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Units of Measurement

Length

1 millimetre (mm)		= 0.03937 inch
1 centimetre (cm)	= 10 millimetres	= 0.3937 inch
1 metre (m)	= 1,000 millimetres	= 1.094 yards
1 kilometre (km)	= 1,000 metres	= 0.6214 mile
1 inch (in.)		= 25.40 millimetres or 2.540 centimetres
1 foot (ft.)	= 12 inches	= 0.3048 metre
1 yard (yd.)	= 3 feet	= 0.9144 metre
1 mile	= 1,760 yards	= 1.609 kilometres

Area

1 square millimetre (mm ²)		= 0.001550 square inch
1 square metre (m ²)		= 1.196 square yards
1 hectare (ha)	= 10,000 square metres	= 2.471 acres
1 square kilometre (km ²)		= 247.1 acres
1 square inch (sq. in.)		= 645.2 square millimetres or 6.452 square centimetres
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	= 144 square inches	= 0.09290 square metre or 929.0 square centimetres
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 9 square feet	= 0.8361 square metre
1 acre	= 4,840 square yards	= 4,046 square metres or 0.4047 hectare
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 640 acres	= 2.590 square kilometres or 259.0 hectares

Volume

1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)		= 0.06102 cubic inch
1 cubic decimetre (dm ³)	= 1,000 cubic centimetres	= 0.03531 cubic foot
1 cubic metre (m ³)		= 1.308 cubic yards
1 cubic inch (cu.in.)		= 16.39 cubic centimetres
1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	= 1,728 cubic inches	= 0.02832 cubic metre or 28.32 cubic decimetres
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	= 27 cubic feet	= 0.7646 cubic metre

Capacity

1 litre (l)	= 1 cubic decimetre	= 0.2200 gallon
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	= 22.00 gallons
1 pint		= 0.5682 litre
1 quart	= 2 pints	= 1.137 litres
1 gallon	= 8 pints	= 4.546 litres
1 bulk barrel	= 36 gallons (gal.)	= 1.637 hectolitres

Weight

1 gram (g)		= 0.03527 ounce avoirdupois
1 hectogram (hg)	= 100 grams	= 3.527 ounces or 0.2205 pound
1 kilogram (kg)	= 1,000 grams or 10 hectograms	= 2.205 pounds
1 tonne (t)	= 1,000 kilograms	= 1.102 short tons or 0.9842 long ton
1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	= 437.5 grains	= 28.35 grams
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	= 16 ounces	= 0.4536 kilogram
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 112 pounds	= 50.80 kilograms
1 short ton	= 2,000 pounds	= 907.2 kilograms or 0.9072 tonne
1 long ton (referred to as ton)	= 2,240 pounds	= 1,016 kilograms or 1.016 tonnes
1 ounce troy	= 480 grains	= 31.10 grams

Energy

British thermal unit (Btu)	= 0.2520 kilocalorie	(kcal) = 1.055 kilojoule (kj)
Therm	= 10 ⁵ British thermal	units = 25,200 kcal = 105,506 kj
Megawatt hour (MWh)	= 10 ⁶ watt hours (Wh)	
Gigawatt hour (GWh)	= 10 ⁶ kilowatt hours = 34,121 therms	

Food and drink

Butter	23,310 litres milk	= 1 tonne butter (average)
Cheese	10,070 litres milk	= 1 tonne cheese
Condensed milk	2,550 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
	2,953 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
Milk	1 million litres	= 1,030 tonnes
Milk powder	8,054 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream milk powder
	10,740 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
Eggs	17,126 eggs	= 1 tonne (approximate)
Sugar	100 tonnes sugar beet	= 92 tonnes refined sugar
	100 tonnes cane sugar	= 96 tonnes refined sugar

Shipping

Gross tonnage	= total volume of all the enclosed spaces of a vessel, the unit of measurement being a 'ton' of 100 cubic feet.
Deadweight tonnage	= Deadweighttonnage is the total weight in tons of 2,240 lb. that a ship can legally carry, that is the total weight of cargo, bunkers, stores and crew.

Monthly Digest Navigation Instructions

Overview

This PDF file of Monthly Digest has been created from the pages of the book. These brief instructions will help you find your way around the electronic publication.

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Introduction

This publication has been prepared by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) in collaboration with a number of government departments and other organisations. The assistance provided by them is gratefully acknowledged.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table, additionally, on some tables this is followed by a contact telephone number.

All the data series published in the *Monthly Digest* are contained on an ONS database, and nearly all are stored with a four letter identification code (e.g. ABMZ). These codes appear at the start of columns or rows so that they can be quoted if you contact us requiring any further information.

The latest Annual Supplement to *Monthly Digest* was published in the January 2009 edition. This gives detailed definitions and explanatory notes and includes an index of sources.

Definitions and classifications

The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*:

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Seasonality. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics are not adjusted to take account of seasonal factors.

The UK Standard Industrial Classification 1992 is used in a number of tables in this digest to split economic activity. Full details are available from *UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, and *Indexes to the UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, both available from Palgrave Macmillan.

Regional classification is based on the Government Office Regions.

Symbols and conventions used

Change of basis. Where consecutive figures have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable, a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference. Also, a line may be drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicating that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases.

Units of measurement. The various units of measurement used in this digest are listed on the opposite page.

Symbols. The following symbols have been used throughout:

.. = not available (also information suppressed to avoid disclosure)

- = nil or less than half the final digit shown

† = indicates that the data have been revised

p = provisional data

since the last edition: the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised

Also, some tables have symbols specific to them. These will be explained in the footnotes to those tables.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Provisional data

Some figures are provisional and may be subject to revision in later editions. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods. Where data has been revised a dagger symbol, as previously mentioned, will appear.

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Web: www.palgrave.com/ons, email: ons@palgrave.com

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Contributors

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1 National accounts

1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

£ million

	At current prices					Chained volume measures				
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad ¹	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ²	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ¹	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added at factor cost	
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	YBHH	
1997	827 707	-2 387	830 094	90 570	739 524	951 208	103 014	848 400	835 359	
1998	887 495	8 393	879 102	97 116	781 986	985 506	105 165	880 567	866 862	
1999	924 587	-4 143	928 730	105 956	822 774	1 019 735	107 873	912 134	897 774	
2000	974 732	-1 801	976 533	112 248	864 285	1 059 658	112 020	947 927	932 924	
2001	1 027 915	6 087	1 021 828	114 234	907 594	1 085 745	116 584	969 279	953 965	
2002	1 091 479	15 915	1 075 564	118 470	957 094	1 108 508	121 657	986 849	970 997	
2003	1 155 265	15 519	1 139 746	124 738	1 015 008	1 139 746	124 738	1 015 008	998 517	
2004	1 217 783	17 188	1 200 595	132 021	1 068 574	1 171 178	128 532	1 042 646	1 025 662	
2005	1 273 525	21 020	1 252 505	137 384	1 115 121	1 195 276	130 433	1 064 843	1 047 429	
2006	1 330 681	8 821	1 321 860	144 628	1 177 232	1 229 196	133 633	1 095 563	1 077 455	
2007	1 419 319 [†]	18 793 [†]	1 400 526 [†]	153 147 [†]	1 247 379 [†]	1 266 347 [†]	138 773 [†]	1 127 574 [†]	1 108 928 [†]	
2008	1 474 243	31 322	1 442 921	148 642	1 294 279	1 275 299	139 359	1 135 940	1 116 676	
Seasonally adjusted										
1997 Q1	200 832	-1 242	202 074	21 414	180 660	234 465	25 291	209 220	206 061	
Q2	205 988	763	205 225	22 245	182 980	236 384	25 686	210 748	207 497	
Q3	209 554	-406	209 960	23 165	186 795	238 753	26 037	212 772	209 473	
Q4	211 333	-1 502	212 835	23 746	189 089	241 606	26 000	215 660	212 328	
1998 Q1	215 637	402	215 235	24 040	191 195	243 576	26 154	217 476	214 082	
Q2	219 261	1 273	217 988	23 971	194 017	245 084	26 197	218 942	215 546	
Q3	225 990	4 511	221 479	24 341	197 138	247 135	26 355	220 836	217 399	
Q4	226 607	2 207	224 400	24 764	199 636	249 711	26 459	223 313	219 835	
1999 Q1	225 755	-937	226 692	25 385	201 307	251 140	26 727	224 469	220 966	
Q2	229 304	-1 277	230 581	25 813	204 768	253 110	26 651	226 532	222 942	
Q3	233 437	-912	234 349	26 913	207 436	256 322	26 988	229 409	225 798	
Q4	236 091	-1 017	237 108	27 845	209 263	259 163	27 507	231 724	228 068	
2000 Q1	240 402	20	240 382	27 659	212 723	262 040	27 966	234 138	230 430	
Q2	242 659	-856	243 515	28 227	215 288	264 583	27 933	236 719	232 998	
Q3	246 349	788	245 561	28 160	217 401	265 908	27 878	238 116	234 350	
Q4	245 322	-1 753	247 075	28 202	218 873	267 127	28 243	238 954	235 146	
2001 Q1	254 020	1 084	252 936	28 373	224 563	270 054	28 518	241 606	237 795	
Q2	256 002	1 545	254 457	28 696	225 761	270 722	28 825	241 939	238 127	
Q3	257 971	2 300	255 671	28 492	227 179	271 977	29 347	242 645	238 806	
Q4	259 922	1 158	258 764	28 673	230 091	272 992	29 894	243 089	239 237	
2002 Q1	267 693	3 725	263 968	29 317	234 651	274 918	29 949	244 970	241 069	
Q2	269 551	2 078	267 473	29 402	238 071	276 010	30 330	245 678	241 707	
Q3	276 228	5 573	270 655	29 733	240 922	277 923	30 615	247 307	243 298	
Q4	278 007	4 539	273 468	30 018	243 450	279 657	30 763	248 894	244 923	
2003 Q1	283 738	5 531	278 207	30 341	247 866	281 208	30 639	250 572	246 534	
Q2	285 905	2 600	283 305	30 692	252 613	283 851	31 064	252 787	248 709	
Q3	289 270	2 140	287 130	31 504	255 626	285 990	31 432	254 556	250 414	
Q4	296 352	5 248	291 104	32 201	258 903	288 697	31 603	257 093	252 860	
2004 Q1	297 530	4 296	293 234	32 421	260 813	289 984	31 888	258 096	253 961	
Q2	302 935	3 815	299 120	32 986	266 134	292 706	32 130	260 576	256 322	
Q3	304 057	2 449	301 608	33 218	268 390	293 272	32 214	261 058	256 767	
Q4	313 261	6 628	306 633	33 396	273 237	295 216	32 300	262 916	258 612	
2005 Q1	314 432	5 537	308 895	33 916	274 979	296 453	32 441	264 012	259 706	
Q2	320 768	7 642	313 126	34 198	278 928	298 302	32 506	265 796	261 451	
Q3	317 718	4 692	313 026	34 845	278 181	299 529	32 728	266 801	262 430	
Q4	320 607	3 149	317 458	34 425	283 033	300 992	32 758	268 234	263 842	
2006 Q1	327 334	2 811	324 523	35 057	289 466	304 412	33 035	271 377	266 875	
Q2	329 901	3 292	326 609	35 928	290 681	306 456	33 262	273 194	268 641	
Q3	334 560	1 606	332 954	36 690	296 264	307 853	33 534	274 319	269 796	
Q4	338 886	1 112	337 774	36 953	300 821	310 475	33 802	276 673	272 143	
2007 Q1	345 144 [†]	2 136 [†]	343 008 [†]	38 070 [†]	304 938 [†]	313 079 [†]	34 134 [†]	278 945 [†]	274 371 [†]	
Q2	351 184	3 379	347 805	38 169	309 636	315 505	34 705	280 800	276 173	
Q3	355 158	3 024	352 134	38 517	313 617	317 466	34 729	282 737	278 034	
Q4	367 833	10 254	357 579	38 391	319 188	320 297	35 205	285 092	280 350	
2008 Q1	372 861	11 861	361 000	38 711	322 289	321 284	35 133	286 151	281 392	
Q2	372 066	8 944	363 122	39 292	323 830	321 188	35 071	286 117	281 338	
Q3	368 971	7 724	361 247	36 505	324 742	318 888	34 792	284 096	279 273	
Q4	360 345	2 793	357 552	34 134	323 418	313 939	34 363	279 576	274 673	

National accounts

1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

continued

2003 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices			Implied deflators ³		
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Gross domestic final expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	YBFP	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV
1997	72.8	72.9	83.5	83.6	81.3	88.7	87.3	87.2
1998	77.1	77.0	86.5	86.8	85.4	90.3	89.2	88.8
1999	81.5	81.1	89.5	89.9	87.5	91.8	91.1	90.2
2000	85.7	85.2	93.0	93.4	90.7	93.3	92.2	91.2
2001	89.7	89.4	95.3	95.5	93.9	95.2	94.1	93.6
2002	94.4	94.3	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.4	97.0	97.0
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	105.3	105.3	102.8	102.7	102.8	102.4	102.5	102.5
2005	109.9	109.9	104.9	104.9	104.2	105.5	104.8	104.7
2006	116.0	116.0	107.8	107.9	106.1	108.3	107.5	107.5
2007	122.9 [†]	122.9 [†]	111.1	111.1	110.6 [†]	110.8 [†]	110.6 [†]	110.6 [†]
2008	126.6	127.5	111.9	111.9	112.7	113.2	113.1	113.9
Seasonally adjusted								
1997 Q1	70.9	71.2	82.3	82.5	79.8	87.7	86.2	86.3
Q2	72.0	72.1	83.0	83.1	81.3	88.2	86.8	86.8
Q3	73.7	73.6	83.8	83.9	81.8	89.3	87.9	87.8
Q4	74.7	74.5	84.8	85.0	82.3	89.5	88.1	87.7
1998 Q1	75.5	75.3	85.5	85.7	83.5	89.8	88.4	87.9
Q2	76.5	76.5	86.0	86.3	84.7	90.1	88.9	88.6
Q3	77.7	77.7	86.7	87.0	86.7	90.6	89.6	89.3
Q4	78.8	78.7	87.6	88.0	86.6	90.8	89.9	89.4
1999 Q1	79.6	79.3	88.1	88.5	86.0	91.3	90.3	89.7
Q2	80.9	80.7	88.8	89.3	87.1	91.7	91.1	90.4
Q3	82.2	81.7	90.0	90.4	88.2	92.0	91.4	90.4
Q4	83.2	82.5	91.0	91.3	88.8	92.4	91.5	90.3
2000 Q1	84.4	83.8	92.0	92.3	90.0	92.8	91.7	90.9
Q2	85.5	84.8	92.9	93.3	90.6	93.0	92.0	90.9
Q3	86.2	85.7	93.3	93.8	91.5	93.5	92.3	91.3
Q4	86.7	86.3	93.7	94.2	90.6	93.9	92.5	91.6
2001 Q1	88.8	88.5	94.8	95.2	93.3	94.7	93.7	92.9
Q2	89.3	89.0	95.0	95.3	93.7	94.9	94.0	93.3
Q3	89.7	89.5	95.5	95.6	94.5	95.6	94.0	93.6
Q4	90.8	90.7	95.8	95.8	94.2	95.8	94.8	94.7
2002 Q1	92.6	92.5	96.5	96.5	96.1	96.7	96.0	95.8
Q2	93.9	93.8	96.9	96.5	96.2	97.2	96.9	96.9
Q3	95.0	94.9	97.5	97.5	98.2	97.6	97.4	97.4
Q4	96.0	95.9	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	97.8	97.8
2003 Q1	97.6	97.7	98.7	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.9
Q2	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.9
Q3	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.3	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.4
Q4	102.2	102.0	101.3	101.3	101.6	101.0	100.8	100.7
2004 Q1	102.9	102.8	101.8	101.7	101.8	101.0	101.1	101.1
Q2	105.0	104.9	102.7	102.7	102.5	102.2	102.2	102.1
Q3	105.9	105.8	102.9	102.9	102.2	102.8	102.8	102.8
Q4	107.6	107.7	103.6	103.6	104.5	103.5	103.9	103.9
2005 Q1	108.4	108.4	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.1	104.2	104.2
Q2	109.9	109.9	104.7	104.7	105.6	105.1	105.0	104.9
Q3	109.9	109.6	105.1	105.1	103.3	106.0	104.5	104.3
Q4	111.4	111.5	105.6	105.7	103.9	106.6	105.5	105.5
2006 Q1	113.9	114.1	106.8	106.9	105.2	107.5	106.6	106.7
Q2	114.6	114.6	107.6	107.7	106.1	107.5	106.6	106.4
Q3	116.9	116.8	108.0	108.1	106.4	108.8	108.2	108.0
Q4	118.5	118.5	109.0	109.0	106.9	109.4	108.8	108.7
2007 Q1	120.4 [†]	120.2 [†]	109.9 [†]	109.9	108.6	109.8 [†]	109.6 [†]	109.3 [†]
Q2	122.1	122.0	110.7	110.7	109.7 [†]	110.6	110.2	110.3
Q3	123.6	123.6	111.4	111.4 [†]	110.4	111.2	110.9	110.9
Q4	125.5	125.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	111.6	111.6	112.0
2008 Q1	126.7	127.0	112.8	112.8	114.6	112.4	112.4	112.6
Q2	127.4	127.6	112.7	112.8	114.0	113.0	113.1	113.2
Q3	126.8	128.0	111.9	112.0	112.4	113.8	113.3	114.3
Q4	125.5	127.5	110.2	110.2	109.9	113.7	113.9	115.7

1 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

2 Taxes on products less subsidies on products.

3 Derived from expenditure components.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million¹

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices													
Final consumption expenditure				Gross capital formation								Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Total	Total exports	Total final expenditure	less Total imports				
At current prices													
	ABPB	ABNV	NMRK	NPQX	ABMP	NPJO	YBIJ	KTMW	ABMD	KTMX	GIXM	YBHA	
1997	512 482	19 600	150 652	138 307	4 621	-27	825 635	237 478	1 063 113	233 019	-	830 094	
1998	546 888	21 082	156 490	155 997	5 026	429	885 912	233 284	1 119 196	240 094	-	879 102	
1999	582 371	22 185	169 652	161 722	6 060	229	942 219	242 691	1 184 910	256 180	-	928 730	
2000	616 558	23 531	181 972	167 172	5 271	3	994 507	269 819	1 264 326	287 793	-	976 533	
2001	647 778	25 111	194 584	171 782	6 189	396	1 045 840	276 866	1 322 706	300 878	-	1 021 828	
2002	680 964	26 422	212 577	180 551	2 909	214	1 103 637	280 536	1 384 173	308 609	-	1 075 564	
2003	714 608	27 668	232 819	186 700	3 983	-37	1 165 741	290 677	1 456 418	316 672	-	1 139 746	
2004	747 502	28 748	251 769	200 672	4 695	-37	1 233 349	303 392	1 536 741	336 146	-	1 200 595	
2005	780 265	30 402	268 638	211 318	4 973	-377	1 295 219	331 028	1 626 247	373 742	-	1 252 505	
2006	814 659	32 209	285 669	227 920	4 322	285	1 365 064	376 384	1 741 448	419 588	-	1 321 860	
2007	859 980 [†]	34 409 [†]	296 041 [†]	247 823 [†]	7 379 [†]	374	1 446 006 [†]	370 049 [†]	1 816 055 [†]	417 346 [†]	1 817 [†]	1 400 526 [†]	
2008	891 002	37 550	315 614	240 722	1 422	614	1 486 924	417 032	1 903 956	461 030	-5	1 442 921	
Unadjusted													
2003 Q3	181 524	6 949	58 470	45 731	3 700	-75	296 299	73 006	369 305	81 669	-	-	
Q4	188 396	7 056	59 381	49 714	-1 250	-52	303 245	74 134	377 379	80 613	-	-	
2004 Q1	177 559	7 161	60 698	50 534	3 274	107	299 333	70 968	370 301	78 067	-	-	
Q2	184 674	7 150	62 756	47 719	-130	-80	302 089	74 469	376 558	82 808	-	-	
Q3	188 936	7 198	63 562	49 956	2 409	-104	311 957	77 237	389 194	87 564	-	-	
Q4	196 333	7 239	64 753	52 463	-858	40	319 970	80 718	400 688	87 707	-	-	
2005 Q1	184 554	7 549	65 568	52 424	2 275	-171	312 199	75 755	387 954	84 793	-	-	
Q2	192 397	7 585	67 110	48 971	-32	101	316 132	82 226	398 358	92 177	-	-	
Q3	197 374	7 622	67 539	53 844	3 573	-224	329 728	83 921	413 649	98 771	-	-	
Q4	205 940	7 646	68 421	56 079	-843	-83	337 160	89 126	426 286	98 001	-	-	
2006 Q1	193 181	7 857	71 161	56 079	1 505	90	329 873	96 397	426 270	106 830	-	-	
Q2	200 818	7 991	70 456	52 211	-998	250	330 728	102 441	433 169	112 076	-	-	
Q3	206 131	8 114	71 827	57 283	5 334	-45	348 644	89 134	437 778	102 814	-	-	
Q4	214 529	8 247	72 225	62 347	-1 519	-10	355 819	88 412	444 231	97 868	-	-	
2007 Q1	203 816 [†]	8 342 [†]	73 931 [†]	62 781 [†]	4 395 [†]	74	353 339 [†]	87 265 [†]	440 604 [†]	98 663 [†]	-	-	
Q2	211 428	8 486	73 216	57 615	-593	363	350 515	91 746	442 261	102 263	-	-	
Q3	217 757	8 651	74 961	61 302	4 469	38	367 178	93 826	461 004	108 815	-	-	
Q4	226 979	8 930	73 933	66 125	-892	-101	374 974	97 212	472 186	107 605	-	-	
2008 Q1	215 585	9 064	79 397	65 259	4 426	27 [†]	373 758	98 181	471 939	109 791	-	-	
Q2	220 390	9 309	77 477	57 205	494	276	365 151	106 666	471 817	118 460	-	-	
Q3	225 627	9 517	77 989	58 339	3 369	197	375 038	106 721	481 759	121 362	-	-	
Q4	229 400	9 660	80 751	59 919	-6 867	114	372 977	105 464	478 441	111 417	-	-	
Seasonally adjusted													
	ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	CAEX	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI			
2003 Q3	179 874	6 949	58 839	46 316	2 040	-75	293 943	72 099	366 042	78 912	-	287 130	
Q4	181 808	7 056	60 107	48 389	2 288	-52	299 596	72 531	372 127	81 023	-	291 104	
2004 Q1	184 185	7 161	60 519	48 833	-206	107	300 599	72 509	373 108	79 874	-	293 234	
Q2	186 287	7 150	62 483	50 825	482	-80	307 147	74 541	381 688	82 568	-	299 120	
Q3	187 791	7 198	63 697	50 483	1 014	-104	310 079	76 718	386 797	85 189	-	301 608	
Q4	189 239	7 239	65 070	50 531	3 405	40	315 524	79 624	395 148	88 515	-	306 633	
2005 Q1	191 739	7 549	65 383	50 741	3 221	-171	318 462	78 335	396 797	87 902	-	308 895	
Q2	193 666	7 585	66 822	51 986	1 958	101	322 118	81 219	403 337	90 211	-	313 126	
Q3	196 450	7 622	67 572	54 401	237	-224	326 058	83 091	409 149	96 123	-	313 026	
Q4	198 410	7 646	68 861	54 190	-443	-83	328 581	88 383	416 964	99 506	-	317 458	
2006 Q1	199 601	7 857	70 863	54 274	1 517	90	334 202	98 548	432 750	108 227	-	324 523	
Q2	202 869	7 991	70 239	55 734	-383	250	336 700	100 485	437 185	110 576	-	326 609	
Q3	205 470	8 114	71 730	57 702	1 788	-45	344 759	89 162	433 921	100 967	-	332 954	
Q4	206 719	8 247	72 837	60 210	1 400	-10	349 403	88 189	437 592	99 818	-	337 774	
2007 Q1	210 155 [†]	8 342 [†]	72 887 [†]	60 766 [†]	1 652 [†]	74	353 876 [†]	89 492 [†]	443 368 [†]	100 778 [†]	418 [†]	343 008 [†]	
Q2	214 069	8 486	73 548	60 972	311	363	357 749	90 810	448 559	101 234	480	347 805	
Q3	216 611	8 651	74 419	61 995	3 127	38	364 841	93 259	458 100	106 452	486	352 134	
Q4	219 145	8 930	75 187	64 090	2 289	-101	369 540	96 488	466 028	108 882	433	357 579	
2008 Q1	222 103	9 064	77 145	62 266	2 051	27 [†]	372 656	101 191	473 847	112 948	101	361 000	
Q2	223 004	9 309	78 440	61 165	2 252	276	374 446	105 114	479 560	116 451	13	363 122	
Q3	224 718	9 517	79 155	59 357	1 268	197	374 212	105 880	480 092	118 800	-45	361 247	
Q4	221 177	9 660	80 874	57 934	-4 149	114	365 610	104 847	470 457	112 831	-74	357 552	

National accounts

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million¹

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices													
Final consumption expenditure				Gross capital formation								Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories ³	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less Total imports				
Chained volume indices													
	ABPF	ABNU	NMRU	NPQR	ABMQ	NPJP	YBIK	KTMZ	ABME	KTNB	GIXS	ABMI	
1997	564 549	23 665	196 530	144 472	3 394	-35	930 880	234 973	1 166 159	219 514	-	951 208	
1998	588 048	25 382	198 745	164 249	4 291	30	980 637	242 305	1 222 696	239 873	-	985 506	
1999	619 651	25 341	205 956	169 117	5 803	-	1 025 828	251 355	1 276 817	258 861	-	1 019 735	
2000	647 796	27 536	212 410	173 710	4 648	-28	1 066 206	274 338	1 340 692	282 018	-	1 059 658	
2001	668 482	27 567	217 477	178 203	5 577	342	1 098 000	282 607	1 380 763	295 491	-	1 085 745	
2002	693 124	27 576	224 973	184 701	2 289	183	1 133 077	285 433	1 418 530	309 982	-	1 108 508	
2003	714 608	27 668	232 819	186 700	3 982	-37	1 165 741	290 677	1 456 418	316 672	-	1 139 746	
2004	736 857	27 198	240 672	195 782	4 371	-42	1 204 838	304 699	1 509 537	338 359	-	1 171 178	
2005	751 288	27 212	244 850	200 187	4 814	-354	1 227 997	329 491	1 557 487	362 211	-	1 195 276	
2006	766 378	28 289	248 776	212 146	4 575	290	1 260 454	365 818	1 626 272	397 076	-	1 229 196	
2007	789 682 [†]	29 485 [†]	252 514 [†]	226 469 [†]	6 448 [†]	535	1 305 134 [†]	350 660 [†]	1 655 794 [†]	391 090 [†]	1 643 [†]	1 266 347 [†]	
2008	800 541	29 802	261 206	219 524	993	1 231	1 313 296	350 937	1 664 233	388 933	-3	1 275 299	
Unadjusted													
2003 Q3	180 844	6 913	58 028	45 170	3 793	-14	294 234	72 768	367 002	80 735			
Q4	187 249	6 917	59 199	48 701	-1 208	-3	300 469	74 633	375 109	81 056			
2004 Q1	176 226	6 950	60 363	50 528	2 917	112	297 096	72 496	369 592	80 092			
Q2	182 168	6 823	59 303	46 645	-120	-90	294 728	75 526	370 254	83 554			
Q3	186 219	6 760	59 993	48 379	2 419	-96	303 674	77 344	381 019	87 304			
Q4	192 244	6 665	61 013	50 230	-845	32	309 340	79 333	388 672	87 409			
2005 Q1	179 667	6 867	60 795	50 344	2 234	-158	299 749	74 756	374 505	83 908			
Q2	185 485	6 806	61 178	46 498	-73	86	299 979	81 791	381 770	90 123			
Q3	189 165	6 784	61 120	50 630	3 531	-201	311 029	84 708	395 737	94 352			
Q4	196 971	6 755	61 757	52 715	-878	-81	317 240	88 236	405 475	93 828			
2006 Q1	183 555	6 945	62 527	52 384	1 568	101	307 080	93 932	401 012	101 281			
Q2	189 449	7 037	61 197	48 960	-937	229	305 936	100 091	406 027	105 875			
Q3	193 081	7 120	62 454	53 060	5 398	-28	321 085	85 848	406 932	96 274			
Q4	200 293	7 187	62 598	57 742	-1 454	-12	326 353	85 947	412 301	93 646			
2007 Q1	188 046 [†]	7 291 [†]	64 203 [†]	58 043 [†]	4 285 [†]	73	321 941 [†]	84 493 [†]	406 434 [†]	94 057 [†]			
Q2	193 366	7 324	61 959	52 744	-578	329	315 144	87 638	402 782	95 777			
Q3	200 141	7 388	63 240	55 506	3 645	44	329 963	89 378	419 341	101 829			
Q4	208 129	7 482	63 112	60 176	-904	89	338 086	89 151	427 237	99 427			
2008 Q1	195 037	7 400	65 038	58 662	4 220	202 [†]	330 559	86 934	417 493	97 143			
Q2	197 303	7 413	64 554	52 226	341	415	322 252	89 406	411 658	99 331			
Q3	201 543	7 455	65 370	53 185	3 179	348	331 080	89 240	420 320	100 684			
Q4	206 658	7 534	66 244	55 451	-6 747	266	329 405	85 357	414 762	91 775			
Seasonally adjusted													
2003 Q3	ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	CAFU	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL			
Q4	179 545	6 913	58 472	45 964	2 065	-68	292 894	71 671	364 561	78 577	-	285 990	
2004 Q1	180 532	6 917	59 506	47 800	2 375	-55	296 769	73 130	369 903	81 177	-	288 697	
Q2	182 394	6 950	60 023	48 869	-684	112	297 664	74 062	371 726	81 742	-	289 984	
Q3	184 099	6 823	59 806	49 385	603	-90	300 625	75 645	376 270	83 564	-	292 706	
Q4	184 893	6 760	60 210	49 061	936	-96	301 763	76 739	378 502	85 230	-	293 272	
2005 Q1	185 471	6 665	60 633	48 467	3 516	32	304 786	78 253	383 039	87 823	-	295 216	
Q2	186 342	6 867	60 787	48 845	3 151	-158	305 833	77 173	383 006	86 553	-	296 453	
Q3	187 191	6 806	61 208	49 264	1 895	86	306 448	80 809	387 257	88 955	-	298 302	
Q4	188 172	6 784	61 370	51 286	187	-201	307 597	84 033	391 629	92 100	-	299 529	
2006 Q1	189 583	6 755	61 485	50 792	-419	-81	308 119	87 476	395 595	94 603	-	300 992	
Q2	189 581	6 945	61 989	50 715	1 593	101	310 924	96 005	406 929	102 518	-	304 412	
Q3	192 015	7 037	61 854	52 139	-153	229	313 121	98 339	411 460	105 003	-	306 456	
Q4	191 988	7 120	62 329	53 681	1 844	-28	316 934	85 722	402 656	94 804	-	307 853	
2007 Q1	192 794	7 187	62 604	55 611	1 291	-12	319 475	85 752	405 227	94 751	-	310 475	
Q2	194 438 [†]	7 291 [†]	62 674 [†]	56 220 [†]	1 686 [†]	73	322 382 [†]	86 402 [†]	408 784 [†]	96 087 [†]	382 [†]	313 079 [†]	
Q3	196 524	7 324	62 910	56 000	416	329	323 503	86 804	410 308	95 238	435	315 505	
Q4	198 871	7 388	63 388	56 170	2 221	44	328 082	88 663	416 745	99 717	438	317 466	
2008 Q1	199 849	7 482	63 542	58 079	2 125	89	331 167	88 791	419 957	100 048	388	320 297	
Q2	201 435	7 400	64 324	56 104	2 001	202 [†]	331 466	89 559	421 025	99 831	90	321 284	
Q3	200 690	7 413	65 034	55 772	2 069	415	331 392	88 174	419 566	98 390	12	321 188	
Q4	200 252	7 455	65 490	54 200	1 080	348	328 825	88 343	417 167	98 240	-40	318 888	
Q4	198 164	7 534	66 358	53 448	-4 155	266	321 615	84 861	406 477	92 472	-65	313 939	

1 Estimates given to nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income

£ million¹

	Gross operating surplus of corporations						Gross value added at factor cost	Taxes on production /less subsidies	Statistical discrepancy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Compensation of employees	Non-financial corporations		Financial corporations	Total	Other income ³				
		Public	Private ²							
At current prices										
	HAEA	NRJT	NRJK	NQNV	CGBY	CGBW	CGCA	GCSC	GIXQ	YBHA
1997	429 967	7 229	169 428	20 991	197 648	97 673	725 288	104 806	–	830 094
1998	466 080	7 734	172 500	17 600	197 834	103 308	767 222	111 880	–	879 102
1999	495 793	7 664	176 468	18 009	202 141	109 338	807 272	121 458	–	928 730
2000	532 179	7 176	182 115	10 996	200 287	115 645	848 111	128 422	–	976 533
2001	564 194	6 879	183 157	12 965	203 001	124 078	891 273	130 555	–	1 021 828
2002	587 396	6 586	188 444	27 125	222 155	130 903	940 454	135 110	–	1 075 564
2003	616 893	7 200	201 091	33 218	241 509	140 115	998 517	141 229	–	1 139 746
2004	648 099	7 038	214 851	32 460	254 349	149 427	1 051 875	148 720	–	1 200 595
2005	682 205	8 928	222 175	32 300	263 403	155 664	1 101 272	151 233	–	1 252 505
2006	715 496	9 872	236 916	36 628	283 416	163 802	1 162 714	159 146	–	1 321 860
2007	745 405 [†]	9 890	254 156 [†]	46 049 [†]	310 294 [†]	177 980 [†]	1 233 679 [†]	168 268 [†]	–1 421 [†]	1 400 526 [†]
2008	770 530	..	259 884	61 979	330 205	177 506	1 278 241	164 471	209	1 442 921
Unadjusted										
2003 Q3	153 142	1 719	50 498	7 473	59 690	35 209	248 041	35 704		
Q4	156 895	1 865	54 739	7 663	64 267	35 937	257 099	37 547		
2004 Q1	165 169	2 060	52 474	7 286	61 820	36 712	263 701	35 833		
Q2	158 734	1 571	52 329	7 980	61 880	37 104	257 718	36 881		
Q3	159 257	1 524	53 652	8 121	63 297	37 548	260 102	37 529		
Q4	164 939	1 883	56 396	9 073	67 352	38 063	270 354	38 477		
2005 Q1	173 721	2 450	53 928	7 527	63 905	38 326	275 952	35 421		
Q2	167 044	1 804	55 582	8 942	66 328	38 721	272 093	37 832		
Q3	167 563	2 362	54 657	7 041	64 060	39 064	270 687	38 816		
Q4	173 877	2 312	58 008	8 790	69 110	39 553	282 540	39 164		
2006 Q1	183 261	3 019	55 499	8 625	67 143	40 148	290 552	36 322		
Q2	175 567	2 128	59 483	9 695	71 306	40 410	287 283	39 963		
Q3	175 403	2 259	57 792	9 811	69 862	41 239	286 504	40 684		
Q4	181 265	2 466	64 142	8 497	75 105	42 005	298 375	42 177		
2007 Q1	191 796 [†]	3 155	59 860 [†]	9 769 [†]	72 781 [†]	43 544 [†]	308 121 [†]	39 909 [†]		
Q2	182 778	1 899	62 609	11 010	75 607	44 186	302 571	42 264		
Q3	183 000	2 374	62 984	12 116	77 657	45 000	305 657	42 864		
Q4	187 831	2 462	68 703	13 154	84 249	45 250	317 330	43 231		
2008 Q1	200 246	2 633	64 501	13 115	80 194	45 218	325 658	40 307		
Q2	189 832	1 850	66 319	14 193	82 285	45 527	317 644	43 758		
Q3	188 807	2 043	63 853	15 059	80 695	45 391	314 893	41 476		
Q4	191 645	..	65 211	19 612	87 031	41 370	320 046	38 930		
Seasonally adjusted										
	DTWM	CAEQ	CAER	NHCZ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	CMVL		
2003 Q3	155 699	1 800	51 723	7 179	60 702	35 111	251 512	35 618	–	287 130
Q4	157 614	1 798	50 960	8 308	61 066	36 125	254 805	36 299	–	291 104
2004 Q1	159 005	1 878	51 495	7 647	61 020	36 712	256 737	36 497	–	293 234
Q2	160 945	1 565	54 954	7 349	63 868	37 088	261 901	37 219	–	299 120
Q3	162 767	1 651	53 821	8 355	63 827	37 542	264 136	37 472	–	301 608
Q4	165 382	1 944	54 581	9 109	65 634	38 085	269 101	37 532	–	306 633
2005 Q1	167 332	2 424	55 882	7 918	66 224	38 386	271 942	36 953	–	308 895
Q2	169 348	1 918	57 076	8 282	67 276	38 628	275 252	37 874	–	313 126
Q3	171 460	2 210	54 530	7 271	64 011	39 104	274 575	38 451	–	313 026
Q4	174 065	2 376	54 687	8 829	65 892	39 546	279 503	37 955	–	317 458
2006 Q1	176 046	3 048	58 279	9 043	70 370	40 166	286 582	37 941	–	324 523
Q2	178 059	2 036	57 123	9 037	68 196	40 382	286 637	39 972	–	326 609
Q3	179 779	2 411	58 995	9 992	71 398	41 275	292 452	40 502	–	332 954
Q4	181 612	2 377	62 519	8 556	73 452	41 979	297 043	40 731	–	337 774
2007 Q1	183 831 [†]	3 210 [†]	61 170 [†]	10 547 [†]	74 927 [†]	43 379 [†]	302 137 [†]	41 205 [†]	–334 [†]	343 008 [†]
Q2	185 338	2 139	63 327	10 802	76 268	44 327	305 933	42 252	–380	347 805
Q3	187 270	2 385	63 864	11 590	77 839	45 060	310 169	42 343	–378	352 134
Q4	188 966	2 355	65 795	13 110	81 260	45 214	315 440	42 468	–329	357 579
2008 Q1	191 694	2 971	65 263	13 917	82 151	45 140	318 985	42 053	–38	361 000
Q2	192 407	1 694	65 930	14 020	81 644	45 614	319 665	43 417	40	363 122
Q3	193 137	1 866	65 444	14 455	81 765	45 395	320 297	40 858	92	361 247
Q4	193 292	1 811	63 247	19 587	84 645	41 357	319 294	38 143	115	357 552

1 Estimates given to the nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of non-corporate sector less the adjustment for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

National accounts

1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product, chained volume indices at basic prices: by industry of output

2003 = 100

	Output at basic prices ¹									
	Agriculture, hunting forestry and fishing	Total production industries ²	Construction	Service industries					Total services	Gross domestic product ³
				Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport, storage and communication	Business services and finance	Government and other services			
2003 weights^{1,4}	10	186	61	153	78	277	235	744	1000	
	GDQA	CKYW	GDQB	GDQE	GDQH	GDQN	GDQU	GDQS	YBEZ	
2001	91.1	102.3	91.6	92.1	97.6	94.5	94.6	94.3	95.3	
2002	101.7	100.7	95.2	96.7	98.0	95.6	97.3	96.6	97.3	
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2004	99.8	100.9	103.4	103.6	103.7	104.6	101.0	103.2	102.8	
2005	105.1	99.8	104.5	104.9	108.3	109.6	102.3	106.3	104.9	
2006	107.9	100.5	105.5	108.3	111.0	116.1	103.4	110.2	107.8	
2007	103.2	100.6	108.2 [†]	111.4 [†]	114.6 [†]	122.5 [†]	104.6	114.1 [†]	111.1	
2008	103.3 [†]	97.8	108.5	110.9	116.3	125.4	106.2 [†]	115.8	111.9	
Seasonally adjusted										
1999 Q3	99.5	103.0	89.9	87.9	86.6	84.8	90.6	87.3	90.0	
Q4	99.9	103.4	89.5	88.7	88.8	86.5	90.9	88.5	91.0	
2000 Q1	102.2	103.6	90.6	88.8	90.3	88.0	91.8	89.5	92.0	
Q2	99.9	104.0	89.6	89.7	93.4	90.0	92.1	90.9	92.9	
Q3	100.7	103.8	88.4	90.0	95.9	91.1	92.4	91.8	93.3	
Q4	97.4	104.2	89.3	89.9	95.6	92.0	92.6	92.1	93.7	
2001 Q1	92.4	104.0	90.2	91.2	97.4	93.7	93.8	93.6	94.8	
Q2	90.0	102.5	91.6	91.4	98.2	94.3	94.3	94.1	95.0	
Q3	89.7	102.3	91.9	92.2	97.5	94.8	94.8	94.5	95.5	
Q4	92.3	100.5	92.8	93.6	97.3	95.1	95.6	95.1	95.8	
2002 Q1	100.0	100.9	93.8	95.1	99.2	94.6	96.6	95.8	96.5	
Q2	102.3	100.7	94.3	95.9	96.4	95.3	97.1	96.1	96.9	
Q3	102.5	100.6	95.6	97.4	98.0	95.8	97.6	96.9	97.5	
Q4	102.1	100.4	96.9	98.5	98.5	96.7	98.0	97.7	98.1	
2003 Q1	99.8	99.7	96.5	97.7	99.4	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.7	
Q2	98.8	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	
Q3	100.1	99.8	101.9	100.8	100.6	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.4	
Q4	101.4	100.7	102.5	101.8	100.5	101.7	101.0	101.4	101.3	
2004 Q1	99.6	101.3	102.3	102.1	101.4	102.9	100.6	101.9	101.8	
Q2	99.4	101.4	103.1	103.9	103.0	104.0	101.5	103.1	102.7	
Q3	99.7	100.3	103.7	104.2	104.5	105.0	101.0	103.6	102.9	
Q4	100.4	100.6	104.5	104.3	106.1	106.5	101.2	104.4	103.6	
2005 Q1	103.4	100.2	104.6	104.5	107.2	107.5	101.6	105.1	104.0	
Q2	105.4	100.4	105.4	104.5	107.4	109.1	102.1	105.9	104.7	
Q3	105.4	99.7	104.0	104.7	108.8	110.2	102.8	106.7	105.1	
Q4	105.9	99.0	103.9	106.0	109.9	111.8	102.5	107.6	105.6	
2006 Q1	108.7	100.6	104.4	107.4	109.7	114.2	102.7	108.9	106.8	
Q2	106.8	100.4	104.9	108.2	110.6	115.8	103.0	109.9	107.6	
Q3	108.9	100.6	105.8	108.0	111.1	116.4	103.7	110.4	108.0	
Q4	107.3	100.3	107.0	109.4	112.5	118.2	104.2	111.6	109.0	
2007 Q1	103.7 [†]	100.2	107.0 [†]	110.3 [†]	114.4 [†]	119.9	104.3	112.7	109.9 [†]	
Q2	103.3	100.8	107.6	110.9	114.6	121.6 [†]	104.2	113.5 [†]	110.7	
Q3	102.3	100.3	108.3	112.0	114.0	123.7	104.5 [†]	114.6	111.4	
Q4	103.5	101.0	110.0	112.6	115.4	124.8	105.3	115.5	112.4	
2008 Q1	102.8	100.7	110.9	113.0	116.1	125.4	105.8	116.1	112.8	
Q2	103.8	99.5	110.3	112.6	116.7	126.1	105.9	116.4	112.7	
Q3	103.5	97.8	109.2	110.1	116.8	125.4	106.7	115.8	111.9	
Q4	103.2	93.4	103.8	107.9	115.7	124.7	106.4	114.9	110.2	

1 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes less subsidies on products, whereas GDP is valued at market prices.

2 The latest data for the index of production (series CKYW) are presented in Table 7.1. The figures given in this table are consistent with the figures for gross value added.

3 Includes an implicit discrepancy compared with the sum of the previous columns because the GDP aggregate takes account of other information based on incomes and expenditures.

4 The weights shown are in proportion to total gross value added (GVA) in 2003 and are used to combine the industry output indices to calculate the totals for 2004 and 2005. For 2003 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg total for 2002 use 2001 weights).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063, 01633 456 074

1.5 Households sector¹: allocation of primary income account

£ million

	RESOURCES					USES				
	Gross operating surplus including gross mixed income	Wages and salaries	Employers' social contributions	Property Income received	Total resources	Property Income paid	Balance of primary incomes, gross	Total uses	Households' share of gross national income ²	
	RVGJ	QWLW	QWLX	QWME	QWMF	QWMI	QWMI	QWMI	QWMI	RVGG
1999	100 076	431 795	64 199	124 674	720 744	29 755	690 989	720 744	74.8	
2000	106 103	462 505	69 824	132 429	770 861	37 183	733 678	770 861	75.3	
2001	114 282	491 044	73 216	135 233	813 775	33 967	779 808	813 775	75.9	
2002	120 614	508 681	78 782	122 655	830 732	30 728	800 004	830 732	73.3	
2003	129 308	527 689	89 263	127 615	873 875	32 221	841 654	873 875	72.9	
2004	137 998	548 899	98 706	135 145	920 748	43 431	877 317	920 748	72.1	
2005	143 490	573 932	107 663	154 849	979 934	46 963	932 971	979 934	73.2 [†]	
2006	150 871	599 461	115 290	157 415	1 023 037	49 274	973 763	1 023 037	73.2	
2007	163 457 [†]	627 978 [†]	116 762 [†]	170 006 [†]	1 078 203 [†]	67 573 [†]	1 010 630 [†]	1 078 203 [†]	71.2	
2008	162 065	651 550	118 361	165 746	1 097 722	56 115	1 041 607	1 097 722	70.7	
Unadjusted										
2004 Q1	33 931	139 056	26 008	29 968	228 963	9 409	219 554	228 963	72.9	
Q2	34 279	135 369	23 251	34 387	227 286	10 195	217 091	227 286	73.4	
Q3	34 667	135 490	23 611	34 614	228 382	11 604	216 778	228 382	71.3	
Q4	35 121	138 984	25 836	36 176	236 117	12 223	223 894	236 117	70.7	
2005 Q1	35 350	146 462	27 131	36 237	245 180	12 089	233 091	245 180	74.5	
Q2	35 700	141 622	25 305	39 997	242 624	11 728	230 896	242 624	73.3	
Q3	35 994	141 289	26 091	39 995	243 369	11 620	231 749	243 369	72.7	
Q4	36 446	144 559	29 136	38 620	248 761	11 526	237 235	248 761	72.5	
2006 Q1	36 986	151 581	31 538	36 627	256 732	11 680	245 052	256 732	75.1	
Q2	37 203	149 401	25 976	40 692	253 272	11 390	241 882	253 272	74.1	
Q3	37 985	148 204	26 974	40 321	253 484	12 448	241 036	253 484	72.2	
Q4	38 697	150 275	30 802	39 775	259 549	13 756	245 793	259 549	71.4	
2007 Q1	39 997 [†]	160 579 [†]	31 061 [†]	39 390 [†]	271 027 [†]	15 830 [†]	255 197 [†]	271 027 [†]	73.5 [†]	
Q2	40 583	154 630	28 013	43 781	267 007	16 006	251 001	267 007	72.7	
Q3	41 344	154 891	27 906	43 117	267 258	17 883	249 375	267 258	70.4	
Q4	41 533	157 878	29 782	43 718	272 911	17 854	255 057	272 911	68.4	
2008 Q1	41 448	167 836	32 263	40 734	282 281	17 551	264 730	282 281	70.5	
Q2	41 695	161 044	28 638	43 313	274 690	15 557	259 133	274 690	70.8	
Q3	41 501	160 457	28 187	40 927	271 072	15 028	256 044	271 072	69.6	
Q4	37 421	162 213	29 273	40 772	269 679	7 979	261 700	269 679	71.8	
Seasonally adjusted										
2004 Q1	NRJN	ROYJ	ROYK	ROYL	ROYR	ROYT	ROYS	ROYR	NRJH	
Q2	33 931	134 797	24 158	31 759	224 645	9 386	215 259	224 645	72.3	
Q3	34 263	136 203	24 606	32 748	227 820	10 417	217 403	227 820	71.8	
Q4	34 661	137 813	24 786	34 520	231 780	11 553	220 227	231 780	72.4	
2005 Q1	35 143	140 086	25 156	36 118	236 503	12 075	224 428	236 503	71.6	
2005 Q1	35 410	142 044	25 196	38 222	240 872	12 024	228 848	240 872	72.8	
Q2	35 607	142 406	26 803	38 164	242 980	12 000	230 980	242 980	72.0	
Q3	36 034	143 788	27 493	39 800	247 115	11 555	235 560	247 115	74.1	
Q4	36 439	145 694	28 171	38 663	248 967	11 384	237 583	248 967	74.1	
2006 Q1	37 004	146 339	29 590	38 497	251 430	11 587	239 843	251 430	73.3	
Q2	37 175	150 336	27 513	38 727	253 751	11 691	242 060	253 751	73.4	
Q3	38 021	151 077	28 495	40 247	257 840	12 383	245 457	257 840	73.4	
Q4	38 671	151 709	29 692	39 944	260 016	13 613	246 403	260 016	72.7	
2007 Q1	39 832 [†]	154 644 [†]	29 052 [†]	40 744 [†]	264 272 [†]	15 621 [†]	248 651 [†]	264 272 [†]	72.0 [†]	
Q2	40 724	155 810	29 383	42 486	268 403	16 436	251 967	268 403	71.7	
Q3	41 404	157 851	29 232	43 008	271 495	17 649	253 846	271 495	71.5	
Q4	41 497	159 673	29 095	43 768	274 033	17 867	256 166	274 033	69.6	
2008 Q1	41 370	161 319	30 242	42 320	275 251	17 284	257 967	275 251	69.2	
Q2	41 782	162 503	29 746	41 621	275 652	16 040	259 612	275 652	69.8	
Q3	41 505	163 553	29 442	41 144	275 644	14 776	260 868	275 644	70.7	
Q4	37 408	164 175	28 931	40 661	271 175	8 015	263 160	271 175	73.0	

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households

2 The balance of gross primary incomes of the households and non-profit institutions serving households sector as a percentage of gross national income.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

National accounts

1.6 Households sector¹: secondary distribution of income account

£ million

	RESOURCES					USES						
	Gross balance of primary incomes	Social contributions	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Total resources	Current taxes on incomes etc.	Social contributions	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Total uses	Real households' disposable income
	QWMJ	RVFH	QWML	QWMO	QWMP	QWMS	QWMY	QWMZ	QWNC	QWND	QWMP	RVGK
2002	800 004	530	182 673	50 368	1 033 575	134 959	143 558	1 006	28 785	725 267	1 033 575	738 900
2003	841 654	505	193 596	48 577	1 084 332	138 261	158 348	987	25 820	760 916	1 084 332	760 916
2004	877 317	499	198 680	52 324	1 128 820	146 668	171 884	988	29 941	779 339	1 128 820	767 096
2005	932 971	506	211 686	55 039	1 200 202	158 622	189 028	1 000	30 641	820 911	1 200 202	788 338
2006	973 763	514	225 891	59 054	1 259 222	169 800	202 349	1 010	33 620	852 443	1 259 222	799 898
2007	1 010 630 [†]	518	226 684 [†]	54 460 [†]	1 292 292 [†]	183 521 [†]	204 682 [†]	1 014	28 374 [†]	874 701 [†]	1 292 292 [†]	801 135 [†]
2008	1 041 607	524	247 057	57 348	1 346 536	186 922	212 067	1 020	31 080	915 447	1 346 536	818 624
Unadjusted												
2004 Q1	219 554	124	47 961	12 392	280 031	46 506	44 937	246	7 290	181 052	280 031	179 544
Q2	217 091	125	49 275	13 355	279 846	30 382	41 489	247	7 792	199 936	279 846	196 989
Q3	216 778	125	49 712	13 939	280 554	36 924	41 639	247	7 736	194 008	280 554	190 893
Q4	223 894	125	51 732	12 638	288 389	32 856	43 819	248	7 123	204 343	288 389	199 670
2005 Q1	233 091	125	49 448	13 334	295 998	50 617	48 608	248	7 931	188 594	295 998	183 140
Q2	230 896	127	51 462	14 505	296 990	33 522	45 812	250	8 174	209 232	296 990	201 200
Q3	231 749	127	53 244	13 949	299 069	39 831	46 516	251	7 833	204 638	299 069	195 621
Q4	237 235	127	57 532	13 251	308 145	34 652	48 092	251	6 703	218 447	308 145	208 377
2006 Q1	245 052	127	53 995	13 992	313 166	54 164	53 903	251	8 306	196 542	313 166	186 241
Q2	241 882	129	55 749	15 180	312 940	35 947	47 820	253	8 890	220 030	312 940	207 046
Q3	241 036	129	57 526	15 256	313 947	42 711	48 694	253	8 363	213 926	313 947	199 904
Q4	245 793	129	58 621	14 626	319 169	36 978	51 932	253	8 061	221 945	319 169	206 707
2007 Q1	255 197 [†]	129	54 442 [†]	12 006 [†]	321 774 [†]	59 433 [†]	53 949 [†]	253	5 900 [†]	202 239 [†]	321 774 [†]	186 218 [†]
Q2	251 001	131	55 738	13 853	320 723	38 423	50 033	255	7 729	224 283	320 723	204 692
Q3	249 375	129	56 651	13 400	319 555	45 588	49 640	253	6 755	217 319	319 555	199 213
Q4	255 057	129	59 853	15 201	330 240	40 077	51 060	253	7 990	230 860	330 240	211 012
2008 Q1	264 730	131	56 619	14 394	335 874	64 607	57 461	255	8 098	205 453	335 874	185 161
Q2	259 133	131	60 902	15 142	335 308	38 216	52 872	255	8 597	235 368	335 308	209 794
Q3	256 044	131	63 185	14 093	333 453	46 341	50 940	255	7 712	228 205	333 453	202 855
Q4	261 700	131	66 351	13 719	341 901	37 758	50 794	255	6 673	246 421	341 901	220 814
Seasonally adjusted												
2004 Q1	ROYS		RPHL	RPHM	RPHP	RPHR	RPHU	RPIA	RPIB	RPHQ	RPHP	NRJR
Q1	215 259	124	49 120	12 215	276 718	35 098	42 053	246	7 113	192 208	276 718	190 197
Q2	217 403	125	49 787	13 119	280 434	36 102	42 523	247	7 556	194 006	280 434	191 483
Q3	220 227	125	49 896	13 810	284 058	37 106	42 943	247	7 607	196 155	284 058	192 798
Q4	224 428	125	49 877	13 180	287 610	38 362	44 365	248	7 665	196 970	287 610	192 618
2005 Q1	228 848	125	50 685	13 233	292 891	38 789	45 365	248	7 830	200 659	292 891	194 545
Q2	230 980	127	52 033	14 201	297 341	39 506	47 045	250	7 870	202 670	297 341	195 372
Q3	235 560	127	53 403	13 834	302 924	39 941	48 095	251	7 718	206 919	302 924	197 683
Q4	237 583	127	55 565	13 771	307 046	40 386	48 523	251	7 223	210 663	307 046	200 738
2006 Q1	239 843	127	55 264	13 872	309 106	40 960	50 490	251	8 186	209 219	309 106	198 189
Q2	242 060	129	56 298	14 740	313 227	42 406	49 047	253	8 450	213 071	313 227	201 134
Q3	245 457	129	57 621	15 096	318 303	43 142	50 413	253	8 203	216 292	318 303	201 628
Q4	246 403	129	56 708	15 346	318 586	43 292	52 399	253	8 781	213 861	318 586	198 947
2007 Q1	248 651 [†]	129	55 779 [†]	12 008 [†]	316 567 [†]	44 950 [†]	50 501 [†]	253	5 902 [†]	214 961 [†]	316 567 [†]	198 460 [†]
Q2	251 967	131	56 437	13 562	322 097	45 308	50 948	255	7 438	218 148	322 097	199 807
Q3	253 846	129	56 629	13 437	324 041	45 941	51 321	253	6 792	219 734	324 041	201 193
Q4	256 166	129	57 839	15 453	329 587	47 322	51 912	253	8 242	221 858	329 587	201 675
2008 Q1	257 967	131	58 173	14 437	330 708	49 533	53 923	255	8 141	218 856	330 708	197 741
Q2	259 612	131	61 793	14 830	336 366	45 490	53 378	255	8 285	228 958	336 366	205 126
Q3	260 868	131	63 300	14 197	338 496	46 580	52 697	255	7 816	231 148	338 496	204 998
Q4	263 160	131	63 791	13 884	340 966	45 319	52 069	255	6 838	236 485	340 966	210 759

¹ This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.7 Households sector¹: use of disposable income account

£ million

	RESOURCES			USES			
	Gross disposable income	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds	Total resources	Individual consumption expenditure	Gross saving	Total uses	Households' saving ratio ²
	QWND	NSSE	NSSF	NSSG	NSSH	NSSF	RVGL
1999	623 737	14 016	637 753	604 556	33 197	637 753	5.2
2000	657 288	14 154	671 442	640 089	31 353	671 442	4.7
2001	700 094	16 038	716 132	672 889	43 243	716 132	6.0
2002	725 267	17 784	743 051	707 386	35 665	743 051	4.8
2003	760 916	21 377	782 293	742 276	40 017	782 293	5.1
2004	779 339	29 468	808 807	776 250	32 557	808 807	4.0
2005	820 911	32 888	853 799	810 667	43 132	853 799	5.1
2006	852 443	31 714	884 157	846 868	37 289	884 157	4.2
2007	874 701 [†]	39 816 [†]	914 517 [†]	894 389 [†]	20 128 [†]	914 517 [†]	2.2
2008	915 447	31 656	947 103	928 552	18 551	947 103	2.0
Unadjusted							
2004 Q1	181 052	8 255	189 307	184 720	4 587	189 307	2.4
Q2	199 936	6 849	206 785	191 824	14 961	206 785	7.2
Q3	194 008	6 626	200 634	196 134	4 500	200 634	2.2
Q4	204 343	7 738	212 081	203 572	8 509	212 081	4.0
2005 Q1	188 594	9 547	198 141	192 103	6 038	198 141	3.0
Q2	209 232	7 784	217 016	199 982	17 034	217 016	7.8
Q3	204 638	7 420	212 058	204 996	7 062	212 058	3.3
Q4	218 447	8 137	226 584	213 586	12 998	226 584	5.7
2006 Q1	196 542	10 640	207 182	201 038	6 144	207 182	3.0
Q2	220 030	5 952	225 982	208 809	17 173	225 982	7.6
Q3	213 926	6 249	220 175	214 245	5 930	220 175	2.7
Q4	221 945	8 873	230 818	222 776	8 042	230 818	3.5
2007 Q1	202 239 [†]	10 321 [†]	212 560 [†]	212 158 [†]	402 [†]	212 560 [†]	0.2 [†]
Q2	224 283	10 422	234 705	219 914	14 791	234 705	6.3
Q3	217 319	9 667	226 986	226 408	578	226 986	0.3
Q4	230 860	9 406	240 266	235 909	4 357	240 266	1.8
2008 Q1	205 453	10 828	216 281	224 649	-8 368	216 281	-3.9
Q2	235 368	9 179	244 547	229 699	14 848	244 547	6.1
Q3	228 205	6 360	234 565	235 144	-579	234 565	-0.2
Q4	246 421	5 289	251 710	239 060	12 650	251 710	5.0
Seasonally adjusted							
	RPHQ	RPQJ	RPQK	RPQM	RPQL	RPQK	NRJS
2004 Q1	192 208	6 835	199 043	191 346	7 697	199 043	3.9
Q2	194 006	7 241	201 247	193 437	7 810	201 247	3.9
Q3	196 155	7 426	203 581	194 989	8 592	203 581	4.2
Q4	196 970	7 966	204 936	196 478	8 458	204 936	4.1
2005 Q1	200 659	7 915	208 574	199 288	9 286	208 574	4.5
Q2	202 670	8 412	211 082	201 251	9 831	211 082	4.7
Q3	206 919	8 398	215 317	204 072	11 245	215 317	5.2
Q4	210 663	8 163	218 826	206 056	12 770	218 826	5.8
2006 Q1	209 219	8 913	218 132	207 458	10 674	218 132	4.9
Q2	213 071	6 634	219 705	210 860	8 845	219 705	4.0
Q3	216 292	7 280	223 572	213 584	9 988	223 572	4.5
Q4	213 861	8 887	222 748	214 966	7 782	222 748	3.5
2007 Q1	214 961 [†]	8 839 [†]	223 800 [†]	218 497 [†]	5 303 [†]	223 800 [†]	2.4
Q2	218 148	10 626	228 774	222 555	6 219	228 774	2.7 [†]
Q3	219 734	10 541	230 275	225 262	5 013	230 275	2.2
Q4	221 858	9 810	231 668	228 075	3 593	231 668	1.6
2008 Q1	218 856	9 526	228 382	231 167	-2 785	228 382	-1.2
Q2	228 958	8 894	237 852	232 313	5 539	237 852	2.3
Q3	231 148	7 183	238 331	234 235	4 096	238 331	1.7
Q4	236 485	6 053	242 538	230 837	11 701	242 538	4.8

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

2 Households' and non-profit institutions serving households' gross saving as a percentage of total resources.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

National accounts

1.8 Household final consumption expenditure¹

£ million

		UK National ²														
		UK Domestic ³														
COICOP	Net Total	tourism	Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco ⁴	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport ⁴	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels ⁴	Miscellaneous	
				01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
At current prices																
	ABPB	ABTE	ABQI	ABZV	ADFL	ADFP	ADFS	ADFY	ADGP	ADGT	ADGX	ADGY	ADIE	ADIF	ADII	
1999	582 371	5 378	576 993	57 040	24 458	33 375	103 193	32 846	8 775	87 237	12 005	67 481	8 943	64 387	77 253	
2000	616 558	6 941	609 617	58 628	24 617	35 479	108 050	35 675	9 208	93 052	13 356	70 154	9 534	68 557	83 307	
2001	647 778	9 524	638 254	59 804	25 158	36 822	115 905	37 974	9 976	96 435	14 157	73 452	9 409	71 620	87 542	
2002	680 964	10 563	670 401	61 310	25 966	39 092	121 238	40 448	10 778	100 147	14 675	79 122	9 381	76 426	91 818	
2003	714 608	12 158	702 450	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	94 851	
2004	747 502	11 940	735 562	64 830	28 101	42 796	138 044	43 469	12 029	108 456	16 794	88 841	11 094	82 476	98 632	
2005	780 265	11 959	768 306	67 187	28 437	43 759	147 322	44 329	12 306	114 168	17 208	92 416	11 762	84 808	104 604	
2006	814 659	11 877	802 782	69 410	30 061	45 002	159 696	45 491	12 744	118 497	17 432	95 090	12 432	86 729	110 198	
2007	859 980 [†]	12 711	847 269 [†]	77 144 [†]	30 947 [†]	46 688 [†]	169 582 [†]	46 528 [†]	13 498 [†]	123 724 [†]	18 016	98 467 [†]	13 703	90 549 [†]	118 423 [†]	
2008	891 002	13 842	877 160	84 993	31 120	47 507	180 309	46 306	13 659	126 836	18 266	100 268	14 100	93 248	120 548	
Percentage change, year on previous year																
1999	6.5		6.0	3.4	8.9	4.5	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	10.1	6.7	14.4	4.2	8.4	
2000	5.9		5.7	2.8	0.7	6.3	4.7	8.6	4.9	6.7	11.3	4.0	6.6	6.5	7.8	
2001	5.1		4.7	2.0	2.2	3.8	7.3	6.4	8.3	3.6	6.0	4.7	-1.3	4.5	5.1	
2002	5.1		5.0	2.5	3.2	6.2	4.6	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.7	7.7	-0.3	6.7	4.9	
2003	4.9		4.8	3.0	5.1	5.3	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.4	6.7	6.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	
2004	4.6		4.7	2.6	2.9	4.0	7.0	2.4	6.1	3.7	7.3	5.3	15.4	4.5	4.0	
2005	4.4		4.5	3.6	1.2	2.3	6.7	2.0	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	2.8	6.1	
2006	4.4		4.5	3.3	5.7	2.8	8.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	1.3	2.9	5.7	2.3	5.3	
2007	5.6		5.5	11.1	2.9 [†]	3.7	6.2	2.3	5.9	4.4	3.4	3.6	10.2	4.4	7.5	
2008	3.6		3.5	10.2	0.6	1.8	6.3	-0.5	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.9	3.0	1.8	
Not seasonally adjusted																
2005 Q4	205 940	1 516	204 424	17 716	7 839	13 732	39 097	12 365	3 295	26 369	4 512	26 049	2 965	21 587	28 898	
2006 Q1	193 181	2 487	190 694	16 620	6 792	9 422	40 390	10 744	3 092	29 129	4 355	22 128	3 022	18 740	26 260	
Q2	200 818	3 341	197 477	17 284	7 409	10 691	38 534	11 243	3 172	29 494	4 286	23 816	3 068	21 935	26 545	
Q3	206 131	4 400	201 731	17 005	7 515	10 723	38 261	11 016	3 130	32 964	4 228	23 080	3 171	23 683	26 955	
Q4	214 529	1 649	212 880	18 501	8 345	14 166	42 511	12 488	3 350	26 910	4 563	26 066	3 171	22 371	30 438	
2007 Q1	203 816 [†]	2 451	201 365 [†]	18 508 [†]	7 328 [†]	9 464 [†]	43 947 [†]	10 866 [†]	3 236 [†]	29 827 [†]	4 422 [†]	22 980 [†]	3 305	19 768 [†]	27 714 [†]	
Q2	211 428	3 568	207 860	18 787	7 581	11 185	40 771	11 462	3 290	31 010	4 363	24 283	3 418	23 004	28 706	
Q3	217 757	5 042	212 715	18 821	7 574	11 350	40 235	11 402	3 309	34 321	4 438	23 852	3 475	24 502	29 436	
Q4	226 979	1 650	225 329	21 028	8 464	14 689	44 629	12 798	3 663	28 566	4 793	27 352	3 505	23 275	32 567	
2008 Q1	215 585	3 094 [†]	212 491	20 274	7 090	10 090	45 298	11 252	3 475	32 086	4 568	24 110	3 526	21 012	29 710	
Q2	220 390	3 502	216 888	21 325	7 872	11 351	42 914	11 375	3 434	32 582	4 523	24 801	3 491 [†]	23 487	29 733	
Q3	225 627	5 738	219 889	21 075	7 684	11 529	42 514	11 264	3 347	34 704	4 479	24 581	3 535	25 458	29 719	
Q4	229 400	1 508	227 892	22 319	8 474	14 537	49 583	12 415	3 403	27 464	4 696	26 776	3 548	23 291	31 386	
Seasonally adjusted																
2005 Q4	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF	
2005 Q4	198 410	2 867	195 543	16 878	7 160	11 087	38 027	11 199	3 187	28 970	4 320	23 668	2 965	20 989	27 093	
2006 Q1	199 601	3 021	196 580	16 854	7 277	11 117	38 490	11 293	3 144	29 431	4 369	23 336	3 022	21 129	27 118	
Q2	202 869	3 032	199 837	17 271	7 507	11 200	39 657	11 423	3 198	29 519	4 361	24 019	3 068	21 597	27 017	
Q3	205 470	2 728	202 742	17 628	7 628	11 307	40 467	11 459	3 162	29 858	4 336	24 058	3 171	22 069	27 599	
Q4	206 719	3 096	203 623	17 657	7 649	11 378	41 082	11 316	3 240	29 689	4 366	23 677	3 171	21 934	28 464	
2007 Q1	210 155 [†]	2 986	207 169 [†]	18 675 [†]	7 906 [†]	11 251 [†]	41 851 [†]	11 388 [†]	3 288 [†]	30 097 [†]	4 436 [†]	24 142 [†]	3 305	22 196 [†]	28 634 [†]	
Q2	214 069	3 353	210 716	18 819	7 660	11 756	42 072	11 719	3 303	30 878	4 443	24 588	3 418	22 711	29 349	
Q3	216 611	3 218	213 393	19 439	7 669	11 820	42 714	11 701	3 338	31 046	4 533	24 802	3 475	22 684	30 172	
Q4	219 145	3 154	215 991	20 211	7 712	11 861	42 945	11 720	3 569	31 703	4 604	24 935	3 505	22 958	30 268	
2008 Q1	222 103	3 686	218 417	20 417	7 639	11 942	43 296	11 798	3 529	32 522	4 576	25 273	3 526	23 417	30 482	
Q2	223 004	3 345	219 659	21 358	7 953	11 897	44 403	11 613	3 449	32 262	4 591	25 012	3 491	23 241	30 389	
Q3	224 718	3 652	221 066	21 702	7 776	11 949	45 688	11 527	3 379	31 508	4 567	25 473	3 535	23 440	30 522	
Q4	221 177	3 159	218 018	21 516	7 752	11 719	46 922	11 368	3 302	30 544	4 532	24 510	3 548	23 150	29 155	

1.8 Household final consumption expenditure¹

continued

UK National ²															
UK Domestic ³															
COICOP	Net Total	tourism	Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco ⁴	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport ⁴	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels ⁴	Miscellaneous
	-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
Chained volume measures															
	ABPF	ABTG	ABQJ	ADIP	ADIS	ADIW	ADIZ	ADJF	ADJM	ADJQ	ADJU	ADJV	ADMJ	ADMK	ADMN
1999	619 651	5 868	613 617	59 904	27 623	28 689	123 662	33 130	10 362	92 969	10 948	63 601	11 394	74 191	80 917
2000	647 796	8 151	639 565	61 944	26 704	31 744	125 299	36 305	10 421	96 209	12 698	68 038	11 489	76 252	84 709
2001	668 482	10 733	657 752	61 048	26 497	34 485	126 749	38 310	10 697	98 485	14 452	72 552	10 692	76 434	88 415
2002	693 124	12 084	681 082	62 143	26 884	38 499	127 979	40 552	10 980	101 621	14 796	77 597	10 091	78 303	92 015
2003	714 608	12 158	702 450	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	94 851
2004	736 857	12 784	724 073	64 473	27 861	44 058	132 252	43 076	11 839	105 881	16 661	90 568	10 591	80 651	96 162
2005	751 288	11 614	739 674	65 855	27 735	46 101	132 355	43 690	12 017	108 385	17 504	96 818	10 717	80 051	98 446
2006	766 378	11 478	754 900	66 499	28 463	47 727	134 088	44 476	12 283	110 073	17 817	101 754	10 832	78 868	102 020
2007	789 682 [†]	12 862	776 820 [†]	70 628 [†]	28 816 [†]	49 982 [†]	133 889 [†]	44 329 [†]	12 715	112 650 [†]	19 199 [†]	109 365 [†]	11 001 [†]	79 518 [†]	104 728 [†]
2008	800 541	12 776	787 765	71 521	28 232	52 889	133 989	42 811	12 654	110 982	20 117	117 848	10 532	78 706	107 484
Percentage change, year on previous year															
1999	5.4		4.8	3.2	3.0	7.3	0.6	5.4	-1.1	4.5	13.5	9.9	8.2	0.5	9.5
2000	4.5		4.2	3.4	-3.3	10.6	1.3	9.6	0.6	3.5	16.0	7.0	0.8	2.8	4.7
2001	3.2		2.8	-1.4	-0.8	8.6	1.2	5.5	2.6	2.4	13.8	6.6	-6.9	0.2	4.4
2002	3.7		3.5	1.8	1.5	11.6	1.0	5.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	7.0	-5.6	2.4	4.1
2003	3.1		3.1	1.7	1.5	6.9	0.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	5.8	8.7	-4.8	0.8	3.1
2004	3.1		3.1	2.1	2.1	7.1	2.5	1.4	4.4	1.3	6.4	7.3	10.2	2.2	1.4
2005	2.0		2.2	2.1	-0.5	4.6	0.1	1.4	1.5	2.4	5.1	6.9	1.2	-0.7	2.4
2006	2.0		2.1	1.0	2.6	3.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	5.1	1.1	-1.5	3.6
2007	3.0		2.9	6.2	1.2	4.7	-0.1	-0.3 [†]	3.5	2.3	7.8	7.5	1.6 [†]	0.8	2.7 [†]
2008	1.4		1.4	1.3	-2.0	5.8	0.1	-3.4	-0.5	-1.5	4.8	7.8	-4.3	-1.0	2.6
Not seasonally adjusted															
2005 Q4	196 971	1 464	195 507	17 333	7 629	14 371	34 158	12 030	3 218	24 456	4 624	27 996	2 651	20 123	26 918
2006 Q1	183 555	2 399	181 156	16 201	6 500	10 116	34 630	10 619	2 997	27 497	4 397	23 515	2 677	17 316	24 691
Q2	189 449	3 108	186 341	16 733	6 995	11 255	32 790	11 000	3 064	27 403	4 369	25 087	2 694	20 015	24 936
Q3	193 081	4 150	188 931	16 231	7 076	11 504	32 365	10 781	3 010	30 233	4 355	24 582	2 748	21 429	24 617
Q4	200 293	1 821	198 472	17 334	7 892	14 852	34 303	12 076	3 212	24 940	4 696	28 570	2 713	20 108	27 776
2007 Q1	188 046 [†]	2 724	185 322 [†]	17 260 [†]	6 827 [†]	10 274 [†]	34 612 [†]	10 547 [†]	3 075 [†]	27 935 [†]	4 615 [†]	24 763 [†]	2 725 [†]	17 640 [†]	25 049 [†]
Q2	193 366	3 578	189 788	17 268	7 030	11 796	32 670	10 830	3 100	27 931	4 648	26 106	2 776	20 278	25 355
Q3	200 141	4 904	195 237	17 361	7 058	12 262	32 072	10 876	3 113	31 329	4 750	26 583	2 764	21 412	25 657
Q4	208 129	1 656	206 473	18 739	7 901	15 650	34 535	12 076	3 427	25 455	5 186	31 913	2 736	20 188	28 667
2008 Q1	195 037	3 003 [†]	192 034	17 872	6 655	11 151	34 392	10 657	3 237	28 587	4 988	27 671	2 714	18 059	26 051
Q2	197 303	3 384	193 919	18 184	7 033	12 447	32 750	10 419	3 188	28 222	4 932	28 112	2 637	19 872	26 123
Q3	201 543	5 167	196 376	17 405	6 899	12 921	32 143	10 345	3 085	30 020	4 923	28 431	2 632	21 334	26 238
Q4	206 658	1 222	205 436	18 060	7 645	16 370	34 704	11 390	3 144	24 153	5 274	33 634	2 549	19 441	29 072
Seasonally adjusted															
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
2005 Q4	189 583	2 957	186 626	16 538	6 921	11 733	33 328	10 962	3 105	27 154	4 430	25 107	2 651	19 506	25 191
2006 Q1	189 581	2 654	186 927	16 449	6 981	11 779	33 267	11 072	3 053	27 369	4 427	24 814	2 677	19 507	25 532
Q2	192 015	2 754	189 261	16 748	7 118	11 880	33 648	11 231	3 094	27 427	4 446	25 725	2 694	19 739	25 511
Q3	191 988	2 603	189 385	16 743	7 195	12 019	33 666	11 177	3 042	27 456	4 457	25 769	2 748	19 966	25 147
Q4	192 794	3 467	189 327	16 559	7 169	12 049	33 507	10 996	3 094	27 821	4 487	25 446	2 713	19 656	25 830
2007 Q1	194 438 [†]	3 189	191 249 [†]	17 399 [†]	7 335 [†]	12 045 [†]	33 497 [†]	10 960 [†]	3 122 [†]	27 824 [†]	4 638 [†]	26 024 [†]	2 725 [†]	19 765 [†]	25 915 [†]
Q2	196 524	3 413	193 111	17 284	7 172	12 482	33 431	11 143	3 118	27 860	4 746	27 060	2 776	20 043	25 996
Q3	198 871	3 213	195 658	17 847	7 156	12 682	33 451	11 157	3 143	28 487	4 858	27 983	2 764	19 840	26 290
Q4	199 849	3 047	196 802	18 098	7 153	12 773	33 510	11 069	3 332	28 479	4 957	28 298	2 736	19 870	26 527
2008 Q1	201 435	3 489	197 946	17 974	7 139	13 036	33 297	11 076	3 289	28 508	5 010	29 030	2 714	20 101	26 772
Q2	200 690	3 266	197 424	18 169	7 176	13 166	33 547	10 715	3 206	28 036	5 021	29 249	2 637	19 660	26 842
Q3	200 252	3 347	196 905	17 855	6 979	13 344	33 508	10 587	3 117	27 310	5 036	29 908	2 632	19 681	26 948
Q4	198 164	2 674	195 490	17 523	6 938	13 343	33 637	10 433	3 042	27 128	5 050	29 661	2 549	19 264	26 922

1 Until September 2001, Household Expenditure was published and broken down into 13 main headings according to existing UK National Accounts convention. From September 2001 it has been reclassified so as to conform to the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA 95) COICOP (Classification Of Individual Consumption by Purpose).

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK and abroad.

3 Final expenditure consumption in the UK by UK and foreign households.

4 Following reclassification to COICOP, alcohol consumed on the premises has been transferred from the "alcohol and tobacco" heading to "restaurants and hotels". Similarly, under reclassification, transport now includes purchase of bicycles.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

National accounts

1.9 Change in inventories at chained volume measures

£ million¹

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Change in inventories
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2007	753	15 066	15 516	18 899	49 481	1 796	27 034	24 180	63 816	167 060
	FADO	FBID	FBIE	FBIF	DHBH	FADP	FAJM	FBYH	DLVV	ABMQ
1999	-325	503	-259	-430	-157	-167	1 743	1 722	3 464	5 803
2000	-263	543	358	418	1 318	202	1 939	1 480	-283	4 648
2001	87	-513	369	160	17	16	887	1 113	3 458	5 577
2002	-37	-496	-149	-372	-1 017	-132	788	1 716	971	2 289
2003	-66	-198	-650	-138	-986	-13	407	1 241	3 399	3 982
2004	-47	33	-592	-278	-837	8	304	1 000	3 943	4 371
2005	14	43	1 093	314	1 450	586	978	-412	2 198	4 814
2006	-14	265	1 152	395	1 812	222	490	677	1 388	4 575
2007	-105	377 [†]	-479 [†]	453 [†]	351 [†]	-275	72	1 862	4 542	6 448 [†]
2008	-65	-825	-468	-347	-1 640	855	826	-218	1 237	993
Unadjusted										
2004 Q3	-29	557	-65	195	687	105	-177	305	1 528	2 419
Q4	-1	-17	-817	-582	-1 416	-98	-473	353	790	-845
2005 Q1	15	262	305	828	1 395	-150	-696	-966	2 636	2 234
Q2	-14	-245	429	-369	-185	228	1 100	-883	-319	-73
Q3	4	91	276	72	439	198	666	1 525	699	3 531
Q4	9	-65	83	-217	-199	310	-92	-88	-818	-878
2006 Q1	-69	87	952	689	1 728	-277	-348	-63	597	1 568
Q2	34	-26	582	-466	90	224	525	-328	-1 482	-937
Q3	-2	288	346	-13	621	275	564	1 544	2 396	5 398
Q4	23	-84	-728	185	-627	-	-251	-476	-123	-1 454
2007 Q1	-3	492	459 [†]	945 [†]	1 896 [†]	-134	-13	-60	2 600	4 285 [†]
Q2	-13	-101 [†]	-6	-608	-715	-78	-83	-92	404	-578
Q3	-63	314	-184	329	459	106	1 017	1 613	512	3 645
Q4	-26	-328	-748	-213	-1 289	-169	-849	401	1 026	-904
2008 Q1	-11	-96	866	614	1 384	-57	-121	259	2 768	4 220
Q2	-13	-63	-125	172	-16	418	-161 [†]	-132 [†]	244 [†]	341
Q3	11 [†]	-148	-235	-4	-387	381 [†]	973	1 097	1 105	3 179
Q4	-52	-518	-974	-1 129	-2 621	113	135	-1 442	-2 880	-6 747
Seasonally adjusted										
	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
2004 Q3	-38	386	-252	327	461	34	-629	-245	1 353	936
Q4	6	124	-284	66	-94	-30	197	572	2 865	3 516
2005 Q1	19	294	311	35	640	-108	366	-395	2 629	3 151
Q2	-11	-126	262	-80	56	180	265	-728	2 133	1 895
Q3	-7	-101	50	113	62	128	165	840	-1 001	187
Q4	13	-24	470	246	692	386	182	-129	-1 563	-419
2006 Q1	-60	-71	633	227	789	-248	-324	423	1 013	1 593
Q2	35	158	218	36	412	183	924	10	-1 717	-153
Q3	-5	184	23	-252	-45	177	-20	566	1 171	1 844
Q4	16	-6	278	384	656	110	-90	-322	921	1 291
2007 Q1	-3	344 [†]	227 [†]	234 [†]	805 [†]	-56 [†]	-154 [†]	285 [†]	809 [†]	1 686 [†]
Q2	-16 [†]	32	-305	-241	-514	-158	390	313	401	416
Q3	-67	197	-261	265	201	-7	402	601	1 091	2 221
Q4	-19	-196	-140	195	-141	-54	-566	663	2 242	2 125
2008 Q1	-10	-271	555	-52	232	21	63	539	1 156	2 001
Q2	-14	93	-339	454	208	338	-5	272	1 270	2 069
Q3	7	-241	-282	-85	-608	268	299	121	993	1 080
Q4	-48	-406	-402	-664	-1 472	228	469	-1 150	-2 182	-4 155

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment excluded from this series.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

£ million⁵

	Analysis by sector							Analysis by asset					
	Business investment ²	General government ³	Public corporations ¹		Private sector			Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total
			Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Total ⁵						
At current prices													
	NPEM	NNBF	DEER	DLXQ	DFDF	EQBY	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX
1999	115 795	12 599	1 529	-1 906	23 921	9 784	161 722	14 683	60 670	25 700	50 646	10 023	161 722
2000	118 917	12 227	1 421	-2 171	25 604	11 174	167 172	13 577	63 535	27 394	51 996	10 670	167 172
2001	118 334	13 533	2 387	-2 254	27 085	12 697	171 782	14 656	60 929	29 806	55 065	11 326	171 782
2002	118 172	15 452	2 837	-2 764	31 455	15 399	180 551	16 314	57 152	34 499	59 972	12 614	180 551
2003	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700
2004	117 992	23 219	3 235	-5 440	40 927	20 739	200 672	14 339	59 832	44 299	68 038	14 164	200 672
2005	139 543	7 091	3 574	-2 675	43 845	19 940	211 318	14 762	60 387	47 490	74 292	14 387	211 318
2006	128 695	23 667	4 049	-2 375	49 273	24 611	227 920	14 880	61 805	53 331	82 373	15 531	227 920
2007	142 269 [†]	25 542 [†]	3 899 [†]	-2 032 [†]	51 745 [†]	26 400 [†]	247 823 [†]	15 392 [†]	68 798 [†]	55 647 [†]	91 941 [†]	16 045 [†]	247 823 [†]
2008	144 605	33 019	4 089	-1 112	45 910	14 211	240 722	15 020	68 134	50 013	90 732	16 823	240 722
Unadjusted													
2004 Q3	29 691	5 235	708	-1 211	9 797	5 738	49 956	3 620	14 987	10 555	17 258	3 536	49 956
Q4	31 111	6 012	850	-1 157	10 869	4 776	52 463	3 157	16 268	11 752	17 740	3 546	52 463
2005 Q1	30 193	8 047	1 237	-1 079	9 880	4 141	52 424	3 559	15 301	11 173	18 813	3 578	52 424
Q2	45 223	-11 858	525	-580	10 962	4 695	48 971	3 973	13 887	11 490	16 082	3 539	48 971
Q3	31 609	5 288	860	-501	10 940	5 651	53 844	3 795	14 813	11 807	19 822	3 607	53 844
Q4	32 518	5 614	952	-515	12 063	5 453	56 079	3 435	16 386	13 020	19 575	3 663	56 079
2006 Q1	30 200	8 411	1 644	-974	10 646	6 152	56 079	3 055	15 320	12 292	21 565	3 847	56 079
Q2	30 288	4 057	503	-393	12 414	5 342	52 211	4 165	13 595	12 915	17 735	3 801	52 211
Q3	32 203	5 390	947	-471	12 710	6 504	57 283	3 823	15 238	13 663	20 649	3 910	57 283
Q4	36 004	5 809	955	-537	13 503	6 613	62 347	3 837	17 652	14 461	22 424	3 973	62 347
2007 Q1	34 002 [†]	8 931 [†]	1 601	-747 [†]	12 370 [†]	6 624 [†]	62 781 [†]	3 699 [†]	17 350 [†]	13 968 [†]	23 735 [†]	4 029	62 781 [†]
Q2	33 789	4 212	499 [†]	-398	13 176	6 337	57 615	4 273	15 314	13 676	20 395	3 957 [†]	57 615
Q3	35 746	5 108	869	-442	12 759	7 262	61 302	3 941	16 736	13 630	22 995	4 000	61 302
Q4	38 732	7 291	930	-445	13 440	6 177	66 125	3 479	19 398	14 373	24 816	4 059	66 125
2008 Q1	35 558	12 261	1 654	-598	11 660	4 724	65 259	3 436	16 840	13 322	27 518	4 143	65 259
Q2	35 333	5 508	573	-176	11 999	3 968	57 205	4 469	15 732	12 574	20 265	4 165	57 205
Q3	35 921	7 539	766	-212	11 221	3 104	58 339	3 612	17 038	11 988	21 487	4 214	58 339
Q4	37 793	7 711	1 096	-126	11 030	2 415	59 919	3 503	18 524	12 129	21 462	4 301	59 919
Seasonally adjusted													
2004 Q3	NPEK	RPZG	DKQG	TLNI	GGAG	TLOP	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS
Q4	29 945	5 760	807	-1 360	9 879	5 452	50 483	3 599	15 341	10 736	17 271	3 536	50 483
2005 Q1	29 721	6 164	824	-1 190	10 234	4 778	50 531	3 440	15 149	11 091	17 305	3 546	50 531
2005 Q1	30 530	5 688	769	-713	10 645	3 822	50 741	3 701	15 006	11 470	16 986	3 578	50 741
Q2	46 272	-10 375	884	-785	10 776	5 214	51 986	3 618	14 998	11 663	18 168	3 539	51 986
Q3	31 772	5 934	965	-631	11 034	5 327	54 401	3 740	15 184	12 006	19 864	3 607	54 401
Q4	30 969	5 844	956	-546	11 390	5 577	54 190	3 703	15 199	12 351	19 274	3 663	54 190
2006 Q1	30 686	5 774	1 069	-639	11 490	5 894	54 274	3 210	15 135	12 561	19 521	3 847	54 274
Q2	31 449	5 837	904	-585	12 210	5 919	55 734	3 792	14 764	13 112	20 265	3 801	55 734
Q3	32 292	6 026	1 080	-591	12 820	6 075	57 702	3 763	15 601	13 906	20 522	3 910	57 702
Q4	34 268	6 030	996	-560	12 753	6 723	60 210	4 115	16 305	13 752	22 065	3 973	60 210
2007 Q1	34 523 [†]	5 983 [†]	1 023 [†]	-460 [†]	13 218 [†]	6 479 [†]	60 766 [†]	3 985 [†]	17 117 [†]	14 238 [†]	21 397 [†]	4 029	60 766 [†]
Q2	34 991	6 021	921	-568	12 905	6 702	60 972	3 747	16 722	13 827	22 719	3 957 [†]	60 972
Q3	35 910	5 788	990	-531	12 864	6 974	61 995	3 942	17 048	13 856	23 149	4 000	61 995
Q4	36 845	7 750	965	-473	12 758	6 245	64 090	3 718	17 911	13 726	24 676	4 059	64 090
2008 Q1	36 133	8 387	1 037	-323	12 406	4 626	62 266	3 744	16 616	13 451	24 312	4 143	62 266
Q2	36 538	7 880	1 055	-337	11 747	4 282	61 165	3 920	17 188	12 804	23 088	4 165	61 165
Q3	36 163	8 489	869	-295	11 285	2 846	59 357	3 643	17 347	12 155	21 998	4 214	59 357
Q4	35 771	8 263	1 128	-157	10 472	2 457	57 934	3 713	16 983	11 603	21 334	4 301	57 934

National accounts

1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

continued

£ million⁵

	Analysis by sector							Analysis by asset						
	Public corporations ¹			Private sector				Total	Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other new buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total
	Business investment ²	General government ³	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴								
Chained volume measures (Reference year 2003)														
	NPEN	EQDN	DEEW	EQDF	DFDP	EQCY	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR	
1999	110 300	13 059	1 747	-3 141	30 928	16 821	169 117	14 602	51 667	32 863	59 649	11 079	169 117	
2000	115 194	12 665	1 552	-3 093	31 041	16 293	173 710	13 489	55 774	32 888	58 420	11 445	173 710	
2001	116 971	13 980	2 521	-2 825	31 318	16 173	178 203	14 698	56 780	34 172	59 207	11 742	178 203	
2002	118 331	15 740	2 898	-3 092	33 748	17 369	184 701	16 414	55 971	36 839	61 723	12 371	184 701	
2003	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700	
2004	118 299	21 978	3 161	-5 561	38 302	19 603	195 782	14 092	61 479	41 598	64 480	14 134	195 782	
2005	138 766	5 621	3 423	-2 812	38 380	16 809	200 187	14 675	62 192	41 872	67 371	14 077	200 187	
2006	128 783	21 338	3 807	-1 869	41 650	18 437	212 146	14 799	65 116	45 466	71 787	14 978	212 146	
2007	141 476 [†]	22 737 [†]	3 479 [†]	-1 487 [†]	42 824 [†]	17 440 [†]	226 469 [†]	15 211 [†]	72 252 [†]	46 306 [†]	77 578 [†]	15 123 [†]	226 469 [†]	
2008	141 641	27 527	3 546	-823	38 211	9 422	219 524	14 188	70 473	41 770	77 573	15 520	219 524	
Unadjusted														
2004 Q3	29 783	4 849	689	-857	9 076	4 839	48 379	3 561	15 390	9 814	16 093	3 522	48 379	
Q4	31 079	5 285	823	-1 613	10 024	4 632	50 230	3 002	16 590	10 879	16 248	3 512	50 230	
2005 Q1	30 085	7 510	1 197	-612	9 042	3 122	50 344	3 490	15 601	10 293	17 433	3 527	50 344	
Q2	44 812	-11 617	503	-587	9 473	3 913	46 498	3 983	14 418	9 979	14 654	3 464	46 498	
Q3	31 401	4 795	821	-747	9 461	4 900	50 630	3 798	15 188	10 289	17 835	3 520	50 630	
Q4	32 468	4 933	902	-866	10 404	4 874	52 715	3 404	16 985	11 311	17 449	3 566	52 715	
2006 Q1	30 190	7 470	1 554	-623	9 142	4 652	52 384	3 091	16 025	10 698	18 832	3 738	52 384	
Q2	30 277	3 898	475	-303	10 514	4 100	48 960	4 152	14 435	10 987	15 710	3 676	48 960	
Q3	32 256	4 825	893	-432	10 695	4 823	53 060	3 777	16 025	11 594	17 898	3 766	53 060	
Q4	36 060	5 145	885	-511	11 299	4 862	57 742	3 779	18 631	12 187	19 347	3 798	57 742	
2007 Q1	34 085 [†]	7 966 [†]	1 454	-559 [†]	10 369 [†]	4 728 [†]	58 043 [†]	3 702 [†]	18 413 [†]	11 820 [†]	20 270 [†]	3 838 [†]	58 043 [†]	
Q2	33 534	4 222	442 [†]	-289	10 864	3 971	52 744	4 192	16 178	11 307	17 326	3 740	52 744	
Q3	35 348	4 327	765	-315	10 508	4 873	55 506	3 921	17 355	11 275	19 197	3 758	55 506	
Q4	38 509	6 222	818	-324	11 083	3 868	60 176	3 396	20 306	11 904	20 785	3 787	60 176	
2008 Q1	34 948	10 050	1 435	-401	9 597	3 033	58 662	3 416	17 514	11 039	22 841	3 852	58 662	
Q2	34 489	4 862	491	-145	9 956	2 574	52 226	4 217	16 334	10 449	17 373	3 853	52 226	
Q3	35 284	6 145	655	-165	9 272	1 994	53 185	3 374	17 563	9 928	18 443	3 877	53 185	
Q4	36 920	6 470	965	-112	9 386	1 821	55 451	3 181	19 062	10 354	18 916	3 938	55 451	
Seasonally adjusted														
2004 Q3	NPEN	DLWF	DKQH	DLWH	DFEA	DLWI	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT	
Q4	30 086	5 367	785	-1 036	9 150	4 709	49 061	3 539	15 897	9 984	16 119	3 522	49 061	
2005 Q1	29 675	5 576	799	-1 582	9 409	4 590	48 467	3 316	15 534	10 240	15 868	3 512	48 467	
2005 Q2	30 426	5 331	746	-309	9 637	3 014	48 845	3 614	15 228	10 437	16 039	3 527	48 845	
Q3	45 866	-10 359	850	-839	9 410	4 336	49 264	3 656	15 489	10 263	16 392	3 464	49 264	
Q4	31 636	5 381	920	-894	9 541	4 702	51 286	3 731	15 713	10 468	17 854	3 520	51 286	
2006 Q1	30 838	5 268	907	-770	9 792	4 757	50 792	3 674	15 762	10 704	17 086	3 566	50 792	
2006 Q2	30 667	5 150	1 011	-434	9 766	4 555	50 715	3 224	15 749	10 779	17 225	3 738	50 715	
Q3	31 455	5 310	857	-532	10 454	4 595	52 139	3 819	15 593	11 309	17 742	3 676	52 139	
Q4	32 415	5 404	1 016	-547	10 792	4 601	53 681	3 700	16 548	11 814	17 852	3 766	53 681	
2007 Q1	34 246	5 474	923	-356	10 638	4 686	55 611	4 056	17 226	11 564	18 968	3 798	55 611	
2007 Q2	34 580 [†]	5 388 [†]	932 [†]	-333 [†]	10 962 [†]	4 691 [†]	56 220 [†]	3 948 [†]	18 074 [†]	11 891 [†]	18 469 [†]	3 838 [†]	56 220 [†]	
Q3	34 812	5 748	825	-419	10 737	4 297	56 000	3 699	17 606	11 563	19 392	3 740	56 000	
Q4	35 485	4 970	872	-393	10 620	4 616	56 170	3 899	17 781	11 494	19 238	3 758	56 170	
2008 Q1	36 599	6 631	850	-342	10 505	3 836	58 079	3 665	18 791	11 358	20 479	3 787	58 079	
2008 Q2	35 448	6 827	901	-195	10 109	3 015	56 104	3 669	17 168	11 017	20 398	3 852	56 104	
Q3	35 771	6 756	912	-262	9 830	2 765	55 772	3 721	17 765	10 744	19 689	3 853	55 772	
Q4	35 470	6 997	741	-235	9 360	1 867	54 200	3 380	17 973	10 102	18 868	3 877	54 200	
Q4	34 952	6 947	992	-131	8 912	1 775	53 448	3 418	17 567	9 907	18 618	3 938	53 448	

1 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment.

2 Not including dwellings and purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public

corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

4 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings, and non-produced assets.

5 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.11 Business Investment¹ by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2003, £ million²

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing							Total Business Investment
	Private ³ Sector	Public Corporations ⁵	Total	Private Sector ³				Public Corporations	Total		
				Other ⁴ Production	Construction	Distribution Services	Other Services				
2005	14 673	15 133	29 806	9 538	2 966	18 495	73 957	4 004	108 960	138 766	
2006	14 332	-332	14 000	11 764	3 452	18 107	77 653	3 807	114 783	128 783	
2007	14 813 [†]	-111	14 702 [†]	14 058 [†]	3 495 [†]	20 272 [†]	85 357 [†]	3 592 [†]	126 774 [†]	141 476 [†]	
2008	14 437	7	14 444	14 674	3 013	19 336	86 176	3 998	127 197	141 641	
Not seasonally adjusted											
	INKL	APIA	APIL	IOCC	KWOC	IOYO	JZKH	APII	APIP	NPEN	
2005 Q1	3 162	74	3 236	2 646	644	5 332	17 296	931	26 849	30 085	
Q2	3 594	15 189	18 783	2 354	723	3 873	18 078	1 001	26 029	44 812	
Q3	3 701	-66	3 635	2 363	818	4 566	18 962	1 057	27 766	31 401	
Q4	4 216	-64	4 152	2 175	781	4 724	19 621	1 015	28 316	32 468	
2006 Q1	3 319	-65	3 254	2 787	825	4 498	17 795	1 031	26 936	30 190	
Q2	3 223	-35	3 188	2 683	900	3 924	18 703	879	27 089	30 277	
Q3	3 548	-117	3 431	3 076	840	4 596	19 303	1 010	28 825	32 256	
Q4	4 242	-115	4 127	3 218	887	5 089	21 852	887	31 933	36 060	
2007 Q1	3 502	-116	3 386	3 286 [†]	827	5 048	20 651	887 [†]	30 699 [†]	34 085 [†]	
Q2	3 376 [†]	2	3 378 [†]	3 268	824 [†]	4 555 [†]	20 677 [†]	832	30 156	33 534	
Q3	3 537	1	3 538	3 691	964	4 824	21 432	899	31 810	35 348	
Q4	4 398	2	4 400	3 813	880	5 845	22 597	974	34 109	38 509	
2008 Q1	3 317	2	3 319	3 272	879	4 757	21 710	1 011	31 629	34 948	
Q2	3 365	1	3 366	3 583	827	4 448	21 326	939	31 123	34 489	
Q3	3 571	2	3 573	3 805	763	4 933	21 198	1 012	31 711	35 284	
Q4	4 184	2	4 186	4 014	544	5 198	21 942	1 036	32 734	36 920	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2008 Q4	17.2 [†]	-	17.2 [†]	5.5 [†]	-28.7 [†]	5.4 [†]	3.5 [†]	2.4 [†]	3.2 [†]	4.6 [†]	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2008 Q4	-4.9 [†]	-	-4.9 [†]	5.3 [†]	-38.2 [†]	-11.1 [†]	-2.9 [†]	6.4 [†]	-4.0 [†]	-4.1 [†]	
Seasonally adjusted											
	INLN	APIE	APIN	IOCR	KWOC	IOYQ	JZKI	APIK	APIT	NPEL	
2005 Q1	3 474	71	3 545	2 511	683	5 144	17 706	837	26 881	30 426	
Q2	3 836	15 187	19 023	2 430	735	4 380	18 218	1 080	26 843	45 866	
Q3	3 704	-57	3 647	2 357	802	4 602	19 145	1 083	27 989	31 636	
Q4	3 659	-68	3 591	2 240	746	4 369	18 888	1 004	27 247	30 838	
2006 Q1	3 646	-65	3 581	2 632	877	4 343	18 278	956	27 086	30 667	
Q2	3 450	-42	3 408	2 759	912	4 448	18 985	943	28 047	31 455	
Q3	3 571	-109	3 462	3 063	806	4 647	19 410	1 027	28 953	32 415	
Q4	3 665	-116	3 549	3 310	857	4 669	20 980	881	30 697	34 246	
2007 Q1	3 841 [†]	-113 [†]	3 728 [†]	3 196 [†]	863 [†]	4 868 [†]	21 084 [†]	841 [†]	30 852 [†]	34 580 [†]	
Q2	3 591	-8	3 583	3 393	820	5 119	21 018	879	31 229	34 812	
Q3	3 586	6	3 592	3 671	923	4 847	21 544	908	31 893	35 485	
Q4	3 795	4	3 799	3 798	889	5 438	21 711	964	32 800	36 599	
2008 Q1	3 634	7	3 641	3 200	902	4 615	22 130	960	31 807	35 448	
Q2	3 591	-12	3 579	3 702	828	4 953	21 711	998	32 192	35 771	
Q3	3 635	7	3 642	3 780	726	4 961	21 341	1 020	31 828	35 470	
Q4	3 577	5	3 582	3 992	557	4 807	20 994	1 020	31 370	34 952	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2008 Q4	-1.6 [†]	-28.6	-1.6 [†]	5.6 [†]	-23.3 [†]	-3.1 [†]	-1.6 [†]	- [†]	-1.4 [†]	-1.5 [†]	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2008 Q4	-5.7 [†]	25.0 [†]	-5.7 [†]	5.1 [†]	-37.3 [†]	-11.6 [†]	-3.3 [†]	5.8 [†]	-4.4 [†]	-4.5 [†]	

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the end of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as

a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

National accounts

1.12 Business Investment¹ by Industry at Current Prices

£ million²

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing							Total Business Investment
	Private Sector ³	Public Corporations ⁵	Total	Private Sector ³				Public Corporations	Total		
				Other ⁴ Production	Construction	Distribution Services	Other Services				
2005	14 641	15 447	30 088	10 472	3 000	18 834	72 919	4 230	109 455	139 543	
2006	14 366	-348	14 018	12 517	3 523	18 528	75 995	4 114	114 677	128 695	
2007	15 092	-115	14 977	15 884	3 575	20 886	82 925 [†]	4 022 [†]	127 292 [†]	142 269 [†]	
2008	15 186 [†]	7	15 193 [†]	16 465 [†]	3 154 [†]	20 328 [†]	85 014	4 451	129 412	144 605	
Not seasonally adjusted											
	INJJ	APGG	APGZ	IOCP	KWOD	IOYP	JZKF	APGS	APHR	NPEM	
2005 Q1	3 141	79	3 220	2 809	640	5 404	17 152	968	26 973	30 193	
Q2	3 584	15 510	19 094	2 605	731	3 939	17 797	1 057	26 129	45 223	
Q3	3 696	-72	3 624	2 639	831	4 659	18 740	1 116	27 985	31 609	
Q4	4 220	-70	4 150	2 419	798	4 832	19 230	1 089	28 368	32 518	
2006 Q1	3 333	-71	3 262	2 980	843	4 606	17 401	1 108	26 938	30 200	
Q2	3 233	-37	3 196	2 846	919	4 018	18 357	952	27 092	30 288	
Q3	3 551	-121	3 430	3 243	857	4 699	18 893	1 081	28 773	32 203	
Q4	4 249	-119	4 130	3 448	904	5 205	21 344	973	31 874	36 004	
2007 Q1	3 523	-120	3 403	3 614	843	5 171	19 997	974 [†]	30 599 [†]	34 002 [†]	
Q2	3 411	2	3 413	3 709	844	4 687	20 196 [†]	940	30 376	33 789	
Q3	3 650	1	3 651	4 213	986	4 985	20 911	1 000	32 095	35 746	
Q4	4 508	2	4 510	4 348	902	6 043	21 821	1 108	34 222	38 732	
2008 Q1	3 425	2	3 427	3 789 [†]	911	4 953	21 325	1 153	32 131	35 558	
Q2	3 551	1	3 552	4 068	867	4 681	21 115	1 050	31 781	35 333	
Q3	3 778 [†]	2	3 780 [†]	4 244	802	5 202 [†]	20 775	1 118	32 141	35 921	
Q4	4 432	2	4 434	4 364	574 [†]	5 492	21 799	1 130	33 359	37 793	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2008 Q4	17.3 [†]	-	17.3 [†]	2.8 [†]	-28.4 [†]	5.6 [†]	4.9 [†]	1.1 [†]	3.8 [†]	5.2 [†]	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2008 Q4	-1.7 [†]	-	-1.7 [†]	0.4 [†]	-36.4 [†]	-9.1 [†]	-0.1 [†]	2.0 [†]	-2.5 [†]	-2.4 [†]	
Seasonally adjusted											
	IOBN	APID	APIF	IOBM	IOYV	IOYW	JZKG	APIJ	APIO	NPEK	
2005 Q1	3 454	78	3 532	2 671	680	5 218	17 549	880	26 998	30 530	
Q2	3 829	15 505	19 334	2 670	742	4 452	17 932	1 142	26 938	46 272	
Q3	3 697	-63	3 634	2 623	814	4 697	18 880	1 124	28 138	31 772	
Q4	3 661	-73	3 588	2 508	764	4 467	18 558	1 084	27 381	30 969	
2006 Q1	3 666	-69	3 597	2 839	897	4 451	17 860	1 042	27 089	30 686	
Q2	3 459	-47	3 412	2 930	929	4 549	18 610	1 019	28 037	31 449	
Q3	3 568	-112	3 456	3 224	822	4 752	18 961	1 077	28 836	32 292	
Q4	3 673	-120	3 553	3 524	875	4 776	20 564	976	30 715	34 268	
2007 Q1	3 866 [†]	-114 [†]	3 752 [†]	3 516 [†]	879 [†]	4 990 [†]	20 460 [†]	926 [†]	30 771 [†]	34 523 [†]	
Q2	3 621	-12	3 609	3 821	839	5 260	20 475	987	31 382	34 991	
Q3	3 699	6	3 705	4 191	946	5 007	21 046	1 015	32 205	35 910	
Q4	3 906	5	3 911	4 356	911	5 629	20 944	1 094	32 934	36 845	
2008 Q1	3 758	10	3 768	3 708	934	4 808	21 817	1 098	32 365	36 133	
Q2	3 776	-16	3 760	4 183	867	5 204	21 417	1 107	32 778	36 538	
Q3	3 845	7	3 852	4 221	765	5 230	20 961	1 134	32 311	36 163	
Q4	3 807	6	3 813	4 353	588	5 086	20 819	1 112	31 958	35 771	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2008 Q4	-1.0 [†]	-14.3	-1.0 [†]	3.1 [†]	-23.1 [†]	-2.8 [†]	-0.7 [†]	-1.9 [†]	-1.1 [†]	-1.1 [†]	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2008 Q4	-2.5 [†]	20.0 [†]	-2.5 [†]	-0.1 [†]	-35.5 [†]	-9.6 [†]	-0.6 [†]	1.6 [†]	-3.0 [†]	-2.9 [†]	

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 The data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.13 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2003, £ million³

	Analysis by industry group							Total all manufacturing
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing	
2005	344	1 024	3 185	4 430	1 965	162	3 563	14 673
2006	392	1 115	3 209	4 537	1 904	152	3 023	14 332
2007	266 [†]	1 174 [†]	3 460 [†]	4 626 [†]	2 054 [†]	178 [†]	3 055 [†]	14 813 [†]
2008	387	1 161	3 390	4 728	1 817	214	2 740	14 437
Not seasonally adjusted								
	INJX	INKA	INJY	INJO	INJT	INJU	JZKL	INKL
2005 Q1	71	209	729	895	430	49	779	3 162
Q2	74	226	754	1 170	471	43	856	3 594
Q3	81	249	779	1 115	510	36	931	3 701
Q4	118	340	923	1 250	554	34	997	4 216
2006 Q1	96	260	695	1 110	435	36	687	3 319
Q2	103	293	677	923	478	45	704	3 223
Q3	98	267	788	1 146	457	26	766	3 548
Q4	95	295	1 049	1 358	534	45	866	4 242
2007 Q1	48	309	768 [†]	1 166	472	36	703 [†]	3 502
Q2	67	227 [†]	804	1 011	575 [†]	31	661	3 376 [†]
Q3	41	288	870	1 037 [†]	479	48 [†]	774	3 537
Q4	110 [†]	350	1 018	1 412	528	63	917	4 398
2008 Q1	67	288	746	1 080	413	55	668	3 317
Q2	72	281	846	971	480	50	665	3 365
Q3	95	257	862	1 143	446	55	713	3 571
Q4	153	335	936	1 534	478	54	694	4 184
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q4	61.1 [†]	30.4 [†]	8.6 [†]	34.2 [†]	7.2 [†]	-1.8 [†]	-2.7 [†]	17.2 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q4	39.1 [†]	-4.3 [†]	-8.1 [†]	8.6 [†]	-9.5 [†]	-14.3 [†]	-24.3 [†]	-4.9 [†]
Seasonally adjusted								
	INKZ	INLC	INLA	INKQ	INKV	INKW	JZKM	INLN
2005 Q1	88	241	813	966	474	49	843	3 474
Q2	85	243	814	1 264	469	43	918	3 836
Q3	81	248	785	1 129	508	36	917	3 704
Q4	90	292	773	1 071	514	34	885	3 659
2006 Q1	114	296	779	1 190	481	36	750	3 646
Q2	112	307	747	1 001	469	45	769	3 450
Q3	95	262	800	1 176	461	26	751	3 571
Q4	71	250	883	1 170	493	45	753	3 665
2007 Q1	58	340 [†]	866 [†]	1 251 [†]	525 [†]	36	765 [†]	3 841 [†]
Q2	77	235	864	1 105	563	31	716	3 591
Q3	44 [†]	297	871	1 078	479	48 [†]	769	3 586
Q4	87	302	859	1 192	487	63	805	3 795
2008 Q1	84	312	840	1 155	460	55	728	3 634
Q2	84	292	902	1 079	466	50	718	3 591
Q3	100	268	859	1 207	449	55	697	3 635
Q4	119	289	789	1 287	442	54	597	3 577
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q4	19.0 [†]	7.8 [†]	-8.1 [†]	6.6 [†]	-1.6 [†]	-1.8 [†]	-14.3 [†]	-1.6 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q4	36.8 [†]	-4.3 [†]	-8.1 [†]	8.0 [†]	-9.2 [†]	-14.3 [†]	-25.8 [†]	-5.7 [†]

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

National accounts

1.14 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry at Current Prices

£ million³

Analysis by industry group								
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing	Total all manufacturing
2005	345	1 026	3 155	4 432	1 957	163	3 563	14 641
2006	394	1 130	3 184	4 525	1 930	153	3 050	14 366
2007	270	1 192	3 450	4 637	2 239	182	3 122	15 092
2008	407 [†]	1 200 [†]	3 459 [†]	4 846 [†]	2 188 [†]	218 [†]	2 868 [†]	15 186 [†]
Not seasonally adjusted								
	INIV	INIV	INIW	INIM	INIR	INIS	JZKJ	INJJ
2005 Q1	71	208	723	890	425	49	775	3 141
Q2	74	226	748	1 173	463	43	857	3 584
Q3	81	250	770	1 117	511	36	931	3 696
Q4	119	342	914	1 252	558	35	1 000	4 220
2006 Q1	96	264	692	1 111	440	36	694	3 333
Q2	103	298	671	920	484	46	711	3 233
Q3	98	271	780	1 140	464	26	772	3 551
Q4	97	297	1 041	1 354	542	45	873	4 249
2007 Q1	48	314	765	1 168	478	37	713	3 523
Q2	67	231	802	1 016	586	31	678	3 411
Q3	41	293	869	1 043	561	49	794	3 650
Q4	114	354	1 014	1 410	614	65	937	4 508
2008 Q1	68	294	748	1 089	482	56	688	3 425
Q2	75	292	862	992	582	52	696	3 551
Q3	99 [†]	267 [†]	882 [†]	1 180 [†]	540	57 [†]	753 [†]	3 778 [†]
Q4	165	347	967	1 585	584 [†]	53	731	4 432
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q4	66.7 [†]	30.0 [†]	9.6 [†]	34.3 [†]	8.1 [†]	-7.0 [†]	-2.9 [†]	17.3 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q4	44.7 [†]	-2.0 [†]	-4.6 [†]	12.4 [†]	-4.9 [†]	-18.5	-22.0 [†]	-1.7 [†]
Seasonally adjusted								
	IOAZ	IOBC	IOBA	IOAQ	IOAV	IOAW	JZKK	IOBN
2005 Q1	88	240	807	960	471	49	839	3 454
Q2	85	243	807	1 264	467	43	920	3 829
Q3	81	249	775	1 132	505	36	919	3 697
Q4	91	294	766	1 076	514	35	885	3 661
2006 Q1	115	301	776	1 190	490	36	758	3 666
Q2	112	311	739	995	482	46	774	3 459
Q3	95	266	792	1 172	461	26	756	3 568
Q4	72	252	877	1 168	497	45	762	3 673
2007 Q1	58	346 [†]	860 [†]	1 252 [†]	536	37	777	3 866 [†]
Q2	77	238	861	1 109	574 [†]	31	731 [†]	3 621
Q3	45 [†]	302	869	1 082	563	49	789	3 699
Q4	90	306	860	1 194	566	65	825	3 906
2008 Q1	86	318	840	1 165	543	56	750	3 758
Q2	88	302	919	1 102	564	52	749	3 776
Q3	105	279	879	1 246	545	57 [†]	734	3 845
Q4	128	301	821	1 333	536	53	635	3 807
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q4	21.9 [†]	7.9 [†]	-6.6 [†]	7.0 [†]	-1.7 [†]	-7.0 [†]	-13.5 [†]	-1.0 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q4	42.2 [†]	-1.6 [†]	-4.5 [†]	11.6 [†]	-5.3 [†]	-18.5	-23.0 [†]	-2.5 [†]

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.15 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Asset

£ million³

	Chained volume measures, reference year 2003				Current prices			
	Analysis by asset				Analysis by asset			
	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing
2005	1 659	578	12 436	14 673	1 700	583	12 358	14 641
2006	1 611	425	12 296	14 332	1 654	429	12 283	14 366
2007	1 904	449	12 460 [†]	14 813 [†]	1 953	453	12 686	15 092
2008	2 048 [†]	508 [†]	11 881	14 437	2 107 [†]	533 [†]	12 546 [†]	15 186 [†]
Not seasonally adjusted								
	IMGV	IMSG	INDR	INKL	IMDA	IMOL	IMZW	INJJ
2005 Q1	307	119	2 736	3 162	312	119	2 710	3 141
Q2	405	212	2 977	3 594	416	214	2 954	3 584
Q3	483	121	3 097	3 701	496	123	3 077	3 696
Q4	464	126	3 626	4 216	476	127	3 617	4 220
2006 Q1	391	87	2 841	3 319	402	88	2 843	3 333
Q2	356	92	2 775	3 223	366	92	2 775	3 233
Q3	385	133	3 030	3 548	395	135	3 021	3 551
Q4	479	113	3 650	4 242	491	114	3 644	4 249
2007 Q1	395	119	2 988	3 502	404	120	2 999	3 523
Q2	460	102	2 814 [†]	3 376 [†]	472	102	2 837	3 411
Q3	443	95	2 999	3 537	455	95	3 100	3 650
Q4	606	133	3 659	4 398	622	136	3 750	4 508
2008 Q1	395	106	2 816	3 317	407	107	2 911	3 425
Q2	438	106	2 821	3 365	450	109	2 992	3 551
Q3	597 [†]	160	2 814	3 571	615 [†]	169	2 994 [†]	3 778 [†]
Q4	618	136 [†]	3 430	4 184	635	148 [†]	3 649	4 432
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q4	3.5 [†]	-15.0 [†]	21.9 [†]	17.2 [†]	3.3 [†]	-12.4 [†]	21.9 [†]	17.3 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q4	2.0 [†]	2.3 [†]	-6.3 [†]	-4.9 [†]	2.1 [†]	8.8 [†]	-2.7 [†]	-1.7 [†]
Seasonally adjusted								
	IMKQ	IMWB	INHM	INLN	INSA	INVV	INZQ	IOBN
2005 Q1	354	121	2 999	3 474	360	121	2 973	3 454
Q2	418	220	3 198	3 836	430	223	3 176	3 829
Q3	472	116	3 116	3 704	498	118	3 081	3 697
Q4	415	121	3 123	3 659	412	121	3 128	3 661
2006 Q1	447	91	3 108	3 646	459	92	3 115	3 666
Q2	364	96	2 990	3 450	376	97	2 986	3 459
Q3	376	131	3 064	3 571	396	133	3 039	3 568
Q4	424	107	3 134	3 665	423	107	3 143	3 673
2007 Q1	445 [†]	127 [†]	3 269 [†]	3 841 [†]	467	128 [†]	3 271 [†]	3 866 [†]
Q2	483	110	2 998	3 591	499 [†]	111	3 011	3 621
Q3	435	88	3 063	3 586	448	88	3 163	3 699
Q4	541	124	3 130	3 795	539	126	3 241	3 906
2008 Q1	452	114	3 068	3 634	475	115	3 168	3 758
Q2	466	117	3 008	3 591	481	121	3 174	3 776
Q3	591	149	2 895	3 635	601	158	3 086	3 845
Q4	539	128	2 910	3 577	550	139	3 118	3 807
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q4	-8.8 [†]	-14.1 [†]	0.5 [†]	-1.6 [†]	-8.5 [†]	-12.0 [†]	1.0 [†]	-1.0 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q4	-0.4 [†]	3.2 [†]	-7.0 [†]	-5.7 [†]	2.0 [†]	10.3 [†]	-3.8 [†]	-2.5 [†]

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but shown not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

National accounts

1.16 Private Sector³ Non Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million¹

Chained volume measures, reference year 2003													
Other Production ⁴						Other Services							
Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial Intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Education	Health and social work	Other services	Total	
2005	3 358	2 244	4	3 932	9 538	5 940	8 597	21 017	18 753	2 711	848	16 091	73 957
2006	4 805	2 577	4	4 378	11 764	6 148	9 035	21 724	20 970	2 922	1 033	15 821	77 653
2007	6 817 [†]	1 831 [†]	4	5 406 [†]	14 058 [†]	6 891 [†]	9 912 [†]	22 300 [†]	24 931 [†]	3 281 [†]	1 382 [†]	16 660 [†]	85 357 [†]
2008	7 744	2 082	4	4 844	14 674	7 015	10 175	24 568	21 680	3 684	1 572	17 482	86 176
Not seasonally adjusted													
2004 Q4	INKG 671	YGPO 533	YGPP 1	YGPQ 1 117	IOCQ 2 322	DBQS 1 583	YGNX 2 232	YGQG 5 062	YGQI 3 695	YGQK 927	YGQL 234	YGQM 3 797	JZKH 17 530
2005 Q1	908	719	1	1 018	2 646	1 399	2 028	5 344	4 139	630	243	3 513	17 296
Q2	759	590	1	1 004	2 354	1 404	2 231	5 264	4 832	682	199	3 466	18 078
Q3	818	544	1	1 000	2 363	1 602	1 935	5 087	4 813	709	200	4 616	18 962
Q4	873	391	1	910	2 175	1 535	2 403	5 322	4 969	690	206	4 496	19 621
2006 Q1	1 200	705	1	881	2 787	1 489	2 211	5 044	4 775	611	197	3 468	17 795
Q2	1 027	646	1	1 009	2 683	1 495	1 961	5 639	4 884	709	264	3 751	18 703
Q3	1 272	636	1	1 167	3 076	1 412	2 298	5 224	5 422	874	262	3 811	19 303
Q4	1 306	590	1	1 321	3 218	1 752	2 565	5 817	5 889	728	310	4 791	21 852
2007 Q1	1 443	596	1	1 246 [†]	3 286 [†]	1 716 [†]	2 588	5 336	5 902	690	310	4 109 [†]	20 651
Q2	1 547 [†]	458 [†]	1	1 262	3 268	1 664	2 094 [†]	5 601 [†]	6 125 [†]	779 [†]	261 [†]	4 153	20 677 [†]
Q3	1 817	415	1	1 458	3 691	1 792	2 225	5 415	6 588	971	375	4 066	21 432
Q4	2 010	362	1	1 440	3 813	1 719	3 005	5 948	6 316	841	436	4 332	22 597
2008 Q1	1 729	444	1	1 098	3 272	1 756	2 425	5 692	6 235	755	398	4 449	21 710
Q2	1 884	478	1	1 220	3 583	1 806	2 706	5 936	5 488	852	386	4 152	21 326
Q3	2 054	546	1	1 204	3 805	1 654	2 372	6 042	5 193	1 104	448	4 385	21 198
Q4	2 077	614	1	1 322	4 014	1 799	2 672	6 898	4 764	973	340	4 496	21 942
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q4	1.1 [†]	12.5 [†]	-	9.8 [†]	5.5 [†]	8.8 [†]	12.6 [†]	14.2 [†]	-8.3	-11.9 [†]	-24.1 [†]	2.5 [†]	3.5 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q4	3.3 [†]	69.6 [†]	-	-8.2 [†]	5.3 [†]	4.7 [†]	-11.1 [†]	16.0 [†]	-24.6	15.7 [†]	-22.0 [†]	3.8 [†]	-2.9 [†]
Seasonally adjusted													
2004 Q4	INLI 650	YHDH 681	YHDJ 1	YHDL 1 097	IOCR 2 429	YGRP 1 564	YHAR 1 991	YHFU 5 019	YHfy 3 627	YHGC 921	YHGE 226	YHGG 3 656	JZKI 17 004
2005 Q1	858	624	1	1 028	2 511	1 386	2 187	5 348	4 283	706	245	3 551	17 706
Q2	849	572	1	1 008	2 430	1 414	2 267	5 128	4 847	697	211	3 654	18 218
Q3	795	561	1	1 000	2 357	1 629	2 034	5 316	4 723	626	195	4 622	19 145
Q4	856	487	1	896	2 240	1 511	2 109	5 225	4 900	682	197	4 264	18 888
2006 Q1	1 136	606	1	889	2 632	1 480	2 325	5 085	4 922	696	198	3 572	18 278
Q2	1 128	616	1	1 014	2 759	1 508	2 038	5 533	4 916	730	285	3 975	18 985
Q3	1 254	641	1	1 167	3 063	1 439	2 431	5 439	5 289	765	256	3 791	19 410
Q4	1 287	714	1	1 308	3 310	1 721	2 241	5 667	5 843	731	294	4 483	20 980
2007 Q1	1 404 [†]	535 [†]	1	1 256 [†]	3 196 [†]	1 699 [†]	2 693 [†]	5 425 [†]	6 018 [†]	787 [†]	313 [†]	4 149 [†]	21 084 [†]
Q2	1 664	462	1	1 266	3 393	1 660	2 186	5 556	6 192	811	290	4 323	21 018
Q3	1 778	433	1	1 459	3 671	1 850	2 359	5 637	6 437	837	362	4 062	21 544
Q4	1 971	401	1	1 425	3 798	1 682	2 674	5 682	6 284	846	417	4 126	21 711
2008 Q1	1 688	401	1	1 110	3 200	1 738	2 489	5 841	6 311	859	401	4 491	22 130
Q2	2 008	473	1	1 220	3 702	1 809	2 824	5 897	5 566	894	422	4 299	21 711
Q3	2 022	557	1	1 200	3 780	1 707	2 502	6 292	5 066	947	429	4 398	21 341
Q4	2 026	651	1	1 314	3 992	1 761	2 360	6 538	4 737	984	320	4 294	20 994
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q4	0.2 [†]	16.9 [†]	-	9.5 [†]	5.6 [†]	3.2 [†]	-5.7 [†]	3.9 [†]	-6.5	3.9 [†]	-25.4 [†]	-2.4 [†]	-1.6 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q4	2.8 [†]	62.3 [†]	-	-7.8 [†]	5.1 [†]	4.7 [†]	-11.7 [†]	15.1 [†]	-24.6 [†]	16.3 [†]	-23.3 [†]	4.1 [†]	-3.3 [†]

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1.17 Private Sector³ Non Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million¹

	Current prices												
	Other Production ⁴					Other Services							
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial Intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Education	Health and social work	Other services	Total
2005	3 344	2 892	4	4 232	10 472	5 975	8 266	20 883	18 286	2 788	857	15 864	72 919
2006	4 810	2 945	4	4 758	12 517	6 198	8 505	21 574	20 121	3 019	1 050	15 528	75 995
2007	6 817	3 135	4	5 928	15 884	7 013	9 179	22 040	23 623	3 421 [†]	1 407	16 242	82 925 [†]
2008	7 847 [†]	3 177 [†]	4	5 437 [†]	16 465 [†]	7 327 [†]	9 438 [†]	24 788 [†]	20 834 [†]	3 892	1 630 [†]	17 105 [†]	85 014
Not seasonally adjusted													
	INJE	YGOH	YGOI	YGOJ	IOCP	DFPP	YGNG	YGOZ	YGPB	YGPD	YGPE	YGPF	JZKF
2004 Q4	668	558	1	1 183	2 410	1 587	2 182	5 068	3 610	946	236	3 774	17 403
2005 Q1	904	823	1	1 081	2 809	1 406	1 975	5 334	4 053	648	244	3 492	17 152
Q2	756	761	1	1 087	2 605	1 411	2 156	5 246	4 697	700	201	3 386	17 797
Q3	812	742	1	1 084	2 639	1 614	1 872	5 049	4 713	724	203	4 565	18 740
Q4	872	566	1	980	2 419	1 544	2 263	5 254	4 823	716	209	4 421	19 230
2006 Q1	1 205	823	1	951	2 980	1 501	2 075	4 987	4 586	631	199	3 422	17 401
Q2	1 031	715	1	1 099	2 846	1 507	1 842	5 623	4 689	739	268	3 689	18 357
Q3	1 271	702	1	1 269	3 243	1 421	2 166	5 184	5 217	885	267	3 753	18 893
Q4	1 303	705	1	1 439	3 448	1 769	2 422	5 780	5 629	764	316	4 664	21 344
2007 Q1	1 447	805	1	1 361	3 614	1 729	2 399	5 267	5 555	715	313	4 019	19 997
Q2	1 550	775	1	1 383	3 709	1 696	1 971	5 602	5 809	818 [†]	266	4 034	20 196 [†]
Q3	1 817	794	1	1 601	4 213	1 832	2 081	5 370	6 269	1 005	382	3 972	20 911
Q4	2 003	761	1	1 583	4 348	1 756	2 728	5 801	5 990	883	446	4 217	21 821
2008 Q1	1 742	825 [†]	1	1 221	3 789 [†]	1 811	2 258 [†]	5 648	6 035 [†]	812	407	4 354	21 325
Q2	1 915	797	1	1 355	4 068	1 878	2 480	6 079	5 297	914	398	4 069	21 115
Q3	2 091 [†]	785	1	1 367 [†]	4 244	1 731 [†]	2 165	6 061 [†]	4 933	1 134	466 [†]	4 285 [†]	20 775
Q4	2 099	770	1	1 494	4 364	1 907	2 535	7 000	4 569	1 032	359	4 397	21 799
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q4	0.4 [†]	-1.9 [†]	-	9.3 [†]	2.8 [†]	10.2 [†]	17.1 [†]	15.5 [†]	-7.4 [†]	-9.0 [†]	-23.0 [†]	2.6 [†]	4.9 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q4	4.8 [†]	1.2 [†]	-	-5.6 [†]	0.4 [†]	8.6 [†]	-7.1 [†]	20.7 [†]	-23.7	16.9 [†]	-19.5 [†]	4.3 [†]	-0.1 [†]
Seasonally adjusted													
	IOBI	YHDG	YHDI	YHEA	IOBM	YGRJ	YHAQ	YHFT	YHFX	YHGB	YHGD	YHGF	JZKG
2004 Q4	646	696	1	1 163	2 506	1 568	1 947	5 020	3 542	932	228	3 662	16 899
2005 Q1	862	717	1	1 091	2 671	1 395	2 124	5 361	4 195	726	247	3 501	17 549
Q2	841	737	1	1 091	2 670	1 419	2 189	5 082	4 730	715	213	3 584	17 932
Q3	787	751	1	1 084	2 623	1 642	1 961	5 267	4 606	646	198	4 560	18 880
Q4	854	687	1	966	2 508	1 519	1 992	5 173	4 755	701	199	4 219	18 558
2006 Q1	1 153	725	1	960	2 839	1 495	2 173	5 046	4 735	717	201	3 493	17 860
Q2	1 127	698	1	1 104	2 930	1 518	1 916	5 477	4 732	757	289	3 921	18 610
Q3	1 249	705	1	1 269	3 224	1 448	2 285	5 390	5 067	784	261	3 726	18 961
Q4	1 281	817	1	1 425	3 524	1 737	2 131	5 661	5 587	761	299	4 388	20 564
2007 Q1	1 406 [†]	738 [†]	1	1 371	3 516 [†]	1 714 [†]	2 545 [†]	5 376 [†]	5 654 [†]	811 [†]	317 [†]	4 043 [†]	20 460 [†]
Q2	1 662	771	1	1 387	3 821	1 690	2 007	5 499	5 891	842	296	4 250	20 475
Q3	1 778	810	1	1 602 [†]	4 191	1 892	2 206	5 598	6 125	881	369	3 975	21 046
Q4	1 971	816	1	1 568	4 356	1 717	2 421	5 567	5 953	887	425	3 974	20 944
2008 Q1	1 699	774	1	1 234	3 708	1 794	2 361	5 825	6 109	915	412	4 401	21 817
Q2	2 035	792	1	1 355	4 183	1 878	2 542	5 964	5 380	946	435	4 272	21 417
Q3	2 058	799	1	1 363	4 221	1 789	2 289	6 327	4 822	990	446	4 298	20 961
Q4	2 055	812	1	1 485	4 353	1 866	2 246	6 672	4 523	1 041	337	4 134	20 819
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q4	-0.1 [†]	1.6 [†]	-	9.0 [†]	3.1 [†]	4.3 [†]	-1.9 [†]	5.5 [†]	-6.2 [†]	5.2 [†]	-24.4 [†]	-3.8 [†]	-0.7 [†]
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q4	4.3 [†]	-0.5 [†]	-	-5.3 [†]	-0.1 [†]	8.7 [†]	-7.2 [†]	19.8 [†]	-24.0	17.4 [†]	-20.7 [†]	4.0 [†]	-0.6 [†]

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population

Thousands

	England and Wales ¹			Scotland			Northern Ireland			United Kingdom ¹		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	BBAE	BBAF	BBAD	BBAH	BBAI	BBAG	BBAK	BBAL	BBAJ	BBAB	BBAC	DYAY
1986	24 311	25 687	49 999	2 462	2 649	5 112	768	805	1 574	27 542	29 142	56 684
1987	24 371	25 752	50 123	2 455	2 644	5 099	773	809	1 582	27 599	29 205	56 804
1988	24 434	25 820	50 254	2 444	2 633	5 077	774	812	1 585	27 652	29 265	56 916
1989	24 510	25 898	50 408	2 443	2 635	5 078	776	814	1 590	27 729	29 348	57 076
1990	24 597	25 964	50 561	2 444	2 637	5 081	778	818	1 596	27 819	29 419	57 237
1991	24 681	26 067	50 748	2 445	2 639	5 083	783	824	1 607	27 909	29 530	57 439
1992	24 739	26 136	50 876	2 445	2 640	5 086	792	831	1 623	27 977	29 608	57 585
1993	24 793	26 193	50 986	2 448	2 644	5 092	798	837	1 636	28 039	29 675	57 714
1994	24 853	26 263	51 116	2 453	2 649	5 102	802	842	1 644	28 108	29 754	57 862
1995	24 946	26 326	51 272	2 453	2 650	5 104	804	845	1 649	28 204	29 821	58 025
1996	25 030	26 381	51 410	2 447	2 645	5 092	810	851	1 662	28 287	29 877	58 164
1997	25 113	26 446	51 560	2 442	2 641	5 083	816	856	1 671	28 371	29 943	58 314
1998	25 201	26 519	51 720	2 439	2 638	5 077	819	859	1 678	28 458	30 017	58 475
1999	25 323	26 610	51 933	2 437	2 635	5 072	818	861	1 679	28 578	30 106	58 684
2000	25 438	26 702	52 140	2 432	2 631	5 063	820	862	1 683	28 690	30 196	58 886
2001	25 574	26 786	52 360	2 434	2 630	5 064	824	865	1 689	28 832	30 281	59 113
2002	25 704	26 868	52 572	2 432	2 623	5 055	829	868	1 697	28 964	30 359	59 323
2003	25 841	26 956	52 797	2 435	2 623	5 057	833	870	1 703	29 109	30 449	59 557
2004	25 995	27 062	53 057	2 446	2 632	5 078	836	874	1 710	29 278	30 568	59 846
2005	26 197	27 223	53 419	2 456	2 639	5 095	844	880	1 724	29 497	30 741	60 238
2006	26 371	27 358	53 729	2 469	2 647	5 117	853	888	1 742	29 694	30 893	60 587
2007	26 569	27 503	54 072	2 486	2 659	5 144	862	897	1 759	29 916	31 059	60 975

¹ Data for 2002-2005 for England and Wales and United Kingdom has been revised due to improved International Migration.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 2007

Thousands

	Resident population										
	England and Wales ¹		Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom ¹		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	1 641	1 562	84	80	141	134	59	56	1 841	1 752	3 593
5-9	1 552	1 484	85	81	140	134	59	56	1 750	1 674	3 424
10-14	1 680	1 598	96	91	155	148	63	60	1 898	1 806	3 704
15-19	1 834	1 724	105	99	169	160	66	62	2 069	1 947	4 016
20-24	1 881	1 780	104	99	175	172	68	64	2 124	2 016	4 141
25-29	1 770	1 756	84	84	164	160	58	58	1 992	1 974	3 966
30-34	1 738	1 735	79	82	149	156	57	58	1 944	1 949	3 893
35-39	2 003	2 028	97	104	180	195	63	65	2 246	2 288	4 534
40-44	2 073	2 105	106	111	195	211	64	67	2 332	2 382	4 714
45-49	1 853	1 891	99	104	187	199	59	62	2 099	2 151	4 250
50-54	1 622	1 660	92	96	168	175	52	52	1 842	1 888	3 730
55-59	1 635	1 686	98	101	162	169	47	49	1 845	1 903	3 748
60-64	1 511	1 581	93	96	146	155	44	46	1 701	1 782	3 483
65-69	1 148	1 234	72	77	114	130	34	37	1 296	1 401	2 697
70-74	979	1 108	60	67	96	118	28	33	1 102	1 259	2 360
75-79	769	982	46	58	71	100	20	29	861	1 111	1 972
80-84	513	785	32	49	44	74	13	22	570	881	1 452
85-89	268	520	16	32	21	45	6	13	295	578	873
90 and over	99	286	6	16	8	24	2	6	108	317	425
0-14	4 872	4 644	265	251	436	415	182	172	5 490	5 231	10 721
15-64	17 921	17 945	957	975	1 696	1 752	577	585	20 194	20 281	40 475
65 and over	3 775	4 915	231	299	354	491	103	140	4 233	5 546	9 779
All ages	26 569	27 503	1 454	1 526	2 486	2 659	862	897	29 916	31 059	60 975

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

2.3 Births¹ and marriages

Thousands													
	Live births ^{2,3}						Marriages						Civil Partnerships ⁴
	England and Wales			Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales			Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
	Total	England	Wales				Total	England	Wales				
	BBCB	G&ZT	BBCC	BBCD	BBCE	BBCA	BBCG	G&ZU	BBCH	BBCI	BBCJ	BBCF	HF79
2003	621.5	589.9	31.4	52.4	21.6	695.6	270.1	255.6	14.5	30.8	7.8	308.6	..
2004	639.7	607.2	32.3	54.0	22.3	716.0	273.1	258.2	14.9	32.2	8.3	313.6	..
2005	645.8	613.0	32.6	54.4	22.3	722.5	247.8	233.8	14.0	30.9	8.1	286.8	2.0
2006	669.6	635.7	33.6	55.7	23.3	748.6	239.5 [†]	226.0	13.5	29.9	8.3	277.6	16.1
2007	690.0	655.4	34.4	57.8	24.5	772.2	231.4 ⁵	215.6 ⁵	12.8 ⁵	29.9	8.7	270.0 ⁵	8.7 ⁵
2005 Q1	154.3	146.4	7.8	13.4	5.5	173.2	30.4	28.8	1.6	3.8	0.9	35.2	..
Q2	159.8	151.8	7.9	13.6	5.7	179.0	68.2	64.3	3.9	8.6	2.2	79.0	..
Q3	170.2	161.4	8.7	14.2	5.9	190.3	105.3	99.3	6.0	12.3	3.5	121.1	..
Q4	161.7	153.4	8.2	13.2	5.2	180.1	44.0	41.4	2.5	6.1	1.4	51.5	2.0
2006 Q1	159.5	151.4	8.1	13.6	5.8	178.9	25.9	24.4	1.4	3.5	0.9	30.3	4.9
Q2	166.2	157.8	8.3	14.0	5.8	186.0	66.3	62.5	3.8	8.3	2.3	76.9	4.4
Q3	174.9	166.0	8.8	14.2	6.1	195.2	106.2	100.1	6.1	12.2	3.5	121.9	4.5
Q4	169.0	160.5	8.4	13.9	5.6	188.5	41.2	38.9	2.2	5.9	1.5	48.6	2.4
2007 Q1	164.0	155.9	8.1	14.2	6.1	184.4	26.7 ⁵	25.4 ⁵	1.3 ⁵	3.3	1.0	31.0 ⁵	1.7
Q2	169.5	161.0	8.5	14.3	6.0	189.8	65.2 ⁵	61.6 ⁵	3.6 ⁵	8.1	2.4	75.7 ⁵	2.4
Q3	181.4	172.2	9.1	14.9	6.5	202.8	99.4 ⁵	93.7 ⁵	5.7 ⁵	12.6	3.8	115.8 ⁵	3.0
Q4	175.0	166.3	8.7	14.4	5.9	195.3	40.1 ⁵	37.9 ⁵	2.2 ⁵	5.8	1.6	47.4 ⁵	1.7
2008 Q1	173.8 ⁵	165.0 ⁵	8.7 ⁵	15.1 ⁵	6.5 ⁵	195.4 ⁵	..	..	..	3.4 ⁵	1.1 ⁵	..	1.3 ⁵
Q2	176.8 ⁵	167.8 ⁵	9.0 ⁵	14.9 ⁵	6.3 ⁵	198.0 ⁵	..	..	..	7.9 ⁵	2.2 ⁵	..	1.9 ⁵
Q3	182.0 ⁵	172.8 ⁵	9.2 ⁵	15.5 ⁵	6.5 ⁵	204.0 ⁵	..	..	..	11.9 ⁵	3.6 ⁵	..	2.5 ⁵

Note: Figures may not add exactly due to rounding.

1 Excluding stillbirths.

2 Birth figures for England and also for Wales each exclude events for persons usually resident outside England and Wales. These events are however, included in the totals for England and Wales combined, and for the United Kingdom.

3 For England and Wales, figures relate to numbers occurring in a period; for Scotland and Northern Ireland, figures relate to those registered in a period.

4 The Civil Partnership Act 2004 came into force on 5 December 2005 in the UK

5 Provisional

Sources: Office for National Statistics (Population Trends No 135); General Register Office for Scotland; Northern Ireland Statistics & Research Agency.

2.4 Deaths registered

Thousands										
	Total					Infants aged under one year				
	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
	Total	Wales				Total	Wales			
	BBDB	BBDC	BBDD	BBDE	BBDA	BBDG	BBDH	BBDI	BBDJ	BBDF
2003	539.2	33.8	58.4	14.5	612.0	3.30	0.13	0.27	0.12	3.69
2004	514.3	32.3	56.2	14.4	584.8	3.27	0.16	0.27	0.12	3.66
2005	513.0	32.2	55.7	14.2	583.0	3.25	0.14	0.28	0.14	3.67
2006	502.6	31.1	55.1	14.5	572.2	3.37	0.14	0.25	0.12	3.74
2007	504.1	32.1	56.1	14.6	575.1	3.35	0.18	0.27	0.12	3.74
2005 Q1	145.3	9.2	15.6	3.8	164.7	0.82	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.91
Q2	125.9	8.0	13.7	3.7	143.3	0.83	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.94
Q3	115.4	7.2	12.8	3.4	131.6	0.80	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.92
Q4	126.2	7.8	13.6	3.4	143.3	0.80	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.90
2006 Q1	141.0	8.7	14.9	4.0	159.9	0.82	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.90
Q2	123.9	7.6	13.9	3.6	141.4	0.84	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.94
Q3	114.6	7.2	12.7	3.4	130.7	0.85	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.93
Q4	123.1	7.5	13.6	3.5	140.2	0.86	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.97
2007 Q1	139.3	8.8	15.8	4.2	159.3	0.80	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.91
Q2	121.0	7.9	13.4	3.6	138.0	0.88	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.99
Q3	114.0	7.3	12.6	3.3	129.9	0.84	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.94
Q4	129.7	8.3	14.2	3.6	147.5	0.83	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.90
2008 Q1 ¹	136.1	8.6	15.1	4.1	155.4	0.86	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.95
Q2 ¹	122.7	7.7	13.5	3.6	139.8	0.79	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.88
Q3 ¹	113.8	7.3	12.6	3.4	129.8	0.86	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.96

1 Provisional.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; General Register Office (Scotland); Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

3 Labour market

3.1 Labour market activity United Kingdom

Thousands, seasonally adjusted¹

	Employment categories										Employment rate: aged 16 - 59/64 ² %
	Employees	Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Government training and employment programmes	Total employment	Unemployment	Total economically active	Economically inactive	Total aged 16 and over		
	MGRN	MGRQ	MGRT	MGRW	MGRZ	MGSC	MGSF	MGSI	MGSL	MGSU	
2004 Q4	24 773	3 622	97	124	28 616	1 423	30 039	17 564	47 603	74.8	
2005 Q1	24 898	3 599	104	128	28 729	1 413	30 143	17 571	47 714	74.9	
Q2	24 903	3 616	100	114	28 732	1 438	30 170	17 653	47 824	74.7	
Q3	25 002	3 648	89	108	28 847	1 442	30 289	17 636	47 925	74.8	
Q4	24 911	3 681	89	108	28 789	1 566	30 355	17 667	48 022	74.4	
2006 Q1	25 062	3 713	88	95	28 958	1 601	30 558	17 562	48 120	74.7	
Q2	25 103	3 708	92	95	28 998	1 687	30 686	17 531	48 217	74.6	
Q3	25 129	3 749	105	93	29 077	1 690	30 767	17 551	48 317	74.6	
Q4	25 099	3 780	101	104	29 085	1 698	30 782	17 636	48 418	74.5	
2007 Q1	25 047	3 807	102	103	29 059	1 704	30 763	17 756	48 519	74.3	
Q2	25 155	3 792	100	113	29 159	1 662	30 821	17 800	48 621	74.5	
Q3	25 253	3 804	102	114	29 272	1 643	30 915	17 803	48 718	74.6	
Q4	25 361	3 821	105	111	29 398	1 602	31 000	17 814	48 814	74.8	
2008 Q1	25 416	3 859	107	119	29 499	1 624	31 123	17 788	48 911	74.8	
Q2	25 444	3 839	110	112	29 505	1 685	31 190	17 816	49 007	74.7	
Q3	25 411	3 795	92	109	29 407	1 825	31 232	17 876	49 107	74.4	
Q4	25 357	3 812	95	98	29 361	1 971	31 333	17 877	49 210	74.1	

1 Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

2 The employment rate equals those in employment aged 16-64 (male) and 16-59 (female), as a percentage of all in these age groups.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

3.2 Distribution of the workforce^{1,2} United Kingdom

Thousands

	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted			
	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs			Self-employment jobs (with or without employees) ³	HM Forces ⁴	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	Self-employment jobs	
		Males	Females	Total						
At June										
	DYDA	BCAE	BCAF	BCAD	BCAG	BCAH	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	
2002	30 049	13 085	12 972	26 057	3 692	214	30 064	26 085	3 674	
2003	30 330	13 178	12 946	26 123	3 896	223	30 350	26 152	3 883	
2004	30 642	13 226	13 123	26 349	3 971	218	30 671	26 381	3 964	
2005	30 981	13 378	13 357	26 735	3 944	210	31 012	26 763	3 943	
2006	31 225	13 540	13 368	26 908	4 052	204	31 257	26 933	4 056	
2007	31 440	13 592	13 438	27 030	4 164	197	31 471	27 051	4 169	
2008	31 631	13 723	13 488	27 211	4 176	193	31 661	27 232	4 181	
2005 Q1	30 880	13 349	13 292	26 642	3 922	213	30 987	26 749	3 925	
Q2	30 981	13 378	13 357	26 735	3 944	210	31 012	26 763	3 943	
Q3	31 095	13 476	13 343	26 819	3 975	207	31 114	26 840	3 970	
Q4	31 372	13 580	13 470	27 050	4 027	206	31 221	26 891	4 037	
2006 Q1	31 143	13 465	13 326	26 791	4 066	206	31 247	26 898	4 066	
Q2	31 225	13 540	13 368	26 908	4 052	204	31 257	26 933	4 056	
Q3	31 270	13 544	13 345	26 889	4 124	202	31 297	26 916	4 122	
Q4	31 554	13 660	13 488	27 148	4 145	202	31 394	26 987	4 149	
2007 Q1	31 285	13 521	13 356	26 877	4 153	200	31 390	26 986	4 152	
Q2	31 440	13 592	13 438	27 030	4 164	197	31 471	27 051	4 169	
Q3	31 570	13 715	13 413	27 128	4 197	194	31 598	27 155	4 195	
Q4	31 765	13 778	13 559	27 338	4 178	195	31 602	27 175	4 180	
2008 Q1	31 533	13 654	13 455	27 109	4 176	194	31 643	27 221	4 177	
Q2	31 631	13 723	13 488	27 211	4 176	193	31 661	27 232	4 181	
Q3	31 516 [†]	13 678 [†]	13 447 [†]	27 125 [†]	4 146	194	31 520 [†]	27 133 [†]	4 141	
Q4	31 459	13 552	13 467	27 019	4 195	194	31 318	26 884	4 192	

1 The data in this table include revised figures for self-employment. For more information please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>

2 Estimates for employee jobs and workforce jobs for Great Britain use the Annual Business Inquiry as a benchmark for which the quarterly movements are based. There is a discontinuity in the employee jobs series between December 2005 and September 2006 due to improvements to the annual

benchmark. Further information can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/Statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>.

3 Estimates of the self-employed are based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. The estimates given in the table are unadjusted.

4 HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.3 Employee jobs: all industries^{1,2} Great Britain

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

	All employee jobs	Employee jobs		Manufacturing industries; all jobs	Production industries; all jobs	Production and construction; all jobs	Production and construction; male	Production and construction; female	Service industries; all jobs
		male	female						
<i>SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes</i>									
	LMAB	DYCA	DYCB	LMAD	LMAF	LMAH	LMBL	LMBM	LMAJ
2005	26 041	13 042	12 998	3 015	3 166	4 333	3 342	991	21 472
2006	26 204	13 197	13 007	2 889	3 044	4 278	3 314	964	21 697
2007	26 312	13 242	13 070	2 825	2 994	4 228	3 285	943	21 842
2008	26 486	13 370	13 116	2 780	2 955	4 231	3 274	956	21 998
2007 Q1	26 164	13 173	12 991	2 831	2 996	4 212	3 276	936	21 709
Q2	26 312	13 242	13 070	2 825	2 994	4 228	3 285	943	21 842
Q3	26 408	13 362	13 046	2 821	2 994	4 285	3 343	942	21 877
Q4	26 608	13 422	13 186	2 813	2 985	4 267	3 325	942	22 106
2008 Q1	26 384	13 300	13 084	2 793	2 966	4 243	3 288	956	21 896
Q2	26 486	13 370	13 116	2 780	2 955	4 231	3 274	956	21 998
Q3	26 412 [†]	13 330 [†]	13 081 [†]	2 748	2 922	4 240	3 286	953	21 908 [†]
Q4	26 304	13 206	13 098	2 692	2 865 [†]	4 157	3 215	941	21 908
2007 Oct	..	..	..	2 821	2 993	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	2 820	2 993	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	2 813	2 985	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	..	..	..	2 795	2 968	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	2 794	2 967	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	2 793	2 966	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	..	..	2 784	2 958	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	2 783	2 957	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	2 780	2 955	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	..	..	2 773	2 947	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	2 760	2 935	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	..	2 748	2 922	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	2 736	2 911	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	2 720	2 894 [†]
Dec	..	..	..	2 692	2 865	..	..	..	..
2009 Jan	..	..	..	2 657	2 830	..	..	..	..

Labour market

3.3 Employee jobs: all industries^{1,2} Great Britain

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Manufacture of clothing, textiles and leather production	Wood and wood products	Paper, pulp, printing, publishing and recording media	Chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products, metal and metal products	Machinery and equipment, nec	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Coke, nuclear fuel and other manufacturing, nec
SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes	LMAL	LMAM	LMAN	LMAO	LMAP	LMAQ	LMAR	LMAS	LMAT	LMAU	LMAV	LMAW	LMAX
2005	236	151	409	129	77	394	196	196	496	273	324	320	201
2006	229	155	400	114	73	375	190	189	481	263	306	306	192
2007	242	169	396	104	75	362	182	179	472	268	297	301	188
2008	257	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
2007 Q1	243	165	394	106	74	364	185	182	472	267	299	300	190
Q2	242	169	396	104	75	362	182	179	472	268	297	301	188
Q3	246	173	399	102	75	356	180	177	476	271	294	302	189
Q4	235	172	399	101	74	354	179	176	472	270	294	303	191
2008 Q1	245	173	395	99	75	349	179	176	468	270	290	305	187
Q2	257	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
Q3	264	175	392	98	72	343	176	170	457	268	285	303	183
Q4	240	174 [†]	390	96	69 [†]	337 [†]	172 [†]	165	441	264	281	295	180
2007 Oct	..	173	398	102	75	358	179	177	474	271	294	303	189
Nov	..	173	401	101	74	356	179	177	473	270	294	303	190
Dec	..	172	399	101	74	354	179	176	472	270	294	303	191
2008 Jan	..	174	397	100	75	350	180	174	467	269	291	304	188
Feb	..	173	397	99	75	351	179	175	466	269	291	305	188
Mar	..	173	395	99	75	349	179	176	468	270	290	305	187
Apr	..	174	395	98	74	348	179	176	464	269	289	305	187
May	..	174	395	98	74	348	178	175	464	269	288	306	188
Jun	..	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
Jul	..	174	394	99	73	348	177	174	463	268	286	305	186
Aug	..	175	394	99	72	345	177	172	460	268	286	304	184
Sep	..	175	392	98	72	343	176	170	457	268	285	303	183
Oct	..	175	392	98	71	341 [†]	175	169	454	266	284	301	184
Nov	..	174 [†]	393	97	70	341	174 [†]	168	447	265	283	299	182
Dec	..	174	390	96	69 [†]	337	172	165	441	264	281	295	180
2009 Jan	..	173	386	93	68	334	171	164	435	259	278	292	178

	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport and storage	Post and telecommunications	Financial intermediation	Real estate	Renting, research, computer and other business activities	Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	Education	Health and social work activities	Other community social and personal activities
SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes	LMAY	LMAZ	LMBA	LMBB	LMBC	LMBD	LMBE	LMBF	LMBG	LMBH	LOJV	LMBK
2005	1 166	4 478	1 813	1 074	491	1 044	441	3 827	1 456	2 274	3 188	1 385
2006	1 234	4 432	1 797	1 077	482	1 040	443	4 019	1 454	2 311	3 233	1 408
2007	1 234	4 429	1 783	1 087	465	1 045	442	4 183	1 450	2 328	3 249	1 382
2008	1 275	4 455	1 793	1 101	464	1 030	445	4 244	1 415	2 348	3 305	1 398
2007 Q1	1 216	4 414	1 748	1 072	469	1 045	441	4 115	1 454	2 332	3 254	1 365
Q2	1 234	4 429	1 783	1 087	465	1 045	442	4 183	1 450	2 328	3 249	1 382
Q3	1 291	4 416	1 784	1 090	461	1 049	447	4 237	1 449	2 308	3 257	1 379
Q4	1 282	4 576	1 782	1 098	485	1 042	441	4 251	1 446	2 352	3 264	1 370
2008 Q1	1 277	4 452	1 749	1 096	460	1 044	445	4 215	1 421	2 353	3 282	1 379
Q2	1 275	4 455	1 793	1 101	464	1 030	445	4 244	1 415	2 348	3 305	1 398
Q3	1 318	4 417	1 775	1 102 [†]	455	1 022	435	4 224	1 397 [†]	2 339	3 336	1 405 [†]
Q4	1 291	4 474	1 753	1 093	474	1 008	427	4 148	1 403	2 370	3 373	1 384

1 The data in this table have not been adjusted to reflect the 2001 Census population data.

2 Estimates for employee jobs and workforce jobs for Great Britain use the Annual Business Inquiry as a benchmark for which the quarterly movements are based. There is a discontinuity in the employee jobs series between December 2005 and September 2006 due to improvements to the annual

benchmark. Further information can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/Statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.4 Civil Service employment by department¹

Full-time equivalents, Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

		2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4
Attorney General's Departments	GB3F	9 760	9 550	9 520	9 540	9 700	9 610
Cabinet Office	BBGD	1 270	1 270	1 220	1 240	1 220	1 250
Other Cabinet Office Agencies	GB3G	920	1 090	1 090	1 020	1 050	1 180
HM Treasury	GB3H	1 170	1 140	1 140	1 120	1 180	1 160
Chancellor's other departments	GB3I	4 760	4 810	4 660	1 610	1 630	1 680
United Kingdom Statistics Authority ²	IW7J	–	–	–	3 110	3 130	3 130
Charity Commission	GB3J	460	460	440	450	460	450
Communities and Local Government	YEGA	5 420	5 350	5 270	5 220	5 190	5 170
Ministry of Justice	GB3K	82 770	83 380	83 350	83 620	83 610	84 230
Culture, Media and Sport	DMTC	610	600	560	580	560	560
Defence	BCDW	81 160	80 250	77 800	77 120	76 790	75 910
Education and Skills (former)	LNFV	–	–	–	–	–	–
Children, Schools and Families	I44Z	3 320	3 290	3 170	3 090	3 090	3 180
Innovation, Universities and Skills	I45Z	1 770	1 850	1 880	1 890	1 830 [†]	1 860
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	LNFY	11 870	11 580	10 970	10 720	10 770	10 840
Export Credits Guarantee Department	GB3L	220	240	220	210	200	210
Foreign and Commonwealth	BCDK	6 080	6 030	5 890	5 880	5 870	5 920
Health	BAKR	3 540	3 520	3 550	3 550	3 550	3 610
Food Standards Agency	H6NX	800	790	780	770	760	760
Meat Hygiene Service	H6NY	1 330	1 270	1 230	1 150	1 100	1 050
HM Revenue and Customs	GB3M	89 210	88 420	87 850	86 290	84 930	85 580
Home Office	BCDL	24 860	25 220	24 730	24 820	24 830 [†]	24 600
International Development	DMUA	1 680	1 660	1 610	1 610	1 590	1 600
Northern Ireland Office	BBGG	130	130	120	120	120	120
Office for Standards in Education	GB3N	2 520	2 480	2 460	2 400	2 510	2 490
Security and Intelligence Services	GB3O	5 060	5 070	5 090	5 130	5 270	5 350
Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform	BCDQ	8 380	8 490	8 650	8 710	8 750	8 840
Transport	BCDR	18 950	18 910	18 530	18 860	18 780	18 630
Work and Pensions	LNGA	109 000	107 960	105 830	106 270	106 980	107 110
Government Equalities Office	JDD3	..	..	..	..	..	80
Central Governments Departments Total	GB3P	477 010	474 820	467 620	466 120	465 460[†]	466 160
Scottish Executive	GB3Q	15 940	15 820	16 050	16 260	16 220	16 250
Welsh Assembly	GB3R	5 840	5 720	5 970	5 890	5 880	5 890
TOTAL	BCDX	498 790	496 360	489 640	488 270	487 560[†]	488 300

1 Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten. The 'dash' symbol equals nil or less than half the final digit shown.

2 The UK Statistics Authority was established on 1 April 2008, when the 'Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007' came into effect.

As such, Office for National Statistics employees are now included within the UK Statistics Authority return and not as 'Chancellor's other departments'.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.5 Intake from and outflow to civil life of UK regular forces¹

Number:Thousands

	Intake ²						Outflow ³						
	Financial Year					12 month period ending 31 Jan 2009	Financial Year					12 month period ending 31 Jan 2009	
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08		2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08		
All Services⁴													
Total	23.5	17.6	18.1	19.8p	21.3p	22.1p	23.4	23.4	23.3	25.2p	24.7p	22.5p	
Male	20.8	15.7	16.4	17.8p	19.2p	20.1p	21.2	21.3	21.3	23.0p	22.5p	20.4p	
Female	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.0p	2.1p	2.0p	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2p	2.2p	2.0p	
Naval Service^{4,5}													
Total	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8p	3.9p	3.8p	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3p	4.3p	4.4p	
Male	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3p	3.4p	3.4p	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8p	3.9p	3.9p	
Female	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5p	0.5p	0.4p	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5p	0.5p	0.5p	
Army⁴													
Total	15.3	11.7	12.7	14.3p	14.5p	14.3p	14.6	15.1	14.2	15.8p	15.3p	13.6p	
Male	14.0	10.8	11.7	13.2p	13.4p	13.3p	13.5	14.0	13.2	14.7p	14.2p	12.6p	
Female	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1p	1.1p	1.0p	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1p	1.1p	1.0p	
RAF⁴													
Total	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.9p	4.0p	4.0	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.0p	4.4p	
Male	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.4p	3.4p	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.4p	3.9p	
Female	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5p	0.6p	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6p	0.6p	

1 UK Regular Forces includes all trained and untrained personnel. Gurkhas, Full Time Reserve personnel, and mobilised reservists are excluded.

2 Figures show intake to UK Regular Forces including re-enlistments and re-joined reservists but exclude movements between services.

3 Outflow from UK Regular Forces includes death and outflow to civil life including recalled reservists on release and outflow to the Home Service battalions of the Royal Irish Regiment, which was disbanded on 31 March 2008.

4 Due to ongoing validation of data from the Joint Personnel Administration all Naval Service flow statistics from period ending 31 October 2006, all Army flow statistics from period ending 31 March 2007 and all RAF flow statistics from period ending 30 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

5 Naval Service comprises Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service (QARNNS).

Due to the rounding methods used, totals may not always equal the sum of the parts.

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

3.6 UK armed forces full-time strengths¹

	1 Apr 2003	1 Apr 2004	1 Apr 2005	1 Apr 2006	1 Apr 2007	1 Apr 2008	1 Feb 2009
All Services²							
Trained							
Total	188 520	190 190	188 050	183 180	177 820p	173 960p	173 310p
UK regulars	182 780	184 590	182 840	178 300	172 910p	168 620p	167 670p
Full Time Reserve Service	2 360	2 220	1 690	1 540	1 590p	1 750p	2 040p
Gurkhas	3 380	3 390	3 520	3 330	3 320p	3 590p	3 600p
Untrained							
Total	24 520	22 770	18 430	17 880	17 860p	18 710p	19 840p
UK regulars	24 130	22 430	18 260	17 550	17 490p	18 440p	19 540p
Gurkhas	380	330	170	330	370p	270p	300p
Naval Service^{2,3}							
Trained							
Total	37 610	37 510	36 400	35 620	34 920	35 070p	34 800p
UK regulars	36 610	36 420	35 500	34 890	34 340	34 530p	34 210p
Full Time Reserve Service	1 010	1 090	900	720	580	540p	590p
Untrained							
Total	4 940	4 460	4 440	4 500	4 520	4 040p	3 950p
UK regulars	4 940	4 460	4 440	4 500	4 520	4 040p	3 950p
Army²							
Trained							
Total	102 000	103 560	102 440	100 620	99 350p	98 270p	99 060p
UK regulars	97 640	99 420	98 490	96 790	95 360p	93 830p	94 400p
Full Time Reserve Service	990	750	430	490	670p	860p	1 070p
Gurkhas	3 380	3 390	3 520	3 330	3 320p	3 590p	3 600p
Untrained							
Total	14 880	13 650	10 970	11 260	11 180p	11 540p	11 660p
UK regulars	14 490	13 320	10 800	10 940	10 810p	11 260p	11 360p
Gurkhas	380	330	170	330	370p	270p	300p
RAF²							
Trained							
Total	48 900	49 120	49 210	46 940	43 550	40 620p	39 450p
UK regulars	48 540	48 740	48 850	46 620	43 210	40 260p	39 060p
Full Time Reserve Service	360	380	360	330	340	360p	390p
Untrained							
Total	4 700	4 650	3 020	2 110	2 160	3 140p	4 230p
UK regulars	4 700	4 650	3 020	2 110	2 160	3 140p	4 230p

1 The full-time strength includes UK Regular Forces, Gurkhas and FTRS (Full Time Reserve Service) personnel.

2 Due to the ongoing validation of data from the Joint Personnel Administration System, all Naval Service and RAF strength statistics from from 1 May 2007 and all Army strength statistics from 1 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

3 Naval Service comprises Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service (QARNNS).

Due to the rounding methods used, totals may not always equal the sum of the parts. When rounding to the nearest 10, numbers ending in 5 have been rounded to the nearest multiple of 20 to prevent systematic bias.

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture¹

Thousands

	Regular workers					Seasonal or casual workers			All workers		
	Whole-time		Part-time		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female							
	BAMY	BAMZ	BANA	BANB	BANC	BAND	BANE	BANF	BANG	BANH	BANI
1993 Jun	96.5	13.7	29.8	25.3	165.3	55.0	30.4	85.4	181.3	69.4	250.7
1994 Jun	93.6	13.2	30.0	24.2	161.0	53.9	28.4	82.2	177.5	65.7	243.2
1995 Jun	90.4	13.0	30.0	24.1	157.4	56.5	27.2	83.7	176.8	64.3	241.2
1996 Jun	89.2	12.6	31.2	23.4	156.4	55.6	25.8	81.5	176.0	61.9	237.9
1997 Jun	87.5	12.6	31.2	23.1	154.4	55.3	25.5	80.9	174.0	61.2	235.2
1998 Jun ²	88.0	13.1	29.7	24.7	155.6	55.6	23.8	79.5	172.8	62.2	235.0
1999 Jun	82.7	11.9	27.5	22.6	144.7	51.8	21.2	73.0	162.0	55.6	217.7
2000 Jun	73.4	10.3	24.6	20.6	128.9	45.9	18.5	64.4	143.9	49.4	193.3
2001 Jun ³	<u>69.0</u>	<u>10.9</u>	<u>22.0</u>	<u>18.9</u>	<u>120.8</u>	<u>44.6</u>	<u>18.6</u>	<u>63.2</u>	<u>135.6</u>	<u>48.5</u>	<u>184.0</u>
	70.3	11.2	22.5	19.4	123.5	45.4	18.8	64.1	138.2	49.4	187.6
2002 Jun	64.7	11.5	21.7	18.4	116.3	46.2	18.0	64.2	132.6	47.9	180.6
2003 Jun	60.4	10.0	21.0	17.0	108.4	44.8	17.8	62.6	126.2	44.8	170.9
2004 Jun	58.1	9.8	23.5	17.4	108.8	49.6	18.6	68.3	131.2	45.8	177.0
2005 Jun	57.2	10.3	24.5	17.2	109.2	46.4	18.7	65.1	128.1	46.2	174.3
2006 Jun	53.6	10.4	24.3	17.1	105.4	44.4	19.6	64.0	122.3	47.1	169.4
2007 Jun	52.2	10.3	28.0	17.3	107.8	41.0	17.9	58.9	121.2	45.5	166.6

1 Figures exclude farmers, partners, directors and their spouses, salaried managers, school children and most trainees. Includes estimates for minor holdings.

2 In 1998, fundamental changes were introduced to the labour questions on the June Agricultural and Horticultural Census in England, Wales and Scotland. It appears that this change in questions may have led to the recording of additional Labour who were not previously included in the returns. The change in questions has also led to a redistribution of labour between the various categories. We therefore advise caution when comparing the results from 1998 onwards with previous years.

3 Due to an English register improvement only the top figure for 2001 is directly comparable with June 2000, while the bottom figure for 2001 is only comparable with data from June 2002.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

3.8 Unemployment in United Kingdom

Analysis by duration¹

Thousands, seasonally adjusted¹

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total
	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	MGSD	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	MGSE
1995 Q1	571	248	799	1 618	447	145	286	879
Q2	551	254	777	1 582	450	143	269	862
Q3	580	229	766	1 576	462	150	258	870
Q4	559	245	709	1 512	456	154	230	841
1996 Q1	581	265	694	1 540	438	132	221	791
Q2	592	246	680	1 519	458	143	220	820
Q3	580	227	666	1 473	458	133	219	810
Q4	543	205	654	1 402	471	134	223	828
1997 Q1	512	189	598	1 299	444	127	216	786
Q2	550	178	539	1 267	459	121	203	783
Q3	534	173	492	1 200	450	116	185	751
Q4	525	175	445	1 145	440	109	171	720
1998 Q1	512	171	419	1 103	449	98	163	711
Q2	519	160	397	1 076	462	93	160	715
Q3	551	165	378	1 095	446	102	144	692
Q4	556	167	357	1 080	445	92	147	684
1999 Q1	562	165	354	1 082	452	99	147	698
Q2	535	166	360	1 060	449	102	131	683
Q3	514	160	354	1 027	438	100	138	677
Q4	504	144	355	1 003	441	109	132	681
2000 Q1	517	143	327	987	460	108	126	694
Q2	501	140	318	959	419	100	122	641
Q3	477	137	298	913	430	92	115	637
Q4	486	137	289	912	412	87	108	607
2001 Q1	478	128	284	889	404	85	101	590
Q2	482	132	268	882	394	87	107	589
Q3	506	132	263	901	402	82	104	589
Q4	528	133	252	913	428	76	102	606
2002 Q1	534	147	239	921	418	77	97	592
Q2	539	147	228	914	441	72	94	607
Q3	574	141	235	950	440	78	99	617
Q4	527	150	216	894	441	85	95	621
2003 Q1	560	131	239	930	426	83	89	598
Q2	539	132	218	890	410	74	94	579
Q3	533	146	219	898	436	75	95	606
Q4	505	147	227	880	413	74	89	577
2004 Q1	489	141	210	840	411	82	98	591
Q2	506	141	198	845	421	86	87	593
Q3	494	133	192	819	423	76	85	585
Q4	496	147	195	838	419	79	87	585
2005 Q1	490	138	205	833	415	75	90	580
Q2	485	138	213	837	426	77	98	601
Q3	499	145	206	850	411	96	85	592
Q4	539	146	241	927	441	107	92	639
2006 Q1	530	166	236	932	454	112	102	669
Q2	545	177	255	978	479	125	105	709
Q3	537	173	267	978	475	116	120	712
Q4	537	169	269	974	480	114	130	724
2007 Q1	541	163	273	977	494	113	120	727
Q2	527	155	269	950	475	109	127	712
Q3	515	158	263	935	472	112	124	708
Q4	501	152	260	913	463	102	124	689
2008 Q1	513	155	274	942	445	111	125	681
Q2	540	162	288	990	454	114	127	695
Q3	605	165	304	1 075	500	119	131	750
Q4	682	187	312	1 181	520	129	141	790

¹ Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

3.9 Claimant count in United Kingdom

Analysis of claimant by duration - computerised claims only

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total ¹	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total ¹
	AGXK	ELNP	ELON	AGNG	JLGK	JLGJ	JLGL	JLGI
2002	457.4	124.2	126.7	708.3	163.6	35.5	27.6	226.8
2003	451.2	127.1	114.7	693.0	166.3	37.2	26.5	230.1
2004	408.8	113.7	108.2	630.7	153.2	34.9	26.7	214.7
2005	423.4	113.3	98.2	635.0	159.2	35.6	25.2	220.0
2006	438.6	136.5	119.0	694.0	171.5	43.6	30.8	245.9
2007	405.2	111.1	112.2 [†]	628.5	164.2	37.5	30.1	231.8
2008	473.6	105.9	81.7	661.2	181.0	34.3	22.9	238.2
2004 Sep	400.6	108.5	105.8	614.9	150.7	33.6	26.4	210.7
Oct	403.9	105.5	104.1	613.5	151.1	32.9	25.9	209.9
Nov	401.7	106.4	102.8	610.9	151.5	33.1	25.8	210.4
Dec	400.2	105.4	101.4	607.0	152.2	33.1	25.4	210.7
2005 Jan	400.3	104.2	99.4	603.9	152.8	32.9	25.6	211.3
Feb	403.2	103.7	98.8	605.7	152.6	33.0	25.2	210.8
Mar	409.9	104.4	98.0	612.3	154.0	33.2	25.1	212.3
Apr	414.9	105.6	96.6	617.1	156.8	33.8	24.7	215.3
May	426.9	106.4	96.3	629.6	158.7	33.7	24.5	216.9
Jun	430.3	108.6	96.5	635.4	159.9	34.3	24.6	218.8
Jul	430.4	112.1	96.4	638.9	160.7	35.2	24.7	220.6
Aug	429.8	114.9	96.4	641.1	160.5	35.7	24.7	220.9
Sep	429.4	119.6	97.5	646.5	160.5	37.3	25.1	222.9
Oct	432.3	123.5	99.2	655.0	162.7	38.2	25.6	226.5
Nov	435.7	127.9	100.9	664.5	164.6	39.6	26.2	230.4
Dec	437.6	129.1	102.8	669.5	166.5	40.4	26.7	233.6
2006 Jan	435.5	129.9	105.0	670.4	166.5	41.2	27.2	234.9
Feb	440.6	133.3	108.2	682.1	168.8	41.9	28.1	238.8
Mar	446.3	134.3	111.3	691.9	170.9	42.0	28.5	241.4
Apr	447.8	136.9	113.8	698.5	171.2	43.0	29.3	243.5
May	444.4	139.2	117.4	701.0	172.2	43.7	30.2	246.1
Jun	442.3	141.2	119.9	703.4	171.6	44.7	31.0	247.3
Jul	438.0	141.8	122.5	702.3	171.8	45.2	31.6	248.6
Aug	435.3	139.8	124.5	699.6	172.0	45.1	32.2	249.3
Sep	436.0	138.9	126.0	700.9	173.4	44.8	32.6	250.8
Oct	433.0	139.0	126.7	698.7	173.9	45.1	32.8	251.8
Nov	432.6	133.3	126.6	692.5	173.3	43.9	33.0	250.2
Dec	430.8	129.9	126.2	686.9	171.9	43.2	33.0	248.1
2007 Jan	422.0	126.1	124.8	672.9	170.6	42.6	32.8	246.0
Feb	421.3	124.9	125.1	671.3	169.9	41.9	32.9	244.7
Mar	414.3	121.7	123.7	659.7	168.5	41.0	32.7	242.2
Apr	407.2	118.6	121.4	647.2	166.6	40.0	32.3	238.9
May	404.2	115.0	118.2	637.4	166.2	39.1	31.6	236.9
Jun	401.4	111.0	115.1	627.5	164.4	37.4	30.8	232.6
Jul	402.7	108.8	112.6	624.1	162.7	36.7	30.0	229.4
Aug	402.1	106.4	108.9	617.4	162.3	36.1	29.4	227.8
Sep	399.3	103.4	105.1	607.8	161.1	35.0	28.5	224.6
Oct	398.2	100.3	101.2	599.7	160.3	33.9	27.4	221.6
Nov	395.1	98.9	97.7	591.7	159.4	33.5	26.8	219.7
Dec	394.2	98.2	93.2	585.6	158.1	33.0	25.8	216.9
2008 Jan	391.2	97.4	90.8	579.4	156.5	32.7	25.4	214.6
Feb	395.4	96.9	86.8	579.1	156.9	32.5	24.4	213.8
Mar	399.6	97.8	84.5	581.9	157.7	32.8	23.7	214.2
Apr	410.2	98.1	82.3	590.6	161.9	32.3	23.1	217.3
May	421.5	98.7	80.3	600.5	165.8	32.3	22.7	220.8
Jun	436.2	99.3	79.1	614.6	171.3	32.2	22.2	225.7
Jul	457.4	101.2	78.3	636.9	177.7	32.5	22.0	232.2
Aug	481.5	105.1	77.9	664.5	184.8	33.6	22.0	240.4
Sep	505.7	108.8	78.0	692.5	191.9	34.8	22.1	248.8
Oct	540.0	114.4	78.9	733.3	201.4	36.3	22.1	259.8
Nov	597.2	122.4	80.7	800.3	215.2	38.4	22.2	275.8
Dec	647.3	131.2	82.6	861.1	231.1	40.8	22.7	294.6
2009 Jan ²	699.6 [†]	143.3 [†]	86.6 [†]	929.5 [†]	252.7 [†]	43.6 [†]	23.5 [†]	319.8 [†]
Feb	781.1	160.7	91.3	1 033.1	282.4	47.4	24.3	354.1

1 Total computerised claims only.
2 Provisional

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative;
Labour Market Statistics;
Helpline: 01633 456901

3.10 Claimant count

Thousands

	United Kingdom						Great Britain		
	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted ¹				Seasonally adjusted ¹		
	Total	Percentage rate ²	Males	Females	Total	Percentage rate ²	Total	Percentage rate ²	
	BCJA	BCJB	DPAE	DPAF	BCJD	BCJE	DPAG	DPAJ	
2002	958.8	3.1	717.1	229.6	946.6	3.1	910.2	3.0	
2003	945.9	3.0	700.3	232.8	933.0	3.0	898.5	3.0	
2004	866.1	2.8	636.2	217.1	853.3	2.7	822.5	2.7	
2005	874.4	2.7	639.7	222.1	861.8 [†]	2.7	833.2	2.7	
2006	956.7	3.0	697.3	247.4	944.7	2.9	916.8	2.9	
2007	873.0	2.7	630.6	232.7	863.3	2.7	839.0	2.7	
2008	910.8 [†]	2.8	663.3	239.1	902.4	2.8	874.7	2.8	
2005	Jan	872.1	2.7	610.4	213.3	823.7 [†]	2.6	794.6	2.6
	Feb	885.0	2.8	609.2	212.5	821.7	2.6	792.8	2.6
	Mar	882.3	2.8	616.1	214.0	830.1	2.6	801.3	2.6
	Apr	871.8	2.7	622.8	217.5	840.3	2.6	811.7	2.6
	May	867.6	2.7	635.0	219.1	854.1	2.7	825.5	2.7
	Jun	858.2	2.7	641.8	221.4	863.2	2.7	834.5	2.7
	Jul	871.0	2.7	643.8	222.9	866.7	2.7	838.1	2.7
	Aug	880.7	2.8	645.1	223.1	868.2	2.7	839.8	2.7
	Sep	871.5	2.7	651.1	225.0	876.1	2.8	847.9	2.7
	Oct	864.8	2.7	659.5	228.7	888.2	2.8	860.0	2.8
	Nov	875.3	2.7	668.7	232.2	900.9	2.8	872.2	2.8
	Dec	892.7	2.8	673.1	235.0	908.1	2.9	879.8	2.8
2006	Jan	955.3	3.0	674.9	236.4	911.3	2.8	883.0	2.8
	Feb	984.7	3.0	683.4	239.5	922.9	2.9	894.7	2.8
	Mar	989.1	3.1	693.4	242.9	936.3	2.9	908.2	2.9
	Apr	981.2	3.0	702.9	244.8	947.7	2.9	919.6	2.9
	May	965.7	3.0	704.4	247.2	951.6	2.9	923.5	2.9
	Jun	952.9	2.9	708.3	249.1	957.4	3.0	929.4	3.0
	Jul	960.8	3.0	706.1	251.0	957.1	3.0	929.2	3.0
	Aug	958.9	3.0	701.6	251.0	952.6	3.0	924.8	2.9
	Sep	952.9	2.9	704.6	252.9	957.5	3.0	929.7	3.0
	Oct	933.7	2.9	702.2	253.8	956.0	3.0	928.2	3.0
	Nov	922.1	2.9	696.1	251.6	947.7	2.9	920.3	2.9
	Dec	923.5	2.9	689.3	248.7	938.0	2.9	911.3	2.9
2007	Jan	965.1	3.0	677.4	247.1	924.5	2.9	898.4	2.9
	Feb	974.9	3.0	670.3	245.6	915.9	2.9	890.4	2.8
	Mar	956.0	3.0	662.0	242.9	904.9	2.8	879.5	2.8
	Apr	918.5	2.8	648.7	239.9	888.6	2.8	863.5	2.8
	May	889.1	2.8	640.2	237.2	877.4	2.7	852.6	2.7
	Jun	855.6	2.6	629.5	233.7	863.2	2.7	839.0	2.7
	Jul	854.1	2.6	623.5	230.3	853.8	2.6	830.2	2.7
	Aug	857.1	2.7	619.8	228.8	848.6	2.6	825.2	2.6
	Sep	827.9	2.6	609.7	225.3	835.0	2.6	811.7	2.6
	Oct	801.0	2.5	602.9	223.2	826.1	2.6	802.6	2.6
	Nov	785.8	2.4	594.0	220.4	814.4	2.5	790.9	2.5
	Dec	790.4	2.4	589.4	218.3	807.7	2.5	784.0	2.5
2008	Jan	830.5	2.6	579.4	215.5	794.9	2.5	771.2	2.5
	Feb	848.9	2.6	581.0	214.5	795.5	2.5	771.6	2.5
	Mar	842.8	2.6	583.9	215.2	799.1	2.5	775.0	2.5
	Apr	835.2	2.6	592.3	218.0	810.3	2.5	785.8	2.5
	May	831.9	2.6	602.9	221.7	824.6	2.6	799.5	2.5
	Jun	835.3	2.6	617.6	227.0	844.6	2.6	818.7	2.6
	Jul	857.1 [†]	2.7	639.2	233.2	872.4	2.7	845.6	2.7
	Aug	923.9	2.9	666.7	241.4	908.1	2.8	880.4	2.8
	Sep	944.7	2.9	694.7	249.7	944.4	2.9	915.2	2.9
	Oct	970.3	3.0	735.4	260.8	996.2	3.1	965.2	3.1
	Nov	1 056.1	3.3	802.4	276.9	1 079.3	3.3	1 045.2	3.3
	Dec	1 153.3	3.6	863.6	295.6	1 159.2	3.6	1 123.0	3.6
2009	Jan ³	1 282.6	4.0	932.1 [†]	320.6 [†]	1 252.7	3.9 [†]	1 213.7 [†]	3.9 [†]
	Feb	1 459.8	4.5	1 035.9	355.2	1 391.1	4.3	1 349.1	4.3

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees jobs, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

3 Provisional.

Sources: *Jobcentre Plus Administrative; Labour Market Statistics; Helpline: 01633 456901*

3.11 Unemployed

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East of London	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom ¹
	YCMP	YCMQ	YCMR	YCMS	YCMT	YCMU	YCMV	YCMW	YCMX	YCMY	YCMZ	YCNA	YCNB	ZSFA	MGSC
1999 Q1	109	210	161	108	182	115	283	163	119	1 450	94	181	1 726	53	1 779
Q2	110	199	150	111	181	117	273	163	109	1 412	99	175	1 687	57	1 743
Q3	114	201	143	117	164	107	273	161	106	1 386	95	170	1 651	53	1 704
Q4	98	193	144	114	173	114	257	167	102	1 363	96	176	1 634	50	1 684
2000 Q1	103	193	153	108	157	107	284	148	105	1 358	88	187	1 633	48	1 681
Q2	106	172	148	101	157	100	271	137	104	1 296	80	176	1 551	49	1 600
Q3	106	172	143	100	146	101	255	130	100	1 254	89	166	1 509	41	1 550
Q4	90	170	147	97	153	100	248	141	94	1 239	76	158	1 474	45	1 519
2001 Q1	89	166	130	97	144	98	245	140	97	1 205	80	149	1 433	46	1 480
Q2	87	172	131	105	142	100	233	133	87	1 189	79	157	1 425	46	1 470
Q3	81	165	128	98	140	110	250	143	90	1 204	72	168	1 444	46	1 489
Q4	82	173	121	96	144	108	276	143	88	1 230	76	169	1 475	44	1 519
2002 Q1	86	173	123	99	145	103	262	151	86	1 227	74	166	1 467	46	1 513
Q2	75	180	129	97	148	103	257	163	92	1 246	75	158	1 479	43	1 521
Q3	71	180	135	101	155	109	268	168	101	1 288	70	161	1 519	47	1 566
Q4	84	163	120	102	147	113	248	168	101	1 246	70	156	1 471	43	1 514
2003 Q1	77	162	131	85	159	130	265	164	97	1 269	67	151	1 487	41	1 528
Q2	70	164	125	93	146	109	271	167	86	1 231	62	134	1 428	41	1 468
Q3	76	164	121	99	154	110	276	163	81	1 244	66	151	1 461	43	1 504
Q4	74	157	122	95	147	99	259	163	77	1 194	68	147	1 409	48	1 457
2004 Q1	66	148	120	101	146	99	262	162	76	1 178	65	148	1 392	40	1 431
Q2	65	148	114	93	144	108	265	156	94	1 187	58	155	1 400	39	1 439
Q3	69	148	114	88	132	100	275	154	82	1 163	67	136	1 366	38	1 404
Q4	77	158	116	90	126	110	269	150	84	1 180	59	147	1 387	36	1 423
2005 Q1	67	158	109	94	126	111	254	157	93	1 169	63	144	1 377	37	1 413
Q2	83	147	122	94	122	111	269	164	83	1 195	61	143	1 399	39	1 438
Q3	79	148	116	98	124	115	256	172	93	1 201	65	142	1 408	34	1 442
Q4	79	166	140	101	140	134	280	183	103	1 325	70	135	1 530	36	1 566
2006 Q1	80	164	138	114	140	140	298	193	93	1 360	67	139	1 567	34	1 601
Q2	75	177	150	125	151	145	305	204	98	1 429	79	144	1 652	35	1 687
Q3	82	186	154	120	162	138	308	193	99	1 444	77	130	1 651	38	1 690
Q4	83	182	156	130	177	131	302	186	102	1 450	76	137	1 663	34	1 698
2007 Q1	84	196	161	124	171	140	278	203	104	1 460	80	131	1 671	33	1 704
Q2	78	196	142	112	179	135	290	188	106	1 426	79	125	1 631	31	1 662
Q3	77	202	138	129	170	149	239	197	106	1 407	75	129	1 612	31	1 643
Q4	72	199	137	117	153	130	262	198	98	1 366	72	130	1 567	34	1 602
2008 Q1	80	203	131	125	166	134	276	173	98	1 386	77	123	1 585	38	1 624
Q2	93	214	159	130	168	135	280	184	102	1 466	71	113	1 649	34	1 685
Q3	100	230	180	135	170	140	298	202	114	1 570	95	126	1 791	33	1 825
Q4	105	263	173	142	204	165	294	218	127	1 691	100	137	1 928	42	1 971

Unemployment rate²

	YCNC	YCND	YCNE	YCNF	YCNG	YCNH	YCNI	YCNJ	YCNK	YCNL	YCNM	YCNN	YCNO	ZSFB	MGSX
2008 Q4	8.4	7.8	6.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	7.2	4.9	4.7	6.4	7.0	5.1	6.3	5.1	6.3

1 Due to slight methodological differences between the way the national and regional LFS estimates have been interim adjusted for the 2001 Census, there may be small differences between the UK totals and the sum of the regional components.

2 Unemployed as a percentage of total economically active (the sum of unemployed and those in employment).

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

Labour market

3.12 Claimant count¹

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	DPDG	IBWA	DPAX	DPAY	DPBC	DPDJ	DPDK	DPDL	DPBB	DPBE	DPBF	DPBG
2001	62.7	123.5	96.0	63.6	99.0	55.0	154.9	66.6	52.7	51.2	105.2	39.5
2002	57.9	118.1	88.8	58.7	93.7	56.6	166.0	71.2	50.1	47.1	102.0	36.4
2003	52.8	111.7	83.7	58.9	94.7	58.1	170.7	75.6	48.3	44.6	99.5	34.6
2004	46.3	99.2	73.4	52.5	88.3	55.4	162.8	70.7	41.9	40.2	92.0	30.8
2005	45.9	101.2	76.0	54.1	94.0	58.1	162.9	71.6	42.2	41.2	86.0	28.6
2006	50.2	115.5	87.3	62.0	108.3	65.5	166.8	81.7	48.0	44.2	87.1	27.9
2007	49.2	110.0	81.0	58.4	102.4	61.1	145.4	71.8	42.8	40.6	76.3	24.3
2008	53.5	119.3	87.7	61.1	106.0	63.4	137.5	76.5	46.3	45.4	77.9	27.7
2005 Sep	46.9	104.1	78.0	55.2	97.8	59.1	164.3	72.7	42.4	42.0	86.0	28.2
Oct	47.4	105.9	79.9	56.5	99.2	60.2	166.0	73.7	43.0	42.8	85.8	28.2
Nov	47.5	107.5	82.0	57.8	101.1	60.9	166.4	75.6	43.9	44.0	85.7	28.7
Dec	47.4	108.2	83.7	58.8	102.2	61.5	167.3	77.4	43.8	44.1	85.4	28.3
2006 Jan	47.4	109.0	84.0	58.7	102.5	62.1	168.1	78.2	44.1	43.8	84.1	28.3
Feb	48.5	111.3	85.2	59.7	103.8	63.0	168.0	79.8	45.0	44.1	86.0	28.2
Mar	49.1	113.3	86.6	60.9	106.5	64.2	167.1	81.9	46.0	44.7	87.5	28.1
Apr	49.6	115.2	87.0	62.4	109.2	65.6	167.7	81.1	48.2	45.4	88.3	28.1
May	50.2	116.1	87.7	62.2	109.1	65.5	167.7	82.7	48.5	45.2	88.8	28.1
Jun	51.0	117.5	88.2	62.6	109.5	65.9	168.4	83.3	49.1	44.8	88.8	28.0
Jul	50.4	117.2	88.3	62.6	109.9	65.9	168.6	83.8	49.3	44.3	88.5	27.9
Aug	50.6	116.8	88.2	63.1	109.6	65.7	166.0	83.2	49.4	44.1	88.0	27.8
Sep	51.2	117.9	88.7	63.4	110.3	66.7	167.1	83.4	49.7	44.0	87.4	27.8
Oct	51.4	117.9	88.9	63.2	109.7	67.5	166.2	82.9	49.2	44.0	87.2	27.8
Nov	51.5	117.2	88.1	62.6	109.8	67.6	164.8	81.0	48.7	43.2	86.0	27.4
Dec	51.8	116.8	87.3	62.2	109.8	66.5	162.0	79.3	48.4	42.7	84.8	26.7
2007 Jan	51.2	115.4	85.9	61.8	109.5	66.0	159.1	78.1	47.4	42.3	81.4	26.1
Feb	51.1	114.6	85.1	61.5	108.5	65.8	156.6	76.9	46.8	42.1	81.9	25.5
Mar	50.6	113.3	84.0	61.1	107.0	64.5	155.0	75.7	46.1	41.9	80.5	25.4
Apr	50.1	111.5	83.3	60.2	104.4	63.3	151.2	74.6	44.6	41.3	79.0	25.1
May	49.6	110.2	82.5	59.8	103.2	62.4	149.0	73.3	44.0	40.8	77.8	24.8
Jun	49.4	108.8	81.5	58.8	101.9	61.5	145.1	72.0	43.2	40.6	76.2	24.2
Jul	49.1	108.9	80.7	58.3	100.7	60.6	143.7	70.9	42.2	40.3	74.8	23.6
Aug	48.7	108.5	80.1	57.9	100.7	59.9	142.1	71.2	41.6	40.2	74.3	23.4
Sep	48.2	108.0	78.7	56.7	99.7	58.8	139.2	68.5	40.4	39.8	73.7	23.3
Oct	48.0	107.6	77.7	55.9	99.5	57.7	136.5	67.6	39.8	39.7	72.6	23.5
Nov	47.5	106.7	76.7	54.8	97.5	56.5	134.2	66.6	39.2	39.5	71.7	23.5
Dec	47.4	106.2	76.2	53.7	96.5	56.1	132.8	65.9	38.5	39.2	71.5	23.7
2008 Jan	47.2	105.2	75.3	52.5	94.8	55.4	131.0	64.9	37.9	38.5	68.5	23.7
Feb	47.6	105.3	76.0	52.5	94.8	54.8	130.1	64.6	37.8	39.1	69.0	23.9
Mar	47.9	106.5	76.3	52.9	95.0	55.2	129.4	65.1	38.0	39.5	69.2	24.1
Apr	48.5	108.3	77.5	54.1	96.0	56.4	129.1	66.4	39.1	40.2	70.2	24.5
May	49.4	110.0	79.1	55.2	97.7	57.4	130.1	67.9	40.2	41.0	71.5	25.1
Jun	50.2	112.6	81.5	56.9	99.8	58.7	131.4	70.1	41.8	42.2	73.5	25.9
Jul	51.5	116.0	84.7	59.0	102.6	60.8	133.8	73.2	44.4	43.9	75.7	26.8
Aug	53.9	120.2	88.6	61.7	106.2	63.9	136.8	77.2	47.5	45.7	78.7	27.7
Sep	56.3	124.9	92.8	64.4	109.9	66.4	140.1	80.8	49.8	47.7	82.1	29.2
Oct	59.1	131.4	98.4	68.2	115.8	70.1	144.9	86.9	53.6	50.5	86.3	31.0
Nov	63.0	141.2	107.1	74.9	125.0	77.2	152.8	96.3	59.9	55.6	92.2	34.1
Dec	67.4	150.2	115.5	81.4	134.2	84.2	160.7	105.2	66.0	60.5	97.7	36.2
2009 Jan ²	72.1 [†]	160.3 [†]	123.4 [†]	89.0 [†]	144.7 [†]	93.5 [†]	170.4 [†]	117.7 [†]	73.2 [†]	65.7 [†]	103.7 [†]	39.0 [†]
Feb	77.6	174.9	137.2	100.3	160.4	106.4	187.1	135.7	84.8	72.1	112.6	42.0

Claimant count rate³

	DPDM	IBWC	DPBI	DPBJ	DPBN	DPDP	DPDQ	DPDR	DPBM	DPBP	DPBQ	DPBR
2009 Feb	6.3	5.0	5.2	4.5	5.8	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.1	5.0	4.1	4.8

¹ The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

² Provisional.

³ Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees jobs, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

Sources: *Jobcentre Plus Administrative;*
Labour Market Statistics;
Helpline: 01633 456901

3.13 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2003)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All vacancies ¹	Energy and water ²	Manufacturing	Construction	Distribution, hotels & restaurants	Transport & communications	Finance & business services	Education, health & public admin ³	Other services ²	Total services
Levels (thousands)⁴										
	AP2Y	AP32	AP33	AP34	AP35	AP36	AP37	AP38	AP39	AP3A
2007 Feb	619	4	52	20	177	42	165	137	22	543
Mar	636	4	54	21	182	42	167	140	26	557
Apr	638	4	53	20	184	42	168	138	30	561
May	643	4	54	18	186	43	167	138	33	568
Jun	649	4	52	19	186	43	171	140	33	574
Jul	658	4	54	22	186	44	173	141	33	578
Aug	666	4	55	23	187	47	177	144	29	584
Sep	671	4	57	25	185	50	174	145	31	585
Oct	673	4	58	24	186	50	171	148	32	587
Nov	680	4	57	24	188	49	171	153	34	595
Dec	682	4	58	24	192	48	172	156	28	596
2008 Jan	684	4	59	23	199	47	172	153	26	597
Feb	685 [†]	5	59 [†]	24	199 [†]	46	170 [†]	152 [†]	29	597 [†]
Mar	687	5	57	23	199	47	166	154	35	602
Apr	682	5	55	24	196	46	164	156	36	599
May	670	5	54	23	189	45	160	158	36	588
Jun	649	5	53	22	181	44	155	158	32	568
Jul	629	5	51	21	177	42	147	157	29	552
Aug	611	5	50	19	169	40	142	157	29	538
Sep	599	5	46	18	162	38	142	160	28	530
Oct	581	5	44	15	157	35	135	160	31	517
Nov	556	4	38	15 [†]	149	33	126	160	31	499
Dec	531	4	34	14	143	33	116	160	27	480
2009 Jan ⁵	506	4	31	14	129	32 [†]	109	163	24	458
Feb ⁵	482	4	28	13	122	31	103	160	21	436

	All vacancies ¹	Energy and water ²	Manufacturing	Construction	Distribution, hotels & restaurants	Transport & communications	Finance & business services	Education, health & public admin ³	Other services ²	Total services
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Ratio per 100 employee jobs

	AP2Z	AP3B	AP3C	AP3D	AP3E	AP3F	AP3G	AP3H	AP3I	AP3J
2007 Feb	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.5
Mar	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.6
Apr	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.6
May	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.7
Jun	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.7
Jul	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.7
Aug	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.7
Sep	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7
Oct	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.8
Nov	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.8
Dec	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.8
2008 Jan	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.8
Feb	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.9 [†]	3.1	3.0	3.3 [†]	2.2	2.1	2.8
Mar	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
Apr	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
May	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.8
Jun	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.7
Jul	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.6
Aug	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5
Sep	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.5
Oct	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4
Nov	2.1	2.4 [†]	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3
Dec	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.2
2009 Jan ⁵	1.9	2.2	1.0 [†]	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.1
Feb	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0

1 Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2 Not seasonally adjusted. 'Energy and water' and 'Other services' do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

3 Includes both public and private sectors.

4 In this release Vacancies are shown to the nearest thousand - in previous releases they were shown to the nearest hundred. This brings the presentation of vacancies estimates into line with workforce jobs and the National First Release.

5 Provisional.

Sources: ONS Vacancy Survey;
Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 01633 456901

3.14 Labour disputes¹

Thousands

SIC 1992	Workers beginning involvement in period in any dispute	Total working days lost ²						
		All industries and services	Manufacturing	Transport, storage and communication	Public administration and defence	Education	Health and social work	All other industries and services
		<i>All classes</i>	<i>15-37</i>	<i>60-64</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>All other classes</i>
	BBFV	BBFW	BBFX	BBFY	BBFZ	BBGA	BBGB	BBGC
2002	918	1 323	21	96	488	376	148	195
2003	123	499	63	126	138	131	15	25
2004	272	905	31	44	437	379	4	10
2005	92	157	16	33	23	43	–	43
2006	711	755	18	41	627	31	5	33
2007	740	1 041	16	658	325	31	5	8
2008	509	756	7	25	614	103	2	8
2006 Jan	45	77	–	5	69	–	–	3
Feb	2	14	–	10	1	1	–	2
Mar	577	482	–	2	461	17	–	1
Apr	2	3	–	–	–	1	–	–
May	50	83	2	2	70	4	–	6
Jun	2	6	2	3	–	–	–	–
Jul	8	14	4	2	4	1	2	1
Aug	2	6	1	1	1	–	1	3
Sep	5	23	–	1	16	2	2	1
Oct	7	13	3	1	2	2	–	5
Nov	5	23	5	6	–	2	–	11
Dec	7	11	–	8	2	–	–	–
2007 Jan	135	124	–	5	115	2	1	2
Feb	3	4	–	–	3	–	–	–
Mar	10	14	6	1	4	2	–	1
Apr	3	3	3	1	–	–	–	–
May	124	111	1	–	107	1	–	2
Jun	98	90	–	88	–	–	–	1
Jul	5	187	2	181	2	–	–	1
Aug	24	87	3	64	18	–	2	1
Sep	6	8	–	6	–	2	–	–
Oct	293	327	–	308	5	13	1	–
Nov	–	17	–	3	5	9	–	–
Dec	40	68	–	1	66	1	–	–
2008 Jan	3	4	1	2	1	–	–	–
Feb	14	12	–	–	11	–	–	–
Mar	39	67	–	–	65	1	1	1 [†]
Apr	116	145	2	–	47	95	1	–
May	1	3 [†]	–	–	1	–	–	2
Jun	6	8	–	3	–	2	–	3
Jul	234	369	–	11	357	–	–	1
Aug	90 [†]	73	1 [†]	1	68 [†]	2	–	–
Sep	2	69	1	2	65	1	–	–
Oct	2	5	–	4	–	1	–	–
Nov	2	3	–	1	–	–	–	1
Dec	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
2009 Jan	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	7

¹ Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost are 100 or more. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost.

² The working days lost figures relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages *in progress* in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456721

4 Social services

4.1 National Insurance and Child Benefit Great Britain

Thousands

	National Insurance				Child Benefit ^{1,2}	
	Persons in receipt of Jobseeker's Allowance (contributions based) ^{3,4}	New claims Incapacity Benefit (Weekly averages) ^{5,6}	At end of period		Families receiving benefit	Children in families receiving benefits
			State Pension ⁷	Widows/ Bereavement Benefit ^{8,9}		
	BDAD	BDAA	BDAE	BMCR	BDAG	BDAH
2007 Jul	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Aug	114	13.8	10 821	140	7 283	12 836
Sep	..	12.9	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	14.5	10 867	136	..	..
Dec	..	9.8	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	..	13.8	..	..	..	..
Feb	133	14.3	10 895	132	..	..
Mar	..	11.2	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	13.5	..	..	..	..
May	128	12.3	10 952	129	..	..
Jun	..	12.7	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	13.8	..	..	..	..
Aug	151	12.8	11 012	124	..	..
Sep	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	15.1	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	9.0	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	3.3	..	..	..	..
2009 Jan	..	2.2	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	1.3	..	..	..	..

1 Child Benefit figures are taken from the Child Benefit Computer System 5% scan in the months shown. Figures exclude overseas cases.

2 Child Benefit is the responsibility of HM Revenue and Customs.

3 Jobseeker's Allowance figures have been derived by applying 100% WPLS proportions to 5% data. This figure is based on Contribution Based only Jobseekers Allowance. All jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

4 November 2007 Jobseekers Allowance figures are unavailable due to an embargo on the transfer of data to the department.

5 The figures for Incapacity Benefit are calculated from 100% counts but are provisional and therefore subject to amendment.

6 From 27th October 2008, new claims to Incapacity Benefit can also be allocated on incapacity grounds, to the newly introduced Employment and

Support Allowance (ESA). Decreasing numbers of new claimants to Incapacity Benefit will be seen from herein.

7 Since October 2003, Income Support for claimants aged 60 or over have been paid via the new Pension Credit. Pension Credit eligibility is also more generous than prior to 6th October 2003, increasing the numbers of pensioners in receipt.

8 Includes all Widow's Benefit and Bereavement Benefit except Widow's Payment and Bereavement Payment. Excludes overseas and Channel Island cases.

9 WB and BB figures are obtained from 100% Work and Pensions Longitudinal Data.

Sources: Department for Work and Pensions;
HM Revenue and Customs

4.2 Child and Working Tax Credit¹ United Kingdom

Thousands

	Families in work receiving credit:			No of children in these families
	All families ²	Two-adult families	One-adult families	
	WMPT	WMPU	WMPV	
2005 Apr	4 638	3 378	1 260	7 624
2005 Dec	4 538	3 261	1 277	7 324
2006 Apr	4 601	3 307	1 294	7 446
2006 Dec	4 526	3 237	1 289	7 292
2007 Apr	4 619	3 296	1 323	7 425
2007 Dec	4 541	3 192	1 349	7 252
2008 Apr	4 660	3 256	1 404	7 435
2008 Dec	4 630	3 167	1 463	7 271

1 For further information refer to Section 4 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Figures are separately rounded, which can lead to the components as shown not summing to the total.

Source: HM Revenue and Customs: 020 7147 3067

4.3 Income Support/Pension Credit/Jobseeker's Allowance (income based)

Great Britain

In a week in the month shown, thousands

	Income support ¹				Jobseeker's Allowance (income based) ^{6,7}			
	Incapacity benefits ²	Lone parents ³	Others ⁴	All cases	Pension Credit ⁵	With contribution based benefit	Without contribution based benefit	All cases
2005 Nov	BAMD 1 189	BAME 779	BAMF 160	BAMG 2 127	A4EK 2 708	DMUB 14	DMUC 633	DMUD 647
2006 Feb	1 188	777	158	2 123	2 709	15	702	717
May	1 183	775	157	2 115	2 717	14	690	704
Aug	1 189	783	157	2 129	2 728	13	695	708
Nov	1 193	776	164	2 132	2 739	13	673	686
2007 Feb	1 188	771	165	2 124	2 731	15	692	708
May	1 185	766	167	2 118	2 733	12	628	640
Aug	1 187	764	167	2 118	2 736	11	592	603
Nov	1 190	742	165	2 097	2 735	-	-	-
2008 Feb	1 186	742	167	2 095	2 723	12	592	604
May	1 183	739	170	2 092	2 719	13	577	590
Aug	1 184	755	173	2 101	2 724	15	623	638

1 IS claimants have been assigned to a statistical group according to a hierarchy. The order is as shown in the table, i.e. "Aged 60 and over", "Incapacity Benefits" etc. For example, lone parents with both Incapacity Benefits and Income Support will fall into the "Incapacity Benefits" category.

2 "Incapacity Benefits" refer to claimants aged under 60 claiming Incapacity Benefit (IB) or Severe Disablement Allowance (SDA), including IB credits only cases.

3 "Lone Parents" are single recipients of Income Support aged under 60 with a child under 16 who are not in receipt of IB/SDA.

4 "Others" are recipients of Income Support not in one of the other categories.

5 Since 6th October 2003, Income Support for claimants aged 60 or over have been paid via the new Pension Credit. Pension Credit eligibility is also more generous than prior to 6th October 2003, increasing the numbers of pensioners in receipt.

6 JSA figures have been derived by applying 100% Works/Pensions Longitudinal Survey (WPLS) proportions to 5% totals. All Jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

7 November 2007 figures are unavailable due to an embargo on the transfer of data to the department.

Source: Department for Work and Pensions

4.4 Family health services

Thousands

	England and Wales					Scotland				
	Pharmaceutical services	Dental services		Ophthalmic services ¹		Pharmaceutical services	Dental services		Ophthalmic services ¹⁰	
Number of prescriptions items dispensed by chemists etc ²		Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ³	Personal dental services	Total courses of treatment ⁵	Sight tests		Number of prescriptions items dispensed ⁴	Completed courses of adult treatment and cases of occasional treatment ³	Sight tests paid for ⁹	Pairs of spectacles paid for by SHBs under the Voucher Scheme
2005	CKQJ 776 925	BDDB 19 914	F93Q 7 631	G92F 27 545	BDDC ..	BDDD ..	BDDE 76 427	BDDF 2 904	BDDG 960	BDDH 457
2006	780 826	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 920	1 573	443
2007	796 298	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 179	1 627	451
2006 Q2 ^{5,7}	200 015	..	..	..	..	..	..	743	386	106
Q3 ⁸	185 304	..	..	..	5 659	2 051	..	710	384	108
Q4	198 724	..	..	..	..	..	..	740	432	116
2007 Q1	193 152	..	..	..	5 501	1 966	..	745	413	117
Q2	195 275	..	..	..	..	..	..	811	400	111
Q3	196 074	..	..	..	5 782	2 112	..	769	390	109
Q4	211 797	..	..	..	..	..	..	854	424	114
2008 Q1	215 674	..	..	..	..	..	..	865	417	116
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	894	430	116

1 Data on Ophthalmic Services are collected six-monthly and presented against the second quarter covered.

2 The data covers all prescriptions dispensed by community pharmacists and appliance contractors, dispensing doctors, and prescriptions submitted by prescribing doctors for items personally administered.

3 Number scheduled for payment in the General Dental Service.

4 Includes prescriptions dispensed by Community Pharmacies, appliance suppliers, dispensing doctors and stock orders.

5 Some early information relates only to the General Dental Service.

6 Annual data provided for the financial year 2006-07 (2006Q2 to 2007Q1) as comparable quarterly information is not available for this period.

7 A new NHS dental contract was introduced on 1 April 2006. Information based on the new contract are not comparable with information under the old contractual arrangements. Data cannot be separated between GDS and PDS contracts from 1 April 2006 and data only for England have been provided under the new contract.

8 Data from 2006 q3 onwards (CKQJ) are for England only.

9 Free NHS eye examinations were extended to all on 1st April 2006 in Scotland.

10 These data are based on financial years and financial quarters.

Sources: The Information Centre for health and social care; NHS Scotland and the National Assembly for Wales

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Recorded crime statistics England and Wales

Thousands

	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Offences against vehicles	Other theft offences	Fraud and forgery ⁴	Drug offences	Criminal damage	Other offences	Total offences
2002/03 ¹	845.1	58.9	890.1	110.3	1 074.7	1 336.9	331.1	143.3	1 120.6	64.0	5 975.0
2003/04 ²	967.2	62.5	820.0	103.7	985.0	1 327.9	319.6	143.5	1 218.5	65.7	6 013.8
2004/05 ³	1 048.1	62.9	680.4	91.0	820.1	1 247.6	280.1	145.8	1 197.5	64.0	5 637.5
2005/06	1 059.6	62.1	645.1	98.2	792.8	1 226.2	232.8	178.5	1 184.3	75.6	5 555.2
2006/07 ⁴	1 046.2	57.5	622.0	101.4	765.0	1 180.8	199.7	194.2	1 185.0	75.7	5 427.6
2007/08	961.2	53.5	583.7	84.7	656.5	1 121.1	155.4	229.0	1 036.2	69.3	4 950.7
	BEAB	BEAC	BEAD	BEAE	HGW2	HGW3	BEAG	LQMO	BEAH	BEAI	BEAA
2004 Q3	269.6	17.4	170.2	21.7	203.3	327.9	71.7	35.6	280.7	16.8	1 415.0
Q4	261.2	14.6	167.9	23.3	204.7	307.3	70.4	38.7	300.7	15.4	1 404.2
2005 Q1	250.7	14.7	165.0	22.6	198.6	285.2	64.2	38.1	304.3	15.4	1 358.9
Q2	277.6	16.7	162.0	24.2	195.7	320.5	63.1	41.5	302.1	19.2	1 422.5
Q3	278.2	16.6	160.7	24.0	194.1	320.4	60.9	42.0	277.7	19.8	1 394.5
Q4	262.4	15.0	164.1	24.6	200.4	303.0	55.7	46.7	305.2	18.8	1 395.9
2006 Q1	241.4	13.8	158.3	25.4	202.6	282.3	53.0	48.2	299.4	17.8	1 342.2
Q2	277.3	15.7	154.3	25.4	193.9	302.2	54.4	48.3	301.2	21.0	1 393.8
Q3	276.1	15.8	152.4	24.2	185.3	305.3	53.0	46.2	281.3	19.5	1 359.1
Q4	257.1	13.2	157.9	26.6	196.0	293.9	48.1	48.5	309.7	18.1	1 369.2
2007 Q1	235.8	12.7	157.4	25.2	189.8	279.3	44.1	51.3	292.8	17.1	1 305.6
Q2	255.3	14.1	148.0	23.2	170.1	302.1	40.1	55.6	271.1	18.1	1 297.5
Q3	252.9	14.4	139.8	20.0	163.6	288.0	37.8	56.3	250.0	18.0	1 240.7
Q4	231.0	12.1	145.1	21.0	159.3	271.7	36.8	58.7	256.7	16.3	1 208.5
2008 Q1	222.0	13.0	150.8	20.5	163.5	259.3	40.7	58.4	258.6	17.0	1 204.0
Q2	237.1	14.3	138.9	19.3	152.4	287.3	44.2	59.9	243.3	18.8	1 215.6
Q3	237.3	13.4	144.6	19.5	153.9	285.6	43.8	61.2	231.0	18.5	1 208.8

1 The National Crime Recording Standard (NCRS) was introduced across all police forces from April 2002, therefore figures before and after that date are not directly comparable. The introduction of the NCRS has increased the recorded crime figures significantly. For 2002/03 it has been estimated that the implementation of the Standard has inflated the total number of recorded crimes by 10%, although the impact differs for each offence group. Violence against the person was particularly affected.

2 Much of the increase in violence against the person in 2003/04 is likely to be due to the continuing impact of changes in recording.

3 The Sexual Offences Act 2003, introduced in May 2004, re-defined many sexual offences. This change in legislation could, in itself, account for much of the increase in recorded sexual offences and means figures for 2004/05 are not comparable with earlier years.

4 The Fraud Act 2006 commenced on 15 January 2007, altering the definition and coverage of fraud and forgery offences. At that time, the counting of cheque and credit card fraud changed to a 'per account' basis rather than a 'per transaction' basis.

Source: Home Office: 020 7035 0307

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police^{1,2} Scotland

Thousands

	Non-sexual crimes of violence	Crimes of indecency	Crimes of dishonesty	Fire raising, vandalism etc	Other crimes	Motor vehicle offences	Miscellaneous offences	Total crimes and offences
	BEBC	BEBD	BEBE	BEBF	BEBG	BEBI	BEBH	BEBB
2003	15.2	6.6	210.8	100.1	74.3	417.8	176.7	1 001.3
2004	15.2	7.4	214.4	124.8	78.6	434.4	209.4	1 084.1
2005	13.6	6.7	191.8	128.3	79.4	387.5	216.9	1 024.2
2006	14.4	6.9	184.0	130.1	84.8	376.7	231.0	1 027.5
2007	13.3	6.4	171.7	121.4	83.7	351.2	225.2	973.0
2004 Q3	3.8	1.8	56.0	32.0	19.6	111.2	56.2	280.6
Q4	3.4	1.8	50.9	30.3	18.5	104.2	49.9	259.0
2005 Q1	3.3	1.7	48.1	33.3	18.9	99.5	50.7	255.5
Q2	3.4	1.6	48.5	32.5	20.3	99.4	56.8	262.4
Q3	3.6	1.7	48.0	29.7	19.2	90.8	53.8	246.7
Q4	3.3	1.7	47.2	32.8	21.0	97.8	55.6	259.6
2006 Q1	3.5	1.6	44.1	32.9	21.4	92.5	53.3	249.0
Q2	3.7	1.8	46.2	33.4	21.9	98.0	59.2	264.2
Q3	3.6	1.9	47.2	31.6	21.0	96.9	62.9	265.1
Q4	3.6	1.6	46.5	32.2	20.5	89.3	55.6	249.2
2007 Q1	3.2	1.5	43.8	32.5	21.5	90.9	54.7	248.1
Q2	3.6	1.8	45.2	31.2	21.5	92.0	60.7	255.9
Q3	3.4	1.8	42.5	28.8	21.3	86.6	58.7	243.1
Q4	3.1	1.4	40.2	28.8	19.4	81.8	51.2	225.9
2008 Q1	2.8	1.6	38.8	29.2	19.1	87.3	53.7	232.5

1 Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

2 The introduction of the Scottish Crime Recording Standard on 1 April 2004 has increased the number of minor crimes recorded, such as minor crimes of vandalism and petty thefts.

Source: The Scottish Government Justice Analytical Services: 0131 244 2635

6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.1 Land use and crop areas¹

Area at the June Survey

Thousand hectares

		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total agricultural area	BFAH	18 537	18 464	18 432	18 502	18 788	18 690	18 702
Crops	BFAA	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 415	4 439	4 740
Bare fallow	BFAB	33	29	29	140	150	165	..
Uncropped arable land	J9CD	..	..	..	..	..	..	195
All grasses	BFAC	6 761	6 884	6 866	6 904	7 104	7 141	7 177
Sole right rough grazing	BFAD	4 488	4 329	4 326	4 354	4 491	4 313	4 359
Set aside	DMNF	612	689	559	535	513	440	..
All other land on agricultural holdings, including woodland	BFAE	806	820	825	872	874	954	993
Total land on agricultural holdings	BFAF	17 303	17 227	17 195	17 266	17 547	17 452	17 464
Common rough grazing (estimated)	BFAG	1 234	1 236	1 237	1 236	1 241	1 238	1 238
Crops	BFAA	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 415	4 439	4 740
Cereals	BFAJ	3 245	3 057	3 130	2 919	2 864	2 885	3 274
Wheat	BFAK	1 996	1 837	1 990	1 867	1 836	1 830	2 080
Barley (winter and spring)	BFAL	1 101	1 076	1 007	938	881	898	1 032
Oats	BFAM	126	121	108	90	121	129	135
Mixed corn ²	BFAN	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Rye	BFAO	5	4	6	..	..	..	..
Triticale ²	DMNH	14	15	15	13	13	16	..
Mixed corn and Triticale	C6GX	..	..	15	13	13	19	..
Mixed corn, Triticale and Rye	EFO7	23	23	25	24	25	27	27
Other arable crops (excluding potatoes)	DMNI	1 024	1 098	1 136	1 211	1 245	1 245	1 152
Oilseed rape ³	BFAP	357	460	498	519	568	674	598
Sugar beet, not for stock feeding	BFAQ	169	162	154	148	130	125	120
Hops ⁴	DMNJ	2	2	2	1	1	..	..
Peas for harvesting dry and field beans	DMNK	249	235	242	239	231	161	148
Linseed	DMNL	12	32	30	45	36	13	16
Other crops	DMNM	204	201	203	252	278	272	269
Potatoes	BFAR	158	145	148	137	140	140	144
Horticultural	BFAV	176	176	175	170	166	169	170
Vegetables grown in the open	DMNN	124	125	125	121	119	121	122
Orchard fruits	BFBG	26	25	24	23	23	23	24
Soft fruit	DMNO	9	9	9	9	10	9	10
Orchard fruits and Soft fruit	EFO8	..	..	..	32	33	32	34
Ornamentals	DMNP	15	14	15	14	12	13	13
Glasshouse crops	DMNQ	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 From 2004 onwards data for Mixed corn and Triticale amalgamated.

3 Area grown not on set-aside land.

4 From 2007 hops are included in "other crops" category.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

6.2 Crops: yields and production¹

		Yields per hectare (tonnes)					Production (thousand tonnes)					
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
Agricultural crops												
Wheat	BFBJ	7.77	7.96	8.00	7.20	8.30	BADO	15 468	14 863	14 735	13 221	17 227
Barley (winter and spring)	BFBK	5.76	5.86	5.90	5.70	6.00	BADP	5 799	5 495	5 239	5 079	6 144
Oats	BFBO	5.83	5.84	6.00	5.50	5.80	BADQ	626	532	728	712	784
Sugar beet	BFBL	57.50	..	..	..	..	BADR	8 850	..	..	..	..
Potatoes	BFBM	42.47	..	..	..	..	BADS	6 316	..	..	..	..
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
		/03	/04	/05	/06	/07		/03	/04	/05	/06	/07
Horticultural crops²												
Field vegetables												
Brussels sprouts	BFBR	13.3	11.5	12.4	..	..	BADT	42.7	55.8	45.1	46.1	44.8
Cabbage, inc. savoy and spring greens	BFBS	88.6	80.3	94.7	..	..	BADU	255.2	245.6	290.9	..	..
Cauliflowers	BFBT	12.4	11.2	12.0	..	..	BADV	116.5	126.3	168.3	133.2	123.7
Carrots	BFBU	60.6	52.2	70.1	..	..	BADW	718.4	602.4	671.1	710.1	701.3
Turnips and swedes	BFBV	38.3	13.8	16.8	..	..	BADX	103.9	96.5	97.0	103.1	105.7
Beetroot	BFBW	33.5	34.9	41.8	..	..	BADY	56.3	58.8	53.1	51.0	57.3
Onions dry bulb	BFBX	41.8	40.7	40.8	..	..	BADZ	283.4	373.6	340.9	413.6	358.8
Peas green for market (in pod weight)	BFBY	6.8	6.5	7.9	..	..	BAEA	7.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Peas green for processing (shelled weight)	BFBZ	4.5	4.0	3.7	..	..	BAEB	169.3	167.6	131.1	129.0	124.4
Lettuce	BFCA	23.2	22.4	18.1	..	..	BAEC	109.9	125.6	140.9	131.7	126.4
Protected crops												
Tomatoes	BFCE	425.5	437.2	416.5	411.8	417.6	BAED	100.9	75.6	78.5	..	..
Cucumbers	BFCC	435.8	557.8	472.0	498.6	499.6	BAEE	73.6	77.0	61.4	59.9	56.5
Lettuce	BFBP	33.9	39.3	36.0	31.6	32.8	BAEF	16.0	16.6	10.4	8.1	8.2
Fruit												
Dessert apples	BAEG	11.9	13.4	18.0	..	..	BFCD	84.0	69.0	92.2	118.0	129.3
Cooking apples	BAEH	17.1	18.8	27.5	..	..	BFCE	95.3	74.9	78.2	100.1	111.5
Soft fruit	BAEI	..	..	..	..	..	BFCE	67.1	79.9	86.0	105.4	107.7
Pears	BAEJ	17.1	17.0	13.6	..	..	BFBE	34.2	29.6	22.7	23.4	28.4

1 For further information, refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Yield data are marketed yield and production data are home production marketed.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

6.3 Livestock¹

		Thousands											
		2002 Dec	2003 Jun	2003 Dec	2004 Jun	2004 Dec	2005 Jun	2005 Dec	2006 Jun	2006 Dec	2007 Jun	2007 Dec	2008 Jun
Total cattle and calves ²	BFCG	10 381	10 508	10 519	10 588	10 425	10 392	10 160	10 270	10 010	10 304	10 075	10 107
Dairy cows	BFCH	2 229	2 191	2 207	2 129	2 152	2 063	2 060	2 066	2 024	1 954	1 977	1 909
Beef cows	BFCI	1 694	1 698	1 702	1 736	1 733	1 762	1 667	1 733	1 662	1 698	1 663	1 670
Heifers in calf	BFCJ	684	679	678	690	680	638	697	645	670	..	..	..
Total sheep and lambs	BFCM	24 898	35 812	24 572	35 817	24 688	35 416	23 933	34 722	23 428	33 946	23 676	33 131
Ewes and shearlings	CKUQ	16 469	17 580	16 337	17 630	16 308	16 935	15 601	16 637	14 164	16 064	14 841	15 616
Lambs under one year old	BFCP	7 233	17 322	7 078	17 238	7 067	17 488	7 146	17 058	7 300	16 855	7 663	16 574
Total pigs	BFCQ	5 330	5 046	4 842	5 159	4 787	4 862	4 726	4 933	4 731	4 834	4 671	4 714
Sows in pig and other sows for breeding	CKUU	446	442	444	449	413	404	376	401	387	398	383	365
Gilts in pig	CKUR	74	73	70	66	63	67	65	67	62	57	54	55
Total fowls	CKUS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total table chicken	CKUT	..	116 738	..	119 888	..	111 475	..	110 672	..	108 753	..	109 589
Birds in laying flock	CKUV	..	29 274	..	29 655	..	29 544	..	28 632	..	27 321	..	25 940
Growing pullets up to point of lay	CKUW	..	8 286	..	8 156	..	10 928	..	9 625	..	8 936	..	9 313

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further details refer to section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 In 2007 the cattle figures were sourced from the Cattle Tracing System (CTS) in England and Wales, the equivalent APHIS system in Northern Ireland and survey data in Scotland and are therefore not directly comparable with earlier years. To see comparable data for 2005-2007 please go to http://st.statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/statnot/june_uk.pdf

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages, totals for four or five week periods and quarters

	Animals slaughtered (thousands)							Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage ¹ (thousand tonnes)				
	Steers, heifers and young bulls	Cows and adult bulls	Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and boars	Other pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Poultry	
												BFHA	BFHB	BFHC	BFHD	BFHE	BFHF	BAKP	BFHK	BFHL	BFHM	JYXE
2007	216	444	46	2 220	13 562	209	9 268	1 090.5	390.1	902.4	1 626.6	
2008	202	559	44	2 342	14 401	235	9 193	..	..	..	..
2007 Jan	206	52	3	207	1 146	19	830	..	..	..	..
Feb	173	41	3	175	918	16	718	..	..	..	..
Mar	174	34	3	169	985	18	715	272.8	95.4	224.5	407.3	
Apr	205	37	2	196	1 160	20	870	..	..	..	..
May	167	29	1	155	920	15	683	..	..	..	..
Jun	170	33	2	167	997	16	724	274.0	104.8	229.4	407.3	
Jul	199	47	3	211	1 385	22	882	..	..	..	..
Aug	149	22	3	152	911	5	645	..	..	..	..
Sep	168	29	7	187	1 148	13	730	262.0	95.5	227.0	388.7	
Oct	220	41	11	221	1 431	12	960	..	..	..	..
Nov	181	42	7	180	1 293	31	796	..	..	..	..
Dec	158	38	4	201	1 270	21	715	281.7	94.5	221.5	423.3	
2008 Jan	191	55	3	220	1 441	28	878	..	..	..	..
Feb	167	43	2	184	1 067	23	733	..	..	..	..
Mar	159	35	2	166	1 025	20	699	264.5	97.7	219.8	387.3	
Apr	202	47	3	204	1 103	24	891	..	..	..	..
May	180	33	1	152	804	16	672	..	..	..	..
Jun	152	37	1	157	910	17	688	265.2	97.7	215.0	389.7	
Jul	179	49	3	215	1 325	19	875	..	..	..	..
Aug	137	41	5	198	1 213	15	694	..	..	..	..
Sep	168	47	5	205	1 292	17	724	262.9	89.6	201.1	379.1	
Oct	204	64	6	239	1 583	21	903	..	..	..	..
Nov	159	58	5	190	1 289	16	736	..	..	..	..
Dec	148	46	4	208	1 343	13	695	..	..	..	..

1 From January 2007, 'Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage' are shown as quarters and the data are provisional.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

6.5 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods. Stocks refer to the end of the period

Thousand tonnes

	Wheat and flour						Oats				Barley				
	Sales of home-grown wheat for food	Wheat milled		Stocks ¹ (including flour as wheat)	Flour produced	Flour disposals	Sales of home-grown oats for milling	Oats milled	Products of oat-milling	Stocks	Sales of home-grown barley for food ²	Disposals for food and brewing	Stocks	Breakfast cereals: ³ production	
		Home-produced	Imported												BFDA	BFDB	BFDC	BFDD	BFDE	BDFD	BFDG	BFDH	BFDI	BFDJ	BFDK	BFDL	BFDM	BFDN
2002	398	388	81	840	369	368	26	26	16	52	251	240	1 300	29	
2003	403	395	71	739	365	364	27	27	16	44	260	256	1 096	27	
2004	405	399	68	687	370	370	26	27	16	44	208	211	976	29	
2005	386	381	89	646	368	369	28	28	17	33	231	218	880	32	
2006	397	392	70	673	366	366	27	27	16	41	212	214	949	30	
2004 Q1	427	412	65	818	379	382	28	26	15	54	173	220	1 146	27	
Q2	396	393	61	685	364	363	26	26	16	45	102	193	767	29	
Q3	387	404	62	557	369	369	22	26	16	34	354	238	836	30	
Q4	408	387	82	688	369	367	30	29	17	41	201	195	1 154	29	
2005 Q1	387	376	82	735	359	361	28	28	17	40	232	265	1 000	31	
Q2	387	380	90	638	370	370	30	29	18	29	110	183	724	34	
Q3	386	385	93	567	376	375	27	27	16	29	350	206	916	31	
Q4	412	396	76	653	372	371	31	29	17	42	197	209	1 191	30	
2006 Q1	398	392	69	652	364	365	30	29	17	40	158	198	979	32	
Q2	402	394	70	554	366	364	31	32	18	28	95	175	700	32	
Q3	398	387	73	679	363	364	29	28	17	44	178	215	1 131	30	
Q4	402	394	68	614	366	365	30	30	18	36	135	186	893	31	
2006 Jan	370	363	67	689	339	344	27	26	15	42	169	212	1 062	33	
Feb	376	363	62	664	334	332	32	30	17	40	150	194	977	29	
Mar	449	450	77	604	418	418	32	31	18	37	154	189	899	33	
Apr	381	370	66	575	345	344	25	30	17	29	103	175	804	31	
May	384	376	62	562	346	344	32	31	18	27	99	173	706	30	
Jun	442	437	81	523	407	405	37	35	20	26	84	178	590	35	
Jul	361	372	73	519	349	351	22	28	16	27	148	155	644	32	
Aug	355	368	73	542	348	347	31	31	18	32	384	189	872	31	
Sep	447	441	83	550	415	414	41	37	21	44	438	218	1 172	36	
Oct	412	397	71	663	367	371	31	32	18	45	209	213	1 154	32	
Nov	386	378	72	384	357	359	34	35	21	20	223	229	889	28	
Dec	439	429	82	402	405	405	33	36	20	17	223	252	855	26	

1 Stocks held by wheat millers, feed compounders, cereal breakfast food manufacturers, brewers, maltsters and distillers, merchants and dealers.

2 Sales of UK grown barley to brewers, maltsters and distillers.

3 Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Cattle feed	Calf feed	Pig feed	Poultry feed	Other compounds	Total
1997	BFFB	BFFC	BFFD	BFFE	BFFF	BFFA
1998	284.9	16.5	200.5	234.0	92.7	834.9
1999	277.1	14.3	208.0	226.1	95.3	826.9
2000	305.2	13.0	185.9	219.3	108.6	837.6
2001	286.0	13.0	160.9	214.5	97.3	776.4
2002	304.2	12.3	150.0	226.9	94.7	793.2
2002	288.3	11.8	137.1	243.2	89.0	774.5
2003	306.3	12.9	116.9	230.7	95.2	766.9
2004	299.4	12.9	121.9	229.0	99.3	767.5
2005	280.3	12.1	119.4	219.2	95.5	731.6
2006	280.9	11.9	119.4	217.8	95.4	730.4
2004 Q3	264.3	11.4	123.4	236.3	62.0	702.2
Q4	330.2	15.5	127.2	224.7	89.1	791.9
2005 Q1	311.1	14.7	116.3	211.1	150.8	808.7
Q2	243.3	10.7	116.4	219.7	80.5	675.7
Q3	254.0	10.3	119.0	231.1	60.7	680.2
Q4	312.7	12.9	125.9	214.9	90.2	761.7
2006 Q1	332.0	13.1	116.8	193.9	164.1	824.5
Q2	273.3	10.6	121.8	207.7	95.2	713.4
Q3	291.5	11.0	123.7	219.1	78.4	729.1
Q4	271.5	10.3	123.4	222.1	71.2	703.6

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

6.7 Potatoes and sugar¹

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

	Potatoes				Sugar (as refined)				
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom				Production from home-grown sugar beet	Disposals			Glucose: production
	From home crop	Imports ^{2,3}	Exports ³	Stocks ⁴		Total New Supply ⁵	For food in the United Kingdom	Stocks	
	BFGA	BFGB	BFGC	BFGD	BFGF	BFGG	BFGH	BFGI	BFGK
2002	417	150	30	3 386	1 430.0	2 197.0	..	..	60.6
2003	400	142	31	2 915	1 368.0	1 800.0	..	..	61.2
2004	391	148	26	2 820	1 390.0	1 874.0	..	..	61.4
2005	361	124	27	2 509	1 300.0	1 859.0	..	..	57.9
2006	355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.7
2006 Feb	343	..	..	..	0.1	144.1	143.4	731.9	44.5
Mar	377	..	..	..	2.9	151.6	151.3	627.5	50.7
Apr	301	..	..	..	3.3	165.0	164.4	525.6	47.4
May	305	..	..	..	3.1	151.9	151.3	428.9	49.7
Jun	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.8
Jul	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.6
Aug	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.8
Sep	444	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.7
Oct	521	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.7
Nov	420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.0
Dec	368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.0
Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.3

*Note: The annual figures for sugar are calendar year totals, rather than 12 month averages.

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Includes Channel Isles exports to Great Britain.

3 Trade data provided by British Potato Council and Dept. of Agriculture and Rural Development in Northern Ireland. Figures currently unavailable for 2006.

4 Estimate of end - December stocks based on Potato Marketing returns.

5 Total New supply (including imports) for use by UK food and other industries (including sugar used in the chemical industry). For further information: <http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/publications/auk/2005/5-7.xls>

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs; 01904 455067 (glucose); 020 7238 3279 (sugar); 01904 455068 (potatoes)

6.8 Production of bacon and ham, beef and veal, mutton and lamb, poultrymeat¹

Meats produced, quarterly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Bacon and ham	Beef and veal ²	Mutton and lamb ³	Poultrymeat
	Home cured production	Home production	Home production	Home fed production
	BAKQ	IFY9	IFZ2	IFZ3
2001	216.7	644.6	266.6	1 565.9
2002	215.7	694.3	307.3	1 556.7
2003	214.5	703.2	309.8	1 578.1
2004	211.2	723.6	319.2	1 571.1
2005	214.4	764.8	336.7	1 585.0
2006 ⁴	208.8	852.1	333.5	1 517.3
2007 ⁴	184.7	888.4	329.5	1 456.8
2004 Q1	49.2	177.8	72.0	393.8
Q2	51.2	173.6	65.4	397.3
Q3	53.4	176.1	85.3	381.5
Q4	57.3	196.2	96.5	398.5
2005 Q1	51.7	178.3	79.9	404.7
Q2	54.2	191.3	70.6	388.7
Q3	51.3	190.9	89.1	390.3
Q4	57.2	204.3	97.1	401.3
2006 Q1 ⁴	49.7	206.8	83.5	377.9
Q2 ⁴	53.2	207.1	69.5	384.5
Q3 ⁴	52.1	209.4	87.9	372.8
Q4 ⁴	53.8	228.8	92.6	382.1
2007 Q1 ⁴	44.9	228.0	75.9	366.7
Q2 ⁴	44.5	220.3	76.4	369.0
Q3 ⁴	45.7	209.6	81.9	350.7
Q4 ⁴	49.7	230.5	95.3	370.5

1 Does not include meat offals or trade in preserved or manufactured meat products (e.g. canned meat).

2 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcass weight of live exports of cattle and calves other than pure bred.

3 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcass weight of live export of sheep other than pure bred.

4 Figures have been rounded individually and totals will not necessarily agree with the addition of separate figures.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.9 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Oilseeds and nuts				Vegetable oil		Marine oil		Margarine: production	Solid cooking fat	Other table spreads
	Fresh and frozen fish: UK landings	Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks ⁵ : crude oil equivalent	Crude oil equivalent		Crude oil equivalent				
					Disposals ¹	Stocks ^{2,5}	Usage ³	Stocks ^{4,5}			
	BFJA	BFJE	BFJF	BFJG	BFJJ	BFJK	BFJL	BFJM	BFJN	BFJO	BFJP
2003 ⁶	..	2 210.3	768.9	13.2	2 213.7	86.5	2.1	–	135.9	130.9	305.9
2004	..	2 128.2	747.5	23.1	2 058.2	170.8	1.7	..	114.5	130.5	316.5
2005	..	..	..	..	2 043.6	166.9	1.2	..	115.9	117.0	292.7
2006	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2007	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2007 Oct	46.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	13.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	10.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	18.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	39.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	11.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 This series contains revisions following the incorporation of revised trade figures.

2 Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

3 For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

4 Including quantities held by hardeners and refiners of oil and manufacturers of margarine.

5 Figures for oil seeds and nuts, vegetable oils and marine oils from December 2002 are for 6 monthly totals.

6 Figures for 2002-2003 are shown in actual annuals totals.

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs; 020 7238 5913 (fish landings); 01904 455061 (oils and fats)

6.10 Milk and milk products¹

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million litres				Thousand tonnes			
	Disposals of raw milk				Wholesale production ³			
	Liquid milk ²	For manufacture	Exports	Stock change & wastage	Condensed milk ⁴	Milk powders ^{4,5}	Butter	Cheese
	IFX4	IFX5	IFX6	IFX7	IFX8	IFX9	IFY2	IFY3
2003	6 752.4	7 270.8	398.6	4.6	157.9	101.5	130.7	344.7
2004	6 693.3	6 827.5	434.3	3.5	161.2	80.1	121.7	351.3
2005	6 651.7	6 568.4	623.9	14.6	142.7	52.4	130.0	384.2
2006	6 736.0	6 343.3	610.4	37.6	113.3	114.1	117.1	393.4
2007	6 723.2	6 146.3	537.6	127.7	109.2	117.0	120.4	372.6
2007 Jun	545.1	574.0	55.7	–	26.9	44.1	10.8	33.7
Jul	569.4	485.2	47.3	19.1	–	–	9.0	29.9
Aug	562.4	483.5	39.7	10.7	–	–	9.0	30.3
Sep	548.8	455.9	32.3	4.9	29.0	24.0	9.9	28.2
Oct	581.0	422.5	36.5	16.4	–	–	9.3	27.1
Nov	562.6	413.9	39.1	13.3	–	–	9.6	26.7
Dec	560.9	464.7	41.8	17.0	28.9	20.3	9.5	29.1
2008 Jan	568.4	494.7	45.8	8.7	–	–	10.3	31.9
Feb	552.8	459.9	41.0	4.8	–	–	8.7	29.5
Mar	573.0	524.5	44.4	9.6	25.7	27.0	9.1	34.3
Apr	553.9	537.1	46.2	17.0	–	–	9.3	35.3
May	566.7	606.4	48.7	20.6	–	–	10.7	36.4
Jun	530.0	547.2	42.4	22.5	29.9	33.2	9.2	35.1
Jul	559.4	493.7	52.6	24.3	–	–	8.8	31.9
Aug	557.9	481.6	33.5	–0.8	–	–	9.3	31.1
Sep	545.8	419.9	28.5	–6.3	26.0	19.8	9.5	27.1

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of Monthly Digest.

2 Liquid milk that leaves the primary dairy in liquid form. This may be used for manufacture of other food products, or as liquid drinking milk.

3 Excludes production by direct sellers of liquid milk, butter and cheese.

4 Monthly figures are not available from 2006 onwards due to confidentiality issues.

5 Full cream, whole milk, partially skimmed milk and skimmed milk powders.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

6.11 Beverages and confectionery

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand tonnes					
	Chocolate and sugar confectionery ¹		Tea		Raw coffee	
	Production	Disposals	Disposals ²	Stocks	Disposals	Stocks
	BFLG	BFLH	BFLJ	BFLK	BFLL	BFLM
2004	61.66	87.69	12.1	18.9	10.7	11.1
2005	57.07	84.87	10.7	18.6	9.1	9.8
2006	52.26	83.13	11.2	19.4	10.0	5.2
2007 ³	60.65	93.81	11.1	17.3	9.6	3.5
2007 Jul	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Aug	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Sep	60.65	87.97	13.0	18.5	10.0	3.1
Oct	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Nov	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Dec	60.65	87.97	12.8	17.3	9.1	3.5
2008 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	11.8	14.4	10.7	2.9
Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	9.0	18.0	10.5	3.3
Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	10.7	17.3	8.6	3.1
Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	12.0	16.3	9.2	3.3

1 As from December 2007 the collection of chocolate and sugar confectionery data ceased and will therefore no longer be available.

2 Excluding exports.

3 For the 2007 Chocolate and Sugar figures the Annual totals have been used to produce the monthly average.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455 067

6.12 Tobacco products released for home consumption

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million			Thousand kilogrammes			Total tobacco products other than cigarettes
	Cigarettes			Other tobacco products			
	Home-produced	Imported	Total	Cigars	Hand-rolling	Other ¹	
	LUQN	LUQO	LUQP	LUQQ	LUQR	LUQS	LUQT
2004	48 166	4 454	52 620	826	3 052	549	4 428
2005	45 922	4 322	50 244	758	3 189	499	4 445
2006	44 392	4 570	48 962	689	3 454	439	4 581
2007	41 955	3 794	45 749	602	3 644	398	4 643
2008	42 053	3 680	45 733	546	4 154	381	5 081
2007 Jul	3 158	297	3 454	44	299	33	376
Aug	3 704	314	4 018	56	317	38	411
Sep	3 799	278	4 077	47	300	29	377
Oct	3 494	319	3 814	52	300	35	388
Nov	2 919	302	3 221	54	292	33	378
Dec	3 597	316	3 913	47	312	32	391
2008 Jan	5 041	282	5 323	46	352	34	432
Feb	2 301	423	2 724	37	288	27	351
Mar	5 347	342	5 688	71	583	47	702
Apr	1 499	90	1 590	17	123	17	157
May	3 218	319	3 537	43	332	31	406
Jun	3 467	308	3 775	49	342	33	424
Jul	3 675	328	4 003	45	364	33	442
Aug	3 488	305	3 793	44	345	31	420
Sep	3 898	305	4 202	45	379	34	457
Oct	3 604	308	3 912	47	338	33	417
Nov	3 085	328	3 413	43	320	27	390
Dec	3 430	341	3 771	60	389	34	483

1 Excluding snuff.

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at: <http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

6.13 Alcoholic drink

	Thousand hectolitres										Thousand hectolitres of alcohol				
	Released for home consumption										Released for home consumption			Production of potable spirits ¹	
	Wine of fresh grapes					Made wine					Spirits				
	Still														
	Beer production	Beer	Not exceeding 15% ²	Over 15%	Sparkling	Total	Coolers ³	Other	Cider and perry	Home-produced whisky	Spirit-based coolers ⁴	Other ⁵	Home-produced whisky	Other	
	BFNK	BAYL	BFNO	BFNP	BFNS	BFNT	BAYM	BAYN	BFNW	BFNX	YZUJ	BFNY	BAYO	BAYP	
2004	57 459	59 195	11 768.2	297.8	675.6	12 741.5	508.0	333.9	6 138.8	319.3	114.3	792.4	3 529.4	551.5	
2005	56 255	57 572	12 117.1	305.7	720.6	13 143.4	597.4	333.9	6 376.9	300.5	84.1	821.6	3 758.6	606.0	
2006	53 763	55 748	11 655.4	301.5	715.0	12 671.9	527.6	316.7	7 522.6	282.6	65.0	766.9	3 985.7	499.5	
2007	51 341	53 465	12 559.1	305.0	838.1	13 702.2	720.1	348.0	8 046.0	285.9	51.8	832.2	5 059.5	613.0	
2008	49 469	51 311	12 402.2	323.9	757.4	13 483.5	611.5	381.5	8 412.3	289.4	41.7	816.6	5 876.0	1 073.3	
2005 Jun	5 121.0	5 368.0	1 040.5	17.4	49.7	1 107.7	52.5	25.9	609.9	23.6	8.3	68.5	1 057.3	168.0	
Jul	5 012.0	5 054.0	1 077.2	14.8	55.4	1 147.4	53.6	25.8	578.1	22.6	8.0	60.1	..	..
Aug	4 987.0	5 271.0	964.7	15.3	43.1	1 023.0	45.9	22.3	608.5	18.3	7.6	57.0	..	..
Sep	4 612.0	4 603.0	970.3	19.2	57.6	1 047.1	47.5	30.0	577.2	24.0	5.0	62.3	863.4	133.8	
Oct	4 742.0	4 828.0	1 064.5	39.3	71.2	1 175.0	51.1	32.9	518.2	32.1	7.2	74.8	..	..
Nov	5 284.0	5 367.0	1 316.5	60.6	114.3	1 491.4	64.1	51.2	623.8	41.9	9.1	104.1	..	..
Dec	4 980.0	5 177.0	1 125.8	60.6	113.9	1 300.3	73.5	32.4	591.5	38.9	9.1	111.7	983.8	170.2	
2006 Jan ⁶	3 564.0	3 157.0	693.6	11.5	46.9	751.9	24.8	19.7	359.4	13.0	3.3	32.2	..	..
Feb	3 105.0	3 748.0	843.4	14.0	41.2	898.6	31.6	16.6	437.8	16.0	3.7	42.9	..	..
Mar	5 218.0	5 492.0	1 095.5	18.9	41.4	1 155.8	38.1	31.9	527.8	21.6	5.0	59.4	1 019.7	140.3	
Apr	4 029.0	4 005.0	955.0	16.9	40.5	1 012.5	42.8	19.2	560.1	21.8	5.6	59.8	..	..
May	4 784.0	5 394.0	891.6	15.9	46.5	954.0	35.2	22.2	647.9	20.1	5.1	55.0	..	..
Jun	5 295.0	5 362.0	961.7	17.8	54.9	1 034.4	49.8	25.6	695.7	24.2	8.2	75.0	1 222.8	118.1	
Jul	4 851.0	4 557.0	980.1	13.8	57.4	1 051.4	50.1	24.2	753.5	16.8	4.5	50.5	..	..
Aug	4 570.0	4 900.0	999.3	17.0	49.7	1 066.0	49.6	25.2	849.8	21.0	7.0	64.4	..	..
Sep	4 204.0	4 331.0	969.1	21.6	53.8	1 044.5	39.8	27.7	690.1	20.9	4.5	61.9	909.4	110.4	
Oct	4 667.0	4 740.0	974.9	34.8	65.7	1 075.5	47.6	38.1	682.5	31.6	5.7	72.8	..	..
Nov	4 053.0	4 435.0	1 242.6	67.5	106.9	1 417.0	53.7	42.9	695.3	38.2	4.9	100.5	..	..
Dec	5 423.0	5 627.0	1 051.1	51.8	110.1	1 213.0	64.6	23.5	622.8	37.4	7.3	92.5	833.8	130.7	
2007 Jan ⁶	3 241.0	3 221.0	936.1	20.1	65.0	1 021.3	41.7	22.5	520.1	19.1	4.5	61.5	..	..
Feb	3 303.0	3 530.0	821.5	11.8	40.3	873.7	36.8	18.2	495.3	15.7	3.1	48.5	..	..
Mar	4 926.0	5 342.0	1 059.6	16.7	56.1	1 132.4	54.4	35.7	650.1	21.6	3.9	59.6	1 265.5	75.2	
Apr	4 135.0	4 092.0	979.5	18.9	51.0	1 049.4	57.1	19.8	615.6	18.9	4.6	56.5	..	..
May	4 494.0	4 903.0	1 014.9	15.2	48.9	1 079.1	56.2	26.6	726.1	21.4	4.1	63.6	..	..
Jun	4 278.0	4 387.0	1 110.9	18.3	64.1	1 193.4	71.1	23.4	797.0	22.9	4.5	65.3	1 359.8	91.8	
Jul	4 388.0	4 180.0	987.7	17.1	60.0	1 064.8	53.9	30.3	608.0	18.5	2.9	54.8	..	..
Aug	4 643.0	5 307.0	1 263.9	20.8	66.9	1 351.6	79.9	32.0	760.5	27.2	6.3	78.0	..	..
Sep	4 056.0	4 057.0	991.0	25.3	68.5	1 084.9	55.6	29.0	852.2	20.3	4.1	60.1	1 181.0	127.8	
Oct	4 727.0	4 892.0	1 061.0	34.0	74.4	1 169.5	60.3	35.1	614.2	26.3	2.6	66.6	..	..
Nov	4 635.0	4 865.0	1 325.3	55.9	128.2	1 509.4	91.7	42.6	740.2	40.9	6.4	112.6	..	..
Dec	4 515.0	4 689.0	1 007.7	50.6	114.5	1 172.9	61.4	32.7	666.7	33.0	4.8	105.1	1 253.2	318.2	
2008 Jan ⁶	2 998.0	3 208.0	772.5	20.1	51.5	844.1	26.9	22.9	547.6	15.3	2.0	41.8	..	..
Feb	3 589.0	3 878.0	927.4	20.5	58.5	1 006.3	37.6	23.7	513.3	17.3	2.9	46.8	..	..
Mar	4 214.0	4 462.0	1 301.1	27.2	59.4	1 387.7	49.9	48.1	780.6	34.1	4.0	90.7	1 344.6	234.9	
Apr	4 884.0	4 066.0	800.6	14.8	39.0	854.5	41.8	18.9	542.9	10.5	1.6	43.3	..	..
May	4 486.0	4 770.0	1 103.6	37.1	57.8	1 198.6	59.1	29.6	995.4	24.4	5.5	72.6	..	..
Jun	4 290.0	4 355.0	967.2	7.3	58.8	1 033.3	42.5	30.8	619.2	19.2	3.5	60.3	1 500.4	175.0	
Jul	4 082.0	4 263.0	1 032.5	19.2	64.9	1 116.6	50.8	27.3	798.1	17.0	3.3	53.8	..	..
Aug	4 233.0	4 241.0	1 073.7	20.6	46.3	1 140.6	56.5	29.2	947.4	23.0	3.5	66.2	..	..
Sep	3 910.0	4 351.0	834.6	15.2	43.5	893.3	42.6	27.7	480.5	21.2	2.9	58.8	1 250.4	303.5	
Oct	4 152.0	4 339.0	1 130.2	38.1	66.3	1 234.6	49.2	41.6	784.0	35.1	3.8	89.8	..	..
Nov	4 670.0	5 566.0	1 439.2	59.6	110.8	1 609.6	99.7	56.3	892.0	55.8	7.5	136.5	..	..
Dec	3 961.0	3 812.0	1 019.7	44.2	100.5	1 164.4	54.7	25.3	511.5	16.3	1.3	55.9	1 780.7	359.9	

1 Data are available only quarterly and in the months following the quarter.

2 Percentage alcohol by volume.

3 Made wine with alcoholic strength 1.2% to 5.5%, includes alcoholic lemonade of appropriate strength.

4 From 28 April 2002 duty on spirit-based ready-to-drink (RTDs) products is charged at the same rate as spirits per litre of alcohol. Spirit-based RTDs were previously dutied at the made wine rate and details on quantities can be found in made wine coolers.

5 Includes imported spirits.

6 Due to the effect of the holiday period, these figures are subject to greater uncertainty than usual. Also, unusually high or low figures may be changed on receipts of amendments to returns data.

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at <http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

Average 2003 = 100

Summary - Seasonally adjusted											
Manufacturing industries											
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufact- uring industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufact- uring	Electricity, gas and water
	C+D+E	C	D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	E
Weights	1000.0	117.4	792.8	117.2	26.0	13.0	88.4	80.8	238.6	228.8	89.8
	CKYW	CKYX	CKYY	CKZA	AGVO	CKZF	CKZG	CKZJ	AGXS	AGXQ	CKYZ
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	100.9	92.1	102.2	102.0	89.5	107.8	103.6	102.7	104.4	100.4	101.0
2005	99.8	84.2	102.0	103.6	87.8	111.0	106.5	103.6	103.8	98.1	100.7
2006	100.5	78.0	103.8	102.9	88.0	105.4	110.0	105.1	108.0	98.9	100.1
2007	100.6	76.9	104.0	101.8	85.8	109.6	108.6	105.9	109.5	98.9	101.2
2008	97.8	71.8	101.3	99.7	86.1	113.9	109.0	101.5	106.3	94.9	101.0
Seasonally adjusted											
2004 Q2	101.4	92.9	102.6	102.2	89.5	105.5	104.2	102.4	104.7	101.4	101.6
Q3	100.3	92.5	101.4	101.8	87.1	104.5	101.7	102.7	103.9	99.3	100.6
Q4	100.6	89.4	102.4	102.5	86.6	110.3	104.4	104.5	105.0	99.5	99.4
2005 Q1	100.2	87.0	102.1	103.9	88.6	123.3	104.7	102.3	103.1	99.3	100.7
Q2	100.4	86.2	102.4	103.8	89.0	110.3	106.3	103.7	104.6	98.3	101.3
Q3	99.7	82.2	102.2	103.8	87.1	107.6	107.4	103.2	104.7	97.7	100.2
Q4	99.0	81.6	101.4	103.1	86.4	102.5	107.7	105.0	102.6	97.1	100.6
2006 Q1	100.6	82.6	102.9	102.0	89.4	105.1	107.9	104.1	106.2	99.0	103.7
Q2	100.4	77.3	103.8	102.6	87.8	106.7	110.0	105.2	108.3	98.6	99.7
Q3	100.6	77.1	104.3	102.9	86.6	104.3	111.4	105.8	108.5	99.4	99.3
Q4	100.3	75.1	104.3	104.0	88.2	105.3	110.8	105.3	109.0	98.6	97.9
2007 Q1	100.2	77.0	103.7	102.1	84.0	108.4	109.6	106.2	109.1	97.8	99.7
Q2	100.8	77.6	104.4	102.3	86.1	107.2	108.7	106.3	110.1	99.0	99.7
Q3	100.3	76.7	103.7	101.6	87.0	110.3	107.3	105.6	109.0	98.8	101.3
Q4	101.0	76.3	104.4	101.3	85.9	112.5	109.0	105.4	109.7	99.9	104.0
2008 Q1	100.7	73.1	104.6	101.7	86.5	114.9	110.8	105.2	110.0	99.3	102.1
Q2	99.5	72.8	103.2	99.8	86.6	114.4	110.2	104.7	109.1	97.0	101.6
Q3	97.8	71.9	101.2	99.4	86.7	111.1	110.3	102.9	105.8	94.5	100.7
Q4	93.4	69.6	96.2	98.0	84.6	115.1	104.6	93.2	100.5	89.0	99.4
2007 Mar	100.2	76.7	103.8	101.9	85.3	105.1	109.4	105.6	109.4	98.2	99.2
Apr	100.2	77.2	104.2	102.9	84.6	107.6	109.3	106.1	109.4	98.7	95.2
May	101.2	78.5	104.5	102.3	86.6	108.3	108.7	106.3	110.1	99.4	101.4
Jun	101.0	77.1	104.4	101.6	87.1	105.6	107.9	106.4	110.8	98.9	102.6
Jul	100.4	77.5	103.8	101.7	86.5	107.0	107.0	106.2	109.4	98.7	100.8
Aug	100.4	77.0	103.9	101.6	87.7	111.0	107.4	105.7	108.9	99.3	100.0
Sep	100.2	75.6	103.5	101.6	86.9	112.9	107.3	104.8	108.6	98.5	103.0
Oct	100.9	77.3	104.1	101.0	86.9	114.2	107.9	105.1	109.2	99.9	103.8
Nov	101.1	75.2	104.6	101.8	85.4	112.4	109.4	106.0	109.6	100.3	104.2
Dec	101.1	76.3	104.4	101.2	85.5	111.0	109.8	105.0	110.2	99.3	104.0
2008 Jan	100.8	73.5	104.8	101.7	86.1	113.6	110.6	104.8	110.6	99.6	102.0
Feb	100.8	72.8	104.9	102.0	86.6	115.2	111.8	105.6	109.8	99.7	101.8
Mar	100.4	72.8	104.2	101.6	86.7	116.0	110.1	105.1	109.7	98.5	102.4
Apr	100.3	72.6	104.0	100.4	86.9	116.4	109.4	105.0	110.3	98.0	103.9
May	99.3	72.9	103.2	100.0	86.4	111.8	110.3	104.4	109.2	97.0	99.4
Jun	98.9	72.8	102.5	98.9	86.5	114.8	110.9	104.6	107.8	95.9	101.5
Jul	98.4	70.6	102.1	99.0	87.7	111.0	111.5	103.8	107.0	95.4	102.2
Aug	97.6	70.2	101.3	99.7	86.7	109.8	111.0	102.9	105.7	94.5	100.7
Sep	97.3	74.9	100.3	99.6	85.5	112.5	108.2	102.1	104.7	93.6	99.3
Oct	95.4	69.0	98.8	99.3	84.0	113.1	109.7	97.5	103.6	90.7	100.2
Nov	93.1	70.0	95.8	98.4	85.7	114.1	102.8	93.1	99.7	88.9	98.8
Dec	91.7	69.8	94.0	96.3	83.9	118.2	101.2	89.0	98.2	87.4	99.2
2009 Jan	89.2 [†]	67.8 [†]	91.2 [†]	97.8 [†]	82.6 [†]	116.5 [†]	102.4 [†]	86.1 [†]	90.1 [†]	86.0 [†]	99.3
Feb	88.3	67.2	90.4	98.0	81.9	116.6	102.6	84.7	88.9	84.9	96.8

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Summary - Not seasonally adjusted

Manufacturing industries											
	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metal and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water
SIC 2003 Sub-section	C+D+E	C	D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	Sect E
Weights	1000.0	117.4	792.8	117.2	26.0	13.0	88.4	80.8	238.6	228.8	89.8
	AGVZ	AGVT	AGVV	AGUV	AGWR	AGUX	AGUZ	AGVF	AGXT	AGXR	AGVX
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	101.2	92.3	102.5	102.3	89.7	107.9	103.9	103.1	104.7	100.7	101.1
2005	99.6	84.5	101.7	103.5	87.5	111.0	106.2	103.3	103.5	97.8	100.8
2006	100.4	78.2	103.7	102.8	87.8	105.4	109.7	104.9	107.9	98.7	100.5
2007	101.0	76.8	104.5	102.3	86.7	109.3	109.0	106.5	109.6	99.7	101.9
2008	98.4	71.8	101.9	100.2	87.1	113.6	109.6	102.6	106.6	95.8	101.8
Not seasonally adjusted ³											
2004 Q2	100.2	93.4	102.0	100.3	87.2	104.4	104.0	103.8	104.5	100.4	93.1
Q3	97.7	83.6	101.2	101.6	88.8	106.3	102.7	102.5	101.5	100.8	85.4
Q4	104.5	93.2	105.9	112.1	90.3	111.2	103.7	101.8	110.1	102.0	106.5
2005 Q1	99.3	91.1	98.5	97.0	85.5	121.6	103.6	102.1	99.7	95.0	117.0
Q2	99.8	87.3	102.5	101.6	87.1	109.8	106.7	106.6	105.3	98.2	92.9
Q3	97.4	74.7	102.1	103.6	89.0	109.4	108.9	103.1	102.5	99.2	85.2
Q4	101.9	84.8	103.8	111.7	88.6	103.2	105.7	101.5	106.4	98.7	108.1
2006 Q1	101.3	87.0	101.2	96.4	87.3	103.1	108.7	106.2	104.7	96.8	120.6
Q2	99.3	78.0	103.4	100.7	86.2	106.4	109.8	106.9	108.2	97.7	91.4
Q3	97.6	69.6	103.2	101.6	87.3	106.1	111.9	104.6	104.9	99.9	84.7
Q4	103.5	78.0	107.0	112.4	90.5	105.9	108.5	102.0	113.8	100.4	105.3
2007 Q1	100.6	80.1	101.8	96.6	82.9	106.2	110.7	108.2	106.3	96.1	116.6
Q2	100.2	78.2	104.5	101.0	85.1	107.0	108.7	108.7	110.3	99.1	91.5
Q3	98.1	69.7	103.5	100.8	88.6	111.6	108.1	105.9	106.5	100.5	86.8
Q4	105.3	79.2	108.3	110.9	90.1	112.4	108.5	103.4	115.1	103.3	112.6
2008 Q1	100.4	76.0	101.8	95.9	84.9	112.5	110.9	106.0	106.3	96.4	119.8
Q2	99.5	73.6	104.1	98.2	85.8	114.5	111.1	108.4	110.1	98.0	93.6
Q3	96.4	65.2	102.2	99.6	89.4	112.4	112.7	104.6	104.6	97.1	86.2
Q4	97.2	72.3	99.7	107.2	88.1	115.0	103.8	91.4	105.4	91.5	107.7
2007 Mar	107.6	84.7	110.5	104.4	89.6	115.9	114.3	115.0	118.8	104.2	111.7
Apr	96.9	79.4	99.7	99.6	79.8	101.1	105.0	104.5	102.7	95.0	95.0
May	102.5	82.1	106.6	103.2	88.2	112.9	111.2	112.0	111.0	101.9	92.1
Jun	101.3	73.1	107.1	100.1	87.1	107.2	110.1	109.7	117.1	100.3	87.4
Jul	97.6	73.3	102.6	99.8	87.8	117.0	107.8	108.3	105.1	98.2	85.4
Aug	96.9	66.2	102.9	102.2	89.5	112.0	108.7	105.2	103.6	100.3	84.4
Sep	99.7	69.7	105.1	100.4	88.6	105.8	107.7	104.3	110.8	102.8	90.6
Oct	109.6	79.6	115.0	114.2	98.8	115.7	117.5	113.7	117.5	114.0	101.7
Nov	109.3	78.3	113.2	112.3	96.5	107.6	112.1	110.8	119.7	110.3	115.2
Dec	96.9	79.7	96.7	106.2	75.1	113.9	95.9	85.5	108.2	85.5	121.0
2008 Jan	98.2	77.6	98.5	94.6	82.6	111.4	111.6	103.6	100.1	93.1	122.3
Feb	100.2	72.4	102.0	93.1	84.7	106.5	111.4	107.5	106.8	97.6	121.6
Mar	102.7	78.2	104.9	100.2	87.5	119.6	109.7	106.9	112.0	98.5	115.5
Apr	101.2	75.6	104.7	98.7	84.5	112.0	111.0	110.7	109.8	99.7	104.0
May	98.3	76.2	102.6	99.0	85.9	111.9	110.1	107.1	106.1	97.5	89.9
Jun	99.1	69.1	104.9	96.8	86.9	119.5	112.2	107.3	114.3	96.9	86.8
Jul	98.6	66.8	104.7	100.9	92.3	120.3	115.0	109.2	108.4	97.6	86.8
Aug	89.2	59.6	94.1	94.0	82.1	107.2	106.4	97.0	93.1	90.1	84.3
Sep	101.5	69.1	107.9	103.9	93.7	109.8	116.7	107.6	112.3	103.5	87.3
Oct	103.8	72.0	109.2	112.9	96.0	110.7	118.0	105.8	112.0	103.6	98.0
Nov	95.2	71.6	97.2	101.8	89.3	100.0	99.1	92.0	101.8	91.7	109.2
Dec	92.4	73.3	92.6	106.8	79.1	134.2	94.4	76.4	102.4	79.3	116.0
2009 Jan	85.3 [†]	72.0 [†]	83.5 [†]	89.6 [†]	76.4 [†]	114.0 [†]	101.3 [†]	82.4	78.1 [†]	78.5 [†]	118.8 [†]
Feb	84.4	65.6	84.0	88.2	75.6	110.5	98.1	81.7	81.3	79.3	112.6

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

SIC 2003 Sub-section	Detailed analysis							
	Mining and quarrying			Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing		Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres
	Oil and gas	Coal	Other mining and quarrying		Textiles and textile products	Leather and leather products		
	C_1	C_11	CB	DA	DB	DC	DF	DG
<i>Weights</i>	106.5	2.6	8.3	117.2	23.4	2.5	13.0	88.4
	CKZO	CKZP	CKZQ	CKZA	CKZB	CKZC	CKZF	CKZG
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	91.5	85.9	102.1	102.0	91.2	73.6	107.8	103.6
2005	82.4	67.2	112.6	103.6	90.0	67.0	111.0	106.5
2006	75.1	64.4	119.2	102.9	89.9	70.2	105.4	110.0
2007	73.3	58.3	128.2	101.8	87.3	71.3	109.6	108.6
2008	69.9	62.2	99.5	99.7	88.0	67.7	113.9	109.0
Seasonally adjusted ¹								
2004 Q2	92.6	82.3	99.6	102.2	90.7	78.2	105.5	104.2
Q3	91.6	90.9	104.4	101.8	88.9	70.4	104.5	101.7
Q4	88.1	84.4	108.1	102.5	88.9	64.7	110.3	104.4
2005 Q1	85.8	66.8	109.4	103.9	90.7	69.6	123.3	104.7
Q2	84.7	61.8	112.7	103.8	91.0	70.7	110.3	106.3
Q3	80.3	69.2	111.6	103.8	89.6	64.7	107.6	107.4
Q4	79.1	71.1	116.9	103.1	88.9	63.1	102.5	107.7
2006 Q1	79.5	78.4	123.3	102.0	91.5	70.5	105.1	107.9
Q2	74.2	69.1	119.8	102.6	89.7	70.0	106.7	110.0
Q3	74.5	53.2	116.9	102.9	88.6	67.7	104.3	111.4
Q4	72.2	57.0	116.9	104.0	89.9	72.7	105.3	110.8
2007 Q1	73.6	54.1	126.6	102.1	85.4	70.2	108.4	109.6
Q2	74.0	57.8	129.9	102.3	88.1	67.9	107.2	108.7
Q3	72.6	70.7	130.2	101.6	88.3	75.2	110.3	107.3
Q4	73.0	50.5	126.1	101.3	87.5	71.7	112.5	109.0
2008 Q1	70.7	52.5	110.0	101.7	87.9	73.6	114.9	110.8
Q2	70.5	63.2	105.0	99.8	88.1	72.7	114.4	110.2
Q3	69.9	68.1	98.1	99.4	89.0	65.3	111.1	110.3
Q4	68.5	65.0	85.1	98.0	87.3	59.4	115.1	104.6
2007 Mar	73.2	50.5	129.2	101.9	87.0	69.4	105.1	109.4
Apr	73.5	55.3	130.8	102.9	86.3	68.4	107.6	109.3
May	75.0	57.4	129.9	102.3	88.9	65.9	108.3	108.7
Jun	73.4	60.6	129.1	101.6	89.0	69.6	105.6	107.9
Jul	73.7	64.0	129.5	101.7	88.1	71.2	107.0	107.0
Aug	72.6	85.5	130.3	101.6	88.9	76.9	111.0	107.4
Sep	71.6	62.6	130.8	101.6	87.9	77.5	112.9	107.3
Oct	73.9	45.6	129.7	101.0	88.8	68.9	114.2	107.9
Nov	71.9	52.7	125.4	101.8	86.9	71.5	112.4	109.4
Dec	73.2	53.3	123.2	101.2	86.7	74.8	111.0	109.8
2008 Jan	71.1	51.0	110.8	101.7	87.6	72.6	113.6	110.6
Feb	70.3	50.2	112.3	102.0	87.7	76.1	115.2	111.8
Mar	70.6	56.2	106.8	101.6	88.3	72.0	116.0	110.1
Apr	69.9	72.2	107.7	100.4	88.3	73.1	116.4	109.4
May	70.9	58.5	103.6	100.0	87.9	72.2	111.8	110.3
Jun	70.7	59.0	103.7	98.9	88.0	72.8	114.8	110.9
Jul	68.2	63.0	104.3	99.0	89.9	67.3	111.0	111.5
Aug	67.7	82.9	97.9	99.7	89.0	65.5	109.8	111.0
Sep	74.0	58.4	92.1	99.6	87.9	63.1	112.5	108.2
Oct	68.1	51.7	87.2	99.3	86.5	60.7	113.1	109.7
Nov	68.9	65.6	85.7	98.4	88.5	60.0	114.1	102.8
Dec	68.6	77.8	82.4	96.3	86.8	57.6	118.2	101.2
2009 Jan	68.2 [†]	56.1 [†]	65.9 [†]	97.8 [†]	85.2 [†]	58.9 [†]	116.5 [†]	102.4 [†]
Feb	67.8	57.1	61.9	98.0	84.6	57.0	116.6	102.6

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Detailed analysis (continued)										
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Engineering and allied industries				Other manufacturing					
	Basic metal and metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper, printing and publishing	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other manufacturing NES	Electricity, gas and water
	DJ	DK	DL	DM	DD	DE	DH	DI	DN	Sect E
Weights	80.8	66.5	85.1	87.0	14.5	108.3	41.1	29.6	35.2	89.8
	CKZJ	CKZK	CKZL	CKZM	CKZD	CKZE	CKZH	CKZI	CKZN	CKYZ
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	102.7	105.9	102.2	105.3	105.3	99.0	98.3	106.2	100.2	101.0
2005	103.6	109.3	98.0	105.2	101.2	95.0	97.2	106.2	100.7	100.7
2006	105.1	116.1	98.3	111.3	98.8	94.3	101.3	109.1	101.7	100.1
2007	105.9	120.6	99.8	110.4	103.0	93.8	100.7	108.7	102.3	101.2
2008	101.5	119.2	95.3	107.4	95.9	91.7	95.2	103.4	96.9	101.0
Seasonally adjusted ¹										
2004 Q2	102.4	105.9	103.0	105.5	107.0	100.3	99.4	107.2	100.4	101.6
Q3	102.7	106.8	101.6	104.0	104.0	98.7	95.5	105.9	98.5	100.6
Q4	104.5	108.2	102.1	105.3	105.0	96.5	98.5	107.6	101.1	99.4
2005 Q1	102.3	109.1	99.4	102.2	102.6	96.6	99.5	105.8	100.7	100.7
Q2	103.7	108.4	98.2	108.0	100.0	96.3	97.5	104.6	99.5	101.3
Q3	103.2	108.5	98.8	107.7	101.4	94.6	95.6	105.9	100.8	100.2
Q4	105.0	111.2	95.7	102.8	100.8	92.5	96.0	108.4	101.6	100.6
2006 Q1	104.1	113.3	98.5	108.2	97.4	95.3	100.6	110.2	100.0	103.7
Q2	105.2	116.0	99.3	111.3	100.2	93.5	101.3	107.1	103.5	99.7
Q3	105.8	118.1	97.2	112.2	99.2	94.5	102.8	109.3	102.1	99.3
Q4	105.3	117.1	98.3	113.3	98.1	93.9	100.7	109.7	101.1	97.9
2007 Q1	106.2	119.6	100.3	109.8	103.6	92.9	99.7	107.2	100.1	99.7
Q2	106.3	119.6	99.7	112.9	102.4	93.7	101.1	110.8	101.5	99.7
Q3	105.6	122.0	100.2	107.6	103.2	93.5	100.7	108.8	102.9	101.3
Q4	105.4	121.3	98.8	111.4	102.9	95.2	101.2	108.2	104.5	104.0
2008 Q1	105.2	123.4	98.5	111.1	103.1	94.6	98.5	109.8	104.1	102.1
Q2	104.7	121.5	96.6	111.8	99.7	93.4	96.1	106.9	99.4	101.6
Q3	102.9	119.1	93.9	107.2	94.7	91.7	94.8	101.7	96.3	100.7
Q4	93.2	112.7	92.2	99.3	86.2	87.2	91.4	95.2	87.9	99.4
2007 Mar	105.6	120.0	100.7	109.7	104.0	92.7	100.0	110.0	100.5	99.2
Apr	106.1	119.3	98.9	112.1	105.3	93.6	100.3	109.5	100.7	95.2
May	106.3	119.4	99.3	113.5	99.1	94.2	102.0	111.8	101.8	101.4
Jun	106.4	120.1	100.9	113.3	102.8	93.2	101.1	111.0	102.1	102.6
Jul	106.2	120.9	100.7	109.2	102.3	93.9	100.0	109.1	101.5	100.8
Aug	105.7	122.5	99.6	107.6	102.9	93.5	101.3	109.9	104.4	100.0
Sep	104.8	122.5	100.4	106.1	104.3	93.0	100.7	107.3	102.9	103.0
Oct	105.1	121.3	98.9	110.0	104.4	95.2	100.4	108.8	104.8	103.8
Nov	106.0	121.9	97.8	111.7	100.4	95.6	102.3	108.9	105.4	104.2
Dec	105.0	120.7	99.8	112.4	103.9	94.8	100.9	106.8	103.2	104.0
2008 Jan	104.8	124.1	98.6	112.1	103.4	94.5	99.7	110.1	104.5	102.0
Feb	105.6	123.0	98.3	110.8	103.7	94.8	98.8	110.7	105.0	101.8
Mar	105.1	123.0	98.7	110.4	102.3	94.4	97.0	108.4	102.8	102.4
Apr	105.0	122.7	97.7	113.0	100.1	94.0	97.0	108.6	101.6	103.9
May	104.4	121.9	96.7	111.8	100.9	93.6	96.0	106.5	99.0	99.4
Jun	104.6	120.0	95.4	110.6	98.0	92.8	95.3	105.5	97.6	101.5
Jul	103.8	119.9	94.1	109.7	97.1	92.4	95.4	103.5	97.5	102.2
Aug	102.9	119.5	94.1	106.4	95.6	91.9	94.6	101.7	95.3	100.7
Sep	102.1	117.7	93.5	105.6	91.4	90.9	94.4	100.0	96.1	99.3
Oct	97.5	117.7	92.6	103.6	89.1	87.8	92.9	98.0	91.4	100.2
Nov	93.1	113.1	91.2	97.8	85.9	86.8	92.3	95.3	87.5	98.8
Dec	89.0	107.2	92.7	96.7	83.5	86.9	88.9	92.4	84.6	99.2
2009 Jan	86.1 [†]	99.8	86.0 [†]	86.7 [†]	77.0 [†]	86.6 [†]	85.4 [†]	88.3 [†]	87.0 [†]	99.3
Feb	84.7	100.5	85.4	83.4	78.6	85.9	83.7	85.0	85.5	96.8

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

	Market Sector analysis					
	Consumer durables	Consumer non-durables	Capital goods industries	Intermediate goods and energy		
				Total	Energy	Intermediate goods
<i>SIC 2003 Weights²</i>	36.2	272.3	214.3	477.2	211.9	265.3
	UFIU	UFJS	UFIL	JMOH	UFJB	UFJL
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	105.0	100.5	103.6	99.6	96.5	102.2
2005	104.1	100.5	103.8	97.2	91.7	101.6
2006	106.5	101.4	107.8	96.2	87.4	103.2
2007	105.5	99.8	109.9	96.5	87.2	103.9
2008	99.7	98.1	106.5	93.6	85.7	99.9
Seasonally adjusted ¹						
2004 Q2	105.0	101.2	103.9	100.1	97.1	102.5
Q3	106.4	99.4	103.2	98.9	96.2	101.1
Q4	105.6	99.6	103.8	99.4	94.2	103.5
2005 Q1	105.5	100.7	102.5	98.5	94.2	102.0
Q2	103.5	101.0	104.9	97.7	93.0	101.5
Q3	103.6	100.5	105.1	96.4	90.3	101.3
Q4	104.0	100.0	102.7	96.4	89.5	101.8
2006 Q1	104.8	101.2	106.0	97.5	91.3	102.4
Q2	107.4	101.0	107.9	96.1	86.9	103.3
Q3	106.2	101.6	108.3	96.3	86.6	104.0
Q4	107.6	101.6	109.0	95.1	85.0	103.3
2007 Q1	105.5	99.6	109.2	96.2	86.6	103.8
Q2	105.6	100.1	110.8	96.3	86.7	104.0
Q3	106.8	99.3	109.3	96.4	87.1	103.9
Q4	104.0	100.1	110.5	97.1	88.3	104.1
2008 Q1	105.7	100.1	110.1	96.4	86.5	104.3
Q2	102.9	98.6	109.1	95.5	86.3	102.8
Q3	98.7	97.9	106.3	93.7	85.5	100.3
Q4	91.7	95.8	100.7	88.9	84.4	92.4
2007 Mar	106.2	99.3	109.5	96.1	85.9	104.2
Apr	105.6	100.2	110.6	95.1	84.6	103.6
May	103.9	100.6	111.0	96.9	88.0	103.9
Jun	107.4	99.5	110.8	97.0	87.6	104.5
Jul	106.4	99.1	109.5	96.7	87.1	104.3
Aug	107.5	99.5	109.1	96.4	86.7	104.2
Sep	106.5	99.2	109.4	96.1	87.3	103.1
Oct	103.8	99.8	110.3	97.1	88.7	103.8
Nov	102.5	100.5	110.4	97.3	87.8	104.8
Dec	105.6	100.1	110.7	96.9	88.4	103.8
2008 Jan	105.3	100.0	110.6	96.6	86.6	104.6
Feb	107.0	100.5	109.9	96.4	86.2	104.6
Mar	104.9	99.9	109.8	96.1	86.7	103.6
Apr	104.2	99.3	110.2	96.1	87.2	103.2
May	102.5	98.6	109.3	95.0	85.3	102.8
Jun	101.9	98.1	107.8	95.2	86.3	102.3
Jul	99.3	98.4	107.4	94.2	85.1	101.5
Aug	98.3	98.2	106.2	93.3	84.5	100.4
Sep	98.6	97.2	105.1	93.7	86.9	99.1
Oct	94.2	97.3	103.9	90.7	84.3	95.8
Nov	92.1	95.3	100.2	88.7	84.3	92.2
Dec	88.8	94.8	98.1	87.2	84.8	89.2
2009 Jan	84.5 [†]	95.6 [†]	92.8 [†]	84.3 [†]	84.2	84.4 [†]
Feb	84.2	95.5	91.3	83.1	83.0	83.2

Note: The figures contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes.

² These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

³ Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

¹ Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Office for National Statistics, IOP Branch, Government Buildings, Cardiff Road, Newport, NP10 8XG.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456492

7.2 Productivity jobs and output per filled job¹

2003 = 100

SIC 1992 Sub-section	Manufacturing industries											
	Whole economy ²	Total production industries	Total mining quarrying electricity gas & water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Pulp, paper & paper products, printing and publishing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Other non-metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	Engineering and related industries	Other manufacturing
Productivity jobs	LNNM	LNOJ	LOIW	LNOK	LNOL	LOIS	LOIM	LOIN	LZYL	LZYP	LOIT	LOIZ
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	100.8	95.7	93.5	95.8	99.0	88.9	95.4	96.3	99.5	95.8	94.9	96.6
2005	101.8	91.6	95.4	91.4	96.7	80.6	91.1	91.2	93.5	90.0	91.7	91.0
2006	102.6	90.3	102.1	89.9	93.8	74.2	92.2	88.5	89.8	91.3	89.0	91.1
2007	103.4	88.2	109.3 [†]	87.1	91.6 [†]	67.1	88.6	84.3	90.5	88.6 [†]	86.9 [†]	88.3 [†]
2008	104.4	86.0	114.7	84.4 [†]	90.4	60.7	83.5	81.8	90.7	87.0	85.4	84.1
Seasonally adjusted												
2005 Q1	101.6	93.3	93.4	93.3	97.7	85.7	91.7	93.1	98.0	93.0	93.7	92.1
Q2	101.7	91.9	94.2	91.8	96.6	82.7	91.6	92.3	94.8	89.8	92.1	91.2
Q3	102.0	90.9	96.2	90.5	96.3	78.5	90.6	90.5	92.1	88.3	91.0	90.5
Q4	101.9	90.3	97.6	89.8	96.2	75.6	90.3	88.8	89.1	88.9	90.0	90.3
2006 Q1	102.2	89.8	97.2	89.9	95.3	75.4	91.1	88.1	89.0	90.8	89.6	90.2
Q2	102.5	90.3	100.2	90.0	93.8	74.4	92.3	88.5	89.9	91.6	89.3	91.0
Q3	102.8	90.9	104.7	90.2	93.1	73.8	92.9	88.8	90.4	92.4	89.1	91.7
Q4	102.9	90.3	106.4	89.4	93.1	73.3	92.4	88.5	90.0	90.6	88.1	91.5
2007 Q1	102.9	89.2	107.5	88.2	92.4	70.5	91.4	87.3	89.1	88.5	87.5	89.8
Q2	103.2	88.3	108.9	87.3	91.6	67.2	89.3	85.3	89.5	88.2	87.2	88.2
Q3	103.6	87.9	110.1	86.6	91.2	66.2	87.6	82.6	91.8	89.6	86.9	87.1
Q4	104.0	87.4	110.9 [†]	86.1 [†]	91.4	64.5	86.1	81.9 [†]	91.5 [†]	88.3 [†]	86.2	88.0 [†]
2008 Q1	104.4	87.0	112.9	85.6	91.3	62.4	84.1	83.4	92.9	87.7	86.0	87.0
Q2	104.6	86.6	114.3	85.2	90.5	61.0	83.5	82.5	93.8	88.5	85.6	85.7
Q3	104.3	85.8	115.6	84.2	89.9	60.6 [†]	83.5	81.0	90.0	86.7	85.6 [†]	83.3
Q4	104.1	84.5	116.0	82.8	90.0	58.9	82.7	80.4	86.0	84.9	84.5	80.5
Output per filled job	LNNN	LNNW	LOJA	LNNX	LNNY	LNOG	LNOA	LNOB	LZYM	LZYQ	LNOH	LOJD
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	101.9	105.4	102.4	106.6	103.0	100.3	103.7	107.6	106.6	107.2	109.9	104.7
2005	103.0	109.0	95.5	111.6	107.2	108.8	104.3	116.9	113.8	115.1	113.1	110.6
2006	105.2	111.2	85.5	115.5	109.6	118.2	102.3	124.2	121.4	115.0	121.3	111.5
2007	107.5	114.0 [†]	79.5 [†]	119.5 [†]	111.1 [†]	127.6 [†]	106.0	128.9 [†]	120.2 [†]	119.4 [†]	125.8 [†]	116.3 [†]
2008	107.3	113.7	73.1	119.9	110.3	141.4	109.9	133.1	113.9	116.6	124.4	116.8
Seasonally adjusted												
2005 Q1	102.4	107.4	99.2	109.3	106.4	103.2	105.3	112.3	108.0	110.0	110.1	112.4
Q2	102.9	109.2	98.1	111.5	107.5	107.4	105.1	115.2	110.3	115.4	113.6	109.8
Q3	103.1	109.6	93.2	112.8	107.7	110.6	104.4	118.7	115.0	116.9	115.0	110.2
Q4	103.8	109.6	91.6	112.9	107.2	114.0	102.5	121.3	121.7	118.0	113.9	110.0
2006 Q1	104.6	112.0	93.9	114.4	107.0	118.4	104.6	122.4	123.8	114.7	118.5	111.5
Q2	105.1	111.1	86.4	115.4	109.3	117.6	101.2	124.1	119.1	114.8	121.2	112.7
Q3	105.2	110.7	82.4	115.6	110.5	116.9	101.6	125.3	120.9	114.5	121.7	111.5
Q4	105.9	111.0	79.4	116.6	111.7	120.1	101.7	125.1	121.9	116.2	123.6	110.5
2007 Q1	106.8	112.3 [†]	80.3 [†]	117.6 [†]	110.6 [†]	118.7 [†]	101.7 [†]	125.5 [†]	120.3 [†]	120.0 [†]	124.7 [†]	113.1 [†]
Q2	107.3	114.1	79.7	119.5	111.7	127.8	104.9	127.3	123.8	120.4	126.1	115.9
Q3	107.6 [†]	114.1	78.9	119.7	111.4	131.0	106.8	129.8	118.4	117.8	125.4	118.2
Q4	108.1	115.6	79.1	121.1	110.9	132.9	110.6	133.0	118.2	119.3	127.2	118.2
2008 Q1	108.1	115.7	75.3	122.1	111.5	138.3	112.5	132.9	118.1	119.9	127.9	118.5
Q2	107.9	114.9	74.1	121.2	110.2	141.5	111.8	133.5	113.9	118.2	127.3	116.8
Q3	107.4	113.9	72.5	120.2	110.5	142.7	109.9	136.0	113.0	118.6	123.6	116.9
Q4	105.9	110.5	70.6	116.1	108.9	143.2	105.3	130.1	110.6	109.8	118.8	115.0

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ Output per filled job is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and productivity jobs. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

² Whole economy output per job is based on Gross Value Added at Basic Prices.

7.3 Key Productivity Measures

2003=100

	Whole economy				Manufacturing industry		
	Implied GDP deflator ¹	Labour costs per unit of output	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per worker ²	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per filled job	
	YBGB	LNNL	LNNK	A4YM	LNNQ	LNNX	
2001	94.1	95.1	96.8	97.1	100.5	92.8	
2002	97.0	97.2	98.4	98.2	101.4	95.2	
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2004	102.5	102.4	101.5	101.7	97.2	106.6	
2005	104.8	105.5	103.8	102.8	96.2	111.6	
2006	107.5	107.7	105.6	104.8	97.8	115.5	
2007	110.6 [†]	109.3 [†]	107.8 [†]	107.2	97.8 [†]	119.5 [†]	
2008	113.1	112.1	110.9	107.2	100.4	119.9	
2002 Q4	97.8	98.2	99.0	98.5	101.8	96.2	
2003 Q1	98.9	98.4	99.2	99.1	101.6	97.2	
Q2	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	100.2	99.1	
Q3	100.4	101.0	100.7	100.2	99.8	100.6	
Q4	100.8	101.2	100.4	101.0	98.4	103.1	
2004 Q1	101.1	101.5	100.7	100.9	96.9	105.5	
Q2	102.2	102.0	101.1	101.9	97.2	106.6	
Q3	102.8	102.6	101.7	101.9	97.8	106.2	
Q4	103.9	103.6	102.7	102.1	96.9	108.2	
2005 Q1	104.2	104.3	103.6	102.1	96.9	109.3	
Q2	105.0	104.8	103.2	102.7	95.3	111.5	
Q3	104.5	105.8	103.8	102.7	95.7	112.8	
Q4	105.5	107.0	104.8	103.5	97.0	112.9	
2006 Q1	106.6	106.9	104.0	104.1	97.2	114.4	
Q2	106.6	107.4	106.1	104.7	97.5	115.4	
Q3	108.2	108.2	106.4	104.8	98.3	115.6	
Q4	108.8	108.5	106.1	105.7	98.2	116.6	
2007 Q1	109.6 [†]	109.1	107.3 [†]	106.6	97.9 [†]	117.6 [†]	
Q2	110.2	109.1 [†]	107.3	107.0	97.6	119.5	
Q3	110.9	109.5	108.0	107.3 [†]	97.9	119.7	
Q4	111.6	109.6	108.4	107.8	97.8	121.1	
2008 Q1	112.4	110.9	109.2	107.8	97.8	122.1	
Q2	113.1	111.2	109.9	107.8	99.1	121.2	
Q3	113.3	112.2	111.2	107.4	100.3	120.2	
Q4	113.9	114.2	113.5	105.8	104.4	116.1	
2006 Jun	..	..	..	..	97.3	116.0	
Jul	..	..	..	..	97.6	115.2	
Aug	..	..	..	..	98.6	115.6	
Sep	..	..	..	..	98.8	116.0	
Oct	..	..	..	..	98.8	116.1	
Nov	..	..	..	..	98.0	116.8	
Dec	..	..	..	..	97.8	117.0	
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	97.4 [†]	117.8 [†]	
Feb	..	..	..	..	98.6	117.0	
Mar	..	..	..	..	97.5	118.2	
Apr	..	..	..	..	97.6	119.0	
May	..	..	..	..	97.7	119.3	
Jun	..	..	..	..	97.7	120.1	
Jul	..	..	..	..	97.9	119.8	
Aug	..	..	..	..	97.7	119.9	
Sep	..	..	..	..	98.2	119.5	
Oct	..	..	..	..	97.8	120.3	
Nov	..	..	..	..	97.5	121.6	
Dec	..	..	..	..	98.1	121.5	
2008 Jan	..	..	..	..	97.7	122.0	
Feb	..	..	..	..	97.1	122.5	
Mar	..	..	..	..	98.6	121.9	
Apr	..	..	..	..	98.3	121.7	
May	..	..	..	..	99.4	121.2	
Jun	..	..	..	..	99.6	120.6	
Jul	..	..	..	..	99.9	120.6	
Aug	..	..	..	..	100.2	120.3	
Sep	..	..	..	..	100.9	119.8	
Oct	..	..	..	..	102.2	118.5	
Nov	..	..	..	..	104.8	115.6	
Dec	..	..	..	..	106.2	114.2	
2009 Jan	..	..	..	..	108.6	111.7	

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current and constant market prices.

2 Whole Economy output per worker is the ratio of Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices and Labour Force Survey (LFS) total employment.

8 Energy

8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil equivalent

	Unadjusted							Seasonally adjusted and temperature corrected (annual rate)						
	Primary electricity							Primary electricity						
	Coal ¹	Petro- leum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Natural flow hydro ⁴	Net imports	Total	Coal	Petro- leum	Natural gas	Nuclear ⁵	Natural flow hydro ⁵	Net imports ⁵	Total
	BHBB	BHBC	BHBD	BHBE	BHBF	BHBM	BHBA	BHBH	BHBI	BHBJ	BHBK	BHBL	BHBN	BHBG
2004	41.0	75.1	98.1	18.2	0.6	0.6	233.6	41.7	76.1	103.0	18.2	0.6	0.6	240.2
2005	42.3	77.0	95.8	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.9	43.0	77.6	99.1	18.4	0.7	0.7	239.6
2006	45.9	77.0	90.7	17.1	0.8	0.6	232.2	46.7	78.1	92.5	17.1	0.8	0.6	235.9
2007	43.5	75.3	91.9	14.0	0.9	0.4	226.1	44.2	76.6	95.0	14.0	0.9	0.4	231.1
2008	40.3 [†]	74.1 [†]	94.8 [†]	11.7	1.0	0.9	222.8 [†]	40.5 [†]	74.4	95.3 [†]	11.7	1.0	0.9	223.9 [†]
2004	Aug	2.6	5.9	5.3	1.4	–	15.3	42.7	67.3	84.6	17.3	0.8	0.7	213.4
	Sep	3.4	6.2	5.6	1.4	0.1	16.7	41.7	75.3	89.3	16.8	0.9	0.6	224.5
	Oct	3.7	7.2	8.2	1.4	0.1	20.6	44.9	89.3	100.4	18.0	0.8	1.2	254.5
	Nov	3.8	6.0	9.5	1.4	0.1	20.8	43.7	72.5	106.0	16.8	0.5	0.7	240.3
	Dec	4.5	7.0	10.6	1.6	0.1	23.9	40.0	84.6	108.7	17.0	0.5	0.7	251.5
2005	Jan	4.0	6.7	11.0	1.9	0.1	23.7	43.1	80.8	102.1	20.9	0.7	0.6	248.2
	Feb	4.2	5.9	10.3	1.6	0.1	22.0	46.0	69.3	99.2	18.3	0.6	0.3	233.9
	Mar	4.4	6.3	9.9	1.6	0.1	22.3	43.8	76.1	102.7	17.9	0.6	0.6	241.7
	Apr	3.3	6.7	8.5	1.4	–	20.0	44.0	78.1	101.6	17.6	0.7	0.6	242.7
	May	2.8	6.2	7.2	1.5	–	17.8	40.8	79.4	99.9	18.9	0.7	1.0	240.7
	Jun	2.9	6.5	5.5	1.6	–	16.6	43.3	77.2	100.4	18.2	0.7	0.6	240.5
	Jul	2.6	6.2	5.4	1.6	–	15.9	40.7	76.4	98.3	18.6	0.6	0.6	235.1
	Aug	2.6	6.3	5.1	1.7	–	15.8	40.3	75.4	94.9	20.5	0.6	1.0	232.8
	Sep	2.9	6.7	5.8	1.3	–	16.8	40.9	86.1	101.6	15.8	0.7	0.4	245.5
	Oct	3.3	6.1	7.2	1.3	0.1	18.0	42.3	75.2	101.4	17.3	0.7	0.9	237.8
	Nov	4.4	6.9	9.5	1.4	0.1	22.3	46.0	80.3	95.4	18.5	0.7	1.0	242.1
	Dec	5.1	6.5	10.3	1.6	0.1	23.6	45.2	77.1	91.9	17.9	0.6	1.0	233.6
2006	Jan	4.9	6.2	10.8	1.8	0.1	23.8	49.7	72.5	90.7	19.5	0.6	0.7	233.6
	Feb	4.5	6.2	10.0	1.5	0.1	22.3	48.6	79.2	88.6	18.3	0.6	0.2	235.5
	Mar	5.0	7.3	10.3	1.8	0.1	24.4	49.8	82.5	91.6	20.0	0.6	0.5	245.0
	Apr	3.3	6.0	7.9	1.6	0.1	19.0	44.7	72.1	92.5	19.9	0.8	1.2	231.2
	May	3.4	6.8	6.3	1.5	0.1	18.1	50.2	79.7	92.3	19.2	0.8	1.2	243.4
	Jun	3.0	6.0	5.1	1.4	–	15.5	46.1	76.7	92.8	16.6	0.8	0.5	233.5
	Jul	3.2	6.5	4.6	1.4	–	16.0	52.7	79.4	89.1	16.9	0.7	0.5	239.3
	Aug	2.9	6.4	4.9	1.5	–	15.9	45.5	77.8	91.0	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.1
	Sep	3.1	6.1	5.3	1.3	0.1	15.8	43.8	76.8	96.4	15.2	0.8	0.4	233.4
	Oct	3.3	6.1	7.0	1.0	0.1	17.5	42.6	79.3	97.5	13.8	0.8	0.8	234.8
	Nov	4.5	6.8	8.8	1.1	0.1	21.3	44.5	81.6	93.6	13.8	0.9	0.7	235.1
	Dec	4.6	6.6	9.9	1.2	0.1	22.5	42.6	79.9	94.2	13.9	1.0	0.2	231.8
2007	Jan	4.6	6.6	10.2	1.2	0.1	22.8	48.3	79.9	94.2	13.7	0.9	0.3	237.4
	Feb	3.6	5.5	9.7	1.1	0.1	20.1	41.0	73.6	96.2	13.1	0.8	0.3	225.0
	Mar	3.8	6.6	9.8	1.1	0.1	21.5	40.4	76.9	98.8	12.9	1.0	0.6	230.6
	Apr	2.8	6.1	7.2	1.1	0.1	17.3	39.6	77.3	97.5	13.6	0.8	-0.1	228.6
	May	3.2	6.8	6.7	1.1	0.1	17.9	48.1	81.5	95.2	13.3	0.9	0.3	239.2
	Jun	2.8	6.0	5.6	1.2	0.1	15.6	41.6	76.1	96.7	14.4	0.9	0.7	230.4
	Jul	3.1	6.4	5.1	1.4	0.1	16.1	45.2	75.8	92.8	15.7	1.0	0.8	231.4
	Aug	3.0	6.7	5.0	1.2	0.1	16.1	45.9	79.9	92.3	14.4	1.0	1.1	234.6
	Sep	3.2	6.3	5.6	1.3	0.1	16.4	43.6	75.6	92.2	14.8	0.9	0.8	228.0
	Oct	4.0	5.9	7.4	1.1	0.1	18.5	49.3	74.2	95.7	15.1	0.8	0.4	235.4
	Nov	4.5	6.3	9.0	1.1	0.1	21.0	44.5 [†]	75.1 [†]	94.2 [†]	14.2	0.8	0.4	229.1 [†]
	Dec	4.9	6.2	10.5	1.1	0.1	22.8	44.5	75.0	94.7	12.6 [†]	0.9	-0.1	227.7
2008	Jan	4.0	6.4 [†]	10.8	1.1	0.1	22.4	40.8	76.6	99.2	12.3	0.9	1.0	230.9
	Feb	3.6	5.9	10.2	1.1	0.1	20.9	40.3	77.5	100.0	13.0	1.1 [†]	0.8	232.8
	Mar	3.8 [†]	6.6	10.3	1.0	0.1	21.8	39.9	75.1	99.5	11.5	1.1	0.7	227.8
	Apr	3.8	6.6	8.5 [†]	0.8	0.1	19.8	50.3	78.5	96.5	10.1	1.0	0.9	237.4
	May	2.7	6.1	6.3	1.0	0.1	16.3 [†]	40.3	72.6	95.9	11.9	0.9	1.4	223.0
	Jun	2.8	6.1	5.5	1.0	0.1 [†]	15.5	41.6	76.3	94.3	11.5	1.0	1.3	226.0
	Jul	2.8	5.8	5.4	0.9	0.1	15.0	40.2	71.2	95.0	10.4	1.1	1.4	219.2
	Aug	2.3	6.4	5.4	1.0	0.1	15.2	35.9	75.0	96.0	11.4	1.1	1.3	220.6
	Sep	3.0	6.2	5.8	0.9	0.1	16.0	40.9	73.9	93.4	10.5	1.1	1.1	220.9
	Oct	3.5	6.4	7.7	0.9	0.1	18.8	40.9	78.4	94.3	12.6	1.1	0.6	227.8
	Nov	3.9	6.0	8.8	0.9	0.1	19.8	37.7	70.6	90.3	12.0	1.1	0.6	212.3
	Dec	4.3	5.6	10.2	1.2	0.1	21.4	37.5	67.6	89.3	13.0	1.1	0.2	208.7
2009	Jan	4.6	6.9	10.7	1.0	0.1	23.3	44.5	78.4	88.1	10.9	0.9	0.1	222.8

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Include solid renewable sources (wood, straw and waste), a small amount of renewable primary heat sources (solar, geothermal, etc), and net foreign trade and stock changes in other solid fuels.

2 Inland deliveries for energy use, plus refinery fuel and losses, minus the differences between deliveries and actual consumption at power stations.

3 Includes gas used during production, colliery methane, landfill gas and sewage gas. Excludes gas flared or re-injected and non-energy use of gas.

4 Includes generation. Excludes generation from pumped storage stations by solar pv.

5 Not seasonally adjusted or temperature corrected.

6 Coal, petroleum and natural gas are temperature corrected. 5 week month

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.2 Supply and use of fuels¹

Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent

		2006	2007	2006 Q4	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3
Supply											
Indigenous production	BHCE	196 960	185 906	48 241	49 608	46 652	41 106	48 539	47 357 [†]	44 949	38 772
Imports	DMNT	149 933	147 512	40 869	39 182	33 780	35 296	39 254	41 378 [†]	37 219	36 150
Exports	BHCH	-97 418	-99 326	-23 853	-23 474	-25 845	-24 780	-25 228	-22 720 [†]	-24 538	-23 411
Marine bunkers	DMNU	-2 486	-2 513	-601	-681	-594	-647	-591	-557	-652	-712 [†]
Stock change ²	BHCI	-2 820	4 286	-557	2 486	-970	-271	3 042	2 668 [†]	-621	-2 257
Primary supply	LURA	244 169	235 865	64 098	67 121	53 024	50 704	65 016	68 126 [†]	54 358	48 541
Statistical difference ³	BHCO	-108	127	9	106	-41	79	-18	213 [†]	253	625
Primary demand	LURB	244 277	235 738	64 089	67 015	53 065	50 625	65 034	67 913 [†]	54 105	47 916
Transfers ⁴	LURC	-80	-110	71	-345	77	-70	229	-43 [†]	-23	-13
Transformation	LURD	-55 377	-53 197	-14 811	-14 225	-12 225	-12 057	-14 691	-13 975 [†]	-12 134	-11 186
Electricity generation	LURE	-51 545	-49 566	-13 648	-13 300	-11 218	-11 225	-13 822	-13 022 [†]	-11 094	-10 349
Heat generation ⁵	SKYM	-987	-966	-267	-296	-210	-183	-276	-292	-209	-184
Petroleum refineries	YAPL	-96	225	-210	95	-40	60	110	74 [†]	-39	79
Coke manufacture	YAPM	-44	-149	-24	-39	-41	-37	-32	-46	-93	-47
Blast furnaces	YAPN	-2 713	-2 747	-663	-691	-716	-670	-669	-692 [†]	-704	-679
Patent fuel manufacture	YAPO	8	5	-	7	1	-2	-1	3 [†]	5	-7
Energy industry use	YAPP	15 293	14 308	3 825	3 592	3 651	3 511	3 554	3 592 [†]	3 394	3 168
Losses	YAPQ	3 572	3 524	887	1 016	725	734	1 050	1 131 [†]	907	929
Final consumption	YAPR	169 956	164 599	44 635	47 836	36 542	34 253	45 968	49 172 [†]	37 649	32 620
Iron and steel	YAPS	1 864	1 699	454	465	441	390	402	452 [†]	451	418
Other industries	YAPT	30 902	29 994	7 702	8 395	6 715	6 586	8 298	8 177 [†]	6 580	6 329
Transport	YAPU	59 753	59 814	14 996	14 324	15 314	15 663	14 512	14 718 [†]	14 934	14 454
Domestic	YAPV	45 703	44 015	13 653	15 874	7 644	5 569	14 928	16 805 [†]	8 508	5 429
Public administration	YAPW	7 068	6 673	1 799	2 173	1 384	1 264	1 852	2 271 [†]	1 480	1 171
Commercial	YAPX	9 834	9 982	2 616	3 133	2 146	2 068	2 635	2 990 [†]	2 280	1 892
Agriculture	YAPY	912	872	218	287	211	165	209	306 [†]	224	166
Miscellaneous	YAPZ	1 913	1 821	475	617	366	326	512	638 [†]	393	268
Non energy use	BHCN	12 008	9 730	2 722	2 569	2 319	2 222	2 619	2 807 [†]	2 799	2 492

Energy

8.2 Supply and use of fuels¹

continued

Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent

		2006	2007	2006 Q4	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3
Final consumption by user											
Iron and steel industry											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQA	618	624	152	181	177	135	131	164 [†]	163	159
Petroleum products	BHTF	20	20	5	7	1	4	7	3 [†]	1	4
Natural gas ⁷	YAQB	723	631	170	169	156	146	159	179	181	155 [†]
Electricity	BHTE	504	423	127	108	106	104	105	106	106	101
Total ⁸	YAPS	1 864	1 699	454	465	441	390	402	452 [†]	451	418
Other industries											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQC	1 383	1 410	335	359	345	373	332	380 [†]	397	335
Petroleum products	BHTM	7 201	6 807	1 710	1 689	1 521	1 583	2 014	1 816 [†]	1 327	1 528
Natural gas ⁷	YAQD	11 643	11 129	3 017	3 660	2 222	2 068	3 179	3 290	2 325 [†]	1 980
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQE	198	256	51	82	60	48	66	82	60	48
Electricity	BHTL	9 668	9 700	2 386	2 432	2 394	2 340	2 534	2 435 [†]	2 298	2 264
Total ⁸	YAPT	30 902	29 994	7 702	8 395	6 715	6 586	8 298	8 177 [†]	6 580	6 329
Transport											
Petroleum products	BHTQ	59 047	59 104	14 817	14 145	15 136	15 486	14 338	14 539 [†]	14 755	14 277
Electricity	BHTP	706	710	179	179	179	177	174	179	179	177
Total ⁸	YAPU	59 753	59 814	14 996	14 324	15 314	15 663	14 512	14 718 [†]	14 934	14 454
Domestic											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQF	634	678	145	201	132	168	177	194 [†]	165	174
Petroleum products	BHTW	3 251	2 877	944	993	531	453	900	965 [†]	611	390
Natural gas ⁷	YAQG	31 371	30 090	9 631	11 660	4 751	2 858	10 821	12 506 [†]	5 402	2 703
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQH	382	426	126	160	81	45	141	160	81	45
Electricity	BHTV	10 013	9 893	2 791	2 840	2 142	2 040	2 871	2 960 [†]	2 241	2 112
Total ⁸	YAPV	45 703	44 015	13 653	15 874	7 644	5 569	14 928	16 805 [†]	8 508	5 429
Other final users¹⁰											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQI	20	14	5	4	5	3	3	1 [†]	3	11
Petroleum products	BHNC	1 529	1 501	295	560	340	322	280	250 [†]	443	222
Natural gas ⁷	YAQJ	8 868	8 586	2 384	3 106	1 615	1 420	2 445	3 368 [†]	1 809	1 242
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQK	178	184	61	65	36	19	63	65	36	19
Electricity	BHNB	8 747	8 676	2 245	2 324	2 049	2 022	2 282	2 379 [†]	2 024	1 977
Total ⁸	BHND	19 726	19 347	5 108	6 209	4 107	3 823	5 208	6 214 [†]	4 376	3 498
Total final users	BHNE	157 947	154 869	41 913	45 267	34 222	32 031	43 349	46 365[†]	34 850	30 128

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Layout comparable with annual balances published in Table 1.1 of DUKES 2006.

2 Stock fall (+), stock rise (-).

3 Primary supply minus primary demand.

4 Annual transfers should ideally be zero. For manufactured fuels differences occur in the rescreening of coke to breeze. For oil and petroleum products differences arise due to small variations in the calorific values used.

5 Generation of heat for sale under the provision of a contract.

6 Includes all manufactured solid fuels, benzole, tars, coke oven gas and blast furnace gas.

7 Includes colliery methane.

8 Includes heat sold.

9 Includes geothermal and solar heat. Latest quarter is estimated from the previous year and adjusted according to average annual rate of change over the last three years.

10 Includes public administration, commercial, agriculture and miscellaneous use.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change;
(formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2699

8.3 Coal supply

Thousand tonnes

	Production			Net imports	Imports ²	Exports
	Deep-mined	Opencast	Total ¹			
	BHDC	BHDD	BHDB	BHDE	BHDF	BHDG
2005	9 563	10 445	20 498	43 433	43 968	536
2006	9 444	8 635	18 517	50 085	50 529	443
2007	7 674	8 866	17 007	42 844	43 365	521
2008	8 034	9 429	17 912	43 165 [†]	43 888 [†]	723 [†]
2007 Aug	689	752	1 479	3 428	3 436	8
Sep	778	925	1 745	3 265	3 308	43
Oct	478	720	1 235	3 864	3 889	25
Nov	575	805	1 417	3 392	3 432	41
Dec	588	741	1 361	3 985	4 045	60
2008 Jan	438	515	983	3 523 [†]	3 599 [†]	76
Feb	466	707	1 212	3 646	3 677	31
Mar	670	826	1 540	3 789	3 829	40
Apr	760	674	1 469	3 115	3 160	45
May	668	688	1 395	3 464	3 520	57
Jun	806	883	1 734	3 175	3 208	33
Jul	616	791	1 446	3 655	3 745	90
Aug	665	715	1 414	3 003	3 079	77
Sep	656	1 004	1 705	3 840	3 900	60
Oct	552	789	1 381	4 173	4 243	69
Nov	760	890	1 684	3 544	3 612	68 [†]
Dec	976	945	1 950	4 238	4 316	78
2009 Jan	522	552	1 107	4 401	4 438	38

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Includes an estimate for slurry.

2 Figures are as recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom (OTS) except that import and export figures for recent months are estimated on the basis of information available for the extra-EC trade until monthly statistics for Intra-EC trade become available from HM Revenue and Customs.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Inland use									Stocks ⁷
	Fuel producers (consumption)					Final users ⁵				
	Primary: collieries	Secondary				Industry ³	Domestic ^{3,4}	Other ^{3,6}	Total inland consumption ⁷	
		Electricity generators ¹	Heat generation	Coke ovens	Other conversion industries ²					
	BHEB	BHEC	SKYY	BHED	BHEE	BHEF	BHEG	BHEI	BHEA	BHEJ
2005	6	52 058	459	6 009	266	1 781	614	49	61 842	1 101
2006	4	57 363	457	7 050	276	1 704	561	37	67 451	783
2007	5	52 571	456	7 175	245	1 759	648	26	62 886	691
2008	5 [†]	47 819	456	7 045 [†]	340 [†]	1 873 [†]	691 [†]	5 [†]	58 234 [†]	795 [†]
2007 Aug	–	3 503	29	557	17	161	54	2	4 322	894
Sep	–	3 521	36	684	26	155	76	2	4 500	823
Oct	–	4 838	39	675	22	142	45	2	5 763	768
Nov	1	5 849	39	436	23	143	56	1	6 549	737
Dec	–	6 359	49	674	28	125	61	2	7 299	691
2008 Jan	1	4 861	41	685	24 [†]	104 [†]	59 [†]	1 [†]	5 776 [†]	677
Feb	–	4 348	41	554	27	148	58	–	5 177	652
Mar	1	4 570	49	533	29	233	58	–	5 474	714
Apr	–	4 533	32	677	27	192	52	1	5 513	736
May	–	3 145	32	460	23	186	46	–	3 892	712
Jun	1	2 963	40	736	27	127	53	–	3 946	795
Jul	–	3 035	29	678	23	115	49	–	3 929	664
Aug	–	2 461	29	436	25	173	53	–	3 177	733
Sep	–	3 342	36	660	39	130	61	1	4 269	636
Oct	–	4 175	39	663	30	165	59	–	5 130	697
Nov	1	4 916	30 [†]	385	30	193	67	1	5 632	816
Dec	1	5 471	36	578 [†]	36	106	76	1	6 318	795 [†]
2009 Jan	–	6 073	41	481	28	81	53	1	6 759	669

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Coal-fired power stations belonging to major electricity generating companies.

2 Low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants.

3 Includes estimated proportion of total imports.

4 Including miners' coal.

5 Disposals by collieries and open cast sites.

6 Includes public administration and commerce.

7 From 1999 includes heat generation. Excluding distributed stocks held in merchant's yards etc., mainly for the domestic market and stocks held by the industrial sector.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.5 Natural gas production and supply

Gigawatt hours

	Upstream gas industry										Downstream gas industry			Percentage of net gas available for consumption in the UK	
	Less			Plus		Gas available at terminals ⁴	Gas input into transmission system ⁵	Less			Gas output from transmission system ⁶	Indigenous	Imported		
	Gross gas production ¹	Producers own use ²	Exports ³	Imports	Operators own use			Stock changes	Metering differences						
	BAWX	DMUE	BAWY	BAWZ	BAXA	DMUG	DMUH	DMUI	DMUJ	BAXD	BAXB	BAXC			
2006	929 784	69 252	120 591	244 029	983 970	983 824	5 831	6 435	4 544	967 014	75.2	24.8			
2007	838 092	64 230	123 158	338 027	988 732	988 686	4 698	-5 480	4 472	984 996	65.8	34.2			
2008	809 385 [†]	61 209 [†]	122 488 [†]	407 054	1 032 742 [†]	1 032 529 [†]	4 265	3 087	5 759 [†]	1 019 418 [†]	60.6	39.4			
2008 Jan	79 619	5 619	7 010 [†]	44 249	111 195	111 227 [†]	505	-7 528	636	117 614 [†]	60.2	39.8			
Feb	71 909	5 229	6 832	41 597	101 445 [†]	101 408	535	-10 763	486	111 150	59.0	41.0			
Mar	78 059	5 508	7 670	44 853	109 734	109 721	545	-3 908	690	112 394	59.1	40.9			
Apr	69 987	5 262	7 663	36 867	93 929	93 877	384	1 819	370	91 304	60.7	39.3			
May	70 016	5 456	12 245	25 314	77 630	77 608	312	10 682	492	66 122	67.4	32.6			
Jun	64 018 [†]	4 795	12 198	19 948	66 973	66 952	191	8 557	445	57 759	70.2	29.8			
Jul	48 058	4 571	12 288	33 265	64 463	64 431	117	7 577	536	56 201	48.4	51.6			
Aug	54 218	4 379	11 618	20 916	59 137	59 151	94	1 822	426	56 809	64.6	35.4			
Sep	61 251	4 546 [†]	9 206	15 656	63 154	63 144	155	1 656	228	61 105	75.2	24.8			
Oct	67 849	5 170	16 466	37 363	83 575	83 554	445	329	465	82 315	55.3	44.7			
Nov	70 621	5 162	10 734	41 115	95 841	95 870	447	-759	482	95 700	57.1	42.9			
Dec	73 781	5 512	8 557	45 911	105 623	105 586	535	-6 397	503 [†]	110 945	56.5 [†]	43.5 [†]			
2009 Jan	75 690	5 473	15 393	46 144	100 968	101 044	557	-17 213	1 003	116 697	54.3	45.7			

1 Includes waste and own use but excludes gas flared.

2 Gas used for drilling, production and pumping operations.

3 Includes exports direct from the UKCS as well as others carried out by the downstream gas industry from the national transmission system.

4 Gas available at terminals for consumption in the UK as recorded by the terminal operators.

5 Gas input into inland transmission systems. It includes public gas supply, direct supply by North Sea producers, third party supplies, and stock

changes. Figures differ from gas available for consumption in the UK mainly because of additional stock changes at local distribution zones. The figures also differ from total consumption (expressed in oil equivalent in Table 8.1) because they exclude producers' and operators' own use and losses.

6 Including public gas supply, direct supplies by North Sea producers, third party supplies and stock changes.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry¹

	Million tonnes of oil equivalent							Terawatt hours							Total electricity available ⁷	
	Fuel used				Electricity generated	Own use ⁴	Electricity supplied by type of plant				Total					
	Coal ²	Gas ²	Nuclear electricity	Hydro-electricity			Wind ⁹	Conventional Thermal ⁵	Combined Cycle Gas Turbine	Nuclear		Wind ⁹	Other ⁶			
	FTAJ	WSFA	FTAL	FTAM	IWG2	FTAN	BHJF	BHJJ	FTAB	BAYK	FTAC	IWG3	FTAD	BHJK	BHJL	
2005	31.65	25.42	18.37	0.33	..	77.48	362.21	19.97	136.00	128.18	75.17	..	2.89 [†]	342.24	359.10	
2006	35.00	23.92	17.13	0.32	..	78.10	362.89	23.25	151.52	116.40	69.24	..	2.48	339.64	357.26	
2007	31.93	27.50	14.04	0.36	0.33	75.53	362.04 [†]	21.58	138.97	137.56	57.25	3.79	2.89	340.46 [†]	354.76	
2008	28.96	29.45 [†]	11.69	0.36	0.45	72.78 [†]	354.75	20.06 [†]	121.20	156.14	47.67	5.28	4.40	334.69	355.46 [†]	
2008 Jan	2.96	2.58	1.13	0.05	0.05	6.90	34.27 [†]	1.88	12.71	13.88	4.61	0.59	0.59	32.39 [†]	34.15	
Feb	2.64	2.62	1.10	0.05	0.04	6.56	31.83	1.70	10.64	14.02	4.48	0.45	0.55	30.13	31.47	
Mar	2.76	2.70	0.99	0.05	0.05	6.66	32.51	1.69	11.18	14.55	4.05	0.53	0.50	30.82	32.16	
Apr	2.76	2.42	0.79	0.03	0.03	6.16	29.99	1.60	11.55	12.88	3.21	0.34	0.40	28.39	30.24	
May	1.89	2.47	0.97	0.02	0.02	5.48	26.50	1.50	7.69	12.85	3.94	0.27	0.24	25.00	27.48	
Jun	1.75	2.33	0.96	0.01	0.03	5.21	25.48	1.47	7.29	12.36	3.92	0.32	0.13	24.01	26.39	
Jul	1.84	2.47	0.88	0.01	0.03	5.36	26.47	1.54 [†]	7.54	13.25	3.60	0.38	0.16 [†]	24.93	27.23 [†]	
Aug	1.48	2.60	0.96	0.02	0.03	5.22	26.11	1.47	6.20	13.98	3.90	0.33	0.22	24.64	26.92	
Sep	2.02	2.36	0.85	0.02	0.03	5.47	26.60	1.59	8.73	12.25	3.47	0.31	0.26	25.01	27.06	
Oct	2.54	2.42 [†]	0.94	0.03	0.06	6.18 [†]	30.17	1.75	10.90	12.60	3.85	0.64	0.44	28.43	29.46	
Nov	3.00	2.26	0.94	0.04	0.05	6.51	31.17	1.83	12.66	11.79	3.85	0.60	0.44	29.33	30.35	
Dec	3.33	2.22	1.17	0.04	0.04	7.06	33.65	2.05	14.11	11.73	4.79	0.52	0.46	31.61	32.56	
2009 Jan	3.72	2.16	1.00	0.04	0.06	7.22	34.53	2.01	15.67	11.64	4.07	0.65	0.48	32.52	33.28	

1 Fuel used and electricity generated by major power producers (AES Electric Baglan Generation, Barking Power, BNFL British Nuclear Group, British Energy, Centrica Energy, Coolkeeragh ESB, Corby Power, Coryton Energy, Derwent Cogeneration, Drax Power, EDF Energ, E.ON UK, Fibrogen, Fibropower, Fibrothorpe, First Hydro, Immingham CHP, International Power, Premier Power, RGS Energy, Rocksavage Power, RWE Npower, Scottish Power, Scottish and Southern Energy, Seabank Power, SELCHP, Spalding Energy, Teesside Power, Uskmouth Power, Western Power) and electricity available through the grid in England and Wales and from distribution companies in Scotland and N.I.

2 Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.

3 Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up

coal-fired boilers and Orimulsion.

4 Including refuse-derived fuel, natural gas and sour gas.

5 Used in works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.

6 Coal Oil (including Orimulsion) and mixed or dual-fired (including gas).

7 Including gas turbine, diesel, and hydro-electric plant.

8 Including net imports and purchases from outside sources, mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels plc and net of supplies direct from generators to final consumers.

9 From September 2008 (with data from January 2007), major power producers also include major wind farm companies (Airticity; Cumbria Wind Farms; Fred Olsen; HG Capital; Kentish Flats; RES Generation). Generation from wind by major producers listed in note 1 above is also included from these dates.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems

	Gas: Gigawatt hours							Electricity: Terawatt hours			
	Electricity generators ¹	Heat generation	Iron and steel industry	Other industries	Domestic	Other ²	Total	Industrial ³	Domestic	Other ⁴	Total
	BBKF	WSFM	BBKG	BBKH	BBKI	BBKJ	BBKK	FTAE	FTAG	FTAH	FTAI
2004	340 516	19 886	9 716	143 894	396 411	112 065	1 022 488	103.24	115.52	104.95	323.72
2005	328 371	22 488	8 469	142 867	384 009	107 491	993 696	105.88	116.81	106.37	329.08
2006	309 795	22 022	8 407	135 364	364 850	103 132	943 570	105.42	116.45	106.42	328.29
2007	352 929	20 445	7 336	129 393	349 941	99 857	959 905	105.95	115.05	105.93	326.94
2008	378 485	20 445	7 445	120 913	366 704	102 460	996 452	102.10 [†]	118.18 [†]	105.15 [†]	325.44 [†]
2004 Q4	89 157	5 682	2 336	39 024	132 540	33 814	302 553	25.13	34.11	27.82	87.06
2005 Q1	78 103	6 972	2 391	48 309	156 131	37 682	329 588	27.11	33.57	28.28	88.97
Q2	84 877	5 012	2 306	31 687	68 383	24 099	216 365	26.67	25.97	25.22	77.87
Q3	88 146	4 222	1 783	24 106	33 037	13 860	165 154	24.94	24.00	24.57	73.51
Q4	77 245	6 282	1 989	38 765	126 458	31 850	282 589	27.16	33.27	28.30	88.73
2006 Q1	67 059	7 041	2 193	54 500	157 299	40 347	328 439	28.03	34.99	28.75	91.77
Q2	74 246	4 923	2 253	26 456	66 951	22 163	196 991	25.32	25.66	25.14	76.12
Q3	79 888	4 062	1 988	19 328	28 598	12 899	146 763	25.82	23.34	25.03	74.19
Q4	88 602	5 996	1 973	35 080	112 002	27 723	271 377	26.25	32.46	27.50	86.21
2007 Q1	92 801	6 280	1 968	42 555	135 602	36 128	315 335	26.60	33.03	28.38	88.02
Q2	93 919	4 373	1 819	25 835	55 251	18 781	199 979	26.08	24.91	25.10	76.09
Q3	79 867	3 804	1 703	24 046	33 240	16 517	159 178	25.89	23.72	24.76	74.37
Q4	86 342	5 988	1 846	36 957	125 848	28 431	285 413	27.38	33.39	27.69	88.46
2008 Q1	101 531 [†]	6 280	2 084	38 253	145 449 [†]	39 173 [†]	332 769 [†]	26.39	34.42 [†]	28.86 [†]	89.68 [†]
Q2	92 424	4 373	2 101	27 032 [†]	62 827	21 037	209 795	25.24 [†]	26.06	24.85	76.15
Q3	95 043	3 804	1 803 [†]	23 018	31 432	14 447	169 546	24.83	24.57	24.22	73.62
Q4	89 487	5 988	1 457	32 610	126 996	27 803	284 342	25.64	33.13	27.22	85.99

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Power stations belonging to major generating companies, industrial establishments and transport undertakings generating 1 gigawatt or more a year.
2 Public administration, commerce and agriculture.

3 Manufacturing industry, construction, energy and water supply industries
4 Commercial premises, public administration, transport and agriculture.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

	Million tonnes						Thousand tonnes						
	Indigenous production			Refinery receipts			Foreign trade ^{2 7}						
	Crude oil	NGLs	Total ³	Total receipts ^{4 8}	Indigenous ⁵	Net imports/exports ^{6 8}	Crude oil and NGLs		Process oils		Petroleum products		
							Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Bunkers
	BHMB	BHML	BHMA	G8GZ	BHMC	G8H2	BHMF	BHMG	BHMM	BHMH	BHMI	BHMJ	BHMK
2003	97.8	8.2	106.1	85 006	30 829	-23 868	48 589	68 823	5 588	2 372	16 472	23 323	1 764
2004	87.5	7.9	95.4	90 022	27 505	-13 937	55 858	63 413	6 659	1 091	18 545	30 495	2 085
2005	77.2	7.5	84.7	85 810	26 925	-2 423	52 210	52 107	6 675	1 992	22 512	29 722	2 055
2006	69.7	6.9	76.6	84 649	25 206	7 067	51 446	47 551	7 997	2 643	26 828	29 009	2 348
2007	70.4	6.5	76.8	83 636	26 537	456	49 893	47 713	7 206	3 287	23 846	29 490	2 371
2007 Nov	5.6	0.6	6.2	6 754	2 344	-244	3 954	4 118	456	316	2 040	2 259	180
Dec	6.0	0.7	6.7	6 542	1 893	-296	4 226	4 138	423	371	2 070	2 506	181
2008 Jan	5.8	0.7	6.5	7 225	3 110	80 [†]	3 351	3 840	764	273	2 277 [†]	2 200 [†]	172
Feb	5.4	0.6	5.9	6 413	2 219	269	3 430	3 470	765	264	2 041	2 233	161
Mar	5.8	0.7	6.4	7 706 [†]	2 138	1 243	4 859	4 150	709 [†]	328	2 360	2 208	196
Apr	5.8	0.6	6.4	7 305	2 276	759	4 473	3 514	557	192	1 864	2 429	199
May	6.0	0.6	6.6	7 168	2 067	72	4 211	4 455	889	421	2 184	2 335	201
Jun	5.2	0.6	5.9	7 381	2 147	572	4 605	3 588	629	228	1 787	2 633	218
Jul	5.2	0.5	5.8	7 405	2 429	121	4 225	3 920	751	283	1 845	2 497	240
Aug	4.4	0.3	4.7	7 512	1 964	1 695	4 872	2 796	675	421	1 755	2 390	213
Sep	5.4	0.5	5.9	7 371	2 056	324	4 773	3 359	541	419	1 338	2 551	223
Oct	5.3	0.6	6.0	7 144	2 294	525	4 240	3 859 [†]	609	390	2 095	2 170	230
Nov	5.4	0.6	6.0	6 581	2 265	632	3 786	3 603	531	390	2 323	2 015	217
Dec	5.6 [†]	0.6	6.2 [†]	7 041	1 863	304	4 641	3 848	537	258	1 666	2 434	234
2009 Jan	5.7	0.6	6.3	7 706	2 752	1 023	4 190	3 340	764	273	2 078	2 396	182

1 The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland.

2 Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*.

3 Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants.

4 Crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGLs) and process oils (i.e. partly refined oils).

5 Crude oil plus NGLs.

6 Net imports (+) or net exports (-) of oil and oil products.

7 From January 1993 arrivals of petroleum industry and marine bunkers contain estimated additions to allow for (temporarily) missing imports data.

8 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of *Energy Trends*. The review was aimed to improve data coherency and coverage between the difference quarterly and monthly DTI tables.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Thousand tonnes

					Kerosene		Gas/diesel oil					Total ⁴
	Butane and propane ¹	Other Petroleum Gases ^{2 6}	Naphtha (LDF) ⁶	Motor Spirit ⁶	Aviation turbine fuel	Burning Oil ⁶	Derv fuel	Other ⁶	Fuel oil ³	Bitumen	Lubricating oils	
	BHOB	G8GX	G8GY	BHOD	BHOE	BHOG	BHOI	BHOJ	BHOK	BHOL	BHOM	BHOA
2002	2 553	2 181	1 592	20 808	10 519	3 578	16 926	6 099	1 723	2 002	829	70 557
2003	3 019	2 114	2 332	19 919	10 764	3 567	17 712	6 326	1 540	1 959	868	71 698
2004	3 115	1 918	2 029	19 484	11 637	3 948	18 514	6 023	2 064	1 991	914	73 642
2005	3 314	2 021	1 916	18 732	12 497	3 869	19 436	6 793	1 965	1 906	750	75 133
2006	3 127	1 920	2 278	18 144	12 641	4 016	20 146	6 561	2 151	1 610	713	75 110
2007	3 019	1 815	1 006	17 591	12 633	3 630	21 039	6 110	2 209	1 572	672	72 632
2008	3 739	1 712	1 037	16 459	12 253	3 692	20 775	5 687	2 145	1 711	496	72 059
2005 Sep	268	157	191	1 584	1 136	243	1 656	551	260	171	70	6 464
Oct	300	171	206	1 497	1 054	253	1 646	549	81	162	56	6 151
Nov	309	167	114	1 590	831	471	1 791	568	139	171	60	6 324
Dec	256	173	140	1 694	1 094	505	1 596	555	143	129	51	6 544
2006 Jan	318	180	261	1 516	837	447	1 671	590	276	108	73	6 389
Feb	257	165	186	1 339	783	413	1 589	503	251	130	57	5 755
Mar	408	179	284	1 565	1 021	534	1 746	632	361	178	69	7 116
Apr	249	180	110	1 438	865	344	1 592	447	209	135	54	5 780
May	331	159	274	1 471	1 122	401	1 726	415	174	156	54	6 449
Jun	321	138	182	1 428	1 329	147	1 675	537	153	164	64	6 326
Jul	301	140	129	1 688	1 129	124	1 731	598	137	104	64	6 343
Aug	217	135	129	1 429	1 291	215	1 665	591	85	138	58	6 076
Sep	206	145	161	1 537	1 175	227	1 689	659	115	129	50	6 288
Oct	138	173	250	1 648	1 170	340	1 776	515	137	136	65	6 479
Nov	248	164	142	1 549	971	402	1 800	559	136	124	49	6 293
Dec	132	161	171	1 535	949	422	1 486	516	116	108	56	5 816
2007 Jan	330	202	140	1 411	977	443	1 697	407	257	74	44	6 083
Feb	240	150	122	1 367	869	426	1 595	437	311	117	55	5 796
Mar	318	171	83	1 559	927	359	1 856	540	89	137	51	6 251
Apr	201	168	70	1 574	979	253	1 747	564	267	116	75	6 131
May	207	182	1	1 475	1 106	215	1 819	486	77	128	111	5 943
Jun	255	146	53	1 401	1 170	206	1 703	561	146	142	60	5 928
Jul	243	142	12	1 523	1 221	175	1 736	517	93	152	57	5 972
Aug	240	112	86	1 508	1 272	179	1 828	509	185	163	52	6 254
Sep	192	79	98	1 441	1 059	227	1 877	558	164	147	52	5 984
Oct	263	150	112	1 450	1 109	375	1 704	494	170	200	43	6 211
Nov	266	158	125	1 440	1 004	332	1 841	539	228	111	38	6 173
Dec	264	155	105	1 442	941	441	1 636	499	222	85	32	5 905
2008 Jan	300	160	82	1 403 [†]	1 080 [†]	405	1 824 [†]	506 [†]	215	91 [†]	43	6 289
Feb	315	139	101	1 359	807	392	1 785	504	198	130	54	5 890 [†]
Mar	337 [†]	158	107 [†]	1 452	1 039	391 [†]	1 793	496	170	157	42	6 341
Apr	344	147	85	1 395	1 008	381	1 741	482	158	170	50	6 118
May	296	144	76	1 440	1 010	204	1 768	390	145	156	51	5 938
Jun	352	154	66	1 374	1 043	181	1 904	455	153	150	45	6 069
Jul	346	158	56	1 371	1 239	141	1 651	484	141 [†]	156	49	6 012
Aug	250	74	82	1 381	1 107	130	1 671	450	136	154	37	5 614
Sep	296	114	66	1 278	1 050	172	1 576	542	93	143	37	5 552
Oct	293	148	80	1 374	1 030	362	1 829	505	266	164	35	6 416
Nov	294	152	105	1 369	870	408	1 754	461	216	150	27 [†]	5 942
Dec	313	165 [†]	130	1 261	970	525	1 480	411	255	88	28	5 867
2009 Jan	311	158	94	1 362	1 036	486	1 744	482	175	97	35	6 158

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

2 Ethane and other petroleum gases (OPG)

3 Excluding Orimulsion and refinery fuel.

4 Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, non-domestic standard burning oil and miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

5 Includes gas, oil, marine diesel oil and middle distillate feedstock.

6 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of *Energy Trends*. The review was aimed to improve data coherency and coverage between the different quarterly and monthly tables. Other petroleum gases are now shown. Middle distillate feedstock is now included with other gas/diesel oil rather than previously being combined with naphtha. Unleaded motor spirit and premier burning oil have been discontinued.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

9 Communications

9.1 Telephones

	Call Revenue (All Operators)							
	Business call revenue (£s millions)				Residential call revenue (£s millions)			
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹
	IM6A	IM6B	IM6C	IM6D	IM6E	IM6F	IM6G	IM6H
2006	669	243	776	273	902	325	954	983
2007	594	255	688	185	870	307	977	807
2006 Q4	159	59	196	..	238	84	252	229
2007 Q1	156	62	181	51	228	78	234	229
Q2	151	62	174	49	207	76	236	200
Q3	147	64	170	47	213	76	249	190
Q4	140	67	163	38	222	77	258	188

	Call Volumes (All Operators)							
	Business call volumes (millions of minutes)				Residential call volumes (millions of minutes)			
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹
	IM6I	IM6J	IM6K	IM6L	IM6M	IM6N	IM6O	IM6P
2006	34 466	3 040	7 420	19 702	71 912	2 722	8 320	45 499
2007	32 114	3 235	6 998	11 549	64 844	2 872	7 421	33 065
2006 Q4	8 557	758	1 888	3 787	17 828	717	2 040	10 045
2007 Q1	8 225	777	1 772	3 087	17 490	728	1 946	9 702
Q2	8 134	824	1 758	2 910	15 986	676	1 881	8 293
Q3	8 033	814	1 752	2 963	15 511	688	1 816	8 322
Q4	7 722	820	1 716	2 589	15 857	780	1 778	6 748

	Selected lines with Carrier Pre-Selection (000's)		Exchange line numbers (All operators)	
	CPS lines ²	WLR lines ³	Business (000's)	Residential (000's)
	IM6W	IM6X	IM6Q	IM6R
2006	6 315	4 193	10 062	23 542
2007	24 026	17 406	40 986	93 864
2006 Q4	6 315	4 193	10 062	23 542
2007 Q1	6 213	4 227	10 091	23 568
Q2	6 138	4 285	10 302	23 503
Q3	5 782	4 366	10 294	23 388
Q4	5 893	4 528	10 299	23 405

Data taken from the Telecommunications Market Data Update Q4 2007.

Source: Ofcom Tel: 020 7981 3000

1 Includes freephone, special services, premium rate, directory enquiries and all other call types.

2 Allows usage of any service provide through a BT line.

3 Service which any other operator takes control of all connections made through a telephone line and connects subscription fee from the subscribers.

Communications

9.2 Radio Listening

Thousands unless otherwise stated

	Adult (15+) Population	Weekly Reach	Weekly Reach %	Ave Hours Per Head	Ave Hours Per Listener	Total Hours	Share of Listening
Quarterly summary Period ending Dec 2008							
All Radio	50735	45511	89.7	20.0	22.3	1013107	100
All Commercial Radio	50735	31210	61.5	8.4	13.7	427050	42.2
All National Commercial	50735	13640	26.9	2.1	7.9	107071	10.6
All Local Commercial	50735	25110	49.5	6.3	12.7	319979	31.6
All BBC	50735	33520	66.1	11.1	16.8	564437	55.7
All BBC Network Radio	50735	29923	59.0	9.3	15.7	470405	46.4
BBC Local/Regional	50735	9471	18.7	1.9	9.9	94032	9.3
BBC Radio 1	50735	10576	20.8	2.0	9.6	101865	10.1
BBC Radio 2	50735	13465	26.5	3.2	11.9	160113	15.8
BBC Radio 3	50735	1981	3.9	0.3	6.4	12695	1.3
BBC Radio 4	50735	9812	19.3	2.5	12.8	125197	12.4
BBC Radio 5 Live	50735	5993	11.8	1.0	8.2	48980	4.8
BBC 6 Music	50735	619	1.2	0.1	5.1	3178	0.3
BBC7	50735	850	1.7	0.1	6.3	5380	0.5
BBC Asian Network UK	50735	379	0.7	0.0	5.3	1992	0.2
BBC World Service	50735	1431	2.8	0.1	4.9	7073	0.7
1Xtra from the BBC	50735	533	1.1	0.0	4.7	2514	0.2

Source: RAJAR / IpsosMori / RSMB

9.3 The Internet

Percentages

Selected uses of the Internet, United Kingdom: by age, 2008 ¹						
	16-24	25-44	45-54	55-64	65 plus	All
Finding information about goods or services	77	87	86	85	75	84
Sending/receiving emails	91	87	85	86	89	87
Using services related to travel and accommodation	50	65	68	71	61	63
Internet banking	43	57	46	44	34	49
Looking for information - education, training, courses	44	37	26	16	..	31
Reading or downloading online news, magazines	54	50	46	42	35	48
Looking for a job or sending job application	35	33	18	11	..	25
Seeking health-related information	22	39	36	35	26	34
Downloading software	55	38	30	25	25	37
Selling of goods or services	17	24	17	14	..	19
Consulting the Internet with the purpose of learning	43	33	31	23	19	32

Internet purchases by adults, United Kingdom			
	2006	2007	2008
Travel, accommodation or holidays	51	46	48
Clothes or sports goods	37	38	42
Films, music	53	51	41
Household goods	24	39	40
Books, magazines or newspapers	37	35	37
Tickets for events	35	33	37
Electronic equipment	25	20	26
Computer software and upgrades	29	21	22
Food and groceries	20	20	19
Computer hardware	22	17	12
Shares, financial services or insurance	24	9	11
Lotteries or betting	7	6	10
Other goods and services	11	8	8

Households with access to the Internet, Great Britain and United Kingdom, 2002 to 2008²

Great Britain				United Kingdom			
Year	Per cent	Number of Households	Percentage change on previous year	Year	Per cent	Number of Households	Percentage change on previous year
2002	46	11.02m	-	2002	-	-	-
2003	50	11.88m	8	2003	-	-	-
2004	51	12.16m	2	2004	-	-	-
2005	55	13.26m	9	2005	-	-	-
2006	57	13.93m	5	2006	57	14.26m	-
2007	61	14.94m	7	2007	61	15.23m	7
2008	65	16.05m	7	2008	65	16.46m	8

1 The most popular activity of recent Internet users was sending or receiving emails at 87 per cent. This proved to be the most popular activity for the oldest age group and the youngest age group. While the youngest age group was often the most likely to be involved in Internet activities, it was the least likely to use the Internet for services related to travel and accommodation (50 per cent), and seeking health related information (22 per cent).

2 The survey is conducted in the first quarter of each year but should not be confused with being quarterly figures as they relate to use at a point in time.

Source: First Release - August 2008, Office for National Statistics

9.4 Household digital television¹: by type of service^{2,3}

United Kingdom

Percentages

	Total digital television	Digital satellite	Digital terrestrial	Digital cable
	IM6S	IM6T	IM6U	IM6V
1999	2.2	14.4	0.5	12.4
2000	15.5	17.6	2.8	13.6
2001	30.9	22.4	4.5	14.8
2002	38.5	25.0	5.2	14.5
2003	43.2	28.6	5.9	13.4
2004	53.0	29.1	14.1	13.5
2005	61.9	31.3	20.3	13.2
2006	69.7	33.1	25.3	13.2
2007	79.6	35.7	33.0	13.0
2008	87.1	36.6	37.9	12.5

1 Multichannel take-up on main sets.

2 Data are at the end of the first quarter in each year.

3 GfK research from Q1 2007 onwards, previous years use platform operator data, research and Ofcom estimates.

Source: Ofcom: 020 7981 3000

Communications

9.5 Postal Services^{1,2}

	Price of first class stamp (p)	Volume of first class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total first class mail delivered (million items)	Price of second class stamp (p)	Volume of second class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total second class mail delivered (million items)	Domestic parcels (million)	International parcels (million)
	IM7A	IM7B	IM7C	IM7D	IM7E	IM7F	IM7G	IM7H
2004 Q4	28	523	1 564	21	528	2 674	9.8	0.7
2005 Q1	28	434	1 369	21	305	2 381	7.8	0.5
Q2	30	385	1 359	21	268	2 292	8.9	0.5
Q3	30	402	1 354	21	277	2 102	7.9	0.6
Q4	30	516	1 499	21	536	2 413	10.2	0.8
2006 Q1	30	399	1 280	21	284	2 059	8.6	0.5
Q2	32	396	1 292	23	267	1 978	9.0	0.6
Q3	32	340	1 217	23	242	1 811	9.0	0.5
Q4	32	479	1 377	23	507	2 146	11.8	0.8
2007 Q1	32	365	1 189	23	272	1 786	9.6	0.6
Q2	34	342	1 185	24	244	1 696	11.1	0.6
Q3	34	320	1 118	24	229	1 560	9.8	0.6
Q4	34	412	1 250	24	457	1 852	12.4	0.8
2008 Q1	34	373	1 195	24	282	1 664	10.5	0.7
Q2	36	317	1 092	27	238	1 490	10.8	0.7
Q3	36	259	997	27	205	1 362	9.7	0.9

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Letters, etc posted (millions)	KMRA	18 322	18 101	18 350	18 878	19 711	20 076	20 648	21 979	22 837	24 341	24 880	24 089	23 705
<i>of which:</i>														
Registered and insured	KMRB	23.5	25.6	28.7	31.6	30.2	32.3	36.1	38.5	41.4	45.3	45.3	44.7	46.6
Airmail (Commonwealth and foreign)	KMRC	655.1	684.5	658.4	693.2	672.3	659.2	600.7	541.6	512.0	457.9	502.2	541.0	470.3
Business reply and freepost items	KMRD	493.1	505.8	524.7	503.6	475.3	487.4	486.2	434.4	397.7	401.1	402.3	373.7	349.1
Postal orders														
Total issued (thousands) ³	KMRH	35 542	33 404	31 907	30 289	30 153	30 931	29 150	28 666	28 888	29 344	20 489	19 714	16 650

1 "Volume of first class stamped mail delivered" and "volume of second stamped mail delivered" relates to stamped mail only.

2 "Total first class mail delivered" and "total second class mail delivered" relates to Stamped, Metered, Mailsort, Standard Tariff Letter, Packetpost and Response Services products.

3 Excluding those issued on HM ships, in many British possessions and in other places abroad. Up to 1998 includes Postal Orders issued Overseas and by Ministry of Defence.

Sources: Royal Mail: 08457 740 740;
Post Office Limited: 0207 3207424

10 Metals and engineering

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Consumption of imported iron ore ²	Iron			Stocks ¹		Crude steel production	Finished steel products	
		Production in blast furnaces ³	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks ⁴	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks		Net home and export deliveries	At producers' works ⁵
	BJAB	BJAC	BJAD	BJAE	BJAF	BJAG	BJAH	BJAI	BJAJ
2003	296.0	193.0	187.8	106.2	83.0	207.9	247.7	234.5	1 622.8
2004	306.4	195.8	192.5	29.5	97.1	242.4	264.7	256.6	1 666.1
2005	305.9	195.9	192.0	7.3	87.1	228.4	254.6	247.6	1 816.4
2006	316.4	205.7	200.8	30.8	92.5	256.7	267.4	261.7	1 665.9
2007	317.6	210.8	206.3	76.1	98.6	195.7	275.2	272.4	1 585.7
2006 Q1	982.6	638.9	623.9	28.1	273.5	759.6	816.8	795.1	5 132.7
Q2	961.1	620.8	613.4	17.3	313.7	734.0	846.9	836.1	5 015.2
Q3	925.7	610.1	594.9	48.0	264.4	816.0	783.6	756.0	5 312.0
Q4	931.6	600.8	579.8	99.8	258.8	836.9	762.9	762.8	4 846.7
2007 Q1	954.3	638.0	616.5	187.3	303.5	893.2	837.0	869.8	4 626.0
Q2	1 015.6	669.4	652.2	288.0	323.6	721.4	884.5	846.5	4 745.6
Q3	941.7	616.6	603.1	349.7	275.9	774.4	793.2	791.0	4 851.2
Q4	896.4	605.0	603.8	277.5	294.6	725.6	798.7	780.1	4 493.8
2008 Q1	948.4	630.6	625.0	135.0	308.3	637.3	846.6	877.1	4 884.4
Q2	983.3	638.3	629.6	98.8	333.5	822.9	875.9	921.0	4 346.8
Q3	905.4	609.7	590.5	163.3	305.7	874.9	817.7	759.6	4 253.0
Q4	670.5	453.0	438.7	169.3	183.5	920.4	574.8	579.0	4 125.7
2007 Jan	312.6	206.1	197.7	49.9	86.5	301.0	259.6	228.4	1 580.1
Feb	314.0	221.1	217.4	58.0	106.6	313.0	293.6	277.3	1 559.2
Mar	327.7	210.8	201.4	79.4	110.4	279.2	283.8	364.1	1 486.7
Apr	340.2	221.4	215.6	85.4	110.5	238.3	293.2	285.8	1 560.1
May	338.7	222.8	217.3	96.8	98.1	238.0	287.9	268.3	1 597.0
Jun	336.7	225.2	219.3	105.8	115.0	245.1	303.4	292.4	1 588.5
Jul	319.6	211.1	205.4	115.9	94.9	296.2	270.0	265.4	1 572.6
Aug	328.4	215.2	210.3	120.3	76.9	241.4	259.7	249.6	1 677.1
Sep	293.7	190.3	187.4	113.5	104.1	236.8	263.5	276.0	1 601.5
Oct	304.9	200.3	200.4	108.0	90.4	291.4	250.7	264.7	1 561.0
Nov	304.2	190.4	189.5	93.4	107.6	240.0	266.5	271.8	1 392.3
Dec	287.3	214.3	213.9	76.1	96.6	194.2	281.5	243.6	1 540.5
2008 Jan	319.1	209.6	208.5	56.7	86.1	200.9	268.0	272.3	1 709.1
Feb	306.9	207.6	204.6	49.5	107.8	229.2	282.0	317.0	1 556.3
Mar	322.4	213.4	211.9	28.8	114.4	207.2	296.6	287.8	1 619.0
Apr	320.4	206.6	203.5	25.7	102.3	249.8	279.0	292.4	1 428.6
May	348.8	216.3	212.9	34.1	117.8	258.3	300.0	285.8	1 555.8
Jun	314.1	215.4	213.2	39.0	113.4	314.8	296.9	342.8	1 362.4
Jul	311.6	206.6	200.5	45.8	94.0	309.4	269.7	257.6	1 396.2
Aug	301.1	195.0	188.7	58.6	102.2	269.7	264.3	233.5	1 458.3
Sep	292.7	208.1	201.3	58.9	109.5	295.8	283.7	268.5	1 398.5
Oct	284.2	187.5	183.9	62.0	80.7	334.9	244.3	229.2	1 403.5
Nov	222.8	151.0	145.1	56.6	75.3	259.6	203.4	199.3	1 428.2
Dec	163.5	114.5	109.7	50.7	27.5	325.9	127.1	150.5	1 294.0

1 Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

2 Including manganese ore.

3 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys.

4 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5 Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

	Supply from home sources						
	Crude steel production			Total	Imports ²	Exports ²	Net home disposals
	Total	of which: alloy	Producers' stock changes ¹				
	BJBA	BJBB	BJBC	BJBE	BJBF	BJBG	BJBH
2002	224.4	19.4	-1.1	225.5	185.8	141.4	269.9
2003	250.3	18.4	-	250.3	175.5	153.2	272.7
2004	264.7	18.4	0.7	264.0	187.4	163.7	287.8
2005	254.5	16.6	3.6	251.0	159.8	182.3	228.5
2006	267.4	14.6	-3.6	271.0	190.4	178.4	289.9
2007	275.2	15.0	-3.0	278.2	198.0	199.9	276.3
2008	260.0	15.9	-6.9	266.9	171.7	187.5	251.1
2004 Q1	260.1	19.2	-12.8	272.8	174.2	157.5	289.6
Q2	283.2	19.7	-5.5	288.7	182.9	171.2	300.4
Q3	261.9	18.2	17.1	244.8	197.1	160.8	281.2
Q4	253.7	16.6	4.0	249.8	195.5	165.2	280.0
2005 Q1	254.7	20.6	-5.4	260.1	191.3	180.7	270.7
Q2	271.1	20.8	14.9	256.2	175.4	194.0	237.6
Q3	238.9	12.2	-15.5	254.4	131.3	168.9	216.8
Q4	253.4	12.7	20.2	233.2	141.6	185.5	189.3
2006 Q1	273.2	13.9	-10.2	283.4	181.6	186.7	277.4
Q2	281.9	15.9	-8.7	290.6	204.8	192.0	302.6
Q3	261.2	14.0	9.6	251.6	188.8	156.8	282.4
Q4	253.3	14.7	-4.8	258.2	186.2	175.6	269.1
2007 Q1	277.5	16.6	-16.1	293.6	207.3	205.5	295.5
Q2	294.3	17.7	9.6	284.8	208.8	207.2	286.4
Q3	264.1	11.6	1.0	263.1	196.4	184.8	274.7
Q4	265.0	14.0	-6.3	271.3	179.6	202.3	248.6
2008 Q1	281.1	18.5	3.1	278.0	184.2	193.1	269.0
Q2	290.9	19.3	-24.3	315.2	189.9	216.9	288.2
Q3	272.3	15.1	3.4	268.9	177.8	184.1	262.7
Q4	195.7	10.6	-9.9	205.5	134.8	155.8	184.5

1 Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

2 Derived from HM Customs statistics.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.3 Aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Production		Despatches to customers				
	Primary ¹	Secondary ²	Primary ¹	Secondary	Rolled products	Extrusions and tubes	Castings
	BJDH	BJDI	BJDJ	BJDK	BJDN	BJDO	BJDM
2002	28.7	17.3	29.0	17.3	26.0	13.2	10.6
2003	28.6	17.2	28.3	17.2	22.9	12.4	10.6
2004	30.0	15.5	30.6	15.5	22.2	12.3	11.6
2005	30.7	11.2	30.7	11.2	22.5	11.0	8.6
2006	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
2007	30.4	16.1	29.7	16.1	24.2	9.5	11.6
2004 Jan	29.5	15.5	34.7	15.5	22.2	12.7	11.6
Feb	27.6	15.5	29.4	15.5	22.2	12.6	11.6
Mar	29.6	15.5	31.2	15.5	22.2	14.7	11.6
Apr	28.8	15.5	30.9	15.5	22.2	12.8	11.6
May	30.1	15.5	27.5	15.5	22.2	12.1	11.6
Jun	29.6	15.5	35.6	15.5	22.2	13.1	11.6
Jul	30.7	15.5	27.8	15.5	22.2	13.7	11.6
Aug	30.9	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	10.9	11.6
Sep	30.2	15.5	32.1	15.5	22.2	13.2	11.6
Oct	31.1	15.5	28.9	15.5	22.2	12.4	11.6
Nov	30.2	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	12.2	11.6
Dec	31.4	15.5	24.5	15.5	22.2	7.2	11.6
2005 Jan	31.3	11.2	30.2	11.2	22.5	11.2	8.6
Feb	28.0	11.2	26.9	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Mar	31.5	11.2	29.4	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
Apr	30.4	11.2	30.0	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
May	31.1	11.2	31.3	11.2	22.5	11.6	8.6
Jun	30.4	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.8	8.6
Jul	31.5	11.2	29.8	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Aug	31.2	11.2	34.2	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Sep	30.5	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.9	8.6
Oct	31.1	11.2	32.1	11.2	22.5	11.3	8.6
Nov	30.4	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Dec	30.8	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	6.9	8.6
2006 Jan	30.9	17.0	31.5	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
Feb	27.9	17.0	28.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
Mar	31.1	17.0	31.7	17.0	27.1	12.6	13.2
Apr	30.0	17.0	28.4	17.0	27.1	10.0	13.2
May	30.1	17.0	33.3	17.0	27.1	11.8	13.2
Jun	29.7	17.0	31.9	17.0	27.1	11.6	13.2
Jul	31.2	17.0	29.0	17.0	27.1	11.0	13.2
Aug	31.2	17.0	30.7	17.0	27.1	10.3	13.2
Sep	28.7	17.0	31.6	17.0	27.1	11.2	13.2
Oct	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	11.9	13.2
Nov	29.1	17.0	30.1	17.0	27.1	11.2	13.2
Dec	30.2	17.0	26.5	17.0	27.1	6.6	13.2
2007 Jan	30.8	16.1	32.2	16.1	24.2	11.4	11.6
Feb	28.1	16.1	29.2	16.1	24.2	10.1	11.6
Mar	31.0	16.1	29.6	16.1	24.2	10.9	11.6
Apr	30.1	16.1	30.0	16.1	24.2	9.7	11.6
May	31.4	16.1	30.8	16.1	24.2	10.6	11.6
Jun	30.0	16.1	27.4	16.1	24.2	10.2	11.6
Jul	30.5	16.1	28.7	16.1	24.2	9.8	11.6
Aug	30.2	16.1	31.7	16.1	24.2	9.1	11.6
Sep	30.1	16.1	26.8	16.1	24.2	9.2	11.6
Oct	30.8	16.1	33.2	16.1	24.2	9.6	11.6
Nov	29.8	16.1	29.8	16.1	24.2	9.1	11.6
Dec	31.8	16.1	27.4	16.1	24.2	3.8	11.6

1 Including the pure content of primary alloys.

2 Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Source: Aluminium Federation: +44(0)121 601 6363

Metals and engineering

10.4 Total engineering¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP62	HP65	HP5X	HP64	HP67	HP5Z	HP63	HP66	HP5Y
2004	27 256.9	79 680.2	79 961.2	19 980.7	48 174.6	48 555.3	7 276.2	31 505.3	31 405.7
2005	28 502.9	79 077.7	77 831.5	20 436.9	48 276.8	47 820.8	8 066.0	30 801.0	30 011.0
2006	29 131.0	81 089.5	80 461.3	19 729.9	47 417.5	48 124.5	9 401.1	33 672.2	32 336.9
2007	32 770.9	87 991.6	84 351.6	22 981.2	53 546.9	50 295.7	9 789.7	34 444.5	34 055.8
2008	33 289.2 [†]	87 246.0 [†]	86 728.1 [†]	22 723.5 [†]	50 858.2 [†]	51 115.8 [†]	10 565.7 [†]	36 388.2 [†]	35 612.1 [†]
2003 Q4	27 538.2	19 986.8	20 041.7	20 361.6	12 508.0	12 145.2	7 176.6	7 478.9	7 896.4
2004 Q1	28 918.6	20 937.5	19 557.0	21 041.4	12 554.0	11 874.2	7 877.3	8 383.4	7 682.8
Q2	29 470.3	20 058.8	19 507.1	21 329.6	11 879.4	11 591.1	8 140.7	8 179.4	7 915.9
Q3	28 378.9	18 530.6	19 621.9	20 546.8	11 078.8	11 861.6	7 832.1	7 451.7	7 760.3
Q4	27 256.9	20 153.3	21 275.2	19 980.7	12 662.4	13 228.4	7 276.2	7 490.8	8 046.7
2005 Q1	28 014.9	19 875.8	19 117.7	20 137.2	12 145.6	11 989.1	7 877.7	7 730.2	7 128.7
Q2	28 464.0	19 831.5	19 382.4	20 369.0	12 130.1	11 898.4	8 095.0	7 701.5	7 484.1
Q3	28 801.8	19 779.2	19 441.4	20 614.8	12 155.7	11 910.0	8 187.0	7 623.5	7 531.5
Q4	28 502.9	19 591.2	19 890.0	20 436.9	11 845.4	12 023.3	8 066.0	7 745.8	7 866.7
2006 Q1	28 734.3	19 776.9	19 545.6	20 321.3	11 481.7	11 597.3	8 413.0	8 295.3	7 948.3
Q2	29 249.4	20 506.9	19 991.6	20 479.5	12 217.7	12 059.4	8 769.9	8 289.2	7 932.3
Q3	29 640.0	20 343.9	19 953.2	20 437.6	12 166.6	12 208.5	9 202.4	8 177.4	7 744.7
Q4	29 131.0	20 461.8	20 970.9	19 729.9	11 551.5	12 259.3	9 401.1	8 910.3	8 711.6
2007 Q1	29 552.3	21 281.2	20 859.8	20 198.6	13 057.9	12 589.2	9 353.7	8 223.1	8 270.5
Q2	30 056.3	21 282.2	20 778.2	20 391.8	12 326.6	12 133.3	9 664.5	8 955.6	8 644.9
Q3	32 497.1	23 464.0	21 023.3	22 199.4	14 414.8	12 607.4	10 297.7	9 049.2	8 415.9
Q4	32 770.9	21 964.2	21 690.3	22 981.2	13 747.6	12 965.8	9 789.7	8 216.6	8 724.5
2008 Q1	34 149.7 [†]	22 830.0 [†]	21 451.1 [†]	23 098.7 [†]	13 125.3 [†]	13 007.7 [†]	11 051.1 [†]	9 704.7 [†]	8 443.3 [†]
Q2	34 958.2	22 868.5	22 060.2	23 252.1	13 057.2	12 903.8	11 706.1	9 811.4	9 156.4
Q3	35 337.1	21 721.4	21 342.7	24 107.9	13 438.0	12 582.2	11 229.1	8 283.5	8 760.5
Q4	33 289.2	19 826.1	21 874.1	22 723.5	11 237.7	12 622.1	10 565.7	8 588.6	9 251.9
2007 Jan	28 916.1	6 263.9	6 478.8	19 568.8	3 734.8	3 895.9	9 347.2	2 529.0	2 582.9
Feb	28 706.5	6 290.9	6 500.5	19 650.4	4 023.6	3 942.1	9 056.1	2 267.2	2 558.3
Mar	29 552.3	8 726.4	7 880.5	20 198.6	5 299.5	4 751.2	9 353.7	3 426.9	3 129.3
Apr	29 918.8	6 823.4	6 456.9	20 436.5	4 122.1	3 884.1	9 482.3	2 701.3	2 572.7
May	29 896.1	6 929.9	6 952.6	20 452.0	4 117.3	4 101.8	9 444.2	2 812.6	2 850.8
Jun	30 056.3	7 528.9	7 368.7	20 391.8	4 087.2	4 147.4	9 664.5	3 441.7	3 221.4
Jul	32 002.4	8 883.4	6 937.3	21 918.3	5 691.5	4 165.1	10 084.1	3 191.9	2 772.2
Aug	32 195.1	6 994.3	6 801.6	22 292.0	4 487.0	4 113.3	9 903.1	2 507.3	2 688.3
Sep	32 497.1	7 586.3	7 284.4	22 199.4	4 236.3	4 329.0	10 297.7	3 350.0	2 955.4
Oct	32 164.5	7 043.1	7 375.7	22 017.1	4 191.2	4 373.5	10 147.3	2 851.9	3 002.2
Nov	32 385.9	7 686.0	7 464.5	22 318.6	4 754.0	4 452.5	10 067.4	2 932.0	3 012.0
Dec	32 770.9	7 235.1	6 850.1	22 981.2	4 802.4	4 139.8	9 789.7	2 432.7	2 710.3
2008 Jan	33 864.0 [†]	7 838.0 [†]	6 744.9 [†]	23 521.3 [†]	4 616.8 [†]	4 076.6 [†]	10 342.7 [†]	3 221.2 [†]	2 668.2 [†]
Feb	34 028.3	7 333.4	7 169.1	23 503.1	4 328.2	4 346.4	10 525.2	3 005.2	2 822.7
Mar	34 149.7	7 658.6	7 537.1	23 098.7	4 180.3	4 584.7	11 051.1	3 478.3	2 952.4
Apr	34 467.5	7 671.0	7 353.3	22 999.9	4 238.3	4 337.1	11 467.6	3 432.7	3 016.2
May	34 839.4	7 484.6	7 112.8	23 301.6	4 508.1	4 206.4	11 537.8	2 976.5	2 906.4
Jun	34 958.2	7 712.9	7 594.1	23 252.1	4 310.8	4 360.3	11 706.1	3 402.2	3 233.8
Jul	34 623.8	6 925.4	7 259.9	23 372.7	4 416.9	4 296.3	11 251.1	2 508.5	2 963.6
Aug	34 340.4	6 229.8	6 513.2	23 010.8	3 522.9	3 884.8	11 329.6	2 707.0	2 628.4
Sep	35 337.1	8 566.2	7 569.6	24 107.9	5 498.2	4 401.1	11 229.1	3 068.0	3 168.5
Oct	34 078.9	6 418.0	7 676.1	23 012.2	3 322.2	4 418.0	11 066.8	3 095.8	3 258.1
Nov	33 082.5	6 100.6	7 097.1	22 475.1	3 591.4	4 128.4	10 607.4	2 509.3	2 968.6
Dec	33 289.2	7 307.5	7 100.9	22 723.5	4 324.1	4 075.7	10 565.7	2 983.5	3 025.2
2009 Jan	32 535.7	5 135.5	5 889.0	22 326.7	3 037.9	3 434.7	10 209.0	2 097.7	2 454.3

¹ New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics 01633 646659

10.5 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP6B	HP6E	HP68	HP6D	HP6G	HP6A	HP6C	HP6F	HP69
2004	13 669.4	33 228.0	33 524.0	10 192.8	20 242.2	20 652.8	3 476.6	12 985.8	12 871.3
2005	13 484.9	35 353.8	35 538.4	9 515.9	20 975.7	21 652.4	3 969.0	14 378.6	13 885.9
2006	14 095.2	38 110.7	37 500.3	9 260.9	22 047.4	22 302.1	4 834.3	16 063.6	15 198.2
2007	14 937.5	42 063.0	41 220.9	10 060.3	25 493.3	24 694.2	4 877.2	16 569.8	16 526.8
2008	16 519.1 [†]	46 040.2 [†]	44 458.6 [†]	11 388.8 [†]	26 817.9 [†]	25 489.5 [†]	5 130.3 [†]	19 222.2 [†]	18 969.1 [†]
2003 Q4	13 965.3	8 414.3	8 271.0	10 603.3	5 630.2	5 112.9	3 362.0	2 784.2	3 158.1
2004 Q1	14 596.6	8 563.2	7 932.0	10 709.1	5 030.8	4 925.1	3 887.5	3 532.3	3 006.8
Q2	15 099.6	8 749.2	8 246.2	10 931.1	5 179.2	4 957.2	4 168.5	3 570.0	3 288.9
Q3	14 652.4	7 827.9	8 275.1	10 745.3	4 878.9	5 064.8	3 907.1	2 949.0	3 210.5
Q4	13 669.4	8 087.7	9 070.7	10 192.8	5 153.3	5 705.7	3 476.6	2 934.5	3 365.1
2005 Q1	14 361.2	9 200.2	8 508.3	10 349.8	5 455.7	5 298.6	4 011.4	3 744.6	3 209.7
Q2	14 482.6	8 972.7	8 851.2	10 367.1	5 404.6	5 387.3	4 115.5	3 568.1	3 463.9
Q3	13 961.1	8 343.8	8 865.5	9 998.9	5 030.8	5 398.9	3 962.1	3 313.3	3 466.6
Q4	13 484.9	8 837.1	9 313.4	9 515.9	5 084.6	5 567.6	3 969.0	3 752.6	3 745.7
2006 Q1	13 854.0	9 176.5	8 807.3	9 374.6	5 032.7	5 173.9	4 479.5	4 143.9	3 633.4
Q2	14 196.0	9 558.4	9 216.5	9 607.2	5 698.3	5 465.7	4 588.8	3 860.3	3 750.9
Q3	14 239.9	9 555.5	9 511.5	9 571.9	5 727.1	5 762.2	4 588.0	3 828.4	3 749.3
Q4	14 095.2	9 820.3	9 965.0	9 260.9	5 589.3	5 900.3	4 834.3	4 231.0	4 064.6
2007 Q1	13 794.4	9 494.2	9 795.0	9 239.4	5 960.9	5 982.6	4 555.1	3 533.3	3 812.4
Q2	14 234.4	10 482.7	10 042.7	9 465.3	6 179.3	5 953.3	4 769.1	4 303.5	4 089.5
Q3	15 237.0	11 484.1	10 481.6	10 127.8	6 959.2	6 296.8	5 109.1	4 524.9	4 184.8
Q4	14 937.5	10 602.0	10 901.6	10 060.3	6 393.9	6 461.5	4 877.2	4 208.1	4 440.1
2008 Q1	16 077.7	12 198.5	11 058.3	10 318.5	6 707.1	6 448.8	5 759.2	5 491.6	4 609.5
Q2	16 680.3 [†]	12 049.6 [†]	11 446.9 [†]	10 867.9 [†]	6 941.3 [†]	6 391.9 [†]	5 812.5 [†]	5 108.2 [†]	5 055.0 [†]
Q3	18 099.3	12 407.2	10 988.3	12 700.6	8 161.2	6 328.6	5 398.7	4 245.8	4 659.6
Q4	16 519.1	9 384.9	10 965.1	11 388.8	5 008.3	6 320.2	5 130.3	4 376.6	4 645.0
2007 Jan	13 814.6	2 718.1	2 998.7	9 087.7	1 653.6	1 826.8	4 726.9	1 064.5	1 171.9
Feb	13 669.0	2 933.9	3 079.5	9 275.7	2 080.2	1 892.3	4 393.3	853.7	1 187.2
Mar	13 794.4	3 842.2	3 716.8	9 239.4	2 227.1	2 263.5	4 555.1	1 615.1	1 453.3
Apr	13 929.5	3 265.4	3 130.3	9 387.6	2 047.7	1 899.4	4 541.9	1 217.7	1 230.9
May	13 917.7	3 343.3	3 355.1	9 387.5	2 011.7	2 011.8	4 530.2	1 331.7	1 343.4
Jun	14 234.4	3 874.0	3 557.3	9 465.3	2 119.9	2 042.1	4 769.1	1 754.1	1 515.2
Jul	15 069.7	4 275.6	3 440.3	10 228.0	2 812.3	2 049.6	4 841.7	1 463.3	1 390.6
Aug	15 042.5	3 339.9	3 367.1	10 170.1	1 986.7	2 044.7	4 872.4	1 353.2	1 322.5
Sep	15 237.0	3 868.6	3 674.2	10 127.8	2 160.2	2 202.5	5 109.1	1 708.4	1 471.7
Oct	15 193.8	3 664.4	3 707.6	10 220.2	2 257.0	2 164.6	4 973.6	1 407.4	1 543.0
Nov	15 212.6	3 835.0	3 816.2	10 100.2	2 122.5	2 242.5	5 112.4	1 712.5	1 573.7
Dec	14 937.5	3 102.6	3 377.8	10 060.3	2 014.4	2 054.4	4 877.2	1 088.2	1 323.4
2008 Jan	16 003.0	4 523.4	3 457.9	10 598.5	2 563.4	2 025.2	5 404.6	1 960.1	1 432.7
Feb	15 910.0	3 638.3	3 731.3	10 428.4	2 030.8	2 200.8	5 481.6	1 607.6	1 530.5
Mar	16 077.7	4 036.8	3 869.1	10 318.5	2 112.9	2 222.8	5 759.2	1 923.9	1 646.3
Apr	16 256.8	4 027.0	3 847.9	10 356.1	2 220.6	2 183.0	5 900.7	1 806.4	1 664.9
May	16 655.2	4 075.9	3 677.5	10 792.2	2 511.9	2 075.8	5 863.1	1 564.0	1 601.7
Jun	16 680.3 [†]	3 946.7 [†]	3 921.5 [†]	10 867.9 [†]	2 208.8 [†]	2 133.1 [†]	5 812.5 [†]	1 737.8 [†]	1 788.4 [†]
Jul	16 696.2	3 838.1	3 822.2	11 096.8	2 395.7	2 166.8	5 599.4	1 442.3	1 655.4
Aug	17 015.7	3 574.1	3 254.6	11 368.4	2 167.9	1 896.3	5 647.3	1 406.1	1 358.2
Sep	18 099.3	4 995.0	3 911.5	12 700.6	3 597.6	2 265.5	5 398.7	1 397.4	1 646.0
Oct	17 255.5	3 119.4	3 963.1	11 905.2	1 483.9	2 279.4	5 350.4	1 635.5	1 683.8
Nov	16 530.5	2 827.0	3 552.0	11 519.7	1 664.4	2 049.9	5 010.8	1 162.6	1 502.1
Dec	16 519.1	3 438.5	3 450.0	11 388.8	1 860.0	1 990.9	5 130.3	1 578.5	1 459.1
2009 Jan	16 062.8	2 296.4	2 752.7	11 307.2	1 572.0	1 653.6	4 755.6	724.4	1 099.1

¹ Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646659

Metals and engineering

10.6 Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP77	HP7A	HP74	HP79	HP7C	HP76	HP78	HP7B	HP75
2004	13 587.6	46 452.1	46 437.3	9 787.9	27 932.2	27 902.7	3 799.7	18 519.8	18 534.7
2005	15 018.1	43 723.5	42 293.0	10 921.0	27 301.2	26 168.2	4 097.0	16 422.4	16 124.9
2006	15 035.8	42 978.5	42 960.8	10 469.0	25 370.0	25 822.2	4 566.8	17 608.5	17 138.7
2007	17 833.4	45 928.5	43 130.9	12 920.9	28 053.6	25 601.6	4 912.5	17 874.9	17 529.1
2008	16 770.1 [†]	41 206.1 [†]	42 269.2 [†]	11 334.7 [†]	24 040.2 [†]	25 626.3 [†]	5 435.4 [†]	17 166.0 [†]	16 643.1 [†]
2003 Q4	13 572.9	11 572.6	11 770.7	9 758.3	6 877.9	7 032.5	3 814.6	4 694.6	4 738.2
2004 Q1	14 322.0	12 374.3	11 625.2	10 332.3	7 523.2	6 949.2	3 989.7	4 851.1	4 676.0
Q2	14 370.7	11 309.6	11 261.0	10 398.5	6 700.0	6 633.9	3 972.2	4 609.7	4 627.1
Q3	13 726.5	10 702.7	11 346.7	9 801.5	6 199.9	6 796.9	3 925.1	4 502.7	4 549.8
Q4	13 587.6	12 065.5	12 204.4	9 787.9	7 509.1	7 522.7	3 799.7	4 556.3	4 681.8
2005 Q1	13 653.7	10 675.4	10 609.4	9 787.4	6 689.8	6 690.5	3 866.3	3 985.6	3 918.9
Q2	13 981.3	10 858.8	10 531.0	10 001.9	6 725.5	6 510.9	3 979.5	4 133.3	4 020.2
Q3	14 840.7	11 435.3	10 576.0	10 615.8	7 125.0	6 511.1	4 224.9	4 310.3	4 064.8
Q4	15 018.1	10 754.0	10 576.6	10 921.0	6 760.9	6 455.7	4 097.0	3 993.2	4 121.0
2006 Q1	14 880.3	10 600.4	10 738.1	10 946.7	6 448.9	6 423.3	3 933.6	4 151.5	4 314.9
Q2	15 053.4	10 948.3	10 775.2	10 872.4	6 519.3	6 593.8	4 181.0	4 428.9	4 181.4
Q3	15 400.1	10 788.4	10 441.7	10 865.7	6 439.6	6 446.2	4 534.4	4 348.8	3 995.5
Q4	15 035.8	10 641.4	11 005.8	10 469.0	5 962.2	6 358.9	4 566.8	4 679.3	4 646.9
2007 Q1	15 757.9	11 786.9	11 064.8	10 959.2	7 096.9	6 606.6	4 798.6	4 690.0	4 458.1
Q2	15 821.9	10 799.5	10 735.5	10 926.5	6 147.3	6 180.1	4 895.4	4 652.2	4 555.3
Q3	17 260.1	11 979.9	10 541.8	12 071.6	7 455.6	6 310.5	5 188.6	4 524.3	4 231.2
Q4	17 833.4	11 362.2	10 788.8	12 920.9	7 353.8	6 504.4	4 912.5	4 008.4	4 284.5
2008 Q1	18 072.0 [†]	10 631.4 [†]	10 392.7 [†]	12 780.1 [†]	6 418.2 [†]	6 558.9 [†]	5 291.9 [†]	4 213.3 [†]	3 833.8 [†]
Q2	18 277.9	10 819.2	10 613.3	12 384.2	6 115.8	6 511.9	5 893.7	4 703.2	4 101.4
Q3	17 237.8	9 314.3	10 354.4	11 407.3	5 276.8	6 253.6	5 830.5	4 037.6	4 100.9
Q4	16 770.1	10 441.2	10 908.8	11 334.7	6 229.4	6 301.9	5 435.4	4 211.9	4 607.0
2007 Jan	15 101.5	3 545.8	3 480.1	10 481.1	2 081.2	2 069.0	4 620.4	1 464.6	1 411.0
Feb	15 037.4	3 356.9	3 421.0	10 374.7	1 943.4	2 049.9	4 662.8	1 413.5	1 371.1
Mar	15 757.9	4 884.2	4 163.7	10 959.2	3 072.3	2 487.7	4 798.6	1 811.9	1 676.0
Apr	15 989.3	3 558.0	3 326.6	11 048.9	2 074.4	1 984.7	4 940.4	1 483.6	1 341.8
May	15 978.4	3 586.6	3 597.5	11 064.4	2 105.6	2 090.1	4 914.0	1 481.0	1 507.4
Jun	15 821.9	3 654.9	3 811.4	10 926.5	1 967.3	2 105.3	4 895.4	1 687.6	1 706.1
Jul	16 932.6	4 607.8	3 497.1	11 690.2	2 879.2	2 115.5	5 242.4	1 728.6	1 381.6
Aug	17 152.5	3 654.4	3 434.5	12 121.9	2 500.3	2 068.6	5 030.7	1 154.1	1 365.9
Sep	17 260.1	3 717.7	3 610.2	12 071.6	2 076.1	2 126.4	5 188.6	1 641.6	1 483.7
Oct	16 970.7	3 378.7	3 668.1	11 797.0	1 934.3	2 208.9	5 173.7	1 444.4	1 459.3
Nov	17 173.3	3 851.0	3 648.3	12 218.4	2 631.5	2 210.1	4 954.9	1 219.5	1 438.3
Dec	17 833.4	4 132.5	3 472.4	12 920.9	2 788.0	2 085.4	4 912.5	1 344.5	1 386.9
2008 Jan	17 861.0 [†]	3 314.6 [†]	3 287.0 [†]	12 922.9 [†]	2 053.4 [†]	2 051.4 [†]	4 938.1 [†]	1 261.2 [†]	1 235.6 [†]
Feb	18 118.3	3 695.0	3 437.7	13 074.6	2 297.4	2 145.6	5 043.6	1 397.7	1 292.1
Mar	18 072.0	3 621.8	3 668.0	12 780.1	2 067.4	2 361.9	5 291.9	1 554.4	1 306.1
Apr	18 210.7	3 644.1	3 505.4	12 643.8	2 017.7	2 154.1	5 566.9	1 626.3	1 351.3
May	18 184.2	3 408.8	3 435.3	12 509.5	1 996.2	2 130.6	5 674.7	1 412.5	1 304.7
Jun	18 277.9	3 766.3	3 672.6	12 384.2	2 101.9	2 227.2	5 893.7	1 664.4	1 445.4
Jul	17 927.5	3 087.3	3 437.7	12 275.9	2 021.2	2 129.5	5 651.7	1 066.2	1 308.2
Aug	17 324.7	2 655.8	3 258.6	11 642.4	1 355.0	1 988.5	5 682.3	1 300.8	1 270.2
Sep	17 237.8	3 571.2	3 658.1	11 407.3	1 900.6	2 135.6	5 830.5	1 670.6	1 522.5
Oct	16 823.4	3 298.6	3 712.9	11 107.0	1 838.3	2 138.6	5 716.4	1 460.3	1 574.4
Nov	16 552.0	3 273.6	3 545.0	10 955.4	1 927.0	2 078.5	5 596.6	1 346.6	1 466.5
Dec	16 770.1	3 869.0	3 650.9	11 334.7	2 464.1	2 084.8	5 435.4	1 405.0	1 566.1
2009 Jan	16 473.0	2 839.1	3 136.3	11 019.5	1 465.9	1 781.1	5 453.5	1 373.3	1 355.2

¹ Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646659

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries Standard Industrial Classification 2003

2003=100, seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of textile fibres, weaving & finishing of textiles	Manufacture of textile articles (exc. apparel), knitted/crocheted goods	Manufacture of clothing including dressing fur
Based on SIC 2003 classification	17	17.1-3	17.4-7	18
	AIMS	H4PA	H4PB	AIMT
2005	90.2	82.1	94.0	89.6
2006	88.9	70.6	97.5	91.8
2007	85.9	66.2	95.2	89.9
2008	85.5	63.2	96.0	92.8
2005 Q2	91.3	85.5	94.0	90.4
Q3	89.3	81.6	92.9	90.0
Q4	89.2	78.0	94.5	88.2
2006 Q1	90.6	73.4	98.7	93.2
Q2	89.8	71.4	98.5	89.5
Q3	87.8	69.7	96.3	90.1
Q4	87.4	68.1	96.5	94.5
2007 Q1	85.6	66.5	94.6	85.2
Q2	86.1	66.8	95.1	91.8
Q3	86.2	67.6	94.9	92.3
Q4	85.9	64.0	96.2	90.4
2008 Q1	86.7	68.1	95.5	90.1
Q2	87.0	65.2	97.3	90.1
Q3	86.2	61.1	98.0	94.2
Q4	82.1	58.5	93.2	96.9
2008 Feb	87.1	68.5	95.8	89.0
Mar	86.8	67.1	96.0	91.2
Apr	87.7	67.5	97.2	89.6
May	86.7	64.4	97.2	90.4
Jun	86.6	63.6	97.4	90.5
Jul	88.1	62.3	100.3	93.3
Aug	85.8	60.8	97.5	95.2
Sep	84.6	60.2	96.1	94.1
Oct	83.3	59.8	94.4	92.5
Nov	82.1	59.0	92.9	100.7
Dec	81.1	56.8	92.5	97.6
2009 Jan	82.5	56.7 [†]	94.6 [†]	90.3 [†]
Feb	84.1	55.3	97.7	85.4

Note: ONS has introduced methodological changes to the Index of Production from March 2008 (January 2008 data). Also, a new industry structure means that the level of detail published is reduced. For the textile and clothing sector, industries are no longer available at the full level of disaggregation. Further information can be found on the NS website at - <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1908>.

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 456492

Textiles and other manufactures

11.2 Household textiles, non-woven products, canvas and ropes

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

Subclass (SIC 2003)	Household textiles			Non-woven excluding apparel	Canvas goods, sacks etc	Cordage rope, twine & netting
	Soft furnishings	Household textiles	Carpets & rugs			
	17401	17403	17510	17530	17402	17520
	CKPE	CKPF	CKPG	CKPH	CKPI	CKPJ
1995	384 444	887 255	1 095 811	138 380	159 022	80 079
1996	450 797	988 302	1 117 321	..	167 491	79 730
1997	466 574	902 675	1 053 675	135 127	150 931	..
1998	493 515	914 508	1 083 142	144 617	127 373	82 656
1999	443 718	941 637	1 028 911	157 963	161 172	80 103
2000	458 407	986 779	972 988	..	136 549	78 587
2001	544 307	896 819	902 029	168 546	137 455	101 626
2002	528 697	780 557	840 517	167 013	116 602	86 281
2003	592 336	730 484	750 565	152 734	112 634	87 307
2004	575 924	653 817	689 946	149 188	100 897	75 531
2005	564 267	643 337	711 459	150 282	80 457	83 972
2006	635 059	644 540	770 392	160 291	99 794	75 929
2007	646 307	686 072	772 757	169 164	..	85 378

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.3 Knitted and crocheted products, lace and narrow fabrics

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

Subclass (SIC 2003)	Knitted and crocheted				
	Fabrics	Hosiery	Pullovers, cardigans & similar articles	Lace ¹	Narrow fabrics ²
	17600	17710	17720	17541	17542
	CKPK	CKPL	CKPM	CKPN	CKPO
1995	605 671	521 920	920 516	..	281 000
1996	618 808	545 469	922 387	104 000	255 000
1997	600 559	525 352	960 748	..	255 000
1998	..	451 270	771 029	62 000	236 000
1999	..	363 046	663 533	39 000	223 000
2000	374 153	..	581 936	34 000	210 000
2001	..	282 195	406 567	28 000	193 000
2002	244 325	..	351 497	23 442	186 973
2003	202 658	241 318	306 854	17 874	159 949
2004	197 031	..	219 492	15 709	144 529
2005	..	..	199 717	18 615	132 876
2006	..	..	175 627	15 379	123 511
2007	..	..	155 173	..	110 316

¹ Data prior to 2002 are estimates to two digits

² Data prior to 2002 are estimates to three digits

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.4 Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur, leather clothes

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

Subclass (SIC 2003)	Workwear	Outerwear		Underwear		Hats	Other & accessories	Dressing & dyeing of fur & articles of fur	Leather clothes
		Men's	Women's	Men's	Women's				
	18210	18221	18222	18231	18232	18241	18249	18300	18100
	CKPP	CKPQ	CKPR	CKPS	CKPT	CKPU	CKPV	CKPW	CKPX
1995	243 104	1 011 014	1 732 424	499 251	1 044 030	86 083	680 616	25 285	25 285
1996	261 516	1 020 817	1 603 330	545 995	1 013 685	93 621	737 665	24 711	..
1997	292 143	905 613	1 662 377	559 624	1 018 358	89 752	681 916	..	..
1998	290 200	759 379	1 302 131	572 157	938 045	70 986	661 375	6 635	19 786
1999	278 733	612 538	1 001 239	436 778	779 013	62 653	603 545	5 763	13 941
2000	260 798	421 406	915 310	293 713	736 768	..	568 286	4 541	15 580
2001	243 942	329 441	789 034	230 017	612 113	..	458 405	6 512	13 255
2002	270 889	283 160	876 338	220 014	552 990	45 156	420 323	6 297	10 529
2003	287 388	291 866	709 078	195 039	457 567	37 115	361 555	3 922	8 534
2004	262 704	248 638	791 793	171 318	392 406	34 712	314 666	4 467	6 678
2005	224 642	181 704	632 078	..	349 589	..	280 000	4 143	5 198
2006	219 623	157 763	622 144	102 386	..	30 626	276 239	3 324	2 474
2007	198 353	167 188	540 932	63 205	..	28 424	265 162	2 587	4 258

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.5 Miscellaneous products - goods not classified elsewhere

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

Subclass (SIC 2003)	Pumps		Compressors		Taps & valves	
	CKPY	CKQA	CKPZ	CKQA	CKQA	CKQA
	29121	29122	29122	29130	29130	29130
1995	926 666	1 067 179	1 067 179	1 194 584	1 194 584	1 194 584
1996	1 003 912	1 082 552	1 082 552	1 384 408	1 384 408	1 384 408
1997	1 090 032	1 085 939	1 085 939	1 330 475	1 330 475	1 330 475
1998	1 023 674	1 223 879	1 223 879	1 377 470	1 377 470	1 377 470
1999	1 025 200	1 224 471	1 224 471	1 170 885	1 170 885	1 170 885
2000	1 031 341	1 352 122	1 352 122	1 192 583	1 192 583	1 192 583
2001	989 670	1 236 154	1 236 154	1 162 459	1 162 459	1 162 459
2002	1 021 177	1 087 306	1 087 306	1 115 055	1 115 055	1 115 055
2003	1 132 880	1 079 040	1 079 040	1 103 264	1 103 264	1 103 264
2004	1 156 732	1 176 542	1 176 542	1 164 350	1 164 350	1 164 350
2005	1 220 381	1 085 746	1 085 746	1 237 324	1 237 324	1 237 324
2006	1 233 254	1 239 712	1 239 712	1 269 060	1 269 060	1 269 060
2007	1 412 183	1 332 928	1 332 928	1 423 138	1 423 138	1 423 138

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

12 Construction

12.1 Volume of construction output by all agencies¹ by type of work at constant 2000 prices (seasonally adjusted)

Great Britain

£ millions

	New work							Repair and maintenance					All work (seasonally adjusted volume index numbers)	
	New housing for			Other new work for				Housing		Other work for				
	Public sector	Private sector	Infrastructure	Public sector	Private sector		Total new work	Public	Private	Public sector	Private sector	Total repair and maintenance		Total all work
					Industrial	Commercial								
	BLAC	BLAD	BAXF	BLAE	BLAF	BLAG	BLAB	BLBK	BLBL	BLAJ	BLAK	BLAH	FGAY	SFZX
2006	2 238	11 433	4 930	6 969	3 981	14 616	44 167	6 527	11 674	6 483	11 576	36 260	80 426	115.4
2007	2 576	11 273	5 069	6 629	3 996	16 458	46 001	6 256	11 847	5 804	12 567	36 474	82 474	118.4
2008 ²	2 394	9 132	5 843	7 686	3 224	16 719	44 998	6 408	12 206	6 362	12 153	37 130	82 129	117.9
2006 Q1	563	2 755	1 301	1 807	976	3 398	10 801	1 707	2 961	1 730	2 775	9 174	19 975	114.7
Q2	596	2 834	1 223	1 741	961	3 540	10 895	1 589	3 019	1 647	2 848	9 103	19 998	114.8
Q3	562	2 937	1 235	1 711	978	3 778	11 201	1 653	2 804	1 636	2 844	8 935	20 136	115.6
Q4	517	2 907	1 170	1 710	1 066	3 900	11 270	1 578	2 890	1 471	3 109	9 047	20 317	116.6
2007 Q1	675	2 823	1 140	1 650	1 038	3 868	11 194	1 712	2 886	1 501	3 095	9 194	20 388	117.0
Q2	690	2 862	1 254	1 625	1 025	4 045	11 501	1 542	3 031	1 431	3 064	9 069	20 570	118.1
Q3	636	2 875	1 355	1 664	970	4 236	11 736	1 482	2 820	1 446	3 168	8 917	20 653	118.6
Q4	575	2 713	1 319	1 689	964	4 309	11 569	1 519	3 111	1 425	3 240	9 295	20 864	119.8
2008 Q1 ³	644	2 558	1 420	1 798	938	4 372	11 730	1 617	2 971	1 640	3 171	9 399	21 128	121.3
Q2 ³	633	2 375	1 515	1 858	797	4 184	11 362	1 666	3 165	1 586	3 198	9 616	20 977	120.4
Q3 ³	601	2 241	1 575	1 991	770	4 325	11 503	1 611	2 902	1 676	2 996	9 186	20 689	118.8
Q4 ²	516	1 958	1 333	2 039	720	3 838	10 404	1 514	3 168	1 460	2 788	8 930	19 334	111.0

1 Classified to construction in the *Standard Industrial Classification 2003*. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Note: Responsibility for these statistics transferred from BERR (formerly DTI) to the ONS on 1st March 2008.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Tel : 020 7215 1953

2 Provisional.
3 Revised.

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹ at current prices

Great Britain

£ millions

	New housing ²			Other new work					New work total
	Public and housing association	Private	Total	Infrastructure	Other public	Private industrial	Private commercial	Total	
	BLBC	BLBD	FGAU	BAWT	BAWU	BAWV	BAWW	BLBE	FHAA
2006	2 653	13 468	16 121	4 319	6 162	3 634	17 528	31 643	47 764
2007	2 964	13 109	16 073	5 633	7 324	3 306	18 288	34 551	50 624
2008 ³	2 511	7 645	10 156	6 330	9 419	2 429	13 211	31 388	41 544
2006 Q1	833	3 333	4 166	1 025	1 625	961	4 410	8 021	12 187
Q2	586	3 704	4 290	1 279	1 375	804	5 133	8 590	12 880
Q3	696	3 317	4 014	1 089	1 672	955	4 386	8 102	12 116
Q4	537	3 114	3 651	926	1 491	914	3 599	6 929	10 581
2007 Q1	1 056	3 473	4 529	1 677	1 651	876	4 189	8 393	12 922
Q2	707	3 547	4 254	1 533	1 912	851	5 386	9 680	13 934
Q3	568	3 150	3 718	1 225	1 992	756	4 588	8 562	12 279
Q4	634	2 939	3 572	1 198	1 770	824	4 125	7 916	11 489
2008 Q1	797	2 658	3 455	1 780	2 283	711	3 982	8 756	12 211
Q2	669	2 268	2 937	1 895	2 211	526	3 510	8 141	11 078
Q3	582	1 502	2 084	1 389	2 681	669	3 360	8 099	10 183
Q4 ³	462	1 218	1 680	1 266	2 244	523	2 359	6 392	8 072
2008 Jun	214	688	902	553	624	171	1 027	2 375	3 277
Jul	254	577	830	444	1 196	181	1 157	2 977	3 807
Aug	174	416	590	685	748	360	957	2 750	3 341
Sep	154	509	663	260	737	129	1 246	2 372	3 035
Oct ⁴	234	436	670	311	707	223	990	2 231	2 901
Nov ³	128	432	559	197	913	148	739	1 998	2 557
Dec ³	100	350	450	758	624	152	629	2 164	2 614

1 Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

Note: Responsibility for these statistics transferred from BERR (formerly DTI) to the ONS on 1st March 2008.

2 Excluding orders for home improvement work.

3 Provisional.

4 Revised.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Tel : 020 7215 1953

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Building bricks (millions)		Concrete blocks (000 sq m)		Concrete roofing tiles (000 sq m of roof covered)		Slate ¹ (tonnes)		Cement ² (000 tonnes)		RMX ³ (000 cu m)	Sand and gravel (000 tonnes)
	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Deliveries	Deliveries
	BLDA	QXIH	BLDM	QXII	BLDN	QXIJ	BLDQ	QXIK	QXIM	QXIL	BLDP	BLDS
1999	245	252	7 314	7 154	2 164	2 114	8 239	8 330	1 058	978	1 963	6 819
2000	239	241	7 518	7 377	2 230	2 087	7 155	7 495	1 038	988	1 920	7 322
2001	230	235	7 327	7 376	2 069	2 036	7 760	7 852	924	888	1 917	8 121
2002	229	235	7 623	7 612	2 085	2 033	7 913	7 972	924	897	1 883	7 126
2003	231	245	7 973	8 032	1 786	1 783	6 591	6 543	935	923	1 857	6 896
2004	239	236	8 021	7 905	1 728	1 617	..	..	950	923	1 905	6 779
2005	229	214	7 500	7 463	2 143	2 041	..	..	935	917	1 869	6 708
2006	209	200	7 292	7 251	1 978	2 010	..	..	956	935	1 919	6 491
2007	206	201	7 496	7 395	1 963	1 984	..	..	991	970	1 962	6 293
2008	161	150	5 645	5 595	1 674	1 660	..	..	839	828	1 671	6 221 [†]
2006 Q3	213	216	7 538	7 870	1 816	2 124	..	..	997	972	2 016	6 905
Q4	199	182	7 102	6 674	1 830	1 929	..	..	950	891	1 847	5 952
2007 Q1	207	191	7 338	7 019	2 206	1 876	..	..	893	926	1 851	5 863
Q2	214	220	7 511	8 011	1 925	1 909	..	..	1 063	1 020	2 034	6 627
Q3	208	213	7 749	7 728	1 710	2 180	..	..	1 043	1 004	2 068	6 628
Q4	195	179	7 386	6 824	2 009	1 971	..	..	964	929	1 895	6 054
2008 Q1	193	167	7 044	6 285	1 903	1 807	..	..	870	850	1 731	6 051
Q2	195	180	6 744	6 571	1 938	1 893	..	..	934	939	1 924	6 758
Q3	158	141	4 965	5 436	1 552	1 659	..	..	840	832	1 634	6 447
Q4	97 [†]	111 [†]	3 829	4 086	1 301	1 283	..	..	713	691	1 394	5 628 [†]
2007 Feb	196	175	6 987	6 613	..	..	..	..	860	870	..	..
Mar	250	240	8 125	8 253	..	..	..	..	1 056	1 073	..	..
Apr	200	202	6 645	7 427	..	..	..	..	1 004	939	..	..
May	209	219	7 759	8 299	..	..	..	..	1 113	1 082	..	..
Jun	232	240	8 129	8 307	..	..	..	..	1 071	1 040	..	..
Jul	193	208	8 099	7 882	..	..	..	..	1 089	1 011	..	..
Aug	188	204	7 021	7 739	..	..	..	..	1 017	1 014	..	..
Sep	242	228	8 128	7 564	..	..	..	..	1 024	986	..	..
Oct	203	211	8 202	8 013	..	..	..	..	1 065	1 116	..	..
Nov	219	188	8 287	7 531	..	..	..	..	1 054	1 046	..	..
Dec	162	138	5 668	4 928	..	..	..	..	772	625	..	..
2008 Jan	159	144	7 212	5 593	..	..	..	..	746	776	..	..
Feb	196	171	6 955	6 665	..	..	..	..	916	941	..	..
Mar	225	185	6 965	6 597	..	..	..	..	947	834	..	..
Apr	198	192	7 213	7 000	..	..	..	..	939	1 001	..	..
May	187	173	6 385	6 396	..	..	..	..	928	914	..	..
Jun	200	173	6 633	6 318	..	..	..	..	936	901	..	..
Jul	167	144	5 687	6 016	..	..	..	..	921	924	..	..
Aug	134	133	4 410	5 014	..	..	..	..	810	744	..	..
Sep	174	146	4 796	5 279	..	..	..	..	789	828	..	..
Oct	136	125	4 616	5 178	..	..	..	..	835	854	..	..
Nov	100	109	4 035	4 057	..	..	..	..	757	702	..	..
Dec	55 [†]	99 [†]	2 836	3 024	..	..	..	..	547	518	..	..
2009 Jan	63	82	3 762	3 503	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Excluding slate residue used as fill.

2 United Kingdom; Great Britain from January 2002.

3 United Kingdom; RMX stands for ready mixed concrete.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform;
(formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 1555

12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

	Number							
	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings
United Kingdom								
	LMDB	LMDD	LMDE	LMDF	LMDG	LMDW	LMDY	LMDZ
2004/05	204 871	20 208	235	225 324	183 766	21 987	127	205 890
2005/06	211 280	23 930	260	235 480	190 620	23 990	320	214 940
2006/07	200 770	23 550	240	224 540	191 740	26 650	260	218 650
2007/08	180 900	22 640	680	204 230	185 270	28 500	360	214 120
2005 Q1	48 130	7 520	70	55 730	39 540	6 560	30	46 140
Q2	56 790	4 540	70	61 410	49 710	5 380	140	55 220
Q3	51 720	4 580	10	56 310	44 160	5 720	10	49 900
Q4	48 160	5 520	40	53 720	53 360	5 830	50	59 250
2006 Q1	54 610	9 290	140	64 040	43 390	7 060	120	50 570
Q2	57 240	4 460	120	61 820	50 990	5 710	60	56 760
Q3	46 970	4 580	40	51 580	43 620	6 090	60	49 770
Q4	47 320	5 680	30	53 030	48 220	7 150	50	55 420
2007 Q1	49 240	8 830	50	58 110	48 910	7 700	90	56 700
Q2	50 830	4 160	110	55 100	51 020	5 640	200	56 860
Q3	48 330	4 680	240	53 260	43 480	6 080	60	49 620
Q4	45 480	4 540	240	50 260	51 950	8 150	30	60 130
2008 Q1 ²	36 260	9 260	90	45 610	38 820	8 630	70	47 510
Q2 ²	38 180	6 350	140	44 680	–	–	–	–
England								
	BLHC	BLHM	BAEP	BLHA	BLHK	BLHO	BAEX	BLHI
2004/05	159 950	14 390	200	174 550	139 130	16 660	110	155 890
2005/06	167 440	17 240	250	184 910	144 940	18 170	290	163 400
2006/07	155 250	16 860	200	172 290	145 690	21 740	260	167 680
2007/08	139 880	15 750	240	155 880	143 590	23 090	320	166 990
2005 Q1	36 980	3 350	70	40 400	29 470	4 300	10	33 770
Q2	45 000	4 150	70	49 210	36 710	4 100	110	40 920
Q3	40 760	4 020	10	44 780	33 550	4 370	10	37 930
Q4	38 380	4 330	30	42 740	42 010	4 770	50	46 830
2006 Q1	43 300	4 740	140	48 180	32 670	4 930	120	37 720
Q2	42 740	4 210	90	47 040	38 350	4 840	60	43 250
Q3	36 000	3 840	30	39 860	32 340	5 270	60	37 670
Q4	37 340	4 750	30	42 120	36 550	5 620	50	42 220
2007 Q1	39 170	4 060	50	43 270	38 450	6 010	90	44 540
Q2 ²	38 940	3 740	70	42 760	38 490	4 600	170	43 260
Q3 ²	38 630	4 000	30	42 660	33 950	4 680	60	38 680
Q4 ²	33 900	3 710	50	37 660	41 210	6 810	30	48 050
2008 Q1 ²	28 410	4 300	90	32 800	29 940	7 000	60	37 000
Q2 ²	28 100	5 830	130	34 050	31 790	5 680	140	37 610
Q3 ²	17 390	4 810	10	22 220	25 840	5 590	60	31 500
Q4 ²	12 280	3 510	160	15 950	28 140	7 470	180	35 790
Wales								
	BLIC	BLIM	BAEQ	BLIA	BLIK	BLIO	BAEY	BLII
2004/05	9 090	390	40	9 510	7 980	470	30	8 500
2005/06	8 620	350	–	8 980	7 900	350	20	8 260
2006/07	8 740	390	10	9 140	8 980	350	–	9 340
2007/08	9 670	480	–	10 150	8 310	340	10	8 670
2005 Q1	2 410	100	–	2 510	1 470	70	30	1 580
Q2	2 220	100	–	2 320	1 980	80	20	2 080
Q3	2 330	60	–	2 390	1 880	80	–	1 960
Q4	1 680	120	–	1 810	2 090	80	–	2 170
2006 Q1	2 390	70	–	2 460	1 950	110	–	2 050
Q2	2 530	90	–	2 620	2 090	70	–	2 160
Q3	2 320	70	10	2 400	2 170	90	–	2 260
Q4	1 940	90	–	2 030	2 150	90	–	2 250
2007 Q1	1 950	140	–	2 090	2 570	100	–	2 670
Q2	2 740	240	–	2 980	2 500	70	–	2 580
Q3	2 400	120	–	2 520	1 820	160	–	1 980
Q4	2 750	80	–	2 830	2 210	80	–	2 290
2008 Q1	1 780	40	–	1 820	1 780	30	10	1 820
Q2	1 840	80	10	1 930	1 990	170	–	2 160
Q3 ²	1 200	100	–	1 300	1 650	150	–	1 790

12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

continued

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings
Scotland								
	BLFC	BLFM	BAER	BLFA	BLFK	BLFO	BAEZ	BLFI
2004/05	22 630	4 400	–	27 050	21 720	4 020	–	25 740
2005/06	21 290	5 120	10	26 400	21 170	4 700	–	25 870
2006/07	22 800	5 550	30	28 380	20 830	3 230	10	24 060
2007/08	20 700	5 270	430	26 380	21 620	4 090	30	25 740
2005 Q1	5 460	3 300	–	8 770	5 090	1 610	–	6 700
Q2	5 710	290	–	6 000	6 510	1 100	–	7 610
Q3	5 050	450	–	5 490	5 030	1 080	–	6 110
Q4	5 100	850	10	5 950	4 930	860	–	5 790
2006 Q1	5 430	3 530	–	8 960	4 700	1 660	–	6 360
Q2	8 080	90	30	8 200	5 640	710	–	6 350
Q3	5 100	610	–	5 710	5 280	680	–	5 960
Q4	4 880	760	–	5 640	5 420	890	10	6 310
2007 Q1	4 740	4 090	–	8 830	4 490	950	–	5 440
Q2	5 830	160	30	6 020	6 600	930	30	7 560
Q3	4 690	550	210	5 440	4 660	1 000	–	5 660
Q4	5 780	730	190	6 700	5 750	1 150	–	6 900
2008 Q1 ²	4 400	3 830	–	8 220	4 610	1 010	–	5 620
Q2 ²	6 260	390	–	6 640	5 180	280	30	5 480
Northern Ireland								
	BLGC	BLGM	BAES	BLGA	BLGK	BLGO	BAFA	BLGI
2004/05	13 200	1 030	–	14 230	14 940	830	–	15 760
2005/06	13 950	1 220	–	15 200	16 630	780	–	17 410
2006/07	13 990	730	–	14 740	16 250	1 330	–	17 580
2007/08	10 660	1 170	–	11 830	11 750	970	..	12 730
2005 Q1	3 280	770	–	4 050	3 510	580	–	4 090
Q2	3 870	–	–	3 880	4 510	100	–	4 610
Q3	3 590	50	–	3 650	3 710	190	–	3 900
Q4	3 000	220	–	3 230	4 330	130	–	4 460
2006 Q1	3 490	950	–	4 440	4 080	360	–	4 440
Q2	3 900	70	–	3 970	4 920	80	–	5 000
Q3	3 550	50	–	3 610	3 830	60	–	3 890
Q4	3 160	70	–	3 240	4 100	540	–	4 640
2007 Q1	3 380	540	–	3 920	3 400	650	–	4 050
Q2	3 320	20	–	3 340	3 430	40	–	3 470
Q3	2 620	20	–	2 640	3 060	240	–	3 300
Q4	3 050	30	–	3 080	2 770	110	–	2 890
2008 Q1	1 670	1 100	–	2 770	2 490	580	..	3 070
Q2	1 990	60	–	2 060	–	–	..	–
Q3 ²	1 160	160	–	1 330	–	–	..	–

1 Includes non-registered social landlords.

2 Provisional

Sources: Department for Communities and Local Government;
0117 372 8055;

National Assembly for Wales;

Scottish Development Department;

Department for Social Development (Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1 Motor vehicles: new registrations in Great Britain

Thousands

	of which:										Of which bodytype cars
	Private and light goods (PLG)	PLG: Bodytype cars	PLG: Others (mainly light goods)	Motorcycles	Other goods vehicles	Public transport vehicles	Agriculture machines	Other licensed vehicles	Vehicles exempt from tax	All vehicles	
	BMAK	BMAA	BMAE	BMAL	BBJY	BBJZ	BBKA	BBKB	BBKC	BBKD	BBKE
2003	2 820.7	2 497.1	323.5	157.3	48.4	8.4	24.1	9.5	163.5	3 231.9	2 646.0
2004	2 784.9	2 437.5	347.2	133.7	48.0	8.1	25.0	8.5	177.2	3 185.3	2 599.0
2005	2 603.7	2 266.2	337.0	132.1	51.3	8.9	23.5	9.2	193.2	3 021.4	2 443.5
2006	2 499.1	2 241.7	338.4	131.9	47.9	7.6	24.0	9.4	193.7	2 913.6	2 340.0
2007	2 539.1	2 191.4	348.0	143.0	41.2	9.1	26.7	10.5	227.4	2 996.9	2 390.2
2007 Mar	472.4	420.1	52.3	19.3	4.1	1.0	3.7	1.0	27.8	529.3	445.3
Apr	178.9	152.5	26.4	14.6	3.0	0.9	2.8	0.9	17.8	218.9	167.9
May	197.2	169.3	27.9	14.3	3.1	0.9	2.5	0.9	18.4	237.2	184.8
Jun	235.5	204.0	31.5	14.3	3.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	19.2	277.0	220.6
Jul	185.9	158.2	27.7	12.3	3.3	0.7	3.1	1.0	19.7	226.0	175.3
Aug	79.8	63.8	16.0	10.8	2.7	0.6	2.3	0.8	14.7	111.7	76.2
Sep	442.0	393.5	48.6	17.8	4.8	1.2	2.5	0.9	28.0	497.3	419.1
Oct	178.9	149.8	29.0	10.5	4.5	0.6	1.8	0.9	20.7	217.8	168.0
Nov	172.4	143.0	29.4	8.9	4.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	20.1	209.3	160.5
Dec	148.9	126.0	22.9	8.4	3.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	15.6	178.5	139.8
2008 Jan	165.6	143.2	22.3	6.2	3.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	17.4	196.1	158.9
Feb	73.2	58.7	14.4	5.5	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	11.2	95.4	67.8
Mar	470.4	416.9	53.5	19.0	5.3	1.0	4.2	1.1	34.5	535.6	449.0
Apr	180.7	154.1	26.6	13.2	4.2	0.7	3.4	1.1	21.7	224.9	173.4
May	184.5	158.0	26.6	13.8	4.0	0.8	3.1	1.0	21.4	228.6	176.5
Jun	215.9	186.5	29.4	14.8	4.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	23.0	262.6	206.6
Jul	155.3	132.5	22.7	14.1	3.6	0.7	3.6	0.8	21.4	199.5	151.1
Aug	62.5	50.7	11.9	10.1	2.8	0.5	2.3	0.6	14.5	93.2	62.5
Sep	338.5	300.8	37.6	16.3	4.9	1.2	2.8	0.7	30.3	394.6	328.6
Oct	127.7	109.0	18.7	11.3	4.0	0.7	1.9	0.6	21.3	167.6	127.5
Nov	101.1	85.4	15.7	7.6	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	18.1	133.3	101.2
Dec	112.9	96.0	16.9	6.7	3.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	15.8	140.8	109.5
2009 Jan	108.6	96.9	11.6	6.1	2.5	0.6	1.6	0.5	14.4	134.2	108.8
Feb	50.7	43.5	7.2	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	11.1	69.5	52.8

Source: Department for Transport

13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December¹

Thousands

	Private and light goods		Motor-cycles, scooters and mopeds	Public transport vehicles ¹	Goods vehicles ²	Special concession group ³	Other vehicles ⁴	Crown and exempt vehicles	All vehicles
	Private cars	Other vehicles							
	BMBJ	BMBK	BMBB	BMBE	BMBD	BMBC	BMBF	BMBL	BMBI
1996	21 172	2 267	609	77	413	254	86	1 424	26 302
1997	21 681	2 317	626	79	414	249	86	1 522	26 974
1998	22 115	2 362	684	80	412	243	84	1 558	27 538
1999	22 785	2 427	760	84	415	241	83	1 573	28 368
2000	23 196	2 469	825	86	418	233	81	1 590	28 898
2001	23 899	2 544	882	89	422	233	76	1 602	29 747
2002	24 543	2 622	941	92	425	243 ⁵	79	1 855 ⁵	30 557
2003	24 985	2 730	1 005	96	426	258 ⁵	78	1 887 ⁵	31 207
2004	25 754	2 900	1 060	100	434	275 ⁵	82	1 929 ⁵	32 259
2005	26 208	3 019	1 075	103	433	283 ⁵	81	1 978 ⁵	32 897
2006	26 508	3 137	1 094	107	446	289 ⁵	86	1 991 ⁵	33 369
2007	26 878	3 261	1 133	109	446	298 ⁵	86	2 043 ⁵	33 957

¹ Taxation group now restricted to only vehicles with 9 or more seats.

² Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showman's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

³ Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks. Taxation group subject to revision from 1st July 1995, formerly termed the "agricultural and special machines" group.

⁴ Includes three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showman's haulage.

⁵ Vehicles in this taxation class are exempt from duty and form part of the "Crown and Exempt" taxation class with effect from January 2002.

Source: Department for Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1995=100

Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain										
	Motor traffic									Index of tonne-kilometres of road goods transport ³
	All motor traffic	Two-wheeled motor vehicles	Buses and coaches			Heavy goods vehicles ²			Pedal cycles	
			Cars	Light vans ¹	Total	Articulated	Rigid			
	BLUV	BMCO	BMCJ	BMCP	BMCK	BMCL	BMCQ	IWF7	BMCM	BMCN
2001	110	130	109	106	121	111	116	107	102	104
2002	113	138	112	106	124	111	116	108	107	104
2003	114	151	112	110	130	112	116	109	110	106
2004	116	141	113	106	137	116	121	111	102	106
2005	116	146	113	106	141	114	120	109	107	106
2006	118	141	115	110	147	115	122	109	112	108
2007	119	151	115	112	154	116	125	108	102	112
2008 ⁴	118	..	113	..	158	113	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted										
2006 Q1	119	..	115	..	149	117	..	..	..	104
Q2	118	..	114	..	146	116	..	..	..	107
Q3	117	..	114	..	145	114	..	..	..	111
Q4	118	..	115	..	146	111	..	..	..	111
2007 Q1	121	..	117	..	153	114	..	..	..	109
Q2	119	..	115	..	154	114	..	..	..	114
Q3	119	..	115	..	154	117	..	..	..	111
Q4	118	..	114	..	154	117	..	..	..	115
2008 Q1 ⁴	121	..	115	..	163	117	..	..	..	..
Q2 ⁴	119	..	113	..	160	116	..	..	..	..
Q3 ⁴	117	..	112	..	154	113	..	..	..	..
Q4 ⁴	117	..	112	..	154	110	..	..	..	..

1 Not exceeding 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight. Includes all car based vans and those of the next larger capacity such as transit vans.

2 Goods vehicles over 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

3 The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry; excluding estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes

gross vehicle weight. The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

4 These data are provisional, except the Index of tonne-kilometres of road goods transport (BMCN).

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3095

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

	Total casualties		Severity			All severities			
	All ages	Under 16 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹	Other drivers and their passengers
2001	313 309	38 269	3 450	37 110	272 749	40 577	19 114	28 810	224 808
2002	302 605	34 689	3 431	35 976	263 198	38 784	17 107	28 353	218 361
2003	290 607	31 988	3 508	33 707	253 392	36 405	17 033	28 411	208 758
2004	280 840	31 000	3 221	31 130	246 489	34 881	16 648	25 641	203 670
2005	271 017	28 126	3 201	28 954	238 862	33 281	16 561	24 824	196 351
2006	258 404	25 523	3 172	28 673	226 559	30 982	16 196	23 326	187 900
2007	247 780	23 807	2 943	27 777	217 060	30 191	16 195	23 459	177 935
2005 Q3	68 616	7 646	818	7 598	60 200	7 618	5 249	7 304	48 445
Q4	72 817	6 627	916	7 733	64 168	9 017	3 901	5 822	54 077
2006 Q1	59 358	5 283	697	6 310	52 351	7 442	3 004	4 060	44 852
Q2	62 594	6 848	743	7 145	54 706	7 467	4 274	6 251	44 602
Q3	67 333	7 157	838	7 626	58 869	7 243	5 179	7 271	47 640
Q4	69 119	6 235	894	7 592	60 633	8 830	3 739	5 744	50 806
2007 Q1	58 983	5 242	682	6 451	51 850	7 579	3 169	4 641	43 594
Q2	62 188	6 557	720	7 022	54 446	7 193	4 498	6 459	44 038
Q3	63 562	6 516	772	7 338	55 452	7 154	4 706	6 917	44 785
Q4	63 047	5 492	769	6 966	55 312	8 265	3 822	5 442	45 518
2008 Q1 ²	56 220	4 920	590	6 220	49 410	7 480	3 200	4 150	41 430
Q2 ²	56 510	5 970	590	6 570	49 350	6 800	4 480	5 820	39 250
Q3 ²	57 550	5 960	670	6 650	50 230	6 340	4 760	6 340	40 110

1 Includes riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

2 Provisional estimates (rounded to nearest 10)

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7890 6595

Transport

13.5 Local (stage) bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys

Great Britain

									Millions
	London ¹	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
Vehicle kilometres²									
	BAJO	BAJP	BAJQ	BAJR	BAJS	BAJT	BAJU	BAJV	BAJW
1999/00	362	661	1 160	2 183	363	123	2 670	2 307	1 646
2000/01	371	656	1 134	2 158	369	126	2 653	2 285	1 629
2001/02	381	646	1 102	2 129	368	126	2 622	2 242	1 596
2002/03	404	630	1 088	2 122	374	123	2 619	2 215	1 585
2003/04	444	596	1 069	2 109	369	113	2 590	2 147	1 551
2004/05	457	575	1 077	2 109	357	116	2 581	2 125	1 550
2005/06	461	565	1 070	2 096	357	120	2 573	2 112	1 547
2006/07	465	584	1 141	2 190	377	116	2 682	2 218	1 634
2007/08	475	604	1 207	2 286	399	116	2 801	2 326	1 722
Passenger journeys²									
	BAJX	BAJY	BAJZ	BAKA	BAKB	BAKC	BAKD	BAKE	BAKF
1999/00	1 294	1 213	1 297	3 804	455	117	4 376	3 082	1 869
2000/01	1 347	1 203	1 292	3 842	458	119	4 420	3 072	1 869
2001/02	1 422	1 196	1 263	3 881	466	108	4 455	3 033	1 837
2002/03	1 527	1 182	1 255	3 964	471	115	4 550	3 023	1 841
2003/04	1 692	1 162	1 233	4 087	478	116	4 681	2 989	1 827
2004/05	1 802	1 128	1 210	4 140	479	118	4 737	2 935	1 807
2005/06	1 881	1 111	1 204	4 196	477	118	4 791	2 910	1 799
2006/07	1 993	1 141	1 336	4 470	506	122	5 097	3 105	1 964
2007/08	2 090	1 121	1 319	4 530	513	122	5 164	3 075	1 954

1 Passenger journey statistics for London may not be consistent with those published by Transport for London.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

2 There have been revisions to kilometres and journeys based on new data from bus operators and local authorities.

13.6 Local (stage) bus services: fare indices

Great Britain

									1995=100
	London	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
1999/00 ¹	117.2	124.6	122.0	121.5	125.3	122.2	122.0	123.4	122.8
2000/01 ¹	117.2	129.9	128.6	125.9	129.9	127.5	126.4	129.2	128.9
2001/02 ¹	115.5	137.4	135.1	130.3	131.8	133.5	130.6	135.3	134.4
2002/03 ¹	114.8	142.7	141.7	134.2	134.5	139.5	134.5	140.8	139.9
2003/04 ¹	116.9	148.1	148.5	139.1	136.8	145.5	139.1	146.3	145.4
2004/05 ¹	126.8	154.1	155.6	146.1	140.3	152.1	145.6	152.5	152.6
2005/06 ¹	139.7	166.1	165.4	155.4	144.3	157.3	154.2	161.9	162.9
2006/07 ¹	151.5	168.3	158.8	156.1	151.5	167.0	155.7	160.3	170.5
	BAKG	BAKH	BAKI	BAKJ	BAKK	BAKL	BAKM	BAKN	BAKO
2004 Q3	122.2	152.8	154.2	144.5	139.7	151.9	144.2	151.3	150.4
Q4	122.2	154.6	157.0	146.0	140.8	153.1	145.7	153.4	152.2
2005 Q1	140.7	157.0	158.2	150.0	141.1	153.9	149.1	154.8	158.5
Q2	140.7	160.6	160.8	152.1	142.7	154.4	151.1	157.5	160.6
Q3 ²	137.7	164.4	162.6	153.2	142.8	155.7	152.1	159.7	160.8
Q4	131.7	166.4	166.8	154.1	144.2	158.3	153.1	162.8	158.8
2006 Q1	148.7	173.1	171.3	162.3	147.6	160.9	160.6	167.6	171.4
Q2	148.7	166.2	155.6	153.3	150.7	166.1	153.2	157.9	167.9
Q3 ²	147.7	166.4	157.1	153.8	150.7	166.3	153.8	158.8	167.4
Q4	145.7	167.1	160.7	155.0	151.6	166.4	154.9	161.0	166.7
2007 Q1	164.0	173.4	161.8	162.2	152.7	169.3	161.1	163.7	180.0
Q2	164.0	175.6	164.0	163.9	154.1	172.9	162.9	165.7	181.3
Q3	163.1	176.0	167.5	165.7	153.7	175.4	164.6	167.8	181.3
Q4	154.4	176.2	169.2	164.5	154.8	178.1	163.8	169.1	177.0
2008 Q1	156.4	181.6	171.5	167.4	155.6	178.8	166.4	171.9	180.9
Q2	156.4	183.7	174.4	169.1	160.5	184.5	168.6	175.0	181.8
Q3	157.1	187.3	178.8	172.1	165.2	186.3	171.7	179.2	184.0
Q4	158.5	189.7	180.7	173.9	165.6	187.5	173.3	180.9	185.9

1 Owing to rounding financial year data may differ slightly from that published by DfT.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 4139

2 London bus fares reduced overall in Q3 owing to TfL's free travel scheme for children aged 11 to 15, introduced in September 2005 and students aged 16 & 17 in September 2006.

13.7 National Rail and London Underground ¹

Millions

	National Rail: passenger kilometres by ticket type			London Underground: passenger journeys ^{5,6}		
	Ordinary fares	Season tickets	Total ⁴	Full and reduced fares	Season tickets	Total
2002/03	28 394	11 284	39 678	495	446	942
2003/04	28 945	11 967	40 911	491	457	948
-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	---
2004/05	29 390	12 372	41 762	486	490	976
2005/06	30 011	13 200	43 211	460	510	970
2006/07	32 930	13 288	46 218	485	513	998
2007/08	33 921	15 087	49 008	581	515	1096
	BMGB	BMGD	BMGA	BMGF	BMGG	BMGE
2005 Q2	7 632	3 200	10 832	120	131	251
Q3	7 172	3 400	10 572	107	127	234
Q4	7 975	3 100	11 075	121	119	240
2006 Q1	7 231	3 500	10 731	113	133	246
Q2	8 043	3 135	11 179	119	126	245
Q3	8 580	2 954	11 534	125	125	250
Q4	8 424	3 412	11 837	128	129	256
2007 Q1	7 883	3 786	11 669	125	116	241
Q2	8 299	3 606	11 904	130	118	248
Q3	8 846	3 512	12 358	139	117	256
Q4 ^{2,3}	8 452	3 969	12 421	140	123	263
2008 Q1	8 324	4 001	12 324	140	111	251
Q2	8 947	3 828	12 776	142	107	249
Q3	9 199	3 594	12 793	151	113	264
Q4	8 613	3 935	12 548	135	101	236

1 For passenger kilometres, there is a break in series due to new methodology which has been applied to the 2003-04 and 2007-08 data to improve the categorisations of ticket type. Therefore direct comparisons between 2007-08 and earlier years should not be made.

2 Data for 2007 Q4 includes new TOCs as at 11 November 2007. New TOCs include Arriva Cross Country, East Midlands Trains, London Midland, London Overground and National.

3 TOCs that ceased to exist from 11 November 2007 include Silverlink

(METRO and Country), Central Trains, Virgin Cross Country, Midland Main Line and GNER.

4 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

5 Revisions have been made to the Ordinary fares and Season tickets quarterly and annual data from 2003-04 to 2006-07. These revisions have been provided by ATOC.

6 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

Sources: Office of Rail Regulation: www.rail-reg.gov.uk. Tel: 020 7282 3978; Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

13.8 National Rail: freight traffic Great Britain

	National Rail ¹			
	Freight lifted: million tonnes			Freight moved
	Coal and coke	Other traffic	Total	Million net tonne kilometres
	BMHB	BMHD	BMHA	BMHE
2005	45.6	57.1	102.6	21 427
2006	49.7	58.8	108.5	21 919
2007	44.0	59.4	103.4	21 265
2005 Q2 ²	11.2	14.5	25.7	5 243
Q3	10.6	13.9	24.6	5 674
Q4	13.0	15.0	27.9	5 418
2006 Q1	12.8	14.3	27.1	5 368
Q2	13.0	15.1	28.1	5 654
Q3	11.4	14.7	26.1	5 400
Q4	12.5	14.7	27.2	5 497
2007 Q1	11.8	15.0	26.9	5 333
Q2 ³	10.8	14.6	25.4	5 480
Q3	10.2	15.1	25.3	5 228
Q4	11.1	14.7	25.8	5 225
2008 Q1	11.1	14.7	25.8	5 249
Q2	10.9	15.4	26.3	5 415
Q3 ⁴	11.4	15.3	26.7 [†]	5 411
Q4	12.2	13.3	25.6	4 998

1 Freight train traffic only.

2 There is a break in the series between 2005 Q1 and 2005 Q2, since the 2005 Q2 figures onwards include some of the tonnes lifted by and additional Freight Operating Company.

3 There is a further break in series between 2007 Q1 and 2007 Q2 as coal data was not supplied by GB Railfreight prior to 2007 Q2.

Note: Freight lifted - Sources: Before 2005-06: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway and Freightliner. From 2005-06 onwards: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway, Freightliner and GB Rail. Freight moved - Source: Network Rail. There is a further break in series between 2007 Q1 and 2007 Q2 as coal data was not supplied by GB Railfreight prior to 2007 Q2.

4 2008-09 Q3 Figures have been revised. For further information on the revisions, please contact rstats@orr.gsi.gov.uk

Source: Office of Rail Regulation: www.rail-reg.gov.uk

13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services			Domestic services			International services		
	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passengers uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passengers uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passengers uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)
	BMIA	BMIB	BMIC	BMID	BMIE	BMIF	BMIG	BMIH	BMIJ
2002	1 047 400	72 708.90	769 519	125 758	19 992.70	16 800	921 643	52 717.60	752 713
2003	1 082 392	76 207.10	799 406	121 260	20 730.90	17 158	964 140	55 476.30	782 232
2004	1 204 698	86 048.90	905 622	138 790	22 539.70	14 928	1 065 908	63 508.60	890 720
2005	1 324 222	93 602.90	921 406	147 468	23 128.40	10 012	1 177 063	70 474.70	911 405
2006	1 400 167	97 543.37	946 267	149 582	22 852.81	8 399	1 582 588	70 330.50	940 321
2007	1 472 271	101 621.77	940 843	140 441	21 975.40	6 874	1 331 830	79 646.70	933 427
2008	1 502 266	104 346.87	965 794	137 241	20 882.05	6 125	1 366 563	83 464.87	972 059
2004 Jun	103 317	7 893.40	73 777	11 883	1 971.00	1 209	91 434	5 922.50	72 562
Jul	106 835	8 326.10	75 298	11 741	2 098.00	1 208	95 094	6 228.00	74 090
Aug	105 970	8 234.70	71 329	11 984	2 073.60	1 341	93 986	6 161.10	69 989
Sep	111 635	7 848.40	74 822	12 730	1 997.50	1 253	98 905	5 850.90	73 570
Oct	103 048	7 602.00	79 973	11 868	1 976.10	1 559	91 180	5 625.80	78 415
Nov	96 562	6 665.70	80 749	12 000	1 875.10	858	84 562	4 790.60	79 891
Dec	97 889	6 694.40	80 043	11 176	1 788.70	891	86 713	4 905.60	79 182
2005 Jan	100 014	6 375.30	71 101	11 494	1 590.70	646	88 828	4 784.60	70 455
Feb	92 589	6 291.80	72 159	10 815	1 654.40	773	81 774	4 637.30	71 387
Mar	104 148	7 559.20	80 413	11 880	1 904.80	908	92 268	5 654.40	79 506
Apr	107 874	7 646.60	74 458	12 240	1 914.80	782	95 634	5 731.80	73 676
May	115 294	8 073.20	75 346	12 200	1 970.20	806	102 594	6 103.00	74 548
Jun	115 219	8 560.30	74 797	11 537	2 003.50	1 259	103 682	6 556.90	73 538
Jul	121 204	9 098.20	76 106	13 472	2 145.50	930	107 732	6 952.80	75 176
Aug	119 731	9 009.40	69 614	13 136	2 109.20	820	106 595	6 900.20	68 794
Sep	117 645	8 738.10	76 595	12 972	2 067.50	806	104 673	6 670.70	75 789
Oct	118 905	8 367.90	83 404	12 983	2 045.70	781	105 922	6 322.20	82 624
Nov	105 519	6 982.00	83 838	12 641	1 920.00	806	92 879	5 062.00	83 032
Dec	106 080	6 900.90	83 575	11 598	1 802.10	695	94 482	5 098.80	82 880
2006 Jan	109 075	6 609.20	77 962	12 233	1 623.60	605	96 842	4 985.60	80 358
Feb	100 291	6 663.50	73 672	11 511	1 679.70	733	420 780	4 983.90	72 939
Mar	112 867	7 766.20	87 093	12 942	1 923.80	785	99 928	5 842.30	86 308
Apr	115 300	8 344.60	78 401	12 287	1 934.90	667	103 013	6 409.80	77 734
May	123 296	8 610.70	78 236	13 276	1 997.00	673	110 020	6 613.60	77 562
Jun	122 920	9 022.30	78 635	13 388	2 026.20	824	109 532	6 996.10	77 811
Jul	127 129	9 560.00	78 551	12 358	2 110.60	733	114 771	7 449.30	77 818
Aug	125 321	9 130.70	72 886	12 664	1 985.20	706	112 657	7 145.50	72 180
Sep	122 265	8 884.61	78 162	12 372	1 963.90	735	109 893	2 560.70	77 426
Oct	122 796	8 547.26	80 873	12 833	1 998.20	696	109 963	6 549.10	80 178
Nov	109 734	7 278.19	82 498	12 746	1 909.17	661	96 988	5 369.00	81 836
Dec	109 173	7 126.11	79 298	10 972	1 700.54	581	98 201	5 425.60	78 171
2007 Jan	112 520	6 777.62	69 074	12 226	1 603.85	552	100 294	5 173.77	68 521
Feb	103 514	6 719.52	69 916	11 188	1 584.33	511	92 326	5 135.20	69 406
Mar	117 693	8 136.98	80 329	11 807	1 854.90	507	105 886	6 282.08	79 285
Apr	119 474	8 399.73	74 499	11 657	1 839.31	489	107 817	6 560.42	74 010
May	128 578	8 818.93	78 294	12 549	1 945.83	597	116 029	6 873.10	77 696
Jun	129 893	9 320.46	78 513	11 865	1 920.12	607	118 028	7 400.64	77 906
Jul	135 183	9 948.59	78 258	12 074	1 986.97	627	123 109	7 961.62	77 630
Aug	136 531	10 102.62	77 714	12 060	1 964.31	556	124 471	8 138.32	77 157
Sep	130 704	9 521.16	78 617	11 721	1 937.67	621	118 983	7 583.50	77 996
Oct	130 101	9 089.63	83 386	12 176	1 950.37	625	117 925	7 139.26	82 760
Nov	113 651	7 484.35	87 546	11 284	1 803.33	622	102 367	5 681.02	86 924
Dec	114 429	7 302.18	84 697	9 834	1 584.41	560	104 595	5 717.77	84 136
2008 Jan	115 359	6 842.18	78 577	10 385	1 464.61	548	104 974	5 377.57	78 029
Feb	108 297	7 205.32	70 802	10 235	1 564.24	526	99 600	5 641.09	82 665
Mar	120 204	8 380.09	88 069	10 868	1 739.39	527	109 336	6 640.70	87 542
Apr	123 587	8 244.79	83 707	11 731	1 747.49	549	111 856	6 497.30	83 158
May	133 606	9 295.65	83 176	12 270	1 903.23	522	121 336	7 392.42	82 654
Jun	133 721	9 785.16	81 960	12 360	1 885.99	559	121 361	7 899.21	81 401
Jul	141 268	10 445.52	82 296	12 582	1 961.33	545	128 686	8 484.18	81 751
Aug	141 475	10 652.63	80 886	11 994	1 898.38	454	129 481	8 754.26	80 432
Sep	133 883	9 890.83	78 994	12 279	1 838.35	510	121 604	8 052.49	78 484
Oct	131 700	9 271.47	83 075	12 174	1 831.06	534	119 526	7 440.41	82 541
Nov	109 244	7 143.60	82 004	10 542	1 576.41	383	98 702	5 567.18	81 622
Dec	109 922	7 189.63	72 248	9 821	1 471.57	468	100 101	5 718.06	71 780

13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

continued

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				Domestic services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				International services (thousand tonne-kilometres)			
	Mail	Freight	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)	Mail	Freight	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)	Mail	Freight	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)
	BMIJ	BMIK	BMIL	BMIM	BMIN	BMIO	BMIP	BMIQ	BMIR	BMIS	BMIT	BMIU
2002	56 551	4 940 528	15 042 639	156 582.0	2 797	3 605	703 521	8 330.2	53 754	4 936 923	14 339 173	148 252.0
2003	55 082	5 250 490	15 376 586	166 445.2	3 067	3 480	737 791	8 991.9	52 015	5 247 010	14 638 795	157 453.4
2004	80 859	5 698 327	16 480 406	182 728.0	2 619	2 621	780 832	9 530.6	78 240	5 695 706	15 699 574	173 196.7
2005	89 299	5 998 434	14 980 897	200 333.0	277	2 652	783 849	9 789.5	90 022	5 995 782	14 197 048	190 543.3
2006	99 322	6 215 021	15 095 677	213 335.6	85	2 285	772 537	9 798.3	99 237	6 213 036	15 322 905	203 537.1
2007	111 610	6 154 427	17 228 756	227 511.6	105	2 244	736 077	9 496.1	111 505	6 152 183	16 492 676	218 015.4
2008	99 047	6 232 054	17 657 282	231 751.8	138	1 771	718 741	8 932.7	98 009	6 230 283	16 938 540	222 819.1
2004 Jun	6 319	453 879	1 467 827	16 431.9	249	213	67 354	835.6	6 070	453 666	1 400 473	15 596.4
Jul	5 769	475 814	1 561 267	17 455.4	243	171	72 371	892.5	5 526	475 643	1 488 896	16 562.7
Aug	5 375	452 747	1 534 320	17 127.3	218	144	71 348	874.3	5 157	452 603	1 462 972	16 253.0
Sep	6 133	454 903	1 436 946	16 150.1	236	245	67 842	841.6	5 897	454 658	1 369 104	15 308.0
Oct	6 272	500 028	1 353 461	15 680.3	242	262	67 378	838.0	6 030	499 766	1 286 083	14 842.3
Nov	7 895	513 126	1 170 601	14 220.2	46	182	63 090	789.4	7 849	512 944	1 107 511	13 307.7
Dec	12 186	498 827	1 212 367	14 696.6	74	173	60 388	753.6	12 112	498 654	1 151 979	13 943.0
2005 Jan	8 289	454 494	1 094 967	14 699.2	21	155	53 344	670.1	8 268	454 339	1 041 623	14 029.1
Feb	8 020	447 848	966 971	13 593.9	52	194	55 423	696.1	7 968	447 654	911 548	12 897.8
Mar	7 579	509 500	1 220 722	16 298.2	61	211	63 589	803.1	7 518	509 289	1 157 133	15 495.1
Apr	7 218	491 439	1 217 590	16 194.3	33	188	64 716	809.8	7 185	491 251	1 152 874	15 384.5
May	6 788	494 285	1 255 675	16 670.6	16	223	66 491	833.9	6 772	494 062	1 189 184	15 836.7
Jun	6 316	473 969	1 346 995	17 990.4	16	297	67 803	848.8	6 300	473 672	1 279 192	17 141.6
Jul	6 007	492 762	1 443 304	19 205.0	17	258	73 143	916.0	5 990	492 504	1 370 161	18 289.0
Aug	5 372	461 964	1 408 459	18 659.9	18	232	71 931	893.5	5 354	461 732	1 336 528	17 766.4
Sep	5 278	509 140	1 371 706	18 258.1	15	226	70 309	876.8	6 263	508 914	1 301 397	17 381.2
Oct	6 827	561 179	1 330 099	17 735.2	7	240	69 946	869.6	6 820	560 939	1 260 153	16 865.6
Nov	8 307	551 188	1 146 070	15 396.4	10	237	65 479	809.4	8 297	550 951	1 080 591	14 587.0
Dec	13 298	550 666	1 178 339	15 631.8	11	191	61 675	762.4	13 287	550 475	1 116 664	14 869.3
2006 Jan	7 171	511 467	1 111 055	15 538.5	7	154	55 749	686.1	7 164	511 313	1 054 801	14 852.4
Feb	6 279	479 895	1 092 572	14 402.3	6	189	57 906	712.9	6 273	479 706	1 034 666	13 689.4
Mar	7 034	576 299	1 277 807	16 981.8	9	193	65 822	813.3	7 025	576 106	1 211 985	16 168.5
Apr	7 156	518 472	1 384 501	18 179.9	5	158	65 911	819.6	7 151	518 314	1 318 590	17 360.3
May	6 964	517 240	1 387 018	18 215.0	7	178	68 700	850.1	6 957	517 062	1 318 318	17 364.8
Jun	7 307	521 956	1 484 171	19 469.5	6	223	72 245	862.4	7 301	521 733	1 411 926	18 607.2
Jul	6 799	519 585	1 561 182	20 625.5	6	212	65 463	900.8	6 793	519 373	1 495 719	19 724.7
Aug	7 192	486 701	1 495 475	19 719.7	8	216	64 117	836.3	7 184	486 485	1 431 628	18 883.3
Sep	8 425	513 291	1 437 492	19 028.6	8	216	64 181	833.1	8 417	513 075	1 373 311	18 195.5
Oct	9 063	518 126	1 390 842	18 405.3	8	193	66 096	853.3	9 055	517 933	1 324 746	17 551.9
Nov	10 505	549 794	1 223 173	16 204.4	7	194	66 688	860.7	10 498	549 600	1 156 485	15 343.7
Dec	15 427	502 195	1 250 389	16 565.1	8	159	59 659	769.7	15 419	502 336	1 190 730	15 795.4
2007 Jan	9 453	441 725	1 217 261	16 168.3	6	155	56 883	729.5	9 447	441 570	1 160 378	15 438.8
Feb	8 471	460 245	1 136 897	14 998.0	5	181	56 186	723.2	8 466	460 064	1 080 711	14 274.9
Mar	9 325	514 323	1 386 697	18 398.4	8	166	61 817	792.2	9 317	514 157	1 324 880	17 606.1
Apr	8 768	496 918	1 409 612	18 594.8	8	142	61 433	789.3	8 760	496 776	1 348 179	17 805.5
May	8 491	522 462	1 443 712	19 031.2	10	200	65 913	853.5	8 481	522 262	1 377 799	18 177.6
Jun	7 862	505 298	1 572 241	20 716.9	9	223	63 676	826.5	7 853	505 075	1 508 565	19 890.4
Jul	7 604	522 495	1 658 199	21 843.9	11	231	65 864	854.7	7 593	522 264	1 592 335	20 989.2
Aug	8 549	521 523	1 695 782	22 287.3	9	205	65 215	842.3	8 540	521 318	1 630 567	21 445.0
Sep	9 017	525 929	1 566 630	20 714.9	9	182	63 291	819.6	9 008	525 747	1 503 339	19 895.3
Oct	9 458	533 800	1 514 688	20 035.4	9	203	64 172	828.1	9 449	533 597	1 450 516	19 207.2
Nov	10 057	552 669	1 307 853	17 304.6	11	181	59 374	764.2	10 046	552 488	1 248 479	16 540.5
Dec	14 555	557 040	1 319 184	17 417.9	10	175	52 253	673.0	14 545	556 865	1 266 928	16 744.9
2008 Jan	9 203	512 720	1 236 134	16 478.3	9	176	48 251	619.5	9 194	512 544	1 187 883	15 858.8
Feb	8 762	523 660	1 217 684	16 153.6	8	168	51 850	662.5	7 854	523 492	1 165 834	15 491.0
Mar	8 877	578 472	1 433 071	18 942.9	9	154	57 217	733.8	8 868	578 318	1 375 854	18 209.1
Apr	8 091	525 471	1 407 325	18 422.5	9	165	58 055	748.0	8 082	525 306	1 349 270	17 674.6
May	7 466	528 655	1 519 145	19 871.4	7	152	62 631	829.0	7 459	528 503	1 456 514	19 042.3
Jun	6 983	512 777	1 588 798	20 629.1	9	157	66 173	806.0	6 974	512 620	1 522 625	19 823.1
Jul	6 300	518 245	1 718 237	22 349.3	7	151	71 293	864.1	6 293	518 094	1 646 944	21 485.2
Aug	7 426	532 416	1 771 828	23 069.2	9	129	66 409	805.8	7 417	532 287	1 705 419	22 263.5
Sep	8 217	497 447	1 624 287	21 284.7	8	152	64 220	781.3	8 209	497 295	1 560 067	20 503.4
Oct	9 230	508 352	1 556 127	20 401.5	9	157	64 575	781.6	9 221	508 195	1 491 552	19 619.9
Nov	7 981	518 997	1 275 422	16 817.5	8	105	56 011	673.8	7 973	518 892	1 219 411	16 143.7
Dec	10 511	474 842	1 309 224	17 331.8	46	105	52 056	627.3	10 465	474 737	1 257 168	16 704.5

1 The annual figures are the sum of the monthly figures provided by the CAA. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance. Including weight of freight and mail, excess baggage and diplomatic bags, but excluding passengers' and crews' permitted baggage.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom (500 GT and over)¹

	Bulk, tanker and dry			Other			Total		
	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million
	BMJG	BMJH	BMJI	BMJJ	BMJK	BMJL	BMJM	BMJN	BMJO
2002	229	6.0	10.3	381	6.5	5.3	610	12.5	15.6
2003	262	7.7	12.7	461	8.3	7.0	723	16.0	19.7
2004	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
2008	339	11.3	18.5	503	11.4	10.5	842	22.7	29.0
End Quarter									
2004 Q1	268	8.1	13.4	475	8.9	7.7	743	17.0	21.1
Q2	279	8.3	13.8	470	9.0	7.8	749	17.3	21.6
Q3	295	8.5	14.1	465	8.7	7.7	760	17.2	21.8
Q4	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005 Q1	306	9.1	15.2	459	8.4	7.7	765	17.5	23.0
Q2	311	9.4	15.8	472	8.6	7.9	783	18.0	23.8
Q3	315	9.8	16.5	474	8.8	8.0	789	18.5	24.5
Q4	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006 Q1	326	9.8	16.4	466	8.7	7.9	792	18.5	24.3
Q2	335	10.3	17.2	467	9.0	8.3	802	19.2	25.5
Q3	334	10.4	17.3	478	9.4	8.7	812	19.8	26.0
Q4	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007 Q1	331	10.3	17.3	487	9.6	8.8	818	19.9	26.1
Q2	334	10.4	17.4	488	9.7	8.8	822	20.1	26.2
Q3	331	10.5	17.3	486	9.9	9.0	817	20.3	26.4
Q4	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
2008 Q1	329	10.4	17.3	494	10.5	9.5	823	21.0	26.9
Q2	328	10.5	17.5	501	10.9	9.9	829	21.4	27.4
Q3	342	11.1	18.3	500	11.1	10.1	842	22.2	28.4
Q4	339	11.3	18.5	503	11.4	10.5	842	22.7	29.0

¹ Covers vessels registered within the United Kingdom, the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man.

Source: Department for Transport

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

	Inward										
	Sea ²						Air				
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total ⁴
	BMKC	BMKD	BMKE	BMKF	BMKG	BMKB	BMKI	BMKJ	BMKK	BMKL	BMKH
2006	1 574	10 006	79	29	509	12 195	6 191	44 457	15 280	26 653	92 582
2007	1 616	10 066	77	34	529	12 320	6 146	45 767	16 384	27 521	95 819
2008	1 512	9 720	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2006 Q3	620	3 603	33	13	244	4 512	1 674	14 733	4 893	7 341	28 642
Q4	289	1 991	10	4	76	2 370	1 478	9 544	3 365	6 167	20 554
2007 Q1	244	1 629	10	–	19	1 902	1 377	8 341	3 313	6 378	19 409
Q2	445	2 811	23	14	185	3 478	1 586	12 294	4 125	7 059	25 064
Q3	621	3 627	31	15	237	4 530	1 675	15 432	5 245	7 568	29 921
Q4	306	1 999	13	5	88	2 410	1 508	9 700	3 701	6 516	21 425
2008 Q1	270	1 692	11	..	..	..	1 476	8 430	3 775	6 540	20 221
Q2	418	2 502	23	..	..	..	1 603	12 023	4 464	7 020	25 110
Q3	555	3 508	24	..	..	..	1 668	14 997	5 487	7 340	29 493
Q4	269	2 018	–	..	..	..	1 439	8 955	3 557	6 026	19 976
2008 Jun	152	923	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	180	1 086	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	238	1 450	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	136	973	–	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	111	772	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	76	596	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	82	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Outward										
	Sea ²						Air				
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total ⁴
	BMKO	BMKP	BMKQ	BMKR	BMKS	BMKN	BMKU	BMKV	BMKW	BMKX	BMKT
2006	1 647	10 084	76	29	505	12 341	6 166	44 304	15 138	26 591	92 201
2007	1 676	10 157	76	35	535	12 479	6 108	45 603	16 260	27 447	95 418
2008	1 557	9 919	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2006 Q3	639	3 568	32	13	242	4 494	1 691	14 486	4 825	7 445	28 447
Q4	311	2 089	9	5	76	2 490	1 474	9 284	3 375	6 686	20 820
2007 Q1	257	1 589	10	–	18	1 874	1 358	8 288	3 193	6 247	19 086
Q2	458	2 851	22	15	188	3 534	1 556	12 670	4 155	6 486	24 868
Q3	641	3 587	31	15	237	4 512	1 686	15 201	5 195	7 655	29 737
Q4	320	2 130	13	5	91	2 559	1 508	9 444	3 717	7 059	21 727
2008 Q1	281	1 631	12	..	..	..	1 452	8 416	3 644	6 406	19 918
Q2	424	2 593	23	..	..	..	1 562	12 361	4 523	6 519	24 965
Q3	571	3 484	26	..	..	..	1 678	14 764	5 399	7 388	29 229
Q4	281	2 211	–	..	..	..	1 443	8 706	3 536	6 543	20 228
2008 Jun	144	935	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	207	1 295	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	235	1 324	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	129	865	–	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	112	784	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	71	574	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	98	854	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

1 Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

2 Due to rounding methods, total annual data may not equal the quarterly totals.

3 Passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports (excluding passengers between Southampton and New York which are included in rest of world).

4 Excluding oil rigs.

Sources: Department for Transport, Tel: 020 7944 4131; Civil Aviation Authority

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air

Analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

		2007	2008	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4
European continent and Mediterranean Sea area										
By sea										
Belgium	BMLB	751	676	196	230	180	141	176	204	154
Denmark	BMDL	96	90	27	38	18	14	23	34	18
France ¹	BMLC	17 378	16 832	4 902	6 285	3 470	2 808	4 339	6 095	3 589
Germany	BMDK	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish Republic	BMDJ	3 292	3 069	903	1 262	626	551	842	1 126	550
Netherlands	BMLD	1 636	1 667	432	522	381	317	447	514	390
Norway	BMDO	152	120	45	62	26	23	47	50	..
Spain	BMDN	357	370	104	138	78	42	108	143	77
Sweden	BMDM	5	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other	BMLE	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	A4N3	23 668	22 828	6 609	8 538	4 781	3 897	5 983	8 168	4 779
By air										
Austria	BMLH	1 877	1 826	406	431	385	684	387	432	323
Belgium	BMLI	1 625	1 397	417	416	420	356	361	344	336
Denmark	BMLJ	2 346	2 395	598	654	591	547	617	669	562
Eastern Europe ²	BMLM	10 742	11 500	2 665	3 175	2 657	2 686	3 042	3 394	2 378
Finland	BMLK	945	961	198	209	330	212	206	225	318
France	BMLL	11 784	11 683	3 106	3 652	2 404	2 599	3 085	3 678	2 321
Germany	BMLN	11 604	11 158	2 976	3 206	2 883	2 574	2 852	3 060	2 672
Greece	BMLO	5 456	5 200	1 622	2 925	690	240	1 551	2 754	655
Irish Republic	BMLP	12 254	12 321	3 142	3 361	3 016	2 928	3 165	3 346	2 882
Italy	BMLQ	11 205	10 740	3 081	3 678	2 293	2 165	2 947	3 560	2 068
Malta	BMLR	1 147	1 101	298	393	265	198	311	365	227
Netherlands	BMLS	8 349	7 661	2 183	2 208	2 020	1 837	2 035	1 974	1 815
Norway	BMLT	1 857	1 991	465	499	462	467	508	540	476
Portugal	BMLU	4 766	4 857	1 383	1 737	955	748	1 433	1 756	920
Spain	BMLV	28 599	27 865	8 253	10 772	5 463	4 238	8 134	10 516	4 977
Sweden	BMLW	2 268	2 297	596	594	570	525	611	619	542
Switzerland	BMLX	5 137	5 417	1 180	1 199	1 130	1 857	1 211	1 237	1 112
Turkey	BMLY	3 886	4 355	1 060	1 920	645	306	1 238	2 110	701
Yugoslavia	BMLZ	175	154	46	55	38	35	46	44	29
Other ³	BMMA	1 846	1 738	511	674	377	302	489	619	328
Total	BMLG	127 869	126 614	34 186	41 759	27 593	25 504	34 228	41 240	25 642
Mediterranean area										
By air										
Cyprus	BMMC	2 974	2 956	872	1 209	603	310	873	1 181	592
Near East ⁴	BMDD	1 066	1 220	265	312	271	255	315	349	301
North Africa ⁵	BMME	3 631	3 641	885	946	916	919	902	940	880
Total	BMMB	7 670	7 817	2 022	2 466	1 790	1 484	2 090	2 470	1 773
Rest of World										
By sea										
Pleasure cruises ¹⁸	LUQZ	1 064	..	374	474	179	..	..	..	..
Other long sea journeys ¹⁷	RVCO	68	..	29	30	10	..	..	..	..
Total	A4N4	1 132	..	402	504	189	..	..	..	..
By air										
Australia and New Zealand	BMPF	1 555	1 637	366	399	415	443	411	423	360
Canada	BMPQ	3 864	3 522	1 057	1 422	740	657	979	1 239	647
Canary Islands	BMMR	6 928	6 694	1 597	1 717	1 859	1 852	1 603	1 636	1 603
Caribbean ⁶	BMMS	1 946	1 947	445	448	497	579	446	423	499
Central Africa ⁷	BMNT	67	67	17	18	17	16	18	18	15
Central America ⁸	BMMU	1 334	1 381	356	413	310	279	370	432	300
East Africa ⁹	BMMV	863	719	184	266	211	142	152	235	190
Far East ¹⁰	BMMW	5 139	4 876	1 239	1 404	1 252	1 250	1 165	1 282	1 179
Indian Continent ¹¹	BMMX	3 618	3 546	796	839	925	1 045	811	821	869
Japan	BMMY	1 032	962	256	283	255	236	252	268	206
Middle East ¹²	BMMZ	4 590	4 874	1 039	1 281	1 169	1 219	1 151	1 279	1 225
Southern Africa ¹³	BMNA	1 818	1 615	398	435	472	481	356	370	408
South America ¹⁴	BMNB	396	416	85	89	110	123	90	97	106
United States of America	BMNC	18 560	18 153	4 947	5 340	4 527	3 793	4 945	5 281	4 134
West Africa ¹⁵	BMND	1 041	1 037	227	263	268	279	233	271	254
Other ¹⁶	BMNE	1 002	1 100	230	271	276	285	270	296	249
Oil rigs	BMNF	768	763	192	199	193	174	197	204	188
Total	BMMO	54 522	53 307	13 432	15 086	13 495	12 853	13 448	14 575	12 431

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

1 Includes hovercraft passengers.

2 Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and Commonwealth of Independent States.

3 Including Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland, Luxembourg, Croatia, Slovenia and Bosnia-Herzegovina.

4 Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria.

5 Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco and Tunisia.

6 Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, US Virgin Islands and Windward Islands.

7 Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi and Zambia.

8 Including Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua and Panama.

9 Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda.

10 Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.

11 Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

12 Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

13 Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.

14 Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

15 Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara.

16 Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands and Pacific Ocean Islands and Madeira.

17 Australia and New Zealand, Africa, Caribbean and other areas of the world (excluding USA and Canada).

18 Passengers on pleasure cruise beginning and/or ending at UK seaports (excluding passengers between Southampton and New York which is included in USA and Canada).

Sources: Department for Transport; Civil Aviation Authority

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, seasonally adjusted

	Volume										Value					
	Predominantly non-food stores										Predominantly non-food stores					
	All retail-ers	Predomi-nantly food stores	Total	Non-special-ised stores	Textile, clothing and footwear stores	House-hold goods stores	Other stores	Non-store and repair	All retail-ers	Predomi-nantly food stores	Total	Non-special-ised stores	Textile, clothing and footwear stores	House-hold goods stores	Other stores	Non-store retail-ing and repair
<i>Sales in 2000 (£m)</i>	207 149	89 041	106 359	18 781	27 880	27 699	31 999	11 749	207 149	89 041	106 359	18 781	27 880	27 699	31 999	11 749
	EAPS	EAPT	EAPV	EAPU	EAPX	EAPY	EAPW	EAPZ	EAQV	EAQW	EAQY	EAQX	EARA	EARB	EAQZ	EARC
2006	129.8	122.9	136.2	124.2	150.7	137.3	129.7	123.7	123.2	128.4	121.4	114.1	131.4	114.0 [†]	123.2	100.7
2007	135.4	124.5	144.0	130.5 [†]	157.2	148.0	136.9	141.0 [†]	128.0	133.0	125.9	118.6	136.5	118.0	127.7	108.6 [†]
2008	140.2	126.4	149.3 [†]	130.7	162.0 [†]	151.0 [†]	147.7 [†]	161.8	132.3	140.8	126.8 [†]	116.7	136.8 [†]	114.9	134.5 [†]	116.7
2007 Q3	137.0 [†]	125.3	146.0 [†]	133.9 [†]	158.0 [†]	150.8 [†]	138.4 [†]	144.0 [†]	128.5 [†]	133.4	126.6	121.1 [†]	136.7 [†]	118.7 [†]	127.8 [†]	109.3 [†]
Q4	137.5	125.1	146.6	131.4	158.7	152.0	140.1	149.5	129.5	135.2	126.7 [†]	119.0	137.2	116.6	130.7	111.6
2008 Q1	139.5	126.6	148.6	131.2	159.0	152.1	146.7	155.6	131.3	137.9 [†]	127.7	118.1	136.5	117.9	134.0	115.3
Q2	140.1	126.6	149.7	132.3	162.4	150.6	148.0	156.8	132.8	140.3	128.7	118.5	137.8	118.0	135.9	114.4
Q3	140.0	125.5	149.8	129.8	163.9	149.7	149.3	160.9	132.7	141.7	127.2	115.9	138.3	113.8	135.8	115.3
Q4	141.1	126.9	149.3	129.7	163.1	151.6	146.9	174.3	132.3	143.8	123.8	114.0	134.8	109.6	132.2	121.9
2008 Mar	139.4 [†]	126.3	148.5	129.4 [†]	158.3 [†]	152.2	148.0 [†]	155.6 [†]	131.2	138.0 [†]	127.4	116.2	135.4 [†]	118.0 [†]	135.3 [†]	114.2 [†]
Apr	138.8	125.1	148.3 [†]	132.0	156.2	150.4 [†]	149.3	156.7	131.1	137.7	127.5	118.5	133.6	117.5	136.0	114.8
May	143.9	129.4	154.5	133.1	172.0	155.1	151.2	157.6	136.3 [†]	143.3	132.8 [†]	119.3	146.1	121.8	138.7	115.2
Jun	138.2	125.4	146.9	131.8	159.7	147.2	144.5	156.3	131.5	139.9	126.4	118.0 [†]	134.6	115.5	133.5	113.3
Jul	139.2	125.4	148.9	128.4	162.2	149.2	149.0	156.8	132.5	141.1	127.4	115.0	137.4	114.8	137.0	113.4
Aug	140.7	125.3	151.3	130.5	166.8	151.6	149.9	161.4	133.4	141.5	128.5	116.6	141.2	114.6	136.4	115.5
Sep	140.0	125.7 [†]	149.2	130.3	162.8	148.5	149.1	163.9	132.5	142.2	126.0	116.1	136.7	112.4	134.5	116.7
Oct	139.8	127.1	147.5	129.5	161.5	143.3	149.4	166.0	132.4	143.7	124.5	114.8	135.0	109.8	133.8	117.9
Nov	140.2	127.3	147.5	127.3	161.2	148.7	146.5	171.5	132.2	144.4	123.2	112.6	134.0	109.8	131.7	121.7
Dec	142.9	126.4	152.2	131.9	165.9	160.5	145.1	183.1	132.2	143.4	123.6	114.4	135.3	109.3	131.2	125.2
2009 Jan	144.0	126.8	155.2	129.2	174.9	150.2	157.5	174.1	134.2	144.2	127.5	112.9	142.0	109.0	139.6	119.4
Feb	141.3	126.4	150.3	128.1	168.4	147.3	150.0	172.0	132.9	145.2	124.2	112.4	137.8	106.5	134.6	117.8

¹ Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel. 01633 455602).

Source: Office for National Statistics Tel: 01633 455602

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Value of retail sales at current prices

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, not seasonally adjusted

	Predominantly food stores				
	All retailing	Total value of sales	Non-specialised stores	Specialist food stores	Alcoholic drinks, other beverages and tobacco
<i>Sales in 2000 (£m)</i>	207 149	89 041	76 846	6 393	5 801
	EAFY	EAFS	EAGB	CY3X	CY45
2006	123.3	128.3	134.5	101.6	75.8
2007	127.8	132.7	139.9	101.2 [†]	71.7
2008	131.7 [†]	140.2	148.1	105.4	73.7
2007 Q3	123.3	130.4	137.4	101.1 [†]	70.0
Q4	148.3	143.6	151.4	111.7	75.0
2008 Q1	121.4	132.4	140.7	92.7	66.2
Q2	128.5 [†]	139.6	147.2 [†]	104.9	77.0
Q3	127.6	138.4 [†]	145.7	109.1	74.1
Q4	150.1	150.9	159.3	115.9	77.9 [†]
2008 Mar	124.3 [†]	135.6 [†]	143.9	96.8	67.5
Apr	125.1	136.1	143.5	103.3	74.7
May	131.8	141.8	149.6	104.3	79.3
Jun	128.7	140.7	148.4	106.7	77.0
Jul	129.5	139.7	146.9	109.9 [†]	77.7
Aug	127.1	138.1	145.2 [†]	111.6	72.5
Sep	126.4	137.7	145.2	106.4	72.4 [†]
Oct	131.7	141.0	148.6	111.0	73.4
Nov	145.2	148.8	157.5	110.2	75.7
Dec	168.8	160.5	169.3	124.5	83.3
2009 Jan	121.5	135.5	144.6	101.5	52.3
Feb	121.6	141.1	150.7	97.1	62.4

Retailing

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Value of retail sales at current prices

continued

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, not seasonally adjusted

	Predominantly non-food stores									
	Textile, clothing and footwear stores						Household goods stores			
	Total	Non-specialised stores	Total	Retail of textiles	Retail sale of clothing	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods	Total	Retail sale of furniture, lighting, etc	Retail sale of electrical household appliances	Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass
<i>Sales in 2000 (£m)</i>	106 359	18 781	27 880	915	23 725	3 240	27 699	8 706	10 966	8 027
	EAFW	EAPQ	EAPL	EAPM	EAWH	CY4B	EAFX	EAPN	CY4H	
2006	123.5	100.0	94.5	123.9	131.2	134.7	100.6	100.1	102.2	
2007	128.1 [†]	107.6 [†]	88.8	132.9	136.1	141.1	108.6	112.2	97.7	
2008	133.9	116.2	84.4	118.7 [†]	152.9 [†]	148.8 [†]	116.2	118.4	109.5	
2007 Q3	121.8	102.6	82.0	135.3	133.5	132.9	101.1	104.1	91.9	
Q4	156.7	134.9	117.0	140.3	145.9	176.8	132.5	142.4	102.5	
2008 Q1	119.4	104.6 [†]	76.4	132.1	148.0	126.7	108.3	111.7	98.3	
Q2	131.5	111.9	71.6	119.1	145.8	150.6 [†]	108.8	109.2	107.7	
Q3	129.5	109.6	80.3	118.5 [†]	150.4	143.8	106.7	108.1	102.4	
Q4	156.3 [†]	139.7	109.9 [†]	104.0	167.9 [†]	175.6	141.4	145.1	130.4	
2008 Mar	126.5	105.5	75.0	146.4	150.0	137.9	107.2	108.8	102.2	
Apr	127.0 [†]	107.6	70.7	136.6	148.6	141.1	112.1	113.8	106.9	
May	134.3	113.1	68.2	111.8	153.3	155.4 [†]	106.9	106.3	108.8	
Jun	132.9	114.4 [†]	75.1	111.0	137.5	154.5	107.7	107.7	107.6	
Jul	133.3	114.5	76.0	120.3	144.5	152.3	104.5	106.6	98.4	
Aug	129.0	111.1	78.0	123.2	149.3	143.0	103.9	105.3	99.6	
Sep	126.8	104.4	85.7	113.3 [†]	156.0	137.6	110.7	111.6 [†]	107.8	
Oct	129.4	110.7	86.9 [†]	112.8	164.1 [†]	138.8	124.4 [†]	125.5	121.0 [†]	
Nov	146.8	126.2	98.2	131.6	171.5	160.6	152.6	155.0	145.2	
Dec	185.5	173.6	137.7	75.0	168.1	217.0	146.2	152.8	126.1	
2009 Jan	114.8	91.4	84.6	95.6	139.3	124.4	112.3	118.0	95.2	
Feb	116.0	94.9	88.1	95.6	137.2	125.3	113.8	116.6	105.5	

¹ Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel. 01633 455602).

Source: Office for National Statistics Tel: 01633 455602

15 External trade in goods

15.1 Values of United Kingdom total trade in goods

£ million BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Total trade in goods			Total excluding oil			Total excluding oil and erratics ¹		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
2003	188 320	236 927	-48 607	173 712	225 695	-51 983	161 431	212 703	-51 272
2004	190 874	251 774	-60 900	174 674	236 467	-61 793	162 463	224 255	-61 792
2005	211 608	280 197	-68 589	191 814	258 208	-66 394	179 356	245 199	-65 843
2006	243 635	319 947	-76 312	220 462	293 980	-73 518	208 148	278 580	-70 432
2007	220 858	310 612	-89 754	198 102	283 825	-85 723	185 038	269 470	-84 432
2008	251 088	343 964	-92 876	219 422	306 649	-87 227	204 341	290 700	-86 359
2003 Q4	46 619	60 517	-13 898	43 115	57 655	-14 540	39 807	54 576	-14 769
2004 Q1	45 723	59 826	-14 103	42 117	56 839	-14 722	39 146	53 912	-14 766
Q2	46 578	61 997	-15 419	42 747	58 189	-15 442	39 876	55 086	-15 210
Q3	48 736	63 898	-15 162	44 532	59 850	-15 318	41 259	56 680	-15 421
Q4	49 837	66 053	-16 216	45 278	61 589	-16 311	42 182	58 577	-16 395
2005 Q1	48 801	65 167	-16 366	44 383	60 853	-16 470	41 253	57 667	-16 414
Q2	51 415	67 149	-15 734	46 629	62 318	-15 689	43 744	59 305	-15 561
Q3	54 515	72 439	-17 924	49 242	65 784	-16 542	45 978	62 411	-16 433
Q4	56 877	75 442	-18 565	51 560	69 253	-17 693	48 381	65 816	-17 435
2006 Q1	65 606	83 492	-17 886	59 947	76 970	-17 023	57 031	73 285	-16 254
Q2	68 094	85 884	-17 790	61 582	79 265	-17 683	58 238	75 391	-17 153
Q3	56 035	75 822	-19 787	49 937	68 740	-18 803	47 190	64 875	-17 685
Q4	53 900	74 749	-20 849	48 996	69 005	-20 009	45 689	65 029	-19 340
2007 Q1	53 516	75 133	-21 617	48 740	69 558	-20 818	45 681	65 627	-19 946
Q2	54 580	74 985	-20 405	48 970	69 063	-20 093	45 235	65 531	-20 296
Q3	55 524	79 290	-23 766	49 754	72 171	-22 417	46 715	68 477	-21 762
Q4	57 238	81 204	-23 966	50 638	73 033	-22 395	47 407	69 835	-22 428
2008 Q1	60 698	83 941	-23 243	53 604	75 599	-21 995	50 282	72 030	-21 748
Q2	64 194	87 497	-23 303	55 261	76 986	-21 725	51 580	73 009	-21 429
Q3	65 618	89 237	-23 619	56 625	78 438	-21 813	52 443	74 205	-21 762
Q4	60 578	83 289	-22 711	53 932	75 626	-21 694	50 036	71 456	-21 420
2006 Feb	21 904	27 866	-5 962	20 062	25 980	-5 918	19 019	24 826	-5 807
Mar	23 173	28 716	-5 543	21 120	26 468	-5 348	20 191	25 202	-5 011
Apr	23 095	28 704	-5 609	20 942	26 734	-5 792	19 878	25 547	-5 669
May	23 262	29 623	-6 361	21 140	27 270	-6 130	20 085	25 830	-5 745
Jun	21 737	27 557	-5 820	19 500	25 261	-5 761	18 275	24 014	-5 739
Jul	18 784	25 320	-6 536	16 557	22 896	-6 339	15 644	21 568	-5 924
Aug	18 887	25 758	-6 871	16 946	23 280	-6 334	16 072	22 010	-5 938
Sep	18 364	24 744	-6 380	16 434	22 564	-6 130	15 474	21 297	-5 823
Oct	18 089	24 702	-6 613	16 362	22 728	-6 366	15 252	21 455	-6 203
Nov	18 117	25 019	-6 902	16 473	22 988	-6 515	15 287	21 653	-6 366
Dec	17 694	25 028	-7 334	16 161	23 289	-7 128	15 150	21 921	-6 771
2007 Jan	17 960	24 737	-6 777	16 432	22 788	-6 356	15 378	21 633	-6 255
Feb	17 514	24 719	-7 205	15 909	23 105	-7 196	14 966	21 655	-6 689
Mar	18 042	25 677	-7 635	16 399	23 665	-7 266	15 337	22 339	-7 002
Apr	18 069	24 578	-6 509	16 173	22 532	-6 359	14 507	21 472	-6 965
May	18 078	24 965	-6 887	16 313	23 090	-6 777	15 254	21 793	-6 539
Jun	18 433	25 442	-7 009	16 484	23 441	-6 957	15 474	22 266	-6 792
Jul	18 426	26 275	-7 849	16 415	24 020	-7 605	15 297	22 775	-7 478
Aug	18 653	26 286	-7 633	16 983	23 978	-6 995	15 968	22 767	-6 799
Sep	18 445	26 729	-8 284	16 356	24 173	-7 817	15 450	22 935	-7 485
Oct	18 916	26 878	-7 962	16 815	24 230	-7 415	15 670	23 066	-7 396
Nov	19 517	27 565	-8 048	17 370	24 608	-7 238	16 307	23 446	-7 139
Dec	18 805	26 761	-7 956	16 453	24 195	-7 742	15 430	23 323	-7 893
2008 Jan	20 102	28 109	-8 007	17 831	25 304	-7 473	16 802	24 100	-7 298
Feb	20 362	28 121	-7 759	17 989	25 510	-7 521	16 814	24 068	-7 254
Mar	20 234	27 711	-7 477	17 784	24 785	-7 001	16 666	23 862	-7 196
Apr	21 046	28 711	-7 665	18 441	25 688	-7 247	17 228	24 272	-7 044
May	21 291	28 939	-7 648	18 349	25 497	-7 148	17 120	24 233	-7 113
Jun	21 857	29 847	-7 990	18 471	25 801	-7 330	17 232	24 504	-7 272
Jul	22 588	30 700	-8 112	19 517	26 123	-6 606	17 998	24 727	-6 729
Aug	21 338	29 300	-7 962	18 467	26 170	-7 703	17 185	24 700	-7 515
Sep	21 692	29 237	-7 545	18 641	26 145	-7 504	17 260	24 778	-7 518
Oct	21 126	28 766	-7 640	18 682	25 746	-7 064	17 295	24 230	-6 935
Nov	19 907	27 746	-7 839	17 587	25 281	-7 694	16 196	23 922	-7 726
Dec	19 545	26 777	-7 232	17 663	24 599	-6 936	16 545	23 304	-6 759
2009 Jan	18 445 [†]	26 266 [†]	-7 821 [†]	16 512 [†]	24 180 [†]	-7 668 [†]	15 576 [†]	22 718 [†]	-7 142 [†]
Feb	18 885	26 200	-7 315	17 089	24 370	-7 281	16 083	23 143	-7 060

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver.

External trade in goods

15.2 Volume and Price index numbers

Indices 2003=100 BOP basis

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)						Price index (not seasonally adjusted)								
	Total trade in goods		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ¹		Total trade in goods		Terms of trade ²	Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics ¹			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
	BQKU	BQKV	BQKI	BQKJ	BOMA	ELAL	BQKR	BQKS	BQKT	BQKK	BQKL	BQKM	BQAK	ELBA	
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2004	101.5	106.9	102.1	106.3	102.1	106.8	100.0	99.4	100.6	98.7	98.7	100.0	98.8	98.9	
2005	111.0	114.6	112.5	114.5	113.1	115.2	104.6	103.7	100.9	100.2	100.7	99.5	100.4	100.8	
2006	125.2	127.5	127.8	128.0	129.7	128.7	107.8	107.5	100.3	101.5	103.1	98.4	101.7	103.2	
2007	110.4	122.3	112.1	122.2	112.2	122.6	109.2	109.0	100.2	102.4	104.2	98.3	102.8	104.7	
2008	110.6	119.8	112.2	120.2	112.0	120.5	125.9	123.1	102.3	113.7	114.5	99.3	114.3	114.9	
2003 Q4	99.5	102.6	99.7	102.5	98.8	102.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	
2004 Q1	99.6	103.6	99.6	103.3	99.5	103.7	97.8	97.7	100.1	97.8	97.8	100.0	97.9	98.1	
Q2	100.4	105.9	100.9	105.0	101.4	105.2	99.2	99.0	100.2	98.3	98.6	99.7	98.4	98.8	
Q3	102.9	107.6	103.7	107.2	103.3	107.4	100.6	100.4	100.2	98.6	99.1	99.5	98.7	99.3	
Q4	103.4	110.5	104.2	109.8	104.4	110.6	102.4	100.7	101.7	100.0	99.3	100.7	100.1	99.5	
2005 Q1	101.8	108.6	102.1	108.4	101.8	108.8	102.6	101.5	101.1	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.0	
Q2	107.9	112.3	108.9	112.2	110.0	113.2	103.2	102.2	101.0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	
Q3	114.2	117.0	116.3	116.6	116.7	117.2	106.1	105.2	100.9	100.0	101.0	99.0	100.3	101.1	
Q4	120.2	120.7	122.7	120.7	124.0	121.7	106.6	105.9	100.7	100.9	102.1	98.8	101.2	102.1	
2006 Q1	136.1	133.4	139.8	134.1	143.2	135.7	108.3	107.3	100.9	102.3	103.0	99.3	102.4	102.9	
Q2	141.3	138.1	144.8	139.3	147.4	140.9	109.4	108.2	101.1	102.2	103.1	99.1	102.4	103.1	
Q3	112.5	119.6	114.0	119.5	115.8	119.5	108.5	108.1	100.4	101.2	103.1	98.2	101.6	103.3	
Q4	110.9	119.1	112.6	119.1	112.5	118.8	105.1	106.5	98.7	100.3	103.1	97.3	100.6	103.4	
2007 Q1	109.5	120.6	111.2	120.2	111.8	120.0	105.8	106.6	99.2	101.5	103.7	97.9	101.8	104.0	
Q2	110.0	118.7	111.4	118.8	110.4	119.2	108.1	108.6	99.5	101.8	104.3	97.6	102.1	104.7	
Q3	111.3	124.9	112.9	124.9	113.8	125.1	109.2	109.0	100.2	101.9	103.9	98.1	102.4	104.4	
Q4	110.8	124.9	112.8	124.8	113.1	125.9	113.7	111.7	101.8	104.4	105.0	99.4	105.0	105.5	
2008 Q1	112.8	123.4	115.2	124.3	115.4	125.0	119.7	117.6	101.8	108.7	109.6	99.2	109.3	110.2	
Q2	112.3	121.6	114.1	122.4	113.8	122.4	128.6	124.1	103.6	112.9	112.8	100.1	113.6	113.5	
Q3	112.7	121.3	114.5	122.0	113.7	121.9	130.3	126.0	103.4	114.7	114.9	99.8	115.3	115.4	
Q4	104.5	112.9	105.1	111.9	105.1	112.5	124.9	124.7	100.2	118.7	120.7	98.3	119.1	120.4	
2006 May	146.2	143.5	150.1	144.6	153.4	145.6	108.8	107.4	101.3	101.6	102.5	99.1	101.8	102.6	
Jun	133.1	132.1	135.7	132.7	136.7	133.9	109.0	108.1	100.8	101.9	103.2	98.7	102.2	103.3	
Jul	111.5	119.4	112.6	119.5	114.3	119.4	110.1	109.3	100.7	102.1	103.7	98.5	102.4	103.8	
Aug	114.6	121.4	116.7	121.4	118.8	121.5	108.7	108.0	100.6	100.8	102.6	98.2	101.2	102.8	
Sep	111.5	118.0	112.7	117.6	114.2	117.6	106.7	106.9	99.8	100.8	103.0	97.9	101.1	103.2	
Oct	111.1	118.1	112.4	117.9	112.3	117.8	105.4	106.7	98.8	100.6	103.4	97.3	100.9	103.7	
Nov	111.8	118.9	113.5	118.5	112.8	118.0	105.0	106.5	98.6	100.4	103.4	97.1	100.7	103.6	
Dec	109.9	120.2	112.0	121.0	112.4	120.7	104.9	106.2	98.8	99.9	102.6	97.4	100.2	102.9	
2007 Jan	110.8	119.8	112.7	118.4	113.2	118.9	104.7	105.4	99.3	101.1	103.1	98.1	101.3	103.4	
Feb	107.3	119.6	108.7	119.9	109.7	119.0	105.5	106.2	99.3	101.4	103.3	98.2	101.7	103.7	
Mar	110.3	122.3	112.1	122.2	112.4	122.0	107.2	108.2	99.1	102.1	104.6	97.6	102.4	105.0	
Apr	109.7	116.9	110.8	116.5	106.8	117.6	107.5	108.1	99.4	101.7	104.0	97.8	102.0	104.4	
May	109.3	118.2	111.0	118.7	111.2	118.3	108.1	108.7	99.4	102.0	104.6	97.5	102.3	105.1	
Jun	110.9	121.0	112.3	121.3	113.1	121.8	108.7	109.0	99.7	101.7	104.2	97.6	102.1	104.7	
Jul	111.1	124.5	112.5	124.9	112.5	125.1	108.7	108.9	99.8	101.2	103.6	97.7	101.6	104.1	
Aug	113.3	124.4	115.9	124.4	116.9	124.8	108.5	108.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	97.9	102.0	104.2	
Sep	109.4	125.9	110.3	125.3	111.9	125.4	110.4	109.6	100.7	103.0	104.3	98.8	103.5	104.8	
Oct	111.3	125.5	113.0	125.2	112.9	125.8	111.6	110.3	101.2	103.5	104.3	99.2	104.0	104.8	
Nov	113.4	127.0	115.8	126.7	116.5	127.3	113.8	111.7	101.9	104.2	104.8	99.4	104.7	105.3	
Dec	107.8	122.1	109.6	122.5	109.9	124.7	115.6	113.2	102.1	105.5	106.0	99.5	106.2	106.5	
2008 Jan	113.4	125.6	115.9	126.3	116.6	126.8	117.8	116.1	101.5	107.4	108.5	99.0	108.0	109.1	
Feb	113.5	124.1	115.9	125.3	115.7	124.8	119.4	117.5	101.6	108.6	109.7	99.0	109.2	110.2	
Mar	111.5	120.6	113.8	121.3	114.0	123.3	122.0	119.3	102.3	110.0	110.6	99.5	110.6	111.2	
Apr	112.8	122.3	115.0	123.4	114.7	123.0	125.8	122.0	103.1	112.4	112.3	100.1	113.2	113.0	
May	111.7	120.9	113.6	121.8	113.4	122.3	128.9	124.4	103.6	113.0	113.0	100.0	113.7	113.6	
Jun	112.3	121.5	113.7	122.0	113.4	122.0	131.0	125.9	104.1	113.2	113.1	100.1	114.0	113.8	
Jul	117.0	123.9	119.4	123.8	117.7	123.5	131.6	126.1	104.4	113.7	113.3	100.4	114.5	114.0	
Aug	110.0	120.8	111.8	122.1	111.5	121.7	130.1	125.9	103.3	114.7	114.9	99.8	115.2	115.3	
Sep	111.1	119.2	112.2	120.1	111.8	120.5	129.2	126.0	102.5	115.6	116.5	99.2	116.1	116.8	
Oct	109.1	116.6	110.6	116.1	110.4	115.9	125.7	124.6	100.9	116.1	118.2	98.2	116.5	118.2	
Nov	103.3	113.2	103.3	112.5	102.6	113.4	124.6	124.5	100.1	118.5	120.5	98.3	118.9	120.2	
Dec	101.2	108.9	101.4	107.1	102.3	108.2	124.3	125.1	99.4	121.6	123.3	98.6	122.0	122.9	
2009 Jan	95.2 [†]	107.0 [†]	94.3 [†]	105.4 [†]	95.9 [†]	105.8 [†]	125.2 [†]	125.8 [†]	99.5 [†]	122.8 [†]	124.1 [†]	99.0 [†]	122.9 [†]	123.5 [†]	
Feb	98.0	106.5	98.1	106.1	99.6	107.9	124.9	126.4	98.8	121.8	124.2	98.1	121.3	123.2	

¹ These are defined as ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver.

² Export price index as a percentage of the import price index.

15.3 United Kingdom trade in goods, by commodity group¹

£ million BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)			Basic materials (SITC 2+4)			Fuels (SITC 3)			Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)			Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOPL	BQAR	ELBE	BOPM	BQAS	ELBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BOPO	BQAU	ELBH	BOPP	BQAV	ELBI
2003	10 879	21 187	-10 308	3 335	6 139	-2 804	16 558	12 311	4 247	54 492	56 045	-1 553	102 193	139 641	-37 448
2004	10 577	22 150	-11 573	3 770	6 338	-2 568	17 885	17 547	338	56 467	60 228	-3 761	101 293	143 704	-42 411
2005	10 647	23 695	-13 048	3 981	6 770	-2 789	21 496	25 921	-4 425	59 880	62 677	-2 797	114 484	159 293	-44 809
2006	10 945	25 013	-14 068	4 892	7 887	-2 995	25 301	30 888	-5 587	64 843	69 342	-4 499	136 368	184 748	-48 380
2007	11 769	26 747	-14 978	5 523	9 561	-4 038	24 700	31 928	-7 228	68 269	74 437	-6 168	109 408	165 665	-56 257
2008	13 738	31 174	-17 436	6 618	11 017	-4 399	34 846	47 755	-12 909	76 434	79 663	-3 229	117 687	171 776	-54 089
2003 Q4	2 665	5 478	-2 813	832	1 632	-800	3 914	3 219	695	13 835	14 175	-340	25 159	35 564	-10 405
2004 Q1	2 557	5 372	-2 815	868	1 580	-712	3 948	3 456	492	13 827	14 418	-591	24 312	34 559	-10 247
Q2	2 723	5 551	-2 828	921	1 553	-632	4 261	4 215	46	13 671	14 527	-856	24 806	35 699	-10 893
Q3	2 614	5 580	-2 966	993	1 592	-599	4 734	4 696	38	14 332	15 457	-1 125	25 855	36 148	-10 293
Q4	2 683	5 647	-2 964	988	1 613	-625	4 942	5 180	-238	14 637	15 826	-1 189	26 320	37 298	-10 978
2005 Q1	2 646	5 784	-3 138	973	1 610	-637	4 776	5 096	-320	14 682	15 716	-1 034	25 508	36 516	-11 008
Q2	2 714	5 944	-3 230	964	1 653	-689	5 301	5 512	-211	14 615	15 385	-770	27 613	38 158	-10 545
Q3	2 658	5 915	-3 257	1 025	1 752	-727	5 704	7 550	-1 846	15 256	15 516	-260	29 592	41 282	-11 690
Q4	2 629	6 052	-3 423	1 019	1 755	-736	5 715	7 763	-2 048	15 327	16 060	-733	31 771	43 337	-11 566
2006 Q1	2 639	6 195	-3 556	1 111	1 868	-757	6 153	8 185	-2 032	15 720	16 745	-1 025	39 606	49 953	-10 347
Q2	2 712	6 128	-3 416	1 190	1 888	-698	7 119	7 592	-473	16 364	16 961	-597	40 397	52 806	-12 409
Q3	2 758	6 255	-3 497	1 212	1 927	-715	6 724	8 234	-1 510	16 117	17 368	-1 251	28 917	41 575	-12 658
Q4	2 836	6 435	-3 599	1 379	2 204	-825	5 305	6 877	-1 572	16 642	18 268	-1 626	27 448	40 414	-12 966
2007 Q1	2 912	6 441	-3 529	1 312	2 193	-881	5 094	6 828	-1 734	16 947	18 179	-1 232	26 874	40 964	-14 090
Q2	2 881	6 546	-3 665	1 440	2 392	-952	6 105	6 892	-787	16 933	18 412	-1 479	26 969	40 199	-13 230
Q3	2 969	6 791	-3 822	1 286	2 495	-1 209	6 229	8 227	-1 998	17 268	19 131	-1 863	27 504	42 113	-14 609
Q4	3 007	6 969	-3 962	1 485	2 481	-996	7 272	9 981	-2 709	17 121	18 715	-1 594	28 061	42 389	-14 328
2008 Q1	3 269	7 475	-4 206	1 560	2 818	-1 258	7 697	10 573	-2 876	18 473	19 530	-1 057	29 343	42 920	-13 577
Q2	3 385	7 834	-4 449	1 914	2 859	-945	9 736	12 714	-2 978	19 264	20 170	-906	29 483	43 324	-13 841
Q3	3 528	7 858	-4 330	1 833	2 899	-1 066	9 852	13 584	-3 732	19 903	20 630	-727	29 991	43 718	-13 727
Q4	3 556	8 007	-4 451	1 311	2 441	-1 130	7 561	10 884	-3 323	18 794	19 333	-539	28 870	41 814	-12 944
2006 Mar	891	2 067	-1 176	405	643	-238	2 238	2 868	-630	5 330	5 468	-138	14 156	17 475	-3 319
Apr	900	2 027	-1 127	381	587	-206	2 336	2 312	24	5 462	5 700	-238	13 919	17 899	-3 980
May	897	2 031	-1 134	395	647	-252	2 362	2 661	-299	5 481	5 683	-202	14 012	18 439	-4 427
Jun	915	2 070	-1 155	414	654	-240	2 421	2 619	-198	5 421	5 578	-157	12 466	16 468	-4 002
Jul	895	2 057	-1 162	400	610	-210	2 477	2 764	-287	5 033	5 720	-687	9 881	14 007	-4 126
Aug	928	2 107	-1 179	400	654	-254	2 119	2 874	-755	5 555	5 805	-250	9 787	14 162	-4 375
Sep	935	2 091	-1 156	412	663	-251	2 128	2 596	-468	5 529	5 843	-314	9 249	13 406	-4 157
Oct	917	2 129	-1 212	466	721	-255	1 870	2 289	-419	5 555	5 908	-353	9 183	13 470	-4 287
Nov	968	2 158	-1 190	500	707	-207	1 773	2 494	-721	5 620	6 244	-624	9 154	13 234	-4 080
Dec	951	2 148	-1 197	413	776	-363	1 662	2 094	-432	5 467	6 116	-649	9 111	13 710	-4 599
2007 Jan	964	2 179	-1 215	412	679	-267	1 648	2 354	-706	5 728	5 952	-224	9 074	13 388	-4 314
Feb	968	2 127	-1 159	456	736	-280	1 692	2 033	-341	5 459	6 038	-579	8 817	13 616	-4 799
Mar	980	2 135	-1 155	444	778	-334	1 754	2 441	-687	5 760	6 189	-429	8 983	13 960	-4 977
Apr	931	2 195	-1 264	471	786	-315	2 063	2 475	-412	5 469	5 896	-427	9 049	13 025	-3 976
May	1 003	2 210	-1 207	493	790	-297	1 964	2 147	-183	5 800	6 208	-408	8 735	13 441	-4 706
Jun	947	2 141	-1 194	476	816	-340	2 078	2 270	-192	5 664	6 308	-644	9 185	13 733	-4 548
Jul	990	2 202	-1 212	452	848	-396	2 209	2 616	-407	5 636	6 538	-902	9 051	13 889	-4 838
Aug	1 009	2 305	-1 296	420	850	-430	1 806	2 664	-858	5 888	6 293	-405	9 439	14 000	-4 561
Sep	970	2 284	-1 314	414	797	-383	2 214	2 947	-733	5 744	6 300	-556	9 014	14 224	-5 210
Oct	988	2 357	-1 369	460	819	-359	2 344	3 121	-777	5 763	6 208	-445	9 270	14 147	-4 877
Nov	1 032	2 335	-1 303	552	827	-275	2 384	3 548	-1 164	5 880	6 259	-379	9 563	14 376	-4 813
Dec	987	2 277	-1 290	473	835	-362	2 544	3 312	-768	5 478	6 248	-770	9 228	13 866	-4 638
2008 Jan	1 130	2 449	-1 319	457	949	-492	2 503	3 584	-1 081	6 171	6 314	-143	9 736	14 602	-4 866
Feb	1 081	2 493	-1 412	575	989	-414	2 546	3 244	-698	6 251	6 616	-365	9 790	14 589	-4 799
Mar	1 058	2 533	-1 475	528	880	-352	2 648	3 745	-1 097	6 051	6 600	-549	9 817	13 729	-3 912
Apr	1 130	2 573	-1 443	619	878	-259	2 847	3 849	-1 002	6 289	6 684	-395	10 018	14 525	-4 507
May	1 129	2 596	-1 467	674	981	-307	3 241	4 140	-899	6 411	6 689	-278	9 710	14 343	-4 633
Jun	1 126	2 665	-1 539	621	1 000	-379	3 648	4 725	-1 077	6 564	6 797	-233	9 755	14 456	-4 701
Jul	1 191	2 648	-1 457	703	970	-267	3 354	5 382	-2 028	6 766	6 898	-132	10 413	14 620	-4 207
Aug	1 159	2 587	-1 428	552	928	-376	3 156	4 379	-1 223	6 534	6 788	-254	9 780	14 420	-4 640
Sep	1 178	2 623	-1 445	578	1 001	-423	3 342	3 823	-481	6 603	6 944	-341	9 798	14 678	-4 880
Oct	1 185	2 627	-1 442	521	842	-321	2 814	4 035	-1 221	6 619	6 713	-94	9 812	14 325	-4 513
Nov	1 144	2 746	-1 602	380	818	-438	2 592	3 551	-959	6 118	6 429	-311	9 526	13 940	-4 414
Dec	1 227	2 634	-1 407	410	781	-371	2 155	3 298	-1 143	6 057	6 191	-134	9 532	13 549	-4 017
2009 Jan	1 212 [†]	2 683 [†]	-1 471 [†]	339 [†]	654 [†]	-315 [†]	2 224 [†]	3 162 [†]	-938 [†]	5 892 [†]	6 343 [†]	-451 [†]	8 652 [†]	13 221 [†]	-4 569 [†]
Feb	1 212	2 841	-1 629	416	675	-259	1 992	2 649	-657	6 225	6 551	-326	8 894	13 293	-4 399

¹ More commodity detail is available on a seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables B1 to B11 inclusive, and C1 to C4 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

External trade in goods

15.4 Volume index numbers, by commodity group¹

2003=100 BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BPEM	BQBK	BAFB	BQBL	BAFC	BQBM	BAHA	BQBN	BAHY	ELAB	BOGT	ELAJ
2003	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2004	99	107	105	100	93	124	104	106	102	106	103	106
2005	98	110	107	102	90	131	108	106	117	118	114	115
2006	99	114	121	110	91	132	116	112	139	137	131	130
2007	102	117	135	121	88	143	122	118	108	123	113	122
2008	107	116	141	119	89	144	123	115	106	120	112	119
2003 Q4	98	103	100	104	96	106	102	101	99	103	100	102
2004 Q1	96	104	100	101	95	116	104	104	98	102	100	103
Q2	103	107	103	99	92	123	102	104	101	105	101	105
Q3	98	107	109	100	93	125	106	108	103	107	104	107
Q4	99	108	108	101	90	131	106	109	104	110	105	110
2005 Q1	98	108	105	100	94	125	106	107	101	108	103	108
Q2	101	111	105	101	94	125	106	106	112	115	110	112
Q3	98	109	109	104	86	133	111	105	123	122	119	117
Q4	96	111	108	102	85	140	111	107	133	127	126	121
2006 Q1	96	114	112	106	88	138	112	110	162	147	144	136
Q2	98	112	117	108	97	124	117	110	167	156	149	143
Q3	100	112	119	107	94	136	115	111	115	124	115	120
Q4	102	116	134	117	86	130	121	116	110	120	114	119
2007 Q1	103	115	129	116	84	146	122	115	107	121	112	120
Q2	101	116	138	121	91	131	122	116	107	119	112	118
Q3	103	119	131	127	88	141	123	122	109	126	114	124
Q4	102	117	143	121	87	153	120	117	110	126	113	124
2008 Q1	107	119	139	126	82	139	126	118	110	125	116	123
Q2	106	119	151	123	88	132	126	118	108	123	114	121
Q3	108	115	152	122	90	138	127	118	108	122	115	121
Q4	106	111	121	103	96	165	114	106	100	111	105	110
2006 May	97	112	118	112	98	133	119	110	175	165	155	149
Jun	99	112	122	111	99	133	116	108	152	146	139	135
Jul	97	111	118	102	98	131	108	109	117	125	114	120
Aug	101	113	119	109	87	136	120	112	118	126	118	122
Sep	101	113	121	109	96	141	118	111	111	120	114	118
Oct	100	114	133	114	91	129	120	113	110	120	114	118
Nov	105	116	143	112	86	144	123	118	110	117	114	118
Dec	102	117	127	124	81	116	119	116	110	122	113	121
2007 Jan	104	117	122	111	84	160	125	113	108	119	114	118
Feb	103	114	132	116	84	134	118	115	105	121	109	119
Mar	103	113	132	122	84	145	124	117	107	124	113	122
Apr	100	117	134	121	95	148	118	110	108	116	112	115
May	104	117	139	120	90	119	125	118	104	118	111	118
Jun	100	114	140	121	89	125	122	120	109	122	113	122
Jul	104	117	133	131	93	135	121	124	109	125	113	124
Aug	105	122	130	132	80	138	127	120	112	125	117	124
Sep	100	118	129	118	92	150	122	121	106	127	112	125
Oct	101	120	138	121	92	151	122	118	109	127	114	124
Nov	105	117	159	120	84	158	124	118	112	129	116	126
Dec	99	113	133	121	84	150	115	116	108	123	110	121
2008 Jan	110	119	123	129	82	147	129	116	110	128	117	125
Feb	107	118	151	132	82	127	128	120	110	126	116	124
Mar	103	119	143	116	82	143	122	118	111	120	115	119
Apr	106	119	150	116	84	135	124	117	110	124	115	122
May	107	119	152	126	88	129	127	117	107	122	114	121
Jun	106	118	150	128	91	132	128	119	107	122	114	121
Jul	110	119	168	126	86	148	132	120	113	124	120	123
Aug	109	114	135	118	87	148	125	117	105	121	112	120
Sep	106	113	152	123	96	118	124	117	105	121	112	120
Oct	108	111	147	110	92	155	122	112	103	116	110	115
Nov	102	114	107	105	99	162	111	107	99	111	103	110
Dec	107	108	110	95	97	178	108	100	97	106	101	104
2009 Jan	107 [†]	110 [†]	89 [†]	85 [†]	104 [†]	169 [†]	105 [†]	104	88	103 [†]	93 [†]	103 [†]
Feb	107	116	119	90	93	137	111	106	90	103	97	104

¹ Commodity volumes are shown in more detail on a seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables C1 to C3 inclusive, and D1 to D3 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

15.5 Price index numbers, by commodity group¹

2003=100 BOP basis not seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BPAI	ELAN	BPAW	ELAO	BPDU	ELAP	BQAA	ELAQ	BQAB	ELAR	BQAI	ELAY
2003	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2004	99	98	108	103	116	118	99	102	98	97	98	98
2005	100	102	115	108	157	168	101	107	98	97	100	100
2006	102	105	122	117	183	200	103	112	99	97	100	102
2007	106	110	127	127	186	207	102	115	100	97	101	102
2008	120	131	147	148	266	302	115	126	109	104	111	110
2003 Q4	100	101	101	102	98	99	99	100	99	99	99	100
2004 Q1	99	98	104	103	97	99	98	99	98	97	98	98
Q2	98	99	108	104	110	111	98	101	98	97	98	98
Q3	98	98	108	103	124	128	99	103	98	97	98	99
Q4	99	99	112	103	131	133	101	104	99	97	100	99
2005 Q1	100	101	113	104	130	140	102	106	99	96	100	99
Q2	100	102	114	108	145	153	101	106	98	96	99	99
Q3	100	103	115	108	175	192	101	106	98	97	99	100
Q4	101	103	118	110	176	187	102	108	98	98	100	101
2006 Q1	102	102	120	114	182	200	103	110	99	98	101	102
Q2	103	105	124	115	194	213	103	112	99	97	101	102
Q3	102	106	123	118	191	208	102	114	98	97	100	102
Q4	102	107	122	121	163	179	102	114	98	97	99	102
2007 Q1	104	107	125	122	156	170	102	114	99	97	100	102
Q2	105	108	129	129	179	198	102	116	99	97	100	102
Q3	106	109	126	127	191	213	102	115	100	96	101	102
Q4	109	115	127	131	220	246	104	115	102	97	102	102
2008 Q1	115	122	140	142	247	281	108	121	105	100	106	106
Q2	120	128	155	150	307	349	113	126	108	102	110	109
Q3	121	133	154	150	309	353	116	128	109	103	112	110
Q4	125	139	140	150	201	226	122	131	114	110	117	116
2006 Mar	102	103	122	115	183	199	104	111	100	99	101	102
Apr	104	104	124	115	198	222	104	112	100	98	102	102
May	103	104	123	115	192	208	102	112	99	97	100	101
Jun	103	106	125	116	191	208	103	112	99	97	101	102
Jul	103	107	125	118	202	220	103	114	99	98	101	102
Aug	102	106	122	117	198	216	102	113	98	96	99	101
Sep	102	106	123	118	174	187	102	114	98	97	100	102
Oct	102	107	123	121	162	177	102	114	98	97	99	102
Nov	102	107	122	121	161	176	102	114	98	97	99	102
Dec	102	106	121	120	165	183	101	113	97	96	98	101
2007 Jan	102	105	122	120	149	158	101	113	99	97	100	102
Feb	104	107	124	122	154	169	102	113	99	97	100	102
Mar	105	108	129	125	165	184	102	115	100	98	101	103
Apr	104	108	130	128	173	193	102	115	99	97	100	102
May	105	109	130	130	177	195	103	116	100	97	101	103
Jun	105	108	128	129	186	205	102	116	99	97	100	102
Jul	105	108	126	126	193	216	101	115	99	96	100	102
Aug	106	109	126	126	186	206	102	115	99	96	100	102
Sep	107	111	126	128	193	216	103	115	101	97	102	102
Oct	108	113	125	129	204	230	103	115	101	97	102	102
Nov	109	115	126	131	224	251	104	115	101	97	102	102
Dec	110	117	130	132	232	258	105	116	103	98	103	103
2008 Jan	113	120	137	138	238	270	107	119	104	100	105	105
Feb	115	122	140	142	243	278	108	120	105	100	106	106
Mar	117	124	143	146	259	294	110	123	106	101	108	107
Apr	119	126	153	149	278	315	113	125	108	102	110	109
May	120	128	156	151	309	352	113	126	108	102	110	109
Jun	120	131	156	151	333	379	114	126	108	102	110	109
Jul	122	132	157	149	336	384	114	126	108	101	110	109
Aug	120	132	155	150	306	352	116	128	109	103	112	110
Sep	121	135	151	152	285	324	118	129	110	105	113	112
Oct	121	137	139	147	240	269	118	130	112	107	114	113
Nov	124	139	139	148	200	226	122	130	113	110	116	116
Dec	129	141	143	155	163	184	126	133	116	113	120	119
2009 Jan	128 [†]	141 [†]	144 [†]	149 [†]	160 [†]	184 [†]	127	133	118	114	121	120
Feb	127	142	138	143	166	192	126	135	117	114	120	120

¹ Commodity price indices are shown in more detail on a not seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables C4 to C6 inclusive, and D4 to D6 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

External trade in goods

15.6 United Kingdom exports, by commodity¹

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb
0. Food and live animals	BOGG	7 374	8 726	2 145	2 236	2 310	758	759	758	793	771 [†]	800
Of which:												
01. Meat and meat preparations	BOGS	839	1 173	285	310	325	110	100	106	119	105 [†]	109
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQMS	807	900	231	223	224	67	71	74	79	67 [†]	71
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQMT	1 791	2 286	552	605	628	220	215	206	207	208 [†]	210
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQMU	606	696	177	174	178	55	61	58	59	66 [†]	68
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQMZ	4 395	5 012	1 240	1 292	1 246	420	426	386	434	441 [†]	412
11. Beverages	BQNB	4 093	4 563	1 114	1 186	1 126	381	374	353	399	401 [†]	376
12. Tobacco	BQOW	302	449	126	106	120	39	52	33	35	40 [†]	36
2. Crude materials	BQOX	5 196	6 258	1 819	1 742	1 223	550	486	349	388	287 [†]	369
Of which:												
24. Wood, lumber and cork	BQOY	144	127	29	38	29	9	9	9	11	9	7
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQOZ	417	481	128	124	97	42	40	25	32	23 [†]	32
26. Textile fibres	BQPA	499	542	132	141	150	51	54	46	50	34 [†]	42
28. Metal ores	BQPB	2 898	3 665	1 186	1 040	580	315	251	143	186	121 [†]	185
3. Fuels	BOPN	24 700	34 846	9 736	9 852	7 561	3 342	2 814	2 592	2 155	2 224 [†]	1 992
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ELBL	22 756	31 666	8 933	8 993	6 646	3 051	2 444	2 320	1 882	1 933 [†]	1 796
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BOQI	1 944	3 180	803	859	915	291	370	272	273	291 [†]	196
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	BQPI	327	360	95	91	88	28	35	31	22	52 [†]	47
5. Chemicals	ENDG	38 891	43 877	10 700	11 484	11 219	3 733	3 859	3 481	3 879	3 851 [†]	4 159
Of which:												
51. Organic chemicals	BQPJ	7 601	8 391	2 101	2 127	2 135	609	750	648	737	622 [†]	861
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQPK	2 830	2 823	652	837	645	222	278	176	191	271 [†]	386
53. Colouring materials	CSCF	1 672	1 827	467	475	435	158	151	133	151	134 [†]	138
54. Medicinal products	BQPL	14 507	17 310	4 080	4 512	4 745	1 589	1 544	1 484	1 717	1 780 [†]	1 687
55. Toilet preparations	CSCF	3 689	4 051	997	1 051	1 060	347	350	343	367	335 [†]	340
57 & 58. Plastics	BQQA	4 612	4 926	1 258	1 267	1 132	410	402	357	373	369 [†]	368
6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material	BQQB	29 378	32 557	8 564	8 419	7 575	2 870	2 760	2 637	2 178	2 041 [†]	2 066
Of which:												
63. Wood and cork manufactures	BQQC	272	242	64	61	53	19	19	18	16	18	19
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	BQQD	2 124	2 341	580	579	598	197	195	201	202	195 [†]	185
65. Textile manufactures	BQQE	2 589	2 598	667	642	613	212	209	207	197	183 [†]	190
67. Iron and steel	BQQF	6 016	6 867	1 768	1 876	1 600	650	653	491	456	424 [†]	444
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQQG	5 778	6 964	1 937	1 676	1 668	606	638	622	408	377 [†]	308
69. Metal manufactures	BQQH	4 665	5 071	1 267	1 289	1 264	433	430	424	410	363 [†]	370
7. Machinery and transport equipment²	BQQI	82 713	89 234	22 398	22 766	21 639	7 461	7 432	7 150	7 057	6 441 [†]	6 585
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	BQQK	28 969	32 232	8 179	8 008	7 904	2 650	2 661	2 626	2 617	2 349 [†]	2 520
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	BQQJ	24 215	25 325	6 194	6 494	6 556	2 214	2 172	2 170	2 214	2 155 [†]	2 078
78. Road vehicles	BQQM	21 114	22 551	5 816	5 794	4 816	1 861	1 776	1 619	1 421	1 259 [†]	1 270
79. Other transport equipment	BQQN	8 415	9 126	2 209	2 470	2 363	736	823	735	805	678 [†]	717
8. Miscellaneous manufactures²	BQQO	26 695	28 453	7 085	7 225	7 231	2 337	2 380	2 376	2 475	2 211 [†]	2 309
Of which:												
84. Clothing	CSCN	3 100	3 307	802	840	863	279	280	283	300	297 [†]	283
85. Footwear	CSCP	541	624	150	165	162	53	54	52	56	61 [†]	55
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	BQQQ	7 063	8 061	1 964	2 034	2 139	682	690	719	730	690 [†]	668
9. Other commodities and transactions	BOQL	1 189	1 765	412	511	486	193	175	147	164	126 [†]	146
TOTAL UK EXPORTS	BORG	220 858	251 088	64 194	65 618	60 578	21 692	21 126	19 907	19 545	18 445 [†]	18 885

¹ The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3*, which was introduced in January 1988. ² Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table G2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

15.7 United Kingdom imports, by commodity¹

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb
0. Food and live animals	BQQR	21 324	25 306	6 335	6 370	6 566	2 117	2 148	2 259	2 159	2 190 [†]	2 336
Of which:												
01. Meat and meat preparations	BQQS	3 992	4 606	1 157	1 163	1 183	397	398	396	389	410 [†]	434
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQQT	1 837	2 290	571	611	569	190	192	189	188	195 [†]	201
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQQU	2 918	3 818	970	973	940	316	310	339	291	308 [†]	363
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQQV	6 204	7 058	1 761	1 767	1 826	600	603	617	606	594 [†]	624
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQQW	5 423	5 868	1 499	1 488	1 441	506	479	487	475	493 [†]	505
11. Beverages	EGAT	3 942	4 354	1 130	1 098	1 059	363	358	354	347	365 [†]	367
12. Tobacco	EMAI	1 481	1 514	369	390	382	143	121	133	128	128 [†]	138
2. Crude materials	ENVB	8 663	9 609	2 502	2 517	2 078	872	718	702	658	537 [†]	559
Of which:												
24. Wood, lumber and cork	ENVC	1 805	1 413	377	339	288	106	98	97	93	90	96
25. Pulp and waste paper	EQAH	503	597	148	152	156	55	49	49	58	51	51
26. Textile fibres	EQAP	315	338	83	90	85	31	29	27	29	26 [†]	23
28. Metal ores	EHAA	3 790	4 659	1 227	1 294	909	466	335	316	258	172 [†]	196
3. Fuels	BQAT	31 928	47 755	12 714	13 584	10 884	3 823	4 035	3 551	3 298	3 162 [†]	2 649
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ENXO	26 787	37 315	10 511	10 799	7 663	3 092	3 020	2 465	2 178	2 086 [†]	1 830
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BPBI	5 141	10 440	2 203	2 785	3 221	731	1 015	1 086	1 120	1 076 [†]	819
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	EHAB	898	1 408	357	382	363	129	124	116	123	117 [†]	116
5. Chemicals	ENGA	34 645	37 770	9 316	9 853	9 542	3 363	3 186	3 172	3 184	3 299 [†]	3 513
Of which:												
51. Organic chemicals	EHAC	8 620	8 438	2 129	2 112	2 051	725	664	669	718	757 [†]	670
52. Inorganic chemicals	EHAE	2 679	2 581	599	700	656	303	263	209	184	208 [†]	351
53. Colouring materials	CSCR	1 164	1 222	314	312	302	104	107	103	92	94 [†]	93
54. Medicinal products	EHAF	9 943	11 049	2 603	2 911	2 945	976	911	1 050	984	1 074 [†]	1 238
55. Toilet preparations	CSCS	3 448	3 966	962	1 026	1 051	351	349	313	389	351 [†]	358
57 & 58. Plastics	EHAG	5 699	6 212	1 618	1 573	1 451	509	513	489	449	450 [†]	447
6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material	EHAH	39 792	41 893	10 854	10 777	9 791	3 581	3 527	3 257	3 007	3 044 [†]	3 038
Of which:												
63. Wood and cork manufactures	EHAJ	1 733	1 737	441	431	399	140	138	134	127	130 [†]	131
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	EHAJ	5 248	5 443	1 360	1 371	1 380	463	458	459	463	454 [†]	464
65. Textile manufactures	EHAJ	4 084	4 079	1 032	1 014	990	339	319	329	342	332 [†]	374
67. Iron and steel	EHAL	5 958	6 599	1 665	1 804	1 572	607	602	501	469	390 [†]	375
68. Non-ferrous metals	EHAM	6 230	6 410	1 795	1 554	1 387	533	472	459	456	430 [†]	525
69. Metal manufactures	EHAN	6 563	6 991	1 772	1 739	1 734	577	583	592	559	556 [†]	524
7. Machinery and transport equipment²	EHAO	117 726	120 856	30 774	30 602	28 800	10 291	9 916	9 689	9 195	8 777 [†]	8 797
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	EHAQ	25 776	28 854	7 369	7 188	7 032	2 497	2 316	2 423	2 293	2 192 [†]	2 189
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	EHAR	46 006	47 628	11 679	12 292	11 984	4 116	4 005	4 062	3 917	3 678 [†]	3 626
78. Road vehicles	EHAS	36 590	33 794	9 255	8 418	6 615	2 778	2 562	2 155	1 898	1 809 [†]	2 023
79. Other transport equipment	EHAT	9 354	10 580	2 471	2 704	3 169	900	1 033	1 049	1 087	1 098 [†]	959
8. Miscellaneous manufactures²	EHAU	47 939	50 920	12 550	13 116	13 014	4 387	4 409	4 251	4 354	4 444 [†]	4 496
Of which:												
84. Clothing	CSDR	12 310	13 220	3 167	3 352	3 570	1 136	1 165	1 179	1 226	1 263 [†]	1 255
85. Footwear	CSDS	2 659	2 846	678	743	774	251	255	246	273	276 [†]	271
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	EHAW	7 572	8 425	2 080	2 087	2 178	717	696	730	752	754	752
9. Other commodities and transactions	BQAW	2 274	2 579	596	548	810	168	224	262	324	203	191
TOTAL UK IMPORTS	BOXH	310 612	343 964	87 497	89 237	83 289	29 237	28 766	27 746	26 777	26 266 [†]	26 200

¹ The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3*, which was introduced in January 1988.

² Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table G2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

External trade in goods

15.8 United Kingdom exports, by area

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb
European Union:¹	LGCK	127 813	141 136	36 246	36 848	33 553	12 357	11 421	11 469	10 663	10 965 [†]	10 449
EMU members: ¹	QAKW	114 537	126 102	32 426	32 878	29 925	11 004	10 159	10 269	9 497	9 887 [†]	9 392
of which:												
Austria	CHMY	1 376	1 473	396	379	336	135	116	108	112	114 [†]	114
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNQ	12 122	13 266	3 221	3 504	3 366	1 217	1 294	1 161	911	1 051 [†]	910
Finland	CHMZ	1 958	1 908	535	490	365	144	140	112	113	128 [†]	132
France	ENYL	18 103	18 067	4 426	4 701	4 528	1 591	1 514	1 549	1 465	1 443 [†]	1 446
Germany	ENYO	24 699	28 062	7 241	7 138	6 781	2 296	2 250	2 420	2 111	2 163 [†]	2 156
Greece	CHNT	1 350	1 649	434	427	410	132	133	131	146	157 [†]	136
Irish Republic	CHNS	17 801	19 104	5 055	4 760	4 431	1 539	1 468	1 470	1 493	1 451 [†]	1 287
Italy	CHNO	9 189	9 351	2 507	2 418	2 117	822	795	725	597	724 [†]	737
Netherlands	CHNP	15 115	19 697	5 136	5 534	4 470	1 935	1 418	1 540	1 512	1 652 [†]	1 364
Portugal	CHNU	1 481	1 640	425	430	395	142	121	137	137	118 [†]	135
Spain	CHNV	9 979	10 227	2 617	2 654	2 345	896	761	798	786	780 [†]	848
Non-EMU members:	BQIA	13 276	15 034	3 820	3 970	3 628	1 353	1 262	1 200	1 166	1 078 [†]	1 057
Of which:												
Bulgaria	WYUF	202	252	72	64	57	22	20	16	21	24 [†]	23
Czech Rep	FKML	1 401	1 547	395	419	377	143	135	117	125	122 [†]	110
Denmark	CHNR	2 182	2 599	630	703	687	253	223	223	241	186 [†]	206
Hungary	QALC	863	1 009	261	250	255	85	89	82	84	79 [†]	76
Poland	ERDR	2 372	3 010	741	823	790	295	267	280	243	229 [†]	205
Romania	WMDB	668	755	208	182	162	64	61	53	48	57 [†]	53
Sweden	CHNA	4 904	5 194	1 333	1 362	1 171	434	418	386	367	336 [†]	353
Other Western Europe:	HCJD	9 232	10 846	2 961	2 768	2 677	834	898	867	912	603 [†]	719
Of which:												
Iceland	EPLW	198	189	48	50	29	17	12	6	11	20 [†]	11
Norway	EPLX	2 697	2 875	726	694	787	219	270	267	250	142 [†]	197
Switzerland	EPLV	3 808	4 701	1 373	1 152	1 201	345	366	386	449	235 [†]	328
Turkey	BOBA	2 283	2 580	669	653	584	215	211	191	182	179	169
North America:	HBZQ	36 367	39 416	10 181	10 207	9 453	3 223	3 379	2 799	3 275	2 979 [†]	3 545
Of which:												
Canada	EOBC	3 291	3 282	812	888	904	284	296	292	316	295 [†]	276
Mexico	EPJX	801	911	210	259	232	76	67	94	71	59 [†]	54
USA inc Puerto Rico	J9C5	32 274	35 201	9 159	9 038	8 317	2 863	3 016	2 413	2 888	2 625	3 215
Other OECD countries:	HCII	8 778	10 011	2 723	2 514	2 385	846	848	712	825	736 [†]	729
Of which:												
Australia	EPMA	2 630	3 122	745	800	814	306	270	261	283	238 [†]	247
Japan	EOBD	3 866	3 933	1 037	973	926	261	313	280	333	314 [†]	305
New Zealand	EPMB	364	388	104	101	87	33	32	26	29	25 [†]	27
South Korea	ERDM	1 914	2 568	837	640	558	246	233	145	180	159 [†]	150
Oil exporting countries:	HDII	9 716	11 693	2 663	3 040	3 366	1 066	1 097	1 035	1 234	841 [†]	1 049
Of which:												
Brunei	QALF	870	66	6	11	34	3	19	2	13	3	3
UAE inc Dubai	J8YH	2 700	3 833	866	1 035	1 149	386	380	367	402	276	351
Indonesia	FKMR	289	390	96	108	96	35	33	31	32	16	27
Kuwait	QATB	450	547	124	147	140	50	41	52	47	38 [†]	38
Nigeria	QATE	1 043	1 530	343	380	457	123	145	141	171	144 [†]	160
Saudi Arabia	ERDI	1 857	2 211	534	566	594	207	197	191	206	180	181
Rest of the World	HCHW	28 952	37 986	9 420	10 241	9 144	3 366	3 483	3 025	2 636	2 321 [†]	2 394
Of which:												
Brazil	FKMO	1 108	1 704	398	443	501	148	167	155	179	108 [†]	131
China	ERDN	3 860	5 117	1 319	1 326	1 162	449	429	320	413	305 [†]	387
Egypt	QALL	686	951	196	261	278	77	126	56	96	75 [†]	68
Hong Kong	ERDG	2 726	3 702	892	861	836	283	269	293	274	269	262
India	ERDJ	2 968	4 164	924	1 185	1 230	514	506	474	250	163 [†]	208
Israel	ERDL	1 257	1 350	363	360	300	117	103	91	106	53	61
Malaysia	ERDK	975	1 142	276	296	303	80	98	80	125	65 [†]	65
Pakistan	FKMU	423	479	102	117	143	39	49	43	51	34	38
Philippines	FKMX	251	246	62	62	60	21	19	21	20	18	21
Russia	ERDQ	2 893	4 305	1 069	1 190	1 034	407	429	311	294	217 [†]	221
Singapore	ERDH	2 467	2 840	681	722	775	245	256	230	289	203 [†]	244
South Africa	EPME	2 244	2 675	705	669	617	213	197	207	213	166 [†]	181
Taiwan	ERDP	957	896	243	227	184	74	75	49	60	50	58
Thailand	ERDO	613	760	201	191	193	67	73	58	62	39	53

¹ Includes the ten countries which joined the EU on 1 May 2004; Cyprus, Slovakia, Slovenia. Also Bulgaria and Romania which joined the EU in January 2007.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

15.9 United Kingdom imports, by area

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb
European Union:¹	LGDC	169 799	180 322	46 522	45 885	42 189	15 255	14 641	13 993	13 555	13 155 [†]	13 800
EMU members	QAKX	149 719	157 346	40 616	40 005	36 810	13 259	12 714	12 233	11 863	11 616 [†]	12 169
of which:												
Austria	CHNB	2 488	2 327	597	565	560	186	195	190	175	174 [†]	166
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNY	15 820	17 178	4 522	4 404	4 062	1 491	1 425	1 353	1 284	1 258 [†]	1 289
Finland	CHNC	2 619	2 777	698	722	653	245	226	214	213	207 [†]	246
France	ENYP	21 896	23 154	6 150	5 759	5 498	1 901	1 907	1 827	1 764	1 701 [†]	1 795
Germany	ENYS	44 565	44 636	11 549	11 301	10 256	3 750	3 592	3 421	3 243	3 189 [†]	3 272
Greece	CHOB	640	663	187	168	137	55	48	51	38	50	37
Irish Republic	CHOA	11 338	12 286	3 103	3 182	2 978	1 062	952	981	1 045	1 036 [†]	1 180
Italy	CHNW	13 316	13 891	3 666	3 427	3 188	1 114	1 101	1 040	1 047	986 [†]	1 051
Netherlands	CHNX	23 079	25 715	6 577	6 661	5 924	2 128	2 015	1 988	1 921	1 999 [†]	1 997
Portugal	CHOC	1 506	1 738	397	475	423	152	153	131	139	111 [†]	125
Spain	CHOD	10 489	10 745	2 673	2 760	2 481	928	868	829	784	740 [†]	835
Non-EMU members: ¹	BQIB	20 080	22 976	5 906	5 880	5 379	1 996	1 927	1 760	1 692	1 539 [†]	1 631
Of which:												
Bulgaria	WYUT	239	209	56	57	45	15	16	13	16	10	13
Czech Rep	FKMM	2 983	3 563	871	910	890	308	286	293	311	250 [†]	249
Denmark	CHNZ	3 444	3 905	1 001	1 036	968	377	361	306	301	288 [†]	288
Hungary	QALD	2 377	2 532	682	603	521	206	183	171	167	161 [†]	204
Poland	ERED	3 695	4 330	1 066	1 097	1 088	407	407	362	319	345 [†]	329
Romania	WMDC	938	762	199	190	160	61	55	54	51	55 [†]	57
Sweden	CHND	5 274	6 805	1 801	1 759	1 546	553	557	516	473	382 [†]	433
Other Western Europe:	HBTS	24 359	32 496	8 741	8 291	7 408	2 482	2 297	2 707	2 404	2 301 [†]	2 071
Of which:												
Iceland	EPMW	415	458	108	127	106	40	36	37	33	36 [†]	38
Norway	EPMX	14 316	21 650	6 055	5 511	4 769	1 646	1 405	1 782	1 582	1 547 [†]	1 193
Switzerland	EPMV	4 746	5 264	1 288	1 366	1 333	390	450	467	416	365 [†]	520
Turkey	BOBU	4 632	4 885	1 222	1 233	1 139	388	388	393	358	337 [†]	305
North America:	HCRB	32 470	32 468	8 002	8 511	8 281	2 808	2 781	2 732	2 768	2 956 [†]	2 703
Of which:												
USA inc Puerto Rico	J9C6	26 093	25 880	6 258	6 756	6 619	2 243	2 217	2 145	2 257	2 450	2 263
Canada	BOBW	5 793	5 796	1 538	1 539	1 453	509	513	497	443	459 [†]	390
Mexico	EPJY	582	791	206	215	209	56	51	90	68	47	50
Other OECD countries:	HDJQ	13 870	15 171	3 894	3 692	4 015	1 230	1 399	1 346	1 270	1 254 [†]	1 099
Of which:												
Australia	EPNA	2 245	2 386	566	566	761	212	271	245	245	291 [†]	240
Japan	EOBX	7 885	8 531	2 236	2 090	2 183	713	723	721	739	595 [†]	541
New Zealand	EPNB	667	745	191	197	179	66	62	63	54	76	69
South Korea	ERDY	3 073	3 509	901	839	892	239	343	317	232	292 [†]	249
Oil exporting countries:	HCPC	6 387	8 005	1 870	2 537	1 865	843	636	613	616	541 [†]	575
Of which:												
Brunei	QALG	57	27	3	9	2	4	2	-	-	1	4
UAE inc Dubai	J8YI	1 015	933	210	255	197	112	61	77	59	111	112
Indonesia	FKMS	925	1 184	278	291	335	103	100	107	128	114 [†]	111
Kuwait	QATC	696	1 096	282	325	180	160	40	59	81	23	58
Nigeria	QATF	271	912	116	427	334	298	165	71	98	44	33
Saudi Arabia	ERDU	821	673	146	184	148	19	43	75	30	25	52
Rest of the World	HCIF	63 727	75 502	18 468	20 321	19 531	6 619	7 012	6 355	6 164	6 059 [†]	5 952
Of which:												
Brazil	FKMP	2 061	2 618	643	668	654	280	224	240	190	187 [†]	228
China	ERDZ	18 734	23 159	5 428	6 046	6 411	2 103	2 075	2 158	2 178	2 209 [†]	2 131
Egypt	QALM	538	638	193	145	135	41	37	41	57	55	50
Hong Kong	ERDS	6 939	8 074	1 969	2 129	2 070	747	698	707	665	669 [†]	653
India	ERDV	3 809	4 488	1 113	1 125	1 104	390	393	353	358	368	379
Israel	ERDX	1 045	1 156	289	301	272	98	79	87	106	89 [†]	99
Malaysia	ERDW	1 684	1 881	448	468	487	146	155	167	165	134 [†]	157
Pakistan	FKMV	512	630	164	161	163	56	53	54	56	55	55
Philippines	FKMY	717	629	163	145	135	50	43	46	46	31	40
Russia	EREC	5 248	6 923	1 784	1 986	1 646	632	544	638	464	319	472
Singapore	ERDT	4 247	4 008	960	941	1 104	218	498	330	276	341	212
South Africa	EPNE	3 060	4 734	1 429	1 489	967	452	538	236	193	237	195
Taiwan	EREB	2 418	2 597	694	663	617	231	204	204	209	214	165
Thailand	EREA	2 012	2 427	631	587	656	205	220	222	214	199 [†]	184

¹ Includes the ten countries which joined the EU on 1 May 2004. Also Bulgaria and Romania which joined the EU in January 2007.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

16 UK Balance of payments

16.1 Balance of payments Summary

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted (balances)					Not seasonally adjusted				
	Trade in goods and services	Income	Current transfers	Current balance	Capital balance	Current balance	Capital balance	Net financial transactions	Net errors and omissions ¹	
	IKBJ	HBOJ	IKBP	HBOP	FNVQ	HBOG	FKMJ	HBNT	HHDH	
1999	-13 489	-1 043	-7 322	-21 854	747	-21 854	747	29 505	-8 398	
2000	-17 974	1 962	-9 775	-25 787	1 703	-25 787	1 703	23 133	951	
2001	-24 012	9 425	-6 515	-21 102	1 318	-21 102	1 318	27 194	-7 410	
2002	-28 073	18 286	-8 870	-18 657	932	-18 657	932	24 204	-6 479	
2003	-25 995	17 523	-9 835	-18 307	1 466	-18 307	1 466	22 553	-5 712	
2004	-32 754	17 830	-10 276	-25 200	2 064	-25 200	2 064	19 564	3 572	
2005	-42 714	21 872	-11 849	-32 691	1 503	-32 691	1 503	30 581	607	
2006	-43 204	10 097	-11 924	-45 031	975	-45 031	975	41 875	2 181	
2007	-47 297 [†]	20 572 [†]	-13 602 [†]	-40 327 [†]	2 566 [†]	-40 327 [†]	2 566 [†]	39 712 [†]	-1 951 [†]	
2008	-43 998	33 129	-13 624	-24 493	3 505	-24 493	3 505	19 657	1 331	
1998 Q3	-2 034	5 013	-1 749	1 230	219	1 907	230	6 876	-9 013	
Q4	-2 364	3 444	-2 751	-1 671	305	-349	300	-197	246	
1999 Q1	-4 467	-30	-2 003	-6 500	-1	-6 679	-29	5 973	735	
Q2	-2 632	-482	-1 594	-4 708	205	-6 225	229	2 245	3 751	
Q3	-2 413	-39	-1 978	-4 430	244	-3 488	254	13 580	-10 346	
Q4	-3 977	-492	-1 747	-6 216	299	-5 462	293	7 707	-2 538	
2000 Q1	-4 265	688	-1 830	-5 407	248	-4 636	222	-1 701	6 115	
Q2	-3 546	-62	-2 238	-5 846	656	-6 869	677	9 226	-3 034	
Q3	-5 192	2 020	-2 752	-5 924	401	-5 663	417	12 115	-6 869	
Q4	-4 971	-684	-2 955	-8 610	398	-8 619	387	3 493	4 739	
2001 Q1	-4 029	1 847	-1 837	-4 019	240	-2 426	221	-5 478	7 683	
Q2	-5 827	2 643	-2 632	-5 816	569	-7 818	594	12 861	-5 637	
Q3	-8 448	2 950	89	-5 409	212	-4 495	225	8 179	-3 909	
Q4	-5 708	1 985	-2 135	-5 858	297	-6 363	278	11 632	-5 547	
2002 Q1	-7 000	4 560	-2 298	-4 738	154	-3 083	130	1 677	1 276	
Q2	-6 699	3 095	-2 442	-6 046	158	-8 744	184	6 770	1 790	
Q3	-6 465	5 423	-1 476	-2 518	160	-1 753	174	3 851	-2 272	
Q4	-7 909	5 208	-2 654	-5 355	460	-5 077	444	11 906	-7 273	
2003 Q1	-5 048	6 021	-2 375	-1 402	236	-7	202	-8 567	8 372	
Q2	-5 642	3 209	-2 759	-5 192	208	-8 078	237	8 539	-698	
Q3	-6 813	2 781	-2 487	-6 519	329	-5 321	348	12 721	-7 748	
Q4	-8 492	5 512	-2 214	-5 194	693	-4 901	679	9 860	-5 638	
2004 Q1	-7 365	4 533	-2 520	-5 352	736	-4 413	697	-716	4 432	
Q2	-8 027	3 924	-2 398	-6 501	602	-8 834	634	12 874	-4 674	
Q3	-8 471	2 607	-2 631	-8 495	272	-8 660	284	5 602	2 774	
Q4	-8 891	6 766	-2 727	-4 852	454	-3 293	449	1 804	1 040	
2005 Q1	-9 567	5 759	-3 287	-7 095	775	-7 137	735	-2 468	8 870	
Q2	-8 992	7 861	-2 219	-3 350	740	-5 021	751	10 296	-6 026	
Q3	-13 032	4 910	-3 528	-11 650	276	-11 704	301	3 677	7 726	
Q4	-11 123	3 342	-2 815	-10 596	-288	-8 829	-284	19 076	-9 963	
2006 Q1	-9 679	3 043	-3 154	-9 790	653	-10 758	607	10 128	23	
Q2	-10 091	3 543	-2 614	-9 162	-659	-9 728	-630	12 457	-2 099	
Q3	-11 805	1 937	-2 502	-12 370	470	-13 415	483	12 321	611	
Q4	-11 629	1 574	-3 654	-13 709	511	-11 130	515	6 969	3 646	
2007 Q1	-11 286 [†]	2 476 [†]	-3 100 [†]	-11 910 [†]	416 [†]	-12 731 [†]	364	13 944 [†]	-1 577 [†]	
Q2	-10 424	3 719	-3 047	-9 752	417	-10 140	456 [†]	4 469	5 215	
Q3	-13 193	3 494	-3 040	-12 739	616	-13 752	626	11 764	1 362	
Q4	-12 394	10 883	-4 415	-5 926	1 117	-3 704	1 120	9 535	-6 951	
2008 Q1	-11 757	12 566	-4 085	-3 276	1 047	-4 027	992	1 172	1 863	
Q2	-11 337	9 404	-3 481	-5 414	1 012	-5 723	1 045	2 794	1 884	
Q3	-12 920	8 077	-3 319	-8 162	627	-8 197	640	9 742	-2 185	
Q4	-7 984	3 082	-2 739	-7 641	819	-6 546	828	5 949	-231	

1 This series represents net errors and omissions in the balance of payments accounts. It is the converse of the current and capital balances (HBOG and FKMJ) and net financial account transactions (HBNT) and is required to balance these three accounts, not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

16.2 Balance of payments

Current account balances (seasonally adjusted)

£ million

	Trade in goods and services			Income			Current transfers				Current balance as % of GDP ¹
	Trade in goods	Trade in services	Total trade	Compensation of employees	Investment income	Total income	Central government	Other sectors	Total current transfers	Current balance	
	BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ	IJAJ	HBOM	HBOJ	FNSV	FNTC	IKBP	HBOP	AA6H
1996	-13 722	14 312	590	93	-2 460	-2 367	-2 253	-2 286	-4 539	-6 316	-0.8
1997	-12 342	16 801	4 459	83	241	324	-2 914	-2 831	-5 745	-962	-0.1
1998	-21 813	15 003	-6 810	-10	11 813	11 803	-4 818	-3 354	-8 172	-3 179	-0.4
1999	-29 051	15 562	-13 489	201	-1 244	-1 043	-3 729	-3 593	-7 322	-21 854	-2.4
2000	-32 976	15 002	-17 974	150	1 812	1 962	-5 313	-4 462	-9 775	-25 787	-2.6
2001	-41 212	17 200	-24 012	66	9 359	9 425	-2 349	-4 166	-6 515	-21 102	-2.1
2002	-47 705	19 632	-28 073	67	18 219	18 286	-5 422	-3 448	-8 870	-18 657	-1.7
2003	-48 607	22 612	-25 995	59	17 464	17 523	-6 689	-3 146	-9 835	-18 307	-1.6
2004	-60 900	28 146	-32 754	-494	18 324	17 830	-8 048	-2 228	-10 276	-25 200	-2.1
2005	-68 589	25 875	-42 714	-610	22 482	21 872	-9 343	-2 506	-11 849	-32 691	-2.6
2006	-76 312	33 108	-43 204	-745	10 842	10 097	-9 502	-2 422	-11 924	-45 031	-3.4
2007	-89 754	42 457 [†]	-47 297 [†]	-665	21 237 [†]	20 572 [†]	-9 736 [†]	-3 866 [†]	-13 602 [†]	-40 327 [†]	-2.9 [†]
1998 Q3	-5 782	3 748	-2 034	-29	5 042	5 013	-1 240	-509	-1 749	1 230	0.6
Q4	-6 320	3 956	-2 364	-29	3 473	3 444	-1 534	-1 217	-2 751	-1 671	-0.7
1999 Q1	-7 934	3 467	-4 467	33	-63	-30	-986	-1 017	-2 003	-6 500	-2.9
Q2	-6 598	3 966	-2 632	89	-571	-482	-774	-820	-1 594	-4 708	-2.0
Q3	-6 598	4 185	-2 413	47	-86	-39	-906	-1 072	-1 978	-4 430	-1.9
Q4	-7 921	3 944	-3 977	32	-524	-492	-1 063	-684	-1 747	-6 216	-2.6
2000 Q1	-7 480	3 215	-4 265	13	675	688	-1 243	-587	-1 830	-5 407	-2.2
Q2	-7 405	3 859	-3 546	82	-144	-62	-1 218	-1 020	-2 238	-5 846	-2.4
Q3	-8 844	3 652	-5 192	30	1 990	2 020	-1 180	-1 572	-2 752	-5 924	-2.4
Q4	-9 247	4 276	-4 971	25	-709	-684	-1 672	-1 283	-2 955	-8 610	-3.5
2001 Q1	-9 180	5 151	-4 029	-53	1 900	1 847	-1 007	-830	-1 837	-4 019	-1.6
Q2	-11 080	5 253	-5 827	65	2 578	2 643	-1 291	-1 341	-2 632	-5 816	-2.3
Q3	-10 481	2 033	-8 448	29	2 921	2 950	1 030	-941	89	-5 409	-2.1
Q4	-10 471	4 763	-5 708	25	1 960	1 985	-1 081	-1 054	-2 135	-5 858	-2.3
2002 Q1	-11 372	4 372	-7 000	8	4 552	4 560	-1 065	-1 233	-2 298	-4 738	-1.8
Q2	-11 002	4 303	-6 699	19	3 076	3 095	-1 195	-1 247	-2 442	-6 046	-2.3
Q3	-12 016	5 551	-6 465	23	5 400	5 423	-1 274	-202	-1 476	-2 518	-0.9
Q4	-13 315	5 406	-7 909	17	5 191	5 208	-1 888	-766	-2 654	-5 355	-2.0
2003 Q1	-10 862	5 814	-5 048	15	6 006	6 021	-1 613	-762	-2 375	-1 402	-0.5
Q2	-11 545	5 903	-5 642	23	3 186	3 209	-1 789	-970	-2 759	-5 192	-1.8
Q3	-12 302	5 489	-6 813	11	2 770	2 781	-1 652	-835	-2 487	-6 519	-2.3
Q4	-13 898	5 406	-8 492	10	5 502	5 512	-1 635	-579	-2 214	-5 194	-1.8
2004 Q1	-14 103	6 738	-7 365	-50	4 583	4 533	-1 799	-721	-2 520	-5 352	-1.8
Q2	-15 419	7 392	-8 027	-136	4 060	3 924	-1 964	-434	-2 398	-6 501	-2.2
Q3	-15 162	6 691	-8 471	-168	2 775	2 607	-2 130	-501	-2 631	-8 495	-2.8
Q4	-16 216	7 325	-8 891	-140	6 906	6 766	-2 155	-572	-2 727	-4 852	-1.6
2005 Q1	-16 366	6 799	-9 567	-92	5 851	5 759	-2 639	-648	-3 287	-7 095	-2.3
Q2	-15 734	6 742	-8 992	-139	8 000	7 861	-1 840	-379	-2 219	-3 350	-1.1
Q3	-17 924	4 892	-13 032	-179	5 089	4 910	-2 733	-795	-3 528	-11 650	-3.7
Q4	-18 565	7 442	-11 123	-200	3 542	3 342	-2 131	-684	-2 815	-10 596	-3.3
2006 Q1	-17 886	8 207	-9 679	-117	3 160	3 043	-2 466	-688	-3 154	-9 790	-3.0
Q2	-17 790	7 699	-10 091	-210	3 753	3 543	-1 918	-696	-2 614	-9 162	-2.8
Q3	-19 787	7 982	-11 805	-207	2 144	1 937	-2 216	-286	-2 502	-12 370	-3.7
Q4	-20 849	9 220	-11 629	-211	1 785	1 574	-2 902	-752	-3 654	-13 709	-4.1
2007 Q1	-21 617	10 331 [†]	-11 286 [†]	-135 [†]	2 611 [†]	2 476 [†]	-2 212 [†]	-888 [†]	-3 100 [†]	-11 910 [†]	-3.5 [†]
Q2	-20 405	9 981	-10 424	-145	3 864	3 719	-2 057	-990	-3 047	-9 752	-2.8
Q3	-23 766	10 573	-13 193	-187	3 681	3 494	-2 106	-934	-3 040	-12 739	-3.6
Q4	-23 966	11 572	-12 394	-198	11 081	10 883	-3 361	-1 054	-4 415	-5 926	-1.7
2008 Q1	-23 243	11 486	-11 757	-133	12 699	12 566	-2 712	-1 373	-4 085	-3 276	-0.9
Q2	-23 303	11 966	-11 337	-158	9 562	9 404	-2 244	-1 237	-3 481	-5 414	-1.5
Q3	-23 619	10 699	-12 920	-142	8 219	8 077	-2 115	-1 204	-3 319	-8 162	-2.3
Q4	-22 711	14 727	-7 984	-186	3 268	3 082	-1 922	-817	-2 739	-7 641	-2.1

1 Using series YBHA: GDP at current market prices.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

UK Balance of payments

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of financial account

£ million

	Investment in the UK				UK investment abroad					Net transactions					
	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Reserve assets	Total
	HJYU	HHZF	XBMN	HBNS	-HJYP	-HHZC	-ZPNN	-XBMM	-LTCV	-HBNR	HJYV	HHZD	HHYR	LTCV	HBNT
1999	55 066	106 339	53 312	214 717	125 602	21 389	-2 685	41 545	-639	185 212	-70 536	84 950	11 767	639	29 505
2000	80 566	172 177	235 563	488 306	155 582	65 563	-1 553	241 666	3 915	465 173	-75 016	106 614	-6 103	-3 915	23 133
2001	37 348	40 829	237 558	315 735	42 827	86 553	-8 417	170 663	-3 085	288 541	-5 479	-45 724	66 895	3 085	27 194
2002	16 782	49 740	62 648	129 170	35 041	1 010	-1 001	70 375	-459	104 966	-18 259	48 730	-7 727	459	24 204
2003	16 776	105 648	241 529	363 953	40 889	36 268	5 401	260 401	-1 559	341 400	-24 113	69 380	-18 872	1 559	22 553
2004	31 208	88 549	425 577	545 334	51 510	140 850	7 875	325 339	196	525 770	-20 302	-52 301	100 238	-196	19 564
2005	97 845	132 718	487 400	717 963	44 005	151 039	-9 556	501 238	656	687 382	53 840	-18 321	-13 838	-656	30 581
2006	80 539	152 609	382 315	615 463	47 155	138 588	-7 449	395 720	-426	573 588	33 384	14 021	-13 405	426	41 875
2007	98 150	208 710 [†]	728 275 [†]	1 035 135 [†]	136 130	92 020 [†]	19 001	747 081 [†]	1 191	995 423 [†]	-37 980	116 690 [†]	-18 806 [†]	-1 191	39 712 [†]
2008	52 408	257 492	-728 549	-418 649	60 293	-132 037	-18 143	-347 081	-1 338	-438 306	-7 885	389 529	-381 468	1 338	19 657
1998 Q3	13 199	1 152	29 920	44 271	20 212	-17 832	1 531	33 171	313	37 395	-7 013	18 984	-3 251	-313	6 876
Q4	12 796	32 342	-49 986	-4 848	40 983	16 767	1 543	-64 156	212	-4 651	-28 187	15 575	14 170	-212	-197
1999 Q1	12 832	15 825	78 702	107 359	8 149	15 378	-1 519	80 215	-837	101 386	4 683	447	-1 513	837	5 973
Q2	5 262	82 988	49 871	138 121	84 661	12 107	441	38 465	202	135 876	-79 399	70 881	11 406	-202	2 245
Q3	12 863	4 920	-39 504	-21 721	11 589	9 964	535	-56 630	-759	-35 301	1 274	-5 044	17 126	759	13 580
Q4	24 109	2 606	-35 757	-9 042	21 203	-16 060	-2 142	-20 505	755	-16 749	2 906	18 666	-15 252	-755	7 707
2000 Q1	14 601	100 491	112 672	227 764	112 991	-13 178	492	131 625	-2 465	229 465	-98 390	113 669	-18 953	2 465	-1 701
Q2	22 735	30 323	61 731	114 789	34 299	45 176	-926	26 468	546	105 563	-11 564	-14 853	35 263	-546	9 226
Q3	43 931	11 985	33 048	88 964	5 849	19 520	-526	50 476	1 530	76 849	38 082	-7 535	-17 428	-1 530	12 115
Q4	-701	29 378	28 112	56 789	2 443	14 045	-593	33 097	4 304	53 296	-3 144	15 333	-4 985	-4 304	3 493
2001 Q1	16 426	19 658	211 627	247 711	21 156	37 300	-2 331	199 663	-2 599	253 189	-4 730	-17 642	11 964	2 599	-5 478
Q2	12 210	5 465	-20 286	-2 611	11 835	30 083	1 473	-58 900	37	-15 472	375	-24 618	38 614	-37	12 861
Q3	5 518	7 175	-10 303	2 390	8 648	11 047	-5 843	-19 143	-498	-5 789	-3 130	-3 872	8 840	498	8 179
Q4	3 194	8 531	56 520	68 245	1 188	8 123	-1 716	49 043	-25	56 613	2 006	408	7 477	25	11 632
2002 Q1	-6 050	9 414	38 025	41 389	18 143	-6 577	-340	29 014	-528	39 712	-24 193	15 991	9 011	528	1 677
Q2	15 376	21 646	1 504	38 526	16 315	42 400	-1 968	-25 013	22	31 756	-939	-20 754	26 517	-22	6 770
Q3	1 061	2 343	-1 739	1 665	15 331	-36 797	1 855	16 743	682	-2 186	-14 270	39 140	-18 482	-682	3 851
Q4	6 395	16 337	24 858	47 590	-14 748	1 984	-548	49 631	-635	35 684	21 143	14 353	-24 773	635	11 906
2003 Q1	3 656	17 889	128 883	150 428	20 994	15 526	7 677	116 424	-1 626	158 995	-17 338	2 363	12 459	1 626	-8 567
Q2	5 771	14 687	107 687	128 145	14 213	25 427	-2 302	82 915	-647	119 606	-8 442	-10 740	24 772	647	8 539
Q3	1 186	44 208	14 616	60 010	7 323	-3 958	1 348	41 273	1 303	47 289	-6 137	48 166	-26 657	-1 303	12 721
Q4	6 163	28 864	-9 657	25 370	-1 641	-727	-1 322	19 789	-589	15 510	7 804	29 591	-29 446	589	9 860
2004 Q1	5 272	53 168	219 446	277 886	16 544	45 902	4 504	212 177	-525	278 602	-11 272	7 266	7 269	525	-716
Q2	6 038	13 225	65 824	85 087	12 857	-198	3 967	56 182	-595	72 213	-6 819	13 423	9 642	595	12 874
Q3	7 360	15 665	84 968	107 993	19 121	47 649	1 278	34 397	-54	102 391	-11 761	-31 984	50 571	54	5 602
Q4	12 538	6 491	55 339	74 368	2 988	47 497	-1 874	22 583	1 370	72 564	9 550	-41 006	32 756	-1 370	1 804
2005 Q1	15 842	58 701	199 555	274 098	22 639	17 667	3 790	233 003	-533	276 566	-6 797	41 034	-33 448	533	-2 468
Q2	14 525	28 916	131 625	175 066	2 402	48 698	-373	113 516	527	164 770	12 123	-19 782	18 109	-527	10 296
Q3	70 710	4 848	93 865	169 423	9 738	49 275	-9 211	115 568	376	165 746	60 972	-44 427	-21 703	-376	3 677
Q4	-3 232	40 253	62 355	99 376	9 226	35 399	-3 762	39 151	286	80 300	-12 458	4 854	23 204	-286	19 076
2006 Q1	33 131	27 742	290 389	351 262	4 851	38 879	827	297 042	-465	341 134	28 280	-11 137	-6 653	465	10 128
Q2	22 010	22 388	-39 954	4 444	-4 582	24 333	-174	-27 380	-210	-8 013	26 592	-1 945	-12 574	210	12 457
Q3	18 762	61 120	55 629	135 511	10 626	9 940	2 101	100 138	385	123 190	8 136	51 180	-44 509	-385	12 321
Q4	6 636	41 359	76 251	124 246	36 260	65 436	-10 203	25 920	-136	117 277	-29 624	-24 077	50 331	136	6 969
2007 Q1	13 656	34 605 [†]	411 077 [†]	459 338 [†]	6 616	62 521	6 057	371 024	-824	445 394	7 040	-27 916 [†]	40 053 [†]	824	13 944 [†]
Q2	23 921	91 260	89 267	204 448	29 824	51 297	2 522	116 269 [†]	67	199 979 [†]	-5 903	39 963	-27 002	-67	4 469
Q3	13 395	33 168	124 755	171 318	22 985	-9 809	3 537	143 399	-558	159 554	-9 590	42 977	-18 644	558	11 764
Q4	47 178	49 677	103 176	200 031	76 705	-11 989 [†]	6 885	116 389	2 506	190 496	-29 527	61 666	-13 213	-2 506	9 535
2008 Q1	26 512 [†]	52 387	217 720	296 619	20 912 [†]	-21 309	29 403 [†]	267 372	-931	295 447	5 600 [†]	73 696	-49 652	931	1 172
Q2	14 041	106 372	-465 848	-345 435	22 204	-305	-10 985	-359 251	108	-348 229	-8 163	106 677	-106 597	-108	2 794
Q3	-2 376	55 236	19 588	72 448	20 121	1 359	-11 433	54 791	-2 132	62 706	-22 497	53 877	-35 203	2 132	9 742
Q4	14 231	43 497	-500 009	-442 281	-2 944	-111 782	-25 128	-309 993	1 617	-448 230	17 175	155 279	-190 016	-1 617	5 949

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

17 Government finance

17.1 Public sector finances

£ millions¹

	Public sector surplus on current budget	Public sector net investment	Net Borrowing					Public sector net debt ²	Public sector net debt as percentage of GDP
			Central government	Local government	General government	Public corporations	Public sector		
	ANMU	-ANNW	-NMFJ	-NMOE	-NNBK	-IL6E	-ANNX	RUTN	RUTO
2002	-7 015 [†]	12 067	19 184	1 205	20 389	-1 307 [†]	19 082 [†]	348.1	31.5
2003	-18 992	15 283	37 991 [†]	-785	37 206 [†]	-2 931	34 275	380.1	32.4
2004	-19 862	16 988 [†]	36 769	3 188	39 957	-3 107	36 850	424.0	34.6
2005	-17 683	23 884	37 093	4 226	41 319	248	41 567	465.1	36.2
2006	-6 850	23 938	34 731	141	34 872	-4 084	30 788	500.8	36.7
2007	-7 866	25 669	36 822	152 [†]	36 974	-3 439	33 535	634.0	44.1
2008	-32 943	34 955	74 175	3 239	77 414	-9 516	67 898	733.7 [†]	50.2 [†]
2001/02	12 144	11 901	-183	2 081	1 898	-2 141	-243	314.3	29.7
2002/03	-11 320	13 804	25 403	1 074	26 477	-1 353	25 124	346.0	30.8
2003/04	-17 452	15 702	36 284	184	36 468	-3 314	33 154	381.5	32.2
2004/05	-19 289	20 591	38 066	3 793	41 859	-1 979	39 880	422.1	34.1
2005/06	-14 217	23 558	33 213	5 397	38 610	-835	37 775	461.6	35.4
2006/07	-4 888	25 982	32 134	2 773	34 907	-4 037	30 870	497.9	36.0
2007/08	-5 256	29 284	38 564	46	38 610	-4 070	34 540	621.2	43.0
2002 Q4	-7 121 [†]	3 547	9 408	705	10 113	555 [†]	10 668 [†]	348.1	31.5
2003 Q1	6 531	6 362	953	-196	757	-926	-169	346.0	30.8
Q2	-12 165	2 188	16 468	-1 441	15 027	-674	14 353	354.6	31.1
Q3	-4 261	3 349	7 384	826	8 210	-600	7 610	359.8	31.1
Q4	-9 097	3 384	13 186 [†]	26	13 212 [†]	-731	12 481	380.1	32.4
2004 Q1	8 071	6 781 [†]	-754	773	19	-1 309	-1 290	381.5	32.2
Q2	-12 048	2 819	16 408	-677	15 731	-864	14 867	395.1	32.9
Q3	-6 163	3 288	8 356	1 640	9 996	-545	9 451	401.4	33.1
Q4	-9 722	4 100	12 759	1 452	14 211	-389	13 822	424.0	34.6
2005 Q1	8 644	10 384	543	1 378	1 921	-181	1 740	422.1	34.1
Q2	-11 239	2 225	11 737	-996	10 741	2 723	13 464	437.4	34.9
Q3	-3 696	4 800	7 210	2 318	9 528	-1 032	8 496	445.1	35.1
Q4	-11 392	6 475	17 603	1 526	19 129	-1 262	17 867	465.1	36.2
2006 Q1	12 110	10 058	-3 337	2 549	-788	-1 264	-2 052	461.6	35.4
Q2	-10 894	3 961	21 020	-5 425	15 595	-740	14 855	483.1	36.5
Q3	-1 157	4 852	5 598	1 213	6 811	-802	6 009	486.2	36.2
Q4	-6 909	5 067	11 450	1 804	13 254	-1 278	11 976	500.8	36.7
2007 Q1	14 072	12 102	-5 934	5 181 [†]	-753	-1 217	-1 970	497.9	36.0
Q2	-11 664	1 933	19 261	-5 175	14 086	-489	13 597	512.9	36.6
Q3	-1 355	5 455	7 819	55	7 874	-1 064	6 810	514.5	36.2
Q4	-8 919	6 179	15 676	91	15 767	-669	15 098	634.0	44.1
2008 Q1	16 682	15 717	-4 192	5 075	883	-1 848	-965	621.2	43.0
Q2	-17 694	4 519	27 454	-5 368	22 086	127	22 213	641.4	44.4 [†]
Q3	-7 587	6 473	16 406	2 669	19 075	-5 015	14 060	696.1 [†]	47.8
Q4	-24 344	8 246	34 507	863	35 370	-2 780	32 590	733.7	50.2
2007 Feb	3 210 [†]	3 996 [†]	-324 [†]	1 816 [†]	1 492 [†]	-706 [†]	786 [†]	480.5	34.9
Mar	-2 594	4 306	5 568	1 485	7 053	-153	6 900	497.9	36.0
Apr	461	-229	2 248	-3 212	-964	274	-690	494.4	35.6
May	-7 017	1 395	10 930	-1 832	9 098	-686	8 412	501.7	35.9
Jun	-5 108	767	6 083	-131	5 952	-77	5 875	512.9	36.6
Jul	8 002	1 848	-6 026	593	-5 433	-721	-6 154	499.5	35.5
Aug	-6 339	1 682	7 378	1 002	8 380	-359	8 021	506.8	35.8
Sep	-3 018	1 925	6 467	-1 540	4 927	16	4 943	514.5	36.2
Oct	3 067	627	-2 135	214	-1 921	-519	-2 440	607.1	42.6
Nov	-8 008	2 391	10 898	3	10 901	-502	10 399	617.1	43.1
Dec	-3 978	3 161	6 913	-126	6 787	352	7 139	634.0	44.1
2008 Jan	15 255	1 633	-15 896	2 569	-13 327	-295	-13 622	607.8	42.2
Feb	4 572	5 681	1 162	1 894	3 056	-1 947	1 109	610.4	42.3
Mar	-3 145	8 403	10 542	612	11 154	394	11 548	621.2	43.0
Apr	-1 236	739	5 508	-2 808	2 700	-725	1 975	618.7	42.8 [†]
May	-10 586	2 070	13 133	-937	12 196	460	12 656	629.0	43.5
Jun	-5 872	1 710	8 813	-1 623	7 190	392	7 582	641.4	44.4
Jul	7 071	2 366	-5 405	980	-4 425	-280	-4 705	627.2	43.3
Aug	-8 202	2 013	9 377	1 051	10 428	-213	10 215	632.7	43.5
Sep	-6 456	2 094	12 434	638	13 072	-4 522	8 550	696.1 [†]	47.8
Oct	798	2 322	3 057	-172	2 885	-1 361	1 524	695.5	47.7
Nov	-13 740	2 411	15 738	-111	15 627	524	16 151	706.9	48.4
Dec	-11 402	3 513	15 712	1 146	16 858	-1 943	14 915	733.7	50.2
2009 Jan	7 648	5 030	-1 878	699	-1 179	-1 439	-2 618	710.0	48.6
Feb	-1 843	7 148	8 075	738	8 813	178	8 991	717.3	49.0

1 Unless otherwise stated.

2 £ billion

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.2 Central government transactions and fiscal balances

£ million

Current receipts											
	Taxes on production		Taxes on income and wealth					Compulsory social contributions	Interest and dividends	Other receipts ³	Total
	Total	VAT	Total	Income and capital gains tax ¹	Other ²	Other taxes					
	NMBY	NZGF	NMCU	LIBR	LIBP	LIQR	AIH	LIQP	LIQQ	ANBV	
2002/03	140 152	69 087	143 256	112 373	30 883	9 588	63 529	7 918	7 232	371 675	
2003/04	148 758	76 638	145 487	115 233	30 254	10 309	75 148	7 794	7 166	394 662	
2004/05	154 963	79 978	160 490	124 477	36 013	10 950	80 923	7 466	7 302	422 094	
2005/06	159 255	81 497	179 960	134 918	45 042	11 760	85 559	7 749	7 529	451 812	
2006/07	169 918	87 739	194 498	146 778	47 720	12 520	90 818	7 976	7 543	483 273	
2007/08	175 797	89 878	207 840	158 499	49 341	13 264	95 510	9 985	7 747	510 143	
2007 May	14 487 [†]	7 359	11 323	10 195	1 128	1 108 [†]	7 171	713 [†]	656	35 458 [†]	
Jun	14 730	7 303	11 817	10 387	1 430	1 114	7 758	588	656	36 663	
Jul	14 909	7 575	25 578	15 616	9 962	1 124	7 508	703	641	50 463	
Aug	14 777	7 267	12 608	11 766	842	1 195	7 310	672	641	37 203	
Sep	15 021	8 006	12 927	10 523	2 404	1 119	7 695	778	641	38 181	
Oct	15 142	7 586	20 354	10 606	9 748	1 137	7 472	1 007	647	45 759	
Nov	14 921	7 520	11 884	10 326	1 558	1 108	7 583	911	646	37 053	
Dec	14 690	7 622	14 303	11 862	2 441	959	8 203	895	649	39 699	
2008 Jan	13 828	7 202	35 795	25 473	10 322	1 052	8 315	842	645	60 477	
Feb	14 085	7 054	19 228	17 866	1 362	1 166	9 208	794	648	45 129	
Mar	14 415	7 677	15 707	13 593	2 114	1 093	10 149	1 253	621	43 238	
Apr	15 429	8 283	16 802 [†]	10 296 [†]	6 506	1 196	7 917	811	642 [†]	42 797	
May	14 885	7 857	10 633	9 568	1 065	1 038	7 752 [†]	703	643	35 654	
Jun	15 026	8 061	11 896	10 424	1 472	1 038	8 353	698	643	37 654	
Jul	14 707	7 685	26 179	16 062	10 117	1 167	7 717	726	668	51 164	
Aug	13 978	7 178	13 044	11 945	1 099	1 011	7 744	718	669	37 164	
Sep	14 290	7 543	13 495	10 399	3 096	1 056	7 989	998	669	38 497	
Oct	14 128	7 115	19 959	10 609	9 890	1 119	7 720	796	657	44 379	
Nov	14 155	7 102 [†]	10 406	9 606	800	925	7 780	690	658	34 614	
Dec	12 705	6 152	12 994	10 486	2 508	880	8 185	727	657	36 148	
2009 Jan	11 885	5 657	31 656	23 661	7 995 [†]	980	8 040	610	650	53 821	
Feb	11 266	4 872	18 951	17 626	1 325	915	8 348	596	649	40 725	

Current expenditure										
	Net Social Benefits				Saving, gross plus capital taxes	Depreciation	Surplus on current budget	Net investment	Net borrowing	
	Interest	Other	Total	ANLP						
	NMFX	GZSJ	LIQS	ANPM	NSRN	ANLV	-ANNS	-NMFJ		
2002/03	20 911	109 144	244 547	374 602	-2 927	5 194	-8 121	17 282	25 403	
2003/04	22 280	116 926	267 532	406 738	-12 076	5 514	-17 590	18 694	36 284	
2004/05	23 933	122 624	287 950	434 507	-12 413	5 513	-17 926	20 140	38 066	
2005/06	25 807	127 304	306 750	459 861	-8 049	5 734	-13 783	19 430	33 213	
2006/07	27 579	131 346	324 185	483 110	163	5 881	-5 718	26 416	32 134	
2007/08	29 966	140 725	339 325	510 016	127	6 123	-5 996	32 568	38 564	
2007 May	2 825	11 714	29 139 [†]	43 678 [†]	-8 220 [†]	508	-8 728 [†]	2 202 [†]	10 930 [†]	
Jun	2 022 [†]	11 581	27 011	40 614	-3 951	509	-4 460	1 623	6 083	
Jul	2 882	11 696	27 319	41 897	8 566	510	8 056	2 030	-6 026	
Aug	3 084	11 864	27 194	42 142	-4 939	510	-5 449	1 929	7 378	
Sep	1 048	11 689	29 204	41 941	-3 760	510	-4 270	2 197	6 467	
Oct	3 046	11 951	26 879	41 876	3 883	517	3 366	1 231	-2 135	
Nov	3 024	13 776	27 975	44 775	-7 722	517	-8 239	2 659	10 898	
Dec	2 422	11 799	28 478	42 699	-3 000	518	-3 518	3 395	6 913	
2008 Jan	3 062	11 706	27 934	42 702	17 775	505	17 270	1 374	-15 896	
Feb	3 031	11 138	26 216	40 385	4 744	505	4 239	5 401	1 162	
Mar	955	10 868	33 305	45 128	-1 890	506	-2 396	8 146	10 542	
Apr	3 141	12 226 [†]	30 918	46 285	-3 488	525	-4 013	1 495	5 508	
May	2 930	12 547	30 161	45 638	-9 984	525	-10 509	2 624	13 133	
Jun	2 477	12 177	28 985	43 639	-5 985	526	-6 511	2 302	8 813	
Jul	3 285	12 667	27 173	43 125	8 039	526	7 513	2 108	-5 405	
Aug	3 387	12 596	28 264	44 247	-7 083	526	-7 609	1 768	9 377	
Sep	1 323	12 525	29 517	43 365	-4 868	527	-5 395	7 039	12 434	
Oct	3 511	12 550	28 486	44 547	-168	527	-695	2 362	3 057	
Nov	3 270	14 740	29 502	47 512	-12 898	527	-13 425	2 313	15 738	
Dec	1 895	13 030	30 237	45 162	-9 014	527 [†]	-9 541	6 171	15 712	
2009 Jan	2 763	12 763	29 524	45 050	8 771	528	8 243	6 365	-1 878	
Feb	2 397	12 082	28 538	43 017	-2 292	528	-2 820	5 255	8 075	

1 Includes capital gains tax paid by households. Includes income tax and capital gains tax paid by corporations. 3 Includes receipts from the spectrum.

2 Mainly comprises corporation tax and petroleum revenue tax.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.3 Public sector aggregates¹

£ millions, not seasonally adjusted

	Surplus on current budget ²		Net investment ³		Net borrowing ⁴		Net cash requirement ⁵	
	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector
Calendar years								
	ANLW	ANMU	-ANNV	-ANNW	-NNBK	-ANNX	RUUS	RURQ
2002	-6 190	-7 015 [†]	11 078	12 067	20 389	19 082 [†]	16 421	19 121
2003	-19 544	-18 992	16 524	15 283	37 206 [†]	34 275	38 214	37 234
2004	..	-19 862	..	16 988 [†]	39 957	36 850	41 311	42 197
2005	-22 211	-17 683	19 749	23 884	41 319	41 567	41 866	41 072
2006	-9 231	-6 850	24 119	23 938	34 872	30 788	36 648	33 412
2007	-15 012	-7 866	25 577	25 669	36 974	33 535	30 787	32 257
2008	..	-32 943	..	34 955	77 414	67 898	125 848 [†]	39 314 [†]
Financial years								
2001/02	10 861	12 144	10 951	11 901	1 898	-243	2 943	4 078
2002/03	-11 103	-11 320	12 487	13 804	26 477	25 124	21 499	24 562
2003/04	-19 005	-17 452	16 371	15 702	36 468	33 154	40 005	38 448
2004/05	..	-19 289	..	20 591	41 859	39 880	38 724	38 421
2005/06	-18 657	-14 217	19 721	23 558	38 610	37 775	40 061	40 396
2006/07	-8 292	-4 888	25 955	25 982	34 907	30 870	36 949	35 110
2007/08	-13 273	-5 256	29 389	29 284	38 610	34 540	28 898	21 572
Quarterly								
2001 Q1	18 287	18 394	3 747	3 944	-13 775	-14 450	-13 094	-11 724
Q2	-3 848	-2 994	1 195	1 641	5 110	4 635	6 246	6 347
Q3	4 385	5 063	2 100	2 355	-2 250	-2 708	-6 322	-6 107
Q4	-1 125	-761	2 795	3 280	4 369	4 041	9 402	9 499
2002 Q1	11 449	10 836 [†]	4 861	4 625	-5 331	-6 211 [†]	-6 383	-5 661
Q2	-9 938	-9 900	1 279	1 148	11 473	11 048	7 126	6 698
Q3	-1 164	-830	2 430	2 747	4 134	3 577	-145	1 243
Q4	-6 537	-7 121	2 508	3 547	10 113	10 668	15 823	16 841
2003 Q1	6 536	6 531	6 270	6 362	757	-169	-1 305	-220
Q2	-12 110	-12 165	3 626	2 188	15 027	14 353	16 404	15 275
Q3	-3 577	-4 261	3 155	3 349	8 210	7 610	6 036	5 814
Q4	-10 393	-9 097	3 473	3 384	13 212 [†]	12 481	17 079	16 365
2004 Q1	7 075	8 071	6 117	6 781 [†]	19	-1 290	486	994
Q2	-11 311	-12 048	2 520	2 819	15 731	14 867	11 577	11 987
Q3	-4 919	-6 163	4 098	3 288	9 996	9 451	6 968	7 034
Q4	..	-9 722	..	4 100	14 211	13 822	22 280	22 182
2005 Q1	8 017	8 644	9 642	10 384	1 921	1 740	-2 101	-2 782
Q2	-12 698	-11 239	-1 223	2 225	10 741	13 464	15 947	16 297
Q3	-5 271	-3 696	4 786	4 800	9 528	8 496	8 464	8 239
Q4	-12 259	-11 392	6 544	6 475	19 129	17 867	19 556	19 318
2006 Q1	11 571	12 110	9 614	10 058	-788	-2 052	-3 906	-3 458
Q2	-11 163	-10 894	4 287	3 961	15 595	14 855	19 274	18 969
Q3	-1 881	-1 157	4 848	4 852	6 811	6 009	5 600	5 520
Q4	-7 758	-6 909	5 370	5 067	13 254	11 976	15 680	12 381
2007 Q1	12 510	14 072	11 450	12 102	-753	-1 970	-3 605	-1 760
Q2	-13 662	-11 664	2 856	1 933	14 086	13 597	12 957	12 641
Q3	-3 229	-1 355	4 548	5 455	7 874	6 810	576	727
Q4	-10 631	-8 919	6 723	6 179	15 767	15 098	20 859	20 649
2008 Q1	14 249	16 682	15 262	15 717	883	-965	-5 494	-12 445
Q2	-19 011	-17 694	3 677	4 519	22 086	22 213	25 953	18 048
Q3	-8 891	-7 587	5 636	6 473	19 075	14 060	36 427 [†]	3 907 [†]
Q4	..	-24 344	..	8 246	35 370	32 590	68 962	29 804

1 National accounts entities as defined under the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA95).

2 Net saving, plus capital taxes.

3 Gross capital formation, plus payments less receipts, of investment grants less depreciation.

4 Net borrowing = net investment minus surplus on current budget

5 Previously called Public Sector Borrowing Requirement (PSBR).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.4 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

	Building societies			Unit trusts ² (Transactions)	Net equity of households in life assurance and pension funds' reserves
	Lending secured on dwellings (Approvals)				
	House Purchase	Remortgaging	Other loans		
	VYVB	VYVC	VYVD	AGXE	NBYD
2005	19 994	18 843	4 143	12 030	53 672
2006	29 401	19 062	4 733	20 678	55 989
2007	27 838	16 682	4 136	3 870	65 070
2008	11 152	17 291	2 688	-2 397 [†]	18 395
2007 Q3	7 018	3 580	1 053	3 208	29 442
Q4	5 431	4 391	845	-1 623	3 004
2008 Q1	3 503	5 167	851	410	5 121 [†]
Q2	3 158	4 196	759	1 934	12 207
Q3	2 668	4 510	624	-4 816 [†]	9 975
Q4	1 823	3 418	454	75 [†]	-8 908
2008 Feb	1 308	1 775	329	778	..
Mar	1 121	1 487	285	377	..
Apr	1 242	1 658	286	2 230	..
May	916	1 171	250	81	..
Jun	1 000	1 367	223	-377	..
Jul	965	1 316	230	-2 460	..
Aug	928	1 666	187	-716	..
Sep	775	1 528	207	-1 640	..
Oct	750	1 836	191	-1 578	..
Nov	676	1 260	146	-269	..
Dec	397	322	117	1 922 [†]	..
2009 Jan	228	6	113	1 812	..

	Banks ³				Consumer credit		of which Credit cards	
	UK private sector deposits		Lending to the private sector		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)	Other currencies	Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)	Other currencies				

**Amount outstanding
as at 31 Dec**

2008	AEAS 1 669 884 [†]	AGAK 483 655 [†]	AECE 2 077 107 [†]	AECK 657 922 [†]	VZRD 233 116 [†]	VZRI 232 695 [†]	VZRE 53 892	VZRJ 52 800 [†]
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Transactions

	AEAT	AEAZ	AECF	Net lending	Net lending	Net lending	Net lending
	VZQC	RLMH	VZQS	VZQX			
2005	137 241	39 735	137 555	19 666	19 767 [†]	6 166	6 106 [†]
2006	150 052	58 434	191 019	13 054	13 183	1 951	2 066
2007	155 313 [†]	71 345	213 353 [†]	13 471 [†]	13 073	2 251	2 085
2008	231 340	-38 915 [†]	233 584	10 832	11 025	3 803	3 918
2007 Q3	38 202	-3 088	81 473	3 944	3 836 [†]	941	758 [†]
Q4	25 602	12 217	22 767	4 044 [†]	3 402	2 033	866
2008 Q1	32 156	39 061	50 414	3 321	4 577	-714	993
Q2	55 465	-24 499	93 831	3 871	3 142	1 524	1 165
Q3	44 515 [†]	-28 570	56 251 [†]	2 331	1 927	1 466	1 055
Q4	99 204	-24 907 [†]	33 088	1 309	1 379	1 527	705
2008 Mar	24 264	5 897	10 215	1 109	1 493 [†]	5	395 [†]
Apr	3 283	9 305	31 243	1 436 [†]	918	297	147
May	10 284	-3 956	4 208	1 542	1 281	656	612
Jun	41 898	-29 848	58 380	893	943	571	406
Jul	-2 398	-2 463	9 085	673	805	173	223
Aug	27 653	-4 452	25 523	409	967	717	600
Sep	19 260 [†]	-21 655	21 643 [†]	1 249	1 555	575	232
Oct	55 279	8 645	52 115	340	607	-42	349
Nov	23 804	15 180	-4 694	375	611	661	399
Dec	20 121	-48 732 [†]	-14 333	595	160	908	-43
2009 Jan	34 164	21 825	15 079	-132	165	-546	285
Feb	..	..	..	-713	-245	-238	190

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 1.2E, 3.2B, 4.2A, 4.3A, 4.3B, 5.2D, 6.2A, 10.5D.

2 Including open ended investment companies (OEICs).

3 Monthly figures relate to calendar months.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Department for National Savings;
Building Societies Commission;
Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds;
Bank of England;
Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform

17.5 Monetary aggregates

£ million

	Amount outstanding					
	Notes and coin in circulation outside the Bank of England		Retail deposits and cash in M4		M4	
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	AVAA	AVAB	VQXV	VQWU	AUYM	AUYN
2005	43 034	43 003 [†]	922 687	920 533 [†]	1 328 321	1 321 894 [†]
2006	45 213	45 201	996 629	993 796	1 498 920	1 490 949
2007	47 361	47 329	1 071 982	1 069 966	1 674 855	1 668 444
2008	50 276	50 240	1 122 447 [†]	1 122 882	1 949 291 [†]	1 942 496
2006 Q3	45 473	45 551 [†]	973 901	972 783 [†]	1 460 436	1 457 303 [†]
Q4	46 560	45 863	996 629	993 796	1 498 920	1 490 949
2007 Q1	45 738	46 200	1 011 748	1 007 384	1 542 977 [†]	1 535 911
Q2	46 841	46 965	1 034 576	1 025 951	1 601 873	1 590 364
Q3	47 654	47 752	1 040 952	1 038 801	1 647 886	1 644 132
Q4	49 212	48 399	1 071 982	1 069 966	1 674 855	1 668 444
2008 Q1	49 102	49 208	1 109 553	1 103 987	1 719 826	1 714 386
Q2	49 490	49 826	1 127 049	1 116 473	1 778 532	1 769 494
Q3	50 178	50 297	1 126 563	1 125 810	1 841 222	1 839 974
Q4	52 332	51 631	1 122 447 [†]	1 122 882	1 949 291	1 942 496
2008 Jan	49 461	48 857 [†]	1 078 402	1 090 634 [†]	1 681 763	1 691 254 [†]
Feb	48 355	49 198	1 082 603	1 093 733	1 690 109	1 699 520
Mar	49 491	49 568	1 109 553	1 103 987	1 719 826	1 714 386
Apr	49 124	49 656	1 113 066	1 109 574	1 725 594	1 726 038
May	49 697	49 807	1 122 041	1 114 773	1 737 322	1 735 783
Jun	49 649	50 014	1 127 049	1 116 473	1 778 532	1 769 494
Jul	50 030	50 161	1 117 297	1 117 242	1 775 799	1 781 939
Aug	50 229	50 135	1 122 276	1 120 816	1 804 819	1 810 537
Sep	50 275	50 595	1 126 563	1 125 810	1 841 222 [†]	1 839 974
Oct	50 847	51 145	1 104 398 [†]	1 109 671	1 896 967	1 893 800
Nov	51 749	51 674	1 114 114	1 114 660	1 922 335	1 917 356
Dec	54 399	52 074	1 122 447	1 122 882	1 949 291	1 942 496
2009 Jan	52 605	52 643	1 113 171	1 125 019	1 984 189	1 991 411

Source: Bank of England

17.6 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

	Selected retail banks' base rate	Average discount rate for 91 day Treasury bills	Inter bank 3 months bid rate	Inter bank 3 months offer rate	British government securities 20 years yield ¹	Exchange rate US spot
	ZCMG	AJNB	HSAJ	HSAK	AJLX	LUSS
2007 Aug	5.75	5.77	6.55	6.65	4.80	2.0171
Sep	5.75	5.61	6.18	6.28	4.74	2.0374
Oct	5.75	5.57	6.17	6.25	4.74	2.0774
Nov	5.75	5.44	6.53	6.58	4.59	2.0561
Dec	5.50	5.24	5.95	5.95	4.59	1.9909
2008 Jan	5.50	5.01	5.50	5.58	4.46	1.9882
Feb	5.25	4.98	5.68	5.72	4.62	1.9892
Mar	5.25	4.77	5.95	6.02	4.54	1.9875
Apr	5.00	4.83	5.76	5.84	4.73	1.9803
May	5.00	4.95	5.80	5.87	4.85	1.9762
Jun	5.00	5.10	5.88	5.94	5.03	1.9901
Jul	5.00	5.09	5.75	5.79	4.94	1.9810
Aug	5.00	4.51	5.70	5.75	4.74	1.8237
Sep	5.00	4.74	6.15	6.30	4.66	1.7821
Oct	4.50	3.68	5.85	6.00	4.76	1.6158
Nov	3.00	1.99	3.85	4.10	4.69	1.5345
Dec	2.00	1.29	2.75	2.90	4.15	1.4376
2009 Jan	1.50	0.89 [†]	2.00	2.25	4.28	1.4416
Feb	1.00	0.72	1.95	2.15	4.34	1.4255
Mar	0.50	..	..	..	..	..

1 Average of working days.

Source: Bank of England

18 Prices and wages

18.1 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by division²

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health ³	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education ³	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services ³	CPI (overall index)
Index level (2005=100)													
COICOP Division													
<i>Weights 2009</i>	CHZR 118	CHZS 44	CHZT 57	CHZU 126	CHZV 66	CHZW 22	CHZX 151	CHZY 23	CHZZ 145	CJUU 21	CJUV 128	CJUW 99	CHZQ 1 000
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2007 Feb	105.4	105.1	91.9	115.1	99.6	104.9	102.8	98.1	98.4	117.8	105.2	105.8	103.7
Mar	106.0	105.6	92.8	115.0	102.9	104.8	103.1	98.1	98.2	117.8	105.7	106.2	104.2
Apr	106.2	107.0	93.7	115.7	100.7	105.5	104.5	97.2	98.3	117.8	106.3	105.8	104.5
May	106.7	106.8	93.7	115.0	101.8	105.8	106.1	96.6	98.0	117.8	106.6	105.7	104.8
Jun	107.3	107.1	93.6	114.5	104.0	106.1	106.8	96.1	97.6	117.8	106.9	105.8	105.0
Jul	105.5	106.9	89.8	114.3	99.7	106.6	108.0	94.8	97.0	117.8	107.2	106.1	104.4
Aug	106.1	107.0	91.1	114.0	100.3	106.8	108.6	97.2	97.5	117.8	107.4	105.6	104.7
Sep	107.4	107.1	92.5	114.0	102.1	107.1	105.7	96.6	97.6	122.9	107.6	105.8	104.8
Oct	109.1	106.8	92.5	114.3	100.8	107.5	106.6	96.2	97.7	133.2	107.9	106.4	105.3
Nov	110.1	106.4	92.9	114.6	101.6	107.3	107.0	96.3	97.6	133.2	108.0	106.6	105.6
Dec	111.1	105.7	92.2	114.7	104.2	107.6	108.7	96.2	98.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	106.2
2008 Jan	110.8	106.9	87.5	115.4	100.0	108.1	108.6	95.8	97.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	105.5
Feb	111.3	108.1	87.6	119.1	101.3	108.2	109.1	94.3	97.2	133.2	108.7	107.1	106.3
Mar	111.8	108.2	87.9	119.5	103.5	108.4	110.3	94.2	96.8	133.2	109.2	107.5	106.7
Apr	113.2	111.5	87.8	122.0	102.1	108.9	110.8	94.4	97.3	133.2	110.4	108.3	107.6
May	115.1	112.0	87.8	122.3	103.5	109.0	112.7	94.3	97.3	133.2	110.8	108.5	108.3
Jun	117.5	111.9	86.5	122.5	105.9	109.3	114.6	94.9	97.6	133.2	111.1	108.6	109.0
Jul	118.4	111.4	83.8	123.0	102.6	110.1	116.6	94.1	96.9	133.2	111.6	109.0	109.0
Aug	120.0	111.8	84.9	125.6	103.4	110.3	116.5	94.3	97.3	133.2	111.7	109.2	109.7
Sep	119.6	111.7	86.8	131.1	105.1	110.2	113.8	94.1	97.8	136.2	112.2	109.4	110.3
Oct	120.1	111.4	86.3	131.6	104.0	110.4	111.3	94.1	97.4	144.6	112.5	109.6	110.0
Nov	121.8	110.6	86.3	131.5	104.7	111.0	108.4	94.8	97.6	144.6	112.5	110.1	109.9
Dec	122.7	110.4	82.7	131.1	105.0	109.9	108.9	92.9	96.8	144.6	112.2	109.6	109.5
2009 Jan	122.0	112.5	78.8	131.1	102.1	110.5	106.5	93.8	96.5	144.6	112.2	110.0	108.7
Feb	124.0	114.2	79.4	131.1	104.6	110.8	107.6	93.7	97.5	144.6	112.6	110.5	109.6
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2007 Feb	4.4	4.2	-4.2	11.1	1.2	3.7	1.4	-2.8	-1.0	14.0	3.3	3.6	2.8
Mar	5.6	4.4	-3.9	10.1	2.7	3.7	1.6	-2.8	-0.7	14.0	3.4	3.7	3.1
Apr	6.0	4.5	-2.8	7.9	2.2	3.2	1.5	-3.7	-0.8	14.0	3.8	2.4	2.8
May	5.0	4.2	-3.6	5.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	-3.2	-0.8	14.0	3.5	2.2	2.5
Jun	4.8	3.4	-3.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	-3.9	-1.1	14.0	3.7	1.8	2.4
Jul	2.8	3.4	-2.6	3.5	1.6	3.4	2.4	-5.0	-1.4	14.0	3.6	2.0	1.9
Aug	3.0	3.1	-3.5	2.8	1.2	3.3	2.6	-2.0	-0.9	14.0	3.6	1.1	1.8
Sep	3.7	3.2	-4.0	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.7	-3.0	-1.0	13.9	3.7	1.0	1.8
Oct	4.7	2.7	-4.3	1.4	1.8	3.2	5.1	-4.2	-0.9	13.2	3.5	1.3	2.1
Nov	4.8	2.9	-4.4	0.8	1.7	3.1	5.8	-4.0	-1.1	13.2	3.4	1.6	2.1
Dec	5.4	2.7	-3.9	0.2	0.9	3.3	5.8	-3.8	-1.3	13.2	3.4	1.9	2.1
2008 Jan	6.1	2.2	-4.9	0.4	1.7	3.1	6.4	-3.2	-1.4	13.2	3.3	1.5	2.2
Feb	5.6	2.9	-4.7	3.5	1.7	3.1	6.2	-3.9	-1.2	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Mar	5.5	2.5	-5.3	3.9	0.5	3.5	7.0	-4.0	-1.5	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Apr	6.6	4.2	-6.3	5.4	1.4	3.3	6.1	-2.9	-1.0	13.2	3.8	2.3	3.0
May	7.8	4.9	-6.3	6.3	1.7	3.0	6.2	-2.4	-0.8	13.2	3.9	2.6	3.3
Jun	9.5	4.5	-7.5	7.0	1.8	3.0	7.3	-1.3	-	13.2	3.9	2.7	3.8
Jul	12.3	4.3	-6.7	7.6	2.8	3.3	8.0	-0.7	-0.1	13.2	4.1	2.8	4.4
Aug	13.0	4.4	-6.7	10.1	3.2	3.2	7.3	-3.0	-0.2	13.2	4.0	3.4	4.7
Sep	11.3	4.3	-6.2	15.0	2.9	2.9	7.6	-2.7	0.2	10.8	4.3	3.4	5.2
Oct	10.1	4.4	-6.7	15.2	3.1	2.6	4.3	-2.2	-0.2	8.6	4.2	3.0	4.5
Nov	10.6	4.0	-7.1	14.8	3.0	3.5	1.3	-1.5	-	8.6	4.1	3.3	4.1
Dec	10.4	4.4	-10.3	14.3	0.8	2.1	0.1	-3.4	-1.2	8.6	3.6	2.6	3.1
2009 Jan	10.2	5.3	-10.0	13.6	2.2	2.2	-1.9	-2.0	-0.5	8.6	3.6	3.0	3.0
Feb	11.5	5.7	-9.3	10.0	3.2	2.4	-1.4	-0.7	0.3	8.6	3.6	3.2	3.2

Note: Further information on the consumer prices index is available from the National Statistics website: www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 Inflation rates prior to 1997 and index levels prior to 1996 are estimated. Further details are given in *Economic Trends No. 541 December 1998*. These details are also available on the National Statistics website: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?ID=31&Pos=3&Col-Rank=2&Rank=720>

3 The coverage of these categories was extended in January 2000; further extensions to coverage came into effect in January 2001 for health and miscellaneous goods and services; the coverage of miscellaneous goods and services was further extended with effect from January 2002 (details are given in a series of *Economic Trends* articles available on the National Statistics website: www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi)

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.2 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2009	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb
CPI (overall index)	1 000	110.3	110.0	109.9	109.5	108.7	109.6	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	118	119.6	120.1	121.8	122.7	122.0	124.0	11.3	10.1	10.6	10.4	10.2	11.5
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	44	111.7	111.4	110.6	110.4	112.5	114.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.7
03 Clothing and footwear	57	86.8	86.3	86.3	82.7	78.8	79.4	-6.2	-6.7	-7.1	-10.3	-10.0	-9.3
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	126	131.1	131.6	131.5	131.1	131.1	131.1	15.0	15.2	14.8	14.3	13.6	10.0
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	66	105.1	104.0	104.7	105.0	102.1	104.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	0.8	2.2	3.2
06 Health	22	110.2	110.4	111.0	109.9	110.5	110.8	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.4
07 Transport	151	113.8	111.3	108.4	108.9	106.5	107.6	7.6	4.3	1.3	0.1	-1.9	-1.4
08 Communication	23	94.1	94.1	94.8	92.9	93.8	93.7	-2.7	-2.2	-1.5	-3.4	-2.0	-0.7
09 Recreation and culture	145	97.8	97.4	97.6	96.8	96.5	97.5	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	0.3
10 Education	21	136.2	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	10.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
11 Restaurants and hotels	128	112.2	112.5	112.5	112.2	112.2	112.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	99	109.4	109.6	110.1	109.6	110.0	110.5	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.2
All goods	554	108.4	107.6	107.3	105.9	104.9	106.4	5.7	4.6	3.7	1.8	2.0	2.2
All services	446	112.6	113.0	113.1	113.8	113.4	113.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.2
01.1 Food	104	120.9	121.4	123.3	124.3	123.6	125.5	12.7	11.2	11.7	11.5	11.1	12.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	17	122.8	122.1	122.9	124.2	122.2	124.6	15.7	14.0	12.1	11.1	9.8	11.2
01.1.2 Meat	23	121.5	119.8	119.9	121.8	120.6	122.6	19.1	14.3	14.2	15.1	14.4	15.2
01.1.3 Fish	5	126.0	126.9	127.7	125.5	126.0	126.5	7.5	6.1	6.6	6.3	5.2	6.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	15	126.1	129.1	129.5	130.7	128.7	129.8	11.7	12.8	10.3	9.9	8.5	8.1
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	136.3	133.2	131.9	133.4	134.6	134.8	15.5	11.3	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.0
01.1.6 Fruit	10	108.6	114.3	121.2	118.2	113.8	114.4	6.1	5.4	10.8	9.8	9.2	13.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	16	122.3	122.0	127.1	130.7	132.3	136.3	10.8	9.9	13.9	15.0	16.0	18.6
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	13	116.7	117.7	118.8	118.5	121.0	122.1	8.1	8.9	8.8	6.9	8.4	9.6
01.1.9 Food products nec ²	3	108.8	108.2	112.7	114.1	113.0	115.9	7.6	7.0	11.1	12.1	10.8	13.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	14	110.8	111.4	111.9	111.5	111.8	114.5	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.7	4.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	4	117.2	119.1	121.1	121.0	123.8	123.5	6.5	9.8	10.7	12.2	16.1	10.7
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	10	108.8	109.1	109.2	108.7	108.1	111.9	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.1	2.6
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	21	106.2	105.5	103.7	102.9	106.5	108.8	3.9	4.2	3.2	3.7	5.6	6.8
02.1.1 Spirits	6	109.4	105.8	103.1	103.7	108.5	107.1	6.1	4.4	3.5	6.0	7.1	4.2
02.1.2 Wine	10	106.7	107.1	106.6	104.4	107.2	110.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.6	4.9	7.8
02.1.3 Beer	5	100.6	101.5	97.7	98.3	102.1	107.0	0.2	3.5	-0.6	1.3	5.3	7.7
02.2 Tobacco	23	115.7	115.7	115.8	116.0	116.6	117.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.4
03.1 Clothing	48	86.0	85.5	85.6	82.1	77.9	78.4	-6.7	-7.2	-7.7	-10.8	-10.6	-10.0
03.1.2 Garments	44	84.9	84.3	84.4	80.7	76.5	76.8	-7.2	-7.8	-8.3	-11.6	-11.4	-11.0
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	3	98.6	98.8	99.0	97.4	94.5	96.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	-2.9	-2.6	0.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.2	113.6	113.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.5	6.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9	92.0	91.8	91.5	87.0	84.2	86.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.3	-7.1	-6.0	-5.1
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	51	110.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.3	111.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.9
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	18	113.5	113.9	114.7	113.5	114.0	114.8	6.2	6.3	6.7	5.0	4.2	4.5
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	10	112.1	112.7	113.9	112.2	113.4	114.8	6.9	7.4	8.3	5.8	5.6	6.3
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	8	115.6	115.9	116.0	115.4	115.1	115.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	3.9	2.5	2.4
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
04.4.1 Water supply	5	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	46	180.2	180.0	179.3	178.6	178.3	177.9	39.5	39.3	38.1	37.3	36.2	22.9
04.5.1 Electricity	20	167.6	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.4	168.4	30.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	30.5	18.0
04.5.2 Gas	23	200.3	200.7	200.6	200.6	200.6	200.6	49.9	50.8	50.6	50.5	49.8	33.1
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	2	178.3	152.4	139.9	124.5	122.6	115.8	52.8	26.0	1.9	-9.8	-14.5	-19.4
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	145.1	158.6	160.0	161.3	163.2	163.3	26.8	34.8	33.4	31.8	31.9	31.3
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	28	108.3	106.3	107.8	110.7	103.8	105.9	4.4	4.8	5.1	2.4	4.2	4.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	21	108.0	106.2	108.2	111.0	102.8	104.7	3.8	4.8	4.7	2.0	3.5	3.7
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	7	109.0	106.4	105.6	109.0	106.2	108.7	6.6	4.6	6.6	4.0	5.6	4.8
05.2 Household textiles	7	90.9	89.9	91.2	89.6	86.7	90.1	-2.9	-1.8	-1.6	-4.0	-3.7	-2.9
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	97.8	97.3	97.2	95.7	96.0	99.5	0.3	0.5	-1.5	-3.5	-0.7	3.3
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	96.4	95.8	95.7	93.9	94.4	98.2	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4	-4.6	-1.1	3.3
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	108.8	110.4	110.5	110.6	109.4	109.5	5.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	2.5	2.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5	102.2	101.7	102.7	98.5	98.7	101.7	2.4	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.5	1.2
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6	103.5	103.8	103.9	101.6	103.6	104.1	1.5	2.1	2.9	-0.1	1.0	1.0
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	11	114.9	114.6	113.6	114.6	114.4	117.4	6.2	6.2	4.8	5.6	5.1	7.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	6	113.3	112.6	110.0	111.4	111.3	116.6	7.7	7.6	4.6	5.8	6.0	9.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.3	117.0	116.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.1	4.1
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	10	101.6	101.5	102.8	100.5	101.6	102.0	0.8	0.4	2.2	-0.6	0.5	1.0
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	6	101.6	101.4	104.0	101.2	102.6	103.1	0.1	-0.6	2.8	-0.6	0.9	1.3
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4	101.8	101.8	101.9	100.0	100.7	101.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.5

18.2 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

continued

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2009	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb
06.2 Out-patient services	4	112.7	112.6	112.4	112.6	113.2	113.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
06.2.1/3 Medical services and paramedical services	2	109.8	109.8	109.4	109.6	110.3	110.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2
06.2.2 Dental services	2	115.9	115.8	115.8	116.0	116.4	116.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0
06.3 Hospital services	8	120.5	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.0	121.2	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.1	4.1
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	47	96.8	96.2	95.7	93.7	93.2	93.6	-2.1	-2.7	-3.4	-5.0	-5.5	-5.3
07.1.1A New cars	26	104.4	104.6	104.7	102.6	102.4	103.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
07.1.1B Second hand cars	18	84.6	82.8	81.2	79.5	78.0	78.0	-8.9	-10.5	-12.5	-13.5	-15.4	-15.1
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	106.2	106.8	107.2	105.8	110.4	111.7	7.7	8.4	9.4	8.1	13.0	13.9
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	69	123.4	119.6	114.6	111.0	109.2	111.0	12.3	7.2	0.6	-3.6	-6.4	-4.9
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	106.4	106.9	106.6	105.1	108.2	107.2	2.2	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.4
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	34	130.1	122.1	112.0	105.1	101.6	104.9	19.6	9.2	-3.6	-11.2	-15.2	-12.6
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	23	118.9	119.6	120.2	120.1	119.6	120.1	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.1	4.1	4.2
07.2.4 Other services	7	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.9	113.7	113.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.6
07.3 Transport services	35	120.0	117.1	114.8	127.8	120.9	121.3	11.7	8.2	10.2	15.4	13.0	11.4
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9	113.9	114.1	114.0	114.3	120.0	120.8	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.6	5.9
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	14	113.3	114.0	114.6	116.2	116.7	115.8	4.5	5.4	5.7	6.8	5.8	4.7
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	9	117.5	110.2	104.8	142.8	103.8	101.6	26.5	13.8	24.8	34.3	21.1	12.3
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	3	142.4	125.2	111.3	118.4	120.9	134.0	17.2	5.3	-0.2	4.6	6.8	17.4
08.1 Postal services	1	129.5	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	22	92.7	92.7	93.4	91.4	92.4	92.2	-3.1	-2.6	-1.9	-3.9	-2.4	-1.0
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23	67.4	65.3	65.2	65.1	62.2	62.3	-12.2	-13.8	-13.5	-14.0	-14.5	-14.4
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	6	64.3	63.1	62.3	61.4	60.8	61.0	-12.5	-13.1	-14.1	-15.0	-11.8	-11.0
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	41.8	41.4	39.1	37.8	37.0	37.3	-22.1	-23.6	-23.2	-22.7	-24.5	-22.7
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5	51.7	50.4	50.4	48.4	47.3	47.8	-20.2	-21.4	-19.8	-22.7	-22.0	-20.4
09.1.4 Recording media	7	89.7	85.3	87.0	89.6	80.1	79.3	-6.6	-9.1	-8.8	-8.2	-13.1	-15.1
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	112.2	112.2	112.9	112.7	111.6	112.0	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.8	2.0
09.2 Other major durables for recreation and culture	9	103.1	103.7	104.8	103.3	104.1	104.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.2	2.3
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	9	103.1	103.7	104.8	103.3	104.1	104.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.2	2.3
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	37	97.7	97.6	97.7	95.3	95.8	97.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	-3.0	-1.8	0.8
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	20	91.5	90.9	90.4	88.0	88.8	91.0	-2.2	-3.1	-3.1	-6.4	-4.9	-0.1
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	99.9	101.4	101.5	97.8	94.7	95.4	1.4	2.9	2.4	-0.4	0.1	-1.1
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	102.2	103.1	104.6	101.3	102.1	104.0	2.1	2.8	4.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	8	113.8	113.8	114.7	114.0	115.6	116.1	7.0	6.6	5.7	4.4	5.6	5.7
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	32	113.5	114.0	114.4	113.9	113.8	114.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.6
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	118.5	118.3	118.6	118.5	118.1	118.1	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4
09.4.2 Cultural services	21	111.2	112.0	112.4	111.8	111.8	112.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.8	3.1
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	17	110.8	110.4	110.2	108.9	110.5	115.1	3.8	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.1	4.3
09.5.1 Books	5	112.2	109.7	107.9	106.5	108.0	119.1	2.3	0.5	1.6	0.2	1.7	2.2
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	6	116.2	116.6	117.1	117.1	118.8	120.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	3.8	4.6	6.0
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6	101.6	102.4	102.5	99.9	101.5	103.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	1.0	2.3	3.8
09.6 Package holidays	27	106.4	106.6	107.0	107.3	107.8	108.3	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.8
10.0 Education	21	136.2	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	10.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
11.1 Catering services	111	112.3	112.6	112.8	112.6	112.6	113.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	100	112.3	112.6	112.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3
11.1.2 Canteens	11	112.4	112.8	112.8	111.2	111.6	112.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.0
11.2 Accommodation services	17	111.3	111.6	110.9	110.2	110.0	109.6	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
12.1 Personal care	31	107.4	108.4	108.8	107.1	108.4	109.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	1.7	3.3	3.6
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	8	112.4	112.7	113.0	112.7	112.4	112.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.8
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23	105.6	106.9	107.3	105.2	106.9	108.1	3.0	2.5	2.9	1.1	3.4	3.8
12.3 Personal effects nec²	11	111.8	111.2	112.2	110.1	108.8	111.7	5.2	4.9	5.1	3.2	2.7	4.1
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8	115.8	116.2	116.8	114.5	113.7	116.4	6.5	6.8	6.6	4.5	4.2	5.1
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	104.4	101.6	103.5	101.9	99.3	102.8	2.3	0.7	1.6	0.1	-0.7	1.7
12.4 Social protection	11	117.8	118.3	118.7	119.1	120.3	120.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0
12.5 Insurance	7	107.5	107.5	107.3	108.0	108.6	109.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.1
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.7	98.0	99.0	-6.0	-5.0	-6.5	-6.8	-8.3	-9.0
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	124.7	124.7	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	106.0	105.8	105.5	106.4	107.3	109.3	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	4.6
12.6 Financial services nec²	28	104.3	104.0	104.9	105.1	105.0	104.4	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.9
12.6.2 Other financial services nec ²	28	104.3	104.0	104.9	105.1	105.0	104.4	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.9
12.7 Other services nec²	11	116.3	116.5	116.5	117.0	116.2	116.3	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	1.7	1.7

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP). 2 nec - not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.3 Retail Prices Index

13 January 1987=100

	All items excluding											All items excluding mortgage interest payments & indirect taxes (RPIY) ³	
	ALL ITEMS (RPI)	mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	mortgage interest payments and depreciation ¹	housing	food	seasonal food ²	Food and catering	Alcohol and tobacco	Housing and household expenditure	Personal expenditure	Travel and leisure		Consumer durables
Weights													
2000	CZGU	CZGY	DOGZ	CZGX	CZGV	CZGW	CBVV	CBVW	CBVX	CBVY	CBVZ	CBWA	
2001	1 000	960	924	805	882	982	170	95	355	101	279	126	
2002	1 000	954	914	795	884	982	169	97	362	96	276	125	
2003	1 000	964	924	801	886	980	166	99	363	94	278	126	
2004	1 000	961	919	797	891	983	160	98	365	92	285	126	
2005	1 000	961	914	791	889	981	160	97	367	93	283	121	
2005	1 000	950	901	776	890	981	159	96	387	89	269	122	
2006	1 000	950	906	778	895	983	155	96	392	90	267	117	
2007	1 000	945	895	762	895	981	152	95	408	83	262	109	
2008	1 000	940	885	746	889	980	158	86	417	83	256	104	
2009	1 000	959	909	764	882	979	168	90	416	80	246	106	
Annual averages													
1999	CHAW	CHMK	CHON	CHAZ	CHAY	CHAX	CHBS	CHBT	CHBU	CHBV	CHBW	CHBY	CBZW
2000	165.4	164.3	163.6	158.9	169.4	166.5	155.4	202.6	167.7	139.6	165.6	112.3	157.1
2001	170.3	167.7	166.4	161.3	175.1	171.4	156.7	210.3	176.2	137.2	170.3	108.0	159.9
2002	173.3	171.3	169.5	163.7	178.0	174.3	162.2	216.9	180.0	135.7	172.0	105.0	163.7
2003	176.2	175.1	172.5	166.0	181.1	177.2	164.8	222.3	184.6	133.2	174.2	101.9	167.5
2004	181.3	180.0	176.2	168.9	186.7	182.4	167.9	228.0	194.3	133.2	177.0	99.8	172.0
2004	186.7	184.0	179.1	170.9	192.8	187.9	170.0	233.6	207.4	131.5	178.1	97.7	175.5
2005	192.0	188.2	182.6	173.7	198.7	193.3	172.9	239.8	219.4	131.0	179.2	95.3	179.4
2006	198.1	193.7	187.8	178.3	205.2	199.5	176.9	247.1	231.8	131.7	181.1	94.0	184.8
2007	206.6	199.9	193.3	183.2	213.9	207.9	184.3	256.2	248.1	132.9	183.8	93.3	190.8
2008	214.8	208.5	201.9	191.3	221.2	216.0	198.5	266.7	258.6	132.4	189.0	91.6	199.2
Monthly figures													
2006 Feb	194.2	190.1	184.4	175.2	201.0	195.6	174.9	242.8	224.0	130.0	179.9	93.5	181.4
Mar	195.0	190.8	185.2	176.0	202.0	196.4	174.3	243.8	225.8	131.1	180.0	95.1	182.2
Apr	196.5	192.3	186.7	177.0	203.8	198.0	174.2	245.8	228.3	131.7	181.6	93.6	183.2
May	197.7	193.6	187.8	178.2	204.9	199.1	176.1	246.8	230.0	132.7	182.1	94.3	184.5
Jun	198.5	194.2	188.4	178.9	205.7	199.8	176.8	248.3	231.6	132.6	181.9	94.7	185.2
Jul	198.5	194.2	188.3	178.7	205.6	199.9	177.1	248.3	231.5	129.4	183.3	91.8	185.2
Aug	199.2	194.9	188.9	179.3	206.4	200.7	177.6	249.1	232.6	131.3	183.3	93.0	186.0
Sep	200.1	195.3	189.2	179.6	207.4	201.5	178.1	249.2	235.9	133.0	181.2	94.8	186.4
Oct	200.4	195.5	189.3	179.7	207.5	201.7	179.1	249.7	237.3	133.4	179.6	93.7	186.7
Nov	201.1	196.2	190.0	180.4	208.2	202.4	180.2	249.6	238.7	133.7	179.8	94.5	187.5
Dec	202.7	197.4	191.2	181.7	210.1	204.1	180.6	249.4	242.7	132.9	181.0	96.7	188.6
2007 Jan	201.6	196.1	189.8	180.0	208.9	203.0	180.0	251.3	240.6	130.1	180.8	91.1	187.3
Feb	203.1	197.1	190.7	181.1	210.4	204.4	181.2	252.4	243.0	131.3	181.4	92.1	188.4
Mar	204.4	198.3	191.9	182.4	211.7	205.7	182.1	253.8	245.3	132.5	181.6	95.1	189.5
Apr	205.4	199.3	192.9	182.7	212.8	206.8	182.7	256.8	245.7	133.8	183.1	93.5	190.0
May	206.2	200.0	193.6	183.4	213.6	207.5	183.6	257.0	246.5	134.0	184.3	94.4	190.7
Jun	207.3	200.7	194.1	184.0	214.7	208.6	184.5	257.5	248.9	133.9	184.5	95.8	191.4
Jul	206.1	199.4	192.7	182.2	213.7	207.6	182.7	257.6	247.2	131.2	184.7	91.0	190.1
Aug	207.3	200.1	193.3	182.9	215.0	208.7	183.5	257.9	249.4	132.2	185.2	91.9	190.9
Sep	208.0	200.8	193.8	183.5	215.5	209.4	185.2	258.2	251.3	133.7	183.7	93.7	191.6
Oct	208.9	201.6	194.6	184.3	216.2	210.2	187.3	257.7	251.9	134.1	184.7	92.8	192.3
Nov	209.7	202.4	195.4	185.1	216.9	211.0	188.8	257.3	253.0	134.3	185.4	93.2	193.2
Dec	210.9	203.5	196.6	186.3	218.0	212.2	190.2	256.9	254.8	134.0	186.8	94.8	194.4
2008 Jan	209.8	202.7	195.7	185.2	216.8	211.1	190.2	258.0	252.6	130.7	186.7	89.8	193.5
Feb	211.4	204.3	197.3	187.0	218.5	212.8	191.0	260.2	255.5	132.0	187.2	91.2	195.2
Mar	212.1	205.3	198.5	188.2	219.2	213.5	191.7	261.2	256.0	133.0	188.0	92.6	196.3
Apr	214.0	207.2	200.4	189.6	221.1	215.3	193.7	267.9	258.0	133.4	188.9	91.7	197.5
May	215.1	208.7	201.9	191.2	221.9	216.3	196.0	268.9	258.3	133.5	190.7	92.7	199.0
Jun	216.8	210.4	203.7	193.2	223.3	218.0	199.2	269.1	260.2	132.8	192.9	94.4	200.8
Jul	216.5	210.0	203.3	192.8	222.7	217.7	200.6	268.7	258.3	130.9	194.1	90.2	200.4
Aug	217.2	210.6	204.0	193.5	223.2	218.4	202.4	269.2	260.2	132.1	192.6	90.8	201.2
Sep	218.4	211.8	205.4	194.8	224.7	219.7	202.3	269.6	264.3	133.7	191.0	92.6	202.4
Oct	217.7	211.1	204.8	194.0	223.8	218.9	203.1	269.7	264.2	133.3	188.5	91.3	201.7
Nov	216.0	210.2	204.1	193.2	221.3	217.0	205.5	268.8	261.6	133.6	184.3	91.6	200.8
Dec	212.9	209.2	203.3	192.4	217.5	213.7	206.2	268.7	254.5	130.1	183.1	90.8	201.9
2009 Jan	210.1	207.5	201.8	190.6	214.4	210.9	205.5	270.9	249.4	127.6	180.6	86.7	200.0
Feb	211.4	209.5	203.9	193.0	215.5	212.1	208.3	273.4	248.6	129.8	182.9	88.8	202.1

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

1 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

2 Seasonal food is defined as items of food the prices of which show

significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

3 There are no weights available for RPIY.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Prices and wages

18.4 Retail Prices Index¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

13 January 1987=100

			2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb
	<i>Group and sub-group weights in 2009</i>													
ALL ITEMS (RPI)	CHAW	1000	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9	210.1	211.4
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	CHMK	959	205.3	207.2	208.7	210.4	210.0	210.6	211.8	211.1	210.2	209.2	207.5	209.5
mortgage interest payments and depreciation	CHON	909	198.5	200.4	201.9	203.7	203.3	204.0	205.4	204.8	204.1	203.3	201.8	203.9
mortgage interest payments and council tax	DQAD	919	202.4	204.0	205.5	207.2	206.8	207.5	208.7	207.9	207.0	206.0	204.3	206.3
housing	CHAZ	764	188.2	189.6	191.2	193.2	192.8	193.5	194.8	194.0	193.2	192.4	190.6	193.0
food	CHAY	882	219.2	221.1	221.9	223.3	222.7	223.2	224.7	223.8	221.3	217.5	214.4	215.5
seasonal food	CHAX	979	213.5	215.3	216.3	218.0	217.7	218.4	219.7	218.9	217.0	213.7	210.9	212.1
All items excluding mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY) ²	CBZW		196.3	197.5	199.0	200.8	200.4	201.2	202.4	201.7	200.8	201.9	200.0	202.1
Food	CHBA	118	172.0	174.0	176.6	180.5	182.0	183.9	183.5	184.3	187.2	188.4	187.4	190.6
Bread	DOAA	5	195.8	199.4	202.5	205.6	209.1	212.1	212.7	211.6	214.6	216.0	211.3	214.2
Cereals	DOAB	4	158.3	160.2	165.0	170.0	171.6	174.4	174.3	172.6	175.3	177.0	171.3	179.7
Biscuits and cakes	DOAC	7	185.1	185.7	185.3	193.6	201.6	202.3	204.1	202.6	202.9	204.8	203.5	203.7
Beef	DOAD	5	148.3	154.5	156.5	167.5	169.4	171.0	172.1	169.1	173.5	173.6	173.5	175.9
Lamb	DOAE	2	188.9	196.2	205.5	211.0	213.1	211.3	214.2	214.0	213.0	219.3	216.8	227.2
of which home-killed lamb	DOAF	1	194.4	204.1	220.4	228.1	231.7	230.4	226.6	223.7	222.8	230.9	228.8	236.8
Pork	DOAG	1	162.8	174.9	176.7	180.0	191.1	193.8	198.3	197.0	186.5	196.3	188.3	196.0
Bacon	DOAH	2	188.7	189.4	202.0	203.9	210.8	211.4	214.3	211.1	214.3	215.4	215.0	216.8
Poultry	DOAI	4	121.0	122.4	125.4	133.1	137.3	132.4	133.5	134.5	130.9	131.7	131.2	132.8
Other meat	DOAJ	7	152.4	152.7	157.7	160.5	165.0	168.4	169.1	167.3	167.1	169.5	168.3	168.5
Fish	DOAK	3	179.1	183.1	187.3	180.8	183.8	192.3	192.9	193.6	198.3	195.2	194.7	194.4
of which fresh fish	DOAL	2	183.1	189.3	196.3	188.0	187.0	194.3	191.4	193.4	193.4	188.9	189.6	191.3
Butter	DOAM	1	234.6	229.3	229.0	227.1	233.7	236.5	236.1	229.4	223.9	224.8	233.2	232.0
Oils and fats	DOAN	2	154.4	154.1	161.8	177.8	176.6	175.2	173.8	170.2	170.4	171.7	170.4	172.1
Cheese	DOAO	4	205.4	204.2	206.3	209.8	208.3	212.0	211.9	212.0	214.0	216.4	213.0	217.5
Eggs	DOAP	1	238.4	241.2	250.8	249.4	246.8	249.0	251.6	250.7	253.0	252.8	251.2	245.1
Milk, fresh	DOAQ	5	219.4	219.2	220.8	231.8	231.2	231.0	231.0	243.9	245.3	244.7	245.2	245.1
Milk products	DOAR	4	167.8	168.1	168.3	167.9	170.8	171.7	171.1	171.1	170.5	173.7	168.0	170.9
Tea	DOAS	1	163.2	161.0	166.1	169.3	175.2	172.6	174.4	175.3	178.0	174.0	178.3	182.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	DOAT	1	125.3	125.3	126.1	126.2	128.1	134.5	131.4	134.1	137.0	139.4	143.2	138.4
Soft drinks	DOAU	12	203.7	204.2	204.7	204.7	205.3	205.6	202.7	202.8	203.3	202.1	200.6	208.3
Sugar and preserves	DOAV	1	167.2	170.1	170.8	174.6	173.6	173.7	173.4	172.2	178.1	183.5	188.6	195.8
Sweets and chocolates	DOAW	12	209.7	211.2	211.8	211.9	212.2	216.4	217.1	217.7	220.3	220.2	225.1	227.0
Potatoes	DOAX	5	171.1	175.0	176.5	188.9	189.6	192.5	191.7	186.1	191.7	193.0	189.5	194.4
of which unprocessed potatoes	DOAY	2	168.5	174.8	179.4	198.1	195.3	201.2	195.5	188.9	186.6	195.8	193.0	195.6
Vegetables other than potatoes	DOAZ	10	156.4	160.0	165.1	164.5	164.7	163.4	163.1	164.9	172.4	180.0	184.1	190.4
of which fresh vegetables	DOBA	8	139.1	142.7	148.5	148.0	147.4	145.7	144.5	147.5	153.5	160.8	165.4	173.1
Fruit	DOBB	8	148.9	153.4	155.1	163.4	156.4	163.0	158.9	167.6	177.9	174.0	167.6	169.4
of which fresh fruit	DOBC	7	146.4	151.9	153.4	162.2	153.5	160.8	156.6	166.2	177.0	172.6	164.9	167.1
Other foods	DOBD	11	157.0	157.6	158.7	161.2	163.5	166.3	164.7	165.7	170.7	171.5	171.1	173.9
Catering	CHBC	50	260.0	262.0	263.2	264.0	265.2	266.1	267.3	268.0	268.5	267.7	268.0	269.5
Restaurant meals	DOBE	27	253.1	255.6	256.7	257.6	258.4	259.0	260.1	260.7	261.0	259.7	260.1	262.0
Canteen meals	DOBF	4	322.2	322.9	324.7	324.7	325.3	326.3	330.4	331.4	331.4	327.3	327.8	329.8
Take-aways and snacks	DOBG	19	250.2	251.7	252.7	253.7	255.3	256.6	257.5	258.2	259.0	259.7	259.9	260.5
Alcoholic drink	CHBD	63	222.4	228.6	229.8	230.0	229.5	230.1	230.5	230.6	229.5	229.2	231.4	233.5
Beer	DOBH	32	243.9	250.2	250.9	251.1	250.4	250.8	251.4	252.1	251.0	251.4	252.6	255.1
Beer on sales	DOBI	26	267.0	272.9	273.5	274.1	274.5	274.7	275.5	276.0	276.3	276.8	276.4	277.1
Beer off sales	DOBJ	6	146.1	152.5	153.5	152.2	148.8	149.5	149.7	150.8	145.8	145.9	151.6	158.0
Wines and spirits	DOBK	31	194.8	200.7	202.3	202.5	202.2	203.1	203.2	202.6	201.6	200.7	203.7	205.4
Wines and spirits on sales	DOBL	17	247.4	252.6	253.7	254.5	254.8	255.3	256.0	256.7	257.2	257.4	257.6	258.6
Wines and spirits off sales	DOBM	14	160.2	166.6	168.6	168.4	167.6	168.8	168.5	167.0	164.8	163.1	168.1	170.5
Tobacco	CHBE	27	371.7	379.8	379.8	380.0	379.9	379.9	380.4	380.5	380.6	381.4	383.4	386.8
Cigarettes	DOBN	24	380.1	388.7	388.7	388.9	388.8	388.7	389.3	389.4	389.5	390.4	392.6	396.0
Other tobacco	DOBO	3	294.4	298.8	298.9	299.1	299.0	299.3	299.1	299.2	299.2	299.8	300.8	303.9

18.4 Retail Prices Index¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

13 January 1987 = 100

		2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2009	2009	
		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	<i>Group and sub-group weights in 2009</i>													
Housing	CHBF	236	339.0	343.5	341.6	342.0	342.2	343.1	343.6	343.7	337.2	321.0	313.0	308.9
Rent	DOBP	62	293.1	297.8	298.2	298.5	299.0	299.3	299.4	302.4	302.4	302.5	302.2	302.1
Mortgage interest payments	DOBQ	41	398.2	400.4	389.2	391.4	393.5	395.8	397.8	399.7	372.3	301.7	265.3	245.9
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	CHOO	50	304.4	303.7	304.1	304.2	301.9	301.1	298.1	293.3	288.6	282.3	276.9	274.7
Council tax and Rates	DOBR	40	292.0	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6
Water and other charges	DOBS	14	377.2	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7
Repairs and maintenance charges	DOBT	12	340.0	341.2	342.1	343.0	348.4	349.6	350.1	351.2	351.4	350.1	349.3	349.5
Do-it-yourself materials	DOBU	9	172.7	172.7	172.3	172.7	173.4	174.9	177.7	178.4	179.6	176.7	178.8	181.2
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	DOBV	8	316.9	317.4	318.5	312.5	310.2	321.0	339.6	337.9	337.1	324.4	337.1	344.9
Fuel and light	CHBG	49	233.6	239.8	241.6	242.6	244.1	256.9	287.7	286.8	285.5	283.9	283.4	282.9
Coal and solid fuels	DOBW	1	219.0	219.7	224.2	228.8	231.3	233.7	255.6	278.8	280.9	283.2	286.0	286.2
Electricity	DOBX	23	217.4	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0	231.5	255.3	257.2	257.2	257.2	256.6	256.6
Gas	DOBY	23	239.4	244.4	244.4	244.4	244.4	273.5	320.5	320.5	320.5	320.3	320.3	320.3
Oil and other fuels	DOBZ	2	374.8	408.1	437.6	453.7	477.8	415.7	406.6	361.6	338.1	309.0	305.2	291.2
Household goods	CHBH	70	154.9	152.5	155.7	161.7	154.6	155.6	158.6	156.8	157.9	160.0	154.3	158.3
Furniture	DOCA	26	186.0	177.0	181.9	202.2	179.4	180.2	187.2	182.9	186.9	194.9	177.3	181.6
Furnishings	DOCB	12	164.2	166.1	173.6	170.5	169.8	170.5	172.7	169.5	169.0	173.2	167.3	173.4
Electrical appliances	DOCC	7	69.8	69.8	69.7	69.5	68.3	69.5	69.2	69.0	68.6	66.9	67.9	70.1
Other household equipment	DOCD	4	149.8	149.6	149.7	148.4	147.6	148.9	151.7	150.4	152.3	145.7	145.1	151.5
Household consumables	DOCE	13	163.8	164.4	166.1	167.1	168.1	169.7	170.4	171.5	170.6	168.9	170.9	175.2
Pet care	DOCF	8	180.6	179.9	181.6	184.4	185.9	186.1	188.3	188.5	189.7	189.0	191.4	192.1
Household services	CHBI	61	202.9	203.3	203.7	203.6	202.5	202.8	203.3	205.6	206.6	205.3	205.9	206.2
Postage	DOCG	1	213.0	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9	227.4	227.4	227.4	227.4	227.4
Telephones, telemessages, etc	DOCH	23	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.6	83.7	83.8	83.7	83.7	84.9	83.3	83.8	83.7
Domestic services	DOCI	12	312.9	314.0	315.6	317.4	318.1	318.7	320.6	322.2	323.0	323.6	324.8	324.9
Fees and subscriptions	DOCJ	25	316.6	316.7	317.6	314.5	313.0	313.3	314.7	321.7	321.4	321.2	321.3	322.6
Clothing and footwear	CHBJ	39	91.6	92.0	91.9	90.8	88.2	89.4	91.2	90.7	90.5	86.8	83.4	85.2
Men's outerwear	DOCK	9	94.9	95.5	94.8	94.3	91.2	91.4	94.1	94.2	93.7	90.4	86.0	87.6
Women's outerwear	DOCL	13	63.4	63.4	63.3	61.9	58.8	60.4	62.2	61.5	61.3	57.7	54.1	55.1
Children's outerwear	DOCM	4	89.4	89.4	88.7	87.5	86.1	87.1	88.6	87.7	88.3	86.5	84.6	86.0
Other clothing	DOCN	5	148.8	149.4	150.0	149.7	148.4	149.1	150.6	150.0	150.8	148.5	146.5	149.0
Footwear	DOCO	8	109.4	110.4	111.1	110.6	109.9	110.5	111.0	110.8	110.3	105.3	102.7	106.8
Personal goods and services	CHBQ	41	221.1	221.5	222.3	222.3	222.5	223.7	224.4	224.4	225.8	223.0	223.2	226.2
Personal articles	DOCP	12	144.6	145.0	145.4	145.1	143.6	144.6	146.7	145.6	146.7	144.1	142.6	146.4
Chemists goods	DOCQ	15	196.4	196.1	196.5	196.4	196.7	198.2	197.6	198.2	200.2	196.2	198.2	201.1
Personal services	DOCR	14	382.2	384.2	386.1	387.2	390.5	390.9	391.5	392.5	392.9	392.9	392.7	393.2
Motoring expenditure	CHBK	121	195.8	197.2	199.6	203.3	203.9	198.9	196.9	192.6	184.4	179.7	177.2	180.0
Purchase of motor vehicles	DOCS	42	100.3	100.2	99.8	98.6	97.4	95.6	93.2	91.3	89.8	87.9	86.3	86.4
Maintenance of motor vehicles	DOCT	20	321.7	322.7	324.5	326.2	327.6	329.3	331.5	333.6	335.0	334.1	336.0	336.1
Petrol and oil	DOCU	36	313.2	317.9	328.7	349.4	354.7	338.2	333.9	318.7	284.2	266.7	258.0	268.9
Vehicle tax and insurance	DOCV	23	298.8	301.9	305.2	306.8	308.1	304.3	308.6	308.3	307.3	310.0	312.9	317.8
Fares and other travel costs	CHBR	20	250.2	248.7	254.4	258.3	273.9	284.8	267.3	263.4	260.1	285.3	266.7	265.9
Rail fares	DOCW	4	273.1	275.5	274.9	273.7	275.0	275.1	272.9	273.6	273.2	274.1	287.0	288.9
Bus and coach fares	DOCX	3	286.3	287.2	288.9	287.6	291.9	294.4	293.9	295.6	298.6	306.7	309.2	304.8
Other travel costs	DOCY	13	217.1	213.7	222.2	229.0	251.6	267.8	241.5	234.9	229.1	265.5	231.7	230.9
Leisure goods	CHBL	38	88.1	87.9	88.1	88.1	87.1	86.7	86.7	85.9	85.8	84.7	83.8	85.9
Audio-visual equipment	DOCZ	8	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.2
CDs and tapes	DODA	4	99.5	100.5	100.5	102.5	98.0	98.6	98.7	93.6	95.4	97.9	88.8	89.0
Toys, photographic and sports goods	DODB	11	84.8	85.5	85.2	85.2	83.8	84.2	85.0	84.8	84.1	82.1	81.7	83.6
Books and newspapers	DODC	9	275.8	273.8	279.1	276.2	277.0	274.2	275.2	273.3	272.3	271.2	275.1	290.0
Gardening products	DODD	6	148.2	148.1	148.3	150.4	148.7	149.0	147.7	149.1	151.1	147.5	148.1	150.9
Leisure services	CHBM	67	281.4	283.9	284.6	285.7	287.1	289.4	292.3	293.2	294.1	294.3	294.8	295.8
Television licences and rentals	DODE	11	169.0	170.3	170.3	170.3	170.2	170.2	170.2	172.2	172.2	170.8	170.1	170.1
Entertainment and other recreation	DODF	13	382.1	387.3	386.9	386.7	386.7	388.2	398.0	397.5	399.6	399.3	400.7	402.4
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	CHMQ	36	176.5	178.0	178.9	180.4	181.9	184.6	185.7	186.2	187.0	187.8	188.4	189.4
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	CHMS	7	172.5	173.2	173.7	173.9	175.3	175.4	176.5	176.9	176.6	176.5	176.5	176.5

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels. Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

2 The taxes excluded are council tax, VAT, duties, vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and airport tax. There are no weights available for RPI.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

1 Retail Prices Index 1914-1990 contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1956, group indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices as far back as 1914.

Prices and wages

18.5 Retail Prices Index (All Items)

	Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
January 1962=100													
1962	101.6	100.0	100.1	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.9	102.5	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.8	102.3
1963	103.6	102.7	103.6	103.7	104.0	103.9	103.9	103.3	103.0	103.3	103.7	104.0	104.2
1964	107.0	104.7	104.8	105.2	106.1	107.0	107.4	107.4	107.8	107.8	107.9	108.8	109.2
1965	112.1	109.5	109.5	109.9	112.0	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.0	113.1	113.6	114.1
1966	116.5	114.3	114.4	114.6	116.0	116.8	117.1	116.6	117.3	117.1	117.4	118.1	118.3
1967	119.4	118.5	118.6	118.6	119.5	119.4	119.9	119.2	118.9	118.8	119.7	120.4	121.2
1968	125.0	121.6	122.2	122.6	124.8	124.9	125.4	125.5	125.7	125.8	126.4	126.7	128.4
1969	131.8	129.1	129.8	130.3	131.7	131.5	132.1	132.1	131.8	132.2	133.2	133.5	134.4
1970	140.2	135.5	136.2	137.0	139.1	139.5	139.9	140.9	140.8	141.5	143.0	144.0	145.0
1971	153.4	147.0	147.8	149.0	152.2	153.2	154.3	155.2	155.3	155.5	156.4	157.3	158.1
1972	164.3	159.0	159.8	160.3	161.8	162.6	163.7	164.2	165.5	166.4	168.7	169.3	170.2
1973	179.4	171.3	172.4	173.4	176.7	178.0	178.9	179.7	180.2	181.8	185.4	186.8	188.2
1974	..	191.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1974=100													
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	115.2	116.9
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	144.2	146.0
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	165.8	168.0
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	187.4	188.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5	204.2
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	237.7	239.4
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	274.1	275.6
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	306.9	308.8
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	326.1	325.5
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	342.8
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.9	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8	358.5
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4	378.9
1986	385.9	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8	384.7	385.9	387.8	388.4	391.7	393.0
1987	..	394.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1987=100													
1993	140.7	137.9	138.8	139.3	140.6	141.1	141.0	140.7	141.3	141.9	141.8	141.6	141.9
1994	144.1	141.3	142.1	142.5	144.2	144.7	144.7	144.0	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.3	146.0
1995	149.1	146.0	146.9	147.5	149.0	149.6	149.8	149.1	149.9	150.6	149.8	149.8	150.7
1996	152.7	150.2	150.9	151.5	152.6	152.9	153.0	152.4	153.1	153.8	153.8	153.9	154.4
1997	157.5	154.4	155.0	155.4	156.3	156.9	157.5	157.5	158.5	159.3	159.5	159.6	160.0
1998	162.9	159.5	160.3	160.8	162.6	163.5	163.4	163.0	163.7	164.4	164.5	164.4	164.4
1999	165.4	163.4	163.7	164.1	165.2	165.6	165.6	165.1	165.5	166.2	166.5	166.7	167.3
2000	170.3	166.6	167.5	168.4	170.1	170.7	171.1	170.5	170.5	171.7	171.6	172.1	172.2
2001	173.3	171.1	172.0	172.2	173.1	174.2	174.4	173.3	174.0	174.6	174.3	173.6	173.4
2002	176.2	173.3	173.8	174.5	175.7	176.2	176.2	175.9	176.4	177.6	177.9	178.2	178.5
2003	181.3	178.4	179.3	179.9	181.2	181.5	181.3	181.3	181.6	182.5	182.6	182.7	183.5
2004	186.7	183.1	183.8	184.6	185.7	186.5	186.8	186.8	187.4	188.1	188.6	189.0	189.9
2005	192.0	188.9	189.6	190.5	191.6	192.0	192.2	192.2	192.6	193.1	193.3	193.6	194.1
2006	198.1	193.4	194.2	195.0	196.5	197.7	198.5	198.5	199.2	200.1	200.4	201.1	202.7
2007	206.6	201.6	203.1	204.4	205.4	206.2	207.3	206.1	207.3	208.0	208.9	209.7	210.9
2008	214.8	209.8	211.4	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9
2009	..	210.1	211.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.6 Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) - International comparisons : EU countries

percentage changes over 12 months

		Per cent															
		2006	2007	2008	2008 Feb	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb
European Union countries																	
United Kingdom ¹	D7G7	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
Austria	D7SK	1.7	2.2	..	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	..
Belgium	D7SL	2.3	1.8	..	3.6	4.4	4.1	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.1	..
Bulgaria	GHY8	7.4	7.6	..	12.2	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.7	14.4	11.8	11.4	11.2	8.8	7.2	6.0	..
Cyprus	D7RO	2.2	2.2	..	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	3.1	1.8	0.9	..
Czech Republic	D7RP	2.1	3.0	..	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.7	4.1	3.3	1.4	..
Denmark	D7SM	1.9	1.7	..	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	..
Estonia	D7RQ	4.4	6.7	..	11.5	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.1	8.5	7.5	4.7	..
Finland	D7SN	1.3	1.6	..	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.4	2.5	..
France	D7SO	1.9	1.6	..	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4 [†]	3.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	..
Germany	D7SP	1.8	2.3	..	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	..
Greece	D7SQ	3.3	3.0	..	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.0	..
Hungary	D7RR	4.0	7.9	..	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.4	..
Ireland	D7SS	2.7	2.9	..	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	..
Italy	D7ST	2.2	2.0	..	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	..
Latvia	D7RS	6.6	10.1	..	16.5	16.6	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.7	13.7	11.6	10.4	9.7	..
Lithuania	D7RT	3.8	5.8	..	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.3	10.7	9.2	8.5	9.5	..
Luxembourg	D7SU	3.0	2.7	..	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.0	0.7	-	..
Malta	D7RU	2.6	0.7	..	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.7	4.9	5.0	3.1	..
Netherlands	D7SV	1.7	1.6	..	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	..
Poland	D7RV	1.3	2.6	..	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	..
Portugal	D7SX	3.0	2.4	..	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.1	..
Romania	GHY7	6.6	4.9	..	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.1	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.8	..
Slovakia	D7RW	4.3	1.9	..	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.7	..
Slovenia	D7RX	2.5	3.8	..	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.8	2.9	1.8	1.4	..
Spain	D7SY	3.6	2.8	..	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.6	3.6	2.4	1.5	0.8	..
Sweden	D7SZ	1.5	1.7	..	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	..
EICP² EU 25 average³	D7RY	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EICP² EU 27 average³	GJ2E	..	2.4	..	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	..

Note: Further information on HICP is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/hicp.

1 Published as the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) in the UK. (UK 2005=100, others 1996=100)

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being

integrated using a chain index formula. The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

Sources: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat); Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.7 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)¹

		Pence																			
		Year in which purchasing power was 100p																			
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
		BAMV	BAMW	BASX	CZVM	CBXX	DOFX	DOHR	DOLM	DTUL	CDQG	JKZZ	ZMHO	IKHI	FAUI	SEZH	C687	E9AO	GB4Y	HT4R	J5TL
1989	100	109	116	120	122	125	129	133	137	141	144	148	150	153	157	162	167	172	179	186	
1990	91	100	106	110	112	114	118	121	125	129	131	135	137	140	144	148	152	157	164	170	
1991	86	94	100	104	105	108	112	114	118	122	124	128	130	132	136	140	144	148	155	161	
1992	83	91	96	100	102	104	108	110	114	118	119	123	125	127	131	135	139	143	149	155	
1993	82	90	95	98	100	102	106	109	112	116	118	121	123	125	129	133	136	141	147	153	
1994	80	88	93	96	98	100	103	106	109	113	115	118	120	122	126	130	133	137	143	149	
1995	77	85	90	93	94	97	100	102	106	109	111	114	116	118	122	125	129	133	139	144	
1996	75	83	87	91	92	94	98	100	103	107	108	112	113	115	119	122	126	130	135	141	
1997	73	80	85	88	89	92	95	97	100	103	105	108	110	112	115	119	122	126	131	136	
1998	71	77	82	85	86	88	92	94	97	100	102	105	106	108	111	115	118	122	127	132	
1999	70	76	81	84	85	87	90	92	95	98	100	103	105	107	110	113	116	120	125	130	
2000	68	74	78	81	83	85	88	90	92	96	97	100	102	103	106	110	113	116	121	126	
2001	66	73	77	80	81	83	86	88	91	94	95	98	100	102	105	108	111	114	119	124	
2002	65	72	76	79	80	82	85	87	89	92	94	97	98	100	103	106	109	112	117	122	
2003	64	70	74	76	78	79	82	84	87	90	91	94	96	97	100	103	106	109	114	118	
2004	62	68	72	74	75	77	80	82	84	87	89	91	93	94	97	100	103	106	111	115	
2005	60	66	70	72	73	75	78	80	82	85	86	89	90	92	94	97	100	103	108	112	
2006	58	64	67	70	71	73	75	77	80	82	83	86	87	89	92	94	97	100	104	108	
2007	56	61	65	67	68	70	72	74	76	79	80	82	84	85	88	90	93	96	100	104	
2008	54	59	62	64	65	67	69	71	73	76	77	79	81	82	84	87	89	92	96	100	

1 To find the purchasing power of the pound in 2000, given that it was 100 pence in 1990, select the column headed 1990 and look at the 2000 row. The result is 74 pence. These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the Retail Prices Index (RPI).

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.8 Tax and Price Index

Tax and Price Index: January 1987 = 100

	DQAB														
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	137.2	141.6	143.6	147.1	150.5	152.7	156.7	156.5	161.4	166.9	172.1	175.9	183.3	190.7	188.6
February	138.2	142.3	144.2	147.9	150.8	153.7	157.6	157.0	162.3	167.6	172.8	176.7	184.8	192.3	189.8
March	138.8	143.0	144.6	148.4	151.2	154.6	157.8	157.7	163.0	168.4	173.7	177.4	186.1	192.9	..
April	140.3	141.7	143.8	149.7	151.2	155.7	156.3	158.6	164.9	168.9	174.1	178.3	186.3	192.2	..
May	141.0	142.0	144.4	150.6	151.7	156.3	157.4	159.1	165.2	169.7	174.5	179.5	187.1	193.4	..
June	141.2	142.1	145.0	150.5	151.7	156.7	157.6	159.1	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	188.2	195.1	..
July	140.4	141.5	145.0	150.1	151.1	156.1	156.5	158.8	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	187.0	194.8	..
August	141.3	142.2	146.0	150.8	151.5	156.1	157.2	159.3	165.4	170.6	175.1	181.0	188.2	195.5	..
September	142.0	143.0	146.9	151.5	152.3	157.3	157.8	160.6	166.3	171.3	175.6	181.9	188.9	196.7	..
October	141.2	143.0	147.1	151.6	152.6	157.2	157.5	160.9	166.4	171.8	175.8	182.2	189.8	196.0	..
November	141.2	143.1	147.2	151.5	152.8	157.7	156.8	161.2	166.5	172.2	176.1	182.8	190.6	194.3	..
December	142.1	143.6	147.6	151.5	153.4	157.8	156.6	161.5	167.3	173.1	176.6	184.4	191.8	191.2	..

Retail Prices Index: January 1987 = 100

	CHAW														
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	146.0	150.2	154.4	159.5	163.4	166.6	171.1	173.3	178.4	183.1	188.9	193.4	201.6	209.8	210.1
February	146.9	150.9	155.0	160.3	163.7	167.5	172.0	173.8	179.3	183.8	189.6	194.2	203.1	211.4	211.4
March	147.5	151.5	155.4	160.8	164.1	168.4	172.2	174.5	179.9	184.6	190.5	195.0	204.4	212.1	..
April	149.0	152.6	156.3	162.6	165.2	170.1	173.1	175.7	181.2	185.7	191.6	196.5	205.4	214.0	..
May	149.6	152.9	156.9	163.5	165.6	170.7	174.2	176.2	181.5	186.5	192.0	197.7	206.2	215.1	..
June	149.8	153.0	157.5	163.4	165.6	171.1	174.4	176.2	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	207.3	216.8	..
July	149.1	152.4	157.5	163.0	165.1	170.5	173.3	175.9	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	206.1	216.5	..
August	149.9	153.1	158.5	163.7	165.5	170.5	174.0	176.4	181.6	187.4	192.6	199.2	207.3	217.2	..
September	150.6	153.8	159.3	164.4	166.2	171.7	174.6	177.6	182.5	188.1	193.1	200.1	208.0	218.4	..
October	149.8	153.8	159.5	164.5	166.5	171.6	174.3	177.9	182.6	188.6	193.3	200.4	208.9	217.7	..
November	149.8	153.9	159.6	164.4	166.7	172.1	173.6	178.2	182.7	189.0	193.6	201.1	209.7	216.0	..
December	150.7	154.4	160.0	164.4	167.3	172.2	173.4	178.5	183.5	189.9	194.1	202.7	210.9	212.9	..

Percentage changes on one year earlier

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
Tax and Price Index															
January		3.2	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.6	-0.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	4.2	4.0	-1.1
February		3.0	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	-0.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.3	4.6	4.1	-1.3
March		3.0	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	-0.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.1	4.9	3.7	..
April		1.0	1.5	4.1	1.0	3.0	0.4	1.5	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.5	3.2	..
May		0.7	1.7	4.3	0.7	3.0	0.7	1.1	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.2	3.4	..
June		0.6	2.0	3.8	0.8	3.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.7	..
July		0.8	2.5	3.5	0.7	3.3	0.3	1.5	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	..
August		0.6	2.7	3.3	0.5	3.0	0.7	1.3	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	..
September		0.7	2.7	3.1	0.5	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	..
October		1.3	2.9	3.1	0.7	3.0	0.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	..
November		1.3	2.9	2.9	0.9	3.2	-0.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.8	4.3	1.9	..
December		1.1	2.8	2.6	1.3	2.9	-0.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.0	4.4	4.0	-0.3	..
Retail Prices Index															
January		2.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.2	4.1	0.1
February		2.7	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	4.6	4.1	0.0
March		2.7	2.6	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.3	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.8	3.8	..
April		2.4	2.4	4.0	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.6	4.5	4.2	..
May		2.2	2.6	4.2	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.3	..
June		2.1	2.9	3.7	1.3	3.3	1.9	1.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.6	..
July		2.2	3.3	3.5	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	5.0	..
August		2.1	3.5	3.3	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	..
September		2.1	3.6	3.2	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.9	5.0	..
October		2.7	3.7	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	..
November		2.7	3.7	3.0	1.4	3.2	0.9	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.3	3.0	..
December		2.5	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.0	0.9	..

The Tax and Price Indices for April and May were revised to include estimates for the recently announced changes to the personal allowance thresholds, which increased a further £600 in September 2008, backdated to 1st April.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Note: For further information on the TPI refer to the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

2005=100

Materials and fuels purchased (input prices) SIC 1992						
	Materials & fuel purchased by manu- facturing industry	Materials	Fuel	Materials & fuel purchased by manu- facturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (NSA)	Materials & fuel purchased by manu- facturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (SA)	Materials purchased by manufacturing industry, other than food, drink and tobacco
1992 SIC						
	RNNK	PLKX	RNNL	RNNQ	RNPF	RWCJ
2002	88.0	89.9	67.6	94.6	94.7	97.6
2003	88.5	90.5	66.6	93.3	93.3	96.1
2004	90.5	92.3	71.9	93.8	93.9	96.1
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	109.5	107.3	130.7	106.9	107.0	104.5
2007	112.8	111.5	122.7	109.3	109.4	108.0
2008	137.2	134.5	159.5 [†]	127.3	127.2 [†]	124.1
2005 Sep	101.9	103.1	90.4	100.0	101.2	100.9
Oct	102.9	102.7	104.4	101.9	102.5	101.7
Nov	105.9	102.7	135.9	105.0	104.4	101.8
Dec	107.6	103.2	152.8	106.6	105.7	101.9
2006 Jan	109.3	105.3	150.0	107.0	106.5	102.6
Feb	109.2	105.5	145.8	107.2	107.0	103.3
Mar	109.8	106.8	140.5	107.1	106.5	103.7
Apr	111.4	109.5	126.3	107.3	107.1	105.4
May	109.4	108.5	118.6	106.0	106.1	104.8
Jun	109.5	108.9	114.4	106.0	106.4	105.2
Jul	112.4	111.7	119.1	107.7	107.4	106.5
Aug	111.5	110.5	119.0	106.9	107.7	105.7
Sep	107.4	106.3	115.3	105.5	106.9	104.5
Oct	106.9	104.8	128.5	106.5	107.2	104.2
Nov	108.3	104.7	144.0	107.9	107.4	104.3
Dec	109.4	105.6	146.5	108.2	107.4	104.3
2007 Jan	105.6	102.8	137.6	106.5	106.0	103.3
Feb	106.9	104.1	134.8	107.0	106.8	104.2
Mar	109.5	107.3	129.8	108.2	107.7	106.0
Apr	109.7	109.0	113.6	107.3	107.1	106.7
May	110.1	109.6	111.4	108.0	107.9	107.7
Jun	111.4	111.1	111.1	108.3	108.5	108.1
Jul	112.7	112.5	111.7	108.3	108.0	108.0
Aug	111.3	110.7	112.4	108.0	108.8	107.7
Sep	113.8	113.5	115.5	109.3	110.8	108.7
Oct	117.0	116.1	123.0	111.4	112.3	110.2
Nov	121.4	120.0	133.3	113.9	113.7	112.0
Dec	123.8	121.8	138.6	115.7	115.3	113.5
2008 Jan	127.1	125.3	141.8	118.2	117.9	115.9
Feb	129.2	127.6	142.4	119.7	119.8 [†]	117.4
Mar	132.3	131.2	139.7	121.9	121.4	120.2
Apr	137.4	136.6	143.6	125.1	124.9	123.3
May	143.4	142.7	146.1	128.4	128.2	126.6
Jun	149.4	148.4	155.1	131.1	130.5	128.7
Jul	148.0	146.3	157.0	131.4	130.8	128.9
Aug	143.6	141.6	155.8	130.5	131.2	128.0
Sep	141.2	138.9	158.3	130.6	131.7	127.8
Oct	135.7 [†]	130.9	180.1 [†]	130.2 [†]	131.0	125.2
Nov	131.2	124.2 [†]	194.7	130.0	129.7	123.5
Dec	127.8	120.3	199.6	130.2	129.8	123.2 [†]
2009 Jan	129.0p	121.8p	202.2p	130.9p	130.4p	123.6p
Feb	129.8p	123.7p	193.2p	130.4p	130.6p	123.9p

Prices and wages

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

Materials and fuel purchased by selected sub-sections of manufacturing industry

	Textiles	Leather	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper and paper products	Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Chemicals and chemical products	Rubber products	Plastic products	Other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified
1992 SIC											
	RBBR	RBBS	RBBT	RABL	RAUW	RBBW	RAZZ	RBAC	RBBY	RBBZ	RBCA
2002	96.6	97.5	94.2	99.1	58.3	91.5	90.8	94.0	90.8	82.0	92.9
2003	96.8	97.9	93.8	97.2	62.0	93.4	92.8	94.6	90.9r	84.3	92.8r
2004	96.7	97.8	96.1	96.9	71.6	94.5	94.8	95.3	92.1	92.9	95.2
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	103.4	103.2	104.7	106.2	116.8	106.7	105.1	106.3	107.9	111.8	105.3
2007	104.0	104.6	113.3	108.2	120.3	107.7	106.5	109.9	108.4	120.3	108.7
2008	112.0	114.4	121.0	117.8	168.9	121.6 [†]	116.8 [†]	124.5	125.1 [†]	134.9	118.6
2005 Sep	99.5	99.6	99.7	98.5	115.3	98.9	100.0	99.6	98.1	100.6	99.6
Oct	100.6	99.8	101.4	100.2	110.3	101.1	101.6	100.5	101.0	100.7	100.8
Nov	103.2	101.6	103.2	104.3	107.6	104.4	103.4	103.0	107.7	102.9	102.5
Dec	104.5	102.8	104.2	106.5	109.1	106.4	104.1	104.4	111.4	104.4	103.5
2006 Jan	104.5	102.6	104.4	107.4	117.5	107.7	104.4	104.8	111.4	105.6	104.0
Feb	104.3	102.3	104.3	107.6	115.0	107.6	104.5	105.0	111.1	106.5	104.2
Mar	104.1	102.4	104.0	107.3	117.2	107.4	104.9	105.0	110.4	107.6	104.2
Apr	103.3	102.8	103.5	105.8	127.7	106.7	104.9	105.6	107.7	109.7	104.3
May	102.4	102.6	103.0	104.5	123.3	105.6	104.7	104.9	105.3	111.2	104.2
Jun	102.3	103.1	103.1	104.1	121.8	105.4	104.7	105.5	104.7	111.5	104.3
Jul	102.8	103.4	103.9	104.9	131.3	105.9	105.1	107.0	106.2	113.5	105.6
Aug	102.5	103.3	104.0	105.2	126.8	105.9	105.0	106.3	105.5	113.2	105.6
Sep	102.3	103.3	104.4	104.8	108.8	105.9	105.0	106.2	104.8	114.0	105.6
Oct	103.2	103.9	106.3	106.4	103.9	106.5	105.6	107.6	107.1	115.7	106.5
Nov	104.3	104.3	107.5	108.0	102.4	107.7	106.3	108.9	110.0	117.0	107.6
Dec	104.4	104.7	107.7	108.2	106.4	107.8	106.3	108.6	110.3	116.4	107.5
2007 Jan	103.7	103.7	108.3	107.5	95.1	107.1	105.7	107.4	109.1	116.2	107.2
Feb	103.8	103.9	109.0	107.6	98.9	107.0	105.8	108.2	109.0	117.1	107.5
Mar	104.2	104.3	109.4	107.5	107.3	106.6	106.0	109.0	108.9	119.6	108.3
Apr	103.1	103.8	111.4	106.6	112.3	105.7	105.7	109.1	106.2	120.3	108.0
May	103.0	103.8	112.2	106.7	112.1	105.8	105.7	109.6	105.9	121.4	108.4
Jun	103.0	104.0	112.8	106.7	120.0	105.7	105.0	109.2	105.9	121.5	108.6
Jul	103.2	104.6	113.7	107.1	125.5	106.8	105.7	109.7	106.2	121.6	108.7
Aug	103.3	104.5	114.1	107.2	117.9	107.0	106.1	109.5	106.6	121.5	108.7
Sep	103.9	104.7	114.7	108.5	126.6	107.7	106.8	110.4	107.6	121.2	108.8
Oct	104.5	105.4	117.3	109.9	133.7	109.6	107.7	111.1	109.7	121.5	109.4
Nov	105.6	105.9	118.1	111.2	145.9	110.9	108.6	112.4	112.1	121.4	110.1
Dec	106.4	106.8	118.6	112.0	148.4	112.3	109.5	113.6	113.4	120.8	110.7
2008 Jan	107.9	107.5	119.5	113.2	153.7	114.8	111.3	115.7	116.5	123.8	112.3
Feb	108.2	108.7	119.9	113.6	159.3	114.6	111.7	117.1	117.3	126.3	113.0
Mar	108.8	109.8	120.1	114.1	167.8	116.2	112.8	118.6	118.0	128.5	114.0
Apr	110.3	111.5	119.2	115.3	181.3	118.0	114.5	121.6	120.8	133.9	115.8
May	111.5	113.6	120.0	115.9	202.1	119.3	115.6	123.4	122.0	139.5	117.1
Jun	112.5	115.1	121.0	117.0	216.6	121.0	117.5	125.2	124.7	142.9	119.0
Jul	112.8	116.0	120.9	117.8	215.4	123.7	118.7	127.7	126.4	143.9	120.3
Aug	112.4	116.7	120.9	118.2	194.8	124.3	119.0	127.3	126.8	139.7	120.6
Sep	112.8	117.9	121.4	119.1	179.7	125.4	119.8	128.4	127.9	139.4	122.1
Oct	114.1 [†]	118.3 [†]	122.2 [†]	121.8 [†]	146.0	127.1 [†]	120.3 [†]	128.9	131.9 [†]	135.6	122.5 [†]
Nov	115.7	118.6	122.8	123.5	116.7	127.0	120.6	130.0	134.2	132.8	122.9
Dec	116.4	118.7	123.9	123.9	93.6	128.0	119.3	129.6	134.9	132.6 [†]	123.4
2009 Jan	117.2p	118.9p	123.9p	125.8p	97.4p [†]	128.4p	119.5p	128.8p [†]	136.4p	128.4p	122.2p
Feb	116.8p	118.8p	123.1p	124.9p	104.9p	128.9p	119.0p	127.7p	135.1p	127.7p	121.9p

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

	Materials and fuel			Output of manufactured products	Products of manufacturing industries except food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum manufacturing (NSA)	Products of the food, beverages and tobacco manufacturing industries	Quarterly construction output price index ¹	Monthly index of average price of new dwellings - at mortgage completion stage ²
	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Manufacturing not elsewhere classified					
1992 SIC								
	RBCB	RBCC	RBCD	PLLU	PLLV	POKH	JYYC	FCBA
2002	111.8	95.6	92.3	95.8	98.0	96.4	128	108.7
2003	104.4	96.0	93.4	96.8	98.6	97.6	133	126.4
2004	99.5	96.7	95.7	98.2	99.1	99.4	143	138.6
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	150	147.6
2006	103.2	104.1	105.8	102.2	101.8	101.8	155	156.5
2007	102.7	107.1	109.8	104.8	103.7	106.4	..	..
2008	107.6	113.8	118.3	112.5	108.6	117.2	..	..
2005 Sep	99.3	99.9	99.8	101.0	100.4	100.2	151	148.5
Oct	100.8	100.8	101.0	101.0	100.3	99.8	..	151.1
Nov	101.5	101.7	102.6	100.8	100.4	100.4	..	146.9
Dec	102.6	102.3	103.6	100.7	100.6	100.7	151	150.9
2006 Jan	103.1	102.8	104.2	101.1	101.0	100.5	..	155.5
Feb	103.1	103.1	104.5	101.1	101.1	100.4	..	150.9
Mar	103.4	103.3	104.6	101.5	101.4	100.6	153	156.1
Apr	103.0	103.5	104.9	102.2	101.8	100.9	..	153.7
May	102.0	103.6	105.0	102.5	101.7	101.6	..	156.3
Jun	102.7	103.8	105.0	102.6	101.9	101.8	154	156.0
Jul	103.9	104.5	105.9	102.8	102.0	102.1	..	154.9
Aug	102.9	104.3	105.9	102.8	101.9	102.3	..	156.1
Sep	102.9	104.4	106.1	102.6	102.1	102.5	156	158.5
Oct	103.7	105.0	107.1	102.3	102.3	102.5	..	156.0
Nov	104.0	105.7	107.9	102.2	102.3	102.9	..	159.1
Dec	103.5	105.6	107.9	102.4	102.2	103.4	157	164.3
2007 Jan	102.9	105.4	107.7	102.6	102.6	103.6	..	164.3
Feb	103.0	105.7	108.1	103.0	103.1	104.1	..	166.6
Mar	103.3	106.5	108.9	103.7	103.6	104.7	161	166.3
Apr	102.7	106.4	108.8	104.0	103.6	104.5	..	167.3
May	103.1	107.2	109.4	104.4	103.6	105.0	..	167.3
Jun	103.0	107.2	109.5	104.6	103.6	105.3	162	171.5
Jul	102.6	107.3	109.9	104.9	103.8	106.0	..	169.7
Aug	102.3	107.4	110.1	105.0	103.9	106.3	..	168.5
Sep	101.5	107.7	110.3	105.3	104.0	107.4	163	169.7
Oct	101.5	107.6	111.0	106.0	104.1	109.2	..	170.0
Nov	102.9	108.2	111.7	106.8	104.2	110.2	..	169.6
Dec	103.0	108.6	111.9	107.2	104.4	110.9	163	172.9
2008 Jan	104.5	109.5	113.3	108.4	105.7	112.2	..	175.5
Feb	105.0	110.2	114.1	108.9	106.0	113.0	..	174.5
Mar	105.3	111.2	115.2	110.1	106.6	114.0	162	173.2
Apr	106.1	112.3	116.7	111.7	107.8	114.7	..	174.9
May	106.7	113.2	118.1	113.9	109.4	117.1	..	170.0
Jun	106.4	114.1	119.4	114.8	109.7	118.3	162	169.0
Jul	106.9	114.9	120.2	115.4	110.3	118.7	..	166.0
Aug	107.4	115.0	120.0	114.6	109.8	119.5	..	158.2
Sep	109.0	115.6	120.6	114.3	109.8	120.1	160	160.6
Oct	110.2	115.7	120.5 [†]	113.1	109.3	119.4	..	148.6
Nov	111.7	116.3	120.4	112.2	109.4	119.3 [†]	..	145.9
Dec	111.9 [†]	117.1 [†]	120.8	112.1	109.6	119.6	158	156.0
2009 Jan	111.6p	116.8p	120.0p	112.2p	109.9p [†]	120.4p	..	161.4
Feb	111.0p	116.3p	119.7p	112.3p	109.9p	120.9p	..	157.9

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

Output of selected sub-sections of industry

	Textiles and textile products ³	Leather and leather products	Wood and wood products ³	Pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	Chemicals & chemical products; man-made fibres	Rubber and plastic products	Other non-metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified ³	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Furniture and other manufactured goods n.e.s.
1992 SIC												
	POKI	POKJ	POKK	POKL	POKN	POKO	POKP	POKQ	POKR	POKS	POKT	POLS
2002	99.2	98.6	92.7	96.3	94.6	95.8	93.2	87.3	96.4	106.1	96.9	97.9
2003	98.8	98.8	93.9	98.0	96.9	95.8	95.5	88.4	96.4	103.0	97.3	100.5
2004	98.5	98.7	96.1	99.1	98.0	96.3	96.9	93.5	97.5	100.5	98.2	100.3
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	101.1	101.7	102.5	101.7	103.4	103.0	103.4	105.4	102.0	101.2	101.5	100.9
2007	102.0	102.7	111.4	103.6	105.7	104.3	108.5	111.1	105.5	101.1	102.5	102.9
2008	103.6	103.3	116.1	106.7	117.1 [†]	109.1	114.1 [†]	118.8	109.1	102.9	106.8	106.4
2005 Sep	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.1	99.9	100.5	100.1	100.0	100.7	99.9	100.3	100.0
Oct	100.3	99.9	100.9	100.2	100.8	100.9	100.1	100.3	100.8	100.0	100.5	100.3
Nov	100.5	99.9	100.9	100.2	101.6	101.4	100.3	100.6	100.8	99.8	100.5	100.5
Dec	100.6	100.2	101.0	100.5	102.1	101.9	100.2	100.9	100.9	100.1	100.6	100.6
2006 Jan	100.8	101.3	101.2	100.8	103.1	102.2	101.5	101.6	101.2	100.7	100.9	100.4
Feb	100.6	101.4	101.2	101.2	102.5	102.5	101.9	102.0	101.4	100.7	101.1	100.6
Mar	100.8	101.5	101.3	101.4	102.8	102.7	102.8	102.4	101.5	100.8	101.3	100.6
Apr	101.0	101.9	101.6	101.5	103.7	102.7	103.2	103.4	101.7	100.7	101.3	100.8
May	101.1	101.4	101.6	101.6	103.6	102.7	103.3	104.5	101.9	100.7	101.1	101.0
Jun	101.1	101.4	101.9	101.5	103.4	102.8	103.1	104.7	102.1	101.7	101.4	100.3
Jul	101.2	101.5	102.3	101.6	103.2	103.1	103.5	106.1	102.3	101.8	101.6	100.5
Aug	101.2	101.4	102.5	101.9	103.4	103.2	103.7	107.2	102.2	101.8	101.6	100.9
Sep	101.2	101.3	103.3	102.1	103.9	103.4	104.0	107.7	102.4	101.6	101.7	101.1
Oct	101.5	102.4	104.0	102.5	103.8	103.8	104.3	108.3	102.4	101.3	101.8	101.3
Nov	101.4	102.3	104.6	102.4	103.9	103.4	104.5	108.8	102.5	101.1	101.9	101.6
Dec	101.5	102.3	104.9	102.3	104.0	103.5	104.5	108.4	102.7	101.1	101.9	101.4
2007 Jan	101.5	102.2	106.2	102.6	104.1	103.6	107.2	108.9	103.4	101.1	102.0	101.6
Feb	101.6	102.7	108.1	102.9	104.5	103.6	108.1	109.4	103.8	101.2	102.3	101.9
Mar	101.9	103.0	109.1	103.1	104.5	103.8	107.8	110.3	104.4	101.3	102.6	102.3
Apr	102.0	103.4	109.7	103.3	104.8	103.9	109.0	110.6	105.2	101.3	101.8	102.5
May	102.2	102.7	110.4	103.4	105.0	104.1	108.2	111.0	105.2	101.4	101.9	102.6
Jun	102.0	103.0	111.4	103.4	105.2	103.8	108.3	111.6	105.2	101.3	102.0	102.7
Jul	102.2	102.7	112.5	103.7	106.1	104.3	108.5	112.1	105.8	100.9	102.2	103.0
Aug	102.2	102.4	112.8	103.7	106.3	104.3	108.8	112.5	105.9	101.0	102.4	103.4
Sep	102.3	102.3	113.3	103.9	106.2	104.5	108.6	112.1	106.4	100.9	102.6	103.3
Oct	102.1	102.3	114.5	104.3	107.1	104.8	109.0	112.0	106.6	100.6	103.0	103.6
Nov	102.1	102.9	114.4	104.4	107.2	105.2	109.2	111.8	106.7	100.9	103.2	104.0
Dec	102.2	102.7	114.2	104.6	107.8	105.3	109.6	111.2	106.9	101.0	103.5	104.1
2008 Jan	102.6	102.1	114.8	104.9	109.8	105.7	112.3	111.5	107.9	102.0	104.0	104.6
Feb	102.9	102.4	115.3	105.4	109.8	106.2	113.1	112.2	107.9	102.2	104.1	104.6
Mar	102.9	102.6	115.2	105.5	112.6	106.9	113.4	113.3	108.2	102.3	104.6	104.9
Apr	103.0	102.9	115.1	105.7	113.7	107.3	113.4	114.9	108.7	102.7	104.9	104.9
May	103.1	103.4	115.6	106.1	114.6	107.5	112.9	116.2	108.9	103.0	106.3	105.3
Jun	103.4	103.6	115.9	106.5	115.9	107.8	113.3	119.1	109.1	103.0	106.8	105.4
Jul	103.5	103.8	115.3	106.9	120.1	108.9	114.2	121.8	109.0	103.1	107.1	106.7
Aug	103.7	104.4	115.3	107.2	121.2	110.2	114.7	123.1	109.3	103.0	107.4	107.5
Sep	104.2	103.9	118.2	107.7	122.1	111.7	115.1	125.2	109.7	103.4	108.1	107.5
Oct	104.4	103.7	117.5 [†]	107.9	122.1 [†]	112.2	115.0 [†]	124.0 [†]	109.6 [†]	103.5	108.4	108.2
Nov	104.6	103.6	117.0	108.1	122.4	112.5	115.3	122.2	110.0	103.8	109.4	108.4
Dec	104.8	103.2	118.4	108.5	121.2	111.8 [†]	115.9	121.6	111.0	103.3	110.1	108.9
2009 Jan	105.0p	101.8p [†]	118.3p	108.7p	121.0p	110.6p	118.6p	118.6p	110.9p	103.4pB [†]	111.3p [†]	109.4p
Feb	105.1p	101.6p	118.0p	108.9p	121.2p	110.6p	118.6p	118.4p	111.2p	103.1pB	111.5p	109.4p

Note: Because of differences in publication times, daggers indicate revisions within Monthly Digest publications, rather than Producer Prices datasets.

1 This months edition contains data rebased onto 2000=100. For information, the rebased back data for the headline PPI series is available under related links at www.statistics.gov.uk/ppi

2 A base weighted (1995=100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the six new work sectors. For a fuller description see *Economic Trends* No 297.

3 From Aug 2005 data is from the Regulated Mortgage Survey. From February 2002, data are based on a significantly enlarged return from the Survey of Mortgage Lenders, and are calculated through improved methodology. Annual and quarterly data prior to February 2002 are from the 5% Survey of Mortgage Lenders, and have been rebased to Feb 2002=100.

4 Indicates values which are considered less reliable than the remainder currently published mainly due to the lack of market coverage.

5 The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001. Further information on PPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/ppi

Sources: Office for National Statistics: Tel 01633 455332;
Office for National Statistics (JYYC): 020 7215 1953;
CLG (FCBA): 020 7944 3303

18.10 House Price Index¹

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Feb 2002 = 100²

	United Kingdom	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	WLPE	WLPF	WLPG	WLPH	WLPI	WLPK	WLPL	WLPM	WLPN	WLPT	WLPU	WLPV	WLPX	WLPY
2006 Sep	166.3	207.9	196.6	199.9	180.5	175.9	153.4	146.4	148.5	165.2	162.8	205.3	197.7	195.3
Oct	165.6	208.7	195.0	199.9	180.8	173.9	152.2	145.4	147.6	165.0	162.0	201.7	197.1	205.6
Nov	166.9	207.7	197.2	200.3	179.6	176.2	153.6	146.7	148.6	165.9	163.0	205.6	196.6	216.9
Dec	168.5	213.7	197.3	203.2	180.6	177.2	154.4	149.5	149.7	165.2	164.4	204.7	200.5	221.6
2007 Jan	171.9	212.0	201.5	204.6	183.9	178.3	157.6	153.8	153.1	169.6	167.7	207.2	204.2	232.0
Feb	171.3	212.3	197.8	202.2	181.9	176.8	158.2	153.8	152.7	168.5	166.9	209.2	203.9	237.8
Mar	173.2	213.1	200.6	202.7	184.0	177.4	158.2	157.6	154.1	170.9	168.8	208.7	206.1	245.8
Apr	175.0	214.9	202.2	205.5	185.9	177.5	158.7	159.0	155.8	172.4	170.2	209.3	211.4	258.1
May	176.5	215.0	203.1	207.8	184.5	178.1	160.3	161.2	157.1	173.7	171.6	211.4	215.2	261.2
Jun	179.4	219.9	206.7	210.9	188.1	182.0	161.6	165.4	159.0	173.9	174.3	213.8	218.2	271.4
Jul	182.8	223.0	207.5	211.7	188.4	183.7	165.2	171.1	162.7	178.5	177.7	214.8	222.0	275.6
Aug	183.7	222.6	208.9	213.0	191.7	185.2	167.2	168.9	164.2	179.8	178.5	217.8	223.1	281.5
Sep	184.3	223.5	208.7	214.8	192.8	184.8	166.2	170.6	165.6	180.4	179.2	218.0	223.3	278.8
Oct	184.4	220.2	209.2	214.5	192.1	185.4	166.2	171.0	164.9	180.7	179.2	221.6	225.2	276.7
Nov	183.2	224.0	208.7	212.6	191.4	184.1	168.0	168.2	165.0	178.4	178.4	218.0	224.6	255.1
Dec	182.5	222.7	209.9	214.8	191.6	182.3	165.9	167.8	164.3	177.6	177.8	216.8	222.8	249.4
2008 Jan	185.5	224.2	210.4	215.6	193.5	183.9	168.4	174.5	166.5	179.9	180.8	222.1	224.0	252.4
Feb	182.1	220.9	206.9	211.1	190.1	184.3	167.7	167.9	163.8	176.5	177.4	216.1	222.9	249.0
Mar	182.3	223.5	205.3	208.2	190.0	181.6	167.5	169.5	164.5	177.4	177.5	217.3	225.2	242.8
Apr	183.1	224.0	207.1	212.5	187.5	180.1	167.6	170.6	165.3	177.4	178.1	214.1	229.1	252.0
May	181.7	219.7	206.8	209.6	185.9	178.7	166.6	172.4	161.9	174.7	176.9	213.1	227.9	241.6
Jun	180.4	219.5	204.3	212.4	186.0	178.5	164.0	167.7	161.9	173.2	175.2	211.7	230.6	245.9
Jul	180.2	216.1	205.1	206.1	185.3	180.3	165.1	169.3	161.4	173.4	175.3	210.3	226.8	247.0
Aug	175.5	212.4	200.1	204.1	179.7	176.8	159.7	161.3	157.4	171.5	170.4	205.8	222.6	231.2
Sep	175.0	210.0	199.3	202.7	179.3	172.2	158.5	162.1	158.4	172.3	170.2	206.8	220.6	234.6
Oct	170.8	206.0	196.7	197.9	173.9	169.3	156.1	158.9	154.1	163.4	166.1	204.7	215.8	222.0
Nov	167.7	207.3	192.1	194.7	172.5	169.2	150.3	156.5	150.0	161.9	163.0	197.2	216.2	215.7
Dec	163.8	202.9	190.5	191.7	169.6	163.6	147.9	151.7	145.8	159.4	159.4	194.5	209.5	204.9
2009 Jan	164.2	202.2	188.3	193.9	166.1	166.7	149.4	150.2	147.2	158.9	159.4	198.9	209.9	216.2
Feb	159.7	198.2	183.6	186.3	166.1	162.1	145.6	147.4	142.0	155.1	155.4	189.0	203.8	200.8
Percentage change on a year earlier														
	WLPZ	WLQA	WLQB	WLQG	WLQH	WLQI	WLQJ	WLQK	WLQL	WLQX	WLQY	WLRE	WLRF	WLRK
2007 Feb	11.8	9.1	7.8	8.6	6.4	7.4	11.9	16.1	10.6	9.3	10.7	10.7	16.6	48.5
Mar	10.9	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.1	9.1	13.9	10.0	9.3	9.8	9.7	14.8	50.1
Apr	11.1	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	6.9	8.5	13.6	10.4	9.7	9.8	8.7	17.6	54.3
May	10.8	5.6	7.7	9.0	6.6	5.9	8.6	14.3	9.8	9.2	9.6	8.5	15.6	53.0
Jun	12.1	8.1	9.1	9.6	8.5	7.0	9.6	17.5	10.7	9.4	11.0	7.6	15.6	55.9
Jul	12.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	6.4	7.2	9.6	18.8	11.7	11.1	11.4	7.6	16.4	47.8
Aug	11.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.3	9.3	17.2	10.8	9.9	10.5	7.8	13.1	45.4
Sep	10.8	7.5	6.2	7.5	6.8	5.0	8.3	16.5	11.5	9.2	10.1	6.2	12.5	42.7
Oct	11.3	5.5	7.3	7.3	6.3	6.6	9.2	17.6	11.7	9.5	10.6	9.9	14.3	34.5
Nov	9.8	7.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	4.5	9.4	14.7	11.1	7.5	9.4	6.0	14.2	17.6
Dec	8.4	4.2	6.4	5.7	6.1	2.9	7.4	12.2	9.8	7.5	8.1	5.9	11.1	12.6
2008 Jan	7.9	5.8	4.4	5.4	5.2	3.2	6.8	13.5	8.8	6.1	7.8	7.2	9.7	8.8
Feb	6.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.2	6.0	9.2	7.3	4.8	6.3	3.3	9.3	4.7
Mar	5.2	4.9	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.9	7.6	6.7	3.8	5.2	4.1	9.3	-1.2
Apr	4.6	4.2	2.4	3.4	0.8	1.4	5.6	7.3	6.0	2.9	4.6	2.3	8.4	-2.4
May	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	3.9	7.0	3.1	0.6	3.1	0.8	5.9	-7.5
Jun	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.1	-1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	-0.4	0.5	-1.0	5.7	-9.4
Jul	-1.4	-3.1	-1.1	-2.6	-1.6	-1.8	-	-1.1	-0.8	-2.9	-1.4	-2.1	2.2	-10.4
Aug	-4.6	-4.6	-4.2	-4.2	-6.2	-4.5	-4.5	-4.6	-4.1	-4.6	-4.5	-5.5	-0.2	-17.9
Sep	-5.1	-6.0	-4.5	-5.6	-7.0	-6.8	-4.6	-5.0	-4.3	-4.5	-5.1	-5.2	-0.8	-15.8
Oct	-7.4	-6.5	-6.0	-7.7	-9.5	-8.7	-6.0	-7.1	-6.5	-9.6	-7.3	-7.6	-4.2	-19.8
Nov	-8.5	-7.5	-8.0	-8.4	-9.9	-8.1	-10.5	-7.0	-9.1	-9.3	-8.6	-9.5	-3.7	-15.4
Dec	-10.2	-8.9	-9.3	-10.8	-11.5	-10.2	-10.8	-9.6	-11.3	-10.2	-10.4	-10.3	-6.0	-17.9
2009 Jan	-11.5	-9.8	-10.5	-10.0	-14.1	-9.3	-11.3	-13.9	-11.6	-11.7	-11.8	-10.4	-6.3	-14.3
Feb	-12.3	-10.3	-11.2	-11.8	-12.6	-12.1	-13.2	-12.2	-13.3	-12.2	-12.4	-12.5	-8.6	-19.4

1 Series based on prices at the mortgage completion stage collected through the Regulated Mortgage Survey. The index takes into account the mix of properties sold.

2 The series starts at February 2002 rather than January 2002 because the required volume of completions was achieved from that date only.

Source: Communities and Local Government

Prices and wages

18.11 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products^{1,2,3}

2000=100

		2007	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
			Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	
Purchase prices ⁴		Weights													
Goods and services															
currently consumed	BYEA	100.0	132.5	147.6	153.9	155.9	159.8	167.7	172.2	174.5	178.6	174.8	175.0	172.6	172.6
Seeds	BYEB	3.3	153.6	169.5	163.4	163.4	163.4	163.4	163.4	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1
Energy, lubricants	BYED	8.1	158.0	181.7	190.8	194.3	203.1	211.1	228.7	234.7	235.5	219.7	217.1	200.3	200.3
Fertilizer and soil improvers	BYEE	9.1	170.1	211.8	222.0	249.5	283.8	325.1	369.8	409.1	442.3	450.8	456.7	457.0	457.0
Plant protection products	BYEF	7.2	104.9	106.7	106.7	107.0	110.4	106.9	106.5	106.4	106.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
Animal feedingstuffs	BYEG	26.4	130.4	156.3	172.1	169.2	168.9	179.7	176.7	174.3	177.9	166.2	163.5	158.0	158.0
Maintenance of plant	BYEI	7.9	143.4	145.3	147.5	148.0	148.8	149.3	150.2	151.5	152.1	152.8	153.8	154.9	154.9
Maintenance and repair of buildings	BYEJ	3.6	134.3	135.2	135.3	137.0	138.3	139.6	141.5	142.7	145.1	146.3	146.8	147.7	147.7
Veterinary services	BYEK	3.2	112.5	108.1	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3
Other goods and services ⁵	BYEL	31.2	119.7	120.4	120.8	121.0	121.2	122.3	122.8	123.2	122.2	121.5	123.3	123.4	123.4
Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture															
Machinery and other equipment	BYEM	100.0	115.4	117.4	118.1	118.4	118.7	119.1	119.8	119.9	121.3	121.6	122.7	123.6	123.6
Buildings	BYEN	71.5	114.0	117.7	118.7	118.7	118.8	118.8	120.1	120.3	122.5	122.8	123.7	124.7	124.7
	BYEO	19.5	140.0	141.4	142.1	143.4	144.3	145.5	147.1	148.3	150.7	151.9	152.5	153.2	153.2
Producer prices															
All products															
All crop products	BYEP	100.0	129.3	143.7	149.5	151.3	153.4	157.1	160.3	162.2	158.9	156.4	155.0	150.1	150.1
Cereals	BYEQ	40.2	143.9	160.7	171.3	167.0	166.7	173.1	176.8	177.2	170.8	161.1	153.6	142.8	142.8
Industrial crops ⁶	BYER	13.3	163.7	212.1	253.0	236.4	233.8	239.5	231.9	221.1	211.3	182.6	171.8	162.5	162.5
Forage plants	AE6A	4.3	124.0	144.2	150.7	155.3	161.4	162.9	160.8	157.5	155.7	151.6	147.7	142.8	142.8
Fresh vegetables	AE6B	1.9	128.1	134.4	134.6	133.8	134.7	141.6	144.7	147.3	135.6	126.5	144.5	146.4	146.4
Fresh fruit	BYET	7.7	143.5	157.1	156.3	152.5	144.3	153.0	168.2	180.5	181.8	186.8	170.6	156.4	156.4
Potatoes	BYEU	1.9	126.7	137.2	154.1	153.9	160.9	176.9	198.1	199.0	199.5	187.7	176.8	149.1	149.1
Flowers and plants	AE6C	4.5	161.1	180.5	176.6	173.7	179.8	195.1	211.0	214.3	191.9	173.9	157.0	126.2	126.2
Other crop products (including seeds)	BYEW	5.9	115.3	116.0	119.3	120.2	119.6	120.4	118.8	119.7	119.2	118.5	119.9	119.1	119.1
Animals and animal products	BYEX	0.7	114.0	114.8	115.5	114.0	113.9	113.5	113.2	113.3	112.9	112.7	113.0	113.3	113.3
Animals for slaughter	BYEY	59.8	119.5	134.9	138.2	143.1	146.5	148.7	151.7	154.4	152.7	154.0	155.7	153.9	153.9
Milk	BYEZ	35.3	115.8	118.6	125.7	135.1	140.6	146.5	153.4	156.4	150.3	150.8	151.1	147.9	147.9
Eggs	BYFA	20.2	122.4	157.1	152.5	151.4	152.0	147.4	144.7	147.7	152.5	155.3	159.5	161.6	161.6
Other animal products	BYFB	3.2	144.3	153.3	170.2	170.2	170.2	180.4	180.4	180.4	179.0	179.0	179.0	165.6	165.6
	BYFC	1.1	111.1	146.2	146.7	146.0	145.9	143.1	141.9	143.7	146.7	148.4	151.0	151.4	151.4

1 Index numbers for the years 1983 to 2003 on 1995 = 100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Department for Environment Food and Rural Affairs, Zone A2, 3rd Floor, Kings Pool, 1-2 Peasholme Green YO1 7PX. Tel 01904 456561.

2 The sum of the percentages of categories included in "Goods & Services consumed" and "All Products" do not add to 100% due to the exclusion of some minor categories.

3 All data and weights have been revised to be in line with Eurostat policy that the *Agricultural Account* and the *API* should be the same.

4 A revised feedstuffs index has been calculated and incorporated in this edition. Further details are available on request.

5 Formerly *General expenses*.

6 Primarily including Oilseeds, Linseed and Protein crops.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

18.12 Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of full-time employees on adult rates whose pay for the period was unaffected by absence: United Kingdom

April 2002 to 2008

	Manufacturing industries ¹				All industries and services			
	Gross weekly earnings (£)	Total Paid Hours	Hourly earnings (£)		Gross Weekly earnings (£)	Total Paid Hours	Hourly earnings (£)	
			Including overtime pay and overtime hours	Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours			Including overtime pay and overtime hours	Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours
Total								
	C7PU	C7QL	C7PV	C7PW	C7Q5	C7QX	C7Q7	C7Q9
2002	455.6	41.0	11.12	11.09	472.2	39.6	11.94	11.98
2003	476.5	40.9	11.65	11.62	487.1	39.5	12.32	12.34
	<u>493.1</u>		<u>12.03</u>	<u>12.01</u>	<u>506.1</u>	<u>39.5</u>	<u>12.80</u>	<u>12.84</u>
2004 ²	485.0	41.0	11.83	11.80	498.2	37.5	12.60	12.63
2005	508.0	40.6	12.51	12.50	516.5	39.4	13.11	13.15
	<u>526.8</u>		<u>12.94</u>	<u>12.94</u>	<u>537.5</u>		<u>13.63</u>	<u>13.68</u>
2006 ³	524.2	40.7	12.87	12.87	535.0	39.4	13.56	13.61
2007	538.0	40.9	13.16	13.14	550.3	39.4	13.97	14.00
2008	562.7	41.0	13.72	13.69	574.3	39.5	14.53	14.53
Men								
	C7PX	C7QT	C7PY	C7PZ	C7QA	C7QZ	C7QC	C7QE
2002	482.9	41.6	11.62	11.62	523.4	40.8	12.83	12.92
2003	503.2	41.5	12.13	12.12	539.3	40.8	13.21	13.28
	<u>519.4</u>		<u>12.50</u>	<u>12.49</u>	<u>557.4</u>		<u>13.67</u>	<u>13.76</u>
2004 ²	511.2	41.6	12.30	12.28	548.1	40.8	13.44	13.51
2005	533.8	41.2	12.97	12.98	568.1	40.6	13.98	14.05
	<u>553.0</u>		<u>13.40</u>	<u>13.42</u>	<u>592.0</u>		<u>14.56</u>	<u>14.64</u>
2006 ³	551.4	41.3	13.36	13.38	589.8	40.7	14.50	14.58
2007	566.6	41.4	13.67	13.67	605.0	40.7	14.88	14.95
2008	590.2	41.5	14.21	14.19	631.2	40.8	15.49	15.54
Women								
	C7Q2	C7QV	C7Q3	C7Q4	C7QF	C7SA	C7QH	C7QJ
2002	350.8	38.8	9.04	9.03	386.8	37.5	10.32	10.32
2003	372.8	38.7	9.64	9.62	400.7	37.4	10.71	10.70
	<u>388.1</u>		<u>10.02</u>	<u>10.02</u>	<u>422.1</u>		<u>11.26</u>	<u>11.27</u>
2004 ²	380.8	38.7	9.83	9.84	416.8	37.5	11.11	11.12
2005	404.3	38.4	10.52	10.51	435.7	37.4	11.64	11.65
	<u>420.9</u>		<u>10.91</u>	<u>10.93</u>	<u>453.0</u>		<u>12.06</u>	<u>12.10</u>
2006 ³	415.9	38.6	10.78	10.80	450.0	37.5	11.99	12.02
2007	421.7	38.6	10.93	10.93	463.7	37.4	12.40	12.42
2008	447.4	38.8	11.53	11.56	485.5	37.6	12.91	12.88

1 Results relate to Division D (SIC) 1992.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

2 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

3 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

Prices and wages

18.13 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by industry division: United Kingdom

April 2005 to 2008

£

Full-time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence

SIC 1992 Division	Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal & household goods	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	Education	Health and social work	Other community, social and personal service activities
SIC 1992 Division	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
Average gross weekly earnings															
Total	C9EG	C9EI	C9EK	C9EM	C9EO	C9EP	C9EQ	C9ER	C9ES	C9ET	C9EU	C9EV	C9EW	C9EX	C9EY
2005	364.7	440.6	657.9	508.0	612.2	524.6	425.2	323.5	508.0	701.3	589.3	525.0	518.6	503.2	503.8
2006 ²	379.9	450.7	753.4	526.8	625.8	554.2	447.5	344.0	526.5	723.0	616.0	540.4	533.1	518.4	525.9
2007	379.7	445.1	749.9	524.2	624.8	553.4	445.6	343.3	523.4	719.7	612.8	536.6	532.2	515.9	524.1
2008	425.7	375.3	761.9	538.0	626.5	571.8	463.5	361.8	543.4	760.3	624.6	555.1	544.8	527.7	511.7
2008	439.0	409.7	802.9	562.7	696.6	592.9	482.2	375.9	567.6	806.9	651.8	583.4	568.8	542.6	524.9
Men	C9F2	C9F4	C9F6	C9F8	C9FA	C9FC	C9FE	C9FO	C9FQ	C9FS	C9FU	C9FW	C9FY	C9G2	C9G4
2005	381.9	445.7	675.4	533.8	647.3	537.6	469.5	357.2	527.7	872.4	654.9	583.6	568.4	669.5	563.6
2006 ²	395.2	433.6	787.6	553.0	668.8	570.0	493.3	381.7	544.3	888.2	683.7	593.0	589.9	695.6	582.8
2007	428.2	428.2	783.4	551.4	666.5	569.8	491.1	381.4	541.8	884.9	681.6	589.4	589.2	692.7	582.5
2007	443.4	322.8	772.7	566.6	662.2	585.9	509.6	402.1	561.4	928.9	690.7	617.7	599.3	695.9	564.1
2008	462.9	355.1	828.6	590.2	745.2	608.2	531.8	419.5	584.2	977.0	720.7	644.2	629.1	699.6	573.7
Women	C9G6	C9G8	C9GA	C9GC	C9GE	C9GG	C9GI	C9GK	C9GM	C9HJ	C9HL	C9HN	C9HP	C9HR	C9HT
2005	287.6	-	552.5	404.3	490.2	411.5	343.2	282.4	432.8	500.0	472.8	440.2	484.0	440.3	417.9
2006 ²	316.1	-	581.4	420.9	490.7	419.3	364.1	296.8	463.3	524.2	494.3	463.4	495.7	451.4	441.8
2007	329.0	-	580.3	415.9	486.5	415.7	361.8	295.9	458.1	519.6	490.2	460.0	494.8	448.9	438.3
2008	324.2	..	651.5	421.7	494.1	449.0	377.2	310.4	474.2	551.3	502.2	466.2	508.2	462.9	431.8
2008	324.2	..	651.5	447.4	526.8	464.8	392.1	321.4	501.7	585.9	527.4	493.9	528.8	482.8	450.9
Average hourly earnings (excluding overtime)															
Total	C9HV	C9HX	C9HZ	C9I3	C9I5	C9I7	C9IA	C9IC	C9IE	C9IG	C9II	C9IK	C9IM	C9IO	C9IQ
2005	8.27	10.14	15.56	12.50	15.33	12.15	10.57	7.93	11.89	19.54	15.14	13.28	14.64	12.99	12.65
2006 ²	10.72	18.17	12.94	15.23	12.82	11.12	8.39	12.56	20.07	15.75	13.72	15.03	13.44	13.28	13.28
2007	8.53	10.60	18.08	12.87	15.19	12.80	11.07	8.38	12.47	19.96	15.67	13.63	14.99	13.38	13.23
2007	9.64	8.18	17.75	13.14	15.61	13.29	11.53	8.84	12.89	21.07	15.99	14.03	15.32	13.76	12.99
2008	10.09	8.99	18.82	13.69	17.30	13.67	12.00	9.13	13.44	22.35	16.62	14.68	15.70	14.01	13.28
Men	C9IS	C9IU	C9IW	C9IY	C9J2	C9J4	C9J6	C9J8	C9JA	C9JC	C9JE	C9JG	C9JI	C9JK	C9JM
2005	8.46	10.13	15.72	12.98	15.96	12.30	11.42	8.56	12.12	24.19	16.52	14.43	15.64	16.91	13.83
2006 ²	8.71	10.01	18.66	13.42	15.90	13.04	12.00	9.14	12.71	24.54	17.14	14.76	16.21	17.64	14.44
2007	8.70	9.91	18.55	13.38	15.89	13.02	11.94	9.13	12.63	24.43	17.08	14.68	16.18	17.56	14.42
2007	9.93	6.65	17.69	13.67	16.29	13.45	12.39	9.62	13.05	25.65	17.36	15.28	16.43	17.70	14.05
2008	10.52	7.40	19.11	14.19	18.29	13.85	12.93	10.00	13.58	26.96	18.03	15.89	17.05	17.58	14.21
Women	C9JO	C9JQ	C9JS	C9JU	C9JW	C9JY	C9K2	C9K4	C9K6	C9K8	C9KG	C9KI	C9KK	C9KS	C9KU
2005	7.35	-	14.54	10.51	13.13	10.82	8.92	7.12	10.99	14.00	12.59	11.57	13.92	11.49	10.90
2006 ²	7.77	-	15.54	10.93	12.98	18.87	9.45	7.42	12.02	14.62	13.14	12.14	14.22	11.83	11.51
2007	7.78	-	15.54	10.80	12.87	10.78	9.39	7.39	11.89	14.48	13.03	12.07	14.19	11.77	11.41
2007	8.04	-	18.21	10.93	13.05	11.77	9.83	7.80	12.27	15.33	13.34	12.20	14.54	12.21	11.32
2008	7.93	-	17.01	11.56	13.85	12.05	10.21	8.00	12.86	16.29	13.95	12.84	14.78	12.63	11.80

1 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

2 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

18.14 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by age group: United Kingdom

April 2003 to 2008

£

Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence

	18-21	22-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+	All ages
Average gross weekly earnings							
Total	C7MV	C7MX	C7NG	C7NI	C7NK	C7OW	C7NM
2003	251.2	396.9	522.1	545.0	489.8	..	487.1
2004 ¹	260.7	410.2	540.7	567.3	519.0	442.3	506.1
2005	257.6	402.3	531.0	560.1	519.0	442.3	498.2
2006 ²	266.0	411.0	556.3	582.8	544.4	470.4	516.4
2007	273.1	420.4	576.3	611.2	568.5	509.0	537.5
2008	273.1	418.8	573.5	607.7	566.5	507.7	534.9
2008	287.1	431.4	590.5	624.6	581.7	515.4	550.3
2008	296.5	448.2	611.4	652.7	613.1	535.8	574.3
Men	C7NO	C7NQ	C7NS	C7NU	C7O9	C7OU	C7OB
2003	266.3	425.0	562.5	612.0	543.4	..	539.3
2004 ¹	275.3	435.4	580.5	632.2	580.6	466.6	557.4
2005	272.4	426.4	568.8	623.9	580.6	466.6	548.2
2006 ²	278.9	432.8	596.4	651.2	606.8	497.3	568.0
2007	288.7	442.0	615.7	686.5	634.7	539.7	592.0
2008	288.3	440.1	613.2	683.3	633.8	538.9	589.8
2008	302.7	451.9	630.1	699.0	652.9	545.4	605.0
2008	313.5	467.1	652.4	733.6	684.9	568.1	631.1
Women	C7OD	C7OF	C7OH	C7OJ	C7OL	C7SD	C7ON
2003	233.6	363.6	447.8	426.5	390.1	..	400.7
2004 ¹	243.3	380.5	468.4	452.6	417.9	361.4	422.1
2005	240.1	374.2	462.5	447.8	417.9	361.4	416.8
2006 ²	249.8	386.2	486.0	468.8	445.8	390.3	435.6
2007	253.2	396.4	509.1	487.7	464.5	416.7	453.0
2008	253.8	395.0	505.7	484.1	460.9	413.8	450.0
2008	267.1	407.3	520.9	498.0	473.3	427.3	463.8
2008	274.5	426.1	539.9	519.1	504.4	444.0	485.5
Average hourly earnings (excluding overtime)							
Total	C7OP	C7OR	C7OT	C7OV	C7OX	C7PA	C7OZ
2003	6.25	10.11	13.20	13.84	12.39	..	12.34
2004 ¹	6.49	10.44	13.73	14.40	13.24	10.92	12.85
2005	6.42	10.22	13.47	14.20	13.24	10.92	12.63
2006 ²	6.62	10.48	14.16	14.85	13.96	11.72	13.14
2007	6.79	10.71	14.68	15.57	14.54	12.72	13.68
2008	6.79	10.67	14.60	15.47	14.49	12.68	13.61
2008	7.14	10.95	15.04	15.90	14.93	12.88	14.00
2008	7.34	11.32	15.52	16.51	15.61	13.42	14.53
Men	C7P3	C7P5	C7P7	C7P9	C7PB	C7P8	C7PC
2003	6.40	10.48	13.85	15.12	13.35	..	13.28
2004 ¹	6.66	10.72	14.36	15.63	14.38	11.29	13.76
2005	6.57	10.48	14.05	15.40	14.38	11.29	13.52
2006 ²	6.75	10.68	14.77	16.13	15.10	12.10	14.05
2007	6.97	10.90	15.27	17.00	15.76	13.20	14.64
2008	6.97	10.85	15.20	16.90	15.73	13.17	14.58
2008	7.28	11.11	15.63	17.29	16.21	13.35	14.95
2008	7.53	11.45	16.13	18.01	16.99	13.95	15.54
Women	C7PJ	C7PL	C7PN	C7PP	C7PR	C7P6	C7PT
2003	6.06	9.65	11.95	11.44	10.52	..	10.70
2004 ¹	6.29	10.09	12.52	12.11	11.26	9.59	11.27
2005	6.22	9.91	12.35	11.97	11.26	9.59	11.12
2006 ²	6.46	10.24	13.02	12.59	12.05	10.48	11.65
2007	6.55	10.49	13.63	13.10	12.52	11.18	12.10
2008	6.56	10.45	13.53	13.00	12.42	11.09	12.02
2008	6.95	10.75	13.96	13.41	12.86	11.43	12.42
2008	7.09	11.17	14.39	13.89	13.40	11.83	12.88

1 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

2 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

Prices and wages

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2} Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
SIC 1992	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
	JVUZ	JVVA	JVVB	JVVC	JVVD	JVVE	JVVF	JVVG	JVVH	JVVI
2007	127.4	139.1	128.6	125.4	127.2	130.8	133.0	132.2	121.3	130.6
2008	128.2	148.6 [†]	132.7 [†]	125.3 [†]	130.5	136.0	136.3	135.5	125.3	134.0 [†]
2006 Jun	141.4	128.4	127.8	124.0	123.0	129.5	126.5	126.9	118.2	127.9
Jul	137.2	128.7	128.3	122.8	121.6	128.4	126.4	126.5	118.7	128.2
Aug	139.9	129.0	128.2	120.1	122.5	127.9	126.2	127.1	116.2	126.7
Sep	135.7	131.0	128.1	122.1	124.3	129.3	127.7	127.7	114.6	128.5
Oct	130.3	131.3	128.2	122.0	125.1	129.2	128.8	127.8	113.0	129.5
Nov	123.8	131.7	127.7	122.4	123.9	129.9	129.1	128.8	116.6	130.0
Dec	130.5	134.7	130.0	124.4	125.2	127.9	128.6	128.6	114.9	129.3
2007 Jan	129.5	133.1	126.7	124.2	123.2	128.0	129.6	128.7	114.3	130.6
Feb	121.7	132.5	125.2	125.6	124.9	129.4	130.6	129.8	115.1	129.7
Mar	129.8	134.0	125.4	123.5	125.6	130.0	132.6	131.4	118.9	131.5
Apr	133.3	139.6	127.5	123.0	125.0	130.3	133.3	131.7	118.6	129.8
May	132.0	140.4	130.2	124.2	127.5	128.4	133.0	131.3	122.2	129.5
Jun	124.5	141.7	128.0	129.1	128.7	131.6	133.6	132.3	122.9	130.2
Jul	124.9	140.3	128.2	127.6	127.8	130.8	134.3	132.6	124.4	131.6
Aug	127.7	141.6	128.8	127.8	127.1	130.9	132.8	132.2	121.5	129.3
Sep	126.6	140.3	129.1	126.4	126.6	131.5	133.1	133.2	122.5	130.8
Oct	128.1	142.3	130.3	126.6	129.2	132.8	134.2	134.4	124.3	131.3
Nov	126.3	140.8	130.3	124.4	129.5	133.5	134.5	134.7	127.3	132.0
Dec	125.0	143.2	133.2	122.2	131.0	132.5	134.3	134.2	123.3	131.0
2008 Jan	125.4	145.4	129.3	125.2	127.9	135.0	134.3	133.7	122.3	131.3
Feb	126.2	145.9	130.0	123.8	129.6	134.7	134.5	134.9	122.5	133.1
Mar	129.1	141.0	133.1	122.6	129.4	133.0	136.7	135.4	121.3	130.8
Apr	127.5	150.6	131.6	125.5	130.0	135.9	136.7	135.4	123.3	133.1
May	127.5	150.7	133.0	123.2	130.6	135.6	136.5	136.0	124.3	132.8
Jun	128.9	152.4	132.5	126.1	131.4	136.6	136.5	136.1	125.9	134.5
Jul	126.2	150.0	132.4	126.9	131.4	137.1	137.2	135.1	127.2	135.6
Aug	126.6	148.8	133.2	126.0	129.5	136.2	136.4	134.6	125.7	133.1
Sep	127.4	150.4	133.0	126.6	130.3	136.5	135.0	135.6	127.4	136.1
Oct	130.1	148.5	134.2	127.8	130.9	137.1	137.0	136.1	127.5	136.3
Nov	131.3	149.0	134.0	127.8	130.4	138.7	137.9	136.9	128.0	136.2
Dec	132.6 [†]	150.9 [†]	135.8 [†]	121.9 [†]	134.0 [†]	135.0 [†]	136.6 [†]	136.0 [†]	127.7	135.6 [†]
2009 Jan	131.1	150.7	133.4	123.4	131.0	135.2	136.1	136.1	125.8	135.4
Percentage change on the year										
	JVVT	JVVU	JVVV	JVVW	JV VX	JVVY	JVVZ	JVWA	JVWB	JVWC
2007 Jun	-11.9	10.4	0.1	4.1	4.6	1.6	5.6	4.3	4.0	1.8
Jul	-8.9	9.0	-	3.9	5.1	1.9	6.2	4.8	4.8	2.7
Aug	-8.7	9.7	0.4	6.4	3.8	2.3	5.2	4.0	4.6	2.0
Sep	-6.7	7.1	0.7	3.5	1.9	1.7	4.2	4.4	6.9	1.8
Oct	-1.7	8.4	1.7	3.8	3.3	2.8	4.2	5.1	10.0	1.4
Nov	2.0	7.0	2.0	1.7	4.5	2.8	4.2	4.6	9.2	1.6
Dec	-4.2	6.3	2.5	-1.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.4	7.2	1.3
2008 Jan	-3.2	9.2	2.1	0.8	3.8	5.5	3.6	3.9	7.0	0.6
Feb	3.7	10.2	3.9	-1.4	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.9	6.4	2.6
Mar	-0.5	5.3	6.1	-0.7	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.0	-0.5
Apr	-4.3	7.9	3.2	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	2.6
May	-3.4	7.4	2.2	-0.8	2.5	5.6	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.5
Jun	3.6	7.6	3.5	-2.3	2.1	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.3
Jul	1.0	6.9	3.2	-0.5	2.8	4.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.1
Aug	-0.9	5.1	3.5	-1.5	1.9	4.1	2.7	1.9	3.4	2.9
Sep	0.7	7.2	3.1	0.1	2.9	3.8	1.4	1.8	4.0	4.0
Oct	1.5	4.3	3.0	0.9	1.3	3.2	2.1	1.3	2.6	3.8
Nov	4.0	5.8	2.8	2.7	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.6	0.5	3.2
Dec	6.1 [†]	5.4 [†]	1.9 [†]	-0.2 [†]	2.3 [†]	1.8 [†]	1.7 [†]	1.3 [†]	3.6	3.5 [†]
2009 Jan	4.6	3.7	3.1	-1.4	2.5	0.1	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.1

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Education	Health and social work	Other services
Excluding bonuses										
SIC 1992	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	JVVJ	JVVK	JVVL	JVVM	JVVN	JVVO	JVVP	JVVQ	JVVR	JVVS
2007	127.2	122.3	140.3	130.0	128.6	133.7	130.7	134.0	142.7	126.0
2008	131.3	126.9	144.2 [†]	133.6	133.3 [†]	139.5	135.3	138.5 [†]	149.7	133.3
2006 Jun	122.1	118.5	132.1	127.9	125.7	128.0	128.4	127.6	138.7	124.6
Jul	122.0	119.2	134.0	126.8	125.8	128.0	128.5	128.8	138.7	123.0
Aug	122.1	120.1	134.1	126.8	125.6	128.1	127.2	131.6	137.7	122.7
Sep	122.4	120.5	134.7	128.3	124.9	128.3	128.4	132.2	137.7	121.4
Oct	123.6	120.5	136.2	127.0	126.3	129.3	128.2	131.3	137.8	121.2
Nov	124.4	118.7	136.1	127.4	125.8	129.4	128.8	130.9	139.4	122.3
Dec	125.3	119.7	139.8	128.0	125.8	130.1	131.4	131.4	139.2	123.3
2007 Jan	124.8	122.0	135.9	127.7	127.1	130.9	129.2	130.4	139.8	124.1
Feb	125.0	119.6	137.2	127.7	127.5	131.5	129.6	130.2	139.3	123.1
Mar	126.3	120.9	138.1	128.2	126.3	132.5	129.4	130.5	139.8	122.7
Apr	126.8	123.7	137.6	129.0	127.7	132.6	130.2	132.6	141.0	123.3
May	127.0	122.7	140.6	130.0	128.6	133.9	130.2	132.5	142.0	125.8
Jun	127.5	122.2	141.0	131.0	129.0	134.0	130.0	132.8	142.8	127.9
Jul	128.0	122.4	141.4	130.6	129.2	134.2	130.0	133.8	142.0	127.8
Aug	126.9	124.1	142.4	131.4	128.6	134.5	131.6	136.2	142.8	128.1
Sep	127.2	123.5	141.4	130.4	129.2	133.9	131.3	137.3	143.2	127.3
Oct	128.0	122.8	141.4	130.3	129.8	134.9	130.8	135.9	144.5	126.4
Nov	128.4	122.1	142.8	131.4	130.3	135.3	132.1	137.5	148.8	127.2
Dec	130.1	122.1	143.5	132.6	130.2	136.5	133.4	138.8	146.9	128.2
2008 Jan	129.4	125.7	141.2	131.0	130.7	137.0	133.4	134.7	146.2	129.7
Feb	129.9	123.9	141.8	131.5	131.5	137.9	134.3	134.7	145.9	129.0
Mar	131.0	126.3	146.9	132.8	133.1	137.7	133.5	134.8	146.7	130.9
Apr	130.9	127.3	144.4	133.5	133.5	138.8	135.3	136.6	149.1	130.3
May	131.2	127.2	145.8	133.6	133.1	138.8	134.7	136.6	148.1	132.5
Jun	131.1	127.2	144.0	134.1	134.5	139.8	134.9	136.6	149.3	134.3
Jul	130.9	126.8	144.0	134.0	134.4	140.4	135.1	137.9	150.8	137.3
Aug	130.8	127.8	146.4	133.5	133.7	140.3	134.7	139.5	153.6	135.8
Sep	131.7	128.5	143.6	134.2	133.1	139.9	135.0	141.1	151.1	134.1
Oct	132.5	128.0	144.5	135.2	133.1	140.9	135.0	140.3	151.2	134.3
Nov	132.7	126.5	141.7	134.6	134.1	141.4	139.0	144.9	151.8	135.0
Dec	133.1	127.6	145.7 [†]	135.5 [†]	134.6 [†]	141.2 [†]	138.9 [†]	144.0 [†]	152.8 [†]	136.2 [†]
2009 Jan	133.3	128.7	140.9	134.4	133.5	143.3	136.8	141.5	153.0	138.7
Percentage change on the year										
	JVVD	JVWE	JVWF	JVYJ	JVYK	JVYL	JVYM	JVYN	JVYO	JVYP
2007 Jun	4.4	3.1	6.8	2.5	2.7	4.7	1.3	4.1	2.9	2.7
Jul	5.0	2.7	5.5	3.0	2.7	4.8	1.2	3.9	2.4	3.9
Aug	4.0	3.3	6.2	3.6	2.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.4
Sep	3.9	2.5	4.9	1.7	3.5	4.3	2.2	3.8	4.0	4.8
Oct	3.6	1.9	3.8	2.6	2.8	4.3	2.0	3.5	4.8	4.3
Nov	3.2	2.8	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.6	2.6	5.0	6.7	4.1
Dec	3.9	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.5	4.9	1.6	5.7	5.5	4.0
2008 Jan	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.6	2.8	4.6	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.5
Feb	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.7	4.7
Mar	3.8	4.5	6.4	3.5	5.4	3.9	3.1	3.4	5.0	6.7
Apr	3.2	2.9	4.9	3.4	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.0	5.8	5.6
May	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	4.3	5.3
Jun	2.8	4.1	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.4	3.7	2.8	4.6	5.0
Jul	2.2	3.6	1.9	2.6	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.0	6.2	7.5
Aug	3.1	3.0	2.8	1.6	3.9	4.4	2.4	2.4	7.6	6.0
Sep	3.6	4.1	1.5	2.9	3.0	4.5	2.8	2.8	5.6	5.4
Oct	3.6	4.3	2.1	3.8	2.5	4.4	3.2	3.3	4.6	6.3
Nov	3.3	3.7	-0.7	2.5	2.9	4.6	5.2	5.4	2.1	6.1
Dec	2.3	4.5	1.6 [†]	2.1 [†]	3.4 [†]	3.5 [†]	4.1 [†]	3.7 [†]	4.1 [†]	6.2 [†]
2009 Jan	3.0	2.4	-0.2	2.6	2.2	4.6	2.5	5.1	4.7	6.9

Prices and wages

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
SIC 1992	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
	JVUF	JVUG	JVUH	JVUI	JVUJ	JVUK	JVUL	JVUM	JVUN	JVUO
2007	129.0	144.4	122.0	131.7	123.6	138.6	135.0	128.2	126.1	129.3
2008	132.3 [†]	154.7 [†]	127.3	130.4 [†]	125.9 [†]	142.9 [†]	137.7 [†]	133.1	132.8	129.2
2006 Jun	139.0	128.8	122.5	125.6	115.4	131.8	127.0	124.1	129.6	125.8
Jul	134.5	126.8	122.5	125.4	114.8	135.2	127.4	123.6	119.2	125.1
Aug	137.2	126.6	120.4	121.8	114.7	130.4	126.3	124.0	115.6	121.6
Sep	133.0	130.6	125.1	122.7	117.8	135.6	127.6	121.9	114.4	125.1
Oct	127.6	130.2	121.6	125.1	116.5	139.6	129.6	122.6	114.3	125.1
Nov	121.2	136.8	121.4	125.5	114.5	133.2	130.5	123.4	116.5	127.8
Dec	138.2	135.7	125.7	131.2	123.5	138.2	132.3	127.3	115.1	133.8
2007 Jan	127.6	137.7	117.9	128.1	116.0	132.0	130.7	123.9	114.3	126.7
Feb	120.0	141.5	119.4	130.4	120.1	135.3	138.2	126.3	115.7	128.3
Mar	135.4	177.0	128.3	134.4	152.2	135.1	141.1	134.6	136.2	135.9
Apr	133.6	147.6	125.4	126.7	124.8	140.2	134.6	127.1	124.3	125.9
May	134.9	140.1	121.2	127.7	119.1	137.5	134.0	128.1	126.4	126.6
Jun	124.9	144.1	119.1	133.9	123.1	143.0	133.6	128.0	135.8	128.3
Jul	125.3	139.0	121.0	137.2	120.0	141.9	134.3	129.9	130.2	128.2
Aug	130.8	138.3	119.9	134.7	118.6	134.8	132.3	125.5	122.9	124.2
Sep	128.4	143.0	122.6	136.6	120.1	135.4	132.3	125.5	124.9	130.0
Oct	128.7	138.6	121.2	131.4	119.8	140.6	133.9	126.6	126.9	126.8
Nov	128.8	143.0	120.0	130.6	121.5	138.8	135.4	129.4	130.7	132.5
Dec	129.3	143.3	128.5	128.8	127.8	148.6	139.1	132.1	125.0	138.3
2008 Jan	130.3	143.7	119.6	135.2	121.1	142.3	134.2	128.6	125.1	126.7
Feb	127.7	149.6	126.5	127.6	125.0	142.0	139.9	130.5	125.9	127.2
Mar	134.2	197.8	132.2	132.7	150.0	142.0	148.4	142.1	140.8	132.5
Apr	130.6	159.0	125.5	128.5	140.0	145.9	137.0	132.5	134.1	126.3
May	130.0	151.1	134.2	126.3	120.4	140.0	137.2	132.2	131.6	127.8
Jun	131.1	159.6	126.7	131.4	121.9	142.0	136.8	132.2	141.9	129.5
Jul	128.1	152.8	128.3	130.1	122.5	144.2	136.6	134.0	134.2	129.2
Aug	129.3	144.7	124.7	127.3	118.8	142.5	134.5	130.1	129.2	125.7
Sep	130.6	151.8	129.4	130.3	120.3	141.3	133.9	130.8	132.7	131.2
Oct	131.3	145.9	125.5	132.7	121.0	144.6	136.2	132.0	132.3	128.6
Nov	131.8	148.4	124.0	130.5	121.1	143.7	137.0	133.6	133.5	130.0
Dec	152.2 [†]	152.0 [†]	131.1 [†]	132.4 [†]	129.1 [†]	144.1 [†]	140.7 [†]	138.0 [†]	131.8	135.1 [†]
2009 Jan	145.9	156.5	124.3	126.5	123.0	142.3	136.3	131.6	130.4	127.5
Percentage change on the year										
	JVYQ	JVYR	JVYS	JVYT	JVYU	JVYV	JVYW	JVYX	JVYY	JVYZ
2007 Jun	-10.2	11.9	-2.8	6.6	6.6	8.5	5.2	3.1	4.8	2.0
Jul	-6.8	9.6	-1.2	9.4	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.1	9.2	2.5
Aug	-4.7	9.3	-0.4	10.6	3.4	3.4	4.8	1.2	6.4	2.2
Sep	-3.5	9.5	-2.0	11.3	2.0	-0.1	3.7	2.9	9.2	3.9
Oct	0.8	6.5	-0.3	5.0	2.8	0.7	3.3	4.1	11.1	1.4
Nov	6.2	4.6	-1.2	4.0	6.1	4.2	3.8	4.9	12.2	3.7
Dec	-6.5	5.6	2.2	-1.9	3.5	7.6	5.1	3.8	8.7	3.4
2008 Jan	2.1	4.3	1.4	5.5	4.4	7.8	2.6	3.7	9.4	-
Feb	6.5	5.8	5.9	-2.1	4.0	5.0	1.3	3.3	8.8	-0.9
Mar	-0.8	11.8	3.0	-1.3	-1.5	5.1	5.2	5.6	3.3	-2.5
Apr	-2.2	7.7	0.1	1.4	12.2	4.1	1.8	4.2	7.9	0.3
May	-3.7	7.9	10.7	-1.1	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.2	4.1	1.0
Jun	5.0	10.7	6.4	-1.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.4	3.3	4.5	1.0
Jul	2.3	9.9	6.1	-5.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.1	0.8
Aug	-1.1	4.6	4.0	-5.4	0.1	5.8	1.7	3.6	5.1	1.2
Sep	1.8	6.1	5.6	-4.6	0.2	4.3	1.2	4.3	6.2	0.9
Oct	2.0	5.3	3.6	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.7	3.4	4.3	1.4
Nov	2.4	3.8	3.3	-0.1	-0.3	3.5	1.2	3.2	2.1	-1.9
Dec	17.7 [†]	6.0 [†]	2.0 [†]	2.9 [†]	1.0 [†]	-3.1 [†]	1.2 [†]	4.5 [†]	5.4	-2.3 [†]
2009 Jan	12.0	8.9	3.9	-6.4	1.6	-	1.6	2.4	4.3	0.6

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Education	Health and social work	Other services
Including bonuses										
SIC 1992	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	JVUP	JVUQ	JVUR	JVUS	JVUT	JVUU	JVUV	JVUW	JVUX	JVUY
2007	132.6	123.7	143.8	131.5	130.2	129.5	131.2	133.8	142.6	129.5
2008	136.9 [†]	126.8	147.8 [†]	134.4	137.1 [†]	134.4	135.9	138.3	149.5	139.2
2006 Jun	123.0	120.8	134.7	138.2	113.2	124.7	129.1	127.3	138.5	124.9
Jul	123.9	121.3	136.5	127.5	103.4	124.9	131.2	128.7	138.5	123.9
Aug	121.3	119.0	136.9	124.6	99.3	122.2	130.1	131.3	137.4	123.2
Sep	121.9	119.6	137.6	124.6	96.7	122.3	128.6	131.9	137.4	121.6
Oct	124.6	120.2	139.4	122.9	97.7	122.6	128.6	130.9	137.6	120.6
Nov	126.6	118.0	140.7	124.4	100.4	122.7	129.1	130.7	139.2	123.5
Dec	133.9	118.9	145.5	130.8	113.5	129.5	134.7	131.2	139.2	126.7
2007 Jan	129.1	120.5	139.3	125.5	195.0	125.3	128.9	130.0	139.8	126.8
Feb	133.7	120.0	142.5	127.5	243.1	127.4	129.6	129.9	139.5	125.1
Mar	140.6	128.4	146.3	129.7	176.0	134.4	129.3	130.3	140.5	129.2
Apr	129.9	126.4	139.3	126.3	105.1	127.5	130.4	132.3	140.7	127.8
May	128.8	124.1	145.8	140.9	108.0	127.2	130.3	132.1	141.7	127.8
Jun	132.3	126.3	142.5	145.2	106.4	130.0	131.1	132.4	142.5	132.4
Jul	130.2	126.7	142.6	129.0	104.3	132.1	130.4	133.8	141.8	133.0
Aug	129.0	122.8	144.6	130.7	102.7	129.9	134.4	135.8	142.5	131.0
Sep	131.1	122.4	143.0	127.9	106.4	128.1	131.1	136.9	143.1	129.3
Oct	130.4	123.6	143.8	127.7	99.0	128.1	130.6	135.9	144.2	128.4
Nov	135.4	121.0	145.8	130.0	103.9	128.7	133.0	137.5	148.6	129.9
Dec	140.4	122.3	150.4	137.0	113.1	135.0	135.6	138.9	146.8	133.0
2008 Jan	138.3	123.7	144.2	129.5	196.9	131.3	134.1	134.4	145.8	135.2
Feb	143.2	125.3	149.1	132.5	250.2	132.1	134.4	134.7	145.6	136.3
Mar	149.5	134.3	153.3	135.7	185.8	141.7	133.4	134.7	146.7	139.4
Apr	134.6	128.8	147.0	132.2	104.6	133.3	135.5	136.3	148.8	138.6
May	133.6	127.7	151.6	143.2	109.2	131.9	134.6	136.3	147.9	135.3
Jun	136.0	128.2	146.2	144.9	119.3	134.8	134.7	136.4	149.1	139.6
Jul	134.8	127.0	146.2	131.6	110.5	137.9	137.2	138.0	150.6	143.5
Aug	132.0	125.1	148.4	132.3	109.8	133.5	137.2	139.1	153.5	140.5
Sep	132.1	124.5	145.3	130.2	113.8	132.2	135.1	140.9	150.8	138.2
Oct	133.3	126.0	146.1	131.2	107.6	133.1	134.5	140.1	150.9	140.5
Nov	136.7	124.1	145.3	131.4	106.4	133.0	139.6	144.8	151.8	139.4
Dec	139.3 [†]	126.4	151.0 [†]	138.2 [†]	131.2 [†]	137.5 [†]	140.6 [†]	144.2 [†]	152.8 [†]	143.4 [†]
2009 Jan	139.0	126.1	143.5	130.9	147.4	136.9	136.6	141.2	152.8	146.3
Percentage change on the year										
	JVZA	JVZB	JVZC	JVZD	JVZE	JVZF	JVZG	JVZH	JVZI	JVZJ
2007 Jun	7.6	4.6	5.8	5.1	-6.0	4.2	1.6	4.0	2.9	6.0
Jul	5.1	4.5	4.5	1.2	0.9	5.7	-0.6	3.9	2.4	7.3
Aug	6.3	3.2	5.6	4.9	3.4	6.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	6.3
Sep	7.6	2.3	4.0	2.7	10.0	4.8	2.0	3.8	4.1	6.3
Oct	4.6	2.8	3.2	3.9	1.3	4.5	1.6	3.8	4.8	6.5
Nov	7.0	2.5	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.7	5.1
Dec	4.8	2.9	3.4	4.8	-0.3	4.3	0.6	5.9	5.5	5.0
2008 Jan	7.1	2.6	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	6.6
Feb	7.1	4.4	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	8.9
Mar	6.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.6	5.4	3.1	3.3	4.4	7.9
Apr	3.6	2.0	5.5	4.6	-0.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	5.8	8.4
May	3.7	2.9	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.3	5.9
Jun	2.8	1.5	2.6	-0.2	12.1	3.7	2.7	3.0	4.6	5.4
Jul	3.5	0.3	2.5	2.0	6.0	4.4	5.2	3.2	6.2	7.9
Aug	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.2	6.9	2.7	2.1	2.5	7.7	7.2
Sep	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	6.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.4	6.8
Oct	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.7	8.7	3.9	2.9	3.1	4.7	9.4
Nov	1.0	2.5	-0.3	1.1	2.4	3.3	4.9	5.3	2.2	7.3
Dec	-0.8 [†]	3.3 [†]	0.4 [†]	0.9 [†]	16.0 [†]	1.9 [†]	3.7 [†]	3.8 [†]	4.1 [†]	7.8 [†]
2009 Jan	0.6	2.0	-0.5	1.1	-25.1	4.2	1.9	5.1	4.8	8.2

1 The above table of 20 industries was first published in the Monthly Digest in May 2002 (as table 18.11). The new set of 20 industry sectors was introduced as it better reflects the current state of the economy. Data are available in two formats: excluding bonus and including bonus, with each available as an index value and as an annual percentage change. An article covering the reasons for change can be found on our website: www.statistics.gov.uk/labour.

2 Users should note that the data contained in the previous set of 26 industry sectors are not comparable with the new set of 20 industry sectors.

Prices and wages

18.16 Average earnings index¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Whole economy				Public sector				Private sector			
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²
SIC 1992	LNMM	LNMQ	LNMU	LNNC	LNNI	LNNJ	LNKW	LNNE	LNKX	LNKY	LNKZ	LNND
1999	95.7	95.7	..	..	96.4	96.4	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..
2000	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..
2001	104.4	104.4	..	..	105.1	105.0	..	..	104.2	104.3	..	..
2002	108.1	108.2	..	..	109.6	109.3	..	..	107.8	107.9	..	..
2003	111.7	111.9	..	..	115.0	114.8	..	..	111.0	111.2	..	..
2004	116.7	116.8	..	..	120.4	119.8	..	..	115.9	116.1	..	..
2005	121.4	121.5	..	..	125.9	125.4	..	..	120.4	120.7	..	..
2006	126.4	126.5	..	..	130.6	130.0	..	..	125.5	125.8	..	..
2007	131.5	131.4 [†]	134.9	134.0	..	..	130.7	130.8 [†]
2008	136.0	136.1	..	..	139.8	139.0	..	..	135.2	135.4	..	..
2005 Feb	124.9	119.7	4.6	4.4	122.2	123.3	4.6	4.6	125.6	118.9	4.9	4.5
Mar	127.5	120.1	4.2	4.4	123.0	123.4	4.2	4.5	128.6	119.3	4.3	4.5
Apr	119.9	120.7	4.3	4.4	125.6	124.4	4.9	4.6	118.6	119.8	4.1	4.4
May	119.2	120.8	4.0	4.2	128.9	124.9	4.9	4.7	117.0	119.7	3.3	3.9
Jun	120.4	121.0	3.9	4.1	126.9	125.3	4.6	4.8	119.0	120.0	3.8	3.7
Jul	120.5	122.1	4.4	4.1	125.9	125.4	4.8	4.8	119.3	121.3	4.5	3.8
Aug	119.0	122.2	4.1	4.1	126.8	126.4	4.7	4.7	117.2	121.4	4.0	4.1
Sep	118.8	122.5	3.7	4.1	126.2	126.6	4.5	4.7	117.1	121.7	3.7	4.0
Oct	119.1	122.7	3.3	3.7	126.5	127.0	4.5	4.5	117.4	121.8	3.1	3.6
Nov	119.9	123.2	3.6	3.6	127.0	127.5	4.6	4.5	118.3	122.3	3.4	3.4
Dec	124.6	124.1	4.3	3.8	129.2	127.6	4.4	4.5	123.5	123.1	4.2	3.6
2006 Jan	127.2	123.3	3.3	3.7	126.8	127.9	4.2	4.4	127.4	122.3	3.2	3.6
Feb	131.6	124.6	4.1	3.9	128.5	128.3	4.1	4.3	132.5	123.8	4.1	3.8
Mar	133.2	125.1	4.2	3.9	128.0	128.6	4.2	4.2	134.6	124.5	4.3	3.9
Apr	124.1	125.7	4.1	4.1	129.3	129.0	3.6	4.0	122.8	125.0	4.4	4.3
May	124.5	126.1	4.4	4.2	133.8	129.6	3.7	3.9	122.3	125.3	4.7	4.5
Jun	126.4	127.1	5.0	4.5	131.3	130.0	3.7	3.7	125.3	126.4	5.3	4.8
Jul	125.2	126.7	3.8	4.4	131.7	130.5	4.1	3.8	123.6	125.8	3.7	4.6
Aug	123.5	126.9	3.8	4.2	131.1	130.4	3.2	3.6	121.7	126.2	3.9	4.3
Sep	123.7	127.5	4.1	3.9	130.7	130.8	3.4	3.5	122.1	126.8	4.2	4.0
Oct	123.9	128.1	4.4	4.1	130.7	131.2	3.2	3.3	122.3	127.5	4.6	4.3
Nov	124.6	128.2	4.0	4.2	131.5	131.4	3.1	3.2	123.0	127.5	4.2	4.3
Dec	129.4	129.0	4.0	4.1	134.2	131.9	3.3	3.2	128.3	128.3	4.2	4.3
2007 Jan	133.3	129.4	4.9	4.3	131.1	132.1	3.3	3.2	134.0	128.8	5.3	4.6
Feb	138.8	130.2	4.5	4.5	131.5	131.9	2.8	3.1	140.7	129.9	5.0	4.8
Mar	137.8	129.4	3.4	4.3	131.5	132.6	3.1	3.1	139.5	128.9	3.5	4.6
Apr	128.0	130.1	3.5	3.8	133.6	133.1	3.2	3.0	126.6	129.4	3.5	4.0
May	129.0	130.8	3.7	3.5	138.3	133.5	3.1	3.1	126.8	130.2	3.9	3.7
Jun	130.5	131.2	3.3	3.5	135.1	134.0	3.1	3.1	129.5	130.6	3.3	3.6
Jul	129.7	131.5	3.8	3.6	134.4	133.9	2.6	2.9	128.6	131.0	4.1	3.8
Aug	128.7	132.4	4.3	3.8	135.2	134.6	3.2	3.0	127.1	131.9	4.6	4.0
Sep	128.8	132.9	4.2	4.1	134.7	135.0	3.2	3.0	127.5	132.5	4.5	4.4
Oct	128.2	132.5	3.4	4.0	134.7	135.4	3.2	3.2	126.6	131.9	3.4	4.2
Nov	130.2	133.4 [†]	4.1 [†]	3.9 [†]	138.1	135.7	3.3	3.2	128.3	132.9 [†]	4.3 [†]	4.1 [†]
Dec	134.4	132.9	3.0	3.5	140.0	136.2	3.3	3.3	133.1	132.3	3.1	3.6
2008 Jan	138.4	135.6	4.8	4.0	135.8	136.8	3.6	3.4	139.1	135.2	5.0	4.1
Feb	144.4	135.1	3.7	3.9	136.3	137.4	4.1	3.7	146.5	134.3	3.4	3.8
Mar	144.1	135.2	4.5	4.3	136.1	137.5	3.7	3.8	146.1	134.8	4.6	4.3
Apr	132.5	134.9	3.8	4.0	138.6	138.1	3.8	3.9	131.0	134.3	3.7	3.9
May	133.0	135.3	3.4	3.9	141.8	137.6	3.1	3.5	130.9	134.7	3.5	3.9
Jun	134.9	135.8	3.4	3.5	139.0	137.9	2.9	3.2	134.0	135.2	3.6	3.6
Jul	134.3	136.2	3.6	3.5	140.3	139.3	4.0	3.3	133.0	135.6	3.5	3.5
Aug	132.8	136.6	3.2	3.4	141.4	139.4	3.6	3.5	130.8	136.0	3.1	3.4
Sep	132.9	137.0	3.1	3.3	140.1	140.3	4.0	3.9	131.2	136.2	2.8	3.1
Oct	132.7	137.3	3.6	3.3	139.8	140.5	3.8	3.8	131.1	136.6	3.6	3.2
Nov	133.5	136.8	2.6	3.1	143.7	141.6	4.3	4.0	131.1	135.8	2.2	2.9
Dec	138.8 [†]	137.1	3.2	3.1	145.0 [†]	141.5 [†]	3.9 [†]	4.0	137.3 [†]	136.3	3.0	2.9
2009 Jan	137.7	135.3	-0.2	1.8	141.3	141.9	3.7	4.0	136.9	133.7	-1.1	1.4

18.16 Average earnings index¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

continued

2000 = 100

SIC 1992	Production industries				Manufacturing industries				Service industries				of which Private sector services			
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted			Actual	Seasonally adjusted			Actual	Seasonally adjusted			Actual	Seasonally adjusted		
		Single month ²	3 month average ²	3 month average ²		Single month ²	3 month average ²	3 month average ²		Single month ²	3 month average ²	3 month average ²		Single month ²	3 month average ²	3 month average ²
	LNMO	LNMS	LNMW	LNNF	LNMN	LNMR	LNMV	LNNG	LNMP	LNMT	LNMX	LNNH	JJGF	JJGH	JJGI	JJGJ
1999	95.8	95.9	..	..	95.6	95.6	..	..	95.7	95.7	..	..	95.4	95.4	..	..
2000	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..
2001	104.2	104.2	..	..	104.2	104.3	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.1	104.2	..	..
2002	107.8	107.9	..	..	107.9	108.0	..	..	108.1	108.1	..	..	107.6	107.7	..	..
2003	111.6	111.7	..	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	110.6	110.8	..	..
2004	115.8	115.8	..	..	115.9	116.0	..	..	116.8	116.8	..	..	115.5	115.7	..	..
2005	120.0	120.0	..	..	120.1	120.2	..	..	121.6	121.7	..	..	120.1	120.4	..	..
2006	126.0	126.0	..	..	126.2	126.4	..	..	126.5	126.7	..	..	125.2	125.6	..	..
2007	130.9	130.7	..	..	130.7	130.8	..	..	131.7	131.7 [†]	130.7	130.9 [†]
2008	135.0 [†]	135.1	..	..	134.5 [†]	134.7 [†]	136.7	136.7	..	..	135.7	135.9	..	..
2005 Feb	119.6	118.5	3.7	3.6	119.2	118.5	3.6	3.5	126.4	119.8	5.4	4.7	127.8	118.9	5.5	4.8
Mar	126.6	118.6	3.5	3.5	126.6	119.2	4.0	3.6	127.6	120.1	4.3	4.7	129.1	118.9	4.3	4.7
Apr	120.2	118.8	3.1	3.4	120.0	118.9	3.0	3.5	119.8	121.4	4.8	4.8	117.9	120.2	4.8	4.9
May	117.4	118.3	2.0	2.9	117.5	118.6	2.0	3.0	119.4	121.2	4.5	4.6	116.3	119.5	3.7	4.2
Jun	118.5	119.0	2.7	2.6	118.2	119.3	2.8	2.6	120.7	121.2	4.1	4.5	118.7	119.9	4.0	4.2
Jul	119.6	119.8	3.3	2.7	119.9	120.1	3.4	2.7	120.5	122.4	4.7	4.5	118.8	121.4	4.9	4.2
Aug	117.9	120.7	4.2	3.4	118.1	121.0	4.2	3.5	119.2	122.3	4.1	4.3	116.7	121.1	4.0	4.3
Sep	118.9	121.3	4.4	4.0	119.2	121.6	4.6	4.1	118.3	122.4	3.5	4.1	115.7	121.2	3.4	4.1
Oct	120.1	121.8	4.4	4.3	120.4	122.1	4.5	4.4	118.5	122.7	3.0	3.5	115.9	121.4	2.6	3.4
Nov	120.1	121.8	4.1	4.3	120.5	122.4	4.4	4.5	119.4	123.3	3.6	3.4	116.9	122.0	3.3	3.1
Dec	125.3	123.6	5.0	4.5	125.1	123.2	4.4	4.4	123.8	123.9	4.1	3.6	122.1	122.7	4.0	3.3
2006 Jan	121.7	123.8	5.0	4.7	121.9	124.0	5.2	4.7	128.6	123.1	3.1	3.6	129.2	121.6	2.8	3.4
Feb	125.2	124.2	4.8	4.9	125.5	124.7	5.2	5.0	133.4	124.5	3.9	3.7	135.1	123.3	3.7	3.5
Mar	133.0	124.3	4.8	4.8	133.0	124.7	4.7	5.0	133.5	125.7	4.6	3.9	135.3	124.7	4.9	3.8
Apr	126.9	125.8	5.8	5.1	126.8	125.9	5.9	5.3	123.5	125.7	3.5	4.0	121.5	124.6	3.7	4.1
May	124.1	125.1	5.7	5.4	124.1	125.2	5.6	5.4	124.6	126.4	4.3	4.2	121.6	125.2	4.8	4.5
Jun	125.6	125.9	5.8	5.8	125.2	126.3	5.8	5.8	126.6	127.2	4.9	4.3	125.1	126.5	5.4	4.6
Jul	125.3	125.4	4.7	5.4	125.5	125.8	4.7	5.4	125.1	126.9	3.7	4.3	123.0	125.8	3.6	4.6
Aug	124.0	127.1	5.3	5.3	124.4	127.5	5.4	5.3	123.5	126.8	3.7	4.1	121.0	125.7	3.8	4.3
Sep	125.2	127.7	5.3	5.1	125.6	128.3	5.5	5.2	123.3	127.6	4.2	3.8	120.8	126.5	4.4	3.9
Oct	126.0	128.0	5.1	5.2	126.5	128.4	5.2	5.3	123.4	128.3	4.5	4.1	121.0	127.4	4.9	4.4
Nov	125.9	127.7	4.9	5.1	126.1	128.1	4.7	5.1	124.2	128.5	4.2	4.3	121.7	127.5	4.5	4.6
Dec	129.4	127.6	3.3	4.4	130.0	128.0	3.9	4.6	129.1	129.3	4.4	4.4	127.3	128.5	4.7	4.7
2007 Jan	125.7	128.1	3.5	3.9	125.9	128.4	3.5	4.0	135.3	129.6	5.3	4.6	136.7	128.9	6.0	5.1
Feb	129.7	128.7	3.6	3.5	130.1	129.1	3.6	3.7	141.4	130.6	4.9	4.9	144.6	130.1	5.5	5.4
Mar	138.8	129.2	4.0	3.7	137.8	128.9	3.4	3.5	137.8	129.5	3.1	4.4	139.8	128.5	3.1	4.8
Apr	131.0	129.8	3.2	3.6	130.8	130.0	3.2	3.4	127.5	130.3	3.7	3.9	125.5	129.5	3.9	4.2
May	129.7	130.2	4.1	3.7	129.6	130.5	4.2	3.6	129.0	131.2	3.8	3.5	126.1	130.3	4.0	3.7
Jun	131.0	131.1	4.1	3.8	130.4	131.2	3.9	3.8	130.6	131.4	3.3	3.6	129.1	130.5	3.2	3.7
Jul	131.3	131.3	4.6	4.3	131.1	131.2	4.3	4.1	129.5	131.7	3.7	3.6	128.1	131.1	4.2	3.8
Aug	127.9	131.2	3.2	4.0	127.9	131.1	2.8	3.7	129.1	132.7	4.7	3.9	127.0	132.1	5.1	4.2
Sep	128.8	131.4	2.9	3.6	128.6	131.4	2.4	3.2	128.7	133.5	4.7	4.4	126.8	133.0	5.1	4.8
Oct	130.0	131.9	3.0	3.0	130.0	131.7	2.6	2.6	127.9	133.1	3.7	4.4	125.7	132.2	3.8	4.7
Nov	131.1	132.8 [†]	4.0	3.3	130.8	132.6 [†]	3.5 [†]	2.8 [†]	129.8	133.6 [†]	4.0 [†]	4.1 [†]	127.1	133.1 [†]	4.4 [†]	4.4 [†]
Dec	135.2	133.4	4.5	3.8 [†]	135.6	133.4	4.2	3.4	133.9	132.9	2.8	3.5	131.9	132.1	2.8	3.7
2008 Jan	130.6	133.5	4.2 [†]	4.2	130.5	133.5	3.9	3.9	140.7	136.4	5.2	4.0	142.2	135.0	4.8	4.0
Feb	134.1	133.3	3.6	4.1	134.1	133.2	3.1	3.8	147.7	135.4	3.7	3.9	151.4	134.8	3.6	3.7
Mar	145.1	135.2	4.7	4.2	143.6	134.6	4.4	3.8	144.8	135.9	4.9	4.6	147.6	135.4	5.3	4.6
Apr	136.1	134.4	3.6	3.9	135.4	133.9	3.0	3.5	132.2	135.6	4.0	4.2	130.1	134.8	4.1	4.4
May	134.5	135.1	3.8	4.0	134.1	134.8	3.3	3.6	133.1	135.8	3.5	4.2	130.2	135.0	3.7	4.4
Jun	134.7	134.8	2.9	3.4	133.5	134.4	2.5	2.9	135.4	136.3	3.7	3.8	134.3	135.8	4.0	3.9
Jul	135.0	135.2	3.0	3.2	134.4	134.8	2.8	2.8	134.6	136.8	3.9	3.7	132.9	136.1	3.8	3.8
Aug	131.8	135.3	3.2	3.0	131.5	135.0	2.9	2.7	133.5	137.2	3.4	3.7	131.0	136.5	3.4	3.7
Sep	132.8	135.7	3.3	3.1	132.2	135.3	3.0	2.9	133.0	137.7	3.2	3.5	130.7	136.9	3.0	3.4
Oct	133.6	136.0	3.2	3.2	133.3	135.6	2.9	2.9	132.8	138.2	3.9	3.5	130.6	137.4	4.0	3.4
Nov	134.1	136.1	2.5	3.0	133.7	135.7	2.3	2.7	133.7	137.5	2.9	3.3	130.5	136.6	2.6	3.2
Dec	138.0 [†]	136.3	2.2	2.6	138.0 [†]	135.8	1.8	2.3	139.0 [†]	137.7	3.6	3.5	137.0 [†]	136.9	3.6	3.4
2009 Jan	133.3	136.4	2.2	2.3	132.8	135.8	1.7	1.9	139.1	135.6	-0.6	2.0	138.4	132.0	-2.2	1.3

1 The most recent month's data is subject to revision.

2 Single month and 3-month averages show the percentage change year on year.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

19 Leisure

19.1 Television licences

Thousands

Television licences current			Television licences current		
End of period			End of period		
	Monochrome	Colour		Monochrome	Colour
	BTAA	BTAB	Aug	46	24 462
2001 ¹	124	22 896	Sep	44	24 506
2002 ¹	98	23 191	Oct	44	24 506
2003 ¹	79	23 523	Nov	42	24 373
2004 ¹	62	23 948	Dec	42	24 364
2005 ¹	51	24 213			
			2007 Jan	41	24 404
2006 ¹	42	24 364	Feb	41	24 440
2007 ¹	35	24 563	Mar	40	24 504
2008 ¹	30	24 765	Apr	40	24 522
			May	39	24 563
2004 Oct	67	24 051	Jun	39	24 583
Nov	63	23 926			
Dec	62	23 948	Jul	38	24 610
			Aug	38	24 634
2005 Jan	61	23 977	Sep	37	24 504
Feb	60	24 026	Oct	37	24 706
Mar	58	24 103	Nov	36	24 575
Apr	58	24 130	Dec	35	24 563
May	57	24 144			
Jun	56	24 170	2008 Jan	35	24 609
			Feb	34	24 646
Jul	56	24 173	Mar	34	24 706
Aug	55	24 202	Apr	33	24 733
Sep	55	24 249	May	33	24 759
Oct	54	24 300	Jun	33	24 777
Nov	52	24 168			
Dec	51	24 213	Jul	32	24 809
			Aug	32	24 827
2006 Jan	50	24 247	Sep	31	24 854
Feb	50	24 297	Oct	31	24 883
Mar	49	24 370	Nov	30	24 750
Apr	49	24 377	Dec	30	24 765
May	48	24 410			
Jun	47	24 442	2009 Jan	29	24 782
			Feb	29	24 805
Jul	47	24 460			

¹ Not sales figures, but are the amount of 'Licences in Force' - i.e how many licences are valid at that point in time.

Source: Capita Business Services Ltd.: 0117 3021003

19.2 UK cinema statistics^{1,2}

	Sites (number)	Screens (number)	Total number of admissions (millions)	Gross box office takings (£ million)	Revenue per admission (£)	Revenue per screen (£ thousand)
	JMHX	JMHY	JMHZ	JMIA	JMIB	JMIC
1998	761	2 638	135.2	504.9	3.73	191.4
1999	751	2 825	139.1	549.7	3.95	194.6
2000	754	3 017	142.5	572.8	4.02	189.9
2001	766	3 248	155.9	645.0	4.14	198.6
2002	775	3 402	175.9	755.3	4.29	222.0
2003	776	3 433	167.3	742.0	4.44	216.1
2004	773	3 475	171.3	769.6	4.49	221.4
2005	771	3 486	164.7	770.3	4.68	221.0
2006	783	3 569	156.6	762.1	4.87	213.5
2007	775	3 596	162.4	821.0	5.05	228.3

¹ Includes Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

² Admissions are based on all cinemas taking advertising.

Source: CAA/Gallup/Nielsen EDI

19.3 Estimates of Average Issue Readership of national daily newspapers

rolling 12 months' periods ending

		Thousands											
		2006	2006	2006	2006	2007	2007	2007	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008
		Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
The Sun	WSDV	8 059	8 071	7 874	7 716	7 840	7 768	7 931	7 980	7 897	8 031	7 949	7 872
Daily Mail	WSEI	5 456	5 455	5 364	5 302	5 253	5 197	5 239	5 230	5 293	5 347	5 212	5 062
Daily Mirror/Daily Record	WSEH	5 138	4 980	4 945	4 935	4 937	4 975	4 971	4 895	4 904	4 864	4 758	4 717
Daily Mirror	WSEM	3 956	3 857	3 825	3 803	3 844	3 880	3 868	3 789	3 748	3 685	3 623	3 600
The Daily Telegraph	WSEN	2 081	2 033	2 140	2 147	2 177	2 167	2 054	2 075	2 023	2 060	2 048	1 901
The Times	WSES	1 853	1 791	1 772	1 740	1 730	1 702	1 672	1 666	1 673	1 731	1 764	1 813
Daily Express	WSEP	1 876	1 838	1 751	1 720	1 742	1 694	1 687	1 678	1 621	1 598	1 605	1 571
Daily Star	WSEQ	1 682	1 617	1 533	1 557	1 620	1 701	1 690	1 597	1 500	1 484	1 417	1 427
The Guardian	WSET	1 175	1 189	1 190	1 248	1 239	1 226	1 193	1 121	1 169	1 165	1 240	1 240
The Independent	WSEU	731	766	741	763	767	774	787	745	733	702	722	688
Financial Times	WSEY	348	346	384	390	394	398	375	360	362	377	387	418
Any national morning	WSEZ	22 686	22 411	22 007	21 724	21 782	21 702	21 709	21 650	21 536	21 625	21 475	21 203

Source: National Readership Surveys Ltd.

19.4 Overseas travel and tourism¹

Not seasonally adjusted

	Visits by overseas visitors to the UK (thousands)	Expenditure by overseas visitors to the UK (£ million)	Visits by UK residents abroad (thousands)	Expenditure by UK residents abroad (£ million)	Net earnings in UK (£ million)
	GMAA	GMAK	GMAF	GMAM	GMAO
2003	24 715	11 855	61 424	28 550	-16 695
2004	27 755	13 047	64 194	30 285	-17 238
2005	29 970	14 248	66 441	32 154	-17 906
2006	32 713	16 002	69 536	34 411	-18 409
2007	32 778	15 960	69 450	35 013	-19 053
2008	32 010	16 440	68 820	36 620	-20 180
2003 Q1	4 944	2 150	11 506	5 446	-3 296
Q2	6 073	2 744	16 297	7 086	-4 342
Q3	7 534	4 041	20 330	10 018	-5 977
Q4	6 165	2 919	13 291	5 999	-3 080
2004 Q1	5 449	2 229	11 817	5 729	-3 500
Q2	7 022	3 231	16 911	7 602	-4 370
Q3	8 501	4 390	21 273	10 437	-6 047
Q4	6 783	3 196	14 194	6 517	-3 321
2005 Q1	6 172	2 644	12 821	6 411	-3 767
Q2	7 868	3 562	17 417	8 110	-4 548
Q3	8 858	4 474	21 767	10 912	-6 438
Q4	7 072	3 568	14 436	6 722	-3 154
2006 Q1	6 351	2 758	13 131	6 665	-3 907
Q2	8 476	3 970	18 738	8 765	-4 795
Q3	10 296	5 401	22 378	11 543	-6 142
Q4	7 591	3 873	15 289	7 438	-3 565
2007 Q1	6 738	3 001	13 496	6 908	-3 907
Q2	8 510	3 860	17 977	8 834	-4 975
Q3	9 565	5 234	23 000	12 097	-6 863
Q4	7 966	3 866	14 978	7 174	-3 308
2008 Q1	7 193	3 128	14 283	7 761	-4 633
Q2	8 424	4 262	18 391	9 225	-4 963
Q3	9 384	5 217	22 320	12 638	-7 422
Q4	7 010	3 830	13 820	6 990	-3 160

¹ Due to rounding methodology, quarterly figures will not always sum to the annual total.

Source: International Passenger Survey, Office for National Statistics

20 Weather

20.1 District summary¹ for August 2008

	Air temperature (degrees celsius)									
	Highest maximum ²	Lowest minimum ²	Difference from average			Mean 30cm soil temperature (degrees celsius)	Raindays ³	Difference from average		Sunshine (hours)
			Maximum	Minimum	Mean			Rainfall	Sunshine	
August 2008										
District:										
0 Scotland N	23.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	2	100	87	108.3
1 Scotland E	24.1	2.6	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	6	169	62	87.7
2 England E & NE	24.2	6.2	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	7	154	68	110.4
3 East Anglia	26.2	5.5	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.7	7	152	72	132.3
4 Midlands	25.3	5.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	7	147	69	116.6
5 England SE	26.8	6.0	-0.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	8	127	67	128.1
6 Scotland W	22.3	4.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.1	7	139	62	87.7
7 England NW & N Wales	23.8	4.9	-0.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	8	139	60	93.2
8 England SW & S Wales	24.5	5.0	-0.7	1.4	0.3	0.4	10	182	57	101.2
N Ireland	23.4	4.4	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	6	211	52	70.7
Scotland	24.1	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	5	131	71	96.0
England	26.8	5.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.9	8	148	67	116.0
Wales	24.5	4.9	-0.5	1.7	0.6	0.6	9	171	56	92.5
England & Wales	26.8	4.9	-0.1	1.7	0.8	0.8	8	153	66	112.8

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

Average daily maximum temperatures ranged from about 1 deg C below average across south-western areas of the UK to about 1 deg C above average across eastern coastal areas of England. Average daily minimum temperatures were generally 1 to 2 deg C above average across the UK. It was a very wet month across much of the UK with widespread flooding reported in Northern Ireland and parts of eastern Scotland. Northern Ireland had its wettest August in a series back to 1914. It was also an exceptionally dull month across much of the UK, with only the far north of Scotland recording above average sunshine

1 District values for each element are computed using all available climate stations, excluding rooftop sites for minimum air temperature. The values in the table may not be compatible with other time series (eg. Central England Temperature, England and Wales Rainfall).

2 Highest maximum and lowest minimum air temperatures for each district are determined by calculating 95 percentiles.

3 Raindays are the number of days during which the total precipitation is at least 0.2mm.

Source: Met Office

20.2 UK Annual Summary

	Max Temp		Min Temp		Mean Temp		Sunshine		Rainfall	
	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (hours/day)	Anomaly (%)	Actual (mm)	Anomaly (%)
	WLRL	WLRM	WLRO	WLRP	WLRR	WLRS	WLRX	WLRY	WLSH	WLSI
1987	11.4	-0.4	4.7	-0.2	8.1	-0.3	1 249.5	93.4	1 034.6	94.1
1988	12.2	0.3	5.4	0.6	8.8	0.5	1 324.3	99.0	1 131.2	102.9
1989	13.1	1.2	5.5	0.7	9.3	1.0	1 563.8	116.9	1 018.5	92.6
1990	13.1	1.2	5.8	0.9	9.4	1.1	1 490.7	111.4	1 172.8	106.7
1991	12.1	0.3	5.1	0.2	8.6	0.3	1 302.0	97.3	998.2	90.8
1992	12.3	0.4	5.2	0.4	8.7	0.4	1 290.8	96.5	1 186.8	107.9
1993	11.8	-0.1	5.0	0.1	8.4	..	1 218.6	91.1	1 121.1	102.0
1994	12.4	0.5	5.5	0.6	8.9	0.6	1 366.9	102.2	1 184.7	107.7
1995	13.0	1.1	5.4	0.6	9.2	0.9	1 588.5	118.7	1 023.7	93.1
1996	11.7	-0.1	4.7	-0.1	8.2	-0.2	1 403.5	104.9	916.6	83.4
1997	13.1	1.3	5.8	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 430.3	106.9	1 024.0	93.1
1998	12.6	0.8	5.8	1.0	9.1	0.8	1 268.4	94.8	1 265.1	115.1
1999	13.0	1.1	5.9	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 419.4	106.1	1 237.2	112.5
2000	12.7	0.8	5.6	0.8	9.1	0.8	1 367.5	102.2	1 335.6	121.5
2001	12.4	0.6	5.3	0.5	8.8	0.5	1 411.9	105.5	1 049.9	95.5
2002	13.0	1.1	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 304.0	97.5	1 280.5	116.5
2003	13.5	1.6	5.6	0.7	9.5	1.2	1 587.4	118.7	901.5	82.0
2004	13.0	1.2	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 361.4	101.8	1 210.1	110.1
2005	13.1	1.2	5.9	1.1	9.5	1.1	1 399.2	104.6	1 083.0	98.4
2006	13.4	1.5	6.1	1.3	9.7	1.4	1 495.9	111.8	1 175.9	106.8
2007	13.3	1.4	6.0	1.1	9.6	1.3	1 450.7	108.4	1 197.1	108.8

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

Source: Met Office

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