 1.3 | Wight, Isle of Isle of Wight | 1,362 | 486 | 1,848 | 2.5 |
| Reading East Reading West | 924 861 | 295 342 | 1,219 1,203 | 1.7 1.9 | SOUTH WEST | 30,998 | 11,555 | 42,553 | 1.4 |
| Slough | 1,239 | 487 | 1,726 | 2.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spelthorne | 612 | 243 | '855 | 1.5 | Avon (former county) |  |  |  |  |
| Windsor | 409 | 181 | 590 | 1.0 | Bath | 568 | 183 | 751 | 1.3 |
| Wokingham | 330 | 165 | 495 | 0.8 | Bristol East | 1,299 | 457 | 1,756 | 3.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Bristol North West | 772 | 265 | 1,037 | 1.6 |
| Buckinghamshire |  |  |  |  | Bristol South | 1,016 | 382 | 1,398 | 2.3 |
| Aylesbury | 518 | 177 | 695 | 1.0 | Bristol West | 936 | 306 | 1,242 | 1.5 |
| Beaconsfield | 383 | 161 | 544 | 1.0 | Kingswood | 564 | 247 | 811 | 1.3 |
| Buckingham | 218 | 94 | 312 | 0.6 | Northavon | 338 | 140 | 478 | 0.7 |
| Chesham and Amersham MiltonKeynes South West | 395 | 135 | 530 | 1.0 | Wansdyke | 253 | 94 | 347 | 0.6 |
| Milton Keynes South West North East Milton Keynes | 1,011 | 398 | 1,409 | 2.0 | Weston-Super-Mare | 608 | 207 | 815 | 1.4 |
| North East Milton Keynes Wycombe | 784 847 | 331 311 | 1,115 1,158 | 1.6 1.8 | Woodspring | 199 | 79 | 278 | 0.5 |

[^43]
## E 13 CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Claimant count area statistics: United Kingdom parliamentary constituencies

At November 102005

|  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cornwall and the Isles of Scilly | 888 | 268 | 1156 | 21 | SCOTLAND | 62,694 | 20,133 | 82,827 | 2.6 |
| North Cornwall | 838 | 359 | 1,197 | 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| South East Cornwall | 606 | 272 | 878 | 1.5 | AberdeenNorth | 995 | 227 | 1222 | 2.0 |
| Stlves | 786 | 327 | 1,113 | 2.0 | AberdeenSouth | 567 | 183 | 750 | 1.3 |
| Truro and St Austell | 711 | 256 | 967 | 1.6 | Airdrie and Shotts | 1109 | 458 | 1567 | 3.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Angus | 1,065 | 370 | 1,435 | 2.9 |
| EastDevon | 284 | 119 | 403 | 0.9 | Argyll and Bute | 946 | 323 | 1,269 | 2.3 |
| Exeter | 756 | 258 | 1,014 | 1.4 | Ayr, Carrick and Cumnock | 1624 | 493 | 2117 | 3.8 |
| North Devon | 661 | 295 | 956 | 1.8 | BanffandBuchan | 558 | 224 | 782 | 1.5 |
| Plymouth, Devonport | 977 | 366 | 1,343 | 2.3 | Berwickshire, Roxburgh and Selkirk | 606 | २2० | 826 | 1.6 |
| Plymouth, Sutton | 1,333 | 424 | 1,757 | 3.0 | Caithness, Sutherland and Easter Ross | 788 | 285 | 1073 | 3.0 |
| South WestDevon | 267 | 153 | 420 | 0.8 | Central Ayrshire | 1,403 | 582 | 1,985 | 3.7 |
| Teignbridge ${ }^{\text {Tiver }}$ | 560 | 200 154 | 760 | 1.2 | Coatbridge, Chryston and Bellshill | 1,050 | 351 | 1,401 | 2.5 |
| Tiverton and Honiton | 410 1,092 | 154 366 | 564 1,458 | 0.9 2.6 | Cumbernauld, Kilsyth and Kirkintilloch East | 924 | 270 | 1,194 | 2.1 |
| Torridge and West Devon | 637 | 304 | 941 | 1.5 | Dumfries and Galloway | 1094 | 442 | 1,536 | 2.7 |
| Totnes | 489 | 214 | 703 | 1.4 | Dumfriesshire, Clydesdale and Tweeddale | 663 | 267 | 930 | 1.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | DundeeEast | 1206 | 326 | 1532 | 3.1 |
| Dorset Bournemouth East |  |  |  |  | DundeeWest | 1,667 | 464 | 2,131 | 3.8 |
| Bournemouth East Bournemouth West | 679 | 209 | 888 947 | 1.8 1.9 | Dunfermline and West Fife | 1,323 | 410 | 1,733 | 3.1 |
| Christchurch | 318 | 128 | 446 | 1.0 | EastDunbartonshire | 442 | 151 | 593 | 1.2 |
| Mid Dorset and North Poole | 302 | 113 | 415 | 0.8 | EastKilbride, Strathaven and Lesmahagow | 860 | 312 | 1,172 | 1.9 |
| North Dorset | 245 | 117 | 362 | 0.7 | EastLothian | 554 | 186 | 740 | 1.4 |
| Poole | 460 | 159 | 619 | 1.3 | East Renfrewshire | 527 | 203 | 730 | 1.4 |
| SouthDorset | 626 | 227 | 853 | 1.6 | Edinburgh East | 1,289 | 405 | 1,694 | 2.7 |
| West Dorset | 297 | 125 | 422 | 0.9 | EdinburghNorth and Leith | 1225 | 403 | 1,628 | 2.6 |
| Gloucestershire |  |  |  |  | Edinburgh South | 605 | 232 | 837 | 1.5 |
| Cheltenham | 989 | 284 | 1,273 | 2.2 | Edinburgh South West | 1058 | 357 | 1415 | 2.2 |
| Cotswold | 318 | 119 | 437 | 0.8 | EdinburghWest | 765 | 261 | 1026 | 1.9 |
| ForestofDean | 517 | 213 | 730 | 1.4 | Falkirk | 1201 | 360 | 1,561 | 2.5 |
| Gloucester | 1,094 | 347 | 1,441 | 2.2 | Glasgow Central | 1807 | 437 | 2,244 | 4.1 |
| Stroud | 544 | 214 | 758 | 1.3 | Glasgow East | 1,701 | 462 | 2,163 | 4.0 |
| Tewkesbury | 440 | 174 | 614 | 1.1 | Glasgow North | 1195 | 375 | 1570 | 3.2 |
| Somerset |  |  |  |  | Glasgow North East | 2115 | 580 | 2695 | 5.0 |
| Bridgwater | 597 | 215 | 812 | 1.5 | Glasgow North West | 1470 | 371 | 1841 | 3.7 |
| Somerton and Frome | 325 | 143 | 468 | 0.8 | GlasgowSouth | 1217 | 365 | 1,582 | 2.8 |
| Taunton | 469 | 187 | 656 | 1.0 | Glasgow South West | 1695 | 441 | 2,136 | 4.3 |
| Wells | 448 517 | 179 | 627 | 1.1 | Glenrothes | 1865 | 602 | 2,467 | 4.5 |
| Yeovil | 517 | 162 | 679 | 1.2 | Gordon | 313 | 112 | 425 | 0.7 |
| Wiltshire |  |  |  |  | Inverclyde | 1,695 | 415 | 2,110 | 4.1 |
| Devizes | 421 | 184 | 605 | 0.9 | Inverness, Nairn, Badenoch and Strathspey | 749 | 250 | 999 | 1.9 |
| NorthSwindon | 680 | 306 | 986 | 1.7 | Kilmarnock and Loudoun | 1,610 | 561 | 2,171 | 3.8 |
| North Wiltshire | 376 | 143 | 519 | 0.8 | Kirkcaldy and Cowdenbeath | 1,939 | 680 | 2,619 | 4.7 |
| Salisbury | 326 | 124 | 450 | 0.7 | Lanark and Hamilton East | 1,036 | 331 | 1,367 | 2.3 |
| South Swindon | 914 | 384 | 1,298 | 2.2 | Linlithgow and East Falkirk | 1,193 | 405 | 1,598 | 2.5 |
| Westbury | 515 | 190 | 705 | 1.1 | Livingston | 1016 | 331 | 1,347 | 2.0 |
| WALES | 32,036 | 10,273 | 42,309 | 2.4 | Midlothian | 635 | 224 | 859 | 1.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Moray | 732 | 319 | 1,051 | 2.0 |
| Aberavon | 788 | 224 | 1,012 | 2.7 | Motherwell and Wishaw | 1277 | 393 | 1670 | 3.1 |
| Alyn and Deeside | 679 1,330 | 224 387 | 903 | 1.8 | Nah-Eileanan an lar | 363 | 88 | 451 | 2.9 |
| Blaenau Gwent Brecon and Radnorshire | 1,330 525 | 387 229 | 1,717 754 | 4.1 2.0 | North Ayrshire and Arran | 1709 | 559 | 2,268 | 4.1 |
| Brecon and Radnorshire Bridgend | 525 784 | 229 283 | r $\mathbf{7}, 064$ | 2.0 2.3 | North EastFife | 603 | 224 | 827 | 1.7 |
| Caernarfon | 579 | 202 | 781 | 2.3 | Ochil and South Perthshire | 915 | 324 | 1239 | 2.2 |
| Caerphilly | 1,235 | 384 | 1,619 | 3.0 | Orkney andShetland | 285 | 103 | 388 | 1.5 |
| Cardiff Central | 1,065 | 300 | 1,365 | 2.6 | Paisley and Renfrewshire North | 842 | 282 | 1,124 | 2.0 |
| Cardiff North | 526 1,321 | 187 351 | 713 1,672 | 1.4 3.2 | Paisley and Renfrewshire South | 1191 | 327 | 1518 | 2.9 |
| Cardiff West | 1,095 | 279 | 1,374 | 3.9 | Perth and North Perthshire | 818 | 282 | 1,100 | 2.0 |
| Carmarthen East and Dinefwr | 530 | 201 | 731 | 1.8 | Ross, Skye and Lochaber | 545 | 228 | 773 | 2.1 |
| Carmarthen Westand South Pembrokeshire | 660 | 254 | 914 | 2.2 | Rutherglen and Hamilton West | 1304 | 410 | 1714 | 2.9 |
| Ceredigion | 492 | 200 | 692 | 1.5 | Stirling | 756 | 263 | 1,019 | 1.9 |
| Clwyd South | 572 | 219 | 791 | 1.8 | West Aberdeenshire and Kincardine | 272 | 108 | 380 | 0.7 |
| Clwyd West | 625 | 199 | 824 | 2.2 | WestDunbartonshire | 1717 | 516 | 2233 | 3.9 |
| Conwy | 748 | 212 | 960 | 2.3 | WestDunbaronohire | 171 |  |  |  |
| Cynon Valley | 823 | 269 | 1,092 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delyn | 591 | 233 | 824 | 1.9 | NORTHERN IRELAND | 20,888 | 6,627 | 27,515 | 2.6 |
| Gower | 579 | 175 | 754 | 1.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Islwyn | 750 | 293 | 1,043 | 2.7 | BelfastEast | 840 | 200 | 1,040 | 2.3 |
| Llanelli | 862 | 261 | 1,123 | 2.6 | BelfastNorth | 1,733 | 421 | 2,154 | 4.5 |
| MeirionnyddNant Conwy | 389 1 183 | 156 339 | -545 | 2.3 | BelfastSouth | 1,059 | 345 | 1,404 | 2.3 |
| Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney Monmouth | 1,183 | 339 182 | 1,522 | 3.5 | BelfastWest | 2,376 | 548 | 2,924 | 5.7 |
| Montgomeryshire | 356 | 155 | 511 | 1.5 | East Antrim | 1,051 | 333 | 1,384 | 2.6 |
| Neath | 875 | 304 | 1,179 | 2.8 | EastLondonderry | 1,213 | 474 | 1,687 | 3.0 |
| NewportEast | 806 | 251 | 1,057 | 2.4 | Fermanagh and South Tyrone | 953 | 366 | 1,319 | 2.3 |
| NewportWest | 1,071 | 321 | 1,392 | 2.9 | Foyle | 2,649 | 739 | 3,388 | 5.1 |
| Ogmore Pontypridd | 822 757 | 265 | 1,087 1,022 | 2.6 1.8 | Lagan Valley | 67 | 208 | 885 | 1.4 |
| Preseli Pembrokeshire | 712 | 277 | 1,089 | 2.5 | Mid Ulster | 544 | 282 | 826 | 1.5 |
| Rhondda | 1,072 | 330 | 1,402 | 3.3 | Newry and Armagh | 1,114 | 353 | 1,467 | 2.4 |
| SwanseaEast | 1,032 | 262 | 1,294 | 2.8 | North Antrim | 944 | 382 | 1,326 | 2.1 |
| SwanseaWest | 1,040 | 305 | 1,345 | 3.0 | North Down | 793 | 244 | 1,037 | 1.9 |
| Torfaen | 821 | 271 | 1,092 | 2.2 | South Antrim | 763 | 288 | 1,051 | 1.6 |
| Vale of Clwyd | 768 | 237 | 1,005 | 2.5 | SouthDown | 997 | 340 | 1,337 | 2.0 |
| Vale of Glamorgan | 1,118 | 309 190 | 1,427 | 2.6 | Strangford | 887 | 275 | 1,162 | 1.9 |
| Wrexham Ynys Mon | 633 | 190 | 823 | 2.0 | UpperBann | 924 | 292 | 1,216 | 1.9 |
| YnysMon |  |  | 1,235 |  | West Tyrone | 1,371 | 537 | 1,908 | 3.5 |

Claimant count area statistics: Constituencies of the Scottish Parliament

|  | Male | Female | All | Percentage of working-age population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SCOTLAND | 62,694 | 20,133 | 82,827 | 2.6 |
| Aberdeen Central | 743 | 173 | 916 | 1.9 |
| Aberdeen North | 411 | 112 | 523 | 1.2 |
| AberdeenSouth | 497 | 156 | 653 | 1.4 |
| Airdrie and Shotts | 1,048 | 436 | 1,484 | 3.1 |
| Angus | 896 | 302 | 1,198 | 2.6 |
| ArgyllandBute | 704 | 254 | 958 | 2.6 |
| Ayr | 1,057 | 349 | 1,406 | 3.4 |
| BanffandBuchan | 506 | 207 | 713 | 1.5 |
| Caithness, Sutherland and Easter Ross | 661 | 254 | 915 | 3.0 |
| Carrick, Cumnock and Doon Valley | 1,338 | 432 | 1,770 | 3.5 |
| Central Fife | 1,490 | 494 | 1,984 | 4.3 |
| Clydebankand Milngavie | 912 | 264 | 1,176 | 2.9 |
| Clydesdale | 918 | 309 | 1,227 | 2.4 |
| Coatbridge and Chryston | 796 | 268 | 1,064 | 2.5 |
| Cumbernauld and Kilsyth | 648 | 201 | 849 | 2.0 |
| Cunninghame North | 1,239 | 401 | 1,640 | 4.0 |
| CunninghameSouth | 1,360 | 549 | 1,909 | 4.6 |
| Dumbarton | 1,144 | 361 | 1,505 | 3.2 |
| Dumfries | 817 | 303 | 1,120 | 2.3 |
| Dundee East | 1,484 | 397 | 1,881 | 4.3 |
| DundeeWest | 1,214 | 330 | 1,544 | 3.4 |
| Dunfermline East | 1,203 | 392 | 1,595 | 3.9 |
| Dunfermline West | 968 | 299 | 1,267 | 3.0 |
| East Kilbride | 733 | 261 | 994 | 1.9 |
| EastLothian | 479 | 157 | 636 | 1.4 |
| Eastwood | 513 | 200 | 713 | 1.3 |
| EdinburghCentral | 992 | 318 | 1,310 | 2.3 |
| Edinburgh East and Musselburgh | 903 | 287 | 1,190 | 2.6 |
| Edinburgh North and Leith | 1,198 | 391 | 1,589 | 3.0 |
| EdinburghPentlands | 617 | 234 | 851 | 1.8 |
| EdinburghSouth | 593 | 219 | 812 | 1.5 |
| Edinburgh West | 718 | 238 | 956 | 2.0 |
| Falkirk East | 923 | 288 | 1,211 | 2.6 |
| Falkirk West | 932 | 278 | 1,210 | 2.8 |
| Galloway and Upper Nithsdale | 720 | 327 | 1,047 | 2.7 |
| Glasgow Anniesland | 1,100 | 282 | 1,382 | 3.7 |
| Glasgow Baillieston | 1,094 | 316 | 1,410 | 3.7 |
| Glasgow Cathcart | 865 | 240 | 1,105 | 2.8 |
| Glasgow Govan | 1,315 | 377 | 1,692 | 4.3 |
| Glasgow Kelvin | 1,207 | 308 | 1,515 | 3.1 |
| Glasgow Maryhill | 1,618 | 451 | 2,069 | 5.1 |
| Glasgow Pollok | 1,172 | 308 | 1,480 | 4.0 |
| Glasgow Rutherglen | 765 | 249 | 1,014 | 2.5 |
| Glasgow Shettleston | 1,284 | 310 | 1,594 | 4.4 |
| Glasgow Springburn | 1,404 | 401 | 1,805 | 4.3 |
| Gordon | 346 | 136 | 482 | 1.0 |
| Greenock and Inverclyde | 1,270 | 319 | 1,589 | 4.2 |
| Hamilton North and Bellshill | 962 | 288 | 1,250 | 2.8 |
| Hamilton South | 814 | 247 | 1,061 | 2.8 |
| Inverness East, Nairn and Lochaber | 710 | 253 | 963 | 1.8 |
| Kilmarnock and Loudoun | 1,352 | 464 | 1,816 | 3.7 |
| Kirkcaldy | 1,549 | 540 | 2,089 | 5.4 |
| Linlithgow | 731 | 256 | 987 | 2.2 |
| Livingston | 824 | 274 | 1,098 | 1.9 |
| Midlothian | 525 | 195 | 720 | 1.9 |
| Moray | 662 | 281 | 943 | 1.9 |
| Motherwell and Wishaw | 898 | 286 | 1,184 | 2.9 |
| North East Fife | 520 | 191 | 711 | 1.5 |
| North Tayside | 653 | 252 | 905 | 2.0 |
| Ochil | 911 | 316 | 1,227 | 2.6 |
| Orkney and Shetland | 285 | 103 | 388 | 1.5 |
| Paisley North | 864 | 270 | 1,134 | 3.0 |
| Paisley South | 926 | 257 | 1,183 | 2.9 |
| Perth | 657 | 219 | 876 | 1.8 |
| Ross, Skye and Inverness West | 711 | 256 | 967 | 2.2 |
| Roxburgh and Berwickshire | 382 | 151 | 533 | 1.6 |
| Stirling | 612 | 213 | 825 | 1.9 |
| Strathkelvin and Bearsden | 610 | 180 | 790 | 1.6 |
| Tweeddale, Ettrick and Lauderdale | 417 | 129 | 546 | 1.4 |
| West Aberdeenshire and Kincardine | 272 | 108 | 380 | 0.7 |
| West Renfrewshire | 669 | 178 | 847 | 2.0 |
| Western Isles | 363 | 88 | 451 | 2.9 |

a Percentages of working age population of the area. Denominators for constituencies relate to mid-2001. These proportions are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables F. 1 and A.3. For further details see p55, Labour Market Trends, February 2003.

## E 1 CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Claimant count flows ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | INFLOW |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |
|  |  | All | Male | Female | All | Change since previous month | Male | Female |
| Month ending |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 | Nov 11 | 205.7 | 147.4 | 58.3 | 198.9 | -1.4 | 141.9 | 57.0 |
|  | Dec 9 | 200.2 | 147.0 | 53.1 | 201.2 | 2.3 | 143.1 | 58.1 |
| 2005 | Jan 13 | 200.1 | 143.9 | 56.2 | 197.7 | -3.5 | 141.2 | 56.5 |
|  | Feb 10 | 230.2 | 164.5 | 65.7 | 201.5 | 3.8 | 143.9 | 57.6 |
|  | Mar 10 | 211.3 | 152.3 | 59.0 | 203.9 | 2.4 | 146.0 | 57.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 58.6 |
|  | May 12 | 202.3 | 146.5 | 55.9 | 211.7 | 7.3 | 151.7 | 60.0 |
|  |  | 198.9 | 141.6 | 57.3 | 204.9 | -6.8 | 146.3 | 58.6 |
|  | Jul 14 | 216.6 | 149.6 | 67.0 | 201.3 | -3.6 | 143.8 | 57.5 |
|  | Aug 11 | 213.1 | 145.6 | 67.5 | 202.4 | 1.1 | 144.3 | 58.1 |
|  | Sep 8 | 199.1 | 137.5 | 61.6 | 197.8 | -4.6 | 141.2 | 56.6 |
|  | Oct 13R | 214.8 | 149.7 | 65.2 | 205.3 | 7.5 | 145.7 | 59.6 |
|  | Nov10P | 219.4 | 156.4 | 63.0 | 210.1 | 4.8 | 149.3 | 60.8 |



[^44]
# CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Destination of leavers from the claimant count by duration <br> Leavers between 13 October and 9 November 2005 

| UNITED KINGDOM | Duration of claim |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less than 13 weeks | 13 to 26 weeks | 26 to 52 weeks | 52 to 104 weeks | More than 104 weeks | Total |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Found work | 48.9 | 16.5 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 79.0 |
| Works on average 16+ hours per week | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Goneabroad | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5.7 |
| Claimed Income Support | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 4.1 |
| Claimed Incapacity Benefit | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 7.3 |
| Claimed another benefit | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| Full-time education | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Approved training | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Government-supportedtraining | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 9.4 |
| Retirement age reached | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Automatic credits | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Gone to prison | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Attending court | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Defective claim | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Ceased claiming | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Deceased | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Notknown | 8.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 14.5 |
| Failed to sign | 34.7 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 56.4 |
| New claim review | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Total | 110.6 | 39.5 | 27.9 | 9.4 | 2.3 | 189.8 |
| As a percentage of those with a known destination |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Found work | 72.3 | 67.1 | 55.3 | 44.5 | 28.8 | 66.4 |
| Works on average 16+ hours per week | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Goneabroad | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.8 |
| Claimed Income Support | 2.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 3.4 |
| Claimed Incapacity Benefit | 4.2 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 6.1 |
| Claimed another benefit | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 2.3 |
| Full-timeeducation | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Approvedtraining | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Government-supportedtraining | 4.6 | 5.0 | 16.1 | 23.4 | 29.0 | 7.9 |
| Retirement age reached | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 0.3 |
| Automatic credits | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Gone to prison | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Attending court | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Defective claim | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Ceased claiming | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Deceased | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| New claim review | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Note: Computerised claims only. |  |  |  |  | Source:Job abour Market | $\begin{aligned} & \text { istrative } \\ & : 020753 \end{aligned}$ |

## 下 25 CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Average duration of claims by age <br> Quarter ending October 2005

| Age (years) | Off-flows (thousands) |  |  | Mean duration (weeks) |  |  | Median duration (weeks) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Female | Male | All | Female | Male | All | Female | Male | All |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 18-19 | 32.0 | 51.1 | 83.1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 20-24 | 49.7 | 106.2 | 156.0 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 25-29 | 21.0 | 60.4 | 81.4 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 30-34 | 15.0 | 48.8 | 63.7 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 35-39 | 14.2 | 42.6 | 56.8 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| 40-44 | 15.1 | 36.0 | 51.1 | 18 | 23 | 22 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| 45-49 | 14.6 | 28.5 | 43.1 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 50-54 | 13.3 | 24.3 | 37.5 | 19 | 24 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 55-59 | 12.2 | 22.2 | 34.4 | 24 | 29 | 27 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 7.7 | 7.7 | n/a | 33 | 33 | n/a | 12 | 12 |
| Allages | 193.5 | 435.0 | 628.5 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| North East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 18-19 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| 20-24 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| 25-29 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| 30-34 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 35-39 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| 40-44 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 45-49 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 50-54 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| 55-59 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 0.4 | 0.4 | n/a | 34 | 34 | n/a | 11 | 11 |
| Allages | 9.7 | 25.3 | 35.0 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| North West |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 18-19 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 20-24 | 6.5 | 14.9 | 21.4 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 25-29 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| 30-34 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 15 | 21 | 20 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| 35-39 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| 40-44 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 45-49 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 17 | 22 | 20 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 50-54 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 16 | 23 | 20 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| 55-59 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 0.8 | 0.8 | n/a | 31 | 31 | n/a | 11 | 11 |
| Allages | 23.7 | 56.4 | 80.1 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Yorkshire and the Humber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| 18-19 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 20-24 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 14.2 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 25-29 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 30-34 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 35-39 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 40-44 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| 45-49 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 50-54 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 55-59 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 21 | 28 | 26 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 60 andover | n/a | 0.7 | 0.7 | n/a | 27 | 27 | n/a | 9 | 9 |
| Allages | 16.9 | 40.3 | 57.3 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| East Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 18-19 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 20-24 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| 25-29 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 10 | 12 | 12 |
| 30-34 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| 35-39 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| 40-44 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| 45-49 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 17 | 25 | 22 | 10 | 14 | 12 |
| 50-54 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 55-59 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| 60 andover | n/a | 0.6 | 0.6 | n/a | 29 | 29 | n/a | 12 | 12 |
| Allages | 12.5 | 26.6 | 39.1 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| West Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| 18-19 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 20-24 | 5.0 | 10.6 | 15.6 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| 25-29 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 30-34 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| 35-39 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 18 | 23 | 22 | 10 | 13 | 13 |
| 40-44 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| 45-49 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| 50-54 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| 55-59 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 60 andover | n/a | 0.9 | 0.9 | n/a | 33 | 33 | n/a | 13 | 13 |
| Allages | 18.2 | 44.0 | 62.2 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-17 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 18-19 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| 20-24 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 25-29 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| 30-34 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| 35-39 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 40-44 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 10 | 12 | 12 |
| 45-49 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 50-54 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 17 | 22 | 20 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 55-59 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 20 | 24 | 23 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 60 and over | n/a | 0.7 | 0.7 | n/a | 24 | 24 | n/a | 12 | 12 |
| Allages | 14.1 | 29.3 | 43.4 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 10 |

[^45]
# CLAIMANT COUNT <br> Average duration of claims by age <br> F. 25 <br> Quarter ending October 2005 



## G. 1 yacancess <br> Vacancies ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| UNITED KINGDOM | Monthly estimates | Average for 3 months ending in month shown ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Level | Level | Change on 3 months | Percentage change | Vacancy ratio ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
|  | AP2X | AP2Y | AP3K | AP3L | AP2Z |
| $\begin{gathered} 2001 \text { Apr } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { Jun } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 678.3 \\ & 664.5 \\ & 660.7 \end{aligned}$ | 667.8 |  |  | 2.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } \\ & \text { Aug } \\ & \text { Sep } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 657.4 \\ & 629.2 \\ & 664.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 662.8 \\ & 647.7 \\ & 650.5 \end{aligned}$ | -17.3 | -2.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct <br> Nov <br> Dec | $\begin{aligned} & 587.5 \\ & 588.9 \\ & 600.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 625.2 \\ & 611.8 \\ & 591.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -37.6 \\ & -35.9 \\ & -59.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -5.7 \\ & -5.5 \\ & -9.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2002 \text { Jan } \\ & \text { Feb } \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 597.4 \\ & 619.7 \\ & 605.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 598.7 \\ & 607.9 \\ & 609.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -26.5 \\ -3.9 \\ 18.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -4.2 \\ -0.6 \\ 3.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr <br> May <br> Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 609.6 \\ & 597.8 \\ & 610.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 609.9 \\ & 603.5 \\ & 607.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & -4.4 \\ & -2.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.9 \\ -0.7 \\ -0.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul <br> Aug <br> Sep | $\begin{aligned} & 595.8 \\ & 603.0 \\ & 598.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 603.1 \\ & 602.3 \\ & 599.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -6.8 \\ & -1.2 \\ & -7.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1.1 \\ & -0.2 \\ & -1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct <br> Nov <br> Dec | $\begin{aligned} & 600.8 \\ & 603.1 \\ & 590.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 598.8 \\ & 598.9 \\ & 593.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -4.3 \\ & -3.4 \\ & -5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.7 \\ & -0.6 \\ & -0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| $2003 \text { Jan } \begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ \text { Mar } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 590.0 \\ & 582.5 \\ & 582.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 597.7 \\ & 590.9 \\ & 586.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.1 \\ -8.0 \\ -7.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.2 \\ & -1.3 \\ & -1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr May Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 578.5 \\ & 585.8 \\ & 554.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 579.5 \\ & 581.5 \\ & 5741 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -18.2 \\ -9.4 \\ -12.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -3.0 \\ & -1.6 \\ & -2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 2.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul Aug Sep | $\begin{aligned} & 564.4 \\ & 594.3 \\ & 593.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 570.0 \\ & 570.3 \\ & 584.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9.5 \\ -91.2 \\ 10.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.6 \\ -1.9 \\ 1.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & \text { Nov } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 599.1 \\ & 61.7 \\ & 610.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 593.7 \\ & 599.9 \\ & 603.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.7 \\ & 29.6 \\ & 19.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 2004 \text { Jan } \\ \text { Feb } \\ \text { Mar } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 591.9 \\ & 621.2 \\ & 631.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 608.3 \\ & 611.2 \\ & 616.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 13.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 2.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr <br> May <br> Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 618.1 \\ & 635.9 \\ & 645.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 623.3 \\ & 628.4 \\ & 632.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.0 \\ & 17.2 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul <br> Aug <br> Sep | $\begin{aligned} & 657.0 \\ & 640.7 \\ & 631.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 646.5 \\ & 647.2 \\ & 643.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.2 \\ & 18.8 \\ & 10.6 \end{aligned}$ | 3.7 3.0 1.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct Nov R Dec | $\begin{aligned} & 654.8 \\ & 645.2 \\ & 654.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 638.4 \\ & 641.7 \\ & 648.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -8.1 \\ -5.5 \\ 4.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.3 \\ -0.8 \\ 0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 2005 \text { Jan } \\ \text { Feb } \\ \text { Mar } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 655.2 \\ & 631.2 \\ & 619.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 655,0 \\ & 647.4 \\ & 636.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.6 \\ 5.7 \\ -11.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.6 \\ 0.9 \\ -1.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr May Jun | $\begin{aligned} & 648.7 \\ & 646.7 \\ & 628.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 632.9 \\ & 639.1 \\ & 640.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -22.1 \\ -8.3 \\ 4.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -3.4 \\ -1.3 \\ 0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul Aug R SepR | $\begin{aligned} & 632.7 \\ & 616.3 \\ & 6050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 635.8 \\ & 625.4 \\ & 618.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.9 \\ -13.7 \\ -22.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ -2.1 \\ -3.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oct R <br> Nov $P$ | $\begin{aligned} & 596.7 \\ & 608.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 603.2 \\ & 600.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -32.6 \\ & -25.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -5.1 \\ -4.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ |

a Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing. Ratio of vacanci

Revised
Provisional

## SAMPLING VARIABILITY OF VACANCY SURVEY RESULTS

The following are estimated 95 per cent confidence intervals for the Vacancy Survey results. These are approximate only, especially those for changes over the year which are more difficult to estimate than those for the levels of vacancies. They nevertheless provide useful guidelines as to the precision of the results. Estimates of sampling variability of changes on three months ago are not currently available, but are expected to be rather less than those indicated for changes on the year.

|  | Level | Sampling variability | Change on year | Sampling variability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September to November 2005 average total vacancies |  |  |  |  |
| Levels (000s) | 600.2 | $\pm 22$ | -41.5 | $\pm 18$ |
| Vacancy ratio (per 100 employee jobs) | 2.3 | $\pm 0.1$ | -0.1 | $\pm 0.1$ |
| November 2005 single month estimate |  |  |  |  |
| Level (000s) | 608.4 | $\pm 38$ | -36.8 | $\pm 30$ |

## Q. 2 VACANCIES $\begin{aligned} & \text { Vacancies by industry: seasonally adjusted }\end{aligned}$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands | sonally adjus |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED KINGDOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average levelfor 3 months ending |  | All vacancies ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Energy and water (nsa) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Manufacturing | Construction | Distribution, hotels and restaurants | Transport and communications | Finance and <br> business <br> services | Education, health and public admin ${ }^{c}$ | Other services (nsa) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Total services |
| SIC 1992 SECTIONS |  | (C-0) | (C, E) | (D) | (F) | (G-H) |  | (J-K) | (L-N) |  | (G-0) |
|  |  | AP2Y | AP32 | AP33 | AP34 | AP35 | AP36 | AP37 | AP38 | AP39 | AP3A |
| 2003 | Nov | 599.9 | 2.7 | 55.0 | 24.1 | 174.6 | 49.5 | 112.3 | 145.8 | 35.9 | 518.1 |
|  | Dec | 603.3 | 2.6 | 55.6 | 25.1 | 176.6 | 49.2 | 117.1 | 142.1 | 35.1 | 520.1 |
| 2004 | Jan | 608.3 | 2.2 | 56.5 | 25.3 | 183.6 | 50.2 | 119.6 | 140.4 | 30.5 | 524.3 |
|  | Feb | 611.2 | 2.1 | 57.0 | 23.0 | 185.4 | 50.7 | 123.5 | 140.1 | 29.4 | 529.1 |
|  | Mar | 616.4 | 2.1 | 56.9 | 23.6 | 187.0 | 50.1 | 123.9 | 139.9 | 32.8 | 533.7 |
|  | Apr | 623.3 | 2.3 | 58.7 | 22.9 | 185.7 | 48.5 | 126.4 | 142.5 | 36.3 | 539.4 |
|  | May | 628.4 | 2.5 | 59.9 | 22.5 | 189.5 | 48.6 | 122.8 | 142.2 | 40.3 | 543.4 |
|  | Jun | 632.6 | 2.5 | 62.6 | 20.4 | 187.2 | 47.4 | 131.2 | 145.1 | 36.2 | 547.1 |
|  | Jul | 646.5 | 2.6 | 62.1 | 21.4 | 191.9 | 48.0 | 136.5 | 148.0 | 36.1 | 560.5 |
|  | Aug | 647.2 | 2.7 | 64.1 | 22.9 | 191.4 | 46.6 | 138.3 | 147.8 | 33.5 | 557.6 |
|  | Sep | 643.2 | 2.8 | 61.0 | 23.4 | 190.9 | 45.2 | 138.8 | 146.3 | 34.8 | 556.0 |
|  | Oct | 638.4 | 2.9 | 60.0 | 23.5 | 190.2 | 44.6 | 137.0 | 145.2 | 34.9 | 551.9 |
|  | Nov R | 641.7 | 2.8 | 58.4 | 22.9 | 192.1 | 45.7 | 141.6 | 144.1 | 34.1 | 557.6 |
|  | Dec | 648.0 | 2.8 | 59.7 | 23.3 | 195.8 | 48.3 | 142.6 | 142.5 | 33.0 | 562.2 |
| 2005 | Jan | 655.0 | 2.8 | 60.4 | 23.2 | 197.1 | 50.7 | 144.5 | 145.8 | 30.4 | 568.5 |
|  | Feb | 647.4 | 2.8 | 58.8 | 22.6 | 195.4 | 50.0 | 141.5 | 146.2 | 30.1 | 563.2 |
|  | Mar | 636.9 | 2.9 | 57.2 | 23.5 | 191.5 | 48.1 | 136.0 | 147.9 | 29.8 | 553.3 |
|  | Apr | 632.9 | 2.8 | 55.9 | 23.8 | 188.4 | 46.8 | 137.5 | 148.1 | 29.6 | 550.4 |
|  | May | 639.1 | 3.0 | 54.1 | 24.1 | 188.1 | 47.5 | 139.2 | 153.0 | 30.1 | 557.9 |
|  | Jun | 640.9 | 2.8 | 52.5 | 22.1 | 187.9 | 48.7 | 142.3 | 154.3 | 30.3 | 563.5 |
|  | Jul | 635.8 | 2.7 | 50.4 | 18.2 | 187.1 | 48.2 | 143.9 | 153.3 | 32.0 | 564.5 |
|  | Aug R | 625.4 | 2.5 | 49.9 | 19.9 | 185.0 | 46.4 | 139.4 | 149.9 | 32.3 | 553.0 |
|  | SepR | 618.2 | 2.6 | 47.9 | 20.0 | 184.4 | 45.8 | 139.9 | 148.1 | 29.6 | 547.8 |
|  | Oct R | 603.2 | 2.7 | 46.7 | 21.6 | 179.2 | 43.6 | 135.2 | 144.5 | 29.8 | 532.3 |
|  | Nov P | 600.2 | 2.9 | 47.3 | 23.4 | 175.2 | 44.4 | 138.2 | 141.4 | 27.3 | 526.5 |
| Ratio per 100 employee jobs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | AP2Z | AP3B | AP3C | AP3D | AP3E | AP3F | AP3G | AP3H | AP3I | AP3J |
| 2003 | Nov | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
|  | Dec | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2004 | Jan | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
|  | Feb | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
|  | Mar | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
|  | Apr | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
|  | May | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
|  | Jun | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
|  | Jul | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
|  | Aug | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
|  | Sep | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
|  | Oct | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
|  | Nov R | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
|  | Dec | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 2005 | Jan | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
|  | Feb | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
|  | Mar | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
|  | Apr | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
|  | May | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
|  | Jun | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
|  | Jul | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
|  | Aug R | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
|  | Sep R | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
|  | Oct R | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
|  | Nov P | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 |

[^46]VACANCIES
Vacancies by size of enterprise

| UNITED <br> KINGDOM <br> Averages for 3 months ending | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { vacancies }^{\text {a }} \end{array}$ | Size of enterprise |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $1-9$ employed | $10-49$ <br> employed | $50-249$ <br> employed | 250-2,499 employed | 2,500 and over employed |
|  | AP2Y | ALY5 | ALY6 | ALY7 | ALY8 | ALY9 |
| 2003 Nov | 599.9 | 82.8 | 94.8 | 87.5 | 171.1 | 163.7 |
| Dec | 603.3 | 82.6 | 95.8 | 87.8 | 171.8 | 165.3 |
| 2004 Jan | 608.3 | 86.6 | 94.1 | 85.8 | 174.2 | 167.5 |
| Feb | 611.2 | 88.0 | 93.5 | 85.3 | 175.4 | 169.0 |
| Mar | 616.4 | 89.9 | 94.7 | 86.7 | 174.6 | 170.6 |
| Apr | 623.3 | 88.6 | 95.7 | 87.1 | 179.5 | 172.4 |
| May | 628.4 | 87.5 | 95.2 | 88.4 | 183.0 | 174.2 |
| Jun | 632.6 | 88.7 | 96.9 | 88.2 | 183.4 | 175.4 |
| Jul | 646.5 | 94.9 | 99.3 | 91.9 | 182.8 | 177.5 |
| Aug | 647.2 | 96.3 | 98.4 | 91.1 | 182.7 | 178.7 |
| Sep | 643.2 | 94.6 | 95.7 | 94.3 | 181.2 | 177.4 |
| Oct | 638.4 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 93.6 | 180.7 | 175.4 |
| Nov R | 641.7 | 98.9 | 91.4 | 94.7 | 183.2 | 173.6 |
| Dec | 648.0 | 96.9 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 187.7 | 175.4 |
| 2005 Jan | 655.0 | 90.9 | 98.9 | 95.6 | 189.5 | 180.1 |
| Feb | 647.4 | 83.9 | 98.4 | 91.8 | 186.5 | 186.9 |
| Mar | 636.9 | 84.8 | 98.3 | 86.0 | 181.4 | 186.5 |
| Apr | 632.9 | 86.9 | 97.4 | 87.7 | 177.0 | 184.0 |
| May | 639.1 | 92.7 | 99.4 | 88.5 | 178.3 | 180.1 |
| Jun | 640.9 | 91.6 | 98.2 | 88.7 | 183.6 | 178.9 |
| Jul | 635.8 | 93.5 | 97.0 | 84.1 | 182.0 | 179.3 |
| Aug R | 625.4 | 94.3 | 92.3 | 79.8 | 181.0 | 178.0 |
| SepR | 618.2 | 93.6 | 89.2 | 79.0 | 180.2 | 176.2 |
| Oct R | 603.2 | 90.6 | 83.7 | 77.0 | 179.7 | 172.2 |
| Nov P | 600.2 | 89.9 | 84.0 | 77.9 | 177.2 | 171.1 |

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey
Labour Market Statistics Helpline:020 75336094

[^47]
## G. 4 vacancies <br> Vacancies by industry: not seasonally adjusted




## $H 31$ REDUNDANCIES <br> Redundancies: levels and rates ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| UNITED KINGDOM | All |  | Male |  | Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Level(000s) | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level (000s) | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Level(000s) | Rate ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| All Spring quarters | beao | BEIR | BEIU | beix | BEJA | BEJD |
| 1996 | 163 | 7.4 | 112 | 9.8 | 51 |  |
| 1997 |  | 7.1 | 107 | 9.2 | 55 | 5.0 |
| 1998 1999 | 163 180 | 7.7 | +99 | 8.3 <br> 9.9 | ${ }_{59}$ | 5.7 5. 5 |
| 2000 | 174 | 7.3 | 110 | 8.9 | 64 | 5.6 |
| 2001 | 164 | 6.8 | 106 | 8.5 | ${ }^{58}$ | 5.0 |
| 2003 | 195 157 | 6.4 | 128 104 | 8.3 | 53 | 4.5 |
| 2004 | 146 129 | 5.9 5.2 | ${ }_{78}^{93}$ | 7.4 6.2 | 52 50 | 4.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-months averages Aug-Oct 2003 Sep-Nov (Aut) | 156 152 | 6.2 | ${ }^{100} 9$ | 7.9 | 56 56 | 4.7 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov2003-Jan 2004 <br> Dec 2003-Feb 2004 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 139 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.7 \\ & 5.7 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 90 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \\ & 7.2 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 49 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2004 \\ & \text { Feb-Apr } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 141 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.7 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 92 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 49 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 141 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 82 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 6.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 59 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jul-Sep <br> Aug-Oct <br> Sep-Nov (Aut) | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 137 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 84 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 52 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | 4.5 4.4 4.1 |
| Oct-Dec <br> Nov2004-Jan 2005 <br> Dec 2004-Feb 2005 (Win) | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \\ & 138 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 88 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 50 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | 4.3 4.2 4.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan-Mar } 2005 \\ & \text { Feb-Aar } \\ & \text { Mar-May (Spr) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 129 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 79 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 6.2 \end{aligned}$ | 54 50 50 | 4.5 4.1 4.2 |
| Apr-Jun May-Jul Jun-Aug (Sum) | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 144 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82 \\ 93 \\ 101 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 7.3 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | 46 51 51 | 3.8 4.2 4.2 |
| Jul-Sep Aug-Oct | 157 142 | 6.3 5.7 | 101 89 | 7.9 | 56 53 | 4.6 |
| Changes <br> Over last 3 months <br> Percent | -1.1 | -0.1 | -4.2 | -0.3 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| Over last 12 months Percent | 4.0 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 |

a The redundancy rate is based on the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000 .
Note: Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

## H 32 redundancies

 Redundancies by industry ${ }^{\text {a }}$| Thousands, not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED KINGDOM SIC 1992 | All redundancies ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Agriculture, fishing, energy and water (A-C, E) | Manufacturing <br> (D) | Construction (F) | Distribution, hotels and restaurants $(G, H)$ | Transport and communication <br> (I) | Banking finance and insurance (J-K) | Education health and public admin (L-N) | Total services (G-Q) |
| All | BEYV | BEAJ | BEAK | BEAL | BEBJ | BEBV | BEBW | BEAP | BEBU |
| Spring 1997 | 165 | * | 50 | 20 | 35 | 13 | 21 | 17 | 90 |
| Spring 1998 | 166 | * | 56 | 11 | 33 | 14 | 24 | 11 | 93 |
| Spring 1999 | 183 | * | 74 | 23 | 27 | 13 | 25 | 10 | 80 |
| Spring2000 | 176 | * | 71 | 14 | 36 | 13 | 25 | * | 84 |
| Spring2001 | 166 | * | 56 | 15 | 34 | 12 | 27 | * | 90 |
| Spring2002 | 196 | * | 70 | 13 | 29 | 25 | 35 | 11 | 108 |
| Spring2003 | 157 | * | 54 | 16 | 29 | 11 | 28 | * | 82 |
| Spring2004 | 144 | * | 44 | 13 | 25 | 14 | 26 | * | 82 |
| Summer2004 | 137 | * | 43 | 13 | 26 | 13 | 25 | 11 | 78 |
| Autumn 2004 | 139 | * | 33 | 15 | 31 | 10 | 28 | 15 | 87 |
| Winter2004/2005 | 142 | * | 44 | 13 | 25 | 15 | 29 | * | 82 |
| Spring2005 | 127 | * | 30 | 14 | 31 | 12 | $\gtrless^{2}$ | * | 77 |
| Summer 2005 | 151 | * | 55 | 11 | 30 | * | 25 | 15 | 83 |

[^48]
### 1.11 OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS <br> Labour disputes ${ }^{\text {a }}$ : summary

Not seasonally adjusted


Working days lost in all stoppages in progress in period by industry

| UNITED KINGDOM |  | Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | Mining, quarrying, electricity, water | Manufacturing | Construction | Wholesale and retail trade repairs; hotels and restaurants | Transport, ;storage and communication | Finance, real estate, renting and business activities | Public administration and defence | Education | Health and social work | Other community, social and persona service |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SIC 1992 |  | A,B | c, E | D | F | G,H | 1 | J,K | L | M | N | O,P,Q |
| 1998 |  | - | - | 34 | 13 | 7 | 139 | 9 | 28 | 6 | 16 | 30 |
| 1999 |  | - |  | 5 | 49 | 10 | 50 | 2 | 35 | 25 | 5 | 7 |
| 2000 |  | - | 3 | 52 | 49 | 40 | 97 | - | 50 | 50 | 127 | 36 |
| 2001 |  | - | 25 | 43 | 10 | 4 | 107 | - | 216 | 43 | 73 | 4 |
| 2002 |  | - |  | 21 | 17 | 62 | 96 | 9 | 488 | 376 | 148 | 107 |
| 2003 |  | - | 5 | ${ }_{31}^{63}$ | 14 | 1 | 126 | - | 138 | 131 | 15 | 10 |
| 2004 |  | - | 5 | 31 | . | 1 | 44 | - | 437 | 379 | 4 | 4 |
| 2002 | Oct | - | - | 1.0 | - | 4.1 | 14.0 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 4.2 |
|  | Nov | $:$ | $:$ | ${ }_{0} 0.6$ | $:$ | 1.7 | ${ }_{36}^{2.7}$ | 02 | 288.5 | 62.5 | 8.8 | ${ }_{0}^{7.0}$ |
| 2003 | Jan | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 1.5 | - | 86.2 | 2.2 |  | 0.1 |
|  | Feb | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.8 | 3.3 |  | 0.3 |
|  | $\stackrel{\text { Mar }}{\substack{\text { Apr }}}$ | : | - | 1.9 | - | : | 4.5 27 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.3 0.4 | 49 | 1.1 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {May }}$ | - | - | 1.5 | $\overline{-}$ | - | ${ }_{0}^{2.7}$ | - | 2.1 | 0.4 16.9 | 4.5 | 0.6 |
|  | Jun | : |  | 1.8 | 4.2 | - | 5.4 | - | 0.5 | 16.5 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Jul | : | : | 1.4 | 4.2 | : | $\begin{array}{r}12.9 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | - | 8.9 | 16.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
|  | ${ }^{\text {Aug }}$ | - | 04 | 1.6 |  | - | 0.9 |  | 8.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 |  |
|  | Sep | : | 0.4 | 5.0 | 20 | - | 3.5 822 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 13.9 |  |  |
|  | Nov | - | - | 35.1 | 3.2 | - | ${ }_{8.1}$ | - | 10.5 4.4 | 30.8 8.6 |  | ${ }_{2}^{2.4}$ |
|  | Dec | - | - | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | - | 16.1 | 14.8 |  | 0.6 |
| 2004 | Jan | - |  | 8.8 | - | - | 1.1 |  | 16.5 | 5.0 |  | 0.6 |
|  | Feb Mar | - | 0.1 1.9 | 10.2 2.2 | - | $:$ | 1.2 | 0.1 | 111.8 | 95.6 | ${ }^{0.3}$ | 0.6 |
|  | Apr | : | 1.3 | 1.3 | $\div$ | $\div$ | 1.7 3.7 | - | 88.9 | 117.2 103.5 | 0.4 |  |
|  | May | - | 1.4 | 1.0 | - | - |  | - | 9.9 | 49.9 |  | 0.1 |
|  | Jun | - | 0.5 | 0.9 |  | - | 2.9 | - | 9.4 | 4.8 |  | 0.2 |
|  | Jul | - |  | 1.6 | 0.1 | - | 13.1 | - | 78.5 | 0.1 |  | 0.2 |
|  | Aug Sep | : | : | 0.4 | - | 07 | ${ }^{9} 9$ | - | 5.1 3 |  | 0.3 | 0.1 |
|  | Sep | - | - | 0.3 0.5 | - | 0.7 0.2 | 3.8 | - | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 0.7 | 0.1 0.6 |
|  | Nov | - | - | 3.1 | - |  | 3.7 | - | 105.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
|  | Dec | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.8 | - |  | 1.2 | 0.6 |  |
| 2005 | Jan P | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Febp }}^{\text {Mar }}$ | - | : | 0.2 | - | - | 0.3 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 | ${ }_{3.1}^{4.4}$ |  |  |
|  | Apr P | - | - | 0.1 |  | - | 2.7 |  |  | 1.4 |  | 1.2 |
|  | May P | - | - | 1.9 | 0.1 | - | 1.9 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 16.7 | - | 4.6 |
|  | $\mathrm{JunP}^{\text {JulP }}$ | $:$ | - | 1.5 4.3 | 0.1 | - | 1.0 10.4 | 1.8 0.1 |  | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
|  | Aug | - | - | 1.2 | - | 9.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 3.0 |  |  | : |
|  | Sepp | - |  | 6.0 |  | 11.4 | 7.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 |  | - |
|  | Oct P | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | 2.7 | . | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - |

${ }_{\text {P }}^{\text {a }}$ Seve 'Definitions' on pS4 for notes of coverage.

OTHER LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS
Labour disputes ${ }^{\text {a }}$ stoppages in progress
I. 12

| Stoppages in progress: industry |  |  |  | Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNITED KINGDOM <br> SIC 1992 | 12 months to October 2004 |  |  | 12 months to October 2005 P |  |  |
|  | Stoppages | Workers involved | Working days lost | Stoppages | Workers involved | Working days lost |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing of: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing of: food,beverages and tobacco; textiles and textile | 4 | 600 | 2,000 | 4 | 700 | 1,600 |
| products; leather and leather | 1 | + | 100 | - | - | - |
| products; wood andwood | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| products; <br> pulp, paper and paper | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| products; printing and publishing; | ; 5 | 400 | 1,000 | 3 | 100 | 1,600 |
| coke,refined petroleum products, nuclear |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fuels; chemicals, chemical | - | - | - | 1 | 1,400 | 4,900 |
| chemicals, chemical products andmanmade fibres; | - 1 | + | 100 | 1 | 100 | 200 |
| rubber and plastics; | 2 | 100 | 300 | - | - | - |
| other non-metallic mineral products; | ; 1 | 200 | 700 | - | - | - |
| basic metals and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fabricated metal products; | 1 | 100 | 200 | 4 | 200 | 1,000 |
| machinery and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipmentn.e.c; electrical and | 3 | 700 | 2,100 | 2 | 300 | 1,700 |
| optical equipment; | ; 2 | 300 | 500 | - | - ${ }^{-}$ |  |
| transportequipment; | 9 | 13,100 | 54,200 | 8 | 3,100 | 8,100 |
| manufacturing n.e.c. | 1 | 500 | 1,500 | 1 | 100 | 100 |
| Electricity, gas and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 300 | 300 | - | 30 | 30 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hotels and restaurants 1 + ++ 1 <br> Transport, storage and  700 21,100  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| communication | 47 | 16,900 | 50,300 | 46 | 14,700 | 35,000 |
| Financial intermediation | 1 | + | ++ | 2 | 2,300 | 3,000 |
| Real estate, renting and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public administration and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| defence | 21 | 83,400 | 353,400 | 11 | 132,900 | 118,600 |
| Education | 17 | 54,600 | 399,800 | 17 | 27,300 | 29,100 |
| Health and social work | 3 | 300 | 2,100 | 3 | 1,200 | 2,000 |
| Other community,social and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| activities | 14 | 3,000 | 6,300 | 7 | 6,600 | 6,500 |
| All industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a See'Definitions' onpS4 for notes of coverage. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b Some stoppages which affected more than one industry group have been counted under each the industries but only once in the total for all industries and services. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| + Lessthan 50 workers involved. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\stackrel{++}{+}$ Less than 50 working days lost. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



## J. 1 ECONOMIC INDICATORS <br> Background economic indicators

Table J. 1 will no longer appear in Labour Market Trends. Data on economic indicators are available in Economic Trends at www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/Product.asp?vInk=11041

a Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP).
b The taxes excluded are council tax, duties, vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and air passenger duty.

CONSUMER PRICES
Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) ${ }^{\text {a,b }}$ : EU comparisons

|  |  | United Kingdom |  | European Union ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  | Monetary Union Area average |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ 1996=100 \end{array}$ | Percentage change over 12 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { EU } 15 \\ \text { Index } \\ 1996=100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { EU } 25 \\ \text { Index } \\ 1996=100 \end{array}$ | EU 15 Percentage change over 12 months | EU 25 Percentage change over 12 months | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Index } \\ 1996=100 \end{array}$ | Percentage change over 12 months |
|  |  | CHVJ | CJYR | CLNJ | A4KQ | CLNX | A4L3 | CLNK | CLNS |
| 2003 | Nov | 110.3 | 1.3 | 113.6 | .. | 2.0 | . | 113.9 | 2.2 |
|  | Dec | 110.7 | 1.3 | 113.9 | . | 1.8 | . | 114.2 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | Jan | 110.1 | 1.4 | 113.7 | .. | 1.8 | . | 114.0 | 1.9 |
|  | Feb | 110.4 | 1.3 | 113.9 | . | 1.5 | .. | 114.2 | 1.6 |
|  | Mar | 110.6 | 1.1 | 114.6 | $\ldots$ | 1.5 | . | 115.0 | 1.7 |
|  | Apr | 111.0 | 1.2 | 115.0 | .. | 1.8 | $\cdots$ | 115.5 | 2.0 |
|  | May | 111.4 | 1.5 | .. | 115.5 | .. | 2.3 | 115.9 | 2.5 |
|  | Jun | 111.3 | 1.6 | .. | 115.5 | . | 2.3 | 115.9 | 2.4 |
|  | Jul | 111.0 | 1.4 | . | 115.3 | . | 2.2 | 115.7 | 2.3 |
|  | Aug | 111.3 | 1.3 | . | 115.5 | . | 2.1 | 115.9 | 2.3 |
|  | Sep | 111.4 | 1.1 | .. | 115.7 | . | 2.0 | 116.1 | 2.1 |
|  | Oct | 111.7 | 1.2 | . | 116.1 | . | 2.2 | 116.5 | 2.4 |
|  | Nov | 111.9 | 1.5 | . | 116.0 | . | 2.1 | 116.4 | 2.2 |
|  | Dec | 112.5 | 1.6 | .. | 116.5 | . | 2.2 | 116.9 | 2.4 |
| 2005 | Jan | 111.9 | 1.6 | . | 115.9 | . | 2.0 | 116.2 | 1.9 |
|  | Feb | 112.2 | 1.6 | . | 116.3 | . | 2.1 | 116.6 | 2.1 |
|  | Mar | 112.7 | 1.9 | .. | 117.0 | . | 2.1 | 117.4 | 2.1 |
|  | Apr | 113.1 | 1.9 | .. | 117.5 | . | 2.1 | 117.9 | 2.1 |
|  | May | 113.5 | 1.9 | . | 117.8 | . | 2.0 | 118.2 | 2.0 |
|  | Jun | 113.5 | 2.0 | $\cdot$ | 117.9 | . | 2.0 | 118.3 | 2.1 |
|  | Jul | 113.6 | 2.3 | . | 117.8 | .. | 2.1 | 118.2 | 2.2 |
|  | Aug | 114.0 | 2.4 | . | 118.1 | . | 2.2 | 118.5 | 2.2 |
|  | Sep | 114.2 | 2.5 | . | 118.6 | . | 2.5 | 119.1 | 2.6 |
|  | Oct | 114.3 | 2.3 | . | 118.9P | . | 2.4 P | 119.4P | 2.5 P |
|  | Nov | 114.3 | 2.1 | . | . | .. | . | . | . |

## K 1 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES <br> Learners on LSC ${ }^{\text {a funded Work-Based Learning for Young People provision }}$

Thousands

| ENGLAND | Advanced Apprenticeships ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Apprenticeships at level $2^{c}$ | NVQ Learning | Entry to Employment ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Work-Based Learning for young people |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Learners - old method

| 2000/2001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 Oct | 133.6 | 89.4 | 57.0 | 6.8 | 286.7 |
| 28Jan | 131.7 | 90.7 | 50.9 | 7.4 | 280.6 |
| 29 Apr | 118.4 | 79.6 | 42.5 | 6.4 | 246.9 |
| 29 Jul | 115.0 | 87.0 | 43.1 | 8.0 | 253.1 |
| Yearaverage | 125.7 | 86.6 | 49.5 | 7.0 | 268.8 |
| 2001/2002 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 Oct | 117.6 | 101.3 | 47.1 | 7.8 | 273.8 |
| 27Jan | 113.8 | 102.7 | 49.0 | 7.8 | 273.2 |
| 28 Apr | 108.8 | 103.1 | 50.7 | 7.7 | 270.3 |
| 28 Jul | 102.5 | 105.8 | 54.3 | 10.1 | 272.7 |
| Year average | 111.8 | 101.6 | 49.2 | 8.0 | 270.7 |
| 2002/2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 Oct | 114.2 | 116.0 | 39.2 | 10.2 | 279.6 |
| 26Jan | 111.5 | 117.7 | 38.6 | 10.8 | 278.7 |
| 27 Apr | 106.8 | 119.0 | 37.6 | 11.4 | 274.8 |
| 27 Jul | 101.4 | 121.3 | 37.0 | 14.8 | 274.5 |
| Year average | 108.5 | 116.0 | 38.0 | 11.0 | 273.5 |

Leaners - new methode

| 2002/2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct | 114.6 | 122.2 | 41.2 | 12.0 | 290.0 |
| Jan | 112.3 | 122.9 | 40.2 | 12.8 | 288.3 |
| Apr | 108.7 | 124.5 | 39.9 | 13.6 | 286.7 |
| Jul | 106.5 | 130.1 | 41.3 | 17.4 | 295.4 |
| Yearaverage | 110.6 | 123.1 | 40.6 | 13.4 | 287.8 |
| 2003/2004 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 109.5 | 146.5 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 316.8 |
| Jan | 106.7 | 146.2 | 28.5 | 31.7 | 313.2 |
| Apr | 103.1 | 144.1 | 26.4 | 31.8 | 305.5 |
| Jul | 100.3 | 144.4 | 24.7 | 32.8 | 302.2 |
| Yearaverage | 104.8 | 143.1 | 27.9 | 30.6 | 306.5 |
| 2004/2005 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 105.5 | 160.0 | 21.1 | 26.9 | 313.5 |
| Jan | 104.0 | 158.5 | 18.0 | 26.9 | 307.3 |
| Apr | 100.3 | 152.1 | 14.8 | 24.2 | 291.4 |
| Jul | 99.1 | 153.2 | 12.0 | 25.6 | 289.8 |
| Yearaverage | 101.8 | 154.0 | 17.4 | 26.3 | 299.5 |
|  |  |  |  | urce: C In | rmation cord (f |

a Learning and SkillsCouncil. Previously Advanced Modern Apprenticeships.
Previously Foundation Modern Apprenticeships.
d Entry to Employment was previously referred to as Life Skills and includes Work Based Learning below Level2
The table shows the numbers in learning over a five yeartime period. The definition of in-learning changed in 2003/04. Figures for 2002/03 are presented on both the new and the old basis to show atrue picture of the year-on-year change.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING MEASURES Numbers of starts on LSCa funded Work-Based Learning for Young People provision

Thousands

| ENGLAND | Advanced Apprenticeships ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Apprenticeships at level $2^{\text {c }}$ | NVQ Learning | Entry to Employment ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Work-based learning Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Starts |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000/2001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $31 \mathrm{Jul}-29$ Oct | 28.2 | 33.5 | 18.5 | 6.9 | 87.2 |
| $30 \mathrm{Oct-28Jan}$ | 16.1 | 20.2 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 51.9 |
| 29Jan-29 Apr | 14.2 | 23.9 | 10.4 | 6.4 | 54.9 |
| 30 Apr-29 Jul | 13.8 | 26.5 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 59.0 |
| Total | 72.4 | 104.1 | 50.1 | 26.3 | 252.9 |
| 2001/2002 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $30 \mathrm{Jul}-28 \mathrm{Oct}$ | 23.7 | 38.3 | 14.5 | 9.0 | 85.5 |
| $29 \mathrm{Oct-27} \mathrm{Jan}$ | 11.2 | 21.6 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 49.7 |
| 28Jan-28 Apr | 9.8 | 22.8 | 13.1 | 7.2 | 52.8 |
| 29 Apr -28 Jul | 9.4 | 25.6 | 16.2 | 8.3 | 59.5 |
| Total | 54.0 | 108.3 | 54.0 | 31.1 | 247.5 |
| 2002/2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $29 \mathrm{Jul}-27 \mathrm{Oct}$ | 24.3 | 47.4 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 94.2 |
| $28 \mathrm{Oct-26Jan}$ | 9.8 | 23.3 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 49.5 |
| 27Jan-27 Apr | 8.3 | 24.5 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 50.6 |
| 28 Apr-31 Jul | 7.9 | 27.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 56.6 |
| Total | 50.4 | 122.2 | 41.7 | 36.5 | 250.8 |
| 2003/2004 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Aug-31 Oct | 26.0 | 54.4 | 9.8 | 22.3 | 112.5 |
| 1 Nov-31 Jan | 11.1 | 26.6 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 56.1 |
| 1 Feb-30 Apr | 10.1 | 27.8 | 6.0 | 12.4 | 56.3 |
| 1 May-31 Jul | 9.7 | 27.9 | 5.0 | 13.9 | 56.6 |
| Total | 57.0 | 136.6 | 26.8 | 61.1 | 281.5 |
| 2004/2005 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Aug-31 Oct | 24.6 | 56.9 | 4.9 | 15.7 | 102.1 |
| 1 Nov-31 Jan | 10.0 | 25.6 | 2.0 | 11.9 | 49.5 |
| 1 Feb-30 Apr | 8.4 | 21.4 | 1.2 | 10.2 | 41.1 |
| 1 May-31 Jul | 10.9 | 30.6 | 0.8 | 14.1 | 56.5 |
| Total | 53.9 | 134.5 | 8.9 | 51.8 | 249.1 |
| a Learning and Skills Council LSC Individualised Learner Record (from 26/03/01) |  |  |  |  |  |
| b Previously AdvancedModern Apprenticeships. |  |  |  |  |  |
| c Previously Foundation Modern Apprenticeships |  |  |  |  |  |
| Entry to Employment was previously referred to as Life Skills and includes Work Based Learning below Level 2. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Note: In2004 | dProgramme-LedPath | pprenticeships funded throur | ges of further education | 4/05 starts totalled 31,700. |  |

## Enquiry points

Labour Market Statistics Helpline
labour.market@ons.gov.uk
Earnings Customer Helpline
earnings@ons.gov.uk
National Statistics Enquiry Service info@statistics.gov.uk

Skills and Education Network senet@lsc.gov.uk
DfES Public Enquiry Unit

## For statistical information on:

## Average Earnings Index (monthly)

Claimant count
Consumer Prices Index

## Earnings

Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings (annual):
levels of earnings and hours worked for groups of workers (males and females, industries, occupations, regions, agreements, pension categories, age, part-time and full-time); distribution of earnings; composition of earnings; hours worked
Basic wage rates and hours for manual workers 01633819008 with a collective agreement

Low-paid workers
lowpay@ons.gov.uk
Labour Force Survey (quarterly): weekly and hourly earnings; distribution; men and women, occupation, region
labour.market@ons.gov.uk
Economic activity and inactivity

## Employment

Labour Force Survey: full-time and part-time; 02075336094 self-employment; temporary work; second jobs; occupations; men and women; ethnicity; region; people with disabilities; hours worked (usual and actual for groups of workers)
Employee jobs by industry
Total workforce hours worked per week productivity@ons.gov.uk

01633819024
01633819024
02075336094
02075335874

01633819024

02075336094

01633812318
02075336094

01633819024

08456013034

02476823439

08700002288

02075336094

01633812766
01633819024
08456013034
02476823439
08700002288

| Workforce jobs series - short-term estimates workforce.jobs@ons.gov.uk | 01633812318 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Labour costs | 01633819024 |
| Labour disputes | 01633819205 |
| Labour Force Survey | 02075336094 |
| Labour Force Survey Data Service Ifs.dataservice@ons.gov.uk | 02075335614 |
| New Deal (DWP) | 01142098228 |
| Productivity and unit wage costs | 01633812766 |
| Public sector employment |  |
| General enquiries | 02075336178 |
| Source and methodology enquiries | 01633812362 |
| Qualifications (DfES) | 08700002288 |
| Redundancy statistics | 02075336094 |
| Retail Prices Index | 02075335874 |
| Recorded announcement of latest RPI rpi@ons.gov.uk | 02075335866 |
| Skills (DfES) | 01142594407 |
| Skill needs surveys and research into skill shortages |  |
| Small firms (DTI) | 01142794439 |
| Small Business Service (SBS) |  |
| Subregional estimates | 01633812038 |
| Annual employment statistics annual.employment.figures@ons.gov.uk |  |
| Annual Population Survey, local area statistics | 02075336130 |
| Trade unions (DTI) | 02072155934 |
| Employment relations |  |
| Training |  |
| Adult learning - work-based training (DWP) | 01142098236 |
| Employer-provided training (DfES) | 01142594407 |
| Travel-to-Work Areas |  |
| Composition and review | 02075336114 |
| Unemployment | 02075336094 |
| Vacancies | 02075336162 |
| Vacancy Survey: total stocks of vacancies |  |
| Youth Cohort Study (DfES) | 01142593639 |

## Online

| Labour Market Trends | www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/product.asp?vInk=550 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Labour market statistics First Release Historical Supplement | www.statistics.gov.uk/onlineproducts/lms_fr_hs.asp |
| National Statistics Time Series Data Service | www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/tsintro.asp |
| Labour market statistics national and regional First Releases | www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/product.asp?vInk=1944 |
| Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings | www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/product.asp?vInk=13101 |
| LFS Historical Quarterly Supplement | www.statistics.gov.uk/onlineproducts/Ims_hqs.asp |
| Nomis ${ }^{\circledR}$ (online labour market statistics database) | www.nomisweb.co.uk |

## Articles appearing in previous issues of Labour Market Trends

January 2005
Employment and unemployment estimates for 1971 to 1991, Craig Lindsay, ONS
Annual local area Labour Force Survey 2003/04 David Hastings, ONS
Comparison of 2001 Census and LFS labour market indicators, Daniel Heap, ONS

## February 2005

The difference between pay settlements and earnings growth, Sarah Miller, Incomes Data Services
The employment rate of older workers, Ulrike Hotopp, DTI

## March 2005

Employment data in context, Allan Flowers, ONS
Labour market participation: the influence of social capital, Keith Brook, ONS

## April 2005

Public sector employment, Stephen Hicks and Craig Lindsay, ONS
Sickness absence from work in the UK, Catherine Barham and Nasima Begum, ONS
International comparisons of labour disputes in 2003, Joanne Monger, ONS

May 2005
Disabled people in public sector employment, 1998 to 2004, Michael Hirst and Patricia Thornton, University of York
Using the LFS to map the care workforce, Antonia Simon and Charlie Owen, Institute of Education
Seasonal adjustment review of the claimant count series, Nimmy Vijayakumar, ONS

## June 2005

Job separations in the UK, Daniel Heap, ONS
Labour disputes in 2004, Joanne Monger, ONS
Publication of Jobcentre Plus vacancy statistics, Russ Bentley, Department for Work and Pensions

July 2005
Families and work, Annette Walling, ONS
The labour market participation of older people, Elizabeth Whiting, ONS
Results of the Second Flexible Working Employee Survey, Heidi Grainger and Heather Holt, DTI
Producing ONS redundancy statistics, Lester Browne, ONS

August 2005
Developments in ONS earnings statistics: an overview, Polly Hopwood, ONS
The new experimental measure of Average Weekly Earnings, David Freeman and Polly Hopwood, ONS
The new experimental Index of Labour Costs per Hour, Polly Hopwood, ONS

## September 2005

The effect of bonuses on earnings growth in 2005, David Freeman, ONS
Offshoring and the labour market, Gawain Heckley, ONS
Patterns of pay, Clive Dobbs, ONS
Analysis by occupation of JSA claimant count statistics, Andrew Machin, ONS

October 2005
Home-based working using communication technologies, Yolanda Ruiz and Annette Walling, ONS
The hourly earnings distribution before and after the National Minimum Wage,
Tim Butcher, Low Pay Commission

## November 2005

LFS reweighting and seasonal adjustment review 2005, Alex Murray-Zmijewski and Peter Alstrup, ONS

## December 2005

Trends in public sector employment, Stephen Hicks, ONS
Characteristics of people employed in the public sector, Daniel Heap, ONS
Occupational segregation by sex and ethnicity in England and Wales, 1991 to 2001,
Louisa Blackwell and Daniel Guinea-Martin, ONS

## In forthcoming issues

- Employment reconciliations: findings of quality review
- Two-quarter longitudinal LFS flows data
- New LFS questions on economic inactivity
- Local area data incorporating the Annual Population Survey
- Patterns of pay 1997 to 2005
- Scientists, engineers and technologists in Britain
- LFS data by deciles of indices of deprivation
- Labour disputes


[^0]:    Source: Labour Force Survey

[^1]:    Source: Labour Force Survey

[^2]:    Source: Labour Force Survey

[^3]:    Unless otherwise stated, all ONS data are seasonally adjusted, and LFS data are consistent with 2001 Census population data.

[^4]:    Source: Office for National Statistics

[^5]:    a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment.
    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+5 ; 2=3+4 ; 6=2 / 1 ; 7=3 / 1 ; 8=4 / 2 ; 9=5 / 1$.
    Seetechnical note onpS14
    Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

[^6]:    a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment.

[^7]:    a Since spring 1992 unpaid family workers have been classified as in employment
    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+5 ; 2=3+4 ; 6=2 / 1 ; 7=3 / 1 ; 8=4 / 2 ; 9=5 / 1$.
    Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

[^8]:    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+5 ; 2=3+4 ; 6=2 / 1 ; 7=3 / 1 ; 8=4 / 2 ; 9=5 / 1$.
    Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates

[^9]:    Levels are for those aged 16 and over and rates are for those of working age. Levels and rates are for those aged 16 and over. The rate is as a proportion of the economically active. Revised
    Note: There is a margin of error surrounding the trend estimates, particularly at the end of the series. The trend can be used to get a general impression of the underlying behaviour of employment or unemployment, but month-on-month changes in the trend numbers should not be reported. For more information, see technical note on pS15
    Following a review of the construction of the Labour Force Survey trend series table, ONS have revised the estimates to be consistent with the graphical representation depicted by the mploym
    Data are in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates

[^10]:    Relationship between columns: $2=4+5=6+12 ; 6=8+10 ; 12=14+16$
    Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.

[^11]:    Relationship between columns: $9=8 / 1 ; 11=10 / 1$.

[^12]:    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+3+4+5 ; 1=6+7 ; 2=8+9 ; 3=10+11 ; 13=15+17+18+19 ; 20=21+23+24+25 ; 20=9+11 ; 14=13 / 2 ; 16=15 / 13 ; 22=21 / 20$.

[^13]:    a Denominator = all people in the relevant age group.
    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+8 ; 2=3+4+5+6+7$.
    Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates

[^14]:    a Denominator = all people in the relevant age group.

[^15]:    These figures do not cover all employees in national and local government. They exclude those engaged in, for example, building, education and health. Members of HM Forces are excluded. Revised
    Provisional
    Pote: Provisional
    Estimates for groups of industry classes are now seasonally adjusted from June 1978 for quarterly data
    All

[^16]:    a These figures do not cover all employees in national and local government. They exclude those engaged in, for example, building, education and health. Members of HM Forces are excluded Thesefig
    Revised
    Provisional
     Estimates for groups of industry classes are now seasonally adjusted from June 1978 for quarterly yata and
    All figures have been revised. For further information see www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1340.

[^17]:    Excludes priv
    R Revised
    Note: Head office and holding company local units were reclassified to Class 74.15 (within Section K) from December 2003 as a result of the SIC 2003 update All figures have been revised. For further information seewww.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp? id=1340.

[^18]:    a Members of HM Forces are excluded. Excludes
    Note: Head office and holding company local units were reclassified to Class 74.15 (within Section K) from December 2003 as a result of the SIC 2003 update.
    All figures have been revised. For further information see www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1340.

[^19]:    a
    b
    Note
    Main and secondjobs.
    Main job only.
    Note: Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

[^20]:    $\begin{array}{ll}\text { a } & \text { Main job only. } \\ \text { Note: } & \text { Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates. }\end{array}$

[^21]:    Output per worker is the ratio of gross value added at basic prices and Labour Force Survey (LFS) total employment.
    Productivity jobs are constrained to equal LFS jobs for the whole economy.
    Output per filled job is the ratio of gross value added at basic prices and productivity jobs.
    Output per hour worked is the ratio of gross value added at basic prices and productivity hours.
    P Provisional

[^22]:    a The unemployment rate for the UK published by EUROSTAT is based on the population aged 16-74. It is different from the unemployment rate for the UK published by the Office for National Statistics
    which is based on those aged 16 and over.
    The unemployment rate for the US is based on those aged 16 and over.
    Note:Unemployment rates are as published by EUROSTAT unless otherwise stated. A standard population basis (15-74) is used by EUROSTAT except for Spain and the UK (16-74),

[^23]:    a The unemployment rate for the UK published by EUROSTAT is based on the population aged 16-74. It is different from the unemployment rate for the UK published by the Office for National Statistics which is based on those aged 16 and over
    The unemploymentrates for Canada and Japan are based on those aged 15 and over.
    The unemployment rate for the US is based on those aged 16 and over.
    Note: Unemployment rates are as published by EUROSTAT unless otherwise stated. A standard population basis(15-74) is used by EUROSTAT exceptfor Spain and the UK (16-74).

[^24]:    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+8 ; 2=3+4+5+6+7$.
    Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates

[^25]:    a Denominator=all persons in the relevantage group.
    Note: Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates

[^26]:    Relationship between columns: $1=2+3+4+5+6+7+8 ; 1=9+10$

[^27]:    Note: Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

[^28]:    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+8 ; 2=3+4+5+6+7$.
    Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates

[^29]:    Note: Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

[^30]:    Full-timeeducation.

    Note: Relationship between columns: $1=2+3 ; 1=4+7 ; 4=5+6 ; 7=8+9 ; 10=11+12$
    Data are revised in line withthe latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

[^31]:    a The 3-month average is the change in the average seasonally adjusted index values for the last three months compared with the same period a year ago. For further details please see the article in the May 1999 issue of Labour Market Trends, p227.

    | b | $\begin{array}{l}\text { See footnoteb, Table E.2. } \\ \text { R } \\ \text { Revised }\end{array}$ |
    | :--- | :--- |

    P Provisional

[^32]:    The 3-month average is the change in the average seasonally adjusted index values for the last three months compared with the same period a year ago. For further details please see the article in the May 1999 issue of Labour Market Trends, p227.
    Seefootnoteb, Table E. 2.
    Revised
    Provisiona

[^33]:    A full description of
    2002. Provisiona
    Revised

[^34]:    a Seefootnoteb,Table E. 2.
    Forfurther information on the series, private sector services, please see the article on pp201-8, Labour Market Trends, May 2000.
    R Revised
    Provisional

[^35]:    a Median gross weekly earnings including overtime．
    Median total hours worked including overtime．
    Median hourly earnings excluding overtime．
    2004 results excluding supplementary survey for comparison with 2003.
    ＋Coefficient of variation is $>5 \%$ and $<=10 \%$ ．
    It Coefficient of variation is $>10 \%$ and $<=20 \%$ ．
    Note：The Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings（ASHE）is conducted in April of each year and is based on a 1 per cent sample of the working population in the United Kingdom．For full details，see Annual Survey
    of Hours and Earnings 2005 （www．statistics．gov．uk／StatBase／Product．asp？vInk＝13101）．

[^36]:    $\begin{array}{ll}\text { h } & \text { Industry. } \\ \text { i } \\ \text { Monthly earnings }\end{array}$
    Industry and services.
    Including mining.

[^37]:    Note: Only computerised claims are analysed by age and duration on a monthly basis. These figures therefore differ in total from thosegiven in Table F.1. The latter include clerically processed claims which currently

[^38]:    a Includes some people aged under 18. These figures have been affected by the change in benefit regulations for under 18-year-olds introduced in September 1988.

[^39]:    a Percentage of working-age population of area. The denominator used to calculate these percentages for local authorities has now been updated to use mid-2004 population estimates. These proportions are different from the
    national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables F. 1 and A.3. For further details see p55, Labour Market Trends, February 2003.

[^40]:    a Percentage of working-age population of area. The denominator used to calculate these percentages for local authorities has now been updated to use mid-2004 population estimates. These proportions are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables F. 1 and A.3. For further details see p55, Labour Market Trends, February 2003.

[^41]:    Percentage of working-age population of area. The denominator used to calculate these percentages for local authorities has now been updated to use mid-2004 population estimates. These proportions are different from the
    national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables F. 1 and A.3. For further details see p55, Labour Market Trends, February 2003.

[^42]:    a Percentage of working-age population of area. The denominators used to calculate these percentages for constituencies relate to mid-2001, except for Northerm Ireland which now use mid-2004 population estimates. These proportions are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables F. 1 and A.3. For further details see p55, Labour Market Trends, February 2003.

[^43]:    a Percentage of working-age population of area. The denominators used to calculate these percentages for constituencies relate to mid-2001, except for Northern Ireland which now use mid-2004 population estimates. These proportions are different from the national and regional claimant count rates shown in Tables F. 1 and A.3. For further details see p55, Labour Market Trends, February 2003.

[^44]:    Flow figures are collected for four or five-week periods between count dates; the figures in the table are converted to a standard $41 / 3$-week month.
    Seasonally adjusted figures are revised.
    Seasonally adjusted figures are provisional.

[^45]:    n/a Notapplicable
    Note: Claims in this table terminated in the August to October2005 accounting months. Totals might not sum exactly due to rounding.

[^46]:    Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.
    Not seasonally adjusted. Energy and water and Other services do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a seasonally adjusted series. Includes both public and private sectors

    R Revised

[^47]:    a Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.
    R Revised
    Provisional

[^48]:    Further redundancy data are available at www.statistics.gov.uk/STATBASE/Products.asp?vink=9474
    The level for each industry may not sum to the total as all redundancies includes those people who did not state their industry.
    Note: Other services (O-Q) are not shown separately in this table as the sample size is too small to provide reliable redundancy estimates. Data are revised in line with the latest interim reweighted LFS estimates.

    * Sample size too small for a reliable estimate.

