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# UK NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: THE FIRST QUARTER 1991

This article presents quarterly national accounts to the first quarter of 1991. All commentary and charts are in terms of seasonally adjusted data. Estimates of the components of GDP at constant prices are given here in terms of average 1985 prices. Summary estimates of GDP for the first quarter of 1991 were first issued on 24 June 1991.

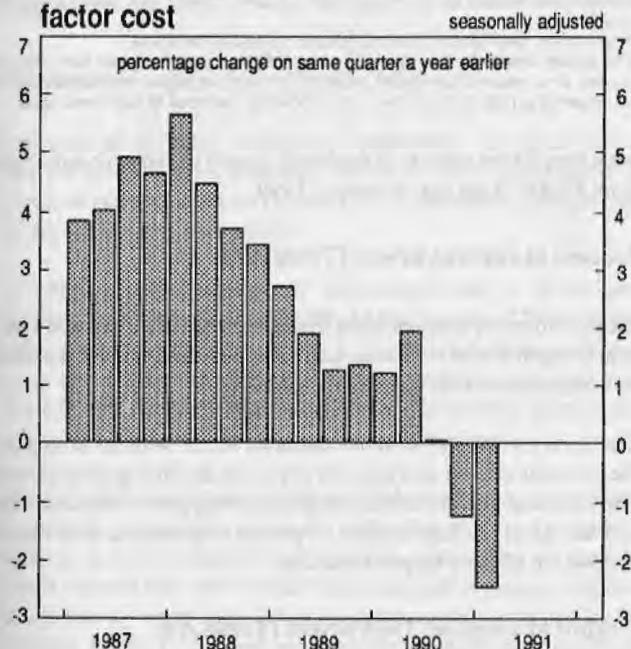
A short description of the United Kingdom national accounts is given as the introduction to the 1990 Edition of "United Kingdom National Accounts", otherwise known as "the CSO Blue Book". More detailed information is available in "United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods" (HMSO 1985) and subsequent changes to sources, methods and definitions are described in the methodological notes to the 1990 CSO Blue Book.

## Gross domestic product at current and constant prices

Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant 1985 factor cost fell  $\frac{1}{2}$  per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991 to a level  $2\frac{1}{2}$  percent lower than in the first quarter of 1990.

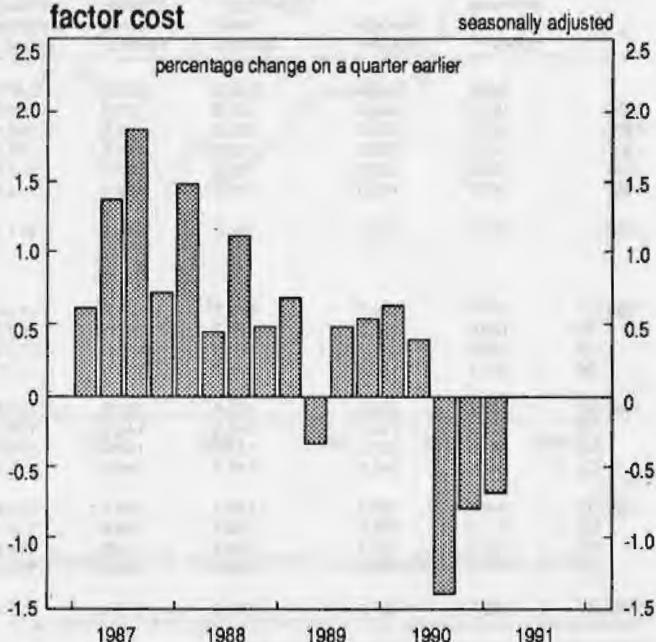
Chart 1 shows recent changes in GDP each quarter compared with the same quarter a year earlier. Chart 2 shows GDP changes each quarter on a quarter earlier.

Chart 1  
**GDP at constant 1985  
factor cost**



Some of the recent fluctuations in the quarterly changes reflect sharp movements in the output of the oil and gas extraction industries. Excluding the output of the oil and gas extraction industries, the

Chart 2  
**GDP at constant 1985  
factor cost**



output measure of GDP fell 1 per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and the first quarter of 1991 to a level  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent lower than in the first quarter of 1990.

GDP at current factor cost was  $\frac{1}{2}$  per cent higher in the first quarter of 1991 than in the fourth quarter of 1990 and 5 per cent higher than in the first quarter of last year. Increases in GDP at current market prices ("Money GDP") over this period are distorted by the abolition of domestic rates which were replaced by the community charge (see Notes at the end of this article).

The implied factor cost GDP deflator ("index of total home costs") increased by  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent between the first quarters of 1990 and 1991, including an increase of 1 per cent between the latest two quarters.

The real income of the United Kingdom, as shown by gross national disposable income at constant market prices, fell by  $1\frac{1}{2}$  per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991 and was 1 per cent lower than a year earlier.

Estimates of GDP at current and constant prices, of real national disposable income and of the implied GDP deflator are given in index number form in Table A. This is supplemented by information presented in Table 1 of the Appendix.

Revisions to GDP estimates and the main components, since the last set of quarterly estimates appeared in the April 1991 issue of Economic Trends, are described later in this article.

Estimates of GDP at constant factor cost are at constant 1985 factor cost, following both UK and recommended international practice of rebasing every five years using the years ending 0 and 5 as the reference year. Since 1985, the relative prices of various goods and

Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices <sup>2,3</sup>	Value indices at current prices			Volume indices at 1985 prices				Implied gross domestic product deflator		
	Gross domestic product at factor cost		Gross national disposable income (average estimate) at market prices <sup>4</sup>	Gross domestic product at factor cost			Based on expenditure data			
	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate		Income-based estimate	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	At market prices	At factor cost <sup>7</sup>		
DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DIGW	DJDT	DJCM
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	107.5	106.3	106.5	106.5	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.2	102.6
1987	118.1	116.6	116.8	116.9	107.8	108.1	108.2	108.3	107.7	107.9
1988	131.4	129.7	129.4	130.2 <sup>†</sup>	113.3 <sup>†</sup>	112.7 <sup>†</sup>	112.5 <sup>†</sup>	113.2 <sup>†</sup>	112.5 <sup>†</sup>	116.0 <sup>†</sup>
1989	143.3 <sup>†</sup>	142.0 <sup>†</sup>	141.9 <sup>†</sup>	142.4	115.8	114.7	114.6	115.0	114.6	124.0
1990	153.1	154.1	154.2	154.1	117.1	115.3	115.4	115.3	115.3	131.8
1988 Q1	126.0 <sup>†</sup>	124.7 <sup>†</sup>	124.5 <sup>†</sup>	125.2 <sup>†</sup>	111.0 <sup>†</sup>	111.6 <sup>†</sup>	111.5 <sup>†</sup>	112.1 <sup>†</sup>	111.3 <sup>†</sup>	111.7 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	129.0	127.0	126.7	127.5	112.3	112.1	111.9	112.6	111.8	114.5
Q3	133.6	131.7	131.4	132.3	114.9	113.3	113.1	113.8	113.1	117.3
Q4	137.1	135.4	135.1	136.0	114.9	113.9	113.6	114.3	113.6	119.5
1989 Q1	140.2	139.0	138.8	139.5	116.6	114.6	114.5	115.0	114.4	121.7
Q2	141.9	140.4	140.3	140.9	116.0	114.2	114.1	114.6	114.0	123.4
Q3	143.9	142.6	142.5	143.0	114.9	114.8	114.7	115.0	114.6	124.5
Q4	147.0	146.0	145.9	146.3	115.7	115.4	115.3	115.6	115.2	126.4
1990 Q1	150.8	150.1	150.1	150.1	116.4	116.0	116.0	116.1	116.0	129.1
Q2	152.0	153.6	153.7	153.6	116.8	116.5	116.5	116.4	116.4	129.6
Q3	154.3	156.1	156.2	156.0	118.2	114.8	114.9	114.8	114.8	133.2
Q4	155.3	156.8	156.9	156.6	117.0	113.9	114.0	113.8	113.9	135.2
1991 Q1	155.7	157.5	157.5	157.4	115.5	113.2	113.2	113.1	113.2	136.2
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>										
1991 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	0.7
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>										
1991 Q1	3.2	4.6	5.0	4.9	-0.8	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	5.5

1 These estimates are given to one decimal place but this does not imply that they can be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 "Money GDP".

3 This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge (see notes at the end of the article).

4 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).

5 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost, based on expenditure data.

6 New version. See Table A4 and the notes at the end of the article.

7 The deflator implied by the expenditure-based GDP estimate at factor cost, that is the current price expenditure-based estimate of GDP at factor cost divided by the corresponding 1985 price estimate. Also known as the Index of total home costs.

services have changed, including a very large reduction in oil prices. The implications of this reduction for interpretation of GDP growth assessments are outlined in the Notes at the end of this article.

#### Expenditure at constant 1985 prices (Table A2)

At constant prices, consumers' expenditure rose ½ per cent in the first quarter of 1991 compared with the previous quarter but was ½ per cent lower than in the same period of 1990. General government final consumption fell ½ per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991 to a level ½ per cent higher than a year earlier. Fixed investment was 3 per cent lower in the first quarter of 1991 compared with the previous quarter and 10 per cent lower than a year earlier. Stocks fell by £600 million during the first quarter of 1991 following a decline of £500 million in the fourth quarter of 1990.

At constant 1985 prices, total domestic expenditure (which is the sum of consumers' expenditure, general government final consumption, fixed investment and stockbuilding) fell by ½ per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991 and was 3 per cent down on a year earlier. Net import of goods and services, worth £3,500m at constant 1985 prices in the first quarter of 1991,

were broadly the same as in the fourth quarter of last year and down from £4,500 in the first quarter of 1990.

#### Income at current prices (Table A3)

Income from employment in the first quarter of 1991 increased 1 per cent compared with the fourth quarter of 1990 and was 7½ per cent up compared with the first quarter of 1990.

The gross trading profits of the corporate sector were lower than in the previous quarter and also lower than in the first quarter of last year. Separate comparisons of the gross trading profits of companies and the gross trading surplus of public corporations over these periods are affected by privatisations.

#### Output at constant 1985 prices (Table A4)

The output of the production industries fell 3 per cent between the first quarters of 1990 and 1991, made up of a 3 per cent rise in the output of the energy and water industries and a 5 per cent decline in the output of the manufacturing industries. Over the same period, construction output fell 7½ per cent and the output of service

industries was down by 1 per cent. Within the service industries, the output of the distribution, hotels and catering was down 2½ per cent and the output of the transport and communication industries fell by 4 per cent but the output of other industries' remained broadly unchanged.

Between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991, the output of the production industries remained broadly the same. Within production, the output of the energy and water industries rose 2 per cent, manufacturing output declined 1 per cent and construction output fell 2½ per cent. Over the same period, the output of the service industries fell ½ per cent, and within this, transport and communications fell 2½ per cent.

#### Personal income and saving (Table A7)

Real personal disposable income (RDPI) fell by ½ per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991 but was still 1½ per cent higher than a year earlier.

Total personal income before deductions, at current prices, grew 8 per cent between the first quarters of 1990 and 1991. Within this total, wages and salaries rose by 7 per cent, employers' contributions grew by 8 per cent, current grants from general government increased 11 per cent and other personal income, which includes dividends, by 9 per cent. Between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991, total personal income rose by ½ per cent.

Comparisons of personal disposable income at current prices with earlier periods are distorted by the abolition of domestic rates which were replaced by the community charge (see Notes at the end of this article). For this reason this comparison and the consumers' expenditure deflator are not shown in Table B. Estimates of RDPI are not significantly affected.

The saving ratio was 10 per cent in the first quarter of 1991 compared with 10½ per cent in the previous quarter and 8 per cent in the first quarter of 1990. The saving ratio over recent years is shown in Chart 3.

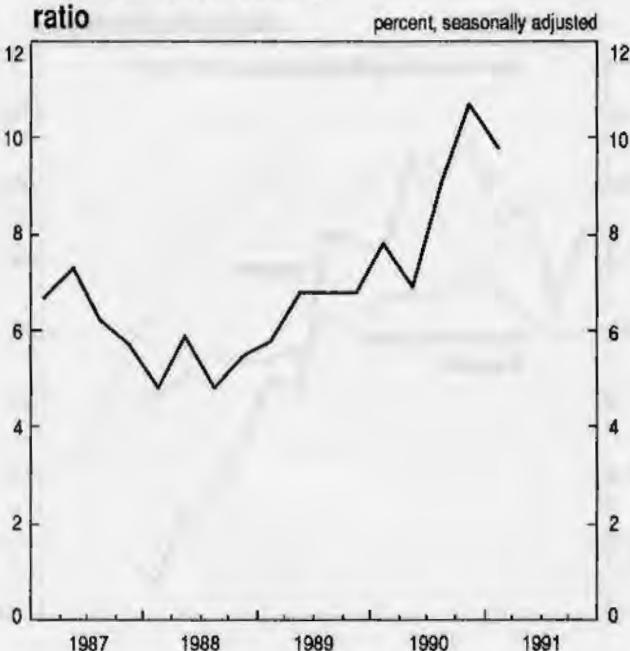
#### Consumers' expenditure (Table A8)

Estimates of aggregate consumers' expenditure at current prices (but not constant price estimates) are affected by the abolition of domestic rates which were replaced by the community charge (see Notes at the end of this article).

At constant prices, consumers' expenditure rose by ½ per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991. In the latest quarter, expenditure was up 3 per cent on durable goods and 1 per cent on non-durable goods whilst spending on services was down 1 per cent. Chart 4 shows the growth of consumers' expenditure on durable goods and on other goods and services.

Between the first quarters of 1990 and 1991, consumers' expenditure at constant prices fell ½ per cent. Within this total, and excluding national accounts statistical adjustments, expenditure on durable goods showed a 8½ per cent fall whilst expenditure on non durable goods rose by ½ per cent. Amongst durable goods, expenditure on vehicles fell by 19 per cent and expenditure on furniture and floor coverings fell by 4½ per cent. Among non durable items, spending on clothing fell by ½ per cent and on footwear by 3½ per cent whilst spending on food rose by 2 per cent. Over the same period, spending on energy products rose by 5 per cent but expenditure on services was broadly unchanged.

Chart 3  
Personal sector saving ratio



#### Industrial and commercial companies (Table A10)

It is estimated that, after deducting stock appreciation, UK profits of industrial and commercial companies fell between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991. Quarterly estimates of UK profits of these companies include national accounts statistical adjustments, which are described in the Notes at the end of this article. The sector is getting bigger due to the privatisation of many public corporations in recent years.

Between the latest two quarters, gross trading profits (net of stock appreciation) of North Sea oil companies fell by 11 per cent to a level 9 per cent lower than a year earlier.

The gross trading profits (net of stock appreciation) of non-North Sea industrial and commercial companies totalled £13 billion in the first quarter of 1991 and were broadly the same as in the fourth quarter of 1990 but down a £1 billion on a year earlier.

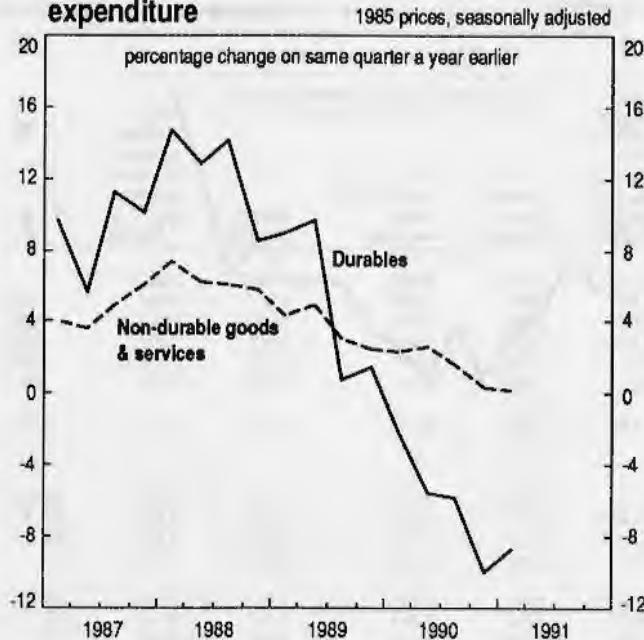
UK industrial and commercial companies' rent and non-trading income from UK sources fell by 6 per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991, and their income from abroad fell by 27 per cent.

Within the same period, payments of dividends on ordinary shares (net of payments by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parent companies and net of payments to other UK industrial and commercial companies) are estimated to have risen by 3 per cent to a level 8 per cent higher than a year earlier.

Payments of UK taxes on income between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991 were 18 per cent lower but 27 per cent higher than a year earlier. Profits due abroad in the first quarter of 1991 were 2 per cent higher than in the fourth quarter of 1990 but 8 per cent lower than a year earlier.

These preliminary estimates suggest that the broad measure of UK industrial and commercial companies' undistributed income (that is,

## Chart 4 Consumers' expenditure



before deducting stock appreciation or net unremitted profits) was £4,200 million in the first quarter of 1991 compared with £5,700 million in the fourth quarter of 1990 and £8,000 million in the first quarter of last year.

## Public corporations (Table A12)

Provisional estimates suggest the gross trading surplus of public corporations (after deducting stock appreciation) was 19 per cent lower in the first quarter of 1991 than the fourth quarter of 1990. This figure is distorted by privatisations including the electricity distribution companies in England and Wales in December 1990 and the electricity generation companies in England and Wales in March 1991.

## Central government (Table A13)

Seasonally adjusted total central government receipts fell by 1 per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991. This included falls of 5 per cent in taxes on income, and 1 per cent in taxes on expenditure whilst net receipts of national insurance contributions were up by 8 per cent. Taxes on expenditure in the whole year 1990 was inflated by the reclassification of non domestic rates as a central government tax on expenditure with effect from 1 April 1990. further details of this change may be found in the Notes at the end of this article. Non domestic rates up to 31 March 1990 continue to be treated as a local authority tax on expenditure.

Total current expenditure of central government fell 4 per cent between the fourth quarter of 1990 and first quarter of 1991. Within this total, expenditure on final consumption (military defence, health services, etc) rose 1 per cent whilst expenditure on subsidies, grants and debt interest combined fell by 6 per cent. The size of the increase in current grants to local authority in the whole year 1990 reflects the distribution as a grant to local authorities of the non domestic rates credited to central government as a tax on expenditure from 1 April 1990.

## Local authorities (Table A14)

Total current receipts of local authorities were 12 per cent higher in the first quarter of 1991 than in the first quarter of 1990. The composition of these receipts was much changed with the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge in England and Wales and the reclassification of non domestic rates as a central government tax on expenditure redistributed to local authorities as a grant.

Total current expenditure rose 10 per cent between the first quarters of 1990 and 1991 with expenditure on final consumption up 11 per cent over this period and expenditure on subsidies, grants and debt interest combined up 6 per cent. The surplus on the current account was £400 million in the first quarter of 1991 compared with £200 million a year earlier.

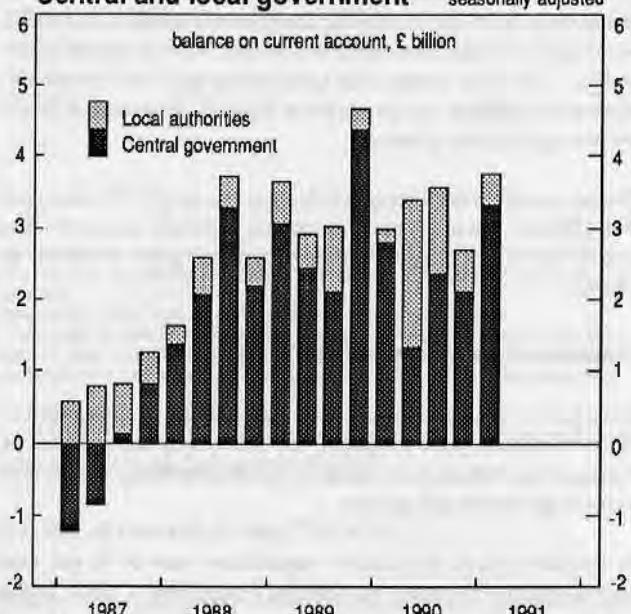
The quarterly balances on the current accounts of central government and local authorities over recent years are shown in Chart 5.

## International transactions (Tables A15 and A16)

At current prices, exports of goods were 1 per cent lower in the first quarter of 1991 compared with the first quarter of 1990 and exports of services were 8 per cent lower. Property income from abroad rose 1 per cent over the same period. Total UK current account credits, including transfers, were broadly unchanged.

Chart 5

## Central and local government seasonally adjusted



At current prices, imports of goods fell by 11 per cent between the first quarter of 1990 and 1991 and imports of services fell by 2 per cent. Over the same period property income paid abroad increased 6 per cent but overall UK current account debits, including transfers, were 4 per cent lower.

Trends in the quarterly current account balance over recent years are shown in Chart 6.

At constant 1985 prices, exports of goods were broadly the same in the first quarter of 1991 compared with a year earlier, and exports of services were 9 per cent lower. Over the same period imports of goods were 6 per cent lower whilst imports of services increased by 1 per cent.

## Gross domestic fixed capital formation at 1985 prices (Tables A17 and A18)

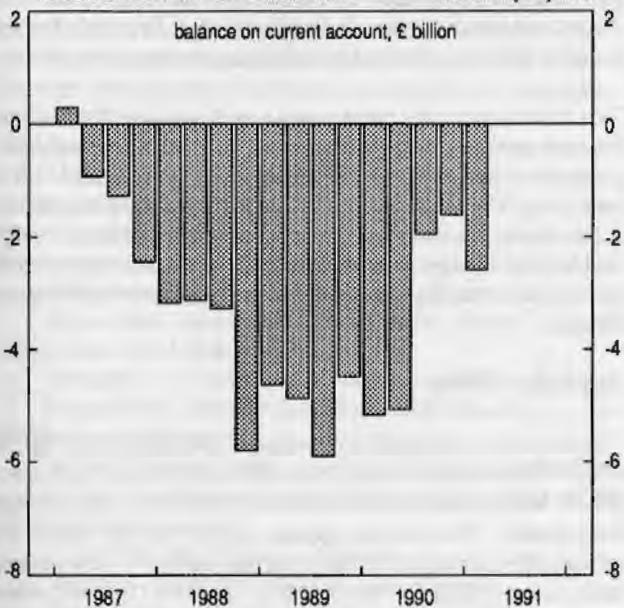
Total fixed investment is estimated to have been 10 per cent lower in the first quarter 1991 than a year earlier. Fixed investment by the private sector fell by 10 per cent, general government expenditure fell by 8 per cent. Over the same period, fixed investment by public corporations fell by 15 per cent (though this comparison is somewhat distorted by the privatisation of the electricity distribution companies). The quarterly profile of fixed investment over recent years is shown in Chart 7.

Analysed by asset, fixed investment in vehicles, ships and aircraft and acquisitions of plant and machinery were down between the first quarters of 1990 and 1991. Fixed investment in dwellings and in other new buildings and works also declined over the same period.

## Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress at 1985 prices (Table A19)

Stocks declined £600 million in the first quarter of 1991 following a fall of £500 million in the fourth quarter of 1990. Excluding the national accounts statistical adjustments there was general destocking in the manufacturing, wholesaling and retailing industries.

## Chart 6 International transactions



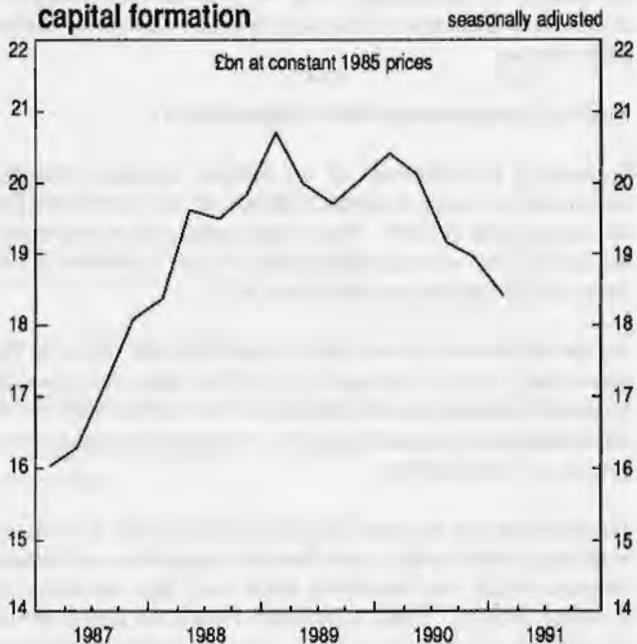
## Revisions (Table A20)

Estimates of GDP are subject to revision as more information becomes available. Table A20 compares latest estimates with those in the quarterly article on UK national accounts in the April 1991 edition of Economic Trends.

The level of the expenditure measure of GDP has been revised upwards with the biggest change made to the 1990 estimate which has been increased by £2,000 million at current prices. The level of the income measure of GDP has been revised upwards by £1,000 million in 1988 and £2300 million in 1989. The overall impact of revisions to the output measure has been small.

The average measure of GDP at current factor cost has been revised upwards by £700 million in 1989 and £1900 million in 1990. At

## Chart 7 Gross domestic fixed capital formation



constant prices the increases are £700 million and £500 million respectively.

## Long term revisions

A long term analysis of revisions experience was published in the August 1987 issue of Economic Trends. It showed that revisions to growth rates of GDP published for 1971 to 1981 were on balance upwards but not uniformly so. Since 1981 there have been a number of changes to compilation methods of GDP(O) and experience with revisions to GDP(O) estimates for 1971 to 1981 may not therefore be a reliable guide to revisions to be expected to the initial estimates of GDP growth between the first quarters of 1990 and 1991.

## NOTES

In this article references to GDP always relate to the average measures of GDP. No separate references are made to the expenditure, income and output measures since, as explained below (in the section on national accounts statistical adjustments), these quarterly assessments move broadly in line.

## Caution in interpretation

The problems of consistency, particularly in terms of timing, between the different types of administrative and statistical records used in compilation of GDP have an important bearing on reconciliation of the three independent GDP estimates. In the interpretation of quarterly and annual national accounts estimates, special attention also needs to be paid to the higher margins of error attaching to series estimated at constant prices when the rate of inflation is changing significantly. Movements in exchange rates may also affect the valuation of international transactions and the measurement of profits derived from them.

Interpretation of estimates at constant prices should bear in mind that the choice of base year can affect significantly assessment of GDP growth rates where sharp changes in relative prices occur. In this connection it may be noted that the relative price of oil products was

much higher in 1985 than today, with the result that GDP estimates at constant 1985 prices give a much larger weight to the recent variations in UK oil production than would be the case if estimates of GDP at constant prices were made in terms of a more up to date price structure.

### National accounts statistical adjustments

To improve the coherence of the national accounts statistical adjustments are made to annual estimates of the expenditure and output measures of GDP. These adjustments reflect judgements reached by CSO about probable under or over-estimation of the series adjusted and are set out in table A21.

For the expenditure measure these adjustments are applied to the period from 1988 and take note both of the overall discrepancies between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP and of the discrepancies between the growth of the expenditure and output measures over this period.

The adjustments to the output measure compensate for its tendency over long periods to drift apart from the expenditure and income measures which are considered better long term indicators of economic activity. These adjustments reduce the growth of the output measure by 0.2 per cent per annum since 1985 and are similar in nature to the adjustments made for years up to 1985 in calculation of the average measure. The adjustments are not distributed to individual industries.

Additionally, to improve further the coherence of the accounts, statistical adjustments are made to quarterly estimates of both the expenditure and income measures of GDP for 1983 onwards. These adjustments which sum to zero across each of the years 1983 to 1990, are attributed to the stockbuilding component of the expenditure measure of GDP and to gross trading profits of companies in the income measure, where accurate measurements are most difficult.

These quarterly adjustments modify the aggregates derived from expenditure or income components so that they better reflect the quarter to quarter paths suggested by output measure of GDP. (CSO has always indicated GDP(O) is the best short term indicator of growth). For profits the alignment adjustments are constrained within the likely error range attaching to the estimated quarterly path of profits. The impact of this constraint on the quarterly path of GDP(A), which is calculated as the average of the three estimates based on expenditure, income and output data, is small. The quarterly adjustments from 1987 Q1 are set out in table A21.

### The community charge

GDP estimates since the second quarter of 1989 have been affected by the abolition of domestic rates in Great Britain and the introduction of the community charge (domestic rates continue in Northern Ireland). In the national accounts, domestic rates are classified as a tax on expenditure on housing services, and are therefore included in consumers' expenditure at market prices, whereas the community charge is classified as a separate category in its own right, and treated as a deduction from income in calculating personal disposable income. It follows that the community charge is not part of consumers' expenditure.

Estimates of consumers' expenditure at current prices, GDP and GNP aggregates at current market prices and personal disposable income at current prices from the second quarter of 1989 are therefore lower than they would have been if the community charge had not replaced domestic rates. The impact on the estimates from

the second quarter 1989 when the change took place in Scotland, was small. Estimates from the second quarter of 1990, when the change took place in England and Wales, are affected significantly. Domestic rates (net of rebates) raised £700 million in Scotland in their last year of operation and £8,800 million in England and Wales.

If the community charge had been introduced throughout Great Britain by April 1989, the increase in consumers' expenditure at current prices between the first quarters of 1990 and 1991 would have been 5.9 per cent and Money GDP would have risen 4.9 per cent between the same two quarters. Over the same period personal disposable income would have increased 8.0 per cent.

GDP and GNP aggregates at current factor cost are unaffected. All estimates of consumers' expenditure, GDP and GNP and personal disposable income expressed at constant 1985 prices are also unaffected. A fuller description of the treatment of domestic rates and the community charge, and the impact of the switch from one to other on national accounts estimates, appeared in the August 1989 issue of Economic Trends.

### Non domestic rates

Non domestic rates, like domestic rates until their abolition, are treated as a tax on expenditure and continue to be treated in this way since they enter into the costs of businesses in the production and distribution of goods and services. However, it is not appropriate to show them as a local authority tax receipt from 1 April 1990 when the national non domestic rate came into being. From this date non domestic rates are classified as a central government tax receipt.

This is because central government now determines the "uniform business rate" for each country and, although local authorities collect most non domestic rates, the revenue they receive will be pooled centrally before being redistributed by central government as a flat amount per adult liable for the community charge. Further details of the changes to non domestic rates, and their impact on the national accounts, appeared in the August 1989 issue of Economic Trends.

### Appendix Tables

The tables in the Appendix give series of quarterly figures back to 1980. Where an obelus appears this indicates that the data are new or have been revised, with the period so marked the earliest to have been revised. If the obelus appears against the first figure in a column, this implies that earlier data may also have been revised. Such earlier data can be obtained from the CSO Databank, which contains all of the series given in the Appendix tables.

### The CSO Databank

The data in these tables can be obtained in computer readable form via the CSO Databank service which provides macro-economic time series data on magnetic tape and floppy disk. Each series on the Databank is allocated a four letter identifier which appears in the Appendix tables at the head of each column of data. The Databank enables users, host bureaux and end users to have a longer run of the data than can be included in the tables.

Details of the service offered and the Schedule of charges may be obtained from the Databank Manager, CSO Branch 16, Room 52A/4, Government Offices, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ (Telephone: 071-270 6386 or 6387). CSO does not offer direct online access for these data, but a list of host bureaux offering such a facility is available on request from CSO.

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\* The tables show annual figures from 1985 and quarterly figures from 1987

# A1 Gross national and domestic product : average estimates<sup>1</sup>

£ million												Index numbers (1985=100)							
												Implied gross domestic product deflators							
												At current prices				At 1985 prices			
						At factor cost						Gross domestic product				Based on expenditure data			
Gross domestic product "Money GDP" <sup>2</sup>	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product <sup>2</sup>	less Factor cost adjustment <sup>3</sup>	Gross domestic product <sup>4</sup>	Gross national product <sup>5</sup>	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Factor cost adjustment <sup>6</sup>	Gross domestic product at factor cost	At market prices, "Money GDP"	At factor cost	At market prices	At market prices	At factor cost	At market prices <sup>2</sup>	At factor cost <sup>7</sup>	At market prices	At factor cost	At market prices <sup>2</sup>	At factor cost <sup>7</sup>
CAOB	AIMD	GIBF	DIAA	CAOM	GIBD	CAOO	DIAS	CAOP	DJCL	CAON	FNAO	DJDD	DJDT	DJCM					
1985	356 216	2 507	358 723	49 367	306 849	309 356	356 216	49 367	306 849	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	382 947	4 881	387 828	56 721	326 226	331 107	369 851	52 034	317 817	107.5	106.3	103.8	103.6	103.5	102.6				
1987	420 809	3 877	424 486	62 870	357 939	361 616	386 975	55 307	331 668	118.1	116.6	108.6	108.1	108.7	107.9				
1988	468 087 <sup>†</sup>	4 576 <sup>†</sup>	472 663 <sup>†</sup>	70 148 <sup>†</sup>	397 939 <sup>†</sup>	402 515 <sup>†</sup>	403 645 <sup>†</sup>	57 747 <sup>†</sup>	345 898 <sup>†</sup>	131.4	129.7 <sup>†</sup>	113.3 <sup>†</sup>	112.7 <sup>†</sup>	116.0 <sup>†</sup>	115.0 <sup>†</sup>				
1989	510 363	3 779	514 142	74 596	435 767	439 546	411 541	59 433	352 108	143.3 <sup>†</sup>	142.0 <sup>†</sup>	115.5	114.7	124.0	123.8				
1990	545 368	3 979	549 347	72 404	472 964	476 943	413 873	60 056	353 817	153.1	154.1	116.2	115.3	131.8	133.7				
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>																			
1988 Q1	112 217 <sup>†</sup>	868 <sup>†</sup>	113 083 <sup>†</sup>	16 571 <sup>†</sup>	95 646 <sup>†</sup>	96 512 <sup>†</sup>	99 759 <sup>†</sup>	14 131 <sup>†</sup>	85 628 <sup>†</sup>	126.0 <sup>†</sup>	124.7 <sup>†</sup>	112.0 <sup>†</sup>	111.6 <sup>†</sup>	112.5 <sup>†</sup>	111.7 <sup>†</sup>				
Q2	114 883	1 256	116 139	17 486	97 397	98 653	100 333	14 341	85 992	129.0	127.0	112.7	112.1	114.5	113.3				
Q3	118 936	1 261	120 197	17 915	101 021	102 282	101 432	14 494	86 938	133.6	131.7	113.9	113.3	117.3	116.2				
Q4	122 051	1 193	123 244	18 176	103 875	105 068	102 121	14 781	87 340	137.1	135.4	114.7	113.9	119.5	118.9				
1989 Q1	124 854	1 217	126 071	18 247	106 607	107 824	102 570	14 634	87 936	140.2	139.0	115.2	114.8	121.7	121.2				
Q2	126 403	1 068	127 471	18 665	107 738	108 806	102 436	14 808	87 628	141.9	140.4	115.0	114.2	123.4	122.9				
Q3	128 153	651	128 804	18 732	109 421	110 072	102 936	14 893	88 043	143.9	142.6	115.6	114.8	124.5	124.3				
Q4	130 953	843	131 796	18 952	112 001	112 844	103 599	15 098	88 501	147.0	146.0	116.3	115.4	126.4	126.6				
1990 Q1	134 313	210	134 523	19 203	115 110	115 820	104 011	15 005	89 006	150.8	150.1	116.8	116.0	129.1	129.3				
Q2	135 388	277	135 665	17 551	117 837	118 114	104 466	15 126	89 340	152.0	153.6	117.3	116.5	129.6	131.9				
Q3	137 401	1 673	139 074	17 643	119 758	121 431	103 123	15 032	88 091	154.3	156.1	115.8	114.8	133.2	135.9				
Q4	138 266	1 819	140 085	18 007	120 259	122 078	102 273	14 893	87 380	155.3	156.8	114.8	113.9	135.2	137.6				
1991 Q1	138 634	-653	137 981	17 832	120 802	120 149	101 810	14 991	86 819	155.7	157.5	114.3	113.2	136.2	139.1				
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>																			
1991 Q1	0.3		-1.5	-1.0 <sup>†</sup>	0.5	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	-0.6	0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.7	1.1				
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>																			
1991 Q1	3.2		2.6	-7.1	4.9	4.2	-2.1	-0.1	-2.5	3.2	4.9	-2.1	-2.5	5.5	7.6				

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million and in the case of indices to one decimal place but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge (see notes at the end of the article).

3 Equals taxes on expenditure less subsidies

4 The factor cost estimate of GDP is obtained from the market price estimate by subtracting the factor cost adjustment.

5 Gross national product equals Gross domestic product plus Net property income from abroad.

6 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies both valued at 1985 prices.

7 The deflator implied by the expenditure-based GDP estimate at factor cost that is the current price expenditure-based estimate of GDP at factor cost divided by the corresponding 1985 price estimate. Also known as the Index of total home costs.

# A2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure<sup>1</sup>

£ million

At market prices																	
Final expenditure on goods and services																Gross	Statist-
Con-	General government final			Value of			Gross			domestic			discrep-		domestic		
	Consumers'	Central	Local	Gross	in stocks	Total	Exports	Total	Imports	less	less	Taxes	(expend-	(expend-	(average	Gross	
expenditure <sup>2</sup>	govern-	gov-	author-	domestic	and work	domestic	of goods	final	of goods	domestic	on expen-	Subsidies	iture-	iture-	estimate)	domestic	
	ment	ment	ties	fixed	in progress <sup>3</sup>	expen-	and ser-	expen-	and ser-	product	iture-		based)	at factor	adjust-	at factor	
	Total			capita-		ture <sup>2</sup>	ices	ture <sup>2</sup>	ices	(expen-	ture-		cost	ment <sup>4</sup>	cost <sup>4</sup>		
<b>At current prices</b>																	
1985	AIIK	ACHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	CTGQ	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE	GIXM	CAOM	
217 941	45 879	28 006	73 885	60 353	821	353 000	102 490	455 490	99 148	356 342	56 592	7 225	306 975	-126	306 849		
1986	241 884	48 803	30 655	79 458	64 209	768	386 319	98 561	484 880	101 350	383 530	62 909	6 188	326 809	-583	326 226	
1987	265 300	52 056	33 398	85 454	73 912	1 398	426 064	107 561	533 625	112 157	421 468	69 043	6 173	358 598	-659	357 939	
1988	297 565 <sup>†</sup>	55 666 <sup>†</sup>	36 280	91 946 <sup>†</sup>	89 906 <sup>†</sup>	4 514	483 931 <sup>†</sup>	108 737 <sup>†</sup>	592 668 <sup>†</sup>	125 179 <sup>†</sup>	467 489 <sup>†</sup>	76 077 <sup>†</sup>	5 929	397 341 <sup>†</sup>	598 <sup>†</sup>	397 939 <sup>†</sup>	
1989	326 607	60 597	38 634	99 231	100 198	3 064 <sup>†</sup>	529 100	123 763	652 863	142 811	510 052	80 306	5 710 <sup>†</sup>	435 456	311	435 767	
1990	345 958	66 870	42 549 <sup>†</sup>	109 419	103 924	-695	558 606	135 206	693 812	148 048	545 764	78 601	6 197	473 360	-396	472 964	
<b>Unadjusted</b>																	
1988 Q1	68 430 <sup>†</sup>	14 172 <sup>†</sup>	8 908	23 080 <sup>†</sup>	21 005 <sup>†</sup>	322 <sup>†</sup>	112 837 <sup>†</sup>	25 579	138 418 <sup>†</sup>	28 702 <sup>†</sup>	109 714 <sup>†</sup>	17 776 <sup>†</sup>	1 806	93 744 <sup>†</sup>			
Q2	71 489	13 510	8 940	22 450	21 455	388	115 782	26 985 <sup>†</sup>	142 767	30 913	111 854	18 122	1 349	95 081			
Q3	77 382	13 441	9 092	22 533	22 955	1 431	124 301	27 950	152 251	32 957	119 294	19 754	1 295	100 835			
Q4	80 264	14 543	9 340	23 883	24 491	2 373	131 011	28 223	159 234	32 607	126 627	20 425	1 479	107 681			
1989 Q1	75 786	15 140	9 391	24 531	25 212	1 306	126 835	28 257	155 092	33 207	121 885	19 020	1 642	104 507			
Q2	79 414	14 518	9 511	24 029	23 436	2 111	128 990	30 466	159 456	36 249	123 207	19 499	1 408 <sup>†</sup>	105 116			
Q3	84 319	15 263	9 655	24 918	24 910	826	134 973	31 209	166 182	37 434	128 748	20 779	1 342	109 311			
Q4	87 088	15 676	10 077	25 753	26 640	-1 179	138 302	33 831	172 133	35 921	136 212	21 008	1 318	116 522			
1990 Q1	82 307	16 409	10 178	26 587	27 439	243	136 576	32 474	169 050	37 096	131 954	20 356	1 489	113 087			
Q2	84 208	16 427	10 485 <sup>†</sup>	26 912	25 066	264	136 450	33 943	170 393	38 497	131 896	18 598	1 462	114 760			
Q3	88 676	16 712	10 765	27 477	25 379	-317	141 215	33 290	174 505	37 037	137 468	19 861	1 475	119 082			
Q4	90 767	17 322	11 121	28 443	26 040	-885	144 365	35 499	179 864	35 418	144 446	19 786	1 771	126 431			
1991 Q1	84 906	17 774	11 281	29 055	24 897	-1 035	137 823	31 006	168 829	33 324	135 505	18 801	1 741	118 445			
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>																	
1988 Q1	AIIK	ACHP	CSBK	AAXV	DEC R	DGAQ	DIGS	DJAZ	DIAB	DJBC	DJBB	AAXP	AAXW	DJB A			
71 357 <sup>†</sup>	13 583 <sup>†</sup>	8 868	22 451 <sup>†</sup>	20 853 <sup>†</sup>	460 <sup>†</sup>	115 121 <sup>†</sup>	26 250 <sup>†</sup>	141 371 <sup>†</sup>	29 239 <sup>†</sup>	112 132 <sup>†</sup>	18 192 <sup>†</sup>	1 621	95 561 <sup>†</sup>	85 <sup>†</sup>	95 646 <sup>†</sup>		
Q2	73 206	13 907	8 845	22 752	22 510	-216	118 252	27 155	145 407	30 667	114 740	18 814	1 328	97 254	143	97 397	
Q3	75 682	13 796	9 217	23 013	22 991	1 383	123 079	27 922	151 001	32 242	118 759	19 338	1 423	100 844	177	101 021	
Q4	77 320	14 380	9 350	23 730	23 552	2 877	127 479	27 410	154 889	33 031	121 858	19 733	1 557	103 682	193	103 875	
1989 Q1	79 095	14 590	9 366	23 956	25 002	1 808	129 861	29 373	159 234	34 503	124 731	19 699	1 452	106 484	123	106 607	
Q2	81 289	14 913	9 450	24 363	24 667	1 081	131 400	30 233	161 633	35 324	126 309	20 047	1 382 <sup>†</sup>	107 644	94	107 738	
Q3	82 109	15 635	9 731	25 366	24 784	972	133 231	31 440	164 671	36 582	128 089	20 215	1 483	109 357	64	109 421	
Q4	84 114	15 459	10 087	25 546	25 745	-797	134 608	32 717	167 325	36 402	130 923	20 345	1 393	111 971	30	112 001	
1990 Q1	85 775	15 880	10 158	26 038	26 587	439	138 839	33 672	172 511	38 141	134 370	20 703	1 500	115 167	-57	115 110	
Q2	86 118	16 819	10 420 <sup>†</sup>	27 239	26 512	-360	139 509	34 066	173 575	38 095	135 480	19 084	1 533	117 929	-92	117 837	
Q3	86 647	17 085	10 837	27 922	25 584	-136	140 017	33 562	173 579	36 059	137 520	19 265	1 622	119 877	-119	119 758	
Q4	87 418	17 066	11 134	28 220	25 241	-638	140 241	33 906	174 147	35 753	138 394	19 549	1 542	120 387	-128	120 259	
1991 Q1	88 496	17 249	11 261	28 510	24 444	-853	140 597	32 804	173 401	34 662	138 739	19 385	1 553	120 907	-105	120 802	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>																	
1991 Q1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	-3.2		0.3	-3.3	-0.4	-3.1	0.2	-0.8	0.7	0.4		0.5	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>																	
1991 Q1	3.2	8.6	10.9	9.5	-8.1		1.3	-2.6	0.5	-9.1	3.3	-6.4	3.5	5.0		4.9	

<sup>1</sup> Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

<sup>2</sup> This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge (see notes at the end of the article).

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of adjustment see notes.

<sup>4</sup> The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only, therefore whilst both a seasonally adjusted and an unadjusted version exist of the residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

# A2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure<sup>1</sup>

continued

£ million

At market prices															
Final expenditure on goods and services															
Consumers' expenditure <sup>2</sup>	General government final consumption				Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress <sup>3</sup>				Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) <sup>2</sup>				Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) <sup>5</sup>	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost <sup>5</sup>
	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Total domestic expenditure <sup>2</sup>	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure <sup>2</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) <sup>2</sup>	Factor cost adjustment <sup>4</sup>	less Factor cost adjustment <sup>4</sup>	less subsidies at factor cost	(expenditure-based)	(average estimate) at factor cost <sup>5</sup>	
<b>Revalued at 1985 prices</b>															
1985	CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJCZ	DFDM	DHBK	DIEL	DJCV	DJDA	DJCY	DJCX	DJCU	DJCW	GIXS	CAOP
217 941	45 879	28 006	73 885	60 353	821	353 000	102 490	455 490	99 148	356 342	49 367	306 975	-126	306 849	
231 668	46 728	28 499	75 227	61 483	752	369 130	107 252	476 382	105 963	370 419	52 034	318 385	-568	317 817	
243 509	46 817	29 383	76 200	67 607	1 167	388 483	113 988	501 871	114 285	387 586	55 307	332 279	-611	331 668	
260 446 <sup>†</sup>	46 967 <sup>†</sup>	29 713 <sup>†</sup>	76 880 <sup>†</sup>	77 329 <sup>†</sup>	3 726	418 181 <sup>†</sup>	113 818 <sup>†</sup>	531 998 <sup>†</sup>	128 874 <sup>†</sup>	403 125 <sup>†</sup>	57 747 <sup>†</sup>	345 378 <sup>†</sup>	520 <sup>†</sup>	345 898 <sup>†</sup>	
270 470	47 169	30 025	77 194	80 485	2 623 <sup>†</sup>	430 772	118 743	549 515	138 225	411 290	59 433	351 857	251	352 108	
1990	272 872	48 017	30 963	78 980	78 654	-699	429 807	124 581	554 388	140 219	414 169	60 056	354 113	-296	353 817
<b>Unadjusted</b>															
1988 Q1	61 489 <sup>†</sup>	12 368 <sup>†</sup>	7 537 <sup>†</sup>	19 905 <sup>†</sup>	18 657 <sup>†</sup>	286 <sup>†</sup>	100 317 <sup>†</sup>	27 583 <sup>†</sup>	127 900 <sup>†</sup>	29 794 <sup>†</sup>	98 106 <sup>†</sup>	13 848 <sup>†</sup>	84 258 <sup>†</sup>		
Q2	62 531	11 416	7 411 <sup>†</sup>	18 827	18 529	278	100 165	28 741	128 906	31 921	96 985	13 523	83 482		
Q3	66 827	11 262	7 353	18 615	19 453	1 279	106 174	28 651	134 825	33 478	101 347	14 729	86 618		
Q4	69 599	11 921	7 412	19 333	20 690	1 903	111 525	28 843	140 388	33 681	106 687	15 647	91 040		
1989 Q1	64 314	12 118	7 506	19 624	20 902	1 007	105 847	28 246	134 093	33 667	100 426	14 118	86 308		
Q2	65 932	11 257	7 454	18 711	19 027	1 710	105 380	29 218	134 598	35 244	99 354	14 127	85 227		
Q3	68 967	11 775	7 485	19 260	19 717	950	108 894	29 486	138 380	35 440	102 940	15 274	87 666		
Q4	71 257	12 019	7 580	19 599	20 839	-1 044	110 651	31 793	142 444	33 874	108 570	15 914	92 656		
1990 Q1	65 654	12 398	7 662	20 060	21 110	-22	106 802	30 433	137 235	34 854	102 381	14 638	87 743		
Q2	67 058	11 846	7 725	19 571	19 037	167	105 833	31 358	137 191	35 807	101 384	14 620	86 764		
Q3	69 287	11 689	7 739	19 428	19 000	73	107 788	30 208	137 996	35 253	102 743	15 211	87 532		
Q4	70 873	12 084	7 837	19 921	19 507	-917	109 384	32 582	141 966	34 305	107 661	15 587	92 074		
1991 Q1	65 195	12 287	7 890	20 177	18 721	-781	103 312	29 044	132 356	32 769	99 587	14 278	85 309		
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>															
1988 Q1	CAAB	DIAV	DIAW	DIAT	DECU	DGBA	DIAY	DJDG	DIAU	DJDJ	DJDJ	DIAS	DJDH		
63 942 <sup>†</sup>	11 773 <sup>†</sup>	7 482	19 255 <sup>†</sup>	18 386 <sup>†</sup>	321 <sup>†</sup>	101 904 <sup>†</sup>	28 087 <sup>†</sup>	129 991 <sup>†</sup>	30 309 <sup>†</sup>	99 682 <sup>†</sup>	14 131 <sup>†</sup>	85 551 <sup>†</sup>	77 <sup>†</sup>	85 628 <sup>†</sup>	
Q2	64 377	11 817	7 390 <sup>†</sup>	19 207	19 610	-191	103 003	28 946	131 949	31 743	100 206	14 341	85 865	127	85 992
Q3	65 695	11 594	7 430	19 024	19 481	1 140	105 340	28 837	134 177	32 898	101 279	14 494	86 785	153	86 938
Q4	68 432	11 783	7 411	19 194	19 852	2 456	107 934	27 948	135 882	33 924	101 958	14 781	87 177	163	87 340
1989 Q1	67 030	11 555	7 484	19 039	20 721	1 443	108 233	29 106	137 339	34 870	102 469	14 634	87 835	101	87 936
Q2	67 843	11 652	7 445	19 097	20 020	849	107 809	29 000	136 809	34 449	102 360	14 808	87 552	76	87 628
Q3	67 551	12 120	7 524	19 644	19 690	861	107 746	29 961	137 707	34 822	102 885	14 893	87 992	51	88 043
Q4	68 046	11 842	7 572	19 414	20 054	-530	106 984	30 676	137 660	34 084	103 576	15 098	88 478	23	88 501
1990 Q1	68 285	11 860	7 641	19 501	20 417	183	108 386	31 326	139 712	35 657	104 055	15 005	89 050	-44	89 006
Q2	68 993	12 239	7 715	19 854	20 136	-407	108 876	31 445	140 121	35 585	104 536	15 126	89 410	-70	89 340
Q3	68 075	12 036	7 779	19 815	19 154	16	107 060	30 759	137 819	34 608	103 211	15 032	88 179	-88	88 091
Q4	67 519	11 882	7 828	19 710	18 947	-491	105 685	31 051	136 736	34 369	102 367	14 893	87 474	-94	87 380
1991 Q1	67 807	11 764	7 869	19 633	18 418	-579	105 279	30 589	135 868	33 983	101 885	14 991	86 894	-75	86 819
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>															
1991 Q1	0.4	-1.0	0.5	-0.4	-2.8		-0.4	-1.5	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	0.7	-0.7	-0.6	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>															
1991 Q1	-0.7	-0.8	3.0	0.7	-9.8		-2.9	-2.4	-2.8	-4.7	-2.1	-0.1	-2.4	-2.5	

<sup>1</sup> Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

<sup>2</sup> This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge (see notes at the end of the article).

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of adjustment see notes.

<sup>4</sup> Represents Taxes on expenditure /less Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

<sup>5</sup> The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst both a seasonally and an unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

# A3 Gross domestic product at factor cost: by category of income<sup>1</sup>

£ million

Factor incomes								Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost <sup>8</sup>
Income from employment <sup>2</sup>	Gross trading profits of companies <sup>3,4,5</sup>	Gross trading surplus of public corporations <sup>3,5</sup>	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises <sup>3</sup>	Other income <sup>6</sup>	Total domestic income <sup>7</sup>	less Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) <sup>8</sup>
<b>At current prices</b>								
1985	DJAO 195 570	CIAC 52 184	ADRD 7 024	DJAQ 265	DJAP 54 418	DJAU 309 461	DJAT 2 738	DJAL 306 723
1986	211 519	47 523		155	61 396	328 544	1 755	326 289
1987	229 037	59 614	6 699	-75	67 927	363 202	4 728	358 474
1988	254 996 <sup>†</sup>	66 014 <sup>†</sup>	7 314	-32	77 387 <sup>†</sup>	405 659 <sup>†</sup>	6 186 <sup>†</sup>	399 473 <sup>†</sup>
1989	283 135	65 642	6 404	137	88 686	444 004	7 284	436 720
1990	314 857	61 511	4 244 <sup>†</sup>	-53 <sup>†</sup>	98 245	478 804	6 204	472 600
								364
<b>Unadjusted</b>								
1988 Q1	60 791 <sup>†</sup>	15 676 <sup>†</sup>	1 888	-16	18 341 <sup>†</sup>	96 680 <sup>†</sup>	1 313 <sup>†</sup>	95 367 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	62 642	14 845	1 637	43	19 046	98 213	1 660	96 553
Q3	64 592	16 614	1 561	12	19 669	102 448	1 471	100 977
Q4	66 971	18 879	2 228	-71	20 311	108 318	1 742	106 576
1989 Q1	67 708	17 230	2 001	110	21 234	108 283	1 993	106 290
Q2	69 779	15 863	1 448	-74	21 907	108 923	2 065	106 858
Q3	71 392	15 675	1 132	40	22 493	110 732	1 454	109 278
Q4	74 256	16 874	1 823	61	23 052	116 066	1 772	114 294
1990 Q1	75 643	15 735	1 228	13	23 892	116 511	1 753	114 758
Q2	78 252	14 652	983 <sup>†</sup>	-29 <sup>†</sup>	24 427	118 285	1 622	115 663
Q3	79 725	15 474	791	28	24 758	120 776	1 581	119 195
Q4	81 237	15 650	1 242	-65	25 168	123 232	1 248	121 984
1991 Q1	81 235	14 055	841	-20	25 374	121 485	903	120 582
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>								
1988 Q1	DIAC 61 293 <sup>†</sup>	CIAD 15 865 <sup>†</sup>	ADRO 1 707	-18	DJBH 18 341 <sup>†</sup>	DIAD 97 190 <sup>†</sup>	DJCE 1 204 <sup>†</sup>	DJBE 95 986 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	62 724	15 753	1 804	43	19 046	99 370	1 591	97 779
Q3	64 575	16 850	1 912	12	19 669	103 018	1 593	101 425
Q4	66 404	17 546	1 891	-71	20 311	106 081	1 798	104 283
1989 Q1	68 235	17 516	1 762	110	21 234	108 857	1 925	106 932
Q2	69 783	16 701	1 640	-74	21 907	109 957	1 951	108 006
Q3	71 357	15 787	1 553	40	22 493	111 230	1 597	109 633
Q4	73 760	15 638	1 449	61	23 052	113 960	1 811	112 149
1990 Q1	76 179	15 807	941	13	23 892	116 832	1 730	115 102
Q2	78 236	15 378	1 216 <sup>†</sup>	-29 <sup>†</sup>	24 427	119 228	1 469	117 759
Q3	79 657	15 745	1 201	28	24 758	121 389	1 753	119 636
Q4	80 785	14 581	886	-65	25 168	121 355	1 252	120 103
1991 Q1	81 778	13 797	733	-20	25 374	121 662	954	120 708
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>								
1991 Q1	1.2	-5.4	-17.3		0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>								
1991 Q1	7.3	-12.7	-22.1		6.2	4.1	4.9	4.9

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

3 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

4 Including financial institutions.

5 Figures reflect privatisations.

6 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.

7 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.

8 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst both a seasonally adjusted and an unadjusted version exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

# A4 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost<sup>1</sup>

1985 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Production				Service industries				Index of the output of goods and services <sup>3</sup>	Statistical adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Gross domestic product (output- based)
		Energy and water supply	Manufacturing	Total <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Distribution hotels and catering	Transport and communica- tion	Other services	Total			
1985 Weights	19	106	238	344	59	134	70	374	578	1000		
	CKAP	DVIN	DVIM	DVJO	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE	DTBJ	DIGX	DIGW	
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	
1986	97.4	105.0	101.3	102.4	104.7	104.8	104.3	103.8	104.1	-0.2	103.2	
1987	98.2	103.9	106.6	105.8	110.7	111.5	111.7	108.6	109.6	-0.4	107.7	
1988	97.8	99.3	114.2	109.6	120.7	119.2	119.1	112.7 <sup>†</sup>	115.0 <sup>†</sup>	-0.7	112.5 <sup>†</sup>	
1989	101.6 <sup>†</sup>	89.6 <sup>†</sup>	119.0 <sup>†</sup>	109.9 <sup>†</sup>	125.8 <sup>†</sup>	122.3	125.7 <sup>†</sup>	115.3	118.2	-0.9	114.6	
1990	104.8	88.6	118.3	109.1	127.1	123.3 <sup>†</sup>	128.6	117.4	120.1	-1.2	115.3	
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>												
1988 Q1	97	101.1 <sup>†</sup>	111.4	108.2	121.7	117	119	111	113.8 <sup>†</sup>	111.9 <sup>†</sup>	-0.6	111.3 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	97	102.9	112.5 <sup>†</sup>	109.5 <sup>†</sup>	119.8	118	118	112	114.0	112.5	-0.6	111.8
Q3	98	98.7	115.8	110.5	119.3	120	119 <sup>†</sup>	114 <sup>†</sup>	115.7	113.8	-0.7	113.1
Q4	99	94.5	116.9	110.0	122.2	121	121	114	116.7	114.4	-0.8	113.6
1989 Q1	100	89.0	119.3	109.9	127.2	122	124	115	117.7	115.3	-0.8	114.4
Q2	101	87.1	118.9	109.1	126.3	122	125	115	117.7	114.9	-0.9	114.0
Q3	102	90.9	119.3	110.5	124.1 <sup>†</sup>	122	126	115	118.1	115.6	-1.0	114.6
Q4	103 <sup>†</sup>	91.5	118.6	110.2	125.5	123	127	116	119.4	116.3	-1.0	115.2
1990 Q1	104	87.9	119.5	109.7	130.3	124	130	117	120.5	117.1	-1.1	116.0
Q2	105	92.5	120.5	111.8	128.3	124	129	117	120.3	117.6	-1.1	116.4
Q3	105	85.8	118.4	108.3	126.4	123	127	117	119.9	116.0	-1.2	114.8
Q4	105	88.4	114.7	106.6	123.5	122 <sup>†</sup>	128	117	119.8	115.2	-1.2	113.9
1991 Q1	104	90.3	113.5	106.3	120.3	121	125	117	119.0	114.5	-1.3	113.2
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>												
1991 Q1	-1.0	2.2	-1.1	-0.2	-2.6	-0.5	-2.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6		-0.7
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>												
1991 Q1	-0.1	2.8	-5.0	-3.1	-7.7	-2.3	-4.0	-0.2	-1.2	-2.2		-2.4

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Any differences between this column and the data on page 28 arise because the latter may be based on later information.

3 The former version of GDP (output measure).

4 For description of adjustment see notes.

# A5 Index numbers<sup>1</sup>

1985=100

Value indices at current prices					Volume indices at 1985 prices				
Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices <sup>2,3</sup>	Gross domestic product at factor cost			Average estimates at market prices		Gross domestic product at factor cost			
	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Gross domestic product	Gross national disposable income <sup>4</sup>	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate <sup>5</sup>	Output-based estimate <sup>6</sup>
DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	FNAO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DIGW
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	107.5	106.3	106.5	106.5	103.8	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.2
1987	118.1	116.8	116.8	116.9	108.6	107.8	108.1	108.2	107.7
1988	131.4	129.7	129.4	130.2 <sup>†</sup>	113.3 <sup>†</sup>	113.3 <sup>†</sup>	112.7 <sup>†</sup>	112.5 <sup>†</sup>	112.5 <sup>†</sup>
1989	143.3 <sup>†</sup>	142.0 <sup>†</sup>	141.9 <sup>†</sup>	142.4	115.5	115.8	114.7	114.6	115.0
1990	153.1	154.1	154.2	154.1	116.2	117.1	115.3	115.4	115.3
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>									
1988 Q1	126.0 <sup>†</sup>	124.7 <sup>†</sup>	124.5 <sup>†</sup>	125.2 <sup>†</sup>	112.0 <sup>†</sup>	111.0 <sup>†</sup>	111.6 <sup>†</sup>	111.5 <sup>†</sup>	112.1 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	129.0	127.0	126.7	127.5	112.7	112.3	112.1	111.9	112.6
Q3	133.6	131.7	131.4	132.3	113.9	114.9	113.3	113.1	113.8
Q4	137.1	135.4	135.1	136.0	114.7	114.9	113.9	113.8	113.6
1989 Q1	140.2	139.0	138.8	139.5	115.2	116.6	114.6	114.5	115.0
Q2	141.9	140.4	140.3	140.9	115.0	116.0	114.2	114.1	114.6
Q3	143.9	142.6	142.5	143.0	115.6	114.9	114.8	114.7	115.0
Q4	147.0	146.0	145.9	146.3	116.3	115.7	115.4	115.3	115.2
1990 Q1	150.8	150.1	150.1	150.1	116.8	116.4	116.0	116.0	116.1
Q2	152.0	153.6	153.7	153.6	117.3	116.8	116.5	116.5	116.4
Q3	154.3	156.1	156.2	156.0	115.8	118.2	114.8	114.9	114.8
Q4	155.3	156.8	156.9	156.6	114.8	117.0	113.9	114.0	113.8
1991 Q1	155.7	157.5	157.5	157.4	114.3	115.5	113.2	113.2	113.1
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>									
1991 Q1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4	-1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>									
1991 Q1	3.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	-2.1	-0.8	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 "Money GDP".

3 This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge (see notes at the end of the article).

4 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).

5 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost, based on expenditure data.

6 New version. see Table A4 and notes.

# A6 Gross domestic product, expenditure, Income and average estimates: relationships<sup>1</sup>

£ million

	Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>			Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost	
	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Residual error between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP <sup>3</sup>	Gross domestic product (income-based) at factor cost	Residual error between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP <sup>3</sup>			
				Attributed to the expenditure-based measure <sup>4</sup>	Attributed to the income-based measure <sup>5</sup>		
<b>At current prices</b>							
	DJAE	DJAS	DJAL	-GIXM	GIXQ	DJDS	CAOM
1985	306 975	252	306 723	126	126	252	306 849
1986	326 809	20	326 789	583	-563	20	326 226
1987	358 598	124	358 474	659	-535	124	357 939
1988	397 341 <sup>†</sup>	-2 132 <sup>†</sup>	399 473 <sup>†</sup>	-598 <sup>†</sup>	-1 534 <sup>†</sup>	-2 132 <sup>†</sup>	397 939 <sup>†</sup>
1989	435 456	-1 264	436 720	-311	-953	-1 264	435 767
1990	473 360	760	472 600	396	364	760	472 964
1988 Q1	93 744 <sup>†</sup>	-1 623 <sup>†</sup>	95 367 <sup>†</sup>	-85 <sup>†</sup>	-340 <sup>†</sup>	-425 <sup>†</sup>	95 646 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	95 081	-1 472	96 553	-143	-382	-525	97 397
Q3	100 835	-142	100 977	-177	-404	-581	101 021
Q4	107 681	1 105	106 576	-193	-408	-601	103 875
1989 Q1	104 507	-1 783	106 290	-123	-325	-448	106 607
Q2	105 116	-1 742	106 858	-94	-268	-362	107 738
Q3	109 311	33	109 278	-64	-212	-276	109 421
Q4	116 522	2 228	114 294	-30	-148	-178	112 001
1990 Q1	113 087	-1 671	114 758	57	8	65	115 110
Q2	114 760	-1 903	116 663	92	78	170	117 837
Q3	119 082	-113	119 195	119	122	241	119 758
Q4	126 431	4 447	121 984	128	156	284	120 259
1991 Q1	118 445	-2 137	120 582	105	94	199	120 802

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore, whilst both a seasonally adjusted and an unadjusted version exists of the Residual error, its apportionment to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

3 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate. Following this sign convention, the attribution shows the amounts by which GDP(E) exceeds GDP(A) and by which GDP(A) exceeds GDP(I).

4 Equals the Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) with sign reversed.

5 Equals the Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) with the same sign.

# A7 Personal income, expenditure and saving

£ million																	
Personal income before tax																	
	Wages, salaries and forces' pay	Employ- ers' contri- butions	Current grants from general govern- ment	Other personal income	Total <sup>1</sup>	UK taxes on income (pay- ments)	less Social security contri- butions	less Miscell- aneous current deduct- ions	Community charge	Total personal dispos- able income <sup>2,3,4</sup>	Consum- ers' expen- diture <sup>5</sup>	Balance: personal saving <sup>3</sup>	Saving ratio <sup>6</sup> (1985=100) <sup>4</sup>	Consum- ers' expen- diture deflator (1985=100) <sup>4</sup>	Real personal dispos- able income at 1985 prices (£m) <sup>6</sup>	Index of real personal dispos- able income (1985=100)	
1985	169 089	26 481	46 813	62 601	304 984	37 740	24 210	1 684	-	241 350	217 941	23 409	9.7	100.0	241 350	100.0	
1986	183 858	27 661	50 930	69 679	332 128	40 832	26 153	1 914	-	263 229	241 884	21 345	8.1	104.4	252 111	104.5	
1987	200 049	28 988	52 486	76 181	357 704	43 374	28 603	2 134	-	283 593	265 300	18 293	8.5	108.9	260 299	107.8	
1988	223 404 <sup>†</sup>	31 592 <sup>†</sup>	54 062 <sup>†</sup>	87 670 <sup>†</sup>	396 728 <sup>†</sup>	48 241 <sup>†</sup>	32 108 <sup>†</sup>	2 347 <sup>†</sup>	-	314 032 <sup>†</sup>	297 565 <sup>†</sup>	16 467 <sup>†</sup>	5.2	114.3 <sup>†</sup>	274 859 <sup>†</sup>	113.9 <sup>†</sup>	
1989	248 060	35 075	56 734	99 284	439 153	53 445	33 025	2 441	619	349 623	326 607	23 016	6.6 <sup>†</sup>	120.8	289 530	120.0	
1990	275 273	39 584	62 296	109 841	486 994	61 979	34 778	2 572	8 811	378 854	345 958	32 896	8.7	126.8	298 818	123.8	
<b>Unadjusted</b>																	
1988 Q1	53 255 <sup>†</sup>	7 536 <sup>†</sup>	13 346 <sup>†</sup>	20 283 <sup>†</sup>	94 420 <sup>†</sup>	12 212 <sup>†</sup>	7 585 <sup>†</sup>	577 <sup>†</sup>	-	74 046 <sup>†</sup>	68 430 <sup>†</sup>	5 816 <sup>†</sup>	7.6 <sup>†</sup>	111.3 <sup>†</sup>	66 516 <sup>†</sup>	110.1 <sup>†</sup>	
Q2	54 893	7 749	13 438	21 462	97 542	10 784	7 953	584	-	78 221	71 489	6 732	6.6	114.2	68 398	113.2 <sup>†</sup>	
Q3	56 580	8 012	13 667	22 355	100 614	12 101	8 235	591	-	79 687	77 382	2 305	2.9	115.5	68 796	113.9	
Q4	58 676	8 295	13 611	23 570	104 152	13 144	8 335	595	-	82 078	80 264	1 814	2.2	115.1	71 149	117.8	
1989 Q1	59 299	8 409	13 490	23 191	104 389	12 549	8 297	603	-	82 940	75 786	7 154	8.6	117.5	70 363	116.5	
Q2	61 108	8 671	14 420	24 813	109 012	12 325	8 409	610	206	87 462	79 414	8 048	9.2	120.1	72 591	120.2	
Q3	62 676	8 716	14 386	25 684	111 462	13 685	8 193	635	206	88 743	84 319	4 424	5.0	121.8	72 564	120.1	
Q4	64 977	9 279	14 438	25 598	114 290	14 886	8 126	593	207	90 478	87 088	3 390	3.7	121.7	74 012	122.5	
1990 Q1	66 008	9 635	14 678	25 453	115 774	14 864	8 694	659	207	91 350	82 307	9 043	9.9	124.8	72 854	120.6	
Q2	68 417	9 835	15 632	26 001	119 885	14 255	8 766	666	206	93 330	84 208	9 122	9.8	126.7	74 311	123.0	
Q3	69 827	9 898	15 748	28 610	124 083	16 117	8 557	636	206	95 905	88 676	7 229	7.5	128.9	74 928	124.0	
Q4	71 021	10 216	16 238	29 777	127 252	16 743	8 761	611	206	98 269	90 767	7 502	7.6	128.9	76 725	127.0	
1991 Q1	70 807	10 428	16 304	27 486	125 025	16 276	9 311	655	2 868 <sup>†</sup>	95 915	84 906	11 009	11.5	130.0	73 648	121.9	
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>																	
1988 Q1	53 687 <sup>†</sup>	7 626 <sup>†</sup>	13 429 <sup>†</sup>	20 633 <sup>†</sup>	95 355 <sup>†</sup>	12 094 <sup>†</sup>	7 709 <sup>†</sup>	577 <sup>†</sup>	-	74 975 <sup>†</sup>	71 357 <sup>†</sup>	3 618 <sup>†</sup>	4.8	111.6 <sup>†</sup>	67 184 <sup>†</sup>	111.2 <sup>†</sup>	
Q2	54 990	7 734	13 362	21 626	97 712	11 462	7 896	581	-	77 773	73 206	4 567	5.9	113.7	68 394	113.2 <sup>†</sup>	
Q3	56 581	7 994	13 656	22 152	100 383	12 121	8 188	589	-	79 485	75 682	3 803	4.8 <sup>†</sup>	115.2	68 998	114.2	
Q4	58 166	8 238	13 615	23 259	103 278	12 564	8 315	600	-	81 799	77 320	4 479	5.5	116.4	70 283	116.4	
1989 Q1	59 737	8 498	13 589	23 712	105 536	12 514	8 415	603	-	84 004	79 095	4 909	5.8	118.0	71 193	117.9	
Q2	61 129	8 654	14 310	25 223	109 316	12 932	8 353	607	206	87 218	81 289	5 929	6.8	119.8	72 794	120.5	
Q3	62 657	8 700	14 369	25 223	110 949	13 823	8 149	633	206	88 138	82 109	6 029	6.8	121.6	72 515	120.0	
Q4	64 537	9 223	14 466	25 126	113 352	14 176	8 108	598	207	90 263	84 114	6 149	6.8	123.6	73 028	120.9	
1990 Q1	66 453	9 726	14 790	26 354	117 323	14 572	8 807	659	207	93 078	85 775	7 303	7.8	125.6	74 104	122.7	
Q2	68 421	9 815	15 521	26 269	120 026	15 234	8 711	663	206	92 550	86 118	6 432	6.9	124.8	74 162	122.8	
Q3	69 778	9 879	15 733	28 108	123 498	16 133	8 516	634	206	95 347	86 647	8 700	9.1	127.3	74 930	124.0	
Q4	70 621	10 184	16 252	29 110	126 147	16 040	8 744	616	206	97 879	87 418	10 461	10.7	129.5	75 622	125.2	
1991 Q1	71 259	10 519	16 421	28 707	126 906	15 829	9 421	655	2 868	98 133	88 496	9 637	9.8	130.5	75 191	124.5	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>																	
1991 Q1	0.9	3.5	1.0	-1.4	0.6	-1.3	7.7	6.3		0.3	1.2			0.8	-0.6	-0.6	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>																	
1991 Q1	7.2	8.2	11.0	8.9	8.2	8.6	7.0	-0.6		5.4	3.2			3.9	1.5	1.5	

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.

3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.

4 This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge (see notes at the end of the article).

5 Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.

6 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

# A8 Consumers' expenditure

£ million

	Durable goods						Other goods						Services				National accounts statistical adjustment	Total consumers' expenditure <sup>1</sup>
	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles			Furniture and floor coverings	Other durable goods	Total	Food (household expenditure)			Beer	Other alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Clothing other than footwear	Footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges <sup>1</sup>	
	C CCDT	C CCDU	C CCDV	A II	C CDW	C CDX	C CDY	C CDDZ	C CEA	C CEB	C CEC	C CCED	C CEE	C CEF	C ARR	A IIK		
<b>At current prices</b>																		
1985	9 922	4 193	6 136	20 251	30 859	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 139	2 772	18 530	22 876	27 470	60 587	-	217 941		
1986	11 548	4 512	6 811	22 871	33 070	8 902	7 501	7 471	13 663	2 999	18 240	25 959	30 147	71 061	-	241 884		
1987	13 549	5 053	7 705	26 307	34 464	9 398	8 053	7 653	14 618	3 088	18 526	28 548	32 998	81 647	-	265 300		
1988	16 645	5 944	8 494	31 083	36 579	10 039	8 715	7 945	15 764	3 196	19 339	32 341	36 814 <sup>†</sup>	93 750 <sup>†</sup>	2 000	297 565		
1989	19 386	6 000	8 632	34 018	39 190 <sup>†</sup>	10 675	9 141	8 196	16 237	3 310	20 269	35 798 <sup>†</sup>	40 116	105 656	4 000	326 607		
1990	18 805 <sup>†</sup>	5 909 <sup>†</sup>	8 694 <sup>†</sup>	33 408 <sup>†</sup>	41 885	11 743	9 987 <sup>†</sup>	8 835	16 815 <sup>†</sup>	3 486 <sup>†</sup>	22 298 <sup>†</sup>	38 309	36 659	118 533	4 000	345 958		
<b>Unadjusted</b>																		
1988 Q1	4 313	1 432	1 976	7 721	8 769	2 090	1 581	1 919	3 167	640	5 485	6 974	8 606 <sup>†</sup>	21 288 <sup>†</sup>	190	68 430 <sup>†</sup>		
Q2	3 862	1 366	1 707	6 935	9 121	2 475	1 876	1 980	3 553	797	4 227	7 549	9 279	23 267	430	71 489		
Q3	5 798	1 426	2 019	9 243	9 256	2 606	2 013	2 006	3 736	813	4 112	7 855	9 400	25 732	610	77 382		
Q4	2 672	1 720	2 792	7 184	9 433	2 868	3 245	2 040	5 308	946	5 515	9 963	9 529	23 463	770	80 264		
1989 Q1	5 216	1 604	2 031	8 851	9 152 <sup>†</sup>	2 150	1 684	1 998	3 334	681	5 370	7 892 <sup>†</sup>	9 622	24 192	860	75 786		
Q2	4 764	1 384	1 805	7 953	9 922	2 686	1 975	2 028	3 703	846	4 759	8 379 <sup>†</sup>	10 072	26 111	980 <sup>†</sup>	79 414		
Q3	6 462	1 359	1 997	9 818	9 801	2 802	2 096	2 061	3 794	836	4 250	8 567	10 145	29 029	1 120	84 319		
Q4	2 944	1 653	2 799	7 396	10 315	3 038	3 386	2 109	5 406	947	5 890	10 960	10 277	26 324	1 040	87 088		
1990 Q1	5 349	1 594	2 035	8 978	9 866	2 277	1 762	2 066	3 442	718	5 857	8 626	10 384	27 371	960	82 307		
Q2	4 527 <sup>†</sup>	1 385	1 850	7 762 <sup>†</sup>	10 672	2 961	2 159	2 203	3 876	889	5 020 <sup>†</sup>	9 106	8 630	29 950	980	84 208		
Q3	6 264	1 346	2 017	9 627	10 464	3 132	2 319 <sup>†</sup>	2 254	3 993	895	4 904	9 105	8 755	32 208	1 020	88 676		
Q4	2 665	1 584 <sup>†</sup>	2 792 <sup>†</sup>	7 041	10 883	3 373	3 747	2 312	5 504 <sup>†</sup>	984 <sup>†</sup>	6 517	11 472	8 890	29 004	1 040	90 767		
1991 Q1	4 757	1 603	2 129	8 489	10 437	2 445 <sup>†</sup>	1 955	2 266 <sup>†</sup>	3 474	728	6 782	9 113	9 034	29 223	960	84 906		
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>																		
1988 Q1	CCEH	CCEI	CCEJ	A IIY	CCEK	CCEL	CCEM	CCEN	CCEO	CCEP	CCEQ	CCER	CCES	CCET	CART	A IIK		
Q2	3 920	1 412	2 101	7 433	9 148	2 480	2 111	1 956	3 817	791	4 694	7 693	8 731 <sup>†</sup>	22 303 <sup>†</sup>	200	71 357 <sup>†</sup>		
Q3	4 005	1 464	2 062	7 531	9 049	2 453	2 184	1 980	3 913	792	4 681	7 958 <sup>†</sup>	9 198	23 037	450	73 206		
Q4	4 437	1 517	2 190	8 144	9 179	2 515	2 213	2 000	3 990	804	4 998	8 218	9 359	23 662	600	75 682		
1989 Q1	4 758	1 573	2 155	8 486	9 545 <sup>†</sup>	2 573	2 246	2 048	4 023	838	4 702	8 687	9 762	25 285	900	79 095		
Q2	4 965	1 486	2 175	8 626	9 844	2 661	2 274	2 041	4 067	838	5 229	8 830	10 007	25 872	1 000 <sup>†</sup>	81 289		
Q3	4 919	1 450	2 154	8 523	9 721	2 706	2 297	2 014	4 047	825	5 064	8 958	10 083	26 771	1 100	82 109		
Q4	4 744	1 491	2 148	8 383	10 080	2 736	2 324	2 093	4 100	809	5 274	9 323	10 264	27 728	1 000	84 114		
1990 Q1	4 916 <sup>†</sup>	1 557	2 151	8 624 <sup>†</sup>	10 293	2 735	2 361 <sup>†</sup>	2 103	4 158 <sup>†</sup>	881	5 150	9 472	10 513	28 485	1 000	85 775		
Q2	4 762	1 487	2 228	8 477	10 587	2 939	2 493	2 206	4 247	880	5 485	9 581	8 538	29 685	1 000	86 118		
Q3	4 792	1 436	2 169	8 397	10 359	3 031	2 549	2 248	4 252	883	5 836 <sup>†</sup>	9 501	8 702	29 889	1 000	86 647		
Q4	4 335	1 429 <sup>†</sup>	2 146 <sup>†</sup>	7 910	10 646	3 038	2 584	2 278	4 158	842 <sup>†</sup>	5 827	9 755	8 906	30 474	1 000	87 418		
1991 Q1	4 329	1 564	2 255	8 148	10 913	2 928	2 602	2 303	4 205	895	5 929	9 982	9 166	30 425	1 000	88 496		
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>																		
1991 Q1	-0.1	9.4	5.1	3.0	2.5	-3.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	6.3	1.8	2.3	2.9	-0.2		1.2		
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>																		
1991 Q1	-11.9	0.4	4.8	-5.5	6.0	7.1	10.2	9.5	1.1	1.6	15.1	5.4	-12.8	6.8		3.2		

1 This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge (see notes at the end of the article).

2 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

# A8 Consumers' expenditure

continued

£ million

	Durable goods				Other goods				Services				National accounts statistical adjustment	Total consumers' expenditure <sup>1</sup>		
	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles	Furniture and floor coverings	Other durable goods	Total	Food (household expenditure)	Beer	Other alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Clothing other than footwear	Footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges <sup>1</sup>	Other services <sup>2</sup>		
	CCBJ	CCBK	CCBL	CCBI	CCBM	CCBN	CCBO	CCBP	CCBO	CCBR	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	CARS	CCBH
<b>Revalued at 1985 prices</b>																
1985	9 922	4 193	6 136	20 251	30 659	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 139	2 772	18 530	22 876	27 470	60 587	-	217 941
1986	10 827	4 335	7 004	22 166	31 741	8 406	7 292	6 813	13 331	2 892	19 296	24 857	27 862	67 012	-	231 668
1987	11 408	4 732	8 059	24 199	31 898	8 483	7 541	6 763	14 046	2 904	19 617	26 369	28 252	73 437	-	243 509
1988	12 967 <sup>†</sup>	5 367	8 882	27 216 <sup>†</sup>	32 143	8 540	7 861	6 780	14 663	2 894	20 321	28 736	28 640 <sup>†</sup>	80 852 <sup>†</sup>	1 800 <sup>†</sup>	260 446 <sup>†</sup>
1989	14 350	5 176	9 082	28 608	32 240 <sup>†</sup>	8 531	7 853	6 797	14 377	2 849	20 114	30 370 <sup>†</sup>	29 062	85 969	3 700	270 470
1990	13 051	4 823 <sup>†</sup>	9 061 <sup>†</sup>	26 935	31 773	8 515	7 839 <sup>†</sup>	6 860	14 308 <sup>†</sup>	2 833 <sup>†</sup>	20 435 <sup>†</sup>	30 569	29 502	89 803	3 500	272 872
<b>Unadjusted</b>																
1988 Q1	3 429	1 325	2 068	6 822	7 881	1 836	1 453	1 667	3 032	594	5 872	6 300	7 123 <sup>†</sup>	18 719 <sup>†</sup>	190 <sup>†</sup>	61 489 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	3 099 <sup>†</sup>	1 243	1 770	6 112 <sup>†</sup>	8 030	2 123	1 692	1 688	3 307	728	4 474	6 738	7 148	20 111	380	62 531
Q3	4 459	1 280	2 114	7 853	8 113	2 202	1 801	1 708	3 510	740	4 309	6 943	7 173	21 965	510	66 827
Q4	1 980	1 519	2 930	6 429	8 119	2 379	2 915	1 717	4 814	832	5 666	8 755	7 196	20 057	720	69 599
1989 Q1	3 906	1 409	2 144	7 459	7 746 <sup>†</sup>	1 762	1 478	1 668	3 048	598	5 480	6 829	7 225	20 201	820	64 314
Q2	3 606	1 195	1 897	6 698	8 286	2 178	1 709	1 690	3 269	734	4 668	7 135	7 252	21 443	870	65 932
Q3	4 739	1 172	2 103	8 014	7 999	2 225	1 785	1 715	3 386	721	4 238	7 226 <sup>†</sup>	7 279	23 299	1 080	68 967
Q4	2 099	1 400	2 938	6 437	8 209	2 366	2 881	1 724	4 674	796	5 728	9 180	7 306	21 026	930	71 257
1990 Q1	3 799	1 338	2 142	7 279	7 554	1 752	1 461	1 683	3 009	600	5 682	7 042	7 334	21 388	870	65 654
Q2	3 211	1 136	1 920	6 267	8 189	2 175	1 701	1 705	3 295	727	4 698 <sup>†</sup>	7 297	7 362	22 772	870	67 058
Q3	4 284	1 093	2 103	7 480	7 930	2 232	1 789 <sup>†</sup>	1 729	3 438	728	4 395	7 218	7 389	24 079	880	69 287
Q4	1 757	1 256 <sup>†</sup>	2 896 <sup>†</sup>	5 909	8 100	2 356	2 888	1 743	4 566 <sup>†</sup>	778 <sup>†</sup>	5 660	9 012	7 417	21 564	880	70 873
1991 Q1	3 123	1 278	2 239	6 640	7 686	1 681 <sup>†</sup>	1 468	1 691 <sup>†</sup>	2 984	576	6 007	6 966	7 444	21 282	770	65 195
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>																
1988 Q1	CCBX	CCBY	CCBZ	CCBW	CCCA	CCCB	CCCC	CCCD	CCCE	CCCF	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ	CARU	CAAB
Q2	3 119	1 295	2 199	6 613	8 246	2 175	1 940	1 693	3 617	732	5 056	6 941	7 123 <sup>†</sup>	19 606 <sup>†</sup>	200 <sup>†</sup>	63 942 <sup>†</sup>
Q3	3 201 <sup>†</sup>	1 340	2 150	6 691 <sup>†</sup>	7 962	2 096	1 957	1 699	3 647	722	4 955	7 120	7 148	19 980	400	64 377
Q4	3 429	1 357	2 286	7 072	8 006	2 119	1 985	1 698	3 701	726	5 171	7 253	7 173	20 291	500	65 695
1989 Q1	3 562	1 368	2 271	7 201	8 103 <sup>†</sup>	2 104	1 971	1 695	3 636	733	4 817	7 514 <sup>†</sup>	7 225	21 181	850	67 030
Q2	3 744	1 292	2 299	7 335	8 214	2 150	1 969	1 698	3 603	727	5 147	7 545	7 252	21 303	900	67 843
Q3	3 622	1 246	2 261	7 129	7 900	2 143	1 957	1 705	3 563	705	4 997	7 548	7 279	21 575	1 050	67 551
Q4	3 422	1 270	2 251	6 943	8 023	2 134	1 956	1 699	3 575	684	5 153	7 763	7 306	21 910	900	68 046
1990 Q1	3 496	1 294	2 261	7 051	7 905	2 097	1 953	1 710	3 590 <sup>†</sup>	733	5 003	7 730	7 334	22 279	900	68 285
Q2	3 371	1 228	2 326 <sup>†</sup>	6 925	8 118	2 146	1 960 <sup>†</sup>	1 714	3 624	720	5 157 <sup>†</sup>	7 710	7 382	22 657	900	68 993
Q3	3 293	1 162	2 254	6 709	7 820	2 150	1 962	1 718	3 611	712	5 207	7 525	7 389	22 422	850	68 075
Q4	2 891	1 139 <sup>†</sup>	2 220	6 250	7 930	2 122	1 964	1 718	3 483	668 <sup>†</sup>	5 068	7 604	7 417	22 445	850	67 519
1991 Q1	2 836	1 236	2 367	6 439	8 053	2 013	1 962	1 718	3 572	707	5 265	7 640	7 444	22 194	800	67 807
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>																
1991 Q1	-1.9	8.5	6.6	3.0	1.6	-5.1	-0.1	-	2.6	5.8	3.9	0.5	0.4	-1.1	0.4	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>																
1991 Q1	-18.9	-4.5	4.7	-8.7	1.9	-4.0	0.5	0.5	-0.5	-3.5	5.2	-1.2	1.5	-0.4	-0.7	

1 This series is affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the community charge (see notes at the end of this article).

2 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

# A9 Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions<sup>1</sup>

£ million

Income												Allocation of Income			
Income arising in the United Kingdom												Dividends and interest,etc. <sup>4</sup>		UK taxes on income (payments) <sup>6</sup>	
Gross trading profits												Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares		Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	
After deducting stock appreciation <sup>2,3</sup>	of which: National accounts statistical adjustment	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation <sup>2</sup>	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	CIAL	CIDB	CIKB	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA	Balance: undistributed income <sup>7</sup>
1985 CICS 50 029	DTAV -	AIAC 2 155	CIAC 52 184	CI CN 28 172	CI AL 15 110	95 466	6 895	25 105	7 499	16 450	3 865	39 517			
1986 46 052	-	1 471	47 523	29 848	15 590	92 961	8 673	23 891	5 185	14 278	4 217	40 934			
1987 55 477	-	4 137	59 614	32 178	17 934	109 726	10 954	25 357	6 821	15 842	4 869	50 752			
1988 60 789 <sup>†</sup>	-	5 225 <sup>†</sup>	66 014 <sup>†</sup>	36 323 <sup>†</sup>	21 995 <sup>†</sup>	124 332 <sup>†</sup>	14 995 <sup>†</sup>	28 762 <sup>†</sup>	8 280 <sup>†</sup>	17 981 <sup>†</sup>	5 683	54 314 <sup>†</sup>			
1989 59 255	-	6 387	65 642	48 739	27 318	141 699	18 466	42 958	8 799	21 945	6 782	49 531			
1990 56 045	-	5 466	61 511	58 594	30 541	150 646	21 692	54 611	7 410	21 101	7 661 <sup>†</sup>	45 832			
<b>Unadjusted</b>															
1988 Q1 14 654 <sup>†</sup>	-110 <sup>†</sup>	1 022 <sup>†</sup>	15 676 <sup>†</sup>	8 378 <sup>†</sup>	4 792 <sup>†</sup>	28 846 <sup>†</sup>	2 194 <sup>†</sup>	6 826 <sup>†</sup>	1 978	7 643 <sup>†</sup>	1 629	10 205 <sup>†</sup>			
Q2 13 399	-420	1 446	14 845	8 050	5 349	28 244	3 996	6 030	1 988	2 641	1 064	13 589			
Q3 15 342	70	1 272	16 614	9 486	5 816	31 916	3 803	7 321	2 036	3 222	1 615	15 534			
Q4 17 394	460	1 485	18 879	10 409	6 038	35 326	5 002	8 585	2 278 <sup>†</sup>	4 475	1 385	14 986			
1989 Q1 15 415	580	1 815	17 230	11 360	6 533	35 123	3 305	10 006	2 034	8 612	2 139	11 166			
Q2 14 051	-20	1 812	15 883	11 656	7 002	34 521	5 100	9 899	2 255	2 890	1 243	14 377			
Q3 14 428	-110	1 247	15 675	12 551	6 422	34 648	4 803	11 023	1 854	3 921	1 747	13 047			
Q4 15 361	-450	1 513	16 874	13 172	7 361	37 407	5 258	12 030	2 656	6 522	1 653	10 941			
1990 Q1 14 112	-530	1 623	15 735	14 169	6 760	36 664	3 963	13 577	1 900	7 662	2 624	9 562			
Q2 13 273	-	1 379	14 652	14 588	6 817	36 057	5 317	12 515	1 683	3 257	1 480	13 285			
Q3 14 074	560	1 400	15 474	15 169	8 841	39 284	5 667	14 706	1 999	4 016	1 701	12 896			
Q4 14 586	-30	1 064	15 650	14 668	8 323	38 641	6 745	13 813	1 828	6 166	1 876 <sup>†</sup>	10 089			
1991 Q1 13 306	-40	749	14 055	14 807	6 570	35 432	4 441	14 800	2 018	6 695	2 642	7 478			
<b>Seasonality adjusted</b>															
1988 Q1 CIDE 14 955 <sup>†</sup>	DTAW -110 <sup>†</sup>	AIAP 910 <sup>†</sup>	CIAD 15 865 <sup>†</sup>	CICO 8 233 <sup>†</sup>	CIAM 4 716 <sup>†</sup>	CIDN 28 814 <sup>†</sup>	CIKI 3 076 <sup>†</sup>	CIDW 6 400 <sup>†</sup>	CIBV 1 908 <sup>†</sup>	CIDO 4 218 <sup>†</sup>	CIDD 1 141	CIDM 13 212 <sup>†</sup>			
Q2 14 366	-420	1 387	15 753	8 166	5 260	29 179	3 395	6 474	2 010	4 689	1 516	12 611			
Q3 15 473	70	1 377	16 850	9 394	5 863	32 107	3 989	7 362	2 179	4 455	1 523	14 122			
Q4 15 995	460	1 551	17 546	10 530	6 156	34 232	4 535	8 526	2 183	4 619	1 513	14 369			
1989 Q1 15 780	580	1 736	17 516	11 226	6 493	35 235	4 496	9 552	1 974	4 703	1 554	14 510			
Q2 14 986	-20	1 715	16 701	11 766	6 915	35 382	4 469	10 488	2 393	4 987	1 751	13 045			
Q3 14 420	-110	1 367	15 787	12 496	6 449	34 732	4 818	10 957	1 966	5 566	1 665	11 425			
Q4 14 069	-450	1 569	15 638	13 251	7 461	36 350	4 683	11 961	2 466	6 689	1 812	10 551			
1990 Q1 14 229	-530	1 578	15 807	14 064	6 773	36 644	5 252	12 899	1 842	4 164	1 936	12 487			
Q2 14 128	-	1 250	15 378	14 669	6 681	36 728	4 720	13 307	1 782	5 417	2 070	11 502			
Q3 14 201	560	1 544	15 745	15 145	8 676	39 566	5 667	14 389	2 132	5 463	1 618	11 915			
Q4 13 487	-30	1 094	14 581	14 716	8 411	37 708	6 053	14 016	1 654	6 057	2 037 <sup>†</sup>	9 928			
1991 Q1 13 033	-40	764	13 797	14 708	6 605	35 110	6 005	14 137	1 970	5 118	1 973	7 880			
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>															
1991 Q1 -3.4		-5.4	-0.1	-21.5	-6.9	-0.8	0.9	19.1	-15.5	-3.1					
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>															
1991 Q1 -8.4		-12.7	4.6	-2.5	-4.2	14.3	9.6	6.9	22.9	1.9					

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1988, water companies from 12 December 1989, electricity distribution companies from 11 December 1990 and electricity generating companies from 12 March 1991.

2 Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of this adjustment, see Notes.

3 Before providing for depreciation.

4 Dividend payments on ordinary and preference shares are net of tax; the advance corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

6 Mainly payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax), petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum tax.

7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

# A10 Appropriation account of Industrial and commercial companies<sup>1</sup>

£ million

Income												Allocation of income			
Income arising in the United Kingdom												Dividends and interest, etc. <sup>4</sup>			
Gross trading profits															
Net of stock appreciation												Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares			
N. Sea oil companies	Other companies	Total <sup>2,3</sup>	of which: National accounts statistical adjustment	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation <sup>3</sup>	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments) <sup>5</sup>	Balance: undistributed income <sup>6</sup>	AAIJ	AIAL	AAAQ	
CIDR	CIDS	AIAB	DTAV	AIAC	AIAD	AAE	AAF	AAIA	CIKC	AIAl					
1985	18 514	36 433	54 947	-	2 155	57 102	6 770	8 713	72 585	6 766	12 518	6 339	15 301	31 661	
	8 421	42 121	50 542	-	1 471	52 013	7 303	8 001	67 317	8 768	11 436	4 342	13 184	29 587	
1987	9 511	48 727	58 238	-	4 137	62 375	7 661	11 581	81 617	11 214	12 115	6 717	13 339	38 232	
1988	6 886	57 863 <sup>†</sup>	64 749 <sup>†</sup>	-	5 225 <sup>†</sup>	69 974 <sup>†</sup>	9 114 <sup>†</sup>	14 142 <sup>†</sup>	93 230 <sup>†</sup>	14 907 <sup>†</sup>	14 990 <sup>†</sup>	7 276	15 092 <sup>†</sup>	40 965 <sup>†</sup>	
1989	6 580	59 292	65 872	-	6 387	72 259	12 777	18 291	103 327	18 982	23 790	8 629	18 802	33 124	
1990	7 031	57 814	64 845	-	5 466	70 311	15 308	20 540	106 159	22 133	30 297	7 799 <sup>†</sup>	17 708	28 222	
<b>Unadjusted</b>															
1988 Q1	2 256	13 241 <sup>†</sup>	15 497 <sup>†</sup>	-110 <sup>†</sup>	1 022 <sup>†</sup>	16 519 <sup>†</sup>	2 032	3 095 <sup>†</sup>	21 646 <sup>†</sup>	2 546 <sup>†</sup>	3 238 <sup>†</sup>	1 729	5 187 <sup>†</sup>	8 946 <sup>†</sup>	
Q2	1 642	12 653	14 295	-420	1 446	15 741	1 982 <sup>†</sup>	3 517	21 240	3 737	3 170	1 737	2 627	9 969	
Q3	1 511	14 847	16 358	70	1 272	17 630	2 414	3 778	23 822	3 981	4 087	1 783	2 946	11 025	
Q4	1 477	17 122	18 599	460	1 485	20 084	2 686	3 752	26 522	4 643	4 495	2 027	4 332	11 025	
1989 Q1	1 710	15 091	16 801	580	1 815	18 616	2 835	4 353	25 804	3 629	5 102	2 003	6 036	9 034	
Q2	1 411	14 179	15 590	-20	1 812	17 402	3 076	4 931	25 409	4 755	5 519	2 225	2 813	10 097	
Q3	1 467	14 692	16 159	-110	1 247	17 406	3 301	4 099	24 806	5 191	6 220	1 802	3 565	8 028	
Q4	1 992	15 330	17 322	-450	1 513	18 835	3 565	4 908	27 308	5 407	6 949	2 599	6 388	5 965	
1990 Q1	2 255	13 857	16 112	-530	1 623	17 735	3 711	4 571	26 017	4 442	7 469	1 998 <sup>†</sup>	4 860	7 248	
Q2	1 310	14 263	15 573	-	1 379	16 952	3 857	4 576	25 385	4 921	7 334	1 781	3 190	8 159	
Q3	1 371	15 003	16 374	560	1 400	17 774	3 952	5 701	27 427	6 188	7 912	2 096	3 633	7 598	
Q4	2 095	14 691	16 786	-30	1 064	17 850	3 788	5 692	27 330	6 582	7 582	1 924	6 025	5 217	
1991 Q1	2 082 <sup>†</sup>	13 424	15 506	-40	749	16 255	3 627	4 157	24 039	4 803	7 816	1 830	3 646	5 944	
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>															
1988 Q1	CIDT	CIDU	AIAO	DTAW	AIAP	AIAQ	AIAR	AIAS	AIAN	AIBA	AIAV	AIAW	AIAY	AAUQ	
Q2	1 877	13 921 <sup>†</sup>	15 798 <sup>†</sup>	-110 <sup>†</sup>	910 <sup>†</sup>	16 708 <sup>†</sup>	1 979 <sup>†</sup>	3 019 <sup>†</sup>	21 706 <sup>†</sup>	3 525 <sup>†</sup>	3 103 <sup>†</sup>	1 659 <sup>†</sup>	3 529 <sup>†</sup>	9 890 <sup>†</sup>	
Q3	1 924	13 338	15 262	-420	1 387	16 649	2 006 <sup>†</sup>	3 428	22 083	3 326	3 284 <sup>†</sup>	1 759	3 974	9 740	
Q4	1 717	14 772	16 489	70	1 377	17 866	2 429	3 825	24 120	3 926	4 088	1 926	3 720	10 460	
1989 Q1	1 434	15 732	17 166	580	1 736	18 902	2 787	4 313	26 002	4 668	4 971	1 943	3 941	10 479	
Q2	1 662	14 863	16 525	-20	1 715	18 240	3 100	4 844	26 184	4 466	5 638	2 383	4 209	9 508	
Q3	1 657	14 494	16 151	-110	1 367	17 518	3 315	4 126	24 959	5 020	6 201	1 914	4 772	7 052	
Q4	1 827	14 203	16 030	-450	1 569	17 599	3 575	5 008	26 182	4 828	6 980	2 409	5 880	6 085	
1990 Q1	1 903	14 326	16 229	-530	1 578	17 807	3 658	4 584	26 049	5 643	7 124	1 940	3 340	8 002	
Q2	1 568	14 860	16 428	-	1 250	17 678	3 886	4 440	26 004	4 670	7 638	1 880	4 577	7 239	
Q3	1 601	14 900	16 501	560	1 544	18 045	3 967	5 736	27 748	5 932	7 722	2 229	4 607	7 258	
Q4	1 959	13 728	15 687	-30	1 094	16 781	3 797	5 780	26 358	5 888	7 813	1 750	5 184	5 723	
1991 Q1	1 739	13 494	15 233	-40	764	15 997	3 570	4 192	23 759	6 067	7 461	1 782	4 227	4 222	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>															
1991 Q1	-11.2	-1.7	-7.6		-4.7	-6.0	-27.5	-9.9	3.0	-4.5	1.8	-18.5			
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>															
1991 Q1	-8.6	-5.8	-6.1		-8.3	-2.4	-8.6	-8.8	7.5	4.7	-8.1	26.6			

<sup>1</sup> Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1988, water companies from 12 December 1989, electricity distribution companies from 11 December 1990 and electricity generating companies from 12 March 1991.

<sup>2</sup> Before providing for depreciation.

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of adjustment, see Notes.

<sup>4</sup> Dividend payments on ordinary and preference shares are net of tax; the advance

corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

<sup>5</sup> Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

<sup>6</sup> The difference between all companies payments and financial companies and institutions' payments of taxes on income. The former include payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax), petroleum revenue tax, and supplementary petroleum tax.

<sup>7</sup> Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

# A11 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

£ million

Income												Allocation of income			
Income arising in the United Kingdom								Dividends and interest, etc.							
Gross trading profits <sup>1,2</sup>	Rent and non-trading income			Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)			Total	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments <sup>3</sup>		Other interest payments			Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income	Balance: undistributed income <sup>4</sup>
	of banks	of building societies	Other	Total	by banks	by building societies	Other	by banks	by building societies	Other	UK tax	income			
1985	AIFB -4 918	AIFC 17 831	AIFD 13 447	AIFE 2 728	AIFF 6 397	AIFA 35 485	AIFG 1 642	AIFH 11 750	AIFI 11 430	AIFJ 498	AIFK 1 160	AIFL 1 149	AAM	7 856	
1986	-4 490	18 341	14 139	3 320	7 589	38 899	1 830	11 931	11 191	663	843	1 094	11 347		
1987	-2 761	18 847	15 389	3 990	6 353	41 818	2 085	11 725	12 104	777	104	2 503	12 520		
1988	-3 960	23 452 <sup>†</sup>	16 790	4 639 <sup>†</sup>	7 853 <sup>†</sup>	48 774 <sup>†</sup>	3 174 <sup>†</sup>	14 161 <sup>†</sup>	12 864 <sup>†</sup>	1 333 <sup>†</sup>	1 004 <sup>†</sup>	2 889	13 949 <sup>†</sup>		
1989	-6 617	37 897	21 625 <sup>†</sup>	5 450	9 027	67 382	3 352	24 356	17 445	2 509	170	3 143	16 407		
1990	-8 800 <sup>†</sup>	47 872	25 354	6 107	10 001	80 534	4 330	31 158	20 833	3 599	-389	3 393 <sup>†</sup>	17 610		
<b>Unadjusted</b>															
1988 Q1	-843	5 014 <sup>†</sup>	3 720 <sup>†</sup>	1 040	1 697 <sup>†</sup>	10 628	259 <sup>†</sup>	2 850	3 267 <sup>†</sup>	288	249	2 456 <sup>†</sup>	1 259 <sup>†</sup>		
Q2	-896	4 979	3 703	1 111 <sup>†</sup>	1 832	10 729	1 010	2 850	2 692	292	251	14	3 620		
Q3	-1 016	6 370	4 325	1 267	2 038	12 984 <sup>†</sup>	646	3 853	3 113	334	253	276	4 509		
Q4	-1 205	7 089	5 042	1 221	2 286	14 433	1 259	4 608 <sup>†</sup>	3 792	419 <sup>†</sup>	251 <sup>†</sup>	143	3 961		
1989 Q1	-1 386	7 885	5 396	1 264	2 180	15 339	475	5 005	4 612	508	31	2 576	2 132		
Q2	-1 539	8 571	5 643	1 303	2 071	16 049	1 277	5 706	4 099	580	30	77	4 280		
Q3	-1 731	10 282	5 103	1 471	2 323	17 448	653	6 326	4 375	667	52	356	5 019		
Q4	-1 961	11 159	5 483	1 412	2 453	18 546	947	7 319	4 359	754	57	134	4 976		
1990 Q1	-2 000 <sup>†</sup>	11 729	5 903	1 411	2 189	19 232	477	7 581	5 287	869	-98	2 802	2 314		
Q2	-2 300	12 078	6 274	1 403	2 241	19 696	1 445	7 847	4 397	912	-98	67	5 126		
Q3	-2 300	12 295	6 611	1 673	2 940	21 219	802	7 989	5 936	908	-97	383	5 298		
Q4	-2 200	11 770	6 566	1 620	2 631	20 387	1 606	7 741	5 213	910	-96	141	4 872		
1991 Q1	-2 200	11 605	6 496	1 505	2 413	19 819	829	7 375	5 906	938	188	3 049	1 534		
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>															
1988 Q1	-843	AIFW 4 989 <sup>†</sup>	AIFU 3 720 <sup>†</sup>	AIFO 1 089	AIFP 1 697 <sup>†</sup>	AIFN 10 652	AIFQ <sup>†</sup> 313 <sup>†</sup>	AIFV 2 878	AIFR 2 913 <sup>†</sup>	AIFY 288	AIFX 249	AIFS 689	AAUM <sup>†</sup> 3 322 <sup>†</sup>		
Q2	-896	5 004	3 703	1 114 <sup>†</sup>	1 832	10 757	748	2 856	3 024	292	251	715	2 871		
Q3	-1 016	6 341	4 325	1 183	2 038	12 871 <sup>†</sup>	883	3 926	3 078	334	253	735	3 662		
Q4	-1 205	7 118	5 042	1 253	2 286	14 494	1 230	4 501 <sup>†</sup>	3 849	419 <sup>†</sup>	251 <sup>†</sup>	750	3 494		
1989 Q1	-1 386	7 865	5 396	1 353	2 180	15 408	823	5 041	4 212	508	31	762 <sup>†</sup>	4 031		
Q2	-1 539	8 591	5 643	1 285	2 071	16 051	843	5 728	4 555	580	30	778	3 537		
Q3	-1 731	10 266	5 103	1 402	2 323	17 363	820	6 437	4 220	667	52	794	4 373		
Q4	-1 961	11 175	5 483	1 410	2 453	18 560	866	7 150	4 458	754	57	809	4 466		
1990 Q1	-2 000 <sup>†</sup>	11 715	5 903	1 554	2 189	19 361	790	7 619	4 872	869	-98	824	4 485		
Q2	-2 300	12 092	6 274	1 351	2 241	19 658	1 004	7 875	4 862	912	-98	840	4 263		
Q3	-2 300	12 285	6 611	1 619	2 940	21 155	1 028	8 126	5 677	908	-97	856	4 657		
Q4	-2 200	11 780	6 566	1 583	2 631	20 360	1 508	7 538	5 422	910	-96	873	4 205		
1991 Q1	-2 200	11 593	6 496	1 673	2 413	19 975	1 375	7 434	5 491	938	188	891	3 658		
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>															
1991 Q1	-	-1.6	-1.1	5.7	-8.3	-1.9	-8.8	-1.4	1.3	3.1	+	2.1	-13.0		
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>															
1991 Q1	10.0	-1.0	10.0	7.7	10.2	3.2	74.1	-2.4	12.7	7.9	+	8.1	-18.4		

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2 This represents the contribution of financial companies and institutions to the gross domestic product. It is the difference between bank charges, commissions, etc., on the one hand and management expenses (wages and salaries and payments for current expenses) on the other.

3 Dividend payments on ordinary and preference shares are net of tax; the advance corporation tax in respect of such payments is included in 'UK taxes on income'. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

4 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

# A12 Appropriation account of public corporations<sup>1</sup>

£ million

	Income										Allocation of income			
	Gross trading surplus				Rent and non-trading income				Payments of interest and dividends, etc.					
	After deducting stock appreciation	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation <sup>2</sup>	of which: subsidies	of which: rent subsidies	Total	Income from abroad	Total	To general government <sup>3</sup>	Other	Total <sup>3</sup>	UK taxes on income (payments) <sup>4</sup>	Balance: undistributed income <sup>5</sup>	
1985	ADRB	ADRC	ADRD	ADRZ	ADVA	ADR	ADRG	ADRA	ADRR	ADRJ	ADRP	ADRK	AAAI	
1985	6 916	108	7 024	3 112	297	1 988	64	9 074	2 620	1 080	3 700	108	5 268	
1986	7 837	114	7 951	2 081	300	1 636	27	9 614	2 253	1 034	3 287	328	5 998	
1987	6 607	92	6 699	1 791	304	1 505	52	8 256	2 175	931	3 108	77	5 073	
1988	7 072	242	7 314	1 481	305	1 654	73	9 041	2 068	878	2 946	118	5 979	
1989	6 318	86	6 404	1 454	304	1 849	68	8 321	2 280 <sup>†</sup>	883	3 163 <sup>†</sup>	120	5 038 <sup>†</sup>	
1990	4 124 <sup>†</sup>	120 <sup>†</sup>	4 244 <sup>†</sup>	1 134 <sup>†</sup>	304	1 762 <sup>†</sup>	68	6 074 <sup>†</sup>	1 749	748 <sup>†</sup>	2 497	176 <sup>†</sup>	3 401	
<b>Unadjusted</b>														
1988 Q1	1 720	168	1 888	638	77	354	18	2 260	564	322	886	116	1 258	
Q2	1 604	33	1 637	274	76	416	18	2 071	524	169	693	-	1 378	
Q3	1 551	10	1 561	273	76	437	19	2 017	391	206	597	-	1 420	
Q4	2 197	31	2 228	296	76	447	18	2 693	589	181	770	-	1 923	
1989 Q1	2 008	-7	2 001	349	76	457	17	2 475	557	313	870	120	1 485	
Q2	1 414	34	1 448	360	76	432	17	1 897	568	169	737	-	1 160	
Q3	1 122	10	1 132	433	76	501	17	1 650	439 <sup>†</sup>	221	660 <sup>†</sup>	-	990 <sup>†</sup>	
Q4	1 774	49	1 823	312	76	459	17	2 299	716	180	896	-	1 403	
1990 Q1	1 263	-35	1 228	281	76	485	17	1 730	544	286	830	176 <sup>†</sup>	724	
Q2	938 <sup>†</sup>	45	983 <sup>†</sup>	256 <sup>†</sup>	76	454 <sup>†</sup>	17	1 454 <sup>†</sup>	415	168	583	-	871	
Q3	735	56	791	301	76	400	17	1 208	435	147	582	-	626	
Q4	1 188	54 <sup>†</sup>	1 242	296	76	423	17	1 682	355	147 <sup>†</sup>	502	-	1 180	
1991 Q1	789	52	841	371	76 <sup>†</sup>	402	17 <sup>†</sup>	1 260	412	280	692	472	96	
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>														
1988 Q1	ADRM	ADRN	ADRO		ADRO			ADRL	ADRY	CPJW	ADRX	ADRV	AAUI	
Q2	1 540	167	1 707	638	77	347	18	2 072	499	231	730	29	1 313	
Q3	1 768	36	1 804	274	76	423	18	2 245	513	218	731	29	1 485	
Q4	1 901	11	1 912	273	76	430	19	2 361	510	214	724	29	1 608	
1989 Q1	1 863	28	1 881	296	76	454	18	2 363	546	215	761	29	1 573	
Q2	1 769	-7	1 762	349	76	450	17	2 228	508	224	732	30	1 467	
Q3	1 603	37	1 640	360	76	439	17	2 096	545	220	765	30	1 301	
Q4	1 542	11	1 553	433	76	494	17	2 064	576 <sup>†</sup>	225	801 <sup>†</sup>	30	1 233 <sup>†</sup>	
1990 Q1	1 404	45	1 449	312	76	466	17	1 932	651	214	865	30	1 037	
Q2	976	-35	941	281	76	478	17	1 436	507	193	700	44 <sup>†</sup>	692	
Q3	1 168 <sup>†</sup>	48	1 216 <sup>†</sup>	256 <sup>†</sup>	76	461 <sup>†</sup>	17	1 694 <sup>†</sup>	383	222	605	44	1 045	
Q4	1 144	57	1 201	301	76	393	17	1 611	580	166	746	44	821	
1991 Q1	836	50 <sup>†</sup>	886	296	76	430	17	1 333	279	167 <sup>†</sup>	446	44	843	
1991 Q1	681	52	733	371	76	395	17	1 145	371	197	568	118	459	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>														
1991 Q1	-18.5		-17.3	25.3		-8.1		-14.1	33.0	18.0	27.4		-45.8	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>														
1991 Q1	-30.2		-22.1	32.0		-17.4		-20.3	-26.8	2.1	-18.9		-33.7	

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1988, Regional Water Authorities from 12 December 1989, Girobank from 2 July 1990, Area Electricity Boards from 12 December 1990 and Electricity Generating Companies from 12 March 1991.

2 Before providing for depreciation.

3 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

4 Corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum tax.

5 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

# A13 Current account of central government<sup>1</sup>

£ million

Receipts											
	Taxes on income <sup>2</sup>	Taxes on expenditure <sup>3,4</sup>	National insurance contributions	National health contributions	Redundancy Fund, etc contributions <sup>5</sup>	Gross trading surplus <sup>6</sup>	Rent and royalties, etc <sup>7</sup>	Interest and dividends	Miscellaneous current transfers	Imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital	
1985	ACGB 51 643	ACGC 42 954	ACGD 21 548	ACGE 2 032	ACGF 630	ACGG -175	ACGH 2 467	ACGY 8 189	ACGX 229	ACGL 983	ACGA 130 500
1986	52 310	47 658	23 211	2 242	700	-279	1 045	8 251	271	1 079	136 488
1987	55 787	52 256	25 520	2 736	347	-485	1 325	8 710	363	1 182	147 741
1988	61 887 <sup>†</sup>	57 443 <sup>†</sup>	28 612 <sup>†</sup>	3 438	58	-459	975	9 154	394	1 331	162 833 <sup>†</sup>
1989	70 161	60 561	28 862	4 163 <sup>†</sup>	-	-323	664	10 000 <sup>†</sup>	431 <sup>†</sup>	1 516	176 035
1990	77 007	73 522	30 468	4 310	-	-545 <sup>†</sup>	796 <sup>†</sup>	9 655	510	1 627	197 350
<b>Unadjusted</b>											
1988 Q1	19 289	13 478 <sup>†</sup>	6 782 <sup>†</sup>	745 <sup>†</sup>	58	-120	326	2 390	100	319	43 367 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	12 251	13 352	7 080	873 <sup>†</sup>	-	-62	223	2 145	104	327	36 293
Q3	14 216	14 975	7 337	898	-	-96	226	2 312	97	334	40 299
Q4	16 131 <sup>†</sup>	15 638	7 413	922	-	-181	200	2 307	93	351	42 874
1989 Q1	20 369	14 224	7 372	925	-	-2	232	2 659	104	369	46 252
Q2	13 700	14 525	7 317	1 092	-	-188	128	2 307	114	375	39 370
Q3	16 202	15 795	7 075	1 118	-	-76	130	2 275 <sup>†</sup>	129	382	43 030
Q4	19 890	16 017	7 098	1 028	-	-57	174	2 759	84 <sup>†</sup>	390	47 383
1990 Q1	21 607	15 355	7 657	1 037	-	-107	368 <sup>†</sup>	2 648	147	398	49 110
Q2	15 920	18 572	7 698	1 068	-	-151 <sup>†</sup>	21	2 274	153	404	45 959
Q3	18 475	19 835	7 463	1 094	-	-96	361	2 413	121	409	50 075
Q4	21 005	19 760	7 650	1 111	-	-191	46	2 320	89	416	52 206
1991 Q1	22 244	18 775	8 211	1 100	-	-147	341	2 389	122	424 <sup>†</sup>	53 459
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>											
1988 Q1	ACGN 15 366 <sup>†</sup>	ACGO 13 777 <sup>†</sup>	ACGP 8 864 <sup>†</sup>	ACGQ 787	58	-120	ACGT 297	ACGZ 2 209	AUAE 100	ACGM 319	39 657 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	15 172	14 179	7 053	843 <sup>†</sup>	-	-62	255	2 252	101	327	40 120
Q3	15 465	14 599	7 306	882	-	-96	242	2 323	95	334	41 150
Q4	15 884	14 888	7 389	926	-	-181	181	2 370	98	351	41 906
1989 Q1	15 966	14 773	7 444	971	-	-2	216	2 474	104	369	42 315
Q2	16 652	15 218	7 295	1 058	-	-188	149	2 413	111	375	43 083
Q3	17 988	15 274	7 048	1 101	-	-76	140	2 306 <sup>†</sup>	127	382	44 290
Q4	19 555	15 296	7 075	1 033	-	-57	159	2 807	89 <sup>†</sup>	390	46 347
1990 Q1	17 262	15 702	7 723	1 084	-	-107	179 <sup>†</sup>	2 459	147	398	44 847
Q2	19 331	19 058	7 678	1 033	-	-151 <sup>†</sup>	170	2 387	150	404	50 060
Q3	19 949	19 239	7 439	1 077	-	-96	228	2 407	119	409	50 771
Q4	20 465	19 523	7 628	1 116	-	-191	219	2 402	94	416	51 672
1991 Q1	19 409	19 359	8 274	1 147	-	-147	209	2 193	122	424	50 990
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>											
1991 Q1	-5.2	-0.8	8.5	2.8	-	-23.0	-4.6	-8.7	29.8	1.9	-1.3
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>											
1991 Q1	12.4	23.3	7.1	5.8	-	37.4	16.8	-10.8	-17.0	6.5	13.7

1 Owing to the Civil Service dispute, the figures for 1981 are less reliable than usual.

2 Tax receipts less tax credits.

3 Includes, from second quarter 1990 accruals of National Non-domestic Rates which are treated as a central government tax. These amount to £3,119 million in the second and third quarters.

4 This series is affected from second quarter 1990 by change in the non-domestic rating system (see notes at the end of the article).

5 These include contributions to the Maternity Pay Fund, and from Q2 1982, contributions from employees.

6 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

7 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

# A13 Current account of central government<sup>1</sup>

continued

£ million

Expenditure												
	Final consumption					Current grants to personal sector		Current grants to local authorities <sup>4,8</sup>	Current grants paid abroad (net) <sup>3</sup>	Debt interest	Balance: current surplus <sup>6</sup>	
	Military defence	National health service	Other	Total	Subsidies	Social security benefits	Other <sup>8</sup>					
1985	ACHD 17 857	ACHE 17 212	ACHF 10 810	ACHC 45 879	ACHG 5 839	AUAA 37 609	AUAB 5 123	AUCHJ 20 438	-HDKH 3 427	ACHL 15 748	ACHB 134 163	-3 663
1986	18 608	18 446	11 749	48 803	5 026	40 860	5 736	21 813	2 233	15 963	140 434	-3 946
1987	18 669	20 300	13 087	52 056	5 223	41 961	5 924	23 277	3 277	17 074	148 792	-1 051
1988	19 288	22 364 <sup>†</sup>	14 014 <sup>†</sup>	55 686 <sup>†</sup>	4 910	43 056	6 164	23 452	3 248	17 345	153 841 <sup>†</sup>	8 992 <sup>†</sup>
1989	20 434 <sup>†</sup>	24 222	15 941	60 597	4 700	45 072	6 407	24 906 <sup>†</sup>	4 278	17 976	163 936	12 099
1990	22 133	26 531	18 206	66 870	5 543 <sup>†</sup>	49 058 <sup>†</sup>	7 064 <sup>†</sup>	37 594	4 635 <sup>†</sup>	17 882 <sup>†</sup>	188 646	8 704
<b>Unadjusted</b>												
1988 Q1	5 410	5 215	3 547 <sup>†</sup>	14 172 <sup>†</sup>	1 563	10 591	1 457	6 121	1 227	4 753	39 884 <sup>†</sup>	3 483 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	4 489	5 601 <sup>†</sup>	3 420	13 510	1 099	10 572	1 551	5 998	783	3 656	37 169	-876
Q3	4 432	5 659	3 350	13 441	1 033	10 883	1 605	5 666	38	4 925	37 591	2 708
Q4	4 957	5 889	3 697	14 543	1 215	11 010	1 551	5 667	1 200	4 011	39 197	3 677
1989 Q1	5 402 <sup>†</sup>	5 921	3 817	15 140	1 379	10 813	1 340	6 440	859	4 972	40 943	5 309
Q2	4 791 <sup>†</sup>	5 997	3 730	14 518	1 172	11 277	1 693	6 241 <sup>†</sup>	738	3 992 <sup>†</sup>	39 629	-259
Q3	4 953	6 111	4 199	15 263	1 094	11 406	1 676	6 116	1 224	5 019 <sup>†</sup>	41 798	1 232
Q4	5 288	6 193	4 185	15 676	1 055	11 576	1 698	6 109	1 459	3 993	41 566	5 817
1990 Q1	5 818	6 029	4 762	16 409	1 248	11 487	1 697	6 504	1 125	4 837	43 307	5 803
Q2	5 432	6 880	4 115	16 427	1 330 <sup>†</sup>	12 173 <sup>†</sup>	1 806 <sup>†</sup>	10 730	1 215	3 924	47 605	-1 646
Q3	5 287	6 819	4 606	16 712	1 332	12 451	1 795	9 913	943 <sup>†</sup>	4 729	47 875	2 200
Q4	5 796	6 803	4 723	17 322	1 633	12 947	1 766	10 447	1 352	4 392	49 859	2 347
1991 Q1	6 025	6 701	5 048	17 774	1 614	12 915	1 534	8 773	232	4 493	47 335	6 124
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>												
1988 Q1	ACHQ 4 910 <sup>†</sup>	ACHR 5 283 <sup>†</sup>	ACHS 3 390 <sup>†</sup>	ACHP 13 583 <sup>†</sup>	ACHT 1 378	AUAC 10 709	AUAD 1 508	ACHW 5 809	-CGIQ 986 <sup>†</sup>	ACHY 4 296	ACHO 38 269 <sup>†</sup>	AAUA 1 388 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	4 767	5 593	3 547	13 907	1 078	10 648	1 517	5 779	823	4 279	38 031	2 089
Q3	4 693	5 630	3 473	13 796	1 161	10 842	1 608	5 981	132	4 322	37 842	3 308
Q4	4 918	5 858	3 604	14 380	1 293	10 857	1 531	5 883	1 307	4 448	39 699	2 207
1989 Q1	4 931	5 996	3 663	14 590	1 189	10 953	1 387	6 103	633	4 365	39 220	3 095
Q2	5 066	5 988	3 859	14 913	1 146	11 348	1 654	6 024 <sup>†</sup>	769	4 784 <sup>†</sup>	40 638	2 445
Q3	5 224	6 080	4 331	15 635	1 235	11 353	1 685	6 431	1 321	4 492 <sup>†</sup>	42 152	2 138
Q4	5 213	6 158	4 088	15 459	1 130	11 418	1 681	6 348	1 555	4 335	41 926	4 421
1990 Q1	5 167	6 107	4 606	15 880	1 259 <sup>†</sup>	11 639	1 744	6 147	850	4 495	42 014	2 833
Q2	5 705	6 889	4 245	16 819	1 401	12 241 <sup>†</sup>	1 764 <sup>†</sup>	10 792	1 228	4 453	48 698	1 362
Q3	5 555	6 787	4 743	17 085	1 479	12 393	1 806	10 246	1 038	4 348	48 395	2 376
Q4	5 706	6 768	4 812	17 086	1 404	12 785	1 750	10 409	1 519	4 586	49 539	2 133
1991 Q1	5 581	6 779	4 889	17 249	1 426	13 074	1 579	10 028	3	4 275	47 634	3 356
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>												
1991 Q1	-2.2	0.2	6.0	1.0	1.6	2.3	-9.8	-3.7	-99.8	-6.8	-3.8	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>												
1991 Q1	8.0	11.0	6.1	8.6	13.3	12.3	-9.5	63.1	-99.6	-4.9	13.4	

See footnotes on previous page.

# A14 Current account of local authorities

£ million

Receipts										
Current grants from central government										
	National non-domestic rates distribution	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Rates <sup>2</sup>	Community charge <sup>3</sup>	Gross trading surplus <sup>4</sup>	Rent	Dividends and interest	Imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital	Total
	CIOZ	CUKZ	ACHJ	ADAB	ADBH	ADAD	ADAE	ADAF	ADAG	ADAA
1985	-	20 438	20 438	13 638	-	440	3 043	751	1 335	39 645
1986	-	21 813	21 813	15 251	-	434	3 061	851	1 437	42 847
1987	-	23 277	23 277	16 787	-	410	3 038	1 012	1 533	46 057
1988	-	23 452	23 452	18 634	-	427	3 154	1 060	1 714	48 441
1989	-	24 906 <sup>†</sup>	24 906 <sup>†</sup>	19 745	619	460	3 239 <sup>†</sup>	1 502 <sup>†</sup>	1 777	52 248 <sup>†</sup>
1990	10 410	27 184	37 594	5 079	8 811	492	3 302	1 465	1 870	58 613
<b>Unadjusted</b>										
1988 Q1	-	6 121	6 121	4 298	-	104	763	291	415	11 992
Q2	-	5 998	5 998	4 770	-	105	795	202	428	12 298
Q3	-	5 666	5 666	4 779	-	108	795	270	433	12 051
Q4	-	5 667	5 667	4 787	-	110	801	297	438	12 100
1989 Q1	-	6 440	8 440	4 796	-	112	802	471	447	13 068
Q2	-	6 241 <sup>†</sup>	6 241 <sup>†</sup>	4 974	206	114	810 <sup>†</sup>	287	437	13 069 <sup>†</sup>
Q3	-	6 116	6 116	4 984	206	116	810	351	443	13 026
Q4	-	6 109	6 109	4 991	207	118	817	393 <sup>†</sup>	450	13 085
1990 Q1	-	6 504	6 504	5 001	207	120	817	558	457	13 664
Q2	3 195	7 535	10 730	26	2 868	122	826	299	464	15 335
Q3	3 454	6 459	9 913	26	2 868	124	826	303	471	14 531
Q4	3 761	6 686	10 447	26	2 868	126	833	305	478	15 083
1991 Q1	1 687 <sup>†</sup>	7 086	8 773	26 <sup>†</sup>	2 868 <sup>†</sup>	127 <sup>†</sup>	832	437	485 <sup>†</sup>	13 548
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>										
	CIPA	CULA	ACHW	ADBB				ADBC		ADBA
1988 Q1	-	5 809	5 809	4 415	-	104	763	220	415	11 726
Q2	-	5 779	5 779	4 635	-	105	795	239	428	11 981
Q3	-	5 981	5 981	4 739	-	108	795	283	433	12 339
Q4	-	5 883	5 883	4 845	-	110	801	318	438	12 395
1989 Q1	-	6 103	6 103	4 926	-	112	802	357	447	12 747
Q2	-	6 024 <sup>†</sup>	6 024 <sup>†</sup>	4 829	206	114	810 <sup>†</sup>	354	437	12 774 <sup>†</sup>
Q3	-	6 431	6 431	4 941	206	116	810	365	443	13 312
Q4	-	6 348	6 348	5 049	207	118	817	426 <sup>†</sup>	450	13 415
1990 Q1	-	6 147	6 147	5 001	207	120	817	421	457	13 170
Q2	3 470	7 322	10 792	26	2 868	122	826	372	464	15 470
Q3	3 470	6 776	10 246	26	2 868	124	826	321	471	14 882
Q4	3 470	6 939	10 409	26	2 868	126	833	351	478	15 091
1991 Q1	3 308	6 720	10 028	26	2 868	127	832	323	485	14 689
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on current quarter</b>										
1991 Q1		-3.2	-3.7			0.8	-0.1	-8.0	1.5	-2.7
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>										
1991 Q1		9.3	63.1			5.8	1.8	-23.3	6.1	11.5

1 The coverage of the figures from 1983 onwards differs from that for earlier periods because of the effects of the introduction of the new housing benefit scheme at the end of 1982.

2 Accruals for the quarter. From April 1990 rates relate to district councils in Northern Ireland.

3 Replaced domestic rates in Scotland from April 1989 and in England and Wales from April 1990.

4 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

# A14 Current account of local authorities

continued

£ million

	Expenditure								
	Final consumption			Subsidies	Current grants to personal sector <sup>1</sup>	Debt interest	Total	Total receipts	Balance: current surplus <sup>4</sup>
	Education	Other	Total						
	ADAI	ADAJ	CSBA	ADAK	ADAL	ADAM	ADAH	ADAA	AAAE
1985	13 297	14 709	28 006	1 288	4 081	4 405	37 778	39 645	1 867
1986	14 949	15 706	30 655	1 162	4 334	4 380	40 531	42 847	2 316
1987	16 218	17 180	33 398	950	4 601	4 584	43 533	46 057	2 524
1988	17 757	18 523	36 280	1 019	4 842 <sup>†</sup>	4 698	46 839 <sup>†</sup>	48 441 <sup>†</sup>	1 602 <sup>†</sup>
1989	18 390	20 244	38 634	1 010 <sup>†</sup>	5 255	5 069	49 968	52 248 <sup>†</sup>	2 280
1990	19 711 <sup>†</sup>	22 838 <sup>†</sup>	42 549 <sup>†</sup>	654	8 174	5 186 <sup>†</sup>	54 573	58 613	4 040
<b>Unadjusted</b>									
1988 Q1	4 395	4 513	8 908	243	1 298 <sup>†</sup>	1 318	11 767 <sup>†</sup>	11 992	225 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	4 406	4 534	8 940	250	1 315	1 050	11 555	12 298	743
Q3	4 429	4 663	9 092	262	1 179	1 243	11 778	12 051	275
Q4	4 527	4 813	9 340	264	1 050	1 087	11 741	12 100	359
1989 Q1	4 598	4 793	9 391	263	1 337	1 420	12 411	13 068	657
Q2	4 577	4 934	9 511	236 <sup>†</sup>	1 450	1 190	12 387	13 069 <sup>†</sup>	682
Q3	4 530	5 125	9 655	248	1 304	1 138	12 345	13 026	681
Q4	4 685	5 392	10 077	263	1 164	1 321	12 825	13 085	260
1990 Q1	4 716	5 462	10 178	241	1 494	1 301	13 214	13 664	450
Q2	4 950 <sup>†</sup>	5 535 <sup>†</sup>	10 485 <sup>†</sup>	132	1 653	1 242	13 512	15 335	1 823
Q3	4 946	5 819	10 765	143	1 502	1 207	13 617	14 531	914
Q4	5 099	6 022	11 121	138	1 525	1 446 <sup>†</sup>	14 230	15 083	853
1991 Q1	5 202	6 079	11 281	127	1 855	1 242	14 505	13 548	-957
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>									
1988 Q1	ADBE		CSBK		ADBF	ADBG	ADBD	ADBA	AAUE
Q2	4 355	4 513	8 868	243	1 212 <sup>†</sup>	1 159	11 482 <sup>†</sup>	11 726	244 <sup>†</sup>
Q3	4 311	4 534	8 845	250	1 197	1 175	11 467	11 981	514
Q4	4 554	4 663	9 217	262	1 206	1 198	11 883	12 339	456
1989 Q1	4 573	4 793	9 366	263	1 249	1 286	12 164	12 747 <sup>†</sup>	583
Q2	4 516	4 934	9 450	236 <sup>†</sup>	1 308	1 307	12 301	12 774 <sup>†</sup>	473
Q3	4 606	5 125	9 731	248	1 331	1 085	12 395	13 312	917
Q4	4 695	5 392	10 087	263	1 367	1 391	13 108	13 415	307
1990 Q1	4 696	5 462	10 158	241	1 407	1 173 <sup>†</sup>	12 979	13 170	191
Q2	4 885 <sup>†</sup>	5 535 <sup>†</sup>	10 420 <sup>†</sup>	132	1 516	1 348	13 416	15 470	2 054
Q3	5 018	5 819	10 837	143	1 534	1 157	13 671	14 882	1 211
Q4	5 112	6 022	11 134	138	1 717	1 518	14 507	15 091	584
1991 Q1	5 182	6 079	11 261	127	1 768	1 109	14 265	14 689	424
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>									
1991 Q1	1.4	0.9	1.1	-8.6	3.0	-26.9	-1.7	-2.7	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>									
1991 Q1	10.3	11.3	10.9	-47.3	25.7	-5.5	9.9	11.5	

See footnotes on previous page.

# A15 International transactions

£ million

United Kingdom credits								
	At current prices					Revalued at 1985 prices		
	Exports and property income from abroad			Current transfers				
	Exports of goods <sup>1</sup>	Exports of services	Property income from abroad <sup>2</sup>	To personal sector	To central government	Total	Exports of goods <sup>1</sup>	Exports of services
1985	CGJP	CGJZ	CGJS	CGJV	HDKD	CGPZ	CGTG	CGTH
1985	77 991	24 499	52 123	1 775	1 760	158 148	77 991	24 499
1986	72 656	25 905	47 473	1 732	2 138	149 904	81 278	25 976
1987	79 446	28 115	47 790	1 670	2 282	159 303	85 564	27 824
1988	80 776	27 961 <sup>†</sup>	58 379 <sup>†</sup>	1 715 <sup>†</sup>	2 115	168 946 <sup>†</sup>	87 190	26 628 <sup>†</sup>
1989	92 831	30 933	73 835	1 750	2 143	201 491	91 461	27 282
1990	102 746	32 460	81 038	1 800	2 193	220 237	97 676	26 905
<b>Unadjusted</b>								
1988 Q1	19 244 <sup>†</sup>	6 335 <sup>†</sup>	13 003 <sup>†</sup>	425 <sup>†</sup>	481	39 488 <sup>†</sup>	21 315	6 268 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	20 193	6 792	13 633	427	621	41 666	22 125	6 616
Q3	19 839	6 111	14 719	430	600	43 699	21 145	7 506
Q4	21 500	6 723	15 024	433	413	44 093	22 605	6 238
1989 Q1	21 422	6 835	17 134	434	795	46 620	21 838	6 408
Q2	22 876	7 590	18 539	436	669	50 110	22 444	6 774
Q3	22 089	9 120	18 207	439	271	50 126	21 647	7 839
Q4	26 443	7 388	19 955	441	408	54 635	25 532	6 261
1990 Q1	24 986	7 488	19 548	443	708	53 173	24 086	6 347
Q2	25 996	7 947	19 697	448	362	54 450	24 776	6 582
Q3	23 902	9 388	20 496	452	438 <sup>†</sup>	54 676	22 534	7 674
Q4	27 862	7 637	21 297	457	685	57 938	26 280	6 302
1991 Q1	23 954	7 052	19 733	467	1 435	52 841	23 164 <sup>†</sup>	5 880
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>								
1988 Q1	CGKG	CGKS	CGKL		HHAH	CGQA	CGTI	CGSG
1988 Q1	19 315	6 935 <sup>†</sup>	12 926 <sup>†</sup>	425 <sup>†</sup>	481	40 082 <sup>†</sup>	21 283	6 804 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	20 115	7 040	13 545	427	621	41 748	22 119	6 827
Q3	20 965	6 957	14 766	430	600	43 718	22 301	6 536
Q4	20 381	7 029	15 142	433	413	43 398	21 487	6 461
1989 Q1	21 861	7 512	17 093	434	795	47 695	22 143	6 963
Q2	22 382	7 851	18 452	436	669	49 790	22 025	6 975
Q3	23 640	7 800	18 235	439	271	50 385	23 160	6 801
Q4	24 948	7 770	20 055	441	408	53 622	24 133	6 543
1990 Q1	25 350	8 322	19 561	443	708	54 384	24 335	6 991
Q2	25 867	8 199	19 561	448	362	54 437	24 686	6 759
Q3	25 588	7 974	20 530	452	438 <sup>†</sup>	54 982	24 115	6 644
Q4	25 941	7 965	21 386	457	685	56 434	24 540	6 511
1991 Q1	25 110	7 694	19 768	467	1 435	54 474	24 223	6 366
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>								
1991 Q1	-3.2	-3.4	-7.6	2.2	+	-3.5	-1.3	-2.2
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>								
1991 Q1	-0.9	-7.5	1.1	5.4	+	0.2	-0.5	-8.9

1 On a balance of payments basis.

2 Net of foreign taxes.

3 Net of UK taxes.

4 Equal to the current balance in the balance of payments account.

# A15 International transactions

continued

£ million

	United Kingdom debits							United Kingdom debits	
	At current prices							Revalued at 1985 prices	
	Imports and property income paid abroad			Current transfers			Balance: net investment and capital transfers abroad <sup>4</sup>		
Total credits	Imports of goods <sup>1</sup>	Imports of services	Property income paid abroad <sup>3</sup>	From personal sector	From central government	Total		Imports of goods <sup>1</sup>	Imports of services
CGPZ	CGGL	CGGZ	CGGK	CGGV	CGGJ	CGQB	AIMG	CGTC	CGTD
1985 158 148	81 336	17 812	49 616	1 459	5 187	155 410	2 738	81 336	17 812
1986 149 904	82 141	19 209	42 593	1 656	4 371	149 970	-68	87 321	18 642
1987 159 303	90 670	21 487	44 114	1 795	5 559	163 625	-4 322	93 823	20 462
1988 168 946 <sup>†</sup>	101 853	23 326 <sup>†</sup>	51 804 <sup>†</sup>	1 985 <sup>†</sup>	5 363	184 331 <sup>†</sup>	-15 385 <sup>†</sup>	106 557	22 317 <sup>†</sup>
1989 201 491	116 829	25 982	70 055	2 050	6 421	221 337	-19 846	115 099	23 126
1990 220 237	120 657	27 391	77 060	2 100	6 828 <sup>†</sup>	234 036	-13 799	116 670	23 549
<b>Unadjusted</b>									
1988 Q1 39 488 <sup>†</sup>	23 755 <sup>†</sup>	4 947 <sup>†</sup>	12 071 <sup>†</sup>	484 <sup>†</sup>	1 708	42 965 <sup>†</sup>	-3 477 <sup>†</sup>	24 974	4 820 <sup>†</sup>
Q2 41 666	25 201	5 712	12 266	492	1 404	45 075	-3 409	26 437	5 484
Q3 43 699	25 804	7 153	13 361	500	638	47 456	-3 757	26 851	6 627
Q4 44 093	27 093	5 514	14 106	509	1 613	48 835	-4 742	28 295	5 386
1989 Q1 46 620	27 684	5 523	15 775	507	1 654	51 143	-4 523	28 397	5 270
Q2 50 110	29 953	6 296	17 291	511	1 405	55 456	-5 346	29 574	5 670
Q3 50 126	29 278	8 156	17 466	514	1 495	56 909	-6 783	28 442	6 998
Q4 54 635	29 814	6 007	19 523	518	1 867	57 829	-3 194	28 686	5 188
1990 Q1 53 173	31 205	5 891	19 249	518	1 833	58 696	-5 523	29 777	5 077
Q2 54 450	31 580	6 937	19 253	523	1 577	59 850	-5 400	29 968	5 839
Q3 54 676	28 691	8 346	18 622	527	1 381	57 567	-2 891	28 286	6 967
Q4 57 938	29 201	6 217	19 936	532	2 037 <sup>†</sup>	57 923	15	28 639	5 666
1991 Q1 52 641	27 525	5 799	20 259	543	1 667	55 793	-3 152	27 696 <sup>†</sup>	5 073
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>									
CGQA <sup>†</sup>	CGHK	CGHU	CGHJ	484 <sup>†</sup>	CGHI	CGQC <sup>†</sup>	AIMF	CGTE	CGTF <sup>†</sup>
1988 Q1 40 082 <sup>†</sup>	23 497	5 742 <sup>†</sup>	12 060 <sup>†</sup>	484 <sup>†</sup>	1 467	43 250 <sup>†</sup>	-3 168 <sup>†</sup>	24 776	5 533 <sup>†</sup>
Q2 41 748	24 912	5 755	12 289	492	1 444	44 892	-3 144	26 248	5 495
Q3 43 718	26 464	5 778	13 505	500	732	46 979	-3 261	27 441	5 457
Q4 43 398	26 980	6 051	13 950	509	1 720	49 210	-5 812	28 092	5 832
1989 Q1 47 695	28 071	6 432	15 876	507	1 428	52 314	-4 619	28 800	6 070
Q2 49 790	28 992	6 332	17 385	511	1 438	54 658	-4 868	28 773	5 676
Q3 50 385	30 064	6 518	17 584	514	1 592	56 272	-5 887	29 121	5 701
Q4 53 622	29 702	6 700	19 210	518	1 963	58 093	-4 471	28 405	5 679
1990 Q1 54 384	31 255	6 886	19 351	518	1 558	59 568	-5 184	29 796	5 861
Q2 54 437	31 151	6 944	19 285	523	1 590	59 493	-5 056	29 768	5 819
Q3 54 982	29 336	6 723	18 857	527	1 476	56 919	-1 937	28 868	5 740
Q4 56 434	28 915	6 838	19 567	532	2 204 <sup>†</sup>	58 056	-1 622	28 240	6 129
1991 Q1 54 474	27 931	6 731	20 421	543	1 438	57 064	-2 590	28 047	5 936
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>									
1991 Q1 -3.5	-3.4	-1.6	4.4	2.1	-34.8	-1.7		-0.7	-3.1
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>									
1991 Q1 0.2	-10.6	-2.3	5.5	4.8	-7.7	-4.2		-5.9	1.3

See footnotes on previous page.

# A16 Summary capital account

£ million

Total receipts				Total expenditure				Financial surplus or deficit by sector <sup>1</sup>					
Saving <sup>2</sup>	Capital transfers	Residual error	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress <sup>3</sup>	Net investment abroad <sup>4</sup>	Total investment	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations <sup>5</sup>	Central government <sup>5</sup>	Local authorities <sup>5</sup>
GIGV	AAAZ	DJAS	GIHN	DFDC	DHHY	-AABI	GIHN	AABH	AABG	AABF	AABD	AABA	AABB
1985	66 398	-	252	66 650	60 353	3 559	2 738	66 650	8 028	4 398	-88	27	-8 307
1986	66 648	-	20	66 666	64 209	2 523	-66	66 666	2 971	857	3 827	1 351	-7 900
1987	75 591	-	124	75 716	73 912	6 126	-4 322	75 716	-4 495	214	4 005	1 384	-4 580
1988	87 354 <sup>†</sup>	-	-2 132 <sup>†</sup>	85 221 <sup>†</sup>	89 906 <sup>†</sup>	10 700 <sup>†</sup>	-15 385 <sup>†</sup>	85 221 <sup>†</sup>	-13 369 <sup>†</sup>	-7 819 <sup>†</sup>	1 063 <sup>†</sup>	1 918	5 512 <sup>†</sup>
1989	91 964	-	-1 264	90 700	100 198	10 348	-19 846	90 700	-5 889	-21 257	2 082	694 <sup>†</sup>	6 134
1990	94 873	-	760	95 634	103 924	5 509	-13 799	95 634	7 212	-26 729	4 394	4 521	-4 117
<b>Unadjusted</b>													
1988 Q1	20 787 <sup>†</sup>	-	-1 623 <sup>†</sup>	19 163 <sup>†</sup>	21 005 <sup>†</sup>	1 635 <sup>†</sup>	-3 477 <sup>†</sup>	19 163 <sup>†</sup>	53 <sup>†</sup>	-1 549 <sup>†</sup>	-1 479 <sup>†</sup>	74	2 170 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	21 566	-	-1 472	20 094	21 455	2 048	-3 409	20 094	-833	-1 299	809	461	-1 500
Q3	22 242	-	-142	22 100	22 955	2 902	-3 757	22 100	-5 761	-996	1 400	372	1 246
Q4	22 759	-	1 105	23 864	24 491	4 115	-4 742	23 864	-6 828	-4 035	333	1 011	3 596
1989 Q1	25 771	-	-1 783	23 986	25 212	3 299	-4 523	23 988	31	-4 737	-1 378	229	3 858
Q2	24 008	-	-1 742	22 266	23 436	4 176	-5 346	22 266	492	-4 423	1 119	47	-1 494
Q3	20 374	-	33	20 407	24 910	2 280	-6 783	20 407	-2 378	-5 491	1 497	-47 <sup>†</sup>	-666
Q4	21 811	-	2 228	24 039	26 640	593	-3 194	24 039	-4 034	-6 606	844	465	4 436
1990 Q1	25 582	-	-1 671	23 912	27 439	1 996	-5 523	23 912	3 260	-7 379	-1 106	2 942	-63
Q2	23 455	-	-1 903	21 552	25 066	1 886	-5 400	21 552	2 431	-6 199	1 997	605	-3 734
Q3	23 865	-	-113	23 752	25 379	1 264	-2 891	23 752	738	-5 487	2 100	682	-1 067
Q4	21 971	-	4 447	26 418	26 040	363	15	26 418	783	-7 664	1 403	292	747
1991 Q1	23 750	-	-1 237	21 613	24 897	-132	-3 152	21 613	6 415	-5 873	-1 486	22	2 164
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>													
CJBJ	DJDS	CJBL	DECR	CJBO	-AAVI	CJBL	AAVH	AAVG	AAVF	AAVD	AAVA	AAVB	
1988 Q1	19 775 <sup>†</sup>	-	-425 <sup>†</sup>	19 349 <sup>†</sup>	20 853 <sup>†</sup>	1 664 <sup>†</sup>	-3 168 <sup>†</sup>	19 349 <sup>†</sup>	-2 864 <sup>†</sup>	-741 <sup>†</sup>	659 <sup>†</sup>	326	300 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	21 266	-	-525	20 741	22 510	1 375	-3 144	20 741	-2 528	-1 204	-263	372	1 301
Q3	23 297	-	-581	22 716	22 991	2 986	-3 261	22 716	-3 938	-1 886	337	668	1 996
Q4	23 016	-	-601	22 415	23 552	4 675	-5 812	22 415	-4 039	-3 988	330	552	1 915
1989 Q1	24 564	-	-448	24 116	25 002	3 733	-4 619	24 116	-3 311	-3 809	582	395	1 960
Q2	23 193	-	-362	22 831	24 667	3 032	-4 868	22 831	-1 181	-4 300	33	-1	981
Q3	21 742	-	-278	21 466	24 784	2 569	-5 887	21 466	-248	-6 944	643	290 <sup>†</sup>	350
Q4	22 465	-	-178	22 288	25 745	1 014	-4 471	22 288	-1 149	-6 204	824	10	2 843
1990 Q1	23 506	-	65	23 572	26 587	2 169	-5 184	23 572	719	-6 942	1 134	3 067	-2 580
Q2	22 395	-	170	22 565	26 512	1 109	-5 056	22 565	19	-6 686	823	627	-987
Q3	25 023	-	241	25 264	25 584	1 617	-1 937	25 264	2 540	-6 436	1 308	970	-845
Q4	23 949	-	284	24 233	25 241	614	-1 622	24 233	3 934	-6 665	1 128	-143	295
1991 Q1	21 756	-	199	21 955	24 444	101	-2 590	21 955	4 058	-7 772	674	447	-147

1 This balance is equal to savings plus capital transfers less gross domestic formation.

2 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

3 Equal to stock appreciation plus value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress.

4 Equals, apart from the change in sign, the financial surplus or deficit of the overseas sector.

5 Excluding financial transactions on the writing-off of debt.

6 Gross and net fixed capital formation by the personal sector excludes that by Life assurance and pension funds: this is included with that of Financial companies and institutions.

7 Figures for companies and public corporations are affected by privatisation.

# A16 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

Receipts											
Savings <sup>2</sup>						Capital transfers (net)					
Personal sector <sup>5</sup>	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations <sup>5</sup>	Central government <sup>5</sup>	Local authorities <sup>5</sup>
AAAU	AAAQ	AAAM	AAAI	AAAA	AAAE	AAAV	AAAR	AAAN	AAAJ	AAAB	AAAF
1985 23 409	31 661	7 856	5 268	-3 663	1 867	422	112	-118	634	-1 080	30
1986 21 345	29 587	11 347	5 999	-3 946	2 316	-32	378	-219	456	-857	274
1987 18 293	38 232	12 520	5 073	-1 051	2 524	-263	77	-116	714	-692	280
1988 16 467 <sup>†</sup>	40 965 <sup>†</sup>	13 349 <sup>†</sup>	5 979	8 992 <sup>†</sup>	1 602 <sup>†</sup>	-1 226	464	-152	805	-131	240
1989 23 016	33 124	16 407	5 036 <sup>†</sup>	12 099	2 280	-753	-245 <sup>†</sup>	-241 <sup>†</sup>	1 299	-1 311 <sup>†</sup>	1 251 <sup>†</sup>
1990 32 896	28 222	17 610	3 401	8 704	4 040	-327 <sup>†</sup>	-369	-260	5 635 <sup>†</sup>	-6 333	1 654
<b>Unadjusted</b>											
1988 Q1 5 618 <sup>†</sup>	8 948 <sup>†</sup>	1 259 <sup>†</sup>	1 258	3 483 <sup>†</sup>	225 <sup>†</sup>	-242	-82	-62	304	17	65
Q2 6 732	9 969	3 620	1 378	-876	743	-119	2	-21	136	-39	41
Q3 2 305	11 025	4 509	1 420	2 708	275	62	561	-23	141	-830	89
Q4 1 814	11 025	3 961	1 923	3 677	359	-927	-17	-46	224	721	45
1989 Q1 7 154	9 034	2 132	1 485	5 309	657	-328	-108	-98	330	123	81
Q2 8 048	10 097	4 280	1 160	-259	682	-34	-4 <sup>†</sup>	-28 <sup>†</sup>	230	-479 <sup>†</sup>	315 <sup>†</sup>
Q3 4 424	8 028	5 019	990 <sup>†</sup>	1 232	681	142	-12	-33	365	-834	372
Q4 3 390	5 965	4 976	1 403	5 817	260	-533	-121	-82	374	-121	483
1990 Q1 9 043	7 248	2 314	724	5 803	450	-42	-94	-80	3 390	-3 679	505
Q2 9 122	8 159	5 126	871	-1 646	1 823	91 <sup>†</sup>	-38	-41	624 <sup>†</sup>	-1 018	382
Q3 7 229	7 598	5 298	626	2 200	914	197	-59	-44	1 335	-1 784	355
Q4 7 502	5 217	4 872	1 180	2 347	853	-573	-178	-95	286	148	412
1991 Q1 11 009	5 944	1 534	96	6 124	-957	66	-132	-78	1 083	-1 540	601
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>											
AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAUA	AAUE	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	AAUB	AAUF
1988 Q1 3 618 <sup>†</sup>	9 890 <sup>†</sup>	3 322 <sup>†</sup>	1 313	1 388 <sup>†</sup>	244 <sup>†</sup>	-178	14	-28	254	-123	61
Q2 4 567	9 740	2 871	1 485	2 089	514	-178	-17	-35	163	15	52
Q3 3 803	10 460	3 662	1 608	3 308	456	-132	492	-40	164	-573	89
Q4 4 479	10 875	3 494	1 573	2 207	388	-738	-25	-49	224	550	38
1989 Q1 4 909	10 479	4 031	1 467	3 095	583	-252	-	-62	280	-37	71
Q2 5 929	9 508	3 537	1 301	2 445	473	-108	-28 <sup>†</sup>	-43 <sup>†</sup>	257	-408 <sup>†</sup>	330 <sup>†</sup>
Q3 6 029	7 052	4 373	1 233 <sup>†</sup>	2 138	917	-60	-85	-51	388	-586	374
Q4 6 149	6 085	4 466	1 037	4 421	307	-333	-132	-85	374	-300	476
1990 Q1 7 303	8 002	4 485	692	2 833	191	36	35	-44	3 340	-3 863	496
Q2 6 432	7 239	4 263	1 045	1 362	2 054	10 <sup>†</sup>	-66	-56	651 <sup>†</sup>	-938	399
Q3 8 700	7 258	4 657	821	2 376	1 211	-11	-142	-62	1 358	-1 501	358
Q4 10 461	5 723	4 205	843	2 133	584	-362	-196	-98	286	-31	401
1991 Q1 9 637	4 222	3 658	459	3 356	424	140	2	-42	1 033	-1 730	597

See footnotes on previous page.

# A16 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

Expenditure											
Gross domestic fixed capital formation											
	Personal sector <sup>b</sup>	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government
1985	AAAW	AAAS	AAAO	AAAK	AAAC	AAAG	AAAX	AAAT	AAAP	AAAL	AAAD
	15 373	24 800	7 826	5 771	3 114	3 469	430	2 575	-	104	450
1986	17 806	26 533	7 301	5 455	3 334	3 780	536	2 575	-	-351	-237
1987	21 707	32 167	8 399	4 525	3 335	3 779	818	5 928	-	-122	-498
1988	27 379 <sup>†</sup>	39 715	12 134	4 608	3 671	2 399	1 231 <sup>†</sup>	9 533 <sup>†</sup>	-	258	-322
1989	26 804	45 303	14 084	5 312	4 818	3 877	1 348	8 833	-	331	-164
1990	24 441	50 077 <sup>†</sup>	12 956 <sup>†</sup>	4 613 <sup>†</sup>	6 302 <sup>†</sup>	5 535 <sup>†</sup>	916	4 505	-	-98 <sup>†</sup>	186
<b>Unadjusted</b>											
1988 Q1	5 085 <sup>†</sup>	8 802	2 676	1 820	1 410	1 412	236 <sup>†</sup>	1 611 <sup>†</sup>	-	-132	-80
Q2	7 160	9 527	2 790	917	642	419	286	1 683	-	136	-57
Q3	7 857	10 026	3 086	1 020	726	240	271	2 556	-	169	-94
Q4	7 277	11 360	3 582	1 051	893	328	438	3 683	-	85	-91
1989 Q1	6 550	10 604 <sup>†</sup>	3 412	1 531	1 634	1 481	245	3 059	-	55	-80
Q2	7 102	10 919	3 133	1 135	805	342	420	3 597	-	208	-49
Q3	6 740	11 464	3 489	1 319	1 114	784	204	2 043	-	83	-50
Q4	6 412	12 316	4 050	1 327	1 265	1 270	479	134	-	-15	-5
1990 Q1	5 542	12 506	3 340 <sup>†</sup>	1 404	2 185	2 462 <sup>†</sup>	199	2 027	-	-232	2
Q2	6 450	12 824	3 088	857	1 045 <sup>†</sup>	802 <sup>†</sup>	332	1 496	-	33	25
Q3	6 438	12 233	3 154	1 125 <sup>†</sup>	1 416	1 013	250	793	-	154 <sup>†</sup>	67
Q4	6 011	12 514	3 374	1 227	1 656	1 258	135	189	-	-53	92
1991 Q1	4 656	11 869	2 942	1 178	2 351	1 901	4	-184	-	-21	69 <sup>†</sup>
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>											
	AAUW	AAUS	AAUO	AAUK	AAUC	AAUG	AAUX	AAUT		AAUL	
1988 Q1	6 039 <sup>†</sup>	9 188	2 635	1 219	1 045	727	265 <sup>†</sup>	1 457 <sup>†</sup>	-	22	-80
Q2	6 681	9 842	3 099	1 165	860	863	236	1 085	-	111	-57
Q3	7 341	10 047	3 285	1 083	833	402	268	2 791	-	21	-94
Q4	7 318	10 638	3 115	1 141	933	407	462	4 200	-	104	-91
1989 Q1	7 607	11 054 <sup>†</sup>	3 387	1 154	1 158	642 <sup>†</sup>	361	3 234	-	198	-60
Q2	6 727	11 150	3 461	1 383	1 105	841	275	2 630	-	176	-49
Q3	5 983	11 472	3 679	1 385 <sup>†</sup>	1 272	993	234	2 439	-	-54	-50
Q4	6 487	11 627	3 557	1 390	1 283	1 401	478	530	-	11	-5
1990 Q1	6 361	12 976	3 307 <sup>†</sup>	1 060	1 548 <sup>†</sup>	1 335	259	2 003	-	-95	2
Q2	6 163	13 034	3 384	1 070	1 386	1 475	260	825	-	-1	25
Q3	5 865	12 308	3 286	1 187	1 653	1 285	284	1 244	-	22 <sup>†</sup>	67
Q4	6 052	11 759	2 979	1 296	1 715	1 440	113	433	-	-24	92
1991 Q1	5 630	12 164	2 942	934	1 704	1 070	89	-168	-	111	69

See footnotes on page A16

# A17 Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset<sup>1</sup>

£ million

	Private sector <sup>2</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Public corporations <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Dwellings		Other new building and works <sup>3</sup>	National accounts statistical adjustment
							Private	Public		
<b>At current prices</b>										
	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFDC	DFEJ	DFCX	DFDF	DFDH	DFCT	DEFP
1985	47 999	6 583	5 771	60 353	6 439	23 870	9 318	2 536	18 190	-
1986	51 640	7 114	5 455	64 209	6 173	24 531	10 909	2 614	19 982	-
1987	62 273	7 114	4 525	73 912	7 734	27 057	12 602	2 916	23 603	-
1988	79 228 <sup>†</sup>	6 070	4 608	89 806 <sup>†</sup>	9 217	31 878	15 650 <sup>†</sup>	2 930	29 231 <sup>†</sup>	1 000
1989	86 191	8 695	5 312	100 198	10 800	35 599	16 236	3 648	32 915 <sup>†</sup>	1 000
1990	87 474	11 837 <sup>†</sup>	4 613 <sup>†</sup>	103 924	10 435 <sup>†</sup>	36 578 <sup>†</sup>	14 511	4 065 <sup>†</sup>	37 335	1 000
<b>Unadjusted</b>										
1988 Q1	16 563 <sup>†</sup>	2 822	1 620	21 005 <sup>†</sup>	2 289	7 727	2 473 <sup>†</sup>	1 160	7 096	260
Q2	19 477	1 061	917	21 455	2 243	7 230	4 510	506	6 726	240
Q3	20 969	966	1 020	22 955	2 266	7 811	4 550	624	7 464	240
Q4	22 219	1 221	1 051	24 491	2 419	9 110	4 117	640	7 945	260
1989 Q1	20 566	3 115	1 531	25 212	2 759	9 069	3 412	1 202	8 510 <sup>†</sup>	260
Q2	21 154	1 147	1 135	23 436	2 540	8 541	4 294	600	7 221	240
Q3	21 693	1 898	1 319	24 910	2 768	8 539	4 423	793	8 147	240
Q4	22 778	2 535	1 327	26 640	2 733	9 450	4 107	1 053	9 037	260
1990 Q1	21 388	4 647	1 404	27 439	3 027 <sup>†</sup>	9 952 <sup>†</sup>	2 480	1 875	9 845	260
Q2	22 362	1 847 <sup>†</sup>	857	25 066	2 586	8 889	4 173	626 <sup>†</sup>	8 552	240
Q3	21 825	2 429	1 125 <sup>†</sup>	25 379	2 416	8 735	4 094	758	9 136	240
Q4	21 899	2 914	1 227	26 040	2 406	9 002	3 764	806	9 802	260
1991 Q1	19 467	4 252	1 178	24 897	2 289	9 069	2 196	1 568	9 515	260
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>										
1991 Q1	-11.1	45.9	-4.0	-4.4	-4.9	0.7	-41.7	94.5	-2.9	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>										
1991 Q1	-9.0	-8.5	-16.1	-9.3	-24.4	-8.9	-11.5	-16.4	-3.4	

1 Sector estimates and totals include special adjustments outlined in the text. As explained in the text these adjustments are not however allocated by asset or industry.

2 Including purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

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## Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset<sup>1</sup>

continued

£ million

	Private sector <sup>2</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Public corporations <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Dwellings		Other new building and works <sup>3</sup>	National accounts statistical adjustment
							Private	Public		
<b>Revalued at 1985 prices</b>										
	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDM	DFEH	DFCY	DFDP	DFDR	DFCU	DEFQ
1985	47 999	8 583	5 771	60 353	6 439	23 870	9 318	2 536	18 190	-
1986	49 100	7 062	5 321	61 483	5 715	24 070	10 269	2 536	18 893	-
1987	56 198	7 013	4 396	67 607	6 587	25 909	10 964	2 741	21 406	-
1988	66 704 <sup>†</sup>	6 247	4 378	77 329 <sup>†</sup>	7 424	30 328	12 310 <sup>†</sup>	2 563	23 854	850
1989	68 411	7 557 <sup>†</sup>	4 517 <sup>†</sup>	80 485	8 096	32 952	11 565	2 855	24 217 <sup>†</sup>	800
1990	65 744	9 159	3 751	78 654	7 271 <sup>†</sup>	32 230 <sup>†</sup>	9 581	2 968 <sup>†</sup>	25 854	750
<b>Unadjusted</b>										
1988 Q1	14 416 <sup>†</sup>	2 719	1 522	18 657 <sup>†</sup>	1 898	7 360	1 970 <sup>†</sup>	1 045	6 154	230
Q2	16 547	1 091	891	18 529	1 814	6 861	3 625	446	5 583	200
Q3	17 325	1 152	976	19 453	1 815	7 401	3 592	536	5 909	200
Q4	18 416	1 285	989	20 690	1 897	8 706	3 123	536	6 208	220
1989 Q1	16 744	2 808 <sup>†</sup>	1 350	20 902	2 136	8 551	2 452	979	6 564	220
Q2	16 970	1 090	967 <sup>†</sup>	19 027	1 897	7 993	3 119	475	5 353	190
Q3	16 987	1 619	1 111	19 717	2 057	7 838	3 142	610	5 880	190
Q4	17 710	2 040	1 089	20 839	2 006	8 570	2 852	791	6 420 <sup>†</sup>	200
1990 Q1	16 325	3 635	1 150	21 110	2 183 <sup>†</sup>	8 903 <sup>†</sup>	1 580	1 386	6 858	200
Q2	16 901	1 420	716	19 037	1 800	7 843	2 825	456 <sup>†</sup>	5 933	180
Q3	16 214	1 880	906	19 000	1 654	7 590	2 734	548	6 304	170
Q4	16 304	2 224	979	19 507	1 634	7 894	2 442	578	6 759	200
1991 Q1	14 546	3 236	939	18 721	1 546	7 939	1 365	1 129	6 542	200 <sup>†</sup>
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>										
	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DECU	DEBP	DEBO	DFEA	DFEC	DFCV	DEGT
1988 Q1	15 475 <sup>†</sup>	1 753	1 158	18 386 <sup>†</sup>	1 753	7 133	2 792 <sup>†</sup>	696	5 792	220
Q2	16 794	1 700	1 116	19 610	1 891	7 419	3 293	654	6 143	210
Q3	17 047	1 398	1 036	19 481	1 871	7 693	3 173	628	5 906	210
Q4	17 388	1 396	1 068	19 852	1 909	8 083	3 052	585	6 013	210
1989 Q1	17 963	1 720 <sup>†</sup>	1 038	20 721	1 987	8 227	3 504	635	6 158	210
Q2	17 103	1 748	1 189 <sup>†</sup>	20 020	1 996	8 576	2 693	678	5 877	200
Q3	16 603	1 918	1 169	19 690	2 091	8 100	2 670	696	5 933	200
Q4	16 742	2 171	1 141	20 054	2 022	8 049	2 698	846	6 249 <sup>†</sup>	190
1990 Q1	17 205	2 330	882	20 417	2 042 <sup>†</sup>	8 518 <sup>†</sup>	2 296	955 <sup>†</sup>	6 416	190
Q2	17 096	2 159	881	20 136	1 920	8 326	2 516	693	6 491	190
Q3	15 934	2 264	956	19 154	1 702	7 849	2 388	657	6 378	180
Q4	15 509	2 406	1 032	18 947	1 607	7 537	2 381	663	6 569	190
1991 Q1	15 517	2 148	753	18 418	1 461	7 701	2 043	735	6 288	190
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>										
1991 Q1	0.1	-10.7	-27.0	-2.8	-9.1	2.2	-14.2	10.9	-4.3	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>										
1991 Q1	-9.8	-7.8	-14.6	-9.8	-28.5	-9.6	-11.0	-23.0	-2.0	

<sup>1</sup> Sector estimates and totals include special adjustments outlined in the text. As explained in the text these adjustments are not however allocated by asset or industry.

<sup>2</sup> Including purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

<sup>3</sup> Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

# A18 Gross domestic fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>

£ million

Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Analysis by industry <sup>2,3</sup>								By type of asset				
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4)				Other industries (Divisions 0, 5 to 9)								
	Mineral extrac- tion, metal, mineral products and chemicals (Division 2)	Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries (Division 3)	Other manufac- turing industries (Division 4)	Total	Assets leased to manufactur- ing from the financial industries	Other	Total	(Divisions 0 to 9)	Dwellings	Transfer costs of land and buildings	National accounts statisti- cal adjust- ment <sup>4</sup>	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation	
<b>At current prices</b>													
DFQG	DEHA	DEHB	DEHC	DFDD	DEHD	DEHE	DEHF	DFQI	DFDK	DFBH	DEFP	DFDC	
1985	6 744	2 245	3 247	8 735	1 531	28 517	30 048	45 527	11 854	2 972	-	60 353	
1986	6 757	2 248	3 232	8 829	1 154	30 480	31 634	47 220	13 523	3 466	-	64 209	
1987	6 226	2 718	3 247	9 949	1 116	37 052	38 168	54 343	15 518	4 051	-	73 912	
1988	6 614	3 065	3 627	11 399	1 289	45 588	46 857	64 870	18 580 <sup>†</sup>	5 456	1 000	89 906 <sup>†</sup>	
1989	7 885	3 800	4 090	12 416	1 918	52 714	54 632	74 933	19 884	4 381 <sup>†</sup>	1 000	100 198	
1990	9 354 <sup>†</sup>	3 862	4 326	12 955	1 505	56 955 <sup>†</sup>	57 860 <sup>†</sup>	80 169 <sup>†</sup>	18 576	4 179	1 000	103 924	
<b>Unadjusted</b>													
1988 Q1	1 767	739	834	1 057	2 630	282	11 340	11 622	16 019	3 633 <sup>†</sup>	1 093	260	21 005 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	1 428	703	817	1 237	2 757	349	10 390	10 739	14 924	5 016	1 275	240	21 455
Q3	1 619	787	956	1 223	2 966	306	10 961	11 267	15 852	5 174	1 689	240	22 955
Q4	1 800	836	1 020	1 190	3 046	332	12 897	13 229	18 075	4 757	1 399	260	24 491
1989 Q1	2 048	826	912	985	2 723	441	14 087	14 528	19 299	4 614	1 039 <sup>†</sup>	260	25 212
Q2	1 647	857	922	1 182	2 961	538	12 039	12 577	17 185	4 894	1 117	240	23 436
Q3	2 071	930	1 066	1 089	3 085	576	12 589	13 165	18 321	5 216	1 133	240	24 910
Q4	2 119	1 187	1 190	1 270	3 647	363	13 999	14 362	20 128	5 160	1 092	260	26 640
1990 Q1	2 421	908	1 144	1 149	3 201	413	15 805 <sup>†</sup>	16 218 <sup>†</sup>	21 840 <sup>†</sup>	4 355	984	260	27 439
Q2	2 094	927	1 055	1 183	3 165	375	13 317	13 692	18 951	4 799	1 076	240	25 066
Q3	2 389	942	1 090	1 189	3 221	323	13 296	13 619	19 229	4 852	1 058	240	25 379
Q4	2 450 <sup>†</sup>	1 085	1 037	1 246	3 368	394	13 937	14 331	20 149	4 570	1 061	260	26 040
1991 Q1	2 657	678	992	993	2 663	365	14 222	14 587	19 907	3 764	966	260	24 897
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>													
1991 Q1	8.4	-37.5	-4.3	-20.3	-20.9	-7.4	2.0	1.8	-1.2	-17.6	-9.0	-4.4	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>													
1991 Q1	9.7	-25.3	-13.3	-13.6	-16.8	-11.6	-10.0	-10.1	-8.9	-13.6	-1.8	-9.3	

<sup>1</sup> Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

<sup>2</sup> The industry analysis of Gross domestic fixed capital formation includes vehicles, ships and aircraft, plant and machinery as well as new buildings and works other than dwellings. It excludes fixed investment in dwellings, the transfer costs of land and existing buildings and the National accounts statistical adjustment.

<sup>3</sup> The numbered Divisions referred to are those of the Standard Industrial Classification, Revised 1980.

<sup>4</sup> For description of this adjustment see Notes.

# A18 Gross domestic fixed capital formation<sup>1</sup>

continued

£ million

Analysis by industry <sup>2,3</sup>												By type of asset				
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4)				Other industries (Divisions 0, 5 to 9)							National accounts statistical adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation			
	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	mineral products and chemicals (Division 2)	Mineral extraction, metal, mineral engineering and vehicle industries (Division 3)	Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries (Division 4)	Other manufacturing industries (Division 5)	Assets leased to manufacturing from the financial industries										
							Assets leased to manufacturing from the financial industries			Total (Divisions 0 to 9)						
							Total	Other	Total	Dwellings	Transfer costs of land and buildings					
<b>Revalued at 1985 prices</b>																
	DFQK	DEGU	DEGV	DEGW	DFDN	DEGX	DEGY	DEGZ	DFQL	DFDV	DFDW	DEFQ	DFDM			
1985	6 744	2 245	3 247	3 243	8 735	1 531	28 517	30 048	45 527	11 854	2 972	-	60 353			
1986	6 539	2 170	3 143	3 234	8 547	1 108	29 416	30 524	45 610	12 805	3 068	-	61 483			
1987	5 876	2 528	3 049	3 667	9 244	1 016	34 479	35 495	50 615	13 705	3 287	-	67 607			
1988	5 887	2 778	3 377	4 236	10 391	1 114	40 618	41 732	58 010	14 873 <sup>†</sup>	3 596	850	77 329 <sup>†</sup>			
1989	6 454	3 263	3 652	3 887	10 802	1 619	43 802 <sup>†</sup>	45 421 <sup>†</sup>	62 677 <sup>†</sup>	14 420	2 588	800	80 485			
1990	7 210	3 124	3 672	3 882	10 678	1 207	43 920	45 127	63 015	12 549	2 340 <sup>†</sup>	750	78 654			
<b>Unadjusted</b>																
1988 Q1	1 609	676	778	958	2 412	252	10 326	10 578	14 599	3 015 <sup>†</sup>	813	230	18 657 <sup>†</sup>			
Q2	1 282	639	756	1 114	2 509	308	9 287	9 595	13 386	4 071	872	200	18 529			
Q3	1 432	713	892	1 094	2 699	266	9 689	9 955	14 086	4 128	1 039	200	19 453			
Q4	1 564	750	951	1 070	2 771	288	11 316	11 604	15 939	3 659	872	220	20 690			
1989 Q1	1 745	736	841	868	2 445	381	12 021	12 402	16 592	3 431	659	220	20 902			
Q2	1 360	744	831	1 022	2 597	457	10 163	10 620	14 577	3 594	666	190	19 027			
Q3	1 680	792	944	933	2 669	485	10 298	10 783	15 132	3 752	643	190	19 717			
Q4	1 669	991	1 036	1 064	3 091	296	11 320 <sup>†</sup>	11 616 <sup>†</sup>	16 376 <sup>†</sup>	3 643	620	200	20 839			
1990 Q1	1 899	755	989	952	2 696	336	12 448	12 784	17 379	2 966	565	200	21 110			
Q2	1 612	752	893	960	2 605	298	10 459	10 757	14 974	3 281	602 <sup>†</sup>	180	19 037			
Q3	1 826	751	914	959	2 624	257	10 259	10 518	14 986	3 282	582	170	19 000			
Q4	1 873	866	876	1 011	2 753	316	10 754	11 070	15 696	3 020	591	200	19 507			
1991 Q1	2 034 <sup>†</sup>	541 <sup>†</sup>	834 <sup>†</sup>	819 <sup>†</sup>	2 194 <sup>†</sup>	294 <sup>†</sup>	10 968	11 262	15 490	2 494	537	200 <sup>†</sup>	18 721			
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>																
1988 Q1	GIYZ	GIZA	GIZB	GIZC	DECV	GIZD	GIZE	GIZF	DDFJ	DFEG <sup>†</sup>	DECX	DEGT	DECU <sup>†</sup>			
Q2	1 462	683	807	1 015	2 505	262	9 553	9 815	13 782	3 488 <sup>†</sup>	896	220	18 386 <sup>†</sup>			
Q3	1 429	689	842	1 116	2 647	306	10 145	10 451	14 527	3 947	926	210	19 610			
Q4	1 446	746	871	1 089	2 706	269	10 109	10 378	14 530	3 801	940	210	19 481			
1989 Q1	1 590	740	878	927	2 545	394	11 123	11 517	15 652	4 139	720	210	20 721			
Q2	1 496	807	916	1 009	2 732	445	11 072	11 517	15 745	3 371	704	200	20 020			
Q3	1 686	834	917	929	2 680	484	10 699	11 183	15 549	3 386	575	200	19 690			
Q4	1 682	882	941	1 022	2 845	296	10 908 <sup>†</sup>	11 204 <sup>†</sup>	15 731 <sup>†</sup>	3 544	589	190	20 054			
1990 Q1	1 749	775	1 062	1 012	2 849	347	11 412	11 759	16 357	3 251	619	190	20 417			
Q2	1 754	810	944	948	2 702	287	11 356	11 643	16 099	3 209	638 <sup>†</sup>	190	20 136			
Q3	1 833	776	869	948	2 593	254	10 729	10 983	15 409	3 045	520	180	19 154			
Q4	1 874	763	797	974	2 534	319	10 423	10 742	15 150	3 044	563	190	18 947			
1991 Q1	2 012	801	911	878	2 390	304	10 151	10 455	14 857	2 778	593	190	18 418			
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>																
1991 Q1	7.4	-21.2	14.3	-9.9	-5.7	-4.7	-2.6	-2.7	-1.9	-8.7	5.3		-2.8			
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>																
1991 Q1	15.0	-22.5	-14.2	-13.2	-16.1	-12.4	-11.0	-11.1	-9.2	-14.5	-4.2		-9.8			

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 The industry analysis of Gross domestic fixed capital formation **Includes** vehicles, ships and aircraft, plant and machinery as well as new buildings and works other than dwellings. It **excludes** fixed investment in dwellings, the transfer costs of land and existing buildings and the National accounts statistical adjustment.

3 The numbered Divisions referred to are those of the Standard Industrial Classification, Revised 1980.

4 For description of this adjustment see Notes.

# A19 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

	At current prices								Revalued at 1985 prices <sup>1</sup>							
	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Distributive trades				National accounts stats- tical adjust- ment	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Distributive trades				National accounts stats- tical adjust- ment	All			
		Manufacturing <sup>2</sup>	Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) <sup>3</sup>	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) <sup>4</sup>	Other industries			Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) <sup>3</sup>	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) <sup>4</sup>	Other industries						
<b>Value of stocks held at end-December</b>	5039	49547	17474	13850	27575	1500	114985	6229	42306	15060	11998	22689	1200	99482		
1985 <sup>6</sup>	DHBU 9	DHBA -443	DHBG -85	DHBE 287	DHBW 1 073	DHNC -	DHBF 821	DHBS 9	DHBH -443	DHBL -85	DHBJ 267	DHBV 1 073	DHNJ -	DHBK 821		
1986	-282	-381	238	723	470	-	768	-216	-403	265	709	397	-	752		
1987	-178	-262	586	764	488	-	1 398	-204	-221	535	722	335	-	1 167		
1988	-19	979	970	795	1 289	500	4 514	-109	887	844	727	977	400	3 726		
1989	413	-222	738 <sup>†</sup>	24	1 611 <sup>†</sup>	500 <sup>†</sup>	3 064 <sup>†</sup>	433	-87	674 <sup>†</sup>	17	1 186 <sup>†</sup>	400 <sup>†</sup>	2 623 <sup>†</sup>		
1990	-488 <sup>†</sup>	-1 938 <sup>†</sup>	-213	229 <sup>†</sup>	1 215	500	-695	-527 <sup>†</sup>	-1 491 <sup>†</sup>	-212	167 <sup>†</sup>	964	400	-699		
<b>Unadjusted</b>																
1988 Q1	-311	334	260	46	448	-455 <sup>†</sup>	322 <sup>†</sup>	-298	320	235	48	371	-410 <sup>†</sup>	266 <sup>†</sup>		
Q2	64	910	63	169	327	-1 145	388	1	810	41	155	281	-1 010	278		
Q3	171	-710	868	122	-65	1 045	1 431	175	-618	782	110	-80	910	1 279		
Q4	57	445	-221	458	579	1 055	2 373	13	375	-214	414	405	910	1 903		
1989 Q1	136	531	349 <sup>†</sup>	-435	350 <sup>†</sup>	375	1 306	88	460	313 <sup>†</sup>	-382	228 <sup>†</sup>	300	1 007		
Q2	11	607	-66	333	821	605	2 111	-36	523	-46	298	491	480	1 710		
Q3	272	-355	654	54	-244	445	826	387	-232	598	42	-195	350	950		
Q4	-6	-1 005	-199	72	884	-925	-1 179	-6	-838	-191	59	662	-730	-1 044		
1990 Q1	-296	96	365	-325	228	175	243	-376	43	290	-275	146	150	-22		
Q2	-190	235	-290	46	648	-185	284	-187	218	-249	42	473	-130	167		
Q3	351 <sup>†</sup>	-611	280	254	324	-915	-317	441 <sup>†</sup>	-410	235	206	261	-660	73		
Q4	-353	-1 658 <sup>†</sup>	-568	254 <sup>†</sup>	15	1 425	-885	-405	-1 342 <sup>†</sup>	-488	194 <sup>†</sup>	84	1 040	-917		
1991 Q1	-80	-286	-155	-623	174	-85	-1 035	-17	-254	-121	-491	152	-50	-781		

1 For years up to and including 1982, the totals differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

2 Further details are given in the *Monthly Digest of Statistics*.

3 Excluding wholesale distribution of motor vehicles, parts and accessories.

4 Excluding retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

5 Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

6 Book values of stocks on left hand side, constant 1985 prices on right.

7 First and second quarter 1989 estimates include adjustments (+£300m and -£300m respectively) to offset distortion to total stocks estimates otherwise caused by Easter falling in March 1989.

# A19

## Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

continued

£ million

	Revalued at 1985 prices <sup>1</sup>									
	Manufacturing (Divisions 2 to 4) <sup>2,5</sup>					Distributive trades				
	Energy and water supply (Division 1)	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total	Wholesale (Classes 61 to 63) <sup>3</sup>	Retail (Classes 64 to 65) <sup>4</sup>	Other industries <sup>7</sup>	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries
<b>Value of stocks held at end-December 1989</b>	<b>6229</b>	<b>13268</b>	<b>15700</b>	<b>13337</b>	<b>42306</b>	<b>15060</b>	<b>11998</b>	<b>22689</b>	<b>1200</b>	<b>99482</b>
	DHBS	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBH	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV	DHNJ	DHBK
1985	9	139	-667	86	-443	-85	267	1 073	-	821
1986	-216	-106	-123	-174	-403	265	709	397	-	752
1987	-204	103	-220	-108	-221	535	722	335	-	1 167
1988	-109	315	145	427	887	844	727	977	400	3 726
1989	433	22	-330	221	-87	674 <sup>†</sup>	17	1 186 <sup>†</sup>	400 <sup>†</sup>	2 623 <sup>†</sup>
1990	-527 <sup>†</sup>	-339 <sup>†</sup>	-759 <sup>†</sup>	-393 <sup>†</sup>	-1 491 <sup>†</sup>	-212	167 <sup>†</sup>	964	400	-699
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>										
	DHBO	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBM	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR	DHNI	DGBA
1988 Q1	-84	98	-13	26	110	146	259	300	-410 <sup>†</sup>	321 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	-66	169	64	193	425	189	95	176	-1 010	-191
Q3	-27	-72	-71	-11	-154	449	46	-84	910	1 140
Q4	68	120	165	219	506	60	327	585	910	2 456
1989 Q1	343	50	10	188	249	236 <sup>†</sup>	-132	447 <sup>†</sup>	300	1 443
Q2	-126	32	-46	123	109	67	224	95	480	849
Q3	172	94	115	95	303	271	-38	-197	350	861
Q4	44	-154	-409	-185	-748	100	-37	841	-730	-530
1990 Q1	-131	-164	236	-181	-109	221	-6 <sup>†</sup>	58	150	183
Q2	-270	22	-195	-28	-202	-142	-44	381	-130	-407
Q3	232 <sup>†</sup>	-25	-156	318	137	-92	136	263	-660	16
Q4	-358	-172 <sup>†</sup>	-644 <sup>†</sup>	-502 <sup>†</sup>	-1 317 <sup>†</sup>	-199	81	262	1 040	-491
1991 Q1	219	-381	150	-200	-432	-188	-189	61	-50	-579

See footnotes on previous page.

# A20 REVISIONS ANALYSIS

## Revisions since Economic Trends Article, April 1991

£ million

		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>GDP(E) at current prices</b>						
Consumers' expenditure	AIIK	-	-	-147	152	787
General government final consumption	AAXI	-	-	8	31	539
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	DFDC	-	-	256	535	218
Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	DHBF	-	-	-	352	-380
Exports	DJAD	-	-	110	93	397
<i>less</i> Imports	DJAG	-	-	20	34	-266
GDP at market prices	DJAF	-	-	207	1 129	1 827
<i>less</i> Adjustment to factor cost	CTGV	-	-	104	180	-181
<b>GDP(E) at factor cost</b>	DJAE	-	-	103	949	2 008
<b>GDP(E) at constant 1985 prices</b>						
Consumers' expenditure	CCBH	-	-	169	149	-26
General government final consumption	DJCZ	-	-	18	105	566
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	DFDM	-	-	215	323	-15
Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	DHBK	-	-	-	377	-22
Exports	DJCV	-	-	113	-45	56
<i>less</i> Imports	DJCY	-	-	3	-92	-298
GDP at market prices	DJCX	-	-	512	1 001	857
<i>less</i> Adjustment to factor cost	DJCU	-	-	102	94	266
<b>GDP(E) at factor cost</b>	DJCW	-	-	410	907	591
<b>GDP(I) at current prices</b>						
Income from employment	DJAO	-	-	11	99	-350
Gross trading profits of companies	CIAC	-	-	-22	90	1 005
Gross trading surplus of public corporations	ADRD	-	-	-	-	-69
Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises	DJAQ	-	-	-	-	-108
Other income	DJAP	-	-	-152	540	1 358
Total domestic income	DJAU	-	-	-163	729	1 836
<i>less</i> Stock appreciation	DJAT	-	-	-23	-235	-450
<b>GDP(I) at factor cost</b>	DJAL	-	-	-140	964	2 286
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	GIXM	-	-	-150	-273	-118
Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment)	GIXQ	-	-	93	-288	-396
Residual error between the expenditure and income based GDP estimates	DJDS	-	-	243	-15	-278
<b>GDP(O) Index at constant factor cost</b>						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	CKAP	-	-	-	0.3	0.2
Energy and water supply	DVIN	-	-	-	-0.1	-
Manufacturing	DVIS	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Construction	DVJO	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Distribution, hotels and catering	CRAQ	-	-	-	-	0.2
Transport and communication	CKAR	-	-	-	-0.1	-
Other services	CKAS	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>GDP(O) at constant factor cost<sup>1</sup></b>	DIGW	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
<b>GDP(A) at current factor cost</b>	CAQM	-	-	-47	676	1 890
<b>GDP(A) at constant factor cost</b>	CAOP	-	-	280	686	504

<sup>1</sup> Revisions compared with GDP(O) shown in Economic Trends article, October 1990. See notes on National Accounts statistical adjustments on page 82.

# A21 National accounts statistical adjustments

	GDP(E) seasonally adjusted £ million				GDP(I) seasonally adjusted £ million		GDP(O) seasonally adjusted 1985 = 100 Index of the output of goods and services	
	Consumers' Expenditure	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress		Total expenditure adjustment	Gross trading profits of companies Quarterly alignment		
			Annual adjustment	Quarterly alignment				
<b>At current prices</b>								
1986	CARR	DEFP	DHNN	DHNQ	-	-	DTAV	
1987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1988	2 000	1 000	500	-	500	3 500	-	
1989	4 000 <sup>†</sup>	1 000	500 <sup>†</sup>	-	500 <sup>†</sup>	5 500 <sup>†</sup>	-	
1990	4 000	1 000	500	-	500	5 500	-	
1988 Q1	CART	DEFO	DHNO	-580 <sup>†</sup>	-455 <sup>†</sup>	-5 <sup>†</sup>	-110 <sup>†</sup>	
Q2	200	250	125	-1 270	-1 145	-445	-420	
Q3	450	250	125	920	1 045	1 895	70	
Q4	600	250	125	930	1 055	2 055	460	
1989 Q1	900	250	125 <sup>†</sup>	250	375	1 525	580	
Q2	1 000 <sup>†</sup>	250	125	480	605	1 855	-20	
Q3	1 100	250	125	320	445	1 795	-110	
Q4	1 000	250	125	-1 050	-925	325	-450	
1990 Q1	1 000	250	125	50	175	1 425	-530	
Q2	1 000	250	125	-310	-185	1 065	-	
Q3	1 000	250	125	-1 040	-815	335	560	
Q4	1 000	250	125	1 300	1 425	2 675	-30	
1991 Q1	1 000	250 <sup>†</sup>	125	-210	-85	1 165	-40	
<b>At constant prices</b>								
1986	CARS	DEFQ	DGCY	DGDB <sup>†</sup>	DHNJ	-	DIGX	
1987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	
1988	1 800 <sup>†</sup>	850	400	-	400	3 050	-0.4	
1989	3 700	800	400 <sup>†</sup>	-	400 <sup>†</sup>	4 900	-0.7	
1990	3 500	750	400	-	400	4 650	-1.2	
1988 Q1	CARU <sup>†</sup>	DEGT	DGCX	-510 <sup>†</sup>	-410 <sup>†</sup>	10 <sup>†</sup>	-0.6	
Q2	200 <sup>†</sup>	220	100	-1 110	-1 010	-400	-0.6	
Q3	400	210	100	810	910	1 620	-0.7	
Q4	500	210	100	810	910	1 820	-0.8	
1989 Q1	850	210	100 <sup>†</sup>	200	300	1 360	-0.8	
Q2	900	200	100	380	480	1 580	-0.9	
Q3	1 050	200	100	250	350	1 600	-1.0	
Q4	900	190	100	-830	-730	360	-1.0	
1990 Q1	900	190	100	50	150	1 240	-1.1	
Q2	900	190	100	-230	-130	960	-1.1	
Q3	850	180	100	-760	-660	370	-1.2	
Q4	850	190	100	940	1 040	2 080	-1.2	
1991 Q1	800	190	100	-150	-50	940	-1.3	