

“Laissez-faire” development” approach. In 1996-1997 additional administrative measures were taken. The GOM has decided to increase the state monopoly in this sector by making it wholly-owned by ROMICA, which will be given priority in price setting. All the remaining state-owned companies will be merged, unless otherwise GOM has no other strategic interest and will be sold to an foreign company. ROMICA, however,

The women can perform euthanasia, whereas the men have no specific role, such as to administer sedatives or to give the injection. The family or group of friends, which could include wife and son, daughter, and/or other close relatives, should always request euthanasia. The physician, Mrs. Argandoña and her husband, Dr. Fernando Argandoña, are the first

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Economic Trends

ends

No 435
January 1990

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UNITED KINGDOM NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: THIRD QUARTER 1989 ESTIMATES

Gross domestic product at current and constant prices

In the third quarter of 1989, GDP at constant 1985 factor cost was 2 per cent higher than in the third quarter of 1988. Between the second and third quarters of 1989 GDP at constant 1985 factor cost increased ½ per cent after being broadly unchanged between the first and second quarters of last year.

All references to GDP in this article concern the average measure of GDP which continues to be calculated as the average of expenditure, income and output measures of GDP. The expenditure and income measures include national accounts statistical adjustments, which are described in the Notes at the end of this article.

Chart 1 shows recent increases in GDP each quarter compared with the same quarter a year earlier. Chart 2 shows GDP increases each quarter on a quarter earlier.

The average measure of GDP at current market prices ('money GDP') was 8½ per cent higher in the third quarter of 1989 than in the same period as 1988.

The implied factor cost GDP deflator ('index of total home costs') increased by 7 per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989 including an increase of 1½ per cent between the second and third quarters of last year.

The real income of the United Kingdom, as shown by gross national disposable income at constant market prices, increased by ½ per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989.

Estimates of GDP at current and constant prices, of real national disposable income and of the implied GDP deflators are given in index number form in table A. This is supplemented by information about the average measures presented in Table 1 of the Appendix.

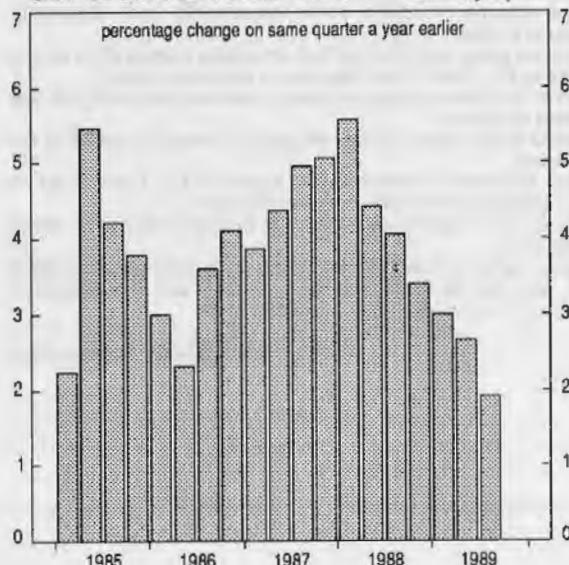
Revisions to GDP estimates and the main components, since the last set of quarterly estimates appeared in the October issue of Economic Trends, are described later in this article.

Estimates of GDP at constant factor cost are at constant 1985 factor cost, following both UK and recommended international practice of rebasing every five years using the years ending 0 and 5 as the reference year. Since 1985 the relative prices of various goods and services have changed, including a very large reduction in oil prices. The implications of this reduction for interpretation of GDP growth assessments are outlined in the Notes at the end of this article.

Chart 1

GDP at constant factor cost

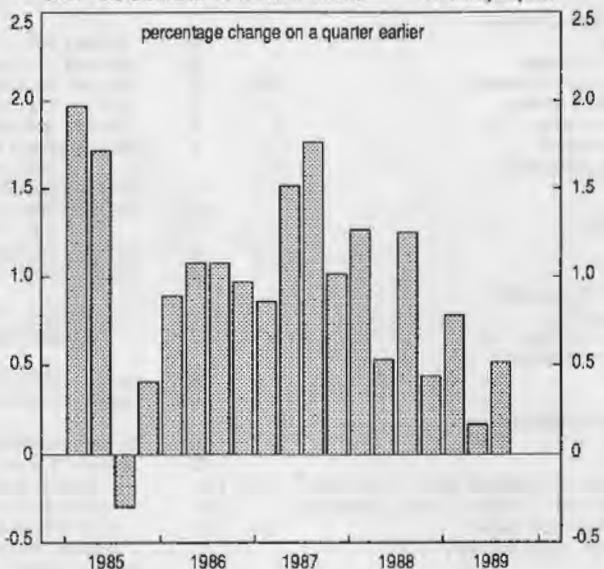
seasonally adjusted



This article presents quarterly estimates of national income, expenditure and output to the third quarter of 1989. Estimates of the components of GDP at constant prices are given here in terms of average 1985 prices. Summary estimates of GDP were first issued on 20 December 1989. This article incorporates later data than were available at that time. A short description of the United Kingdom national accounts is given as the introduction to the 1989 Edition of 'United Kingdom National Accounts', otherwise known as 'the CSO Blue Book' whilst more detailed information is available together with details of sources, methods and definitions used, in 'United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods' (HMSO 1985). Subsequent changes to sources, methods and definitions are described in the methodological notes to the 1989 CSO Blue Book. All commentary and charts are in terms of seasonally adjusted data.

Chart 2
GDP at constant factor cost

seasonally adjusted



Expenditure at constant 1985 prices (Table A2)

At constant prices, consumers' expenditure was broadly the same level in the third quarter of 1989 as the previous quarter and 4 per cent higher than in the same period of 1988. General government final consumption increased 1 per cent between the second and third quarters of 1989 to a level 2 per cent higher than a year earlier. Fixed investment, at constant prices, was broadly unchanged in the third quarter of 1989 compared with the previous quarter but 3½ per cent higher than a year earlier. Stockbuilding was higher in third quarter of last year than the second quarter.

At constant 1985 prices, total domestic expenditure (which is the sum of consumers' expenditure, general government final consumption, fixed investment and stockbuilding) rose by 1 per cent between the second and third quarters of 1989 whilst the deficit in overseas trade in goods and services, expressed at constant 1985 prices, increased from £5000 million to £5700 million. Compared with a year earlier total domestic expenditure was 3½ per cent up in the third quarter - well ahead of the GDP increase of 2 per cent over the same period - and the trade deficit was £1400 million higher.

TABLE A

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES
INDEX NUMBERS : SEASONALLY ADJUSTED¹**

1985=100

Implied gross domestic product deflator										
Value indices at current prices				Volume indices at 1985 prices					Based on expenditure data	
Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices ²	Gross domestic product at factor cost			Gross national disposable income (average estimate) at market prices ³	Gross domestic product at factor cost					
	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate		Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate ⁴	Output-based estimate	At market prices	At factor cost ⁵
DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DSAE	DJDT	DJCM
1981	71.6	71.3	71.8	71.1	89.5	89.7	90.2	89.0	79.8	79.5
1982	78.4	77.7	77.8	77.7	91.1	91.3	91.4	91.2	85.9	85.2
1983	85.5	85.1	85.4	85.2	94.9	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.0	90.0
1984	91.3	91.3	91.2 [†]	91.0	97.1 [†]	96.2	96.1	95.9	96.6	94.7
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	107.2 [†]	105.9 [†]	105.8	106.2 [†]	103.3	103.3 [†]	103.1 [†]	103.5 [†]	103.1 [†]	103.5
1987	117.8	116.3 [†]	116.2	116.4	108.0	108.0	107.8	108.0	108.0	107.8
1988	130.7	129.1	128.7	129.4	113.2	112.7	112.3	112.9	112.9	115.5 [†]
1985 Q1	97.0 [†]	97.5 [†]	97.5 [†]	97.4 [†]	98.7	98.7 [†]	98.6 [†]	98.8 [†]	98.1	98.8
Q2	99.6 [†]	99.9 [†]	100.0	99.9	100.3 [†]	100.4 [†]	100.5	100.4	99.4	99.5
Q3	100.9	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.3
Q4	102.4	102.1	102.0	102.2	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.8	101.4
1986 Q1	104.4	103.8	103.7	104.0	102.8	101.8	101.6	101.9	101.5	102.5
Q2	105.8	104.6	104.5	104.9	102.5	102.7	102.6	103.1	102.6	102.8 [†]
Q3	108.0	106.5	106.4	106.9	103.5	103.8	103.7	104.2	103.7	102.6
Q4	110.5	106.9	106.8	109.2	104.6	104.8	104.7	105.0	104.7	103.9
1987 Q1	112.5	111.3	111.2	111.4	105.4	105.6	105.5	105.7	105.6	106.1
Q2	115.6	114.3	114.2	114.3	106.9	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.2	106.6
Q3	119.7	118.0	117.9	118.0	109.1	109.0	108.9	109.0	109.1	108.3
Q4	123.3	121.8	121.6	121.9	110.5	110.1	109.9	110.2	110.2	110.6
1988 Q1	125.5	124.3	124.0	124.5	111.0	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.6	112.3
Q2	128.1	126.0	125.6	126.3	112.0	112.0	111.6	112.2	112.2	113.9
Q3	132.9	131.3	130.7	131.5	115.0	113.4	112.9	113.6	113.6	116.8
Q4	136.4	134.9	134.4	135.2	114.8	113.9	113.4	114.1	114.1	118.5
1989 Q1	139.3	138.4	137.9	138.6	116.6	114.8	114.4	115.0	115.0	120.9
Q2	142.2	140.4	139.8	140.6	116.0	115.0	114.5	115.2	115.2	122.8
Q3	144.3	142.9	142.3	143.1	115.8	115.6	115.1	115.8	115.8	124.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
1989 Q3	1.5 [†]	1.8 [†]	1.8 [†]	1.8 [†]	-0.1 [†]	0.5 [†]	0.5 [†]	0.5 [†]	0.5 [†]	1.0 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
1989 Q3	8.6 [†]	8.9 [†]	8.9 [†]	8.8 [†]	0.7 [†]	1.9 [†]	2.0 [†]	1.9 [†]	1.9 [†]	6.1 [†]
										6.8 [†]

1 These estimates are given to one decimal place but this does not imply that they can be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.
 2 "Money GDP".
 3 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).

4 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost, based on expenditure data.

5 The deflator implied by the expenditure-based GDP estimate at factor cost, that is the current price expenditure-based estimate of GDP at factor cost divided by the corresponding 1985 price estimate. Also known as the Index of total home costs.

Income at current prices (Table A3)

Income from employment in the third quarter of 1989 increased by 2½ per cent compared with the second quarter and was 10½ per cent up compared with the third quarter of 1988.

The gross trading profits of the corporate sector were lower in the third quarter than previous quarter but broadly unchanged compared with a year earlier. Within this total the gross trading profits of companies were higher in the third quarter of 1989 than a year earlier whilst the gross trading surplus of public corporations declined. These latter comparisons are however distorted by the transfer of British Steel PLC to the private sector in December 1988.

Output at constant 1985 prices (Table A4)

The output of the energy industries increased 5 per cent between the second and third quarters of 1989 but was still 8 per cent lower than a year earlier. Manufacturing output was broadly the same in the third quarter of 1989 as the second quarter at a level 3 per

Construction output was down 2 per cent in the third quarter compared with the second quarter but 4 per cent higher than the third quarter of 1988. Between the second and third quarters of 1989 the output of the service industries rose by ½ per cent with the output of 'distribution, hotels, catering', 'transport and communications', 'other services' each increasing by ½ per cent.

Personal income and saving (Table A7)

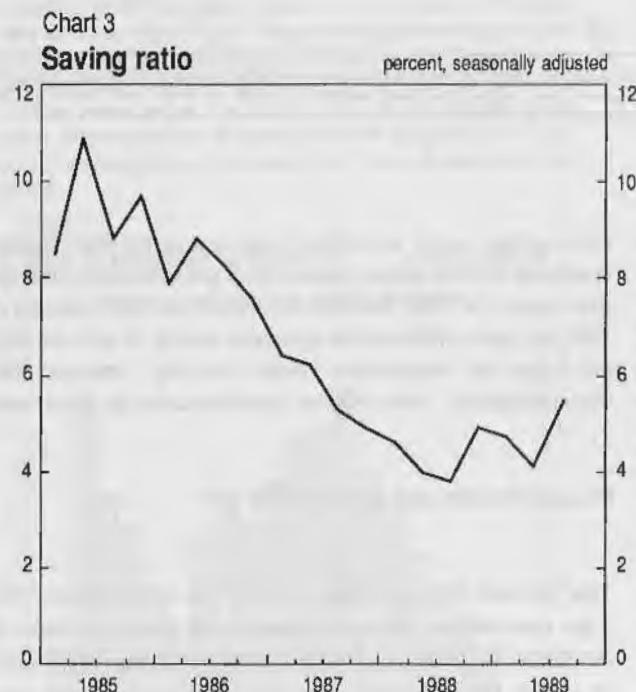
Total personal income before deductions, at current prices, rose 3 per cent between the second quarter and the third quarter of last year to £109.0 billion. Within the total, wages and salaries rose by 2½ per cent, employers' contributions grew by 1½ per cent, current grants from general government increased ½ per cent (following a small decline the previous quarter) while other personal income increased by 5½ per cent reflecting an increase in dividend receipts.

Personal disposable income increased by 3 per cent between the second and third quarters of 1989. Prices, as measured by the consumers' expenditure deflator, rose by 1½ per cent in the same period and, as a result, real personal disposable income (RPDI) increased by 1½ per cent to a level 5½ per cent higher in the third quarter than a year earlier. (Percentage changes in the components of personal income are shown in Table B.)

TABLE 8
CHANGES IN PERSONAL INCOME

	Seasonally adjusted	
	Percentage change	
	Latest quarter over same quarter in previous year	Latest four quarters on previous four quarters
	1989 Q3	1988 Q4 to 1989 Q3
Total personal income	10	10%
of which: Wages, salaries and forces' pay	11	11
Employers' contributions	6½	8
Current grants from general government	9	6
Other income	10	13½
UK taxes on income	11½	11½
Social security contributions	- 2	5½
Total personal disposable income	11	11
Consumers' expenditure implied deflator	5	5
Real personal disposable income	5½	5½

The saving ratio increased from 4 per cent to 5½ per cent between the second quarter and the third quarter of last year reflecting an increase in consumers' expenditure, at current prices, of 2 per cent whilst personal disposable income rose 3 per cent. The saving ratio over recent years is shown in Chart 3.

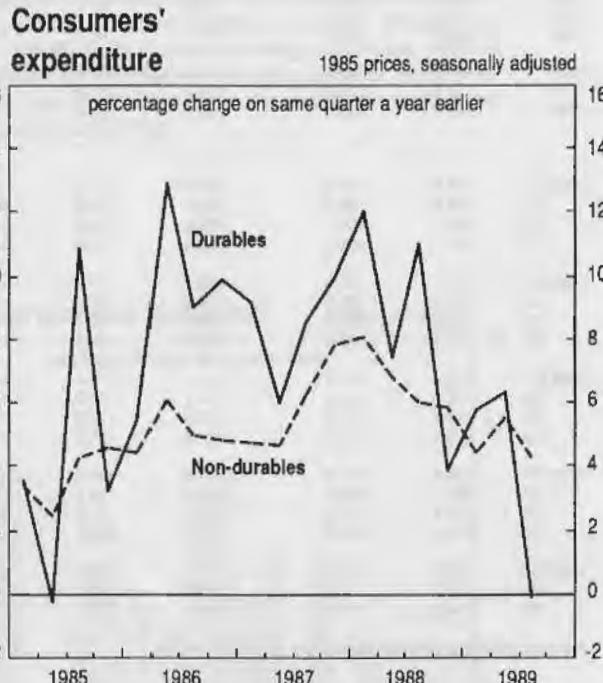


Consumers' expenditure (Table A8)

At current prices, consumers' expenditure grew 2 per cent between the second and third quarters of 1989 to reach a level 9 per cent higher than in the third quarter of 1988.

At constant prices, consumers' expenditure was broadly unchanged in the third quarter of 1989, compared with the previous quarter, and was 4 per cent higher than a year earlier. In the latest quarter, both expenditure on durable goods and on other goods and services were broadly unchanged. Chart 4 shows the growth of consumers' expenditure on durable goods and on other goods and services.

Chart 4



Comparing expenditures in the third quarters of 1988 and 1989 at constant prices, total spending on durable goods, was broadly unchanged made up of a 3½ per cent rise on vehicles and a fall of 9 per cent on furniture and floor coverings whilst spending on other durables was almost unchanged. Among non durable items, spending on food rose ½ per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989, expenditure on alcoholic drink increased by 3½ per cent and on tobacco rose ½ per cent. Over the same period spending on clothing and footwear declined by 2½ per cent and on energy products by 3 per cent. Expenditure on services was 6½ per cent higher.

Industrial and commercial companies (Table A10)

It is estimated that, after deducting stock appreciation, UK profits of industrial and commercial companies fell slightly between second quarter and the third quarter of 1989. Estimates of UK profits of these companies include national accounts statistical adjustments, which are described in the Notes at the end of this article.

Between the latest two quarters, gross trading profits (net of stock appreciation) of North Sea oil companies rose by 8 per cent but these profits were still 4 per cent lower in the third quarter of 1989 than a year earlier.

The gross trading profits (net of stock appreciation) of non-North Sea industrial and commercial companies totalled £16.6 billion in the third quarter of last year which was slightly down on the second quarter of 1989 but higher than a year earlier.

Payments of dividends on ordinary shares (net of payments by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parent companies and net of payments to other UK industrial and commercial companies) are estimated to have increased by 28 per cent between the second quarter and third quarter of last year, following a decrease of 20 per cent between the first and second quarters. Compared with a year earlier these dividends were up 34 per cent in the third quarter of 1989.

In the third quarter of 1989 payments of UK taxes on income were 11 per cent higher than in the second quarter of 1989 and 38 per cent higher than a year earlier.

These preliminary estimates suggest that the broad measure of UK industrial and commercial companies' undistributed income (that is, before deducting stock appreciation or net unremitted profits from and due to related overseas concerns) was £8000 million in the third quarter of 1989, compared with £10900 million in previous quarter.

Public corporations (Table A12)

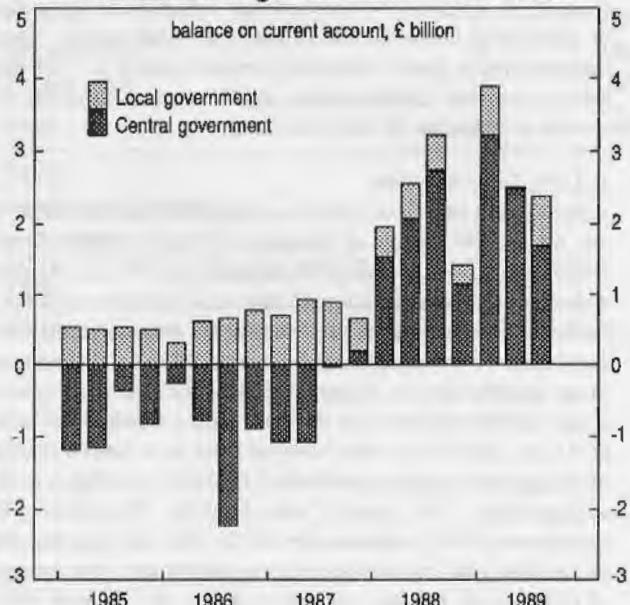
Provisional estimates suggest the gross trading surplus of public corporations (after deducting stock appreciation) was 20 per cent lower in the third quarter of 1989 than a year earlier. This comparison is distorted by the privatisation of British Steel PLC in December 1988.

Central government (Table A13)

Total central government receipts rose by 8 per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989. This included rises of 17 per cent in taxes on income, 6 per cent in taxes on expenditure and a 5 per cent fall in net national insurance contributions reflecting rebates and incentive payments to people switching into personal pension plans.

Total current expenditure of central government rose 11 per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989. Within this total, expenditure on final consumption (military defence, health services etc) rose 12 per cent whilst expenditure on subsidies, grants and debt interest combined increased by 10 per cent.

Chart 5
Central and local government seasonally adjusted



The faster rise in expenditure than income between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989 led to a decline in the surplus of income over expenditure on the current account of central government from £2700 million in the third quarter of 1988 to £1700 million in the third quarter of this year.

The quarterly balances on the current accounts of central government and local authorities over recent years are shown in Chart 5.

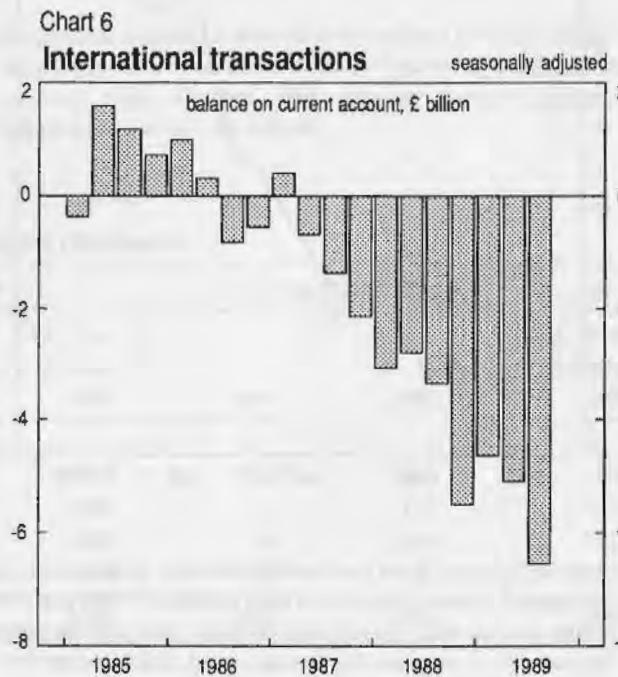
Local authorities (Table A14)

Total current receipts of local authorities were 7 per cent higher in the third quarter of last year than a year earlier. Current grants from central government increased 5 per cent over this period whilst receipts from rates and the community charge combined increased 11 per cent.

Total current expenditure rose 7 per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989 with expenditure on final consumption up 4 per cent over this period and expenditure on subsidies, grants and debt interest combined up 12 per cent.

International transactions (Tables A15 and A16)

At current prices, exports of goods were 13 per cent higher in the third quarter of 1989 than a year earlier and exports of services 11 per cent higher. Property income from abroad rose 19 per cent over the same period. Total UK current account credits, including transfers, increased by 14 per cent.



At current prices, imports of goods increased by 14 per cent between third quarters of 1988 and 1989 and imports of services by the same amount. Over the same period property income paid abroad increased 29 per cent. Overall UK current account debits, including transfers, increased 20 per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989.

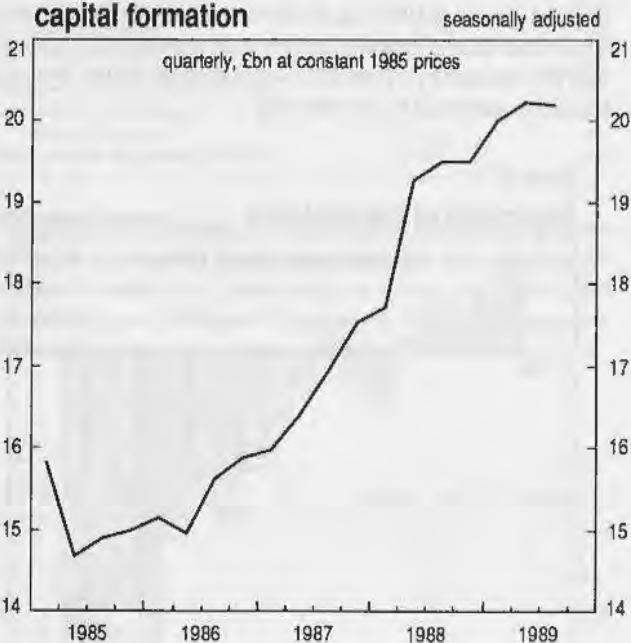
With imports of goods and services rising faster than exports over this period the deficit on the current account of the balance of payments increased from £3300 million in the third quarter of 1988 to £6500 million in the third quarter of last year. Trends in the current account balance over recent years are shown in Chart 6.

At constant 1985 prices, exports of goods were 5 per cent higher in the third quarter of last year than a year earlier whilst exports of services were 3 per cent higher. Imports of goods were 8 per cent up and imports of services 7 per cent higher over the same period.

Gross domestic fixed capital formation at 1985 prices (Tables A17 and A18)

Total fixed investment is estimated to have been 3½ per cent higher in the third quarter of 1989 than a year earlier. Fixed investment by the private sector rose 1 per cent and general government expenditure increased by 35 per cent, this latter increase reflecting erratically low expenditure in the third quarter of 1988. Over the same period fixed investment by public corporations increased 15 per cent, though this comparison is distorted by the privatisation of British Steel PLC in December 1988. As noted in the latest edition of the CSO Blue Book, fixed investment estimates now take into account estimates of the supply of capital goods to the domestic market. The quarterly profile of fixed investment over recent years is shown in Chart 7.

Chart 7
Gross domestic fixed capital formation



Analysed by asset, fixed investment in vehicles, ships and aircraft increased 5 per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989 whilst over the same period acquisitions of plant and machinery increased by 8 per cent. On the other hand, fixed investment in dwellings fell 5 per cent between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989 and in other new buildings and works was almost unchanged.

Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress at 1985 prices (Table A19)

Stockbuilding was higher in the third quarter of 1989 than in the second quarter. Excluding national accounts statistical adjustments, manufacturers' stocks increased £200 million in the third quarter of 1989 and whilst wholesalers stocks and the stocks of the energy and water industries both increased by £100 million. Elsewhere in the economy identified stock changes were smaller.

Revisions (Table A20)

The revisions mainly reflect new data received and a review of the national accounts statistical adjustment in the light of the latest data.

a. GDP(A)

It will be seen that GDP(I) at factor cost has been revised upwards throughout 1986, 1987 and 1988 and GDP(E) upwards in two out of these three years. On the other hand GDP(O) has been revised downwards slightly in two out of the same three years. The combined result of the changes is small upwards revisions to GDP(A) in each of the years from 1986 to 1988.

b. GDP(E)

For each of the three years 1986 to 1988, estimates for general government final consumption and gross domestic fixed capital formation have been revised downwards and estimates of the adjustment to factor cost increased.

These revisions together with a net upwards revision on incomes implies more under-recording in the expenditure measure than previously thought. Accordingly a national accounts statistical adjustment has been applied to consumers' expenditure in 1987 and those for subsequent periods substantially increased, since this category of expenditure is considered to be the most likely to be understated without this change.

c. GDP(I)

The upward revision of £1400 million to employment income in 1988 mainly reflects revised Inland Revenue estimates of the growth in wages and salaries, based on PAYE data for the fiscal year 1988/89, and firmer information from several sources on employers' contributions to national insurance and pension funds.

Upward revisions to 'other income' are almost entirely explained by fuller information on Schedule D tax returns from Inland Revenue.

Gross trading profits of companies have been revised downwards for 1988 mainly due to a reappraisal of financial companies' profits.

d. GDP(O)

The estimate of construction has been revised upwards due to revised estimates of self employment income based on tax returns and the results of the 1987 Annual Census of Construction.

Downwards revisions to 'other services' reflect the incorporation of information from the 1987 Census of Employment, which indicated lower growth since the previous Census in 1984 than hitherto assumed. Employment is used as a proxy for output for several components of 'other services'.

e. Long Term Revisions

A long term analysis of revisions experience was published in the August 1987 issue of Economic Trends. It showed that revisions to growth rates of GDP published for 1971 to 1981 were on balance upwards but not uniformly so: in the case of GDP(O) - which is now the main determinant of short term GDP(A) movements - it indicated that upward revisions to the first estimate of the growth rate of a quarter compared with the same quarter a year earlier averaged 0.6 per cent, with a standard deviation of 0.6 per cent. Since 1981 however there have been a number of changes to compilation methods of GDP(O), including a recent strengthening of the monthly sales inquiries. Experience with revisions to GDP(O) estimates for 1971 to 1981 may not therefore be a reliable guide to revisions to be expected to the initial estimate of GDP growth between the third quarters of 1988 and 1989.

NOTES

In this article references to GDP always refer to the average measures of GDP. No references are made to the expenditure, income and output measures since, as explained below (in the section on national accounts statistical adjustments), these all move broadly in line.

Caution in interpretation

The problems of consistency, particularly in terms of timing, between the different types of administrative and statistical records used in compilation of GDP have an important bearing on reconciliation of the three independent GDP estimates. In the interpretation of quarterly and annual national accounts estimates, special attention also needs to be paid to the higher margins of error attaching to series estimated at constant prices when the rate of inflation is changing significantly. Movements in exchange rates may also affect the valuation of international transactions and the measurement of profits derived from them.

National accounts estimates at constant prices have, since the five yearly rebasing in September 1988, been made at 1985 prices and indices calculated in terms of $1985 = 100$. Interpretation of estimates at constant prices should bear in mind that the choice of base year can affect significantly assessment of GDP growth rates where sharp changes in relative prices occur. In this connection it may be noted that the relative price of oil products was much higher in 1985 than today, with the result that GDP estimates at constant 1985 prices give a much larger weight to the recent variations in UK oil production than would be the case if estimates of GDP at constant prices were made in terms of a more up to date price structure.

National accounts statistical adjustments

To improve the coherence of the national accounts for the year 1988 statistical adjustments were made, in last year's CSO Blue Book, to some of the components of the expenditure measure of GDP. These adjustments anticipated revisions expected by CSO as fuller information becomes available. They reflected judgements reached by CSO about probable under or over-estimation of the series adjusted. They took note both of changes between 1987 and 1988 and of the overall discrepancies between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP.

Additionally, to improve further the coherence of the accounts, statistical adjustments were made to quarterly estimates of the expenditure and income measures of GDP for 1985 Q1 onwards. These experimental adjustments, summing to zero across each of the years 1985 to 1988, were attributed to the stockbuilding component of the expenditure measure of GDP and to gross trading profits of companies in the income measure, because it was believed these were the components for which accurate measurement was most difficult. The quarterly adjustments were aimed at ensuring that the quarterly paths of the expenditure and income measures of GDP moved more closely in line with the output measure, which CSO has always indicated is the best short term indicator of GDP movements. It followed that the quarterly path of GDP(A), which is calculated as the average of the three estimates based on expenditure, income and output data, also followed more closely the quarterly movements of the output measure.

In the latest estimates in this article the national accounts statistical adjustments have been reviewed in the light of the additional data received since October. The national accounts statistical adjustments are now as follows:

£ million	National accounts statistical adjustments					
	Current prices			Constant 1985 prices		
	1987	1988	First three quarters 1989	1987	1988	First three quarters 1989
GDP(E):						
Consumers' expenditure	1600	3500	4500	1500	3080	3750
GDFCF	0	1000	1800	0	850	1470
Stockbuilding	0	1500	3000	0	1240	2410
Exports (net)	0	500	430	0	520	430
Total	1600	6500	9730	1500	5690	8060
GDP(I):						
Gross trading profits of companies	0	0	1160	0	0	940*
Total	0	0	1160	0	0	940*

* Figures implicit in volume index of income measure of GDP.

The introduction of a national accounts statistical adjustment to consumers' expenditure for 1987, and the increased adjustments for 1988, reflect new data received since October on both income and expenditure, which together imply more under-recording of expenditure than before. The quarterly paths of the adjustments are also somewhat differently shaped from previously. In the case of expenditure components other than stockbuilding, their quarterly path now reflects CSO's judgement of the quarterly profile of under-recording through the year. For stockbuilding and gross trading profits of companies, the quarterly paths continue to be determined so as to keep the path of the income and expenditure measures of GDP as closely aligned as possible with the quarterly path of the output measure.

The inconsistencies between aggregate estimates of net external trade, domestic output and demand in the first three quarters of 1989 require national accounts statistical adjustments for 1989 somewhat larger than those for 1988, in order to present a coherent picture of recent economic developments. The adjustments which have been made ensure that the income and expenditure measures of GDP grow in line with the output measure (which CSO has always considered the best short term indicator) in the first three quarters of this year. In the expenditure measure they have been allocated to expenditure components to reflect CSO's judgement where under-recording of total domestic expenditure is most likely to lie. The national accounts statistical adjustment for stockbuilding also includes an experimental quarterly adjustment designed to ensure that quarter to quarter movements of the expenditure measure of GDP reflect changes in output. Similarly the gross trading profits of companies include adjustments required to ensure quarter to quarter changes in the income measure of GDP align with output movements. These adjustments are as follows:

		Stockbuilding at current prices seasonally adjusted	Stockbuilding at constant prices seasonally adjusted	Gross trading profits at current prices seasonally adjusted
1985	Q1	- 50	- 50	+ 540
	Q2	+ 180	+ 180	+ 430
	Q3	- 530	- 530	- 510
	Q4	+ 400	+ 400	- 460
1986	Q1	- 520	- 500	- 440
	Q2	- 710	- 690	- 580
	Q3	+ 870	+ 850	+ 720
	Q4	+ 360	+ 340	+ 300
1987	Q1	- 690	- 650	- 20
	Q2	- 10	+ 10	- 490
	Q3	- 590	- 530	- 560
	Q4	+ 1290	+ 1170	+ 1070
1988	Q1	- 210	- 170	- 880
	Q2	- 1580	- 1390	- 460
	Q3	+ 960	+ 850	+ 350
	Q4	+ 830	+ 710	+ 990
1989	Q1	+ 800	+ 670	- 30
	Q2	+ 180	+ 150	+ 700
	Q3	+ 820	+ 660	+ 490

These quarterly adjustments are aimed at ensuring that the quarterly paths of the expenditure and income measures of GDP move more closely in line with the output measure, which CSO has always indicated is the best short term indicator of GDP movements. It follows that the quarterly path of the average measure of GDP, which is calculated as the average of the three estimates based on expenditure, income and output data, also follows more closely the quarterly movements of the output measure.

The community charge

GDP estimates for 1989 are affected by the abolition of domestic rates in Scotland and the introduction of the community charge there. In the national accounts domestic rates are classified as a tax on expenditure on housing services, and are therefore included in consumers' expenditure at market prices, whereas the community charge is classified as a separate category in its own right, which is treated as a deduction from income in calculating personal disposable income. It follows that the community charge is not part of consumers' expenditure.

Estimates of consumers' expenditure and GDP at current market prices in the second and third quarters of 1989 are therefore marginally lower than they would have been if the community charge had not replaced domestic rates in Scotland. GDP at current factor cost is unaffected. Consumers' expenditure and GDP estimates at constant 1985 prices are also unaffected. A fuller description of the treatment of domestic rates and the community charge, and the impact of the switch from one to the other on national accounts estimates, appeared in the August 1989 issue of Economic Trends.

Polytechnics

Until 31 March 1989 polytechnics were organised and funded by local authorities and accordingly were classified to the local authority sector. On 1 April 1989 local authority control ceased when the polytechnics became independent bodies, funded by the Polytechnics Funding Council which came into operation on the same day. The activities of polytechnics since 1 April 1989 are therefore classified in the national accounts as private non-profit making bodies. No reclassification of their activities prior to 1 April 1989 needs to be made. Their new treatment is similar to universities, and like universities, their final expenditure appears as part of consumers' expenditure in the personal sector account. The Polytechnics Funding Council itself is classified to central government.

Appendix Tables

The tables in the Appendix give series of quarterly figures back to 1985. Where an obelus appears this indicates that the data are new or have been revised, with the period so marked the earliest to have been revised. If the obelus appears against the first figure in a column, this implies that earlier data may also have been revised. Such earlier data can be obtained from the CSO Databank, which contains all of the series given in the Appendix tables.

The CSO Databank

The data in these tables can be obtained in computer readable form via the CSO Databank service which provides macro-economic time series data on magnetic tape. Each series on the Databank is allocated a four letter identifier which appears in the Appendix tables at the head of each column of data. The Databank enables users, host bureaux and end users to have a longer run of the data than can be included in the tables.

Details of the service offered and the Schedule of charges may be obtained from the Databank Manager, CSO Directorate E1, Room 52A/4, Government Offices, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ (Telephone: 01-270 6386 or 6387). CSO does not offer direct on-line access for these data, but a list of host bureaux offering such a facility is available on request from CSO.

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*The tables show annual figures from 1981 and quarterly figures from 1985.

A1 Gross national and domestic product : average estimates

	£ million										Index numbers (1985=100)					
	At current prices					At 1985 prices					Gross domestic product				Implied gross domestic product deflators	
	At market prices				At factor cost				At current prices			At 1985 prices		Based on expenditure data		
	Gross domestic product "Money GDP" ^a	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product	less Factor cost adjustment ^b	Gross domestic product ^c	Gross national product ^d	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Factor cost adjustment ^e	Gross domestic product at factor cost	At market prices, "Money GDP"	At factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost ^f	
1981	CAOB 254 294 [†]	CGOA 1 222 [†]	GIBF 255 516 [†]	CTGV 36 096	CAOM 218 198 [†]	GIBD 219 420 [†]	CAOO 318 528 [†]	DJCU 44 246	CAOP 274 297 [†]	DJCL 71.6	CAON 71.3	FNAO 89.6	DJDD 89.7	DJDT 79.8	DJCM 79.5	
1982	278 408	1 468	279 876	40 656	237 752	239 220	324 048	44 895	279 161	78.4	77.7	91.2	91.3	85.9	85.2	
1983	303 634	2 893	306 527	43 233	260 401	263 294	335 595	46 355	289 240	85.5	85.1	94.4	94.6	90.5	90.0	
1984	324 443	4 518	328 961	45 057	279 386	283 904	342 725	48 377	294 348	91.3	91.3	96.5	96.2	94.7	94.9	
1985	355 317	2 721	358 038	49 445 [†]	308 593	355 317	49 445 [†]	305 872	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1986	380 760	5 210	385 970	56 689	324 071	329 281	367 945	52 107	315 838	107.2 [†]	105.9	103.6 [†]	103.3 [†]	103.5	102.6 [†]	
1987	418 432	4 824	423 256	62 555	355 877	360 701	385 614	55 349	330 265	117.8	116.3 [†]	108.5	108.0	108.5	107.8	
1988	464 450	5 513	469 963	69 452	394 998	400 511	402 011	57 377	344 634	130.7	129.1	113.1	112.7	115.5 [†]	114.6	
Seasonally adjusted																
1985 Q1	86 198 [†]	AIMD 946 [†]	87 144 [†]	DIAA 11 651 [†]	74 547 [†]	75 493 [†]	87 888 [†]	12 428 [†]	75 461 [†]	97.0	97.5	98.9 [†]	98.7	98.1	98.8	
Q2	88 480	682	89 162	12 070	76 410	77 092	88 999	12 199	78 800	99.6 [†]	99.9 [†]	100.2	100.4 [†]	99.4	99.5	
Q3	89 638	769	90 407	12 762	76 876	77 645	89 052	12 409	76 643	100.9	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.3	
Q4	91 001	324	91 325	12 962	78 039	78 363	89 377	12 409	76 968	102.4	102.1	100.6	100.7	101.8	101.4	
1986 Q1	92 735	1 061	93 796	13 394	79 341	80 402	90 487	12 760	77 727	104.4	103.8	101.9	101.6	102.5	102.1 [†]	
Q2	93 997	1 230	95 227	14 012	79 985	81 215	91 469	12 904	78 565	105.8	104.6	103.0	102.7	102.8 [†]	101.8	
Q3	95 905	1 457	97 362	14 446	81 459	82 916	92 526	13 116	79 410	108.0	106.5	104.2	103.8	103.7	102.6	
Q4	98 123	1 482	99 585	14 837	83 286	84 748	93 463	13 327	80 136	110.5	106.9	105.2	104.8	105.0	103.9	
1987 Q1	99 906	1 322	101 228	14 798	85 108	86 430	94 185	13 451	80 734	112.5	111.3	106.0	105.6	106.1	105.4	
Q2	102 690	1 170	103 860	15 310	87 380	88 550	95 650	13 658	81 992	115.6	114.3	107.7	107.2	107.4	106.6	
Q3	106 333	1 241	107 574	16 100	90 233	91 474	97 399	14 060	83 339	119.7	118.0	109.6	109.0	109.2	108.3	
Q4	109 503	1 091	110 594	16 347	93 156	94 247	98 380	14 180	84 200	123.3	121.8	110.8	110.1	111.3	110.6	
1988 Q1	111 483	1 012	112 495	16 414	95 069	96 081	99 298	14 074	85 224	125.5	124.3	111.8	111.5	112.3	111.6	
Q2	113 763	1 488	115 251	17 382	96 381	97 869	99 888	14 257	85 631	128.1	126.0	112.4	112.0	113.9	112.6	
Q3	118 084	1 502	119 586	17 713	100 371	101 873	101 106	14 388	86 718	132.9	131.3	113.8	113.4	116.8	115.7	
Q4	121 120	1 511	122 631	17 943	103 177	104 688	101 719	14 658	87 061	136.4	134.9	114.5	113.9	119.1	118.5	
1989 Q1	123 738	1 159	124 897	17 920	105 818	106 977	102 358	14 581	87 777	139.3	138.4	115.2	114.8	120.9	120.6	
Q2	126 353	366	126 719	19 026	107 327	107 693	102 932	15 023	87 909	142.2	140.4	115.9	115.0	122.8	122.1	
Q3	128 193	523	128 716	18 939	109 254	103 413	15 037	88 376	144.3	142.9	116.4	115.6	124.0	123.6		

1 Equals taxes on expenditure less subsidies.

2 The factor cost estimate of GDP is obtained from the market price estimate by subtracting the factor cost adjustment.

3 Gross national product equals Gross domestic product plus Net property income from abroad.

4 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies both valued at 1985 prices.

5 The deflator implied by the expenditure-based GDP estimate at factor cost that is the current price expenditure-based estimate of GDP at factor cost divided by the corresponding 1985 price estimate. Also known as the Index of total home costs.

A2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million

At market prices																
Domestic expenditure on goods and services																
Consumers' expenditure	General government final consumption				Value of physical assets in stocks and work in progress				Exports of goods and services				Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)			
	Consumers'	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in stocks and work in progress			Total	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	Less Taxes on expenditure	Less Subsidies	
At current prices																
1981	AIK	ACHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	CTGO [†]	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE	GIXM	CAOM
1981	154 701	33 879	21 573	55 452	41 304	-2 768	248 689 [†]	67 669	316 358	60 704	255 654	42 465	6 369	219 558	-1 360 [†]	218 198 [†]
1982	169 816	37 000	23 440	60 440	44 824	-1 188	273 892	72 943	346 835	68 064	278 771	46 467	5 811	238 115	-363	237 752
1983	185 895	40 654	25 212	65 866	48 615	1 465	301 841	80 357	382 198	77 871	304 327	49 502	6 269	261 094	-693	260 401
1984	198 895	43 142	26 715	69 857	54 960	1 287	324 999	92 190	417 189	93 020	324 169	52 595	7 538	279 112	274	279 386
1985	217 023	45 879	28 000	73 879	60 343	615	351 860	102 639	454 499	99 165	355 334	56 647 [†]	7 202	305 889 [†]	-17	305 872
1986	238 927 [†]	48 808 [†]	30 699 [†]	79 507 [†]	64 341 [†]	700 [†]	383 475	98 454 [†]	481 929 [†]	101 565	380 364 [†]	62 840	8 151	323 675	396	324 071
1987	263 421	52 061	33 277	85 338	73 391	1 248	423 398	107 070	530 468	112 332 [†]	418 136	68 686	8 131 [†]	355 581	296	355 877
1988	295 128	55 721	35 958	91 679	88 519	4 334	479 660	108 657	588 317	125 297	463 020	75 393	5 941	393 568	1 430	394 998
Unadjusted																
1985 Q1	50 829	12 098	7 058	19 156	15 794	44 [†]	85 823 [†]	25 535	111 358 [†]	28 114	85 244 [†]	13 775 [†]	2 318	73 787 [†]		
Q2	52 276	11 017	6 927	17 944	13 425	1 074	84 719	26 245	110 964	25 326	85 638	13 273	1 698	74 063		
Q3	55 301	11 224	6 826	18 050	14 969	162	88 482	24 995	113 477	23 870	89 607	14 610	1 615	76 612		
Q4	58 617	11 540	7 189	18 729	16 155	-665	92 836	25 864	118 700	23 855	94 845	14 989	1 571	81 427		
1986 Q1	55 690 [†]	12 863 [†]	7 525	20 388 [†]	15 917 [†]	-141	91 854	23 411 [†]	115 265	23 630 [†]	91 635	14 892	1 703	78 446		
Q2	58 090	11 745	7 804 [†]	19 549	14 308	3	91 950	24 487	116 437	25 379	91 058	14 876	1 518	77 700		
Q3	61 117	11 915	7 549	19 464	16 449	709	97 739	24 048	121 787	25 843	95 944	16 285	1 485	81 144		
Q4	64 030	12 285	7 821	20 106	17 667	129	101 932	26 508	128 440	26 713	101 727	16 787	1 445	86 385		
1987 Q1	60 821	13 241	8 020	21 261	17 206	-713	98 575	25 537	124 112	25 747	98 365	16 475	1 882	83 772		
Q2	63 113	12 497	8 413	20 910	16 511	783	101 317	26 085	127 402	27 643	99 759	16 120	1 546 [†]	85 185		
Q3	67 912	12 991	8 175	21 166	18 839	905	108 822	27 659	136 481	29 664	106 817	17 841	1 326	90 302		
Q4	71 575	13 332	8 669	22 001	20 835	273	114 684	27 789	142 473	29 278	113 195	18 250	1 377	96 322		
1988 Q1	68 242	14 170	8 841	23 011	20 609	482	112 344	25 528	137 872	28 732	109 140	17 933	1 791	92 998		
Q2	70 946	13 469	8 907	22 376	20 715	27	114 064	26 955	141 019	30 901	110 118	17 976	1 374	93 516		
Q3	76 582	13 512	8 994	22 506	22 944	1 730	123 762	27 969	151 731	32 998	118 733	19 553	1 309	100 489		
Q4	79 358	14 570	9 216	23 786	24 251	2 095	129 490	28 205	157 695	32 666	125 029	19 931	1 467	106 565		
1989 Q1	74 977	15 224	9 331	24 555	24 157	1 740	125 429	28 226	153 655	32 955	120 700	19 121	1 572	103 151		
Q2	78 756	14 703	9 369	24 072	22 990	1 923	127 741	30 356	158 097	35 903	122 194	19 421	1 323	104 096		
Q3	84 015	15 218	9 437	24 655	24 577	1 687	134 934	31 059	165 993	37 234	128 759	20 710	1 252	109 301		
Seasonally adjusted																
1985 Q1	AIK	ACHP	CSBK	AAXV	DECR	DGAQ	DIGS	DJAZ	DIAB	DJBC	DJBB	AAXP	AAXW	DJBA		
1985 Q1	52 714	11 426	7 021	18 447	15 598	-75 [†]	86 684 [†]	25 970	112 654 [†]	26 464	86 190 [†]	13 812 [†]	2 161	74 539 [†]	8 [†]	74 547 [†]
Q2	53 344	11 311	6 840	18 151	14 876	765	86 936	26 653	113 599	25 083	88 506	13 842	1 772	76 436	-26	76 410
Q3	54 924	11 522	6 940	18 462	15 016	-57	88 345	25 045	113 390	23 732	89 658	14 421	1 659	76 896	-20	76 876
Q4	56 041	11 620	7 199	18 819	15 053	-18	89 895	24 971	114 866	23 886	90 980	14 572	1 610	78 018	21	78 039
1986 Q1	57 679 [†]	12 174 [†]	7 481	19 655 [†]	15 805 [†]	-138	92 801	24 569 [†]	117 370	24 704 [†]	92 666	14 937	1 543	79 272	69	79 341
Q2	59 371	12 053	7 687 [†]	19 740	15 506	-369	94 248	24 297	118 545	24 654	93 891	15 538	1 526	79 879	106	79 985
Q3	60 354	12 231	7 688	19 919	16 455	510	97 238	24 069	121 307	25 521	95 786	16 005	1 559	81 340	119	81 459
Q4	61 523	12 350	7 843	20 193	16 775	697	99 188	25 519	124 707	26 686	98 021	16 360	1 523	83 184	102	83 286
1987 Q1	63 144	12 548	7 966	20 514	16 931	-620	99 969	26 281	126 250	26 400	99 850	16 520	1 722	85 052	56	85 108
Q2	64 509	12 827	8 278	21 105	17 841	337	103 792	26 483	130 275	27 618	102 657	16 850	1 540 [†]	87 347	33	87 380
Q3	66 752	13 301	8 332	21 633	18 793	744	107 922	27 572	135 494	29 222	106 272	17 514	1 414	90 172	61	90 233
Q4	69 016	13 385	8 701	22 086	19 826	787	111 715	26 734	138 449	29 092	109 357	17 802	1 455	93 010	146	93 156
1988 Q1	71 092	13 482	8 778	22 260	20 302	629	114 283	26 056	140 339	29 122	111 217	18 048	1 634	94 803	266	95 069
Q2	72 463	13 803	8 755	22 558	22 226	-460	116 787	27 406	144 193	30 786	113 407	18 746	1 364	96 025	356	96 381
Q3	74 879	13 820	9 173	22 993	22 855	1 573	122 300	27 887	150 187	32 509	117 678	19 114	1 401	99 965	406	100 371
Q4	76 694	14 616	9 252	23 868	23 136	2 592	126 290	27 308	153 598	32 680	120 718	19 485	1 542	102 775	402	103 177
1989 Q1	78 305	14 546	9 267	23 813	24 008	2 236	128 362	29 283	157 645	34 288	123 357	19 335	1 415	105 437	381	105 818
Q2	80 353	15 037	9 239	24 276	24 765	1 068	130 482	30 429	160 911	34 948	125 963	20 336	1 310	106 937	390	107 327
Q3	81 778	15 524	9 577	25 101	25 019	1 531	133 429	31 388	164 817	37 020	127 797	20 287	1 348	108 858	396	109 254

¹ The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst both a seasonally adjusted and an unadjusted version exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

A2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million

At market prices															
Domestic expenditure on goods and services															
Consumers' expenditure	General government final consumption			Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress			Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	Factor cost adjustment ¹	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) ²	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ²	
	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	In stocks	and work in progress									
Revalued at 1985 prices³															
CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJCZ	DFDM	DHBK	DIEL	DJCV	DJDA	DJCY	DJCX	DJCU	DJCW	GIXS	CAOP	
1981	195 173	44 108	27 074	71 184	48 298	-3 200	310 888 [†]	88 307	399 148	78 878	320 247	44 246	276 007	-1 710 [†]	
1982	197 051	44 421	27 318	71 762	50 915	-1 281	318 186	89 048	407 203	82 721	324 471	44 895	279 587	-426	
1983	205 484	45 281	27 912	73 193	53 476	1 357	333 510	90 971	424 481	88 116	336 365	46 355	290 010	-770	
1984	209 207	45 741	28 161	73 902	58 058	1 112	342 279	96 892	439 171	96 735	342 436	48 377	294 059	289	
1985	217 023	45 879	28 000	73 879	60 343	615	351 860	102 639	454 499	99 165	355 334	49 445 [†]	305 889 [†]	-17	
1986	228 951 [†]	46 731 [†]	28 568 [†]	75 299 [†]	61 608 [†]	680 [†]	366 538	106 906	473 444 [†]	105 885 [†]	367 559 [†]	52 107	315 452	386	
1987	242 963	46 827	29 273	76 100	66 862	1 027	386 952	112 352 [†]	499 304	113 965	385 339	55 349	329 990	275	
1988	259 656	46 893	29 514	76 407	76 000	3 558	415 621	113 210	528 831	128 068	400 763	57 377	343 386	1 248	
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1	51 879	12 387	6 999	19 386	16 151	-20 [†]	87 396 [†]	24 795	112 191 [†]	24 870	87 321 [†]	12 360 [†]	74 961 [†]		
Q2	52 273	10 973	7 021	17 994	13 528	1 170	84 965	25 818	110 783	24 913	85 870	11 514	74 356		
Q3	54 934	11 162	6 902	18 064	14 850	88	87 936	25 458	113 394	24 523	88 871	12 565	76 306		
Q4	57 937	11 357	7 078	18 435	15 814	-623	91 563	26 568	118 131	24 859	93 272	13 006	80 266		
1986 Q1	54 250 [†]	12 508 [†]	7 140	19 648 [†]	15 521 [†]	-17	89 402	24 895	114 297	24 355 [†]	89 942	12 649	77 293		
Q2	55 746	11 287	7 155 [†]	18 442	13 727	-35	87 880	26 914 [†]	114 794	26 810	87 984	12 203	75 781		
Q3	58 143	11 341	7 076	18 417	15 656	707	92 923	26 674	119 597	27 279	92 318	13 269	79 049		
Q4	60 812	11 595	7 197	18 792	16 704	25	96 333	28 423	124 756	27 441	97 315	13 986	83 329		
1987 Q1	56 899	12 139	7 320	19 459	16 135	-708	91 785	27 235	119 020	25 978	93 042	13 283	79 759		
Q2	58 373	11 311	7 329	18 640	15 086	640	92 739	27 424	120 163	27 963	92 200	12 906	79 294		
Q3	62 127	11 546	7 252	18 798	17 001	918	98 842	28 542	127 384	29 859	97 525	14 262	83 263		
Q4	65 564	11 831	7 372	19 203	18 640	179	103 586	29 151	132 737	30 165	102 572	14 898	87 674		
1988 Q1	61 430	12 362	7 491	18 853	18 186	413	99 882	27 432	127 314	29 622	97 692	13 845	83 847		
Q2	62 386	11 377	7 401	18 778	17 818	-31	98 951	28 572	127 523	31 704	95 819	13 503	82 316		
Q3	66 544	11 255	7 296	18 551	19 461	1 507	106 063	28 537	134 600	33 365	101 235	14 607	86 628		
Q4	69 296	11 899	7 326	19 225	20 535	1 669	110 725	28 669	139 394	33 377	106 017	15 422	90 595		
1989 Q1	63 931	12 326	7 461	19 787	20 123	1 304	105 145	28 146	133 291	33 368	99 923	14 288	85 635		
Q2	65 933	11 416	7 292	18 708	18 767	1 470	104 878	29 117	133 995	35 134	98 861	14 199	84 662		
Q3	69 141	11 658	7 250	18 908	19 953	1 600	109 602	29 473	139 075	35 715	103 360	15 239	88 121		
Seasonally adjusted															
CAAB	DIAV	DIAW	DIAT	DECU	DGBA	DIAY	DJDG	DIAU	DJDJ	DJD1	DIAS	DJDH			
1985 Q1	53 614	11 676	6 954	18 630	15 816	-136 [†]	87 924 [†]	25 299	113 223 [†]	25 342	87 881 [†]	12 428 [†]	75 453 [†]	8 [†]	75 461 [†]
Q2	53 635	11 337	6 995	18 332	14 672	809	87 448	26 239	113 687	24 662	89 025	12 199	76 826	-28	76 800
Q3	54 643	11 455	6 978	18 433	14 878	-112	87 842	25 545	113 387	24 315	89 072	12 409	76 663	-20	76 643
Q4	55 131	11 411	7 073	18 484	14 977	54	88 646	25 556	114 202	24 846	89 356	12 409	76 947	21	76 968
1986 Q1	56 055 [†]	11 802 [†]	7 088	18 890 [†]	15 159 [†]	14	90 118	25 931	116 049	25 630 [†]	90 419	12 760	77 659	68	77 727
Q2	57 254	11 649	7 122 [†]	18 771	14 957	-469	90 513	26 917 [†]	117 430	26 065	91 365	12 904	78 461	104	78 565
Q3	57 586	11 641	7 159	18 800	15 623	558	92 587	26 850	119 417	27 007	92 410	13 116	79 294	116	79 410
Q4	58 056	11 639	7 199	18 838	15 869	577	93 340	27 208	120 548	27 183	93 365	13 327	80 038	98	80 136
1987 Q1	58 940	11 475	7 257	18 732	15 982	-599	93 055	27 783	120 838	26 707	94 131	13 451	80 680	54	80 734
Q2	59 979	11 682	7 293	18 975	16 392	197	95 543	28 003	123 546	27 928	95 618	13 658	81 960	32	81 992
Q3	61 333	11 835	7 343	19 178	16 964	725	98 200	28 622	126 822	29 480	97 342	14 060	83 282	57	83 339
Q4	62 711	11 835	7 380	19 215	17 524	704	100 154	27 944	128 098	29 850	98 248	14 180	84 068	132	84 200
1988 Q1	63 938	11 736	7 421	19 157	17 714	582	101 391	27 741	129 132	30 073	99 059	14 074	84 985	239	85 224
Q2	64 108	11 746	7 365	19 111	19 281	-501	101 999	29 253	131 252	31 681	99 571	14 257	85 314	317	85 631
Q3	65 331	11 538	7 391	18 929	19 500	1 319	105 079	28 617	133 696	32 942	100 754	14 388	86 366	352	86 718
Q4	66 279	11 873	7 337	19 210	19 505	2 158	107 152	27 599	134 751	33 372	101 379	14 658	86 721	340	87 061
1989 Q1	66 842	11 707	7 386	19 093	20 004	1 877	107 816	29 017	136 833	34 791	102 042	14 581	87 461	316	87 777
Q2	67 712	11 781	7 259	19 040	20 229	608	107 589	29 307	138 896	34 283	102 613	15 023	87 590	319	87 909
Q3	67 817	11 935	7 340	19 275	20 204	1 466	108 762	29 958	138 720	35 627	103 093	15 037	88 056	320	88 376

1 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

2 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst both a seasonally and an unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical

discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

3 For years up to and including 1982, totals differ from the sum of their components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

A3 Gross domestic product at factor cost: by category of Income

£ million

	Factor incomes							Gross domestic product (income-based)	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) ⁷	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ⁷
	Income from employment ¹	Gross trading profits of companies ^{2,3,4}	Gross trading surplus of public corporations ^{2,4}	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises ²	Other income ⁵	Total domestic income ⁶	less Stock appreciation			
At current prices										
	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAU	DJAT	DJAL	GIXQ	CAOM
1981	149 573	27 295	7 821	236	38 636	223 561	5 974	217 587	611 [†]	218 198 [†]
1982	158 622	31 460	9 347	216	42 178	241 823	4 276	237 547	205	237 752
1983	169 586	39 837	9 847	50	45 542	264 862	4 204	260 658	-257	260 401
1984	180 145	44 967	8 204	-117	49 767	282 966	4 509	278 457	929	279 386
1985	194 865	52 572	7 025	243	53 888	308 593	2 739	305 854	18	305 872
1986	209 876 [†]	48 334 [†]	7 953	145	60 379 [†]	326 687 [†]	1 766	324 921 [†]	-850	324 071
1987	226 098	61 128	8 713	-58	66 894	360 775	4 744 [†]	356 031	-154	355 877
1988	251 160	69 404	7 297 [†]	-70	74 034	401 825	6 130	395 695	-697	394 998
Unadjusted										
1985 Q1	46 861	14 093	1 541	156	13 082 [†]	75 733 [†]	1 626	74 107 [†]		
Q2	48 156	12 841 [†]	1 632	-18	13 249	75 860	363	75 497		
Q3	49 483	11 653	1 535	39	13 532	76 242	113	76 129		
Q4	50 365	13 985	2 317	66	14 025	80 758	637	80 121		
1986 Q1	50 609 [†]	11 112	2 435	38	14 581	78 775	-138	78 913		
Q2	52 099	10 553	1 900	24	14 848	79 424	-71 [†]	79 495		
Q3	53 028	12 292	1 316	66	15 265	81 967	752	81 215		
Q4	54 140	14 377	2 302	17	15 685	86 521	1 223	85 298		
1987 Q1	53 805	14 177	1 738	51	16 105	85 876	1 404	84 472		
Q2	55 661	14 506	1 540	-60	16 482	88 129	1 317	86 812		
Q3	57 254	15 288	1 348	-6	16 935	90 819	1 109	89 710		
Q4	59 378	17 157	2 087	-43	17 372	95 951	914	95 037		
1988 Q1	59 995	15 483	1 905	-12	17 870	95 241	1 356	93 885		
Q2	61 849	15 920	1 637	28	18 237	97 671	1 661	96 010		
Q3	63 538	18 008	1 570	-2	18 708	101 822	1 426	100 396		
Q4	65 778	19 993	2 185 [†]	-84	19 219	107 091	1 687	105 404		
1989 Q1	66 517	18 415	1 988	112	19 755	106 787	2 010	104 777		
Q2	68 474	19 008	1 568	-79 [†]	20 188	109 159	2 098	107 061		
Q3	70 309	18 219	1 190	39	20 691	110 448	1 362	109 086		
Seasonally adjusted										
	DIAC	CIAD	ADRO	DJBH	DIAD	DJCE	DJBE			
1985 Q1	47 311	14 228 [†]	1 160	156	13 082 [†]	75 937 [†]	1 485	74 452 [†]	95 [†]	74 547 [†]
Q2	48 198	13 439	1 859	-18	13 249	76 727	357	76 370	40	76 410
Q3	49 364	12 020	2 120	39	13 532	77 075	174	76 901	-25	76 876
Q4	49 992	12 885	1 886	66	14 025	78 854	723	78 131	-92	78 039
1986 Q1	51 084 [†]	11 540	1 984	38	14 581	79 227	-278	79 505	-184	79 341
Q2	52 157	10 978	2 144	24	14 848	80 151	-81 [†]	80 232	-247	79 985
Q3	52 902	12 421	1 882	66	15 265	82 536	823	81 713	-254	81 459
Q4	53 733	13 395	1 943	17	15 685	84 773	1 302	83 471	-185	83 286
1987 Q1	54 301	14 426	1 584	51	16 105	86 467	1 284	85 183	-75	85 108
Q2	55 686	14 941	1 645	-60	16 482	88 694	1 294	87 400	-20	87 380
Q3	57 178	15 613	1 707	-6	16 935	91 425	1 185	90 240	-7	90 233
Q4	58 935	16 148	1 777	-43	17 372	94 189	981	93 208	-52	93 156
1988 Q1	60 539	16 345	1 707	-12	17 870	96 449	1 249	95 200	-131	95 069
Q2	61 879	16 258	1 793	28	18 237	98 195	1 640	96 555	-174	96 381
Q3	63 453	17 995	1 911	-2	18 708	102 065	1 491	100 574	-203	100 371
Q4	65 289	18 806	1 886 [†]	-84	19 219	105 116	1 750	103 366	-189	103 177
1989 Q1	67 043	19 211	1 796	112	19 755	107 917	1 911	106 006	-188	105 818
Q2	68 501	19 290	1 694	-79 [†]	20 188	109 594	2 074	107 520	-193	107 327
Q3	70 208	18 379	1 543	39	20 691	110 860	1 413	109 447	-183	109 254

1 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

3 Including financial institutions.

4 Figures reflect privatisations.

5 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.

6 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.

7 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst both a seasonally adjusted and an unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

A4 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1985 = 100

	Production						Service industries			Gross domestic product (output- based measure)
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing	Total ¹	Construction	Distribution hotels and catering	Transport and communication	Other services	Total	
	19	106	238	344	59	134	70	374	578	1000
1985 Weights	CKAP	DVIN	DVIM	DVJO	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE	DSAE	
1981	88	86.5	90.9	89.6	82.1	85	91	91	89.6	89.0
1982	95	91.6	91.1	91.3	88.6	87	90	92	90.8	91.0
1983	90	96.8	93.7	94.7	94.3	91	92	95	93.8	94.0
1984	105	88.8	97.6	94.9	98.6	96	97	98	97.1	96.6
1985	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100.0	100.0
1986	99	105.0	100.9 [†]	102.1 [†]	104.6 [†]	104	105	103 [†]	103.7 [†]	103.1 [†]
1987	99	103.9	106.6	105.7	110.6	111	113	108	109.4	108.0
1988	101	99.3 [†]	114.1	109.5	118.8	118	120 [†]	112	114.7	112.9
Seasonally adjusted										
1985 Q1	102	91.8 [†]	100.4 [†]	97.7 [†]	100.6	99	99	99	99.2	98.8 [†]
Q2	100	102.9	101.2	101.7	100.0	100	99	100	99.7	100.5
Q3	99	102.4	99.8	100.6	98.7	100	100	100	100.1 [†]	100.2
Q4	100	102.9	98.7	100.0	100.7	101	101	101	100.9	100.6
1986 Q1	99	106.2	98.9	101.1	100.0 [†]	101 [†]	103	102	102.0	101.5
Q2	99	105.4	100.0	101.7	104.6	103	104 [†]	103	103.0	102.6
Q3	99	106.8	100.7	102.6	105.8	104	105	104	104.2	103.7
Q4	99	101.5	103.8	103.1	107.9	106	108	105	105.5	104.7
1987 Q1	99	105.1	102.9	103.6	109.3	108	108	106	106.6	105.6
Q2	99	102.9	106.2	105.2	107.5	110	113	107 [†]	108.7	107.2
Q3	99	103.6	107.8	106.5	111.0	112	117	109	110.7	109.1
Q4	100	104.0	109.4	107.8	114.7	114	115	110	111.6	110.2
1988 Q1	100	100.7	111.0	107.8	119.7	116	121	111	113.4	111.6
Q2	100	102.8	112.5	109.5	117.9	116	119	112	113.6	112.2
Q3	101	98.9	115.9	110.6	117.4	119	120	113	115.4	113.8
Q4	101	94.8	117.1	110.2	120.3	120	122	114	116.2	114.1
1989 Q1	101	88.8	118.8	109.5	125.2	122	125	115	117.6	115.0
Q2	102	86.6	119.3	109.2	124.8	121	125	116	118.2	115.2
Q3	103 [†]	91.1	119.4	110.7	122.2	121	126	116	118.6	115.8

1 Any differences between this column and the data on page 28 arise because the latter may be based on later information.

A5 Index numbers

1985=100

Value indices at current prices				Volume indices at 1985 prices					
Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices ¹	Gross domestic product at factor cost			Average estimates at market prices		Gross domestic product at factor cost			Output-based estimate
	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Gross domestic product	Gross national disposable income ²	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	
DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	FNAO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIARI	DSAE
1981 71.6	71.3	71.8	71.1	89.6	89.5	89.7	90.2	89.4	89.0
1982 78.4	77.7	77.8	77.7	91.2	91.1	91.3	91.4	91.2	91.0
1983 85.5	85.1	85.4	85.2	94.4	94.9	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.0
1984 91.3	91.3	91.2 [†]	91.0	96.5	97.1 [†]	96.2	96.1	95.9	96.6
1985 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986 107.2 [†]	105.8 [†]	105.8	106.2 [†]	103.6 [†]	103.3	103.3 [†]	103.1 [†]	103.5 [†]	103.1 [†]
1987 117.8	116.3 [†]	116.2	116.4	108.5	108.0	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.0
1988 130.7	129.1	128.7	129.4	113.1	113.2	112.7	112.3	112.9	112.9
Seasonally adjusted									
1985 Q1 97.0 [†]	97.5 [†]	97.5 [†]	97.4 [†]	98.9 [†]	98.7 [†]	98.7 [†]	98.7 [†]	98.6 [†]	98.8 [†]
Q2 99.6 [†]	99.9 [†]	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.3 [†]	100.4 [†]	100.5	100.4	100.5
Q3 100.9	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.2
Q4 102.4	102.1	102.0	102.2	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.6
1986 Q1 104.4	103.8	103.7	104.0	101.9	102.8	101.6	101.6	101.9	101.5
Q2 105.8	104.6	104.5	104.9	103.0	102.5	102.7	102.6	103.1	102.6
Q3 108.0	106.5	106.4	106.9	104.2	103.5	103.8	103.7	104.2	103.7
Q4 110.5	108.9	108.8	109.2	105.2	104.6	104.8	104.7	105.0	104.7
1987 Q1 112.5	111.3	111.2	111.4	106.0	105.4	105.6	105.5	105.7	105.6
Q2 115.6	114.3	114.2	114.3	107.7	106.9	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.2
Q3 119.7	118.0	117.9	118.0	109.6	109.1	109.0	108.9	109.0	109.1
Q4 123.3	121.8	121.6	121.9	110.8	110.5	110.1	109.9	110.2	110.2
1988 Q1 125.5	124.3	124.0	124.5	111.8	111.0	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.6
Q2 128.1	126.0	125.8	126.3	112.4	112.0	112.0	111.6	112.2	112.2
Q3 132.9	131.3	130.7	131.5	113.8	115.0	113.4	112.9	113.6	113.6
Q4 136.4	134.9	134.4	135.2	114.5	114.8	113.9	113.4	114.1	114.1
1989 Q1 139.3	138.4	137.9	138.6	115.2	116.6	114.8	114.4	115.0	115.0
Q2 142.2	140.4	139.8	140.6	115.9	116.0	115.0	114.5	115.2	115.2
Q3 144.3	142.9	142.3	143.1	116.4	115.8	115.6	115.1	115.8	115.8

1 "Money GDP".

2 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).

A6 Gross domestic product, expenditure, Income and average estimates: relationships

£ million

	Unadjusted			Seasonally adjusted ¹			Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost	
	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Residual error between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP ²	Gross domestic product (income-based) at factor cost	Residual error between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP ²				
				Attributed to the expenditure-based measure ³	Attributed to the income-based measure ⁴	Total		
At current prices								
1981	DJAE 219 558	DJAS 1 971	DJAL 217 587	-GIXM 1 360 [†]	GIXQ 611 [†]	DJDS 1 971	CAOM 218 198 [†]	
1982	238 115	568	237 547	363	205	568	237 752	
1983	261 094	436	260 658	693	-257	436	260 401	
1984	279 112	655	278 457	-274	929	655	279 386	
1985	305 889 [†]	35 [†]	305 854	17	18	35 [†]	305 872	
1986	323 675	-1 246	324 921 [†]	-396	-850	-1 246	324 071	
1987	355 581	-450	356 031	-296	-154	-450	355 877	
1988	393 568	-2 127	395 695	-1 430	-697	-2 127	394 998	
1985 Q1	73 787 [†]	-320 [†]	74 107 [†]	-8 [†]	95 [†]	87 [†]	74 547 [†]	
Q2	74 063	-1 434	75 497	26	40	66	76 410	
Q3	76 612	483	76 129	20	-25	-5	76 876	
Q4	81 427	1 306	80 121	-21	-92	-113	78 039	
1986 Q1	78 446	-467	78 913	-69	-164	-233	79 341	
Q2	77 700	-1 795	79 495	-106	-247	-353	79 985	
Q3	81 144	-71	81 215	-119	-254	-373	81 459	
Q4	86 385	1 087	85 298	-102	-185	-287	83 286	
1987 Q1	83 772	-700	84 472	-56	-75	-131	85 108	
Q2	85 185	-1 627	86 812	-33	-20	-53	87 380	
Q3	90 302	592	89 710	-81	-7	-68	90 233	
Q4	96 322	1 285	95 037	-146	-52	-198	93 156	
1988 Q1	92 998	-887	93 885	-266	-131	-397	95 069	
Q2	93 516	-2 494	96 010	-356	-174	-530	96 381	
Q3	100 489	93	100 396	-406	-203	-609	100 371	
Q4	106 565	1 161	105 404	-402	-189	-591	103 177	
1989 Q1	103 151	-1 626	104 777	-381	-188	-569	105 818	
Q2	104 096	-2 965	107 061	-390	-193	-583	107 327	
Q3	109 301	215	109 086	-396	-193	-589	109 254	

1 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore, whilst both a seasonally adjusted and an unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, its apportionment to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

2 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which

the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate. Following this sign convention, the attribution shows the amounts by which GDP(E) exceeds GDP(A) and by which GDP(A) exceeds GDP(I).

3 Equals the Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) with sign reversed.

4 Equals the Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) with the same sign.

A7 Personal income, expenditure and saving

£ million															
Personal income before tax										Consumers' expenditure implied deflator (1985=100)					
	Wages, salaries and forces' pay	Employers' contributions	Current grants from general government	Other personal income	Total ¹	UK taxes on income (payments)	less Social security contributions	less Other current transfers	Total personal disposable income ^{2,3}	Consumers' expenditure	Balance: personal saving ³	Saving ratio ⁴	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices ⁵ (£m)	Index of real personal disposable income (1985=100)	
1981	AIJA	AIID	AIIE	AIIF	AIIA	AIIG	AIIH	AIJC	AIJU	AIIK	AAAU	AIIM	CAOV	CFAG	CFAD
1981	127 873	21 700	31 242	42 288 [†]	223 103 [†]	28 969	15 916	1 234	176 984 [†]	154 701	22 283 [†]	12.6 [†]	79.3	223 286 [†]	93.1 [†]
1982	136 246	22 376	36 584	47 673	242 879	31 396	18 095	1 387	192 001	168 816	22 185	11.6	86.2	222 794	92.9
1983	145 476	24 110	39 856	52 087	261 529	33 230	20 780	1 389	206 130	185 895	20 235	9.8	90.5	227 851	95.0
1984	155 158	24 987	43 020	56 639	279 804	34 555 [†]	22 322	1 481	221 446	198 895	22 551	10.2	95.1	232 927	97.1
1985	168 837	26 028	46 791 [†]	61 595	303 251	37 574	24 220 [†]	1 676	239 781	217 023	22 758	9.5	100.0	239 781	100.0
1986	182 925 [†]	26 951 [†]	50 920	68 154	328 950	40 844	26 073	1 900 [†]	260 133	238 927 [†]	21 206	8.2	104.4	249 272	104.0
1987	197 982	28 116	52 711	74 880	353 689	43 662	28 591	2 103	279 333	263 421	15 912	5.7	108.4	257 639	107.4
1988	220 370	30 790	54 229	86 285	391 674	48 585	32 216	2 352	308 521	295 128	13 393	4.3	113.7 [†]	271 439	113.2
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1	40 529	6 332	11 385	14 221 [†]	72 467 [†]	9 143 [†]	5 791 [†]	403	57 130 [†]	50 829	6 301 [†]	11.0 [†]	98.0	58 295 [†]	97.2 [†]
Q2	41 689	6 467	11 586	15 715	75 457	8 628	6 015	417	60 397	52 276	8 121	13.4	100.0	60 379	100.7
Q3	42 903	6 580	11 779 [†]	15 600	76 862	9 893	6 193	427	60 349	55 301	5 048	8.4	100.7	59 934	100.0
Q4	43 716	6 649	12 041	16 059	78 465	9 910	6 221	429	61 905	58 617	3 288	5.3	101.2	61 173	102.0
1986 Q1	44 018 [†]	6 591 [†]	12 424	16 002	79 035	10 048	6 210	468 [†]	62 309	55 690 [†]	6 619	10.6	102.7 [†]	60 683	101.2
Q2	45 383	6 716	12 620	16 987	81 706	8 447	6 468	465	65 326	58 090	7 236	11.1	104.2	62 675	104.6
Q3	46 248	6 780	12 837	17 496	83 361	10 354	6 623	486	65 898	61 117	4 781	7.3	105.1	62 676	104.6
Q4	47 276	6 864	13 039	17 669	84 848	10 995	6 772	481	66 600	64 030	2 570	3.9	105.3	63 238	105.5
1987 Q1	47 079	6 726	12 740	17 833	84 378	10 595	6 711	513	66 559	60 821	5 738	8.6	106.9	62 251	103.8
Q2	48 716	6 945	13 316	18 335	87 312	10 145	7 055	515	69 597	63 113	6 484	9.3	108.1	64 354	107.4
Q3	50 145	7 109	13 240	19 465	89 959	11 222	7 291	531	70 915	67 912	3 003	4.2	109.3	64 858	108.2
Q4	52 042	7 336	13 415	19 247	92 040	11 700	7 534	544	72 262	71 575	687	1.0	109.2	66 176	110.4
1988 Q1	52 637	7 358	13 363	19 910	93 268	12 224	7 585	575	72 884	68 242	4 642	8.4	111.1	65 592	109.4
Q2	54 232	7 617	13 424	20 996	96 269	10 882	8 003	587	76 797	70 946	5 851	7.6	113.7	67 514	112.6
Q3	55 747	7 791	13 685	21 685	98 908	12 210	8 257	593	77 848	76 582	1 266	1.6	115.1	67 627	112.8
Q4	57 754	8 024	13 757	23 694	103 229	13 269	8 371	597	80 992	79 358	1 634	2.0	114.5	70 706	118.0
1989 Q1	58 524	7 993	13 455	22 582	102 554	12 673	8 323	596	80 962	74 977	5 985	7.4	117.3	69 034	115.2
Q2	60 316	8 158	14 840	23 906	107 220	12 623	8 336	865	85 396	78 756	6 640	7.8	119.4	71 492	119.3
Q3	62 022	8 287	14 895	24 614	109 818	13 649	8 089	889	87 191	84 015	3 176	3.6	121.5	71 755	119.7
Seasonally adjusted															
1985 Q1	AIJB	AIIR	AIIS	AIIT	AIQ	AIU	AIIV	AIJD	AIIW	AIIX	AAUU	AIIZ	CAOX	CFAH	CFAF
1985 Q1	40 883	6 428	11 187	14 464 [†]	72 962 [†]	9 044 [†]	5 898 [†]	403	57 617 [†]	52 714	4 903 [†]	8.5 [†]	98.3	58 603 [†]	97.8 [†]
Q2	41 758	6 440	11 663	15 514	75 375	9 116	5 988	415	59 856	53 344	6 512	10.9	99.5	60 184	100.4
Q3	42 815	6 549	11 935 [†]	15 381	76 680	9 862	6 157	425	60 236	54 924	5 312	8.8	100.5	59 929	100.0
Q4	43 381	6 611	12 006	16 236	78 234	9 552	6 177	433	62 072	56 041	6 031	9.7	101.7	61 065	101.9
1986 Q1	44 401 [†]	6 683 [†]	12 196	16 249	79 529	10 133	6 318	468 [†]	62 610	57 679 [†]	4 931	7.9	102.9	60 847	101.5
Q2	45 457	6 700	12 791	16 986	81 934	9 891	6 452	463	65 128	59 371	5 757	8.8	103.7	62 805	104.8
Q3	46 152	6 750	12 953	17 326	83 181	10 291	6 585	484	65 821	60 354	5 467	8.3	104.8	62 800	104.8
Q4	46 915	6 818	12 980	17 593	84 306	10 529	6 718	485	66 574	61 523	5 051	7.6	106.0	62 820	104.8
1987 Q1	47 490	6 811	12 863	18 374	85 538	10 711	6 817	513	67 497	63 144	4 353	6.4	107.1	62 999	105.1
Q2	48 753	6 933	13 307	18 102	87 095	10 733	7 044	513	68 805	64 509	4 296	6.2	107.6	63 968	106.7
Q3	50 093	7 083	13 237	18 963	89 376	11 103	7 254	529	70 490	66 752	3 738	5.3	108.8 [†]	64 762	108.0
Q4	51 646	7 289	13 304	19 441	91 680	11 115	7 476	548	72 541	69 016	3 525	4.9	110.1	65 910	110.0
1988 Q1	53 095	7 444	13 494	20 763	94 796	12 011	7 692	575	74 518	71 092	3 426	4.6	111.2	67 018	111.8
Q2	54 274	7 605	13 389	20 319	95 587	11 518	7 993	585	75 491	72 463	3 028	4.0	113.0	66 787	111.4
Q3	55 688	7 765	13 681	21 691	98 825	12 147	8 219	591	77 868	74 879	2 989	3.8	114.6	67 940	113.3
Q4	57 313	7 976	13 665	23 512	102 466	12 909	8 312	601	80 844	76 694	3 950	4.9	115.7	69 694	116.3
1989 Q1	58 963	8 080	13 609	23 349	104 001	12 829	8 429	596	82 147	78 305	3 842	4.7	117.1	70 122	117.0
Q2	60 354	8 147	14 820	22 657	105 978	12 966	8 327	863	83 822	80 353	3 469	4.1	118.7	70 635	117.8
Q3	61 948	8 260	14 882	23 860	108 950	13 514	8 052	887	86 497	81 778	4 719	5.5	120.6	71 730	119.7

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.

3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.

4 Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.

5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

A8 Consumers' expenditure

£ million

	Durable goods					Other goods					Services				National accounts statistical adjustment	Total consumers' expenditure
	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles	Furniture and floor coverings	Other durable goods	Total	Food (household expenditure)	Beer	Other alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Clothing other than footwear	Footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services ¹		
At current prices																
1981	CCDT	CCDU	CCDV	AIIL	CCDW	CCDX	CCDY	CCDZ	CCEA	CCEB	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF	CARR	AIIL
1981	6 557	3 488	3 897	13 942	24 946	5 971	5 181	5 515	8 313	1 844	13 422	15 803	19 445	40 319	-	154 701
1982	7 407	3 615	4 417	15 439	26 490	6 450	5 553	5 881	8 857	2 068	15 027	17 212	22 423	44 416	-	169 816
1983	9 105	3 883	5 255	18 243	28 059	7 138	6 132	6 209	9 824	2 296	16 312	18 790	23 715	49 177	-	185 895
1984	9 004	4 017	5 748	18 769	29 304	7 734	6 582	6 622	10 735	2 525	17 025	20 724	25 012	53 863	-	198 895
1985	9 989	4 391	5 856	20 236	30 726	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 298	2 766	18 629	23 219	26 922	59 570	-	217 023
1986	11 606 [†]	4 511 [†]	6 809 [†]	22 926 [†]	33 059	8 849	7 501	7 471	13 644 [†]	2 994 [†]	18 475	25 780 [†]	29 047 [†]	69 181 [†]	-	238 927 [†]
1987	13 789	4 930	7 338	26 057	34 400	9 206	8 054 [†]	7 653	15 082	3 220	18 803	28 835	31 202	79 309	1 800 [†]	263 421
1988	16 625	5 727	7 892	30 244	36 687	9 850 [†]	8 671 [†]	7 945	16 609	3 356	19 600	32 665	34 074	91 927	3 500	295 128
Unadjusted																
1985 Q1	2 686	1 059	1 349	5 094	7 185	1 860	1 288	1 683	2 469	551	5 284	5 064	6 517	13 834	-	50 829
Q2	2 431	1 023	1 184	4 638	7 634	2 115	1 559	1 741	2 787	684	4 283	5 489	6 758	14 588	-	52 276
Q3	3 188	1 071	1 348	5 607	7 798	2 217	1 657	1 778	2 939	704	3 982	5 662	6 783	16 174	-	55 301
Q4	1 684	1 238	1 975	4 897	8 109	2 224	2 731	1 804	4 103	827	5 080	7 004	6 864	14 974	-	58 617
1986 Q1	2 993	1 080 [†]	1 534 [†]	5 607 [†]	7 711	1 938	1 379	1 759	2 783 [†]	589 [†]	5 714	5 572 [†]	7 027 [†]	15 611 [†]	-	55 690 [†]
Q2	2 954 [†]	1 044	1 425	5 423	8 279	2 268	1 609	1 877	3 065	747	4 121	6 060	7 252	17 389	-	58 090
Q3	3 696	1 084	1 579	6 359	8 450	2 351	1 718	1 899	3 245	761	3 748	6 284	7 333	18 969	-	61 117
Q4	1 963	1 303	2 271	5 537	8 619	2 292	2 795	1 936	4 551	897	4 892	7 864	7 435	17 212	-	64 030
1987 Q1	3 528	1 185	1 644	6 357	7 949	1 978	1 478	1 876	3 006	612	5 702	6 113	7 552	17 958	240 [†]	60 821
Q2	3 349	1 141	1 521	6 011	8 417	2 355	1 729	1 900	3 360	805	4 109	6 776	7 772	19 539	340	63 113
Q3	4 506	1 179	1 735	7 420	8 844	2 442	1 842	1 916	3 582	829	3 851	7 068	7 873	21 785	460	67 912
Q4	2 406	1 425	2 438	6 269	9 190	2 431	3 005	1 961	5 134	974	5 141	8 878	8 005	20 027	560	71 575
1988 Q1	4 337	1 385	1 835	7 557	8 772	2 212 [†]	1 577 [†]	1 919	3 304	670	5 572	7 008	8 166	20 855	630	68 242
Q2	3 931	1 316	1 609	6 856	9 137	2 500	1 853	1 980	3 729	837	4 267	7 629	8 531	22 847	780	70 946
Q3	5 692	1 372	1 889	8 953	9 342	2 569	2 004	2 006	3 938	857	4 155	7 955	8 632	25 201	970	76 582
Q4	2 665	1 654	2 559	6 878	9 436	2 569	3 237	2 040	5 638	992	5 606	10 073	8 745	23 024	1 120	79 358
1989 Q1	5 148	1 541	1 876	8 565	9 124	2 241	1 689	1 998 [†]	3 540	718	5 439	7 935	8 875	23 623	1 230	74 977
Q2	4 713	1 328	1 707	7 748	9 882	2 685	2 012	2 028	3 954	897	4 800 [†]	8 460	8 944	25 876	1 470	78 758
Q3	6 381	1 306	1 880	9 567	10 050 [†]	2 825	2 189	2 061	4 062	887	4 282	8 682	9 016	28 664	1 730	84 015
Seasonally adjusted																
1985 Q1	CCEH	CCEI	CCEJ	AIY	CCEK	CCEL	CCEM	CCEN	CCEO	CCEP	CCEQ	CCER	CCES	CCET	CART	AIIX
Q2	2 392	1 067	1 420	4 879	7 495	2 060	1 716	1 729	2 929	678	4 487	5 604	6 576	14 561	-	52 714
Q3	2 412	1 093	1 427	4 932	7 614	2 060	1 812	1 734	3 053	685	4 689	5 739	6 887	14 339	-	53 344
Q4	2 596	1 125	1 476	5 197	7 741	2 102	1 833	1 763	3 135	697	4 762	5 878	6 763	15 053	-	54 924
1986 Q1	2 685	1 085 [†]	1 623 [†]	5 393 [†]	8 046	2 149	1 638 [†]	1 802	3 312 [†]	730 [†]	4 772	6 185 [†]	7 090 [†]	16 362 [†]	-	57 679 [†]
Q2	2 936 [†]	1 116	1 716	5 768	8 268	2 214	1 858 [†]	1 872	3 357	746	4 602	6 345	7 173	17 168	-	59 371
Q3	2 962	1 139	1 716	5 817	8 352	2 234	1 891	1 886	3 459	751	4 578	6 535	7 313	17 538	-	60 354
Q4	3 023	1 171	1 754	5 948	8 393	2 252	1 914	1 911	3 516	767	4 523	6 715	7 471	18 113	-	61 523
1987 Q1	3 181	1 186	1 746	6 113	8 298	2 199	1 973	1 918	3 595	761	4 755	6 818	7 623	18 841	250 [†]	63 144
Q2	3 328	1 220	1 833	6 381	8 410	2 302	1 994	1 896	3 693	804	4 611	7 116	7 685	19 267	350	64 509
Q3	3 568	1 241	1 874	6 683	8 731	2 325	2 029	1 904	3 831	819	4 667	7 349	7 853	20 111	450	66 752
Q4	3 712	1 283	1 885	6 880	8 961	2 380	2 058	1 935	3 963	836	4 770	7 552	8 041	21 090	550	69 016
1988 Q1	3 964	1 383	1 949	7 296	9 144	2 455 [†]	2 106	1 960	3 959	832	4 651	7 835	8 244	21 960	650	71 092
Q2	3 965	1 406	1 935	7 306	9 128	2 441	2 140	1 976	4 098	833	4 763	8 020	8 433	22 525	800	72 463
Q3	4 524	1 446	2 030	8 000	9 209	2 442	2 208	1 996	4 209	843	5 042	8 261	8 609	23 110	950	74 879
Q4	4 172	1 492	1 978	7 642	9 206	2 512	2 217	2 013	4 343	848	5 144	8 549	8 788	24 332	1 100	76 694
1989 Q1	4 692	1 533	1 991	8 216	9 514	2 487	2 247	2 039 [†]	4 226	891	4 631	8 847	8 965	24 942	1 300	78 305
Q2	4 741	1 417	2 052	8 210	9 866	2 622	2 315	2 024	4 321	891	5 362 [†]	8 864	8 843	25 535	1 500	80 353
Q3	5 032	1 374	2 017	8 423	9 901 [†]	2 685	2 404	2 053	4 318	872	5 121	8 986	8 993	26 322	1 700	81 778

¹ Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

A8 Consumers' expenditure

continued

£ million

	Durable goods						Other goods						Services				National accounts statistical adjustment	Total consumers' expenditure
	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles	Furniture and floor coverings	Other durable goods	Total	Food (household expenditure)	Beer	Other alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Clothing other than footwear	Footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services ¹				
Revalued at 1985 prices²																		
1981	CCBJ	CCBK	CCBL	CCBI	CCBM	CCBN	CCBO	CCBP	CCBQ	CCBR	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	CARS	CCBH		
7 754	4 031	3 973	15 707	30 217	8 561	6 363	8 167	9 593	2 195	17 319	20 128	25 539	52 536	-	195 173			
1982	8 005	4 051	4 461	16 504	30 299	8 261	6 273	7 541	9 869	2 358	17 410	20 586	25 943	52 759	-	197 051		
1983	10 073	4 222	5 261	19 556	30 658	8 412	8 647	7 456	10 552	2 519	17 576	21 127	26 276	54 705	-	205 484		
1984	9 477	4 158	5 779	19 412	30 171	8 447	6 916	7 201	11 203	2 661	17 796	22 112	26 590	56 698	-	209 207		
1985	9 989	4 391	5 856	20 236	30 726	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 298	2 766	18 629	23 219	26 922	59 570	-	217 023		
1986	10 792	4 334 [†]	6 998 [†]	22 124 [†]	31 499	8 407	7 292	6 813	13 312 [†]	2 888 [†]	19 360	24 698 [†]	27 269	65 289 [†]	-	228 951 [†]		
1987	11 704 [†]	4 618	7 668	23 988	31 621	8 485	7 542	6 763	14 490	3 029	19 657	26 669	27 638 [†]	71 581	1 500 [†]	242 963		
1988	12 649	5 172	8 209	26 030	31 911	8 616 [†]	7 821 [†]	6 780	15 445	3 038	20 314	29 089	28 037	78 495	3 080	259 656		
Unadjusted																		
1985 Q1	2 785	1 081	1 360	5 226	7 215	1 926	1 332	1 748	2 533	561	5 415	5 194	6 699	14 030	-	51 879		
Q2	2 427	1 024	1 185	4 636	7 618	2 128	1 568	1 733	2 817	692	4 211	5 516	6 719	14 635	-	52 273		
Q3	3 154	1 068	1 350	5 572	7 785	2 207	1 647	1 756	2 937	703	3 936	5 626	6 740	16 025	-	54 934		
Q4	1 623	1 218	1 961	4 802	8 108	2 155	2 688	1 769	4 011	810	5 087	6 883	6 764	14 880	-	57 937		
1986 Q1	2 862 [†]	1 060 [†]	1 532 [†]	5 454 [†]	7 448	1 866	1 349	1 704	2 755 [†]	577 [†]	5 774	5 407 [†]	6 784	15 132 [†]	-	54 250 [†]		
Q2	2 769	999	1 445	5 213	7 868	2 178	1 567	1 695	3 023	725	4 415	5 825	6 805 [†]	16 432	-	55 746		
Q3	3 432	1 046	1 635	6 113	8 065	2 227	1 661	1 696	3 174	733	4 049	6 020	6 828	17 577	-	58 143		
Q4	1 729	1 229	2 386	5 344	8 118	2 136	2 715	1 718	4 360	853	5 122	7 446	6 852	16 148	-	60 812		
1987 Q1	3 089	1 129	1 710	5 928	7 387	1 846	1 401	1 661	2 914	580	5 828	5 767	6 874	16 483	230 [†]	56 899		
Q2	2 885	1 067	1 577	5 529	7 733	2 192	1 625	1 684	3 244	758	4 325	6 300	6 896	17 767	320	58 373		
Q3	3 770	1 106	1 820	6 696	8 175	2 259	1 714	1 699	3 484	783	4 089	6 527	6 921	19 350	430	62 127		
Q4	1 960	1 314	2 561	5 835	8 326	2 188	2 802	1 719	4 848	908	5 415	8 075	6 947	17 981	520	65 564		
1988 Q1	3 391	1 282	1 914	6 587	7 839	1 970 [†]	1 448 [†]	1 667	3 183	622	5 881	6 343	6 971	18 369	570	61 430		
Q2	3 055	1 197	1 657	5 909	7 914	2 191	1 671	1 688	3 471	765	4 464	6 829	6 996	19 798	690	62 386		
Q3	4 252	1 232	1 965	7 449	8 069	2 241	1 793	1 708	3 699	779	4 298	7 046	7 022	21 590	850	66 544		
Q4	1 951	1 461	2 673	6 085	8 089	2 214	2 909	1 717	5 112	872	5 671	8 871	7 048	19 738	970	69 296		
1989 Q1	3 672	1 353	1 971	6 996	7 699	1 901	1 483	1 688 [†]	3 234	631	5 481	6 887	7 077	19 824	1 050	63 931		
Q2	3 386	1 147	1 780	6 313	8 126	2 255	1 741	1 690	3 489	778	4 655 [†]	7 219	7 103	21 334	1 230	65 933		
Q3	4 438	1 126	1 967	7 531	7 900 [†]	2 323	1 853	1 715	3 623	765	4 223	7 350	7 130	23 298	1 430	69 141		
Seasonally adjusted																		
1985 Q1	CCBX	CCBY	CCBZ	CCBW	CCCA	CCCB	CCCC	CCCD	CCCE	CCCF	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ	CARU	CAAB		
Q1	2 466	1 083	1 431	4 980	7 574	2 130	1 767	1 771	2 984	688	4 581	5 725	6 699	14 715	-	53 614		
Q2	2 421	1 099	1 432	4 952	7 697	2 072	1 815	1 750	3 074	692	4 632	5 775	6 720	14 456	-	53 635		
Q3	2 573	1 119	1 473	5 165	7 724	2 082	1 813	1 747	3 111	694	4 724	5 827	6 740	15 016	-	54 643		
Q4	2 529	1 090	1 520	5 139	7 731	2 132	1 840	1 738	3 129	692	4 692	5 892	6 763	15 383	-	55 131		
1986 Q1	2 567 [†]	1 060 [†]	1 626 [†]	5 253 [†]	7 787	2 069	1 795	1 727	3 256 [†]	712 [†]	4 847	5 989 [†]	6 784	15 836 [†]	-	56 055 [†]		
Q2	2 768	1 072	1 752	5 592	7 921	2 125	1 815 [†]	1 710	3 304	723	4 891	6 109	6 805 [†]	16 259	-	57 254		
Q3	2 759	1 096	1 775	5 630	7 923	2 107	1 835	1 687	3 356	722	4 859	6 246	6 828	16 393	-	57 586		
Q4	2 698	1 106	1 845	5 649	7 868	2 106	1 847	1 689	3 396	731	4 763	6 354	6 852	16 801	-	58 056		
1987 Q1	2 793	1 123	1 820	5 736	7 727	2 051	1 869	1 685	3 461	718	4 910	6 414	6 874	17 255	240 [†]	58 940		
Q2	2 872	1 145	1 911	5 928	7 798	2 139	1 877	1 698	3 558	758	4 808	6 621	6 896	17 568	330	59 979		
Q3	2 991	1 159	1 961	6 111	8 020	2 142	1 891	1 691	3 692	773	4 899	6 766	6 921	18 007	420	61 333		
Q4	3 048	1 189	1 976	6 213	8 076	2 153	1 905	1 689	3 779	780	5 040	6 868	6 947	18 751	510	62 711		
1988 Q1	3 117	1 272	2 036	6 425	8 183	2 190 [†]	1 935	1 692	3 761	767	4 977	7 088	6 971	19 359	590	63 938		
Q2	3 078	1 284	2 006	6 368	7 985	2 134	1 933	1 700	3 802	760	4 945	7 192	6 996	19 583	710	64 108		
Q3	3 384	1 292	2 106	6 782	7 894	2 121	1 979	1 700	3 910	765	5 146	7 300	7 022	19 882	830	65 331		
Q4	3 070	1 324	2 061	6 455	7 849	2 171	1 974	1 688	3 972	746	5 246	7 509	7 048	20 671	950	66 279		
1989 Q1	3 363	1 340	2 095	6 798	8 041	2 115	1 980	1 693 [†]	3 836	779	4 741	7 683	7 077	20 999	1 100	66 842		
Q2	3 389	1 229	2 152	6 770	8 208	2 198	2 010	1 700	3 810	774	5 184 [†]	7 594	7 103	21 131	1 250	67 712		
Q3	3 494	1 180	2 104	6 778	7 943 [†]	2 200	2 041	1 708	3 813	752	4 989	7 600	7 130	21 463	1 400	67 817		

1 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

2 For the years prior to 1983, the totals differ from the sum of their components due to the method of rebasing to 1985 prices.

A9 Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions¹

£ million

Income												Allocation of income			
Income arising in the United Kingdom												Dividends and interest, etc. ⁴		UK taxes on income (payments) ⁶	
Gross trading profits															
After deducting stock apprecia- tion ^{2,3}	of which: National accounts statistical adjustment	Stock apprecia- tion	Before deducting stock apprecia- tion ²	Rent and non- trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares	Other ⁵	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	Total	of which: advance corpora- tion tax	Balance: undistrib- uted income ⁷			
CICS	DTAV	AIAC	CIAC	CICN ⁺	CIAL	CIDB	CIKB	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA			
1981 22 231	-	5 064	27 295	17 753 ⁺	8 892	53 940 [†]	3 508	14 563 [†]	4 695	8 485	1 872	22 689 [†]			
1982 27 949	-	3 511	31 460	19 257	9 202	59 919	4 054	16 688	4 659	10 134	2 114	24 384			
1983 36 218	-	3 619	39 837	19 125	11 252	70 214	4 779	16 194	5 258	11 874	1 849	32 109			
1984 40 848	-	4 119	44 967	22 554	14 298	81 819	5 146	19 158	6 271	13 929	2 862	37 315			
1985 50 415	-	2 157	52 572	28 061	15 305	95 938	6 528	25 115	7 499	16 434	3 865	40 362			
1986 46 846 [†]	-	1 488 [†]	48 334 [†]	30 067	15 916	94 317	8 343 [†]	24 097	5 204	13 953 [†]	4 217	42 720			
1987 56 975	-	4 153	61 128	32 567	18 433 [†]	112 128	10 687	25 594	6 601	15 127	4 861	54 119			
1988 64 227	-	5 177	69 404	36 067	21 091	126 562	15 397	28 393	7 484 [†]	17 090	5 693	58 198			
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1 12 652	500	1 441	14 093	6 895 [†]	4 321	25 309 [†]	888	5 883 [†]	2 355	6 152	1 370	10 031 [†]			
Q2 12 609 [†]	420 [†]	232	12 841 [†]	6 817	3 843	23 501	2 005	6 717	1 894	2 342	496	10 543			
Q3 11 557	-510	96	11 653	7 317	3 756	22 726	1 835	6 179	1 314	4 097	1 021	9 301			
Q4 13 597	-410	388	13 985	7 032	3 385	24 402	1 800	6 336	1 936	3 843	978	10 487			
1986 Q1 11 328	-460	-216 [†]	11 112	7 741	3 695	22 548	1 196	6 414	1 307	5 914	1 313	7 717			
Q2 10 701	-590	-148	10 553	7 287	3 887	21 727	2 605	5 780	1 268	2 553 [†]	720	9 541			
Q3 11 599	720	693	12 292	7 451	4 074	23 817	2 047	5 784	1 039	1 848	1 143	13 099			
Q4 13 218	330	1 159	14 377	7 588	4 260	26 225	2 495 [†]	6 139	1 590	3 638	1 041	12 363			
1987 Q1 12 941	-20	1 236	14 177	8 445	4 890	27 512	1 795	6 615	1 818	5 815	1 551	11 469			
Q2 13 306	-510	1 200	14 506	7 760	4 523 [†]	26 789	3 156	6 067	1 510	2 102	868	13 954			
Q3 14 296	-570	992	15 288	8 171	4 629	28 088	2 579	6 579	1 428	3 374	1 323	14 128			
Q4 16 432	1 100	725	17 157	8 191	4 391	29 739	3 157	6 333	1 845	3 836	1 119	14 568			
1988 Q1 14 436	-940	1 047	15 483	8 477	4 600	28 560	2 210	6 762	1 783 [†]	7 267	1 629	10 538			
Q2 14 471	-440	1 449	15 920	8 179	5 132	29 231	4 092	6 040	1 805	2 522	1 064	14 772			
Q3 16 771	350	1 237	18 008	9 099	5 570	32 677	3 817	6 886	1 807	3 053	1 615	17 114			
Q4 18 549	1 030	1 444	19 993	10 312	5 789	36 094	5 278	8 705	2 089	4 248	1 385	15 774			
1989 Q1 16 582	-30	1 833	18 415	11 208	6 301	35 924	3 287	10 042	2 148	8 071	2 139	12 376			
Q2 17 164	700	1 844	19 008	11 491	5 860	36 359	5 034	9 952	2 362	2 699	1 254 [†]	16 312			
Q3 17 033	490	1 186	18 219	12 405	5 605	36 229	4 697	10 741	1 806	3 698	1 717	15 287			
Seasonally adjusted															
1985 Q1 CIDE, 12 912 [†]	DTAW,	AIAP	CIAD	CICQ ⁺	CIAM	CIDN [†]	CIKI	CIDW	CIBV	CIDO	CIDD	CIDM			
Q2 13 216	430	223	13 439	6 906	3 896	24 241	1 641	6 628	2 007	4 417	1 026	11 508 [†]			
Q3 11 875	-510	145	12 020	7 236	3 840	23 096	1 878	6 189	1 690	4 065	966	9 274			
Q4 12 412	-460	473	12 885	7 139	3 494	23 518	1 706	6 450	1 810	4 015	1 088	9 537			
1986 Q1 11 871	-440	-331 [†]	11 540	7 624	3 593	22 757	1 767 [†]	6 122	1 151	3 745	931	9 872			
Q2 11 135	-580	-157	10 978	7 371	3 862	22 211	2 129	5 997	1 311	4 245 [†]	1 052	8 529			
Q3 11 675	720	746	12 421	7 355	4 104	23 880	2 113	5 980	1 243	2 461	1 078	12 083			
Q4 12 165	300	1 230	13 395	7 717	4 357	25 469	2 334	5 998	1 499	3 502	1 156	12 136			
1987 Q1 13 277	-20	1 149	14 426	8 260	4 708	27 394	2 639	6 498	1 685	3 378	1 114	13 194			
Q2 13 767	-490	1 174	14 941	7 896	4 479 [†]	27 316	2 512	6 040	1 548	3 865	1 272	13 351			
Q3 14 572	-560	1 041	15 613	8 101	4 674	28 388	2 624	6 514	1 671	4 141	1 244	13 438			
Q4 15 359	1 070	789	16 148	8 310	4 572	29 030	2 912	6 542	1 697	3 743	1 231	14 136			
1988 Q1 15 369	-880	976	16 945	8 309	4 439	29 093	3 262	6 627	1 688 [†]	4 565	1 155	12 951			
Q2 14 831	-460	1 427	16 258	8 302	5 053	29 613	3 280	5 853	1 783	4 582	1 518	14 135			
Q3 16 722	350	1 273	17 995	9 010	5 605	32 610	3 937	7 251	2 008	4 038	1 513	15 376			
Q4 17 305	990	1 501	18 806	10 446	5 994	35 246	4 918	8 662	2 005	3 925	1 507	15 736			
1989 Q1 17 441	-30	1 770	19 211	11 029	6 109	36 349	4 827	9 493	2 044	4 947	1 568	15 038			
Q2 17 470	700	1 820	19 290	11 663	5 830	36 783	4 008	9 307	2 412	4 976	1 811 [†]	16 080			
Q3 17 174	490	1 205	18 379	12 367	5 630	36 376	4 807	10 420	2 042	5 490	1 607	13 617			

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987 and British Steel from 2 December 1988.

2 Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of this adjustment, see Notes.

3 Before providing for depreciation.

4 Dividend payments on ordinary and preference shares are net of tax; the advance corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

6 Mainly payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax), petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum tax.

7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

A10 Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies¹

£ million

Income												Allocation of income			
Income arising in the United Kingdom												Dividends and interest, etc. ⁴			
Gross trading profits															
Net of stock appreciation												Payments			
N. Sea oil companies	Other companies	Total ^{2,3}	of which: National accounts statistical adjustment	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation ³	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	dividends on ordinary and preference shares	Other ⁵	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments) ⁶	Balance: undistributed income ⁷		
CIDR	CIDS	AIAB	DTAV	AIAC	AIAD	AIAE	AIAF	AIAA ₊	CIKC	AIAJ	AIAL	AAAO			
1981	10 864	16 408	27 272	-	5 064	32 336	4 604 [†]	5 722	42 662 [†]	3 435	8 774 [†]	4 182	7 676	18 595 [†]	
1982	12 726	20 739	33 465	-	3 511	36 976	4 796	5 647	47 419	4 155	9 654	3 973	9 198	20 439	
1983	15 683	24 303	39 986	-	3 619	43 605	4 928	6 818	55 351	4 911	9 302	4 631	10 924	25 583	
1984	19 009	27 464	46 473	-	4 119	50 592	5 558	8 738	64 888	4 977	10 567	5 535	12 750	31 059	
1985	18 378	36 670	55 048	-	2 157	57 205	7 182	8 715	73 102	6 354	12 609	6 338	15 277	32 524	
1986	8 421	42 590 [†]	51 011 [†]	-	1 488 [†]	52 499 [†]	7 712	7 996	68 207	8 390 [†]	11 513	4 361	12 993 [†]	30 950	
1987	9 524	50 091	59 615	-	4 153	63 768	7 940	11 460 [†]	83 168	11 127	12 005	6 441	13 301	40 294	
1988	6 848 [†]	61 179	68 027	-	5 177	73 204	6 645	12 911	94 760	15 759	14 044	6 565	14 947	43 445	
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1	5 748	8 143	13 891	500	1 441	15 332	1 874 [†]	2 601	19 807 [†]	955	3 521	2 042	5 339	7 950 [†]	
Q2	4 566	9 212 [†]	13 778 [†]	420 [†]	232	14 010 [†]	1 784	2 354	18 148	1 824	3 133 [†]	1 581	2 308	9 302	
Q3	3 709	8 971	12 680	-510	96	12 776	1 759	2 136	16 671	1 855	2 895	1 047	3 900	6 974	
Q4	4 355	10 344	14 699	-410	388	15 087	1 765	1 624	18 476	1 720	3 060	1 668	3 730	8 298	
1986 Q1	3 452	8 986	12 438	-460	-216 [†]	12 222	1 889	1 689	15 800	1 265	3 010	1 076	5 302	5 147	
Q2	1 501	10 297	11 798	-590	-148	11 650	1 867	1 968	15 485	2 493	2 686	1 038	2 500 [†]	6 768	
Q3	1 433	11 201	12 634	720	693	13 327	1 947	2 158	17 432	2 142	2 745	849	1 647	10 049	
Q4	2 035	12 106	14 141	330	1 159	15 300	2 009	2 181	19 490	2 490 [†]	3 072	1 398	3 544	8 986	
1987 Q1	2 781	10 860	13 641	-20	1 236	14 877	2 076	2 783	19 736	1 890	3 060	1 779	4 373	8 634	
Q2	2 130	11 716	13 846	-510	1 200	15 046	1 872	2 898 [†]	19 818	3 049	2 776	1 471	2 023	10 497	
Q3	2 269	12 527	14 796	-570	992	15 788	1 949	2 920	20 657	2 747	3 066	1 388	3 182	10 294	
Q4	2 344	14 988	17 332	1 100	725	18 057	2 043	2 859	22 959	3 441	3 103	1 803	3 743	10 869	
1988 Q1	2 256	13 280	15 536	-940	1 047	16 583	2 027	2 822	21 432	2 592	3 116	1 556	5 541	8 627	
Q2	1 642	13 729	15 371	-440	1 449	16 820	1 951	3 216	21 987	3 881	3 079	1 575	2 510	10 942	
Q3	1 503	16 168	17 671	350	1 237	18 908	2 107	3 448	24 463	4 005	3 501	1 576	2 785	12 596	
Q4	1 447 [†]	18 002	19 449	1 030	1 444	20 893	2 560	3 425	26 878	5 281	4 348	1 858	4 111	11 280	
1989 Q1	1 684	15 898	17 582	-30	1 833	19 415	2 767	3 932	26 114	3 666	4 969	1 905	6 045	9 529	
Q2	1 335	16 829	18 164	700	1 844	20 008	2 940	3 618	26 566	4 831	5 277	2 104 [†]	2 636	11 718	
Q3	1 439	16 594	18 033	490	1 186	19 219	3 191	3 098	25 508	5 236	5 870	1 533	3 391	9 478	
Seasonally adjusted															
CIDT	CIDU	AIAO	DTAW	AIAP	AIAQ	AIAR	AIAS	AIAN ₊	AIBA	AIAV	AIAW	AIAY	AAUO		
1985 Q1	5 132	9 019 [†]	14 151 [†]	540 [†]	1 316	15 487 [†]	1 818 [†]	2 363	19 648 [†]	1 345	3 438	1 714	4 122	9 029 [†]	
Q2	4 980	9 405	14 385	430	223	14 608	1 814	2 408	18 830	1 575	3 210 [†]	1 700	3 640	8 705	
Q3	4 077	8 921	12 998	-510	145	13 143	1 763	2 225	17 131	1 855	2 934	1 411	3 775	7 156	
Q4	4 189	9 325	13 514	-460	473	13 987	1 787	1 719	17 493	1 579	3 027	1 513	3 740	7 634	
1986 Q1	3 127	9 854	12 981	-440	-331 [†]	12 650	1 830	1 601	16 081	1 763 [†]	2 943	930	3 511 [†]	6 934	
Q2	1 686	10 546	12 232	-580	-157	12 075	1 893	1 947	15 915	2 152	2 731	1 094	4 040 [†]	5 898	
Q3	1 632	11 078	12 710	720	746	13 456	1 956	2 186	17 598	2 169	2 769	1 048	2 235	9 377	
Q4	1 976	11 112	13 088	300	1 230	14 318	2 033	2 262	18 613	2 306	3 070	1 289	3 207	8 741	
1987 Q1	2 465	11 512	13 977	-20	1 149	15 126	1 995	2 617	19 738	2 605	2 970	1 646	2 990	9 527	
Q2	2 356	11 951	14 307	-490	1 174	15 481	1 904	2 880 [†]	20 245	2 603	2 844	1 509	3 414	9 875	
Q3	2 495	12 577	15 072	-560	1 041	16 113	1 968	2 964	21 045	2 756	3 089	1 631	3 653	9 916	
Q4	2 208	14 051	16 259	1 070	789	17 048	2 073	3 019	22 140	3 163	3 102	1 655	3 244	10 976	
1988 Q1	1 980 [†]	14 489	16 469	-880	976	17 445	1 951	2 661	22 057	3 771	2 981	1 461	4 062	9 782	
Q2	1 823	13 908	15 731	-460	1 427	17 158	1 982	3 137	22 277	3 289	3 167	1 553	4 042	10 226	
Q3	1 670	15 952	17 622	350	1 273	18 895	2 125	3 483	24 503	3 947	3 502	1 777	3 493	11 784	
Q4	1 375	16 830	18 205	990	1 501	19 706	2 587	3 630	25 923	4 752	4 394	1 774	3 350	11 653	
1989 Q1	1 465	16 976	18 441	-30	1 770	20 211	2 707	3 740	26 658	5 143	4 817	1 801	4 341	10 556	
Q2	1 487	16 983	18 470	700	1 820	20 290	2 993	3 588	26 871	4 105	5 378	2 154 [†]	4 342	10 892	
Q3	1 601	16 573	18 174	490	1 205	19 379	3 234	3 123	25 736	5 274	5 842	1 769	4 825	8 026	

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987 and British Steel from 2 December 1988.

2 Before providing for depreciation.

3 Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of adjustment, see Notes.

4 Dividend payments on ordinary and preference shares are net of tax; the advance corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

6 The difference between all companies payments and financial companies and institutions' payments of taxes on income. The former include payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax), petroleum revenue tax, and supplementary petroleum tax.

7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

A11 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

£ million

Income													Allocation of income			
Income arising in the United Kingdom													Dividends and interest, etc.			
Gross trading profits ^{1,2}	Rent and non-trading income			Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments ³	Other interest payments			Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income	Balance: undistributed income ⁴				
	of banks	of building societies	Other				by banks	by building societies	Other			AIFB	AIFC	AIFD	AIFE	
1981	-5 041	11 945 [†]	7 399 [†]	3 093 [†]	3 170	20 566 [†]	886	7 105 [†]	6 501	658 [†]	513	809	4 094 [†]			
1982	-5 516	13 912	8 186	1 981	3 555	22 118	824	7 924	7 360	443	686	936	3 945			
1983	-3 768	13 193	8 196	1 948	4 434	24 003	937	7 569	7 014	380	627	950	6 526			
1984	-5 625	14 628	10 185	2 126	5 560	26 874	1 210 [†]	8 156	8 888	449	736	1 179	6 256			
1985	-4 633	18 081	13 458	2 669	6 590	36 165	1 497	12 553	11 430	529	1 161	1 157	7 838			
1986	-4 165	18 764	14 094	3 643	7 920	40 256	1 792	12 964	11 191 [†]	736	843	960	11 770			
1987	-2 640	19 329	15 343	4 412	6 973 [†]	43 417	1 969	12 648	12 143	846	160	1 826	13 825			
1988	-3 800 [†]	22 823	16 770	5 339	8 180	49 312	3 080	14 673	12 681	1 063	919 [†]	2 143	14 753			
Unadjusted																
1985 Q1	-1 239	4 841 [†]	3 056 [†]	592 [†]	1 720	8 970 [†]	184	3 040 [†]	2 455	104 [†]	313	813	2 081 [†]			
Q2	-1 169	4 415	3 367	670	1 489	8 772	542	3 202	3 310	130 [†]	313	34	1 241			
Q3	-1 123	4 380	3 620	766	1 620	9 263	354	3 161	2 828	129	267	197	2 327			
Q4	-1 102	4 445	3 415	641	1 761	9 160	437	3 150	2 837	166	268	113	2 189			
1986 Q1	-1 110	4 815	3 583	815	2 006	10 109	252	3 115	3 170 [†]	159	231	612	2 570			
Q2	-1 097	4 533	3 390	985	1 919	9 730	615 [†]	3 238	2 646	175	230	53	2 773			
Q3	-1 035	4 605	3 462	964	1 916	9 912	390	3 279	2 615	187	190	201	3 050			
Q4	-923	4 811	3 659	879	2 079	10 505	535	3 332	2 760	215	192	94	3 377			
1987 Q1	-700 [†]	4 884	4 005	1 033	2 107	11 329	389	3 256	3 185	203	39	1 442	2 835			
Q2	-540	4 475	3 748	1 099	1 625 [†]	10 407	717	3 061	2 854	200	39	79	3 457			
Q3	-500	4 882	3 825	1 135	1 709	11 051	447	3 054	3 248	216	40	212	3 834			
Q4	-900	5 088	3 765	1 145	1 532	10 630	416	3 277	2 876	227	42	93	3 699			
1988 Q1	-1 100	5 098	3 729	1 181	1 778	10 686	271	3 050	3 259	242	227 [†]	1 728	1 911			
Q2	-900	5 139	3 699	1 254	1 916	11 108	1 020	3 087	2 701	228	230	12	3 830			
Q3	-900	5 629	4 301	1 415	2 122	12 587	702	3 674	2 913	261	231	268	4 518			
Q4	-900	6 957	5 041	1 489	2 364	14 951	1 087	4 862	3 808	332	231	137	4 494			
1989 Q1	-1 000	7 791	5 394	1 419	2 369	15 973	547	5 294	4 654	382	243	2 026	2 847			
Q2	-1 000	8 383	5 643	1 440	2 242	16 708	1 246	5 839	4 348	382	258	63	4 594			
Q3	-1 000	10 154	5 155	1 563	2 507	18 439	721	6 633	4 330	366	273	307 [†]	5 809			
Seasonally adjusted																
1985 Q1	-1 239	4 825 [†]	3 056 [†]	601 [†]	1 712	8 955 [†]	245	3 086 [†]	2 453 [†]	104 [†]	293	295	2 479 [†]			
Q2	-1 169	4 431	3 367	670	1 488	8 787	387	3 195	3 148	130 [†]	292	297	1 338			
Q3	-1 123	4 357	3 620	705	1 615	9 174	400	3 122	2 836	129	279	290	2 118			
Q4	-1 102	4 468	3 415	693	1 775	9 249	465	3 150	2 993	166	297	275	1 903			
1986 Q1	-1 110	4 800	3 583	838	1 992	10 103	401 [†]	3 156	2 894	159	221	234	3 038			
Q2	-1 097	4 548	3 390	972	1 915	9 728	426	3 225	2 849	175	217	205	2 631			
Q3	-1 035	4 577	3 462	891	1 918	9 813	435	3 332	2 732	187	195	226	2 706			
Q4	-923	4 839	3 659	942	2 095	10 612	530	3 251	2 716	215	210	295	3 395			
1987 Q1	-700 [†]	4 853	4 005	1 046	2 091	11 295	628	3 292	3 078	203	39	388	3 667			
Q2	-540	4 506	3 748	1 103	1 619 [†]	10 436	449	3 058	2 763	200	39	451	3 476			
Q3	-500	4 855	3 825	1 077	1 710	10 967	487	3 099	3 115	216	40	488	3 522			
Q4	-900	5 115	3 765	1 186	1 553	10 719	405	3 199	3 187	227	42	499	3 160			
1988 Q1	-1 100	5 073	3 729	1 222	1 778	10 702	292	3 091	3 178	242	227 [†]	503	3 169			
Q2	-900	5 164	3 699	1 237	1 916	11 116	712	3 090	2 427	228	230	520	3 909			
Q3	-900	5 600	4 301	1 343	2 122	12 466	885	3 740	3 212	261	231	545	3 592			
Q4	-900	6 986	5 041	1 537	2 364	15 028	1 191	4 752	3 864	332	231	575	4 063			
1989 Q1	-1 000	7 759	5 394	1 481	2 369	16 003	815	5 353	4 142	362	243	606	4 482			
Q2	-1 000	8 415	5 643	1 420	2 242	18 720	835	5 838	3 607	362	258	634	5 188			
Q3	-1 000	10 135	5 155	1 566	2 507	18 983	796	6 726	3 946	366	273	665 [†]	5 591			

¹ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

² This represents the contribution of financial companies and institutions to the gross domestic product. It is the difference between bank charges, commissions, etc., on the one hand and management expenses (wages and salaries and payments for current expenses) on the other.

³ Dividend payments on ordinary and preference shares are net of tax; the advance corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

⁴ Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

A12 Appropriation account of public corporations¹

£ million

	Income										Allocation of income			
	Gross trading surplus				Rent and non-trading income				Payments of interest and dividends, etc.					
	After deducting stock appreciation	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation ²	of which: subsidies	of which: rent subsidies	Total	Income from abroad	Total	To general government ³	Other	Total ³	UK taxes on income (payments) ⁴	Balance: undistributed income ⁵	
1981	ADRB	ADRC	ADRD	ADRZ	ADVA	ADRF	ADRG	ADRA	ADRR	ADRJ	ADRP	ADRK	AAAI	
	7 537	284	7 821	1 955	288	1 148	70	9 039	2 437	995	3 432	172	5 435	
1982	8 944	403	9 347	2 283	268	1 313	33	10 693	2 624	1 155	3 779	435	6 479	
1983	9 812	35	9 847	2 662	269	1 435	45	11 327	2 635	1 062	3 697	244	7 386	
1984	8 139	65	8 204	3 610	297	1 529	73	9 806	2 407	1 096	3 503	301	6 002	
1985	6 917	108	7 025	3 112	297	1 986	64	9 075	2 637	1 080	3 717	106	5 252	
1986	7 839	114	7 953	2 081	300	1 634	27	9 614	2 253	1 034	3 287	328	5 999	
1987	6 622 [†]	91 [†]	6 713	1 791	309 [†]	1 512	52	8 277	2 182	925	3 107	77	5 093 [†]	
1988	7 068	229	7 297 [†]	1 517	313	1 479 [†]	71	8 847 [†]	2 067	895 [†]	2 962 [†]	116	5 769 [†]	
Unadjusted														
1985 Q1	1 484	57	1 541	1 146	79	550	19	2 110	612	339	951	106	1 053	
Q2	1 616	16	1 632	782	73	563	14	2 209	701	252	953	-	1 256	
Q3	1 627	-92	1 535	630	73	479	16	2 030	730	210	940	-	1 090	
Q4	2 190	127	2 317	554	72	394	15	2 726	594	279	873	-	1 853	
1986 Q1	2 414	21	2 435	508	77	505	16	2 956	666	367	1 033	328	1 595	
Q2	1 871	29	1 900	551	75	382	3	2 285	582	208	790	-	1 495	
Q3	1 280	36	1 316	557	74	395	4	1 715	486	239	725	-	990	
Q4	2 274	28	2 302	465	74	352	4	2 658	519	220	739	-	1 919	
1987 Q1	1 656	82	1 738	561	75	380	3	2 121	647	326	973	77	1 071	
Q2	1 534 [†]	6 [†]	1 540	400	78 [†]	402	16	1 958	528	187	715	-	1 243	
Q3	1 354	-6	1 348	388	78	371	16	1 735	386	218	604	-	1 131	
Q4	2 078	9	2 087	442	78	359	17	2 463	621	194	815	-	1 648	
1988 Q1	1 729	176	1 905	638	79	355	18	2 278	563	320	883	116	1 279	
Q2	1 612	25	1 637	280	78	358 [†]	18	2 013 [†]	535	177 [†]	712 [†]	-	1 301 [†]	
Q3	1 564	6	1 570	278	78	378	18	1 966	375	209	584	-	1 382	
Q4	2 163	22	2 185 [†]	321	78	388	17	2 590	594	189	783	-	1 807	
1989 Q1	1 995	-7	1 988	370	79	390	15	2 393	550 [†]	315	865	120	1 408	
Q2	1 532	36	1 568	357	78	404	15	1 987	475 [†]	196	671	-	1 316	
Q3	1 179	11	1 190	417 [†]	78	469	15 [†]	1 674	339	234	573	-	1 101	
Seasonally adjusted														
1985 Q1	ADRM	ADRN	ADRO		ADRQ		ADRL	ADRY	ADRX	ADRV	AAUI			
	1 120	40	1 160	1 146	79	543	19	1 722	531	339	870	26	826	
Q2	1 829	30	1 859	782	73	570	14	2 443	735	252	987	26	1 430	
Q3	2 211	-91	2 120	630	73	472	16	2 608	734	210	944	27	1 637	
Q4	1 757	129	1 886	554	72	401	15	2 302	637	279	916	27	1 359	
1986 Q1	1 987	-3	1 984	508	77	498	16	2 498	611	367	978	82	1 438	
Q2	2 107	37	2 144	551	75	389	3	2 536	583	208	791	82	1 663	
Q3	1 840	42	1 882	557	74	388	4	2 274	522	239	761	82	1 431	
Q4	1 905	38	1 943	465	74	359	4	2 306	537	220	757	82	1 467	
1987 Q1	1 537	47	1 584	561	75	373	3	1 960	601	326	927	19	1 014	
Q2	1 630 [†]	15 [†]	1 645	400	78 [†]	409	16	2 070	517	187	704	19	1 347	
Q3	1 699	8	1 707	388	78	384	16	2 087	437	218	655	19	1 413	
Q4	1 756	21	1 777	442	78	366	17	2 160	627	194	821	20	1 319	
1988 Q1	1 571	136	1 707	638	79	348	18	2 073	513	320	833	29	1 211	
Q2	1 759	34	1 793	280	78	365 [†]	18	2 176 [†]	527	177 [†]	704 [†]	29	1 443 [†]	
Q3	1 887	24	1 911	278	78	371	18	2 300	435	209	644	29	1 627	
Q4	1 851	35	1 886 [†]	321	78	395	17	2 298	592	189	781	29	1 488	
1989 Q1	1 846	-50	1 796	370	79	383	15	2 194	511	315	826	30	1 338	
Q2	1 649	45	1 694	357	78	411	15	2 120	454 [†]	196	650	30	1 440	
Q3	1 512	31	1 543	417 [†]	78	482	15 [†]	2 020	404	234	638	30 [†]	1 352	

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987 and British Steel from 2 December 1988.

2 Before providing for depreciation.

3 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

4 Corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum tax.

5 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

A13 Current account of central government¹

£ million

Receipts										
	Taxes on income ²	Taxes on expenditure	National insurance contributions	National health contributions	Redundancy Fund, etc contributions ³	Gross trading surplus ⁴	Rent and royalties, etc ⁵	Interest and dividends	Miscellaneous current transfers	Imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital
	ACGB	ACGC	ACGD	ACGE	ACGF	ACGG	ACGH	ACGY	ACGX	ACGL
1981	36 249	32 271	14 358	1 344	214	-26	1 436	5 534	177	773
1982	40 392	34 735	15 977	1 594	524	-134	1 680	6 240	187	811
1983	43 484	37 281 [†]	18 449	1 754	577	-304	1 979	6 366	222	844
1984	46 789	39 821	19 884	1 861	577	-489	2 534	6 809	217	896
1985	51 685	42 998	21 558 [†]	2 032	630	-175	2 467	8 206	229	983
1986	52 177 [†]	47 596	23 132	2 242 [†]	699	-279	1 045	8 251	271	1 081
1987	55 399	51 914	25 505	2 738 [†]	348	-485	1 325	8 739	353	1 177
1988	61 174	56 936	28 708	3 450	58	-506	972	9 140	388 [†]	1 265
Unadjusted										
1985 Q1	15 048	10 521 [†]	5 161 [†]	481	149	56	840	1 676	59	238
Q2	10 231	9 819	5 357	502	158	-124	569	2 219	61	244
Q3	13 285	11 145	5 519	515	159	-68	480	2 200	59	248
Q4	13 121	11 513	5 521	534	166	-39	578	2 111	50	253
1986 Q1	15 845	11 406	5 509	534	167	-62	419	1 998	74	259
Q2	11 090 [†]	10 969	5 736	558	174	-83	182	2 089	64	266
Q3	11 463	12 366	5 877	569	177	-42	179	2 060	74	274
Q4	13 779	12 655	6 010	581	181	-82	265	2 104	59	282
1987 Q1	15 853	12 531	5 955	576	180	-58	306	2 230	91	287
Q2	11 246	11 852	6 299	702 [†]	54	-165	316	2 086	84	292
Q3	13 766	13 564	6 517	718	56	-112	358	2 080	88	296
Q4	14 534	13 967	6 734	742	58	-150	345	2 343	90	302
1988 Q1	18 913	13 641	6 783	744	58	-120	326	2 406	96	309
Q2	12 196	13 263	7 127	876	-	-80	222	2 144	104 [†]	314
Q3	14 126	14 831	7 350	907	-	-111	225	2 282	96	318
Q4	15 939	15 201	7 448	923	-	-195	199	2 308	92	324
1989 Q1	19 914	14 382	7 398	925	-	-	232	2 648	96	328
Q2	13 793	14 448	7 257	1 079	-	-192 [†]	126 [†]	2 150 [†]	112	331
Q3	15 952	15 727	6 988	1 101	-	-75	124	2 145	127	335 [†]
Seasonally adjusted										
1985 Q1	ACGN	ACGO	ACGP	ACGQ			ACGT	ACGZ	AUAE	ACGM
	12 972 [†]	10 470 [†]	5 256 [†]	493	149	56	784	1 627	59	238
Q2	12 481	10 484	5 334	498	156	-124	638	2 229	59	244
Q3	13 249	10 983	5 489	509	159	-68	519	2 142	57	248
Q4	12 983	11 061	5 479	532	166	-39	526	2 208	54	253
1986 Q1	13 313	11 368	5 601	550	167	-62	385 [†]	1 966	74	259
Q2	13 475	11 722	5 726	552	174	-83	221	2 084	62	266
Q3	12 084	12 120	5 847	561	177	-42	199	2 033	72	274
Q4	13 305	12 386	5 958	579	181	-92	240	2 168	63	282
1987 Q1	13 210	12 477	6 042	595	180	-58	275	2 195	91	287
Q2	13 809	12 688	6 296	694 [†]	54	-165	363	2 083	82	292
Q3	14 429	13 277	6 490	708	56	-112	382	2 096	86	296
Q4	13 951	13 472	6 677	741	58	-150	305	2 365	94	302
1988 Q1	15 630	13 646	6 869	765	58	-120	292	2 255	96	309
Q2	15 108	14 154	7 126	867	-	-80	262	2 258	102 [†]	314
Q3	15 044	14 436	7 324	895	-	-111	244	2 222	94	318
Q4	15 392	14 700	7 389	923	-	-195	174	2 405	96	324
1989 Q1	16 485	14 473	7 482	947	-	-	208	2 496	96	328
Q2	16 705	15 493	7 258	1 069	-	-192 [†]	153	2 282 [†]	110	331
Q3	17 612	15 353	6 963	1 089	-	-75	135	2 079	125	335 [†]

1 Owing to the Civil Service dispute, the figures for 1981 are less reliable than usual.

2 Tax receipts less tax credits.

3 These include contributions to the Maternity Pay Fund, and from Q2 1982, contributions from employees.

4 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

6 The coverage of the figures from 1983 onwards differs from that for earlier periods because of the effects of the introduction of the new housing benefit scheme at the end of 1982.

A13 Current account of central government¹

continued

£ million

Expenditure												
	Final consumption					Current grants to personal sector		Current grants to local authorities ⁶	Current grants paid abroad (net)		Debt interest	Balance: current surplus ⁴
	Military defence	National health service	Other	Total	Subsidies	Social security benefits	Other ⁶	Local authorities ⁶	Abroad (net)	Total		
	ACHD	ACHE	ACHF	ACHC	ACHG	AUAA	AUAB	ACHJ	ACHK	ACHL	ACHB	AAAA
1981	12 538	12 980	8 381	33 879	5 171	27 002	3 098	15 201	1 607	10 122	96 080	-3 750
1982	14 288	13 567	9 145	37 000	4 386	31 677	3 611	16 190	1 789	11 420	106 073	-4 067
1983	15 594	15 377	9 683	40 654	4 744	32 336	4 339	18 703	1 930	12 263	114 969	-4 317
1984	16 851	16 149	10 142	43 142	6 041	34 350	4 934	20 245	2 099	14 119	124 930	-6 031
1985	17 857	17 212	10 810	45 879	5 938	37 609	5 122 [†]	20 551	3 332	15 748	134 179 [†]	-3 566
1986	18 608	18 434 [†]	11 766	48 808 [†]	5 029	40 860	5 736	21 813	2 233	15 961	140 440	-4 225
1987	18 668	20 292	13 101 [†]	52 061	5 268 [†]	42 176	5 925	23 277 [†]	3 288	17 074	149 069	-2 056
1988	19 265	22 381	14 075	55 721	5 050	43 331	6 022	23 437	3 263 [†]	17 336 [†]	154 160	7 425
Unadjusted												
1985 Q1	4 967	4 147	2 984	12 098	1 944	9 179	1 117	5 565	1 105	3 945	34 953	-724 [†]
Q2	4 130	4 340	2 547	11 017	1 399	9 298	1 191	5 140	758	3 624	32 427	-3 393
Q3	4 300	4 329	2 595	11 224	1 318	9 424	1 368 [†]	4 726	838	4 256	33 152 [†]	390
Q4	4 460	4 396	2 684	11 540	1 277	9 708	1 448	5 120	631	3 923	33 647	161
1988 Q1	5 234	4 547 [†]	3 082	12 863 [†]	1 405	9 905	1 395	5 482	203	4 268	35 521	628
Q2	4 454	4 540	2 751	11 745	1 225	10 025	1 409	5 758	613	3 542	34 317	-3 272
Q3	4 398	4 609	2 908	11 915	1 194	10 336	1 437	5 117	702	4 482	35 183	-2 186
Q4	4 522	4 738	3 025	12 285	1 205	10 594	1 495	5 456	715	3 669	35 419	605
1987 Q1	5 067	4 818	3 356	13 241	1 652 [†]	10 146	1 355	5 868	963	4 774	37 999	-48
Q2	4 435	4 982	3 080 [†]	12 497	1 335 [†]	10 473	1 597	6 194 [†]	743	3 572	36 411	-3 645
Q3	4 569	5 244	3 178	12 991	1 111	10 862	1 457	5 518	852	4 920	37 511	-180
Q4	4 597	5 248	3 487	13 332	1 170	10 895	1 516	5 697	730	3 808	37 148	1 817
1988 Q1	5 411	5 212	3 547	14 170	1 574	10 605	1 457	6 121	1 226 [†]	4 751 [†]	39 904	3 252
Q2	4 503	5 571	3 395	13 469	1 159	10 618	1 481	5 997	795	3 654 [†]	37 173	-1 007
Q3	4 384	5 705	3 423	13 512	1 084	10 942	1 554	5 607	39	4 923	37 661	2 363
Q4	4 967	5 893	3 710	14 570	1 233	11 166	1 530	5 712	1 203	4 008	39 422	2 817
1989 Q1	5 435	5 919	3 870	15 224	1 343	10 735 [†]	1 370	6 447	1 021	4 985	41 125	4 798
Q2	4 895 [†]	5 883	3 925	14 703	1 106	11 556	1 695	5 827	719	4 003	39 809	-505
Q3	5 083	6 196	3 939	15 218	1 026	11 681	1 782	5 880	1 217	5 037	41 841	583
Seasonally adjusted												
1985 Q1	ACHQ	ACRH	ACHS	ACHP	ACHT	AUAC	AUAD	ACHW	ACHX	ACHY	ACHO	AAUA
Q2	4 432	4 188	2 806	11 426	1 787	9 017	1 171	5 281	901	3 726	33 309	-1 205 [†]
Q3	4 324	4 335	2 652	11 311	1 473	9 460	1 191	4 991	729	3 996	33 151	-1 152
Q4	4 547	4 312	2 663	11 522	1 362	9 551	1 364 [†]	5 056	943	3 870	33 668 [†]	-381
1986 Q1	4 689	4 591 [†]	2 894	12 174 [†]	1 245	9 706	1 449	5 213	-17	4 102	33 872	-251
Q2	4 656	4 536	2 861	12 053	1 233	10 286	1 403	5 570	563	3 902	35 010	-811
Q3	4 653	4 589	2 989	12 231	1 268	10 428	1 436	5 453	824	3 940	35 580	-2 255
Q4	4 610	4 718	3 022	12 350	1 283	10 440	1 448	5 577	863	4 017	35 978	-908
1987 Q1	4 514	4 867	3 167	12 548	1 492	10 301	1 409	5 598	763	4 273	36 384	-1 090
Q2	4 657	4 978	3 192 [†]	12 827	1 329 [†]	10 556	1 588	5 975 [†]	720	4 297	37 292	-1 096
Q3	4 811	5 220	3 270	13 301	1 199	10 636	1 459	5 866	953	4 345	37 759	-51
Q4	4 686	5 227	3 472	13 385	1 248	10 683	1 469	5 838	852	4 159	37 634	181
1988 Q1	4 857	5 264	3 361	13 482	1 417	10 770	1 514	5 857	941 [†]	4 296	38 277	1 523
Q2	4 730	5 567	3 506	13 803	1 149	10 702	1 469	5 766	833	4 336 [†]	38 058	2 053
Q3	4 621	5 878	3 521	13 820	1 176	10 909	1 555	5 951	140	4 196	37 747	2 719
Q4	5 057	5 872	3 687	14 616	1 308	10 950	1 484	5 863	1 349	4 508	40 078	1 130
1989 Q1	4 885	5 973	3 688	14 546	1 186	10 908 [†]	1 426	6 180	685	4 363	39 294	3 221
Q2	5 123 [†]	5 879	4 035	15 037	1 093	11 639	1 682	5 599	825	4 860	40 735	2 454
Q3	5 317	6 168	4 039	15 524	1 122	11 644	1 784	6 224	1 329	4 319	41 946	1 670

See footnotes on previous page.

A14 Current account of local authorities

£ million

Receipts							
	Current grants from central government ¹	Rates ²	Community charge ^{2,3}	Gross trading surplus ⁴	Rent	Dividends and interest	Imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital
	ACHJ	ADAB	ADBH	ADAD	ADAE	ADAF	ADAG
1981	15 201	10 194	-	262	3 279	738	1 158
1982	16 190	11 732	-	350	3 177	818	1 183
1983	18 703	12 219	-	354	2 857	745	1 205
1984	20 245	12 776	-	372	2 839	694	1 251
1985	20 551	13 649	-	418	3 043	751	1 335
1986	21 813	15 244	-	424	3 068	851	1 439
1987	23 277 [†]	16 772 [†]	-	427	3 048 [†]	1 013 [†]	1 535
1988	23 437	18 457	-	436	3 015	1 070	1 629
Unadjusted							
1985 Q1	5 565	3 254	-	100	734	233	328
Q2	5 140	3 454	-	106	758	157	332
Q3	4 726	3 465	-	107	773	186	335
Q4	5 120	3 476	-	105	778	175	340
1986 Q1	5 482	3 486	-	100	780	262	347
Q2	5 758	3 907	-	107	761 [†]	178	356
Q3	5 117	3 919	-	108	782	207	364
Q4	5 456	3 932	-	109	765	204	372
1987 Q1	5 868	3 944	-	109	767	321	377
Q2	6 194 [†]	4 268 [†]	-	105	758	213	381
Q3	5 518	4 277	-	106	759	238	386
Q4	5 697	4 283	-	107	762	241 [†]	391
1988 Q1	6 121	4 292	-	108	763	292	397
Q2	5 997	4 713	-	108	749	204	403
Q3	5 807	4 722	-	109	750	274	411
Q4	5 712	4 730	-	111	753	300	418
1989 Q1	6 447	4 739	-	112	754	476	425
Q2	5 827	4 973	256	113 [†]	749	298	421
Q3	5 880	4 983	256 [†]	114	750	364	425 [†]
Seasonally adjusted							
	ACHW	ADBB			ADBC		ADBA
1985 Q1	5 281	3 342	-	100	734	188	328
Q2	4 991	3 358	-	106	758	186	332
Q3	5 056	3 438	-	107	773	189	335
Q4	5 223	3 511	-	105	778	188	340
1986 Q1	5 213	3 569	-	100	780	206	347
Q2	5 570	3 816	-	107	761 [†]	209	356
Q3	5 453	3 885	-	108	762	212	364
Q4	5 577	3 974	-	109	765	224	372
1987 Q1	5 598	4 043	-	109	767	252	377
Q2	5 975 [†]	4 162 [†]	-	105	758	249	381
Q3	5 866	4 237	-	106	759	246	386
Q4	5 838	4 330	-	107	762	266 [†]	391
1988 Q1	5 857	4 402	-	108	763	225	397
Q2	5 766	4 592	-	108	749	233	403
Q3	5 951	4 678	-	109	750	281	411
Q4	5 863	4 785	-	111	753	331	418
1989 Q1	6 180	4 862	-	112	754	373	425
Q2	5 599	4 843	256	113 [†]	749	346	421
Q3	6 224	4 934	256 [†]	114	750	375	425 [†]

1 The coverage of the figures from 1983 onwards differs from that for earlier periods because of the effects of the introduction of the new housing benefit scheme at the end of 1982.

2 Accruals for the quarter.

3 Replaced domestic rates in Scotland from April 1989.

4 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

A14 Current account of local authorities

continued

£ million

	Expenditure							
	Final consumption			Current grants to personal sector ¹	Debt interest	Total	Total receipts	Balance: current surplus ⁴
	Education	Other	Total	Subsidies				
ADAI	ADAJ	CSBA	ADAK	ADAL	ADAM	ADAH	ADAA	AAAE
1981	11 116	10 457	21 573	1 198	1 142	4 397	28 310	30 832
1982	11 927	11 513	23 440	1 425	1 296	4 321	30 482	33 450
1983	12 649	12 563	25 212	1 525	3 181	3 939	33 857	36 083
1984	13 238	13 477	26 715	1 497	3 736	4 009	35 957	38 177
1985	13 481	14 519	28 000	1 264	4 060	4 405	37 729	39 747
1986	15 115 [†]	15 584 [†]	30 699 [†]	1 122 [†]	4 324 [†]	4 380	40 525 [†]	42 839
1987	16 398	16 879 [†]	33 277	883 [†]	4 610	4 378 [†]	43 128	46 070 [†]
1988	17 787	18 171	35 958	891	4 876	4 666	46 391	48 044
Unadjusted								
1985 Q1	3 383	3 675	7 058	374	1 089	1 284	9 805	10 214
Q2	3 383	3 544	6 927	299	1 097	888	9 211	9 947
Q3	3 282	3 544	6 826	297	989	1 177	9 289	9 592
Q4	3 433	3 756	7 189	294	885	1 056	9 424	9 994
1986 Q1	3 733	3 792	7 525	298	1 124	1 313	10 260	10 457
Q2	3 982 [†]	3 822	7 804 [†]	293	1 186 [†]	928	10 211 [†]	11 067 [†]
Q3	3 624	3 925	7 549	291	1 064	1 102	10 006	10 477
Q4	3 776	4 045	7 821	240	950	1 037	10 048	10 838
1987 Q1	3 929	4 091 [†]	8 020	230	1 239	1 348	10 837	11 386
Q2	4 252	4 161 [†]	8 413	211	1 246	865	10 735	11 919
Q3	3 929	4 246	8 175	215	1 121	1 053 [†]	10 564	11 284
Q4	4 288	4 381	8 669	207 [†]	1 004	1 112	10 992	11 481
1988 Q1	4 442	4 399	8 841	217	1 301	1 384	11 743	11 973
Q2	4 457	4 450	8 907	215	1 325	973	11 420	12 174
Q3	4 392	4 602	8 994	225	1 189	1 082	11 490	11 873
Q4	4 496	4 720	9 216	234	1 061	1 227	11 738	12 024
1989 Q1	4 660	4 671	9 331	229	1 350	1 511	12 421	12 953
Q2	4 623	4 746	9 369	217	1 589	1 119	12 294	12 637
Q3	4 480	4 957	9 437	226	1 432	1 135	12 230	12 772
Seasonally adjusted								
ADBE		CSBK		ADBF	ADBG	ADBD	ADBA	AAUE
1985 Q1	3 346	3 675	7 021	374	999	1 048	9 442	9 973
Q2	3 296	3 544	6 840	299	1 012	1 086	9 237	9 731
Q3	3 396	3 544	6 940	297	1 020	1 130	9 387	9 898
Q4	3 443	3 756	7 199	294	1 029	1 141	9 663	10 145
1986 Q1	3 689	3 792	7 481	298	1 041	1 075	9 895	10 215
Q2	3 865 [†]	3 822	7 687 [†]	293	1 102 [†]	1 129	10 211 [†]	10 619 [†]
Q3	3 763	3 925	7 688	291	1 089	1 086	10 154	10 784
Q4	3 798	4 045	7 843	240	1 092	1 090	10 265	11 021
1987 Q1	3 875	4 091	7 966	230	1 153	1 110	10 459	11 146
Q2	4 117	4 161 [†]	8 278	211	1 163	1 054	10 706	11 630
Q3	4 086	4 246	8 332	215	1 142	1 051 [†]	10 740	11 600
Q4	4 320	4 381	8 701	207 [†]	1 152	1 163	11 223	11 694
1988 Q1	4 379	4 399	8 778	217	1 210	1 137	11 342	11 752
Q2	4 305	4 450	8 755	215	1 218	1 178	11 365	11 851
Q3	4 571	4 602	9 173	225	1 217	1 081	11 696	12 180
Q4	4 532	4 720	9 252	234	1 231	1 270	11 987	12 261
1989 Q1	4 596	4 671	9 267	229	1 275	1 257	12 028	12 706
Q2	4 493	4 746	9 239	217	1 499	1 358	12 313	12 327
Q3	4 620	4 957	9 577	226	1 454	1 140	12 397	13 078

See footnotes on previous page.

A15 International transactions

£ million

United Kingdom credits								
								Revalued at 1985 prices
Exports and property income from abroad				Current transfers				
Exports of goods ¹	Exports of services	of which: National accounts statistical adjustment	Property income from abroad ²	To personal sector	To central government	Total	Exports of goods ¹	Exports of services
CGJP	CGJZ	HCGM	CGJS	CGJV	HDKD	CGPZ	CGTG	CGTH
1981 50 668	17 001	-	37 529	1 117	1 675	107 990	64 956	23 458
1982 55 330	17 613	-	44 397	1 248	2 154	120 742	66 789	22 267
1983 60 698	19 659	-	42 481	1 512	2 235	126 585	68 343	22 628
1984 70 263	21 927	-	51 715	1 631	2 392	147 928	73 889	23 003
1985 77 988	24 651	-	52 313	1 749	1 870	158 571	77 988	24 651
1986 72 656	25 798 [†]	-	47 798	1 739 [†]	2 138	150 129 [†]	81 076	25 830
1987 79 421	27 649	-	48 475 [†]	1 677	2 271	159 493	85 108	27 244 [†]
1988 80 602	28 055	500	55 585	1 714	2 119	168 075	86 332	26 878
Unadjusted								
1985 Q1 19 955	5 580	-	14 743	434	563	41 275	19 314	5 481
Q2 20 192	6 053	-	13 451	436	277	40 409	19 806	6 012
Q3 17 897	7 098	-	12 379	438	542	38 354	18 289	7 169
Q4 19 944	5 920	-	11 740	441	488	38 533	20 579	5 989
1986 Q1 17 532	5 879 [†]	-	11 874	440 [†]	624	36 349 [†]	18 957	5 938
Q2 18 305	6 182	-	11 550	436	541	37 014	20 634	6 280 [†]
Q3 16 662	7 386	-	12 008	433	510	36 999	19 315	7 359
Q4 20 157	6 351	-	12 366	430	463	39 767	22 170	6 253
1987 Q1 19 432	6 105	-	12 081	420	872	38 910	21 135	6 100
Q2 19 330	6 755	-	12 150 [†]	420	616	39 271	20 705	6 719
Q3 19 290	8 369	-	12 153	419	474	40 705	20 440	8 102
Q4 21 369	6 420	-	12 091	418	309	40 607	22 828	6 323
1988 Q1 19 215	6 313	120 [†]	12 833	425	482	39 268	21 163	6 269
Q2 20 158	6 797	120	13 439	427	622	41 443	21 930	6 642
Q3 19 803	8 166	130	14 502	430	601	43 502	20 924	7 613
Q4 21 426	6 779	130	14 811	432	414	43 862	22 315	6 354
1989 Q1 21 361 [†]	6 865	140	16 774	433	795	46 228	21 768 [†]	6 378
Q2 22 836	7 520	140	17 290	436	668	48 750	22 389	6 728
Q3 21 973	9 086	150	17 305	439	268 [†]	49 071	21 604	7 869
Seasonally adjusted								
CGKG	CGKS		CGKL		HHAH	CGQA	CGTI	CGSG
1985 Q1 19 871	6 099	-	14 502	434	558	41 464	19 288	6 011
Q2 20 486	6 167	-	13 513	436	340	40 942	20 109	6 130
Q3 18 897	6 148	-	12 463	438	546	38 492	19 302	6 243
Q4 18 734	6 237	-	11 835	441	426	37 673	19 289	6 267
1986 Q1 18 129	6 440 [†]	-	11 778	440 [†]	621	37 408 [†]	19 460	6 471
Q2 18 006	6 291	-	11 534	436	606	36 873	20 539	6 378 [†]
Q3 17 637	6 432	-	12 038	433	518	37 058	20 380	6 470
Q4 18 884	6 635	-	12 448	430	393	38 790	20 697	6 511
1987 Q1 19 608	6 673	-	11 901 [†]	420	850	39 452	21 170	6 613
Q2 19 565	6 918	-	12 109	420	669	39 681	21 148	6 855
Q3 20 339	7 233	-	12 199	419	473	40 663	21 516	7 106
Q4 19 909	6 825	-	12 266	418	279	39 697	21 274	6 670
1988 Q1 19 119	6 937	120 [†]	12 671	425	482	39 634	20 919	6 822
Q2 20 374	7 032	120	13 361	427	622	41 816	22 408	6 845
Q3 20 886	7 001	130	14 537	430	601	43 455	21 986	6 631
Q4 20 223	7 085	130	15 016	432	414	43 170	21 019	6 580
1989 Q1 21 671 [†]	7 612	140	16 582	433	795	47 093	22 018 [†]	6 999
Q2 22 641	7 788	140	17 261	436	668	48 794	22 369	6 938
Q3 23 604	7 784	150	17 330	439	268 [†]	49 425	23 119	6 839

1 On a balance of payments basis.

2 Net of foreign taxes.

3 Net of UK taxes.

4 Equal to the current balance in the balance of payments account.

A15 International transactions

continued

£ million

United Kingdom debits										United Kingdom debits	
At current prices										Revalued at 1985 prices	
	Total credits	Imports and property income paid abroad			Current transfers			Balance: net investment and capital transfers abroad ⁴	Imports of goods ¹	Imports of services	
		Imports of goods ¹	Imports of services	Property income paid abroad ³	From personal sector	From central government	Total				
CGPZ	CGGL	CGGZ	CGGK [†]	CGGV	CGGJ	CGQB	AIMG	CGTC	CGTD		
1981 107 990	47 418	13 286	36 308 [†]	1 057	3 282	101 351 [†]	6 639 [†]	61 531	17 371		
1982 120 742	53 422	14 642	42 929	1 200	3 943	116 136	4 606	64 983	17 758		
1983 126 585	62 207	15 684	39 588	1 167	4 165	122 791	3 794	70 597	17 519		
1984 147 928	75 432	17 588	47 197	1 266	4 491	145 974	1 954	78 631	18 104		
1985 158 571	81 120	18 045	49 592	1 451	5 202	155 410	3 161	81 120	18 045		
1986 150 129 [†]	82 020	19 545	42 590	1 642 [†]	4 371	150 168	-39	86 884	19 001 [†]		
1987 159 493	90 350	21 982 [†]	43 650	1 774	5 559	163 315	-3 822	92 920	21 045		
1988 168 075	101 428	23 869	50 072	1 996	5 382 [†]	182 747	-14 672	105 037	23 031		
Unadjusted											
1985 Q1	41 275	21 967	4 147	13 862 [†]	345	1 668	41 989 [†]	-714 [†]	21 019	3 851	
Q2	40 409	20 874	4 452	12 724	357	1 035	39 442	967	20 467	4 446	
Q3	38 354	18 635	5 235	11 364	369	1 380	36 983	1 371	19 113	5 410	
Q4	38 533	19 644	4 211	11 642	380	1 119	36 996	1 537	20 521	4 338	
1986 Q1	36 349 [†]	19 496	4 134 [†]	10 846	395 [†]	827	35 698	651	20 259	4 096 [†]	
Q2	37 014	20 573	4 806	10 255	405	1 154	37 193	-179	22 005	4 805	
Q3	36 999	19 841	6 002	10 354	416	1 212	37 825	-826	21 600	5 679	
Q4	39 767	22 110	4 603	11 135	426	1 178	39 452	315	23 020	4 421	
1987 Q1	38 910	21 316	4 431	10 719	427	1 835	38 728	182	21 729	4 249	
Q2	39 271	22 290	5 353	10 849	438	1 359	40 289	-1 018	22 815	5 148	
Q3	40 705	22 687	6 977	10 725	449	1 326	42 164	-1 459	23 342	6 517	
Q4	40 607	24 057	5 221	11 357	460	1 039	42 134	-1 527	25 034	5 131	
1988 Q1	39 268	23 652	5 080	11 735	486	1 708 [†]	42 661	-3 393	24 650	4 972	
Q2	41 443	25 085	5 816	11 856	495	1 417	44 669	-3 226	26 067	5 637	
Q3	43 502	25 711	7 287	12 860	503	840	47 001	-3 499	26 553	6 812	
Q4	43 862	26 980	5 686	13 621	512	1 617	48 416	-4 554	27 767	5 610	
1989 Q1	46 228	27 300	5 655	15 382	508	1 816	50 661	-4 433	27 951	5 417	
Q2	48 750	29 547	6 356	16 819	511	1 387	54 620	-5 870	29 337	5 797	
Q3	49 071	28 900 [†]	8 334	16 560	514	1 485	55 793	-6 722	28 436 [†]	7 279	
Seasonally adjusted											
CGQA	CGHK	CGHU	CGHJ		CGHI	CGQC	AIMF	CGTE	CGTF		
1985 Q1 41 464	21 770	4 694	13 556 [†]	345	1 459	41 824 [†]	-360 [†]	20 902	4 440		
Q2 40 942	20 648	4 435	12 831	357	1 069	39 340	1 602	20 257	4 405		
Q3 38 492	19 385	4 347	11 694	369	1 489	37 284	1 208	19 814	4 501		
Q4 37 673	19 317	4 569	11 511	380	1 185	36 962	711	20 147	4 699		
1986 Q1 37 408 [†]	19 938	4 766 [†]	10 717	395 [†]	604	36 420	988	20 851	4 779 [†]		
Q2 38 873	19 807	4 847	10 304	405	1 169	36 532	341	21 295	4 770		
Q3 37 058	20 607	4 914	10 581	416	1 342	37 860	-802	22 310	4 697		
Q4 38 790	21 668	5 018	10 988	426	1 256	39 356	-566	22 428	4 755		
1987 Q1 39 452	21 239	5 161	10 580	427	1 613	39 020	432	21 797	4 910		
Q2 39 681	22 171	5 447	10 939	438	1 389	40 384	-703	22 774	5 154		
Q3 40 663	23 534	5 688	10 957	449	1 426	42 054	-1 391	24 086	5 394		
Q4 39 697	23 406	5 686	11 174	460	1 131	41 857	-2 160	24 263	5 587		
1988 Q1 39 634	23 226	5 896	11 659	486	1 423 [†]	42 690	-3 056	24 388	5 685		
Q2 41 816	24 904	5 882	11 872	495	1 455	44 608	-2 792	26 007	5 674		
Q3 43 455	26 611	5 898	13 035	503	741	46 788	-3 333	27 331	5 611		
Q4 43 170	26 687	6 193	13 506	512	1 763	48 661	-5 491	27 311	5 061		
1989 Q1 47 093	27 638	6 652	15 423	508	1 480	51 699	-4 606	28 486	6 305		
Q2 48 794	28 511	6 437	16 895	511	1 493	53 847	-5 053	28 430	5 853		
Q3 49 425	30 321 [†]	6 699	16 807	514	1 597	55 938	-6 513	29 648 [†]	5 979		

See footnotes on previous page.

A16 Summary capital account

£ million

Receipts													
Saving ¹							Capital transfers (net)						
Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies		Financial companies	Public corpora- tions ²	General govern- ment ²	Total	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies		Financial companies	Public corpora- tions ²	General govern- ment ²	Residual error
	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies						Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies				
1981	AAAU	AAAQ	AAAM	AAAI	AAXM	GIGV	AAAV	AAAR	AAAN	AAAJ	GGCM	DJAS	GIHN [†]
	22 283 [†]	18 595 [†]	4 094 [†]	5 435	-1 228	49 179 [†]	136	557	-315	532	-910	1 971	51 149 [†]
1982	22 185	20 439	3 945	6 479	-1 099	51 949	446	491	-148	473	-1 262	568	52 518
1983	20 235	25 583	6 526	7 386	-2 094 [†]	57 639	1 109	322	-61	602	-1 972	436	58 078
1984	22 551	31 059	6 256	6 002	-3 811	62 057	1 359	217	-64	568	-2 080	655 [†]	62 710
1985	22 758	32 524	7 838	5 252	-1 548	66 824	404	112	-118	634	-1 032	35 [†]	66 858
1986	21 206	30 950	11 770	5 999	-1 911	68 014	-32	52	-219	456	-257	-1 246	66 768
1987	15 912	40 294	13 825	5 093	886	76 010	-319	-371	-283	676	297	-450	75 561
1988	13 393	43 445	14 753	5 769 [†]	9 078	86 438	-1 336	-210	-403	787	1 162	-2 127	84 311
Unadjusted													
1985 Q1	6 301 [†]	7 950 [†]	2 081 [†]	1 053	-315 [†]	17 070 [†]	154	-46	-50	207	-265	-320 [†]	16 750 [†]
Q2	8 121	9 302	1 241	1 256	-2 657	17 263	114	27	-18	115	-238	-1 434	15 829
Q3	5 048	6 974	2 327	1 090	693	16 132	178	78	-19	154	-389	483	16 615
Q4	3 288	8 298	2 189	1 853	731	16 359	-40	53	-31	158	-140	1 306	17 664
1986 Q1	6 619	5 147	2 570	1 595	825	16 756	5	-24	-102	123	-2	-467	16 289
Q2	7 236	6 768	2 773	1 495	-2 416	15 856	-30	50	-31	87	-76	-1 795	14 061
Q3	4 781	10 049	3 050	990	-1 715	17 155	130	58	-34	121	-275	-71	17 084
Q4	2 570	8 986	3 377	1 919	1 395	18 247	-137	-32	-52	125	96	1 087	19 334
1987 Q1	5 738	8 634	2 835	1 071	501	18 779	-106	-165	-123	193	201	-700	18 079
Q2	6 484	10 497	3 457	1 243	-2 461	19 220	-22	-25	-40	98	-11	-1 627	17 593
Q3	3 003	10 294	3 834	1 131	540	18 802	96	-35	-38	193	-216	592	19 394
Q4	687	10 869	3 699	1 648	2 306	19 209	-287	-146	-82	192	323	1 285	20 495
1988 Q1	4 642	8 627	1 911	1 279	3 482	19 941	-268 [†]	-397 [†]	-179	291	553	-887	19 054
Q2	5 851	10 942	3 830	1 301 [†]	-253	21 671	-148	-80	-52	134	146	-2 494	19 177
Q3	1 266	12 596	4 518	1 382	2 746	22 508	25	469	-58	140	-576	93	22 601
Q4	1 634	11 280	4 494	1 807	3 103	22 318	-945	-202	-114	222	1 039	1 161	23 479
1989 Q1	5 985	9 529	2 847	1 408	5 330	25 099	-391	-516	-245	319	833 [†]	-1 626	23 474
Q2	6 640	11 718	4 594	1 316	-162	24 106	-204	-90	-66 [†]	204 [†]	156	-2 965	21 141
Q3	3 176	9 478	5 809	1 101	1 125	20 689	-85	-126	-81	338	-46	215	20 904
Seasonally adjusted													
1985 Q1	AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAXZ	CJBJ	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	GGCN	DJDS	CJBL
	4 903 [†]	9 029 [†]	2 479 [†]	826	-674 [†]	16 563 [†]	163	15	-14	155 [†]	-319 [†]	87 [†]	16 648 [†]
Q2	6 512	8 705	1 338	1 430	-658	17 327	161	15	-33	150	-283	86	17 400
Q3	5 312	7 156	2 118	1 637	130	16 353	58	40	-32	177	-243	-5	16 341
Q4	6 031	7 634	1 903	1 359	-346	16 581	22	42	-39	152	-177	-113	16 469
1986 Q1	4 931	6 934	3 038	1 438	69	16 410	41	73	-55	65	-124	-233	16 177
Q2	5 757	5 898	2 631	1 663	-203	15 746	-11	38	-50	117	-94	-353	15 397
Q3	5 467	9 377	2 706	1 431	-1 625	17 356	2	-13	-59	147	-77	-373	16 986
Q4	5 051	8 741	3 395	1 467	-152	18 502	-64	-46	-55	127	38	-287	18 208
1987 Q1	4 353	9 527	3 667	1 014	-403	18 158	-53	-37	-70	143	17	-131	18 027
Q2	4 296	9 875	3 476	1 347	-172	18 822	-24	-49	-61	125	9	-53	18 769
Q3	3 738	9 916	3 522	1 413	809	19 398	-57	-124	-66	216	31	-68	19 331
Q4	3 525	10 976	3 160	1 319	652	19 632	-185	-161	-86	192	240	-198	18 434
1988 Q1	3 426	9 782	3 169	1 211	1 933	19 521	-219 [†]	-255 [†]	-126	241	359	-397	19 124
Q2	3 028	10 226	3 909	1 443 [†]	2 538	21 144	-158	-110	-72	161	179	-530	20 614
Q3	2 989	11 784	3 592	1 627	3 203	23 195	-131	372	-88	163	-316	-609	22 586
Q4	3 950	11 653	4 083	1 488	1 404	22 578	-828	-217	-117	222	940	-591	21 987
1989 Q1	3 842	10 556	4 482	1 338	3 899	24 117	-327	-369	-191	269	618	-569	23 549
Q2	3 469	10 892	5 188	1 440	2 468	23 457	-218	-122	-87 [†]	231	196	-583	22 874
Q3	4 719	8 026	5 591	1 352	2 351	22 039	-259	-226	-112	361	236	-589	21 450

1 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

2 Excluding financial transactions on the writing-off of debt.

3 Gross domestic fixed capital formation plus the increase in book value of stocks and work in progress.

4 Equals, apart from the change in sign, the financial surplus or deficit of the overseas sector.

5 This balance is equal to saving plus capital transfers less gross capital formation.

A16 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

Expenditure												Financial surplus or deficit ⁵			
Gross capital formation ³															
Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies		Financial companies	Public corporations	General government	Total	Net investment abroad ⁴	Total	Industrial and commercial companies		Financial companies	Public corporations ²	General government ²	General government ²	
	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies							Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies					
AIKB	GGCQ	GGCR	GGCS	GGCT	GGCO	-AABI	GIHN	AABH	AABG	AABF	AABD	AABC			
1981	10 131	17 247	5 523	7 124	4 485	44 510	6 639†	51 149†	12 288†	1 905†	-1 744†	-1 157	-6 623		
1982	12 317	17 137	6 210	7 778	4 470	47 912	4 606	52 518	10 314	3 793	-2 413	-826	-6 831		
1983	14 494	20 206	5 376	8 255	5 953	54 284	3 794	58 078	6 850	5 699	1 089	-267	-10 014		
1984	15 094	24 971	7 048	6 869	6 774	60 756	1 954	62 710	8 816	6 305	-856	-299	-12 667		
1985	15 708	27 250	7 829	5 876	7 034	63 697	3 161	66 858	7 454	5 386	-109	10	-9 814†		
1986	18 330†	29 208†	7 301	5 104	6 864	66 807†	-39	66 768	2 844	1 794	4 250	1 351	-9 032		
1987	22 099	38 046	8 250	4 388	6 600	79 383	-3 822	75 561	-6 506	1 877	5 292	1 381	-5 417		
1988	26 552	49 471	12 167†	5 158	5 635†	98 983	-14 672	84 311	-14 495	-6 236	2 183	1 398†	4 605		
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1	3 396	7 530†	2 524	1 646	2 368	17 464†	-714†	16 750†	3 059†	374†	-493†	-386	-2 948†		
Q2	4 095	6 947	1 332	1 288	1 200	14 862	967	15 829	4 140	2 382	-109	83	-4 095		
Q3	4 159	6 053	1 793	1 503	1 736	15 244	1 371	16 615	1 065	999	515	-259	-1 432		
Q4	4 058	6 720	2 180	1 439	1 730	16 127	1 537	17 664	-810	1 631	-22	572	-1 139		
1986 Q1	3 532†	6 172	1 986	1 274	2 674	15 638	651	16 289	3 092	-1 049	482	444	-1 851		
Q2	4 434	5 792	1 558	1 180	1 276	14 240	-179	14 061	2 772	1 026	1 184	402	-3 768		
Q3	5 256	8 125	1 572	1 471	1 486†	17 910	-826	17 084	-345	1 982	1 444	-360	-3 476		
Q4	5 108	9 119	2 185	1 179	1 428	19 019	315	19 334	-2 675	-165	1 140	865	63		
1987 Q1	4 369	7 906	1 837	1 259	2 526	17 897	182	18 079	1 263	563	875	5	-1 824		
Q2	5 519	9 376	1 866	827	1 023	18 611	-1 018	17 593	943	1 096	1 551	514	-3 495		
Q3	6 458	9 871	1 780	1 298	1 446	20 853	-1 459	19 394	-3 359	388	2 016	26	-1 122		
Q4	5 753	10 893	2 767	1 004	1 605	22 022	-1 527	20 495	-5 353	-170	850	836	1 024		
1988 Q1	4 959	10 495	2 676†	1 548	2 769	22 447	-3 393	19 054	-585	-2 265	-944	22	1 268		
Q2	6 835	10 677	2 765	1 147	978	22 403	-3 226	19 177	-1 132	185	1 013	288†	-1 086		
Q3	7 780	13 153	3 070	1 280	817	26 100	-3 499	22 601	-6 489	-88	1 390	242	1 353		
Q4	6 978	15 146	3 656	1 183	1 070	28 033	-4 554	23 479	-6 289	-4 068	724	846	3 072		
1989 Q1	5 330	14 351	3 685	1 651†	2 890	27 907	-4 433	23 474	264	-5 338	-1 083	76	3 273		
Q2	6 625	14 633	3 377	1 233	1 143	27 011	-5 870	21 141	-189	-3 005	1 151	287	-1 149		
Q3	6 723	14 266	3 589	1 338	1 710	27 626	-6 722	20 904	-3 632	-4 914	2 139	101	-631		
Seasonally adjusted															
1985 Q1	GGCV	GGCW	GGCX	GGCY	GGCZ	GGCU	-AAVI	CJBL	AAVH	AAVG	AAVF	AAVD	AAVC		
Q1	4 045	7 359†	2 443	1 544	1 617	17 008†	-360†	16 648†	1 021†	1 685†	22†	-563†	-2 610†		
Q2	4 163	6 933	1 505	1 460	1 737	15 798	1 602	17 400	2 510	1 787	-200	120	-2 688		
Q3	3 721	6 141	2 000	1 411	1 860	15 133	1 208	16 341	1 649	1 055	86	403	-1 973		
Q4	3 779	6 817	1 881	1 461	1 820	15 758	711	16 469	2 274	859	-17	50	-2 343		
1986 Q1	4 120†	6 150	1 834†	1 191†	1 794†	15 189	988	16 177	852	857	1 049	312	-1 849		
Q2	4 364	5 737	1 738	1 340	1 877	15 056	341	15 397	1 382	199	843	440	-2 174		
Q3	4 822	8 212	1 746	1 373	1 635	17 788	-802	16 986	647	1 152	901	205	-3 337		
Q4	5 024	9 109	1 883	1 200	1 558	18 774	-566	18 208	-37	-414	1 457	394	-1 672		
1987 Q1	5 043	8 076	1 795	1 112	1 569	17 595	432	18 027	-743	1 414	1 802	45	-1 955		
Q2	5 349	9 335	2 075	1 017	1 696	19 472	-703	18 769	-1 077	491	1 340	455	-1 859		
Q3	5 950	9 948	1 983	1 208	1 633	20 722	-1 391	19 331	-2 269	-156	1 473	421	-793		
Q4	5 757	10 687	2 397	1 051	1 702	21 594	-2 160	19 434	-2 417	128	677	460	-810		
1988 Q1	5 722	10 849	2 601	1 329	1 679	22 180	-3 056	19 124	-2 515	-1 322	442	123	613		
Q2	6 580	10 686	3 035	1 378	1 727	23 406	-2 792	20 614	-3 710	-570	802	226	990		
Q3	7 133	13 195	3 387	1 196	1 008	25 919	-3 333	22 586	-4 275	-1 039	117	594	1 879		
Q4	7 117	14 741	3 144	1 255	1 221	27 478	-5 491	21 987	-3 995	-3 305	822	455	1 123		
1989 Q1	6 260	15 095	3 595	1 441	1 764	28 155	-4 606	23 549	-2 745	-4 908	696	166	2 753		
Q2	6 415	14 366	3 696	1 415	2 035	27 927	-5 053	22 874	-3 164	-3 596	1 405	256	629		
Q3	6 432	14 261	3 977	1 397	1 896	27 963	-6 513	21 450	-1 972	-6 461	1 502	316	691		

See footnotes on previous page.

A17 Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset¹

£ million

Private sector ²	General government ²	Public corporations ²	Total ¹	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Dwellings		Other new building and works ³	National accounts statistical adjustment
						Private	Public		
At current prices									
1981	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFDC	DFEJ	DFCX	DFDF	DFDH	DFCT
1981	29 946	4 578	6 780	41 304	3 846	15 067	6 174	1 964	14 253
1982	33 395	4 315	7 114	44 824	4 285	16 296	6 850	2 070	15 323
1983	35 024	5 707	7 884	48 615	4 530	17 935	7 757	2 690	15 703
1984	41 219	6 494	7 247	54 960	5 665	20 255	8 979	2 746	17 315
1985	47 987	6 584	5 772	60 343	6 436	23 865	9 323	2 536	18 183
1986	51 785 [†]	7 101	5 455	64 341 [†]	6 215 [†]	24 606 [†]	10 941 [†]	2 614	19 965 [†]
1987	61 781	7 098	4 512	73 391	7 681	26 849	12 607	2 916	23 338
1988	77 680	5 957 [†]	4 882	88 519	9 445	32 264	15 422	3 050 [†]	27 338
									1 000
Unadjusted									
1985 Q1	11 716	2 247	1 831	15 794	2 202	6 318	1 705	949	4 620
Q2	11 028	1 113	1 284	13 425	1 338	5 012	2 485	438	4 152
Q3	12 086	1 583	1 300	14 969	1 426	5 738	2 635	573	4 597
Q4	13 157	1 641	1 357	16 155	1 470	6 797	2 498	576	4 814
1986 Q1	11 558 [†]	2 681	1 678	15 917 [†]	1 634	6 343	1 736 [†]	1 062	5 142 [†]
Q2	11 889	1 213	1 206	14 308	1 381 [†]	5 366 [†]	2 755	415	4 391
Q3	13 610	1 575 [†]	1 264	16 449	1 537	6 018	3 213	521	5 160
Q4	14 728	1 632	1 307	17 667	1 663	6 879	3 237	616	5 272
1987 Q1	12 921	2 730	1 555	17 206	1 767	6 422	2 292	1 015	5 710
Q2	14 715	1 070	726	16 511	1 789	6 079	3 164	515	4 964
Q3	16 236	1 496	1 107	18 839	1 989	6 484	3 797	633	5 936
Q4	17 909	1 802	1 124	20 835	2 136	7 864	3 354	753	6 728
1988 Q1	16 118	2 849	1 642	20 609	2 321	7 668	2 550	1 160	6 800
Q2	18 678	1 036	1 001	20 715	2 239	7 208	4 430	542 [†]	6 206
Q3	20 924	911	1 109	22 944	2 406	8 115	4 444	649	6 900
Q4	21 960	1 161	1 130	24 251	2 479	9 273	3 998	699	7 432
1989 Q1	19 606	2 950	1 601	24 157	2 888	8 769	2 754	1 265	7 851
Q2	20 754	1 193	1 043 [†]	22 990	2 536	8 452	4 226	597	6 669
Q3	21 548	1 760	1 269	24 577	2 628	8 734	4 666	736	7 183

1 Sector estimates and totals include special adjustments outlined in the text. As explained in the text these adjustments are not however allocated by asset or industry.

2 Including purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

A17 Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset¹

continued

£ million

Private sector ²	General government ²	Public corporations ²	Total ¹	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Dwellings		Other new building and works ³	National accounts statistical adjustment
						Private	Public		
Revalued at 1985 prices⁴									
DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDM	DFEH	DFCY	DFDP	DFDR	DFCU	DEFQ
1981 35 990	4 632	7 775	48 298	4 895	18 269	8 149	2 155	14 859	-
1982 38 892	4 313	7 906	50 915	5 028	18 478	8 680	2 282	16 378	-
1983 39 085	5 901	8 490	53 476	5 177	19 401	9 323	2 924	16 651	-
1984 43 872	6 613	7 573	58 058	6 132	21 220	9 737	2 825	18 144	-
1985 47 987	6 584	5 772	60 343	6 436	23 865	9 323	2 536	18 183	-
1986 49 238 [†]	7 049 [†]	5 321 [†]	61 608 [†]	5 750 [†]	24 145 [†]	10 298 [†]	2 536	18 879 [†]	-
1987 55 512	6 976	4 374	66 862	6 518	25 474	10 969	2 741	21 160	-
1988 65 404	6 110	4 486	76 000	7 584	30 346	12 101	2 666 [†]	22 453	850
Unadjusted									
1985 Q1 12 061	2 238	1 852	16 151	2 254	6 434	1 740	955	4 768	-
Q2 11 119	1 120	1 289	13 528	1 342	5 009	2 515	440	4 222	-
Q3 11 973	1 585	1 292	14 850	1 412	5 677	2 634	572	4 555	-
Q4 12 834	1 641	1 339	15 814	1 428	6 745	2 434	569	4 638	-
1986 Q1 11 224 [†]	2 654 [†]	1 643	15 521 [†]	1 565 [†]	6 322 [†]	1 677 [†]	1 044	4 913 [†]	-
Q2 11 348	1 206	1 173 [†]	13 727	1 279	5 269	2 632	403	4 144	-
Q3 12 842	1 576	1 238	15 656	1 411	5 880	3 018	501	4 846	-
Q4 13 824	1 613	1 267	16 704	1 495	6 674	2 971	588	4 976	-
1987 Q1 11 965	2 660	1 510	16 135	1 524	6 158	2 059	970	5 424	-
Q2 13 270	1 084	732	15 086	1 521	5 752	2 797	488	4 528	-
Q3 14 446	1 485	1 070	17 001	1 681	6 108	3 303	592	5 317	-
Q4 15 831	1 747	1 062	18 640	1 792	7 456	2 810	691	5 891	-
1988 Q1 13 958	2 711	1 517	18 186	1 921	7 235	2 034	1 045 [†]	5 861	90 [†]
Q2 15 831	1 058	929	17 818	1 802	6 752	3 553	478 [†]	5 163	70
Q3 17 345	1 099	1 017	19 461	1 934	7 599	3 496	557	5 495	380
Q4 18 270	1 242	1 023	20 535	1 927	8 760	3 018	586	5 934	310
1989 Q1 16 058	2 665	1 400	20 123	2 243	8 255	1 932	1 030	6 143	520
Q2 16 740	1 130	897	18 767	1 927	7 860	3 069	473	5 028	410
Q3 17 314	1 570	1 069	19 953	2 014	8 160	3 340	566	5 363	510
Seasonally adjusted									
DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DECU	DEBP	DEBO	DFEA	DFEC	DFCV	DEGT
1985 Q1 12 766	1 482	1 568	15 816	2 119	6 233	2 309	647	4 508	-
Q2 11 561	1 659	1 452	14 672	1 462	5 595	2 328	622	4 665	-
Q3 11 806	1 710	1 362	14 878	1 476	5 918	2 333	652	4 499	-
Q4 11 854	1 733	1 390	14 977	1 379	6 119	2 353	615	4 511	-
1986 Q1 11 980 [†]	1 790 [†]	1 389	15 159 [†]	1 449 [†]	6 124 [†]	2 297 [†]	709	4 580 [†]	-
Q2 11 842	1 793	1 322 [†]	14 957	1 399	5 888	2 466	594	4 610	-
Q3 12 588	1 727	1 308	15 623	1 426	6 091	2 681	588	4 837	-
Q4 12 828	1 739	1 302	15 869	1 476	6 042	2 854	645	4 852	-
1987 Q1 13 018	1 737	1 227	15 982	1 464	5 946	2 888	636	5 048	-
Q2 13 747	1 731	914	16 392	1 643	6 418	2 547	700	5 084	-
Q3 14 163	1 672	1 129	16 964	1 670	6 381	2 872	675	5 366	-
Q4 14 584	1 836	1 104	17 524	1 741	6 729	2 662	730	5 662	-
1988 Q1 14 799	1 721	1 194	17 714	1 795	6 971	2 747	686 [†]	5 435	80 [†]
Q2 16 408	1 734	1 139	19 281	1 895	7 498	3 308	703	5 797	80
Q3 17 142	1 285	1 073	19 500	1 971	7 906	3 110	645	5 478	390
Q4 17 055	1 370	1 080	19 505	1 923	7 971	2 936	632	5 743	300
1989 Q1 17 177	1 718	1 109	20 004	2 115	8 056	2 723	680	5 930	500
Q2 17 325	1 851	1 053	20 229	2 047	8 576	2 803	694	5 669	440
Q3 17 239	1 733	1 232	20 204	2 066	8 543	2 921	649	5 495	530

1 Sector estimates and totals include special adjustments outlined in the text. As explained in the text these adjustments are not however allocated by asset or industry.

2 Including purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

4 For the years before 1983, the totals differ from the sum of their components due to the method of rebasing to 1985 prices.

A18 Gross domestic fixed capital formation¹

£ million

Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Analysis by industry ^{2,3}				By type of asset								
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4)				Other industries (Divisions 0, 5 to 9)								
	Mineral extrac- tion, metal, mineral products and chemicals (Division 2)	Metal goods, engineer- ing and vehicle industries (Division 3)	Other manufac- turing industries (Division 4)	Total	Assets leased to manufactur- ing from the financial industries	Other	Total	(Divisions 0 to 9)	Total	Dwellings	Transfer costs of land and buildings	National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment ⁴	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation
At current prices													
1981	DFQG	DEHA	DEHB	DEHC	DFDD	DEHD	DEHE	DEHF	DFQI	DFDK	DFBH	DEFP	DFDC
	6 571	1 470	1 968	1 885	5 323	918	18 572	19 490	31 384	8 138	1 782	-	41 304
1982	6 811	1 434	1 981	2 071	5 486	1 042	20 628	21 670	33 967	8 920	1 937	-	44 824
1983	7 028	1 540	2 138	2 181	5 859	966	21 918	22 884	35 771	10 447	2 397	-	48 615
1984	6 742	1 739	2 803	2 840	7 382	1 045	25 393	26 438	40 562	11 725	2 873	-	54 960
1985	6 744	2 241	3 247	3 247	8 735	1 532	28 501	30 033	45 512	11 859	2 972	-	60 343
1986	6 757	2 248	3 232	3 349 [†]	8 829 [†]	1 154	30 580 [†]	31 734 [†]	47 320 [†]	13 555 [†]	3 486	-	64 341 [†]
1987	6 293 [†]	2 717	3 249	3 984	9 950	1 066	36 508	37 574	53 817	15 523	4 051 [†]	-	73 391
1988	6 694	3 059	3 711 [†]	4 661	11 431	1 221	44 242	45 463	63 588	18 472	5 459	1 000	88 519
Unadjusted													
1985 Q1	1 709	511	809	743	2 063	479	8 258	8 737	12 509	2 654	631	-	15 794
Q2	1 561	503	699	775	1 977	272	5 962	6 234	9 772	2 923	730	-	13 425
Q3	1 689	552	768	831	2 151	305	6 811	7 116	10 956	3 208	805	-	14 969
Q4	1 785	675	971	898	2 544	476	7 470	7 946	12 275	3 074	806	-	16 155
1986 Q1	1 766	524	843	820	2 187	491	7 949 [†]	8 440 [†]	12 393 [†]	2 798 [†]	726	-	15 917 [†]
Q2	1 553	527	632	752 [†]	1 911 [†]	265	6 608	6 873	10 337	3 170	801	-	14 308
Q3	1 696	549	798	895	2 242	190	7 598	7 788	11 726	3 734	989	-	16 449
Q4	1 742	648	959	882	2 489	208	8 425	8 633	12 864	3 853	950	-	17 667
1987 Q1	1 671 [†]	652	686	841	2 179	264	8 975	9 239	13 089	3 307	810 [†]	-	17 206
Q2	1 415	624	722	947	2 293	247	7 972	8 219	11 927	3 679	905	-	16 511
Q3	1 543	640	871	1 036	2 547	268	8 905	9 173	13 263	4 430	1 146	-	18 839
Q4	1 664	801	970	1 160	2 931	287	10 656	10 943	15 538	4 107	1 190	-	20 835
1988 Q1	1 819	741	856 [†]	1 053	2 650	277	10 950	11 227	15 696	3 710	1 093	110 [†]	20 609
Q2	1 427	701	834	1 229	2 764	291	9 893	10 184	14 375	4 972	1 278	90	20 715
Q3	1 637	786	977	1 206	2 969	336	10 791	11 127	15 733	5 093	1 688	430	22 944
Q4	1 811	831	1 044	1 173	3 048	317	12 608	12 925	17 784	4 687	1 400	370	24 251
1989 Q1	1 966	831 [†]	959	939	2 729	387	13 387	13 774	18 469	4 019	1 039	630	24 157
Q2	1 722	857	958	1 184	2 997	381	11 462	11 843	18 562	4 823	1 095	510	22 990
Q3	2 007	896	1 086	1 047	3 029	605 [†]	11 829	12 434	17 470	5 402	1 075	630	24 577

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 The industry analysis of Gross domestic fixed capital formation includes vehicles, ships and aircraft, plant and machinery as well as new buildings and works other than dwellings. It excludes fixed investment in dwellings, the transfer costs of land and existing buildings and the National accounts statistical adjustment.

3 The numbered Divisions referred to are those of the Standard Industrial Classification, Revised 1980.

4 For description of this adjustment see Notes.

A18 Gross domestic fixed capital formation¹

continued

£ million

Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Analysis by industry ^{2,3}										By type of asset		
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4)				Other industries (Divisions 0, 5 to 9)				Total (Divisions 0 to 9)	Transfer costs of land and buildings	National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment ⁴	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation	
	Mineral extrac- tion, metal, mineral products and chemicals (Division 2)	Metal goods, engineer- ing and vehicle industries (Division 3)	Other manufac- turing industries (Division 4)	Total	Other	Total							
Revalued at 1985 prices⁵													
DFQK	DEGU	DEGV	DEGW	DFDN	DEGX	DEGY	DEGZ	DFQL	DFDV	DFDW	DEFQ	DFDM	
1981 7 469	1 786	2 448	2 345	6 579	1 155	"	"	35 626	10 247	2 295	-	48 298	
1982 7 534	1 646	2 309	2 405	6 360	1 241	"	"	37 381	10 899	2 521	-	50 915	
1983 7 512	1 687	2 373	2 362	6 422	1 094	23 428	24 522	38 456	12 247	2 773	-	53 476	
1984 7 011	1 832	2 976	3 010	7 818	1 116	26 576	27 692	42 521	12 562	2 975	-	58 058	
1985 6 744	2 241	3 247	3 247	8 735	1 532	28 501	30 033	45 512	11 859	2 972	-	60 343	
1986 6 539 [†]	2 170 [†]	3 143 [†]	3 234 [†]	8 547 [†]	1 108 [†]	29 512 [†]	30 620 [†]	45 706 [†]	12 834 [†]	3 068	-	61 808 [†]	
1987 5 915	2 515	3 028	3 636	9 179	965	33 806	34 771	49 865	13 710	3 287	-	66 862	
1988 5 929	2 744	3 399	4 134	10 277	1 056	39 525	40 581	56 787	14 767	3 596 [†]	850	76 000	
Unadjusted													
1985 Q1 1 751	528	829	760	2 117	489	8 414	8 903	12 771	2 695	685	-	16 151	
Q2 1 584	504	696	782	1 982	272	5 995	6 267	9 833	2 955	740	-	13 528	
Q3 1 669	544	759	822	2 125	301	6 758	7 059	10 853	3 206	791	-	14 850	
Q4 1 740	665	963	883	2 511	470	7 334	7 804	12 055	3 003	756	-	15 814	
1986 Q1 1 721 [†]	515 [†]	837 [†]	810 [†]	2 162 [†]	480 [†]	7 774 [†]	8 254 [†]	12 137 [†]	2 721 [†]	663	-	15 521 [†]	
Q2 1 501	509	614	726	1 849	253	6 376	6 629	9 979	3 035	713	-	13 727	
Q3 1 639	526	769	859	2 154	181	7 314	7 495	11 288	3 519	849	-	15 656	
Q4 1 678	620	923	839	2 382	194	8 048	8 242	12 302	3 559	843	-	16 704	
1987 Q1 1 611	616	650	787	2 053	245	8 485	8 710	12 374	3 029	732	-	18 135	
Q2 1 346	579	673	863	2 115	224	7 371	7 595	11 056	3 285	745	-	15 086	
Q3 1 437	589	807	939	2 335	241	8 187	8 428	12 200	3 895	906	-	17 001	
Q4 1 521	731	898	1 047	2 676	255	9 783	10 038	14 235	3 501	904	-	18 640	
1988 Q1 1 645	671	788	945	2 404	246	9 909	10 155	14 204	3 079	813	90 [†]	18 186	
Q2 1 276	631	760	1 089	2 480	252	8 837	9 089	12 845	4 031	872	70	17 818	
Q3 1 438	704	895	1 065	2 664	287	9 601	9 888	13 990	4 053	1 038 [†]	380	19 461	
Q4 1 570	738	956	1 035	2 729	271	11 178	11 449	15 748	3 604	873	310	20 535	
1989 Q1 1 682	730	867	818	2 415	322	11 562	11 884	15 981	2 962	660	520	20 123	
Q2 1 456	743	857	1 024	2 624	315	9 753	10 068	14 148	3 542	667	410	18 767	
Q3 1 651	768	965	901	2 634	516	10 107	10 623	14 908	3 906	629	510	19 953	
Seasonally adjusted													
GIYZ	GIZA	GIZB	GIZC	DECV	GIZD	GIZE	GIZF	DDFJ	DFEG	DECX	DEGT	DECU	
1985 Q1 1 697	542	845	801	2 188	520	7 714	8 234	12 119	2 958	741	-	15 816	
Q2 1 643	536	798	833	2 167	308	6 837	7 145	10 955	2 950	767	-	14 672	
Q3 1 672	572	769	788	2 129	340	7 015	7 355	11 156	2 985	737	-	14 878	
Q4 1 732	591	835	825	2 251	364	6 935	7 299	11 282	2 968	727	-	14 977	
1986 Q1 1 694 [†]	523	853 [†]	838 [†]	2 214 [†]	484 [†]	7 037 [†]	7 521 [†]	11 429 [†]	3 006 [†]	724	-	15 159 [†]	
Q2 1 561	541 [†]	696	756	1 993	279	7 317	7 596	11 150	3 060	747	-	14 957	
Q3 1 645	551	775	850	2 176	192	7 553	7 745	11 566	3 269	788	-	15 623	
Q4 1 639	555	819	790	2 164	153	7 605	7 758	11 561	3 499	809	-	15 889	
1987 Q1 1 515	603	665	818	2 086	254	7 797	8 051	11 652	3 524	806	-	15 982	
Q2 1 452	623	767	901	2 291	251	8 366	8 617	12 360	3 247	785	-	18 392	
Q3 1 443	625	795	920	2 340	258	8 543	8 801	12 584	3 547	833	-	16 964	
Q4 1 505	664	801	997	2 462	202	9 100	9 302	13 269	3 392	863	-	17 524	
1988 Q1 1 524	664	808	978	2 450	250	9 079	9 329	13 303	3 433	898	80 [†]	17 714	
Q2 1 389	683	865	1 128	2 676	279	9 927	10 206	14 271	4 011	919	80	19 281	
Q3 1 454	734	872	1 038	2 644	309	9 999	10 308	14 406	3 755	949 [†]	390	19 500	
Q4 1 562	663	854	990	2 507	218	10 520	10 738	14 807	3 568	830	300	19 505	
1989 Q1 1 562	709	905	855	2 469	349	10 832	11 181	15 212	3 403	889	500	20 004	
Q2 1 546	812	972	1 057	2 841	355	10 848	11 203	15 590	3 497	702	440	20 229	
Q3 1 649	805	934	885	2 624	556	10 696	11 252	15 525	3 570	579	530	20 204	

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 The industry analysis of Gross domestic fixed capital formation includes vehicles, ships and aircraft, plant and machinery as well as new buildings and works other than dwellings. It excludes fixed investment in dwellings, the transfer costs of land and existing buildings and the National accounts statistical adjustment.

3 The numbered Divisions referred to are those of the Standard Industrial Classification, Revised 1980.

4 For description of this adjustment see Notes.

5 For years up to and including 1982, totals may differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

A19 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

	At current prices												Revalued at 1985 prices ¹				
	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Distributive trades			National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment			Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Distributive trades			National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment					
		Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) ³	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) ⁴	Other industries	All industries	Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) ³	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) ⁴		Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) ³	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) ⁴	Other industries	All industries					
Value of stocks held at end-December 1980⁵	4591	47030	16066	13228	23505	1500	105920	5824	42251	14616	11981	20584	1240	96496			
1981	DHBU	DHBA	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW	DHNC	DHBF	DHBS	DHBH	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV	DHNJ	DHBK			
	-446	-1 565	-280	190	-687	-	-2 768	-568	-1 989	-295	235	-701	-	-3 200			
1982	-15	-1 291	-68	1	185	-	-1 188	75	-1 461	-6	16	97	-	-1 281			
1983	199	129	169	-35	1 003	-	1 465	41	135	163	-47	1 065	-	1 357			
1984	-661	1 010	12	465	461	-	1 287	-985	1 057	36	491	513	-	1 112			
1985	9	-443	-85	267	867	-	615	9	-443	-85	267	867	-	615			
1986	-282	-381	238	723	402 [†]	-	700 [†]	-216	-403	265	709	325 [†]	-	880 [†]			
1987	-206	-262	586	784	366	-	1 248	-205	-223	535	722	198	-	1 027			
1988	-18 [†]	870	466	795	721	1 500	4 334	-102 [†]	744	406	727	543	1 240 [†]	3 558			
Unadjusted																	
1985 Q1	-267	34	178	-17	166	-50 [†]	44 [†]	-332	33	178	-17	168	-50 [†]	-20 [†]			
Q2	-66	580	-45	81	344	180	1 074	-7	580	-45	81	381	180	1 170			
Q3	270	-328	236	176	338	-530	182	199	-325	238	176	332	-530	88			
Q4	72	-729	-454	27	19	400	-665	149	-731	-454	27	-14	400	-623			
1986 Q1	-424	-25	575	133	120 [†]	-520	-141	-303	-49	571	131	133 [†]	-500	-17			
Q2	-118	587	-300	170	362	-710	3	-98	582	-296	168	299	-690	-35			
Q3	135	-658	56	183	123	870	709	131	-629	70	177	108	850	707			
Q4	123	-295	-93	237	-203	360	129	54	-307	-80	233	-215	340	25			
1987 Q1	-425	-28	381	1	48	-690	-713	-406	-22	368	1	1	-650	-708			
Q2	100	233	-93	250	303	-10	783	41	209	-110	241	249	10	640			
Q3	201	-65	616	448	295	-590	905	235	-43	590	423	241	-530	916			
Q4	-82	-402	-318	65	-280	1 290	273	-75	-367	-313	57	-293	1 170	179			
1988 Q1	-332	264	130	46	234	140	482	-327	246	119	48	187	140	413			
Q2	64	882	-56	169	198	-1 230	27	2	772	-61	155	181	-1 080	-31			
Q3	171	-750	729	122	98	1 360	1 730	181	-659	663	110	52	1 160	1 507			
Q4	79 [†]	474	-337	458	191	1 230	2 095	42 [†]	385	-315	414	123	1 020	1 669			
1989 Q1	85	496	-49	-435	443	1 200	1 740	26	434	-40	-382	286	980	1 304			
Q2	-5	727 [†]	-189 [†]	333	477	580	1 923	-69	579 [†]	-162 [†]	298	364	460	1 470			
Q3	258	-457	462	54 [†]	150	1 220	1 687	371	-318	439	42 [†]	96	970	1 600			

1 For years up to and including 1982, the totals differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

2 Further details are given in the *Monthly Digest of Statistics*.

3 Excluding wholesale distribution of motor vehicles, parts and accessories.

4 Excluding retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

5 Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

6 Book values of stocks on left hand side, constant 1985 prices on right.

7 First and second quarter 1989 estimates include adjustments (+£300m and -£300m respectively) to offset distortion to total stocks estimates otherwise caused by Easter falling in March 1989.

A19 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

continued

£ million

	Revalued at 1985 prices ¹									
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4) ^{2,5}					Distributive trades				
	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total	Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) ³	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) ⁴	Other industries ⁷	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries
Value of stocks held at end-December 1988	5824	12951	16191	13109	42251	14616	11981	20584	1240	96496
1981	DHBS	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBH	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV	DHNJ	DHBK
1981	-568	-1 260	-66	-606	-1 989	-295	235	-701	-	-3 200
1982	75	-618	-651	-196	-1 461	-6	18	97	-	-1 281
1983	41	-293	423	3	135	163	-47	1 065	-	1 357
1984	-985	323	381	354	1 057	36	491	513	-	1 112
1985	9	139	-667	86	-443	-85	267	867	-	615
1986	-216	-106	-123	-174	-403	265	709	325 [†]	-	680 [†]
1987	-205	103	-220	-108	-223	535	722	198	-	1 027
1988	-102 [†]	20	305	419	744	406	727	543	1 240 [†]	3 558
Seasonally adjusted										
1985 Q1	DHBO	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBM	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR	DHNI	DGBA ₁
Q2	-71	44	-288	87	-157	-1	-23	166	-50 [†]	-136 [†]
Q3	-92	18	13	206	237	144	129	211	180	809
Q4	-30	194	13	-48	159	-108	133	264	-530	-112
1986 Q1	202	-117	-405	-159	-682	-120	28	226	400	54
Q2	-16	-21	-128	-55	-204	420	184	130 [†]	-500	14
Q3	-203	106	54	37	197	-116	183	160	-690	-469
Q4	-96	-59	-28	-31	-118	-256	135	43	850	558
1987 Q1	99	-132	-21	-125	-278	217	207	-8	340	577
Q2	-135	-27	-77	-41	-145	232	108	-9	-650	-599
Q3	-35	-20	-60	-110	-190	80	219	113	10	197
Q4	-1	91	317	18	426	257	388	185	-530	725
1988 Q1	-34	59	-400	25	-314	-34	7	-91	1 170	704
Q2	-49 [†]	12	72	50	133	-16	205	169	140	582
Q3	-72	67	102	174	343	159	101	48	-1 080	-501
Q4	-58	-111	-6	-28	-146	295	68	-	1 160	1 319
1989 Q1	77	52	137	224	414	-32	353	326	1 020	2 158
Q2	374	100	121	116	337	-176	-202	563	980	1 877
Q3	-168	14 [†]	23 [†]	72 [†]	109 [†]	39 [†]	235	-67	460	608
	114	91	108	47	246	95	-6 [†]	47	970	1 466

See footnotes on previous page.

A20 REVISIONS ANALYSIS

Revisions since Economic Trends Article, October 1989

£ million

		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
GDP(E) at current prices						
Consumers' expenditure	AIIK	-	-	-229	1 723	1 559
General government final consumption	AAXI	-	-	-138	-202	-168
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	DFDC	-	-	-58	-179	-232
Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	DHBF	-	-	4	-28	-37
Exports	DJAD	-	-	6	-14	124
less Imports	DJAG	-	-	-	1	103
GDP at market prices	DJAF	-	-	-415	1 299	1 143
less Adjustment to factor cost	CTGV	-	-25	97	332	306
GDP(E) at factor cost	DJAE	-	25	-512	967	837
GDP(E) at constant 1985 prices						
Consumers' expenditure	CCBH	-	-	-154	1 581	1 738
General government final consumption	DJCZ	-	-	-155	-246	-271
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	DFDM	-	-	130	-32	320
Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	DHBK	-	-	3	-24	-20
Exports	DJCV	-	-	-	-3	24
less Imports	DJCY	-	-	56	60	235
GDP at market prices	DJCX	-	-	-232	1 216	1 556
less Adjustment to factor cost	DJCU	-	-25	87	185	487
GDP(E) at factor cost	DJCW	-	25	-319	1 031	1 069
GDP(I) at current prices						
Income from employment	DJAO	-	-	46	153	1 385
Gross trading profits of companies	CIAC	-	-	7	-153	-838
Gross trading surplus of public corporations	ADRD	-	-	-	-	11
Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises	DJAQ	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	DJAB	-	-	368	378	545
Total domestic income	DJAU	-	-	421	378	1 103
less Stock appreciation	DJAT	-	-	-	-2	14
GDP(I) at factor cost	DJAL	-	-	421	380	1 089
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	GIXM	3	-12	552	-645	-626
Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment)	GIXQ	3	13	-381	-58	-878
Residual error between the expenditure and income based GDP estimates	DJDS	-	25	-933	587	-252
GDP(O) index at constant factor cost						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	CKAP	-	-	-	-	-
Energy and water supply	DVIN	-	-	-	-	-0.1
Manufacturing	DVIS	-	-	-0.1	-	0.1
Construction	DVJO	-	-	3.5	1.6	1.8
Distribution, hotels and catering	CKAQ	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	CKAR	-	-	-	-	1
Other services	CKAS	-	-	-1	-1	-2
GDP(O) at constant factor cost	DSAE	-	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
GDP(A) at current factor cost	CAOM	3	13	40	322	211
GDP(A) at constant factor cost	CAOP	3	13	219	433	525