

MINISTRY OF LABOUR

# Family Expenditure Survey 

REPORT FOR 1966



LONDON: HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE PRICE $£ 12 \mathrm{~s}$. 6 d . NET

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## Introduction

In an Interim Report published in August 1951* the Cost of Living Advisory Committee recommended an enquiry into the pattern of expenditure by private households, as a source for the weights used in the calculation of the Index of Retail Prices, to be followed by smaller-scale enquiries at frequent intervals. The largescale Household Expenditure Enquiry took place in 1953-54 $\dagger$ and the continuing Family Expenditure Survey $\ddagger$ began in 1957 and has taken place each year since that date. In 1962 the Committee recommended the use of information obtained from the survey over a period of three consecutive years as a basis for annual revision of the weighting pattern of the Index of Retail Prices§, and this has been done since 1962.

The survey, however, because it is the only comprehensive source of continuing information about the incomes and expenditure of private households, provides a unique fund of important economic and social data. Consequently it has developed into a multi-purpose survey. It is used by the Central Statistical Office to supplement trade and other sources of information about consumers' expenditure, and to study the redistributive effects of direct and indirect taxation and of a wide range of social benefits on various types of family. It can throw light on the standard of living of many different kinds of household and on the extent to which the earnings of the various members of the household contribute to that standard.
It is the only source of earnings information which covers the members of private households in all occupations and industries and it provides much data (for example, on family composition, housing, the ownership of various consumer durables) in a form which is most
useful because it is accompanied by information about income. Consequently a good deal of the information extracted from the survey is made available to other government departments, local authorities, regional planning authorities and non-official bodies, especially university research workers and private organisations in market research. In no circumstances are the particulars of individual households released in a form which would allow such households to be identified.

The Ministry of Labour is the department with overall responsibility for the survey, but detailed plans for each year's operations are considered by an inter-departmental committee under the chairmanship of the Director of the Central Statistical Office, and close liaison is maintained between the Ministry of Labour, the Central Statistical Office and the Government Social Survey in the day-today running of the survey. Sampling, field work and the coding of the completed records and other questionnaires are carried out by the Government Social Survey. The Ministry of Labour has responsibility for processing and publishing the results of the survey.

The households which provided the records on which the report is based are thanked for their co-operation.

[^0]Ministry of Labour
8 St. James's Square
London S.W. 1
September 1967

## Part I. Description of the survey

## Main features of the survey

1. In 1966, as in previous years, a sample of about 5,000 addresses was selected and these were visited in rotation throughout the year. The households at the selected addresses were asked to co-operate by providing interviewers with information about the household, about incomes, about certain payments which recur fairly regularly (e.g. rent, gas, electricity and telephone accounts, licences and insurances, education, season tickets and hire-purchase) and in maintaining detailed expenditure records for 14 consecutive days. Provided that all persons aged 16 and over in the household co-operated, each was subsequently paid $£ 1$ for the trouble involved in supplying the information.

## Selection of households

2. The survey covered all types of private households in the United Kingdom. The sample was designed so that each private household in the country had an equal chance of selection, and also so that the whole sample was spread evenly throughout the year.
3. The sample was drawn in two stages. First, the areas (first-stage units) in which households were to be interviewed were selected from a list of local authority areas covering the country as a whole. Second, the addresses to be visited were selected in the areas chosen. The areas were stratified by a number of factors believed to be associated with expenditure differences. The addresses were obtained by random selection from the Registers of Electors maintained for parliamentary and local government election purposes. An interval sample of electors was first drawn but only those addresses where the selected elector happened to be the first entry on the Register for that address were included in the final sample. Thus each address in a particular first-stage unit was given an equal chance of selection. The procedure for Scotland and Northern Ireland differed slightly from that for England and Wales. The method of selecting the sample is very fully described in the Report of the Allen Committee*.

## Definitions, collection and processing of information

4. Detailed descriptions of the more important definitions and concepts used in the report are contained in appendix 1 (page 79). Arrangements for the 1966 survey were similar to those described in paras. 6-23 of the 1962 report $\dagger$. Schedules generally similar to those reproduced in appendix III of that report were used in the 1966 survey.

## Proportions of households co-operating

5. The sample of about 5,000 addresses contained some which were found to relate to hotels, boarding houses, institutions, etc. (which were outside the scope of the survey), or which contained no household at all. On
the other hand, some of the addresses contained more than one household.
6. Allowing for these cases, an effective sample of about 4,800 households has been obtained in past years. In 1966, however, the effective sample was only about 4,300 because of the suspension of initial visits for a few weeks before the date of the general election. In some of the households visited one or more members refused to co-operate or could not be contacted after repeated calls. The co-operating households represented 72 per cent. of the effective sample in 1964, 71 per cent. in 1965 and 75 per cent. in 1966.

## Reliability of the results

7. The results obtained from the Family Expenditure Survey are subject to chance variations as are all estimates from sample investigations. This "sampling error" is smallest in relation to the average expenditure of large groups of households on items purchased frequently when expenditure does not vary greatly as between households. Conversely it is largest in relation to small groups of households, and for items purchased infrequently for which expenditure varies considerably between households. In the tables in this report expenditures and incomes for which the sampling error is known to be large are indicated by footnotes to the items concerned. Sampling errors for all the households in the sample will not normally be more than two or three times the "standard errors" shown in appendix V. Where a table is based on three years, e.g. tables 1 and 11 the standard errors for incomes and expenditures would naturally be lower than the standard errors for 1966 only. Appendix V also provides information about the numbers of co-operating households which received income from different sources and which incurred expenditure on different commodities and services. Similar information is available on request for groups of households included in the income and expenditure tables.
8. No adjustment has been made to the information provided by co-operating households. There appears to be under-recording of expenditure on alcoholic drink (only about half this expenditure seems to be included), on tobacco (but to a lesser extent), on meals out, chocolates, sweets and ice cream. Confectionery and ice cream purchased by children out of pocket money will usually be recorded simply as pocket money and not under the separate items. This will also tend to lower the expenditure shown on these commodities. On the other hand, slot meter payments for gas and electricity are overstated since no account has been taken of rebates received. A further unavoidable feature of a sample investigation

[^1]of this kind which may have an effect on the results is the element of non-response. About 25 per cent. of the households approached failed to co-operate fully, and the characteristics of these households, so far as could be ascertained, appeared to differ to some extent from the characteristics of those which did. Such differences may have some effect on expenditure patterns as may the suspension of initial visits prior to the general election.
9. Comparisons of the results of successive years justifies confidence in their general reliability, and examination of the different income and expenditure patterns of the various groups of households shows a broad degree of internal consistency. When comparing the results of successive years it must be remembered that the difference between two years will be liable to a larger margin of sampling error than either of the separate years.

## Part II. Information about individuals

## Individuals in households

10. An analysis of members of households by sex, age and working status is shown in table A below.

## Table A. <br> $$
\begin{aligned} & \text { Analysis of persons in co-operating households by } \\ & \text { sex, age and working status } \end{aligned}
$$ <br> <br> Analysis of persons in co-operating households by <br> <br> Analysis of persons in co-operating households by sex, age and working status

 sex, age and working status}

*Excluding those who normally work 10 hours or less a week.
$\dagger$ Relates only to those who both described themselves as retired and were above the minimum pensionable age for National Insurance purposes.

## Earnings of individuals

11. Tables B to J provide analyses of the distribution of employees within ranges of weekly earnings. Arithmetic means, medians, quartiles and the highest and lowest deciles are also shown. The distributions are confined to employees who were actually at work when they were interviewed. Thus, employers and persons working on their own account are excluded, as are employees who were temporarily away from work on account of sickness, unemployment or other reasons. Because of these exclusions the total numbers of employees shown for all industries in tables B-J are
less than the numbers of persons shown as being of working status in table A.
12. Earnings are the normal gross wage or salary of the employee concerned. This is calculated by adding to the normal "take-home" pay, (see explanatory notes in col. (4) on page 82), deductions at source such as income tax payments, national insurance contributions and other deductions, e.g. payments into firms' social clubs, superannuation schemes, works' transport, benevolent funds, etc. Additions are also made to include the weekly value of bonuses or other occasional additions to earnings.
13. Tables are provided showing separately for men and women and by selected groups of industries the distribution of all adult employees and also adult employees in manual occupations only. The classification by industry is based on the Standard Industrial Classification* but the identification of manual employees is derived from an occupational grouping peculiar to the Family Expenditure Survey. The details of this grouping are shown in Section X of table K on page 10; they are based on, but are not completely identical with, the socio-economic groups used in the General Register Office's Classification of Occupations, $1960 \dagger$.
14. As common ranges of earnings have been used to show the distribution of employees in several industry groups, the numbers in some of the groups distinguished are small and should not, therefore, be considered in isolation. More detailed breakdowns for some of the larger published groups are available and will, so far as possible, be supplied on request. National and regional distributions are provided. The main national and regional analyses are confined to full-time adult employees $\ddagger$. Separate tables show the national distribution and regional totals of part-time§ and younger employees, i.e. males below 21 and females below 18 years of age.
15. Table B below analyses the distribution of full-time men employees aged 21 and over by earnings ranges and
broad industry groups, while table $C$ on page 4 provides similar information but for manual employees only. Table D (also on page 4) contains an analysis of the distribution of full-time women employees aged 18 and over by earnings ranges and industry groups differing somewhat from those for men. Similar information for women manual employees is given in table E on page 5. Also on page 5 table F contains distributions of professional and managerial employees, clerical employees and, separately, of women shop assistants. Table G on page 6 provides a distribution in earnings ranges of the relatively small number of part-time men, part-time women, full-time youths and full-time girls who are included in the survey, and also the regional distribution of these employees.
16. Distributions of full-time men employees by Standard Region\| are given in table H on page 7; similar information for women employees is given in table J on page 8.
[^2]Earnings of individuals
Table B. MEN* EMPLOYEES. ALL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY

*Men aged 21 and over.
$\dagger$ For a brief description of industries and their groupings see table K, section XI, on page 10 .

Table C. MEN* MANUAL EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY

|  | NUMBER OF FULL-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ranges of weekly earning | Extractive industries | Manufacturing industries | Engineering and metal industries | Services industries | Construction | Transport | All industries |
| Standard Industrial Classification Orders $\dagger$ | I-II | III-XVI | $V-I X$ | XVII-XXIV | XVII | XIX | I-XXIV |
| Under $£ 10$ | 2 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 | - | 13 |
| £10 but under £11 | - 8 | 4 | 3 | 13 | - | 2 | 25 |
| £11 but under £12 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 32 | 3 | 3 | 48 |
| $£ 12$ but under £13 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 36 | 4 | 3 | 53 |
| £13 but under £14 | 5 | 23 | 17 | 39 | 7 | 5 | 67 |
| £14 but under $£ 15$ | 8 | 29 | 11 | 46 | 9 | 10 | 83 |
| £15 but under £16 | 16 | 28 | 13 | 68 | 22 | 13 | 112 |
| £16 but under £17 | 8 | 48 | 22 | 59 | 14 | 15 | 115 |
| £17 but under $£ 18$ | 10 | 42 | 28 | 56 | 9 | 19 | 108 |
| £18 but under £19 | 6 | 57 | 39 | 47 | 17 | 17 | 110 |
| £19 but under £20 | 12 | 53 | 35 | 52 | 19 | 8 | 117 |
| £20 but under £22 | 27 | 104 | 63 | 91 | 31 | 27 | 222 |
| £22 but under £25 | 17 | 107 | 67 | 83 | 24 | 32 | 207 |
| £25 or more. | 16 | 138 | 90 | 112 | 53 | 36 | 266 |
| ALL ABOVE RANGES. . | 149 | 655 | 398 | 742 | 214 | 190 | 1,546 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | shillings | a week |
| MEAN | 374 | 422 | 427 | 382 | 419 | 408 | 398 |
| LOWEST DECILE | 236 | 292 | 298 | 254 | 291 | 290 | 265 |
| LOWER QUARTILE | 301 | 345 | 357 | 303 | 329 | 333 | 317 |
| MEDIAN . | 373 | 407 | 410 | 365 | 402 | 401 | 386 |
| UPPER QUARTILE | 435 | 483 | 489 | 447 | 500 | 480 | 464 |
| HIGHEST DECILE | 510 | 571 | 573 | 535 | 578 | 550 | 545 |

*Men aged 21 and over.
$\dagger$ For a brief description of industries and their groupings see Table K, Section XI, on page 10.
Table D. WOMEN* EMPLOYEES. ALL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY


HIGHEST DECILE .
$\dagger$ Including 11 employees in extractive industries who are not shown separately in this table.
$\ddagger$ For a brief description of industries and their groupings see table K, section XI, on page 10 .

*Women aged 18 and over.
$\dagger$ Including 4 employees in extractive industries who are not shown separately in this table.
$\ddagger$ For a brief description of industries and their groupings see table K, section XI, on page 10 .
Table F. FULL-TIME ADULT $\ddagger$ EMPLOYEES. SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, ALL INDUSTRIES

|  | NUMBER OF MEN |  | RANGES OF WEEKLY EARNINGS | NUMBER OF WOMEN |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RANGES OF WEEKLY EARNINGS | Professional technical administrative and managerial occupations (including teachers) | Clerks |  | Professional technical administrative and managerial occupations (including teachers) | Clerks | Shop assisiants |
| Under $£ 12$ | 3 | 9 | Under $£ 6$ | 2 | 3 | 21 |
| $£ 12$ but under $£ 14$ | 7 | 15 | £6 but under $£ 8$ | 12 | 16 | 30 |
| $£ 14$ but under $£ 16$ | 15 | 18 | £8 but under $£ 10$ | 9 | 84 | 31 |
| $£ 16$ but under $£ 18$ | 15 | 22 | £10 but under $£ 12$ | 12 | 73 | 6 |
| $£ 18$ but under $£ 20$ | 25 | 26 | £12 but under £14 | 7 | 51 |  |
| $£ 20$ but under $£ 22$ | 23 | 25 | £14 but under £16 | 17 | 36 |  |
| $£ 22$ but under $£ 24$ | 28 | 26 | $£ 16$ but under $£ 18$ | 11 | 16 |  |
| $£ 24$ but under £26 | 36 | 14 | £18 but under £20 | 12 | 15 | 4 |
| £26 but under £28 | 27 | 6 | £20 but under £25 | 18 | 15 |  |
| $£ 28$ but under $£ 30$ | 34 | 5 | £25 but under £30 | 15 | 15 |  |
| $£ 30$ but under $£ 35$ | 69 | 12 | $£ 30$ or more . | 6 |  |  |
| $£ 35$ but under $£ 40$ | 37 |  | 230 or more | 6 |  |  |
| $£ 40$ but under $£ 50$ | 44 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| £50 or more. | 33 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL ABOVE RANGES | 396 | 185 | ALL ABOVE RANGES | 121 | 309 | 92 |
|  | shillings 649 | a week |  |  | shillings | a week |
| LOWEST DECILE | 359 | 422 272 | MEAN | 350 | 246 | 156 |
| LOWER QUARTILE | 454 | 229 329 | LOWER DECILE | 153 | 166 | 105 |
| MEDIAN | 582 | 304 404 | MEDIAN | 216 | 190 | 124 |
| UPPER QUARTILE | 761 | 473 | UPPER QUARTILE | 325 466 | 227 | 156 |
| HIGHEST DECILE | 959 | 623 | HIGHEST DECILE | 466 567 | 285 360 | 179 |

Table G. FULL-TIME YOUTHS*, FULL-TIME GIRLS $\dagger$, PART-TIME MEN $\ddagger$ AND PART-TIME WOMEN§


REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS SHOWN ABOVE IN "ALL ABOVE RANGES"

| REGIONS | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time youths | Full-time girls | Part-time men | Part-time women |
| North . ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 |  |  |  |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 32 | 14 | 4 | 42 |
| North West . | 57 | 21 | 13 | 59 |
| East Midlands | 20 | 9 | 7 | 19 |
| West Midlands | 26 | 11 | 2 | 36 |
| East Anglia . | 8 | 5 | 3 | 17 159 |
| South East . . | 84 | 27 | 10 | 159 |
| Greater London Council | 49 | 12 | 2 | 100 |
| Rest of South East . | 35 | 15 | 8 | 59 |
| South West . . | 16 | 11 | 1 | 22 |
| Wales . . . | 17 31 | 2 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ |
| Scotland . . | 31 | 14 |  |  |
| UNITED KINGDOMII | 317 | 123 | 46 | 425 |

*Youths aged under 21 years.
$\dagger$ Girls aged under 18 years.
$\ddagger$ Men aged 21 and over working over 10 hours a week up to and including 30 hours a week.
$\S$ Women aged 18 and over working over 10 hours a week up to and including 30 hours a week.
IIIncludes Northern Ireland which is not shown separately.

Table H. MEN* EMPLOYEES. ALL OCCUPATIONS BY REGION $\dagger$

| RANGES OF WEEKLY EARNINGS | NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | North | Yorkshire and Humberside | North West | East Midlands | West Midlands | East Anglia | South East |
| Under $£ 10$ | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 5 |
| £10 but under £11 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |
| £11 but under $£ 12$ | 8 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| £12 but under £13 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 11 |
| £13 but under £14 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 24 |
| £14 but under £15 | 6 | 10 | 17 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 21 |
| £15 but under £16 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 19 |
| £16 but under £17 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 40 |
| £17 but under £18 | 6 | 12 | 20 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 36 |
| £18 but under £19 | 8 | 9 | 26 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 34 |
| £19 but under £20 |  | 13 | 24 | 13 | 18 | 9 | 32 |
| $£ 20$ but under $£ 25$ | 34 | 56 | 85 | 33 | 54 | 28 | 167 |
| $£ 25$ but under $£ 30$ | 14 | 19 | 39 | 18 | 30 | 5 | 102 |
| £30 or more | 14 | 22 | 24 | 11 | 26 | 9 | 123 |
| ALL ABOVE RANGES | 136 | 199 | 297 | 134 | 195 | 105 | 622 |
| MEAN |  |  |  |  |  | shillings | a week |
| LOWEST DECILE | 258 | 255 | 282 | 261 | 281 | 403 | 504 294 |
| LOWER QUARTILE | 314 | 307 | 331 | 326 | 344 | 311 | 355 |
| MEDIAN . | 391 | 396 | 400 | 393 | 418 | 377 | 449 |
| UPPER QUARTILE | 465 | 485 | 486 | 484 | 522 | 444 | 568 |
| HIGHEST DECILE | 613 | 622 | 580 | 583 | 631 | 585 | 749 |

Table H (continued)


[^3]Table J. WOMEN* EMPLOYEES. ALL OCCUPATIONS BY REGION $\dagger$


Table J (continued)


[^4]
## Part III. Information about households

## Household characteristics

17. Detailed distribution analyses of the main characteristics of co-operating households are contained in table K below.

## Table K. Analysis of characteristics of co-operating households



[^5]

[^6]

[^7]
## Household characteristics by household income

18. The following series of distribution tables L1 to L10 provides cross classifications of households in broad household income ranges by selected characteristics of households. For convenience the same household income ranges have been used for each of these distributions. Consequently, the numbers of households in some of the groups which are separately distinguished are small. The characteristics which have been used comprise income of head of household in table L1 and Standard Region in table L2 below. On page 13 the type of administrative area in which the household is situated, the type of tenure
of dwelling occupied, and the size of household are given in tables L3 to L5 respectively. Also on page 13 table L6 provides an analysis of households by the number of workers in the household. A worker is a person who is gainfully employed for more than ten hours a week as an employee or is an employer or self-employed. An analysis of households containing working married women by the number of children in the household is given in table L7 on page 13; analyses by household composition in table L8 and by occupation of head of household in table L9 are given on page 14 . Finally table L10 also on page 14 provides distributions according to the age of the head of household.

# Table L. Analyses of households by household income and selected characteristics of households 

## L1. INCOME OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

| WEEKLY INCOME OF head of household |  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under £6 | £6 but under $£ 10$ | £10 but under £15 | $£ 15$ but under £20 | £20 but under £25 | £25 but under £30 | £30 but under £40 | $£ 40$ but under £50 | $\begin{gathered} \text { £50 } \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | All households |
| Under $£ 6$ | . | 143 | 82 | 30 | 30 | 35 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 355 |
| £6 but under $£ 10$ | . . | - | 203 | 76 | 31 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 370 |
| $£ 10$ but under $£ 15$ | . . | - | - | 217 | 79 | 66 | 46 | 41 | 12 | 10 | 471 |
| £15 but under $£ 20$ | . . | - | - | - | 276 | 142 | 116 | 102 | 44 | 23 | 703 |
| £20 but under $£ 25$ | . . | - | - | - | - | 258 | 131 | 155 | 49 | 31 | 624 |
| £25 but under £ $£ 0$ | . . | - | - | - | - | - | 158 | 98 | 43 | 27 | 326 |
| $£ 30$ but under $£ 40$ | . . | - | - | - | - | - | - | 147 | 58 | 41 | 246 |
| £40 but under £50 |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55 | 35 | 90 |
| £50 or more | . . |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | 89 | 89 |
| TOTAL | . . | 143 | 285 | 323 | 416 | 521 | 478 | 572 | 272 | 264 | 3,274 |

## L2. STANDARD REGION* BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME



[^8] Authority Areas, 1966.

L3. AREA TYPE BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME


## L4. TENURE OF DWELLING BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

| Local Authority dwelling rented unfurnished | 35 | 82 | 98 | 115 | 167 | 159 | 168 | 79 | 52 | 955 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other dwelling rented unfurnished. | 60 | 95 | 76 | 121 | 105 | 71 | 88 | 38 | 24 | 678 |
| Rented furnished dwelling | 5 | 7 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 107 |
| Rent-free dwelling . | 6 | 12 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 107 |
| Dwelling in process of purchase by occupier . | 1 | 7 | 17 | 62 | 116 | 146 | 217 | 97 | 115 | 778 |
| Dwelling fully owned by occupier | 36 | 82 | 99 | 80 | 92 | 72 | 77 | 46 | 65 | 649 |
| TOTAL | 143 | 285 | 323 | 416 | 521 | 478 | 572 | 272 | 264 | 3,274 |

L5. SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME


## L6. NUMBER OF WORKERS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

| One worker | 5 | 58 | 188 | 317 | 339 | 207 | 164 | 58 | 69 | 1,405 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Two workers | - | 1 | 16 | 57 | 152 | 230 | 291 | 110 | 76 | 933 |
| Three workers | - | - | - | - | 6 | 32 | 97 | 74 | 55 | 264 |
| Four workers | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 11 | 24 | 39 | 76 |
| Five or more workers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 17 | 19 |
| TOTAL | 5 | 59 | 204 | 374 | 499 | 469 | 563 | 268 | 256 | 2,697 |
| Households with no workers | 138 | 226 | 119 | 42 | 22 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 577 |

## L7. CHILDREN OF WORKING MARRIED WOMEN BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME*

| No children | - | 1 | 15 | 33 | 55 | 81 | 146 | 74 | 61 | 466 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| One child . | - | - | 2 | 5 | 29 | 43 | 61 | 35 | 32 | 207 |
| Two children | - | - | 1 | 5 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 14 | 17 | 115 |
| Three children | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 10 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 46 |
| Four children | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| Five or more children | - |  | 1 | - | 3 | 6 | 2 | - | - | 10 |
| TOTAL | - | 1 | 19 | 45 | 118 | 170 | 258 | 131 | 115 | 857 |
| Households with no working married women | 143 | 284 | 304 | 371 | 403 | 308 | 314 | 141 | 149 | 2,417 |

*Children are defined as persons under the age of 16 .

Table L (continued)
L8. COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME*

|  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \text { £6 } \end{gathered}$ | £6 but under £10 | $£ 10$ but under £15 | £15 but under £20 | £20 but under £25 | £25 but under £30 | £30 but under £40 | $£ 40$ but under £50 | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | All households |
| One man | 22 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 109 |
| One woman | 117 | 118 | 63 | 22 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 350 |
| One man and one woman | 4 | 125 | 148 | 146 | 148 | 108 | 143 | 48 | 40 | 910 |
| One man, one woman and one child | - | 5 | 17 | 70 | 78 | 75 | 58 | 22 | 16 | 341 |
| One man, one woman and two children | - | - | 15 | 57 | 92 | 78 | 62 | 20 | 21 | 345 |
| One man, one woman and three children | - | - | 5 | 16 | 40 | 31 | 38 | 7 | 4 | 141 |
| One man, one woman and four or more children | - | - |  | 17 | 36 | 24 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 98 |
| Three adults . . . . | - | - | 9 | 27 | 35 | 65 | 92 | 59 | 44 | 331 |
| Three adults and one or more children | - | 1 | 1 | 13 | 34 | 51 | 92 | 34 | 29 | 255 |
| Four adults | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 10 | 24 | 33 | 44 | 118 |
| All other households without children | - | 8 | $19$ | 16 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 8 | 15 | 104 |
| All other households with children | - | 10 | 20 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 29 | 32 | 44 | 172 |
| TOTAL | 143 | 285 | 323 | 416 | 521 | 478 | 572 | 272 | 264 | 3,274 |

## L9. OCCUPATIONAL GROUPING OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

| Professional and technical group | - | - | 4 | 9 | 24 | 27 | 52 | 40 | 5 | 210 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administrative and managerial group | - | 3 | 14 | 19 | 27 | 31 | 73 | 44 | 69 | 280 |
| Teachers . . . . . | - | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 60 |
| Clerical employees e.g. clerks, commercial travellers, agents | - | 7 | 24 | 31 | 49 | 33 | 47 | 19 | 7 | 217 |
| Shop assistants . . | - | 4 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 33 |
| Manual workers | 4 | 40 | 130 | 260 | 339 | 336 | 340 | 138 | 88 | 1,675 |
| Members of Armed Forces | - | - | - | 5 | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 15 |
| Retired and unoccupied | 139 | 231 | 138 | 87 | 71 | 35 | 41 | 18 | 24 | 784 |
| TOTAL | 143 | 285 | 323 | 416 | 521 | 478 | 572 | 272 | 264 | 3,274 |

## L10. AGE OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME



[^9]
## Sources of household income

19. Table $M$ analyses the gross household income of all households in the survey under its main sources as described more fully in appendix II on page 82, and also by the amount received from each source by the head of the household, and by other members of the household respectively.
20. Gross income as defined in this report is before deduction of income tax, national insurance contributions and other deductions from income at source. It does not include withdrawals from past savings, net proceeds from the sale of houses, cars, furniture or other capital assets, maturing insurance policies, receipts from legacies or other windfalls. In addition, to some extent income information relates to periods further in the past than expenditure information. For instance, "self-employment income" is based on the most recent 12 months for which a figure can be given; the weekly equivalent of bonuses paid to employees are calculated from those received in the previous year; and with the principle exceptions of basic wages and state benefits most of the other types are
estimated from receipts during the preceding 12 months. On the other hand, most of the expenditure information relates to the 14 days during which the household kept its records. Furthermore some part of household expenditure may be financed by withdrawals from savings and such withdrawals are not included as income. This can result in the average expenditure for quite large groups of households exceeding the average incomes of these groups. Sources of income are shown both as means for household members and for households, and also in the form of percentages. The percentages in the horizontal lines denote the proportions of household income from each source which are received by the head, the wife or other members of the household respectively. Percentages in the last column of the table provide the proportions of total household income supplied by individual sources of such income. The figure for average wages and salaries for all households in 1966 shows an increase of 12 per cent over 1965. This is greater than that shown by other sources of information, probably due to sampling variation.

## Table M. Sources of household income. Analysis by household members



[^10]
## Income and expenditure analyses

21. The income and expenditure tables on pages 20 to 78 are generally comparable with similar tables published in previous reports. In addition to analyses of income and expenditure the tables provide information about the average size and composition of the households in each group of households which is separately distinguished. In all tables except tables 1 and 11 household income is analysed by the main sources of such income for the groups of households included in the expenditure analyses. Table 1 provides the average weekly household income for all households in 1966 and for the three-year periods 196163, 1962-64, 1963-65 and 1964-66. It is not possible to analyse household income into its main sources for each of the three-year periods, but table 2 provides such an analysis for 1966. A comparable analysis for 1965 is contained in the report for that year. Appendix III on page 84 should be consulted for details of the individual items which comprise the expenditure groups. Paragraph 20 draws attention to the definition of income as used in this report and all income and expenditure analyses should be read in conjunction with the general notes on page 19.
22. All expenditures are shown as weekly averages per household, i.e. for each item the aggregate expenditure recorded by households in the group has been reduced to a weekly value and divided by the total number of households in the group, irrespective of the number incurring expenditure on the item. With housing expenditure, however, it is sometimes desirable to consider the average payments for a particular type of accommodation by households occupying that type of accommodation and, therefore, average housing costs are also shown separately for groups of households in each of the six types of tenure. When households sub-let part of the dwelling they rent or occupy rent-free, the amount received from the subtenant is deducted from the expenditure on rent, rates, etc. in order to arrive at their housing costs. When the amount of the sub-let rent exceeds the total housing costs, the excess is treated as income. Similarly, rebates on rates are deducted from the expenditure on this item when housing costs are calculated.
23. For households living in their own dwellings an imputed value or notional rental equivalent has been included in the expenditure of all owner-occupiers, whether or not they were making mortgage payments, and a similar amount has been taken into account as part of the income of owner-occupiers. Such a notional measure of the income sacrificed exists in the rateable value. The housing costs shown for all owner-occupiers therefore consist of the weekly equivalents of the rateable value and of any actual payments for rates, repairs, etc., less receipts, if any, from sub-letting. The average weekly equivalent of the rateable value is given separately in order to show the contribution of this item to the housing costs of owner-occupiers. Mortgage payments and amounts paid for the outright purchase of dwellings or for major structural additions are not included as housing
costs, but are shown in Item Group 97 under "Other Payments Recorded".
24. Any definition of expenditure is to some extent arbitrary and the inclusion or exclusion of certain types of payment is a matter of convenience or convention depending on the purpose for which the information is to be used. In the tables which follow, as in previous reports of the Family Expenditure Survey, total expenditure represents current expenditure on goods and services. Total expenditure defined in this way excludes payments which are really savings or investments (e.g. purchases of national savings certificates, life insurance premiums, contributions to pension funds). Income tax payments, national insurance contributions and mortgage and other payments for the purchase of or major additions to dwellings are also excluded. All these types of expenditure, together with net betting payments (shown only in table 2) appear under the separate heading "Other Payments Recorded".
25. Table 1 on page 20 shows, for all co-operating households, average weekly expenditure for 1966 and for the three-year periods 1961-63, 1962-64, 1963-65 and 1964-66. The final column of this table expresses the items of expenditure in 1966 as percentages of total expenditure on goods and services. Table 2 (page 24) analyses the expenditure of co-operating households by the weekly gross income of household. Nine income ranges are distinguished and an "All households" average is provided. The income ranges begin "under $£ 6$ " and " $£ 6$ but under $£ 10$ ", in contrast to the lower two ranges in 1965 of "under $£ 5$ " and " $£ 5$ but under $£ 10$ ". They then rise by $£ 5$ steps to $£ 30$ a week and by $£ 10$ steps to $£ 50$ a week or more.
26. Information for households classified by the composition of household and by household income is given in tables 3 to 7. These tables are generally comparable with tables 9 to 13 of the 1965 report except that the income ranges differ slightly. The household composition groups under which each table is separately distinguished are households consisting of one adult (table 3 on page 34); a man and a woman (table 4 on page 39); a man and woman together with one, two or three or more children respectively (tables 5, 6, and 7 on pages 44,49 , and 54 ). An adult for the purposes of this report is regarded as a person aged 16 or over and a child is a person under 16 years of age.
27. Tables 8,9 and 10 on pages $59-73$ provide analyses of households grouped according to the occupation of the head of the household and sub-analysed by broad ranges of household income. The four occupational groups distinguished are, table 8-workers in professional, technical, administrative, managerial and teaching occupations and, separately, workers in clerical occupations; table 9-manual workers; and table 10-retired and unoccupied heads of households. Expenditure analyses according to the occupation of the head of
household have appeared previously in the 1962 report, but are not exactly comparable with the present data because of some differences in groupings of occupations and in income ranges.
28. Finally table 11 provides analyses for 1964-66 by Standard Regions. Expenditure on housing is analysed according to the type of tenure, but totals only are given for the other expenditure groups. Separate figures are not given for Northern Ireland since the numbers of households in the three years are too few to provide a reliable sample.

## Miscellaneous

29. Appendix IV on page 93 lists a number of items of information about households which have not been published in this report. Information under these headings is available on request for groups of households corresponding to those appearing in the expenditure tables 2-10.
30. For ease of reference an index to information contained in previous published reports is given in appendix VI on page 99.

## General Notes to Income and Expenditure Analyses

1. The average number of persons per household has been rounded to two decimal places.
2. Both individual and total income and expenditure figures have been independently rounded to two decimal places of a shilling. The sums of the constituent items do not, therefore, necessarily agree exactly with the totals shown.
3. "Nil" recordings and recordings of less than 0.005 s , are both shown as "-".
4. Fuller details of the sources of income and items of expenditure described in the analyses will be found in appendices II and III on pages 82 and 84 respectively.
5. The figures for the "Housing" group include, in addition to specific payments, the weekly equivalent of the rateable value of dwellings owned by their occupiers. Rateable values for households in England and Wales are based on revaluation lists which took effect from April 1963. Prior to this date rateable values in England and Wales were based on letting values in 1939 less an allowance for repairs. Expenditure on the purchase or structural alterations of dwellings, including deposits and mortgage repayments, is given in Item Group 97 under "Other Payments Recorded".
6. Expenditure on repairs to housing and to most household durable goods and vehicles has been included in the appropriate groups under "Housing", "Durable Household Goods" and "Vehicles", respectively. On the other hand, expenditure on repairs to clothing, footwear and other personal goods has been included under "Services".
7. Purchases, including hire purchase, of gas and electric appliances have been included in the "Durable Household Goods" group, but charges for the rental of gas and electric appliances have been included under "Fuel, Light and Power". No account has been taken of the rebates received in respect of certain slot meter payments for gas and electricity.
8. The recorded expenditures on alcoholic drink and tobacco and (but to a much lesser extent) on meals bought away from home, sweets, chocolates and ice cream are known to be understated.
9. Item Group 102 "Betting, payments less winnings" is included in table 2 only.
10. Instances where average weekly expenditures of 2.00 s . or more are known to have a relatively high sampling error are indicated by footnotes to the tables.
11. In these and other analyses in this report, sterling amounts are shown in shillings and decimals. In reports earlier than 1965 sterling amounts were expressed in terms of shillings and pence.
12. Table 1 gives characteristics, total income and detailed expenditure for 1966 , and, for purposes of comparison, the three-year periods 1961-63, 1962-64, 1963-65 and 1964-66. Results for the single years 1964, 1965 and 1966 are available in the June 1967 Ministry of Labour Gazette as well as in the reports for those years.

## Table 1

Expenditure of all households for 1966; and for the three-year periods 1961-63, 1962-64, 1963-65 and 1964-66

| Item Group |  | 1961-63* | 1962-64* | 1963-65* | 1964-66* | 1966 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total number of households . | 10,495 | 10,253 | 10,051 | 9,910 | 3,274 |
|  | Total number of persons | 31,754 | 31,147 | 30,305 | 29,896 | 9,908 |
|  | Total number of adults (16 and over) | 23,032 | 22,543 | 22,000 | 21,683 | 7,191 |
|  | Number of persons per household: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All persons . | 3.03 | 3.04 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.03 |
|  | Males Females | 1.45 1.57 | 1.46 1.58 | 1.45 1.57 | 1.45 1.56 | 1.47 1.56 |
|  | Children (under 16) | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.83 |
|  | Persons 16 and under 65 | 1.87 | 1.88 | 1.86 | 1.85 | 1.86 |
|  | Persons 65 and over | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 |
|  | Persons working | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.36 |
|  | Persons classed as "retired" | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
|  | All other persons . | 1.51 | 1.52 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.49 |
|  | Average weekly household income | 416.63 | 441.74 | 468.49 | 503.38 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { shillings } \\ & 545.33 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure <br> Housing <br> Households renting unfurnished Local Authority accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from subletting |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| of 1 |  | 2,869 | 2,832 | 2,823 | 2,848 | 955 |
|  |  | 31.51s. | 34.16s. | 37.12s. | 40.40s. | 43.65s. |
| Part of 1 | Households renting other unfurnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from subletting | 2,716 | 2,652 | 2,535 | 2,344 | 678 |
|  |  | 27.24s. | 29.74s. | 32.61s. | 35.23s. | 36.88s. |
| 1 | All households renting unfurnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from subletting | 5,585 | 5,484 | 5,358 | 5,192 | 1,633 |
|  |  | 29.43s. | 32.03s. | 34.99s. | 38.10s. | 40.84s. |
| 2 | Households renting furnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates and water less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 355 | 344 | 311 | 324 | 107 |
|  |  | 55.40s. | 57.26 s . | 61.71 s . | 69.60s. | 75.16s. |
| 3 | Households living rent-free: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rates, water or other charges less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 367 | 386 | 390 | 364 | 107 |
|  |  | 1.76s. | 1.32s. | 1.48 s. | 2.00 s. | 3.00s. |
|  | Dwellings in process of purchase by occupier: Number of households | 2,210 | 2,165 | 2,122 | 2,146 | 778 |
| Part of 4 | Payment, by these households, for rates, water, ground rent, etc., and insurance of structure, together with the weekly equivalent of the rateable value of these dwellings less receipts (if any) from sub-letting . | 28.18s. | 34.99s. | 41.93s. | 45.91s. | 50.11s. |
| Part of 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 15.52s. | 21.09s. | 26.96s. | 28.71s. | 29.82s. |
| Partof 4 | Dwellings fully owned by occupier: <br> Number of households <br> Payment as defined for dwellings in process of purchase |  |  |  | 1,884 | 649 |
|  |  | 25.99 s . | 31.75s. | 37.93s. | 40.54s. | 41.33s. |
| Part of 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 14.05 s . | 18.93s. | 23.89s. | 25.17s. | 25.17s. |
|  | All households living in their own dwellings: <br> Number of households <br> Payment as defined for dwellings in process of purchase | 4,188 | 4,039 33.51 s | 3,992 40.07s. | $\begin{aligned} & 4,030 \\ & 43.43 \mathrm{~s} . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,427 \\ & 46.12 \mathrm{~s} . \end{aligned}$ |
| 45 |  | 27.17s. | 33.51s. | 40.07s. |  |  |
|  | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 14.84s. | 20.10s. | 25.52s. | 27.06s. | 27.71s. |

*The averages shown for each of the three-year periods are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

*The averages shown for each of the three-year periods are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.
$\dagger$ Prior to 1964 all patent fuels (including patent cokes) were included in Item Group 9. From 1964 onwards patent cokes are included in
Item Group 10.

Table 1 (continued)

| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | 1961-63* | 1962-64* | 1963-65* | 1964-66* | 1966 | 1966 Item Group as \% of total expenditure $=100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 45 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | Alcoholic Drink <br> Beer, cider, etc. <br> Wines, spirits, etc. <br> Drinks, not defined <br> TOTAL, ALCOHOLIC DRINK | 9.02 3.72 0.82 | 9.89 4.12 0.81 | 10.66 4.51 0.68 | 11.63 4.89 0.69 | $\begin{gathered} \text { shillings } \\ 12.86 \\ 5.16 \\ 0.95 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 13.55 | 14.83 | 15.86 | 17.20 | 18.96 | 4.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 48 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | Tobacco <br> Cigarettes <br> Pipe tobacco <br> Cigars and snuff $\dagger$ <br> TOTAL, TOBACCO $\dagger$ | 19.49 1.42 0.38 | 20.01 1.46 0.39 | 20.62 1.45 0.42 | 21.82 1.54 0.40 | 23.49 1.73 0.33 | 5.2 0.4 0.1 |
|  |  | 21.29 | 21.86 | 22.49 | 23.76 | 25.55 | 5.7 |
| 50 | Clothing and Footwear <br> Men's outer clothing | 5.32 | 5.53 | 6.02 |  |  |  |
| 51 | Men's underclothing and hosiery | 2.61 | 2.65 | 2.76 | 6.37 2.82 | 6.55 2.90 | 1.5 |
| 52 | Women's outer clothing | 7.38 | 7.72 | 8.55 | 9.55 | 10.56 | 2.4 |
| 53 | Women's underclothing and hosiery . . . . | 4.00 | 3.97 | 4.09 | 4.24 | 4.36 | 1.0 |
| 54 | Boys' clothing . . . . . . . | 1.35 | 1.30 | 1.50 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 0.3 |
| 55 | Girls' clothing | 1.65 | 1.63 | 1.73 | 1.65 | 1.52 | 0.3 |
| 56 | Infants' clothing | 1.26 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 0.3 |
| 57 | Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. | 3.18 | 3.06 | 3.04 | 2.99 | 3.10 | 0.7 |
| 58 | Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined | 0.88 | 0.93 | 1.07 | 1.17 | 1.35 | 0.3 |
| 59 | Footwear <br> TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 6.78 | 6.79 | 7.23 | 7.61 | 8.02 | 1.8 |
|  |  | 34.38 | 34.91 | 37.35 | 39.33 | 41.38 | 9.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 61 \\ & 62 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | Durable Household Goods <br> Furniture, including repairs <br> Floor coverings <br> Soft furnishings and household textiles <br> Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs | 4.53 | 5.05 | 5.31 | 5.64 | 4.83 |  |
|  |  | 2.71 | 2.76 | 3.02 | 3.95 | 5.19 | 1.2 |
|  |  | 2.76 | 2.53 | 2.62 | 2.91 | 3.66 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 3.57 | 3.43 | 3.45 | 3.68 | 4.24 | 1.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 65 \\ & 66 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | Gas and electric appliances, including repairs Appliances other than gas or electric appliances $\ddagger$ China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. <br> TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | 5.38 | 5.39 | 5.73 | 6.18 | 6.41 | 1.4 |
|  |  | 0.62 | 0.57 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 3.43 | 3.47 | 3.57 | 3.57 | 3,72 | 0.8 |
|  |  | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 23.41 | 23.67 | 24.67 | 26.94 | 29.06 | 6.5 |

[^11]$\ddagger$ Numbered 64A in Reports for 1960-63.

Table 1 (continued)


[^12]Table 2

## Income and expenditure by income of household




*Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.

Table 2 (continued)



| $\begin{gathered} \text { Item } \\ \text { Group } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | $\begin{gathered} \text { جshois } \\ 33 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 25 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 30 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 40 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £50 } \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | All households |
| $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | Fuel, Light and Power |  |  |  |  |  | shillings |
|  | Gas, and hire of gas appliances . . |  | 5.55 | 6.19 | 7.02 | 8.44 | 5.77 |
|  | Electricity, and hire of electric appliances |  | 11.89 | 13.30 | 13.19 | 17.42 | 11.12 |
|  | Coal and manufactured fuels |  | 7.94 | 5.59 | 8.36 | 9.28 | 7.54 |
|  | Coke . . . . |  | 2.69 | 1.62 | 3.04 | 4.64 | 2.08 |
|  | Fuel oil, and other fuel and light |  | 0.80 | 1.03 | 1.36 | 1.93 | 1.12 |
|  | TOTAL, FUEL, LIGHT AND POWER |  | 28.87 | 27.72 | 32.98 | 41.71 | 27.63 |
|  | Food |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | Bread, rolls, etc. |  | 7.34 | 7.57 | 8.19 | 8.11 | 6.67 |
| 13 | Flour . . |  | 0.53 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.66 | 0.58 |
| 14 | Biscuits, cakes, etc. . |  | 8.35 | 8.65 | 9.36 | 10.61 | 7.30 |
| 15 |  |  | 2.18 | 2.16 | 1.92 | 2.39 | 1.78 |
| 16 |  |  | 7.78 | 8.76 | 10.39 | 12.27 | 7.43 |
| 17 | Mutton and lamb | . $\cdot$ | 4.27 | 5.00 | 5.36 | 7.09 | 4.43 |
| 18 | Pork | - | 2.62 | 2.87 | 3.50 | 3.72 | 2.38 |
| 19 | Bacon and ham (uncooked) |  | 4.25 | 5.00 | 5.39 | 6.71 | 4.14 |
| 20 | Ham, cooked (including canned) |  | 1.36 | 1.74 | 2.02 | 2.58 | 1.47 |
| 21 | Poultry; other and undefined meat |  | 10.84 | 12.49 | 14.02 | 15.86 | 10.10 |
| 22 | Fish <br> Fish and chips |  | 3.17 | 3.78 | 4.60 | 5.21 | 3.35 |
| 23 |  |  | 1.16 | 1.10 | 0.97 | 1.29 | 0.99 |
| 24 | Butter |  | 3.77 | 4.38 | 4.91 | 5.18 | 3.74 |
| 25 |  |  | 1.20 | 1.16 | 1.31 | 1.17 | 1.04 |
| 26 | Lard, cooking fat and other fat |  | 1.06 | 1.09 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 0.94 |
| 27 | Milk, fresh . . . |  | 10.87 | 11.52 | 13.05 | 15.26 | 9.98 |
| 28 | Milk, dried, canned; cream, etc. | $\cdots$ | 1.35 | 1.11 | 1.35 | 1.77 | 1.14 |
| 29 | Cheese . . . . | . 0. | 2.18 | 2.34 | 2.83 | 3.55 | 2.13 |
| 30 | Eggs |  | 4.19 | 4.84 | 5.14 | 6.05 | 4.05 |
| 31 | Potatoes <br> Other and undefined vegetables Fruit |  | 4.63 | 4.87 | 5.32 | 5.50 | 4.12 |
| 32 |  |  | 7.86 | 8.38 | 9.49 | 11.58 | 7.16 |
| 33 |  |  | 6.51 | 7.77 | 9.54 | 12.53 | 6.55 |
| 34 | Sugar <br> Syrup, honey, jam, marmalade, etc. Sweets and chocolates |  | 2.38 | 2.40 | 2.67 | 2.71 | 2.22 |
| 35 |  | . | 0.86 | 1.02 | 1.15 | 1.35 | 0.91 |
| 36 |  |  | 4.67 | 4.99 | 6.23 | 7.13 | 4.10 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 38 \\ & 39 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | Tea Coffee Cocoa, drinking chocolate, other food drinks Soft drinks |  | 3.15 | 3.22 | 3.84 | 3.56 | 3.05 |
|  |  |  | 0.98 | 1.15 | 1.30 | 2.03 | 0.96 |
|  |  |  | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.31 |
|  |  |  | 2.53 | 3.18 | 4.25 | 4.69 | 2.47 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 42 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | Ice cream . <br> Other foods; food not defined Meals bought away from home |  | 0.93 | 1.05 | 0.91 | 1.32 |  |
|  |  |  | 5.55 | 5.40 | 7.02 | 8.32 | 4.63 |
|  |  | - 8 | 15.51 | 19.51 | 27.23 | 38.15 | 14.51 |
|  | TOTAL, FOOD |  | 134.40 | 149.50 | 175.61 | 209.99 | 125.43 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 45 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | . Alcoholic Drink | 0.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Beer, cider, etc. Wines, spirits, etc. Drinks, not defined | . . |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | . | 4.38 | 6.21 | 9.99 | 17.90 | 5.16 |
|  |  |  | 1.42 | 1.20 | 0.95 | 3.81 | 0.95 |
|  | TOTAL, ALCOHOLIC DRINK | . 0.8 | 20.69 | 24.76 | 33.09 | 49.76 | 18.96 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Item Group} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
COMMODITY OR SERVICE \\
Average weekly household expenditure
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD} \\
\hline \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Under } \\
\& £ 6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { £6 } \\
\& \text { but under } \\
\& \text { £10 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
£ 10 \\
\text { but under } \\
£ 15
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(£ 15\)
but under
\(£ 20\) \& £20
but under
£25 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 47 \\
\& 48 \\
\& 49
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{llclllll}
\multicolumn{6}{c}{ Tobacco } \& \& \\
Cigarettes \&. \&. \&. \&. \&. \&. \&. \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Pipe tobacco \\
Cigars and snuff
\end{tabular} \& \(\cdot\) \&. \&. \&. \&. \&. \&. \\
TOTAL, TOBACCO \&. \&. \&. \&. \&. \&.
\end{tabular}} \& 2.19
0.65 \& 5.90
1.46
0.07 \& 12.78
1.41
0.14 \& 20.49
1.03
0.16 \& shillings

23.06
1.87
0.16 <br>
\hline \& \& 2.84 \& 7.44 \& 14.33 \& 21.68 \& 25.08 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Clothing and Footwear} \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{50
51} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Men's outer clothing Men's underclothing and hosiery} \& 2.14* \& 3.05 \& 1.86 \& 2.68 \& 4.45 <br>
\hline \& \& 0.22 \& 1.22 \& 1.64 \& 2.10 \& 2.56 <br>
\hline 52 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Women's outer clothing Women's underclothing and hosiery} \& 1.75 \& 1.58 \& 4.76 \& 6.74 \& 8.44 <br>
\hline 53 \& \& 1.91 \& 1.69 \& 2.71 \& 2.53 \& 3.91 <br>
\hline 54 \& Women's underclothing and hosiery \& - \& 0.09 \& 0.50 \& 1.05 \& 1.44 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{55
56} \& Boys' clothing Girls' clothing \& - \& 0.07 \& 0.24 \& 0.82 \& 1.97 <br>
\hline \& Infants' clothing \& 0.36 \& 0.06 \& 0.57 \& 1.45 \& 2.14 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 57 \\
& 58
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \& 0.82 \& 1.17 \& 1.73 \& 2.59 \& 3.07 <br>

\hline \& | Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined |
| :--- |
| Footwear . | \& 0.06

2.06 \& 0.17
2.18 \& 0.63
4.15 \& 0.42
6.68 \& 0.95
8.03 <br>

\hline 59 \& | Footwear . |
| :--- |
| TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | \& 9.31 \& 11.27 \& 18.80 \& 27.06 \& 36.95 <br>

\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{60} \& Durable Household Goods \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& Furniture, including repairs \& 1.18 \& 0.70 \& 1.83 \& 2.76 \& 5.73 <br>
\hline 61 \& Floor coverings $\cdot$ \& 1.04 \& 0.59 \& 0.92 \& 3.64* \& 4.91 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 62 \\
& 63
\end{aligned}
$$} \& Soft furnishings and household textiles \& 2.00 \& 1.72 \& 1.38 \& 2.86 \& 2.27 <br>

\hline \& Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs \& 0.32 \& 1.16 \& 2.90* \& 2.91 \& 2.79 <br>
\hline 64 \& Gas and electric appliances, including repairs \& 1.07 \& 1.96 \& 1.87 \& 4.66 \& 5.47 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{65
66} \& Appliances other than gas or electric appliances \& 0.02 \& 0.02 \& 0.08 \& 0.11 \& 0.07 <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc.} \& 0.81 \& 1.16 \& 1.90 \& 2.28 \& 2.76 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{66
67} \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS \& 6.60 \& 7.58 \& 11.25 \& 19.63 \& 24.45 <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{68} \& Other Goods \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, etc. \& 0.14 \& 0.31 \& 1.59 \& 1.62 \& 2.36 <br>
\hline 69 \& Books, magazines and periodicals . . . . \& 2.41 \& 3.63
0.55 \& 4.11
1.47 \& 5.77
2.66 \& 6.00
3.12 <br>
\hline 70 \& Toys and stationery goods, etc. \& 0.62
0.80 \& 0.55
1.64 \& 1.47
1.22 \& 2.66
1.56 \& 3.12
2.22 <br>
\hline 71 \& Medicines and surgical goods \& 0.80
0.67 \& 1.64
1.29 \& 1.22
2.15 \& 3.03 \& 3.82 <br>
\hline 72 \& \& 0.67
0.07 \& 1.29
0.03 \& 2.15
0.33 \& 0.85 \& 1.08 <br>
\hline 73 \& Optical and photographic goods Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. \& 0.07
2.14 \& 0.93
2.97 \& 3.58 \& 4.50 \& 5.01 <br>
\hline 74 \& Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. \& 0.14
0.23 \& 0.59 \& 0.85 \& 1.07 \& 1.86 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{75
76} \& Animals and pets . . . . . . . \& 0.96 \& 0.83 \& 1.38 \& 2.15 \& 2.40 <br>
\hline \& TOTAL, OTHER GOODS . . . \& 8.05 \& 11.84 \& 16.70 \& 23.22 \& 27.87 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^13]Table 2 (continued)

| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 25 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 40 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 40 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 50 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 50 \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ | All households |
| $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 48 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | Cigarettes Pipe tobacco Cigars and snuff TOTAL, TOBACCO | 27.70 1.50 0.41 | 30.07 1.56 0.53 | 35.83 2.75 0.64 | $\begin{array}{r} 38.09 \\ 3.53 \\ 0.76 \end{array}$ | shillings $\begin{array}{r} 23.49 \\ 1.73 \\ 0.33 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | 29.61 | 32.16 | 39.23 | 42.38 | 25.55 |
| Clothing and Footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 505152535455565758 | Men's outer clothing <br> Men's underclothing and hosiery <br> Women's outer clothing <br> Women's underclothing and hosiery <br> Boys' clothing <br> Girls' clothing <br> Infants' clothing <br> Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. <br> Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined <br> Footwear . <br> TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 5.77 | 9.38 | 13.31 | 17.03 | 6.55 |
|  |  | 2.56 | 3.63 | 4.13 | 7.35 | 2.90 |
|  |  | 9.11 | 11.86 | 20.30 | 32.08 | 10.56 |
|  |  | 4.50 | 6.31 | 6.71 | 7.46 | 4.36 |
|  |  | 2.22 | 2.25 | 1.95 | 2.91 | 1.53 |
|  |  | 1.91 | 1.94 | 3.25 | 2.29 | 1.52 |
|  |  | 1.90 | 1.67 | 1.92 | 2.04 | 1.50 |
|  |  | 2.71 | 4.14 | 4.78 | 5.69 | 3.10 |
|  |  | 1.07 | 2.32 | 2.37 | 3.77 | 1.35 |
| 59 |  | 8.02 | 10.81 | 11.25 | 15.04 | 8.02 |
|  |  | 39.76 | 54.29 | 69.96 | 95.65 | 41.38 |
| Durable Household Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | Furniture, including repairs | 4.55 | 6.07 | 10.31 | 8.63 | 4.83 |
| 61 | Floor coverings . | 2.78 | 6.42 | 9.57 | 17.77* | 5.19 |
| 62 |  | 3.58 | 4.36 | 6.68 | 8.99 | 3.66 |
| 6364656667 | Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs . <br> Gas and electric appliances, including repairs Appliances other than gas or electric appliances China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. <br> TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | 2.94 | 6.29 | 9.79 | 8.52 | 4.24 |
|  |  | 8.38 | 9.79 | 10.01 | 9.72 | 6.41 |
|  |  | 1.30 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.81 | 0.45 |
|  |  | 3.61 | 4.96 | 6.46 | 9.08 | 3.72 |
|  |  | 0.54 | 0.63 | 0.76 | 1.29 | 0.55 |
|  |  | 27.67 | 39.15 | 54.23 | 64.81 | 29.06 |
| 68 | Other Goods |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, | 4.02 | 5.33 | 9.86 | 10.20 | 3.93 |
| 69 | Books, magazines and periodicals . . . | 6.99 | - 8.02 | 9.30 | 12.16 | 6.69 |
| 70 | Toys and stationery goods, etc. | 4.75 | 4.21 | 6.41 | 8.22 | 3.68 |
| 71 | Medicines and surgical goods | 2.16 | 2.41 | 2.96 | 2.99 | 2.07 |
| 72 | Toilet requisites, cosmetics, etc. | 5.05 | 6.08 | 7.03 | 9.20 | 4.47 |
| 73 | Optical and photographic goods | 1.67 | 3.23 | 2.58 | 4.38 | 1.69 |
| 74 | Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. | 5.08 | 5.58 | 6.15 | 7.47 | 4.91 |
| 75 | Seeds, plants, flowers | 1.71 | 2.13 | 2.00 | 5.51 | 1.81 |
| 76 | Animals and pets . | 3.19 | 2.89 | 2.70 | 3.81 | 2.41 |
|  | TOTAL, OTHER GOODS | 34.63 | 39.87 | 48.99 | 63.94 | 31.66 |

[^14]| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ but under $£ 10$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 15 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 15 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 20 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 25 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 78 \\ & 79 \\ & 80 \\ & 81 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | Transport and Vehicles <br> Net purchases of motor vehicles, spares and accessories Maintenance and running of motor vehicles . Purchase and maintenance of bicycles, prams, etc. Railway fares <br> Bus, etc. fares <br> Other travel and transport <br> TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND VEHICLES | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{0.50} \\ & \overline{0.13} \\ & 1.82 \\ & 0.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.12 \\ & 2.31 \\ & 0.10 \\ & 0.61 \\ & 3.60 \\ & 0.31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 6.38 \\ & 0.83 \\ & 1.69 \\ & 5.25 \\ & 0.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.05 \\ 12.27 \\ 0.56 \\ 1.77 \\ 7.63 \\ 1.36 \end{array}$ | shillings$\begin{array}{r} 7.00 \\ 19.21 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.99 \\ 7.56 \\ 2.18 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2.60 | 8.05 | 15.82 | 32.65 | 39.04 |
|  | Services |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83 | Postage, telephone, telegrams | 0.76 | 1.46 | 2.01 | 2.34 | 2.91 |
| 84 | Cinemas . . . . . . . . | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 1.11 |
| 85 | Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) | 0.26 | 0.39 | 0.79 | 1.34 | 2.24 |
| 86 | Radio and television, licences and rental . | 3.31 | 3.68 | 4.43 | 4.76 | 5.46 |
| 87 | Domestic help, etc. . . . | 0.82 | 1.24 | 1.35 | 0.85 | 2.26 |
| 88 | Hairdressing . | 0.79 | 1.31 | 2.03 | 2.19 | 3.29 |
| 89 | Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere | 0.59 | 0.98 | 1.12 | 1.27 | 1.32 |
| 90 | Laundry, cleaning and dyeing . | 0.91 | 1.29 | 1.67 | 1.87 | 2.17 |
| 91 | Educational and training expenses | - | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.43 | 0.68 |
| 92 | Medical, dental and nursing fees . . . . | 0.22 | 0.05 | 2.05* | 1.46 | 0.71 |
| 93 | Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services | 1.31 | 3.12 | 7.58 | 7.93 | 11.67 |
|  | TOTAL, SERVICES | 9.04 | 13.83 | 23.59 | 24.95 | 33.84 |
| 94 | Miscellaneous <br> Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere |  | $0.03$ | $0.56$ | $0.87$ | 1.66 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE - | 123.38 | 176.27 | 253.13 | 331.98 | 402.15 |
| 959697 | Other Payments Recorded | 0.40 | 2.72 | 20] sadio | $\begin{aligned} & 19.29 \\ & 15.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.62 \\ & 19.15 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds |  |  | 10.07 |  |  |
|  | National Insurance contributions. | 0.51 | 1.80 | 7.44 |  |  |
|  | Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings | $\begin{aligned} & 0.03 \\ & 1.50 \end{aligned}$ | 1.11 | 2.04 | 14.27 | 12.13 |
| 9899 | Life assurance; contributions to pension funds . . |  | 2.99 | 5.72 | 10.47 | 13.38 |
|  | Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.62 | 0.40 | 0.55 |
| 100101 | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs | 0.04 | 0.31 | 1.04 | 1.08 | 1.22 |
|  | Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, etc. | 0.720.56 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.58 \\ & 1.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.31 \\ & 2.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.51 \\ & 1.77 \end{aligned}$ | 5.501.96 |
| 102 | Betting payments less winnings . |  |  |  |  |  |

[^15]Table 2 (continued)

*This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

Table 3
Household income and expenditure of one adult households by income of household

1966

*This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

Table 3 (continued)


[^16]

[^17]Table 3 (continued)

*This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under £6 | $\begin{aligned} & £ 6 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & \text { £10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 10 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £20 } \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ | All households |
| 777879808182 | Transport and Vehicles <br> Net purchases of motor vehicles, spares and accessories Maintenance and running of motor vehicles Purchase and maintenance of bicycles, prams, etc. Railway fares Bus, etc. fares Other travel and transport <br> TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND VEHICLES |  |  | netins |  | shillings |
|  |  |  | 0.07 | 0.32 | 4.98 | 0.76 |
|  |  | 0.51 | 1.69 | 3.76 | 15.04 | 3.64 |
|  |  | 14 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 2.42* | 0.35 |
|  |  | 0.14 | 1.11 | 4.51 | 4.51 | 2.18 |
|  |  | 1.80 | 4.07 | 5.68 | 4.03 | 3.82 |
|  |  | 0.16 | 0.36 | 2.24 | 3.65* | 1.24 |
|  |  | 2.61 | 7.40 | 16.53 | 34.62 | 11.98 |
| 838485 | Services <br> Postage, telephone, telegrams <br> Cinemas <br> Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0.73 | 1.62 | 2.32 | 6.49 | 2.17 |
|  |  | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.80 | 0.25 |
|  |  | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.97 | 2.19 | 0.74 |
| 8687888990919293 | Radio and television, licences and rental <br> Domestic help, etc. <br> Hairdressing <br> Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere <br> Laundry, cleaning and dyeing <br> Educational and training expenses <br> Medical, dental and nursing fees . <br> Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services | 3.38 | 2.85 | 3.71 | 4.85 | 3.50 |
|  |  | 0.83 | 1.95 | 2.51 | 9.34 | 2.73 |
|  |  | 0.81 | 1.54 | 2.34 | 3.58 | 1.80 |
|  |  | 0.56 | 0.65 | 1.09 | 1.51 | 0.85 |
|  |  | 0.90 | 1.36 | 2.58 | 5.08 | 2.04 |
|  |  | - | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.35 | 0.14 |
|  |  | 0.22 | 0.02 | 5.42* | 2.84 | 1.91 |
|  |  | 1.30 | 2.60 | 9.97 | 47.75* | 10.10 |
|  | TOTAL, SERVICES | 9.08 | 13.24 | 31.40 | 84.79 | 26.24 |
| 94 | Miscellaneous <br> Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 0.19 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
|  | GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE | 120.73 | 150.58 | 231.05 | 392.14 | 194.85 |
| 95 | Other Payments Recorded |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds | 0.41 | 3.22 | 31.13 | 130.58 | 26.55 |
|  | National Insurance contributions. . | 0.53 | 1.81 | 8.43 | 12.04 | 4.55 |
| 97 | Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings | 0.03 | 1.03 | 1.61 | 15.41 | 2.77 |
| 9899 | Life assurance; contributions to pension funds Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies | 1.50 | 1.97 | 6.67 | 17.37 | 5.11 |
|  |  | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.59 | 0.12 |
|  | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, etc. | 0.04 | 0.42 | 1.45 |  | 0.53 |
|  |  | 0.52 | 0.72 | 2.45 | 10.89 | 2.46 |

[^18]Table 4
Household income and expenditure of one man and one woman households by income of household

| Ey 분 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{stme} \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ |  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { £6 } \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $£ 10$ <br> but <br> under <br> £15 | $\begin{gathered} \text { £15 } \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £20 } \\ & \text { but } \\ & \text { under } \\ & £ 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 25 \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 30 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 30 \\ & \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | All ${ }^{*}$ households |
|  | Total number of households |  |  | 125 | 148 | 146 | 148 | 108 | 231 | 910 |
|  | Total number of persons |  |  | 250 | 296 | 292 | 296 | 216 | 462 | 1,820 |
|  | Number of persons per household: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All persons |  |  | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
|  | Males Females |  |  | 1.00 1.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Persons 16 and under 65 Persons 65 and over |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 1.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.99 \\ & 1.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.50 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.71 \\ & 0.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.81 \\ & 0.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.83 \\ & 0.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Persons working <br> Persons classed as " retired" |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.07 \\ & 0.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.61 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.99 \\ & 0.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.26 \\ & 0.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.55 \\ & 0.09 \end{aligned}$ | 1.65 0.06 | 1.08 0.32 |
|  | All other persons |  |  | 0.96 | 0.84 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.36 | 0.29 | $0 \cdot 60$ |
| (a) | SOURCE OF INCOME Average weekly household income |  |  | 1.22 | 91.80 | 235.83 | 334.88 | 440.42 | 663.35 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { shillings } \\ & 328.06 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Wages and salaries . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (b) | Self-employment income |  |  | 1.54 | 10.98 | 17.98 | 28.43 | 34.31 | 62.95 | $\begin{array}{r} 328.06 \\ 29.56 \end{array}$ |
| (c) | Income from investments . |  |  | 2.94 | 10.18 | 14.14 | 17.61 | 15.97 | 64.01 | 25.43 |
| (d) | Income from non-State pensions and annuities |  |  | 6.11 | 20.36 | 19.66 | 21.56 | 17.17 | 19.09 | 17.71 |
| (e) | State retirement, old age and widows' pensions |  |  | 113.83 | 82.86 | 38.71 | 24.62 | 17.14 | 13.69 | 45.14 |
| (f) | Other State benefits . . . . . |  |  | 33.50 | 17.02 | 10.19 | 6.42 | 3.39 | 2.31 | 11.0513.80 |
| (g) | Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation |  |  | 5.48 | 9.36 | 9.95 | 12.04 | 14.10 | 24.57 |  |
| (h) | Income from other sources . . . |  |  | 2.81 | 5.17 | 4.87 | 2.93 | 6.86 | 13.35 | 6.69 |
|  | TOTAL, INCOME . |  |  | 167.43 | 247.74 | 351.31 | 448.49 | 549.35 | 863.31 | 477.42 |

[^19]| 要 佥 | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | £6 | £10 | £15 | £20 | £25 |  |  |
|  |  | but under £10 | but under £15 | but under £20 | but under £25 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { but } \\ & \text { under } \\ & £ 30 \end{aligned}$ | $£ 30$ <br> or <br> more | All* households |
| Part of 1 | Households renting unfurnished Local Authority accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | $41$ | 41 $36.16 s$ | 35 39.89 s. | 38 41.41 s |  | 28 | 206 |
|  | Households renting other unfurnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 41 22.93 | 32 30.24 s | 45 28.30 s | 35 35.58 s. | 19 | 31 | 203 34.085 |
| 1 | All households renting unfurnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 82 27.55 s | 33.56s. | 28.30 s. 80 33.37 s. | 73 38.61 s | 42 45.99 s. | 59 48.42 s. | 34.08 s. 409 36.64 s. |
| 2 | Households renting furnished accommodation: <br> Number of households |  | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 24 |
|  | Payment, by these households, for rent, rates and water less receipts (if any) from sub-letting |  | 93.25s. | 77.15s. | 87.33s. | 55.00s. | 75.52s. | 75.32 s . |
| 3 | Households living rent-free: <br> Number of households Payment, by these households, for rates, water or other charges less receipts (if any) from sub-letting. | $2.17 \mathrm{~s} . \dagger$ | 10 $2.53 \mathrm{~s} .+$ | 6 $3.21 s . t$ | 2.13s.t | 0.31s.t | 3 | 33 2.04 s |
|  | Dwellings in process of purchase by occupier: <br> Number of households | 1 | 5 | 11 | 24 | 27 | 102 | 170 |
| Part of 4 | Payment, by these households, for rates, water, ground rent, etc., and insurance of structure, together with the weekly equivalent of the rateable value of these dwellings less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | $\ddagger$ | 29.00s. | 43.68s. | 38.08s. | 43.08s. | 56.67s. | 50.14s. |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Part } \\ \text { of } 5 \end{gathered}$ | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | $\ddagger$ | 17.70s. | 26.75s. | 23.63s. | 25.53 s . | 33.46s. | 29.84s. |
| Part of 4 | Dwellings fully owned by occupier: <br> Number of households <br> Payment as defined for dwellings in process of purchase | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ 27.98 \mathrm{~s} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58 \\ 36.45 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \\ 36.84 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \\ 42.82 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \\ 46.37 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \\ 65.94 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 274 \\ 43.37 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ |
| Part <br> of 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 18.26s. | 22.36s, | 23.36s. | 26.25s. | 26.87s. | 39.19s. | 26.43s. |
| 4 | All households living in their own dwellings: Number of households . Payment as defined for dwellings in process of purchase | $\begin{gathered} 37 \\ 28.32 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63 \\ 35.85 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \\ 38.18 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68 \\ 41.15 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58 \\ 44.84 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 59.95 \mathrm{~s} . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 444 \\ & 45.96 \mathrm{~s} . \end{aligned}$ |
| 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 18.33s. | 21.99s. | 24.03s. | 25.33s. | 26.25s. | 35.49s. | 27.73s. |
|  | All above households taken together: <br> All above payments, and rateable value of owneroccupied dwellings, spread over all the households. | 26.56s. | 33.25s. | 35.18s. | 39.78s. | 44.01s. | 56.97s. | 40.95s. |
| 6 | Expenditure, by occupiers, on repairs, maintenance and decorations, spread over all the households | 1.22 s . | 11.95s. | 3.15s. | 2.90s. | 11.88s. | 11.11s. | 7.33s. |
|  | TOTAL, HOUSING (Two preceding lines) . | 27.78s. | 45.20s. | 38.32s. | 42.68s. | 55.89s. | 68.08s. | 48.29s. |

[^20]

[^21]|  |  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average weekly household expenditure | $\begin{gathered} \text { £6 } \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £10 } \\ & \text { but } \\ & \text { under } \\ & £ 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 15 \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 20 \end{gathered}$ | £20 <br> but under £25 | $\begin{gathered} £ 25 \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 30 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £30 } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | All* households |
| 47 48 49 | Cigarettes Pipe tobacco Cigars and snuff | 8.63 2.42 0.11 | $\begin{array}{r} 15.65 \\ 2.14 \\ 0.10 \end{array}$ | 18.21 1.77 0.20 | 22.25 3.10 0.25 | 27.52 1.20 1.01 | 23.74 2.08 0.50 | $\begin{gathered} \text { shillings } \\ 19.59 \\ 2.16 \\ 0.35 \end{gathered}$ |
| 49 | TOTAL, TOBACCO | 11.15 | 17.89 | 20.18 | 25.59 | 29.74 | 26.32 | 22.10 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51 | Men's underclothing and hosiery | 2.14 | 2.18 | 2.59 | 3.33 | 2.51 | 4.42 | 3.03 |
| 52 | Women's outer clothing . | 1.95 | 3.10 | 5.94 | 6.84 | 8.58 | 25.30 | 10.28 |
| 53 | Women's underclothing and hosiery | 1.25 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 4.74 | 5.37 | 6.29 | 3.92 |
| 54 | Boys' clothing . | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.18 |
| 55 | Girls' clothing | 0.06 | - | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.67 | 0.12 | 0.18 |
| 56 | Infants' clothing | - | - | 0.89 | 0.51 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.35 |
| 58 | Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. . . . | 1.35 | 1.18 | 2.58 | 2.21 | 2.38 | 3.50 | 2.33 |
|  | Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined | 0.05 | 0.55 | 0.28 | 0.61 | 0.91 | 2.64 | 1.02 |
| 59 | Footwear | 2.34 | 3.68 | 2.95 | 6.24 | 7.51 | 8.93 | 5.61 |
|  | TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR . | 13.83 | 15.73 | 21.92 | 29.83 | 40.20 | 63.04 | 33.67 |
| 60 | Durable Household Goods Furniture, including repairs | 1.31 | 1.01 | 0.79 | 2.36 | 3.65 | 7.56 | 3.22 |
| 61 | Floor coverings | 0.83 | 0.87 | 0.21 | $8.60 \dagger$ | 2.84 | 4.66 | 3.29 |
| 62 | Soft furnishings and household textiles . . . | 1.82 | 1.20 | 3.95 | 3.67 | 2.98 | 3.68 | 3.01 |
| 63 | Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs | 0.24 | $4.34 \dagger$ | 1.19 | 2.06 | 2.81 | 4.56 | 2.76 |
| 64 | Gas and electric appliances, including repairs . | 0.87 | 0.80 | $4.70 \dagger$ | 5.64 | 8.92 | 14.85 | 6.75 |
| 65 | Appliances other than gas or electric appliances . | - | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.06 | - | 0.54 | 0.17 |
| 66 | China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. | 1.10 | 2.19 | 2.26 | 3.53 | 4.90 | 6.67 | 3.75 |
| 67 | Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | 0.23 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.67 | 0.90 | 0.58 |
|  |  | 6.41 | 10.91 | 13.68 | 26.43 | 26.78 | 43.41 | 23.52 |
| 68 | Other Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, | 0.29 | 0.64 | 1.40 | 2.29 | 3.22 | 5.48 | 2.52 |
| 69 | Books, magazines and periodicals | 3.99 | 4.36 | 6.16 | 5.76 | 6.03 | 7.20 | 5.74 |
| 70 | Toys and stationery goods, etc. . | 0.57 | 0.75 | 2.70 | 1.57 | 1.79 | 3.46 | 1.98 |
| 71 | Medicines and surgical goods. | 1.80 | 1.33 | 1.38 | 1.95 | 1.61 | 2.28 | 1.79 |
| 72 | Toilet requisites, cosmetics, etc. | 1.47 | 1.97 | 2.30 | 3.28 | 4.55 | 5.41 | 3.35 |
| 73 | Optical and photographic goods . | - | 0.30 | 0.52 | 0.85 | 1.70 | 3.90 | 1.46 |
| 74 | Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. | 3.48 | 3.75 | 4.48 | 4.47 | 4.71 | 4.82 | 4.34 |
| 75 | Seeds, plants, flowers . . . | 0.26 | 1.16 | 1.36 | 3.17 | 1.28 | 3.36 | 1.97 |
| 76 | Animals and pets . | 0.78 | 1.08 | 2.91 | 2.29 | 3.09 | 3.04 | 2.27 |
|  | TOTAL, OTHER GOODS | 12.65 | 15.33 | 23.20 | 25.64 | 27.98 | 38.95 | 25.42 |

*Including four households with incomes below $£ 6$ which are not shown separately in this table.
$\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

Table 4 (continued)

*Including four households with incomes below $£ 6$ which are not shown separately in this table.
$\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

## Table 5

Household income and expenditure of one man, one woman and one child households by income of household


* Including five households with incomes below $£ 10$ which are not shown separately in this table.
$\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.


[^22]Table 5 (continued)


[^23]| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 10 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 20 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 25 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 25 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 30 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 30 \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ | All* households |
| $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 48 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ |  Tobacco    <br> Cigarettes . . . . <br> Pipe tobacco . . . . <br> Cigars and snuff . . . . <br> TOTAL, TOBACCO . . . . | 22.29 0.97 0.17 | 23.98 1.29 0.09 | 25.37 0.98 0.21 | $\begin{array}{r} 24.27 \\ 1.84 \\ 0.29 \end{array}$ | shillings $\begin{array}{r} 24.05 \\ 1.28 \\ 0.19 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | 23.42 | 25.36 | 26.56 | 26.40 | 25.52 |
| Clothing and Footwear |  |  |  | $1 / 1$. |  |  |
| 50515253545556575859 | Men's outer clothing <br> Men's underclothing and hosiery <br> Women's outer clothing <br> Women's underclothing and hosiery <br> Boys' clothing <br> Girls' clothing <br> Infants' clothing <br> Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. <br> Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined <br> Footwear . <br> TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | $3.69 \dagger$ | 8.64 | 3.95 | 7.36 | 5.90 |
|  |  | 2.49 | 2.14 | 2.00 | 3.18 | 2.53 |
|  |  | 4.56 | 9.24 | 6.60 | 14.98 | 8.95 |
|  |  | 2.25 | 3.48 | 3.68 | 4.65 | 3.53 |
|  |  | 0.67 | 0.85 | 1.48 | 2.54 | 1.41 |
|  |  | 0.54 | 3.28 | 0.79 | 3.07 | 1.93 |
|  |  | 3.05 | 6.05 | 2.75 | 4.82 | 4.14 |
|  |  | 2.61 | 3.81 | 2.82 | 4.35 | 3.43 |
|  |  | 0.15 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.52 | $0.63$ |
|  |  | 6.26 | 9.28 | 7.41 | 12.64 | 9.04 |
|  |  | 26.28 | 47.75 | 32.44 | 58.13 | 41.47 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 61 \\ & 62 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | Durable Household Goods |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Furniture, including repairs . . | 4.75 | 3.72 | 7.64 | 9.28 | 6.36 |
|  | Floor coverings | $15.23 \dagger$ | - $6.75 \dagger$ | 3.11 | 5.26 | 7.73 |
|  | Soft furnishings and household textiles - . . | 1.18 | 1.71 | 2.76 | 5.01 | 2.73 |
|  | Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs | 6.88 | $5.56 \dagger$ | 4.43 | 4.57 | 5.29 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 65 \\ & 66 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | Gas and electric appliances, including repairs | 6.24 | 5.46 | 12.52 | 6.60 | 7.47 |
|  | Appliances other than gas or electric appliances | 0.23 | 0.05 |  | 0.50 | 0.21 |
|  | China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. | 3.01 | 1.55 | 5.22 | 6.89 | 4.26 |
|  | Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. | 0.39 |  |  | 0.77 | 0.54 |
|  | TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | 37.91 | 25.24 | 36.21 | 38.89 | 34.59 |
| 68 | Other Goods <br> Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1.72 | 3.07 | 6.60 | 5.47 | 4.13 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 70 \\ & 71 \\ & 72 \\ & 73 \\ & 74 \\ & 75 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | Books, magazines and periodicals Toys and stationery goods, etc. Medicines and surgical goods Toilet requisites, cosmetics, etc. Optical and photographic goods Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. Seeds, plants, flowers Animals and pets | 5.19 | 5.39 | 7.16 | 7.99 | 6.46 |
|  |  | 2.72 | 4.12 | 6.51 | 3.76 | 4.13 |
|  |  | 2.33 3.62 | 2.34 3 | 3.15 | 1.87 | 2.43 |
|  |  | 3.62 0.81 | 3.95 1.29 | 4.55 0.73 | 5.02 | 4.26 |
|  |  | 0.81 4.34 | 1.29 4.72 | 0.73 5.01 | $5.98 \dagger$ 5.30 | 2.35 4.89 |
|  |  | 0.37 | 1.07 | 1.63 | 2.81 | 4.89 1.49 |
|  |  | 3.28 | 1.69 | 2.82 | 2.36 |  |
|  | TOTAL, OTHER GOODS | 24.39 | 27.64 | 38.15 | 40.56 | 32.65 |

[^24]| $\begin{gathered} \text { Item } \\ \text { Group } \end{gathered}$ | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 10 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 20 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 25 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | All* <br> households |
| $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 78 \\ & 79 \\ & 80 \\ & 81 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | Transport and Vehicles <br> Net purchases of motor vehicles, spares and accessories Maintenance and running of motor vehicles . Purchase and maintenance of bicycles, prams, etc. Railway fares Bus, etc. fares Other travel and transport <br> TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND VEHICLES |  |  |  |  | shillings |
|  |  | $27.94 \dagger$ | 7.19 | 16.03 | 23.19 | 19.01 |
|  |  | 17.30 | 19.53 | 26.24 | 34.59 | 24.58 |
|  |  | 3.36 | 0.87 | 1.19 | 0.84 | 1.55 |
|  |  | 0.62 | 1.55 | 3.41 | 8.00 | 3.52 |
|  |  | 5.01 | 7.70 | 6.28 | 4.94 | 5.88 |
|  |  | 1.34 | 1.48 | 1.94 | $2.75 \dagger$ | 1.92 |
|  |  | 55.57 | 38.32 | 55.09 | 74.31 | 56.45 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 84 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | Postage, telephone, telegrams <br> Cinemas <br> Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1.82 | 2.03 | 2.88 | 5.08 |  |
|  |  | 0.27 | 1.01 | 0.39 | 1.06 | 0.70 |
|  |  | 1.46 | 1.73 | $6.64 \dagger$ | 2.40 | 2.94 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 87 \\ & 88 \\ & 89 \\ & 90 \\ & 91 \\ & 92 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | Radio and television, licences and rental <br> Domestic help, etc. <br> Hairdressing <br> Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere <br> Laundry, cleaning and dyeing <br> Educational and training expenses <br> Medical, dental and nursing fees . <br> Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services <br> TOTAL, SERVICES | 5.33 | 5.14 | 6.40 | 5.23 | 5.52 |
|  |  | 0.19 | 3.86 | 1.40 | 3.90 | 2.34 |
|  |  | 1.23 | 3.57 | 4.33 | 4.52 | 3.38 |
|  |  | 0.53 | 0.85 | 1.28 | 1.36 | 0.99 |
|  |  | 1.50 | 2.55 | 1.81 | 3.10 | 2.31 |
|  |  | 0.41 | 0.26 | $4.08 \dagger$ | 3.72 | 2.11 |
|  |  | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.93 | 0.53 | 0.43 |
|  |  | 3.55 | 7.34 | 6.79 | 15.55 | 8.47 |
|  |  | 16.37 | 28.58 | 36.93 | 46.46 | 32.19 |
| 94 | Miscellaneous <br> Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere | 0.80 | 0.81 | 2.06 | 2.41 | 1.52 |
|  | GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE | 363.34 | 400.20 | 457.93 | 553.87 | 445.56 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 96 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | Other Payments Recorded <br> Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds National Insurance contributions <br> Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 9.01 | 31.33 | 47.98 |  | 54.25 |
|  |  | 17.71 | 20.07 | 21.66 | 21.61 | 20.15 |
|  |  | $48.48 \dagger$ | 19.29 | 25.88 | 56.28 | 38.77 |
| 9899 | Life assurance; contributions to pension funds Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies | 12.27 | 14.68 | 15.55 | 38.70 | 20.87 |
|  |  | 0.33 | 0.75 | 1.02 | 0.60 | 0.67 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, etc. | 1.35 | 0.65 | 2.87 | 2.02 | 1.69 |
|  |  | 1.78 | 4.55 | 7.50 | $15.82 \dagger$ | 7.61 |

[^25]Table 6
Household income and expenditure of one man, one woman and two children households by income of household

*This figure has a relatively high sampling error.


[^26]$\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

Table 6 (continued)



[^27]TABLE 6 (continued)

| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average weekly household expenditure | $\begin{aligned} & £ 10 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ | $£ 20$ but under £25 | $\begin{aligned} & £ 25 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 30 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | All households |
| 777879808182 | Transport and Vehicles |  |  |  |  | shillings |
|  | Net purchases of motor vehicles, spares and accessories | 4.13 | 8.87 | 14.91 | 21.14 | 12.91 |
|  | Maintenance and running of motor vehicles . . | 10.50 | 18.06 | 29.77 | 36.70 | 24.69 |
|  |  | 0.48 | 1.45 | 1.48 | 2.44* | 1.55 |
|  | Railway fares | 1.34 | 3.28* | 0.79 | 5.94 | 3.11 |
|  |  | 5.65 | 5.89 | 5.86 | 4.41 | 5.39 |
|  | Other travel and transport | 1.44 | 2.10 | 0.98 | 4.04 | 2.29 |
|  | TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND VEHICLES | 23.55 | 39.63 | 53.79 | 74.67 | 49.94 |
| 838485 | Services |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Postage, telephone, telegrams <br> Cinemas <br> Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) | 1.52 | 2.35 | 3.13 | 8.00 | 4.04 |
|  |  | 0.39 | 0.97 | 0.50 | 1.29 | 0.84 |
|  |  | 1.47 | 2.40 | 5.43* | 6.12 | 4.00 |
| 86 | Radio and television, licences and rental . . . | 6.86 | 7.54 | 4.67 | 6.22 | 6.35 |
| 8788 | Domestic help, etc. | 0.27 | 1.53 | 1.25 | 6.83 | 2.79 |
|  | Hairdressing . . . . . . . | 1.80 | 2.99 | 2.96 | 4.81 | 3.28 |
| 89 | Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere | 0.65 | 0.44 | 1.45 | 1.56 | 1.05 |
| 90 | Laundry, cleaning and dyeing . . . | 0.76 | 2.38 | 2.15 | 3.57 | 2.34 |
| 91 | Educational and training expenses | 0.32 | 1.10 | 2.88 | 8.66 | 3.60 |
| 9293 | Medical, dental and nursing fees . . . . . | 0.01 | 0.67 | 0.75 | 0.19 | 0.41 |
|  | Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services | 4.88* | 12.86 | 11.74 | 27.79 | 15.40 |
|  | TOTAL, SERVICES | 18.94 | 35.21 | 36.90 | 75.04 | 44.09 |
| 94 | Miscellaneous <br> Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere | 2.05 | 3.79 | 1.79 | 3.95 | 3.02 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE | 323.07 | 406.83 | 461.94 | 620.28 | 465.54 |
| 9596 | Other Payments Recorded |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds National Insurance contributions. <br> Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings | 4.27 | 25.72 | 37.58 | 124.66 | 53.46 |
|  |  | 18.81 | 19.92 | 19.91 | 19.81 | 19.66 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6.88 | 15.26 | 26.24 | 60.27 | 29.43 |
| 9899 | Life assurance; contributions to pension funds <br> Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies | 13.57 | 17.30 | 17.68 | 39.69 | 23.29 |
|  |  | 0.45 | 0.66 | 0.51 | 0.92 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, etc. | 0.39 | 2.72 | 3.82 | 2.11 | 2.30 |
|  |  | 2.16 | 5.80 | 6.44 | 6.85 | 5.50 |

*This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

Table 7
Household income and expenditure of one man, one woman and three or more children households by income of household


[^28]TAble 7 (continued)

*Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.
$\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.


[^29]

[^30]
*This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

Table 8
Household income and expenditure by occupation of head of household and income of household


[^31]

[^32]

[^33]| $\begin{gathered} \text { Item } \\ \text { Group } \end{gathered}$ | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | Workers in professional, technical, administrative, managerial and teaching occupations* |  |  |  | Workers in clerical occupations $\dagger$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { £10 } \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 25 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 25 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 35 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} £ 35 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 50 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 50 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | $£ 10$ but under $£ 25$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 25 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ |
| 48 | $\begin{array}{llc} & & \text { Tobacco } \\ \text { Cigarettes } \\ \text { Pipe tobacco } \\ \text { Cigars and snuff }\end{array}$ | 17.50 1.64 0.05 | 17.96 1.60 0.58 | 23.57 2.42 0.54 | 24.22 4.08 1.06 | 14.92 1.58 0.16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { shillings } \\ 22.79 \\ 2.53 \\ 0.52 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | TOTAL, TOBACCO | $19 \cdot 18$ | $20 \cdot 14$ | 26.53 | 29.35 | 16.66 | 25.84 |
| Clothing and Footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 | Men's outer clothing | $4 \cdot 88$ | 11.23 | 12.51 | 18.96 | 0.71 | 6.93 |
| 51 | Men's underclothing and hosiery | $2 \cdot 63$ | $2 \cdot 57$ | $4 \cdot 51$ | $7 \cdot 78$ | $1 \cdot 31$ | 2.90 |
| 52 | Women's outer clothing . | $7 \cdot 13$ | $8 \cdot 15$ | 14.89 | 43.33 | 12.03 | 12.57 |
| 53 | Women's underclothing and hosiery | 3.89 | 4.92 | $5 \cdot 80$ | $6 \cdot 45$ | 3.35 | $7 \cdot 54$ |
| 54 | Boys' clothing . . . . | 1.76 | $2 \cdot 24$ | $2 \cdot 53$ | $4 \cdot 39$ | $1 \cdot 69$ | $1 \cdot 69$ |
| 55 | Girls' clothing | 0.56 | $1 \cdot 55$ | $3 \cdot 74$ | $2 \cdot 29$ | $0 \cdot 66$ | 1.64 |
| 56 | Infants' clothing | 1.65 | $3 \cdot 20$ | 1.44 | $2 \cdot 66$ | 1.06 | $0 \cdot 71$ |
| 57 | Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. . . . . | 3.89 | 3.03 | $4 \cdot 96$ | $6 \cdot 31$ | $2 \cdot 74$ | $3 \cdot 66$ |
| 5859 | Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined | 0.62 4.94 | $2 \cdot 63$ $7 \cdot 48$ | 2.82 9.79 | 5.73 16.04 | 1.22 5.91 | 1.74 10.40 |
|  | TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 31.95 | 47.00 | 62.99 | 113.93 | $30 \cdot 68$ | 49.77 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 61 \\ & 62 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | Durable Household Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Furniture, including repairs | 10.07 $\ddagger$ | 3.94 | $3 \cdot 69$ | 9.17 | $4 \cdot 97 \ddagger$ | 2.91 |
|  | Floor coverings . . . | 1.04 | 4-17 $\ddagger$ | $5 \cdot 26$ | $11 \cdot 50 \ddagger$ | 1.38 | $14.83 \ddagger$ |
|  | Soft furnishings and household textiles . . . | 0.98 | $2 \cdot 66$ | $6 \cdot 16$ |  |  |  |
|  | Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs | $1 \cdot 13$ | $3 \cdot 70$ | 18.34 | 11.37 | $2.69 \ddagger$ | $3 \cdot 18$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 65 \\ & 66 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | Gas and electric appliances, including repairs . | 3.03 | 8.61 | $7 \cdot 16$ | 7.32 | 10.45 | $22 \cdot 04 \ddagger$ |
|  | Appliances other than gas or electric appliances . | - | 1.67 | 0.35 | 0.96 | - | 5-1 |
|  | China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. | 2.96 | 6.49 | $5 \cdot 30$ | 10.80 | 2.71 | $5 \cdot 02$ |
|  | Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | 19.73 | 31.96 | 47-30 | 59.96 | 23.46 | 58.49 |
| 68 | Other Goods <br> Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $0 \cdot 66$ | $7 \cdot 11$ | $3 \cdot 11$ | $10 \cdot 38$ | 4.72 | 6.42 |
| 69 | Books, magazines and periodicals . . . . | $5 \cdot 30$ | 8.36 | $9 \cdot 46$ | 13.28 | $5 \cdot 74$ | $7 \cdot 59$ |
| 70 | Toys and stationery goods, etc. . | 2.79 | 5.96 | 6.00 | 9.90 | 3.23 | $4 \cdot 25$ |
| 71 | Medicines and surgical goods . | 1.72 | 2.07 | 2.46 | 2.49 | 1.65 | $2 \cdot 30$ |
| 72 | Toilet requisites, cosmetics, etc. | 3.90 | 5.01 | 6.68 | 9.33 | 3.94 | $6 \cdot 77$ |
| 73 | Optical and photographic goods | $0 \cdot 52$ | $2 \cdot 12$ | 2.91 6.14 | 4.53 7.85 | 1.02 3.75 | $4.54 \ddagger$ 5.30 |
| 74 | Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. | $4 \cdot 48$ | $4 \cdot 83$ | 6.14 | 7.85 | 3.75 1.99 | 5.30 1.52 |
| 75 | Seeds, plants, flowers . . . . . | 2.23 2.95 | 2.23 2.84 | $3 \cdot 31$ $2 \cdot 30$ | 7.92 4.82 | 1.99 1.46 | 1.52 3.82 |
| 76 | Animals and pets . . . . . . | 2.95 |  | $2 \cdot 30$ | $4 \cdot 82$ | $1 \cdot 46$ |  |
|  | TOTAL, OTHER GOODS . . . . . | $24 \cdot 55$ | $40 \cdot 52$ | $42 \cdot 37$ | $70 \cdot 51$ | 27.51 | $42 \cdot 51$ |

[^34]

[^35]
## TABLE 9

Household income and expenditure by occupation of head of household and income of household: Workers in manual occupations

| 岩荡 |  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\sim$ | Under £15 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £15 } \\ & \text { but } \\ & \text { under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £20 } \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 25 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 25 \\ & \text { but } \\ & \text { under } \\ & £ 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £30 } \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 35 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £35 } \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | All households |
|  | Total number of households | 174 | 260 | 339 | 336 | 215 | 351 | 1,675 |
|  | Total number of persons | 360 | 793 | 1,209 | 1,185 | 741 | 1,458 | 5,746 |
|  | Total number of adults (16 and over) | 277 | 512 | 708 | 780 | 525 | 1,139 | 3,941 |
|  | Number of persons per household: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All persons | 2.07 | 3.05 | 3.57 | $3 \cdot 53$ | 3.45 | $4 \cdot 15$ | $3 \cdot 43$ |
|  | Males Females | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91 \\ & 1 \cdot 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.47 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.80 \\ & 1.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.75 \\ & 1.77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.73 \\ & 1.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.24 \\ & 1.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.73 \\ & 1.70 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Children (under 16) <br> Persons 16 and under 65 <br> Persons 65 and over | 0.48 1.32 0.27 | 1.08 1.88 0.08 | 1.48 2.02 0.06 | 1.21 2.23 0.10 | 1.00 2.35 0.09 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91 \\ & 3.16 \\ & 0.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.08 \\ & 2.25 \\ & 0.10 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Persons working <br> Persons classed as "retired " | 1.08 0.05 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 17 \\ & 0.02 \end{aligned}$ | 1.40 0.02 | 1.70 0.04 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.94 \\ & 0.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.77 \\ & 0.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.75 \\ & 0.03 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | All other persons | 0.94 | 1.87 | $2 \cdot 15$ | 1.79 | 1.49 | 1.34 | $1 \cdot 65$ |
|  | SOURCE OF INCOME <br> Average weekly household income |  |  |  |  |  |  | shillings |
| (a) | Wages and salaries . |  |  |  | $482 \cdot 11$ | 584-66 | 838.48 |  |
| (b) | Self-employment income . | 7.65 | 11.59 | 14.71 | 482.115 24.45 | 584.66 21.79 | 838.48 39.07 | 493.59 21.46 |
| (c) | Income from investments . . . | 2.64 | 2.55 | 3.79 | 2.18 | 21.79 2.66 | 39.07 6.21 | 21.46 3.72 |
| (d) | Income from non-State pensions and annuities | 1.24 | 1.08 | 1.94 | $2 \cdot 32$ | 0.82 | 1.77 | 1.63 |
| (e) | State retirement, old age and widows' pensions | 31.66 | 6.53 | 5.16 | 8.99 | 8.16 | 6.35 | 1.63 9.53 |
| (f) (g) | Other State benefits <br> Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation | 21.04 3.24 | $8 \cdot 15$ | 10.87 | 9.58 | $7 \cdot 88$ | 9.64 | $10 \cdot 59$ |
| (g) | Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation Income from other sources | 3.24 4.85 | 5.66 5.35 | $7 \cdot 30$ $\mathbf{6 . 2 1}$ | 9.05 8.20 | 10.68 9.58 | 10.09 15.69 | 7.99 8.75 |
|  | TOTAL, INCOME . | 232.72 | 352.73 | $450 \cdot 54$ | 547.89 | 646.24 | 927.31 | 557-29 |



[^36]Table 9 (continued)


| E 恶 | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average weekly household expenditure | Under £15 | £15 but under £20 | $\begin{gathered} \text { £20 } \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 25 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £25 } \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 30 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { £30 } \\ \text { but } \\ \text { under } \\ £ 35 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £35 } \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ | All households |
|  | Tobacco |  |  |  |  |  |  | shillings |
| 474849 | Cigarettes <br> Pipe tobacco Cigars and snuff <br> TOTAL, TOBACCO | $15 \cdot 20$ | 21.76 | $24 \cdot 17$ | $30 \cdot 40$ | 33.04 | 47.28 | 30.09 |
|  |  | $1 \cdot 19$ | 0.83 | 1.52 | 1.25 | $1 \cdot 12$ | 2.56 | 1.49 |
|  |  | 0.06 | $0 \cdot 14$ | $0 \cdot 14$ | $0 \cdot 43$ | $0 \cdot 51$ | 0.54 | $0 \cdot 32$ |
|  |  | 16.45 | 22.73 | 25.83 | 32.08 | 34.67 | $50 \cdot 38$ | 31.91 |
| Clothing and Footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 505152535455565758 | Men's outer clothing <br> Men's underclothing and hosiery <br> Women's outer clothing <br> Women's underclothing and hosiery <br> Boys' clothing <br> Girls' clothing <br> Infants' clothing <br> Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. <br> Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined | 4.59 | 2.94 | $5 \cdot 10$ | $4 \cdot 70$ | $11 \cdot 50$ | $11 \cdot 15$ | 6.72 |
|  |  | $1 \cdot 89$ | $2 \cdot 10$ | $2 \cdot 21$ | $2 \cdot 19$ | 3.77 | 5.05 | 2.95 |
|  |  | $3 \cdot 17$ | $4 \cdot 36$ | 7.09 | $9 \cdot 63$ | 11.62 | 15.56 | $9 \cdot 13$ |
|  |  | 2.07 | $2 \cdot 15$ | 4.00 | $4 \cdot 21$ | $5 \cdot 35$ | 7.76 | 4.52 |
|  |  | 0.33 | 1.23 | $1 \cdot 33$ | $2 \cdot 15$ | $2 \cdot 26$ | $1 \cdot 37$ | 1.50 |
|  |  | 0.31 | 1.03 | $2 \cdot 39$ | 1.73 | 1.97 | 2.73 | 1.85 |
|  |  | $0 \cdot 68$ | 1.55 | 2.66 | $1 \cdot 62$ | 1.92 | 2.03 | 1.84 |
|  |  | 1.41 | $2 \cdot 29$ | $2 \cdot 82$ | $2 \cdot 60$ | $3 \cdot 65$ | 4.94 | $3 \cdot 10$ |
|  |  | $0 \cdot 84$ | 0.21 | $1 \cdot 10$ | 0.72 | $1 \cdot 65$ | $1 \cdot 66$ | 1.05 |
| 59 | Footwear <br> TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 2.97 | $7 \cdot 06$ | 8.99 | 8.78 | 11.06 | 13.42 | $9 \cdot 22$ |
|  |  | 18.26 | 24.91 | 37.68 | 38.33 | 54.76 | 65.67 | 41.87 |
| Durable Household Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | Furniture, including repairs <br> Floor coverings <br> Soft furnishings and household textiles <br> Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs | $2 \cdot 31$ | 2.99 | $4 \cdot 22$ | $5 \cdot 51$ | $7 \cdot 85$ | $9 \cdot 41$ | $5 \cdot 64$ |
| 61 62 |  | 0.92 0.65 | 5.40 1.95 | 6.99 | 2.89 | 8.89 | 12.52* | $6 \cdot 59$ |
| 63 |  | 0.65 $4.36 *$ | 1.95 | $2 \cdot 36$ | $2 \cdot 85$ | $6 \cdot 35$ | $4 \cdot 70$ | $3 \cdot 22$ |
| 64 |  | 4.36* | $3 \cdot 26$ | $3 \cdot 40$ | 2.92 | $3 \cdot 86$ | 6.41 | 4.07 |
| 65 | Gas and electric appliances, including repairs Appliances other than gas or electric appliances | $1 \cdot 74$ | $5 \cdot 53$ | 4.83 | $8 \cdot 37$ | $8 \cdot 45$ | 10.47 | 6.98 |
| 66 | Appliances other than gas or electric appliances | $0 \cdot 09$ | 0.08 | $0 \cdot 05$ | $1 \cdot 10$ | $0 \cdot 36$ | 1.05 | $0 \cdot 52$ |
| 67 | China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. | 1.69 0.32 | $2 \cdot 16$ | 2.23 | $3 \cdot 40$ | $4 \cdot 74$ | 5.97 | $3 \cdot 51$ |
|  | Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. | $0 \cdot 32$ | 0.36 | $0 \cdot 42$ | $0 \cdot 48$ | $0 \cdot 41$ | $0 \cdot 59$ | $0 \cdot 45$ |
|  | TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | 12.09 | 21.73 | $24 \cdot 50$ | $27 \cdot 52$ | $40 \cdot 91$ | 51.12 | 31.07 |
| Other Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 68 | Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 69 | Books, magazines and periodicals . . . | 3.93 | 1.72 5.51 | 2.43 6.01 | 2.86 6.64 | 4.87 | $10 \cdot 26$ | $4 \cdot 17$ |
| 70 | Toys and stationery goods, etc. . | 1.68 | 3.00 | $3 \cdot 20$ | 4.51 | 4.53 | 8.89 5.55 | 6.66 3.94 |
| 72 | Medicines and surgical goods | 1.28 | $1 \cdot 65$ | 2.04 | $2 \cdot 15$ | $2 \cdot 19$ | 2.67 | 2.07 |
| 73 | Opilical and photographic, etc. | 1.73 0.39 | 2.91 | $3 \cdot 54$ | 5.04 | $5 \cdot 33$ | $7 \cdot 80$ | $4 \cdot 68$ |
| 74 | Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. | 0.39 3.45 | 0.61 4.67 | $1 \cdot 09$ | $1 \cdot 62$ | 3.69* | 2.97 | 1.78 |
| 75 | Animals and pets | 3.45 0.35 | 4.67 1.05 | $5 \cdot 29$ | $5 \cdot 20$ | $5 \cdot 54$ | $6 \cdot 65$ | $5 \cdot 30$ |
| 76 |  | 0.35 1.51 | 1.05 2.19 | $1 \cdot 43$ $2 \cdot 52$ | 1.72 3.07 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 1.52 |
|  |  |  | $2 \cdot 19$ | $2 \cdot 52$ | 3.07 | 3.33 | 2.98 | $2 \cdot 68$ |
| TOTAL, OTHER GOODS |  | 14.89 | $23 \cdot 30$ | $27 \cdot 55$ | 32.81 | $39 \cdot 24$ | 49.77 | 32.79 |



[^37]Table 10
Household income and expenditure by occupation of head of household and income of household: Retired and unoccupied persons

*This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under £6 | $\begin{array}{\|c} £ 6 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 8 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 10 \end{aligned}$ | £10 but under £20 | $\begin{gathered} £ 20 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | All households |
| Part of 1 | Housing <br> Households renting unfurnished Local Authority accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from subletting | 34 $28 \cdot 62 s$ | 28 33.72 s | 40 $33 \cdot 55 s$ | 63 $37 \cdot 22 s$ | 53 44.81 s. | 218 $36 \cdot 60 \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Part of 1 | Households renting other unfurnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from subletting | 59 $20 \cdot 43 \mathrm{~s}$. | 42 $30 \cdot 23 \mathrm{~s}$. | 29 $32 \cdot 49 \mathrm{~s}$. | 48 $29 \cdot 16 s$. | 34 $47 \cdot 54 \mathrm{~s}$ | 212 $30 \cdot 35 \mathrm{~s}$. |
| 1 | All households renting unfurnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from subletting | 93 $23 \cdot 42 s$ | 70 $31 \cdot 63 \mathrm{~s}$. | 69 $33 \cdot 10 s$. | 111 33.73 s. | 87 45.88 s. | 430 33.52 s |
| 2 | Households renting furnished accommodation: <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates and water less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 3 | [ $\begin{gathered}4 \\ 54.38 \mathrm{~s}\end{gathered}$ | \% 2 | 101.80s. | * | 15 72.92 s. |
| 3 | Households living rent-free: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rates, water or other charges less receipts (if any) from sub-letting . | 6 $6 \cdot 46 s$ | 8 $2 \cdot 30 s . \dagger$ | 2 | 4 $4.92 s . \dagger$ | 3 $13 \cdot 67 \mathrm{~s} . \dagger$ | 23 $5 \cdot 12 \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Part of 4 | Dwellings in process of purchase by occupier: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rates, water, ground rent, etc., and insurance of structure, together with the weekly equivalent of the rateable value of these dwellings less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 1 $*$ | 3 $31 \cdot 31 \mathrm{~s}$. | 2 51.42 s. | 12 $36.06 s$. | 12 51.33 s | 30 $42 \cdot 14 s$ |
| Part <br> of 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | * | 18.97s. | 27.67s. | 22.24s. | 32.71s. | 26-16s. |
|  | Dwellings fully owned by occupier: <br> Number of households <br> Payment as defined for dwellings in process of purchase | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ 23 \cdot 69 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ 29 \cdot 09 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \\ 33 \cdot 54 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \\ 39 \cdot 03 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86 \\ 59.99 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 286 \\ 41 \cdot 48 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ |
| Part of 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 14-24s. | 20.65s. | 22.73 s . | $24 \cdot 23 \mathrm{~s}$. | 36.75s. | 26-10s. |
| 4 | All households living in their own dwellings: <br> Number of households <br> Payment as defined for dwellings in process of purchase | $\begin{gathered} 37 \\ 23 \cdot 56 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \\ 29 \cdot 26 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \\ 34 \cdot 51 \mathrm{~s} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 105 \\ 38 \cdot 69 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98 \\ 58.93 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 316 \\ 41 \cdot 54 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ |
| 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 14.21s. | 20.52s. | 22.99s. | 24.00s. | 36-26s. | 26.11s. |
| 6 | All above households taken together: <br> All above payments, and rateable value of owneroccupied dwellings, spread over all the households | 22.72s. | 29-68s. | 33-36s. | 37.05s. | 52.89s. | 36.67s. |
|  | Expenditure, by occupiers, on repairs, maintenance and decorations, spread over all the households | 0.92s. | 1.05 s . | 1.08 s . | 10.08s. | 5.84s. | 4.78s. |
|  | TOTAL, HOUSING (Two preceding lines) | 23.64s. | 30.72s. | 34.45s. | 47-13s. | 58.73 s . | 41-45s. |

[^38]| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Item } \\ & \text { Group } \end{aligned}$ | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure |  | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Under £6 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline £ 6 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 8 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 10 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 20 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { house- } \\ & \text { holds } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | Fuel, Light and Power <br> Gas, and hire of gas appliances Electricity, and hire of electric appliances Coal and manufactured fuels Coke Fuel oil, and other fuel and light <br> TOTAL, FUEL, LIGHT AND POWER |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.76 \\ & 5.43 \\ & 7.87 \\ & 0.41 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 23 \\ & 5 \cdot 81 \\ & 9 \cdot 95 \\ & 2 \cdot 00 \\ & 1 \cdot 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.35 \\ & 6.85 \\ & 7.36 \\ & 1.56 \\ & 0.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.94 \\ & 9.04 \\ & 8.53 \\ & 1.21 \\ & 1.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.39 \\ 12.10 \\ 11.56 \\ 1.80 \\ 3.23^{*} \end{gathered}$ | shillings$\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 18 \\ & 8 \cdot 33 \\ & 9 \cdot 20 \\ & 1 \cdot 38 \\ & 1 \cdot 75 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 18.57 | 23.21 | 20.98 | 26.34 | 35.07 | 25.83 |
|  | Food |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | Bread, rolls, etc. | - - | 2.92 | $3 \cdot 30$ | 4.73 | 5.66 | 6.93 | 4.98 |
| 13 | Flour . . | - | 0.29 | 0.48 | $0 \cdot 59$ | $0 \cdot 55$ | $0 \cdot 64$ | $0 \cdot 52$ |
| 14 | Biscuits, cakes, etc. | 16 | 2.68 | 3.08 | $3 \cdot 78$ | $5 \cdot 30$ | 7.38 | 4.78 |
| 15 | Breakfast and other cereals | 29 | $0 \cdot 66$ | $0 \cdot 94$ | $1 \cdot 20$ | $1 \cdot 23$ | $1 \cdot 55$ | $1 \cdot 16$ |
| 16 | Beef and veal | . | 2.43 | $3 \cdot 12$ | $4 \cdot 72$ | $6 \cdot 16$ | $9 \cdot 20$ | $5 \cdot 56$ |
| 17 | Mutton and lamb | . | 1.92 | $2 \cdot 18$ | 4-11 | $4 \cdot 25$ | $4 \cdot 85$ | $3 \cdot 64$ |
| 18 | Pork |  | $0 \cdot 67$ | 1.05 | 1.51 | 1.77 | $2 \cdot 66$ | 1.64 |
| 19 | Bacon and ham (uncooked) | . | 1.36 | 1.75 | 2.88 | $3 \cdot 23$ | 4.54 | $2 \cdot 94$ |
| 20 | Ham, cooked (including canned) | . | $0 \cdot 68$ | 0.73 | $0 \cdot 86$ | $1 \cdot 33$ | 1.73 | $1 \cdot 15$ |
| 21 | Poultry; other and undefined meat |  | $2 \cdot 88$ | 4.08 | $4 \cdot 87$ | $6 \cdot 68$ | 9.02 | $5 \cdot 92$ |
| 22 | Fish |  | 1.29 | 2.25 | 3.01 | 3.21 | 4.07 | 2.90 |
| 23 | Fish and chips | - . | $0 \cdot 36$ | $0 \cdot 31$ | $0 \cdot 54$ | $0 \cdot 67$ | $1 \cdot 12$ | $0 \cdot 65$ |
| 24 | Butter |  | 1.76 | $2 \cdot 17$ | 2.79 | 3.39 | $4 \cdot 58$ | $3 \cdot 11$ |
| 25 | Margarine . |  | 0.38 | $0 \cdot 58$ | $0 \cdot 64$ | $0 \cdot 80$ | $1 \cdot 33$ | $0 \cdot 80$ |
| 26 | Lard, cooking fat and other fat |  | 0.25 | 0.45 | 0.71 | $0 \cdot 85$ | 0.94 | $0 \cdot 69$ |
| 27 | Milk, fresh . . . |  | $4 \cdot 27$ | $5 \cdot 15$ | 6.24 | 8.05 | 11.01 | $7 \cdot 39$ |
| 28 | Milk, dried, canned; cream, etc. | . . | $0 \cdot 30$ | 0.47 | $0 \cdot 57$ | $0 \cdot 72$ | 1.08 | $0 \cdot 67$ |
| 29 | Cheese |  | 1.02 | $1 \cdot 15$ | $1 \cdot 30$ | $1 \cdot 66$ | $2 \cdot 64$ | $1 \cdot 65$ |
| 30 | Eggs |  | 1.43 | 2.00 | $2 \cdot 58$ | $3 \cdot 24$ | $4 \cdot 16$ | $2 \cdot 96$ |
| 31 | Potatoes | . $\quad$ | 1.09 | $1 \cdot 59$ | $2 \cdot 34$ | $2 \cdot 86$ | $4 \cdot 31$ | $2 \cdot 62$ |
| 32 | Other and undefined vegetables | . . | $2 \cdot 26$ | $3 \cdot 22$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | 5.00 | $7 \cdot 42$ | $4 \cdot 70$ |
| 33 | Fruit . . . . | - | 1.94 | $2 \cdot 68$ | $3 \cdot 40$ | $4 \cdot 45$ | $7 \cdot 77$ | $4 \cdot 38$ |
| 34 | Sugar | . . | $1 \cdot 12$ | $1 \cdot 13$ | 1.71 | 1.85 | 2.27 | 1.69 |
| 35 | Syrup, honey, jam, marmalade, etc. | . . | $0 \cdot 53$ | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0.73 | 1.03 | 0.79 |
| 36 | Sweets and chocolates . . |  | $1 \cdot 10$ | $0 \cdot 90$ | $1 \cdot 69$ | $2 \cdot 55$ | 4.00 | $2 \cdot 27$ |
| 37 | Tea |  | 1.71 | 2.09 | $2 \cdot 52$ | 2.98 | $3 \cdot 49$ | $2 \cdot 67$ |
| 38 | Coffee |  | 0.38 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 1.00 | 0.61 |
| 39 | Cocoa, drinking chocolate, other food drinks |  | 0.25 | $0 \cdot 18$ | 0.21 | $0 \cdot 30$ | $0 \cdot 32$ | 0.27 |
| 40 | Soft drinks . . . . . . |  | $0 \cdot 40$ | $0 \cdot 66$ | 0.98 | $1 \cdot 53$ | 2.37 | $1 \cdot 32$ |
| 41 | Ice cream . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42 | Other foods; food not defined | . | $1 \cdot 34$ | 2.02 | 2.08 | 2.69 | 3.93 | 2.56 |
| 43 | Meals bought away from home | . . | $1 \cdot 25$ | $1 \cdot 22$ | 2.06 | $5 \cdot 74$ | 14.72 | $5 \cdot 89$ |
|  | TOTAL, FOOD |  | 41.01 | $52 \cdot 19$ | $70 \cdot 31$ | $90 \cdot 44$ | $132 \cdot 80$ | $83 \cdot 16$ |
|  | Alcoholic Drink |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44 | Beer, cider, etc. |  | 0.54 | $2 \cdot 13$ | 3.26 | $4 \cdot 28$ | 15.61 | 5.87 |
| 45 | Wines, spirits, etc. |  | $0 \cdot 37$ | 0.58 | 1.29 | 2.03 | 6.01 | $2 \cdot 37$ |
| 46 | Drinks, not defined |  |  | 0.05 | - | 0.06 |  |  |
|  | TOTAL, ALCOHOLIC DRINK | . . | 0.91 | 2.75 | $4 \cdot 55$ | $6 \cdot 36$ | 21.86 | $8 \cdot 32$ |

*This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under £6 | $\begin{gathered} £ 6 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \qquad £ 8 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} £ 10 \\ \text { but under } \\ £ 20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £20 } \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ | All households |
| $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 48 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | Tobacco <br> Cigarettes <br> Pipe tobacco Cigars and snuff | 2.24 0.67 | 3.41 1.50 0.13 | 7.54 1.95 0.04 | 12.28 1.62 0.27 | $\begin{array}{r} 30.26 \\ 2.55 \\ 0.31 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { shillings } \\ 12.80 \\ 1.70 \\ 0.18 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | TOTAL, TOBACCO | 2.91 | $5 \cdot 04$ | $9 \cdot 52$ | $14 \cdot 17$ | $33 \cdot 13$ | $14 \cdot 68$ |
| Clothing and Footwear |  |  |  | 400 |  |  |  |
| 5051 | Men's outer clothing | 0.35 | 1.73 | 3.73* | 1.42 |  |  |
|  | Men's underclothing and hosiery | 0.22 | $1 \cdot 13$ | 0.89 | 1.90 | $3 \cdot 57$ | 1.74 |
| 52 | Women's outer clothing . . | 1.80 | 1.07 | $1 \cdot 64$ | $7 \cdot 50$ | 19.13 | $7 \cdot 48$ |
| 5354 | Women's underclothing and hosiery | 1.96 | $2 \cdot 34$ | 1.09 | 2.49 | $6 \cdot 42$ | $3 \cdot 12$ |
|  | Boys' clothing . . . . | - | 0.06 | $0 \cdot 18$ | 0.53 | 2.10* | 0.69 |
| 55 | Girls' clothing . . . . . . | - $\overline{37}$ | - | 0.08 | 0.33 | 1.62 | 0.50 |
| 5657 | Infants' clothing . . . . . . | 0.37 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.53 | $0 \cdot 39$ | 0.32 |
|  | Hats, gloves, haberdashery, etc. . . | $0 \cdot 84$ | 1.41 | 0.99 | 2.09 | $3 \cdot 84$ | 2.03 |
| 58 | Clothing materials and making-up charges; clothing not fully defined <br> Footwear | 0.06 2.01 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 15 \\ & 2 \cdot 88^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.06 \\ & 1.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.32 \\ & 4.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.74 \\ & 8.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.79 \\ & 4.33 \end{aligned}$ |
| 59 | TOTAL, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | $7 \cdot 62$ | 10.79 | 9.93 | $21 \cdot 57$ | 56.58 | 24.24 |
|  | Durable Household Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | Furniture, including repairs . . . . | 1.22 | 0.35 | $1 \cdot 17$ | 1.26 |  |  |
| 61 | Floor coverings . . . . . | 1.07 | $0 \cdot 22$ | $1 \cdot 15$ | $0 \cdot 52$ | 2.37* | 1.11 |
| 63 | Soft furnishings and household textiles . . | 2.06 | $2 \cdot 32$ | $1 \cdot 59$ | 4.09 | $6 \cdot 41$ | $3 \cdot 66$ |
|  | Radio, television and musical instruments, including repairs | 0.33 | 2.33* | $0 \cdot 26$ | 1.34 | $3 \cdot 61$ | 1.71 |
| 64 | Gas and electric appliances, including repairs . | $1 \cdot 10$ | 2.87* | $1 \cdot 21$ | 1.66 | $4 \cdot 20$ | $2 \cdot 30$ |
| 6566 | Appliances other than gas or electric appliances | 0.02 | - | - | $0 \cdot 16$ | $0 \cdot 61$ | $0 \cdot 20$ |
|  | China, glass, cutlery, hardware, ironmongery, etc. | 0.83 | 1.03 | 0.53 | $2 \cdot 39$ | 4.32 | $2 \cdot 11$ |
| 67 | Fire, burglary, etc. insurance of furniture, etc. | $0 \cdot 15$ | 0.31 | $0 \cdot 25$ | $0 \cdot 46$ | $0 \cdot 84$ | 0.44 |
|  | TOTAL, DURABLE HOUSEHOLD GOODS | 6.78 | $9 \cdot 42$ | $6 \cdot 17$ | 11.87 | 29.36 | 14.01 |
| 68 | Other Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Leather, travel and sports goods; jewellery; fancy goods, etc. | $0 \cdot 14$ | 0.33 | $0 \cdot 34$ | 0.93 | $5 \cdot 40$ | 1.69 |
| 69 | Books, magazines and periodicals . . . . | 2.35 | $3 \cdot 11$ | 3.81 | $5 \cdot 13$ | 8.45 | 4.94 |
| 70 | Toys and stationery goods, etc. | 0.61 | $0 \cdot 44$ | $0 \cdot 63$ | $1 \cdot 23$ | $2 \cdot 16$ | $1 \cdot 14$ |
| 71 | Medicines and surgical goods . . . . | 0.83 | $1 \cdot 16$ | $2 \cdot 14$ | 1.41 | 3.73 | 1.93 |
| 72 | Toilet requisites, cosmetics, etc. | 0.66 | $1 \cdot 11$ | 1.40 | 2.51 | $5 \cdot 24$ | 2.47 |
| 73 | Optical and photographic goods | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | $0 \cdot 69$ | 1.42 | 0.56 |
| 74 | Matches, soap, cleaning materials, etc. . . | $2 \cdot 15$ | 2.99 | $3 \cdot 14$ | $3 \cdot 82$ | 4.76 | 3.53 |
| 75 | Seeds, plants, flowers . . | 0.24 | 0.57 0.65 | 0.55 1.19 | 1.19 1.24 | 1.92 | 1.01 1.29 |
| 76 | Animals and pets . | 0.74 | 0.65 | $1 \cdot 19$ | $1 \cdot 24$ | $2 \cdot 22$ | $1 \cdot 29$ |
|  | TOTAL, OTHER GOODS . . . | 7.78 | $10 \cdot 42$ | 13.25 | 18.14 | 35.28 | 18.56 |

[^39]TABLe 10 (continued)

| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | WEEKLY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLD |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under £6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £6 } \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 8 \\ & \text { but under } \\ & £ 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \\ \text { b10 } \\ \text { bunder } \\ £ 20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { £20 } \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ | Àll households |
| $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 78 \\ & 79 \\ & 80 \\ & 81 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | Transport and Vehicles <br> Net purchases of motor vehicles, spares and accessories Maintenance and running of motor vehicles . <br> Purchase and maintenance of bicycles, prams, etc. <br> Railway fares <br> Bus, etc. fares <br> Other travel and transport <br> TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  | shillings |
|  |  |  | 0.58 | $1 \cdot 10$ | 1.61 | 9.68 | 3.04 |
|  |  | $0 \cdot 37$ | $1 \cdot 16$ | 2.76 | $5 \cdot 47$ | 26.07 | 8.49 |
|  |  | - | - | $0 \cdot 13$ | 0.05 | $0 \cdot 18$ | 0.08 |
|  |  | $0 \cdot 14$ | $0 \cdot 44$ | $0 \cdot 19$ | 1.78 | 4.93 | $1 \cdot 82$ |
|  |  | $1 \cdot 86$ | 2.35 | $4 \cdot 38$ | $6 \cdot 64$ | $7 \cdot 88$ | $5 \cdot 12$ |
|  |  | $0 \cdot 12$ | $0 \cdot 13$ | $0 \cdot 43$ | 0.97 | $3 \cdot 41$ | 1.20 |
|  |  | $2 \cdot 50$ | $4 \cdot 66$ | 8.98 | 16.53 | 52.16 | 19.74 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 84 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | Services <br> Postage, telephone, telegrams <br> Cinemas <br> Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) | $\begin{aligned} & 0.78 \\ & 0.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 32 \\ & 0 \cdot 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.64 \\ & 0.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.80 \\ & 0.64 \end{aligned}$ | 5.691.64 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.75 \\ & 0.63 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0.27 | 0.24 | $0 \cdot 45$ | 0.97 | 4.92 | 1.61 |
| 86 | Radio and television, licences and rental . . | $3 \cdot 31$ | $3 \cdot 53$ | $4 \cdot 29$ | 3.82 | $5 \cdot 61$ | $4 \cdot 18$ |
| 8788 |  | $0 \cdot 84$ | 1.68 | $0 \cdot 85$ | 1.73 | $7 \cdot 45$ | $2 \cdot 82$ |
|  | Hairdressing . | 0.79 | 1.22 | 1.27 | $2 \cdot 13$ | $4 \cdot 75$ | $2 \cdot 26$ |
| 89 |  | 0.55 | 0.83 | $1 \cdot 17$ | $1 \cdot 65$ | $2 \cdot 38$ | $1 \cdot 44$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere Laundry, cleaning and dyeing | 0.89 | $1 \cdot 26$ | 1.31 | 2.02 | $4 \cdot 21$ | $2 \cdot 13$ |
|  | Laundry, cleaning and dyeing | - | 0.06 | 0.09 | $0 \cdot 20$ | $1 \cdot 51$ | 0.44 |
| 9293 | Medical, dental and nursing fees . <br> Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.02 | $0 \cdot 46$ | $1 \cdot 28$ | $0 \cdot 50$ |
|  |  | $1 \cdot 34$ | 1.99 | 4•10* | 5.81 | 23.05 | $8 \cdot 34$ |
|  | TOTAL, SERVICES | 9.04 | 12.33 | $15 \cdot 37$ | $22 \cdot 23$ | $62 \cdot 49$ | 27-11 |
| 94 | Miscellaneous | - | - | 0.06 | 0.37 | 0.79 | $0 \cdot 30$ |
|  | Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE | 120.75 | $161 \cdot 53$ | $193 \cdot 57$ | $275 \cdot 16$ | 518.25 | 277-40 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 96 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | Other Payments Recorded | $\begin{aligned} & 0.23 \\ & 0.17 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.62 \\ & 0.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.39 \\ 3.21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \cdot 47 \\ 16 \cdot 69 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \cdot 99 \\ 5 \cdot 10 \end{array}$ |
|  | Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds National Insurance contributions. <br> Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $0 \cdot 25$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0.03 | $1 \cdot 12$ | 0.24 | $2 \cdot 84$ | 49-45* | 12.95* |
| 9899 | Life assurance; contributions to pension funds Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies | 1.52 | $2 \cdot 31$ | $3 \cdot 45$ | $4 \cdot 53$ | 14.25 | $5 \cdot 85$ |
|  |  | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 | $0 \cdot 20$ | 1.05 | 0.33 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, etc. | 0.04 | $0 \cdot 23$ | 0.25 | 1-14 | 10.58* | 2.95* |
|  |  | 0.74 | 0.33 | $0 \cdot 67$ | $1 \cdot 55$ | $4 \cdot 64$ | 1.84 |

[^40]
## TAble 11

## Household income and expenditure for the three year period 1964-66 by Standard Region



Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.


Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

| 気苞 | COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | North | Yorkshire and Humberside | North West | East Midlands | West Midlands | East Anglia | South East |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Part of 1 | Housing <br> Households renting unfurnished Local Authority accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from letting | 200 34.87 s. | 248 $34 \cdot 41 \mathrm{~s}$ | 366 $39 \cdot 37 \mathrm{~s}$. | 141 $39 \cdot 14 \mathrm{~s}$. | 315 $37 \cdot 84 \mathrm{~s}$. | 90 .92 s | 637 $.80 s$ |
| Part of 1 | Households renting other unfurnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 137 24.98 s | 273 $22 \cdot 37 \mathrm{~s}$. | 283 28.03 s. | 114 $27 \cdot 79 \mathrm{~s}$ | 194 $32 \cdot 16 \mathrm{~s}$. | 59 $23 \cdot 18 \mathrm{~s}$. | 762 $54 \cdot 42 \mathrm{~s}$ |
| 1 | All households renting unfurnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates, water and insurance of structure less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 337 $30 \cdot 78 \mathrm{~s}$. | 521 $28 \cdot 12 \mathrm{~s}$. | 649 $34 \cdot 45 \mathrm{~s}$. | 255 $33 \cdot 90 \mathrm{~s}$. | 509 $35 \cdot 73 \mathrm{~s}$. | 149 32.92 s. | 1,399 $54 \cdot 19 \mathrm{~s}$. |
| 2 | Households renting furnished accommodation: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rent, rates and water less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 56.70s. | 24 $50 \cdot 44 \mathrm{~s}$. | 33 53.44 s | 9 $62 \cdot 69 \mathrm{~s}$. | 30 $53 \cdot 34 \mathrm{~s}$. | 14 $42 \cdot 92 \mathrm{~s}$. | 141 91.54 s. |
| 3 | Households living rent-free: <br> Number of households <br> Payment, by these households, for rates, water or other charges less receipts (if any) from sub-letting. | 48 $2 \cdot 94 s$. | 26 $2 \cdot 32 \mathrm{~s}$ | 1-31s. | 13 $2 \cdot 37 \mathrm{~s}$ | 26 $0 \cdot 15 s$ | 21 0.60 s. | 101 $2 \cdot 14 \mathrm{~s}$. |
|  | Dwellings in process of purchase by occupier: Number of households | 128 | 224 | 323 | 132 | 181 | 77 | 736 |
| Part of 4 | Payment, by these households, for rates, water, ground rent, etc., and insurance of structure, together with the weekly equivalent of the rateable value of these dwellings less receipts (if any) from sub-letting | 36.74s. | 34-56s. | 40•19s. | 37.35s. | $42 \cdot 98 \mathrm{~s}$. | 40.75s. | 59•80s. |
| Part <br> of 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | $22 \cdot 15 \mathrm{~s}$. | 21.08 s . | 23.95s. | 24.00s. | 26.44s. | $25 \cdot 45 \mathrm{~s}$. | 39-43s. |
| Part | Dwellings fully owned by occupier: <br> Number of households <br> Payment as defined for dwellings in process of purchase | $\begin{gathered} 65 \\ 32 \cdot 62 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 191 \\ 35 \cdot 86 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 264 \\ 36 \cdot 96 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95 \\ 35 \cdot 00 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 132 \\ 40 \cdot 35 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94 \\ 33 \cdot 16 \mathrm{~s} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 508 \\ 57 \cdot 79 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ |
| Part of 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 20-14s. | $21 \cdot 88 \mathrm{~s}$. | 22.50s. | 21-62s. | 24-80s. | 21-51s. | 39.72s. |
| 4 | All households living in their own dwellings: <br> Number of households <br> Payment as defined for dwellings in process of purchase | $\begin{gathered} 193 \\ 35 \cdot 37 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 415 \\ 34 \cdot 95 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 587 \\ 38 \cdot 82 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 227 \\ 36 \cdot 60 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 313 \\ 41 \cdot 27 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 171 \\ 36 \cdot 11 \mathrm{~s} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,244 \\ & 52 \cdot 44 \mathrm{~s} . \end{aligned}$ |
| 5 | Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment | 21.44s. | 21-31s. | 23.33s. | 23.22s. | 25.65s. | 23.13s. | 38.98s. |
|  | All above households taken together: <br> All above payments, and rateable value of owneroccupied dwellings, spread over all the households | 30-32s. | 30.85s. | 36.09s. | 34.94s. | 37-13s. | 32.93s. | 56-28s. |
| 6 | Expenditure, by occupiers, on repairs, maintenance and decorations, spread over all the households | 8.11s. | 8.98s. | $9 \cdot 15 \mathrm{~s}$. | 5.29s. | 7-34s. | 4.56s. | 7.85 s . |
|  | TOTAL, HOUSING (Two preceding lines) | 38.42s. | 39.83s. | 45-24s. | 40.22s. | 44-47s. | 37-49s. | 64-13s. |

Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.


Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

| COMMODITY OR SERVICE <br> Average weekly household expenditure | North | Yorkshire and Humberside | North West | East Midlands | West Midlands | East Anglia | South East |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GROUP TOTALS |  |  |  |  |  |  | shillings |
| Housing | 38.42 | 39.83 | 45.24 | $40 \cdot 22$ | 44.47 | 37.49 | 64-13 |
| Fuel, light and power | $21 \cdot 59$ | 24.42 | 28.36 | 22.06 | 26.86 | 25.86 | 26.84 |
| Food | 114.49 | 113.62 | 116.78 | 116.66 , | 123.95 | 115.04 , | 121.85 |
| Alcoholic drink | 18.22 | 17.75 | $19 \cdot 19$ | 16.77 | $24 \cdot 13$ | 14.93 | 15.71 |
| Tobacco | 25.74 | 22.78 | $26 \cdot 13$ | 25.02 | 26.41 | $19 \cdot 10$ | 21.51 |
| Clothing and footwear | 33.35 | $34 \cdot 68$ | 38.91 | 36.87 | $40 \cdot 72$ | 37.00 | 41.07 |
| Durable household goods | 22.70 | 24.08 | 25.94 | 26.78 | 28.88 | 20.25 | 31.05 |
| Other goods | 25.36 | 26.74 | 27.79 | 29.30 | 31.83 | 31.11 | 33.80 |
| Transport and vehicles | 42.26 | 35.64 | 42.41 | 55.06 | 57.80 | $52 \cdot 31$ | 60.42 |
| Services | 29.30 | 34.08 | $34 \cdot 24$ | 37.60 | $47 \cdot 58$ | $33 \cdot 17$ | 47.81 |
| Miscellaneous | $1 \cdot 52$ | $1 \cdot 30$ | $1 \cdot 48$ | 1.80 | $1 \cdot 63$ | 1.31 | 1.63 |
| GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE | 372.93 | 374.91 | $406 \cdot 46$ | $408 \cdot 13$ | $454 \cdot 27$ | $387 \cdot 57$ | $465 \cdot 82$ |


| COMMODITY OR SERVICE Average weekly household expenditure | Greater <br> London <br> Council | Rest of South East | South West | Wales | Scotland | United <br> Kingdom |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GROUP TOTALS |  |  |  |  |  | shillings |
| Housing | 71.38 | 56.78 | $45 \cdot 27$ | $42 \cdot 41$ | $35 \cdot 16$ | 47.96 |
| Fuel, light and power | 25.46 | 28.23 | 26.64 | 25.35 | 28.44 | 26.37 |
| Food | 125.57 | $118 \cdot 14$ | 112.08 - | 120.38 - | 121.74 | 118.85 |
| Alcoholic drink | 16.81 | 14.59 | $13 \cdot 10$ | 15.77 | 18.00 | 17.20 |
| Tobacco | 23.48 | 19.62 | $19 \cdot 54$ | $22 \cdot 12$ | 29.71 | 23.76 |
| Clothing and footwear | $46 \cdot 37$ | 35.86 | $35 \cdot 79$ | $39 \cdot 47$ | 43.55 | 39.33 |
| Durable household goods | 29.66 | 32.75 | 24.99 | 20.07 | 29.01 | 26.94 |
| Other goods | 34.57 | $33 \cdot 19$ | 28.90 | 26.86 | 24.60 | 29.50 |
| Transport and vehicles | 65.63 | 54.92 | 40.86 | $38 \cdot 40$ | 44.84, | $49 \cdot 23$ |
| Services | 51.73 | 44.09 | 33.96 | $30 \cdot 14$ | 39.76 | 39.46 |
| Miscellaneous | 1.76 | $1 \cdot 50$ | 1.82 | $1 \cdot 57$ | 1.81 | 1.61 |
| GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE | 492.43 | $439 \cdot 66$ | 382.96 | 382.53 | $416 \cdot 62$ | $420 \cdot 21$ |

Note. The averages shown are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.

## Appendix 1

## Definitions

## 1. General

Information about the characteristics of households, individuals, income and expenditure is collected on four basic forms which are generally similar to those reproduced in Appendix III of the 1962 report (see para. 4, page 1). They are as follows:
(a) Schedule A, Household Schedule, which is used to obtain general information about the household and about certain types of household expenditure such as payments for housing (and receipts obtained from sub-letting), account payments for the supply of gas and electricity, for the hire and maintenance of gas and electric appliances and for telephone charges.
(b) Schedule B, Personal Income Schedule which provides information about the employment status, income, etc., of the individual. Details of deductions from income, e.g. income tax, national insurance contributions and other miscellaneous deductions are also obtained.
(c) Schedule C, Personal Expenditure Schedule, which is used to collect information from each spender about expenditure on items normally occurring at relatively long but regular intervals such as licences, season tickets, insurance premiums and education and training expenses. Information on hire purchase and other instalment payments is also collected.
(d) Schedule D, Diary Record-Book on which each spender maintains a detailed record of his expenditure during 14 consecutive days. Persons maintaining records are asked to record all payments made during the period of record keeping including those covered by questions on the Household, Personal Income and Personal Expenditure Schedules. When the records are examined, types of payments in the record books which are covered by information obtained on the other schedules are deleted.

## HOUSEHOLD DEFINITIONS

## 2. Household

A household comprises one person living alone or a group of people living at the same address having meals prepared together and with common housekeeping. Resident domestic servants are included. The members of a household are not necessarily related by blood or marriage. As the survey covers only private households, people living in hostels, hotels, boarding houses or institutions are excluded. Households are not excluded if some or all members are not British subjects but no attempt is made to obtain records from households containing members of the diplomatic service of another country or of the United States Forces.

## 3. Head of Household

The head of the household must be a member of that
household. $\mathrm{He} /$ she is the person, or the husband of the person, who:
(a) owns the household accommodation, or
(b) is legally responsible for the rent of the accommodation, or
(c) has the household accommodation as an emolument or perquisite, or
(d) has the household accommodation by virtue of some relationship to the owner who is not a member of the household.
When two members of different sex have equal claim the male is taken as head of household. When two members of the same sex have equal claim the elder is taken as head of household.

## 4. Member of household

The following rules apply when deciding whether persons are members of a household.
(a) In general, members of the family who live and work away from home and who only come home for holidays are not included in the household unless they are at home for all or most of the record-keeping period.
(b) Children (under 16) away at school are included as members of the household, but older persons receiving education away from home are excluded unless they are at home for all or most of the recordkeeping period.
(c) Fishermen who normally spend periods of less than three weeks at sea are included as members of the household at their home address. If normally at sea for longer periods they are excluded unless they are at home for all or most of the record-keeping period.
(d) Relatives and friends who are regularly away from the household for part of the week are included if they spend at least four nights a week in the household. (e) Married persons working away from home are included in their "home" household if they return home at least one night a week.
(f) Boarders, i.e. members of the household not related by blood or marriage to any other members of the household, who receive accommodation for at least four nights a week and at least one meal a day when they are in residence, in return for payment, are included in the landlord's household unless they are married and return home at the week-end.
(g) Persons who are normally members of the household but who are temporarily away at the time of interview are included in the household unless they have been away for more than one month and will not be returning within seven days from the start of recordkeeping.
(h) Visitors staying temporarily with the household and others who have been in the household for only a short time are treated as members provided they will be staying with the household for at least one month from the start of record-keeping.

## 5. Child

Persons under 16 are defined as "children". In allocating expenditure on clothing, children are further subdivided into boys and girls aged 5 but under 16, and infants aged under 5 .

## 6. "Retired" person

The definition comprises those who both describe themselves as retired and are above the minimum pensionable age for national insurance purposes, i.e. 65 years for men and 60 years for women. It does not include persons, e.g. housewives, who did not continue to work up to retirement age and who are classed as unoccupied.

## 7. Spender

A spender is a member of the household aged 16 years or above, and also any member under 16 who is working full-time or is married. The definition depends on age and status and not on whether the individual actually spends money or not. Exceptions can arise in the case of persons who are mental defectives or senile.

## 8. Worker

A worker is a person who is gainfully employed for more than 10 hours a week as an employee or is an employer or self-employed. Part-time work is defined as occupying over 10 hours a week up to and including 30 hours a week. Full-time work is defined as occupying over 30 hours a week. No person who has been away from work for over 52 weeks is regarded as a worker.

## 9. Industry

The 29 industry groups* provided for are the main orders of the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification, except that the transport and communication, miscellaneous services and public administration and defence orders have been sub-divided. For an employee, the industry code assigned is normally that of the industry or business of his employer, but resident servants in a private household are coded 25 (Other miscellaneous services).

## INCOME DEFINITIONS

## 10. Income

Income can include any of the components listed in appendix II. So far as possible, figures are provided for gross income, i.e. before deductions of income tax, national insurance contributions, etc. The recorded items of income covering varying periods are converted

[^41]to a common period of one week. The following are excluded:
(a) money received by one member from another member of the household (house-keeping money, dress allowance, children's pocket money) ;
(b) withdrawals of savings, maturing insurance policies, proceeds of sale of houses, cars, furniture, etc. and windfalls such as legacies. Winnings from betting though not included in income are, however, separately coded;
(c) the value of educational grants and scholarships, and of concessionary goods received free or at reduced prices from employer or state.

## 11. Income of household

This comprises the sum of the components of income for individual members of households.

## EXPENDITURE DEFINITIONS

## 12. Expenditure

Expenditure can be defined in many different ways. In this survey, the instructions in the diary record-book define expenditure as payments made during the fourteen days of record-keeping irrespective of whether the goods or services paid for have been delivered or consumed. Exceptions to this rule are fully described under "club" payments (para. 13 below). A further exception is the recording and inclusion of the value of goods obtained by a household from its own shop or farm, even if the goods are withdrawn from stock for personal use without payment. If no payment has in fact been made, informants are asked to state that this is the case.

Expenditure data obtained from the Household and Personal Expenditure Schedules are also defined as payments made. However, since the questions in general cover types of expenditure which are usually regular though infrequent, informants are asked to state their last payment or their total payments during specified periods. The amounts paid over these longer periods are converted to weekly values in the same way as are the amounts paid during the fourteen days of recordkeeping.

## 13. Club payments

When payments are made into clubs, it may not be known whether they relate to a particular commodity. Spenders are therefore asked to record all club payments, and also to record the articles they obtain through clubs, noted accordingly, and their values. In the subsequent analyses, so far as possible, the values of articles obtained through such clubs have been treated as if they were payments made at the time when the articles were acquired, and, to avoid duplication, payments into clubs have been ignored. This procedure has two advantages. First, it
enables club transactions to be related to the actual articles acquired. Second, it avoids a particular difficulty disclosed by experience in previous surveys. This showed that there was a tendency for deliveries from clubs to be recorded without being described as such so that, in consequence, they would be treated as cash payments when the records were analysed. Consequently, there would be duplication between those deliveries from clubs which had been incorrectly regarded as cash purchases, and the payments into clubs. This is avoided by the alternative procedure of including as expenditure both cash purchases and deliveries from clubs, but excluding payments into these clubs.

## 14. Budget account payments and instalments through mail order firms

The concepts are the same as for club payments. Thus the values of goods acquired are treated as if payment had been made at the time when the articles were acquired and, to avoid duplication, actual payments into budget accounts or instalments paid to mail order firms have been ignored.

## 15. Hire purchase and credit sales

Expenditure on transactions of this kind consists of all instalments which are still being paid at the date of interview, together with down payments on commodities acquired within the preceding 13 weeks. These two components (divided by the periods covered) provide the weekly expenditures which are included in the published tables.

## 16. Income tax

Amounts of income tax under the P.A.Y.E. scheme or paid directly by those who are employers or selfemployed are obtained in the Personal Income Schedule, together with information about tax refunded or reclaimed. However, the amounts of tax deducted at source from some of the items which appear in the Personal Income Schedule are not directly available. Estimates of the amounts deducted from building society interest, and dividends on stocks and shares have therefore been made by applying the appropriate rate of tax. In the case of income tax paid at source on pensions and annuities similar adjustments have been made taking into account the taxpayer's circumstances. These estimates mainly affect the relatively few households with high incomes from interest and dividends, and those including persons receiving pensions from previous employment.

## 17. Owner-occupied dwellings

A special problem arises in the case of households living in their own dwellings. Part of this group are still
making mortgage payments and the rest, whose dwellings are fully owned are making payments only for rates, repairs, etc. An imputed value or notional rental equivalent has been included in the expenditure of all owneroccupiers, whether or not they are making mortgage payments, and a similar amount has been taken into account as part of the income of owner-occupiers. Such a notional measure of the cost of owner-occupancy in terms of the income sacrificed exists in the rateable value which is assessed on the basis of letting values in 1963 less an allowance for repairs. The housing costs shown for all owner-occupiers therefore consist of the weekly equivalents of this rateable value and of any actual payments for rates, repairs, etc. less any receipts from sub-letting. Mortgage payments and amounts paid for the outright purchase of dwellings or for major structural additions, are not included as housing costs, but are shown elsewhere in the tables under "Other Payments Recorded". Since the rateable value has been assessed on the basis of letting values in 1963, it may represent an understatement in terms of current values and, for some purposes, it may be preferable to write-up this element of owner-occupiers' costs. The average weekly equivalent of the rateable value is therefore shown separately to enable any such approximate adjustment to be made.

## 18. Second-hand goods

The expenditure figures in the tables include payments for second-hand goods. For the whole sample of households, transactions between households in second-hand goods can be regarded as partly cancelling out, since the receipts of the selling households balance the payments of purchasing households except insofar as these represent charges for the services of intermediate traders. (It cannot, however, be assumed that the payments cancel out for any particular group of households). The expenditure figures exclude amounts allowed in part-exchange transactions, in respect of which only the net payments are recorded. Since such allowances are receipts for second-hand goods, this procedure offsets a good deal of the duplication arising from the recording of second-hand purchases.

## 19. Business expenses

The survey covers only private households and is concerned with payments made by members of households as private individuals only. Informants are asked to state whether answers to any of the questions on the schedules include amounts which have been or will be refunded as expenses from a business or organisation or which will be entered as business expenses for income tax purposes, e.g. rent, telephone charges, travelling expenses, meals out. Such amounts are excluded from the expenditure analyses.

# Appendix II <br> Codes used for summarising income records in 1966 

Col. (2) of this appendix gives details of the individual codes which are used to provide the eight main sources of income shown in table M and tables $2-10$. The components of the eight sources are not published in this report. So far as possible however they will be supplied on request on a household basis for the groups of households separately classified in tables 2-10.


| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Item } \\ & \text { Group } \end{aligned}$ | MAIN SOURCES OF INCOME | COMPONENTS OF MAIN SOURCES OF INCOME |
| (f) | Other state benefits | Family allowance. |
|  |  | Disablement pension. |
|  |  | War disability pension or allowance. |
|  |  | Sickness benefit. |
|  |  | Industrial Injury benefit. |
|  |  | Supplementary pension* or supplementary allowance. |
|  |  | Any other benefits. |
| (g) | Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation | For rented (or rent-free) dwelling, any excess of rent received over rent, rates and water charges, etc. paid out. |
|  |  | For owner-occupied dwelling, either rateable value of dwelling occupied or the excess of rent received over the sum of ground rent, rates and water charges and insurance on dwelling whichever is the greater. |
| (h) | Income from other sources | Wage or salary of person working 10 hours a week or less. |
|  |  | Married woman's allowance from absent husband. |
|  |  | Allowances from members of the armed forces or merchant navy (excluding husband) who are not members of household. |
|  |  | Money scholarship disbursed by member of household completing a personal schedule. |
|  |  | Alimony, separation allowances or any other money from friends or relatives outside the household. |
|  |  | Trade Union benefits. |
|  |  | Friendly Society benefits. Other non-State benefits. |
|  |  | Other income from other sources. |
|  |  | Money scholarship disbursed by member of household not completing a personal schedule. |
|  |  | Other income of member of household not completing a personal schedule. |

# Appendix III <br> Codes used for summarising expenditure records in 1966 

The item code used for summarising the records is more detailed than the groupings shown in the expenditure tables in this report. The separately coded items which are included in the groups used in the expenditure tables are shown in column (3). Separate figures are available for each separate entry in column (3) and also for items on which hire purchase payments were made, except for Table 11


4

5

6

Households living in their own dwellings
Details of the payments/receipts shown in col. (3) are available separately for accommodation in process of purchase and for accommodation fully owned by occupier

Rateable value of dwellings (weekly equivalent) included in the payments shown in preceding item

Expenditure, by occupiers, on repairs, maintenance and decorations, spread over all the households in groups 1-4

Rates. $\ddagger$
Water charges.
Ground rent.
Insurance of structure.
Rateable value.
Rent from sub-letting accommodation.
Rent from sub-letting garage.
Net housing costs.

Payments to contractors for repairs, maintenance and decorations.
Purchases of materials for home repairs, maintenance and decorations:
Paint.
Wallpaper.
Timber and hardboard.
Other materials.
Fittings (excluding fireplaces).
Tools, etc. (e.g. paint brushes, scrapers).
Composite purchases of materials for home repairs, maintenance and decorations.

[^42]| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | description of items comprising groups |
| 7 | Fuel, Light and Power Gas, and hire of gas appliances | Gas, credit account. <br> Slot meter payments (gas). <br> Hire of gas appliances (not hire purchase). |
| 8 | Electricity, and hire of electric appliances | Electricity, credit account. <br> Slot meter payments (electricity). <br> Hire of electric appliances (not hire purchase). |
| 9 | Coal and manufactured fuels | Anthracite and boiler fuel (excluding premium smokeless fuels). <br> House coal. <br> Cost of concessionary coal. |
| 10 | Coke | Coke (excluding premium smokeless fuels). Other cokes (excluding premium smokeless fuels). Premium smokeless fuels. Cost of concessionary coke. |
| 11 | Fuel oil, and other fuel and light | Paraffin. <br> Fuel oil (diesel). <br> Other fuel and light (e.g. calor gas, candles, firewood and undefined fuel). |
|  | Food |  |
| 12 | Bread, rolls, etc. | Bread, milk loaves, rolls. |
| 13 | Flour | Flour, plain or self-raising. |
| 14 | Biscuits, cakes, etc. | Biscuits, shortbread, wafers, etc. <br> Cakes, buns, currant bread, fruit pies, pastries, scones, etc. Composite purchases of bread, flour, biscuits, cakes, not separately distinguished. |
| 15 | Breakfast and other cereals | Prepared breakfast cereals. <br> Other cereals (e.g. oatmeal, macaroni); custard powder. |
| 16 | Beef and veal | Beef and veal. |
| 17 | Mutton and lamb | Mutton and lamb. |
| 18 | Pork | Pork. |
| 19 | Bacon and ham (uncooked) | Bacon and ham (uncooked). |
| 20 | Ham, cooked (including canned) | Ham, cooked (including canned). |
| 21 | Poultry; other and undefined meat | Poultry (cooked and uncooked, canned, bottled, frozen). Game, venison, rabbits (cooked and uncooked, canned, bottled, frozen). <br> Liver and other offal. <br> Sausages (uncooked), and sausage meat. Cooked meats and meat products. Canned and bottled meats and meat products. Meat not otherwise defined. |
| 22 | Fish | Fish (including shellfish)-fresh, dried, canned, frozen. |
| 23 | Fish and chips | Fish and chips, fried fish, fish cakes. |



| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | description of items comprising groups |
|  | Food (continued) |  |
| 43 | Meals bought away from home | Meals (other than state school meals) bought away from home, including tips. <br> State school meals. |
| 44 | Alcoholic Drink |  |
| 45 | Wines, spirits, etc. | Wines, including tips. |
| 46 | Drinks, not defined. | Drinks, not defined. |
| 47 | Cigarettes Tobacco | Cigarettes, including cigarette tobacco and papers. |
| 48 | Pipe tobacco | Pipe tobacco. |
| 49 | Cigars and snuff | Cigars and snuff |
|  | Clothing and Footwear |  |
| 50 | Men's outer clothing | Men's outerwear (e.g. overcoats, mackintoshes, suits, cardigans, overalls, shorts, sportswear-not hats, gloves, hose or footwear). |
| 51 | Men's underclothing and hosiery | Men's underwear (e.g. vests, pants, pyjamas, shirts, collars). Men's hosiery. |
| 52 | Women's outer clothing | Women's outerwear (e.g. coats, mackintoshes, dresses, suits, separates, slacks, dressing gowns, overalls, beachwear, sportswear-not hats, gloves, hose or footwear). |
| 53 | Women's underclothing and hosiery | Women's underwear (e.g. vests, panties, petticoats, corsets, brassieres, pyjamas, nightdresses). Women's hosiery. |
| 54 | Boys' clothing | Boys' outerwear. $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Boys' underwear. } \\ \text { Boys' hosiery. }\end{array}\right\}$ As for men's wear |
| 55 | Girls' clothing | $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Girls' outerwear. } \\ \text { Girls' underwear. } \\ \text { Girls' hosiery. }\end{array}\right\}$ As for women's wear. |
| 56 | Infants' clothing | Infants' clothing. |





| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item Group | - COMMODITY OR SERVICE | DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS COMPRISING GROUPS |
| 87 | Services (continued) <br> Domestic help, etc. | Resident and non-resident domestic help, including gardeners and baby sitters; day nurseries; window cleaning, chimney sweeping, etc. |
| 88 | Hairdressing | Hairdressing, manicure, beauty treatment, etc., including tips. |
| 89 | Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere | Repairs to footwear and materials for such repairs. <br> Repairs to personal goods (e.g. clothing, jewellery, fountain pens, umbrellas, scissors). <br> Other repairs not allocated elsewhere. |
| 90 | Laundry, cleaning and dyeing | Laundry. <br> Launderettes, and hire of washing machine. Cleaning and dyeing. |
| 91 | Educational and training expenses | University fees. <br> University fees and maintenance where not separable. <br> Technical college fees including maintenance (where not separable). <br> Further education, maintenance. <br> Direct grant school fees including maintenance (where not separable). <br> Independent school fees. <br> Independent school fees and maintenance where not separable, and direct grant school maintenance where separable. <br> Other training, other expenditure (e.g. private tuition, including music lessons). |
| 92 | Medical, dental and nursing fees | National Health Service payments-dentist. <br> Private medical and dental fees; opticians, chiropodists; nursing and convalescent homes, hospitals. |
| 93 | Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services | Subscriptions to trade unions and professional organisations. <br> Subscriptions not allocated elsewhere (e.g. social clubs, Women's Institutes). <br> Cash gifts and tips (not loans) not allocated elsewhere. <br> Charitable donations and subscriptions. <br> Hotel, boarding house, holiday camp, etc. charges. <br> Holiday expenses not otherwise allocated. <br> Travellers' cheques and other currency purchased for holidays abroad. <br> Bank charges. <br> Stamp duties on cheques. <br> Other stamp duties and similar payments to central authorities (e.g. passport, driving test fee, birth certificate). <br> Dog licences. <br> Miscellaneous licences (not dog, radio, driving, etc.) e.g. marriage licence. <br> Housing costs of second dwelling (e.g. town flat, country cottage). <br> Miscellaneous expenditure on services (e.g. newspaper advertisements, public (not swimming) baths, cloakroom charges, legal charges; library subscriptions). |
|  | Miscellaneous |  |
| 94 | Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere | Pocket money to children. <br> Miscellaneous expenditure on goods not assignable elsewhere. <br> Money spent by persons not completing diary record-books (e.g. school children with spare-time jobs). |


*Table 2 only.

# Appendix IV <br> Information codes used in 1966 

Details of the main characteristics of co-operating households are shown in table K on page 9 of this report. Further analyses which have not been published are available for the information codes listed below for those groups of households which are separately distinguished in tables 2-10.


## EXPLANATORY NOTES

Rooms include bathroom, kitchen, garage and exclude lavatory, scullery, and rooms used for business.
Averages (but not distributions of numbers of rooms) are available for each group of households distinguished in the expenditure tables.

Having means having the item ordinarily continuously available whether or not it is actually owned, e.g. continuous use of firm's car, rent of washing machine on a continuous basis.

The total amounts recorded as having been spent on rent, rates, etc. are edited as necessary to eliminate any portion that is regarded as being a business or other recoverable expenses thus providing net figures of expenditure by private households for publication.
Note: Because of the nature of the question, business or other recoverable expenses which are not included in answers to earlier questions about housing expenditure will not be recorded. The amounts shown under this heading may therefore be understated.

Imputed values of concessionary goods are excluded from definitions of both income and expenditure in all the tables in this Report.
( $\dagger$ ) Total numbers only are available for each group of household which is separately distinguished in the expenditure tables.
( $\ddagger$ ) Distributions are available for each group of households which is separately distinguished in the expenditure tables.

## Appendix V Standard Errors

The method of calculation of the standard errors which are contained in the following table is an approximate one,* in that the co-operating households have been regarded as a representative sample, obtained by single-stage random selection, of all private households in the United Kingdom. The multi-stage sampling design, the stratification used in selecting households and the variations in the extent to which selected households in different groups co-operated have thus not been taken into account. where

The method of calculation was as follows: the standard error of $\bar{e}=\sqrt{\frac{\Sigma(e-\bar{e})^{2}}{n(n-1)}}$
e represents the weekly household income or the expenditure of each individual household on the item or group of items,
$\overline{\mathrm{e}}$ represents the mean weekly household income or the expenditure of all households on the item or group of items,
n represents the number of households, and
$\Sigma$ denotes summation of all households.
The percentage standard error of $\bar{e}$ is the standard error of $\bar{e}$ expressed as a percentage of $\bar{e}$. As it cannot be assumed that this method of calculation would be satisfactory for sub-groups of households, reliable estimates of the standard errors of the average weekly income/expenditure of sub-groups of households cannot be obtained directly from those relating to all co-operating households simply by adjustment for the numbers of households in the sub-groups. In the case of expenditures based on three-year averages, the related standard errors would be expected to be $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ times those shown in this appendix.

Percentage standard errors of income and expenditure of households in 1966 and numbers of recording households $\dagger$

| Item Group | SOURCE OF INCOME | Standard error | Average weekly household income | Households recording income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Number of households | Number of households expressed as percentage of all households |
| (a) | Wages and salaries | Per cent. 1 | Shillings 409.96 | 2,542 | Per cent. 78 |
| (b) | Self-employment income . . . . . . | 8 | 36.05 | 245 | 7 |
| (c) | Income from investments | 11 | 20.73 | 1,811 | 55 |
| (d) | Income from non-State pensions and annuities | 8 | 10.32 | 346 | 11 |
| (e) | State retirement, old age and widows' pensions | 3 | 28.79 | 891 | 27 |
| (f) | Other State benefits . | 4 | 13.81 | 1,225 | 37 |
| (g) | Income from sub-letting and/or owner occupation | 3 | 12.33 | 1,430 | 44 |
| (h) | Income from other sources | 7 | 13.34 | 867 | 26 |
|  | TOTAL, INCOME . | 1 | 545.33 | 3,274 | 100 |

[^43]

[^44]

[^45]

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Item } \\ \text { Group } \end{gathered}$ | COMMODITY OR SERVICE | Standard error | Average weekly household expenditure | Households recording expenditure |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Number of households | Number of households expressed as percentage of all households |
|  | Transport and Vehicles | Per cent. | Shillings |  | Per cent. |
| 77 | Net purchases of motor vehicles, spares and accessories . | 14 | 15.00 | 632 | 19 |
| 78 | Maintenance and running of motor vehicles . | 3 | 22.43 | 1,756 | 54 |
| 79 | Purchase and maintenance of bicycles, prams, etc. | 16 | 0.73 | 195 | 6 |
| 80 | Railway fares . | 7 | 3.44 | 592 | 18 |
| 81 | Bus, etc. fares | 2 | 8.07 | 2,593 | 79 |
| 82 | Other travel and transport | 14 | 2.66 | 562 | 17 |
|  | TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND VEHICLES | 5 | 52.33 | 3,048 | 93 |
| Services |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83 | Postage, telephone, telegrams | 35 | 3.47 | 2,658 | 81 |
| 85 |  |  | $3.38$ | 677 | 21 |
|  | Theatres, sporting events, and other entertainment (excluding betting) |  |  |  | $41$ |
| 8687 | Radio and television, licences and rental . . | 3 | 5.14 | 3,012 | 92 |
|  |  | 8 | 2.39 | 754 |  |
| 8889 | Hairdressing . . . . . . . | 3 | 3.64 | 1,789 | 55 |
|  | Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere | 5 | 1.68 | 810 | 25 |
| 90 | Laundry, cleaning and dyeing . | 4 | 2.50 | 1,398 | 43 |
| 91 | Educational and training expenses | 11 | 2.31 | 686 | 21 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | Medical, dental and nursing fees . <br> Subscriptions and donations; hotel and holiday expenses; miscellaneous other services | 21 | 0.98 | 213 | 7 |
|  |  | 7 | 14.85 | 2,648 | 81 |
|  | TOTAL, SERVICES | 3 | 41.52 | 3,256 | 99 |
| 94 | Miscellaneous <br> Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere | 6 | 1.59 | 857 | 26 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL, ALL ABOVE EXPENDITURE | 1 | 445.58 | 3,274 | 100 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 96 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | Other Payments Recorded <br> Income tax and surtax, payments less refunds National Insurance contributions. <br> Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings | 31 | $\begin{aligned} & 56.64 \\ & 18.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,624^{*} \\ & 2,686 \end{aligned}$ | 8082 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 14 | 20.90 |  | 26 |
| 98 | Life assurance; contributions to pension funds . . | 14 3 | 18.08 | 835 2,812 | 86 |
| 99 | Sickness and accident insurance; subscriptions to sick clubs, friendly societies | 818 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.72 \\ & 2.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 883 \\ & 442 \end{aligned}$ | 2714 |
| 100 | Contributions to Christmas, savings or holiday clubs |  |  |  |  |
| 101 | Purchase of savings certificates; sums deposited in savings banks, etc. | 10 | 6.10 | 762 | 23 |

*For 71 of these households, income tax refunds exceeded payments.

## Appendix VI <br> Index to Tables in the 1963 to 1966 reports *



[^46]
$\dagger$ Three-year period 1961-1963.
$\ddagger$ Three-year period 1964-1966. Main group totals with full housing details.
§Based on rates and rateable values before and after 1963 revaluation.

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[^0]:    *Interim Report of the Cost of Living Advisory Committee (Cmd. 8328). H.M. Stationery Office, 1951.
    $\dagger$ Report of an Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953-54. H.M. Stationery Office, 1957.
    $\ddagger$ Family Expenditure Survey Reports for 1957-59; 1960 and 1961; and 1962, 1963, 1964 and 1965 respectively. H.M. Stationery Office.
    §Cost of Living Advisory Committee: Report on Revision of the Index of Retail Prices (Cmnd. 1657). H.M. Stationery Office, 1962.

[^1]:    *Committee of Inquiry into the Impact of Rates on Households Report (Appendix 2, page 147). Cmnd. 2582. H.M. Stationery Office, 1965.
    $\dagger$ Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1962. H.M. Stationery Office, 1963.

[^2]:    *Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1958). H.M. Stationery Office.
    $\dagger$ General Register Office: Classification of Occupations 1960. H.M. Stationery Office.
    $\ddagger$ Normally employed for over 30 hours a week.
    §Normally employed for over 10 hours a week up to and including 30 hours a week.
    ||For definitions see The Registrar General's Annual Estimates of the Population of England and Wales and of Local Authority Areas, 1966.

[^3]:    *Men aged 21 and over.
    $\dagger$ These are the standard regions as defined in The Registrar General's Annual Estimates of the Population of England and Wales and of Local
    $\ddagger$ Includes Northern Ireland which is not shown separately.

[^4]:    *Women aged 18 and over.
    $\dagger$ These are the standard regions as defined in The Registrar General's Annual Estimates of the Population of England and Wales and of Local Authority Areas, 1966.
    $\ddagger$ Includes Northern Ireland which is not shown separately.

[^5]:    *These are the standard regions as defined in The Registrar General's Annual Estimates of the Population of England and Wales and of Local
    Authority Areas 1966
    $\dagger$ Normally employed for over ten hours a week.

[^6]:    *Normally employed for over ten hours a week.
    $\dagger$ Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1958). H.M. Stationery Office.

[^7]:    *Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1958). H.M. Stationery Office.
    $\dagger$ Normally employed for over 30 hours a week.
    $\ddagger$ Normally employed for over ten hours a week up to and including 30 hours a week.

[^8]:    *These are the standard regions as defined in The Registrar General's Annual Estimates of the Population of England and Wales and of Local

[^9]:    *Children are defined as persons under the age of 16 .

[^10]:    *Members' income from each source as a percentage of the total for the entire household from each source.
    $\dagger$ See notes to items (a) and (f) in appendix II.

[^11]:    *The averages shown for each of the three-year periods are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.
    $\dagger$ For 1966, expenditure on pipes and other smokers' requisites is included with leather and fancy goods in the OTHER GOODS group.
    For earlier years pipes and other smokers' requisites are included with cigars and snuff in the TOBACCO group.

[^12]:    *The averages shown for each of the three-year periods are unweighted averages of the yearly averages.
    $\dagger$ For 1966, expenditure on pipes and other smokers' requisites is included with leather and fancy goods in the OTHER GOODS group For earlier years pipes and other smokers' requisites are included with cigars and snuff in the TOBACCO group.

[^13]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^14]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^15]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^16]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.
    $\dagger$ Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.

[^17]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^18]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^19]:    *Including four households with incomes below $£ 6$ which are not shown separately in this table.

[^20]:    *Item group 4 includes four households with incomes below $£ 6$ which are not shown separately in this table.
    $\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.
    $\ddagger$ Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.

[^21]:    *Including four households with incomes below $£ 6$ which are not shown separately in this table.

[^22]:    *Item group 1 includes three households, and item group 4 contains two households with incomes below $£ 10$ which are not shown separately in this table.
    $\dagger$ Figure is not shown as it relates to only one household.
    $\ddagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^23]:    * Including five households with incomes below $£ 10$ which are not shown separately in this table.

[^24]:    * Including five households with incomes below $£ 10$ which are not shown separately in this table.
    $\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^25]:    * Including five households with incomes below $£ 10$ which are not shown separately in this table.
    $\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^26]:    *Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.

[^27]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^28]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^29]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^30]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^31]:    ${ }^{*}$ Three households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\dagger$ Seven households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\ddagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^32]:    *Three households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\dagger$ Seven households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\ddagger$ Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.
    §This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^33]:    *Three households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\dagger$ Seven households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.

[^34]:    *Three households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\dagger$ Seven households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\ddagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^35]:    *Three households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\dagger$ Seven households with incomes below $£ 10$ are not included.
    $\ddagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^36]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^37]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^38]:    *Figures are not shown as they relate to only one household.
    $\dagger$ This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^39]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^40]:    *This figure has a relatively high sampling error.

[^41]:    * See table K, item XI on page 10.

[^42]:    *Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings are included in Item Group 97 on page 108.
    $\dagger$ The following additional housing expenditure codes are available for each of the different types of dwellings though they are not used in the calculations of housing costs as published-gross annual value, calculated rateable value applicable to portion of dwelling occupied, calculated rates and calculated rent.
    $\ddagger$ Rates rebates are deducted from rates before housing costs are calculated. Separate figures for rates rebates are available.

[^43]:    *See Sampling Errors in the Family Expenditure Survey by W. F. F. Kemsley in Applied Statistics (Vol. XV, No. 1, 1966).
    $\dagger$ The reference period to which the number of recording households relates may be longer or shorter than two weeks. For many elements of income it extends up to 12 months. Information can be provided on request as to which items include reference periods other than two weeks.

[^44]:    The standard errors and average weekly expenditures for groups $1-5$ above relate to the households within the specified groups. Standard errors and expenditures for all other groups in this table relate to the 3,274 households which co-operated in the 1966 Survey.
    $\ddagger$ A number of households showed no housing costs since the rent received from sub-letting exceeded the housing costs incurred.

[^45]:    *One household made no payment for food during the period of record keeping.

[^46]:    *See Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1965 for index to previous reports.
    $\dagger$ Family Expenditure Survey Reports for 1963, 1964 and 1965 respectively. H.M. Stationery Office.
    $\ddagger$ Separate details for 1961, 1962 and 1963.

