

Economic Trends

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Introduction

Economic Trends brings together all the main economic indicators. It contains three regular sections of tables and charts illustrating trends in the UK economy.

'Economic Update' is a feature giving an overview of the latest economic statistics. The content and presentation will vary from month to month depending on topicality and coverage of the published statistics. The accompanying table on main economic indicators is wider in coverage than the table on selected monthly indicators appearing in previous editions of *Economic Trends*. Data included in this section may not be wholly consistent with other sections which will have gone to press earlier.

An article on international economic indicators appears monthly and an article on regional economic indicators appears every March, June, September and December. Occasional articles comment on and analyse economic statistics and introduce new series, new analyses and new methodology.

Quarterly articles on the national accounts and the balance of payments appear in a separate supplement to *Economic Trends* entitled *UK Economic Accounts* which is published every January, April, July and October.

The main section is based on information available to the ONS on the date printed in note I below and shows the movements of the key economic indicators. The indicators appear in tabular form on left hand pages with corresponding charts on facing right hand pages. Colour has been used to aid interpretation in some of the charts, for example by creating a background grid on those charts drawn to a logarithmic scale. Index numbers in some tables and charts are given on a common base year for convenience of comparison.

The section on cyclical indicators shows the movements of four composite indices over 20 years against a reference chronology of business cycles. The indices group together indicators which lead, coincide with and lag behind the business cycle, and a short note describes their most recent movements. The March, June, September and December issues carry further graphs showing separately the movements in all of the 27 indicators which make up the composite indices.

Economic Trends is prepared monthly by the Office for National Statistics in collaboration with the statistics divisions of Government Departments and the Bank of England.

Notes on the tables

1. All data in the tables and accompanying charts is current, as far as possible, to 17 May 1996.

2. Some data, particularly for the latest time period, is provisional and may be subject to revisions in later issues.

3. The statistics relate mainly to the United Kingdom; where figures are for Great Britain only, this is shown on the table.

4. Almost all quarterly data are seasonally adjusted; those not seasonally adjusted are indicated by NSA.

5. Rounding may lead to inconsistencies between the sum of constituent parts and the total in some tables.

6. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

7. 'Billion' denotes one thousand million.

8. There is no single correct definition of *money*. Consequently, several definitions of money stock are widely used:

M0 the narrowest measure consists of notes and coin in circulation outside the Bank of England and bankers' operational deposits at the Bank.

M2 comprises notes and coin in circulation with the public *plus* sterling retail deposits held by the UK private sector with UK banks and building societies.

M4 comprises notes and coin in circulation with the public, together with all sterling deposits (including *certificates of deposit*) held with UK banks and building societies by the rest of the private sector.

The Bank of England also publish data for liquid assets outside M4.

9. Symbols used:

- .. not available
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- + alongside a heading indicates a series for which measures of variability are given in the table on page T79

† indicates that the data has been revised since the last edition; the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised

* average (or total) of five weeks.

If you have any comments or suggestions about *Economic Trends*, please write to Michael Byrne, Technical Editor, ONS, Room 131E/1, Government Buildings, Great George Street, London, SWIP 3AQ.

Marketing and Customer Service Division Office for National Statistics

17 May 1996

ONS Databank

The data in this publication can be obtained in computer readable form via the ONS Databank service which provides macro- economic time series data on disc. For more details about the availability of this and other datasets, prices or to place your order please telephone, write or fax: ONS Sales Desk, Room 131/4, Government Buildings, Great George Street, London, SWIP 3AQ. Telephone: 0171 270 6081 or fax 0171 270 4986. The ONS does not offer direct on-line access for these data but a list of host bureaux offering such a facility is available on request from the ONS.

ECONOMIC UPDATE - MAY 1996

(includes data up to 21st May 1996)

Overview

Latest data shows that growth in the production side of the economy (which accounts for 28% of GDP) remained subdued. Monthly indicators of domestic demand continue to show growth. External demand, both inside and outside the European Union, showed import growth exceeding that of subdued exports. This will have a negative effect on the growth of GDP. Price data gave mixed signals in early 1996 as the headline RPI inflation and output prices inflation fell. However, underlying inflationary pressure rose as input price inflation accelerated while average earnings were revised up. The effects of subdued growth can be clearly seen in the labour market; unemployment falls decelerated and manufacturing employment fell in 1996 Q1.

Activity

The CSO's coincident cyclical indicator was unchanged between February and March after falling since October 1995. Partial information suggests that the shorter leading index rose in April after falling the previous month and the longer leading index has been rising since December 1995.

Output and expectations

2. The index of industrial production, seasonally adjusted, was 0.2% higher in the three months to March than the previous three months. Within this, manufacturing output fell by 0.2%, mining and quarrying output, including oil and gas extraction, rose by 1.0% and output of the electricity, gas and water supply industries rose by 3.0%. Latest estimates for trends in annual growth of output continue to show no growth in production and manufacturing. As chart 1 shows, growth in the output of durable goods has exceeded



that of non-durables, reflecting growth in consumer demand for longer term purchases.

3. The **CBI Monthly Trends Enquiry in manufacturing** also show a slowdown in manufacturing. The **output expectations** balance in the next 4 months, seasonally adjusted, fell from 17 % in March to 15% in April.

4. The volume of new construction orders in Great Britain, seasonally adjusted, fell by 9.2% in the three months to March compared with the high figure in the three months to December.

Indicators of domestic demand

5. As chart 2 shows, the volume of retail sales was 0.4% higher in the three months to March compared with the previous three months and 2.1% up on the same period a year ago.





6. Total net personal borrowing, seasonally adjusted, remained at $\pounds 5.8$ billion in the three months to March, the same as in the three months to December. Over this period, net borrowing secured on dwellings, seasonally adjusted, rose from $\pounds 3.5$ billion to $\pounds 3.8$ billion while net consumer credit, seasonally adjusted, fell from $\pounds 2.2$ billion to $\pounds 2$ billion.

Prices and wages

7. The 12-month rate of increase of the retail prices index (RPI) was 2.4% in April, 0.3 percentage points lower than the 12-month rate for March. Deflationary price pressure came primarily from housing

costs, but also from household goods and services. Excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX), the 12-month rate remained at 2.9% in April, the same as in February and March. Excluding mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY), it remained unchanged at 2.6%.

8. Producer price data continues to show continuing signs of weakening inflation in output prices, and incipient inflation in input prices. The three month on three month annualized percentage growth in the **output price index for manufactured products** (home sales), seasonally adjusted and excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum, fell from 1.7% in March to 1.5% in April, the ninth successive fall. Over the same period the annualized change in **input prices** (all manufacturing), seasonally adjusted, rose from a negative 0.2% to 1.7%. As chart 3 shows the main factor behind growth in the year to April 1996 was crude oil.

Chart 3



9. Expectations of price increases remained steady in April. The CBI Monthly Trends Enquiry for manufacturing showed a balance of 12%, seasonally adjusted by the CSO, expecting to raise prices in the next four months

10. The annual rise in underlying whole economy average earnings for Great Britain was unchanged in March at 3¼ (but February's rate was revised up ¼%). By sector, the underlying growth in average earnings in production industries increased to 4¼% in March from 4% in February. Earnings growth in the manufacturing sector and the service sector were unchanged in March at 4¼% and 3¼%, respectively.

Labour market and productivity

11. UK claimant unemployment, seasonally adjusted, fell in April by 3,200 to stand at 2.184 million, or 7.8% of the workforce. The rate of reduction has fallen as economic activity has slowed. In the three months to April the average monthly fall was 7,800 compared with an average fall of 19,300 in the three months to January.

12. The **UK workforce in employment**, seasonally adjusted, is estimated to have risen by 68,000 between 1995 Q3 and 1995 Q4 to 25.772 million. Chart 4 shows that growth in service employment was the main driving factor, reflecting the pattern of growth in output.

Chart 4



13. There was an fall in **GB employment in manufacturing** industries of 2,000 between February and March, and a fall of 29,000 between 1995 Q4 and 1996 Q1. As chart 5 shows, average hours of manufacturing operatives also fell, by 0.6% in 1996 Q1, reflecting movements in output. Employment in the rest of the production industries fell by 1,000 between February and March, and 6,000 between 1995 Q4 and 1996 Q1.

14. Manufacturers have reduced employment in response to falls in productivity and increases in unit wage costs. **Productivity in manufacturing** was 0.2% up in the three months to March 1996 compared with the three months to March 1995. **Unit wage costs in manufacturing** rose by 4.1% over the same period.

15. Whole economy productivity growth accelerated to 1.7% between 1995 Q3 and 1995 Q4. Despite this, growth in unit wage costs accelerated to 1.4% between 1995 Q3 and 1995 Q4.

Monetary indicators

15. The annual growth of **narrow money** (M0), seasonally adjusted, rose from 5.4% in March to 5.6% in April, still outside the Government's monitoring range of 0-4%. Annual growth of broad money (M4), seasonally adjusted, provisionally rose from 9.9% in March to 10.0% in April, to remain outside the monitoring range of 3-9%. Chart 6 shows the strong growth in monetary aggregates.

Government finances

16. In April the **public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR)** was £3.3 billion compared with £3.7 billion in April 1995. Excluding privatisation proceeds the figures were the same.

Chart 5

Average weekly hours and production in manufacturing industries



Chart 6

Annual growth of monetary aggregates



Balance of payments

17. The deficit on the **balance of UK visible trade** rose from £3.3 billion in the three months to November to £3.5 billion in the three months to February. Over this period the **volume of total exports**, **excluding oil and erratics**, fell by 0.5%. On the same basis **imports** rose by 1.6%.

18. More timely data on trade with non-EU countries shows that the deficit widened from £2.2 billion in the three months to December to £2.6 billion in the three months to March. In the three months to March, export volumes, excluding oil and erratics rose by 1.0% compared with the previous three months. On the same basis imports rose by 6.0%. Chart 7 shows the rebound in imports in early 1996, particularly in non-EU countries.

Chart 7

Volume of imports



Forecast for the UK Economy A comparison of independent forecasts, May 1996.

The tables below are extracted from HM Treasury's "FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY" and summarise the average and range of independent forecasts for 1996 and 1997, updated monthly.

	Inde	pendent Forecasts for 19	96
	Average	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	2.3	1.8	3.2
Inflation rate (Q4) - RPI - RPI excl MIPS	2.4 2.7	1.4 2.0	3.4 3.4
Unemployment (Q4, mn)	2.11	1.99	2.40
Current Account (£bn)	-6.5	-12.3	-1.3
PSBR (1996-97, £bn)	26.2	22.2	32.0

	Inde	pendent Forecasts for 19	97
	Average	Lowest	Highest
GDP growth (per cent)	3.1	2.0	4.1
Inflation rate (Q4) - RPI - RPI excl MIPS	3.5 3.0	1.7 1.8	5.1 4.3
Unemployment (Q4, mn)	1.95	1.61	2.30
Current Account (£bn)	-7.9	-15.0	0.0
PSBR (1997-98, £bn)	22.1	15.0	31.6

NOTE: "FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY" gives more detailed forecasts, covering 24 variables and is published monthly by HM Treasury, available on annual subscription, price £75,. Subscription enquiries should be addressed to Miss Jehal, Publishing Unit, Room 53a, HM Treasury, Parliament Street, London SW1P 3AG (0171 270 5607).

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

(includes data up to 20 May 1996)

INTRODUCTION

The series presented here are taken from the Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Developm 's (OECD) Main Economic Indicators, except for the United Kingdom where several of the series are those most recently published. The series shown are for each of the G7 economies (United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, United States, Japan and Canada) and for the European Communities (EC) and OECD countries in aggregate. As data on unified Germany becomes more readily available it is the intention of this article to commence the replacement of data referring to Western Germany.

2. The length and periodicity of the series have been chosen to show their movement over a number of years as well as the recent past. There is no attempt here to make cross country comparisons across cycles. Further, because the length and timing of these cycles varies across countries, comparisons of indicators over the same period should be treated with caution.

COMMENTARY

3. There was no additional data for gross domestic product (GDP) at constant market prices at the time of writing.

4. Consumer price inflation fell in the United Kingdom from 2.7% in March to 2.4% in April, representing a fall of 1.5 percentage points from its recent high of September 1995. Elsewhere, inflation tended to increase, with the rate in Italy rising from 4.4% to 4.6% in the same period. In March, France showed the largest rise reaching 2.3%, while the United States, Canada and Japanshowed rates rise to 2.9%, 1.4% and -0.1%, respectively.

5. Standardised unemployment rates (ILO based) declined across most of the G7 economies. In the United States the unemployment rate fell back to 5.4% in April. In March there were falls to 8.3% in the United Kingdom, 9.3% in Canada, and 3.3% in Japan (in February). By contrast, French unemployment which has been above 10.0% since January 1992, rose in March to 11.9%.

Gross domestic product at constant market prices: index numbers

1990 = 100United L Inited Kingdom Germany¹ France Italy EC States Japan² Canada Major 7 OECD GAEK GAEG GAEJ FNAO GAB GABH GABJ GAEH GAE GAEO 1980 76.8 79.9 79.2 80.3 79.0 77.1 66.8 75.1 75.9 76.2 86 1 87 4 80.3 86.6 85 5 1985 84 9 84.7 85 4 85.1 85 4 82.1 87.8 87.6 88.6 87.5 89.9 89.5 87.8 1986 88.6 86.7 87.9 91.4 90.1 92.7 85.5 93.2 90.6 90.6 92.8 89.5 1987 97.5 93.6 95.3 93.8 96.4 90.8 97.8 94.7 94.5 1988 91.1 94.4 97.9 98.8 95.2 100.2 97.7 97.5 1989 99.6 97.6 97.1 100.0 100.0 1990 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 104.6 103.0 99.4 104.0 101.5 1991 98.0 100.8 101.2 98.2 101.0 97.5 105.8 102.1 102.0 104.0 101.7 105.1 98.8 102.5 103.1 1992 99.7 103.8 100.6 100.8 103.4 104.8 105.2 101.0 104.5 103.8 1993 102.9 106.4 109.1 105.7 105.5 107.7 106.8 1994 103.5 107.4 103.5 106.5 108.2 1995 106.0 106.0 100.9 103.0 103.6 105.1 103.7 103.7 1993 Q1 98.6 104.0 100.4 100.0 99.2 104.4 100.5 101.0 103.2 104.2 105.2 101.0 104.2 104.1 Q2 105.5 104.6 104.6 Q3 100.2 100.7 100.0 103.6 104.9 105.4 101.0 103.9 106.5 104.9 102.0 105.4 105.3 Q4 100.9 105.2 100.9 101.1 107.4 105.3 103.0 106.3 105.8 101.6 101.3 104.8 106.0 1994 Q1 101.9 106.0 108.5 105.8 105.0 107.1 02 103.2 106.8 103.1 102.4 107.3 104.2 104.0 107.0 109.6 106.5 107.0 108.4 108.0 104.1 107.9 03 04 104.8 108.7 105.2 104.0 107.8 111.0 105.3 108.0 109.0 108.7 1995 Q1 105.3 105.9 105.6 108.6 111.7 105.5 108.1 109.6 109.2 •• 105.8 106.1 105.5 109.1 112.1 106.1 107.9 110.1 109 5 Q2 •• 107.6 106.7 03 106.3 106.2 109.7 113.2 108.2 110.9 109.3 108.4 107.7 105.9 Q4 106.8 Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year 1995 Q3 3.5 2.5 3.3 0.2 2.3 1.2 21 1.9 1.1 2.3 0.4 1.9 0.7 04 Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter 2.0 0.5 1.0 0.6 0.3 0.7 -0.2 1995 Q3 0.5 0.1 Q4 0.5 -0.3 09 0.2

1 Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification)

Consumer prices¹ Percentage change on year earlier

	United Kingdom	Germany ²	France	Italy	EC	United States	Japan	Canada	Major 7	OECD ³
1980	18.0	5.5	13.4	21.1	13.4	13.7	8.0	10.2	12.7	14.8
1985	6.1	2.2	5.9	8.6	6.2	3.5	2.1	4.0	4.0	6.9
1986	3.4	-0.1	2.7	6.2	3.7	1.9	-0.1	4.1	-89.8	5.9
1987	4.2	0.2	3.1	4.6	3.3	3.7	0.1	4.4	2.9	7.7
1988	4.9	1.3	2.8	5.0	3.6	4.0	0.7	4.0	3.4	8.6
1989	7.8	2.8	3.5	6.6	5.3	4.9	2.2	5.0	4.5	6.2
1990	9.5	2.7	3.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	3.1	4.8	5.0	6.8
1991	5.9	3.5	3.2	6.5	5.1	4.2	3.3	5.6	4.3	6.1
1992	3.7	4.0	2.4	5.3	4.2	3.1	1.6	1.5	3.1	4.9
1993	1.6	4.2	2.1	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.6	4.1
1994	2.4	3.0	1.7	3.9	3.0	2.5	0.7	0.2	2.3	4.4
1995	3.5	1.8	1.8	5.4	3.7	2.9	-0.1	2.2	2.6	5.7
1995 Q2	3.5	1.9	1.6	5.5	3.8	3.1	-0.2	2.7	2.8	5.8
Q3	3.7	1.7	1.8	5.8	3.7	2.7	0.1	2.4	2.6	5.9
Q4	3.2	1.6	1.9	5.7	3.6	2.8	-0.5	2.0	2.5	5.7
1996 Q1	2.8		2.1	5.0	2.8	2.8	-0.2	1.4	2.2	5.6
1995 Mav	3.4	1.8	1.6	5.5	3.8	3.2	-0.4	2.9	2.8	5.7
Jun	3.5	1.9	1.6	5.9	3.9	3.1	0.2	2.7	2.8	5.9
Jul	3.5	1.9	1.5	5.6	3.7	2.9	0.4	2.6	2.6	5.9
Aug	3.6	1.5	1.9	5.8	3.7	2.7	-0.2	2.3	2.5	5.8
Sep	3.9	1.7	2.0	5.8	3.8	2.6	-0.1	2.3	2.6	5.9
Oct	3.2	1.7	1.8	5.9	3.6	2.8	-0.8	2.4	2.6	5.8
Nov	3.1	1.6	1.9	5.7	3.7	2.7	-0.6	2.0	2.4	5.6
Dec	3.2	1.5	2.1	5.5	3.6	2.9	-0.1	1.7	2.5	5.7
1996 Jan	2.9	1.4	2.0	5.6	2.9	2.7	-0.4	1.5	2.2	5.6
Feb	2.7		2.0	5.0	2.8	2.7	-0.3	1.3	2.2	5.5
Mar	2.7		2.3	4.4	2.8	2.9	-0.1	1.4	2.3	5.6
Apr	2.4			4.6		**				

Components and coverage not uniform across countries
 Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification)
 OECD data includes 'higher inflation' countries (Mexico and Turkey)

Standardised unemployment rates: percentage of total labour force¹ 3

	United	Germany ²	France	Italy	EC ³	United States	Japan	Canada	Major 7	OECD
	GARE	GABD	GARC	GABE	GADB	GADO	GADP	GADN	GAEO	GADO
1980	6.4	3.1	6.3	7.5	6.4	7.1	2.0	7.4	5.5	5.8
1985	11.2	7.1	10.3	9.6	10.9	7.1	2.6	10.4	7.2	7.8
1986	11.2	6.4	10.4	10.5	10.8	6.9	2.8	9.5	7.1	7.7
1987	10.3	6.2	10.5	10.9	10.6	6.1	2.9	8.8	6.7	7.3
1988	8.6	6.2	10.0	11.0	9.9	5.4	2.5	7.7	6.1	6.7
1989	7.2	5.6	9.4	10.9	9.0	5.2	2.3	7.5	5.7	6.2
1990	6.8	4.8	8.9	10.3	8.4	5.4	2.1	8.0	5.6	6.1
1991	8.8	4.2	9.5	9.9	8.7	6.7	2.1	10.2	6.3	6.7
1992	10.1	4.6	10.4	10.5	9.3	7.3	2.2	11.3	6.8	7.4
1993	10.4	5.8	11.7	10.2	10.9	6.7	2.5	11.2	7.2	7.8
1994	9.5	6.9	12.3	11.8	11.4	6.0	2.9	10.3	7.0	7.8
1995	8.7		11.6		11.0	5.5	3.2	9.5	6.8	7.5
1995 Q4	8.6		11.6		11.1	5.5	3.3	9.4	6.8	7.6
1996 Q1	8.4		11.8			5.6		9.4		
1995 Mav	8.8	6.8	11.6		11.0	5.6	3.1	9.5	6.8	7.5
Jun	8.8		11.6		11.0	5.5	3.2	9.5	6.7	7.5
Jul	8.8		11.5	12.1	11.0	5.6	3.2	9.7	6.8	7.6
Aug	8.7		11.5		11.0	5.6	3.2	9.5	6.8	7.5
Sep	8.6		11.5		11.0	5.6	3.2	9.2	6.8	7.5
Oct	8.6		11.6		11.0	5.4	3.2	9.4	6.7	7.5
Nov	8.5		11.6		11.0	5.5	3.4	9.4	6.8	7.6
Dec	8.6		11.7		11.2	5.5	3.4	9.4	6.9	7.6
1996 Jan	8.4		11.8		11.1	5.7	3.4	9.5	6.9	7.7
Feb	8.4		11.8		11.1	5.5	3.3	9.5	6.8	7.6
Mar	8.3		11.9			5.6		9.3		
Apr						5.4				

1 Uses an ILO based measure of those without work, currently available for

work, actively seeking work or waiting to start a job already obtained 2 Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification) 3 Excludes Denmark, Greece and Luxembourg

	United Kingdom	Germany ^{1,2}	France	Italy	United States ¹	Japan ¹	Canada
1980	1.2	-1.7	-0.6	-2.3	0.1	-1.0	-0.6
1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994	0.6 -0.2 -1.1 -3.5 -4.3 -3.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.6 -1.8 -0.3	2.7 4.5 4.1 4.2 4.9 3.1 -1.2 -1.2 -1.1 -0.9	-0.1 0.3 -0.6 -0.5 -0.5 -0.8 -0.5 0.3 0.7	-0.9 0.4 -0.2 -0.7 -1.2 -1.3 -2.1 -2.3 1.1 1.5	-3.1 -3.5 -3.7 -2.6 -2.0 -1.7 -0.1 -1.1 -1.6 -2.2	3.6 4.3 3.6 2.7 2.0 1.2 2.1 3.2 3.1 2.8	-1.3 -2.8 -3.5 -4.2 -3.8 -4.1 -3.9 -4.1 -3.9 -4.3 -3.3
1995	-1.0					2.2	-1.7
1994 Q4	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.5
1995 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	-0.5 -1.1 -1.2 -1.0	 	0.5 0.3 0.1	0.2 0.7 0.8	-0.6 -0.6 0.6	0.6 0.6 0.5 0.5	0.8 0.7 0.1

1 Balance as percentage of GNP 2 Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification)

5

Total industrial production: index numbers

										1990 = 100
	United Kingdom	Germany ¹	France	Italy	EC	United States	Japan ²	Canada ³	Major 7	OECD ⁴
	DVZI	HFGA	HFFZ	HFGB	GACY	HFGD	HFGC	HFFY	GAES	GACX
1980	81.5	97.3	88.0	87.9	83.7	79.3	67.3	81.4	78.7	78.8
1985	88.0	100.3	88.5	84.8	86.4	89.0	79.8	94.5	86.3	86.3
1986	90.1	102.3	89.5	87.9	88.2	89.9	79.7	93.8	87.3	87.2
1987	93.7	102.7	91.3	91.3	90.4	94.3	82.4	98.4	90.5	90.4
1988	98.2	106.3	95.0	96.8	94.2	98.5	90.7	103.6	95.6	95.2
1989	100.3	111.4	98.5	99.8	97.9	100.1	95.9	103.4	98.5	98.4
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	96.3	103.7	100.3	99.1	100.1	98.3	101.9	95.8	99.7	99.7
1992	96.2	100.9	100.2	98.9	99.1	101.7	96.1	96.8	99.5	99.5
1993	98.1	93.4	97.6	96.5	95.9	105.3	92.0	101.2	99.0	99.4
1994	103.1	97.1	101.3	101.5	100.4	111.4	93.1	107.8	103.4	103.8
1995	105.6	**	103.6	106.9	103.0	115.1	96.0	112.0	106.5	106.6
1995 Q2	105.3	98.4	104.4	106.1	103.2	114.5	96.4	111.8	106.5	106.3
Q3	106.1	98.6	104.7	107.9	103.5	115.4	94.7	112.1	106.6	106.6
Q4	105.9	••	101.6	109.4	103.1	115.6	96.5	111.6	106.5	106.8
1996 Q1	106.1		••		••	116.4	97.9			
1995 Mar	105.9	96.5	104.8	105.9	103.9	115.0	97.9	111.7	107.0	107.2
Apr	105.3	98.6	103.2	107.6	103.2	114.5	97.0	111.9	106.6	106.4
May	105.5	98.6	105.1	105.5	104.3	114.4	96.5	112.2	106.6	106.8
Jun	105.1	98.0	104.9	105.3	104.0	114.5	95.7	111.3	106.2	106.5
Jul	105.8	100.6	105.4	107.8	104.3	114.6	93.5	111.8	106.2	106.2
Aug	105.9	97.6	105.4	108.4	104.6	115.7	96.6	112.1	107.2	107.4
Sep	106.5	97.5	103.3	107.5	103.8	115.8	94.0	112.3	106.5	106.7
Oct	105.5	95.4	101.5	106.7	102.8	115.3	95.3	111.9	106.0	106.3
Nov	105.9	95.4	102.0	106.1	103.3	115.6	96.7	112.1	106.6	107.0
Dec	106.3		101.3	115.3	104.3	115.8	97.6	111.4	107.4	107.7
1996 Jan	105.7		98.7	103.3	102.9	115.5	97.6	112.5	106.5	107.1
Feb	106.2	••	98.9	104.5	102.3	117.0	100.3	112.1	107.6	107.8
Mar	106.5					116.5	95.9			
Percentage cha	nge: average of late	est three months o	on that of corre	esponding pe	riod of previo	ous year				
1996 Feb	1.5		-3.6	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.8	-0.5	0.9	0.9
Mar	1.0					1.2	1.5			
Percentage cha	nge: average of late	est three months o	on previous the	ree months						
1996 Feb	0.1		-2.6	0.9	-0.1	0.5	3.3	-0.1	0.8	0.8
Mar	0.2					0.7	1.5			

Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification)
 Not adjusted for unequal number of working days in a month
 GDP in industry at factor cost and 1986 prices
 Some countries excluded from area total

Producer prices (manufacturing) Percentage change on a year earlier

	United Kingdom	Germany ¹	France ²	Italy	EC	United States	Japan	Canada	Major 7	OECD ³
1980	12.8	7.0	9.4		11.3	13.5	14.8	13.4	13.2	13.2
1985	5.3	2.1	4.4	7.7	4.9	0.8	0.8	2.7	1.9	4.8
1986	4.2	-2.3	-2.0	0.1	-1.0	-1.4	-4.7	0.9	-1.5	1.5
1987	3.7	-0.5	0.2	3.1	1.2	2.1	-2.9	2.7	1.1	5.8
1988	4.3	1.6	4.8	3.5	3.4	2.5	-0.3	4.5	2.4	7.2
1989	4.7	3.4	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.2	2.1	1.8	4.4	5.8
1990	5.8	1.5	-1.0	4.2	2.5	4.9	1.6	0.3	3.3	4.7
1991	5.4	2.1	-1.2	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.1	-1.0	1.9	3.3
1992	3.5	1.7	-1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	-1.0	0.5	0.8	2.2
1993	3.7	0.0	-2.6	3.7	1.2	1.3	-1.6	3.3	0.8	2.1
1994	2.9	-3.0	1.1	3.7	1.4	0.6	-1.7	5.6	0.5	3.1
1995	3.4	2.2	6.4	7.9	5.7	1.8	-0.7	8.1	3.1	6.8
1995 Q 4	3.8	1.7	2.7	7.2	4.6	1.9	-0.7	5.8	2.8	6.5
1996 Q1	3.9									
1995 May	3.2	2.5	8.9	9.0	6.5	2.2	-0.5	8.9	3.5	7.0
Jun	3.2	2.6	8.5	9.2	6.4	2.2	-0.6	8.7	3.4	7.0
Jut	3.6	2.4	7.1	9.2	6.3	1.9	-0.7	8.3	3.2	6.9
Aug	3.7	2.3	6.8	9.0	6.1	1.3	-0.7	7.2	2.9	6.7
Sen	3.9	2.4	5.7	8.7	5.9	2.2	-0.6	7.7	3.1	6.9
Oct	3.8	2.1	4.0	7.9	5.2	2.0	-0.6	6.7	3.1	6.7
Nov	3.7	1.6	2.6	7.2	4.6	1.8	-0.6	5.6	2.6	6.4
Dec	4.0	1.4	1.7	6.5	4.2	1.9	-0.8	5.1	2.5	6.3
1996 Jan	3.4		-0.4	5.9	2.5	2.6	-0.8	2.5	1.8	6.9
Feh	4.0		-1.4	0.0	2.0	2.0	-0.9	1.9	1.0	0.0
Mar	4.0					2.0	0.0	1.0		
Apr	4.2									

Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification).
 Producer prices in intermediate goods
 OECD includes 'higher inflation' countries (Mexico and Turkey)

Total employment: index numbers¹

1990 = 100

	United	. 0.2	_ 2			United				
	Kingdom	Germany ^{2,3}	Frances	Italy	EC	States	Japan	Canada	Major 7	OECD
	DMBC	GAAR	GAAU	GAAS	GADW	GADT	GADU	GADS	GAEU	GADV
1980	93.5	95.3	96.6	97.0	100.0	84	89	84.3		
1985	91.2	93.5	95.6	97.3	93.1	91	93	89.1	92.3	92.1
1986	91.4	94.4	96.1	97.9	93.8	93	94	91.9	93.6	93.4
1987	93.4	95.3	96.5	97.8	95.0	95	95	94.3	95.2	95.0
1988	96.7	96.3	97.5	99.0	96.8	98	96	97.4	97.1	97.0
1989	99.4	97.2	99.0	98.6	98.5	100	98	99.4	98.9	98.8
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	97.1	101.9	100.0	101.3	99.9	99	102	98.1	99.9	99.9
1992	94.6	102.8	99.4	100.7	98.7	100	103	97.5	100.1	99.7
1993	93.6	100.9	98.2	95.9	96.3	101	103	98.8	100.1	99.5
1994	94.2	99.3	98.4	94.0	96.0	104	104	101.0	101.4	100.7
1995	94.9		••		96.5	106	103	102.6	102.4	101.6
1994 Q1	93.9	100	97.8	94.0	95.3	102.1	101.3	96.9	99.7	99.0
Q2	94.0	99	98.9	94.6	96.0	104.1	104.5	101.1	101.6	100.8
Q3	94.3	99	99.3	95.3	96.5	105.4	104.0	104.1	102.2	101.5
Q4	94.7	99	98.8	93.9	96.1	105.8	103.2	101.8	102.1	101.3
1995 Q1	94.8		99.1	92.4	95.8	104.6	101.4	99.5	100.9	100.3
Q2	94.8			93.9	96.6	105.9	104.3	103.0	102.5	101.8
Q3	94.8			95.0	96.9	106.8	104.4	105.2	102.9	102.3
Q4	95.0			94.3	96.8	106.5	103.1	102.7	102.5	101.9
1996 Jan				93.1		104.4	101.2	100.3		
Feb						105.3	100.8	101.0		
Percentage cha	ange, latest quarter	on that of correspo	nding period of	previous yea	ır					
1995 Q3	0.5			-0.3	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8
Q4	0.3			0.4	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6
Percentage cha	ange latest quarter o	on previous quarter								
1995 Q3	0.0			1.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	2.1	0.4	0.5
Q4	0.2			-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-2.4	-0.4	-0.4

Not seasonally adjusted except for the United Kingdom
 Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification)
 Excludes members of armed forces

Average wage earnings in manufacturing¹ Percentage change on a year earlier

	United Kingdom ²	Germany ³	France	Italy	EC	United States	Japan	Canada	Major 7	OECD
1980	17.6	6.5	15.0	18.7	11.0	8.7	7.4	10.0	8.9	9.5
1985	9.0	4.2	5.7	11.2	7.1	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.8	5.1
1986	7.7	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.2	2.1	1.4	2.8	3.7	3.3
1987	8.1	3.8	3.1	6.5	5.4	1.8	1.7	3.3	2.4	3.5
1988	8.5	4.6	3.0	6.1	5.4	2.8	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.4
1989	8.8	3.5	3.8	6.0	5.9	2.9	5.8	5.4	4.4	4.9
1990	9.3	5.1	4.6	7.3	6.8	3.3	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.4
1991	8.2	5.7	4.3	9.8	7.1	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.0	5.0
1992	6.6	6.2	3.6	5.4	5.5	2.4	1.1	3.4	2.9	3.6
1993	4.5	-3.6	2.6	3.7	4.5	2.5	-7.0	2.0	2.8	2.8
1994	4.7	2.9	2.3	3.3	5.0	2.8	10.2	2.2	2.7	2.8
1995	4.5			3.1		2.4	-6.7	1.5	0.6	1.8
1995 Q2	4.8	**		2.3	7.6	2.3	-7.1	1.0	0.5	2.8
Q3	4.4			3.5	3.8	2.7	-6.2	2.3	1.0	1.5
Q4	3.9		**	3.9	3.0	2.6	-7.2	2.0	0.0	0.7
1995 Feb	5.6			2.4	3.3	2.0	-6.5	0.5	0.8	1.4
Mar	4.8			2.3	3.1	2.2	-6.6	-0.3	0.7	1.3
Apr	5.2	3.8	2.4	2.3	7.6	2.3	-6.7	0.7	1.2	3.5
May	4.5			2.3	7.5	2.3	-6.6	1.2	1.1	3.4
Jun	4.4			2.2	7.6	2.3	-8.1	0.9	-0.6	1.8
Jul	4.9	3.3		3.5	3.8	2.8	-2.5	1.1	1.1	1.6
Aug	4.2			3.4	3.7	2.8	-8.3	3.3	0.6	1.3
Sep	3.9			3.9	3.8	2.6	-7.6	2.6	1.1	1.6
Oct	4.0			3.9	3.0	2.6	-7.7	2.4	0.6	1.3
Nov	3.7			3.9	3.0	2.5	-8.6	1.7	0.2	0.9
Dec	3.9			3.9	3.1	2.7	-5.3	2.2	-0.6	0.1
1996 Jan			**	3.2		3.5	-0.2	1.8		
Feb						2.8	2.9			

1 Definitions of coverage and treatment vary among countries 2 Figures for Great Britain refer to weekly earnings; others are hourly 3 Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification)

9

Retail Sales (volume): index numbers

•										1990 = 100
	United Kingdom	Germany ¹	France	Italy	EC	United States	Japan	Canada	Major 7	OECD
	EAPS	GADD	GADC	GADE	GADH	GADA	GADB	GACZ	GAEW	GADG
1980		83.5	91.5	72.6	80.2	72.2	103.2	74.8	76.7	77.5
1985		80.8	90.5	87.4	84.3	85.9	100.0	89.3	85.2	85.2
1986	87.0	83.6	92.6	93.3	88.0	90.7	101.5	93.4	89.1	89.0
1987	91.5	86.9	94.8	97.8	91.5	93.1	107.1	98.6	92.3	92.1
1988	97.3	89.8	98.2	95.7	94.0	96.7	91.5	102.4	95.4	95.2
1989	99.3	92.2	99.4	102.3	97.6	99.3	95.0	102.3	98.3	98.2
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.7	105.7	100.1	97.3	100.6	97.9	101.9	89.6	99.0	99.2
1992	99.4	103.6	100.3	102.2	100.8	101.1	99.1	90.8	100.4	100.3
1993	102.4	99.3	100.3	99.0	99.1	106.4	94.3	93.5	102.1	101.3
1994	106.2	97.5	100.8	94.4	98.3	113.0	92.8	101.1	105.1	104.0
1995	107.5		100.2	89.1	98.8	117.5	98.6	101.5	107.9	107.3
1995 Q4	108.3		97.6	82.5	97.0	119.0	98.5	101.2	107.8	107.3
1996 Q1	108.7									
1995 Aug	107.1		101.8	93.8	100.0	118.7	99.7	102.6	109.2	108.6
Sep	107.3		101.1	90.1	100.0	118.7	99.0	101.9	108.8	108.3
Oct	107.3		95.9	79.5	96.0	118.1	97.7	101.3	106.9	106.3
Nov	108.6		99.6	86.2	98.0	119.3	99.4	100.9	108.5	108.0
Dec	108.8		97.3	81.7	97.0	119.7	98.3	101.3	108.1	107.7
1996 Jan	108.0		102.7		100.0	118.7	100.1	101.4	109.0	108.4
Feb	108.9		103.3							
Mar	109.1						••			
Percentage char	nge average of latest	t three months on	that of corresp	onding perio	d of previous	year				
1996 Feb	1.9		-0.2							
Mar	2.1									
Percentage char	nge average of latest	t three months on	previous three	months						
1996 Feb	0.7		2.3							
Mar	0.4									

1 Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification) - series suspended

10

10 World trade¹

1990 = 100

	Export	of manufact	tures	Import	of manufact	ures	Ex	port of go	ods	Import of goods			World trade	
	World	OECD	Other	World	OECD	Other	World	OECD	Other	World	OECD	Other	manufact- ures	goods
_	GAFE	GAFF	GAFG	GAFH	GAFI	GAFJ	GAFK	GAFL	GAFM	GAFN	GAFO	GAFP	GAFR	GAFQ
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	103.1	102.3	106.2	104.2	103.4	106.3	103.6	103.2	104.3	103.8	103.1	105.7	103.6	103.7
1992	107.8	107.1	110.7	110.6	109.8	113.0	109.7	108.5	106.8	108.2	109.3	111.3	109.2	108.9
1993	113.9	109.7	130.0	115.2	111.1	126.3	115.3	112.1	123.3	115.0	110.8	126.8	114.5	115.1
1994	127.6	121.5	151.0	128.9	124.3	141.2	127.4	123.0	139.4	126.8	121.9	140.8	128.2	127. 1
1992 Q1	107.4	107.1	108.5	109.2	109.0	109.9	108.4	108.4	105.3	107.7	108.4	108.6	108.3	108.0
Q2	106.9	106.0	110.4	109.9	109.0	112.5	109.2	107.5	106.6	107.4	108.7	110.9	108.4	108.3
Q3	108.4	107.5	111.7	111.8	110.8	114.3	110.8	109.2	107.5	108.9	110.4	112.5	110.1	109.8
Q4	108.6	107.7	112.4	111.7	110.4	115.2	110.4	109.0	107.9	108.9	109.6	113.2	110.1	109.6
1993 Q1	109.3	107.1	117.9	111.9	109.2	119.3	110.5	109.1	112.2	111.2	108.7	118.2	110.6	110.6
Q2	113.5	109.2	129.9	114.0	109.8	125.6	115.0	111.7	123.8	114.3	109.9	126.8	113.7	114.6
Q3	114.9	110.0	134.2	116.0	111.3	128.9	116.5	112.4	127.4	116.2	111.3	130.0	115.5	116.3
Q4	117.8	112.6	137.8	118.9	114.3	131.6	119.1	115.2	129.9	118.3	113.4	132.2	118.4	118.7
1994 Q1	121.7	115.3	146.1	123.0	117.7	137.4	122.3	117.3	136.1	122.1	116.6	137.5	122.3	122.2
Q2	126.3	120.5	148.8	126.9	122.4	139.2	126.1	121.9	137.7	125.2	120.4	138.8	126.6	125.7
Q3	129.2	122.8	154.2	130.6	125.7	143.9	128.8	124.1	141.6	128.3	123.0	143.3	129.9	128.5
Q4	133.1	127.4	155.1	135.0	131.5	144.4	132.5	128.9	142.1	131.7	127.5	143.7	134.0	132.1
1995 Q1	147.0	142.4	165.1	151.1	150.0	154.2	145.5	143.7	155.1	148.5	146.7	153.4	149.1	147.0
Q2	148.5	144.2	165.1	152.3	151.6	154.2	146.5	145.2	155.1	149.6	148.2	153.4	150.4	148.1
Q3	152.0	145.6	176.5	157.2	154.5	164.6	150.3	146.8	164.7	154.4	151.1	163.6	154.6	152.3
Percentage of	change, lates	t quarter on	correspondi	ng quarter o	f previous y	ear								
1995 Q2	17.6	19.7	11.0	20.0	23.9	10.8	16.2	19.1	12.6	19.5	23.1	10.5	18.8	17.8
Q3	17.6	18.6	14.5	20.4	22.9	14.4	16.7	18.3	16.3	20.3	22.8	14.2	19.0	18.5
Percentage	change, lates	t quarter on	previous qu	arter										
1995 Q2	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
Q3	2.4	1.0	6.9	3.2	1.9	6.7	2.6	1.1	6.2	3.2	2.0	6.6	2.8	2.8

1 Data used in the World and OECD aggregates refer to Germany after unification





Regional Accounts 1994 : Part 3

J S Virdee, Office for National Statistics

This article presents provisional estimates of personal income, personal disposable income, household income, household disposable income and consumers' expenditure by region for 1994 together with estimates of household income and household disposable income by county for the years 1989 to 1993. This follows *Regional Accounts 1994: Part 1* published in *Economic Trends*, December 1995 which contained first estimates of regional gross domestic product for 1994 and of gross domestic fixed capital formation in 1993, and *Part 2*, published in *Economic Trends*, March 1996, which contained revised estimates of regional and first estimates of regional areas and first estimates of regional set in the test of test of the test of test

The latest figures published in this article show that:

- in 1994, the South East accounted for about 35 per cent of personal income in the UK, compared with having about 31 per cent of the population.
- personal incomes per head in Greater London were about 23 per cent higher than the UK average, whereas in Wales and Northern Ireland they were about 13 per cent lower.
- consumers' expenditure per head is now higher than the UK average only in Greater London and the Rest of the South East, with East Anglia and the South West having fallen just below the UK average in 1993 and 1994.
- in 1994, wages and salaries were the source of over 60 per cent of household income per head in Greater London, compared with about 52 per cent in Wales and the South West.
- Social Security benefits accounted for about 13 per cent of household income per head in Northern Ireland during 1994, compared with about 8 per cent for the UK as a whole, and 6 per cent in East Anglia and the South East.

Personal income

Table A shows, for 1994, the regional distribution of personal income within the UK, with Greater London and the Rest of the South East accounting for about 15 and 20 per cent, respectively, of the UK total.

The year to year changes in the regions' shares of total personal income per head are relatively small compared to the long-standing differences in levels. Thus personal income per head in Northern Ireland and Wales remains substantially below the UK average whilst that in the South East remains substantially above it. However, the figures for 1992 and 1994 suggest that Northern Ireland has grown most strongly, whilst in Yorkshire & Humberside and East Anglia growth has been below average. It should be stressed however that undue reliance should not be placed on year on year comparisons as the estimates, particularly the provisional figures for 1994, may be revised substantially as better information becomes available.

Over a longer period, trends in regions' incomes are more stable and Appendix Table 1 shows total personal income from 1984 to 1994. Over this period in some regions, such as the South West and North West, personal incomes per head declined steadily until the last two or three years, since when they have shown increases relative to the UK average. Northern Ireland has shown a steady increase since 1990, and Scotland, having shown increases between 1988 and 1992, has since remained at the higher level. The South East (excluding London) declined steadily between 1988 and 1992, but since then seems to have levelled off.

TABLE A

Personal income (total and per head) UK=100

	% of U	share K total	Personal income per head indices			
	1992	1994 ¹	1992	1994 ¹		
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
North	4.8	4.8	90.2	89.5		
Yorkshire and Humberside	8.0	7.8	92.4	91.1		
East Midlands	6.5	6.6	93.3	94.1		
East Anglia	3.7	3.6	101.5	100.4		
South East	34.8	35.0	113.9	114.4		
Greater London	14.6	14.7	122.4	123.1		
Rest of South East	20.2	20.3	108.5	108.9		
South West	8.0	8.0	97.9	97.4		
West Midlands	8.6	8.6	94.9	94.4		
North West	10.1	10.1	91.7	91.9		
England	84.5	84.5	101.3	101.3		
Wales	4.3	4.3	86.3	86.5		
Scotland	8.8	8.8	99.9	99.6		
Northern Ireland	2.4	2.4	85.4	86.5		

Personal disposable income

Personal disposable income is defined as personal income less taxes on income, social security contributions, community charge, and current transfers (see Background Note 12), and trends in regional personal disposable income closely follow trends in personal income. As with personal income, many of the differences in regions' levels of personal disposable income per head are long-standing. The redistributive effects of personal taxation and National Insurance contributions, however, mean that differences in the level of personal disposable income are slightly smaller than differences in per head ranged from 87 to 123 per cent of the UK average in 1994, personal disposable income ranged from 89 to 119 per cent (Appendix Tables 1 and 2).

CHART A

Total and disposable personal income, 1994

The last column of Table B shows that in the South East, personal disposable income comprised 77 per cent of total personal income, implying a deduction of 23 per cent in respect of taxes, etc, whereas in Wales, the deductions amounted to about 18 per cent.

Community charge, which replaced domestic rates in Scotland from April 1989 and in England and Wales from April 1990, introduced a discontinuity in the personal disposable income series. Scottish figures for 1989 onwards, and English and Welsh figures from 1990 onwards, are not directly comparable with earlier figures, or with those for Northern Ireland (see Background Note 10). The council tax, which replaced community charge in England, Wales and Scotland in 1993, is treated in the same way as the community charge within national and regional accounts, and therefore there is no further discontinuity as a result of the introduction of the council tax.

£ billion



TABLE B

Sources of total and disposable personal income by region, 1994¹

	Long com	pe	ercentages		10.00	£ million		
	Income from employment	Income from self- employment	Rent dividends and net interest	Social security benefits	Other	Total personal income	Disposable income as percentage of total	
United Kingdom	61	11	12	16	0	594,871	80	
North	60	9	12	19	1	28,264	81	
Yorks & Humberside	60	10	12	17	1	46,661	80	
East Midlands	61	12	12	15	1	39,340	80	
East Anglia	58	14	13	14	1	21,542	80	
South East	63	11	12	13	0	208,315	77	
Greater London	63	10	12	14	1	87,361	77	
Rest of South East	63	.11	13	12	0	120,954	77	
South West	58	14	13	15	1	47,578	80	
West Midlands	60	10	14	16	1	50,935	80	
North West	60	9	12 ·	18	1	60,036	81	
England	61	11	12	15	0	502,671	79	
Wales	58	11	11	20	1	25,674	82	
Scotland	62	10	10	17	1	52,055	81	
Northern Ireland	57	13	12	18	1	14,471	86	

1 Provisional

15

Consumers' expenditure

Consumers' expenditure measures the expenditure of UK residents whether in the UK or abroad. These figures include the expenditure of private non-profit making bodies which serve persons and are therefore comparable in coverage with the estimates of personal rather than household income. However, the margins of error on both sets of figures make it unwise to compare the two in practice. Appendix Table 3 shows regional consumers' expenditure from 1984 to 1994, both in total and per head; Appendix Table 4 gives a breakdown by broad category of expenditure for 1991 to 1994. The estimates for 1994 are provisional.

The estimates are largely based on the results of the Family Expenditure Survey and the accuracy of the estimates cannot be greater than that of the survey. The FES results are subject both to sampling error and non-response bias (see Background Note 18).

Differences between regions in the level of consumers' expenditure per head are influenced by a number of factors, such as relative prices and spending patterns, but necessarily there is a strong correlation with levels of income. Consumers' expenditure per head is lowest in Northern Ireland and Wales (see Table C). The population structure will also influence levels of income and expenditure (see Background Note 5), and thus the low average expenditure in Northern Ireland is partly explained by its high proportion of children. In the North, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales and Yorkshire and Humberside, more than 22 per cent of consumers' expenditure is on food, drink and tobacco, whereas in Greater London, this only accounts for 17 per cent. The South East has the highest expenditure per head and within this region it is substantially higher in Greater London than in the Rest of South East.

Recent trends in regions' shares of consumers' expenditure are difficult to interpret due to the replacement of domestic rates with the community charge which took place in 1989 in Scotland and in 1990 in England and Wales. Community charge, unlike expenditure on rates, is not included in consumers' expenditure (see Background Notes 9 to 11). Chart B shows the longer term movements in consumers' expenditure per head by region. Domestic rates continue to be a part of consumers' expenditure in Northern Ireland, and so the Northern Ireland estimates for 1990 onwards include a component not included in the other UK regions. The 1990 increase in Northern Ireland's consumers' expenditure per head compared to the UK average may not therefore reflect an improvement in Northern Ireland's true standing, but there was also an upward movement in the subsequent two years. On the other hand, Greater London seems to show the clearest downward trend since 1988.

Table C

Consumers' expenditure in 1994¹

	perc	entage of total	² 011:		£ n	nillion
	Food, drink & tobacco	Housing and fuel	Other	Total per head (£)	Consumers expenditure in the UK	Total consumers' expenditure ³
United Kingdom	20	19	60	7,331	417,911	428,084
North	23	19	58	6,569	19,543	20,364
Yorkshire and Humberside	22	18	60	6,856	33,116	34,458
East Midlands	22	20	58	6,864	27,141	28,162
East Anglia	19	20	62	7,121	14,770	14,995
South East	18	20	62	8,387	148,656	149,876
Greater London	17	19	64	8,792	62,955	61,251
Rest of South East	19	20	61	8,128	85,701	88,625
South West	21	21	60	7,135	33,325	34,220
West Midlands	20	21	59	6,878	35,013	36,419
North West	22	19	59	7,023	43,609	45,034
England	20	20	60	7,463	355,172	363,526
Wales	22	20	57	6,352	17,815	18,504
Scotland	22	17	61	6,970	35,087	35,770
Northern Ireland	22	19	59	6,264	9,836	10,283

Provisional
 Expenditure by UK households and foreign residents in the UK.

3 Expenditure by UK consumers, including private non-profit-making bodies serving persons and UK households abroad but excluding expenditure in the UK by foreign residents in the UK.

CHART B Consumers' expenditure per head, 1984-94

Indices, UK=100



Diversity of the Regions

There is much diversity between the regions of the UK. Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland and the regions of England are all different in character, industrial structure and economic performance. The table below shows some of the differences in size of the regions. Scotland has the largest area, but has a small population relative to its size; the North West has the smallest area, but the second largest population. The South East is densely populated; with 17.8 million people, it has three times the population of any other region. At the other extreme, Northern Ireland has only a population of 1.6 million. These large variations in the regions' populations are reflected in the size of regional GDP and incomes.

The wide variation in the size of the regions makes it difficult to compare the regions' economic performance using cash totals; comparisons are therefore usually expressed in terms of amounts per head of the population. However, it is important to note that the growth in totals may be quite different to the growth per head in regions where the population has increased or decreased. Furthermore, the level per head is determined both by the average amount of cash of the working population and by the proportion of dependants. In Northern Ireland, for example, households have a high proportion of children (26 per cent of the population was aged under 16 in 1993 compared with 19 to 21 per cent in other regions). This will tend to depress amounts per head. Ideally the age structure of the population should therefore be taken into account when comparing figures on a per head basis.

	Area (sq km) 1993	Population (million) 1994	Civilian workforce (million) June 1994	GDP (£bn) 1994	Consumers expenditure (fbn) 1994	Personal income (fbn) 1994	Household income (Ebn) 1994
United Kingdom (=100%)	241,752	58.4	25.2	579.1	428.1	594.9	564.1
North	6.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Yorks & Humberside	6.4	8.6	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.9
East Midlands	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6
East Anglia	5.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7
South East	11:3	30.6	32.6	35.8	35.0	35.0	34.7
Greater London	0.7	11.9	14.3	15.0	14.3	14.7	14.3
Rest of the South East	10.6	18.7	18.3	20.8	20.7	20.3	20.4
South West	9.9	8.2	8.3	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2
West Midlands	5.4	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4
North West	3.0	11.0	10.4	9.9	10.5	10.1	10.1
England	53.9	83.4	84.0	84.8	84.9	84.5	84,4
Wales	8.6	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
Scotland	31.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.8	8.8
Northern Ireland	5.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2,4

Key regional statistics - percentages of the UK

Household income

Household income and household disposable income have been estimated by region for the years 1984 to 1994, and by county for the years 1984 to 1993. The 1994 regional estimates are provisional. It should be noted that household income has a narrower coverage than both personal income and consumers' expenditure; see Background Note 19 for further discussion of the scope of these concepts. There are also two significant points affecting the quality of the estimates. Firstly the results may tend to underestimate income in fast-growing areas and vice-versa; secondly the results for small counties will be less reliable than those for regions and larger counties as sampling error is greater (see Background Note 20). It has been considered necessary to combine the results for the smallest counties with those for neighbouring counties due to the effects of these errors.

Chart C and Table D show the regional distribution of total and disposable household income per head in 1994 compared with the UK average. The chart demonstrates the levelling-out effect of taxes and benefits, which results in a smaller range in the distribution of disposable income compared with total income

Indices, UK=100

CHART C Total and disposable household income per head, 1994



TABLE D

Total and disposable household income by region, 1994¹

		Househ	old income		Н	lousehold disp	osable incom	e
	£ million	% share of the UK	£ per head	Per head UK=100	£ million	% share of the UK	£ per head	Per head UK=100
United Kingdom	564,123	100.0	9,661	100.0	466,148	100.0	7,983	100.0
North	26,952	4.8	8,694	90.0	23,080	5.0	7,445	93.3
Yorkshire & Humberside	44,569	7.9	8,868	91.8	37,603	8.1	7,482	93.7
East Midlands	37,348	6.6	9,103	94.2	31,476	6.8	7,672	96.1
East Anglia	20,653	3.7	9,809	101.5	17,252	3.7	8,193	102.6
South East	195,827	34.7	10,958	113.4	154,406	33.1	8,640	108.2
Greater London	80,882	14.3	11,610	120.2	62,942	13.5	9,034	113.2
Rest of South East	114,945	20.4	10,542	109.1	91,494	19.6	8,388	105.1
South West	46,185	8.2	9,630	99.7	38,710	8.3	8,072	101.1
West Midlands	47,525	8.4	8,975	92.9	39,776	8.5	7,512	94.1
North West	56,873	10.1	8,870	91.8	48,366	10.4	7,543	94.5
England	475,931	84.4	9,771	101.1	390,669	83.8	8,021	100.5
Wales	25,065	4.4	8,605	89.1	21,502	4.6	7,381	92.5
Scotland	49,522	8.8	9,649	99.9	42,089	9.0	8,201	102.7
Northern Ireland	13,605	2.4	8,287	85.8	11,887	2.6	7,241	90.7

Sources of household income

The sources of household income are shown by region for 1994 in Table E. For all regions, wages and salaries is by far the most important source of income, accounting for between a half and threefifths of the total. However there is some variation between regions in the relative importance of the sources; in Greater London, 60 per cent of income is from employment, whilst in Wales and the South West it is 52 per cent. The variations between the regions are more marked for some of the other components of household income due to both demographic and economic reasons. For example the relatively high proportion of state and occupational pensions in the South West and Wales (19 per cent in 1994) is a reflection of the larger proportion of retired people in these areas. Similarly, selfemployment income is relatively important in East Anglia and the South West (13 per cent of household income in 1994) reflecting partly the importance of agriculture to these areas' economies. The relative weight of income from investment varies greatly between regions: it is twice as important in East Anglia as it is in Northern Ireland. Social Security benefits as a proportion of total income are lowest in the South East and East Anglia, at 6 per cent, but are relatively most important in Northern Ireland at 13 per cent.

Appendix Tables 5 and 6 show household income and household disposable income by region from 1984 to 1994 in total (£ millions), as percentages of the UK and on a per head basis(£ and per head index, UK=100). Table 7 shows household income by region and source of income from 1991 to 1994. Tables 8, 9 and 10 give county estimates of household income and household disposable income, in total, per head (£) and per head index (UK = 100), respectively, for the years 1989 to 1993.

CHART D

Household disposable income per head, 1984-94





TABLE E

Sources of total and disposable household income by region, 1994¹

1		in the second	percentag	es of total			£ million	
	Wages and salaries	Income from self- employment	Income from invest- ment	Occupat- ional & state pensions	Social security benefits	Other income	Total house- hold income	Disposable income as percent of total
United Kingdom	57	10	6	16	8	3	564,123	83
North	55	8	5	18	10	3	26,952	86
Yorks & Humberside	55	10	6	18	9	3	44,569	84
East Midlands	56	11	6	17	7	3	37,348	84
East Anglia	53	13	7	17	6	3	20,653	84
South East	59	10	7	15	6	3	195,827	79
Greater London	60	10	7	12	7	4	80,882	78
Rest of S East	59	11	7	16	6	2	114,945	80
South West	52	13	7	19	7	3	46,185	84
West Midlands	56	10	6	17	8	3	47,525	84
North West	56	8	6	17	10	3	56,873	85
England	57	10	6	16	7	3	475,931	82
Wales	52	10	5	19	10	4	25,065	86
Scotland	57	9	5	16	9	4	49,522	85
Northern Ireland	53	12	4	15	13	3	13,605	87

Recent trends in household income by region

Trends in regions' household income over the years 1984 to 1994 are difficult to discuss due to the erratic nature of several of the series. Also, it should be borne in mind that the figures for 1994 are provisional, and those for 1984 are affected by special factors - the miners' strike and the exceptionally good grain harvest - which makes this year atypical for some regions. Chart D shows that disposable income per head in Greater London, the Rest of the South East, East Anglia and the South West consistently remained above the UK average, although the first two of these have declined in the most recent years from the high points of the late 1980s. Scotland now seems to have established its position above the UK average. Northern Ireland and Welsh incomes remain the lowest of the regions, although rising in recent years, together with the West Midlands and the North West in relation to the UK average. Generally speaking. Chart D shows a narrowing of regional differences in household income in recent years.

Household income by county

Total household income by county is given in Appendix Table 6. Levels in 1993 varied from £78 billion in Greater London to around £1 billion for some of the least populous counties. Due to the large differences in counties' populations, comparisons between counties are usually made in terms of household income per head (Appendix Table 7). Household income per head is estimated to have been highest in Surrey (£11,700 in 1993, 25 per cent higher than the UK average) and lowest in Mid Glamorgan (below £7,400, 21 per cent lower than the UK average). These comparisons make no allowances for the different costs of living in different parts of the UK and therefore cannot be interpreted as precise measures of comparative living standards.

Recent trends in household income by county

Trends in counties' household income per head must be considered even more cautiously than those for the regions, since the counties' shares of income are subject to considerable year-to-year fluctuations. Figures in tables 8, 9 and 10 show large changes between the years 1989 and 1993. Over this period, some counties have seen significant changes in household income per head compared to the UK average (Appendix Table 10). The largest increases from 1989 to 1993 were in Northumberland and Tayside, up from 91 and 99 per cent respectively, to 101 and 107 per cent. Surrey, on the other hand, although still the county with the highest incomes, fell from 137 per cent to 125 per cent, and Hertfordshire fell from 130 to 116 per cent.

Household disposable income by county

Household disposable income is defined as household income less payment of tax, National Insurance and contributions to life assurance and pension schemes. The main map shows the distribution of household disposable income in 1993, and Appendix Tables 8, 9 and 10 show information for 1989 to 1993.

In 1993 household disposable income ranged from about £9,050 per head in Greater London and £8,950 in Surrey to below £6,350 in Mid Glamorgan. As might be expected there is less variation in per capita levels of household disposable income than in total household income. However the overall effect on the dispersion of county income is not great. In 1993, household disposable income per head ranged from 82 per cent of the UK average for the lowest county to 116 per cent for the highest compared with 79 per cent to 125 per cent for total household income per head.

Household income by sub-region (NUTS level 2)

The European Community NUTS classification, at level 2, groups counties into sub-regions; see Background Notes 22 and 23 for more information. The small map shows sub-regions (level 2) grouped according to the level of household disposable income per head, relative to the UK average. Appendix Tables 11 and 12 show total and disposable household income, respectively, at the sub-regional level, for the years 1991, 1992 and 1993, in terms of £ million, £ per head and per head index, UK = 100.

Household income by Government Office Regions

The regional tables presented in most of this article are based on the Standard Statistical Regions (SSRs). However, from April 1997, Government Office Regions (GORs) will form the basis of standard statistical presentation of regional data. The differences between SSRs and GORs are that East Anglia is combined with Essex, Hertfordshire and Bedfordshire to create the new Eastern Region; London is a separate GOR; and Cumbria moves from the old North SSR to the new North West GOR with the remainder of the North SSR becoming the North East GOR. The new South East GOR comprises the counties of the old South East SSR excluding London, Essex, Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire.

Appendix Tables 13 and 14 show household income and household disposable income, respectively, by Government Office Region for 1984 to 1993 in terms of \pounds million, shares of the UK, \pounds per head and per head index, UK=100.



focus on the

EAST MIDLANDS

Focus on the East Midlands is a pilot publication aimed at meeting increasing demand for information on smaller geographical areas. Comparisons are made between the counties and districts of the region and between the region and the country as a whole.

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1 Local authority regions in Scotland; Northern Ireland is not sub-divided.

Source: Appendix Tables 10 and 12

Total personal income, 1984-94

1

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	199
Total personal income										1	E million
United Kingdom	282198	307149	333312	359523	400108	441779	485717	516470	547656	570947	594871
Yorkshire and Humberside	22573	24922	27188	29215	31787	35211	38554	41206	43620	45139	46661
East Midlands	18735	20593	22302	24217	26731	29927	32411	34238	35780	37604	39340
East Anglia	9764	10780	11715	12795	14446	15949	17455	18798	20020	20430	21542
South East	97214	105809	115281	124068	141119	155639	171305	180311	190411	200499	208315
Greater London	40785	44125	48075	51428	56716	63776	71162	75730	79760	84525	87361
Rest of South East	56429	61684	67205	72640	84403	91863	100144	104582	110651	115974	120954
West Midlands	23659	25861	27885	30582	34241	37602	41554	40603	43879	49088	50935
North West	30095	32460	34715	37262	41048	45178	49625	52493	55414	57544	60036
England	238026	260176	282480	304769	340273	375503	412097	437273	462801	483076	502671
Wales	12330	13053	14105	15380	17083	18976	20819	22359	23613	24159	25674
Scotland	25289	26883	29068	31125	33598	37209	41841	44732	48185	49949	52055
Northern Ireland	6552	7036	7658	8249	9153	10090	10961	12103	13055	13762	14470
Regional shares of the UK										perc	entage
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Yorkshire and Humberside	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8
East Midlands	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6
Last Anglia	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	3.7	5.0	5.0
South East	34.4	34.4	34.6	34.5	35.3	35.2	35.3	34.9	34.8	35.1	35.0
Greater London	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.7
South West	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	21.1	20.8	20.0	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3
West Midlands	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
North West	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1
England	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.8	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.7	84.5	84.6	84.5
Wales	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
Northern Ireland	9.0 2.3	8.8 2.3	8.7 2.3	8.7 2.3	8.4 2.3	8.4 2.3	8.6 2.3	8.7 2.3	8.8 2.4	8.7	8.8
Perhead											6
Feilleau											~
United Kingdom	4994	5418	5863	6306	7000	7702	8438	8934	9441	9812	10187
North Varkabiza and Humbarnida	4519	4979	5300	5676	6158	6/63	7442	8060	8520	8809	9117
Fast Midlands	4599	5285	5691	6149	6739	7492	8075	8484	8809	9210	9284
East Anglia	5032	5484	5879	6355	7102	7802	8481	9029	9585	9757	10231
South East	5671	6140	6658	7144	8111	8917	9761	10224	10756	11283	11657
Greater London	6022	6498	7066	7562	8377	9381	10385	10991	11552	12192	12540
Rest of South East	5442	5908	6394	6874	7941	8622	9362	9731	10247	10702	11093
West Midlands	4920	2398	5365	5865	6550	7174	7915	8049	9245	9531	9921
North West	4710	5088	5452	5859	6462	7095	7782	8207	8659	8974	9363
England	5064	5515	5967	6418	7144	7854	8587	9071	9566	9954	10320
Wales	4394	4645	5003	5429	5987	6613	7234	7733	8147	8312	8814
Scotland	4915	5233	5674	6088	6596	7301	8201	8759	9427	9755	10143
Northern Ireland	4226	4517	4888	5237	5800	6374	6897	7558	8067	8434	8814
Per head, indices	_									U	K = 100
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	90.5	91.9	90.4	90.0	88.0	87.8	88.2	90.2	90.2	89.8	89.5
Yorkshire and Humberside	92.1	93.7	94.5	94.4	92.3	92.4	92.1	92.6	92.4	91.8	91.1
East Midlands	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.5	96.3	97.3	95.7	95.0	93.3	93.9	94.1
Latingia	100.0	101.2	100.0	100.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.1	101.0	33.4	100.4
South East	113.6	113.3	113.6	113.3	115.9	115.8	115.7	114.4	113.9	115.0	114.4
Best of South East	109.0	109.0	109.1	109.0	113.4	121.8	110.9	108.0	109.5	100.1	123.1
South West	98.5	99.6	101.1	100.3	98.0	97.6	96.5	96.8	97.9	97.1	97.4
West Midlands	91.4	91.9	91.5	93.0	93.6	93.1	93.8	94.6	94.9	94.6	94.4
North West	94.3	93.9	93.0	92.9	92.3	92.1	92.2	91.9	91.7	91.5	91.9
England	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.0	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.4	101.3
Scotland	98.0 98.4	96.6	96.8	96.5	94.2	94.8	97.2	98.0	90.0	99.1	86.5 90 6
Northern Ireland	84.6	83.4	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.8	81.7	84.6	85.4	86.0	86.5

2

Personal disposable income, 1984-94

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 ¹	1990	1991 ¹	1992	1993	1994
Personal disposable income								_		£	2 million
United Kingdom	223642	243481	264433	285294	317381	352261	378325	405831	434854	457450	473074
North	11248	12382	13157	14173	15420	17089	18359	20046	21409	22376	23010
Yorkshire and Humberside	18024	19993	21804	23461	25523	28594	30678	32983	35132	36647	37560
East Midlands	14771	16195	17612	19226	21191	24088	25479	27059	28493	30307	31534
East Anglia	7761	8526	9246	10127	11478	12791	13613	14818	16019	16417	17246
South East	76157	82893	90345	96685	109785	121267	129267	137202	146612	156419	160527
Greater London	32541	35349	38663	41304	45054	50144	53814	57786	61570	66229	67417
Rest of South East	43615	47545	51682	55381	64731	71123	75453	79416	85042	90190	93110
South West	17522	19465	21642	23287	25530	28362	29909	32209	35094	36596	38086
West Midlands	18941	20699	22240	24379	27319	30293	32764	35356	37931	39747	40945
North West	23986	25840	27546	29673	32905	36637	39240	41758	44660	46704	48551
England	188409	205993	223591	241010	269151	299120	319309	341431	365351	385212	397459
Wales	9919	10500	11393	12527	13848	15390	16652	18281	19412	19880	21106
Scotland	19990	21226	23146	24949	26837	29366	33208	35874	38999	40557	42137
Northern Ireland	5324	5762	6302	6807	7544	8383	9158	10243	11091	11800	12372
Regional shares of the UK										perce	entages
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Yorkshire and Humberside	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9
East Midlands	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7
East Anglia	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
South East	34.1	34.0	34.2	33.9	34.6	34.4	34.2	33.8	33.7	34.2	33.9
Greater London	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.3
Rest of South East	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.4	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.7
South West	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1
West Midlands	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
North West	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3
England	84.2	84.6	84.6	84.5	84.8	84.9	84.4	84.1	84.0	84.2	84.0
Wales	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5
Scotland	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9
Northern Ireland	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Per head											£
United Kingdom	3958	4295	4651	5004	5553	6141	6573	7020	7497	7861	8101
North	3633	4006	4263	4596	5007	5542	5946	6484	6909	7213	7423
Yorkshire and Humberside	3672	4074	4444	4782	5187	5778	6182	6619	7023	7309	7473
East Midlands	3814	4157	4494	4881	5343	6031	6348	6706	7015	7423	7686
East Anglia	4000	4338	4640	5030	5643	6257	6614	7118	7670	7840	8190
South East	4443	4811	5218	5567	6310	6948	7366	7779	8282	8803	8983
Greater London	4805	5206	5683	6074	6655	7376	7853	8387	8917	9553	9677
Rest of South East	4206	4554	4917	5241	6090	6675	7054	7390	7875	8323	8539
South West	3919	4312	4746	5057	5485	6066	6372	6827	7394	7675	7942
West Midlands	3654	3985	4280	4675	5226	5780	6241	6715	7187	7514	7733
North West	3754	4050	4326	4666	5180	5753	6154	6529	6979	7283	7572
England	4008	4366	4723	5075	5650	6257	6653	7082	7552	7937	8160
Wales	3535	3736	4041	4422	4853	5364	5786	6322	6697	6840	7245
Scotland	3885	4132	4518	4880	5269	5762	6509	7024	7630	7921	8210
Northern Ireland	3433	3698	4022	4322	4781	5296	5762	6396	6853	7231	7536
Per head, indices										Uł	< = 100
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	91.8	93.3	91.6	91.8	90.2	90.2	90.5	92.4	92.2	91.7	91.6
Yorkshire and Humberside	92.8	94.8	95.6	95.6	93.4	94.1	94.1	94.3	93.7	93.0	92.2
East Midlands	96.4	96.8	96.6	97.5	96.2	98.2	96.6	95.5	93.6	94.4	94.9
East Anglia	101.1	101.0	99.7	100.5	101.6	101.9	100.6	101.4	102.3	99.7	101.1
South East	112.3	112.0	112.2	111.2	113.6	113.1	112.1	110.8	110.5	112.0	110.9
Greater London	121.4	121.2	122.2	121.4	119.8	120.1	119.5	119.5	119.0	121.5	119.4
Rest of South East	106.3	106.0	105.7	104.7	109.7	108.7	107.3	105.3	105.1	105.9	105.4
South West	99.0	100.4	102.0	101.0	98.8	98.8	96.9	97.2	98.6	97.6	98.0
West Midlands	92.3	92.8	92.0	93.4	94.1	94.1	95.0	95.6	95.9	95.6	95.4
North West	94.8	94.3	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.7	93.6	93.0	93.1	92.7	93.5
England	101.3	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.8	101.9	101.2	100.9	100.7	101.0	100.7
Wales	89.3	87.0	86.9	88.4	87.4	87.3	88.0	90.1	89.3	87.0	89.4
Scotland	98.2	96.2	97.1	97.5	94.9	93.8	99.0	100.1	101.8	100.8	101.3
Northern Ireland	86.8	86.1	86.5	86.4	86.1	86.2	87.7	91.1	91.4	92.0	93.0

1. Community charge was introduced in Scotland from 1989 and in England and Wales from 1990. Community charge is now an additional deduction in the calculation of personal disposable income and hence there are discontinuities in both the regional and national series 2. Provisional

3

100 BE 200 (0	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 ¹	1990 ¹	1991 ¹	1992 ¹	1993 ¹	19
Consumers' expenditure										£	: mil
United Kingdom North Yorkshire and Humberside East Midlands East Anglia	- 198820 9439 15440 12742 6620	217485 10362 16693 13607 7515	241554 11697 18267 14779 8529	265290 12606 20172 16315 9281	299449 13904 22909 18648 10570	327363 15133 25135 21163 11660	347527 15984 26264 23070 12399	364972 17100 27919 23983 13205	381715 18195 30196 24780 13782	405462 19585 32735 26458 14232	428084 20364 34458 28162 14995
South East	70661	78003	87315	95606	107420	116691	122790	128055	134528	142664	149876
Greater London	29833	32121	36309	40061	45290	49081	51446	52924	55212	58713	61251
Rest of South East	40828	45882	51006	55546	62130	67610	71344	75131	79316	83952	88625
South West	15466	17269	19728	22197	24938	27029	28981	30546	31329	32470	34220
West Midlands	16770	17999	19662	21766	24910	27671	29281	30620	31212	33275	36419
North West	21067	22643	25286	28130	31652	34528	36502	38370	39787	42436	45034
England	168205	184091	205263	226074	254950	279012	295271	309798	323809	343855	363526
Wales	8770	9789	10624	11399	12939	14327	15557	16587	17298	17870	18504
Scotland	17489	18763	20173	21870	24789	26561	28558	29842	31388	34077	35770
Northern Ireland	4356	4843	5494	5946	6771	7463	8141	8745	9219	9660	10283
Regional shares of the UK	-									perce	entages
United Kingdom North Yorkshire and Humberside East Midlands East Anglia	- 100.0 4.7 7.8 6.4 3.3	100.0 4.8 7.7 6.3 3.5	100.0 4.8 7.6 6.1 3.5	100.0 4.8 7.6 6.1 3.5	100.0 4.6 7.7 6.2 3.5	100.0 4.6 7.7 6.5 3.6	100.0 4.6 7.6 6.6 3.6	100.0 4.7 7.6 6.6 3.6	100.0 4.8 7.9 6.5 3.6	100.0 4.8 8.1 6.5 3.5	100.Q 4.8 8.0 6.6 3.5
South East	35.5	35.9	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.6	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.0
Greater London	15.0	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.3
Rest of South East	20.5	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.6	20.8	20.7	20.7
South West	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0
West Midlands	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.5
North West	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
England	84.6	84.6	85.0	85.2	85.1	85.2	85.0	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.9
Wales	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Scotland	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.4
Northern Ireland	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Per head	-										£
United Kingdom North Yorkshire and Humberside East Midlands East Anglia	- 3519 3049 3146 3290 3412	3837 3353 3402 3492 3823	4249 3790 3723 3771 4280	4654 4088 4112 4142 4610	5239 4515 4656 4701 5196	5707 4908 5079 5298 5704	6038 5177 5293 5748 6025	6314 5531 5603 5943 6343	6581 5872 6036 6100 6599	6968 6313 6529 6480 6797	7331 6569 6856 6864 7121
South East	4122	4527	5043	5505	6174	6686	6997	7261	7599	8029	8387
Greater London	4405	4730	5337	5891	6690	7219	7508	7681	7997	8469	8792
Rest of South East	3937	4394	4852	5257	5846	6346	6670	6991	7345	7747	8128
South West	3460	3826	4326	4820	5358	5781	6174	6475	6601	6810	7135
West Midlands	3235	3465	3784	4174	4765	5280	5578	5815	5914	6291	6878
North West	3297	3549	3972	4424	4983	5422	5724	5999	6217	6618	7023
England	3579	3902	4336	4761	5352	5836	6153	6426	6693	7085	7463
Wales	3126	3483	3768	4024	4534	4993	5406	5736	5968	6148	6352
Scotland	3399	3653	3938	4278	4867	5211	5597	5843	6141	6655	6970
Northern Ireland	2809	3109	3506	3775	4291	4715	5122	5461	5696	5920	6264
Per head, indices										U	K = 100
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	86.6	87.4	89.2	87.9	86.2	86.0	85.7	87.6	89.2	90.6	89.6
Yorkshire and Humberside	89.4	88.7	87.6	88.4	88.9	89.0	87.7	88.7	91.7	93.7	93.5
East Midlands	93.5	91.0	88.8	89.0	89.7	92.8	95.2	94.1	92.7	93.0	93.6
East Anglia	97.0	99.6	100.7	99.1	99.2	99.9	99.8	100.5	100.3	97.5	97.1
South East	117.2	118.0	118.7	118.3	117.8	117.1	115.9	115.0	115.5	115.2	114.4
Greater London	125.2	123.3	125.6	126.6	127.7	126.5	124.3	121.7	121.5	121.5	119.9
Rest of South East	111.9	114.5	114.2	113.0	111.6	111.2	110.5	110.7	111.6	111.2	110.9
South West	98.3	99.7	101.8	103.6	102.3	101.3	102.3	102.6	100.3	97.7	97.3
West Midlands	91.9	90.3	89.1	89.7	91.0	92.5	92.4	92.1	89.9	90.3	93.8
North West	93.7	92.5	93.5	95.1	95.1	95.0	94.8	95.0	94.5	95.0	95.8
England	101.7	101.7	102.0	102.3	102.2	102.3	101.9	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.8
Wales	88.8	90.8	88.7	86.5	86.5	87.5	89.5	90.9	90.7	88.2	86.6
Scotland	96.6	95.2	92.7	91.9	92.9	91.3	92.7	92.6	93.3	95.5	95.1
Northern Ireland	79.8	81.0	82.5	81.1	81.9	82.6	84.8	86.5	86.6	85.0	85.4

1. Community charge was introduced in Scotland from 1989 and in England and Wales from 1990, and council tax superceded this from April 1993, hence there are discontinuities in these and the UK series. Northern Ireland date remain unaffected by these changes 2. Provisional

Consumers' expenditure by broad function, 1991-94

	Food, drink	Housing		Consumers'1 expenditure	Total consumers'
	and tobacco	and fuel	Other	in the UK	expenditure
1991					
United Kingdom	76724	66427	213125	356276	364972
North Yorkshire and Humberside	4055 6353	2887 5032	9425 15460	16367 26845	17100 27919
East Midlands	5119	4479	13579	23177	23983
East Anglia	2607	2429	8033	13069	13205
South East	24409	23880	78594	126884	128055
Rest of South East	14225	13925	44952	73102	75131
South West	6199	5927	17693	29820	30546
West Midlands North West	6696 8723	5940 6728	16799 21757	29435 37209	30620 38370
England	64162	57303	181341	302805	309798
Wales	3698	3038	9289	16025	16587
Scotland	6969	4647	17536	29152	29842
		1408	4930	0200	0/45
	_				
United Kingdom	78796	71976	221878	372650	381715
Yorkshire and Humberside	6750	5446	16850	29046	30196
East Midlands	5202	4753	13965	23920	24780
East Anglia	2681	2581	8367	13629	13782
South East	25129	26086	82095	133310	134528
Rest of South East	14795	15354	46896	77044	79316
South West	6379	6284	17943	30606	31329
West Midlands North West	6620 8696	6394 7350	16949 22481	29963 38527	31212 39787
Feelend	65700	62019	199705	216420	222800
Wales	3815	3397	9476	16689	17298
Scotland	7258	4992	18511	30761	31388
Northern Ireland	2014	1569	5187	8769	9219
1993	_				
United Kingdom	81178	76944	237948	396070	405462
North Yorkshire and Humberside	7059	5723	18745	31527	32735
East Midlands	5555	5098	14870	25523	26458
East Anglia	2652	2751	8634	14037	14232
South East	25891	27785	88133	141809	142664
Greater London Rest of South East	10530	11431	49883	81598	83952
South West	6422	6536	18667	31624	32470
West Midlands North West	6686 8929	6800 7996	18460 24132	31946 41057	33275 42436
England	67690	66209	202485	336325	343855
Wales	3902	3513	9805	17220	17870
Scotland	7531	5487	20290	33308	34077
		1730	2309	9217	9000
19943	_				
United Kingdom	84161	81476	252274	417911	428084
Yorkshire and Humberside	7267	6053	19796	33116	34458
East Midlands	5910	5425	15806	27141	28162
East Anglia	2734	2920	9115	14770	14995
South East Greater London	26771 10909	29289 11882	92596 40163	148656 62955	149876 61251
Rest of South East	15862	17406	52433	85701	88625
South West	6596	6899	19830	33325	34220
North West	9395	8472	25742	43609	45034
England	70271	70071	214831	355172	363526
Wales	3988	3635	10193	17815	18504
Northern Ireland	2184	1880	5772	9836	10283
 Expenditure by UK households and fore Expenditure by UK consumers, including but excluding expenditure in the UK by f 	ign residents in the UK. g private non-profit-making bodies s oreign residents in the UK.	erving persons and UK househo	olds abroad		



Household income, 1984-94

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	199
Household income			- 7					_			£ million
Liste difference		007574	010007	041070	070454	401050	474754	500467	520042	E440E7	564100
North	12981	14426	15447	16584	17802	421653	22225	24112	25603	26249	26952
Yorkshire and Humberside	20825	23215	25487	27573	29641	33226	37292	39702	42134	43209	44569
East Midlands	17182	19101	20914	22915	24884	28161	31169	33063	34749	35891	37348
East Anglia	9131	10171	11219	12274	13676	15384	17217	18359	19514	19761	20653
South East	89362	98782	108130	117803	133208	149674	166353	174903	183467	189378	195827
Greater London	36932	40530	44182	47682	52253	60242	67817	71838	75118	78222	80882
Rest of South East	52430	58252	63949	70122	80955	. 89431	98535	103064	108349	111156	114945
South West	20932	23554	25708	28382	31002	34/33	39416	40848	43003	44260	40100
North West	27493	30151	32462	34985	38145	42462	47801	50786	53536	54778	56873
England	219232	243077	265652	289103	319670	358305	400052	423856	447288	459467	475931
Wales	11515	12429	13445	14784	16184	18315	20630	22037	23391	23714	25065
Scotland Northern Ireland	23546 6072	25481 6588	27597 7194	29715 7778	31700 8600	35448 9587	40503 10570	43094 11482	46953 12309	48033 12841	49522 13605
Pagional shares of the LIK	-									ner	centaries
negional shales of the OK	_									per	centagoa
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4./	4./	4./	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
East Midlands	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
East Anglia	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
South East	34.3	34.4	34.4	34.5	35.4	35.5	35.3	34.9	34.6	34.8	34.7
Greater London	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.3
Rest of South East	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.5	21.5	21.2	20.9	20.6	20.4	20.4	20.4
South West	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2
North West	8.2 10.6	8.2 10.5	10.3	8.3 10.2	8.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	8.4 10.1	10.1	10.1
England	84.2	84.5	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.7	84.4	84.5	84.4
Wales	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Scotland Northern Ireland	9.0	8.9 2.3	8.8	8.7 2.3	8.4 2.3	8.4 2.3	8.6 2.2	8.6 2.3	8.9 2.3	8.8 2.4	8.8
Por boad											ę
Feilleau	_										~
United Kingdom	4608	5073	5521	5988	6581	7351	8196	8657	9136 8262	9349	9661
Yorkshire and Humberside	4192	4008	5195	5620	6024	6714	7515	7968	8423	8618	8868
East Midlands	4436	4902	5337	5818	6274	7050	7765	8193	8555	8790	9103
East Anglia	4706	5174	5630	6096	6723	7525	8365	8819	9343	9437	9809
South East	5213	5733	6245	6783	7656	8576	9479	9917	10363	10658	10958
· Greater London	5453	5969	6494	7011	7718	8861	9897	10427	10880	11283	11610
Rest of South East	5056	5579	6084	6636	7617	8394	9212	9590	10034	10258	10542
South West	4682	5218	5764	6208	6661	7429	8220	8658	9187	9288	9630
West Midlands	4114	4558	4947	5443	5990	6668	7508	7992	8366	8543	8975
NOILII WOSL	4000	4720	0000	0001	0000	0000	1400	7040	0000	0010	0010
England	4664	5152	5611	6088	6711	7495	8336	8792	9246	9467	9771
Wales	4104	4423	4/68	5218	56/1	6955	7169	7621	9186	0381	9649
Northern Ireland	3916	4229	4591	4938	5450	6056	6650	7170	7606	7869	8287
Per head, indices	_										UK = 100
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	91.0	92.0	90.6	89.8	87.8	87.1	87.8	90.1	90.4	90.5	90.0
Yorkshire and Humberside	92.1	93.2	94.1	93.9	91.5	91.3	91.7	92.0	92.2	92.2	91.8
East Anglia	96.3	96.6	102.0	97.2 101.8	95.3 102.2	95.9 102.4	94.7	94.6 101.9	102.3	94.0 100.9	101.5
South East	113.1	113.0	113.1	113.3	116.3	116.7	115.7	114.5	113.4	114.0	113.4
Greater London	118.4	117.7	117.6	117.1	117.3	120.5	120.8	120.4	119.1	120.7	120.2
Rest of South East	109.7	110.0	110.2	110.8	115.7	114.2	112.4	110.8	109.8	109.7	109.1
South West	101.6	102.9	104.4	103.7	101.2	101.1	100.3	100.0	100.6	99.3	99.7
North West	89.3 93.4	89.8 93.2	89.6 92.3	90.9	91.0	90.8	91.5	92.3	92.7	92.8	92.9
England	101.0	101.6	101.6	101 7	102.0	101.0	101.7	101.6	101.2	101.2	101.1
Wales	89.1	87.2	86.4	87.1	86.2	86.8	87.5	88.0	88.3	87.3	89.1
Scotland	99.3	97.8	97.6	97.1	94.6	94.6	96.9	97.5	100.6	100.3	99.9
Northern Ireland	85.0	83.4	83.2	82.5	82.8	82.4	81.1	82.8	83.3	84.2	85.8

6

Total household disposable income, 1984-94

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	19941
Houshold disposable income											£ million
United Kingdom North Yorkshire and Humberside East Midlands East Anglia	- 207254 10609 16851 13543 7358	229493 11709 18812 15077 8022	251906 12593 20661 16717 9022	274918 13732 22492 18575 9817	302673 14792 24212 19897 11023	340182 16444 27278 22918 12494	381475 18500 30844 25551 14008	407736 20286 32987 27200 14982	435371 21614 35355 28854 16198	451262 22378 36226 30027 16555	466148 23080 37603 31476 17252
South East	69911	77544	85558	92858	104461	117611	129890	137222	145214	152183	154406
Greater London	29592	32399	36099	38374	42497	47094	52548	55854	59072	62628	62942
Rest of South East	40319	45145	49459	54484	61964	70517	77341	81368	86141	89555	91464
South West	16835	19060	21327	23254	25241	28611	31541	33765	36261	37061	38710
West Midlands	17126	19141	20654	22920	25223	28425	32166	34821	37003	38503	39776
North West	21932	24320	25945	28247	31151	34830	39319	42028	45045	46359	48366
England	174165	193685	212476	231897	256000	288611	321817	343291	365545	379294	390669
Wales	9355	10132	11032	12279	13528	14798	17318	18586	19896	20278	21502
Scotland	18734	20232	22385	24223	25922	28760	33367	35915	39381	40546	42089
Northern Ireland	4998	5446	6014	6522	7223	8014	8973	9946	10549	11143	11887
Regional shares of the UK	_									реі	rcentages
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Yorkshire and Humberside	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
East Midlands	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8
East Anglia	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
South East Greater London Rest of South East South West West Midlands North West	33.7 14.3 19.5 8.1 8.3 10.6	33.8 14.1 19.7 8.3 8.3 10.6	34.0 14.3 19.6 8.5 8.2 10.3	33.8 14.0 19.8 8.5 8.3 10.3	34.5 14.0 20.5 8.3 8.3 10.3	34.6 13.8 20.7 8.4 8.4 10.2	13.8 20.3 8.3 8.4 10.3	33.7 13.7 20.0 8.3 8.5 10.3	33.4 13.6 19.8 8.3 8.5 10.3	13.9 19.8 8.2 8.5 10.3	33.1 13.5 19.6 8.3 8.5 10.4
England	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.8	84.4	84.2	84.0	84.1	83.8
Wales	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6
Scotland	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0
Northern Ireland	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6
Per head	_										£
United Kingdom	3668	4049	4431	4822	5295	5931	6627	7053	7506	7755	7983
North	3426	3789	4080	4454	4803	5333	5992	6561	6975	7213	7445
Yorkshire and Humberside	3433	3833	4211	4585	4921	5512	6216	6620	7068	7225	7482
East Midlands	3497	3870	4266	4716	5016	5738	6366	6740	7103	7354	7672
East Anglia	3792	4081	4527	4876	5419	6112	6806	7197	7756	7906	8193
South East	4078	4500	4941	5347	6004	6739	7401	7780	8203	8564	8640
Greater London	4370	4771	5306	5643	6277	6927	7668	8107	8556	9033	9034
Rest of South East	3888	4324	4705	5156	5830	6618	7230	7571	7977	8264	8388
South West	3766	4222	4677	5050	5423	6119	6720	7157	7640	7773	8072
West Midlands	3304	3685	3975	4395	4825	5423	6127	6613	7012	7279	7512
North West	3432	3812	4075	4442	4904	5470	6166	6571	7039	7230	7543
England	3705	4105	4488	4883	5374	6037	6706	7121	7556	7815	8021
Wales	3334	3605	3913	4334	4741	5157	6018	6428	6864	6977	7381
Scotland	3641	3938	4369	4738	5089	5643	6540	7033	7705	7919	8201
Northern Ireland	3224	3496	3838	4141	4577	5063	5645	6211	6518	6828	7241
Per head, indices	_										UK = 100
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North	93.4	93.6	92.1	92.4	90.7	89.9	90.4	93.0	92.9	93.0	93.3
Yorkshire and Humberside	93.6	94.7	95.0	95.1	92.9	92.9	93.8	93.9	94.2	93.2	93.7
East Midlands	95.3	95.6	96.3	97.8	94.7	96.7	96.0	95.6	94.6	94.8	96.1
East Anglia	103.4	100.8	102.2	101.1	102.3	103.0	102.7	102.0	103.3	102.0	102.6
South East	111.2	111.2	111.5	110.9	113.4	113.6	111.7	110.3	109.3	110.4	108.2
Greater London	119.1	117.9	119.8	117.0	118.5	116.8	115.7	114.9	114.0	116.5	113.2
Rest of South East	106.0	106.8	106.2	106.9	110.1	111.6	109.1	107.3	106.3	106.6	105.1
South West	102.7	104.3	105.5	104.7	102.4	103.2	101.4	101.5	101.8	100.2	101.1
West Midlands	90.1	91.0	89.7	91.1	91.1	91.4	92.5	93.8	93.4	93.9	94.1
North West	93.6	94.2	92.0	92.1	92.6	92.2	93.0	93.2	93.8	93.2	94.5
- England	101.0	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.5	101.8	101.2	101.0	100.7	100.8	100.5
Wales	90.9	89.1	88.3	89.9	89.5	87.0	90.8	91.1	91.5	90.0	92.5
Scotland	99.3	97.3	98.6	98.2	96.1	95.1	98.7	99.7	102.7	102.1	102.7
Northern Ireland	87.9	86.3	86.6	85.9	86.4	85.4	85.2	88.1	86.8	88.1	90.7



Household income and household disposable income by region, 1991-94

£ millior

and shirt they	Wages and salaries	Income from self- employment	Income from invest- ment	Occupat- ional & state pensions	Social security benefits	Other	Total house- hold income	Dispos abl h'hoi incom
1991								
United Kingdom North Yorkshire and Humberside East Midlands	- 290256 13855 22729 19125	48393 1934 3849 3556	44891 1685 3252 2785	74194 3996 6170 5025	31166 2035 2763 1928	11567 607 939 644	500467 24112 39702 33063	40773 2028 3298 2720
East Anglia	9937	2385	1899	2903	873	364	18359	14982
South East	105622	16831	17481	22876	8294	3798	174903	13722
Greater London	44358	6364	7194	8104	3714	2105	71838	55854
Rest of South East	61264	10467	10287	14773	4581	1693	103064	81368
South West	21606	4635	4505	7146	2175	782	40848	33765
West Midlands	24585	3867	3457	6394	2857	925	42084	34821
North West	29195	3957	4346	7980	4026	1282	50786	42028
England	246653	41013	39409	62489	24951	9340	423856	34329
Wales	11700	2200	1709	3921	1905	603	22037	1858(
Scotland	25534	3873	3104	6252	3004	1327	43094	3591)
Northern Ireland	6370	1307	670	1532	1307	297	11482	994(
1992								
United Kingdom	301239	50268	43463	83873	37928	13171	529942	43537
North	14441	1951	1628	4523	2408	653	25603	21614
Yorkshire and Humberside	23583	3924	3277	7037	3303	1010	42134	35355
East Midlands	19735	3551	2639	5775	2365	684	34749	28854
East Anglia	10467	2487	1769	3297	1106	389	19514	16196
South East Greater London Rest of South East South West West Midlands	108981 45746 63235 22460 25629 30204	17371 6855 10516 5150 3983 4177	16945 6462 10482 4453 3419 2062	25682 9095 16587 8018 7247	10217 4562 5655 2659 3412 4860	4272 2398 1874 864 991	183467 75118 108349 43603 44680 53536	145214 5907/ 8614 3626 3700/ 4504
England	255499	42593	38092	70557	30329	10216	447288	365544
Wales	12205	2224	1583	4393	2332	654	23391	1989
Scotland	26846	4015	3153	7168	3799	1972	46953	3938
Northern Ireland	6688	1435	635	1755	1467	329	12309	1054
1993	-							
United Kingdom	- 308332	54065	33294	90250	42188	15928	544057	45126
North Yorkshire and Humberside East Midlands East Anglia	14603 24123 20329 10625	2092 3996 3903 2544	1211 2694 1972 1334	4898 7527 6207 3544	2636 3638 2620 1235	809 1232 859 479	43209 35891 19761	36220 3002 1655
South East	112039	19309	13286	27665	11670	5409	189378	15218
Greater London	46806	8003	5455	9668	5254	3035	78222	6262
Rest of South East	65233	11306	7831	17997	6416	2373	111156	8955
South West	23067	5406	3268	8537	2935	1072	44285	3706
West Midlands	26025	4348	2639	7854	3811	1239	45915	3850
North West	30687	4503	2888	9610	5433	1658	54778	4635
England	261497	46102	29292	75842	33978	12756	459467	37929
Wales	12348	2190	1203	4688	2463	823	23714	2027
Scotland	27532	4310	2311	7822	4093	1965	48033	4054
Northern Ireland	6955	1464	488	1898	1654	384	12841	1114
19941	-							
United Kingdom North Yorkshire and Humberside East Midlands	- 318613 14876 24708 20919	57563 2267 4392 4169	34033 1225 2511 2185	92519 4926 7800 6368	44106 2761 3789 2730	17289 896 1368 977	564123 26952 44569 37348	46614 2308 3760 3147
East Anglia	10968	2763	1487	3610	1288	538	20653	1725
South East	116247	20130	13090	28413	12127	5820	195827	15440
Greater London	48670	8003	5461	10050	5566	3132	80882	6294
Rest of South East	67577	12127	7629	18363	6561	2688	114945	9146
South West	23999	5843	3197	8874	3062	1211	46185	3871
West Midlands	26701	4599	2805	8059	3968	1393	47525	3977
North West	31634	4716	3187	9812	5697	1827	56873	4836
England	270053	48879	29686	77862	35422	14029	475931	39066
Wales	13007	2436	1322	4795	2605	900	25065	2150
Scotland	28326	4635	2519	7865	4284	1893	49522	4208
Northern Ireland	7227	1613	506	1998	1795	466	13605	1188

Household income and household disposable income by county

0									£	million
		Hous	sehold inco 1989	me by coui -93	nty,		Hous	sehold dis e by count	posable y, 1989-9	93
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
UNITED KINGDOM	421653	471754	500467	529942	544057	340182	381475	407736	435371	451262
Cleveland	3367	3853	4249	4497	4615	2850	3280	3617	3805	3940
Cumbria	3653	4062	4266	4471	4546	3003	3318	3530	3737	3837
Durham	3690	4091	4429	4752	4847	3057	3405	3740	4031	4143
Northumberland	2032	2307	2561	2766	2894	1662	1868	2106	2296	2444
Tyne and Wear	7008	7912	8607	9118	9347	5871	6629	7293	7745	8015
NORTH	19751	22225	24112	25603	26249	16444	18500	20286	21614	223/8
Humberside	5739	6437	6859	7336	7571	4636	5327	5686	6141	6374
North Yorkshire	5431	6216	6688	7186	7267	4420	5119	5462	5937	6036
South Yorkshire	8273	9156	9666	10179	10408	6867	7735	8152	8654	8860
West Yorkshire	33226	37292	39702	42134	43209	27278	30844	32987	35355	36226
	0000	7050	7405	7750	7005	6141	5700	6170	6400	6550
Derbyshire	6300	7053	7495	7735	7830	5107	5685	6001	6526	6958
Leicestersnine	4237	4720	5098	5407	5649	3520	3937	4255	4520	4737
Northamptonshire	4169	4706	4978	5189	5263	3348	3799	4022	4210	4283
Nottinghamshire	6956	7665	8144	8561	8890	5713	6337	6750	7175	7490
EAST MIDLANDS	28161	31169	33063	34749	35891	22918	25551	27200	28854	30027
Cambridgeshire	5086	5800	6102	6554	6842	4102	4671	4915	5376	5674
Norfolk	5576	6140	6542	7048	6946	4563	5054	5419	5938	5900
Suffolk	4722	5277	5716	5913	5973	3829	4283	4649	4884	4981
EASTANGLIA	15384	17217	18359	19514	19761	12494	14008	14982	16198	16555
Greater London	60242	67817	71838	75118	78222	47094	52548	55854	59072	62628
Bedfordshire	4247	4665	4896	5154	5338	3370	3776	3957	4182	4341
Berkshire	6433	7133	7373	7851	8185	4975	5472	5645	6023	6365
Buckinghamshire	5621	6263	6426	6727	7060	4279	4785	4926	5183	5495
East Sussex	5509	6082	6218	6490	6752	4413	4909	5080	5380	5680
Essex	12519	13991	14727	15268	15639	9986	10966	11694	12092	12625
Hampshire	12400	13955	14706	10000	10040	7219	7642	7010	12009	9713
Herriordshire	9424	9937	10150	1076	1096	773	837	862	925	940
Kent	11624	12865	13754	14360	14501	9391	10242	11080	11663	11926
Oxfordshire	4441	5061	5496	5962	6235	3568	4062	4432	4811	5062
Surrey	10255	11023	11591	11994	12140	7789	8294	8652	9058	9307
West Sussex	6040	6568	6664	7060	7296	4628	5194	5284	5709	5909
SOUTH EAST	149674	166353	174903	183467	189378	117611	129890	137222	145214	152183
Avon	7046	7944	8460	8955	8959	5799	6457	6892	7300	7362
Cornwall	3071	3345	3652	3917	3976	2581	2800	3082	3323	3404
Devon	7427	8237	8656	9259	9473	6222	6829	7234	7837	8047
Dorset	4980	5493	5996	5351	0242	4149	4038	4999	2290	3209
Gloucestersnire	4244	3705	4770	109	1423	2825	3108	3335	3606	3756
Wiltshire	4542	5129	5312	5686	5961	3736	4146	4344	4647	4860
SOUTH WEST	34733	38581	40848	43603	44285	28611	31541	33765	36261	37061
Hereford and Worcestershire	4939	5560	5997	6457	6626	3970	4506	4879	5267	5479
Shropshire	2770	3111	3341	3504	3623	2221	2530	2763	2921	2996
Staffordshire	7010	7877	8322	9031	9128	5677	6419	6862	7536	7687
Warwickshire	3702	4125	4401	4744	4850	2879	3266	3531	3816	3918
West Midlands	16494	18743	20023	20944	21687	13677	15445	16786	17464	18423
WEST MIDLANDS	34914	39416	42084	44680	45915	28425	32166	34821	37003	38503
Cheshire	7094	7907	8324	8844	9155	5585	6314	6727	7239	7540
Greater Manchester	16893	18887	20094	21326	21929	13973	15555	16739	18017	18548
Lancashire	9473	10721	11148	11/61	11919	7732	8860	9222	9948	10134
NORTH WEST	42462	47801	50786	53536	54778	34830	39319	42028	45045	46359
Chard	2727	2097	3087	3338	3460	217/	2478	2560	2814	2961
Dyfed and Powys	2003	3392	3559	3727	3734	2307	2788	3009	3174	3196
Gwent	2807	3179	3422	3609	3661	2262	2682	2904	3066	3108
Gwynedd	1550	1742	1887	1994	2057	1279	1496	1623	1740	1821
Mid Glamorgan	3153	3498	3720	3960	4011	2576	2937	3122	3364	3446
South Glamorgan	2694	3119	3424	3695	3711	2199	2628	2893	3148	3132
West Glamorgan	2391	2713	2939	3069	3080	2000	2310	2475	2590	2614
WALES	18315	20630	22037	23391	23714	14798	17318	18586	19896	20278
Borders	721	820	857	961	966	598	664	714	793	811
Central	1848	2080	2159	2330	2411	1502	1697	1797	1981	2036
Dumfries and Galloway	967	1057	1129	1241	1291	793	886	953	1064	1108
Fife	2405	2823	2910	3134	3194	1962	2328	2432	2631	2679
Grampian Highlanda cod lalaod	3827	4496	4834	5245	5399	3068	3644	3944	4285	4454
Lothian	1/41	2024	2196	2398	2460	1453	5500	1635	2011	2077
Strathclyde	15102	17174	18327	20060	20346	12307	14221	15348	16905	17309
Tayside	2832	3247	3462	3801	3958	2369	2721	2905	3208	3381
SCOTLAND	35448	40503	43094	46953	48033	28760	33367	35915	39381	40546
NORTHERN IRELAND	9587	10570	11/192	12309	12841	8014	8973	9946	10549	11145
	0007	10070	1402	12000	12041	0014	0010	0040	10040	

Household income and household disposable income by county

£	per	head
in a	por	nouu

1989 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990			Househo	ld income	by coun	ty		House	hold disp	osable	
1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 <th< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>1989-93</th><th>3</th><th></th><th></th><th>Income l</th><th>by county</th><th>1989-93</th><th></th></th<>				1989-93	3			Income l	by county	1989-93	
UNITED (NIGDOM 7381 818 957 9196 9349 5511 9527 7033 7506 7755 Carrenard Durban 606 6077 7520 6030 6042 6104 6104 6705 6705 6775 6765 6765 6765 6765 6765 6765 6765 6767 6775 6766 6783 5775 6767 6767 6767 6767 6767 6767 6767 7747 7784 6783 6701 6775 7769 7777 7789 5821 6616 6522 6718 7580 6220 7718 7788 6830 6775 7580 6220 7718 7789 6207 7738 6784 6719 6784 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 6719 7719 6707 7719 6707 7719 6707 7719 6707 7719 6707<		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Obverland Currents Constrain Constrain <thconstrain< th=""></thconstrain<>	UNITED KINGDOM	7351	8196	8657	9136	9349	5931	6627	7053	7506	7755
Currinta 746 8760 8770 8770 8770 8770 7761 7753 8877 7771 775 7771 7751 8754 8039 8214 5189 5827 7712 773 773 7731 8734 8039 8214 5189 5827 7213 7737 7731 8734 8233 80491 6342 6103 6411 6077 7207 7731 7738 8233 80491 6342 6103 6431 6077 7203 7717 7738 8237 8441 6103 6562 6776 7718 7717 7718 8333 8344 6103 6562 6776 7728 7717 7718 8333 8333 6104 6103 7523 7718 <	Cleveland	6030	6897	7592	8030	8249	5104	5870	6463	6795	7042
Default Default <thdefault< th=""> <thdefault< th=""> <thd< td=""><td>Cumbria</td><td>7466</td><td>8296</td><td>8720</td><td>9120</td><td>9274</td><td>6138</td><td>6776</td><td>7216</td><td>7623</td><td>7827</td></thd<></thdefault<></thdefault<>	Cumbria	7466	8296	8720	9120	9274	6138	6776	7216	7623	7827
Type and Wear 0130 0097 77814 0000 0000 77814 0000 0000 77814 00000 0000 <td>Northumberland</td> <td>6682</td> <td>7543</td> <td>8349</td> <td>7829 9001</td> <td>9420</td> <td>5465</td> <td>6107</td> <td>6867</td> <td>7473</td> <td>7954</td>	Northumberland	6682	7543	8349	7829 9001	9420	5465	6107	6867	7473	7954
NORTH 0.06 7198 7799 8232 8461 5333 5982 6455 6475 7219 North Vorkahine 7202 8089 9031 9939 10088 6303 7163 7768 8211 6303 7163 7768 8211 6303 7163 7219 8207 7219 8207 7219 8207 7219 8207 7219 8207 7219 8207 7208 8211 6203 7768 8217 8203 8191 6216 6650 7708 777 774 8777 9764 6775 7727 7747 8777 8203 6914 6160 6650 7708 6777 774 7777 774 8777 8974 6512 6714 7759 7724 7777 774 8777 874 6714 7790 7724 7777 7744 7774 7776 7800 7730 7907 7718 7718 7711 7738 7710	Type and Wear	6193	6997	7614	8038	8214	5188	5863	6452	6828	7044
Humburgiale P12 777 718 8233 BER1 5-242 F165 7568 6987 7207 South Yorkahire 8777 7403 7424 7404 7408 8267 5145 7568 6282 6733 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 6743 7740 7747 7748 8189 8239 8544 6130 6444 6814 6443 6713 6773 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7877 7878 7779 7878 7787 7877 7877 7877 7877 7878 7789 7787 7787 7878 7787 7787 7787 7787 7788 7789 7783 7783 7788 7788 7788 <td>NORTH</td> <td>6406</td> <td>7198</td> <td>7799</td> <td>8262</td> <td>8461</td> <td>5333</td> <td>5992</td> <td>6561</td> <td>6975</td> <td>7213</td>	NORTH	6406	7198	7799	8262	8461	5333	5992	6561	6975	7213
biom Type BBBB B301 9839 10058 B209 7163 7398 B211 B382 Suth Yorkshine B57 7463 7310 B327 B437 5464 E103 6565 6763 7763 7760 7726 7760 7726 7760 7728 7760 7764 7764 7764 7764 7769 8647 6561 6779 8677 7869 6779 8677 8647 6561 6779 8677 7869 6779 8674 6561 6779 8777 7769 7728 7864 6561 6779 7796 7785 8789 6563 6789 6523 6716 7792 7728 7789 7733	Humberside	6612	7377	7818	8323	8561	5342	6105	6481	6967	7207
South Yorkahire 6377 7404 7424 7808 8287 5847 5847 6428 6635 7738 Vieth Yorkahire 671 7736 8227 6818 5512 6218 6618 6778 7788 8227 6818 6512 6218 6779 7877 788 7838 6818 6512 6218 6618 6778 7878 7838 6818 6391 6418 6519 7838 7838 6528 6538 6797 7847 7844 7890 8538 6797 8538 6797 7738	North Yorkshire	7629	8698	9301	9939	10068	6209	7163	7596	8211	8362
West Yorkshine B57 7463 7310 8327 8647 8443 8103 8112 8164 8103 8112 8164 8103 8112 8164 8103 8112 8164 8103 8112	South Yorkshire	6370	7040	7424	7804	7968	5287	5947	6262	6635	6783
VORKSHIE AND HUMBERSIDE 6714 7515 7620 7647 8169 5012 6210 6620 7068 7223 7644 Leicestrahme 7346 7590 7447 8169 6239 5444 6160 66454 6677 7897 7897 7897 7897 7897 7897 7897 7897 7898 6383 6067 5874 6397 6397 6393 6342 6714 7199 7797 7797 7798 7908 6398 6398 6398 6398 6398 6398 6397 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7337 7338 7338 7338 7338 7338 7337 7338 7337 7338 7337 7338 7337 7338 7337 7338 7337 7338 7337 7338 7337	West Yorkshire	6657	7463	7910	8327	8547	5484	6103	6566	6985	7117
Dertyphine 6732 7500 7947 8189 8239 5444 6181 6759 7732 7744 Lincostenitive 7244 8748 8252 8053 8933 6042 6714 7733 7744 Northengtonitive 7261 7746 7785 7712 8748 6789 8215 6738 6586 6740 7713 7747 Cambridgenitive 7767 7767 7125 9071 10702 6286 7061 7750 7758 7778 7777 7787 7777 7777 7777 7777 7777 7777 7777 7778 7778 7777 7777 7778 7777 7777 7786 8177 7777 7786 8133 8143 7424 5982 6433 7777 7786 8259 9033 9869 6419 7733 7777 8082 9333 9873 1042 9333 9834 9443 9324 9334 9444	YORKSHIRE AND HUMBERSIDE	6714	7515	7968	8423	8618	5512	6216	6620	7068	7225
Lubesistanine 3-59 0.00 80.00	Derbyshire	6732	7500	7947	8189	8239	5494	6160	6545	6779	6897
Nonthangton-burle 7220 18037 8486 87782 8883 57788 6528 1858 7134 7227 Contrologenshive 6661 7548 7598 6555 6730 6535 6533 6538 6516 6569 7738 7385 7326 7330 7333 7312 7330 7333 7312 7330 7331 7312 7326 7330 7331 7312 7330 7331 7312 7330 7331 7331 7330 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7331 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7333 7433 7343 7733 7433 7343 7333 7433 7343 7343 7333 7433	Leicestersnire	7346	7899	8215	8083	9067	5874	6714	5709	7232	7044
Northrighenshine 1881 7746 782 9550 8844 5535 6539 6616 6986 7283 Carthologeshine 7607 8777 9125 9071 10022 6236 7718 7785 7777 7820 7777 7820 7777 7820 7777 7820 7777 7820 77777 7820 77778 <td< td=""><td>Northamptonshire</td><td>7220</td><td>8087</td><td>8486</td><td>8792</td><td>8893</td><td>5798</td><td>6528</td><td>6856</td><td>7134</td><td>7237</td></td<>	Northamptonshire	7220	8087	8486	8792	8893	5798	6528	6856	7134	7237
EAST MIDLANDS 7050 7750 8750 67578 67586 6740 7103 7368 8356 7740 7350 7383 7350 7383 7350 7383 7351 7350 7383 7310 7350 7331 7350 7738 7710 7783 77710 7783 77710 7783 77710 7785 77700	Nottinghamshire	6861	7546	7982	8350	8644	5635	6239	6616	6998	7283
Cambridgeshire 7807 9727 9125 9973 10022 6286 7671 7360 7733 83715 Suffolk 7362 8188 6414 9234 9079 6168 6723 7716 7735 7776 Suffolk 7352 8184 8744 9124 9244 5962 6723 7718 7756 7739 7757 7808 6107 7556 6733 7493 7733 8937 9849 6419 7733 7743 7733 8937 9849 6419 7739 7464 8333 9849 6419 7739 7467 7866 8433 563 7447 7865 8433 5737 7778 8028 9813 10023 6468 7109 7708 7778 8028 7746 7865 8767 7468 7777 8028 7746 7865 8767 7468 7740 8020 7565 8757 7768 8020 7566 7746	EAST MIDLANDS	7050	7765	8193	8555	8790	5738	6366	6740	7103	7354
Nortick 7430 B168 B144 B223 9079 0080 6723 7138 7783 7783 EAST ANGLIA 7525 8184 8142 9144 8244 8044 6102 6102 7119 7758 7708 Graater London 8619 9977 1027 0589 6117 7139 7433 77738 7734 8737 7798 7437 77786 7779 7786 8746 9433 Bankshin 8989 8921 10131 10481 10633 6603 7099 7442 7748 8747 7785 7566 7799 7448 7747 8052 7557 7747 8052 7575 7468 7748 8747 7843 8247 7575 7468 7743 8247 7575 7468 9747 743 8247 7575 7468 9749 7438 8247 7575 7468 9748 7575 75757 7447 8733 8	Cambridgeshire	7807	8767	9125	9671	10022	6296	7061	7350	7933	8312
Sulicitik 7352 8184 8742 9124 9264 5062 7119 7538 7708 Greater London 8661 9897 10427 10880 11283 6927 7688 8107 8556 9033 Badronshine 8083 8824 9185 8043 9843 6112 6767 7757 7707 8028 8424 9185 6107 7753 7779 8028 8424 9185 6107 7759 7777 8028 8433 8434 8033 6103 7059 7777 8028 8433 Eastex 8131 9069 9260 6131 10023 6486 7109 7784 8277 Hampshire 7900 8876 9296 9775 10069 6335 7039 7442 7744 8738 8437 8437 8437 8437 8437 8437 8437 8437 8437 8437 8437 8438 8437 17382 <t< td=""><td>Norfolk</td><td>7430</td><td>8168</td><td>8614</td><td>9238</td><td>9079</td><td>6080</td><td>6723</td><td>7136</td><td>7783</td><td>7712</td></t<>	Norfolk	7430	8168	8614	9238	9079	6080	6723	7136	7783	7712
EAST MACLA 7525 8365 8919 9437 6112 6805 7197 7756 7905 Graater London 8061 9897 10427 10880 11223 6927 7668 6107 8556 9033 Berdordshire 8053 9441 9729 11233 6927 7477 7487 7437 7477 7486 8334 Berdordshire 8755 8556 6989 9007 9530 6213 7097 7487 7486 7774 6467 7786 7495 7495 7496 7774 6467 7798 6427 7866 7517 5456 5589 7009 7492 7493 7774 6407 7866 7737 7483 7745 7748 7748 7748 7748 7774 6407 7806 7371 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748 7748	Suffolk	7352	8184	8742	9124	9244	5962	6642	7110	7538	7708
Greater Londom B861 9877 10427 10880 11823 6627 7668 8107 6556 9033 Berdindshire B8635 9444 9792 10358 10718 66717 7139 7433 77738 80473 Buckinghamshire B835 9444 9792 10358 10718 6603 7527 7780 80473 East Sussex 8131 9069 8230 9175 10031 6393 7550 7772 7868 8277 Hampshire 7780 80277 8238 9775 10031 6393 6511 6396 7777 7868 7558 7772 8036 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7868 7772 7878 7863 7774 7873 <th< td=""><td>EASTANGLIA</td><td>7525</td><td>8365</td><td>8819</td><td>9343</td><td>9437</td><td>6112</td><td>6806</td><td>7197</td><td>7756</td><td>7906</td></th<>	EASTANGLIA	7525	8365	8819	9343	9437	6112	6806	7197	7756	7906
Bedixchine B009 B820 9195 9603 9896 6419 7139 7433 7733 P046 Buckinghamshine B956 9851 10018 10833 6607 7238 7477 R026 R433 Buckinghamshine B956 9856 9868 8007 9350 6213 6605 7099 7467 7845 Eass Buckinghamshine 9969 10005 8506 8671 7446 7772 8010 1855 8715 1860 10019 8508 8717 18782 7748 8827 7882 7748 8877 1887 6820 7386 7575 1746 7747 8810 1833 8841 1154 11684 1629 7028 7630 8138 8841 Surrey 10059 10752 1214 11686 11697 7418 8008 7137 7418 8012 2282 833 6318 533 8318 8344 9265 </td <td>Greater London</td> <td>8861</td> <td>9897</td> <td>10427</td> <td>10880</td> <td>11283</td> <td>6927</td> <td>7668</td> <td>8107</td> <td>8556</td> <td>9033</td>	Greater London	8861	9897	10427	10880	11283	6927	7668	8107	8556	9033
Barkshire Bets 9494 9792 10388 10718 6677 7283 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7492 8202 8433 6613 7527 7107 8026 8433 6613 7537 7109 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7497 7498 8433 6433 6433 6433 6433 6433 6433 6433 6444 6439 7722 8010 855 755 Kent 7607 8402 8945 9307 10166 6525 7313 7438 8967 SUT 7443 8242 8763 9479 9017 10166 6525 7413 7738 8033 6518 5333 6601 6919 <td< td=""><td>Bedfordshire</td><td>8089</td><td>8820</td><td>9195</td><td>9603</td><td>9896</td><td>6419</td><td>7139</td><td>7433</td><td>7793</td><td>8047</td></td<>	Bedfordshire	8089	8820	9195	9603	9896	6419	7139	7433	7793	8047
Bucknightemsfinite Basis Busis TOBAS Busis Color Busis Busis <td>Berkshire</td> <td>8635</td> <td>9494</td> <td>9792</td> <td>10358</td> <td>10718</td> <td>6677</td> <td>7283</td> <td>7497</td> <td>7946</td> <td>8334</td>	Berkshire	8635	9494	9792	10358	10718	6677	7283	7497	7946	8334
Ease 1131 2068 2620 2613 10023 4440 7104 7722 6002 Hampshire 7909 7487 10053 6495 7709 7482 7444 7772 1005 Heinfordshire 9590 10105 10015 10051 10051 10051 10051 7799 7482 7446 7772 80010 8556 8715 Kent 7607 74402 8954 9335 9418 6454 6259 7712 7418 8041 8247 9028 7680 8193 8961 Surrey 10059 10752 11214 11669 6525 7312 7418 8012 8348 8967 10414 6259 6022 6042 6725 7143 7533 7633 7631 7411 7730 8237 8348 8599 9028 6008 6565 7499 7770 8238 6501 6511 6511 7537 7640 77	Buckinghamshire	8936	9851	10054	10418	10833	6803	/52/	7707	8026	8433 7965
Harmoshire 7019 8876 9286 9775 10069 6395 7083 7482 7743 8277 Hardrodshire 9785 100162 10621 10772 8010 8556 8715 Kent 7007 4400 8554 8535 8418 6146 6689 7213 7582 7736 8737 Surrey 10059 10752 11214 11569 11697 7410 8090 8318 8967 West Sussex 8514 9246 9355 9907 10166 6525 7312 7418 8012 8224 SOUTH EAST 8576 9479 9917 10166 6525 7143 7538 7536 8022 8331	Easi Sussex Feedy	8131	9069	9520	9007	10023	6486	7109	7560	7772	8092
Heinfördshire 9590 10105 10315 10922 10871 7446 7772 8010 8555 8715 Isle of Wight 774 7812 8046 9854 9335 9418 6146 6689 7213 7582 7746 Oxfordshire 7731 8758 9461 10154 10644 6259 7022 7830 8193 8641 SUrrey 10059 10752 11214 11569 10644 6257 7112 7183 8563 8664 Avon 7342 8274 8769 9907 10666 6525 7113 7538 7653 8763 6501 6933 6501 6933 6501 6933 6501 6947 7700 Dorset 7783 8334 8859 9029 6008 6858 6965 7493 7534 7783 7893 7493 7354 8131 8469 9033 9054 6188 68693 7191 7640	Hampshire	7909	8876	9296	9775	10069	6395	7099	7482	7943	8277
Isle of Wight 7174 7172 8045 8869 8767 6039 6591 6820 7366 7537 Kent 7067 8402 8954 9335 9418 6146 6689 7213 7586 7448 8641 Surrey 10059 10752 11214 11669 71677 8031 8748 8647 SOUTH LAST 8576 9479 9917 10363 10658 6739 7401 7418 8012 8234 Avon 7342 8627 7013 8239 8335 9312 7431 7533 7563 Cornwall 6655 7087 7701 8239 8335 9023 6008 8686 6661 7418 7623 7363 Cornwall 7586 8360 9167 9352 6228 6008 7439 7770 8024 6768 7378 7630 7564 7596 8360 9167 9228 6018 6184 <td>Hertfordshire</td> <td>9590</td> <td>10105</td> <td>10315</td> <td>10952</td> <td>10871</td> <td>7446</td> <td>7772</td> <td>8010</td> <td>8555</td> <td>8715</td>	Hertfordshire	9590	10105	10315	10952	10871	7446	7772	8010	8555	8715
Kent 7607 84/02 8954 9353 94/18 6146 6689 7213 7582 7746 Colrodshire 7791 6758 446 9355 9471 10644 6259 7028 7730 8133 8641 Surrey 10059 10752 11214 11680 10644 6255 7312 7748 8036 SOUTH EAST 8576 9479 9917 10363 10688 6739 7401 7780 8337 7563 7563 7563 7563 7563 7568 7568 7568 7568 7568 7713 7343 8334 8535 9629 6008 6685 7568 7783 7883 Gloucestershire 7395 8686 8444 8108 8636 7184 8034 8108 8639 7181 7848 6663 7337 7165 7149 7149 7222 8335 Gutardshire 7495 8136 8033 9076	Isle of Wight	7174	7812	8045	8569	8787	6039	6591	6820	7366	7537
DX0003tmle 7/91 0735 9401 10194 10944 10239 7/025 0830 0833 08401 Wiest Sussex 8514 9246 9355 9907 10166 6525 7312 7418 8012 8203 8664 Avon 7342 8274 8274 8204 6601 6725 7143 7538 7663 Cornwall 6665 7097 7413 7538 7663 6042 6725 7143 7538 7663 Dorset 7795 8304 8650 9022 6326 6906 7568 7976 7883 Gloucestershire 7985 8658 8844 9533 6166 6338 7191 7849 8220 8655 9167 7224 7773 7362 7362 7362 7362 7362 7362 7362 7363 7322 8333 6106 6659 7335 7362 7362 7363 7322 8363 <td< td=""><td>Kent</td><td>7607</td><td>8402</td><td>8954</td><td>9335</td><td>9418</td><td>6146</td><td>6689</td><td>7213</td><td>7582</td><td>7746</td></td<>	Kent	7607	8402	8954	9335	9418	6146	6689	7213	7582	7746
Wits Jussex B514 B246 B355 B907 10166 G525 7312 7418 B017 224 SOUTH EAST B576 9479 9917 10363 10658 G759 7401 7780 B203 B564 Avon 7342 B274 B7668 B247 B205 G042 G725 7143 F738 F763 Devon 7173 7944 B334 B859 9029 G006 6585 6606 7568 7749 7670 Devon 7173 7948 B534 8614 9530 9854 6166 6838 7191 7849 B024 Gomerset 7402 8131 B546 9053 9331 6106 6758 7167 7840 7773 Hereford and Worcestershire 7429 B220 B658 9187 9228 6410 6118 7149 7237 Vistikihre 7406 A6739 7789 7898 B616	Oxfordshire	10059	10752	11214	11569	11697	7641	8090	8371	8738	8967
SOUTH EAST B576 9479 9917 10363 10658 6739 7401 7780 B203 B665 Avon 7342 8274 6768 9225 6042 6725 7143 7538 7563 Corrwall 6565 7193 7343 8334 8859 9029 6008 6885 0965 7499 7761 Dorset 7173 7443 8334 8854 9352 6008 7568 7167 7883 Glouzestershire 7395 8658 8944 9053 9331 10858 6739 7167 7169 7167 7168 9022 8336 5119 6720 7157 7660 9228 8658 9187 5239 6610 7118 7628 7733 7037 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 7937 <td>West Sussex</td> <td>8514</td> <td>9246</td> <td>9355</td> <td>9907</td> <td>10166</td> <td>6525</td> <td>7312</td> <td>7418</td> <td>8012</td> <td>8234</td>	West Sussex	8514	9246	9355	9907	10166	6525	7312	7418	8012	8234
Avon 7342 8274 9247 9247 9247 9245 6142 6725 7143 7538 7539 7539 7539 7539 7539 7539 7539 7539 7539 7539 7539 8336 5518 5533 6501 6995 7499 7737 Derven 7155 8360 9076 9661 9352 6028 6966 7589 8797 7983 Gloucastershire 7658 8668 9814 10224 6658 7161 7749 8022 Sourtive 7402 8131 8546 9053 9331 6119 6720 7167 7237 7222 8736 7596 9022 833 SOUTH WEST 7429 8220 8651 9437 5439 6610 7118 7640 7773 Stafordshire 7265 7539 7392 8486 8644 6140 613 7117 7737 7337 Warwicksh	SOUTH EAST	8576	9479	9917	10363	10658	6739	7401	7780	8203	8564
Comwali 6666 7087 7701 8239 8336 5518 5933 6501 6991 7137 Devon 7173 7943 8334 8859 9029 6008 6585 6995 7499 7670 Dorset 7958 6360 9078 9561 6352 6328 6906 7568 7796 7893 Gloucestershire 7402 8131 8546 9053 9331 6108 6658 7121 7633 7222 Wittshire 8093 9076 9209 9814 10224 6658 6119 6713 7076 7237 Heretord and Worcestershire 7265 8157 8749 9433 9226 541 6169 6713 7076 7237 Stafordshire 6798 7589 7922 8235 5116 6766 7177 7757 7737 West Midlands 6224 7137 7151 7862 8235 5211 58	Avon	7342	8274	8768	9247	9205	6042	6725	7143	7538	7563
Devon 7173 7943 8334 8859 9029 6008 6585 6465 7499 7470 Dorset 7595 8360 9078 9661 9352 6328 6966 7568 7976 7893 Glouzestershire 7958 8564 6186 6838 7191 7849 8024 Somerset 7402 8131 8564 9053 9331 6108 6659 7157 7640 7773 SOUTH WEST 7429 8525 8545 6199 6720 7157 7640 7737 Hereford and Worcestershire 6726 7539 7928 8566 8664 5448 6144 6536 7147 7267 7337 Staffordshire 7606 6469 8997 9924 5821 6576 6613 7012 7279 West Midlands 6284 7137 7817 8287 8905 5821 6575 6962 7497 7758 <td< td=""><td>Comwall</td><td>6565</td><td>7087</td><td>7701</td><td>8239</td><td>8336</td><td>5518</td><td>5933</td><td>6501</td><td>6991</td><td>7137</td></td<>	Comwall	6565	7087	7701	8239	8336	5518	5933	6501	6991	7137
Disert 7995 8300 9078 9961 9322 6326 60808 7976 7849 8024 Somerset 7402 8131 8546 9653 9331 6108 6659 7191 7749 8022 SOUTH WEST 7429 8220 8658 9187 9288 6119 6720 7157 7640 7773 Herdord and Worcestershire 7265 8157 8749 9352 5837 5839 6610 7118 7628 7886 Shropshire 6726 7539 7928 8566 5645 6106 7118 7767 7237 Waskickshire 7606 8469 8947 9432 5211 5881 6334 6639 6439 6943 6224 6127 7617 7737 West Midlands 6284 7137 7615 7962 8235 5211 5881 6384 6639 6127 7017 7758 West Midlands <	Devon	7173	7943	8334	8859	9029	6008	6585	6965	7499	7670
Chooses of the second	Gloucestershire	7958	8658	9078	9501	9352	6186	6838	7300	7976	7093 8024
Wittening B093 B076 B220 B814 10224 6658 7336 7596 B022 8336 SOUTH WEST 7429 8220 8658 9187 9288 6119 6720 7157 7640 7773 Hereford and Worcestershire 7265 8157 8749 9352 9537 5839 6610 7118 7628 7828 Shaffordshire 6726 7539 7928 8566 8664 5448 6114 6536 7164 7237 West Midlands 6284 7137 7615 7962 8235 5211 5881 6384 6639 6995 West Midlands 6284 7137 7615 7962 8235 5211 5861 6384 6639 6997 West Midlands 6284 7137 7817 8278 8500 5621 6512 7001 7192 Lancashire 6161 7175 718 8287 8500 5523	Somerset	7402	8131	8546	9053	9331	6108	6659	7121	7633	7922
SOUTH WEST 7429 8220 8658 9187 9288 6119 6720 7157 7640 7773 Hereford and Worcestershire 7265 8157 8749 9352 9537 5839 6610 7118 7628 7856 Shropshire 6726 7539 7288 8866 8664 5448 6114 6536 7167 7237 Warwickshire 7606 8469 8997 9643 9826 5916 6706 7217 7757 7937 West Midlands 6284 7137 7615 7962 8225 5211 5881 6334 6613 7012 7279 West Midlands 6284 7137 7817 8287 8503 5468 6074 6512 7001 192 Lancashire 6767 7626 7907 8320 8390 5523 6302 6541 7037 7133 NORTH WEST 6668 7496 7940 8366	Wiltshire	8093	9076	9290	9814	10224	6658	7336	7596	8022	8336
Hereford and Worcestershire 7265 8157 8749 9352 9537 5839 6610 7118 7628 7886 Shropshire 6738 7586 8116 8490 8752 5451 6169 6713 7076 7237 Staffordshire 6726 7539 7228 8586 8664 5443 6169 6713 7076 7237 West Millands 6284 7137 7615 7962 8235 5211 5881 6384 6639 6995 WEST MIDLANDS 6662 7508 7992 8466 8680 5423 6127 6613 7012 7279 Cheshire 7394 8234 8616 9147 9420 5821 6575 6962 7487 758 Greater Manchester 6195 7095 7739 8028 8172 5189 5924 6441 7037 7133 Merespisite 6195 7095 7739 8028 8172 </td <td>SOUTH WEST</td> <td>7429</td> <td>8220</td> <td>8658</td> <td>9187</td> <td>9288</td> <td>6119</td> <td>6720</td> <td>7157</td> <td>7640</td> <td>7773</td>	SOUTH WEST	7429	8220	8658	9187	9288	6119	6720	7157	7640	7773
Shropshire 6798 7586 8116 8490 8752 5451 6169 6713 7076 7237 Staffordshire 6726 7539 7928 8586 8664 5516 6706 7217 7757 7937 West Midlands 6284 7137 7615 7962 8235 5211 5881 6384 6639 6995 West Midlands 6662 7508 7992 8466 6680 6423 6127 6613 7012 7279 Cheshire 7394 8234 8616 9147 9420 5821 6575 6662 7487 7758 Lancashire 6767 7626 7907 8320 8390 5523 6302 6541 7037 7133 Merseyside 6195 7795 7739 8028 8172 5189 594 6443 6808 7039 7230 Okydd 6654 7280 7465 8050 8320	Hereford and Worcestershire	7265	8157	8749	9352	9537	5839	6610	7118	7628	7886
Stationshire 67/26 75/39 79/28 8986 8664 5448 6144 65/36 7164 72937 West Midlands 6284 7137 7615 7962 8235 5211 5881 6384 6639 6995 WEST MIDLANDS 6662 7508 7992 8466 8680 5423 6127 6613 7012 7279 Cheshire 7394 8224 8616 9147 9420 5821 6575 6962 7487 7758 Merseyside 6195 7095 7739 8202 8390 5523 6302 6541 7037 7133 Merseyside 6195 7095 7739 8028 8172 5189 5924 6443 6808 7035 NORTH WEST 6668 7496 7465 8050 8320 5306 6038 6191 6788 7120 Gwent 6291 7112 7630 8032 8131 5071	Shropshire	6798	7586	8116	8490	8752	5451	6169	6713	7076	7237
Wate Millie 7006 6409 6997 9943 9922 5916 6706 7217 7737 7837 West Millands 6284 7137 7615 7962 8235 5211 5881 6384 6639 6997 West Millands 6662 7508 7992 8466 8680 5423 6127 6613 7012 7279 Cheshire 6317 7567 7626 7907 8320 8390 5523 6302 6541 7037 7133 Merseyside 6195 7095 7739 8028 8172 5189 5924 6443 6808 735 NORTH WEST 6664 7280 7465 8050 8320 5306 6038 6191 6788 7120 Clwyd 6654 7280 7465 8050 8320 5306 6038 6191 6788 7120 Gwent 6291 7112 7630 8032 8311	Statfordshire	6726	7539	/928	8586	8664	5448	6144	6536	7164	7296
WEST MIDLANDS 6662 7508 7902 8466 8680 5423 6127 6613 7032 7272 Cheshire 7394 8234 8616 9147 9420 5821 6575 6962 7487 7758 Greater Manchester 6611 7375 7817 8287 8503 5468 6074 6512 7001 7132 Lancashire 6767 7626 7907 8320 8390 5523 6302 6541 7037 7133 Merseyside 6195 7095 7739 8028 8172 5189 5924 6443 6808 7035 NORTH WEST 6668 7496 7465 8050 8320 5306 6038 6191 6788 7120 Dyfed and Powys 6454 7280 7465 8050 8320 5306 6038 6191 6784 7260 Gwynedd 6478 7280 7883 8311 5071 6001<	Watwickshile West Midlands	6284	7137	7615	9043 7962	8235	5211	5881	6384	6639	6995
Cheshire7394823486169147942058216575696274877758Greater Manchester6611737578178287850354686074651270017192Lancashire6767762679078320839055236302654170377133Merseyside6195709577398028817251895924644368087033NORTH WEST6668749679408366854354706166657170397230Clwyd6654728074658050832053066038619167887120Dyfed and Powys6447728575947923792249695989642067476780Gwent6291711276308032813150716016647468246902Gwynedd6478728078838317856353456250678172607583Mid Glamorgan6688769383799001898154596441708076697579West Glamorgan6484733579208269829754256243667069787043WALES638371697621807481596157618662571047462Borders70147920823691759173581564206859756570	WEST MIDLANDS	6662	7508	7992	8466	8680	5423	6127	6613	7012	7279
Greater Manchester 6611 7375 7817 8287 8503 5468 6074 6512 7001 7192 Lancashire 6767 7626 7907 8320 8390 5523 6302 6541 7037 7133 Merseyside 6195 7095 7739 8028 8172 5189 5924 6443 6808 7035 NORTH WEST 6668 7496 7940 8366 8543 5470 6166 6571 7039 7230 Clwyd 6654 7280 7465 8050 8320 5306 6038 6191 6788 7120 Dyfed and Powys 6447 7285 7594 7923 7922 4969 5989 6420 6747 6780 Gwnedd 6477 7285 7594 7923 7922 4969 5989 6420 6747 6780 Gwnedd 6478 7280 7883 8317 8563 5345	Cheshire	7394	8234	8616	9147	9420	5821	6575	6962	7487	7758
Lancashire6767762679078320839055236302654170377133Merseyside6195709577398028817251895924644368087035NORTH WEST6668749679408366854354706166657170397230Clwyd6654728074658050832053066038619167887120Dyfed and Powys644772857594792249695889642067476780Gwent6291711276308032813150716001647468246902Gwynedd6477728575947255736947865437575261916333South Glamorgan5858647568657295736947865437575261916383South Glamorgan6688769383799001898154596481708076697579West Glamorgan6484733579208269829754256243667069787043WaLES6383716976218070815951576018645672637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071497492Fife69188162884493751004110223604372007660820	Greater Manchester	6611	7375	7817	8287	8503	5468	6074	6512	7001	7192
Merseyside 6195 7095 7739 8028 8172 5189 5924 6443 6808 7035 NORTH WEST 6668 7496 7940 8366 8320 5306 6038 6191 6788 7120 Dyfed and Powys 6447 7285 7594 7923 7922 4969 5989 6420 6747 6780 Gwent 6291 7112 7630 8032 8131 5071 6001 6474 6824 6902 Gwynedd 6478 7280 7883 8317 8563 5345 6250 6781 7260 7583 Mid Glamorgan 5858 6475 6865 7295 7369 4786 5437 5762 6197 6330 South Glamorgan 6688 7693 8379 9001 8981 5459 6481 7080 7645 WALES 6383 7169 7621 8070 8159 5157 6018	Lancashire	6767	7626	7907	8320	8390	5523	6302	6541	7037	7133
NORTH WEST 6668 7496 7940 8366 8543 5470 6166 6571 7039 7230 Clwyd 6654 7280 7465 8050 8320 5306 6038 6191 6788 7120 Dyfed and Powys 6447 7285 7594 7923 7922 4969 5989 6420 6747 6780 Gwent 6291 7112 7630 8032 8131 5071 6001 6474 6824 6902 Gwynedd 6478 7280 7883 8317 8565 5345 6250 6781 7262 6197 6330 South Glamorgan 5858 6475 6865 7295 7369 4786 5437 5762 6197 6330 West Glamorgan 6688 7693 8379 9001 8981 5459 6481 7080 7669 7579 West Glamorgan 6484 7335 7920 8266 8297	Merseyside	6195	7095	7739	8028	8172	5189	5924	6443	6808	7035
Clwyd6654728074658050832053066038619167887120Dyfed and Powys6447728575947923792249695989642067476780Gwent6291711276308032813150716001647468246902Gwynedd6478728078838317856353456250678172607583Mid Glamorgan5858647568657295736947865437576261976330South Glamorgan6688769383799001898154596481708076697579West Glamorgan6484733579208269829754256243667069787043Borders7014792082369175917358156420685975657700Central6791764579128543883455196237658772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071947492Fife691881628327100411022360437200765882028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian7914904296101037210623603373507966	NORTH WEST	6668	7496	7940	8366	8543	5470	6166	6571	7039	7230
Dyred and Powys6447728573947923792249695869642067476780Gwent6291711276308032813150716001647468246902Gwynedd6478728078838317856353456250678172607583Mid Glamorgan5858647568657295736947865437576261976330South Glamorgan6688769383799001898154596481708076697579West Glamorgan6484733579208269829754256243667069787043WALES6383716976218070815951576018642868646977Borders7014792082369175917358156420685975657700Central6791764579128543883455196237658772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071947492Fife6918816283298956909456466731696275197628Grampian754088849375100411022360437200766086718877Lothian79149042961010372106236303735079668671	Clwyd	6654	7280	7465	8050	8320	5306	6038	6191	6788	7120
Gwynedd6291712270506052613150716001647460246052Gwynedd6478728078838317866353456250678172607583Mid Glamorgan5858647568657295736947865437576261976330South Glamorgan6688769383799001898154596481708076697579West Glamorgan6484733579208269829754256243667069787043WALES6383716976218070815951576018642868646977Borders7014792082369175917358156420685975657700Central6791764579128543883455196237658772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071947492Fife6918816283298956909456466731696275197628Grampian754088849375100411022360437200765082028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian79149042961010372106236303735076678	Dyted and Powys	6447	7285	7594	7923	7922	4969	5989	6420	6747	6780
Mid Glamorgan5858647568657295736947865437576261976330South Glamorgan6688769383799001898154596481708076697579West Glamorgan6484733579208269829754256243667069787043WALES6383716976218070815951576018642868646977Borders7014792082369175917358156420685975657700Central6791764579128543883455196237658772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071947492Fife6918816283298956909456466731696275197628Grampian754088849375100411022360437200765082028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian791490429610103721062363037350796886718877Strathelyde6573744779758757889753256167667873007569Tayside7282682418820963410015609169067402 <td>Gwynedd</td> <td>6478</td> <td>7280</td> <td>7883</td> <td>8317</td> <td>8563</td> <td>5345</td> <td>6250</td> <td>6781</td> <td>7260</td> <td>7583</td>	Gwynedd	6478	7280	7883	8317	8563	5345	6250	6781	7260	7583
South Glamorgan6688769383799001898154596481708076697579West Glamorgan6484733579208269829754256243667069787043WALES6383716976218070815951576018642868646977Borders7014792082369175917358156420685975657700Central6791764579128543883455196237658772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071947492Fife6918816283298956909456466731696275197628Grampian754088849375100411022360437200765082028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian79149042961010372106236303735079668671877Stratchyde6573744779758757889753256167667873807569Tayside72828241882096341001560916906740281298554SCOTLAND69557938843891869381564365407033770	Mid Glamorgan	5858	6475	6865	7295	7369	4786	5437	5762	6197	6330
West Glamorgan6484733579208269829754256243667069787043WALES6383716976218070815951576018642868646977Borders7014792082369175917358156420685975657700Central6791764579128543883455196237658772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071947492Fife6918816283298956909456466731696275197628Grampian754088849375100411022360437200765082028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian791490429610103721062363037350796686718877Strathclyde6573744779758757889753256167667873807569Tayside72826241882096341001560916906740281298554SCOTLAND6955793884389186938156436540703377057919NORTHERN IRELAND60566650717076067869506356456211	South Glamorgan	6688	7693	8379	9001	8981	5459	6481	7080	7669	7579
WALES6383/ 169/ 62180/0815951576018642868646977Borders7014792082369175917358156420685975657700Central6791764579128543883455196237658772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071947492Fife6918816283298956909456466731696275197628Grampian754088849375100411022360437200765082028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian791490429610103721062363037350796686718776Strathclyde6573744779758757889753256167667873807569Tayside72828241882096341001560916906740281298554SCOTLAND6955793884389186938156436540703377057919NORTHERN IRELAND6056665071707606786950635645621165186828	West Glamorgan	6484	7335	7920	8269	8297	5425	6243	6670	6978	7043
Borders7014792082369175917358156420685975657700Central6791764579128543883455196237658772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972645071947492Fife6918816283298956909456466731696275197628Grampian754088849375100411022360437200765082028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian791490429610103721062363037350796686718877Strathclyde6573744779758757889753256167667873807569Tayside72828241882096341001560916906740281298554SCOTLAND6955793884389186938156436540703377057919NORTHERN IRELAND6056665071707606786950635645621165186828	WALES	6383	7169	7621	8070	8159	5157	6018	6428	6864	6977
Contrain079176428343833455196237638772637460Dumfries and Galloway6576712576428390872953905972646071947492Fife6918816283298956909456466731696275197628Grampian754088849375100411022360437200765082028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian791490429610103721062363037350796686718877Strathclyde6573744779758757889753256167667873807569Tayside72828241882096341001560916906740281298554SCOTLAND6955793884389186938156436540703377057919NORTHERN IRELAND6056665071707606786950635645621165186828	Borders	7014	7920	8236	9175	9173	5815	6420	6859	7565	7700
Fife 6918 8162 8329 8956 9094 5646 6731 6962 7119 7422 Grampian 7540 8884 9375 10041 10223 6043 7200 7650 8202 8435 Highlands and Islands 6399 7312 7967 8640 8819 5339 6114 6659 7244 7447 Lothian 7914 9042 9610 10372 10623 6303 7350 7966 8671 8877 Strathclyde 6573 7447 7975 8757 8897 5325 6167 6678 7380 7569 Tayside 7282 8241 8820 9634 10015 6091 6906 7402 8129 8554 SCOTLAND 6955 7938 8438 9186 9381 5643 6540 7033 7705 7919 NORTHERN IRELAND 6056 6650 7170 7606 7869 5063	Dumfries and Galloway	6576	7045	7912	8390	8729	5390	5972	6450	7203	7400
Grampian754088849375100411022360437200765082028435Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian791490429610103721062363037350796686718877Strathclyde6573744779758757889753256167667873607569Tayside72828241882096341001560916906740281298554SCOTLAND6955793884389186938156436540703377057919NORTHERN IRELAND6056665071707606786950635645621165186828	Fife	6918	8162	8329	8956	9094	5646	6731	6962	7519	7628
Highlands and Islands6399731279678640881953396114665972447447Lothian791490429610103721062363037350796686718877Strathclyde6573744779758757889753256167667873807569Tayside72828241882096341001560916906740281298554SCOTLAND6955793884389186938156436540703377057919NORTHERN IRELAND6056665071707606786950635645621165186828	Grampian	7540	8884	9375	10041	10223	6043	7200	7650	8202	8435
Lothian791490429610103721062363037350796686718877Strathclyde6573744779758757889753256167667873807569Tayside72828241882096341001560916906740281298554SCOTLAND6955793884389186938156436540703377057919NORTHERN IRELAND6056665071707606786950635645621165186828	Highlands and Islands	6399	7312	7967	8640	8819	5339	6114	6659	7244	7447
Straticityde 0573 7447 7975 8757 6097 5325 6167 6678 7380 7569 Tayside 7282 8241 8820 9634 10015 6091 6906 7402 8129 8554 SCOTLAND 6955 7938 8438 9186 9381 5643 6540 7033 7705 7919 NORTHERN IRELAND 6056 6650 7170 7606 7869 5063 5645 6211 6518 6828	Lothian	7914	9042	9610	10372	10623	6303	7350	7966	8671	8877
SCOTLAND 6955 7938 8438 9186 9381 5643 6540 7033 7705 7919 NORTHERN IRELAND 6056 6650 7170 7606 7869 5063 5645 6211 6518 6828	Tavside	7282	8241	8820	9634	10015	6091	6906	7402	7380	7009 8554
NORTHERN IRELAND 6056 6650 7170 7606 7869 5063 5645 6211 6518 6828	SCOTLAND	6955	7938	8438	9186	9381	5643	6540	7033	7705	7919
	NORTHERN IRELAND	6056	6650	7170	7606	7869	5063	5645	6211	6518	6828

Household and household disposable income by county

£ per head ((UK = 100
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	Household income by county 1989-93					income by county 1989-93					
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
UNITED KINGDOM	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Cleveland Cumbria Durham Northumberland Tyne and Wear NORTH	82.0 101.6 83.7 90.9 84.2 87.1	84.1 101.2 82.8 92.0 85.4 87.8	87.7 100.7 84.5 96.4 88.0 90.1	87.9 99.8 85.7 98.5 88.0 90.4	88.2 99.2 85.3 100.8 87.9 90.5	86.1 103.5 85.9 92.1 87.5 89.9	88.6 102.2 85.3 92.2 88.5 90.4	91.6 102.3 87.5 97.4 91.5 93.0	90.5 101.6 88.5 99.6 91.0 92.9	90.8 100.9 87.9 102.6 90.8 93.0	
Humberside North Yorkshire South Yorkshire West Yorkshire YORKSHIRE AND HUMBERSIDE	89.9 103.8 86.7 90.6 91.3	90.0 106.1 85.9 91.1 91.7	90.3 107.4 85.8 91.4 92.0	91.1 108.8 85.4 91.1 92.2	91.6 107.7 85.2 91.4 92.2	90.1 104.7 89.1 92.5 92.9	92.1 108.1 89.7 92.1 93.8	91.9 107.7 88.8 93.1 93.9	92.8 109.4 88.4 93.1 94.2	92.9 107.8 87.5 91.8 93.2	
Derbyshire Leicestershire Lincolnshire Northamptonshire Nottinghamshire EAST MIDLANDS	91.6 99.9 98.9 98.2 93.3 95.9	91.5 96.4 98.2 98.7 92.1 94.7	91.8 94.9 99.6 98.0 92.2 94.6	89.6 95.0 99.2 96.2 91.4 93.6	88.1 97.0 100.5 95.1 92.5 94.0	92.6 99.0 101.9 97.8 95.0 96.7	92.9 96.4 101.3 98.5 94.1 96.0	92.8 95.1 102.1 97.2 93.8 95.6	90.3 96.4 100.9 95.0 93.2 94.6	88.9 98.6 101.6 93.3 93.9 94.8	
Cambridgeshire Norfolk Suffolk EAST ANGLIA	106.2 101.1 100.0 102.4	107.0 99.7 99.9 102.1	105.4 99.5 101.0 101.9	105.9 101.1 99.9 102.3	107.2 97.1 98.9 100.9	106.2 102.5 100.5 103.0	106.5 101.4 100.2 102.7	104.2 101.2 100.8 102.0	105.7 103.7 100.4 103.3	107.2 99.5 99.4 102.0	
Greater London	120.5	120.8	120.4	119.1	120.7	116.8	115.7	114.9	114.0	116.5	
Bedfordshire Berkshire Buckinghamshire East Sussex Essex Hampshire Hertfordshire Isle of Wight Kent Oxfordshire Surrey West Sussex SOUTH EAST	110.0 117.5 121.6 105.5 110.6 107.6 130.4 97.6 103.5 106.0 136.8 115.8 116.7	107.6 115.8 120.2 104.4 110.7 108.3 123.3 95.3 102.5 106.9 131.2 112.8 115.7	106.2 113.1 116.1 100.4 110.0 107.4 119.1 92.9 103.4 109.3 129.5 108.1 114.5	105.1 113.4 114.0 98.6 107.4 107.0 119.9 93.8 102.2 111.1 126.6 108.4 113.4	105.8 114.6 115.9 100.0 107.2 107.7 116.3 94.0 100.7 113.8 125.1 108.7 114.0	108.2 112.6 114.7 104.8 109.4 107.8 125.6 101.8 103.6 105.5 128.8 110.0 113.6	107.7 109.9 113.6 104.2 107.3 107.1 117.3 99.5 100.9 106.1 122.1 110.3 111.7	105.4 106.3 109.3 100.6 107.2 106.1 113.6 96.7 102.3 108.2 118.7 105.2 110.3	103.8 105.9 99.5 103.6 105.8 114.0 98.1 101.0 109.2 116.4 106.7 109.3	103.8 107.5 108.7 101.4 104.3 106.7 112.4 97.2 99.9 111.4 115.6 106.2 110.4	
Avon Cornwall Devon Dorset Gloucestershire Somerset Wiltshire SOUTH WEST	99.9 89.3 97.6 103.3 108.2 100.7 110.1 101.1	101.0 86.5 96.9 102.0 105.6 99.2 110.7 100.3	101.3 89.0 96.3 104.9 102.2 98.7 107.3 100.0	101.2 90.2 97.0 104.6 104.3 99.1 107.4 100.6	98.5 89.2 96.6 100.0 103.3 99.8 109.4 99.3	101.9 93.0 101.3 106.7 104.3 103.0 112.3 103.2	101.5 89.5 99.4 104.2 103.2 100.5 110.7 101.4	101.3 92.2 98.7 107.3 102.0 101.0 107.7 101.5	100.4 93.1 99.9 106.3 104.6 101.7 106.9 101.8	97.5 92.0 98.9 101.8 103.5 102.2 107.5 100.2	
Hereford and Worcestershire Shropshire Staffordshire Warwickshire West Midlands WEST MIDLANDS	98.8 92.5 91.5 103.5 85.5 90.6	99.5 92.6 92.0 103.3 87.1 91.6	101.1 93.7 91.6 103.9 88.0 92.3	102.4 92.9 94.0 105.6 87.1 92.7	102.0 93.6 92.7 105.1 88.1 92.8	98.5 91.9 91.8 99.7 87.9 91.4	99.7 93.1 92.7 101.2 88.7 92.5	100.9 95.2 92.7 102.3 90.5 93.8	101.6 94.3 95.5 103.4 88.5 93.4	101.7 93.3 94.1 102.3 90.2 93.9	
Cheshire Greater Manchester Lancashire Merseyside NORTH WEST	100.6 89.9 92.1 84.3 90.7	100.5 90.0 93.1 86.6 91.5	99.5 90.3 91.3 89.4 91.7	100.1 90.7 91.1 87.9 91.6	100.7 91.0 89.7 87.4 91.4	98.2 92.2 93.1 87.5 92.2	99.2 91.7 95.1 89.4 93.0	98.7 92.3 92.7 91.4 93.2	99.8 93.3 93.8 90.7 93.8	100.0 92.7 92.0 90.7 93.2	
Clwyd Dyfed and Powys Gwent Gwynedd Mid Glamorgan South Glamorgan West Glamorgan WALES	90.5 87.7 85.6 88.1 79.7 91.0 88.2 86.8	88.8 88.9 86.8 88.8 79.0 93.9 89.5 87.5	86.2 87.7 88.1 91.1 79.3 96.8 91.5 88.0	88.1 86.7 91.0 79.9 98.5 90.5 88.3	89.0 84.7 87.0 91.6 78.8 96.1 88.7 87.3	89.5 83.8 85.5 90.1 80.7 92.0 91.5 87.0	91.1 90.4 90.5 94.3 82.0 97.8 94.2 90.8	87.8 91.0 91.8 96.1 81.7 100.4 94.6 91.1	90.4 89.9 90.9 96.7 82.6 102.2 93.0 91.5	91.8 87.4 89.0 97.8 81.6 97.7 90.8 90.0	
Borders Central Dumfries and Galloway Fife Grampian Highlands and Islands Lothian Strathclyde Tayside SCOTLAND	95.4 92.4 89.5 94.1 102.6 87.1 107.7 89.4 99.1 94.6	96.6 93.3 86.9 99.6 108.4 89.2 110.3 90.9 100.6 96.9	95.1 91.4 88.3 96.2 108.3 92.0 111.0 92.1 101.9 97.5	100.4 93.5 91.8 98.0 109.9 94.6 113.5 95.9 105.4 100.6	98.1 94.5 93.4 97.3 109.3 94.3 113.6 95.2 107.1 100.3	98.0 93.1 90.9 95.2 101.9 90.0 106.3 89.8 102.7 95.1	96.9 94.1 90.1 101.6 108.6 92.3 110.9 93.1 104.2 98.7	97.2 93.4 91.4 98.7 108.5 94.4 112.9 94.7 104.9 99.7	100.8 96.8 95.9 100.2 109.3 96.5 115.5 98.3 108.3 102.7	99.3 96.2 98.4 108.8 96.0 114.5 97.6 110.3 102.1	
NORTHERN IRELAND	82.4	81.1	82.8	83.3	84.2	85.4	85.2	88.1	86.8	88.1	

Household income by sub-region (NUTS 2 level), 1991-93

		£ million	-	5	£ per head		£ per head, indices(UK=10		
	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993
UNITED KINGDOM	500467	529942	544057	8657	9136	9349	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cleveland, Durham	8679	9249	9462	7446	7925	8108	86.0	86.7	86.7
Cumbria	4266	4471	4546	8720	9120	9274	100.7	99.8	99.2
Northumberland, Tyne and Wear	11168	11883	12241	7771	8243	8471	89.8	90.2	90.6
NORTH	24112	25603	26249	7799	8262	8461	90.1	90.4	90.5
Humberside	6859	7336	7571	7818	8323	8561	90.3	91.1	91.6
North Yorkshire	6688	7186	7267	9301	9939	10068	107.4	108.8	107.7
South Yorkshire	9666	10179	10408	7424	7804	7968	85.8	85.4	85.2
West Yorkshire	16489	17433	17962	7910	8327	8547	91.4	91.1	91 4
YORKSHIRE AND HUMBERSIDE	39702	42134	43209	7968	8423	8618	92.0	92.2	92.2
Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire	15639	16319	16725	7965	8273	8450	92.0	90.6	90.4
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire	12326	13024	13517	8323	8726	8999	96.1	95.5	96.2
Lincolnshire	5098	5407	5649	8625	9059	9393	99.6	99.2	100.5
EAST MIDLANDS	33063	34749	35891	8193	8555	8790	94.6	93.6	94.0
EASTANGLIA	18359	19514	19761	8819	9343	9437	101.9	102.3	100.9
Redfordebire Hertfordebire	15004	16043	16206	0023	10470	10530	114 6	114 7	112 6
Bedordshire, Heritordshire	10205	20540	21400	9923	10479	10330	112.0	114.7	114.0
Surroy East West Sussey	19290	20040	21400	9779	10317	10734	113.0	112.9	114.0
Sulley, East-West Sussex	14727	15269	15630	9942	0912	10009	114.0	107.4	107.2
Croater London	71020	75110	70009	10427	10000	110023	120.4	107.4	107.2
Hampehira Jole of Might	15722	16504	17142	0204	0697	0076	106.2	106.0	106.7
Kent	19754	1/360	1/143	9204	9007	0/19	102.4	100.0	100.7
SOUTH EAST	174903	183467	189378	9917	10363	10658	114.5	113.4	114.0
Avon, Gloucestershire, Wiltshire	18542	19800	20171	8931	9478	9604	103.2	103.7	102.7
Cornwall, Devon	12308	13176	13449	8136	8666	8812	94.0	94.9	94.3
Dorset, Somerset	9999	10628	10665	8857	9349	9343	102.3	102.3	99.9
SOUTH WEST	40848	43603	44285	8658	9187	9288	100.0	100.6	99.3
Hereford and Worcester, Warwickshire	10398	11201	11477	8852	9473	9657	102.3	103.7	103.3
Shropshire, Staffordshire	11663	12535	12751	7981	8559	8689	92.2	93.7	92.9
West Midlands	20023	20944	21687	7615	7962	8235	88.0	87.1	88.1
WEST MIDLANDS	42084	44680	45915	7992	8466	8680	92.3	92.7	92.8
Obserblas	0004	0044	0455	0010	0117	2400		100.1	100 =
Creshire Greater Manchester	8324	8844	9155	8010	9147	9420	99.5	100.1	100.7
Greater Manchester	20094	21326	21929	/81/	8287	8503	90.3	90.7	91.0
Lancashire	11148	11/61	11919	7907	8320	8390	91.3	91.1	89.7
Merseyside	11220 50786	11606	11775 54778	7040	8028	8172	89.4	87.9	87.4
Normwebr	00700	00000	04110	7040	0000	0040	51.7	51.0	51.4
Clwyd, Dyfed, Gwynedd, Powys	8532	9058	9251	7608	8054	8205	87.9	88.2	87.8
Gwent, Mid-South-West Glamorgan	13504	14333	14464	7629	8080	8130	88.1	88.4	87.0
WALES	22037	23391	23714	7621	8070	8159	88.0	88.3	87.3
Borders, Central, Fife, Lothian, Tavside	16605	18012	18537	8880	9619	9868	102.6	105.3	105.5
Dumfries and Galloway. Strathclyde	19456	21301	21637	7954	8735	8887	91.9	95.6	95.1
Highlands and Islands	2196	2398	2460	7967	8640	8819	92.0	94.6	94.3
Grampian	4834	5245	5399	9375	10041	10223	108.3	109.9	109.3
SCOTLAND	43094	46953	48033	8438	9186	9381	97.5	100.6	100.3
	44.400	10000	10044	7470	7000	7000	00.0	00.0	
	11482	12309	12841	7170	7606	7869	82.8	83.3	84.2

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	£ million			£	2 per head		£ per head, indices(UK=100		
	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993
UNITED KINGDOM	407736	435371	451262	7053	7506	7755	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cloveland Durham	7358	7836	8082	6313	6715	6926	89.5	89.5	89.3
Cumbria	3530	3737	3837	7216	7623	7827	102.3	101.6	100.9
Northumberland Type and Wear	9398	10041	10459	6540	6965	7237	92.7	92.8	93.3
NORTH	20286	21614	22378	6561	6975	7213	93.0	92.9	93.0
Humberside	5686	6141	6374	6481	6967	7207	91.9	92.8	92.9
North Yorkshire	5462	5937	6036	7596	8211	8362	107.7	109.4	107.8
South Yorkshire	8152	8654	8860	6262	6635	6783	88.8	88.4	87.5
West Yorkshire	13687	14623	14957	6566	6985	7117	93.1	93.1	91.8
YORKSHIRE AND HUMBERSIDE	32987	35355	36226	6620	7068	7225	93.9	94.2	93.2
Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire	12922	13597	14049	6582	6893	7097	93.3	91.8	91.5
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire	10023	10736	11241	6767	7193	7484	95.9	95.8	96.5
LincoInshire	4255	4520	4737	7199	7574	7877	102.1	100.9	101.6
EAST MIDLANDS	27200	28854	30027	6740	7103	7354	95.6	94.6	94.8
EASTANGLIA	14982	16198	16555	7197	7756	7906	102.0	103.3	102.0
Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	11876	12688	13053	7808	8288	8481	110.7	110.4	109.4
Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire	15003	16016	16922	7604	8045	8456	107.8	107.2	109.0
Surrey, East-West Sussex	19016	20148	20897	7725	8158	8434	109.5	108.7	108.8
Essex	11694	12092	12625	7560	7772	8092	107.2	103.6	104.3
Greater London	55854	59072	62628	8107	8556	9033	114.9	114.0	116.5
Hampshire, Isle of Wight	12698	13534	14132	7433	7901	8224	105.4	105.3	106.0
Kent	11080	11663	11926	7213	7582	7746	102.3	101.0	99.9
SOUTH EAST	137222	145214	152183	7780	8203	8564	110.3	109.3	110.4
Avon, Gloucestershire, Wiltshire	15115	16196	16586	7280	7753	7897	103.2	103.3	101.8
Cornwall, Devon	10317	11160	11451	6819	7340	7503	96.7	97.8	96.8
Dorset, Somerset	8334	8905	9024	7383	7834	7905	104.7	104.4	101.9
SOUTH WEST	33765	36261	37061	7157	7640	7773	101.5	101.8	100.2
Hereford and Worcester, Warwickshire	8410	9083	9397	7160	7682	7907	101.5	102.3	102.0
Shropshire, Staffordshire	9625	10456	10683	6586	7139	7279	93.4	95.1	93.9
West Midlands	16786	17464	18423	6384	6639	6995	90.5	88.5	90.2
WEST MIDLANDS	34821	37003	38503	6613	7012	7279	93.8	93.4	93.9
Cheshire	6727	7239	7540	6962	7487	7758	98.7	99.8	100.0
Greater Manchester	16739	18017	18548	6512	7001	7192	92.3	93.3	92.7
Lancashire	9222	9948	10134	6541	7037	7133	92.7	93.8	92.0
Merseyside	9341	9842	10137	6443	6808	7035	91.4	90.7	90.7
NORTH WEST	42028	45045	46359	6571	7039	7230	93.2	93.8	93.2
Clwyd, Dyfed, Gwynedd, Powys	7191	7728	7979	6413	6871	7077	90.9	91.5	91.3
Gwent, Mid-South-West Glamorgan	11394	12168	12300	6437	6860	6914	91.3	91.4	89.2
WALES	18586	19896	20278	6428	6864	6977	91.1	91.5	90.0
Borders, Central, Fife, Lothian, Tayside	13831	15120	15599	7397	8074	8304	104.9	107.6	107.1
Dumfries and Galloway, Strathclyde	16301	17969	18416	6665	7369	7564	94.5	98.2	97.5
Highlands and Islands	1835	2011	2077	6659	7244	7447	94.4	96.5	96.0
Grampian	3944	4285	4454	7650	8202	8435	108.5	109.3	108.8
SCOTLAND	35915	39381	40546	7033	7705	7919	99.7	102.7	102.1
NORTHERN IRELAND	9946	10549	11143	6211	6518	6828	88.1	86.8	88.1

Household income by Government Office Regions (GORs), 1984-93

and the second second second second	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Household income				-				-		£ million
United Kingdom	260366	287574	313887	341376	376154	421653	471754	500467	529942	544057
North East	10700	11872	12704	13549	14469	16098	18163	19846	21133	21703
North West (GOR) and Merseyside	29773	32706	35205	38020	41478	46115	51863	55051	58007	59324
North West (GOR)	23571	25981	28125	30595	33318	37113	41576	43832	46401	47549
Merseyside	6202	6725	7080	7425	8160	9003	10287	11220	11606	11775
Yorkshire and Humberside	20825	23215	25487	27573	29641	33226	37292	39702	42134	43209
East Midlands	77182	19101	20914	22915	24884	28161	31169	33063	34749	35891
West Midlands	21327	23676	25708	28382	31312	34914	39416	42084	44680	45915
Eastern	24074	26861	29595	32695	37273	41574	45810	48180	50825	51606
London	36932	40530	44182	47682	52253	60242	67817	71838	75118	78222
South East (GOR)	37487	41562	45572	49701	57358	63242	69942	73244	77038	79312
South West	20932	23554	26286	28587	31002	34733	38581	40848	43603	44285
England	219232	243077	265652	289103	319670	358305	400052	423856	447288	459467
Wales	11515	12429	13445	14784	16184	18315	20630	22037	23391	23714
Scotland	23546	25481	27597	29715	31700	35448	40503	43094	46953	48033
Northern Ireland	6072	6588	7194	7778	8600	9587	10570	11482	12309	12841
Regional shares of the UK									perc	centages
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North East	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
North West (GOR) and Merseyside	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9
North West (GOR)	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7
Merseyside	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Yorkshire and Humberside	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
East Midlands	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
West Midlands	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Eastern	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5
· London	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.4
South East (GOR)	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.6
South West	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1
England	84.2	84.5	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.7	84.4	84.5
Wales	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Scotland	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.8
Northern Ireland	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Per head										£
United Kingdom	4608	5073	5521	5988	6581	7351	8196	8657	9136	9349
North East	4094	4553	4884	5214	5581	6206	6991	7626	8101	8309
North West (GOR) and Merseyside	4332	4765	5138	5555	6064	6725	7553	7995	8419	8594
North West (GOR)	4381	4829	5226	5682	6185	6868	7676	8064	8523	8706
Merseyside	4156	4533	4814	5085	5617	6195	7095	7739	8028	8172
Yorkshire and Humberside	4243	4731	5195	5620	6024	6714	7515	7968	8423	8618
East Midlands	4436	4902	5337	5818	6274	7050	7765	8193	8555	8790
West Midlands	4114	4558	4947	5443	5990	6662	7508	7992	8466	8680
Eastern	4879	5401	5905	6479	7340	8165	8960	9356	9821	9937
London	5453	5969	6494	7011	7718	8861	9897	10427	10880	11283
South East (GOR)	5082	5591	6082	6597	7563	8313	9152	9538	9989	10251
South West	4682	5218	5764	6208	6661	7429	8220	8658	9187	9288
England	4664	5152	5611	6088	6711	7495	8336	8792	9246	9467
Wales	4104	4423	4768	5218	5671	6383	7169	7621	8070	8159
Scotland	4576	4961	5389	5813	6223	6955	7938	8438	9186	9381
Northern Ireland	3916	4229	4592	4938	5450	6056	6650	7170	7606	7869
Per head, indices									ι	JK = 100
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North East	88.9	89.7	88.5	87.1	84.8	84.4	85.3	88.1	88.7	88.9
North West (GOR) and Merseyside	94.0	93.9	93.1	92.8	92.2	91.5	92.2	92.4	92.2	91.9
North West (GOR)	95.1	95.2	94.7	94.9	94.0	93.4	93.7	93.1	93.3	93.1
Merseyside	90.2	89.4	87.2	84.9	85.4	84.3	86.6	89.4	87.9	87.4
Yorkshire and Humberside	92.1	93.2	94.1	93.9	91.5	91.3	91.7	92.0	92.2	92.2
East Midlands	96.3	96.6	96.7	97.2	95.3	95.9	94.7	94.6	93.6	94.0
West Midlands	89.3	89.8	89.6	90.9	91.0	90.6	91.6	92.3	92.7	92.8
Eastern	105.9	106.5	107.0	108.2	111.5	111.1	109.3	108.1	107.5	106.3
London	118.4	117.7	117.6	117.1	117.3	120.5	120.8	120.4	119.1	120.7
South East (GOR)	110.3	110.2	110.2	110.2	114.9	113.1	111.7	110.2	109.3	109.6
South West	101.6	102.9	104.4	103.7	101.2	101.1	100.3	100.0	100.6	99.3
England	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.2	101.3
Wales	89.1	87.2	86.4	87.1	86.2	86.8	87.5	88.0	88.3	87.3
Scotland	99.3	97.8	97.6	97.1	94.6	94.6	96.9	97.5	100.6	100.3
Northern Ireland	85.0	83.4	83.2	82.5	82.8	82.4	81.1	82.8	83.3	84.2

Household disposable income by Government Office Regions (GORs), 1984-93

						_				
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Houshold disposable income									£	million
United Kingdom	207254	229493	251906	274918	302673	340182	381475	407736	435371	451262
North East	8756	9656	10377	11237	12047	13440	15182	16756	17877	18542
North West (GOR) and Merseyside	23785	26373	28160	30742	33896	37833	42636	45558	48782	50196
North West (GOR)	18732	20849	22353	24627	27101	30293	34047	36217	38941	40058
Merseyside	5054	5524	5807	6115	6795	7540	8590	9341	9842	10137
Yorkshire and Humberside	16851	18812	20661	22492	24212	27278	30844	32987	35355	36226
East Midlands	13543	15077	16717	18575	19897	22918	25551	27200	28854	30027
West Midlands	17126	19141	20654	22920	25223	28425	32166	34821	37003	38503
Eastern	18676	20819	23153	25399	28710	33168	36392	38553	40978	42234
London	29592	32399	36099	38374	42497	47094	52548	55854	59072	62628
South East (GOR)	29001	32348	35328	38902	44276	49843	54957	57797	61362	63877
South West	16835	19060	21327	23254	25241	28611	31541	33765	36261	37061
England	174165	193685	212476	231897	256000	288611	321817	343291	365545	379294
Wales	9355	10132	11032	12279	13528	14798	17318	18586	19896	20278
Scotland	18734	20232	22385	24223	25922	28760	33367	35915	39381	40546
Northern Ireland	4998	5446	6014	6522	7223	8014	8973	9946	10549	11143
Regional shares of the UK									perce	entages
United Kingdom North East North West (GOR) and Merseyside North West (GOR) Merseyside Yorkshire and Humberside	100.0 4.2 11.5 9.0 2.4 8.1	100.0 4.2 11.5 9.1 2.4 8.2	100.0 4.1 11.2 8.9 2.3 8.2	100.0 4.1 11.2 9.0 2.2 8.2	100.0 4.0 11.2 9.0 2.2 8.0	100.0 4.0 11.1 8.9 2.2 8.0	100.0 4.0 11.2 8.9 2.3 8.1	100.0 4.1 11.2 8.9 2.3 8.1	100.0 4.1 11.2 8.9 2.3 8.1	100.0 4.1 11.1 8.9 2.2 8.0
East Midlands	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7
West Midlands	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
Eastern	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4
London	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.9
South East (GOR)	14.0	14 <i>.</i> 1	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.2
South West	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2
England	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.8	84.4	84.2	84.0	84.1
Wales	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
Scotland	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.0
Northern Ireland	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Per head	•									£
United Kingdom	3668	4049	4431	4822	5295	5931	6627	7053	7506	7755
North East	3350	3703	3989	4325	4647	5181	5844	6438	6853	7098
North West (GOR) and Merse	3461	3843	4110	4492	4956	5517	6209	6617	7080	7272
North West (GOR)	3481	3875	4154	4574	5031	5606	6286	6663	7153	7334
Merseyside	3387	3724	3948	4188	4678	5189	5924	6443	6808	7035
Yorkshire and Humberside	3433	3833	4211	4585	4921	5512	6216	6620	7068	7225
East Midlands	3497	3870	4266	4716	5016	5738	6366	6740	7103	7354
West Midlands	3304	3685	3975	4395	4825	5423	6127	6613	7012	7279
Eastern	3785	4186	4620	5033	5654	6514	7118	7486	7918	8132
London	4370	4771	5306	5643	6277	6927	7668	8107	8556	9033
South East (GOR)	3932	4352	4715	5164	5838	6552	7191	7527	7957	8256
South West	3766	4222	4677	5050	5423	6119	6720	7157	7640	7773
England	3705	4105	4488	4883	5374	6037	6706	7121	7556	7815
Wales	3334	3605	3913	4334	4741	5157	6018	6428	6864	6977
Scotland	3641	3939	4371	4738	5089	5643	6540	7033	7705	7919
Northern Ireland	3224	3496	3839	4141	4577	5063	5645	6211	6518	6828
Per head, indices									U	K = 100
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North East	91.3	91.5	90.0	89.7	87.8	87.4	88.2	91.3	91.3	91.5
North West (GOR) and Merseyside	94.4	94.9	92.7	93.1	93.6	93.0	93.7	93.8	94.3	93.8
North West (GOR)	94.9	95.7	93.7	94.8	95.0	94.5	94.8	94.5	95.3	94.6
Merseyside	92.3	92.0	89.1	86.8	88.3	87.5	89.4	91.4	90.7	90.7
Yorkshire and Humberside	93.6	94.7	95.0	95.1	92.9	92.9	93.8	93.9	94.2	93.2
East Midlands	95.3	95.6	96.3	97.8	94.7	96.7	96.0	95.6	94.6	94.8
West Midlands	90.1	91.0	89.7	91.1	91.1	91.4	92.5	93.8	93.4	93.9
Eastern	103.2	103.4	104.3	104.4	106.8	109.8	107.4	106.1	105.5	104.9
London	119.1	117.9	119.7	117.0	118.5	116.8	115.7	114.9	114.0	116.5
South East (GOR)	107.2	107.5	106.4	107.1	110.2	110.5	108.5	106.7	106.0	106.5
South West	102.7	104.3	105.5	104.7	102.4	103.2	101.4	101.5	101.8	100.2
England	101.0	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.5	101.8	101.2	101.0	100.7	100.8
Wales	90.9	89.1	88.3	89.9	89.5	87.0	90.8	91.1	91.5	90.0
Scotland	99.3	97.3	98.6	98.3	96.1	95.1	98.7	99.7	102.7	102.1
Northern Ireland	87.9	86.4	86.6	85.9	86.4	85.4	85.2	88.1	86.8	88.1

BACKGROUND NOTES

General

1. The regional accounts presented in this article are in general consistent with the national accounts published in the *United Kingdom National Accounts (Blue Book) 1995*, which also defines the terms used.

2. Due to information becoming available after the publication of the 1995 *Blue Book*, the UK totals for income from employment and self employment have been revised. This revision is not apparent in the data presented in this article, but manifests itself when comparisons are made with the 1995 *Blue Book*.

3. The methodology employed in producing the original items of the regional accounts was described in *Regional Accounts (Studies in Official Statistics No 31)* published in 1978 and updated in the publication *Methods Used to Compile Regional Accounts* (Eurostat, 1984). Brief descriptions of the sources and methods used to compile the estimates of personal and household income and consumers' expenditure are given below.

4. All the items within regional accounts are measured in current prices which means that increases over time reflect inflation as well as real growth. Trends in total income and expenditure per head cannot be analysed easily without deflating the data. However, there are no regional or county deflators, eg price indices, which could be used to remove the effect of inflation from the figures. Comparisons of trends can be based either on the difference between regional increases at current prices or on movements in the amount relative to the UK average; both approaches would be misleading if the rate of inflation in any region were different from the national average.

5. In the regional accounts it is usual to look at changes per head relative to the UK average over time. However, this obscures the effect of changes in population size on the total income and expenditure of an area. In areas where the population is increasing most rapidly, growth in total income and expenditure would be expected to grow relatively strongly; conversely, counties with a low or negative population growth would be expected to grow more slowly. Cambridgeshire, for example, has experienced a relatively high rate of population growth and total household income is certainly growing faster than the UK average; the same is not necessarily true of income per head.

Accuracy

6. As with the national accounts, the regional estimates, although calculated as reliably as possible, cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

7. The regional and county estimates are based partly on sample surveys and the quality of the results therefore varies according to sample size. This means that the results for areas with smaller populations are subject to a greater degree of uncertainty than those for more populated areas. An assessment of the quality of regional and county estimates was published in *Economic Trends*, November 1990.

Provisional estimates

8. The estimates of personal and household incomes and consumers' expenditure given in this article for 1994 are based on a less complete set of data than estimates for earlier years and projections are employed where necessary. These provisional estimates are particularly subject to revision when more data for 1994 become

available eg from the one per cent sample of pay records by the Department of Social Security and from the Survey of Personal Incomes.

Treatment of domestic rates, community charge and council tax

9. The change from domestic rates to the community charge introduced a discontinuity into the national and regional estimates of both personal disposable income and consumers' expenditure. Domestic rates were treated as part of consumers' expenditure; the community charge, and now the council tax, is treated as a deduction from income.

10. Household disposable income is not similarly affected since the Comunity Charge, and now the council tax, is not treated as a deduction from household income.

11. The community charge was introduced in Scotland in April 1989, but in April 1990 in England and Wales, and thus the first full calendar year of the community charge was 1990 in Scotland and 1991 in England and Wales. Domestic rates have been retained in Northern Ireland. The estimates of personal disposable income and consumers' expenditure up to 1988 and separately, estimates from 1991 are comparable. Care should be taken when comparing any other combination, including between the two sets above. Amounts of community charge or council tax deducted from personal income and not included in consumers' expenditure are as follows:

Community charge or council tax deductions from personal income

				£ million
	England	Scotland	Wales	Great Britain
1989		- 586	-	586
1990	7,601	701	327	8,629
1991	7,323	631	174	8,128
1992	7,034	658	215	7,907
1993	6,936	834	267	8,038
1994	7,385	816	264	8,465

Personal income

12. Regional statistics of personal income and consumers' expenditure have been published annually since November 1976. Personal income is the income both actual and imputed of the personal sector, which comprises not only households, but also individuals living in hostels and other institutions, unincorporated businesses such as farms, the funds of pension and life assurance schemes, private trusts and all private non-profit making bodies: examples of these are universities, trade unions and charities.

13. The biggest component of personal income is income from employment. Other components include income from self employment and from rent, which are also components of GDP. Thus, personal income and GDP tend to have similar regional distributions and show similar movements over time. Other components include income from dividends and interest and from Social Security benefits.

14. Personal disposable income is calculated by deducting from personal income taxes on income, Social Security contributions, community charge or council tax payments (see Background notes 9 to 11) and current transfers.

15. Personal disposable income, due to the definition of the personal sector (see Background Note 12) is not a measure of the spending power of households.

Consumers' expenditure

16. Consumers' expenditure measures expenditure by households and private non-profit making bodies resident in a region. In accordance with national accounts definitions it includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings rather than mortgage payments and the administrative costs of life assurance and superannuation schemes. Consumers' expenditure results are not directly comparable with household income (see Background Note 16). There are no estimates of consumers' expenditure by county.

17. Central government current payments (other than scholarships or maintenance grants) to private non-profit making bodies are regarded as central government final consumption.

18. The consumers' expenditure estimates are based mainly on the Family Expenditure Survey (FES), supplemented by information from other sources eg on rent and education. The FES, like all surveys, is subject to both sampling and non-sampling errors. The data are smoothed to reduce the effect of sampling error using a centred moving average with a 1:2:1 weighting, but no adjustments are made for non-sampling error except that the FES data are grossed up using regional population estimates. Taking into account sampling and non-sampling error, the margin of error on the regional shares of consumers' expenditure is thought to range from 11/2 per cent in the South East to more than 3 per cent in East Anglia. Recent estimates for Northern Ireland are thought to be more accurate than those for earlier years reflecting improvements to the selection and size of the sample.

Household income

19. The household sector is more narrowly defined than the personal sector as it includes only persons living in households and in institutions. The personal sector also includes the funds of pension and life assurance schemes and all private non-profit making bodies: examples of these are universities, trade unions and charities. Household income measures the income of the household sector and is not comparable with estimates of personal income and consumers' expenditure, which measure the income and expenditure of the whole of the personal sector.

20. The quality of the county estimates varies inversely with the population of the county. The margin of error in household income is thought to range from 2 to 6 1/2 per cent and in household disposable income from 3 to 8 per cent. These quality indicators are based on calculated sampling errors and a qualitative assessment of non-sampling errors. However, non-sampling errors are difficult to assess. In particular income may be underestimated in counties where population growth is rapid. This is because addresses in the DSS one per cent sample of National Insurance records held at Newcastle are not up to date. A fuller explanation was given in *Economic Trends* July 1989.

21. The estimates of household income may also understate income in areas with a very mobile population such as the oil-related population in Grampian and the Highlands and Islands.

NUTS - (Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics)

22. The NUTS provides a single, uniform breakdown for the production of regional statistics for the European Union. There are five levels:

NUTS 1	Standard Statistical Regions;
NUTS 2	groups of English and Welsh counties and Scottish
	regions, sometimes referred to as sub-regions;
NUTS 3	English and Welsh counties, Scottish regions, and
	Northern Ireland;
NUTS 4	local authority districts;
NUTS 5	electoral wards.

23. Some areas appear at more than one level, for example, Northern Ireland appears at NUTS levels 1, 2 and 3.

24. Regional Accounts estimates are presented by NUTS 2 areas in this article since this is the most significant level of geographical disaggregation for the Community's regional policy, and for Structural Funds in particular.

Regional Trends and other products

25. A wider range of statistics for the regions and counties of the United Kingdom can be found in *Regional Trends 30* (1995 edition) (HMSO), £34.95 net. The topics covered in *Regional Trends* include population, housing, transport, environment, health, crime, education, employment, industry and agriculture. *Regional Trends 31* will be published on 27 June 1996, price £35.95 net.

26. Focus on the East Midlands (HMSO), £19.95 net, is the pilot of a series which may eventually cover all regions. Its aim is to meet the increasing demand for more easily accessible information on smaller geographic areas. Further editions in the series due for publication later in 1996 are A Statistical Focus on Wales (June), Focus on London (November) and Focus on Northern Ireland (November/ December).

27. GEOSTAT TM, price £50+VAT, introduces the concept of an integrated software tool for manipulating spatially referenced statistical information, and presenting it in graphical form such as charts and map images. A general economic dataset is available which includes variables from the regional accounts, Annual Census of Production, and size analysis of UK businesses. For further information, please call the ONS Sales Office on 0171 270 6081.

28. *Regional Statistics: A Brief Guide to Official Sources*, 1993 edition provides useful information on sources and contact points, and is available from the address at the end of these notes.

The regional accounts database

29. This article necessarily presents only a summary of the regional accounts for recent years. Longer time series and in some cases additional detail can be made available either on paper or on floppy disk on payment of a fee. Requests should be addressed to Mr Bob Cooper, Regional Accounts Branch, Office for National Statistics, PO Box 1333, Room 1819, Millbank Tower, Millbank, London SW1P 4QQ.