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UK NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: THE FIRST QUARTER 1990

This article presents quarterly estimates of national income, expenditure and output to the first quarter of 1990. All commentary and charts are in terms of seasonally adjusted data. Estimates of the components of GDP at constant prices are given here in terms of average 1985 prices. Summary estimates of GDP were first issued on 22 June 1990.

A short description of the United Kingdom national accounts is given as the introduction to the 1989 Edition of "United Kingdom National Accounts", otherwise known as "the CSO Blue Book". More detailed information is available in "United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods" (HMSO 1985) and subsequent changes to sources, methods and definitions are described in the methodological notes to the 1989 CSO Blue Book.

Gross domestic product at current and constant prices

Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant 1985 factor cost increased $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent between the fourth quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990, to a level $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent higher than in the first quarter of 1989.

All references to GDP in this article concern the average measure of GDP which is calculated as the average of the expenditure, income and output measures of GDP. The expenditure and income measures include national accounts statistical adjustments, which are described in the Notes at the end of this article.

Chart 1 shows recent increases in GDP each quarter compared with the same quarter a year earlier. Chart 2 show GDP increases each quarter on a quarter earlier.

The average measure of GDP at current market prices ("money GDP") was 8 per cent higher in the first quarter of 1990 than in the first quarter of 1989.

The implied factor cost GDP deflator ("index of total home costs") increased by $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent between first quarters of 1989 and 1990, including an increase of $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent between the latest two quarters.

The real income of the United Kingdom, as shown by gross national disposable income at constant market prices, increased $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990.

Estimates of GDP at current and constant prices, of real national disposable income and of the implied GDP deflator are given in index number form in table A. This is supplemented by information about the average measures presented in Table 1 of the Appendix.

Revisions to GDP estimates and the main components, since the last set of quarterly estimates appeared in the April issue of Economic Trends, are described later in this article.

Estimates of GDP at constant factor cost are at constant 1985 factor cost, following both UK and recommended international practice of rebasing every five years using the years ending 0 and 5 as the reference year. Since 1985 the relative prices of various goods and services have changed, including a very large reduction in oil prices. The implications of this reduction for interpretation of GDP growth assessments are outlined in the Notes at the end of this article.

Chart 1
GDP at constant factor cost seasonally adjusted

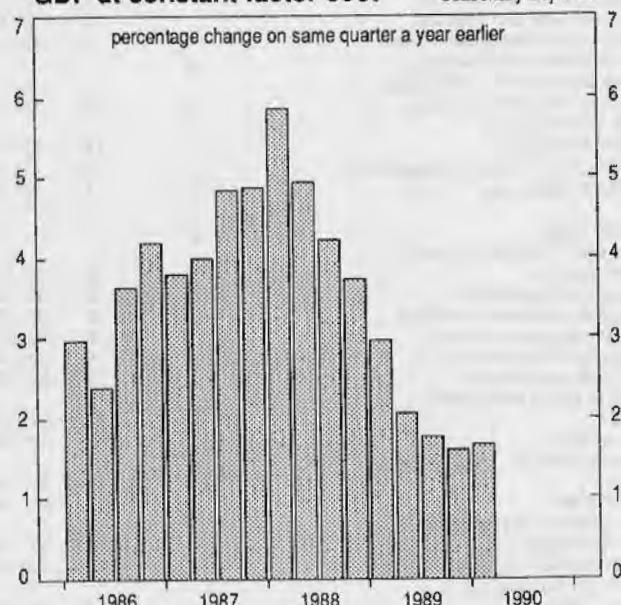
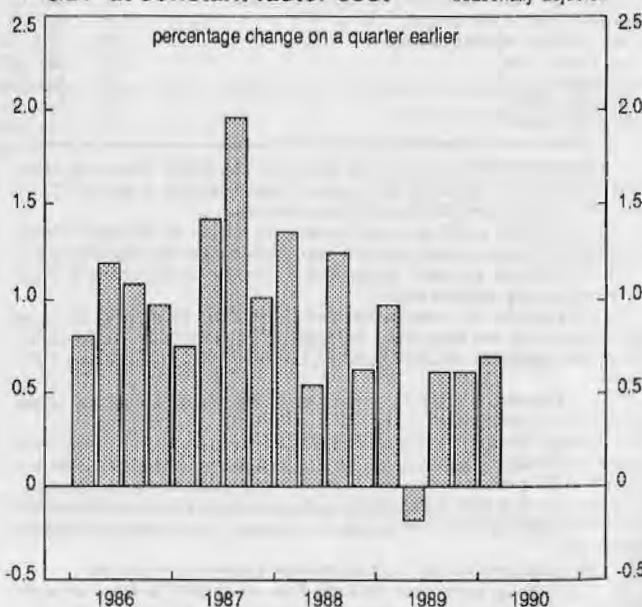


Chart 2
GDP at constant factor cost seasonally adjusted



A

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES
INDEX NUMBERS : SEASONALLY ADJUSTED¹**

1985=100

Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices ²	Value Indices at current prices			Volume Indices at 1985 prices				Implied gross domestic product deflator	
	Gross domestic product at factor cost		Gross national disposable income (average estimate) at market prices ³	Gross domestic product at factor cost			Based on expenditure data		
	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate		Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate ⁴	At market prices	At factor cost ⁵	
DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DSAE	DJDT	DJCM
1981 71.6	71.3	71.8	71.1	89.5	89.7	90.2	89.4	79.8	79.5
1982 78.4	77.7	77.8	77.7	91.1	91.3	91.4	91.2	85.9	85.2
1983 85.5	85.1	85.4	85.2	84.9	94.6	94.8	94.7	90.5	90.0
1984 91.3	91.3	91.2	91.0	97.1	96.2	96.1	95.9	96.6	94.9
1985 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986 107.2	106.0	106.0	106.3	103.4	103.3	103.3	103.5	103.1	102.6
1987 117.8	116.3	116.4	116.0	107.7	107.8	107.9	107.6	108.0	107.8
1988 131.2	129.6	129.1	130.0	113.5	112.9	112.4	113.2	113.0	115.7
1989 143.4	142.1	141.4	142.0	116.3	115.2	114.6	115.2	115.9	123.7
1985 Q1 97.0	97.5	97.4	97.4	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.8
Q2 99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.4	99.4	99.5
Q3 100.9	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.5	100.3
Q4 102.5	102.1	102.2	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.6	101.8	101.4
1986 Q1 104.4	103.8	103.8	104.0	102.7	101.6	101.6	101.9	101.4	102.4
Q2 105.9	104.7	104.7	105.0	102.5	102.8	102.8	103.1	102.6	103.0
Q3 108.1	106.7	106.7	106.9	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.1	103.7	103.8
Q4 110.5	108.9	108.9	109.1	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.1	104.7	103.8
1987 Q1 112.6	111.4	111.6	111.2	105.3	105.5	105.6	105.3	105.5	105.7
Q2 115.7	114.2	114.3	113.9	106.6	106.9	107.1	106.7	107.0	107.8
Q3 119.8	118.0	118.1	117.7	109.0	108.9	109.0	108.6	109.1	108.3
Q4 123.1	121.5	121.3	110.1	110.0	110.0	109.8	110.2	111.2	110.4
1988 Q1 125.8	124.6	124.3	124.9	111.1	111.6	111.3	111.9	111.7	111.6
Q2 128.9	126.9	126.4	127.2	112.4	112.2	111.8	112.5	112.3	114.4
Q3 133.2	131.4	130.8	131.8	115.1	113.5	113.0	113.9	113.7	116.8
Q4 137.0	135.6	134.9	135.9	115.2	114.1	113.6	114.4	114.4	118.8
1989 Q1 139.5	138.5	137.8	138.5	117.1	115.0	114.4	115.0	115.5	121.1
Q2 142.1	140.7	140.2	140.2	116.3	114.5	114.1	114.1	115.3	123.3
Q3 144.3	142.9	142.0	143.2	115.6	115.5	114.7	115.8	116.0	124.1
Q4 147.6	146.4	145.6	146.2	116.2	116.0	115.3	115.8	116.7	126.3
1990 Q1 150.7	149.6	148.9	149.5	117.6	116.8	116.2	116.7	117.5	128.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
1990 Q1 2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
1990 Q1 8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	6.0

1 These estimates are given to one decimal place but this does not imply that they can be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.
 2 "Money GDP".
 3 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).
 4 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost, based on expenditure data.

5 The deflator implied by the expenditure-based GDP estimate at factor cost, that is the current price expenditure-based estimate of GDP at factor cost divided by the corresponding 1985 price estimate. Also known as the Index of total home costs.

Expenditure at constant 1985 prices (Table A2)

At constant prices, consumers' expenditure increased 1½ per cent in the first quarter of 1990 compared with the previous quarter and was 3 per cent higher than in the same period of 1989. Between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990 general government final consumption increased 1½ per cent, fixed investment rose by ½ per cent and stockbuilding declined by £300 million at 1985 prices.

At constant 1985 prices, total domestic expenditure (which is the sum of consumers' expenditure, general government final consumption, fixed investment and stockbuilding) rose by 1 per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990 and the net imports of goods and services, at constant 1985 prices, fell from £5,900 m to £4,600 m.

Income at current prices (Table A3)

Income from employment increased 11 per cent between first quarters of 1989 and 1990. The gross trading profits of the corporate sector fell 6 per cent between first quarters of 1989

and 1990, while the latest quarter was little changed compared with the previous quarter. Comparisons of the gross trading profits of companies and the gross trading surplus of public corporations over these periods are affected by the privatisation of the water companies in December 1989.

Output at constant 1985 prices (Table A4)

The output of the production industries increased ½ per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990 with both the energy and water industries and the manufacturing industries showing small increases in output. Over the same period construction output increased 1 per cent and the output of service industries was up by 2½ per cent. Within the service industries, distribution, hotel and catering industries were little changed while transport and communication was up by 4 per cent.

Between the fourth quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 the output of the production industries was little changed. Within production manufacturing output increased by 1 per cent, whilst the output of the energy and water industries fell by 2½ per cent. Over the same period construction output rose 2½ per cent.

Personal income and saving (Table A7)

Real personal disposable income (RPDI) grew by 2 per cent between the fourth quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 to a level 5 per cent higher than a year earlier.

Total personal income before deductions, at current prices, grew 11½ per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990. Within this total wages and salaries also rose by 11½ per cent, employers' contributions grew by 8½ per cent, current grants from general government increased 5½ per cent and other personal income, which includes dividends, by 16 per cent. Between the fourth quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 total personal income rose by 3½ per cent.

Personal disposable income grew by 11½ per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990 whilst prices rose by 6 per cent yielding an increase of 5 per cent in RPDI. Between the fourth quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 personal disposable income increased by 3 per cent. Prices, as measured by the consumers' expenditure deflator, rose by 1 per cent between the fourth quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 and, as a result, real personal disposable income (RPDI) increased by 2 per cent (Percentage changes in the components of personal income are shown in Table B.)

The saving ratio was 6 per cent in the first quarter of 1990 compared with 5½ per cent the previous quarter and 4½ per cent a year earlier. The saving ratio over recent years is shown in Chart 3.

TABLE B

CHANGES IN PERSONAL INCOME

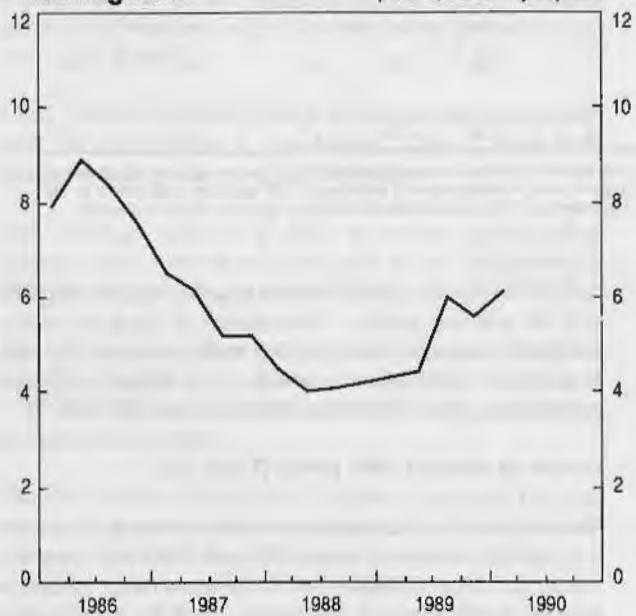
Seasonally adjusted

	Percentage change	
	Latest quarter on same quarter in previous year	Latest year on previous year
	1990Q1	1989
Total personal income		
of which:		
Wages, salaries and forces' pay	11½	10½
Employers' contributions	11	11½
Current grants from general government	8 ½	7 ½
Other income	5	5
UK taxes on income	16	12
Social security contribution	16	14
Total personal disposable income	2	½
Consumers' expenditure implied deflator	11½	11
Real personal disposable income	6	5½
	5	5

Chart 3

Saving ratio

percent, seasonally adjusted



Consumers' expenditure (Table A8)

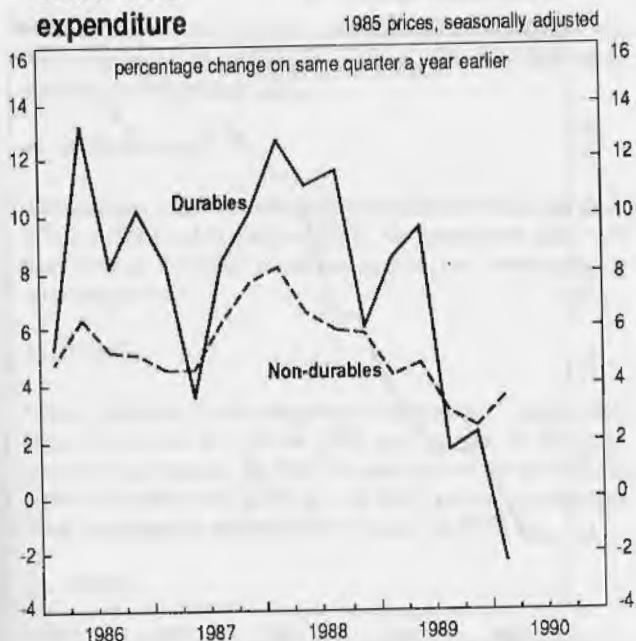
At current prices, consumers' expenditure grew 2½ per cent between the fourth quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 to reach a level 9½ per cent higher than in the first quarter of 1989.

At constant prices, consumers' expenditure rose by 1½ per cent between the fourth quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990. In the latest quarter, expenditure on durable goods and on other goods was little changed whilst spending on services increased by 3 per cent. Chart 4 shows the growth of consumers' expenditure on durable goods and on other goods and services.

Between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990, consumers' expenditure at constant prices rose 3 per cent. Within this total expenditure on durable goods showed a 2½ per cent fall, expenditure on vehicles fell by 4 per cent and expenditure on furniture and floor coverings fell by 5 per cent. Among non durable items spending on food fell 1 per cent and on alcoholic drink was 2 per cent lower. Over the same period spending on clothing and footwear was little changed while on energy products it rose by 5 per cent; expenditure on services was 5½ per cent higher.

Chart 4

Consumers' expenditure



Industrial and commercial companies (Table A10)

It is estimated that, after deducting stock appreciation, UK profits of industrial and commercial companies fell by 3 per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990. Quarterly estimates of UK profits of these companies include national accounts statistical adjustments, which are described in the notes at the end of this article.

Between the latest two quarters, gross trading profits (net of stock appreciation) of North Sea oil companies rose by 3 per cent to a level 31 per cent higher than a year earlier.

The gross trading profits (net of stock appreciation) of non-North Sea industrial and commercial companies were lower than a year earlier.

UK industrial and commercial companies' rent and non-trading income from UK sources rose by 38 per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990, whilst their income from abroad rose by 2 per cent.

Payments of dividends on ordinary shares (net of payments by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parent companies and net of payments to other UK industrial and commercial companies) are estimated to have increased by 13 per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990. There was a 7 per cent decrease in payments of UK taxes on income over the same period.

These preliminary estimates suggest that the broad measure of UK industrial and commercial companies' undistributed income (that is, before deducting stock appreciation or net unremitted profits) was £8 billion in the first quarter of 1990 compared with £10 billion in the first quarter of 1989.

Public corporations (Table A12)

Provisional estimates suggest the gross trading surplus of public corporations (after deducting stock appreciation) was 30 per cent lower in the first quarter of 1990 than a year earlier. This comparison is affected by the privatisation of the

Central government (Table A13)

Total central government receipts rose by 6 per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990. This included rises of 9½ per cent in taxes on income, 7½ per cent in taxes on expenditure whilst receipts of net national insurance contributions were up by 1 per cent.

Total current expenditure of central government rose 7 per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990. Within this total, expenditure on final consumption (military defence, health services, etc) rose 8 per cent whilst expenditure on subsidies, grants and debt interest combined increased by 6½ per cent.

The faster rise in income than expenditure between the first quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 led to an increased surplus of income over expenditure on the current account of central government of £10,900 million over the year.

Local authorities (Table A14)

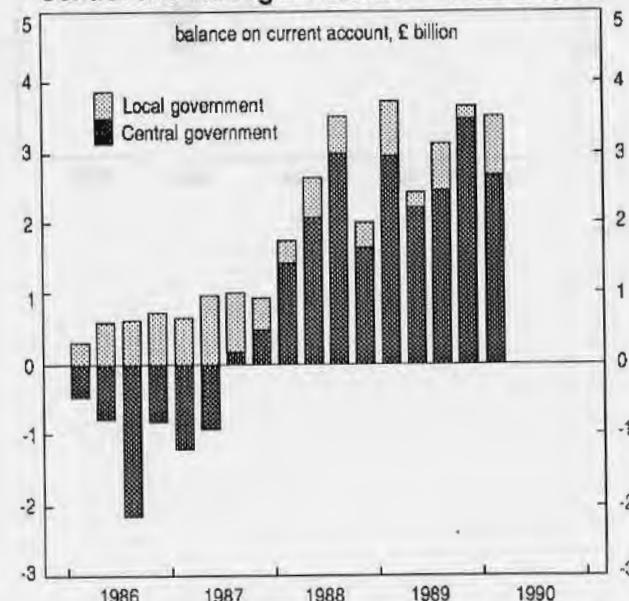
Total current receipts of local authorities were 9 per cent higher in the first quarter of 1990 than in the first quarter of 1989. Current grants from central government increased 9 per cent over this period whilst receipts from rates and the community charge combined increased 10 per cent.

Total current expenditure rose 9 per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990 with expenditure on final consumption up 10 per cent over this period and expenditure on subsidies, grants and debt interest combined up 6 per cent. The surplus on the current account fell to £1,860 million in the latest 12 months from £2,220 million in the previous 12 months.

The quarterly balances on the current accounts of central government and local authorities over recent years are shown in Chart 5.

Chart 5

Central and local government seasonally adjusted



International transactions (Tables A15 and A16)

At current prices, exports of goods were 17 per cent higher in the first quarter of 1990 compared with the first quarter of 1989 and exports of services 8 per cent higher. Property income from abroad rose 14 per cent over the same period. Total UK current account credits, including transfers, increased by 14 per cent.

At current prices, imports of goods increased by 11 per cent between the first quarters of 1989 and 1990 and imports of services by 8 per cent. Over the same period property income paid abroad increased 22 per cent and overall UK current account debits, including transfers, increased 14 per cent.

Trends in the quarterly current account balance over recent years are shown in Chart 6.

At constant 1985 prices, exports of goods were 5 per cent higher in 1989 than 1988 whilst exports of services were 2 per cent higher. Imports of goods were 8 per cent up and imports of services 5 per cent higher over the same period.

Chart 6

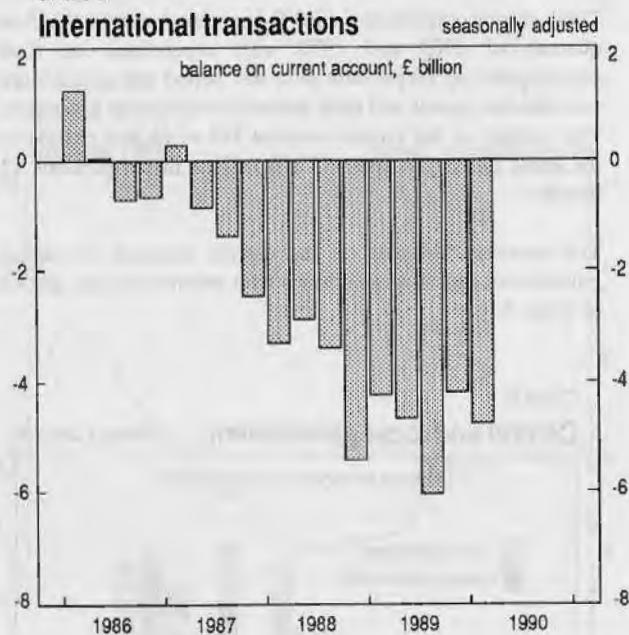
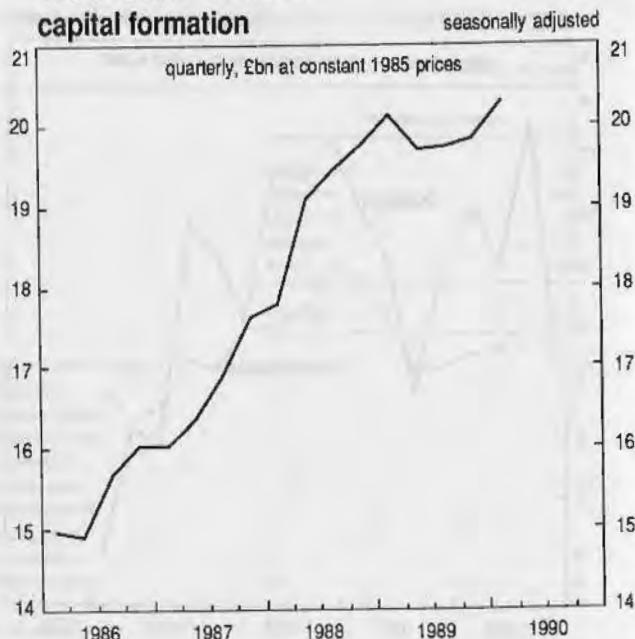


Chart 7

Gross domestic fixed capital formation



Gross domestic fixed capital formation at 1985 prices (Tables A17 and A18)

Total fixed investment is estimated to have been $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent higher in the first quarter 1990 than in the first quarter of 1989. Fixed investment by the private sector fell 1 per cent and general government expenditure increased 28 per cent. Over the same period fixed investment by public corporations fell by 11 per cent (though this comparison is somewhat distorted by the privatisation of the water companies). As noted in the latest edition of the CSO Blue Book, fixed investment estimates now take into account estimates of the supply of capital goods to the domestic market. The quarterly profile of fixed investment over recent years is shown in Chart 7.

Analysed by asset, fixed investment in vehicles, ships and aircraft was little changed between the first quarter of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 whilst over the same period acquisitions of plant and machinery increased substantially. On the other hand fixed investment in dwellings declined over the same period whilst fixed investment in other new buildings and works rose slightly.

Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress at 1985 prices (Table A19)

Current estimates suggest that there was some restocking in the first quarter of 1990 in most sectors of the economy.

Revisions (Table A20)

The revisions to the accounts mainly reflect new data received and a review of the national accounts statistical adjustment in the light of these latest data.

a) GDP(A)

The changes to the contributing estimates had relatively little effect on GDP(A) in 1986 to 1988. Its growth rate into 1989 was revised upwards at current prices but downwards at constant prices.

b) GDP(E)

Minor revisions to the estimates of consumers' expenditure were downward in 1986 to 1988 and upward in 1989. (in current price terms). In 1988 the estimate of the increase in stocks was raised by £500 m. In 1989 general government final consumption estimates were raised by £950 m.

c) GDP(I)

Upward revisions to income from employment are mainly due to new information on PAYE receipts from Inland Revenue sources; those to gross trading profits reflect more complete data, based on corporation tax assessments.

The revisions in other income arise from later data on rent.

d) GDP(O)

The revisions to the manufacturing output component are due to new information and some changes to methodology.

e) Long Term Revisions

A long term analysis of revisions experience was published in the August 1987 issue of Economic Trends. It showed that revisions to growth rates of GDP published for 1971 to 1981 were on balance upwards but not uniformly so: in the case of GDP(O) - which is now the main determinant of short term GDP(A) movements - it indicated that upward revisions to the first estimate of the growth rate of a quarter compared with the same quarter a year earlier averaged 0.6 per cent, with a standard deviation of 0.6 per cent. Since 1981 however there have been a number of changes to compilation methods of GDP(O), including a recent strengthening of the monthly sales inquiries. Experience with revisions to GDP(O) estimates for 1971 to 1981 may not therefore be a reliable guide to revisions to be expected to current initial estimates of GDP growth.

NOTES

In this article references to GDP always refer to the average measures of GDP. No references are made to the expenditure, income and output measures since, as explained below (in the section on national accounts statistical adjustments), these all move broadly in line.

Caution in Interpretation

The problems of consistency, particularly in terms of timing, between the different types of administrative and statistical records used in compilation of GDP have an important bearing on reconciliation of the three independent GDP estimates. In the interpretation of quarterly and annual national accounts estimates, special attention also needs to be paid to the higher margins of error attaching to series estimated at constant prices when the rate of inflation is changing significantly. Movements in exchange rates may also affect the valuation of international transactions and the measurement of profits derived from them.

National accounts estimates at constant prices have, since the five yearly rebasing in September 1988, been made at 1985 prices and indices calculated in terms of $1985 = 100$. Interpretation of estimates at constant prices should bear in mind that the choice of base year can affect significantly assessment of GDP growth rates where sharp changes in relative prices occur. In this connection it may be noted that the relative price of oil products was much higher in 1985 than today, with the result that GDP estimates at constant 1985 prices give a much larger weight to the recent variations in UK oil production than would be the case if estimates of GDP at constant prices were made in terms of a more up to date price structure.

National accounts statistical adjustments

In order to improve the coherence of the national accounts for recent years statistical adjustments are made to some of the components of the expenditure measure of GDP. These adjustments reflect judgements reached by CSO about probable under or over-estimation of the series adjusted. They take note both of the overall discrepancies between the expenditure and income based estimates of the GDP and the discrepancies between expenditure and output measures.

These adjustments are reviewed regularly in the light of latest information and are now as below:

Additionally, to improve further the coherence of the accounts, statistical adjustments are made to quarterly estimates of both the expenditure and income measures of GDP for 1985 onwards. These experimental adjustments, which sum to zero across each of the years 1985 to 1989, are attributed to the stockbuilding component of the expenditure measure of GDP and to gross trading profits of companies in the income measure, because it is believed these are the components for which accurate measurement is most difficult. The quarterly adjustments ensure that the quarterly paths of the expenditure and income measures of GDP move more closely in line with the output measure, which CSO has always indicated is the best short term indicator of GDP movements. It follows that the quarterly path of GDP(A), which is calculated as the average of the three estimates based on expenditure, income and output data, also follows closely the quarterly movements of the output measure. These quarterly adjustments are shown on the next page.

The community charge

GDP estimates for 1989 are affected by the abolition of domestic rates in Scotland and the introduction of the community charge there. In the national accounts domestic rates are classified as a tax on expenditure on housing services, and are therefore included in consumers' expenditure at market prices, whereas the community charge is classified as a separate category in its own right, which is treated as a deduction from income in calculating personal disposable income. It follows that the community charge is not part of consumers' expenditure.

Estimates of consumers' expenditure and GDP at current market prices from the second quarter of 1989 onwards are therefore marginally lower than they would have been if the community charge had not replaced domestic rates in Scotland. GDP at current factor cost is unaffected. Consumers' expenditure and GDP estimates at constant 1985 prices are also unaffected. A fuller description of the treatment of domestic rates and the community charge, and the impact of the switch from one to other on national accounts estimates, appeared in the August 1989 issue of Economic Trends.

National accounts statistical adjustments				£ million				
	Current prices			Constant 1985 prices				
	1987	1988	1989	1990 Q1	1987	1988	1989	1990 Q1
GDP(E):								
Consumers' expenditure	1000	3000	5000	1500	920	2630	4160	1220
GDFCF	0	1000	3000	700	0	850	2400	550
Stockbuilding	0	200 ^c	2300	600	0	1640	1800	450
Exports (net)	0	500	600	160	0	530	590	150
Total	1000	6500	10900	2960	920	5650	8950	2370

Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustments

		£ million		
		Stock-building	Stock-building	Gross trading profits
		at current prices seasonally adjusted	at constant prices seasonally adjusted	at current prices seasonally adjusted
1985	Q1	-70	-70	470
	Q2	150	150	380
	Q3	-540	-530	-470
	Q4	460	450	-380
1986	Q1	-820	-810	-500
	Q2	-240	-240	-650
	Q3	810	790	880
	Q4	250	260	270
1987	Q1	-560	-520	640
	Q2	-120	-100	40
	Q3	-600	-550	-350
	Q4	1280	1170	-330
1988	Q1	-160	-140	-460
	Q2	-1130	-990	-30
	Q3	1230	1070	-20
	Q4	60	60	510
1989	Q1	90	60	380
	Q2	460	370	430
	Q3	1060	850	-250
	Q4	-1610	-1280	-560
1990	Q1	-740	-580	-310

Appendix Tables

The tables in the Appendix give series of quarterly figures back to 1985. Where an obelus appears this indicates that the data are new or have been revised, with the period so marked the earliest to have been revised. If the obelus appears against the first figure in a column, this implies that earlier data may also have been revised. Such earlier data can be obtained from the CSO Databank, which contains all of the series given in the Appendix tables.

The CSO Databank

The data in these tables can be obtained in computer readable form via the CSO Databank service which provides macro-economic time series data on magnetic tape and floppy disk. Each series on the Databank is allocated a four letter identifier which appears in the Appendix tables at the head of each column of data. The Databank enables users, host bureaux and end users to have a longer run of the data than can be included in the tables.

Details of the service offered and the Schedule of charges may be obtained from the Databank Manager, CSO Branch E1, Room 52A/4, Government Offices, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ (Telephone: 071-270 6386 or 6387). CSO does not offer direct on-line access for these data, but a list of host bureaux offering such a facility is available on request from CSO.

Polytechnics

Until 31 March 1989 polytechnics were organised and funded by local authorities and accordingly were classified to the local authority sector. On 1 April 1989 polytechnics in England became independent bodies, funded by the Polytechnics Funding Council which came into operation on the same day. Since 1 April 1989 these institutions are therefore classified in the national accounts as private non profit making bodies. No reclassification of their activities prior to 1 April 1989 needs to be made. Their new treatment is similar to universities, and like universities, their final expenditure appears as part of consumers' expenditure in the personal sector account. The Polytechnics Funding Council itself is classified to central government.

A1 Gross national and domestic product : average estimates

	£ million										Index numbers (1985=100)							
	At current prices					At 1985 prices					Gross domestic product				Implied gross domestic product deflators			
	At market prices				At factor cost				At current prices			At 1985 prices		Based on expenditure data				
	Gross domestic product "Money GDP"	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product	less Factor cost adjustment ¹	Gross domestic product ²	Gross national product ³	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Factor cost adjustment ⁴	Gross domestic product at factor cost	At market prices, "Money GDP"	At factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost ⁵	
1981	CAOB	CGOA	GIBF	CTGV	CAOM	GIBD	CAOO	DJCU	CAOP	DJCL	CAON	FNAO	DJDD	DJDT	DJCM			
1981	254 294	1 222	255 516	36 096	218 198	219 420	318 528	44 246	274 297	71.6	71.3	89.6	89.7	79.8	79.5			
1982	278 408	1 468	279 876	40 656	237 752	239 220	324 048	44 895	279 161	78.4	77.7	91.2	91.3	85.9	85.2			
1983	303 634	2 893	306 527	43 233	260 401	263 294	335 595	46 355	289 240	85.5	85.1	94.4	94.6	90.5	90.0			
1984	324 443	4 518	328 961	45 057	279 386	283 904	342 725	48 377	294 348	91.3	91.3	96.5	96.2	94.7	94.9			
1985	355 317	2 721	358 038	49 445	305 872	308 593	355 317	49 445	305 872	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
1986	381 019 [†]	5 228	386 247 [†]	56 688 [†]	324 331 [†]	329 559 [†]	368 095 [†]	52 116 [†]	315 979 [†]	107.2	106.0	103.6	103.3	103.5	102.6			
1987	418 597	4 301 [†]	422 898	62 946	355 651	359 952	385 259	55 427	329 832	117.8	116.3	108.4	107.8 [†]	108.7 [†]	107.8			
1988	466 291	5 423	471 714	69 853	396 438	401 861	402 924	57 682	345 242	131.2 [†]	129.6 [†]	113.4	112.9	115.7	114.8			
1989	509 404	4 643	514 047	74 680	434 724	439 367	411 747	59 270	352 477	143.4	142.1	115.9 [†]	115.2	123.7	123.3 [†]			
Seasonally adjusted																		
1985 Q1	AIMD	DIAA							DIAS									
Q2	86 192	946	87 138	11 651	74 541	75 487	87 883	12 428	75 455	97.0	97.5	98.9	98.7	98.1	98.8			
Q3	88 470	682	89 152	12 070	76 400	77 082	88 989	12 199	76 790	99.6	99.9	100.2	100.4	99.4	99.5			
Q4	89 632	769	90 401	12 762	76 870	77 639	89 056	12 409	76 647	100.9	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.3			
1986 Q1	91 023	324	91 347	12 962	78 061	78 385	89 389	12 409	76 980	102.5	102.1	100.6	100.7	101.8	101.4			
Q2	92 752 [†]	1 066	93 818 [†]	13 378 [†]	79 374	80 440	90 581 [†]	12 871 [†]	77 710 [†]	104.4	103.8	102.0	101.6 [†]	102.4	102.1			
Q3	94 087	1 233	95 320	14 008	80 079 [†]	81 312 [†]	91 366	12 751	78 615	105.9	104.7	102.9 [†]	102.8	103.0	101.9			
Q4	96 030	1 461	97 491	14 444	81 586	83 047	92 557	13 116	79 441	108.1 [†]	106.7 [†]	104.2	103.9	103.8 [†]	102.7			
1987 Q1	98 150	1 468	99 618	14 858	83 292	84 760	93 591	13 378	80 213	110.5	108.9	105.4	104.9	104.9	103.8			
Q2	100 052	1 214 [†]	101 266	14 832	85 220	86 434	94 226	13 571	80 655	112.6	111.4	106.1	105.5	106.2	105.7 [†]			
Q3	102 744	1 062	103 806	15 437	87 307	88 369	95 280	13 521	81 759	115.7	114.2	107.3	106.9	107.8	106.8			
Q4	106 421	1 067	107 488	16 211	90 210	91 277	97 366	14 083	83 283	119.8	118.0	109.6	108.9	109.3	108.3			
1988 Q1	109 380	958	110 338	16 466	92 914	93 472	98 387	14 252	84 135	123.1	121.5	110.8	110.0	111.2	110.4			
Q2	111 779	1 021	112 800	16 494	95 285	96 306	99 477	14 108	85 369	125.8	124.6	112.0	111.6	112.4	111.6			
Q3	114 471	1 508	115 979	17 446	97 025	98 533	100 057	14 258	85 799	128.9	128.9	112.6	112.2	114.4	113.1			
Q4	118 309	1 399	119 708	17 844	100 465	101 864	101 276	14 483	86 793	133.2	131.4	114.0	113.5	116.8	115.8			
1989 Q1	121 732	1 495	123 227	18 069	103 663	105 158	102 114	14 833	87 281	137.0	135.6	115.0	114.1	119.2	118.8			
Q2	123 917	1 593	125 510	18 026	105 891	107 484	102 316	14 412	87 904	139.5	138.5	115.2	115.0	121.1	120.5			
Q3	126 242	1 218	127 460	18 643	107 599	108 817	102 408	14 835	87 573	142.1	140.7	115.3	114.5	123.3	122.9			
Q4	128 141	799	128 940	18 854	109 287	110 086	103 240	14 912	88 328	144.3	142.9	116.2	115.5	124.1	123.7			
1990 Q1	131 104	1 033	132 137	19 157	111 947	112 980	103 783	15 111	88 672	147.6	146.4	116.8	116.0	126.3	126.3			
1990 Q1	133 840	573	134 413	19 413	114 427	115 000	104 247	14 922	89 325	150.7	149.6	117.4	116.8	128.4	128.1			

1 Equals taxes on expenditure less subsidies.

2 The factor cost estimate of GDP is obtained from the market price estimate by subtracting the factor cost adjustment.

3 Gross national product equals Gross domestic product plus Net property income from abroad.

4 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies both valued at 1985 prices.

5 The deflator implied by the expenditure-based GDP estimate at factor cost that is the current price expenditure-based estimate of GDP at factor cost divided by the corresponding 1985 price estimate. Also known as the Index of total home costs.

A2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

€ million

At market prices															Gross domestic product (expend- iture- based) at factor cost	Statist- ical discrep- ancy (expend- iture adjust- ment)	Gross domestic product (aver- age estimate) at factor cost ¹				
Domestic expenditure on goods and services																					
Con- sumers' expend- iture	General government final consumption				Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress				Exports of goods and services	Total final expend- iture	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expend- iture- based)	Taxes on expend- iture	Subsidies							
	Central govt	Local author- ities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Total	Formation	In stocks	work in progress													
At current prices																					
AIK	ACHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	CTGQ	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE	GIXM	CAOM						
1981	154 701	33 879	21 573	55 452	41 304	-2 768	248 689	67 669	316 358	80 704	255 654	42 465	6 369	219 558	-1 360	218 198					
1982	169 816	37 000	23 440	60 440	44 824	-1 188	273 892	72 943	346 835	68 064	278 771	46 467	5 811	238 115	-363	237 752					
1983	185 895	40 654	25 212	65 866	48 615	1 465	301 841	80 357	382 198	77 871	304 327	49 502	6 269	261 094	-693	260 401					
1984	198 895	43 142	26 715	69 857	54 960	1 287	324 999	92 190	417 189	93 020	324 169	52 595	7 538	279 112	274	279 386					
1985	217 023	45 879	28 000	73 879	60 343	615	351 860	102 639	454 499	99 165	355 334	56 647	7 202	305 889	-17	305 872					
1986	239 473 [†]	48 835 [†]	30 699	79 534 [†]	64 324 [†]	766	384 097 [†]	98 450 [†]	482 547 [†]	101 566 [†]	380 981 [†]	62 836 [†]	6 148 [†]	324 293 [†]	38 [†]	324 331 [†]					
1987	264 004	52 056	33 277	85 333	73 450	1 388	424 175	107 085	531 260	112 336	418 924	69 077	6 131	355 978	-327	355 651					
1988	295 987	55 798	35 958	91 757	88 553	5 299 [†]	481 576	108 590	590 166	125 427	464 739	75 802	5 949	394 886	1 552	396 438					
1989	324 477	61 217	38 230 [†]	99 447	98 465	3 972	526 361	122 999	649 360	142 151	507 209	79 965	5 285	432 529	2 195	434 724					
Unadjusted																					
1985 Q1	50 829	12 098	7 058	19 156	15 794	24	85 803	25 535	111 338	26 114	85 224	13 775	2 318	73 767							
Q2	52 276	11 017	6 927	17 944	13 425	1 044	84 689	26 245	110 934	25 326	85 608	13 273	1 698	74 033							
Q3	55 301	11 224	6 826	18 050	14 969	152	88 472	24 995	113 467	23 870	89 597	14 610	1 615	76 602							
Q4	58 617	11 540	7 189	18 729	16 155	-605	92 896	25 864	118 760	23 855	94 905	14 989	1 571	81 487							
1986 Q1	55 660	12 878 [†]	7 525	20 403 [†]	15 917	-385 [†]	91 595 [†]	23 410 [†]	115 005 [†]	23 632 [†]	91 373 [†]	14 879 [†]	1 703	78 197 [†]							
Q2	58 200 [†]	11 750	7 804	19 554	14 304 [†]	328	92 386	24 488	116 874	25 381 [†]	91 493	14 872	1 517 [†]	78 138							
Q3	61 227	11 918	7 549	19 467	16 442	756	97 892	24 046	121 938	25 844	96 094	16 274	1 484	81 304							
Q4	64 386	12 289	7 821	20 110	17 661	67	102 224	26 506	128 730	26 709	102 021	16 811	1 444	86 654							
1987 Q1	60 794	13 241	8 020	21 261	17 197	-577	98 675	25 550	124 225	25 746	98 479	16 472	1 881	83 888							
Q2	63 159	12 492	8 413	20 905	16 537	894	101 495	26 099	127 594	27 644	99 950	16 158	1 546	85 338							
Q3	68 132	12 988	8 175	21 163	18 865	938	109 098	27 656	136 754	29 665	107 089	17 914	1 326	90 501							
Q4	71 919	13 335	8 669	22 004	20 851	133	114 907	27 780	142 687	29 281	113 406	18 533	1 378	96 251							
1988 Q1	68 174	14 175	8 841	23 016	20 615	689	112 494	25 511	138 005	28 744	109 261	17 765	1 796	93 292							
Q2	71 091	13 487	8 907	22 394	20 621	768	114 874	26 957	141 831	30 943	110 888	18 048	1 376	94 216							
Q3	76 837	13 532	8 994	22 526	22 909	1 963	124 235	27 919	152 154	33 006	119 148	19 670	1 310	100 788							
Q4	79 865	14 605	9 216	23 821	24 408	1 879	129 973	28 203	158 176	32 734	125 442	20 319	1 467	106 590							
1989 Q1	75 216	15 273	9 331	24 604	24 466	1 273	125 559	28 108	153 667	33 013	120 654	18 908	1 573	103 319							
Q2	78 736	14 892	9 426 [†]	24 318	22 819	2 425	128 298	30 249	158 547	35 876	122 671	19 437	1 405	104 639							
Q3	83 787	15 238	9 481	24 719	24 837	1 623	134 966	30 964	165 930	37 220	128 710	20 677	1 262	109 295							
Q4	86 738	15 814	9 992	25 806	26 343	-1 349	137 538	33 678	171 216	36 042	135 174	20 943	1 045	115 276							
1990 Q1	82 345	16 403	10 236	26 639	26 250	-419	134 815	32 183	166 998	36 837	130 161	20 021	1 532	111 672							
Seasonally adjusted																					
AIIX	ACHP	CSBK	AAXV	DECR	DGAQ	DIGS	DJAZ	DIAB	DJBC	DJBB	AAXP	AAXW	DJBA								
1985 Q1	52 714	11 426	7 021	18 447	15 598	-95	88 664	25 970	112 634	26 464	88 170	13 812	2 161	74 519	22	74 541					
Q2	53 344	11 311	6 840	18 151	14 676	735	86 906	26 653	113 559	25 063	88 476	13 842	1 772	76 406	-6	76 400					
Q3	54 924	11 522	6 940	18 462	15 016	-67	88 335	25 045	113 380	23 732	89 648	14 421	1 659	76 886	-18	76 870					
Q4	56 041	11 620	7 199	18 819	15 053	42	89 955	24 971	114 926	23 886	91 040	14 572	1 610	78 078	-17	78 061					
1986 Q1	57 834 [†]	12 189 [†]	7 481	19 670 [†]	15 461 [†]	-382 [†]	92 583 [†]	24 623 [†]	117 206 [†]	24 473 [†]	92 733 [†]	14 921 [†]	1 543	79 355 [†]	19 [†]	79 374 [†]					
Q2	59 521	12 058	7 687	19 745	15 480	-44	94 702	24 253	118 955	24 884 [†]	94 071	15 533	1 525 [†]	80 063	16	80 079 [†]					
Q3	60 433	12 234	7 688	19 922	16 486	557	97 398	24 050	121 448	25 425	96 023	16 002	1 558	81 579	7	81 586					
Q4	61 685	12 354	7 843	20 197	16 897	635	99 414	25 524	124 938	26 784	98 154	16 380	1 522	83 296	-4	83 292					
1987 Q1	63 282	12 548	7 966	20 514	17 026	-484	100 338	26 370	126 708	26 530	100 178	16 553	1 721	85 346	-126	85 220					
Q2	64 600	12 822	8 278	21 100	17 862	448	104 010	26 388	130 398	27 536	102 862	16 977	1 540	87 425	-118	87 307					
Q3	66 905	13 298	8 332	21 630	18 646	777	107 958	27 569	135 527	29 028	106 499	17 625	1 414	90 288	-78	90 210					
Q4	69 217	13 388	8 701	22 089	19 916	647	111 869	26 758	138 627	29 242	109 385	17 922	1 456	92 919	-5	92 914					
1988 Q1	71 209	13 487	8 778	22 265	20 483	836	114 793	26 067	140 860	29 334	111 526	18 133	1 639	95 032	253	95 285					
Q2	72 695	13 821	8 755	22 576	22 042	281	117 594	27 326	144 920	30 806	114 114	18 812	1 366	96 668	357	97 025					
Q3	75 024	13 840	9 173	23 013	22 618	1 806	122 461	27 778	150 239	32 370	117 869	19 246	1 402	100 025	440	100 465					
Q4	77 039	14 651	9 252	23 903	23 410	2 376	126 728	27 419	154 147	32 917	121 230	19 611	1 542	103 161	502	103 663					
1989 Q1	78 690	14 595	9 267	23 862	24 212	1 769	128 533	29 218	157 751	34 343	123 408	19 442	1 416	105 382	509	105 891					
Q2	80 479	15 226	9 296 [†]	24 522	24 326	1 570	130 897	30 199	161 096	35 225	125 871	20 0									

A2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million

At market prices																
Domestic expenditure on goods and services																
Consumers' expenditure	General government final consumption				Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress				Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	Factor cost adjustment ¹	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) ²	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ²
	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Total	in stocks and work in progress										
	Total				Total											
Revalued at 1985 prices³																
1981	CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJCZ	DFDM	DHBK	DIEL	DJCV	DJDA	DJCY	DJCX	DJCU	DJCW	GIXS	CAOP	
1981	195 173	44 108	27 074	71 184	48 298	-3 200	310 888	88 307	399 148	78 878	320 247	44 246	276 007	-1 710	274 297	
1982	197 051	44 421	27 318	71 762	50 915	-1 281	318 186	89 048	407 203	82 721	324 471	44 895	279 587	-426	279 161	
1983	205 484	45 281	27 912	73 193	53 476	1 357	333 510	90 971	424 481	88 116	336 365	46 355	290 010	-770	289 240	
1984	209 207	45 741	28 161	73 902	58 058	1 112	342 279	96 892	439 171	96 735	342 436	48 377	294 059	289	294 348	
1985	217 023	45 879	28 000	73 879	60 343	615	351 860	102 639	454 499	99 165	355 334	49 445	305 889	-17	305 872	
1986	229 367 [†]	46 758 [†]	28 568	75 326 [†]	61 593 [†]	752	367 038 [†]	106 906 [†]	473 944 [†]	105 886 [†]	368 058 [†]	52 116 [†]	315 942 [†]	37 [†]	315 979 [†]	
1987	242 960	46 826	29 273	76 099	66 923	1 178	387 160	112 368	499 528	113 966	338 562	55 427	330 135	-303	329 832	
1988	259 877	46 926	29 514	76 440	76 099	4 316 [†]	416 732	113 118	529 850	128 278	401 572	57 682	343 890	1 352	345 242	
1989	269 824	47 481	29 655 [†]	77 136	79 418	3 098	429 476	117 827	547 303	137 336	409 967	59 270	350 697	1 780	352 477	
Unadjusted																
1985 Q1	51 879	12 387	6 999	19 386	16 151	-40	87 376	24 795	112 171	24 870	87 301	12 360	74 941			
Q2	52 273	10 973	7 021	17 994	13 528	1 140	84 935	25 818	110 753	24 913	85 840	11 514	74 326			
Q3	54 934	11 162	6 902	18 064	14 850	88	87 936	25 458	113 394	24 523	88 871	12 565	76 306			
Q4	57 937	11 357	7 078	18 435	15 814	-573	91 613	26 568	118 181	24 859	93 322	13 006	80 316			
1986 Q1	54 208 [†]	12 523 [†]	7 140	19 663 [†]	15 521	-270 [†]	89 122 [†]	24 907 [†]	114 029 [†]	24 357	89 672 [†]	12 739 [†]	76 933 [†]			
Q2	55 843	11 292	7 155	18 447	13 724 [†]	293	88 307	26 933	115 240	26 814	88 426	12 086	76 340			
Q3	58 209	11 343	7 076	18 419	15 649	743	93 020	26 679	119 699	27 282	92 417	13 259	79 158			
Q4	61 107	11 600	7 197	18 797	16 699	-14	96 589	28 387	124 976	27 433 [†]	97 543	14 032	83 511			
1987 Q1	56 751	12 137	7 320	19 457	16 126	-558	91 776	27 239	119 015	25 979	93 036	13 391	79 645			
Q2	58 268	11 306	7 329	18 635	15 111	733	92 767	27 446	120 213	28 099	92 114	12 801	79 313			
Q3	62 172	11 546	7 252	18 798	17 025	941	98 936	28 540	127 476	29 862	97 614	14 275	83 339			
Q4	65 749	11 837	7 372	19 209	18 661	62	103 681	29 143	132 824	30 026	102 798	14 960	87 838			
1988 Q1	61 380	12 368	7 491	19 859	18 215	592	100 046	27 423	127 469	29 645	97 824	13 857	83 967			
Q2	62 351	11 381	7 401	18 782	17 770	582	99 485	28 573	128 058	31 762	96 296	13 495	82 801			
Q3	66 603	11 263	7 296	18 559	19 458	1 720	106 340	28 475	134 815	33 390	101 425	14 706	86 719			
Q4	69 543	11 914	7 326	19 240	20 656	1 422	110 861	28 647	139 508	33 481	106 027	15 624	90 403			
1989 Q1	64 058	12 338	7 461	19 799	20 269	900	105 026	28 029	133 055	33 371	99 684	14 082	85 602			
Q2	65 694	11 464	7 370 [†]	18 834	18 576	1 875	104 979	28 965	133 944	34 841	99 103	14 078	85 025			
Q3	68 831	11 655	7 323	18 978	19 841	1 528	109 178	29 220	138 398	35 205	103 193	15 214	87 979			
Q4	71 241	12 024	7 501	19 525	20 732	-1 205	110 293	31 613	141 906	33 919	107 987	15 896	92 091			
1990 Q1	66 019	12 366	7 661	20 027	20 448	-551	105 943	30 199	136 142	34 839	101 303	14 639	86 664			
Seasonally adjusted																
1985 Q1	CAAB	DIAB	DIAB	DIAT	DECU	DGBA	DIAY	DJDG	DIAU	DJDJ	DJDJ	DIAS	DJDH			
Q2	53 614	11 676	6 954	18 630	15 816	-156	87 904	25 299	113 203	25 342	87 861	12 428	75 433	22	75 455	
Q3	53 635	11 337	6 995	18 332	14 672	779	87 418	26 239	113 657	24 662	88 995	12 199	76 796	-6	76 790	
Q4	54 643	11 455	6 978	18 433	14 878	-112	87 842	25 545	113 387	24 315	89 072	12 409	76 663	-16	76 647	
1986 Q1	58 178 [†]	11 817 [†]	7 088	18 905 [†]	14 969 [†]	-239 [†]	89 813 [†]	26 142 [†]	115 955 [†]	25 393	90 562 [†]	12 871 [†]	77 691 [†]	19 [†]	77 710 [†]	
Q2	57 377	11 654	7 122	18 776	14 920	-141	90 932	26 653	117 625	26 275 [†]	91 350	12 751	78 599	16	78 615	
Q3	57 634	11 643	7 159	18 802	15 671	594	92 701	26 761	119 462	26 912	92 550	13 116	79 434	7	79 441	
Q4	58 178	11 644	7 199	18 843	16 033	538	93 592	27 310	120 902	27 306	93 596	13 378	80 218	-5	80 213	
1987 Q1	58 931	11 473	7 257	18 730	16 029	-440	93 250	27 809	121 159	26 815	94 344	13 571	80 773	-118	80 655	
Q2	59 927	11 677	7 293	18 970	16 367	292	95 556	27 778	123 334	27 944	95 390	13 521	81 889	-110	81 759	
Q3	61 344	11 835	7 343	19 178	16 893	742	95 157	28 582	126 739	29 302	97 437	14 083	83 354	-71	83 283	
Q4	62 758	11 841	7 380	19 221	17 634	584	100 197	28 099	128 296	29 905	98 391	14 252	84 139	-4	84 135	
1988 Q1	64 008	11 742	7 421	19 163	17 807	781	101 759	27 746	129 505	30 256	99 249	14 108	85 141	228	85 369	
Q2	64 116	11 750	7 365	19 115	19 084	109	102 424	28 972	131 396	31 656	99 740	14 258	85 482	317	85 799	
Q3	65 318	11 546	7 391	18 937	19 436	1 522	105 213	28 527	133 740	32 846	100 894	14 483	86 411	382	86 793	
Q4	66 435	11 888	7 337	19 225	19 772	1 904	107 336	27 873	135 209	33 520	101 689	14 833	86 856	425	87 281	
1989 Q1	67 026	11 789	7 386	19 175	20 134	1 435	107 770	28 840	136 610	34 717	101 893	14 412	87 481	423	87 904	
Q2	67 511	11 829	7 337 [†]	19 166	19 714	1 035	107 426	28 903	136 329	34 223	102 106	14 835	87 271	302	87 573	
Q3	67 202	11 932	7 418	19 350	19 746	1 386	107 684	29 468	137 152	34 503	102 649	14 912	87 737	591	88 328	
Q4	68 085	11 931	7 514	19 445	19 824	-758	106 596	30 616	137 212	33 893	103 319	15 111	88 206	464	88 672	
1990 Q1	69 024	11 837	7 586	19 423	20 285	-332	108 400	31 158	139 558	35 761	103 797	14 922	88 875	450	89 325	

1 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

2 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst both a seasonally and an unadjusted version exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical

discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

3 For years up to and including 1982, totals differ from the sum of their components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

A3 Gross domestic product at factor cost: by category of income

£ million

	Factor incomes						Gross domestic product (income-based)	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) ⁷	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ⁷	
	Income from employment ¹	Gross trading profits of companies ^{2,3,4}	Gross trading surplus of public corporations ^{2,4}	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises ²	Other income ⁵	Total domestic income ⁶	less Stock appreciation			
At current prices										
	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAU	DJAT	DJAL	GIXQ	CAOM
1981	149 573	27 295	7 821	236	38 636	223 561	5 974	217 587	611	218 198
1982	158 622	31 460	9 347	216	42 178	241 823	4 276	237 547	205	237 752
1983	169 586	39 837	9 847	50	45 542	264 862	4 204	260 658	-257	260 401
1984	180 145	44 967	8 204	-117	49 767	282 966	4 509	278 457	929	279 366
1985	194 865	52 572	7 025	243	53 889 [†]	308 594 [†]	2 739	305 855 [†]	17 [†]	305 872
1986	210 378 [†]	47 814 [†]	7 953	145	60 468	326 758	1 748	325 010	-679	324 331 [†]
1987	227 109	58 767	6 713	-58	67 078	359 609	4 757	354 852	799	355 651
1988	252 625	68 731	7 297	-70	75 063	403 646	6 181	397 485	-1 047	396 438
1989	280 503	72 386	6 608 [†]	133 [†]	82 084	441 714	7 289 [†]	434 425	299	434 724
Unadjusted										
1985 Q1	46 861	14 063	1 541	156	13 082	75 703	1 626	74 077		
Q2	48 156	12 801	1 632	-18	13 249	75 820	363	75 457		
Q3	49 483	11 693	1 535	39	13 532	76 282	113	76 169		
Q4	50 365	14 015	2 317	66	14 026 [†]	80 789 [†]	637	80 152 [†]		
1986 Q1	50 657 [†]	10 998 [†]	2 435	38	14 596	78 724	-151	78 875		
Q2	52 223 [†]	10 373	1 900	24	14 859	79 379	-81	79 460		
Q3	53 180	12 276	1 316	66	15 291	82 129	750	81 379		
Q4	54 318	14 167	2 302	17	15 722	86 526	1 230	85 296		
1987 Q1	54 030	13 697	1 738	51	16 147	85 663	1 412	84 251		
Q2	55 891	13 934	1 540	-60	16 409	87 714	1 321	86 393		
Q3	57 521	15 017	1 348	-6	16 878	90 758	1 110	89 648		
Q4	59 667	16 119	2 087	-43	17 644	95 474	914	94 560		
1988 Q1	60 300	15 246	1 905	-12	17 993	95 432	1 364	94 068		
Q2	62 153	15 865	1 637	28	18 597	98 280	1 682	96 598		
Q3	63 964	17 825	1 570	-2	19 037	102 394	1 433	100 961		
Q4	66 208	19 795	2 185	-84	19 436	107 540	1 682	105 858		
1989 Q1	66 719	17 973	1 988	112	19 836	106 628	2 040 [†]	104 588		
Q2	69 026	17 914	1 497 [†]	-76 [†]	20 404	108 765	2 087	106 678		
Q3	71 178	17 756	1 200	38	20 791	110 963	1 384	109 579		
Q4	73 580	18 743	1 923	59	21 053	115 358	1 778	113 580		
1990 Q1	74 144	16 995	1 425	70	21 961	114 595	1 912	112 683		
Seasonally adjusted										
	DIAC	CIAD	ADRO		DJBH	DIAD	DJCE	DJBE		
1985 Q1	47 311	14 228	1 160	156	13 082	75 937	1 485	74 452	89	74 541
Q2	48 198	13 439	1 859	-18	13 249	76 727	357	76 370	30	76 400
Q3	49 364	12 020	2 120	39	13 532	77 075	174	76 901	-31	76 870
Q4	49 992	12 885	1 886	66	14 026 [†]	78 855 [†]	723	78 132 [†]	-71 [†]	78 061
1986 Q1	51 132 [†]	11 511 [†]	1 984	38	14 596	79 261	-291	79 552	-178	79 374 [†]
Q2	52 282 [†]	10 868	2 144	24	14 859	80 177	-91	80 268	-189	80 079 [†]
Q3	53 054	12 290	1 882	66	15 291	82 583	821	81 762	-176	81 586
Q4	53 910	13 145	1 943	17	15 722	84 737	1 309	83 428	-136	83 292
1987 Q1	54 528	14 025	1 584	51	16 147	86 335	1 292	85 043	177	85 220
Q2	55 916	14 475	1 645	-60	16 409	88 385	1 298	87 087	220	87 307
Q3	57 443	15 146	1 707	-6	16 878	91 168	1 186	89 982	228	90 210
Q4	59 222	15 121	1 777	-43	17 644	93 721	981	92 740	174	92 914
1988 Q1	60 846	16 203	1 707	-12	17 993	96 737	1 257	95 480	-195	95 285
Q2	62 182	16 361	1 793	28	18 597	98 961	1 661	97 300	-275	97 025
Q3	63 879	17 440	1 911	-2	19 037	102 265	1 498	100 767	-302	100 465
Q4	65 718	18 727	1 886	-84	19 436	105 683	1 745	103 938	-275	103 663
1989 Q1	67 265	18 826	1 796	112	19 836	107 835	1 941 [†]	105 894	-3	105 891
Q2	69 078	18 237	1 623 [†]	-76 [†]	20 404	109 266	2 063	107 203	396	107 599
Q3	71 105	17 465	1 553	38	20 791	110 952	1 438	109 514	-227	109 287
Q4	73 055	17 858	1 636	59	21 053	113 661	1 847	111 814	133	111 947
1990 Q1	74 721	18 177	1 235	70	21 961	116 164	1 819	114 345	82	114 427

1 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

3 Including financial institutions.

4 Figures reflect privatisations.

5 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.

6 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.

7 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst both a seasonally adjusted and an unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

A4 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1965 = 100

	Production					Service industries				Gross domestic product (output-based measure)	
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing		Construction	Distribution hotels and catering	Transport and communication		Other services		
			Total ¹	Construction			Transport and communication	Other services			
1985 Weights	19	106	238	344	59	134	70	374	578	1000	
1981	CKAP	DVIN	DVIS	DVIM	DVJO	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE	DSAE	
1982	88	86.5	90.9	89.6	82.1	85	91	91	89.6	89.0	
1983	95	91.6	91.1	91.3	88.6	87	90	92	90.8	91.0	
1984	90	96.8	93.7	94.7	94.3	91	92	95	93.8	94.0	
1985	105	88.8	97.6	94.9	98.6	96	97	98	97.1	96.6	
1986	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
1986	98	105.0	101.2 [†]	102.3 [†]	104.6	103 [†]	105	103	103.6	103.1 [†]	
1987	99	103.9	106.5	105.7	110.6	111	113	108	109.4	108.0	
1988	97	99.3	114.3	109.7	118.8	118	120	113	114.9	113.0	
1989	98	89.8	119.3	110.2	123.7 [†]	121	127 [†]	117 [†]	119.0	115.9	
Seasonally adjusted											
1985 Q1	102	91.9 [†]	100.4	97.8 [†]	100.6	99	99	99	99.2	98.8	
Q2	100	103.0	101.1 [†]	101.7	100.0	100	99	100	99.7	100.4 [†]	
Q3	99	102.3	99.9	100.6	98.7	100	100	100	100.1	100.2	
Q4	100	102.8	98.6	99.9	100.7	101	101	101	100.9	100.6	
1986 Q1	98	106.3	98.9	101.2	100.0	101	102	102	101.8 [†]	101.4	
Q2	97	105.5	100.6	102.1	104.6	103	104	103	102.8	102.6	
Q3	98	106.6	101.3	102.9	105.8	104	105	104	104.1	103.7	
Q4	98	101.5	103.8	103.1	107.9	106	108	105	105.6	104.7	
1987 Q1	99	105.4	103.1	103.8	109.3	108	107	106	106.4	105.5	
Q2	99	102.9	105.7	104.8	107.5	110	113	107	108.6	107.0	
Q3	99	103.3	108.2	106.7	111.0	112	116	109	110.7	109.1	
Q4	98	104.0	109.0	107.5	114.7	114	115	111	111.8	110.2	
1988 Q1	97	101.3	111.5	108.3	119.8 [†]	116 [†]	119	111	113.4	111.7	
Q2	97	102.8	112.7	109.6	117.9	117	119	112	113.8	112.3	
Q3	98	98.5	115.8	110.4	117.4	119	120	114	115.7	113.7	
Q4	97	94.7	117.2	110.2	120.3	120	122	115	116.8	114.4	
1989 Q1	98	89.4	119.2	110.0	125.2	122	126	116	118.3	115.5	
Q2	99	87.2	119.5	109.5	124.3	121	127	116	118.4	115.3	
Q3	99	90.7	119.4	110.6	121.8	121	127 [†]	117	119.3	116.0	
Q4	98	92.1	118.9	110.6	123.4	121	129	118	120.2	116.7	
1990 Q1	99 [†]	89.6	119.9	110.5	126.2	122	131	119 [†]	121.3	117.5	

¹ Any differences between this column and the data on page 28 arise because the latter may be based on later information.

A5 Index numbers

1985=100

Value indices at current prices										Volume indices at 1985 prices				
Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices ¹	Gross domestic product at factor cost			Average estimates at market prices			Gross domestic product at factor cost							
	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Gross domestic product	Gross national disposable income ²	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Output-based estimate					
1981 DJCL	71.6	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	FNAO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DIAE	89.4	89.0	DSAE	
1982	78.4	71.3	77.7	77.8	89.6	89.5	89.7	90.2	91.2	91.0	91.4	91.2	91.0	
1983	85.5	85.1	85.4	85.2	91.2	91.1	91.3	94.7	94.8	94.0	94.6	94.7	94.0	
1984	91.3	91.3	91.2	91.0	94.4	94.9	94.6	96.1	95.9	96.6	96.2	95.9	96.6	
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.5	97.1	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1986	107.2	106.0	106.0	106.3	103.6	103.4	103.3	103.3	103.5 [†]	103.1 [†]	103.5 [†]	103.1 [†]	103.1 [†]	
1987	117.8	116.3	116.4	116.0	108.4	107.7	107.8 [†]	107.9 [†]	107.6	108.0	107.6	108.0	108.0	
1988	131.2 [†]	129.6 [†]	129.1 [†]	130.0 [†]	113.4	113.5 [†]	112.9	112.4	113.2	113.0	113.2	113.0	113.0	
1989	143.4	142.1	141.4	142.0	115.9 [†]	116.3	115.2	114.6	115.2	115.9	115.2	115.9	115.9	
Seasonally adjusted														
1985 Q1	97.0	97.5	97.4	97.4	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.6	98.8	
Q2	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4 [†]	
Q3	100.9	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.2	
Q4	102.5	102.1	102.1	102.2	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.6	100.8	100.6	100.6	
1986 Q1	104.4	103.8	103.8	104.0 [†]	102.0	102.7	101.6 [†]	101.6 [†]	101.9 [†]	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	
Q2	105.9	104.7	104.7	105.0	102.9 [†]	102.5	102.8	102.8	103.1	102.6	103.1	102.6	102.6	
Q3	108.1 [†]	106.7 [†]	106.7 [†]	106.9	104.2	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.1	103.7	104.1	103.7	103.7	
Q4	110.5	108.9	108.9	109.1	105.4	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.1	104.7	105.1	104.7	104.7	
1987 Q1	112.6	111.4	111.6	111.2	106.1	105.3 [†]	105.5	105.6	105.3	105.5	105.3	105.5	105.5	
Q2	115.7	114.2	114.3	113.9	107.3	106.6	106.9	107.1	106.7	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	
Q3	119.8	118.0	118.1	117.7	109.6	109.0	108.9	109.0	108.6	109.1	108.6	109.1	109.1	
Q4	123.1	121.5	121.5	121.3	110.8	110.1	110.0	110.0	109.8	110.2	109.8	110.2	110.2	
1988 Q1	125.8	124.6	124.3	124.9	112.0	111.1	111.6	111.3	111.9	111.7	111.9	111.7	111.7	
Q2	128.9	126.9	126.4	127.2	112.6	112.4	112.2	111.8	112.5	112.3	112.5	112.3	112.3	
Q3	133.2	131.4	130.8	131.8	114.0	115.1	113.5	113.0	113.9	113.7	113.0	113.9	113.7	
Q4	137.0	135.6	134.9	135.9	115.0	115.2	114.1	113.6	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	
1989 Q1	139.5	138.5	137.8	138.5	115.2	117.1	115.0	114.4	115.0	115.5	115.0	115.5	115.5	
Q2	142.1	140.7	140.2	140.2	115.3	116.3	114.5	114.1	114.1	115.3	114.1	115.3	115.3	
Q3	144.3	142.9	142.0	143.2	116.2	115.6	115.5	114.7	115.8	116.0	115.8	116.0	116.0	
Q4	147.6	146.4	145.6	146.2	116.8	116.2	116.0	115.3	115.8	116.7	115.8	116.7	116.7	
1990 Q1	150.7	149.6	148.9	149.5	117.4	117.6	116.8	116.2	116.7	117.5	116.7	117.5	117.5	

1 "Money GDP".

2 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).

A6 Gross domestic product, expenditure, income and average estimates: relationships

£ million

	Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted ¹			Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost	
	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Residual error between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP ²	Residual error between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP ²				
			Gross domestic product (income-based) at factor cost	Attributed to the expenditure-based measure ³	Attributed to the income-based measure ⁴		
At current prices							
	DJAE	DJAS	DJAL	-GIXM	GIXQ	DJDS	CAOM
1981	219 558	1 971	217 587	1 360	611	1 971	218 198
1982	238 115	568	237 547	363	205	568	237 752
1983	261 094	436	260 658	693	-257	436	260 401
1984	279 112	655	278 457	-274	929	655	279 386
1985	305 889	34 [†]	305 855 [†]	17	17 [†]	34 [†]	305 872
1986	324 293 [†]	-717	325 010	-38 [†]	-679	-717	324 331 [†]
1987	355 978	1 126	354 852	327	799	1 126	355 651
1988	394 886	-2 599	397 485	-1 552	-1 047	-2 599	396 438
1989	432 529	-1 896	434 425	-2 195	299	-1 896	434 724
1985 Q1	73 767	-310	74 077	-22	89	67	74 541
Q2	74 033	-1 424	75 457	6	30	36	76 400
Q3	76 602	433	76 169	16	-31	-15	76 870
Q4	81 487	1 335 [†]	80 152 [†]	17	-71 [†]	-54 [†]	78 061
1986 Q1	78 197 [†]	-678	78 875	-19 [†]	-178	-197	79 374 [†]
Q2	78 138	-1 322	79 460	-16	-189	-205	80 079 [†]
Q3	81 304	-75	81 379	-7	-176	-183	81 586
Q4	86 654	1 358	85 296	4	-136	-132	83 292
1987 Q1	83 888	-363	84 251	126	177	303	85 220
Q2	85 338	-1 055	86 393	118	220	338	87 307
Q3	90 501	853	89 648	78	228	306	90 210
Q4	96 251	1 691	94 580	5	174	179	92 914
1988 Q1	93 292	-776	94 068	-253	-195	-448	95 285
Q2	94 216	-2 382	96 598	-357	-275	-832	97 025
Q3	100 788	-173	100 961	-440	-302	-742	100 465
Q4	106 590	732	105 858	-502	-275	-777	103 663
1989 Q1	103 319	-1 269	104 588	-509	-3	-512	105 891
Q2	104 639	-2 039	106 678	-371	396	25	107 599
Q3	109 295	-284	109 579	-731	-227	-958	109 287
Q4	115 276	1 696	113 580	-584	133	-451	111 947
1990 Q1	111 672	-1 011	112 683	-576	82	-494	114 427

1 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore, whilst both a seasonally adjusted and an unadjusted version exists of the Residual error, its apportionment to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

2 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which

the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate. Following this sign convention, the attribution shows the amounts by which GDP(E) exceeds GDP(A) and by which GDP(A) exceeds GDP(I).

3 Equals the Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) with sign reversed.

4 Equals the Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) with the same sign.

A7 Personal income, expenditure and saving

£ million															
Personal income before tax												Consumers' expenditure implied deflator (1985 = 100)	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices ³ (£mn)	Index of real personal disposable income (1985 = 100)	
Wages, salaries and forces' pay	Employers' contributions	Current grants from general government	Other personal income	Total ¹	UK taxes on income (payments)	less Social security contributions	less Other current transfers	Total personal disposable income ^{2,3}	Consumers' expenditure	Balance: personal saving ⁴	Saving ratio ⁴				
1981	127 873	21 700	31 242	42 288	223 103	28 969	15 916	1 234	176 984	154 701	22 283	12.6	79.3	223 286	93.1
1982	136 246	22 376	36 584	47 673	242 879	31 396	18 095	1 387	192 001	169 816	22 185	11.6	86.2	222 794	92.9
1983	145 476	24 110	39 856	52 087	261 529	33 230	20 780	1 389	206 130	185 895	20 235	9.8	90.5	227 851	95.0
1984	155 158	24 987	43 020	56 639	279 804	34 555	22 322	1 481	221 446	198 895	22 551	10.2	95.1	232 927	97.1
1985	168 837	26 028	46 791	61 595	303 251	37 574	24 220	1 676	239 781	217 023	22 758	9.5	100.0	239 781	100.0
1986	183 131	27 247 [†]	50 920	68 527 [†]	329 825 [†]	40 890 [†]	26 153 [†]	1 914	260 868 [†]	239 473 [†]	21 395 [†]	8.2	104.4	249 859 [†]	104.2 [†]
1987	198 525	28 584	52 501 [†]	74 874	354 484	43 663	28 602	2 124	280 095	264 004	16 091	5.7	108.7 [†]	257 768	107.5
1988	221 366 [†]	31 259	53 845	85 376	391 846	48 318	32 167	2 361	309 000	295 967	13 033	4.2 [†]	113.9	271 321	113.2
1989	246 871	33 632	56 195	94 506	431 204	53 484	32 864	3 022 [†]	341 834	324 477	17 357	5.1	120.3	284 257	118.5
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1	40 529	6 332	11 385	14 221	72 467	9 143	5 791	403	57 130	50 829	6 301	11.0	98.0	58 295	97.2
Q2	41 689	6 467	11 586	15 715	75 457	8 628	6 015	417	60 397	52 276	8 121	13.4	100.0	60 379	100.7
Q3	42 903	6 580	11 779	15 600	76 862	9 893	6 193	427	60 349	55 301	5 048	8.4	100.7	59 934	100.0
Q4	43 716	6 649	12 041	16 059	78 465	9 910	6 221	429	61 905	58 617	3 288	5.3	101.2	61 173	102.0
1986 Q1	44 047	6 610	12 424	16 092 [†]	79 173 [†]	10 058 [†]	6 210	471	62 434 [†]	55 660	6 774 [†]	10.8	102.7	60 790 [†]	101.4
Q2	45 424	6 799 [†]	12 620	17 126	81 969	9 458	6 508 [†]	469	65 534	58 200 [†]	7 334	11.2	104.2	62 863	104.9
Q3	46 306	6 874	12 837	17 604	83 621	10 368	6 653	489	66 111	61 227	4 884	7.4 [†]	105.2	62 835	104.8
Q4	47 354	6 984	13 039	17 705	85 062	11 006	6 782	485	66 789	64 386	2 403	3.6	105.4	63 371	105.7 [†]
1987 Q1	47 181 [†]	6 849	12 716 [†]	17 831	84 577	10 590	6 720	519	66 748	60 794	5 954	8.9	107.1	62 293	103.9
Q2	48 843	7 048	13 257	18 266	87 414	10 152	7 049	520	69 693	63 159	6 534	9.4	108.4 [†]	64 301	107.3
Q3	50 293	7 228	13 180	19 370	90 071	11 229	7 295	536	71 011	68 132	2 879	4.1	109.6	64 782	108.1
Q4	52 208	7 459	13 348	19 407	92 422	11 692	7 538	549	72 643	71 919	724	1.0	109.4	66 392	110.8
1988 Q1	52 821	7 479	13 347	19 790	93 437	12 182	7 595	578	73 082	68 174	4 908	6.7	111.1	65 780	109.7
Q2	54 440	7 713	13 348	20 856	96 357	10 844	7 965	589	76 959	71 091	5 868	7.6	114.0	67 477	112.6
Q3	56 049	7 915	13 601	21 704	99 269	12 144	8 240	595	78 290	76 837	1 453	1.9	115.4	67 842	113.2
Q4	58 056	8 152	13 549	23 026	102 783	13 148	8 367	599	80 569	79 865	804	1.0	114.8	70 222	117.1
1989 Q1	58 595	8 124	13 396	22 288	102 403	12 600	8 342	596	80 865	75 216	5 649	7.0	117.4	68 849	114.9
Q2	60 744	8 282	14 304	23 667	106 997	12 414	8 304	808 [†]	85 471	78 736	6 735	7.9	119.9	71 293	118.9
Q3	62 683	8 495	14 219	24 430	109 827	13 679	8 165	833	87 150	83 787	3 363	3.9	121.7	71 573	119.4
Q4	64 849	8 731	14 276	24 121	111 977	14 791	8 053	785	88 348	86 738	1 610	1.8	121.8	72 542	121.0
1990 Q1	65 335	8 809	14 174	24 295	112 613	14 863	8 509	845	88 396	82 345	6 051	6.8	124.6	70 870	118.2
Seasonally adjusted															
1985 Q1	AJ8	AIIR	AIIS	AIIT	AIIO	AIU	AIIV	AJD	AIW	AIIX	AAUU	AIIZ	CAOX	CFAH	CFAF
Q2	40 883	6 428	11 187	14 464	72 962	9 044	5 898	403	57 617	52 714	4 903	8.5	98.3	58 603	97.8
Q3	41 758	6 440	11 663	15 514	75 375	9 116	5 988	415	59 856	53 344	6 512	10.9	99.5	60 184	100.4
Q4	42 815	6 549	11 935	15 381	76 680	9 862	6 157	425	60 236	54 924	5 312	8.8	100.5	59 929	100.0
1986 Q1	44 430	6 702	12 196	16 335 [†]	79 663 [†]	10 060 [†]	6 318	471	62 814 [†]	57 834 [†]	4 980 [†]	7.9	102.9	61 015 [†]	101.8
Q2	45 499	6 783 [†]	12 791	17 163	82 236	9 953	6 492 [†]	467	65 324	58 521	5 803	8.9 [†]	103.7	62 970	105.0
Q3	46 210	6 844	12 953	17 421	83 428	10 373	6 615	487	65 953	60 433	5 520	8.4	104.9 [†]	62 896	104.9
Q4	46 992	6 918	12 980	17 608	84 498	10 504	6 728	489	66 777	61 685	5 092	7.6	106.0	62 978	105.1
1987 Q1	47 593 [†]	6 935	12 839 [†]	18 356	85 723	10 710	6 826	519	67 668	63 282	4 386	6.5	107.4	63 012	105.1 [†]
Q2	48 880	7 036	13 248	18 023	87 187	10 767	7 038	518	68 864	64 600	4 264	6.2	107.8	63 878	106.6 [†]
Q3	50 241	7 202	13 177	18 860	89 480	11 115	7 258	534	70 573	66 905	3 668	5.2	109.1	64 703	107.9
Q4	51 811	7 411	13 237	19 635	92 094	11 071	7 480	553	72 990	69 217	3 773	5.2	110.3	66 175	110.4
1988 Q1	53 280	7 586	13 478	20 590	94 914	12 080	7 702	578	74 554	71 209	3 345	4.5	111.3	67 012	111.8
Q2	54 480	7 702	13 313	20 231	95 726	11 458	7 955	587	75 726	72 695	3 031	4.0	113.4	66 787	111.4
Q3	55 990	7 889	13 597	21 693	99 189	12 105	8 202	593	78 269	75 024	3 245	4.1	114.9	68 142	113.7
Q4	57 616	8 102	13 457	22 862	102 037	12 675	8 308	603	80 451	77 039	3 412	4.2	116.0	69 380	115.7
1989 Q1	59 053	8 212	13 550	23 059	103 874	12 632	8 448	596	82 198	78 690	3 508	4.3	117.4	70 019	116.8
Q2	60 806	8 272	14 284	22 794	106 156	12 877	8 295	806 [†]	84 178	80 479	3 699	4.4	119.2	70 621	117.8
Q3	62 636	8 469	14 206	24 078	109 389	13 829	8 128	831	86 601	81 428	5 173	6.0	121.2	71 481	119.2
Q4	64 376	8 679	14 155	24 575	111 785	14 146	7 993	789	88 657	83 880	4 977	5.6	123.2	72 136	120.3
1990 Q1	65 822	8 899	14 326	26 776	115 823	14 765	8 615	845	91 598	86 031	5 567	6.1	124.6	73 490	122.6

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.

3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.

4 Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.

5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

A8 Consumers' expenditure

£ million

	Durable goods												Other goods					Services			National accounts statistical adjustment	Total consumers' expenditure
	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles			Furniture and floor coverings			Food (household expenditure)			Other			Clothing other than footwear			Energy products			Rent, rates and water charges			
	Total			Total			Beer			Footwear			Other goods			Other services ¹						
At current prices																						
1981	CCDT	CCDU	CCDV	AIIL	CCDW	CCDX	CCDY	CCDZ	CCEA	CCEB	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF	CARR	AIK						
6 557	3 488	3 897	13 942	24 946	5 971	5 181	5 515	8 313	1 844	13 422	15 803	19 445	40 319	-	154 701							
1982	7 407	3 615	4 417	15 439	26 490	6 450	5 553	5 881	8 857	2 068	15 027	17 212	22 423	44 416	-	169 816						
1983	9 105	3 883	5 255	18 243	28 059	7 138	6 132	6 209	9 824	2 296	16 312	18 790	23 715	49 177	-	185 895						
1984	9 004	4 017	5 748	18 769	29 304	7 734	6 582	6 622	10 735	2 525	17 025	20 724	25 012	53 863	-	198 895						
1985	9 989	4 391	5 856	20 236	30 726	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 298	2 768	18 629	23 219	26 922	59 570	-	217 023						
1986	11 598	4 511	6 809	22 918	33 059	8 902 [†]	7 501	7 471	13 644	2 994	18 475	25 844 [†]	29 043	69 622 [†]	-	239 473 [†]						
1987	13 767	4 930	7 338	26 035	34 400	9 398	8 054	7 653	15 082	3 220	18 803	29 072	31 136	80 151	1 000	264 004						
1988	16 691 [†]	5 727	7 892	30 310 [†]	36 687	10 039	8 715	7 945	16 609	3 356	19 600	32 954	34 382	92 370	3 000	295 967						
1989	19 707	5 760 [†]	8 067 [†]	33 534	39 205 [†]	10 677	9 155 [†]	8 196 [†]	17 386 [†]	3 501 [†]	20 329	36 510	37 135 [†]	103 849	5 000	324 477						
Unadjusted																						
1985 Q1	2 686	1 059	1 349	5 094	7 185	1 860	1 288	1 683	2 469	551	5 284	5 064	6 517	13 834	-	50 829						
Q2	2 431	1 023	1 184	4 638	7 634	2 115	1 559	1 741	2 787	684	4 283	5 489	6 758	14 588	-	52 276						
Q3	3 188	1 071	1 348	5 607	7 798	2 217	1 657	1 778	2 939	704	3 982	5 662	6 783	16 174	-	55 301						
Q4	1 684	1 238	1 975	4 897	8 109	2 224	2 731	1 804	4 103	827	5 080	7 004	6 864	14 974	-	58 617						
1986 Q1	2 992	1 080	1 534	5 606	7 711	1 830 [†]	1 379	1 759	2 783	589	5 714	5 584 [†]	7 027	15 678 [†]	-	55 660						
Q2	2 953	1 044	1 425	5 422	8 279	2 229	1 609	1 877	3 065	747	4 121	6 074	7 245	17 532	-	58 200 [†]						
Q3	3 709	1 084	1 579	6 372	8 450	2 331	1 718	1 889	3 245	761	3 748	6 301	7 333	19 069	-	61 227						
Q4	1 944	1 303	2 271	5 518	8 619	2 512	2 795	1 936	4 551	897	4 892	7 685	7 438	17 343	-	64 386						
1987 Q1	3 528	1 185	1 644	6 357	7 949	1 887	1 478	1 876	3 006	612	5 702	6 166	7 554	18 107	100	60 794						
Q2	3 241	1 141	1 521	5 903	8 417	2 350	1 729	1 900	3 360	805	4 109	6 837	7 752	19 797	200	63 159						
Q3	4 575	1 179	1 735	7 489	8 844	2 486	1 842	1 916	3 582	829	3 851	7 130	7 849	22 014	300	68 132						
Q4	2 423	1 425	2 438	6 286	9 190	2 675	3 005	1 961	5 134	974	5 141	8 939	7 981	20 233	400	71 919						
1988 Q1	4 344 [†]	1 385	1 835	7 564 [†]	8 772	2 091	1 577	1 919	3 304	670	5 572	7 074	8 101	21 010	520	68 174						
Q2	3 954	3 16	1 609	6 879	9 137	2 474	1 876	1 980	3 729	837	4 267	7 702	8 653	22 927	630	71 091						
Q3	5 726	1 372	1 889	9 987	9 342	2 605	2 018	2 006	3 938	857	4 155	8 020	8 755	25 334	820	76 837						
Q4	2 667	1 654	2 559	6 880	9 436	2 869	3 244	2 040	5 638	992	5 806	10 158	8 873	23 099	1 030	79 865						
1989 Q1	5 227	1 541	1 876	8 644	9 165	2 153	1 687	1 998	3 540	718	5 439	8 029	8 982 [†]	23 811	1 050	75 216						
Q2	4 922	1 328	1 707	7 957	9 896 [†]	2 688	1 983 [†]	2 028	3 954	897	4 800	8 522	9 295	25 546	1 170	78 736						
Q3	6 512	1 306	1 880	9 698	9 838	2 801	2 102	2 061	4 062	887	4 282	8 761	9 368	28 597	1 330	83 787						
Q4	3 046	1 585 [†]	2 604 [†]	7 235	10 306	3 035	3 383	2 109 [†]	5 830 [†]	995 [†]	5 808	11 198	9 490	25 895	1 450	86 738						
1990 Q1	5 398	1 531	1 929	8 858	10 001	2 267	1 733	2 053	3 712	766	5 970 [†]	8 794	9 593	27 168	1 430 [†]	82 345						
Seasonally adjusted																						
1985 Q1	CCEH	CCEI	CCEJ	AIY	CCEK	CCEL	CCEM	CCEN	CCEO	CCEP	CCEQ	CCER	CCES	CCET	CART	AIIX						
2 392	1 067	1 420	4 879	7 495	2 060	1 716	1 729	2 929	678	4 487	5 604	6 576	14 561	-	52 714							
Q2	2 412	1 093	1 427	4 932	7 614	2 060	1 812	1 734	3 053	685	4 689	5 739	6 687	14 339	-	53 344						
Q3	2 596	1 125	1 476	5 197	7 741	2 102	1 833	1 763	3 135	697	4 762	5 878	6 763	15 053	-	54 924						
Q4	2 589	1 106	1 533	5 228	7 876	2 194	1 874	1 780	3 181	706	4 691	5 998	6 896	15 617	-	56 041						
1986 Q1	2 683	1 085	1 623	5 391	8 046	2 193 [†]	1 838	1 802	3 312	730	4 772	6 197 [†]	7 090	16 463 [†]	-	57 834 [†]						
Q2	2 951	1 116	1 716	5 783	8 268	2 216	1 858	1 872	3 357	746	4 602	6 357	7 166	17 296	-	59 521						
Q3	2 927	1 139	1 716	5 782	8 352	2 238	1 891	1 886	3 459	751	4 578	6 554	7 313	17 629	-	60 433						
Q4	3 037	1 171	1 754	5 962	8 393	2 255	1 914	1 911	3 516	767	4 523	6 736	7 474	18 234	-	61 685						
1987 Q1	3 162	1 186	1 746	6 094	8 298	2 265	1 973	1 918	3 595	761	4 755	6 872	7 625	19 026	100	63 282						
Q2	3 252	1 220	1 833	6 305	8 410	2 338	1 994	1 896	3 693	804	4 611	7 171	7 665	19 513	200	64 600						
Q3	3 543	1 241	1 874	6 658	8 731	2 392	2 029	1 904	3 831	819	4 667	7 413	7 829	20 332	300	66 905						
Q4	3 810	1 283	1 885	6 978	8 961	2 403	2 058	1 935	3 963	836	4 770	7 616	8 017	21 280	400	69 217						
1988 Q1	3 936	1 383	1 949	7 268	9 144	2 506	2 105	1 960	3 959	832	4 651	7 903	8 179	22 152	550	71 209						
Q2	4 050 [†]	1 406	1 935	7 391 [†]	9 128	2 457	2 167	1 976	4 098	833	4 763	8 085	8 555	22 592	650	72 695						
Q3	4 424	1 446	2 030	7 900	9 209	2 503	2 222	1 996	4 209	843	5 042	8 330	8 732	23 238	800	75 024						
Q4	4 281	1 492	1 978	7 751	9 206	2 573	2 221	2 013	4 343	848	5 144	8 636	8 916	24 388	1 000	77 039						
1989 Q1	4 737	1 534 [†]	1 990 [†]	8 261	9 559 [†]	2 583	2 248 [†]	2 039	4 241 [†]	889 [†]	4 600	8 967	9 071 [†]	25 132	1 100	78 690						
Q2	5 054	1 418	2 050	8 522	9 901	2 673	2 284	2 024	4 336	889	5 324	8 943	9 192	25 191	1 200	80 479						
Q3	5 007	1 376	2 016	8 399	9 691	2 695	2 309	2 052 [†]	4 333	871	5 087	9 096	9 343	26 252	1 300	81 428						
Q4	4 909	1 432	2 011	8 352	10 054	2 726	2 314	2 081	4 476	852	5 318	9 504	9 529	27 274	1 400	83 880						
1990 Q1	4 893	1 522	2 048	8 463	10 421	2 715	2 307	2 095	4 436	950	5 083 [†]	9 793	9 683	28 585	1 500 [†]	86 031						

¹ Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by

A8 Consumers' expenditure

continued

£ million

	Durable goods										Other goods					Services				
	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles	Furniture and floor coverings	Other durable goods	Total	Food (household expenditure)					Beer	Other alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Clothing other than footwear	Footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services ¹	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total consumers' expenditure
Revalued at 1985 prices²																				
1981	CCBJ	CCBK	CCBL	CCBI	CCBM	CCBN	CCBO	CCBP	CCBQ	CCBR	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	CARS	CCBH	-	195 173		
1982	8 005	4 051	4 461	16 504	30 299	8 261	6 273	7 541	9 869	2 195	17 319	20 128	25 539	52 536	-	197 051	-			
1983	10 073	4 222	5 261	19 556	30 658	8 412	6 647	7 456	10 552	2 519	17 576	21 127	26 278	54 705	-	205 484	-			
1984	9 477	4 156	5 779	19 412	30 171	8 447	6 916	7 201	11 203	2 661	17 796	22 112	26 590	56 698	-	209 207	-			
1985	9 989	4 391	5 856	20 236	30 726	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 298	2 766	18 629	23 219	26 922	59 570	-	217 023	-			
1986	10 771 [†]	4 334	6 998	22 103 [†]	31 499	8 406 [†]	7 292	6 813	13 312	2 888	19 360	24 760 [†]	27 269	65 665 [†]	-	229 367 [†]	-			
1987	11 496	4 616	7 668	23 780	31 621	8 483	7 542	6 763	14 490	3 029	19 657	26 848	27 638	72 191	920	242 960	-			
1988	12 846	5 172	8 209	26 227	31 911	8 540	7 861	6 780	15 445	3 038	20 314	29 320	28 037	79 774	2 630	259 877	-			
1989	14 246	4 970 [†]	8 439 [†]	27 655	32 188 [†]	8 532	7 865 [†]	6 797 [†]	15 383 [†]	3 014 [†]	19 952	31 062	28 467	84 749	4 160	269 824	-			
Unadjusted																				
1985 Q1	2 785	1 081	1 360	5 226	7 215	1 926	1 332	1 748	2 533	561	5 415	5 194	6 699	14 030	-	51 879	-			
Q2	2 427	1 024	1 185	4 636	7 618	2 128	1 568	1 733	2 817	692	4 211	5 516	6 719	14 635	-	52 273	-			
Q3	3 154	1 068	1 350	5 572	7 785	2 207	1 647	1 756	2 937	703	3 936	5 626	6 740	16 025	-	54 934	-			
Q4	1 623	1 218	1 961	4 802	8 108	2 155	2 688	1 769	4 011	810	5 067	6 883	6 764	14 880	-	57 937	-			
1986 Q1	2 858 [†]	1 060	1 532	5 450 [†]	7 448	1 757 [†]	1 349	1 704	2 755	577	5 774	5 421 [†]	6 784	15 189 [†]	-	54 208 [†]	-			
Q2	2 780	999	1 445	5 224	7 868	2 123	1 567	1 695	3 023	725	4 415	5 840	6 805	16 558	-	55 843	-			
Q3	3 430	1 046	1 635	6 111	8 065	2 194	1 661	1 696	3 174	733	4 049	6 037	6 828	17 861	-	58 209	-			
Q4	1 703	1 229	2 386	5 318	8 118	2 332	2 715	1 718	4 360	853	5 122	7 462	6 852	16 257	-	61 107	-			
1987 Q1	3 052	1 129	1 710	5 891	7 387	1 731	1 401	1 661	2 914	580	5 828	5 808	6 874	16 586	90	56 751	-			
Q2	2 750	1 067	1 577	5 394	7 733	2 141	1 625	1 684	3 244	758	4 325	6 344	6 896	17 964	180	58 288	-			
Q3	3 779	1 106	1 820	6 705	8 175	2 242	1 714	1 699	3 484	783	4 089	6 571	6 921	19 519	270	62 172	-			
Q4	1 915	1 314	2 561	5 790	8 326	2 369	2 802	1 719	4 848	908	5 415	8 123	6 947	18 122	380	65 749	-			
1988 Q1	3 410	1 282	1 914	6 606	7 839	1 837	1 448	1 667	3 163	622	5 881	6 396	6 971	18 480	470	61 380	-			
Q2	3 111	1 197	1 657	5 965	7 914	2 122	1 692	1 688	3 471	765	4 464	6 883	6 996	19 841	550	62 351	-			
Q3	4 347	1 232	1 965	7 544	8 069	2 201	1 805	1 708	3 699	779	4 298	7 098	7 022	21 670	710	66 603	-			
Q4	1 978	1 461	2 673	6 112	8 089	2 380	2 916	1 717	5 112	872	5 671	8 943	7 048	19 783	900	69 543	-			
1989 Q1	3 861	1 353	1 971	7 185	7 756 [†]	1 764	1 480	1 668	3 234	631	5 481	6 962	7 077	19 930	890	64 058	-			
Q2	3 622	1 147	1 780	6 549	8 265	2 179	1 717 [†]	1 690	3 489	778	4 655	7 271	7 103	21 028	970	65 694	-			
Q3	4 658	1 126	1 967	7 751	8 035	2 224	1 790	1 715	3 623	765	4 223	7 413	7 130	23 062	1 100	68 831	-			
Q4	2 105	1 344 [†]	2 721 [†]	6 170	8 132	2 365	2 878	1 724 [†]	5 037 [†]	840 [†]	5 593	9 416	7 157	20 729	1 200	71 241	-			
1990 Q1	3 715	1 285	2 014	7 014	7 700	1 744	1 438	1 670	3 243	639	5 719 [†]	7 203	7 184 [†]	21 295	1 170 [†]	66 019	-			
Seasonally adjusted																				
1985 Q1	CCBX	CCBY	CCBZ	CCBW	CCCA	CCCB	CCCC	CCCD	CCCE	CCCF	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ	CARU	CAAB	-			
Q2	2 466	1 083	1 431	4 980	7 574	2 130	1 767	1 771	2 984	688	4 581	5 725	6 699	14 715	-	53 614	-			
Q3	2 421	1 099	1 432	4 952	7 697	2 072	1 815	1 750	3 074	692	4 632	5 775	6 720	14 456	-	53 635	-			
Q4	2 573	1 119	1 473	5 165	7 724	2 082	1 813	1 747	3 111	694	4 724	5 827	6 740	15 016	-	54 643	-			
1986 Q1	2 559 [†]	1 060	1 626	5 245 [†]	7 787	2 101 [†]	1 795	1 727	3 256	712	4 847	6 003 [†]	6 784	15 921 [†]	-	56 178 [†]	-			
Q2	2 785	1 072	1 752	5 609	7 921	2 107	1 815	1 710	3 304	723	4 891	6 124	6 805	16 368	-	57 377	-			
Q3	2 715	1 096	1 775	5 586	7 923	2 102	1 835	1 687	3 356	722	4 859	6 263	6 828	16 473	-	57 634	-			
Q4	2 712	1 106	1 845	5 663	7 868	2 098	1 847	1 689	3 396	731	4 763	6 370	6 852	16 903	-	58 178	-			
1987 Q1	2 739	1 123	1 820	5 682	7 727	2 074	1 869	1 685	3 461	718	4 910	6 456	6 874	17 385	90	58 931	-			
Q2	2 753	1 145	1 911	5 809	7 798	2 124	1 877	1 698	3 558	758	4 808	6 660	6 896	17 751	190	59 927	-			
Q3	2 935	1 159	1 961	6 055	8 020	2 152	1 891	1 691	3 892	773	4 899	6 814	6 921	18 166	270	61 344	-			
Q4	3 069	1 189	1 976	6 234	8 076	2 133	1 905	1 689	3 779	780	5 040	6 916	6 947	18 889	370	62 758	-			
1988 Q1	3 092	1 272	2 036	6 400	8 183	2 195	1 934	1 692	3 761	767	4 977	7 141	6 971	19 497	490	64 008	-			
Q2	3 163	1 284	2 006	6 453	7 985	2 100	1 957	1 700	3 802	780	4 945	7 238	6 996	19 610	570	64 116	-			
Q3	3 362	1 292	2 106	6 760	7 894	2 108	1 992	1 700	3 910	765	5 146	7 357	7 022	19 964	700	65 318	-			
Q4	3 229	1 324	2 061	6 614	7 849	2 137	1 978	1 688	3 972	746	5 246	7 584	7 048	20 703	870	66 435	-			
1989 Q1	3 511	1 341 [†]	2 092	6 944	8 096 [†]	2 111	1 973 [†]	1 693	3 842 [†]	776 [†]	4 711	7 776	7 077	21 097	930	67 026	-			
Q2	3 690	1 230	2 150 [†]	7 070	8 348	2 160	1 976	1 700	3 817	771	5 129	7 654	7 103	20 783	1 000	67 511	-			
Q3	3 592	1 181	2 101	6 874	7 846	2 133	1 966	1 709 [†]	3 820	750	4 957	7 683	7 130	21 254	1 080	67 202	-			
Q4	3 453	1 218	2 098	6 767	7 898	2 128	1 950	1 695	3 904	717	5 155	7 949	7 157	21 615	1 150	68 085	-			
1990 Q1	3 371	1 271	2 140	6 782	8 035	2 087	1 922	1 696	3 850	789	4 944 [†]	8 039	7 184 [†]	22 476	1 220 [†]	69 024	-			

1 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

2 For the years prior to 1983, the totals differ from the sum of their components due to the method of rebasing to 1985 prices.

A9 Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions¹

£ million

	Income							Allocation of income							
	Income arising in the United Kingdom							Dividends and Interest,etc. ⁴			UK taxes on income (payments) ⁶				
	Gross trading profits			Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares				Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)		of which: advance corporation tax		Balance: undistributed income ⁷			
	After deducting stock appreciation ^{2,3}	of which: National accounts statistical adjustment	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation ²	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	CIAL	CIDB	CIKB	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA
1981	CICS 22 231	DTAV -	AIAC 5 064	CIAC 27 295	CICN 17 753	CIAL 8 892	53 940	CIAL	CIDB	CIKB 3 508	CIDV 14 563	CIBU 4 695	CIDC 8 485	CICR 1 872	CIDA 22 689
1982	27 949	-	3 511	31 460	19 257	9 202	59 919			4 054	16 688	4 659	10 134	2 114	24 384
1983	36 218	-	3 619	39 837	19 125	11 252	70 214			4 779	16 194	5 258	11 874	1 849	32 109
1984	40 848	-	4 119	44 967	22 554	14 298	81 819			5 146	19 158	6 271	13 929	2 862	37 315
1985	50 415	-	2 157	52 572	28 061	15 305	95 938			6 528	25 115	7 499	16 434	3 865	40 362
1986	46 344 [†]	-	1 470	47 814 [†]	29 816 [†]	15 915	93 545 [†]			8 335	24 088 [†]	5 185	13 953	4 217	41 984 [†]
1987	54 602	-	4 165	58 767	32 427	18 344	109 538			10 628 [†]	25 544	6 818	15 129	4 869	51 419
1988	63 536	-	5 195	68 731	36 031	22 494 [†]	127 256			14 472	28 359	8 412	17 099 [†]	5 693	58 914
1989	65 936	-	6 450 [†]	72 386	48 113	27 421	147 920			18 165	43 125	9 013 [†]	20 694	6 782	56 923
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1	12 622	470	1 441	14 063	6 895	4 321	25 279			888	5 883	2 355	6 152	1 370	10 001
Q2	12 589	380	232	12 801	6 817	3 843	23 461			2 005	6 717	1 894	2 342	496	10 503
Q3	11 597	-470	96	11 693	7 317	3 756	22 766			1 835	6 179	1 314	4 097	1 021	9 341
Q4	13 627	-380	388	14 015	7 032	3 385	24 432			1 800	6 336	1 936	3 843	978	10 517
1986 Q1	11 227 [†]	-500 [†]	-229	10 998 [†]	7 661 [†]	3 694	22 353 [†]			1 195	6 401 [†]	1 303	5 914	1 313	7 540 [†]
Q2	10 531	650	-158	10 373	7 180	3 887	21 440			2 605	5 768	1 263	2 553	720	9 251
Q3	11 585	880	691	12 276	7 389	4 074	23 739			2 047	5 790	1 034	1 848	1 143	13 020
Q4	13 001	270	1 166	14 167	7 586	4 260	26 013			2 488	6 129	1 585	3 638	1 041	12 173
1987 Q1	12 453	640	1 244	13 697	8 394	4 865 [†]	26 956			1 768 [†]	6 590	1 868	5 815	1 551	10 915
Q2	12 730	40	1 204	13 934	7 698	4 500	26 132			3 158	6 044	1 568	2 101	868	13 261
Q3	14 024	-350	993	15 017	8 149	4 609	27 775			2 581	6 566	1 486	3 375	1 323	13 767
Q4	15 395	-330	724	16 119	8 186	4 370	28 675			3 121	6 344	1 896	3 838	1 127	13 476
1988 Q1	14 184	-460	1 062	15 246	8 447	4 896	28 589			2 108	6 719	2 008	7 268	1 629	10 486
Q2	14 404	-30	1 461	15 865	8 166	5 471	29 502			3 838	6 017	2 027	2 474 [†]	1 064	15 146
Q3	15 585	-20	1 240	17 825	9 101	5 956	32 882			3 747	6 883	2 068	3 107	1 615	17 077
Q4	18 363	510	1 432	19 795	10 317	6 171	36 283			4 779	8 740	2 309	4 250	1 385	16 205
1989 Q1	16 107	380	1 866 [†]	17 973	11 121	6 808	35 902			3 259	10 095	2 088 [†]	8 163	2 139	12 297
Q2	16 066	430	1 848	17 914	11 470	6 927	36 311			5 063	9 775	2 312	2 678	1 242	16 483
Q3	16 553	-250	1 203	17 756	12 355	6 495	36 606			4 786	10 972	1 888	3 772	1 747	15 188
Q4	17 210	-560	1 533	18 743	13 167	7 191	39 101			5 057	12 283	2 725	6 081	1 654	12 955
1990 Q1	15 278	-310	1 717	16 995	14 251	7 137	38 383			4 058	13 215	2 151	7 204	2 621 [†]	11 755
Seasonally adjusted															
1985 Q1	CIDE 12 912	DTAW 470	AIAP 1 316	CIAD 14 228	CICO 6 780	CIAM 4 075	25 083	CIDN 1 303	CIDI 5 848	2 007	4 417	1 026	11 508		
Q2	13 216	380	223	13 439	6 906	3 896	24 241	1 641	6 628	1 992	3 937	785	10 043		
Q3	11 875	-470	145	12 020	7 236	3 840	23 096	1 878	6 189	1 690	4 065	966	9 274		
Q4	12 412	-380	473	12 885	7 139	3 494	23 518	1 706	6 450	1 810	4 015	1 088	9 537		
1986 Q1	11 855 [†]	-500 [†]	-344	11 511 [†]	7 546 [†]	3 592	22 649 [†]			1 756	6 112 [†]	1 147	3 649	931	9 985 [†]
Q2	11 035	650	-167	10 888	7 262	3 862	21 992			2 159	6 011	1 306	4 220	1 052	8 296
Q3	11 546	880	744	12 290	7 294	4 103 [†]	23 687			2 102	5 982	1 238	2 479	1 078	11 886
Q4	11 908	270	1 237	13 145	7 714	4 358	25 217			2 318	5 963	1 494	3 605	1 156	11 817
1987 Q1	12 868	640	1 157	14 025	8 220	4 703	26 948			2 585 [†]	6 471	1 743 [†]	3 199	1 114	12 950
Q2	13 297	40	1 178	14 475	7 835	4 435	26 745			2 567	6 022	1 578	3 842	1 272	12 736
Q3	14 104	-350	1 042	15 146	8 077	4 657	27 880			2 604	6 499	1 765	4 184	1 244	12 828
Q4	14 333	-330	788	15 121	8 295	4 549	27 965			2 872	6 552	1 732	3 904	1 239	12 905
1988 Q1	15 212	-460	991	16 203	8 304	4 755	29 262			2 933	6 708	1 899	4 297	1 155	13 425
Q2	14 922	-30	1 439	16 361	8 283	5 350	29 994			3 176	5 732	1 966	4 481 [†]	1 518	14 639
Q3	16 164	-20	1 276	17 440	9 007	5 996	32 443			3 881	7 252	2 318	4 139	1 513	14 853
Q4	17 238	510	1 489	18 727	10 437	6 393	35 557			4 482	8 667	2 229	4 182	1 507	15 997
1989 Q1	17 023	380	1 803 [†]	18 826	10 987	6 681	36 494			4 622	9 597	2 015	4 629	1 568	15 631
Q2	16 414	430	1 823	18 237	11 580	6 757	36 574			4 137	9 412	2 335	4 902	1 799	15 788
Q3	16 241	-250	1 224	17 465	12 300	6 504	36 269			4 776	11 071	2 157	5 323	1 637	12 942
Q4	16 258	-560	1 600	17 858	13 246	7 479	38 583			4 630	13 045	2 506	5 840	1 778	12 562
1990 Q1	16 516	-310	1 661	18 177	14 146	7 101	39 424			6 156	13 553	2 034	4 466	2 017 [†]	13 215

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1988 and water companies from 12 December 1989.

2 Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of this adjustment, see Notes.

3 Before providing for depreciation.

4 Dividend payments on ordinary and preference shares are net of tax; the advance corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

6 Mainly payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax), petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum tax.

7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

A10 Appropriation account of Industrial and commercial companies¹

£ million

Income												Allocation of income			
Income arising in the United Kingdom												Dividends and interest, etc. ⁴			
Gross trading profits															
Net of stock appreciation												Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares			
N. Sea oil companies	Other companies	Total ^{2,3}	of which: National accounts statistical adjustment	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation ³	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Other ⁵	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments) ⁶	Balance: undistributed income ⁷			
CIDR	CIDS	AIAB	DTAV	AIAC	AIAD	AIAE	AIAF	AIAA	CIKC	AIAI	AIAJ	AIAL	AAAQ		
1981 10 864	16 408	27 272	-	5 064	32 336	4 604	5 722	42 662	3 435	8 774	4 182	7 676	18 595		
1982 12 726	20 739	33 485	-	3 511	36 976	4 798	5 647	47 419	4 155	9 654	3 973	9 198	20 439		
1983 15 683	24 303	39 986	-	3 619	43 605	4 928	6 818	55 351	4 911	9 302	4 631	10 924	25 583		
1984 19 009	27 464	46 473	-	4 119	50 592	5 558	8 738	64 888	4 977	10 567	5 535	12 750	31 059		
1985 18 378	36 670	55 048	-	2 157	57 205	7 182	8 715	73 102	6 354	12 809	6 338	15 277	32 524		
1986 8 421	42 088 [†]	50 509 [†]	-	1 470	51 979 [†]	7 702 [†]	7 998 [†]	67 679 [†]	8 381	11 595 [†]	4 342	12 993	30 368 [†]		
1987 9 524	47 718	57 242	-	4 165	61 407	7 913	11 586	80 906	11 060	12 198	6 714 [†]	13 303	37 631		
1988 6 848	58 148	64 996	-	5 195	70 191	8 591	14 377	93 159	14 657 [†]	14 335	7 406	14 957 [†]	41 804		
1989 6 580 [†]	60 256	66 836	-	6 450 [†]	73 286	12 449	17 813	103 548	18 718	24 036	8 986	17 959	33 849		
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1 5 748	8 113	13 861	470	1 441	15 302	1 874	2 601	19 777	955	3 521	2 042	5 339	7 920		
Q2 4 566	9 172	13 738	380	232	13 970	1 784	2 354	18 108	1 824	3 133	1 581	2 308	9 262		
Q3 3 709	9 011	12 720	-470	96	12 816	1 759	2 136	16 711	1 855	2 895	1 047	3 900	7 014		
Q4 4 355	10 374	14 729	-380	388	15 117	1 765	1 624	18 506	1 720	3 060	1 668	3 730	8 328		
1986 Q1 3 452	8 885 [†]	12 337 [†]	-500 [†]	-229	12 108 [†]	1 890 [†]	1 689	15 687 [†]	1 264	3 011 [†]	1 072	5 302	5 038 [†]		
Q2 1 501	10 127	11 628	-650	-158	11 470	1 862	1 970 [†]	15 302	2 493	2 707	1 033	2 500	6 569		
Q3 1 433	11 187	12 620	880	691	13 311	1 944	2 158	17 413	2 142	2 781	844	1 647	9 999		
Q4 2 035	11 889	13 924	270	1 166	15 090	2 006	2 181	19 277	2 482	3 096	1 393	3 544	8 762		
1987 Q1 2 781	10 472	13 253	640	1 244	14 497	2 093	2 814	19 404	1 856	3 098	1 843 [†]	4 375 [†]	8 232		
Q2 2 130	11 290	13 420	40	1 204	14 624	1 872	2 929	19 425	3 049	2 802	1 542	2 021	10 011		
Q3 2 269	12 365	14 634	-350	993	15 627	1 933	2 952	20 512	2 747	3 129	1 460	3 163	10 013		
Q4 2 344	13 591	15 935	-330	724	16 659	2 015	2 891	21 565	3 408	3 169	1 869	3 744	9 375		
1988 Q1 2 256	12 388	14 644	-460	1 062	15 706	2 010	3 135	20 851	2 434 [†]	3 172	1 759	5 552	7 934		
Q2 1 642	13 142	14 784	-30	1 461	16 245	1 933	3 575	21 753	3 579 [†]	3 114	1 776	2 457	10 827		
Q3 1 503	15 402	16 905	-20	1 240	18 145	2 097	3 846	24 088	3 920	3 583	1 815	2 839	11 931		
Q4 1 447	17 216	18 663	510	1 432	20 095	2 551	3 821	26 467	4 724	4 466	2 056	4 109	11 112		
1989 Q1 1 710 [†]	14 647	16 357	380	1 866 [†]	18 223	2 766	4 426	25 415	3 619	5 142	2 087	5 162	8 405		
Q2 1 411	14 905	16 318	430	1 848	18 164	2 958	4 736	25 059	4 721	5 401	2 310	2 614	10 813		
Q3 1 467	15 286	16 753	-250	1 203	17 956	3 201	4 017	25 174	5 236	6 257	1 877	3 418	8 386		
Q4 1 992	15 418	17 410	-560	1 533	18 943	3 523	4 634	27 100	5 142	7 236	2 712	5 765	6 245		
1990 Q1 2 237	13 291	15 528	-310	1 717	17 245	3 813	4 414	25 472	4 108	7 517	2 040	4 836	6 971		
Seasonally adjusted															
CIDT	CIDU	AIAO	DTAW	AIAP	AIAQ	AIAR	AIAS	AIAN	AIBA	AIAV	AIAW	AIAY	AAUQ		
1985 Q1 5 132	9 019	14 151	470	1 316	15 467	1 818	2 363	19 648	1 345	3 438	1 714	4 122	9 029		
Q2 4 980	9 405	14 385	380	223	14 608	1 814	2 408	18 830	1 575	3 210	1 700	3 640	8 705		
Q3 4 077	8 921	12 998	-470	145	13 143	1 763	2 225	17 131	1 855	2 934	1 411	3 775	7 156		
Q4 4 189	9 325	13 514	-380	473	13 987	1 787	1 719	17 493	1 579	3 027	1 513	3 740	7 634		
1986 Q1 3 127	9 838 [†]	12 965 [†]	-500 [†]	-344	12 621 [†]	1 833 [†]	1 601	18 055 [†]	1 755 [†]	2 944 [†]	926	3 415	7 015 [†]		
Q2 1 586	10 446	12 132	-650	-167	11 965	1 886	1 949 [†]	15 800	2 176	2 760	1 089	4 015	5 760		
Q3 1 632	10 949	12 581	880	744	13 325	1 954	2 186	17 465	2 152	2 798	1 043	2 253	9 219		
Q4 1 976	10 855	12 831	270	1 237	14 068	2 029	2 262	18 359	2 298	3 093	1 284	3 310	8 374		
1987 Q1 2 465	11 203	13 668	640	1 157	14 825	2 023	2 667	19 515	2 558	3 010	1 718 [†]	2 811	9 418		
Q2 2 356	11 631	13 987	40	1 178	15 165	1 905	2 870	19 940	2 649	2 880	1 552	3 391	9 468		
Q3 2 495	12 219	14 714	-350	1 042	15 756	1 950	2 999	20 705	2 720	3 143	1 739	3 696	9 407		
Q4 2 208	12 665	14 873	-330	788	15 661	2 035	3 050	20 746	3 133	3 165	1 705	3 405	9 338		
1988 Q1 1 980	13 692	15 672	-460	991	16 663	1 959	2 994	21 616	3 318	3 053	1 650	3 793	9 802		
Q2 1 823	13 479	15 302	-30	1 439	16 741	1 958	3 454	22 153	3 132	3 201	1 715	3 958 [†]	13 147		
Q3 1 670	14 814	16 484	-20	1 276	17 760	2 110	3 886	23 756	3 852	3 576	2 065	3 594	10 669		
Q4 1 375	16 163	17 538	510	1 489	19 027	2 564	4 043	25 634	4 355	4 505	1 976	3 612	11 186		
1989 Q1 1 488 [†]	15 785	17 273	380	1 803 [†]	19 076	2 718	4 299	26 093	4 827	5 007	2 014	4 034	10 211		
Q2 1 574	15 090	16 664	430	1 823	18 487	2 983	4 566	26 036	4 126	5 501	2 333	4 283	9 793		
Q3 1 633	14 808	16 441	-250	1 224	17 685	3 215	4 026	24 906	5 067	6 220	2 146	4 578	6 895		
Q4 1 885	14 573	16 458	-560	1 600	18 058	3 533	4 922	26 513	4 698	7 308	2 493	5 064	6 950		
1990 Q1 1 949	14 817	16 766	-310	1 661	18 427	3 762	4 378	26 567	5 452	7 358	1 923	3 762	8 074		

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1988 and water companies from 12 December 1989.

2 Before providing for depreciation.

3 Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of adjustment, see Notes.

corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

6 The difference between all companies' payments and financial companies and institutions' payments of taxes on income. The former include payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax), petroleum revenue tax, and supplementary

A11 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

£ million

Income												Allocation of income			
Income arising in the United Kingdom												Dividends and interest, etc.			
	Rent and non-trading income			Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments ³		Other interest payments			Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income	Balance undistributed income ⁴		
	Gross trading profits ^{1,2}	of banks	of building societies			by banks	by building societies	by banks	by building societies	Other					
1981	AIFB	AIFC	AIFD	AIFE	AIFF	AIFA	AIFG	AIFH	AIFI	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFL	AAAM		
-5 041	11 945	7 399	3 093	3 170	20 566	886	7 105	6 501	658	513	809	4 094			
1982	-5 516	13 912	8 186	1 981	3 555	22 118	824	7 924	7 360	443	686	936	3 945		
1983	-3 768	13 193	8 196	1 948	4 434	24 003	937	7 569	7 014	380	627	950	6 526		
1984	-5 625	14 628	10 185	2 126	5 560	26 874	1 210	8 156	8 888	449	736	1 179	6 256		
1985	-4 633	18 081	13 458	2 669	6 590	36 165	1 497	12 553	11 430	529	1 161	1 157	7 838		
1986	-4 165	18 763 [†]	14 139 [†]	3 321 [†]	7 917 [†]	39 975 [†]	1 674 [†]	12 959 [†]	11 191	732 [†]	843	960	11 616 [†]		
1987	-2 640	19 369	15 363	4 261	6 758	43 111	1 779	12 617	12 143	854	104 [†]	1 826	13 788		
1988	-1 460	22 979	16 786	5 168	8 117	51 590	2 775	14 622	12 681	1 254	1 006	2 142 [†]	17 110		
1989	-900	37 681	21 637	6 071	9 608	74 097	3 306	25 362	17 529 [†]	2 064	27	2 735	23 074		
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1	-1 239	4 841	3 056	592	1 720	8 970	164	3 040	2 455	104	313	813	2 081		
Q2	-1 169	4 415	3 367	670	1 489	8 772	542	3 202	3 310	130	313	34	1 241		
Q3	-1 123	4 380	3 620	766	1 620	9 263	354	3 161	2 828	129	267	197	2 327		
Q4	-1 102	4 445	3 415	641	1 761	9 160	437	3 150	2 837	166	268	113	2 189		
1986 Q1	-1 110	4 822 [†]	3 600 [†]	698 [†]	2 005	10 015 [†]	226 [†]	3 115	3 170	159 [†]	231	612	2 502 [†]		
Q2	-1 097	4 528	3 410	856	1 917 [†]	9 614	593	3 237 [†]	2 646	173	230	53	2 682		
Q3	-1 035	4 605	3 471	891	1 916	9 848	356	3 279	2 615	186	190	201	3 021		
Q4	-923	4 808	3 658	876	2 079	10 498	499	3 328	2 760	214	192	94	3 411		
1987 Q1	-800	4 896	4 013	948	2 051	11 108	346	3 248	3 165	201	25 [†]	1 440 [†]	2 683		
Q2	-690	4 481	3 750	1 033	1 571	10 145	685	3 054	2 854	196	26	80	3 250		
Q3	-610	4 891	3 831	1 126	1 657	10 895	390	3 047	3 248	218	26	212	3 754		
Q4	-540	5 101	3 769	1 154	1 479	10 963	358	3 268	2 876	239	27	94	4 101		
1988 Q1	-460	5 136	3 726	1 152	1 761	11 315	230	3 042	3 259	267	249	1 718	2 552		
Q2	-380	5 169	3 697	1 211	1 896	11 593	963	3 076	2 701	266	251	17	4 319		
Q3	-320	5 664	4 312	1 402	2 110	13 168	612	3 661	2 913	315	253	268	5 146		
Q4	-300	7 010	5 051	1 403	2 350	15 514	970	4 843	3 808	406	253	141	5 093		
1989 Q1	-250	7 765	5 394	1 414	2 382	16 705	436	5 278	4 654 [†]	443	1	2 001	3 892		
Q2	-250	8 403	5 633	1 434	2 191	17 411	1 269	5 828	4 129 [†]	449	2	64	5 870		
Q3	-200	10 196	5 102	1 647	2 478	19 223	607	6 572	4 339	538	11	354	6 802		
Q4	-200	11 317	5 508	1 578	2 557	20 758	994	7 684	4 407	634	13	316	6 710		
1990 Q1	-250 [†]	11 929	5 954	1 576	2 723	21 932	854	8 109	4 952	754	111	2 368	4 784		
Seasonally adjusted															
1985 Q1		AIFW	AIFU	AIFO	AIFP	AIFN	AIFQ	AIFV	AIFR	AIFY	AIFX	AIFS	AAUM		
Q2	-1 239	4 825	3 056	601	1 712	8 955	245	3 086	2 453	104	293	295	2 479		
Q3	-1 169	4 431	3 367	670	1 488	8 787	387	3 195	3 148	130	292	297	1 338		
Q4	-1 123	4 357	3 620	705	1 615	9 174	400	3 122	2 836	129	279	290	2 118		
1986 Q1	-1 110	4 807 [†]	3 600 [†]	718 [†]	1 991	10 006 [†]	370 [†]	3 158	2 896	159 [†]	221	234	2 970 [†]		
Q2	-1 097	4 543	3 410	852	1 913 [†]	9 621	415	3 224 [†]	2 851	173	217	205	2 536		
Q3	-1 035	4 577	3 471	807	1 917	9 737	400	3 332	2 731	186	195	226	2 667		
Q4	-923	4 836	3 658	944	2 096	10 611	489	3 247	2 713	214	210	295	3 443		
1987 Q1	-800	4 865	4 013	956	2 036	11 070	565	3 284	3 075	201	25 [†]	388	3 532		
Q2	-690	4 512	3 750	1 050	1 565	10 187	432	3 051	2 763	196	26	451	3 268		
Q3	-610	4 864	3 831	1 051	1 658	10 794	433	3 092	3 116	218	26	488	3 421		
Q4	-540	5 128	3 769	1 204	1 499	11 060	349	3 190	3 189	239	27	499	3 567		
1988 Q1	-460	5 111	3 726	1 182	1 761	11 320	302	3 083	3 292 [†]	267	249	504	3 623		
Q2	-380	5 194	3 697	1 216	1 896	11 623	676	3 079	2 336	266	251	523	4 492		
Q3	-320	5 635	4 312	1 302	2 110	13 039	800	3 727	3 215	315	253	545	4 184		
Q4	-300	7 039	5 051	1 468	2 350	15 608	997	4 733	3 838	406	253	570 [†]	4 811		
1989 Q1	-250	7 745	5 394	1 486	2 382	16 757	773	5 343	4 182	443	1	595	5 420		
Q2	-250	8 423	5 633	1 416	2 191	17 413	839	5 832	3 677	449	2	619	5 995		
Q3	-200	10 180	5 102	1 559	2 478	19 119	738	6 671	4 369	538	11	745	6 047		
Q4	-200	11 333	5 508	1 610	2 557	20 808	956	7 516	5 301	634	13	776	5 612		
1990 Q1	-250 [†]	11 916	5 954	1 689	2 723	22 032	1 811	8 194	5 317	754	111	704	5 141		

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2 This represents the contribution of financial companies and institutions to the gross domestic product. It is the difference between bank charges, commissions, etc., on the one hand and management expenses (wages and salaries and payments for current expenses) on the other.

3 Dividend payments on ordinary and preference shares are net of tax; the advance corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

4 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

A12 Appropriation account of public corporations¹

£ million

Income												Allocation of income			
Gross trading surplus				Rent and non-trading income				Payments of interest and dividends, etc.							
After deducting stock appreciation	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation ²	of which: subsidies	of which: rent subsidies	Total	Income from abroad	Total	To general government ³	Other	Total ³	UK taxes on income (payments) ⁴	Balance: undistributed income ⁵			
1981 ADRB 7 537	ADRC 284	ADRD 7 821	ADRZ 1 955	ADVA 288	ADRF 1 148	ADRG 70	ADRA 9 039	ADRR 2 437	ADRJ 995	ADRP 3 432	ADRK 172	AAAI 5 435			
1982 8 944	403	9 347	2 283	268	1 313	33	10 693	2 624	1 155	3 779	435	6 479			
1983 9 812	35	9 847	2 662	269	1 435	45	11 327	2 635	1 062	3 697	244	7 386			
1984 8 139	65	8 204	3 610	297	1 529	73	9 806	2 407	1 096	3 503	301	6 002			
1985 6 917	108	7 025	3 112	297	1 986	64	9 075	2 637	1 080	3 717	106	5 252			
1986 7 839	114	7 953	2 081	300	1 634	27	9 614	2 253	1 034	3 287	328	5 999			
1987 6 622	91	6 713	1 791	309	1 511	52	8 276	2 182	925	3 107	77	5 092			
1988 7 055	242	7 297	1 521	313	1 479	71	8 847	2 067	895	2 962	116	5 769			
1989 6 530 [†]	78 [†]	6 608 [†]	1 432	313	1 695 [†]	60	8 363 [†]	1 942 [†]	965 [†]	2 907 [†]	120	5 336 [†]			
Unadjusted															
1985 Q1 1 484	57	1 541	1 146	79	550	19	2 110	612	339	951	106	1 053			
Q2 1 616	16	1 632	782	73	563	14	2 209	701	252	953	-	1 256			
Q3 1 627	-92	1 535	630	73	479	16	2 030	730	210	940	-	1 090			
Q4 2 190	127	2 317	554	72	394	15	2 726	594	279	873	-	1 853			
1986 Q1 2 414	21	2 435	508	77	505	16	2 958	666	367	1 033	328	1 595			
Q2 1 871	29	1 900	551	75	382	3	2 285	582	208	790	-	1 495			
Q3 1 280	36	1 316	557	74	395	4	1 715	486	239	725	-	990			
Q4 2 274	28	2 302	465	74	352	4	2 658	519	220	739	-	1 919			
1987 Q1 1 656	82	1 738	561	75	380	3	2 121	647	326	973	77	1 071			
Q2 1 534	6	1 540	400	78	402	16	1 958	528	187	715	-	1 243			
Q3 1 354	-6	1 348	388	78	370	16	1 734	386	218	604	-	1 130			
Q4 2 078	9	2 087	442	78	359	17	2 463	621	194	815	-	1 648			
1988 Q1 1 736	169	1 905	642	79	355	18	2 278	563	320	883	116	1 279			
Q2 1 604	33	1 637	280	78	358	18	2 013	535	177	712	-	1 301			
Q3 1 561	9	1 570	278	78	378	18	1 966	375	209	584	-	1 382			
Q4 2 154	31	2 185	321	78	388	17	2 590	594	189	783	-	1 807			
1989 Q1 1 995 [†]	-7	1 988 [†]	370	79	390 [†]	15	2 393 [†]	550	315	865 [†]	120	1 408 [†]			
Q2 1 471 [†]	26	1 497 [†]	359	78	405 [†]	15	1 917 [†]	473 [†]	198	671 [†]	-	1 246 [†]			
Q3 1 189 [†]	11 [†]	1 200	419	78	474	15	1 689 [†]	345	249 [†]	594	-	1 095			
Q4 1 875	48	1 923	284	78	426	15	2 364	574	203	777	-	1 587			
1990 Q1 1 417	8	1 425	302 [†]	79 [†]	450	15 [†]	1 890	328	290	618	130 [†]	1 142			
Seasonally adjusted															
1985 Q1 ADRM 1 120	40	1 160	1 146	79	543	19	1 722	531	339	870	26	826			
Q2 1 829	30	1 859	782	73	570	14	2 443	735	252	987	26	1 430			
Q3 2 211	-91	2 120	630	73	472	16	2 608	734	210	944	27	1 637			
Q4 1 757	129	1 886	554	72	401	15	2 302	637	279	916	27	1 359			
1986 Q1 1 987	-3	1 984	508	77	498	16	2 498	611	367	978	82	1 438			
Q2 2 107	37	2 144	551	75	389	3	2 536	583	208	791	82	1 663			
Q3 1 840	42	1 882	557	74	388	4	2 274	522	239	761	82	1 431			
Q4 1 905	38	1 943	465	74	359	4	2 306	537	220	757	82	1 467			
1987 Q1 1 537	47	1 584	561	75	373	3	1 960	601	326	927	19	1 014			
Q2 1 630	15	1 645	400	78	409	16	2 070	517	187	704	19	1 347			
Q3 1 699	6	1 707	388	78	363	16	2 086	437	218	655	19	1 412			
Q4 1 756	21	1 777	442	78	366	17	2 160	627	194	821	20	1 319			
1988 Q1 1 578	129	1 707	642	79	348	18	2 073	513	320	833	29	1 211			
Q2 1 751	42	1 793	280	78	365	18	2 176	527	177	704	29	1 443			
Q3 1 884	27	1 911	278	78	371	18	2 300	435	209	644	29	1 627			
Q4 1 842	44	1 886	321	78	395	17	2 298	592	189	781	29	1 488			
1989 Q1 1 846 [†]	-50	1 796 [†]	370	79	383 [†]	15	2 194 [†]	511	315	826	30	1 338 [†]			
Q2 1 588 [†]	35	1 623 [†]	359	78	412 [†]	15	2 050 [†]	452 [†]	198	650 [†]	30	1 370 [†]			
Q3 1 522	31 [†]	1 553	419	78	467	15	2 035	410	249 [†]	659	30	1 346			
Q4 1 574	62	1 636	284	78	433	15	2 084	569	203	772	30	1 282			
1990 Q1 1 272	-37	1 235	302 [†]	79 [†]	443	15 [†]	1 693	289	290	579	32 [†]	1 082			

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1988 and Regional Water Authorities from 12 December 1989.

2 Before providing for depreciation.

3 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

4 Corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum tax.

5 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

A13 Current account of central government¹

£ million

Receipts											
	Taxes on income ²	Taxes on expenditure	National insurance contributions	National health contributions	Redundancy Fund, etc contributions ³	Gross trading surplus ⁴	Rent and royalties, etc ⁵	Interest and dividends	Miscellaneous current transfers	Imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital	
	ACGB	ACGC	ACGD	ACGE	ACGF	ACGG	ACGH	ACGY	ACGX	ACGL	ACGA
1981	36 249	32 271	14 358	1 344	214	-26	1 436	5 534	177	773	92 330
1982	40 392	34 735	15 977	1 594	524	-134	1 680	6 240	187	811	102 006
1983	43 484	37 281	18 449	1 754	577	-304	1 979	6 366	222	844	110 652
1984	46 789	39 821	19 884	1 861	577	-489	2 534	6 809	217	896	118 899
1985	51 685	42 998	21 558	2 032	630	-175	2 467	8 206	229	983	130 613
1986	52 177	47 592 [†]	23 211 [†]	2 242 [†]	700	-279	1 045	8 251	271	1 079 [†]	136 289 [†]
1987	55 401	52 305	25 519	2 736	347	-485	1 325	8 739	353	1 182	147 422
1988	61 179 [†]	57 345	28 668	3 440	59	-506	972	9 140	388	1 331	162 016
1989	68 926	60 297	28 727	4 137	-	-322 [†]	650 [†]	9 639 [†]	411 [†]	1 518	173 981
Unadjusted											
1985 Q1	15 048	10 521	5 161	481	149	56	840	1 676	59	238	34 229
Q2	10 231	9 819	5 357	502	156	-124	589	2 219	61	244	29 034
Q3	13 285	11 145	5 519	515	159	-68	480	2 200	59	248	33 542
Q4	13 121	11 513	5 521	534	166	-39	578	2 111	50	253	33 808
1986 Q1	15 845	11 393 [†]	5 509	534	187	-62	419	1 998	74	259	36 136 [†]
Q2	11 090	10 965	5 774 [†]	559	175	-83	182	2 089	64	266	31 081
Q3	11 463	12 355	5 906	570 [†]	177	-42	179	2 060	74	274	33 016
Q4	13 779	12 879	6 022	579	181	-92	265	2 104	59	280 [†]	36 056
1987 Q1	15 853	12 528	5 967	574	179	-58	306	2 230	91	286	37 956
Q2	11 246	11 890	6 295	700	54	-165	316	2 086	84	292	32 798
Q3	13 765	13 637	6 519	720	56	-112	358	2 080	88	297	37 408
Q4	14 537	14 250	6 738	742	58	-150	345	2 343	90	307	39 260
1988 Q1	18 911	13 473	6 790	746	59	-120	326	2 406	96	319	43 006
Q2	12 178 [†]	13 335	7 092	873	-	-80	222	2 144	104	327	36 195
Q3	14 127	14 948	7 343	897	-	-111	225	2 282	96	334	40 141
Q4	15 963	15 589	7 443	924	-	-195	199	2 308	92	351	42 674
1989 Q1	19 941	14 169	7 414	928	-	-	232	2 648	96	369	45 797
Q2	13 546	14 470	7 226	1 078	-	-189 [†]	123 [†]	2 209 [†]	114 [†]	375	38 952
Q3	16 014	15 700	7 052	1 113	-	-76	127	2 173	128	382	42 613
Q4	19 425	15 958	7 035	1 018	-	-57	168	2 609	73	390	46 619
1990 Q1	20 947	15 025	7 486	1 023	-	-47	172	2 380	131	398	47 515
Seasonally adjusted											
1985 Q1	ACGN	ACGO	ACGP	ACGQ			ACGT	ACGZ	AUAE		ACGM
Q2	12 972	10 470	5 256	493	149	56	784	1 627	59	238	32 104
Q3	12 481	10 484	5 334	498	156	-124	638	2 229	58	244	31 999
Q4	13 249	10 983	5 489	509	159	-68	519	2 142	57	248	33 287
1986 Q1	12 983	11 061	5 479	532	166	-39	526	2 208	54	253	33 223
Q2	13 130	11 352 [†]	5 601	550	187	-62	385	1 966	74	259	33 422 [†]
Q3	13 504	11 717	5 764 [†]	553	175	-83	221	2 084	62	266	34 263
Q4	12 170	12 117	5 876	562 [†]	177	-42	199	2 033	72	274	33 438
1987 Q1	13 373	12 406	5 970	577	181	-92	240	2 168	63	280 [†]	35 166
Q2	13 037 [†]	12 510	6 054	593	179	-58	275	2 195	91	286	35 162
Q3	13 814	12 815	6 292	692	54	-165	363	2 083	82	292	36 322
Q4	14 475	13 388	6 492	710	58	-112	382	2 096	86	297	37 870
1988 Q1	14 075	13 592	6 681	741	58	-150	305	2 365	94	307	38 068
Q2	15 484	13 731	6 876	767	59	-120	292	2 255	96	319	39 759
Q3	15 020	14 220	7 091	864	-	-80	262	2 258	102	327	40 064
Q4	15 117	14 568	7 317	885	-	-111	244	2 222	94	334	40 670
1989 Q1	15 558	14 826	7 384	924	-	-195	174	2 405	96	351	41 523
Q2	15 978	14 580	7 498	950	-	-	208	2 496	96	369	42 175
Q3	16 528	15 198	7 227	1 068	-	-189 [†]	150 [†]	2 321 [†]	112 [†]	375	42 790
Q4	17 721	15 284	7 027	1 101	-	-76	138	2 107	126	382	43 810
1990 Q1	18 699	15 235	6 975	1 018	-	-57	154	2 715	77	390	45 206

¹ Owing to the Civil Service dispute, the figures for 1981 are less reliable than usual.

² Tax receipts *less* tax credits.

³ These include contributions to the Maternity Pay Fund, and from Q2 1982, contributions from employees.

⁴ Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

⁵ Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

⁶ The coverage of the figures from 1983 onwards differs from that for earlier periods because of the effects of the introduction of the new housing benefit scheme at the end of 1982.

A13 Current account of central government¹

continued

£ million

Expenditure											
	Final consumption					Current grants to personal sector		Current grants to local authorities ⁶	Current grants paid abroad (net)	Debt interest	Balance: current surplus ⁴
	Military defence	National health service	Other	Total	Subsidies	Social security benefits	Other ⁸				
	ACHD	ACHE	ACHF	ACHC	ACHG	AUAA	AUAB	ACHJ	-HDKH	ACHL	ACHB
1981	12 538	12 980	8 361	33 879	5 171	27 002	3 098	15 201	1 607	10 122	96 080
1982	14 288	13 567	9 145	37 000	4 386	31 677	3 611	16 190	1 789	11 420	106 073
1983	15 594	15 377	9 683	40 654	4 744	32 336	4 339	18 703	1 930	12 263	114 969
1984	16 851	16 149	10 142	43 142	6 041	34 350	4 934	20 245	2 099	14 119	124 930
1985	17 857	17 212	10 810	45 879	5 938	37 609	5 122	20 438	3 332	15 748	134 066
1986	18 608	18 446 [†]	11 781 [†]	48 835 [†]	5 029	40 860	5 736	21 813	2 233	15 961	140 467 [†]
1987	18 669 [†]	20 302	13 085	52 056	5 268	41 964	5 924	23 277	3 277	17 073	148 839
1988	19 217	22 434	14 148	55 799	5 054	42 947 [†]	6 022 [†]	23 437	3 248 [†]	17 345	153 852
1989	20 534	24 394	16 289	61 217	4 381 [†]	44 849	6 013	24 113 [†]	4 258	18 000 [†]	162 831
Unadjusted											
1985 Q1	4 967	4 147	2 984	12 098	1 944	9 179	1 117	5 452	1 105	3 945	34 840
Q2	4 130	4 340	2 547	11 017	1 399	9 298	1 191	5 140	758	3 624	32 427
Q3	4 300	4 329	2 595	11 224	1 318	9 424	1 366	4 726	838	4 256	33 152
Q4	4 460	4 396	2 684	11 540	1 277	9 708	1 448	5 120	631	3 923	33 647
1986 Q1	5 234	4 547	3 097 [†]	12 878 [†]	1 405	9 905	1 395	5 482	203	4 268	35 536 [†]
Q2	4 454	4 544 [†]	2 752	11 750	1 225	10 025	1 409	5 758	613	3 542	34 322
Q3	4 397 [†]	4 613	2 908	11 918	1 194	10 336	1 437	5 117	702	4 482	35 186
Q4	4 523	4 742	3 024	12 289	1 205	10 594	1 495	5 456	715	3 669	35 423
1987 Q1	5 067	4 822	3 352	13 241	1 652	10 122	1 354	5 868	962	4 774	37 973
Q2	4 435	4 982	3 075	12 492	1 335	10 413	1 597	6 194	743	3 572	36 346
Q3	4 569	5 246	3 173	12 988	1 111	10 601	1 457	5 518	852	4 920	37 447
Q4	4 598	5 252	3 485	13 335	1 170	10 828	1 518	5 697	720	3 807	37 073
1988 Q1	5 410	5 217	3 548	14 175	1 578	10 591	1 457	6 121	1 227	4 753	39 902
Q2	4 489	5 584	3 414	13 487	1 159	10 541 [†]	1 481	5 997	783 [†]	3 656	37 104
Q3	4 367	5 721	3 444	13 532	1 084	10 857	1 554	5 607	38	4 925	37 597
Q4	4 951	5 912	3 742	14 605	1 233	10 958	1 530 [†]	5 712	1 200	4 011	39 249
1989 Q1	5 418	5 945	3 910	15 273	1 343	10 676	1 370	6 447	859	4 972	40 940
Q2	4 826	6 063	4 003	14 892	1 191 [†]	11 263	1 563	5 885	722	3 989	39 505
Q3	4 979	6 183	4 076	15 238	1 039	11 351	1 537	5 771	1 222	5 022	41 180
Q4	5 311	6 203	4 300	15 814	808	11 559	1 543	6 010 [†]	1 455	4 017 [†]	41 206
1990 Q1	5 658	6 101	4 644	16 403	1 305	11 321	1 484	7 019	1 018	4 861	43 411
Seasonally adjusted											
1985 Q1	ACHQ	ACHR	ACHS	ACHP	ACHT	AUAC	AUAD	ACHW	-CGIQ	ACHY	ACHO
Q2	4 432	4 188	2 806	11 426	1 787	9 017	1 171	5 168	-901	3 726	33 196
Q3	4 324	4 335	2 652	11 311	1 473	9 460	1 191	4 991	-729	3 996	33 151
Q4	4 547	4 312	2 663	11 522	1 362	9 551	1 364	5 056	-943	3 870	33 668
	4 554	4 377	2 689	11 620	1 316	9 581	1 396	5 223	-759	4 156	34 051
1986 Q1	4 689	4 591	2 909 [†]	12 189 [†]	1 245	9 706	1 449	5 213	17	4 102	33 877 [†]
Q2	4 656	4 540 [†]	2 862	12 058	1 233	10 286	1 403	5 570	-563	3 902	35 022
Q3	4 652 [†]	4 593	2 989	12 234	1 268	10 428	1 436	5 453	-824	3 940	35 574
Q4	4 611	4 722	3 021	12 354	1 283	10 440	1 448	5 577	-863	4 017	35 994
1987 Q1	4 514	4 871	3 163	12 548	1 492	10 277	1 408	5 598	-763	4 273	36 348
Q2	4 657	4 978	3 187	12 822	1 329	10 496	1 588	5 975	-720	4 297	37 241
Q3	4 811	5 222	3 265	13 298	1 199	10 575	1 459	5 866	-953	4 345	37 687
Q4	4 687	5 231	3 470	13 388	1 248	10 616	1 469	5 838	-852	4 158	37 563
1988 Q1	4 856	5 269	3 362	13 487	1 421	10 756	1 514	5 857	-841 [†]	4 298	38 319
Q2	4 716	5 580	3 525	13 821	1 149	10 625 [†]	1 469	5 766	-833	4 338	37 991
Q3	4 604	5 694	3 542	13 840	1 176	10 824	1 555	5 951	-140	4 198	37 676
Q4	5 041	5 891	3 719	14 651	1 308	10 742	1 484 [†]	5 863	-1 349	4 511	39 866
1989 Q1	4 868	5 999	3 728	14 595	1 186	10 849	1 426	6 180	-685	4 350	39 219
Q2	5 054	6 059	4 113	15 226	1 178 [†]	11 346	1 550	5 657	-825	4 846	40 563
Q3	5 213	6 155	4 176	15 544	1 135	11 314	1 539	6 115	-1 329	4 364	41 329
Q4	5 399	6 181	4 272	15 852	882	11 340	1 498	6 161 [†]	..	4 440 [†]	41 720
1990 Q1	5 110	6 156	4 468	15 734	1 147	11 497	1 540	6 752	..	4 559	42 018

See footnotes on previous page.

A14 Current account of local authorities

£ million

	Receipts						
	Current grants from central government ¹	Rates ²	Community charge ^{2,3}	Gross trading surplus ⁴	Rent	Dividends and interest	Imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital
1981	ACHJ	ADAB	ADBH	ADAD	ADAE	ADAF	ADAG
1981	15 201	10 194	-	262	3 279	738	1 158
1982	16 190	11 732	-	350	3 177	818	1 183
1983	18 703	12 219	-	354	2 857	745	1 205
1984	20 245	12 776	-	372	2 839	694	1 251
1985	20 438	13 649	-	418	3 043	751	1 335
1986	21 813	15 244	-	424	3 061 [†]	851	1 439
1987	23 277	16 772	-	427	3 038	1 013	1 535
1988	23 437 [†]	18 457	-	436	3 139	1 070 [†]	1 629
1989	24 113 [†]	19 668	597 [†]	455	3 202	1 636 [†]	1 700
Unadjusted							
1985 Q1	5 452	3 254	-	100	734	233	328
Q2	5 140	3 454	-	106	758	157	332
Q3	4 726	3 465	-	107	773	186	335
Q4	5 120	3 476	-	105	778	175	340
1986 Q1	5 482	3 486	-	100	780	262	347
Q2	5 758	3 907	-	107	758 [†]	178	356
Q3	5 117	3 919	-	108	760	207	364
Q4	5 456	3 932	-	109	763	204	372
1987 Q1	5 868	3 944	-	109	763	321	377
Q2	6 194	4 268	-	105	756	213	381
Q3	5 518	4 277	-	106	758	238	386
Q4	5 697	4 283	-	107	761	241	391
1988 Q1	6 121	4 292	-	108	761	292	397
Q2	5 997	4 713	-	108	790	204	403
Q3	5 607	4 722	-	109	793	274	411
Q4	5 712	4 730	-	111	795	300	418
1989 Q1	6 447	4 739	-	112	797	476	425
Q2	5 885	4 967	199 [†]	113	799	299	421
Q3	5 771	4 977	199	114	802	391 [†]	425
Q4	6 010 [†]	4 985	199	116	804	470 [†]	429
1990 Q1	7 019	4 996 [†]	200	117 [†]	804	539	433 [†]
Seasonally adjusted							
1985 Q1	ACHW	ADBB	-	-	-	ADBC	ADBA
	5 168	3 342	-	100	734	188	328
Q2	4 991	3 358	-	106	758	186	332
Q3	5 056	3 438	-	107	773	189	335
Q4	5 223	3 511	-	105	778	188	340
1986 Q1	5 213	3 569	-	100	780	206	347
Q2	5 570	3 816	-	107	758 [†]	209	356
Q3	5 453	3 885	-	108	760	212	364
Q4	5 577	3 974	-	109	763	224	372
1987 Q1	5 598	4 043	-	109	763	252	377
Q2	5 975	4 162	-	105	756	249	381
Q3	5 866	4 237	-	106	758	246	386
Q4	5 838	4 330	-	107	761	266	391
1988 Q1	5 857	4 402	-	108	761	225	397
Q2	5 766	4 592	-	108	790	233	403
Q3	5 951	4 678	-	109	793	281	411
Q4	5 863	4 785	-	111	795	331	418
1989 Q1	6 180	4 862	-	112	797	373	425
Q2	5 657	4 837	199 [†]	113	799	347	421
Q3	6 115	4 928	199	114	802	402 [†]	425
Q4	6 161 [†]	5 041	199	116	804	514 [†]	429
1990 Q1	6 752	5 124 [†]	200	117 [†]	804	456	433 [†]
1989 Q1							

1 The coverage of the figures from 1983 onwards differs from that for earlier periods because of the effects of the introduction of the new housing benefit scheme at the end of 1982.

2 Accruals for the quarter.

3 Replaced domestic rates in Scotland from April 1989.

4 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

A14 Current account of local authorities

continued

£ million

	Expenditure							
	Final consumption			Current grants to personal sector ¹	Debt interest	Total	Total receipts	Balance: current surplus ⁴
	Education	Other	Total	Subsidies				
1981	ADA1	ADAJ	CSBA	ADAK	ADAL	ADAM	ADAH	ADAA AAAE
	11 116	10 457	21 573	1 198	1 142	4 397	28 310	30 832 2 522
1982	11 927	11 513	23 440	1 425	1 296	4 321	30 482	33 450 2 968
1983	12 649	12 563	25 212	1 525	3 181	3 939	33 857	36 083 2 226
1984	13 238	13 477	26 715	1 497	3 736	4 009	35 957	38 177 2 220
1985	13 481	14 519	28 000	1 264	4 060	4 405	37 729	39 634 1 905
1986	15 115	15 584	30 699	1 119 [†]	4 324	4 380	40 522 [†]	42 832 [†] 2 310 [†]
1987	16 398	16 879	33 277	863	4 613 [†]	4 378	43 131	46 062 2 931
1988	17 787	18 171	35 958	895	4 876	4 666	46 395	48 188 1 773
1989	18 462 [†]	19 768 [†]	38 230 [†]	904	5 333	5 115 [†]	49 582	51 371 1 789
Unadjusted								
1985 Q1	3 383	3 675	7 058	374	1 089	1 284	9 805	10 101 296
Q2	3 383	3 544	6 927	299	1 097	888	9 211	9 947 736
Q3	3 282	3 544	6 826	297	989	1 177	9 289	9 592 303
Q4	3 433	3 756	7 189	294	885	1 056	9 424	9 994 570
1986 Q1	3 733	3 792	7 525	298	1 124	1 313	10 260	10 457 197
Q2	3 982	3 822	7 804	292 [†]	1 186	928	10 210 [†]	11 064 [†] 854 [†]
Q3	3 624	3 925	7 549	290	1 064	1 102	10 005	10 475 470
Q4	3 776	4 045	7 821	239	950	1 037	10 047	10 836 789
1987 Q1	3 929	4 091	8 020	229	1 240 [†]	1 348	10 837	11 382 545
Q2	4 252	4 161	8 413	211	1 247	865	10 736	11 917 1 181
Q3	3 929	4 246	8 175	215	1 122	1 053	10 565	11 283 718
Q4	4 288	4 381	8 869	208	1 004	1 112	10 993	11 480 487
1988 Q1	4 442	4 399	8 841	218	1 299	1 384	11 742	11 971 229
Q2	4 457	4 450	8 907	217	1 326	973	11 423	12 215 792
Q3	4 392	4 602	8 994	226	1 190	1 082	11 492	11 916 424
Q4	4 496	4 720	9 216	234	1 061	1 227	11 738	12 066 328
1989 Q1	4 660	4 671	9 331	230	1 350	1 311	12 222	12 996 774
Q2	4 633 [†]	4 793 [†]	9 426 [†]	214	1 478	1 131	12 249	12 683 434
Q3	4 467	5 014	9 481	223	1 331	1 087	12 122	12 679 557
Q4	4 702	5 290	9 992	237	1 174	1 586 [†]	12 989	13 013 24
1990 Q1	4 856	5 380	10 236	227	1 369	1 683	13 515	14 168 593
Seasonally adjusted								
1985 Q1	ADBE	CSBK		ADBF	ADBG	ADBD	ADBA	AAUE
	3 346	3 675	7 021	374	999	1 048	9 442	9 860 418
Q2	3 296	3 544	6 840	299	1 012	1 086	9 237	9 731 494
Q3	3 396	3 544	6 940	297	1 020	1 130	9 387	9 898 511
Q4	3 443	3 758	7 199	294	1 029	1 141	9 663	10 145 482
1986 Q1	3 689	3 792	7 481	298	1 041	1 075	9 895	10 215 320
Q2	3 865	3 822	7 687	292 [†]	1 102	1 129	10 210 [†]	10 816 [†] 606 [†]
Q3	3 763	3 925	7 688	290	1 089	1 086	10 153	10 782 629
Q4	3 798	4 045	7 843	239	1 092	1 090	10 264	11 019 755
1987 Q1	3 875	4 091	7 966	229	1 154 [†]	1 138 [†]	10 487	11 142 655
Q2	4 117	4 161	8 278	211	1 164	981	10 634	11 628 994
Q3	4 086	4 246	8 332	215	1 143	1 070	10 760	11 599 839
Q4	4 320	4 381	8 701	208	1 152	1 189	11 250	11 693 443
1988 Q1	4 379	4 399	8 778	218	1 208	1 237	11 441	11 750 309
Q2	4 305	4 450	8 755	217	1 219	1 140	11 331	11 892 561
Q3	4 571	4 602	9 173	226	1 218	1 062	11 679	12 223 544
Q4	4 532	4 720	9 252	234	1 231	1 227	11 944	12 303 359
1989 Q1	4 596	4 671	9 267	230	1 275	1 218	11 990	12 749 759
Q2	4 503 [†]	4 793 [†]	9 296 [†]	214	1 388	1 271	12 169	12 373 204
Q3	4 621	5 014	9 635	223	1 353	1 111	12 322	12 985 663
Q4	4 742	5 290	10 032	237	1 317	1 515	13 101	13 264 163
1990 Q1	4 796	5 380	10 176	227	1 289	1 363	13 055	13 886 831

See footnotes on previous page.

A15 International transactions

£ million

United Kingdom credits								
	At current prices					Revalued at 1985 prices		
	Exports and property income from abroad			Current transfers				
	Exports of goods ¹	Exports of services	of which: National accounts statistical adjustment	Property income from abroad ²	To personal sector	To central government	Total	Exports of goods ¹
	CGJP	CGJZ	HCGM	CGJS	CGJV	HDKD	CGPZ	CGTG
1981	50 668	17 001	-	37 529	1 117	1 675	107 990	64 956
1982	55 330	17 613	-	44 397	1 248	2 154	120 742	66 789
1983	60 698	19 659	-	42 481	1 512	2 235	126 585	68 343
1984	70 263	21 927	-	51 715	1 631	2 392	147 928	73 889
1985	77 988	24 651	-	52 313	1 749	1 870	158 571	77 988
1986	72 656	25 794 [†]	-	47 799	1 732	2 138	150 119 [†]	81 077
1987	79 446	27 639	-	48 209 [†]	1 670	2 282	159 246	85 130
1988	80 772	27 818	500	56 851	1 707	2 115	169 263	86 474
1989	92 526	30 473	600	74 034	1 750	2 142 [†]	200 925	91 209
Unadjusted								
1985 Q1	19 955	5 580	-	14 743	434	563	41 275	19 314
Q2	20 192	6 053	-	13 451	436	277	40 409	19 806
Q3	17 897	7 098	-	12 379	438	542	38 354	18 289
Q4	19 944	5 920	-	11 740	441	488	38 533	20 579
1986 Q1	17 532	5 878 [†]	-	11 874	438	624	36 346 [†]	18 961
Q2	18 305	6 183	-	11 549	435	541	37 013	20 639
Q3	16 663	7 383	-	12 009	431	510	36 996	19 318
Q4	20 156	6 350	-	12 367	428	463	39 764	22 159
1987 Q1	19 439	6 111	-	12 015	419	873	38 857	21 144
Q2	19 342	6 757	-	12 083	418	616	39 216	20 723
Q3	19 295	8 361	-	12 087 [†]	417	474	40 634	20 446
Q4	21 370	6 410	-	12 024	416	319	40 539	22 817
1988 Q1	19 245	6 266	120	13 107	423	481	39 522	21 187
Q2	20 191	6 766	120	13 749	426	621	41 753	21 957
Q3	19 837	8 082	130	14 850	428	600	43 797	20 952
Q4	21 499	6 704	130	15 145	430	413	44 191	22 378
1989 Q1	21 364	6 744	140	17 310	433	795	46 646	21 788
Q2	22 807	7 442	150	18 396	436	668	49 749	22 385
Q3	21 976	8 988	150	18 237	439	270	49 910	21 553
Q4	26 379	7 299	160	20 091	442	409 [†]	54 620	25 483
1990 Q1	24 984 [†]	7 199	160 [†]	19 656	443 [†]	708	52 990	24 098 [†]
Seasonally adjusted								
	CGKG	CGKS		CGKL		HHAH	CGQA	CGTI
1985 Q1	19 871	6 099	-	14 502	434	558	41 464	19 288
Q2	20 486	6 167	-	13 513	436	340	40 942	20 109
Q3	18 897	6 148	-	12 463	438	546	38 492	19 302
Q4	18 734	6 237	-	11 835	441	426	37 673	19 289
1986 Q1	18 191	6 432 [†]	-	11 780 [†]	438	621	37 462 [†]	19 670
Q2	17 950	6 303	-	11 533	435	606	36 827	20 291
Q3	17 620	6 430	-	12 038	431	518	37 037	20 289
Q4	18 895	6 629	-	12 448	428	393	38 793	20 827
1987 Q1	19 686	6 684	-	11 854	419	851	39 494	21 297
Q2	19 470	6 918	-	12 021	418	669	39 496	20 921
Q3	20 345	7 224	-	12 136	417	473	40 595	21 487
Q4	19 945	6 813	-	12 198	416	289	39 661	21 425
1988 Q1	19 171	6 896	120	12 965	423	481	39 936	20 950
Q2	20 330	6 996	120	13 629	426	621	42 002	22 157
Q3	20 864	6 914	130	14 890	428	600	43 696	21 990
Q4	20 407	7 012	130	15 367	430	413	43 629	21 377
1989 Q1	21 733	7 485	140	17 182	433	795	47 628	21 987
Q2	22 506	7 693	150	18 227	436	668	49 530	22 128
Q3	23 314	7 653	150	18 246	439	270	49 922	22 852
Q4	24 973	7 642	160	20 379	442	409 [†]	53 845	24 242
1990 Q1	25 335 [†]	8 114	160 [†]	19 618	443 [†]	708	54 218	24 340 [†]

1 On a balance of payments basis.

2 Net of foreign taxes.

3 Net of UK taxes.

4 Equal to the current balance in the balance of payments account.

A15 International transactions

continued

£ million

United Kingdom debits										United Kingdom debits	
At current prices										Revalued at 1985 prices	
	Total credits	Imports of goods ¹	Imports of services	Property income paid abroad ³	From personal sector	From central government	Total	Balance: net investment and capital transfers abroad ⁴	Imports of goods ¹	Imports of services	
	CGPZ	CGGL	CGGZ	CGGK	CGGV	CGGJ	CGQB	AIMG	CGTC	CGTD	
1981	107 990	47 418	13 286	36 308	1 057	3 282	101 351	6 639	61 531	17 371	
1982	120 742	53 422	14 642	42 929	1 200	3 943	116 136	4 606	64 983	17 758	
1983	126 585	62 207	15 664	39 588	1 167	4 165	122 791	3 794	70 597	17 508 [†]	
1984	147 928	75 432	17 588	47 197	1 266	4 491	145 974	1 954	78 631	18 100	
1985	158 571	81 120	18 045	49 592	1 451	5 202	155 410	3 161	81 120	18 045	
1986	150 119 [†]	82 019	19 547 [†]	42 571 [†]	1 656	4 371	150 164 [†]	-45 [†]	86 884	19 002	
1987	159 248	90 350	21 986	43 908	1 795	5 559	163 598	-4 352	92 920	21 046	
1988	169 263	101 587	23 840	51 428	2 005	5 363 [†]	184 223	-14 960	105 273	23 005	
1989	200 925	115 638	26 513	69 391	2 050	6 400	219 992	-19 067	113 517	23 819	
Unadjusted											
1985 Q1	41 275	21 987	4 147	13 862	345	1 668	41 989	-714	21 019	3 851	
Q2	40 409	20 874	4 452	12 724	357	1 035	39 442	967	20 467	4 444 [†]	
Q3	38 354	18 635	5 235	11 364	369	1 380	36 983	1 371	19 113	5 410	
Q4	38 533	19 644	4 211	11 642	380	1 119	36 996	1 537	20 521	4 340	
1986 Q1	36 346 [†]	19 498	4 134	10 842	398	827	35 699	647 [†]	20 261	4 096	
Q2	37 013	20 574	4 807 [†]	10 249 [†]	409	1 154	37 193	-180	22 009	4 805	
Q3	36 996	19 843	6 001	10 350	419	1 212	37 825 [†]	-829	21 603	5 679	
Q4	39 764	22 104	4 605	11 130	430	1 178	39 447 [†]	317	23 011	4 422	
1987 Q1	38 857	21 316	4 430	10 769	433	1 835	38 783	74	21 731	4 248	
Q2	39 216	22 291	5 353	10 906	443	1 359	40 352	-1 136	22 951	5 148	
Q3	40 634	22 687	6 978	10 794	454	1 326	42 239	-1 605	23 343	6 519	
Q4	40 539	24 056	5 225	11 439	465	1 039	42 224	-1 685	24 895	5 131	
1988 Q1	39 522	23 674	5 070	12 020	489	1 708	42 961	-3 439	24 684	4 961	
Q2	41 753	25 120	5 823	12 163	497	1 404 [†]	45 007	-3 254	26 118	5 644	
Q3	43 797	25 745	7 281	13 246	505	638	47 395	-3 598	26 602	6 788	
Q4	44 191	27 048	5 686	13 999	514	1 613	48 860	-4 669	27 869	5 612	
1989 Q1	46 646	27 362	5 651	15 534	508	1 654	50 709	-4 063	27 960	5 411	
Q2	49 749	29 550	6 326	16 997	511	1 390	54 774	-5 025	29 082	5 759	
Q3	49 910	28 904	8 316	17 176	514	1 492	56 402	-6 492	27 970	7 235	
Q4	54 620	29 822	6 220	19 684	517	1 864	58 107	-3 487	28 505	5 414	
1990 Q1	52 990	30 753 [†]	6 084	19 015	518 [†]	1 726	58 096	-5 106	29 590 [†]	5 249	
Seasonally adjusted											
1985 Q1	CGOA	CGHK	CGHU	CGHJ		CGHI	CGOC	AIMF	CGTE	CGTF	
Q2	41 464	21 770	4 694	13 556	345	1 459	41 824	-360	20 902	4 440	
Q3	40 942	20 648	4 435	12 831	357	1 069	39 340	1 602	20 257	4 403 [†]	
Q4	38 492	19 385	4 347	11 694	369	1 489	37 284	1 208	19 814	4 501	
1986 Q1	37 462 [†]	19 714	4 759	10 714 [†]	398	594	36 179 [†]	1 283 [†]	20 621	4 772	
Q2	36 827	20 030	4 854 [†]	10 299	409	1 176	36 768	59	21 498	4 777	
Q3	37 037	20 515	4 910	10 577	419	1 333	37 754	-717	22 217	4 695	
Q4	38 793	21 760	5 024	10 981	430	1 268	39 463	-670	22 548	4 758	
1987 Q1	39 494	21 366	5 164	10 640	433	1 603	39 206	288	21 903	4 912	
Q2	39 496	22 092	5 444	10 959	443	1 403	40 341	-845	22 794	5 150	
Q3	40 595	23 344	5 684	11 069	454	1 418	41 969	-1 374	23 911	5 391	
Q4	39 661	23 548	5 694	11 240	465	1 135	42 082	-2 421	24 312	5 593	
1988 Q1	39 936	23 460	5 874	11 944	489	1 467 [†]	43 234	-3 298	24 591	5 665	
Q2	42 002	24 926	5 880	12 121	497	1 444	44 868	-2 866	25 984	5 672	
Q3	43 696	26 457	5 913	13 491	505	732	47 098	-3 402	27 222	5 624	
Q4	43 629	26 744	6 173	13 872	514	1 720	49 023	-5 394	27 476	6 044	
1989 Q1	47 628	27 770	6 573	15 590	508	1 428	51 869	-4 241	28 496	6 221	
Q2	49 530	28 841	6 384	17 009	511	1 428	54 173	-4 843	28 445	5 778	
Q3	49 922	29 673	6 686	17 447	514	1 588	55 908	-5 986	28 596	5 907	
Q4	53 845	29 354	6 870	19 345	517	1 956	58 042	-4 197	27 980	5 913	
1990 Q1	54 218	30 806 [†]	7 095	19 045	518 [†]	1 497	58 981	-4 743	29 709 [†]	6 052	

See footnotes on previous page.

A16 Summary capital account

£ million

Receipts											
Capital transfers (net)											
	Saving ¹					Total	Industrial and commercial companies				
	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies	Public corporations ²	General government ²		Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies	Public corporations ²	General government ²
1981	AAAU	AAAQ	AAAM	AAAI	AAXM	GIGV	AAAV	AAAR	AAAN	AAAJ	GGCM
	22 283	18 595	4 094	5 435	-1 228	49 179	136	557	-315	532	-910
1982	22 185	20 439	3 945	6 479	-1 099	51 949	446	491	-148	473	-1 262
1983	20 235	25 583	6 526	7 386	-2 091	57 639	1 109	322	-61	602	-1 972
1984	22 551	31 059	6 256	6 002	-3 811	62 057	1 359	217	-64	568	-2 080
1985	22 758	32 524	7 838	5 252	-1 548	66 824	404	112	-118	634	-1 032
1986	21 395 [†]	30 368 [†]	11 616 [†]	5 999	-1 868 [†]	67 510 [†]	-32	52	-219	456	-257
1987	16 091	37 631	13 788	5 092	1 514	74 116	-307	-371	-283	676	285
1988	13 033	41 804	17 110	5 769	9 937	87 653	-1 313 [†]	-212	-403	791 [†]	1 137
1989	17 357	33 849	23 074	5 336 [†]	12 939	92 555	-957	-1 282 [†]	-625 [†]	1 231	1 633 [†]
Unadjusted											
1985 Q1	6 301	7 920	2 081	1 053	-315	17 040	154	-46	-50	207	-265
Q2	8 121	9 262	1 241	1 256	-2 657	17 223	114	27	-18	115	-238
Q3	5 048	7 014	2 327	1 090	693	16 172	176	78	-19	154	-389
Q4	3 288	8 328	2 189	1 853	731	16 389	-40	53	-31	158	-140
1986 Q1	6 774 [†]	5 038 [†]	2 502 [†]	1 595	797 [†]	16 706 [†]	5	-24	-102	123	-2
Q2	7 334	6 569	2 682	1 495	-2 387	15 693	-30	50	-31	87	-76
Q3	4 884	9 999	3 021	990	-1 700	17 194	130	58	-34	121	-275
Q4	2 403	8 762	3 411	1 919	1 422	17 917	-137	-32	-52	125	96
1987 Q1	5 954	8 232	2 683	1 071	528	18 468	-106	-185	-123	193	201
Q2	6 534	10 011	3 250	1 243	-2 367	18 671	-18	-25	-40	98	-15
Q3	2 879	10 013	3 754	1 130	679	18 455	100	-35	-38	193	-220
Q4	724	9 375	4 101	1 648	2 674	18 522	-283	-146	-82	192	319
1988 Q1	4 908	7 934	2 552	1 279	3 333	20 006	-263	-397	-179	291	548
Q2	5 868	10 827	4 319	1 301	-117	22 198	-128	-81	-52	134 [†]	127
Q3	1 453	11 931	5 146	1 382	2 968	22 880	-24 [†]	468	-58	142 [†]	-576
Q4	804	11 112	5 093	1 807	3 753	22 569	-946	-202	-114	224	1 038
1989 Q1	5 649	8 405	3 892	1 408	5 631	24 985	-368	-517	-245 [†]	298	832
Q2	6 735	10 813	5 670	1 246 [†]	-119	24 345	-96	-122 [†]	-73 [†]	204	87 [†]
Q3	3 363	8 386	6 802	1 095	1 990	21 636	87	-156	-89	359	-201
Q4	1 610	6 245	6 710	1 587	5 437	21 589	-580	-487	-218	370	915
1990 Q1	6 051	6 971	4 784	1 142	4 697	23 645	-307	-439	-211	3 368	-2 411
Seasonally adjusted											
1985 Q1	AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAXZ	CJBJ	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	GGCN
	4 903	9 029	2 479	826	-674	16 563	163	15	-14	155	-319
Q2	6 512	8 705	1 338	1 430	-658	17 327	161	15	-33	150	-293
Q3	5 312	7 156	2 118	1 637	130	16 353	58	40	-32	177	-243
Q4	6 031	7 634	1 903	1 359	-346	16 581	22	42	-39	152	-177
1986 Q1	4 980 [†]	7 015 [†]	2 970 [†]	1 438	-135 [†]	16 268 [†]	41	73	-55	65	-124
Q2	5 803	5 760	2 536	1 663	-153	15 609	-11	38	-50	117	-94
Q3	5 520	9 219	2 667	1 431	-1 507	17 330	2	-13	-59	147	-77
Q4	5 092	8 374	3 443	1 467	-73	18 303	-64	-46	-55	127	38
1987 Q1	4 386	9 418	3 532	1 014	-531	17 819	-53	-37	-70	143	17
Q2	4 264	9 468	3 268	1 347	75	18 422	-20	-49	-61	125	5
Q3	3 668	9 407	3 421	1 412	1 022	18 930	-53	-124	-66	216	27
Q4	3 773	9 338	3 567	1 319	948	18 945	-181	-161	-86	192	236
1988 Q1	3 345	9 802	3 623	1 211	1 749	19 730	-214	-255	-126	241	354
Q2	3 031	10 147	4 492	1 443	2 634	21 747	-138	-111	-72	161	160
Q3	3 245	10 669	4 184	1 627	3 538	23 263	-132 [†]	371	-88	185 [†]	-316
Q4	3 412	11 186	4 811	1 488	2 016	22 913	-829	-217	-117	224	939
1989 Q1	3 508	10 211	5 420	1 338	3 715	24 192	-304	-370	-191	248	617
Q2	3 699	9 793	5 995	1 370 [†]	2 431	23 288	-110	-154 [†]	-94 [†]	231	127 [†]
Q3	5 173	6 895	6 047	1 346	3 144	22 605	-76	-256	-120	382	70
Q4	4 977	6 950	5 612	1 282	3 649	22 470	-467	-502	-220	370	819
1990 Q1	5 567	8 074	5 141	1 082	3 493	23 357	-247	-277	-158	3 318	-2 636

1 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

2 Excluding financial transactions on the writing-off of debt.

3 Gross domestic fixed capital formation plus the increase in book value of stocks and work in progress.

4 Equals, apart from the change in sign, the financial surplus or deficit of the overseas sector.

5 This balance is equal to saving plus capital transfers less gross capital formation.

A16 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

Expenditure										Financial surplus or deficit ⁵						
Gross capital formation ³																
		Industrial and commercial companies		Financial companies		Public corporations		General government		Total	Net investment abroad ⁴	Total	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies	Public corporations ²	General government ²
Personal sector	AIKB	GGCQ	GGCR	GGCS	GGCT	GGCO	-AABI	GIHN	AABH	AABG	AABF	AABD	AABC			
1981	10 131	17 247	5 523	7 124	4 485	44 510	6 639	51 149	12 288	1 905	-1 744	-1 157	-6 623			
1982	12 317	17 137	6 210	7 778	4 470	47 912	4 606	52 518	10 314	3 793	-2 413	-826	-6 831			
1983	14 494	20 206	5 378	8 255	5 953	54 284	3 794	58 078	6 850	5 699	1 089	-267	-10 014			
1984	15 094	24 971	7 048	6 889	6 774	60 756	1 954	62 710	8 816	6 305	-856	-299	-12 667			
1985	15 708	27 250	7 829	5 876	7 034	63 697	3 161	66 858	7 454	5 386	-109	10	-9 614			
1986	18 300	29 256	7 301	5 104	6 877 [†]	66 838 [†]	-45 [†]	66 793 [†]	3 063 [†]	1 164 [†]	4 096 [†]	1 351	-9 002 [†]			
1987	22 131 [†]	38 201 [†]	8 250	4 387	6 626	79 595	-4 352	75 243	-6 347	-941	5 255	1 381	-4 827			
1988	26 672	50 352	12 167	5 183	5 639	100 013	-14 960	85 053	-14 952	-8 760	4 540	1 377 [†]	5 435			
1989	25 222	56 536	14 103 [†]	5 410 [†]	8 455	109 726	-19 067	90 659	-8 822	-23 969	8 346	1 157	6 117			
Unadjusted																
1985 Q1	3 396	7 510	2 524	1 646	2 368	17 444	-714	16 730	3 059	364	-493	-386	-2 948			
Q2	4 095	6 917	1 332	1 288	1 200	14 832	967	15 799	4 140	2 372	-109	83	-4 095			
Q3	4 159	6 043	1 793	1 503	1 736	15 234	1 371	16 605	1 065	1 049	515	-259	-1 432			
Q4	4 058	6 780	2 180	1 439	1 730	16 187	1 537	17 724	-810	1 601	-22	572	-1 139			
1986 Q1	3 541	5 906 [†]	1 986	1 274	2 674	15 381 [†]	647 [†]	16 028 [†]	3 238 [†]	-892 [†]	414 [†]	444	-1 879 [†]			
Q2	4 375	6 158	1 558	1 180	1 280 [†]	14 551	-180	14 371	2 929	461	1 093	402	-3 743			
Q3	5 275	8 140	1 572	1 471	1 490	17 948	-829	17 119	-261	1 917	1 415	360	-3 465			
Q4	5 109	9 052	2 185	1 179	1 433	18 958	317	19 275	-2 643	-322	1 174	865	85			
1987 Q1	4 337 [†]	8 068	1 837	1 259	2 531	18 032	74	18 106	1 511	-1	723	5	-1 802			
Q2	5 598	9 431	1 866	827	1 030	18 752	-1 136	17 616	918	555	1 344	514	-3 412			
Q3	6 483	9 899	1 780	1 298	1 453	20 913	-1 605	19 308	-3 504	79	1 936	25	-994			
Q4	5 713	10 803	2 767	1 003	1 612	21 898	-1 685	20 213	-5 272	-1 574	1 252	837	1 381			
1988 Q1	4 965	10 732	2 676 [†]	1 518	2 777	22 668	-3 439	19 229	-320	-3 195	-303	52	1 104			
Q2	6 866	11 333	2 745	1 146	981	23 071	-3 254	19 817	-1 126	-587	1 522	289	-971			
Q3	7 737	13 400	3 061	1 290	817	26 305	-3 598	22 707	-6 260	-1 001	2 027	234 [†]	1 575			
Q4	7 104	14 887	3 685	1 229	1 064	27 969	-4 669	23 300	-7 246	-3 977	1 294	802	3 727			
1989 Q1	5 645	13 817	3 689	1 651	2 877	27 779	-4 063	23 716	-364	-6 029	-42	55	3 586			
Q2	6 615	15 008	3 313	1 282 [†]	1 113	27 331	-5 025	22 306	24	-4 317	2 284	168	-1 145			
Q3	6 544	14 888	3 281	1 292	1 839	27 844	-6 492	21 352	-3 094	-6 658	3 432	162	-50			
Q4	6 418	12 723	3 820	1 185	2 626	26 772	-3 487	23 285	-5 388	-6 965	2 672	772	3 726			
1990 Q1	4 883	14 211	3 367	1 265	4 017	27 743	-5 106	22 637	861	-7 679	1 206	3 245	-1 731			
Seasonally adjusted																
1985 Q1	GGCV	GGCW	GGCX	GGCY	GGCZ	GGCU	-AAVI	CJBL	AAVH	AAVG	AAVF	AAVD	AAVC			
Q2	4 045	7 339	2 443	1 544	1 617	16 988	-360	16 628	1 021	1 705	22	-563	-2 610			
Q3	4 163	6 903	1 505	1 460	1 737	15 768	1 602	17 370	2 510	1 817	-200	120	-2 688			
Q4	3 721	6 131	2 000	1 411	1 860	15 123	1 208	16 331	1 649	1 065	86	403	-1 973			
1986 Q1	3 984 [†]	5 886 [†]	1 933 [†]	1 191	1 794 [†]	14 788 [†]	1 283 [†]	16 071 [†]	1 037 [†]	1 202 [†]	982 [†]	312	-2 053 [†]			
Q2	4 261	6 126	1 736	1 340	1 882	15 345	59	15 404	1 531	-328	750	440	-2 129			
Q3	4 924	8 188	1 740	1 373	1 639	17 864	-717	17 147	598	1 018	868	205	-3 223			
Q4	5 131	9 056	1 892	1 200	1 562	18 841	-670	18 171	-103	-728	1 496	394	-1 597			
1987 Q1	5 079	8 275	1 795	1 112	1 573	17 834	288	18 122	-746	1 106	1 667	45	-2 087			
Q2	5 416	9 398	2 066	1 018 [†]	1 710	19 608	-845	18 763	-1 172	21	1 141	454 [†]	-1 630			
Q3	5 833	9 955	1 969	1 208	1 644	20 609	-1 374	19 235	-2 218	-672	1 386	420	-595			
Q4	5 803	10 573	2 420	1 049	1 699	21 544	-2 421	19 123	-2 211	-1 396	1 061	462	-515			
1988 Q1	5 877	11 126	2 597	1 299	1 677	22 576	-3 298	19 278	-2 746	-1 579	900	153	426			
Q2	6 517	11 391	2 996	1 377	1 703	23 984	-2 866	21 118	-3 624	-1 355	1 424	227	1 091			
Q3	6 987	13 356	3 355	1 207	1 017	25 922	-3 402	22 520	-3 874	-2 316	741	585	2 205			
Q4	7 291	14 479	3 219	1 300	1 242	27 531	-5 394	22 137	-4 708	-3 510	1 475	412	1 713			
1989 Q1	6 518	14 690	3 585	1 435	1 694	27 922	-4 241	23 681	-3 314	-4 849	1 644	151	2 638			
Q2	6 157	14 838	3 586	1 454	1 924	27 959	-4 643	23 316	-2 568	-5 199	2 315	147	634			
Q3	5 955	14 773	3 591	1 265	2 049	27 633	-5 986	21 647	-858	-8 134	2 336	463	1 165			
Q4	6 592	12 235	3 341	1 256	2 788	26 212	-4 197	22 015	-2 082	-5 787	2 051	396	1 680			
1990 Q1	5 619	14 787	3 288	1 186	2 714	27 594	-4 743	22 851	-299	-6 990	1 695	3 214	-1 857			

See footnotes on previous page.

A17 Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset¹

£ million

	Private sector ²	General government ²	Public corporations ²	Total ¹	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Dwellings		Other new building and works ³	National accounts statistical adjustment
							Private	Public		
At current prices										
	DFDG	AYE	AAAK	DFDC	DFEJ	DFCX	DFDF	DFDH	DFCT	DEFP
1981	29 946	4 578	6 780	41 304	3 846	15 067	6 174	1 964	14 253	-
1982	33 395	4 315	7 114	44 824	4 285	16 296	6 850	2 070	15 323	-
1983	35 024	5 707	7 884	48 615	4 530	17 935	7 757	2 690	15 703	-
1984	41 219	6 494	7 247	54 960	5 665	20 255	8 979	2 746	17 315	-
1985	47 987	6 584	5 772	60 343	6 436	23 865	9 323	2 536	18 183	-
1986	51 755	7 114 [†]	5 455	64 324 [†]	6 215	24 606	10 911	2 614	19 978 [†]	-
1987	61 815 [†]	7 124	4 511	73 450	7 681	26 851	12 636 [†]	2 916	23 366	-
1988	77 710	5 961	4 882	88 553	9 440 [†]	32 269	15 429	3 050	27 365	1 000
1989	84 717	8 619	5 129 [†]	98 465	10 343	35 462 [†]	15 716	3 679 [†]	30 265	3 000 [†]
Unadjusted										
1985 Q1	11 716	2 247	1 831	15 794	2 202	6 318	1 705	949	4 620	-
Q2	11 028	1 113	1 284	13 425	1 338	5 012	2 485	438	4 152	-
Q3	12 086	1 583	1 300	14 969	1 426	5 738	2 635	573	4 597	-
Q4	13 157	1 641	1 357	16 155	1 470	6 797	2 498	576	4 814	-
1986 Q1	11 558	2 681 [†]	1 678	15 917 [†]	1 634	6 343	1 736	1 062	5 142 [†]	-
Q2	11 881	1 217 [†]	1 206	14 304 [†]	1 381	5 366	2 747	415	4 395 [†]	-
Q3	13 599	1 579	1 264	16 442	1 537	6 018	3 202	521	5 164	-
Q4	14 717	1 637	1 307	17 661	1 663	6 879	3 226	616	5 277	-
1987 Q1	12 907 [†]	2 735	1 555	17 197	1 767	6 422	2 278 [†]	1 015	5 715	-
Q2	14 734	1 077	726	16 537	1 789	6 080	3 182	515	4 971	-
Q3	16 255	1 503	1 107	18 865	1 989	6 484	3 815	633	5 944	-
Q4	17 919	1 809	1 123	20 851	2 136	7 865	3 361	753	6 736	-
1988 Q1	16 116	2 857	1 642	20 615	2 321	7 668 [†]	2 549	1 160	6 807	110
Q2	18 582	1 038	1 001	20 621	2 238	7 109	4 426	542	6 216	90
Q3	20 889	911	1 109	22 909	2 404 [†]	8 067	4 454	649	6 905	430
Q4	22 123	1 155	1 130	24 408	2 477	9 425	4 000	699	7 437	370
1989 Q1	19 928	2 937	1 601	24 466	2 843	8 729	3 024	1 265	7 845	760 [†]
Q2	20 576	1 162	1 081 [†]	22 819	2 425	8 321	4 208	597 [†]	6 658	610
Q3	21 720	1 889	1 228	24 837	2 517	8 849	4 421	736	7 494	820
Q4	22 493	2 631	1 219	26 343	2 558	9 563	4 063	1 081	8 268	810
1990 Q1	20 811	4 020	1 419	26 250	2 893	9 697	2 639	1 437	8 864	720

1 Sector estimates and totals include special adjustments outlined in the text. As explained in the text these adjustments are not however allocated by asset or industry.

2 Including purchases *less* sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

A17 Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset¹

continued

£ million

	Private sector ²	General government ²	Public corporations ²	Total ¹	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Dwellings		Other new building and works ³	National accounts statistical adjustment
							Private	Public		
Revalued at 1985 prices⁴										
1981	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDM	DFEH	DFCY	DFDP	DFDR	DFCU	DEFQ
35 990	4 632	7 775	48 298	4 895	18 269	8 149	2 155	14 859	-	-
1982	38 892	4 313	7 906	50 915	5 028	18 478	8 680	2 282	18 378	-
39 085	5 901	8 490	53 476	5 177	19 401	9 323	2 924	16 651	-	-
1984	43 872	6 613	7 573	58 058	6 132	21 220	9 737	2 825	18 144	-
1985	47 987	6 584	5 772	60 343	6 436	23 865	9 323	2 536	18 183	-
1986	49 210 [†]	7 062 [†]	5 321	61 593 [†]	5 750	24 145 [†]	10 270	2 536	18 892 [†]	-
1987	55 542	7 005	4 376	66 923	6 518	25 476	10 994 [†]	2 741	21 194	-
1988	65 429	6 154	4 516 [†]	76 099	7 581 [†]	30 351	12 107	2 666	22 544	850
1989	67 713	7 371	4 334	79 418	7 876	32 733	11 140	2 881 [†]	22 388	2 400 [†]
Unadjusted										
1985 Q1	12 061	2 238	1 852	16 151	2 254	6 434	1 740	955	4 768	-
Q2	11 119	1 120	1 289	13 528	1 342	5 009	2 515	440	4 222	-
Q3	11 973	1 585	1 292	14 850	1 412	5 677	2 634	572	4 555	-
Q4	12 834	1 641	1 339	15 814	1 428	6 745	2 434	569	4 638	-
1986 Q1	11 224	2 654	1 643	15 521	1 565	6 322	1 677	1 044	4 913	-
Q2	11 341 [†]	1 210 [†]	1 173	13 724 [†]	1 279	5 269 [†]	2 625	403	4 148 [†]	-
Q3	12 831	1 580	1 238	15 649	1 411	5 880	3 007	501	4 850	-
Q4	13 814	1 618	1 267	16 699	1 495	6 674	2 961	588	4 981	-
1987 Q1	11 952	2 664	1 510	16 126	1 524	6 158	2 046 [†]	970	5 428	-
Q2	13 288	1 091	732	15 111	1 521	5 753	2 814	488	4 535	-
Q3	14 463	1 492	1 070	17 025	1 681	6 108	3 319	592	5 325	-
Q4	15 839	1 758	1 064	18 661	1 792	7 457	2 815	691	5 906	-
1988 Q1	13 957	2 731	1 527	18 215	1 921	7 235	2 032	1 045	5 892	90
Q2	15 764	1 070	936	17 770	1 802	6 683	3 549	478	5 188	70
Q3	17 326	1 109	1 023	19 458	1 933 [†]	7 571	3 504	557	5 513	380
Q4	18 382	1 244	1 030 [†]	20 656	1 925	8 862	3 022	586	5 951	310
1989 Q1	16 226	2 647	1 396	20 269	2 200	8 156	2 144	1 030	6 119	620 [†]
Q2	16 592	1 067	917	18 576	1 832	7 769	3 053	473 [†]	4 949	500
Q3	17 227	1 587	1 027	19 841	1 918	8 102	3 137	567	5 467	650
Q4	17 668	2 070	994	20 732	1 926	8 706	2 806	811	5 853	630
1990 Q1	16 185	3 117	1 146	20 448	2 160	8 724	1 695	1 064	6 235	570
Seasonally adjusted										
1985 Q1	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DECU	DEBP	DEBO	DFEA	DFEC	DFCV	DEGT
12 766	1 482	1 568	15 816	2 119	6 233	2 309	647	4 508	-	-
Q2	11 581	1 659	1 452	14 672	1 462	5 595	2 328	622	4 665	-
Q3	11 806	1 710	1 362	14 878	1 476	5 918	2 333	652	4 499	-
Q4	11 854	1 733	1 390	14 977	1 379	6 119	2 353	615	4 511	-
1986 Q1	11 790 [†]	1 790	1 389	14 969 [†]	1 411	6 010	2 296	709	4 543 [†]	-
Q2	11 800	1 798 [†]	1 322	14 920	1 462 [†]	5 785	2 460	594	4 619	-
Q3	12 633	1 730	1 308	15 671	1 461	6 116 [†]	2 671	588	4 835	-
Q4	12 987	1 744	1 302	16 033	1 416	6 234	2 843	645	4 895	-
1987 Q1	13 062	1 740	1 227	16 029	1 462	5 990	2 870 [†]	636	5 071	-
Q2	13 708	1 745	914	16 367	1 623	6 391	2 564	700	5 089	-
Q3	14 081	1 683	1 129	16 893	1 685	6 315	2 889	675	5 329	-
Q4	14 691	1 837	1 106	17 634	1 748	6 780	2 671	730	5 705	-
1988 Q1	14 878	1 726	1 203	17 807	1 786	7 049	2 742	686	5 464	80
Q2	16 209	1 727	1 148	19 084	1 877	7 329	3 306	703	5 789	80
Q3	17 053	1 304	1 079	19 436	1 977	7 789	3 118	645	5 517	390
Q4	17 289	1 397	1 086 [†]	19 772	1 941	8 184	2 941	632	5 774	300
1989 Q1	17 358	1 672	1 104	20 134	2 058	7 952	2 973	676 [†]	5 885	590 [†]
Q2	16 926	1 722	1 066	19 714	1 902	8 411	2 765	690	5 396	550
Q3	16 848	1 776	1 122	19 746	1 963	8 229	2 731	645	5 518	660
Q4	16 581	2 201	1 042	19 824	1 953	8 141	2 671	870	5 589	600
1990 Q1	17 159	2 146	980	20 285	2 079	8 560	2 351	698	6 047	550

1 Sector estimates and totals include special adjustments outlined in the text. As explained in the text these adjustments are not however allocated by asset or industry.

2 Including purchases /less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

4 For the years before 1983, the totals differ from the sum of their components due to the method of rebasing to 1985 prices.

A18 Gross domestic fixed capital formation¹

£ million

Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Analysis by industry ^{2,3}										By type of asset		
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4)				Other industries (Divisions 0, 5 to 9)								
	Mineral extrac- tion, metal, mineral products and chemicals (Division 2)	Metal goods, engineer- ing and vehicle industries (Division 3)	Other manufac- turing industries (Division 4)	Total	Assets leased to manufactur- ing from the financial industries	Other	Total	Total (Divisions 0 to 9)	Dwellings	Transfer costs of land and buildings	National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment ⁴	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation	
At current prices													
1981	DFQG	DEHA	DEHB	DEHC	DFDD	DEHD	DEHE	DEHF	DFQI	DFDK	DFBH	DEFP	DFDC
1981	6 571	1 470	1 968	1 885	5 323	918	18 572	19 490	31 384	8 138	1 782	-	41 304
1982	6 811	1 434	1 981	2 071	5 486	1 042	20 628	21 670	33 967	8 920	1 937	-	44 824
1983	7 028	1 540	2 138	2 181	5 859	966	21 918	22 884	35 771	10 447	2 397	-	48 615
1984	6 742	1 739	2 803	2 840	7 382	1 045	25 393	26 438	40 562	11 725	2 673	-	54 960
1985	6 744	2 241	3 247	3 247	8 735	- 1 532	28 501	30 033	45 512	11 859	2 972	-	60 343
1986	6 757	2 248	3 232	3 349	8 829	1 154	30 593 [†]	31 747 [†]	47 333 [†]	13 525	3 466	-	64 324 [†]
1987	6 293	2 717	3 249	3 984	9 950	1 068	36 536	37 604	53 847	15 552 [†]	4 051	-	73 450
1988	6 694	3 059	3 711	4 663 [†]	11 433 [†]	1 223	44 265	45 488	63 615	18 479	5 459	1 000	88 553
1989	7 733 [†]	3 686 [†]	4 180 [†]	4 341	12 207	1 708 [†]	50 127	51 835	71 775	19 395	4 295 [†]	3 000 [†]	98 465
Unadjusted													
1985 Q1	1 709	511	809	743	2 063	479	8 258	8 737	12 509	2 654	631	-	15 794
Q2	1 581	503	699	775	1 977	272	5 962	6 234	9 772	2 923	730	-	13 425
Q3	1 689	552	768	831	2 151	305	6 811	7 116	10 956	3 208	805	-	14 969
Q4	1 785	675	971	898	2 544	476	7 470	7 946	12 275	3 074	806	-	16 155
1986 Q1	1 766	524	843	820	2 187	490	7 950	8 440	12 393	2 798	726	-	15 917
Q2	1 553	527	632	752	1 911	264	6 613 [†]	6 877 [†]	10 341 [†]	3 162	801	-	14 304 [†]
Q3	1 696	549	798	895	2 242	192	7 600	7 792	11 730	3 723	989	-	16 442
Q4	1 742	648	959	882	2 489	208	8 430	8 638	12 869	3 842	950	-	17 661
1987 Q1	1 671	652	686	841	2 179	265	8 979	9 244	13 094	3 293 [†]	810	-	17 197
Q2	1 415	624	722	947	2 293	248	7 979	8 227	11 935	3 697	905	-	16 537
Q3	1 543	640	871	1 036	2 547	268	8 913	9 181	13 271	4 448	1 146	-	18 865
Q4	1 664	801	970	1 160	2 931	287	10 665	10 952	15 547	4 114	1 190	-	20 851
1988 Q1	1 819	741	856	1 053 [†]	2 650 [†]	278	10 956	11 234	15 703	3 709	1 093	110	20 615
Q2	1 427	701	834	1 231 [†]	2 766 [†]	291	9 801	10 092	14 285	4 968	1 278	90	20 621
Q3	1 637	786	977	1 206	2 969	336	10 746	11 082	15 688	5 103	1 688	430	22 909
Q4	1 811	831	1 044	1 173	3 046	318	12 762	13 080	17 939	4 699	1 400	370	24 408
1989 Q1	1 984	831 [†]	959	935	2 725	387	13 301	13 688	18 377	4 289	1 040 [†]	760 [†]	24 466
Q2	1 738 [†]	857	956	1 184	2 997	381	11 189	11 570	16 305	4 805	1 099	610	22 819
Q3	2 027	930	1 097	1 023	3 050	569 [†]	12 117	12 686	17 763	5 157	1 097	820	24 837
Q4	2 004	1 068	1 168 [†]	1 199	3 435	371	13 520	13 891	19 330	5 144	1 059	810	26 343
1990 Q1	2 432	930	1 105	1 044	3 079	398	14 595	14 993	20 504	4 076	950	720	26 250

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 The numbered Divisions referred to are those of the Standard Industrial Classification, Revised 1980.

2 The industry analysis of Gross domestic fixed capital formation **Includes** vehicles, ships and aircraft, plant and machinery as well as new buildings and works other than dwellings. It **excludes** fixed investment in dwellings, the transfer costs of land and existing buildings and the National accounts statistical adjustment.

4 For description of this adjustment see Notes.

A18 Gross domestic fixed capital formation¹

continued

£ million

	Analysis by industry ^{2,3}										By type of asset		
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4)					Other industries (Divisions 0, 5 to 9)							
	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Mineral extrac- tion, metal, mineral products and chemicals (Division 2)	Metal goods, engineer- ing and vehicle industries (Division 3)	Other manufac- turing industries (Division 4)	Total	Assets leased to manufactur- ing from the financial industries	Other	Total	Total (Divisions 0 to 9)	Dwellings	Transfer costs of land and buildings	National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment ⁴	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation
Revalued at 1985 prices⁵													
1981	DFQK	DEGU	DEGV	DEGW	DFDN	DEGX	DEGY	DEGZ	DFQL	DFDV	DFDW	DEFQ	DFDM
1981	7 469	1 786	2 448	2 345	6 579	1 155	35 626	10 247	2 295	-	48 298
1982	7 534	1 646	2 309	2 405	6 360	1 241	37 381	10 899	2 521	-	50 915
1983	7 512	1 687	2 373	2 362	6 422	1 094	23 428	24 522	38 456	12 247	2 773	-	53 476
1984	7 011	1 832	2 976	3 010	7 818	1 116	26 576	27 692	42 521	12 562	2 975	-	58 058
1985	6 744	2 241	3 247	3 247	8 735	1 532	28 501	30 033	45 512	11 859	2 972	-	60 343
1986	6 539	2 170	3 143	3 234 [†]	8 547 [†]	1 108	29 525 [†]	30 633 [†]	45 719 [†]	12 806	3 068	-	61 593 [†]
1987	5 916	2 515	3 028	3 636	9 179	965	33 841	34 806	49 901	13 735 [†]	3 287	-	66 923
1988	5 942	2 745	3 399 [†]	4 135	10 279	1 056	39 603	40 659	56 880	14 773	3 596	850	76 099
1989	6 336 [†]	3 162 [†]	3 717	3 734	10 613	1 441	42 015	43 456	60 405	14 021	2 592 [†]	2 400 [†]	79 418
Unadjusted													
1985 Q1	1 751	528	829	760	2 117	489	8 414	8 903	12 771	2 695	685	-	16 151
Q2	1 584	504	696	782	1 982	272	5 995	6 267	9 833	2 955	740	-	13 528
Q3	1 669	544	759	822	2 125	301	6 758	7 059	10 853	3 206	791	-	14 850
Q4	1 740	665	963	883	2 511	470	7 334	7 804	12 055	3 003	756	-	15 814
1986 Q1	1 721	515	837	810	2 162	480	7 774	8 254	12 137	2 721	663	-	15 521 [†]
Q2	1 501	509	614	726 [†]	1 849 [†]	253	6 380 [†]	6 633 [†]	9 983 [†]	3 028	713	-	13 724 [†]
Q3	1 639	526	769	859	2 154	181	7 318	7 499	11 292	3 508	849	-	15 649
Q4	1 678	620	923	839	2 382	194	8 053	8 247	12 307	3 549	843	-	16 699
1987 Q1	1 611	616	650	787	2 053	245	8 469	8 714	12 378	3 016 [†]	732	-	16 126
Q2	1 346	579	673	863	2 115	224	7 379	7 603	11 064	3 302	745	-	15 111
Q3	1 437	589	807	939	2 335	241	8 195	8 436	12 208	3 911	906	-	17 025
Q4	1 522	731	898	1 047	2 676	255	9 798	10 053	14 251	3 506	904	-	18 661
1988 Q1	1 650	671	786 [†]	948	2 405	246	9 934	10 180	14 235	3 077	813	90	18 215
Q2	1 279	631	761	1 089	2 481	252	8 789	9 041	12 801	4 027	872	70	17 770
Q3	1 441	704	896	1 064	2 664	287	9 587	9 874	13 979	4 061	1 038	380	19 458
Q4	1 572	739	956	1 034	2 729	271	11 293	11 564	15 865	3 608	873	310	20 656
1989 Q1	1 668	730	867	816	2 413	331	11 403	11 734	15 815	3 174	660	620 [†]	20 269
Q2	1 441 [†]	743	857	1 022	2 622	321	9 498	9 819	13 882	3 526	668 [†]	500	18 576
Q3	1 647	797	974	881	2 652	484	10 061	10 545	14 844	3 704	643	650	19 841
Q4	1 580	892 [†]	1 019	1 015	2 926	305	11 053	11 358	15 864	3 617	621	630	20 732
1990 Q1	1 910	751	973	881	2 605	328 [†]	11 716	12 044	16 559	2 759	560	570	20 448
Seasonally adjusted													
1985 Q1	GIYZ	GIZA	GIZB	GIZC	DECV	GIZD	GIZE	GIZF	DDFJ	DFEG	DECX	DEGT	DECU
Q2	1 697	542	845	801	2 188	520	7 714	8 234	12 119	2 956	741	-	15 816
Q3	1 643	536	798	833	2 167	308	6 837	7 145	10 955	2 950	767	-	14 872
Q4	1 672	572	769	788	2 129	340	7 015	7 355	11 156	2 985	737	-	14 878
1986 Q1	1 694	528 [†]	856 [†]	850 [†]	2 234 [†]	302	7 010	7 312	11 240 [†]	3 005	724	-	14 969 [†]
Q2	1 561	538	704	748	1 990	266	7 302 [†]	7 568 [†]	11 119	3 054	747	-	14 920
Q3	1 645	545	776	853	2 174	250	7 555	7 805	11 624	3 259	788	-	15 671
Q4	1 639	559	807	783	2 148	290	7 658	7 948	11 736	3 488	809	-	16 033
1987 Q1	1 515	612	671	837	2 120	250	7 832	8 082	11 717	3 506 [†]	806	-	16 029
Q2	1 452	611	761	892	2 264	242	8 350	8 602	12 318	3 264	785	-	16 367
Q3	1 443	615	795	927	2 337	250	8 466	8 716	12 496	3 564	833	-	16 893
Q4	1 506	677	801	980	2 458	223	9 183	9 406	13 370	3 401	863	-	17 634
1988 Q1	1 528	672	817	1 017	2 506	246	9 121	9 367	13 401	3 428	898	80	17 807
Q2	1 393	673	850	1 092	2 615	269	9 799	10 068	14 076	4 009	919	80	19 084
Q3	1 459	711	869	1 055	2 635	294	9 946	10 240	14 334	3 763	949	390	19 436
Q4	1 562	689	863	971	2 523	247	10 737	10 984	15 069	3 573	830	300	19 772
1989 Q1	1 557 [†]	721	906	886	2 513	322	10 673	10 995	15 065	3 649	830 [†]	590 [†]	20 134
Q2	1 548	788	948	1 011	2 747	336	10 422	10 758	15 053	3 455	656	550	19 714
Q3	1 651	800	936	877	2 613	472	10 421	10 893	15 157	3 376	553	660	19 746
Q4	1 580	853	927	960	2 740	311	10 499	10 810	15 130	3 541	553	600	19 824
1990 Q1	1 832	790	1 012	960	2 762	321 [†]	11 114	11 435	16 029	3 049	657	550	20 285

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 The industry analysis of Gross domestic fixed capital formation includes vehicles, ships and aircraft, plant and machinery as well as new buildings and works other than dwellings. It excludes fixed investment in dwellings, the transfer costs of

3 The numbered Divisions referred to are those of the Standard Industrial Classification, Revised 1980.

4 For description of this adjustment see Notes.

5 For years up to and including 1982, totals may differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

A19 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

	At current prices										Revalued at 1985 prices ¹					
	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Distributive trades			National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment			Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Distributive trades			National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment				
		Manufacturing ²	Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) ³	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) ⁴	Other industries	All industries	Manufacturing ²	Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) ³	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) ⁴	Other industries	All industries	Manufacturing ²	Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) ³	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) ⁴	Other industries	
Value of stocks held at end-December 1988 ⁶	4591	47030	16066	13228	23505	1500	105920	5824	42251	14616	11981	20584	1240	96496		
	DHBU	DHBA	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW	DHNC	DHBF	DHBS	DHBB	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV	DHNJ	DHBK		
1981	-446	-1 565	-260	190	-687	-	-2 768	-568	-1 989	-295	235	-701	-	-3 200		
1982	-15	-1 291	-68	1	185	-	-1 188	75	-1 461	-6	16	97	-	-1 281		
1983	199	129	169	-35	1 003	-	1 465	41	135	163	-47	1 065	-	1 357		
1984	-661	1 010	12	465	461	-	1 287	-985	1 057	36	491	513	-	1 112		
1985	9	-443	-85	267	887	-	615	9	-443	-85	267	887	-	615		
1986	-282	-381	238	723	468	-	766	-216	-403	265	709	397	-	752		
1987	-206	-262	586	764	506	-	1 388	-205	-223	535	722	349	-	1 178		
1988	-18	870	466	795	1 186	2 000 [†]	5 299 [†]	-102	744	406	727	901	1 640 [†]	4 316 [†]		
1989	336 [†]	109 [†]	-194 [†]	24	1 397 [†]	2 300	3 972	308 [†]	134 [†]	-147 [†]	17	986 [†]	1 800	3 098		
Unadjusted																
1985 Q1	-267	34	178	-17	166	-70	24	-332	33	178	-17	168	-70	-40		
Q2	-66	580	-45	81	344	150	1 044	-7	580	-45	81	381	150	1 140		
Q3	270	-328	236	176	338	-540	152	199	-325	236	176	332	-530	88		
Q4	72	-729	-454	27	19	460	-605	149	-731	-454	27	-14	450	-573		
1986 Q1	-424	-25	575	133	176	-820 [†]	-385 [†]	-303	-49	571	131	190	-810 [†]	-270 [†]		
Q2	-116	597	-300	170	217	-240	328	-98	582	-296	168	177	-240	293		
Q3	135	-658	56	183	230	810	756	131	-629	70	177	204	790	743		
Q4	123	-295	-93	237	-155	250	67	54	-307	-80	233	-174	260	-14		
1987 Q1	-425	-28	381	1	54	-560	-577	-406	-22	368	1	21	-520	-558		
Q2	100	233	-93	250	524	-120	894	41	209	-110	241	452	-100	733		
Q3	201	-65	616	448	338	-600	938	235	-43	590	423	286	-550	941		
Q4	-82	-402	-318	65	-410	1 280	133	-75	-367	-313	57	-410	1 170	62		
1988 Q1	-332	264	130	46	291	290	689	-327	246	119	48	236	270	592		
Q2	64	882	-56	189	339	-630	768	2	772	-61	155	294	-580	582		
Q3	171	-750	729	122	-39	1 730	1 963	181	-659	663	110	-55	1 480	1 720		
Q4	79	474	-337	458	595	610	1 879	42	385	-315	414	426	470	1 422		
1989 Q1	85	496	-49	-435	536 [†]	640	1 273	26	434	-40	-382	352 [†]	510	900		
Q2	5	727	-189	333	539	1 010	2 425	-69	579	-162	298	409	820	1 875		
Q3	251	-395	429	54	-376	1 660	1 623	361 [†]	-262	406	42	-319	1 300	1 528		
Q4	-5 [†]	-719 [†]	-385 [†]	72	698	-1 010	-1 349	-10	-617 [†]	-351 [†]	59	544	-830	-1 205		
1990 Q1	-268	93	142	-325 [†]	79	-140	-419	-289	44	109	-275 [†]	-10	-130	-551		

1 For years up to and including 1982, the totals differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

2 Further details are given in the *Monthly Digest of Statistics*.

3 Excluding wholesale distribution of motor vehicles, parts and accessories.

4 Excluding retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

5 Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

6 Book values of stocks on left hand side, constant 1985 prices on right.

7 First and second quarter 1989 estimates include adjustments (+£300m and -£300m respectively) to offset distortion to total stocks estimates otherwise caused by Easter falling in March 1989.

A19 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

continued

£ million

	Revalued at 1985 prices ¹									
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4) ^{2,5}				Distributive trades				National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries
	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total	Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) ³	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) ⁴	Other industries ⁷		
Value of stocks held at end-December 1988	5824	12951	16191	13109	42251	14616	11981	20584	1240	96496
	DHBS	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBH	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV	DHNJ	DHBK
1981	-568	-1 260	-66	-606	-1 989	-295	235	-701	-	-3 200
1982	75	-618	-651	-196	-1 461	-6	16	97	-	-1 281
1983	41	-293	423	3	135	163	-47	1 065	-	1 357
1984	-985	323	381	354	1 057	36	491	513	-	1 112
1985	9	139	-667	86	-443	-85	267	867	-	615
1986	-216	-106	-123	-174	-403	265	709	397	-	752
1987	-205	103	-220	-108	-223	535	722	349	-	1 178
1988	-102	20	305	419	744	406	727	901	1 640 [†]	4 316 [†]
1989	308 [†]	19 [†]	17 [†]	99 [†]	134 [†]	-147 [†]	17	986 [†]	1 800	3 098
Seasonally adjusted										
	DHBO	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBM	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR	DHNI	DGBA
1985 Q1	-71	44	-288	87	-157	-1	-23	166	-70	-156
Q2	-92	18	13	208	237	144	129	211	150	779
Q3	-30	194	13	-48	159	-108	133	264	-530	-112
Q4	202	-117	-405	-159	-682	-120	28	226	450	104
1986 Q1	-16	-21	-128	-55	-204	420	184	187	-810 [†]	-239 [†]
Q2	-203	106	54	37	197	-116	183	38	-240	-141
Q3	-96	-59	-28	-31	-118	-256	135	139	790	594
Q4	99	-132	-21	-125	-278	217	207	33	260	538
1987 Q1	-135	-27	-77	-41	-145	232	117	11	-520	-440
Q2	-35	-20	-60	-110	-190	80	221	316	-100	292
Q3	-1	91	317	18	426	257	380	230	-550	742
Q4	-34	59	-400	25	-314	-34	4	-208	1 170	584
1988 Q1	-49	12	72	50	133	-18	225	218	270	781
Q2	-72	67	102	174	343	159	98	161	-580	109
Q3	-58	-111	-6	-29	-146	295	58	-107	1 480	1 522
Q4	77	52	137	224	414	-32	346	629	470	1 904
1989 Q1	315	102	120 [†]	115 [†]	337 [†]	-176 [†]	-180	628 [†]	510	1 435
Q2	-141	16	22	71	109	39	230	-22	820	1 035
Q3	105	104 [†]	151	46	300	62	-13	-368	1 300	1 386
Q4	29 [†]	-203 [†]	-276	-133	-612	-72	-20	747	-830	-758
1990 Q1	-35	-134	272	-172	-33	-24	-74 [†]	-36	-130	-332

See footnotes on previous page.

A20 REVISIONS ANALYSIS

Revisions since Economic Trends Article, April 1990

£ million

		1986	1987	1988	1989
GDP(E) at current prices					
Consumers' expenditure	AIIK	-62	-116	-198	129
General government final consumption	AAXI	27	-5	78	951
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	DPDC	13	32	66	-169
Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	DHBF	-	-	500	-68
Exports	DJAD	-1	-7	-34	-8
<i>less</i> Imports	DJAG	2	4	8	12
GDP at market prices	DJAF	-25	-100	404	823
<i>less</i> Adjustment to factor cost	CTGV	16	124	139	-5
GDP(E) at factor cost	DJAE	-41	-224	265	828
GDP(E) at constant 1985 prices					
Consumers' expenditure	CCBH	-80	-161	-282	-162
General government final consumption	DJCZ	29	-7	21	331
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	DFDM	12	33	57	-284
Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	DIBK	-	-	400	-117
Exports	DJCV	-1	-4	-24	51
<i>less</i> Imports	DJCY	1	1	9	-58
GDP at market prices	DJCX	-41	-140	163	-123
<i>less</i> Adjustment to factor cost	DJCU	76	73	58	3
GDP(E) at factor cost	DJCW	-117	-213	221	-126
GDP(I) at current prices					
Income from employment	DJAO	9	13	183	905
Gross trading profits of companies	CTAC	-8	-63	55	-1 024
Gross trading surplus of public corporations	ADRD	-	-	-	-33
Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises	DJAQ	-	-	-	1
Other income	DJAP	-16	-3	190	340
Total domestic income	DJAU	-15	-53	428	189
<i>less</i> Stock appreciation	DJAT	-	-	-	127
GDP(I) at factor cost	DJAL	-15	-53	428	62
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	GIXM	116	87	-8	-278
Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment)	GTXQ	90	-84	-171	488
Residual error between the expenditure and income based GDP estimates	DJDS	-26	-171	-163	766
GDP(O) index at constant factor cost					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	CKAP	-	-	-	-
Energy and water supply	DVIN	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	DVIS	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.3
Construction	DVJO	-	-	-	0.2
Distribution, hotels and catering	CKAQ	-1	-	-	-
Transport and communication	CKAR	-	-	-	-1
Other services	CKAS	-	-	-	1
GDP(O) at constant factor cost	DSAE	0.1	-	-	-0.1
GDP(A) at current factor cost	CAOM	75	-137	257	550
GDP(A) at constant factor cost	CAOP	-4	-132	214	-356