

MINISTRY OF LABOUR

## Family Expenditure <br> Survey ${ }^{2 y}$ max itos

MATIONAL<br>INSTITUTE ECORNOMC RESEARCH



## MINISTRY OF LABOUR

# Family Expenditure <br> Survey 

## REPORT FOR 1963

LO|N Di'O|N<br>HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

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## Introduction

In an Interim Report published in August 1951* the Cost of Living Advisory Committee recommended that an enquiry into the pattern of expenditure by private households should be held as soon as possible and that there should be smaller-scale enquiries at frequent intervals thereafter. The large-scale Household Expenditure Enquiry took place in $1953-54 \dagger$ and the smallerscale continuing Family Expenditure Survey $\ddagger$ began in 1957. In 1962 the Committee recommended the use of information obtained from the Family Expenditure Survey over a period of three consecutive years as a basis for annual revision of the weighting pattern of the official Index of Retail Prices.§ This recommendation was accepted by the Minister of Labour and a new series of the Index was started in January 1962.

The Ministry of Labour is the Department responsible for carrying out the Survey but the selection of the sample, the interviewing of households and the coding of the records is carried out by the Social Survey Division of the Central Office of Information.

As the Survey is multi-purpose in character and serves the needs of several government departments (primarily
the Ministry of Labour and the Central Statistical Office) the detailed plans for each year's operations are considered by an interdepartmental committee under the chairmanship of the Director of the Central Statistical Office, and close liaison is maintained between the Ministry of Labour, the Central Statistical Office and the Social Survey in the day-to-day running of the Survey.
The households which provided the records on which this report is based are thanked for their co-operation.

[^0]Ministry of Labour<br>8 St. James's Square<br>London S.W. 1<br>March 1965

## Part I. Description of the Survey

## Objects of the Survey

1. The Family Expenditure Survey is designed to meet a variety of needs. Information about the pattern of expenditure is required by the Ministry of Labour to provide the weights for the Index of Retail Prices. Information about incomes and expenditures is needed by the Central Statistical Office for three main purposes. These are to supplement the sources used in compiling the official estimates of national expenditure; to carry out demand analyses; and to study the redistributive effects on income of taxation and social benefits.
2. In addition, a growing number of requests for information derived from the Survey is received from other government departments, research and social workers, and private firms and organisations. So far as possible, these enquiries are met, provided that the required information is readily available and does not reveal particulars of an individual household.

## Main features of the Survey

3. Each year a sample of about 5,000 addresses is selected and these are visited in rotation throughout the year. The households at these addresses are asked to co-operate in maintaining detailed expenditure records for 14 consecutive days, and in providing interviewers with information about the household, about incomes and about certain payments which recur fairly regularly (e.g. rent, gas, electricity and telephone accounts, licences and insurances, education, season tickets, and hirepurchase). Provided that all spenders in the household co-operate, each spender is subsequently paid $£ 1$ for the trouble involved in supplying the information,

## Selection of households

4. The Survey covers all types of private households in the United Kingdom. The selection of the sample has to satisfy two main requirements, i.e. that every private household in the country should have an equal chance of being included in the sample, and that the sample should be spread as evenly as possible over the year.
5. The sample is drawn in two main stages. First, the areas in which the sample is to be drawn are selected from a list of local authority areas covering the country as a whole. These are stratified by a number of factors which are believed to influence expenditure. Second, the addresses to be visited are selected in the areas chosen. These are obtained by random selection from the Registers of Electors maintained for parliamentary and local government election purposes. An interval sample of electors is first drawn and the addresses selected for the sample are those where the selected elector happens to be the first entry on the Register for that address, thus giving an equal chance of selection to each address in a particular first-stage unit. The procedure for Scotland and Northern Ireland differs slightly from that for England and Wales. The method of selecting the sample is more fully described in Appendix I of the 1962 Report*.

## Collection and processing of information

6. The arrangements for the 1963 Survey are similar to those described in paras. 6-23 of the 1962 Report Schedules similar to those reproduced in Appendix III of that Report were used in the 1963 Survey. Definitions contained in Appendix IV of the 1962 Report apply equally to 1963 except for housing costs for "Owneroccupied dwellings " (see para. 23).

## Proportions of households co-operating

7. The sample of about 5,000 addresses visited each year contains some which are either found to relate to hotels, boarding houses, institutions, etc. (which are outside the scope of the Survey), or which contain no household at all. On the other hand, some of the addresses are found to contain more than one household.
8. Allowing for these cases an effective sample of about 4,800 households normally results. In some of these households one or more members refuse to co-operate or cannot be contacted after repeated visits. The cooperating households represented 72 per cent. of the effective sample in 1961, 74 per cent. in 1962 and 71 per cent. in 1963.

## Part II. Results of the Survey

## General Description of Report

9. The layout of the expenditure tables is similar to that used in earlier Reports but, in order to provide as great a variety of recent information as possible, analyses are included for certain groups of households which have not hitherto been separately distinguished in this series. (See paras. 21-28).
10. New features of the 1963 Report are the inclusion of additional and more detailed cross distribution analyses of the main characteristics of co-operating households (see paras. 12-13) and analyses of sources of income for selected groups of households. (See paras. 14-18).
11. On this occasion, because of the important effects of the 1963 revaluation on housing expenditure, this

Report includes a special housing section comparing results for the pre-revaluation with the post-revaluation period. (See paras. 19-20).

## Description of distribution tables

12. Detailed distribution analyses of the main characteristics of co-operating households are contained in Table A on page 2. An analysis of the sex, age and working status of persons in these co-operating households is shown in Table B on page 4.
[^1]
# Table A. Analysis of Characteristics of co-operating households 

|  |  | Numbers <br> as percentage of all households |  |  | Numbers as percentage of all households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS: | 3,415 | 100.0 | v. COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD (continued) |  |  |
| I. AREA TYPE: |  |  |  | $\stackrel{3}{15}$ | 0.1 |
| 1 Greater London conurbation | 493 | 14.4 | 4 One Woman and One Child <br> 5 One Man and Two or more |  | 0.4 |
| 2 Other urban areas with over 100,000 population .. | 894 | 26.2 | Children | 2 | 0.1 |
| 3 Smaller urban areas | 1,344 | 39.4 | Children | 23 | 0.7 |
| 4 Rural Districts .. | 684 | 20.0 | One Man and One Woman | 906 | 26.5 |
| II. STANDARD REGIONS*: |  |  | Two Men or Two Women | 88 | 2.6 |
| 1 Northern .. .. | 192 | 5.6 | 9 One Man, One Woman and | 423 | 12.4 |
| 2 East and West Ridings | 334 | 9.8 | 10 Two Women (or Two Men) and |  |  |
| 3 North Midland | 206 | 6.0 | One Child | 5 | 0.1 |
| 4 Eastern .. | 236 | 6.9 | 11 One Man, One Woman and |  |  |
| 5 London and South Eastern | 656 | 19.2 | Two Children | 350 | 10.3 |
| Greater London conurbation | 493 | 14.4 | 12 Two Women (or Two Men) and |  |  |
| Rest of London and South Eastern | 163 | 4.8 | Two Children | 2 | 0.1 |
| 6 Southern .. .. ... .. | 163 | 4.8 | 13 One Man, One Woman and |  |  |
| 7 South Western | 220 | 6.4 | Three Children | 148 | 4.3 |
| 8 Wales | 212 340 | 6.2 10.0 | 14 Two Women (or Two Men) and |  |  |
| 9 Midland ... | 340 453 | 10.0 | 15 Three Children ${ }^{\text {a }}$ - | 2 | 0.1 |
| $11 . \quad$ North Western | 339 | 9.9 | Four Children | 64 | 1.9 |
| 12 Northern Ireland | 64 | 1.9 | 16 Two Women (or Two Men) and Four Children |  |  |
| III. TYPE OF DWELLING OCCUPIED: |  |  | 17 One Man, One Woman and Five or more Children | 38 | 1.1 |
| 1 Local Authority dwelling rented unfurnished | 930 | 27.2 | 18 Two Women (or Two Men) and Five or more Children |  |  |
| 2 Other dwelling rented unfurnished | 869 | 25.4 | 19 Three Adults | 359 | 10.5 |
| 3 Rented furnished dwelling .. | 94 | 2.8 | 20 Three Adults and One Child .. | 136 | 4.0 |
| 4 Rent-free dwelling .. .. | 133 | 3.9 | 21 Three Adults and Two Children | 70 25 | 2.0 |
| 5 Dwelling in process of purchase by occupier | 754 | 22.1 | ${ }_{23}^{22}$ Three Adults and Three Children | 25 | 0.7 |
| 6 Dwelling fully owned by occupier | 635 | 18.6 | Children | 28 | 0.8 |
|  |  |  | 24 Four Adults | 123 | 3.6 |
| IV. SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD: |  |  | 25 Four Adults and One Child | 56 | 1.6 |
| One person .. | 470 | 13.8 | 26 All other households without | 27 | 0.8 |
| Two persons . | 1,012 | 29.6 |  |  |  |
| Three persons Four persons | 801 617 | 23.4 18.1 | Children | 52 | 1.5 |
| Four persons Five persons | 300 | 18.8 8.8 |  |  |  |
| Six persons | 127 | 3.7 |  |  |  |
| Seven persons | 50 | 1.4 | VI. GROSS WEEKLY INCOME |  |  |
| Eight persons | 19 | 0.6 | OF HOUSEHOLD: |  |  |
| Nine or more persons | 19 | 0.6 | 1 Urder $£ 3$ | 19 | 0.6 |
|  |  |  | $2 £ 3$ but under $£ 4$ | 62 | 1.8 |
| V. COMPOSITION OF HOUSE- |  |  | 3 £4 but under $£ 6$ | 203 | 5.9 |
| HOLD: |  |  |  | 180 | 5.3 |
| (Children are defined as under the age |  |  | $5 £ 8$ but under $£ 10$ | 145 | 4.2 |
| of 16$)$ |  |  | 6 ¢10 but under $£ 15$ | 517 | 15.1 |
| 1 One Man | 125 | 3.7 | 7 $£ 15$ but under $£ 20$ | 660 555 | 19.3 |
| 2 One Woman .. | 345 | 10.1 | 8 £20 but under $£ 25$ | 555 | 16.3 |

[^2]Table A (continued)


Table A (continued)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Numbers } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { households } \end{gathered}$ | Numbers as percentage of all households |  | Numbers of households | Numbers as percentage of all households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IX. INDUSTRY IN WHICH HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD WORKED (continued) |  |  | X. EMPLOYMENT POSITION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (continued) |  |  |
| 27 National Government Service, other than Armed Forces | 52 | 1.5 | 3 Employee in full-time employment | 2,180 | 63.8 |
| 28 Local Government ServicePolice and Fire Services only | 29 | 0.8 | 4 Employee in part-time employment | 73 | 2.1 |
| 29 Local Government Service, other than Police and Fire Services | 69 | 2.0 | 5 Employee temporarily away from work because of illness or accident | 76 | 2.2 |
|  |  |  | 6 Employee temporarily away from work because of unemployment | 39 | 1.2 |
| HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD: |  |  | 7 Employee temporarily away from work for any other reason | 11 | 0.3 |
| 1 Employer | 91 | 2.7 | 8 Retired from work | 461 | 13.5 |
| 2 Working or in business on own account | 135 | 4.0 | 9 Other than in categories 1-8 above | 349 | 10.2 |

## Table B. Analysis of persons in co-operating households by sex, age and working status



[^3]
## Description of main household characteristics by household income

13. Another series of distribution tables provides a cross classification of households in different household income ranges further classified by selected characteristics of the households in the Survey. These characteristics comprise income of head of household (Table C (below)); Standard Regions in Table D (1961-63 on page 6); type of administrative area in which the house-
hold is situated (Table E on page 7); type of tenure of dwelling occupied (Table F on page 7); size of household (Table $G$ on page 7 ); household composition (Table $H$ on page 7); and occupation of head of household (Table $J$ on page 8 ). In the interests of uniformity the same household income ranges have been used for each of these distributions. Consequently the numbers of households in some of the groups which are separately distinguished are very small and should not, therefore, be considered in isolation.

## Analysis of households by household income and selected characteristics of households

Table C. INCOME OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME


## Table D. Standard region by household income, 1961-1963



[^4]Table e. AREA TYPE BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 | Under £6 | £6 but under £10 | £10 but under £15 | $£ 15$ but under £20 | £20 but under £25 | £25 but under £30 | $£ 30$ but under £40 | $\begin{gathered} £ 40 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | All Households |
| Greater London conurbation | 34 | 33 | 47 | 90 | 66 | 66 | 93 | 64 | 493 |
| Other urban areas | 194 | 203 | 342 | 445 | 397 | 260 | 241 | 156 | 2,238 |
| Rural Districts | 56 | 89 | 128 | 125 | 92 | 81 | 49 | 64 | 684 |
| TOTAL | 284 | 325 | 517 | 660 | 555 | 407 | 383 | 284 | 3,415 |

Table F. TENURE OF DWELLING BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME.

| Local Authority dwelling rented unfurnished | 81 | 75 | 144 | 200 | 161 | 122 | 103 | 44 | 930 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other dwelling rented unfurnished | 114 | 93 | 163 | 173 | 134 | 77 | 74 | 41 | 869 |
| Rented furnished dwelling | 6 | 10 | 9 | 24 | 25 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 94 |
| Rent-free dwelling | 17 | 21 | 37 | 19 | 18 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 133 |
| Dwelling in process of purchase by occupier | 7 | 18 | 62 | 152 | 145 | 127 | 129 | 114 | 754 |
| Dwelling fully owned by occupier | 59 | 108 | 102 | 92 | 72 | 61 | 65 | 76 | 635 |
| TOTAL | 284 | 325 | 517 | 660 | 555 | 407 | 383 | 284 | 3,415 |

Table G. SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME.

| One person | 234 | 89 | 72 | 38 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 470 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Two persons | 47 | 201 | 202 | 194 | 146 | 98 | 75 | 49 | 1,012 |
| Three persons | 2 | 21 | 114 | 185 | 182 | 119 | 116 | 62 | 801 |
| Four persons | - | 8 | 75 | 127 | 109 | 112 | 106 | 80 | 617 |
| Five or more persons | 1 | 6 | 54 | 116 | 105 | 68 | 78 | 87 | 515 |
| TOTAL | 284 | 325 | 517 | 660 | 555 | 407 | 383 | 284 | 3,415 |

Table H. COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME.*

| One Man | 32 | 24 | 34 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 125 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| One Woman | 202 | 65 | 38 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 345 |
| One Man and one Woman | 40 | 174 | 175 | 180 | 137 | 89 | 66 | 45 | 906 |
| One Man, one Woman and one Child | 1 | 11 | 85 | 123 | 105 | 45 | 32 | 21 | 423 |
| One Man, one Woman and two Children | - | 8 | 60 | 105 | 73 | 61 | 25 | 18 | 350 |
| One Man, one Woman and three Children | - | 2 | 25 | 50 | 41 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 148 |
| One Man, one Woman and four or more Children | - | 2 | 20 | 33 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 102 |
| Three Adults . | - | 4 | 23 | 59 | 75 | 74 | 83 | 41 | 359 |
| Three Adults and one or more Children | - | 1 | 13 | 41 | 53 | 53 | 65 | 33 | 259 |
| Four Adults | - | - | - | 4 | 7 | 26 | 40 | 46 | 123 |
| All other households without Children | 4 | 21 | 21 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 22 | 115 |
| All other households with Children | 5 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 34 | 37 | 160 |
| TOTAL | 284 | 325 | 517 | 660 | 555 | 407 | 383 | 284 | 3,415 |

[^5]Table J. OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD bY HOUSEHOLD INCOME.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963 | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Under £6 | £6 but under $£ 10$ | £10 but under £15 | £15 but under £20 | £20 but under £25 | £25 but under £30 | $£ 30$ but under f40 | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline £ 40 \\ \text { or more } \end{array}$ | All <br> Households |
| Employers, and professional persons working on their own account | 1 | 3 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 18 |  |  |
| Professional and managerial employees, officers in the Armed Forces, Police and Fire Services, and teachers | - | 1 | 13 | 42 | 10 60 | 12 71 | 18 85 | 40 107 | 112 379 |
| Clerical employees and shop assistants . . | 1 | 12 | $49$ | 68 | 62 | 41 | 45 | 26 | $\begin{aligned} & 379 \\ & 304 \end{aligned}$ |
| Manual workers (not shop assistants), other ranks in the Armed Forces, Police and Fire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Services . . . . . . | 15 | 73 | 300 | 440 | 359 | 240 | 186 | 83 | 1,696 |
| Workers on own account (other than professional) | $2$ | $14$ | 17 | 26 | 15 |  |  |  | 1,68 114 |
| Retired and unoccupied persons. | 265 | 222 | $123$ | 71 | 49 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 810 \end{aligned}$ |
| TOTAL | 284 | 325 | 517 | 660 | 555 | 407 | 383 | 284 | 3,415 |

## Description of income tables

14. Tables $\mathrm{K}-\mathrm{O}$ on pages $9-12$ analyse gross household income by the sources from which the income is obtained. Details are given for households classified by ranges of household income, and also for households in certain ranges of household income sub-classified by income of head of household. Income as defined for the purpose of the Survey is before deduction of income tax, National Insurance contributions and any other deductions at source such as those made under non-state pension schemes.
15. Eight sources of income are listed below. Income components from different sources cover varying periods of time but all are converted to a common period of one week. The sources are:-

## (a) Wages and salaries

As in 1962, " normal " wage or salary is taken. This is the gross amount the recipient would expect to receive each week or month ignoring variations caused by short-term absences from work or accidental fluctuations in earnings, but including the weekly value of substantial bonuses or other occasional additions to earnings. This procedure means that in a few cases the normal wage or salary is slightly overstated because it is substituted for a state benefit which is being temporarily received.

## (b) Self-employment income

This comprises income, for the latest available year, from business or profession less depreciation allowances and expenses.

## (c) Income from investments

This is grossed up to include income tax deducted at source.
(d) Income from non-state pensions and annuities

This includes deductions at source.
(e) State Retirement, Old Age and Widows' Pensions

These include National Assistance in cases where this is not separately distinguished.

## (f) Other state benefits

These include National Assistance which is separately distinguished, but exclude current state benefits of workers who are temporarily unemployed or sick whose normal wage is taken in the income calculation.

## (g) Income from sub-letting and/or owner-occupation

In the case of a rented or rent-free dwelling this is the excess of rent received over housing costs; when a dwelling is owner-occupied with no sub-letting the rateable value of the dwelling is taken. If an owner of an occupied dwelling is sub-letting it is the excess of rent received over housing costs or the rateable value of the dwelling whichever is the greater. The notional rental equivalent of owner-occupation is also included in expenditure and a fuller description is contained in para. 23 on page 18.

## (h) Income from other sources

This category includes income from subsidiary and spare time occupations, regular income from relatives who are not included in the household, Trade Union and similar benefits and income of household members (usually young persons) who have not completed income schedules.
16. Income as defined above does not include withdrawals from past savings, proceeds from the sale of houses, cars, furniture or other capital assets, or receipts from legacies, maturing insurance policies or other windfalls.
17. In addition, to some extent, income information relates to periods further in the past than expenditure information. For instance "income from business or profession " is based on the last 12 months for which a figure can be given; the weekly equivalents of bonuses paid to employees are calculated from those received in the previous year; and (with the main exception of basic wages and state benefits) most of the sources of income are estimated from receipts during the preceding 12
months. Most of the expenditure information relates to the 14 days during which the household kept its records. For these reasons, and especially if prices are rising, income recorded for a particular household may, in some cases, fall short of expenditure for the same household.
18. Certain payments are recorded which relate to household savings or to the purchase of large capital assets. As neither withdrawals from savings nor net receipts from the sale of large assets are included in income, the inclusion of these payments in household expenditure can result in the average expenditures for quite large groups of households exceeding the average incomes of these groups.

# Sources of household income. Analysis by household income and head of household income 

Table K. HOUSEHOLD INCOME UNDER $£ 10$.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HEAD Of household |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Under £4 |  | $£ 4$but under$£ 6$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £6 } \\ & \text { but under } \\ & \text { £10 } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Total number of households | 138 |  | 280 |  | 191 |  |
| Total number of adults (16 and over) | 202 |  | 405 |  | 282 |  |
|  | Value | \% | Value | \% | Value | \% |
| (Average Weekly Household Income) | s. d. |  | s. d. |  | s. d. |  |
| Wages and salaries | 51.7 | 5.6 | $4 \quad 0.5$ | 3.5 | $49 \quad 10.8$ | 31.0 |
| Self-employment income | 16.9 | 1.7 | 24.7 | 2.1 | $8 \quad 7.5$ | 5.4 |
| Income from investments | 388 | 4.1 | $3 \quad 5.7$ | 3.0 | $7 \quad 6.2$ | 4.7 |
| Income from non-State pensions and annuities | 2 5.1* | 2.6 | $6 \quad 4.2$ | 5.5 | $14 \quad 6.1$ | 9.0 |
| State Retirement, Old Age and Widows' Pensions | $67 \quad 5.0$ | 73.3 | $71 \quad 2.4$ | 61.7 | $42 \quad 7.1$ | 26.5 |
| Other State benefits | $8 \quad 11.9$ | 9.8 | 213.0 | 18.4 | $20 \quad 10.2$ | 13.0 |
| Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation | 14.9 | 1.5 | 40.5 | 3.5 | $8 \quad 9.9$ | 5.5 |
| Income from other sources | 13.9 | 1.4 | 27.9 | 2.3 | $7 \quad 11.6$ | 4.9 |
| TOTAL | 920.1 | 100 | $115 \quad 4.8$ | 100 | $160 \quad 9.4$ | 100 |

[^6]
## Sources of household income. Analysis by household income and head of household income

Table L. HOUSEHOLD INCOME $£ 10$ BUT UNDER $£ 20$.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Under £6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £6 } \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 10 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} £ 10 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 15 \end{gathered}$ |  | but under <br> £20 |  |
| Total number of households | 102 |  | 101 |  | 603 |  | 371 |  |
| Total number of adults (16 and over) | 247 |  | 240 |  | 1,179 |  | 715 |  |
| SOURCE OF INCOME <br> (Average Weekly Household Income) | Value | \% | Value | \% | Value | \% | Value | \% |
| Wages and salaries . . . . . . | $\begin{array}{cc} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 184 & 9.5 \end{array}$ | 62.5 | $\begin{array}{cl}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 141 & 1.5\end{array}$ | 51.1 | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 218 & 9.0\end{array}$ | 76.6 | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 303 & 8.7\end{array}$ | 86.3 |
| Self-employment income | 510.8 | 2.0 | 204.6 | 7.4 | 159.5 | 5.5 | 142.4 | 4.0 |
| Income from investments | 29.8 | 0.9 | 104.2 | 3.8 | $6 \quad 2.7$ | 2.2 | 73.0 | 2.1 |
| Income from non-State pensions and annuities | 69.4 | 2.3 | 166.8 | 6.0 | 811.8 | 3.2 | 33.4 | 0.9 |
| State Retirement, Old Age and Widows' Pensions | 625.6 | 21.1 | 459.2 | 16.6 | 114.7 | 4.0 | 21.9 | 0.6 |
| Other State benefits . . . . . . . | 220.9 | 7.5 | 289.2 | 10.4 | 113.0 | 3.9 | 84.6 | 2.4 |
| Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation | 40.1 | 1.4 | $\begin{array}{lll}5 & 10.7\end{array}$ | 2.1 | $\begin{array}{lll}5 & 5.9\end{array}$ | 1.9 | 88.2 | 2.5 |
| Income from other sources. | 69.0 | 2.3 | $7 \quad 2.2$ | 2.6 | $7 \quad 7.3$ | 2.7 | $4 \quad 2.6$ | 1.2 |
| TOTAL | $295 \quad 7.0$ | 100 | 2760.3 | 100 | $285 \quad 5.9$ | 100 | 35110.8 | 100 |

Table M. HOUSEHOLD INCOME $£ 20$ BUT UNDER $£ 30$.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Under £10 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10 } \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 15 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 15 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ |  | $£ 20$but under$£ 30$ |  |
| Total number of households | 74 |  | 191 |  | 329 |  | 368 |  |
| Total number of adults (16 and over) | 227 |  | 513 |  | 788 |  | 757 |  |
| SOURCE OF INCOME <br> (Average Weekly Household Income) | Value | \% | Value | \% | Value | \% | Value | \% |
|  | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 347 & 3.5\end{array}$ | 71.3 | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 430 & 9.8\end{array}$ | 90.3 | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 420 & 4.6\end{array}$ | 86.7 | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 421 & 10.4\end{array}$ | 83.7 |
| Self-employment income | $\begin{array}{ll}22 & 3.7\end{array}$ | 4.6 | 169.0 | 3.5 | 219.6 | 4.5 | 24.0 .2 | 4.7 |
| Income from investments | 113 | 2.3 | 59.6 | 1.2 | 64.8 | 1.3 | 1616 | 3.2 |
| Income from non-State pensions and annuities | 110.2 | 2.3 | $4 \quad 2.4$ | 0.9 | 69.0 | 1.4 | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 1.2\end{array}$ | 1.2 |
| State Retirement, Old Age and Widows' Pensions | $\begin{array}{ll}52 & 9.2\end{array}$ | 10.8 | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 4.7\end{array}$ | 1.1 | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 1.9 \\ 8 & 2\end{array}$ | 1.3 | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 6.4 \\ 7 & 8.0\end{array}$ | 1.1 |
| Other State benefits . . . . . . | $\begin{array}{rr}28 & 10.3 \\ 5 & 7.6\end{array}$ | 5.9 | $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 2.0 \\ 3 & 9.5\end{array}$ | 1.5 0.8 | $\begin{array}{rrr}8 & 2.8 \\ 8 & 11.5\end{array}$ | 1.7 1.8 | $\begin{array}{rr}7 & 8.0 \\ 154.1\end{array}$ | 1.5 3.1 |
| Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 7.6 \\ 8 & 2.2\end{array}$ | 1.1 1.7 | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 9.5 \\ 3 & 5.9\end{array}$ | 0.8 0.7 | $\begin{array}{lrr}8 & 11.5 \\ 6 & 1.1\end{array}$ | 1.8 1.3 | $\begin{array}{rr}7 & 8.0 \\ 15 & 4.1 \\ 7 & 5.7\end{array}$ | 1.5 |
| TOTAL | 4874.2 | 100 | $477 \quad 4.8$ | 100 | $484 \quad 9.3$ | 100 | 5041.2 | 100 |

## Sources of household income. Analysis by household income and head of household income

table N. HOUSEHOLD INCOME £30 AND OVER.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |  | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |  | (11) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Under $£ 15$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 15 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 20 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 30 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 30 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 40 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} £ 40 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Total number of households | 115 |  | 141 |  | 182 |  |  | 124 |  | 105 |  |  |
| Total number of adults (16 and over) | 430 |  | 460 |  | 514 |  |  | 298 |  | 251 |  |  |
| SOURCE OF INCOME (Average Weekly Household Income) | Value | \% | Value | \% | Value |  | \% | Value | \% | Value |  | \% |
|  | s. d. |  | s. d. |  | s. | d. |  | s. d. |  | s. | d. | 4. |
| Wages and salaries . . | $652 \quad 2.3$ | 86.1 | $684 \quad 7.5$ | 90.0 | 665 | 10.8 | 85.4 | 581 | 71.8 | 760 |  | 50.0 |
| Self-employment income | $20 \quad 5.4$ | 2.7 | 1688 | 2.2 | 39 | 11.5 | 5.1 | 1111.8 | 13.7 | 384 |  | 25.3 |
| Income from investments | $19 \quad 11.2$ | 2.6 | $8 \quad 9.7$ | 1.2 | 21 | 6.4 | 2.8 | $47 \quad 2.0$ | 5.8 | 262 |  | 17.3 |
| Income from non-State pensions and annuities. | $10 \quad 6.4$ | 1.4 | 10 0.7* | 1.3 | 8 | 7.0 | 1.1 | $10 \quad 6.6$ | 1.3 |  |  | 1.1 |
| State Retirement, Old Age and Widows' Pensions. | $26 \quad 4.5$ | 3.5 | 510.8 | 0.8 | 7 | 4.5 | 0.9 | $6 \quad 5.7$ | 0.8 |  |  | 0.5 |
| Other State benefits . | $11 \quad 2.2$ | 1.5 | 5 10.8* | 0.8 | 6 | 7.1 | 0.8 | $5 \quad 5.0$ | 0.7 |  |  | 0.4 |
| Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation. | $7 \quad 1.9$ | 0.9 | $9 \quad 5.1$ | 1.2 | 16 | 10.6 | 2.2 | $29 \quad 2.3$ | 3.6 |  |  | 2.5 |
| Income from other sources | 96.2 | 1.3 | 19 1.9* | 2.5 |  | 10.1 | 1.7 | $18 \quad 3.1$ | 2.3 |  |  | 2.9 |
| TOTAL | 7574.2 | 100 | $760 \quad 6.5$ | 100 | 779 | 8.0 | 100 | $810 \quad 1.3$ | 100 | 1,518 | 11.2 | 100 |

[^7]
## Sources of household income by household income

Table O. ALL HOUSEHOLDS.

| (1) |  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  | (6) | (7) |  | ) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | VEEK | Y IN | Come | Of HO | Seho |  |  |  |  |
|  | Under $£ 4$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 4 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & \text { £6 } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £6 } \\ & \text { but under } \\ & \text { £10 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | but under £15 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} £ 15 \\ \text { but under } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Total number of households | 81 |  |  | 203 |  | 325 |  |  | 517 |  |  | 660 |  |
| Total number of adults (16 and over) | 86 |  |  | 246 |  | 557 |  |  | 982 |  |  | 1,399 |  |
| SOURCE OF INCOME | Value |  | \% | Value | \% | Value |  | \% | Value |  | \% | Value | \% |
|  | s. |  |  | s. d. |  | s. |  |  | s. | d. |  | s. d. |  |
| Wages and salaries . |  |  | 0.9 | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 11.5 \\ 0\end{array}$ | 3.1 | 32 |  | 21.2 | 173 | 10.6 | 69.1 | 2846.4 | 81.4 |
| Self-employment income . . . |  | 8.5 | 1.1 | $\begin{array}{rr}0 & 11.3 \\ 2 & 0.9\end{array}$ | 1.0 | 7 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 12 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 168 | 4.8 |
| Income from investments Income from non-State pensions and |  | 2.1 | 4.8 | 20.9 | 2.1 | 6 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 61.1 | 1.7 |
| annuities |  | 11.6 | 1.5 | $4 \quad 3.4$ | 4.4 | 12 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 10 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 56.1 | 1.6 |
| State Retirement, Old Age and Widows' Pensions | 50 |  | 77.4 | $61 \quad 9.0$ | 63.5 | 63 | 8.8 | 40.9 | 20 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 5 12 | 1.6 3.5 |
| Other State benefits | 6 | 7.7 | 10.1 | $20 \quad 2.8$ | 20.8 | 20 |  | 12.9 | 13 | 7.4 | 5.4 | $\begin{array}{ll}12 & 1.6\end{array}$ | 3.5 |
| Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation | 1 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 30.6 | 3.1 | 7 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 5 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 7 7 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Income from other sources | 1 | 5.1 | 2.2 | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & 11.7\end{array}$ | 2.0 | 5 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 8 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 49.2 | 1.4 |
| TOTAL |  | 9.4 | 100 | $97 \quad 3.2$ | 100 | 155 | 10.1 | 100 | 251 | 9.2 | 100 | 3494.2 | 100 |

Table O (continued)

| (1) |  | (12) | (13) |  | (14) | (15) |  | (16) | (17) |  | 18) | (19) |  | 20) | (21) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | EEKL | Y IN | COME | F HO | USEHO | LD |  |  |  |  |
|  | $£ 20$but under$£ 25$ |  |  | $£ 25$but under$£ 30$ |  |  | but under £40 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 40 \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | All |  |  |
| Total number of households | 555 |  |  | 407 |  |  | 383 |  |  | 284 |  |  | 3,415 |  |  |
| Total number of adults (16 and over) | 1,261 |  |  | 1,024 |  |  | 1,078 |  |  | 875 |  |  | 7,508 |  |  |
| SOURCE OF INCOME | Value |  | \% | Value |  | \% | Value |  | \% | Value |  | \% | Value |  | \% |
| Wages and salaries | s. | d. 6.7 | 85.8 | s. |  | 84.2 | s68. |  | 83.5 | s. 799 | d. 4.8 | 67.7 | s. | d. 5.4 | 75.4 |
| Self-employment income | 14 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 31 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 41 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 176 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 31 | 3.9 | 7.1 |
| Income from investments | 8 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 12 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 16 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 121 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 18 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Income from non-State pensions and annuities | 7 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 4 | 10.4 | 0.9 | 8 | 11.7 | 1.3 | 13 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 7 | 11.4 | 1.8 |
| State Retirement, Old Age and Widows' Pensions |  |  | 2.1 | 9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 9 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 10 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 21 | 0.2 | 4.8 |
| Other State benefits | 9 | 9.7 | 2.2 | 8 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 7 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 11 | 8.2 | 2.7 |
| Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation |  | 6.2 | 1.9 |  | 3.6 | 2.2 |  | 1.2 | 2.2 | 24 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 9 | 8.3 | 2.2 |
| Income from other sources | 5 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 7 | 6.1 | 1.4 |  | 10.7 | 1.9 | 28 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 8 | 6.3 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL | 447 | 1.9 | 100 | 550 | 6.6 | 100 |  | 10.9 | 100 | 1,180 | 11.3 | 100 | 440 | 8.0 | 100 |

## Description of special housing tables

19. The new valuation lists which came into force in England and Wales in April, 1963, resulted in considerable changes in the rateable value of domestic property and some changes in the rates paid by households in different types of dwelling and in different income groups. For the 1963 Survey additional information was collected from local valuation offices in England and Wales about the pre- and post-revaluation rateable values of the dwellings of most of the co-operating households. Together with the rate poundages of the areas in which households were located, the rateable values were used to calculate the rates paid by the households before and after revaluation. Details were also collected of the type of tenure, the structural type and the age of the dwelling. A few households were excluded from this special study either because they occupied tied agricultural cottages, caravans or premises partly used for
business, or because information about the rateable value was unobtainable.
20. These extra items of information made possible the special housing tables which follow. The first group compares old and new rateable values and rates for households in different income groups living in dwellings of different types of tenure (Table P on page 14), different structural types (Table Q on page 15), and different ages (Table R on page 16). The rateable values and rates are given as the average weekly values for the groups of households concerned. A further pair of tables provides a cross classification of post-revaluation rates in ranges of household income. The first of the pair (Table S on page 17) gives the numbers of the households in the analysis and the second (Table T on page 17) gives the corresponding percentage distributions of households over the income ranges, taking the numbers in one range of income as 100 .

## Table P. Rateable values and rates of households in England and Wales by household income and by type of tenure

| (1) | (2) | (3) |  | (4) |  | (5) | (6) |  | (7) |  | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Households } \end{gathered}$ | Rateable Values (Weekly equivalent) |  |  |  |  | Rates <br> (Weekly average) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Old |  | New | Ratio of new to old |  | Old |  | New | Ratio of new to old |
| LOCAL AUTHORITY RENTED DWELLING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under $£ 10$ | 125 | s. |  | S. | ${ }_{8.2}^{\text {d. }}$ | 2.73 | s. | d. 2.9 | s. | d. |  |
| £10 but under $£ 15$ | 103 |  | 2.0 | 19 | 4.3 | 2.70 | 8 |  | 9 |  | 1.11 |
| £15 but under $£ 20$ | 155 | 7 | 11.8 | 21 | 4.9 | 2.68 | 9 | 2.0 | 10 | 2.0 | 1.11 |
| £20 but under $£ 30$ | 223 | 8 | 2.9 | 22 | 2.3 | 2.69 | 9 |  | 10 | 8.0 | 1.11 |
| $£ 30$ or more | 113 | 8 |  | 24 |  | 2.79 | 10 |  | 11 |  | 1.12 |
| ALL INCOME GROUPS | 719 | 7 | 9.0 | 21 | 0.5 | 2.72 | 9 | 0.7 | 10 | 1.0 | 1.11 |
| OTHER DWELLING RENTED UNFURNISHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under $£ 10$ | 180 | 5 | 9.8 | 15 | 3.4 | 2.63 | 6 | 9.3 | 7 | 2.8 | 1.07 |
| $£ 10$ but under $£ 15$ | 130 | 6 | 3.3 | 16 | 3.1 | 2.59 | 7 | 1.3 | 7 | 5.4 | 1.05 |
| £15 but under £20 | 141 | 6 | 4.9 | 17 | 0.4 | 2.66 | 7 | 4.8 | 7 | 11.2 | 1.07 |
| £20 but under $£ 30$ | 173 | 6 | 8.9 | 17 | 8.7 | 2.63 | 7 | 9.2 | 8 | 3.1 | 1.06 |
| $£ 30$ or more | 96 | 9 |  | 25 | 11.9 | 2.72 | 10 | 7.4 | 11 | 3.7 | 1.07 |
| ALL INCOME GROUPS | 720 | 6 | 8.9 | 17 | 9.8 | 2.64 | 7 | 8.5 | 8 | 2.4 | 1.06 |
| OWNER-OCCUPIED DWELLING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under $£ 10$ | 164 | 6 | 8.2 | 17 | 5.5 | 2.61 | 7 | 7.7 | 8 | 2.2 | 1.07 |
| £10 but under £15 | 132 | 7 | 10.9 | 20 | 7.8 | 2.61 | 9 | 4.4 | 10 | 2.2 | 1.09 |
| £15 but under $£ 20$ | 220 | 8 | 7.1 | 22 | 10.0 | 2.66 | 9 | 11.0 | 10 | 9.5 | 1.09 |
| £20 but under $£ 25$ | 198 | 9 | 6.9 | 25 | 6.2 | 2.66 | 11 | 1.1 | 11 | 11.5 | 1.08 |
| $£ 25$ but under $£ 30$ | 168 | 9 | 11.9 | 27 | 6.0 | 2.75 | 11 | 6.6 | 12 | 8.1 | 1.10 |
| $£ 30$ but under $£ 35$ | 93 | 11 | 2.9 | 29 | 11.1 | 2.66 | 12 | 10.9 | 13 | 7.2 | 1.05 |
| $£ 35$ but under $£ 40$ | 74 | 13 | 4.2 | 36 | 6.0 | 2.73 | 15 | 2.3 | 16 | 8.3 | 1.10 |
| f 40 or more . | 174 | 15 | 9.3 | 42 | 11.3 | 2.72 | 17 | 11.7 | 19 | 7.7 | 1.09 |
| ALL INCOME GROUPS | 1,223 | 10 | 1.5 |  | 2.2 | 2.68 | 11 | 7.9 | 12 | 7.8 | 1.09 |
| ALL UNFURNISHED RENTED AND OWNER-OCCUPIED DWELLINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under $£ 10$ | 469 | 6 | 2.4 | 16 | 5.0 | 2.65 | 7 | 2.4 |  | 9.8 | 1.09 |
| $£ 10$ but under $£ 15$ | 365 | 7 | 1.4 | 18 | 8.6 | 2.63 | 8 | 3.8 | 9 | 0.0 | 1.08 |
| $£ 15$ but under $£ 20$ | 516 | 7 | 9.8 | 20 | 9.9 | 2.66 | 9 | 0.0 | 9 | 9.9 | 1.09 |
| £20 but under $£ 25$ | 433 | 8 | 4.8 | 22 | 4.5 | 2.66 | 9 | 9.0 | 10 | 7.0 | 1.09 |
| £25 but under £ 30 | 329 | 8 | 11.3 | 24 | 3.8 | 2.72 | 10 | 4.2 | 11 | 3.6 | 1.09 |
| $£ 30$ but under $£ 35$ | 190 | 10 | 0.2 | 27 | 0.0 | 2.70 | 11 | 6.0 | 12 | 3.8 | 1.07 |
| $£ 35$ but under $£ 40$ | 118 | 11 | 5.6 | 31 | 5.1 | 2.74 | 13 | 0.8 | 14 | 3.6 | 1.09 |
| £40 or more . | 242 |  | 2.5 |  | 9.9 | 2.73 | 16 | 1.9 | 17 | 8.0 | 1.09 |
| ALL INCOME GROUPS | 2,662 | 8 | 6.8 |  | 11.9 | 2.68 |  | 10.7 |  | 9.1 | 1.09 |

## Table Q. Rateable values and rates of households in England and Wales by household income and by structural type



## Table R. Rateable values and rates of households in England and Wales by household income and by age of dwelling

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |  | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD | Number of Households | Rateable Values (Weekly equivalent) |  |  | Rates <br> (Weekly average) |  |  |  |
|  |  | Old | New | Ratio of new to old |  | Old | New | Ratio of new to old |
| PRE-1915 DWELLING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under $£ 10$ | 278 | $5 \quad 4.9$ | $13 \quad 9.0$ | 2.54 |  | 3.6 | $6 \quad 6.8$ | 1.04 |
| $£ 10$ but under $£ 15$ | 200 | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 0.9\end{array}$ | $15 \quad 5.9$ | 2.55 | 7 | 1.0 | $7 \quad 4.0$ | 1.04 |
| $£ 15$ but under £20 | 212 | $6 \quad 2.7$ | $\begin{array}{ll}16 & 0.7\end{array}$ | 2.58 | 7 | 3.0 | $7 \quad 6.1$ | 1.04 |
| $£ 20$ but under $£ 30$ | 290 | $6 \quad 6.9$ | $\begin{array}{ll}16 & 10.9\end{array}$ | 2.57 | 7 | 7.5 | $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 10.8\end{array}$ | 1.04 |
| £30 or more | 174 | $10 \quad 7.9$ | 280.0 | 2.63 | 12 | 2.6 | 129.0 | 1.04 |
| ALL INCOME GROUPS | 1,154 | $6 \quad 9.1$ | $17 \quad 5.0$ | 2.58 | 7 | 10.0 | $8 \quad 1.7$ | 1.04 |
| 1915-1939 DWELLING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under £10 | . 112 | $7 \quad 9.3$ | $21 \quad 2.0$ | 2.72 | 8 | 10.9 | $10 \quad 0.0$ | 1.12 |
| £10 but under $£ 15$ | 89 | 83.8 | $22 \quad 1.8$ | 2.66 | 9 | 10.6 | $\begin{array}{ll}10 & 10.8\end{array}$ | 1.10 |
| $£ 15$ but under $£ 20$ | 155 | $8 \quad 8.9$ | $23 \quad 5.7$ | 2.69 | 10 | 1.1 | $11 \quad 1.7$ | 1.10 |
| £20 but under $£ 30$ | 234 | $\begin{array}{ll}9 & 10.9\end{array}$ | $26 \quad 11.2$ | 2.72 | 11 | 5.5 | $12 \quad 7.3$ | 1.10 |
| $£ 30$ or more | 221 | $13 \quad 5.8$ | $36 \quad 11.9$ | 2.74 | 15 | 2.8 | 168.5 | 1.10 |
| ALL INCOME GROUPS | 811 | $10 \quad 2.3$ | 278.3 | 2.72 | 11 | 8.4 | $12 \quad 10.8$ | 1.10 |
| 1940-1963 DWELLING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under $£ 10$ | 79 | $6 \quad 9.2$ | 190.6 | 2.82 | 7 | 11.6 | $9 \quad 1.9$ | 1.15 |
| £10 but under $£ 15$ | 76 | $8 \quad 5.7$ | $23 \quad 2.2$ | 2.74 | 9 | 8.6 | $11 \quad 1.9$ | 1.15 |
| $£ 15$ but under $£ 20$ | 149 | $9 \quad 1.3$ | $24 \quad 10.1$ | 2.73 | 10 | 4.3 | $11 \quad 9.0$ | 1.13 |
| $£ 20$ but under £ $£ 0$ | 238 | 910.7 | $27 \quad 2.8$ | 2.75 | 11 | 5.9 | $12 \quad 10.4$ | 1.12 |
| £30 or more . . | 155 | 120.0 | 335.6 | 2.79 | 13 | 9.9 | $15 \quad 5.2$ | 1.12 |
| ALL INCOME GROUPS | 697 | $\begin{array}{ll}9 & 8.2\end{array}$ | $26 \quad 8.9$ | 2.76 | 11 | 2.1 | $12 \quad 7.1$ | 1.13 |

## 1963-64 rates by household income for households in England and Wales

Table S. NUMBERS OF HOUSEHOLDS.


## 1963-64 rates by household income for households in England and Wales

Table T. PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS IN EACH INCOME RANGE.

| s. | d. | Under | s. 3 | d. | 4.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | - | 2.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 0 | but under | 4 | 0 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.9 |
| 4 | 0 | " „ | 5 | 0 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 8.1 |
| 5 | 0 | " " | 6 | 0 | 14.7 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 8.4 |
| 6 | 0 | " " | 7 | 0 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 7.5 |
| 7 | 0 | " " | 8 | 0 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 7.4 |
| 8 | 0 | " | 9 | 0 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 9 | 0 | " | 10 | 0 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 |
| 10 | 0 | " " | 11 | 0 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 8.0 |
| 11 | 0 | " " | 12 | 0 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 6.3 |
| 12 | 0 | ", " | 13 | 0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| 13 | 0 | " " | 14 | 0 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| 14 | 0 | " | 15 | 0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 |
| 15 | 0 |  | 17 | 6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 7.9 |
| 17 | 6 | " | 20 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 14.0 | 4.7 |
| 20 | 0 |  | 30 | 0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 10.4 | 23.6 | 5.4 |
| 30 | 0 | or more |  |  | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 1.1 |
|  | TAL | . . |  | . | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## Description of expenditure tables

21. The expenditure tables in this Report are presented in a form comparable with that for tables in earlier Survey reports. In addition to expenditure*, the tables provide details of average weekly incomes $\dagger$, and information about the average size and composition of the households in each group of households for which average expenditure details are provided. The General Notes to Expenditure Tables (page 21) should be read in conjunction with the tables in this Report.
22. All expenditures are shown as weekly averages per household, i.e. for each item the aggregate expenditure recorded by households in the group has been reduced to a weekly value and divided by the total number of households in the group, irrespective of the number incurring expenditure on the item. In the case of housing expenditures, however, it is sometimes necessary to consider the average payments for a particular type of accommodation by households occupying that type of accommodation and, therefore, average housing costs are also shown separately for households renting unfurnished accommodation, furnished accommodation, living rent-free and living in their own dwellings. Where households sub-let part of the dwelling they occupy, the amount received from the sub-tenant is deducted from the expenditure on rent, rates, dwelling insurance, etc. in order to arrive at their housing costs. When the amount of the sub-let rent exceeds the total housing costs, the excess is treated as income.
23. A special problem arises in the case of households living in their own dwellings. Over half of this group were still making mortgage payments and the rest, whose dwellings were fully owned, were making payments only for rates, repairs, etc. In the tables in this Report, an imputed value or notional rental equivalent has been included in the expenditure of all owner-occupiers, whether or not they were making mortgage payments, and a similar amount has been taken into account as part of the income of owner-occupiers. Such a notional measure of the cost of owner-occupancy in terms of the income sacrificed exists in the rateable value. In England and Wales up to March, 1963, this was based on letting values in 1939 less an allowance for repairs, but new valuation lists which came into force in April, 1963 brought the rateable values up to date. Thus, rateable values recorded for households in England and Wales which co-operated in the first quarter of 1963 were on the average much lower than those for households which co-operated in any of the last three quarters. The housing costs shown for all owner-occupiers therefore consist of the weekly equivalents of the rateable value and of any actual payments for rates, repairs, etc. Mortgage payments and amounts paid for the outright purchase of dwellings or for major structural additions are not included as housing costs," but are "shown elsewhere in the tables under "Other Payments Recorded". The
average weekly equivalent of the rateable value is shown separately to enable an approximate adjustment to be made to take into account the differences between the old and the new rateable values. Detailed comparisons of old and new rateable values are contained in Tables P - R on pages 14 to 16 .
24. For many purposes the proportions of household expenditure on different goods and services are of more interest than the absolute levels of expenditure. To obtain such proportions it is necessary to have figures of "total household expenditure", but since any definition of expenditure is to some extent arbitrary, the inclusion or exclusion of certain types of payment is a matter of convenience or convention, depending on the purpose for which the information is to be used. In the tables which follow, totals have been provided representing current expenditure on goods and services. Total expenditure defined in this way excludes payments which are really savings or investments (e.g. purchases of National Savings Certificates or shares; life insurance premiums; contributions to pensions funds). Income tax payments and National Insurance contributions, and mortgage and other payments for purchase of or major additions to dwellings are also excluded. All these types of expenditure, together with net betting payments (shown only in Table 2, page 26), appear under the heading " Other Payments Recorded ".
25. Table 1 (page 22) shows, for all co-operating households, average weekly expenditure for 1963 and for the three-year periods 1958-60, 1959-61, 1960-62 and 1961-63. Table 2 (page 26) analyses the expenditure of co-operating households by gross income of households. Nine income ranges are distinguished and an "All Households" average is provided. The income ranges are similar to those used in Table 2 of the Report for 1962.
26. The remaining expenditure analyses differ from those in the 1962 Report. Tables 3-6 (pages 34 to 49) provide the expenditure of households classified by ranges of household income of under $£ 10$ a week (Table 3 on page 34 ), $£ 10$ but under $£ 20$ (Table 4 on page 38 ), $£ 20$ but under $£ 30$ (Table 5 on page 42), and $£ 30$ or more (Table 6 on page 46). The households in each of these four tables are further classified by the income of the head of the household.
27. Table 7 analyses the expenditure of households classified by the composition of the household. Ten family compositions comprising one adult; a man and a woman; a man, woman and child; a man, woman and two children; a man, woman and three children; a man, woman and four or more children; three adults; three

[^8]adults with one or more children; all other households with children; and all other households without children are separately distinguished. Children are all persons under 16.
28. Table 8 (page 58) provides average expenditure for 1961-63 analysed by Standard Regions* of England with separate analyses for Wales and Scotland. The figures shown for the three-year period are unweighted averages of the yearly averages. No separate figures have been extracted for Northern Ireland since the numbers of households in the three years are too few to provide a reliable sample.

## Reliability of the results

29. The results obtained from the Family Expenditure Survey are subject to approximation as are all estimates from sample investigations. This "sampling error" is smallest in relation to the average expenditure of large groups of households on items purchased frequently when expenditure does not vary greatly as between households. Conversely, it is largest in relation to small groups of households, and for items purchased infrequently for which expenditure shows considerable variation as between households. In the latter case the incidence of payments of extremely high or low value recorded in the survey period by households in a sample of this size may not be representative of the incidence of such payments by all comparable households. Large payments by one or two households may increase the level of average expenditure unduly, or exceptionally large numbers of households making no purchases may reduce the level correspondingly. Expenditures by groups of households for which the sampling error is known to be large are indicated by footnotes to Tables 1-8 (pages 22-65).
30. No adjustment has been made to the information provided by co-operating households. There is apparent
under-recording of expenditure on alcoholic drink (only about half this expenditure seems to be included in the records), on tobacco (but to a much lesser extent), on meals out, chocolates, sweets and ice cream. Confectionery and ice cream purchased by children out of pocket money will usually be recorded simply as pocket money and not under the separate items. This will also contribute to the discrepancy for these commodities. On the other hand, slot meter payments for gas and electricity are overstated since no account has, so far, been taken of rebates received. Nor has any adjustment been made for the element of non-response which is an unavoidable feature of any sample investigation which has to rely on voluntary co-operation. The full co-operation of about one quarter of the households approached was not secured and the characteristics of households which did not co-operate, insofar as they could be ascertained, appear to differ slightly from the characteristics of those which did. Such differences may be reflected in differences in expenditure patterns.
31. Comparisons of successive years' results afford confidence in their general reliability, and examination of the different expenditure patterns of the various groups of households shows a marked degree of internal consistency. Some indications of the reliability of the Survey results and how this inevitably varies between different headings of expenditure are given by the percentage standard errors of the average weekly expenditures of all households co-operating in the Survey in 1963. These are contained in Appendix II on page 75. The standard errors for expenditures averaged over three years would usually be considerably lower than the standard error for 1963 only.
[^9]
## General Notes to Expenditure Tables

1. The average number of persons per household has been rounded to two decimal places.
2. Both individual and total expenditure figures have been independently rounded to one decimal place of a penny. The sums of the constituent items do not, therefore, necessarily agree exactly with the totals shown.
3. "Nil " expenditures and expenditures of less than 0.05 d . are both shown as " - ".
4. Fuller details of the commodities and services listed in column 2 of the tables will be found in the Item Code reproduced in Appendix I on page 66.
5. The figures for the "Housing" group include, in addition to specific payments, the weekly equivalent of the rateable value of dwellings owned by their occupiers. Rateable values for households in England and Wales which co-operated in the last three quarters of 1963 are based on revaluation lists which took effect from April 1963. Prior to this date rateable values in England and Wales were those of 1939. Expenditure on the purchase or structural alterations of dwellings, including deposits and mortgage repayments, has been included at the end of each table under " Other Payments Recorded ".
6. Expenditure on repairs to housing and to most household durable goods and vehicles has been included in the appropriate groups under " Housing ", " Durable Household Goods" and "Vehicles ", respectively. On the other hand, expenditure on repairs to clothing, footwear and other personal goods has been included under "Services".
7. Purchases, including hire purchase, of gas and electric appliances have been included in the "Durable Household Goods", group, but charges for the rental of gas and electric appliances have been included under "Fuel, Light and Power ". No account has been taken of the rebates received in respect of certain slot meter payments for gas and electricity.
8. The recorded expenditure on alcoholic drink and tobacco and (but to a much lesser extent) on meals bought away from home, sweets, chocolates and ice cream are known to be understated.
9. Item Group reference 102 " Betting, payments less winnings" is included in Table 2 only.
10. Instances where average weekly expenditures of 2 s . 0 d . or more are known to have a relatively high sampling error are indicated by footnotes to the tables.

Table 1
Expenditure of all households for 1963;
and for the three-year periods 1958-60, 1959-61, 1960-62 and 1961-63


[^10]
*The averages shown for each of the three-year periods are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.


[^11]Table 1 (continued)
1958-1963


[^12]Table 2
Expenditure by income of household


[^13]

* This figure has a relatively high sampling error.



* This figure has a relatively high sampling error.




[^14]
## Expenditure of households with weekly household income under $£ 10$ by income of head of household



[^15]Table 3 (continued)



[^16]

[^17]
## Table 4

## Expenditure of households with weekly household income of $\mathbf{£ 1 0}$ but under $£ 20$ by income of head of household



[^18]

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | COMMODITY OR SER VICE(Average Weekly Household Expenditure) | WEEKLY INCOME OF Head of household |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Under £6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £6 } \\ & \text { but under } \\ & \text { £10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 10 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 15 \end{aligned}$ | £15 but under £20 | All <br> Households |
| $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | Tobacco <br> Cigarettes <br> Pipe tobacco <br> Cigars, snuff, pipes and other smokers' requisites <br> TOTAL, TOBACCO | $\begin{array}{rr} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 17 & 7.1 \\ 2 & 0.1 \\ 0 & 2.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rl} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 15 & 5.6 \\ 1 & 9.7 \\ 0 & 1.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rl} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 17 & 2.8 \\ 1 & 4.4 \\ 0 & 4.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 19 & 4.4 \\ 0 & 10.9 \\ 0 & 2.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rl} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 17 & 9.4 \\ 1 & 3.8 \\ 0 & 3.3 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $19 \quad 9.3$ | $17 \quad 5.0$ | $18 \quad 11.9$ | $20 \quad 5.3$ | 194.6 |
|  | Clothing and Footwear |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 | Men's outer clothing . . | 48.0 | 29.3 | $2 \quad 2.1$ | 25.8 | 26.5 |
| 51 | Men's underclothing and hosiery | 24.1 | 15 | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 6.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 8.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 8.5 \\ 1 & 8.1\end{array}$ |
| 52 | Women's outer clothing | 211.4 | $7 \begin{array}{ll}7 & 1.9\end{array}$ | $4 \quad 0.1$ | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 11.6\end{array}$ | 45.9 |
| 53 | Women's underclothing and hosiery | $4 \quad 4.3$ | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 7.8\end{array}$ | 28.1 | 23.5 | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 5.9\end{array}$ |
| 54 | Boys' clothing | $0 \quad 6.7$ | 15.9 | 12.2 | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 9.4\end{array}$ | 1 |
| 55 | Girls' clothing | $0 \quad 9.2$ | 2 4.6* | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 5.7\end{array}$ | 16.5 | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 6.2\end{array}$ |
| 56 | Infants' clothing . . . | $0 \quad 0.9$ | $0 \quad 3.8$ | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & 1.4\end{array}$ | 24.8 | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 4.3\end{array}$ |
| 57 58 | Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. . . . . | $2 \quad 7.9$ | 20.6 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 23.8 |
| 58 | Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 0.3\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 0.6 \\ 0 & 6.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 3.0 \\ 0 & 4.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}2 & 5.0 \\ 0 & 11.0\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 3.8 \\ 0 & 7.5\end{array}$ |
| 59 | Footwear . . | 3 ll | $5 \quad 5.5$ | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 4.9\end{array}$ | $5 \quad 9.6$ | $\begin{array}{lll}4 & 10.8\end{array}$ |
|  | TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 234.6 | $27 \quad 3.9$ | $21 \quad 2.9$ | $25 \quad 3.9$ | $23 \quad 2.8$ |
|  | Durable Household Goods |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | Furniture, including repairs | 17.3 | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 10.4\end{array}$ | 211.6 | 410.0 | $3 \quad 3.1$ |
| 61 | Floor coverings . . . | 07.4 | $20.8^{*}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 0.2\end{array}$ | 21.8 | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 11.3\end{array}$ |
| 62 | Soft furnishings and household textiles . . | 27.4 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 21.5 |
| 63 | Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs | 15.3 | 16.5 | 20.8 | $4 \quad 1.9$ | 27.5 |
| 64 | Gas and electric appliances, including repairs . . | 38.4 | 18.2 | 40.5 | $6 \quad 5.7$ | 46.9 |
| 64A | Appliances other than gas or electric appliances | 00.6 | 00.5 | $0 \quad 2.7$ | $0 \quad 5.4$ | $0 \quad 3.2$ |
| 65 | Composite purchases of household durable goods not separately distinguished |  | - | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.2 |
| 66 | China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. | 17.2 | 24.7 | 21.3 | 210.2 | 23.9 |
| 67 | Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. | $0 \quad 4.8$ | $0 \quad 3.4$ | $0 \quad 4.2$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 4.7\end{array}$ | $0 \quad 4.4$ |
|  | TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | $12 \quad 0.3$ | 111.6 | $15 \quad 10.3$ | $23 \quad 4.0$ | $17 \quad 5.7$ |
|  | Other Goods |  |  |  |  |  |
| 68 | Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, etc. | 16.8 | 111.8 | 12.6 | 111.3 | 16.5 |
| 69 | Books, magazines and periodicals | $5 \quad 1.3$ | 41.6 | 50.8 | 50.1 | $4 \begin{array}{ll}4 & 11.7\end{array}$ |
| 70 | Toys and stationery goods, etc. | 14.9 | 13.0 | 21.7 | 29.3 | 2.2 .4 |
| 71 | Medicines and surgical goods | 111.5 | 110.6 | 111.6 | 24.4 | 21.0 |
| 72 | Toilet requisites, cosmetics, etc. | 211.5 | 28.3 | 27.6 | 31.3 | 29.8 |
| 73 | Optical and photographic goods | 04.4 | 04.7 | 06.8 | $0 \quad 10.6$ | 07.6 |
| 74 | Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. | $4 \quad 1.7$ | 35.8 | 44.5 | $4 \quad 9.2$ | 44.8 |
| 75 | Seeds, plants, flowers | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 10.5\end{array}$ | 12.8 | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 11.2\end{array}$ | $1 \quad 1.3$ | 10.1 |
| 76 | Animals and pets | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & 11.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 11.2\end{array}$ | 110.8 | 15.6 | 8.2 |
|  | TOTAL, OTHER GOODS | $20 \quad 4.1$ | $17 \quad 11.8$ | $20 \quad 9.5$ | $23 \quad 4.9$ | $21 \quad 4.1$ |

[^19]

## Table 5

## Expenditure of households with weekly household income of $£ 20$ but under $£ \mathbf{3 0}$ by income of head of household



[^20]Table 5 (continued)



[^21]Table 5 (continued)
1963


* This figure has a relatively high sampling error. by income of head of household


[^22]| (1) | (2) | (3) |  | (4) |  | (5) |  | (6) |  | (7) |  | (8) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} \text { Ro } \\ 0.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right]$ | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> (Average Weekly Household Expenditure) | WBEKLY income of head of household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Under £15 |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 15 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \mathrm{£} 20 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 30 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \mathrm{£} 30 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 40 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £40 } \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ |  | All <br> Households |  |
|  |  |  | d. |  | d. |  | d. |  | d. |  |  | s. | d. |
| 7 | Gas, and hire of gas appliances | 6 | 8.6 | 6 | 1.4 | 5 | 3.1 | 4 | 1.8 | 6 | 3.7 | 5 | 7.8 |
| 8 | Electricity, and hire of electric appliances | 11 | 3.7 | 10 | 10.7 | 12 | 11.3 | 13 | 11.2 | 17 | 10.8 | 13 | 2.3 |
| 9 | Coal and manufactured fuels (including patent cokes) | 12 | 0.9 | 11 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.2 | 12 | 4.2 | 12 | 1.5 | 11 | 4.1 |
| 10 | Coke (excluding patent cokes) . . . . . | 0 | 8.8 | 0 | 10.8 | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 10.3 | 3 | 5.6* | 1 | 5.8 |
| 11 | Fuel oil, and other fuel and light <br> TOTAL, FUEL, LIGHT AND POWER | 1 | 6.2 | 2 | 3.7 | 1 | 1.1 | 1 | 11.6 | 1 | 10.5 | 1 | 8.5 |
|  |  | 32 | 4.2 | 31 | 2.6 | 30 | 4.0 | 34 | 3.1 | 41 | 8.1 | 33 | 4.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | Flour . . | 0 | 10.3 | 0 | 10.7 | 0 | 7.4 | 0 | 7.5 | 0 | 7.0 | 0 | 8.6 |
| 14 | Biscuits, cakes, etc. | 10 | 7.6 | 9 | 10.4 | 8 | 10.2 | 7 | 7.6 | 7 | 3.9 | 8 | 10.9 |
| 15 | Breakfast and other cereals | 1 | 8.1 | 2 | 3.0 | 1 | 10.8 | 2 | 0.8 | 2 | 1.8 | 2 | 0.1 |
| 16 | Beef and veal | 110.0 |  | 1098 |  | 98.5 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 7.7\end{array}$ |  | $10 \quad 1.3$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}9 & 10.1\end{array}$ |  |
| 17 | Mutton and lamb | 6 | 3.4 | 5 | 7.6 | 4 | 6.6 | 4 | 6.8 | 7 | 1.7 | 5 | 5.9 |
| 18 | Pork | 3 | 1.2 | 3 | 1.6 | 3 | 3.6 | 1 | 11.4 | 3 | 2.6 | 2 | 11.6 |
| 19 | Bacon and ham (uncooked) | 6 | 0.5 | 6 | 5.0 | 5 | 2.7 | 4 | 3.6 | 5 | 0.9 | 5 | 5.1 |
| 20 | Ham, cooked (including canned) | 2 | 0.2 | 2 | 1.2 | 1 | 6.1 | 1 | 5.3 | 1 | 6.1 | 1 | 8.5 |
| 21 | Poultry; other and undefined meat | 13 | 0.5 | 12 | 10.8 | 11 | 4.5 | 10 | 7.3 | 15 | 0.9 | 12 | 5.1 |
| 22 | Fish <br> "Fish and chips" | $\begin{array}{ll} 5 & 3.8 \\ 1 & 1.8 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 4 & 1.6 \\ 0 & 8.6 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr} 4 & 1.2 \\ 0 & 10.1 \end{array}$ |  | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | 6 |  | $4 \quad 10.3$ |  |
| 23 |  |  |  | 0 | 9.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | Butter . . | 9.4 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 10.7\end{array}$ |  | 4 | 11.9 | 50.0 |  | 410.0 |  | 53.5 |  |
| 25 | Margarine . . . . | 18.9 |  | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2.5 \\ 11.9 \end{array}$ | $0 \quad 11.6$ |  | $0 \quad 10.3$ |  | 182.9 |  |
| 26 | Lard, cooking fat and other fat | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & 1.8\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $0 \quad 9.1$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 11.8\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 11.8\end{array}$ |  |
| 27 |  | 12 | 0.1 | $\begin{array}{rr}1 & 0.3 \\ 11 & 5.8\end{array}$ |  | 0 | $2.0$ | $11 \begin{array}{ll}11 & 10.3\end{array}$ |  |  |  | $11 \quad 11.0$ |  |
| 28 | Milk, dried, canned; cream, etc. | 13.0 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{rr}11 & 10.3 \\ 1 & 6.6\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr}12 & 0.7 \\ 1 & 6.2\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 3.0\end{array}$ |  |
| 29 | Cheese . | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 10.4\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr} 0 & 10.2 \\ 2 & 8.6 \\ 6 & 2.7 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 2.5 \\ 2 & 2.4\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 6.6 \\ 2 & 6.0\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 6.2 \\ 2 & 9.5\end{array}$ |  | 26.9 |  |
| 30 | Eggs |  | 4.9 |  |  | 5 | 6.6 | 5 | 11.6 | 6 | 11.1 | 6 | 1.6 |
| 31 | Potatoes <br> Other and undefined vegetables Fruit | $\begin{array}{ll} 6 & 3.2 \\ 9 & 2.9 \\ 9 & 0.6 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 6 & 3.2 \\ 9 & 7.9 \\ 8 & 4.6 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr} 4 & 7.6 \\ 8 & 8.4 \\ 8 & 10.9 \end{array}$ |  | 389 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | 3911 | $\begin{array}{r} 5.6 \\ 0.2 \\ 11.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} 4 & 10.2 \\ 8 & 11.5 \\ 9 & 4.7 \end{array}$ |  |
| 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | Sugar <br> Syrup, honey, jam, marmalade, etc. Sweets and chocolates | $\begin{array}{ll} 3 & 6.0 \\ 1 & 2.5 \\ 7 & 2.9 \end{array}$ |  | 305 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.1 \\ 11.7 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ | 215 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.4 \\ 0.0 \\ 6.4 \end{array}$ | 214 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 9.1 \end{aligned}$ | 215 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} 2 & 11.8 \\ 1 & 0.9 \\ 5 & 8.3 \end{array}$ |  |
| 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37 | Tea Coffee Cocoa, drinking chocolate, proprietary drinks | $\begin{array}{ll} 5 & 0.6 \\ 1 & 7.9 \\ 0 & 7.1 \\ 3 & 7.2 \end{array}$ |  | 4 3.1 <br> 1 2.7 <br> 0 4.0 <br> 3 6.7 |  | $\begin{array}{rr} 3 & 11.9 \\ 1 & 1.8 \\ 0 & 4.2 \\ 2 & 6.9 \end{array}$ |  | 2102 | 10.7 | 26.6 |  | 39.6 |  |
| 38 |  |  |  | 5.9 | 1 |  |  | 9.5 | 1 | 5.0 |  |  |  |
| 39 |  |  |  | 6.4 | 0 |  |  | 4.4 | 0 | 5.1 |  |  |  |
| 40 | Soft drinks . . . . . . . . |  |  | 6.2 | 2 |  |  | 6.5 | 2 | 11.3 |  |  |  |
| 41 | Ice cream <br> Other foods; food not defined Meals bought away from home | $\begin{array}{rr} 0 & 10.0 \\ 7 & 2.7 \\ 19 & 5.7 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 4 \\ 22 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.2 \\ 9.5 \\ 7.4 \end{array}$ |  | 0623 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.3 \\ 4.6 \\ 4.4 \end{array}$ | 1519 | $\begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ 10.3 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ | 01437 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 6.8 \\ 2.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} 0 & 10.9 \\ 7 & 4.6 \\ 24 & 0.9 \end{array}$ |  |
| 42 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL, FOOD . . . . . . . . . | 17 | 0.6 | 1689.5 |  | 157 | 8.4 | 144 | 10.8 | 187 | 3.5 | 165 | 7.9 |  |  |  |
|  | Alcoholic Drink |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44 | Beer, cider, etc. Wines, spirits, etc. Drinks, not defined <br> TOTAL, ALCOHOLIC DRINK | $\begin{array}{rc} 28 & 10.6 \\ 9 & 5.6 \\ 2 & 0.9 * \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr} 26 & 2.3 \\ 10 & 3.4 \\ 2 & 3.0 \end{array}$ |  | 1661 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} 6 & 7.8 \\ 6 & 10.5 \\ 1 & 4.1 \end{array}$ |  | 13184 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 11.4 \\ 2.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} 18 & 6.2 \\ 9 & 8.8 \\ 2 & 2.7 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 40 | 5.2 | 38 | 8.7 |  | 7.8 | 14 | 10.4 | 37 | 0.3 | $30 \quad 5.7$ |  |  |  |  |

[^23]

[^24]Table 6 (continued)


[^25]TABLe 7
Expenditure by composition of household


Table 7 (continued)


[^26]Table 7 (continued)


| (1) | (2) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { in } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 man 1 woman 4 or more children | 3 adults | 3 adults with 1 or more children | All other households |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | with children | without children |
| 7 | Fuel, Light and Power <br> Gas, and hire of gas appliances | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 5 & 1.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 4 & 11.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 6 & 0.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 5 & 7.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 6 & 0.1 \end{array}$ |
| 8 | Electricity, and hire of electric appliances | $9 \quad 5.3$ | $9 \quad 5.9$ | 117.8 | 115.0 | $10 \quad 0.3$ |
| 9 | Coal and manufactured fuel (including patent cokes) | $9 \quad 9.9$ | 113.2 | $8 \quad 10.1$ | 119.2 | 118.7 |
| 10 | Coke (except patent cokes) . | 10.0 | 04.1 | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 10.1\end{array}$ | 111.5 | 088 |
| 11 | Fuel oil, and other fuel and light TOTAL, FUEL, LIGHT AND POWER | 11.3 | 16.6 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 18.8 |
|  |  | $26 \quad 6.2$ | $27 \quad 7.5$ | $28 \quad 9.9$ | $32 \quad 4.9$ | $30 \quad 2.7$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 13 \\ & 14 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | Food |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Bread, rolls, etc. | 118.0 | 610.0 | $9 \quad 9.1$ | $10 \quad 0.2$ | $7 \quad 4.9$ |
|  | Flour . . | $0 \quad 11.4$ | 09.5 | $0 \quad 11.5$ | $\begin{array}{lll}0 & 10.2\end{array}$ | 010.1 |
|  | Biscuits, cakes, etc. | 90.6 | 78.1 | 103.6 | $9 \quad 3.1$ | 91.2 |
|  | Breakfast and other cereals | 39.8 | 15.1 | 26.8 | 28.2 | 15.9 |
| 16 |  | 74.6 | 9810.4 | 97.6 | $9 \quad 9.1$ | 104.1 |
| 17 | Mutton and lamb | 311.1 | 411.2 | 45.3 | $5 \quad 6.5$ | $4 \quad 10.5$ |
| 18 | Pork . . | 19.6 | 26.6 | 21.1 | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 2.8\end{array}$ | 25.6 |
| 19 |  | $4 \quad 1.4$ | $4 \begin{array}{ll}4 & 11.9\end{array}$ | $5 \quad 3.7$ | $5 \quad 3.7$ | 410.0 |
| 20 | Bacon and ham (uncooked) Ham, cooked (including canned) | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 10.9\end{array}$ | 17.2 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 17.2 |
| 21 | Poultry; other and undefined meat | 108.6 | 104.3 | 115.5 | 108.3 | 110.8 |
| 22 | Fish <br> "Fish and chips" | 30.9 | $4 \quad 4.1$ | 41.2 | 37.1 | 43.6 |
| 23 |  | $1 \quad 1.7$ | 08.7 | 13.3 | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 11.3\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 10.3\end{array}$ |
| 24 | Butter | 48.5 | $4 \quad 9.2$ | $5 \quad 5.6$ | $5 \quad 2.8$ | 54.4 |
| 25 | Margarine | 28.1 | 11.4 | 19.6 | $2 \quad 3.4$ | 12.9 |
| 26 | Lard, cooking fat and other fat | 14.4 | $0 \begin{array}{ll}0 & 11.7\end{array}$ | 12.0 | $1 \quad 1.9$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 10.4\end{array}$ |
| 27 | Milk, fresh | $13 \quad 2.3$ | 9 l | $12 \quad 10.7$ | 117.5 | $11 \quad 1.7$ |
| 28 | Milk, dried, canned; cream, etc. | 22.8 | $0 \quad 9.6$ | 13.4 | 188 | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 16.5\end{array}$ |
| 29 | Cheese . . . . | 20.9 | 21.8 | 25.9 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| 30 | Eggs | $6 \quad 0.7$ | $5 \quad 1.3$ |  |  |  |
| 31 | Potatoes | $7 \quad 5.5$ | $3 \begin{array}{ll}3 & 11.9\end{array}$ | 68.1 | $6 \quad 6.6$ | $4 \quad 4.5$ |
| 32 | Other and undefined vegetables | $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 11.7\end{array}$ | $7 \quad 7.1$ | $\begin{array}{lr}7 & 10.4\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}8 & 8.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}7 & 10.0\end{array}$ |
| 33 | Fruit | $\begin{array}{lll}5 & 11.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 0.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rrr}7 & 5.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}8 & 3.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}7 & 8.8\end{array}$ |
| 34 | Sugar <br> Syrup, honey, jam, marmalade, etc. Sweets and chocolates | $4 \quad 6.9$ | 28.1 | 38.7 | 311.9 | $2 \begin{array}{ll}2 & 10.7\end{array}$ |
| 35 |  | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & 4.4\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 11.0\end{array}$ | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & 2.1\end{array}$ | 11.6 | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 2.3\end{array}$ |
| 36 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 0.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}4 & 5.8\end{array}$ | $6 \quad 2.1$ | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 5.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 7.3\end{array}$ |
| 37 38 | Tea <br> Coffee Cocoa, drinking chocolate, proprietary drinks Soft drinks |  | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 10.6\end{array}$ | 45.1 | $4 \quad 6.3$ | $4 \quad 0.3$ |
| 38 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 7.3\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}1 & 0.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}0 & 11.4\end{array}$ | $1 \begin{array}{ll}4 & 3.0\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 3.8\end{array}$ |
| 39 |  | 0 | $\begin{array}{lll}1 & 3.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 4.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 4.9\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 5.8 \\ & 5.9\end{array}$ |
| 40 |  | $2 \quad 2.8$ | $2 \quad 3.9$ | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 2.7\end{array}$ | 35.6 | 30.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 42 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | Ice cream ;Other foods; food not definedMeals bought away from hom |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $4 \quad 0.3$ | $4 \begin{array}{ll}4 & 1.1\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 6.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 3.3\end{array}$ | 50.3 |
|  |  | $11 \quad 10.5$ | $14 \quad 2.4$ | $\begin{array}{rr}18 & 7.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}15 & 6.7\end{array}$ | $17 \quad 11.1$ |
|  | TOTAL, FOOD | $148 \quad 2.4$ | 13311.6 | $161 \quad 9.9$ | 15910.2 | $148 \quad 10.7$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 45 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Beer, cider, etc. <br> Wines, spirits, etc. | $\begin{array}{ll}9 & 9.9 \\ 0 & 7.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}15 & 11.2 \\ 6 & 5.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}14 & 1.4 \\ 5 & 3.1\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}19 & 6.2 \\ 4 & 0.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}15 & 2.9 \\ 5 & 9.7\end{array}$ |
|  | Drinks, not defined |  |  | 17.5 |  |  |
|  | TOTAL, ALCOHOLIC DRINK | 110.4 | 234.9 | 210.1 | $24 \quad 10.2$ | 228.3 |


| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION |  |  |  |  |
|  | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | 1 adult | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { man } \\ & \text { and } \\ & 1 \text { woman } \end{aligned}$ | 1 man 1 woman 1 child | 1 man 1 woman 2 children | 1 man 1 woman 3 children |
| $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 48 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | Cigarettes Pipe tobacco Cigars, snuff, pipes and other smokers' requisites | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 5 & 7.4 \\ 0 & 8.6 \\ 0 & 0.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 15 & 11.4 \\ 1 & 11.1 \\ 0 & 5.3\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ \text { s. } & \text { S } \\ \text { 5.6 } \\ 0 & 10.1 \\ 0 & 2.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rc}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 20 & 5.7 \\ 1 & 1.2 \\ 0 & 2.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 20 & 10.7 \\ 0 & 8.5 \\ 0 & 1.1\end{array}$ |
|  | TOTAL, TOBACCO | $6 \quad 4.7$ | $18 \quad 3.8$ | $20 \quad 6.1$ | 219.6 | 218.3 |
| 50 | Clothing and Footwear |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51 | Men's underclothing and hosiery | 07.4 | 28 | $\begin{array}{lr}1 & 10.2\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 0.0 \\ 2 & 0.1\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 3 & 5.1 \\ 1 & 8.3 \end{array}$ |
| 52 | Women's outer clothing . . | $4 \quad 8.7$ | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 8.9 \\ 5 & 7.0\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}1 & 10.2 \\ 6 & 6.4\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 0.1 \\ 4 & 4.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 8.3 \\ 6 & 6.9\end{array}$ |
| 53 | Women's underclothing and hosiery | 24.5 | $3 \quad 2.6$ | 3.0 .1 | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 4.5 \\ 2 & 8.2\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 6.9 \\ 2 & 5.7\end{array}$ |
| 54 | Boys' clothing . | $0 \quad 1.0$ | $0 \quad 2.4$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 7.5 \\ 2 & 4.6\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}2 & 8.2 \\ 3 & 4.3 \\ 3 & 115\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 5.7 \\ 3 & 2.5\end{array}$ |
| 55 | Girls' clothing | $0 \quad 0.3$ | $0 \quad 2.9$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 2.5 \\ 5 & 1.7\end{array}$ |
| 56 | Infants' clothing | $0 \quad 0.8$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 5.2\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 11.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 7.7\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}5 & 1.7 \\ 3 & 9.5 \\ 3 & 10.1\end{array}$ |
| 57 | Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. | 1.1 .1 | 27.3 | 30.4 | 34.9 |  |
| 58 59 | Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 3.2 \\ 7 & 0.7\end{array}$ |  |
| 59 | Footwear | $\begin{array}{rr}0 & 5.6 \\ 1 & 10.8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 7.7 \\ 4 & 9.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 11.3 \\ 6 & 11.8\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{lr}0 & 7.9 \\ 9 & 6.6\end{array}$ |
|  | TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | $12 \quad 1.9$ | 261.8 | 334.2 | $35 \quad 8.9$ | $40 \quad 4.3$ |
| 60 | Durable Household Goods Furniture, including repairs | 4.9 | $4 \quad 6.4$ | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 10.8\end{array}$ | 9.6 | $6 \quad 7.4$ |
| 61 | Floor coverings . . . | $0 \quad 7.7$ | 28.8 | 26.1 | 30.2 | $2 \quad 3.1$ |
| 62 | Soft furnishings and household textiles . Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs | 0.7 | 2.6 | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 0.1\end{array}$ | 210.3 | 16.8 |
| 63 |  | 14.8 | $2 \quad 2.2$ | 28.4 | $\begin{array}{lll}5 & 8.4\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 9.8 \\ 5 & 9.2\end{array}$ |
| 64 | Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs Gas and electric appliances, including repairs | $3 \quad 7.9$ | $\begin{array}{rr}3 & 10.5 \\ 0 & 5.6\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 8.7 \\ 0\end{array}$ | $8 \quad 1.6$ | $\begin{array}{lll}5 & 11.9\end{array}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~A} \\ 65 \end{gathered}$ | Appliances other than gas or electric appliances Composite purchases of household durable goods not separately distinguished | 00.8 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 5.1\end{array}$ | $0 \quad 2.5$ | $0 \quad 7.0$ |
|  |  |  | $0 \quad 5.6$ |  |  | 4 -11.2 |
| 66 | China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. | $\begin{array}{rr} 1 & 10.2 \\ 0 & 3.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 6.6 \\ 0 & 5.5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} 3 & 10.2 \\ 0 & 5.7 \end{array}$ | $4 \quad 6.6$ |  |
| 67 |  |  |  |  | $0 \quad 5.7$ | $0 \quad 5.0$ |
|  | TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | $10 \quad 4.8$ | 210.2 | 217.1 | $28 \quad 8.9$ | $26 \quad 1.6$ |
| 68 | Other GoodsLeather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, etc. |  | $3 \quad 3.9$ | 111.7 |  | 13.6 |
| 68 69 |  | 211.2 |  |  |  |  |
| 70 | Toys and stationery goods, etc. | 011.4 | 20.3 | 28.6 | $\begin{array}{ll} 5 & 8.2 \\ 4 & 3.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 0.7 \\ 5 & 5.5\end{array}$ |
| 71 | Medicines and surgical goods . Toilet requisites, cosmetics, etc. | 12.7 | $2 \quad 5.2$ | 23.0 | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 3.3 \\ 2 & 3.4\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}5 & 5.5 \\ 1 & 10.2\end{array}$ |
| 72 |  | 14.4 | 2 11.8 <br> 1 7.9 <br> 4 0.0 <br> 1 6.3 <br> 2 0.8 | $\begin{array}{rr} 3 & 5.3 \\ 0 & 11.6 \\ 4 & 8.7 \\ 1 & 1.8 \\ 2 & 4.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}3 & 11.3\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr}1 & 10.2 \\ 2 & 10.6\end{array}$ |
| 73 | Optical and photographic goods Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. | $\begin{array}{rr} 0 & 2.0 \\ 2 & 1.9 \\ 0 & 10.3 \\ 0 & 11.4 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 1 & 9.1 \\ 5 & 3.5 \\ 1 & 6.9 \\ 2 & 1.0 \end{array}$ | 1 4.2 <br> 5 8.4 <br> 1 4.1 <br> 1 7.3 |
| 74 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75 | Seeds, plants, flowers . . . |  |  |  |  |  |
| 76 | Animals and pets . |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL, OTHER GOODS . . . . . . . | $11 \quad 9.7$ | 250.3 | $25 \quad 1.3$ | $30 \quad 4.2$ | $27 \quad 6.5$ |




[^27]| (1) | (2) | (8) |  | (9) |  | (10) |  | (11) |  | (12) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 man 1 woman 4 or more children |  | 3 adults |  | 3 adults with 1 or more children |  | All other households |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | with Idren |  |  |  | hout Idren |
| 77 | Transport and Vehicles Net purchases of motor vehicles and accessories |  | d. 1.9 |  |  |  |  | s. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 78 | Maintenance and running of motor vehicles | 14 | 1.7 | $18 \quad 7.8$ |  | 22 | 8.9 0.4 | $\begin{array}{rr}8 & 3.6 \\ 21 & 2.5\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr}23 & 10.2 \\ 23 & 4.3\end{array}$ |  |
| 79 | Purchase and maintenance of bicycles, prams, etc. | 1 | 3.3 | $0 \quad 3.4$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr}22 & 0.4 \\ 1 & 4.8\end{array}$ |  | $1 \quad 6.4$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr}23 & 4.3 \\ 0 & 5.5\end{array}$ |  |
| 80 | Railway fares . . . . . . . | 2 | 0.5 | 388.5 |  | 30.9 |  | 8.6 |  | $5 \quad 5.0$ |  |
| 81 | Bus, etc. fares | 5 | 10.0 | $10 \quad 3.7$ |  | 126.5 |  | 128.7 |  | $\begin{array}{rr}5 & 5.0 \\ 13 & 7.5\end{array}$ |  |
| 82 | Other travel and transport <br> TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND VEHICLES | 1 | 3.0 | 2 | 11.0 | $4 \quad 6.3$ |  | $4 \quad 2.4$ |  | 4 8.6* |  |
|  |  | 298.4 |  | 58 | 0.1 | 76 | 3.7 | 52 | 8.3 | 71 | 5.0 |
| 838485 | Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31.5 |  |  |
|  | Postage, telephone, telegrams . | 1 | 8.0 | 1 |  | 31.2 |  | 3 |  | 311.3 |  |
|  | Cinemas . . . . . . . . . . |  |  |  | 111.8 | 110.2 |  | $3 \quad 0.2$ |  | 29.0 |  |
|  | Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) |  | 6.9 | $3 \quad 3.7$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 3 & 6.3 \end{array}$ |  | $5 \quad 2.8$ |  | 54.0 |  |
| 86 | Radio and television, licences and rental . . .Domestic help, etc. | 4 | 10.5 | $4 \quad 1.6$ |  | $4 \quad 9.9$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 5.4\end{array}$ |  | $4 \quad 8.8$ |  |
| 87 |  |  | 6.4* | 0.4 |  | 7.7 |  | 5.48.3 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 1.8\end{array}$ |  |
| 88 | Hairdressing | 1 | 11.7 | $4 \quad 3.1$ |  | 3.3 |  | 11.6 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 8.2 \\ 3 & 8.9 \\ 3 & 8.6\end{array}$ |  |
| 89 | Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere | 1 | 2.5 | 11.5 |  | 21.1 |  | 26.1 |  |  |  |
| 90 | Laundry, cleaning and dyeing . | 1 | 11.9 | 29.4 |  | 26.4 |  | $3 \quad 6.3$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 3 & 8.6 \\ 3 & 6.4 \end{array}$ |  |
| 91 | Educational and training expenses | 3 | 4.1 | 2 | 5.8 | 3 | 3.9 | 2 |  | $\begin{array}{cc} 3 & 6.4 \\ 3 & 11.9^{*} \end{array}$ |  |
| 92 | Medical, dental and nursing fees . . | 0 |  | 0 | 8.0 | 3 | 0.0* | 0 |  | 2 | 5.5 |
| 93 | Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services | $8 \quad 11.5$ |  | $12 \quad 8.0$ |  | 22 |  | $\begin{array}{rr}12 & 8.8\end{array}$ |  | 24 |  |
|  | TOTAL, SERVICES . . . . . . . . |  | 11.4 | 40 | 3.9 | 53 | 4.9 | 43 | 2.7 | $65 \quad 9.1$ |  |
| 94 | Miscellaneous <br> Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere . |  | 32.4 | $0 \quad 5.0$ |  | $4 \quad 2.6$ |  | 35.3 |  | 7.7 |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE . | 400 | 1.2 | 466 | 1.4 | 539 | 6.5 | 518 | 10.8 | 539 | 0.4 |
| 95 | Other Payments Recorded <br> Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds National Insurance contributions Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings |  | $\begin{array}{r} 11.4 \\ 5.0 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 96 |  | 13 15 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ |  | 36 21 | $2.6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 68 \quad 10.4 \end{array}$ |
| 97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 98 | Life assurance; contributions to pension funds Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies <br> Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, etc. |  |  | 19 | 9.2 | 19 | 4.3 | 19 |  | 17 | 9.4 8.4 |
| 99 100 |  | $\begin{array}{cc}1 & 0.7 \\ 1 & 10.2 \\ & \\ 6 & 5.6 *\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 1 & 2.1 \\ 4 & 2.9 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 0 & 9.4 \\ 2 & 8.3 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 0 & 8.6 \\ 3 & 5.9 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 0 & 9.3 \\ 3 & 8.4 \end{array}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 10 | 0.8 | 5 | 11.0 | 8 | 11.1 |  |  |

[^28]Expenditure for the three-year period 1961-1963 by standard region


Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

* This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

unweighted averages of the yearly averages.


Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.


Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.


Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

Table 8 (continued)
295305
3,4305
1961-1963


Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |  | (5) |  | (6) |  |  |  | (8) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | Northern | East and West Ridings |  | North Midland |  | 87.17 <br> Eastern $13762$ |  | 86.54 <br> London and South Eastern 1073 |  | $79.54$ <br> Southern $2850$ |  |
| 77 78 79 80 81 82 | Transport and Vehicles <br> Net purchases of motor vehicles and accessories Maintenance and running of motor vehicles Purchase and maintenance of bicycles, prams, etc. Railway fares Bus, etc. fares Other travel and transport <br> TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND VEHICLES | $\begin{array}{rr} \text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 3 & 5.1 \\ 10 & 0.5 \\ 0 & 11.3 \\ 2 & 1.2 \\ 7 & 6.3 \\ 1 & 8.5 \end{array}$ | $$ |  |   <br> s. d. <br> 11 1.5 <br> 12 10.2 <br> 1 6.1 <br> 0 10.3 <br> 5 8.6 <br> 1 3.0 |  | $\begin{array}{rr} \mathrm{s} . & \mathrm{d} . \\ 12 & 0.3 \\ 16 & 11.2 \\ 1 & 5.9 \\ 3 & 11.1 \\ 4 & 7.4 \\ 2 & 10.8 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr}  \\ \mathrm{s} . & \mathrm{d} . \\ 12 & 5.0 \\ 14 & 8.4 \\ 0 & 8.8 \\ 6 & 6.5 \\ 6 & 8.6 \\ 2 & 0.7 \end{array}$ |  | s. 7 16 1 1 1 5 1 | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{d} . \\ 0.8 \\ 5.7 \\ 6.9 \\ 10.6 \\ 11.0 \\ 6.4 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | $25{ }^{9.0}$ | $30 \quad 11.3$ |  | $33 \quad 3.5$ |  | $41 \quad 10.8$ |  | $43 \quad 2.1$ |  | 34 | 5.3 |
| $\begin{array}{r} -83 \\ -\quad 84 \\ -\quad 85 \end{array}$ | Services Postage, telephone, telegrams . | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 7.5 \\ 1 & 3.2\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}1 & 10.7 \\ 1 & 2.2\end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{rr}2 & 7.8 \\ 0 & 11.7\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 8.7 \\ 1 & 4.4\end{array}$ |  | 3 |  |
|  | Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) | $\begin{array}{rrr}1 & 3.2 \\ 1 & 11.6 \\ 3 & 11.4\end{array}$ | 20.6 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 11.3\end{array}$ |  | 20.3 |  | 2 | 3.8 5.5 | 22.8 |  |
| 86 | Radio and television, licences and rental Domestic help, etc. | $\begin{array}{rr}1 & 11.6 \\ 1 & 11.4 \\ 1 & 8.0\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}4 & 8.0 \\ 2 & 5.5\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr}1 & 11.3 \\ 3 & 10.4 \\ 2 & 0.4\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 1.7 \\ 2 & 7.4\end{array}$ |  | 5.511.4 |  | 31.2 |  |
| -87 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 8.0 \\ 1 & 1.1 \\ 1 & 6.0\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}2 & 5.5 \\ 2 & 11.1\end{array}$ |  | 0.41.6 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}2 & 7.4 \\ 2 & 9.7\end{array}$ |  | 11.47.4 |  | $\begin{array}{rrr}3 & 11.3 \\ 2 & 4.9\end{array}$ |  |
| 88 | Hairdressing <br> Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere |  | $\begin{array}{rr}2 & 11.1 \\ 1 & 7.8\end{array}$ |  | 4.8 |  | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & 11.0\end{array}$ |  | 23.6 |  |  |  |
| 89 |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 1 & 5.0 \\ 1 & 4.6 \\ 0 & 7.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 11.7\end{array}$ |  | 8.4 |  | $\begin{array}{rr}1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2.5 \\ 2 & 11.9\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 4.6\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 2 & 3.4 \\ 4 & 7.0 \\ 0 & 7.6 \end{array}$ |  |
| 90 | Laundry, cleaning and dyeing <br> Educational and training expenses <br> Medical, dental and nursing fees <br> Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services. |  | 1 | 9.3 | 1 | 3.0 |  |  | 3 | 0.8 |  |  |
| 91 |  |  | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 10.3 | 0 | 10.1 | 1 | 4.8 |  |  |
| 93 |  | 100.2 | $10 \quad 3.9$ |  | $15 \quad 7.0$ |  | 10 | 6.4 | 13 | 1.5 | 11 | 3.0 |
|  |  | $27 \quad 6.1$ | $31 \quad 11.2$ |  | $34 \quad 8.4$ |  | 32 | 8.4 | $40 \quad 8.5$ |  | 38 | 2.7 |
| 94 | Miscellaneous <br> Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere | 12.4 | 1.9 |  | 4.6 |  | 5.5 |  | 17.9 |  | 1 | 0.6 |
|  | GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE | $324 \quad 6.5$ | 330 | 8.0 |  |  | 355 | 6.9 | 394 | 0.2 | 358 | 11.4 |
|  | Other Payments Recorded <br> Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds <br> National Insurance contributions <br> Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings . |  |  |  | $32 \quad 3.1$ |  | 3413 | $0.1$ | $\begin{array}{rr}47 & 11.5 \\ 13 & 6.5\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}47 & 2.3 \\ 13 & 3.4\end{array}$ |  |
| 95 |  | $13 \quad 3.5$ | 134.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $13 \quad 3.4$ |  |
| 96 97 |  |  |  |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |  |  | 23 | 4.3 |
|  |  |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |  | 141.0 |  | 160.5 |  | $15 \quad 8.0$ |  |
| 98 |  |  | 130.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 99 | Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies | $0 \quad 4.6$ | 2 |  | 0 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  |  |  |
| . 100 | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs . Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $6 \quad 11.3$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 6.7\end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| 101 | Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, etc. | $6 \quad 7.6$ |  | 11.8 | 5 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

Table 8 (continued)


Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

* This figure has a relatively high sampling error.


## Appendix I

## Item code used for summarising expenditure records in 1963

The item code used for summarising the records is more detailed than the groupings shown in the expenditure tables in this Report. The separately coded items which are included in the groups used in the expenditure tables are shown in column 3 below in terms of the item code used in 1963. Separate figures are available for items on which hire purchase payments were made.


Appendix I (continued)

| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group Reference Number | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | Description of items comprising groups |
| 6 | Housing Costs (continued) <br> Expenditure, by occupiers, on repairs, maintenance and decorations, spread over all the households in groups 1-4 | Payments to contractors for repairs, maintenance and decorations. <br> Purchases of materials for home repairs, maintenance and decorations: <br> Paint. <br> Wallpaper. <br> Timber and hardboard. <br> Other materials. <br> Fittings. <br> Tools, etc. (e.g. paint brushes, scrapers). <br> Composite purchases of materials for home repairs, maintenance and decorations. |
| 7 | Fuel, Light and Power <br> Gas, and hire of gas appliances | Gas, credit account. <br> Slot meter payments (gas). <br> Hire of gas appliances (not hire purchase). |
| 8 | Electricity, and hire of electric appliances | Electricity, credit account. <br> Slot meter payments (electricity). <br> Hire of electric appliances (not hire purchase). |
| 9 | Coal and manufactured fuels (including patent cokes) | Coal and all patent and boiler fuels. Cost of concessionary coal. |
| 10 | Coke (except patent cokes) | Coke (except patent cokes). Cost of concessionary coke. |
| 11 | Fuel oil, and other fuel and light | Paraffin, <br> Other fuel and light (e.g. fuel oil, calor gas, candles, firewood). |
|  | Food |  |
| 12 | Bread, rolls, etc. | Bread, milk loaves, rolls. |
| 13 | Flour | Flour, plain or self-raising. |
| 14 | Biscuits, cakes, etc. | Biscuits, shortbread, wafers, etc. <br> Cakes, buns, currant bread, fruit pies, pastries, scones, etc. Composite purchases of bread, flour, biscuits, cakes, not separately distinguished. |
| 15 | Breakfast and other cereals | Prepared breakfast cereals. <br> Other cereals (e.g. oatmeal, macaroni); custard powder. |
| 16 | Beef and veal | Beef and veal. |
| 17 | Mutton and lamb | Mutton and lamb. |
| 18 | Pork | Pork. |
| 19 | Bacon and ham (uncooked) | Bacon and ham (uncooked). |
| 20 | Ham, cooked (including canned) | Ham, cooked (including canned). |

## Appendix I (continued)

| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group Reference Number | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | Description of items comprising groups |
| 21 | Food (continued) <br> Poultry; other and undefined meat | Poultry (cooked and uncooked, canned, bottled, frozen). Game, venison, rabbits (cooked and uncooked, canned, bottled, frozen). <br> Liver and other offal. <br> Sausages (uncooked), and sausage meat. Cooked meats and meat products. Canned and bottled meats and meat products. Meat not otherwise defined. |
| 22 | Fish | Fish (including shellfish)-fresh, dried, canned, frozen. |
| 23 | "Fish and chips" | Fish and chips, fried fish, fish cakes. |
| 24 | Butter | Butter. |
| 25 | Margarine | Margarine. |
| 26 | Lard, cooking fat and other fat | Lard, cooking fat and other oils and fat. |
| 27 | Milk, fresh | Fresh milk. |
| 28 | Milk, dried, canned; cream, etc. | Skimmed milk, canned and dried milk and cream, yoghourt, other milk products. <br> Baby milk foods. <br> Fresh cream. |
| 29 | Cheese | Cheese, including processed cheese. |
| 30 | Eggs | Eggs-shell, liquid. |
| 31 | Potatoes | Potatoes. <br> Cost of potatoes supplied by employers at concessionary prices. <br> Potato products, including chips, potato crisps. |
| 32 | Other and undefined vegetables | Other fresh vegetables (including tomatoes). <br> Other canned and bottled vegetables and juices (including tomatoes). <br> Other frozen vegetables (including tomatoes). <br> Vegetables not otherwise defined. |
| 33 | Fruit | Fresh fruit. <br> Canned and botiled fruit (including juices and fruit syrups). Dried fruit and nuts. <br> Fruit not otherwise defined. |
| 34 | Sugar | Sugar. |
| 35 | Syrup, honey, jam, marmalade, etc. | Syrup, lemon curd, honey, jam, marmalade. |
| 36 | Sweets and chocolates | Sweets and chocolates. |
| 37 | Tea | Tea. |
| 38 | Coffee | Coffee. |
| 39 | Cocoa, drinking chocolate, proprietary drinks | Cocoa, drinking chocolate. Proprietary food drinks. |


| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group Reference Number | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | description of items Comprising groups |
|  | Food (continued) |  |
| 40 | Soft drinks | Soft drinks (squashes, cordials, crystals, powders). |
| 41 | Ice cream | Ice cream. |
| 42 | Other foods; food not defined | Soups (tinned and packeted). |
|  |  | Other foods-jellies, condiments; sweet and savoury flavourings, colourings, decorations; mincemeat, ground almonds, yeast, mayonnaise, pickles, etc. |
|  |  | Cost of food (other than potatoes) supplied by employers at concessionary prices. <br> Food not otherwise defined. |
| 43 | Meals bought away from home | Meals (other than State school meals) bought away from home, including tips. |
|  | Alcoholic Drink |  |
| 44 | Beer, cider, etc. | Beer, stout, ale, shandy, cider, etc., including tips. |
| 45 | Wines, spirits, etc. | Wines, including tips. <br> Spirits, liqueurs, etc., including tips. |
| 46 | Drinks, not defined | Drinks, not defined. |
|  | Tobacco |  |
| 47 | Cigarettes | Cigarettes, including cigarette tobacco and papers. |
| 48 | Pipe tobacco | Pipe tobacco. |
| 49 | Cigars, snuff, pipes and other smokers' requisites | Cigars, snuff. <br> Smokers' requisites (e.g. pipes, pouches, lighters, cases, ashtrays). |
| 50 | Clothing and Footwear Men's outer clothing | Men's outerwear (e.g. overcoats, mackintoshes, suits, cardigans, overalls, shorts, sportswear-not hats, gloves, hose or footwear). |
| 51 | Men's underclothing and hosiery | Men's underwear (e.g. vests, pants, pyjamas, shirts, collars). Men's hosiery. |
| 52 | Women's outer clothing | Women's outerwear, (e.g. coats, mackintoshes, dresses, suits, separates, slacks, dressing gowns, overalls, beachwear, sportswear-not hats, gloves, hose or footwear): |
| 53 | Women's underclothing and hosiery | Women's underwear (e.g. vests, panties, petticoats, corsets, brassieres, pyjamas, nightdresses). <br> Women's hosiery. |
| 54 | Boys' clothing | $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Boys' outerwear. } \\ \text { Boys', underwear. } \\ \text { Boys' hosiery. }\end{array}\right\}$ As for men's wear. |

Appendix I (continued)

| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group Reference Number | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS COMPRISING GRoups |
| 55 | Clothing and Footwear (continued) <br> Girls' clothing | $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Girls' outerwear. } \\ \text { Girls' underwear. } \\ \text { Girls' hosiery. }\end{array}\right\}$ As for women's wear. |
| 56 | Infants' clothing | Infants' clothing. |
| 57 | Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. | Men's and boys' headgear. <br> Women's and girls' headgear. <br> Haberdashery (e.g. gloves, scarves, handkerchiefs, ties, sewing cotton, knitting wool, ribbons, zip fasteners, needles) |
| 58 | Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined | Clothing materials. <br> Clothing undefined. <br> Other clothing charges; hire of clothing; dressmaking charges (excluding repairs and alterations). |
| 59 | Footwear | Men's boots, shoes, slippers, wellingtons, etc. Women's shoes, slippers, bootees, wellingtons, etc. Children's footwear. <br> Footwear not otherwise defined. |

New furniture.
Second-hand furniture.
Repairs to furniture.
Floor coverings (including making-up charges for floor coverings).

Household textiles (including making-up charges).
Mattresses, pillows, bolsters, cushions, etc.

New radio, television, tape recorders, radiograms, etc.
Second-hand radio, television, tape recorders, radiograms, etc.
Spare parts for radio, television, radiograms, etc.
Repairs and maintenance of radio, television and musical instruments.
Musical instruments.
Accessories for musical instruments (e.g. gramophone records, sheet music).

Gas appliances.
Electric appliances and appliances undefined between gas and electric.
Spare parts for gas and electric appliances.
Repairs, and servicing of gas appliances (gas account).
Repairs, and servicing of electric appliances (electricity account).
Repairs, and servicing of gas and electric appliances (not account).

## Appendix I (continued)

| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group Reference Number | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | description of items comprising groups |
| 64A 65 | Durable Household Goods (continued) <br> Appliances other than gas or electric appliances <br> Composite purchases of household durable goods not separately distinguished | Household appliances other than gas or electric appliances. <br> Composite purchases of household durable goods not separately distinguished. |
| 66 67 | China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. <br> Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. | Chinaware, glassware (not mirrors), pottery, etc. <br> Cutlery (not silverware). <br> Household brushes (not paint, hair, tooth, nail brushes). Other household hardware (e.g. fire irons, kettles, bowls, gardening and other tools, dustbins). <br> Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of contents of dwelling. |
| 68 | Other Goods <br> Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, etc. | Leather and travel goods; umbrellas, walking sticks. <br> Sports goods (not clothes) including indoor sports, but excluding indoor games and toys. <br> Jewellery, watches, clocks, silverware, etc. <br> Fancy goods, including mirrors. |
| 69 | Books, magazines and periodicals | Books (not library subscriptions) including book tokens, programmes, maps, diaries, timetables, catalogues. Newspapers, magazines, periodicals. |
| 70 | Toys and stationery goods, etc. | Toys and indoor games; playing cards. <br> Hobbies (e.g. stamp collecting). <br> Paper and paper goods (e.g. writing paper, greaseproof paper, paper napkins). <br> Other stationers' goods (e.g. pens, ink, string, polythene bags). |
| 71 | Medicines and surgical goods | Medicines, drugs, lotions; surgical goods, dressings and appliances-not National Health Service. <br> National Health Service payments-chemists' prescriptions. National Health Service payments-opticians, hospitals, and other medical charges. |
| 72 | Toilet requisites, cosmetics, etc. | Cosmetics (e.g. face cream, powder, lipstick, nail file). Other toilet requisites (e.g. shaving soap, tooth paste and brushes, hair-brushes, razors). <br> Toilet paper. |
| 73 | Optical and photographic goods | Optical goods (e.g. spectacles, binoculars, microscopes). Photographic goods, including charges for developing and printing films; studio photographs. |
| 74 | Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. | Matches. <br> Soap (excluding shaving soap) and detergents. Other cleaning materials (e.g. soda, polishes, disinfectants, insecticides, starch, abrasives, dyes). |
| 75 | Seeds, plants, flowers | Horticultural goods, seeds, plants, flowers. |
| 76 | Animals and pets | Food for animals and pets. <br> Other expenditure on animals and pets (e.g. purchase of equipment, veterinary services). |

## Appendix I (continued)

| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group Reference Number | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS COMPRISING GROUPS |
| 77 | Transport and Vehicles <br> Net purchases of motor vehicles and accessories | New cars and accessories. <br> Second-hand cars and accessories. <br> New motor and motor-assisted cycles and scooters and accessories. <br> Second-hand motor and motor-assisted cycles and scooters and accessories. |
| 78 | Maintenance and running of motor vehicles | Repairs and replacements to motor vehicles. <br> Petrol, oil. <br> Driving licences. <br> Motor vehicle taxation. <br> Motor vehicle insurance. <br> Garage rent. <br> A.A., R.A.C., etc. subscriptions. <br> Other motor vehicle costs (e.g. servicing, cleaning materials, parking fees). |
| 79 | Purchase and maintenance of bicycles, prams, etc. | New bicycles, perambulators and accessories. Second-hand bicycles, perambulators and accessories. Other vehicles. <br> Repairs and other costs to bicycles and perambulators. Repairs and other costs to other vehicles. |
| 80 | Railway fares | Rail or tube fares (not season tickets). Rail or tube season tickets. |
| 81 | Bus, etc. fares | Bus, coach, tram, trolleybus fares (not season tickets). Road season tickets. |
| 82 | Other travel and transport | Taxis and hired cars with drivers. <br> Contribution towards cost of travel in friend's car, etc. <br> Hire of self-drive cars. <br> Water travel (not season tickets). <br> Water travel, season tickets. <br> Air trável. <br> Other travel and transport (e.g. household removals, storage, transport of luggage, animals, etc.). |
|  | Services |  |
| 83 | Postage, telephone, telegrams | Postage (including parcel post), and poundage on postal orders and money orders. <br> Telephone account. <br> Telephone (not telephone account), telegrams, cables. |
| 84 | Cinemas | Admission to cinemas. |
| 85 | Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) | Admission to dances. <br> Theatres, concerts, circuses, amateur shows, etc. <br> Participant sports, subscriptions. <br> Participant sports, ad hoc admission charges. <br> Admission to football matches. <br> Admission to other spectator sports (e.g. horse, dog, speedway, etc. racing). <br> Entertainment not allocated elsewhere (e.g. fun fairs, whist drives). |


| (1) | (2) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Item Group Reference Number | COMMODITY OR SERVICE |
| 86 | Services (continued) <br> Radio and television, licences and rental |
| 87 | Domestic help, etc. |
| 88 | Hairdressing |
| 89 | Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere |
| 90 | Laundry, cleaning and dyeing |
| 91 | Educational and training expenses |
| 92 | Medical, dental and nursing fees |
| 93 | Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services |

DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS COMPRISING GROUPS

Radio and television licences (combined).
Radio (not car) licences.
Radio (car) licences.
Radio and television rental, including television hire.
Resident and non-resident domestic help, including gardeners and baby sitters; day nurseries; window cleaning, chimney sweeping, etc.

Hairdressing, manicure, beauty treatment, etc., including tips.

Repairs to footwear and materials for such repairs.
Repairs to personal goods (e.g. clothing, jewellery, fountain pens, umbrellas, scissors).
Other repairs not allocated elsewhere.
Laundry.
Launderettes, and hire of washing machine.
Cleaning and dyeing.
University fees.
University fees and maintenance where not separable.
Technical college fees including maintenance (where not separable).
Further education, maintenance.
Direct grant school fees including maintenance (where not separable).
Independent school fees.
Independent school fees and maintenance where not separable, and direct grant school maintenance where separable.
Other training, other expenditure (e.g. private tuition, including music lessons).

National Health Service payments-dentist.
Private medical and dental fees; opticians, chiropodists; nursing and convalescent homes, hospitals.

Subscriptions to trade unions and professional organisations.
Subscriptions not allocated elsewhere (e.g. Social Clubs, Women's Institutes).
Cash gifts and tips (not loans) not allocated elsewhere.
Charitable donations and subscriptions.
Hotel, boarding house, holiday camp, etc. charges.
Holiday expenses not otherwise allocated.
Travellers' cheques spent abroad.
Stamp duties; passports; driving test fee.
Dog licences.
Miscellaneous licences (not dog, radio, driving, etc.) e.g. marriage licence.
Miscellaneous expenditure on services (e.g. newspaper advertisements, public (not swimming) baths, cloakroom charges, bank and legal charges; library subscriptions).

Appendix I (continued)

| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group Reference Number | COMMODITY OR SERVICB | DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS COMPRISING GROUPS |
| 94 | Miscellaneous <br> Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere | Pocket money to children. <br> Miscellaneous expenditure on goods not assignable elsewhere. <br> Disbursement of income by "non-spenders" (e.g. school children with spare-time jobs). |
| 95 96 | Other Payments Recorded Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds National Insurance contributions | Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds. <br> National Insurance contributions paid by employees. National Insurance contributions paid by non-employees. Contributions paid by employees under the Nationa Insurance Graduated Pension Scheme. |
| $97$ | Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings | Interest payment on Building Society loan or mortgage where capital repayment is covered by other arrangements. <br> Interest payment on Local Authority loan or mortgage where capital repayment is covered by other arrangements. <br> Interest payment on Bank loan or mortgage where capital repayment is covered by other arrangements. <br> Interest payment on loan or mortgage from other sources where capital repayment is covered by other arrangements. <br> Instalment on Building Society loan or mortgage where interest and capital repayment is involved. <br> Instalment on Local Authority loan or mortgage where interest and capital repayment is involved. <br> Instalment on Bank loan or mortgage where interest and capital repayment is involved. <br> Instalment on loan or mortgage from other sources where interest and capital repayment is involved. <br> Structural alterations and additions to dwellings. Purchases of houses, flats, other dwellings, etc. Caravan purchase, including deposits. |
| 98 | Life assurance, contributions to pension funds | Life assurance premiums including industrial policies. Contributions to pension and superannuation funds. |
| 99 | Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies | Sickness and accident insurance premiums. <br> Subscriptions to meet costs of medical or surgical treatment, etc., and to sick clubs, friendly societies, burial clubs, etc. |
| 100 | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs (not clothing, coal, etc. clubs). |
| 101 | Purchase of savings certificates, sums deposited in savings banks, etc. | Savings (e.g. purchases of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, Building Societies). |
| 102* | Betting, payments less winnings | Football pools-betting payments. Football pools-betting winnings. Other betting, payments less winnings. |

## Appendix II Standard Errors

The method of calculation of the standard errors which are contained in the following table is an approximate one, in that the co-operating households have been regarded as a representative sample, obtained by single-stage random selection, of all private households in the United Kingdom. The multi-stage sampling design, the stratification used in selecting households and the variations in the extent to which selected households in different groups co-operated have thus not been taken into account.

The method of calculation was as follows: where

$$
\text { the standard error of } \overline{\mathrm{e}}=\sqrt{\frac{\sum(\mathrm{e}-\overline{\mathrm{e}})^{2}}{\mathrm{n}(\mathrm{n}-1)}}
$$

e represents the weekly expenditure of each individual household on the item or group of items,
$\bar{e}$ e represents the mean weekly expenditure of all households on the item or group of items,
n represents the number of households, and
$\Sigma$ denotes summation over all households.
The percentage standard error of $\overline{\mathrm{e}}$ is the standard error of $\overline{\mathrm{e}}$ expressed as a percentage of $\overline{\mathrm{e}}$. If this is 5 per cent. or above for an individual item group it is given to the nearest integer. As it cannot be assumed that this method of calculation would be satisfactory for sub-groups of households, reliable estimates of the standard errors of the average weekly expenditures of sub-groups of households cannot be obtained directly from those relating to all co-operating households simply by adjustment for the numbers of households in the sub-groups. In the case of expenditures based on three-year averages, the related standard errors would be expected to be $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ times those shown in this appendix.

Percentage standard errors of expenditure of households in 1963 and numbers of households recording expenditure

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline (1) \& (2) \& (3) \& \& 4) \& (5) \& (6) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{COMMODITY OR SERVICE} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Standard \\
Error
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Average Weekly Household Expenditure}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Households recording Expenditure} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& Number* \& Number as percentage of all households \\
\hline 1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Housing \\
Households renting unfurnished accommodation: \\
Payment (including Nil), by 1,799 households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from sub-letting
\end{tabular} \& Per cent.

$1.4 \dagger$ \& 31 \& d.
$5.9 \dagger$ \& 1,795 $\ddagger$ \& Per cent. <br>
\hline 2 \& Households renting furnished accommodation: Payment (including Nil), by 94 households, for rent, rates and water less receipts (if any) from sub-letting \& $5 \dagger$ \& 51 \& $5.8 \dagger$ \& 94 \& 3 <br>

\hline 3 \& | Households living rent-free: |
| :--- |
| Payment (including Nil), by 133 households, for rates, water or other charges less receipts (if any) from subletting | \& $25 \dagger$ \& 1 \& $5.3 \dagger$ \& 30 \& 1 <br>


\hline 4 \& | Households living in their own dwellings: |
| :--- |
| Payment (including Nil), by 1,389 households, for rates, water, ground rent, etc., and insurance of structure, together with the weekly equivalent of the rateable value of these dwellings less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | \& $1.8 \dagger$ \& 36 \& $0.5 \dagger$ \& 1,361 $\ddagger$ \& 40 <br>

\hline 5 \& Rateable value of dwellings (weekly equivalent) included in the payments shown in preceding item . \& $2.0 \dagger$ \& 23 \& \[
0.9 \dagger

\] \& \[

1,381 \S
\] \& 40 <br>

\hline \& | All above households taken together: |
| :--- |
| All above payments, and rateable value of owner-occupied dwellings, spread over all the households | \& 1.2 \& 32 \& 8.7 \& 3,280 \& 96 <br>

\hline 6 \& Expenditure, by occupiers, on repairs, maintenance and decorations, spread over all the households \& 13 \& 7 \& 11.3 \& 875 \& 26 <br>
\hline \& TOTAL, HOUSING . \& 2.7 \& 40 \& \& 3,316 \& 97 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^29]

* The figures relate to households which recorded expenditure on the item group during the 14 days of record-keeping and, for some groups, during a longer period. (See para. 3, page 1 of this Report).

Appendix II (continued)

*The figures relate to households which recorded expenditure on the item group during the 14 days of record keeping and, for some groups,
during a longer period. (See para. 3, page 1 of this Report).

## Appendix II (continued)



* The figures relate to households which recorded expenditure on the item group during the 14 days of record keeping and, for some groups, during a longer period. (See para. 3, page 1 of this Report).
$\dagger$ For 103 of these households, income tax refunds exceeded payments.
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[^0]:    *" Interim Report of the Cost of Living Advisory Committee " (Cmd. 8328). H.M. Stationery Office, 1951.
    t" Report of an Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953-54 ". H.M. Stationery Office, 1957.
    $\ddagger$ " Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1957-59" (H.M. Stationery Office, 1961), "Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1960 and 1961 "'(H.M. Stationery Office, 1962), and "Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1962 " (H.M. Stationery Office, 1963).
    §" Cost of Living Advisory Committee: Report on Revision of the Index of Retail Prices" (Cmnd. 1657). H.M. Stationery Office, 1962.

[^1]:    *" Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1962 ". H.M. Stationery Office, 1963.

[^2]:    *See "The Registrar General's Annual Estimates of the Population of England and Wales and of Local Authority Areas, 1962 ".

[^3]:    - Relates only to those who both described themselves as retired and were above the minimum pensionable age for National Insurance purposes.

[^4]:    *Includes Greater London conurbation.

[^5]:    * Children are defined as persons under the age of 16 .

[^6]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^7]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^8]:    *See Definitions 11-18 on pages 75-76 of the "Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1962 ".
    $\dagger$ Tables 2-8 only.

[^9]:    *For definitions, see " The Registrar General's Annual Estimates of the Population of England and Wales and of Local Authority Areas, 1962 ". H.M. Stationery Office, 1962.

[^10]:    *The averages shown for each of the three-year periods are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

[^11]:    *The averages shown for each of the three-year periods are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.
    $\dagger$ Expenditure is included in group 66.
    $\ddagger$ Includes expenditure for group 64A.

[^12]:    *The averages shown for each of the three-year periods are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

[^13]:    * Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.
    $\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^14]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^15]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^16]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^17]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^18]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^19]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^20]:    * Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.
    $\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^21]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^22]:    * Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.
    $\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^23]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^24]:    * This figure has a relatively high/sampling error.

[^25]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^26]:    * Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.
    $\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^27]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^28]:    * This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^29]:    *The figures relate to households which recorded expenditure on the item group during the 14 days of record keeping and, for some groups, during a longer period. (See para. 3, page 1 of this Report).
    $\dagger$ The standard errors and average weekly expenditures for groups $1-5$ above relate to the households within the specified groups. Standard errors and expenditures for all other groups in this table relate to the 3.415 households which co-operated in the 1963 Survey.
    $\ddagger$ A number of households showed no housing costs since the rent received from sub-letting exceeded the housing costs incurred.
    § A small number of households living in caravan, etc. accommodation recorded no rateable value.

