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Contacts

This publication

For information about this publication, contact the Editor, Dilys Rosen, tel: 01633 455850, email: monthly.digest@ons.gsi.gov.uk

Other customer and media enquiries

ONS Customer Contact Centre

Tel: 0845 601 3034

International: +44 (0)845 601 3034

Minicom: 01633 812399

Email: info@statistics.gsi.gov.uk

Fax: 01633 652747

Post: Room 1015, Government Buildings,
Cardiff Road, Newport, South Wales NP10 8XG
www.statistics.gov.uk

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Contents

	Page
Units of measurement	vi
Introduction	1
Tables	
1 National accounts	
1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income	3
1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure	5
1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income	7
1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product, chained volume indices at basic prices: by industry of output	8
1.5 Households sector: allocation of primary income account	9
1.6 Households sector: secondary distribution of income account	10
1.7 Households sector: use of disposable income account	11
1.8 Household final consumption expenditure	12
1.9 Change in inventories at chained volume measures	14
1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset	15
1.11 Business investment by industry, chained volume measures	17
1.12 Business investment by industry at current prices	18
1.13 Private sector manufacturing business investment by industry, chained volume measures	19
1.14 Private sector manufacturing business investment by industry at current prices	20
1.15 Private sector manufacturing business investment by asset	21
1.16 Private sector non-manufacturing business investment by industry, chained volume measures	22
1.17 Private sector non-manufacturing business investment by industry, current prices	23
2 Population and vital statistics	
2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population	24
2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population	24
2.3 Births and marriages	25
2.4 Deaths registered	25
3 Labour market	
3.1 Labour market activity	26
3.2 Distribution of the workforce	26
3.3 Employee jobs: all industries	27
3.4 Civil Service employment by department	29
3.5 Intake from and outflow to civil life of UK regular forces	29
3.6 UK armed forces full-time strengths	30
3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture	31
3.8 Unemployment in United Kingdom	32
3.9 Claimant count in United Kingdom: by duration	33
3.10 Claimant count	34
3.11 Unemployed: Analysis by Government Office Regions	35
3.12 Claimant count: Analysis by Government Office Regions	36
3.13 Vacancies by industry	37
3.14 Labour disputes	38
4 Social services	
4.1 National Insurance and Child Benefit	39
4.2 Child and Working Tax Credit	39
4.3 Income Support/Pension Credit/Jobseeker's Allowance (income based)	40
4.4 Family health services	40
5 Law enforcement	
5.1 Recorded crime statistics: England and Wales	41
5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police: Scotland	41
6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco	
6.1 Land use and crop areas	42
6.2 Crops: yields and production	42

Contents

	Page
6.3 Livestock	43
6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced	43
6.5 Cereals and cereal products	44
6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs	44
6.7 Potatoes and sugar	45
6.8 Production of bacon and ham, beef and veal, mutton and lamb, poultrymeat	45
6.9 Fish, oils and fats	46
6.10 Milk, milk products	46
6.11 Beverages and confectionery	47
6.12 Tobacco products released for home consumption	47
6.13 Alcoholic drink	48
7 Production, output and costs	
7.1 Output of the production industries	49
7.2 Productivity jobs and output per filled job	54
7.3 Key productivity measures	55
8 Energy	
8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis	56
8.2 Supply and use of fuels	57
8.3 Coal supply	59
8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal	59
8.5 Natural gas production and supply	60
8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry	60
8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems	61
8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil	61
8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption	62
9 Communications	
9.1 Telephones	63
9.2 Radio listening	64
9.3 The Internet	65
9.4 Household digital television by type of service	65
9.5 Postal Services	66
10 Metals and engineering	
10.1 Iron and steel	67
10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel	68
10.3 Aluminium	69
10.4 Total engineering: values at current prices	70
10.5 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	71
10.6 Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	72
11 Textiles and other manufactures	
11.1 Index numbers of textiles and clothing industries	73
11.2 Household textiles, non-woven products, canvas and ropes	74
11.3 Knitted and crocheted products, lace and narrow fabrics	74
11.4 Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur, leather clothes	75
11.5 Miscellaneous products: goods not classified elsewhere	75
12 Construction	
12.1 Volume of construction output by all agencies by type of work at constant 2000 prices	76
12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work at current prices	76
12.3 Building materials and components	77
12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed	78
13 Transport	
13.1 Motor vehicles: new registrations in Great Britain	80
13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December	80
13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road	81
13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain	81
13.5 Local bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys	82
13.6 Local bus services: fare indices	82
13.7 National Rail and London Underground	83
13.8 National Rail: freight traffic	83

	Page
13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted	84
13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom	86
13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air	87
13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air: analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation	88
14 Retailing	
14.1 Index numbers of retail sales: volume and values, seasonally adjusted	89
14.2 Index numbers of retail sales: values, not seasonally adjusted	89
15 External trade in goods	
15.1 Values of United Kingdom total trade in goods	91
15.2 Volume and Price index numbers	92
15.3 United Kingdom trade in goods, by commodity group	93
15.4 Volume index numbers, by commodity group	94
15.5 Price index numbers, by commodity group	95
15.6 United Kingdom exports, by commodity	96
15.7 United Kingdom imports, by commodity	97
15.8 United Kingdom exports, by area	98
15.9 United Kingdom imports, by area	99
16 UK Balance of payments	
16.1 Balance of payments: summary	100
16.2 Balance of payments: current account balances (seasonally adjusted)	101
16.3 Balance of payments: summary of financial account	102
17 Government finance	
17.1 Public sector finances	103
17.2 Central government transactions and fiscal balances	104
17.3 Public sector aggregates	105
17.4 Selected financial statistics	106
17.5 Monetary aggregates	107
17.6 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices	107
18 Prices and wages	
18.1 Consumer Prices Index: by division	108
18.2 Consumer Prices Index: by divisions, groups and classes	109
18.3 Retail Prices Index	111
18.4 Retail Prices Index: groups, sub-groups and sections	112
18.5 Retail Prices Index (All Items)	114
18.6 Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs): international comparisons: EU countries	115
18.7 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)	115
18.8 Tax and Price index	116
18.9 Index numbers of producer prices	117
18.10 House Price Index, by Government Office Regions	121
18.11 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products	122
18.12 Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of full-time employees on adult rates	123
18.13 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by industry division	124
18.14 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees by age group	125
18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)	126
18.16 Average earnings index: main industrial sectors	130
19 Leisure	
19.1 Television licences	132
19.2 UK cinema statistics	132
19.3 Average issue readership of national daily newspapers	133
19.4 Overseas travel and tourism	133
20 Weather	
20.1 District summary	134
20.2 UK annual summary	134
Index	135

Units of Measurement

Length

1 millimetre (mm)	= 0.03937 inch
1 centimetre (cm)	= 0.3937 inch
1 metre (m)	= 1.094 yards
1 kilometre (km)	= 0.6214 mile
1 inch (in.)	= 25.40 millimetres or 2.540 centimetres
1 foot (ft.)	= 0.3048 metre
1 yard (yd.)	= 0.9144 metre
1 mile	= 1.609 kilometres

Area

1 square millimetre (mm ²)	= 0.001550 square inch
1 square metre (m ²)	= 1.196 square yards
1 hectare (ha)	= 2.471 acres
1 square kilometre (km ²)	= 247.1 acres
1 square inch (sq. in.)	= 645.2 square millimetres or 6.452 square centimetres
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	= 0.09290 square metre or 929.0 square centimetres
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 0.8361 square metre
1 acre	= 4,046 square metres or 0.4047 hectare
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 2.590 square kilometres or 259.0 hectares

Volume

1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)	= 0.06102 cubic inch
1 cubic decimetre (dm ³)	= 0.03531 cubic foot
1 cubic metre (m ³)	= 1.308 cubic yards
1 cubic inch (cu.in.)	= 16.39 cubic centimetres
1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	= 0.02832 cubic metre or 28.32 cubic decimetres
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	= 0.7646 cubic metre

Capacity

1 litre (l)	= 1 cubic decimetre	= 0.2200 gallon
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	= 22.00 gallons
1 pint		= 0.5682 litre
1 quart	= 2 pints	= 1.137 litres
1 gallon	= 8 pints	= 4.546 litres
1 bulk barrel	= 36 gallons (gal.)	= 1.637 hectolitres

Weight

1 gram (g)	= 0.03527 ounce avoirdupois
1 hectogram (hg)	= 3.527 ounces or 0.2205 pound
1 kilogram (kg)	= 2.205 pounds
1 tonne (t)	= 1.102 short tons or 0.9842 long ton
1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	= 28.35 grams
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	= 0.4536 kilogram
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 50.80 kilograms
1 short ton	= 907.2 kilograms or 0.9072 tonne
1 long ton (referred to as ton)	= 1,016 kilograms or 1.016 tonnes
1 ounce troy	= 31.10 grams

Energy

British thermal unit (Btu)	= 0.2520 kilocalorie	(kcal) = 1.055 kilojoule (kj)
Therm	= 10 ⁵ British thermal	units = 25,200 kcal = 105,506 kj
Megawatt hour (MWh)	= 10 ⁶ watt hours (Wh)	
Gigawatt hour (GWh)	= 10 ⁶ kilowatt hours = 34,121 therms	

Food and drink

Butter	23,310 litres milk	= 1 tonne butter (average)
Cheese	10,070 litres milk	= 1 tonne cheese
Condensed milk	2,550 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
	2,953 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
Milk	1 million litres	= 1,030 tonnes
Milk powder	8,054 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream milk powder
	10,740 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
Eggs	17,126 eggs	= 1 tonne (approximate)
Sugar	100 tonnes sugar beet	= 92 tonnes refined sugar
	100 tonnes cane sugar	= 96 tonnes refined sugar

Shipping

Gross tonnage	= total volume of all the enclosed spaces of a vessel, the unit of measurement being a 'ton' of 100 cubic feet.
Deadweight tonnage	= Deadweight tonnage is the total weight in tons of 2,240 lb. that a ship can legally carry, that is the total weight of cargo, bunkers, stores and crew.

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Introduction

This publication has been prepared by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) in collaboration with a number of government departments and other organisations. The assistance provided by them is gratefully acknowledged.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table, additionally, on some tables this is followed by a contact telephone number.

All the data series published in the *Monthly Digest* are contained on an ONS database, and nearly all are stored with a four letter identification code (e.g. ABMZ). These codes appear at the start of columns or rows so that they can be quoted if you contact us requiring any further information.

The latest Annual Supplement to *Monthly Digest* was published in the January 2009 edition. This gives detailed definitions and explanatory notes and includes an index of sources.

Definitions and classifications

The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*:

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Seasonality. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics are not adjusted to take account of seasonal factors.

The UK Standard Industrial Classification 1992 is used in a number of tables in this digest to split economic activity. Full details are available from *UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, and *Indexes to the UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, both available from Palgrave Macmillan.

Regional classification is based on the Government Office Regions.

Symbols and conventions used

Change of basis. Where consecutive figures have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable, a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference. Also, a line may be drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicating that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases.

Units of measurement. The various units of measurement used in this digest are listed on the opposite page.

Symbols. The following symbols have been used throughout:

.. = not available (also information suppressed to avoid disclosure)

- = nil or less than half the final digit shown

† = indicates that the data have been revised

p = provisional data

since the last edition: the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised

Also, some tables have symbols specific to them. These will be explained in the footnotes to those tables.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Provisional data

Some figures are provisional and may be subject to revision in later editions. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods. Where data has been revised a dagger symbol, as previously mentioned, will appear.

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Time Series Data

Access to around 40,000 time series, of primarily macro-economic data, drawn from the main tables in a range of our major economic and labour market publications. Download complete releases, or view and download your own customised selection of individual time series.

Introduction and Acknowledgements

Complete copies of this publication are available to download free of charge on the following web page. www.statistics.gov.uk/monthlydigest

Web: www.palgrave.com/ons, email: ons@palgrave.com

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Contributors

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1 National accounts

1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

£ million

	At current prices					Chained volume measures				
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad ¹	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjust- ment ²	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjust- ment ¹	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added at factor cost	
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	YBHH	
1997	827 707	-2 387	830 094	90 570	739 524	951 208	103 014	848 400	835 359	
1998	887 495	8 393	879 102	97 116	781 986	985 506	105 165	880 567	866 862	
1999	924 587	-4 143	928 730	105 956	822 774	1 019 735	107 873	912 134	897 774	
2000	974 732	-1 801	976 533	112 248	864 285	1 059 658	112 020	947 927	932 924	
2001	1 027 915	6 087	1 021 828	114 234	907 594	1 085 745	116 584	969 279	953 965	
2002	1 091 479	15 915	1 075 564	118 470	957 094	1 108 508	121 657	986 849	970 997	
2003	1 155 265	15 519	1 139 746	124 738	1 015 008	1 139 746	124 738	1 015 008	998 517	
2004	1 217 783	17 188	1 200 595	132 021	1 068 574	1 171 178	128 532	1 042 646	1 025 662	
2005	1 273 525	21 020	1 252 505	137 384	1 115 121	1 195 276	130 433	1 064 843	1 047 429	
2006	1 330 681	8 821	1 321 860	144 628	1 177 232	1 229 196	133 633	1 095 563	1 077 455	
2007	1 421 076	18 858	1 402 218	153 313	1 248 905	1 266 680	138 631	1 128 049	1 109 405	
2008	..	..	..	..	..	1 275 674	..	1 136 423	..
Seasonally adjusted										
1997 Q1	200 832	-1 242	202 074	21 414	180 660	234 465	25 291	209 220	206 061	
Q2	205 988	763	205 225	22 245	182 980	236 384	25 686	210 748	207 497	
Q3	209 554	-406	209 960	23 165	186 795	238 753	26 037	212 772	209 473	
Q4	211 333	-1 502	212 835	23 746	189 089	241 606	26 000	215 660	212 328	
1998 Q1	215 637	402	215 235	24 040	191 195	243 576	26 154	217 476	214 082	
Q2	219 261	1 273	217 988	23 971	194 017	245 084	26 197	218 942	215 546	
Q3	225 990	4 511	221 479	24 341	197 138	247 135	26 355	220 836	217 399	
Q4	226 607	2 207	224 400	24 764	199 636	249 711	26 459	223 313	219 835	
1999 Q1	225 755	-937	226 692	25 385	201 307	251 140	26 727	224 469	220 966	
Q2	229 304	-1 277	230 581	25 813	204 768	253 110	26 651	226 532	222 942	
Q3	233 437	-912	234 349	26 913	207 436	256 322	26 988	229 409	225 798	
Q4	236 091	-1 017	237 108	27 845	209 263	259 163	27 507	231 724	228 068	
2000 Q1	240 402	20	240 382	27 659	212 723	262 040	27 966	234 138	230 430	
Q2	242 659	-856	243 515	28 227	215 288	264 583	27 933	236 719	232 998	
Q3	246 349	788	245 561	28 160	217 401	265 908	27 878	238 116	234 350	
Q4	245 322	-1 753	247 075	28 202	218 873	267 127	28 243	238 954	235 146	
2001 Q1	254 020	1 084	252 936	28 373	224 563	270 054	28 518	241 606	237 795	
Q2	256 002	1 545	254 457	28 696	225 761	270 722	28 825	241 939	238 127	
Q3	257 971	2 300	255 671	28 492	227 179	271 977	29 347	242 645	238 806	
Q4	259 922	1 158	258 764	28 673	230 091	272 992	29 894	243 089	239 237	
2002 Q1	267 693	3 725	263 968	29 317	234 651	274 918	29 949	244 970	241 069	
Q2	269 551	2 078	267 473	29 402	238 071	276 010	30 330	245 678	241 707	
Q3	276 228	5 573	270 655	29 733	240 922	277 923	30 615	247 307	243 298	
Q4	278 007	4 539	273 468	30 018	243 450	279 657	30 763	248 894	244 923	
2003 Q1	283 738	5 531	278 207	30 341	247 866	281 208	30 639	250 572	246 534	
Q2	285 905	2 600	283 305	30 692	252 613	283 851	31 064	252 787	248 709	
Q3	289 270	2 140	287 130	31 504	255 626	285 990	31 432	254 556	250 414	
Q4	296 352	5 248	291 104	32 201	258 903	288 697	31 603	257 093	252 860	
2004 Q1	297 530	4 296	293 234	32 421	260 813	289 984	31 888	258 096	253 961	
Q2	302 935	3 815	299 120	32 986	266 134	292 706	32 130	260 576	256 322	
Q3	304 057	2 449	301 608	33 218	268 390	293 272	32 214	261 058	256 767	
Q4	313 261	6 628	306 633	33 396	273 237	295 216	32 300	262 916	258 612	
2005 Q1	314 432	5 537	308 895	33 916	274 979	296 453	32 441	264 012	259 706	
Q2	320 768	7 642	313 126	34 198	278 928	298 302	32 506	265 796	261 451	
Q3	317 718	4 692	313 026	34 845	278 181	299 529	32 728	266 801	262 430	
Q4	320 607	3 149	317 458	34 425	283 033	300 992	32 758	268 234	263 842	
2006 Q1	327 334	2 811	324 523	35 057	289 466	304 412	33 035	271 377	266 875	
Q2	329 901	3 292	326 609	35 928	290 681	306 456	33 262	273 194	268 641	
Q3	334 560	1 606	332 954	36 690	296 264	307 853	33 534	274 319	269 796	
Q4	338 886	1 112	337 774	36 953	300 821	310 475	33 802	276 673	272 143	
2007 Q1	344 948	2 237	342 711	38 103	304 608	312 950	34 089	278 861	274 287	
Q2	352 008	3 453	348 555	38 354	310 201	315 650	34 661	280 989	276 361	
Q3	356 240	2 621	353 619	38 585	315 034	318 160	34 764	283 396	278 697	
Q4	367 880	10 547	357 333	38 271	319 062	319 920	35 117	284 803	280 060	
2008 Q1	373 366	11 427	361 939	38 779	323 160	321 144	35 078	286 066	281 304	
Q2	370 673	7 814	362 859	39 409	323 450	321 160	35 061	286 099	281 327	
Q3	368 979	7 114	361 865	36 983	324 882	319 078	34 817	284 261	279 550	
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	314 292	..	279 997	..

1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

continued

2003 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices			Implied deflators ³		
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Gross domestic final expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices
1997	YBEU 72.8	YBEX 72.9	YBEZ 83.5	CGCE 83.6	YBFP 81.3	YBFV 88.7	YBGB 87.3	CGBV 87.2
1998	77.1	77.0	86.5	86.8	85.4	90.3	89.2	88.8
1999	81.5	81.1	89.5	89.9	87.5	91.8	91.1	90.2
2000	85.7	85.2	93.0	93.4	90.7	93.3	92.2	91.2
2001	89.7	89.4	95.3	95.5	93.9	95.2	94.1	93.6
2002	94.4	94.3	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.4	97.0	97.0
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	105.3	105.3	102.8	102.7	102.8	102.4	102.5	102.5
2005	109.9	109.9	104.9	104.9	104.2	105.5	104.8	104.7
2006	116.0	116.0	107.8	107.9	106.1	108.3	107.5	107.5
2007	123.0	123.0	111.1	111.1	110.7	110.9	110.7	110.7
2008	..	..	111.9	112.0	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted								
1997 Q1	70.9	71.2	82.3	82.5	79.8	87.7	86.2	86.3
Q2	72.0	72.1	83.0	83.1	81.3	88.2	86.8	86.8
Q3	73.7	73.6	83.8	83.9	81.8	89.3	87.9	87.8
Q4	74.7	74.5	84.8	85.0	82.3	89.5	88.1	87.7
1998 Q1	75.5	75.3	85.5	85.7	83.5	89.8	88.4	87.9
Q2	76.5	76.5	86.0	86.3	84.7	90.1	88.9	88.6
Q3	77.7	77.7	86.7	87.0	86.7	90.6	89.6	89.3
Q4	78.8	78.7	87.6	88.0	86.6	90.8	89.9	89.4
1999 Q1	79.6	79.3	88.1	88.5	86.0	91.3	90.3	89.7
Q2	80.9	80.7	88.8	89.3	87.1	91.7	91.1	90.4
Q3	82.2	81.7	90.0	90.4	88.2	92.0	91.4	90.4
Q4	83.2	82.5	91.0	91.3	88.8	92.4	91.5	90.3
2000 Q1	84.4	83.8	92.0	92.3	90.0	92.8	91.7	90.9
Q2	85.5	84.8	92.9	93.3	90.6	93.0	92.0	90.9
Q3	86.2	85.7	93.3	93.8	91.5	93.5	92.3	91.3
Q4	86.7	86.3	93.7	94.2	90.6	93.9	92.5	91.6
2001 Q1	88.8	88.5	94.8	95.2	93.3	94.7	93.7	92.9
Q2	89.3	89.0	95.0	95.3	93.7	94.9	94.0	93.3
Q3	89.7	89.5	95.5	95.6	94.5	95.6	94.0	93.6
Q4	90.8	90.7	95.8	95.8	94.2	95.8	94.8	94.7
2002 Q1	92.6	92.5	96.5	96.5	96.1	96.7	96.0	95.8
Q2	93.9	93.8	96.9	96.8	96.2	97.2	96.9	96.9
Q3	95.0	94.9	97.5	97.5	98.2	97.6	97.4	97.4
Q4	96.0	95.9	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	97.8	97.8
2003 Q1	97.6	97.7	98.7	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.9
Q2	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.9
Q3	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.3	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.4
Q4	102.2	102.0	101.3	101.3	101.6	101.0	100.8	100.7
2004 Q1	102.9	102.8	101.8	101.7	101.8	101.0	101.1	101.1
Q2	105.0	104.9	102.7	102.7	102.5	102.2	102.2	102.1
Q3	105.9	105.8	102.9	102.9	102.2	102.8	102.8	102.8
Q4	107.6	107.7	103.6	103.6	104.5	103.5	103.9	103.9
2005 Q1	108.4	108.4	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.1	104.2	104.2
Q2	109.9	109.9	104.7	104.7	105.6	105.1	105.0	104.9
Q3	109.9	109.6	105.1	105.1	103.3	106.0	104.5	104.3
Q4	111.4	111.5	105.6	105.7	103.9	106.6	105.5	105.5
2006 Q1	113.9	114.1	106.8	106.9	105.2	107.5	106.6	106.7
Q2	114.6	114.6	107.6	107.7	106.1	107.5	106.6	106.4
Q3	116.9	116.8	108.0	108.1	106.4	108.8	108.2	108.0
Q4	118.5	118.5	109.0	109.0	106.9	109.4	108.8	108.7
2007 Q1	120.3	120.0	109.8	109.9	108.6	109.7	109.5	109.2
Q2	122.3	122.2	110.8	110.7	109.8	110.7	110.4	110.4
Q3	124.1	124.2	111.7	111.7	110.6	111.4	111.1	111.2
Q4	125.4	125.7	112.3	112.2	113.6	111.6	111.7	112.0
2008 Q1	127.0	127.4	112.7	112.7	114.5	112.8	112.7	113.0
Q2	127.3	127.5	112.7	112.7	113.5	113.1	113.0	113.1
Q3	127.0	128.0	112.0	112.0	112.7	113.5	113.4	114.3
Q4	..	..	110.3	110.3	..	..	..	..

1 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

2 Taxes on products less subsidies on products.

3 Derived from expenditure components.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million¹

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices													
Final consumption expenditure				Gross capital formation								Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Total	Total exports	Total final expenditure	less Total imports				
At current prices													
1996	ABPB 482 041	ABNV 18 371	NMRK 148 767	NPQX 130 346	ABMP 1 771	NPJO -160	YBIJ 781 136	KTMW 229 047	ABMD 1 010 183	KTMX 228 457	GIXM -	YBHA 781 726	
1997	512 482	19 600	150 652	138 307	4 621	-27	825 635	237 478	1 063 113	233 019	-	830 094	
1998	546 888	21 082	156 490	155 997	5 026	429	885 912	233 284	1 119 196	240 094	-	879 102	
1999	582 371	22 185	169 652	161 722	6 060	229	942 219	242 691	1 184 910	256 180	-	928 730	
2000	616 558	23 531	181 972	167 172	5 271	3	994 507	269 819	1 264 326	287 793	-	976 533	
2001	647 778	25 111	194 584	171 782	6 189	396	1 045 840	276 866	1 322 706	300 878	-	1 021 828	
2002	680 964	26 422	212 577	180 551	2 909	214	1 103 637	280 536	1 384 173	308 609	-	1 075 564	
2003	714 608	27 668	232 819	186 700	3 983	-37	1 165 741	290 677	1 456 418	316 672	-	1 139 746	
2004	747 502	28 748	251 769	200 672	4 695	-37	1 233 349	303 392	1 536 741	336 146	-	1 200 595	
2005	780 265	30 402	268 638	211 318	4 973	-377	1 295 219	331 028	1 626 247	373 742	-	1 252 505	
2006	814 659	32 209	285 669	227 920	4 322	285	1 365 064	376 384	1 741 448	419 588	-	1 321 860	
2007	860 052	34 787	296 334	249 197	7 527	374	1 448 271	370 058	1 818 329	416 686	575	1 402 218	
Unadjusted													
2003 Q2	176 082	6 860	58 194	43 897	-1 079	105	284 059	71 755	355 814	77 861			
Q3	181 524	6 949	58 470	45 731	3 700	-75	296 299	73 006	369 305	81 669			
Q4	188 396	7 056	59 381	49 714	-1 250	-52	303 245	74 134	377 379	80 613			
2004 Q1	177 559	7 161	60 698	50 534	3 274	107	299 333	70 968	370 301	78 067			
Q2	184 674	7 150	62 756	47 719	-130	-80	302 089	74 469	376 558	82 808			
Q3	188 936	7 198	63 562	49 956	2 409	-104	311 957	77 237	389 194	87 564			
Q4	196 333	7 239	64 753	52 463	-858	40	319 970	80 718	400 688	87 707			
2005 Q1	184 554	7 549	65 568	52 424	2 275	-171	312 199	75 755	387 954	84 793			
Q2	192 397	7 585	67 110	48 971	-32	101	316 132	82 226	398 358	92 177			
Q3	197 374	7 622	67 539	53 844	3 573	-224	329 728	83 921	413 649	98 771			
Q4	205 940	7 646	68 421	56 079	-843	-83	337 160	89 126	426 286	98 001			
2006 Q1	193 181	7 857	71 161	56 079	1 505	90	329 873	96 397	426 270	106 830			
Q2	200 818	7 991	70 456	52 211	-998	250	330 728	102 441	433 169	112 076			
Q3	206 131	8 114	71 827	57 283	5 334	-45	348 644	89 134	437 778	102 814			
Q4	214 529	8 247	72 225	62 347	-1 519	-10	355 819	88 412	444 231	97 868			
2007 Q1	203 890	8 421	73 872	62 995	4 417	74	353 669	87 278	440 947	98 502			
Q2	211 319	8 587	73 476	57 725	-561	363	350 909	91 777	442 686	102 123			
Q3	217 698	8 750	74 186	62 297	4 534	38	367 503	93 827	461 330	108 666			
Q4	227 145	9 029	74 800	66 180	-863	-101	376 190	97 176	473 366	107 395			
2008 Q1	215 544	9 277	79 615	65 818	4 421	34	374 709	98 117	472 826	109 653			
Q2	220 701	9 575	78 335	56 975	142	277	366 005	106 720	472 725	118 430			
Q3	225 104	9 883	78 829	57 675	2 433	199	374 123	107 712	481 835	121 275			
Seasonally adjusted													
2003 Q2	ABJQ 177 811	HAYE 6 860	NMRP 57 812	NPQS 46 080	CAEX 279	NPQJ 105	YBIL 288 947	IKBH 72 068	ABMF 361 015	IKBI 77 710	-	283 305	
Q3	179 874	6 949	58 839	46 316	2 040	-75	293 943	72 099	366 042	78 912	-	287 130	
Q4	181 808	7 056	60 107	48 389	2 288	-52	299 596	72 531	372 127	81 023	-	291 104	
2004 Q1	184 185	7 161	60 519	48 833	-206	107	300 599	72 509	373 108	79 874	-	293 234	
Q2	186 287	7 150	62 483	50 825	482	-80	307 147	74 541	381 688	82 568	-	299 120	
Q3	187 791	7 198	63 697	50 483	1 014	-104	310 079	76 718	386 797	85 189	-	301 608	
Q4	189 239	7 239	65 070	50 531	3 405	40	315 524	79 624	395 148	88 515	-	306 633	
2005 Q1	191 739	7 549	65 383	50 741	3 221	-171	318 462	78 335	396 797	87 902	-	308 895	
Q2	193 666	7 585	66 822	51 986	1 958	101	322 118	81 219	403 337	90 211	-	313 126	
Q3	196 450	7 622	67 572	54 401	237	-224	326 058	83 091	409 149	96 123	-	313 026	
Q4	198 410	7 646	68 861	54 190	-443	-83	328 581	88 383	416 964	99 506	-	317 458	
2006 Q1	199 601	7 857	70 863	54 274	1 517	90	334 202	98 548	432 750	108 227	-	324 523	
Q2	202 869	7 991	70 239	55 734	-383	250	336 700	100 485	437 185	110 576	-	326 609	
Q3	205 470	8 114	71 730	57 702	1 788	-45	344 759	89 162	433 921	100 967	-	332 954	
Q4	206 719	8 247	72 837	60 210	1 400	-10	349 403	88 189	437 592	99 818	-	337 774	
2007 Q1	210 222	8 421	72 784	60 697	1 592	74	353 790	89 290 [†]	443 080	100 441 [†]	72	342 711	
Q2	214 002	8 587	73 537	61 617	582	363	358 688	90 917	449 605	101 165	115	348 555	
Q3	216 989	8 750	74 491	63 253	2 960	38	366 481	93 394	459 875	106 421	165	353 619	
Q4	218 839	9 029	75 522	63 630	2 393	-101	369 312	96 457	465 769	108 659	223	357 333	
2008 Q1	222 263	9 277	78 202	62 485	1 223	34	373 484	100 630	474 114	112 518	343	361 939	
Q2	223 367	9 575	78 482	61 432	653	277	373 786	104 931	478 717	116 249	391	362 859	
Q3	224 873	9 883	79 197	58 742	638	199	373 532	106 761	480 293	118 850	422	361 865	

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million¹

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices													
	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation				Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less Total imports	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories ³	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables							
							Total						
Chained volume indices													
1997	ABPF	ABNU	NMRU	NPQR	ABMQ	NPJP	YBIK	KTMZ	ABME	KTNB	GIXS	ABMI	
1998	564 549	23 665	196 530	144 472	3 394	-35	930 880	234 973	1 166 159	219 514	-	951 208	
1999	588 048	25 382	198 745	164 249	4 291	30	980 637	242 305	1 222 696	239 873	-	985 506	
2000	619 651	25 341	205 956	169 117	5 803	-	1 025 828	251 355	1 276 817	258 861	-	1 019 735	
2001	647 796	27 536	212 410	173 710	4 648	-28	1 066 206	274 338	1 340 692	282 018	-	1 059 658	
	668 482	27 567	217 477	178 203	5 577	342	1 098 000	282 607	1 380 763	295 491	-	1 085 745	
2002	693 124	27 576	224 973	184 701	2 289	183	1 133 077	285 433	1 418 530	309 982	-	1 108 508	
2003	714 608	27 668	232 819	186 700	3 982	-37	1 165 741	290 677	1 456 418	316 672	-	1 139 746	
2004	736 857	27 198	240 672	195 782	4 371	-42	1 204 838	304 699	1 509 537	338 359	-	1 171 178	
2005	751 288	27 212	244 850	200 187	4 814	-354	1 227 997	329 491	1 557 487	362 211	-	1 195 276	
2006	766 378	28 289	248 776	212 146	4 575	290	1 260 454	365 818	1 626 272	397 076	-	1 229 196	
2007	789 595	29 445	252 890	227 421	6 560	535	1 306 446	350 325	1 656 770	390 609	518	1 266 680	
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 275 674
Unadjusted													
2003 Q2	176 342	6 889	57 463	44 085	-1 247	-12	284 255	71 541	355 800	77 704			
Q3	180 844	6 913	58 028	45 170	3 793	-14	294 234	72 768	367 002	80 735			
Q4	187 249	6 917	59 199	48 701	-1 208	-3	300 469	74 633	375 109	81 056			
2004 Q1	176 226	6 950	60 363	50 528	2 917	112	297 096	72 496	369 592	80 092			
Q2	182 168	6 823	59 303	46 645	-120	-90	294 728	75 526	370 254	83 554			
Q3	186 219	6 760	59 993	48 379	2 419	-96	303 674	77 344	381 019	87 304			
Q4	192 244	6 665	61 013	50 230	-845	32	309 340	79 333	388 672	87 409			
2005 Q1	179 667	6 867	60 795	50 344	2 234	-158	299 749	74 756	374 505	83 908			
Q2	185 485	6 806	61 178	46 498	-73	86	299 979	81 791	381 770	90 123			
Q3	189 165	6 784	61 120	50 630	3 531	-201	311 029	84 708	395 737	94 352			
Q4	196 971	6 755	61 757	52 715	-878	-81	317 240	88 236	405 475	93 828			
2006 Q1	183 555	6 945	62 527	52 384	1 568	101	307 080	93 932	401 012	101 281			
Q2	189 449	7 037	61 197	48 960	-937	229	305 936	100 091	406 027	105 875			
Q3	193 081	7 120	62 454	53 060	5 398	-28	321 085	85 848	406 932	96 274			
Q4	200 293	7 187	62 598	57 742	-1 454	-12	326 353	85 947	412 301	93 646			
2007 Q1	188 092	7 269	64 175	58 221	4 303	73	322 133	84 407	406 539	93 932			
Q2	193 271	7 295	62 330	52 806	-555	329	315 475	87 576	403 052	95 674			
Q3	200 003	7 367	62 863	56 104	3 692	44	330 072	89 289	419 362	101 728			
Q4	208 229	7 514	63 522	60 290	-880	89	338 766	89 053	427 817	99 275			
2008 Q1	195 145	7 604	65 201	58 608	4 217	208	330 983	86 794	417 776	97 044			
Q2	197 475	7 731	64 839	52 110	11	415	322 581	90 056	412 636	99 442			
Q3	201 368	7 901	65 540	52 867	2 342	350	330 368	90 037	420 405	101 541			
Seasonally adjusted													
2003 Q3	ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	CAFU	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL		285 990	
Q4	179 545	6 913	58 472	45 964	2 065	-68	292 894	71 671	364 561	78 577	-	288 697	
2004 Q1	182 394	6 950	60 023	48 869	-684	112	297 664	74 062	371 726	81 742	-	289 984	
Q2	184 099	6 823	59 806	49 385	603	-90	300 625	75 645	376 270	83 564	-	292 706	
Q3	184 893	6 760	60 210	49 061	936	-96	301 763	76 739	378 502	85 230	-	293 272	
Q4	185 471	6 665	60 633	48 467	3 516	32	304 786	78 253	383 039	87 823	-	295 216	
2005 Q1	186 342	6 867	60 787	48 845	3 151	-158	305 833	77 173	383 006	86 553	-	296 453	
Q2	187 191	6 806	61 208	49 264	1 895	86	306 448	80 809	387 257	88 955	-	298 302	
Q3	188 172	6 784	61 370	51 286	187	-201	307 597	84 033	391 629	92 100	-	299 529	
Q4	189 583	6 755	61 485	50 792	-419	-81	308 119	87 476	395 595	94 603	-	300 992	
2006 Q1	189 581	6 945	61 989	50 715	1 593	101	310 924	96 005	406 929	102 518	-	304 412	
Q2	192 015	7 037	61 854	52 139	-153	229	313 121	98 339	411 460	105 003	-	306 456	
Q3	191 988	7 120	62 329	53 681	1 844	-28	316 934	85 722	402 656	94 804	-	307 853	
Q4	192 794	7 187	62 604	55 611	1 291	-12	319 475	85 752	405 227	94 751	-	310 475	
2007 Q1	194 389	7 269	62 838	56 352	1 595	73	322 516	86 094	408 610	95 726	66	312 950	
Q2	196 449	7 295	63 202	56 054	655	329	323 984	86 823	410 807	95 261	104	315 650	
Q3	199 150	7 367	63 328	57 118	2 086	44	329 093	88 813	417 907	99 894	148	318 160	
Q4	199 607	7 514	63 522	57 897	2 225	89	330 854	88 595	419 447	99 728	200	319 920	
2008 Q1	201 537	7 604	64 773	56 167	925	208	331 213	88 944	420 158	99 318	304	321 144	
Q2	200 918	7 731	65 216	55 674	626	415	330 580	88 634	419 214	98 400	346	321 160	
Q3	200 596	7 901	65 625	54 089	571	350	329 132	88 916	418 048	99 342	372	319 078	
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	314 292

1 Estimates given to nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income

£ million¹

Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations					Gross value added at factor cost	Taxes on production less subsidies	Statistical discrepancy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices				
	Non-financial corporations		Financial corporations	Total	Other income ³								
	Public	Private ²											
At current prices													
HAEA	NRJT	NRJK	NQNV	CGBY	CGBW	CGCA	GCSC	GIXQ	YBHA				
1996 403 887	8 787	157 852	20 128	186 767	93 700	684 354	97 372	—	781 726				
1997 429 967	7 229	169 428	20 991	197 648	97 673	725 288	104 806	—	830 094				
1998 466 080	7 734	172 500	17 600	197 834	103 308	767 222	111 880	—	879 102				
1999 495 793	7 664	176 468	18 009	202 141	109 338	807 272	121 458	—	928 730				
2000 532 179	7 176	182 115	10 996	200 287	115 645	848 111	128 422	—	976 533				
2001 564 194	6 879	183 157	12 965	203 001	124 078	891 273	130 555	—	1 021 828				
2002 587 396	6 586	188 444	27 125	222 155	130 903	940 454	135 110	—	1 075 564				
2003 616 893	7 200	201 091	33 218	241 509	140 115	998 517	141 229	—	1 139 746				
2004 648 099	7 038	214 851	32 460	254 349	149 427	1 051 875	148 720	—	1 200 595				
2005 682 205	8 928	222 175	32 300	263 403	155 664	1 101 272	151 233	—	1 252 505				
2006 715 496	9 872	236 916	36 628	283 416	163 802	1 162 714	159 146	—	1 321 860				
2007 744 971	9 890	253 684	46 254	309 828	178 032	1 232 831	168 397	990	1 402 218				
Unadjusted													
2003 Q2 151 315	1 784	48 494	9 893	60 171	34 883	246 369	34 747						
Q3 153 142	1 719	50 498	7 473	59 690	35 209	248 041	35 704						
Q4 156 895	1 865	54 739	7 663	64 267	35 937	257 099	37 547						
2004 Q1 165 169	2 060	52 474	7 286	61 820	36 712	263 701	35 833						
Q2 158 734	1 571	52 329	7 980	61 880	37 104	257 718	36 881						
Q3 159 257	1 524	53 652	8 121	63 297	37 548	260 102	37 529						
Q4 164 939	1 883	56 396	9 073	67 352	38 063	270 354	38 477						
2005 Q1 173 721	2 450	53 928	7 527	63 905	38 326	275 952	35 421						
Q2 167 044	1 804	55 582	8 942	66 328	38 721	272 093	37 832						
Q3 167 563	2 362	54 657	7 041	64 060	39 064	270 687	38 816						
Q4 173 877	2 312	58 008	8 790	69 110	39 553	282 540	39 164						
2006 Q1 183 261	3 019	55 499	8 625	67 143	40 148	290 552	36 322						
Q2 175 567	2 128	59 483	9 695	71 306	40 410	287 283	39 963						
Q3 175 403	2 259	57 792	9 811	69 862	41 239	286 504	40 684						
Q4 181 265	2 466	64 142	8 497	75 105	42 005	298 375	42 177						
2007 Q1 191 731	3 155	60 263	9 835	73 253	43 540	308 524	39 884						
Q2 182 734	1 899	62 249	11 074	75 222	44 185	302 141	42 271						
Q3 182 840	2 374	62 716	12 182	77 272	45 007	305 119	42 852						
Q4 187 666	2 462	68 456	13 163	84 081	45 300	317 047	43 390						
2008 Q1 199 883	2 633	65 028	13 385	81 046	45 360	326 289	40 442						
Q2 189 596	1 850	65 011	14 603	81 464	45 339	316 399	43 901						
Q3 188 626	2 043	63 368	15 880	81 291	44 776	314 693	41 746						
Seasonally adjusted													
DTWM	CAEQ	CAER	NHCZ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	CMVL						
2003 Q2 152 768	1 803	49 964	9 271	61 038	34 684	248 490	34 815	—	283 305				
Q3 155 699	1 800	51 723	7 179	60 702	35 111	251 512	35 618	—	287 130				
Q4 157 614	1 798	50 960	8 308	61 066	36 125	254 805	36 299	—	291 104				
2004 Q1 159 005	1 878	51 495	7 647	61 020	36 712	256 737	36 497	—	293 234				
Q2 160 945	1 565	54 954	7 349	63 868	37 088	261 901	37 219	—	299 120				
Q3 162 767	1 651	53 821	8 355	63 827	37 542	264 136	37 472	—	301 608				
Q4 165 382	1 944	54 581	9 109	65 634	38 085	269 101	37 532	—	306 633				
2005 Q1 167 332	2 424	55 882	7 918	66 224	38 386	271 942	36 953	—	308 895				
Q2 169 348	1 918	57 076	8 282	67 276	38 628	275 252	37 874	—	313 126				
Q3 171 460	2 210	54 530	7 271	64 011	39 104	274 575	38 451	—	313 026				
Q4 174 065	2 376	54 687	8 829	65 892	39 546	279 503	37 955	—	317 458				
2006 Q1 176 046	3 048	58 279	9 043	70 370	40 166	286 582	37 941	—	324 523				
Q2 178 059	2 036	57 123	9 037	68 196	40 382	286 637	39 972	—	326 609				
Q3 179 779	2 411	58 995	9 992	71 398	41 275	292 452	40 502	—	332 954				
Q4 181 612	2 377	62 519	8 556	73 452	41 979	297 043	40 731	—	337 774				
2007 Q1 183 834	3 097	60 372	10 607	74 076	43 382	301 292	41 207	212	342 711				
Q2 185 455	2 029	63 054	10 977	76 060	44 319	305 834	42 469	252	348 555				
Q3 187 407	2 381	64 550	11 614	78 545	44 992	310 944	42 408	267	353 619				
Q4 188 275	2 383	65 708	13 056	81 147	45 339	314 761	42 313	259	357 333				
2008 Q1 191 505	2 956	65 788	14 205	82 949	45 309	319 763	42 044	132	361 939				
Q2 192 305	1 878	64 547	14 538	80 963	45 702	318 970	43 786	103	362 859				
Q3 193 308	2 134	64 517	15 219	81 870	45 409	320 587	41 196	82	361 865				

¹ Estimates given to the nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

² Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

³ Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of non-corporate sector less the adjustment for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product, chained volume indices at basic prices: by industry of output

2003 = 100

	Output at basic prices ¹								
	Agriculture, hunting forestry and fishing		Service industries						
			Total production industries ²	Construction	Distribu- tion, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport, storage and communi- cation	Business services and finance	Government and other services	Total services	Gross domestic product^{3}
2003 weights ^{1,4}	10	186	61	153	78	277	235	744	1000
	GDQA	CKYW	GDQB	GDQE	GDQH	GDQN	GDQU	GDQS	YBEZ
2001	91.1	102.3	91.6	92.1	97.6	94.5	94.6	94.3	95.3
2002	101.7	100.7	95.2	96.7	98.0	95.6	97.3	96.6	97.3
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	99.8	100.9	103.4	103.6	103.7	104.6	101.0	103.2	102.8
2005	105.1	99.8	104.5	104.9	108.3	109.6	102.3	106.3	104.9
2006	107.9	100.5	105.5	108.3	111.0	116.1	103.4	110.2	107.8
2007	103.2	100.9	108.5	111.7	114.7	122.6	104.6	114.2	111.1
2008	103.5	97.9	110.2	110.9	115.9	125.6	106.1	115.8	111.9
Seasonally adjusted									
1999 Q3	99.5	103.0	89.9	87.9	86.6	84.8	90.6	87.3	90.0
Q4	99.9	103.4	89.5	88.7	88.8	86.5	90.9	88.5	91.0
2000 Q1	102.2	103.6	90.6	88.8	90.3	88.0	91.8	89.5	92.0
Q2	99.9	104.0	89.6	89.7	93.4	90.0	92.1	90.9	92.9
Q3	100.7	103.8	88.4	90.0	95.9	91.1	92.4	91.8	93.3
Q4	97.4	104.2	89.3	89.9	95.6	92.0	92.6	92.1	93.7
2001 Q1	92.4	104.0	90.2	91.2	97.4	93.7	93.8	93.6	94.8
Q2	90.0	102.5	91.6	91.4	98.2	94.3	94.3	94.1	95.0
Q3	89.7	102.3	91.9	92.2	97.5	94.8	94.8	94.5	95.5
Q4	92.3	100.5	92.8	93.6	97.3	95.1	95.6	95.1	95.8
2002 Q1	100.0	100.9	93.8	95.1	99.2	94.6	96.6	95.8	96.5
Q2	102.3	100.7	94.3	95.9	96.4	95.3	97.1	96.1	96.9
Q3	102.5	100.6	95.6	97.4	98.0	95.8	97.6	96.9	97.5
Q4	102.1	100.4	96.9	98.5	98.5	96.7	98.0	97.7	98.1
2003 Q1	99.8	99.7	96.5	97.7	99.4	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.7
Q2	98.8	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6
Q3	100.1	99.8	101.9	100.8	100.6	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.4
Q4	101.4	100.7	102.5	101.8	100.5	101.7	101.0	101.4	101.3
2004 Q1	99.6	101.3	102.3	102.1	101.4	102.9	100.6	101.9	101.8
Q2	99.4	101.4	103.1	103.9	103.0	104.0	101.5	103.1	102.7
Q3	99.7	100.3	103.7	104.2	104.5	105.0	101.0	103.6	102.9
Q4	100.4	100.6	104.5	104.3	106.1	106.5	101.2	104.4	103.6
2005 Q1	103.4	100.2	104.6	104.5	107.2	107.5	101.6	105.1	104.0
Q2	105.4	100.4	105.4	104.5	107.4	109.1	102.1	105.9	104.7
Q3	105.4	99.7	104.0	104.7	108.8	110.2	102.8	106.7	105.1
Q4	105.9	99.0	103.9	106.0	109.9	111.8	102.5	107.6	105.6
2006 Q1	108.7	100.6	104.4	107.4	109.7	114.2	102.7	108.9	106.8
Q2	106.8	100.4	104.9	108.2	110.6	115.8	103.0	109.9	107.6
Q3	108.9	100.6	105.8	108.0	111.1	116.4	103.7	110.4	108.0
Q4	107.3	100.3	107.0	109.4	112.5	118.2	104.2	111.6	109.0
2007 Q1	103.9	100.2	107.1	110.5	114.6	119.9	104.3	112.7	109.8
Q2	103.5	101.0	108.3	111.2	114.6	121.7	104.2	113.6	110.8
Q3	102.4	101.0	108.8	112.5	114.5	124.0	104.7	114.9	111.7
Q4	103.2	101.3	109.9	112.6	115.2	124.7	105.3	115.5	112.3
2008 Q1	103.1	100.6 [†]	111.0	113.0	116.1	125.7	105.8	116.2	112.7
Q2	103.9	99.6	110.4	112.7	116.7	126.3	106.0	116.5	112.7
Q3	103.5	97.9	110.2	110.3	116.5	125.5	106.6	115.9	112.0
Q4	103.7	93.5	109.0	107.7	114.3	124.9	106.1	114.7	110.3

1 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes less subsidies on products, whereas GDP is valued at market prices.

2 The latest data for the index of production (series CKYW) are presented in Table 7.1. The figures given in this table are consistent with the figures for gross value added.

3 Includes an implicit discrepancy compared with the sum of the previous columns because the GDP aggregate takes account of other information based on incomes and expenditures.

4 The weights shown are in proportion to total gross value added (GVA) in 2003 and are used to combine the industry output indices to calculate the totals for 2004 and 2005. For 2003 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg total for 2002 use 2001 weights).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063, 01633 456 074

1.5 Households sector¹: allocation of primary income account

£ million

	RESOURCES				USES				
	Gross operating surplus including gross mixed income	Wages and salaries	Employers' social contributions	Property Income received	Total resources	Property Income paid	Balance of primary incomes, gross	Total uses	Households' share of gross national income ²
	RVGJ	QWLW	QWLX	QWME	QWMF	QWMI	QWMJ	QWMF	RVGG
1998	94 309	406 548	59 522	128 481	688 860	32 602	656 258	688 860	74.0
1999	100 076	431 795	64 199	124 674	720 744	29 755	690 989	720 744	74.8
2000	106 103	462 505	69 824	132 429	770 861	37 183	733 678	770 861	75.3
2001	114 282	491 044	73 216	135 233	813 775	33 967	779 808	813 775	75.9
2002	120 614	508 681	78 782	122 655	830 732	30 728	800 004	830 732	73.3
2003	129 308	527 689	89 263	127 615	873 875	32 221	841 654	873 875	72.9
2004	137 998	548 899	98 706	135 145	920 748	43 431	877 317	920 748	72.1
2005	143 490	573 932	107 663	154 849	979 934	46 963	932 971	979 934	73.3
2006	150 871	599 461	115 290	157 415	1 023 037	49 274	973 763	1 023 037	73.2
2007	163 509	626 566	117 740	170 084	1 077 899	66 391	1 011 508	1 077 899	71.2
Unadjusted									
2003 Q4	33 156	132 767	24 146	32 387	222 456	8 258	214 198	222 456	71.7
2004 Q1	33 931	139 056	26 008	29 968	228 963	9 409	219 554	228 963	72.9
Q2	34 279	135 369	23 251	34 387	227 286	10 195	217 091	227 286	73.4
Q3	34 667	135 490	23 611	34 614	228 382	11 604	216 778	228 382	71.3
Q4	35 121	138 984	25 836	36 176	236 117	12 223	223 894	236 117	70.7
2005 Q1	35 350	146 462	27 131	36 237	245 180	12 089	233 091	245 180	74.5
Q2	35 700	141 622	25 305	39 997	242 624	11 728	230 896	242 624	73.3
Q3	35 994	141 289	26 091	39 995	243 369	11 620	231 749	243 369	72.7
Q4	36 446	144 559	29 136	38 620	248 761	11 526	237 235	248 761	72.5
2006 Q1	36 986	151 581	31 538	36 627	256 732	11 680	245 052	256 732	75.1
Q2	37 203	149 401	25 976	40 692	253 272	11 390	241 882	253 272	74.1
Q3	37 985	148 204	26 974	40 321	253 484	12 448	241 036	253 484	72.2
Q4	38 697	150 275	30 802	39 775	259 549	13 756	245 793	259 549	71.4
2007 Q1	39 993	160 294	31 281	39 306	270 874	15 550	255 324	270 874	73.4
Q2	40 582	154 398	28 201	44 118	267 299	15 731	251 568	267 299	72.8
Q3	41 351	154 475	28 162	42 826	266 814	17 577	249 237	266 814	70.3
Q4	41 583	157 399	30 096	43 834	272 912	17 533	255 379	272 912	68.4
2008 Q1	41 590	167 163	32 542	40 281	281 576	17 189	264 387	281 576	70.3
Q2	41 507	160 442	28 972	41 269	272 190	15 129	257 061	272 190	70.6
Q3	40 861	159 944	28 484	41 338	270 627	14 470	256 157	270 627	69.8
Seasonally adjusted									
	NRJN	ROYJ	ROYK	ROYL	ROYR	ROYT	ROYS	ROYR	NRJH
2003 Q4	33 344	133 785	23 839	32 218	223 186	8 125	215 061	223 186	72.6
2004 Q1	33 931	134 797	24 158	31 759	224 645	9 386	215 259	224 645	72.3
Q2	34 263	136 203	24 606	32 748	227 820	10 417	217 403	227 820	71.8
Q3	34 661	137 813	24 786	34 520	231 780	11 553	220 227	231 780	72.4
Q4	35 143	140 086	25 156	36 118	236 503	12 075	224 428	236 503	71.6
2005 Q1	35 410	142 044	25 196	38 222	240 872	12 024	228 848	240 872	72.8
Q2	35 607	142 406	26 803	38 164	242 980	12 000	230 980	242 980	72.0
Q3	36 034	143 788	27 493	39 800	247 115	11 555	235 560	247 115	74.1
Q4	36 439	145 694	28 171	38 663	248 967	11 384	237 583	248 967	74.1
2006 Q1	37 004	146 339	29 590	38 497	251 430	11 587	239 843	251 430	73.3
Q2	37 175	150 336	27 513	38 727	253 751	11 691	242 060	253 751	73.4
Q3	38 021	151 077	28 495	40 247	257 840	12 383	245 457	257 840	73.4
Q4	38 671	151 709	29 692	39 944	260 016	13 613	246 403	260 016	72.7
2007 Q1	39 835	154 382	29 308	40 905	264 430	15 399	249 031	264 430	72.2
Q2	40 716	155 610	29 698	42 717	268 741	16 107	252 634	268 741	71.8
Q3	41 336	157 525	29 700	42 837	271 398	17 439	253 959	271 398	71.3
Q4	41 622	159 049	29 034	43 625	273 330	17 446	255 884	273 330	69.6
2008 Q1	41 539	160 647	30 686	41 960	274 832	17 001	257 831	274 832	69.1
Q2	41 870	161 901	30 211	39 396	273 378	15 538	257 840	273 378	69.6
Q3	41 494	163 115	30 032	41 523	276 164	14 322	261 842	276 164	71.0

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 The balance of gross primary incomes of the households and non-profit institutions serving households sector as a percentage of gross national income.

National accounts

1.6 Households sector¹: secondary distribution of income account

£ million

RESOURCES										USES				
	Gross balance of primary incomes	Social contributions	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Total resources	Current taxes on incomes etc.	Social contributions	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Total uses	Real households' disposable income		
2001	QWMJ	RVFH	QWML	QWMO	QWMP	QWMS	QWMY	QWMZ	QWNC	QWND	QWMP	RVGK		
	779 808	502	171 814	40 803	992 927	133 054	135 998	977	22 804	700 094	992 927	724 114		
2002	800 004	530	182 673	50 368	1 033 575	134 959	143 558	1 006	28 785	725 267	1 033 575	738 900		
2003	841 654	505	193 596	48 577	1 084 332	138 261	158 348	987	25 820	760 916	1 084 332	760 916		
2004	877 317	499	198 680	52 324	1 128 820	146 668	171 884	988	29 941	779 339	1 128 820	767 096		
2005	932 971	506	211 686	55 039	1 200 202	158 622	189 028	1 000	30 641	820 911	1 200 202	788 338		
2006	973 763	514	225 891	59 054	1 259 222	169 800	202 349	1 010	33 620	852 443	1 259 222	799 898		
2007	1 011 508	518	225 951	52 750	1 290 727	183 440	205 738	1 014	26 371	874 164	1 290 727	800 116		
Unadjusted														
2003 Q4	214 198	123	51 337	12 395	278 053	30 085	40 717	244	6 181	200 826	278 053	199 510		199 511
2004 Q1	219 554	124	47 961	12 392	280 031	46 506	44 937	246	7 290	181 052	280 031	179 539		179 544
Q2	217 091	125	49 275	13 355	279 846	30 382	41 489	247	7 792	199 936	279 846	196 983		196 989
Q3	216 778	125	49 712	13 939	280 554	36 924	41 639	247	7 736	194 008	280 554	190 887		190 893
Q4	223 894	125	51 732	12 638	288 389	32 856	43 819	248	7 123	204 343	288 389	199 663		199 670
2005 Q1	233 091	125	49 448	13 334	295 998	50 617	48 608	248	7 931	188 594	295 998	183 140		
Q2	230 896	127	51 462	14 505	296 990	33 522	45 812	250	8 174	209 232	296 990	201 200		
Q3	231 749	127	53 244	13 949	299 069	39 831	46 516	251	7 833	204 638	299 069	195 621		
Q4	237 235	127	57 532	13 251	308 145	34 652	48 092	251	6 703	218 447	308 145	208 377		
2006 Q1	245 052	127	53 995	13 992	313 166	54 164	53 903	251	8 306	196 542	313 166	186 241		
Q2	241 882	129	55 749	15 180	312 940	35 947	47 820	253	8 890	220 030	312 940	207 046		
Q3	241 036	129	57 526	15 256	313 947	42 711	48 694	253	8 363	213 926	313 947	199 904		
Q4	245 793	129	58 621	14 626	319 169	36 978	51 932	253	8 061	221 945	319 169	206 707		
2007 Q1	255 324	129	54 379	11 664	321 496	59 434	54 182	253	5 558	202 069	321 496	185 937		185 951
Q2	251 568	131	55 675	13 346	320 720	38 298	50 292	255	7 145	224 730	320 720	204 966		204 981
Q3	249 237	129	56 570	13 172	319 108	45 733	49 900	253	6 300	216 922	319 108	198 647		198 661
Q4	255 379	129	59 327	14 568	329 403	39 975	51 364	253	7 368	230 443	329 403	210 508		210 523
2008 Q1	264 387	131	56 713	14 096	335 327	64 534	57 688	255	7 490	205 360	335 327	185 199		
Q2	257 061	131	60 845	14 354	332 391	38 251	53 252	255	7 901	232 732	332 391	207 395		
Q3	256 157	131	63 006	13 663	332 957	46 483	51 441	255	7 257	227 521	332 957	202 620		
Seasonally adjusted														
2003 Q4	ROYS	RPHL	RPHM	RPHP	RPHR	RPHU	RPIA	RPIB	RPHQ	RPHP	NRJR			
	215 061	123	49 405	12 810	277 399	35 113	41 449	244	6 596	193 997	277 399	192 545		
2004 Q1	215 259	124	49 120	12 215	276 718	35 098	42 053	246	7 113	192 208	276 718	190 197		
Q2	217 403	125	49 787	13 119	280 434	36 102	42 523	247	7 556	194 006	280 434	191 483		
Q3	220 227	125	49 896	13 810	284 058	37 106	42 943	247	7 607	196 155	284 058	192 798		
Q4	224 428	125	49 877	13 180	287 610	38 362	44 365	248	7 665	196 970	287 610	192 618		
2005 Q1	228 848	125	50 685	13 233	292 891	38 789	45 365	248	7 830	200 659	292 891	194 545		
Q2	230 980	127	52 033	14 201	297 341	39 506	47 045	250	7 870	202 670	297 341	195 372		
Q3	235 560	127	53 403	13 834	302 924	39 941	48 095	251	7 718	206 919	302 924	197 683		
Q4	237 583	127	55 565	13 771	307 046	40 386	48 523	251	7 223	210 663	307 046	200 738		
2006 Q1	239 843	127	55 264	13 872	309 106	40 960	50 490	251	8 186	209 219	309 106	198 189		
Q2	242 060	129	56 298	14 740	313 227	42 406	49 047	253	8 450	213 071	313 227	201 134		
Q3	245 457	129	57 621	15 096	318 303	43 142	50 413	253	8 203	216 292	318 303	201 628		
Q4	246 403	129	56 708	15 346	318 586	43 292	52 399	253	8 781	213 861	318 586	198 947		
2007 Q1	249 031	129	55 712	11 677	316 549	45 013	50 802	253	5 571	214 910	316 549	198 211		
Q2	252 634	131	56 401	13 107	322 273	45 493	51 414	255	6 906	218 205	322 273	199 727		
Q3	253 959	129	56 539	13 243	323 870	46 071	51 877	253	6 371	219 298	323 870	200 621		
Q4	255 884	129	57 299	14 723	328 035	46 863	51 645	253	7 523	221 751	328 035	201 557		
2008 Q1	257 831	131	58 165	14 120	330 247	49 472	54 349	255	7 514	218 657	330 247	197 504		
Q2	257 840	131	61 633	14 071	333 675	45 870	53 973	255	7 618	225 959	333 675	202 394		
Q3	261 842	131	62 951	13 786	338 710	46 669	53 564	255	7 380	230 842	338 710	205 021		

¹ This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.7 Households sector¹: use of disposable income account

£ million

	RESOURCES			USES			RVGL
	Gross disposable income	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds		Total resources	Individual consumption expenditure	Gross saving	
						Households' saving ratio ²	
1998	QWND 599 085	NSSE 14 044	NSSF 613 129	NSSG 567 970	NSSH 45 159	NSSF 613 129	7.4
1999	623 737	14 016	637 753	604 556	33 197	637 753	5.2
2000	657 288	14 154	671 442	640 089	31 353	671 442	4.7
2001	700 094	16 038	716 132	672 889	43 243	716 132	6.0
2002	725 267	17 784	743 051	707 386	35 665	743 051	4.8
2003	760 916	21 377	782 293	742 276	40 017	782 293	5.1
2004	779 339	29 468	808 807	776 250	32 557	808 807	4.0
2005	820 911	32 888	853 799	810 667	43 132	853 799	5.1
2006	852 443	31 714	884 157	846 868	37 289	884 157	4.2
2007	874 164	40 890	915 054	894 839	20 215	915 054	2.2
Unadjusted							
2003 Q4	200 826	5 581	206 407	195 452	10 955	206 407	5.3
2004 Q1	181 052	8 255	189 307	184 720	4 587	189 307	2.4
Q2	199 936	6 849	206 785	191 824	14 961	206 785	7.2
Q3	194 008	6 626	200 634	196 134	4 500	200 634	2.2
Q4	204 343	7 738	212 081	203 572	8 509	212 081	4.0
2005 Q1	188 594	9 547	198 141	192 103	6 038	198 141	3.0
Q2	209 232	7 784	217 016	199 982	17 034	217 016	7.8
Q3	204 638	7 420	212 058	204 996	7 062	212 058	3.3
Q4	218 447	8 137	226 584	213 586	12 998	226 584	5.7
2006 Q1	196 542	10 640	207 182	201 038	6 144	207 182	3.0
Q2	220 030	5 952	225 982	208 809	17 173	225 982	7.6
Q3	213 926	6 249	220 175	214 245	5 930	220 175	2.7
Q4	221 945	8 873	230 818	222 776	8 042	230 818	3.5
2007 Q1	202 069	10 555	212 624	212 311	313	212 624	0.1
Q2	224 730	10 687	235 417	219 906	15 511	235 417	6.6
Q3	216 922	9 933	226 855	226 448	407	226 855	0.2
Q4	230 443	9 715	240 158	236 174	3 984	240 158	1.7
2008 Q1	205 360	11 063	216 423	224 821	-8 398	216 423	-3.9
Q2	232 732	9 666	242 398	230 276	12 122	242 398	5.0
Q3	227 521	7 032	234 553	234 987	-434	234 553	-0.2
Seasonally adjusted							
2003 Q4	RPHQ 193 997	RPQJ 6 191	RPQK 200 188	RPQM 188 864	RPQL 11 324	RPQK 200 188	NRJS 5.7
2004 Q1	192 208	6 835	199 043	191 346	7 697	199 043	3.9
Q2	194 006	7 241	201 247	193 437	7 810	201 247	3.9
Q3	196 155	7 426	203 581	194 989	8 592	203 581	4.2
Q4	196 970	7 966	204 936	196 478	8 458	204 936	4.1
2005 Q1	200 659	7 915	208 574	199 288	9 286	208 574	4.5
Q2	202 670	8 412	211 082	201 251	9 831	211 082	4.7
Q3	206 919	8 398	215 317	204 072	11 245	215 317	5.2
Q4	210 663	8 163	218 826	206 056	12 770	218 826	5.8
2006 Q1	209 219	8 913	218 132	207 458	10 674	218 132	4.9
Q2	213 071	6 634	219 705	210 860	8 845	219 705	4.0
Q3	216 292	7 280	223 572	213 584	9 988	223 572	4.5
Q4	213 861	8 887	222 748	214 966	7 782	222 748	3.5
2007 Q1	214 910	9 080	223 990	218 643	5 347	223 990	2.4
Q2	218 205	11 025	229 230	222 589	6 641	229 230	2.9
Q3	219 298	11 057	230 355	225 739	4 616	230 355	2.0
Q4	221 751	9 728	231 479	227 868	3 611	231 479	1.6
2008 Q1	218 657	9 887	228 544	231 540	-2 996	228 544	-1.3
Q2	225 959	9 535	235 494	232 942	2 552	235 494	1.1
Q3	230 842	8 202	239 044	234 756	4 288	239 044	1.8

¹ This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

² Households' and non-profit institutions serving households' gross saving as a percentage of total resources.

National accounts

1.8 Household final consumption expenditure¹

£ million

COICOP	UK National ²														
	UK Domestic ³														
	Net tourism	Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco ⁴	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport ⁴	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels ⁴	Miscellaneous	
-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
At current prices															
ABPB	ABTE	ABQI	ABZV	ADFL	ADFP	ADFS	ADFY	ADGP	ADGT	ADGX	ADGY	ADIE	ADIF	ADII	
1998	546 888	2 369	544 519	55 162	22 459	31 947	98 114	31 002	8 306	82 506	10 902	63 246	7 814	61 807	71 254
1999	582 371	5 378	576 993	57 040	24 458	33 375	103 193	32 846	8 775	87 237	12 005	67 481	8 943	64 387	77 253
2000	616 558	6 941	609 617	58 628	24 617	35 479	108 050	35 675	9 208	93 052	13 356	70 154	9 534	68 557	83 307
2001	647 778	9 524	638 254	59 804	25 158	36 822	115 905	37 974	9 976	96 435	14 157	73 452	9 409	71 620	87 542
2002	680 964	10 563	670 401	61 310	25 966	39 092	121 238	40 448	10 778	100 147	14 675	79 122	9 381	76 426	91 818
2003	714 608	12 158	702 450	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	94 851
2004	747 502	11 940	735 562	64 830	28 101	42 796	138 044	43 469	12 029	108 456	16 794	88 841	11 094	82 476	98 632
2005	780 265	11 959	768 306	67 187	28 437	43 759	147 322	44 329	12 306	114 168	17 208	92 416	11 762	84 808	104 604
2006	814 659	11 877	802 782	69 410	30 061	45 002	159 696	45 491	12 744	118 497	17 432	95 090	12 432	86 729	110 198
2007	860 052	12 711	847 341	77 161	30 888	46 671	169 658	46 536	13 499	123 739	18 016	98 475	13 703	90 566	118 429
Percentage change, year on previous year															
1998	6.7	6.4	2.6	4.2	3.4	6.7	5.1	7.1	6.9	9.2	9.0	5.0	8.1	7.5	
1999	6.5	6.0	3.4	8.9	4.5	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	10.1	6.7	14.4	4.2	8.4	
2000	5.9	5.7	2.8	0.7	6.3	4.7	8.6	4.9	6.7	11.3	4.0	6.6	6.5	7.8	
2001	5.1	4.7	2.0	2.2	3.8	7.3	6.4	8.3	3.6	6.0	4.7	-1.3	4.5	5.1	
2002	5.1	5.0	2.5	3.2	6.2	4.6	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.7	7.7	-0.3	6.7	4.9	
2003	4.9	4.8	3.0	5.1	5.3	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.4	6.7	6.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	
2004	4.6	4.7	2.6	2.9	4.0	7.0	2.4	6.1	3.7	7.3	5.3	15.4	4.5	4.0	
2005	4.4	4.5	3.6	1.2	2.3	6.7	2.0	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	2.8	6.1	
2006	4.4	4.5	3.3	5.7	2.8	8.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	1.3	2.9	5.7	2.3	5.3	
2007	5.6	5.6	11.2	2.8	3.7	6.2	2.3	5.9	4.4	3.4	3.6	10.2	4.4	7.5	
Not seasonally adjusted															
2005 Q3	197 374	4 883	192 491	16 125	7 031	10 433	35 466	10 595	3 094	31 683	4 186	22 301	2 933	22 498	26 146
Q4	205 940	1 516	204 424	17 716	7 839	13 732	39 097	12 365	3 295	26 369	4 512	26 049	2 965	21 587	28 898
2006 Q1	193 181	2 487	190 694	16 620	6 792	9 422	40 390	10 744	3 092	29 129	4 355	22 128	3 022	18 740	26 260
Q2	200 818	3 341	197 477	17 284	7 409	10 691	38 534	11 243	3 172	29 494	4 286	23 816	3 068	21 935	26 545
Q3	206 131	4 400	201 731	17 005	7 515	10 723	38 261	11 016	3 130	32 964	4 228	23 080	3 171	23 683	26 955
Q4	214 529	1 649	212 880	18 501	8 345	14 166	42 511	12 488	3 350	26 910	4 563	26 066	3 171	22 371	30 438
2007 Q1	203 890	2 451	201 439	18 498	7 329	9 462	43 923	10 871	3 234	29 913	4 421	22 984	3 305	19 781	27 718
Q2	211 319	3 568	207 751	18 769	7 564	11 184	40 757	11 471	3 286	30 905	4 362	24 299	3 418	23 026	28 710
Q3	217 698	5 042	212 656	18 821	7 610	11 345	40 244	11 400	3 309	34 224	4 437	23 849	3 475	24 492	29 450
Q4	227 145	1 650	225 495	21 073	8 385	14 680	44 734	12 794	3 670	28 697	4 796	27 343	3 505	23 267	32 551
2008 Q1	215 544	3 079	212 465	20 335	6 991	10 047	45 647	11 233	3 477	32 258	4 562	24 085	3 526	20 901	29 403
Q2	220 701	3 537	217 164	21 557	7 765	11 359	43 421	11 367	3 472	32 461	4 487	24 824	3 490	23 390	29 571
Q3	225 104	5 429	219 675	21 208	7 785	11 590	43 237	11 273	3 409	34 576	4 418	24 387	3 534	25 088	29 170
Seasonally adjusted															
ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF	
2005 Q3	196 450	3 203	193 247	16 767	7 143	10 944	37 155	11 184	3 124	28 691	4 282	23 230	2 933	21 063	26 731
Q4	198 410	2 867	195 543	16 878	7 160	11 087	38 027	11 199	3 187	28 970	4 320	23 668	2 965	20 989	27 093
2006 Q1	199 601	3 021	196 580	16 854	7 277	11 117	38 490	11 293	3 144	29 431	4 369	23 336	3 022	21 129	27 118
Q2	202 869	3 032	199 837	17 271	7 507	11 200	39 657	11 423	3 198	29 519	4 361	24 019	3 068	21 597	27 017
Q3	205 470	2 728	202 742	17 628	7 628	11 307	40 467	11 459	3 162	29 858	4 336	24 058	3 171	22 069	27 599
Q4	206 719	3 096	203 623	17 657	7 649	11 378	41 082	11 316	3 240	29 689	4 366	23 677	3 171	21 934	28 464
2007 Q1	210 222	2 986	207 236	18 685	7 923	11 257	41 832	11 407	3 284	30 093	4 437	24 138	3 305	22 211	28 664
Q2	214 002	3 353	210 649	18 777	7 667	11 765	41 976	11 750	3 305	30 902	4 441	24 598	3 418	22 722	29 328
Q3	216 989	3 218	213 771	19 465	7 665	11 857	42 572	11 736	3 350	31 165	4 541	24 910	3 475	22 769	30 266
Q4	218 839	3 154	215 685	20 234	7 633	11 792	43 278	11 643	3 560	31 579	4 597	24 829	3 505	22 864	30 171
2008 Q1	222 263	3 773	218 490	20 495	7 542	11 929	43 665	11 805	3 535	32 593	4 572	25 283	3 526	23 320	30 225
Q2	223 367	3 326	220 041	21 550	7 881	11 951	44 863	11 629	3 494	32 233	4 554	25 091	3 490	23 119	30 186
Q3	224 873	3 503	221 370	21 833	7 830	12 098	46 188	11 551	3 453	31 546	4 515	25 484	3 534	23 300	30 038

1.8 Household final consumption expenditure¹

continued

COICOP	UK National ²														
	UK Domestic ³														
	Net Total tourism	Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco ⁴	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport ⁴	Communication	Recreati- on & culture	Education	Restaura- nts & hotels ⁴	Miscella- neous	
ABPF	ABTG	ABQJ	ADIP	ADIS	ADIW	ADIZ	ADJF	ADJM	ADJQ	ADJU	ADJV	ADMJ	ADMK	ADMN	
1998	588 048	2 074	585 658	58 058	26 829	26 736	122 959	31 443	10 472	89 008	9 644	57 871	10 530	73 811	73 924
1999	619 651	5 868	613 617	59 904	27 623	28 689	123 662	33 130	10 362	92 969	10 948	63 601	11 394	74 191	80 917
2000	647 796	8 151	639 565	61 944	26 704	31 744	125 299	36 305	10 421	96 209	12 698	68 038	11 489	76 252	84 709
2001	668 482	10 733	657 752	61 048	26 497	34 485	126 749	38 310	10 697	98 485	14 452	72 552	10 692	76 434	88 415
2002	693 124	12 084	681 082	62 143	26 884	38 499	127 979	40 552	10 980	101 621	14 796	77 597	10 091	78 303	92 015
2003	714 608	12 158	702 450	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	94 851
2004	736 857	12 784	724 073	64 473	27 861	44 058	132 252	43 076	11 839	105 881	16 661	90 568	10 591	80 651	96 162
2005	751 288	11 614	739 674	65 855	27 735	46 101	132 355	43 690	12 017	108 385	17 504	96 818	10 717	80 051	98 446
2006	766 378	11 478	754 900	66 499	28 463	47 727	134 088	44 476	12 283	110 073	17 817	101 754	10 832	78 868	102 020
2007	789 595	12 862	776 733	70 635	28 821	49 960	133 907	44 357	12 715	112 668	19 197	109 375	11 012	79 527	104 559
Chained volume measures															
1998	4.2	3.7	1.4	-1.1	4.0	1.4	4.0	-0.6	4.3	10.9	10.1	-0.5	3.6	3.9	
1999	5.4	4.8	3.2	3.0	7.3	0.6	5.4	-1.1	4.5	13.5	9.9	8.2	0.5	9.5	
2000	4.5	4.2	3.4	-3.3	10.6	1.3	9.6	0.6	3.5	16.0	7.0	0.8	2.8	4.7	
2001	3.2	2.8	-1.4	-0.8	8.6	1.2	5.5	2.6	2.4	13.8	6.6	-6.9	0.2	4.4	
2002	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.5	11.6	1.0	5.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	7.0	-5.6	2.4	4.1	
2003	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	6.9	0.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	5.8	8.7	-4.8	0.8	3.1	
2004	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	7.1	2.5	1.4	4.4	1.3	6.4	7.3	10.2	2.2	1.4	
2005	2.0	2.2	2.1	-0.5	4.6	0.1	1.4	1.5	2.4	5.1	6.9	1.2	-0.7	2.4	
2006	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.6	3.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	5.1	1.1	-1.5	3.6	
2007	3.0	2.9	6.2	1.3	4.7	-0.1	-0.3	3.5	2.4	7.7	7.5	1.7	0.8	2.5	
Not seasonally adjusted															
2005 Q3	189 165	4 506	184 659	15 890	6 846	11 134	31 695	10 441	3 016	29 663	4 272	23 347	2 660	21 114	24 581
Q4	196 971	1 464	195 507	17 333	7 629	14 371	34 158	12 030	3 218	24 456	4 624	27 996	2 651	20 123	26 918
2006 Q1	183 555	2 399	181 156	16 201	6 500	10 116	34 630	10 619	2 997	27 497	4 397	23 515	2 677	17 316	24 691
Q2	189 449	3 108	186 341	16 733	6 995	11 255	32 790	11 000	3 064	27 403	4 369	25 087	2 694	20 015	24 936
Q3	193 081	4 150	188 931	16 231	7 076	11 504	32 365	10 781	3 010	30 233	4 355	24 582	2 748	21 429	24 617
Q4	200 293	1 821	198 472	17 334	7 892	14 852	34 303	12 076	3 212	24 940	4 696	28 570	2 713	20 108	27 776
2007 Q1	188 092	2 724	185 368	17 252	6 831	10 272	34 598	10 552	3 071	28 023	4 614	24 770	2 724	17 646	25 015
Q2	193 271	3 578	189 693	17 257	7 029	11 794	32 662	10 843	3 097	27 814	4 647	26 124	2 782	20 297	25 347
Q3	200 003	4 904	195 099	17 365	7 061	12 255	32 077	10 880	3 113	31 219	4 749	26 576	2 772	21 400	25 632
Q4	208 229	1 656	206 573	18 761	7 900	15 639	34 570	12 082	3 434	25 612	5 187	31 905	2 734	20 184	28 565
2008 Q1	195 145	2 988	192 157	17 929	6 644	11 099	34 513	10 646	3 241	28 795	4 982	27 695	2 709	17 964	25 940
Q2	197 475	3 415	194 060	18 388	6 972	12 456	32 850	10 414	3 222	28 102	4 895	28 174	2 643	19 792	26 152
Q3	201 368	5 257	196 111	17 524	6 944	12 984	32 292	10 349	3 143	29 994	4 859	28 265	2 667	21 028	26 062
Seasonally adjusted															
ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG	
2005 Q3	188 172	2 950	185 222	16 432	6 968	11 571	33 003	10 964	3 048	27 002	4 361	24 427	2 660	19 729	25 057
Q4	189 583	2 957	186 626	16 538	6 921	11 733	33 328	10 962	3 105	27 154	4 430	25 107	2 651	19 506	25 191
2006 Q1	189 581	2 654	186 927	16 449	6 981	11 779	33 267	11 072	3 053	27 369	4 427	24 814	2 677	19 507	25 532
Q2	192 015	2 754	189 261	16 748	7 118	11 880	33 648	11 231	3 094	27 427	4 446	25 725	2 694	19 739	25 511
Q3	191 988	2 603	189 385	16 743	7 195	12 019	33 666	11 177	3 042	27 456	4 457	25 769	2 748	19 966	25 147
Q4	192 794	3 467	189 327	16 559	7 169	12 049	33 507	10 996	3 094	27 821	4 487	25 446	2 713	19 656	25 830
2007 Q1	194 389	3 189	191 200	17 435	7 353	12 052	33 432	10 961	3 117	27 808	4 635	26 028	2 724	19 758	25 897
Q2	196 449	3 413	193 036	17 268	7 175	12 489	33 416	11 168	3 119	27 838	4 746	27 063	2 782	20 043	25 929
Q3	199 150	3 213	195 937	17 948	7 167	12 685	33 437	11 202	3 159	28 468	4 862	28 032	2 772	19 919	26 286
Q4	199 607	3 047	196 560	17 984	7 126	12 734	33 622	11 026	3 320	28 554	4 954	28 252	2 734	19 807	26 447
2008 Q1	201 537	3 514	198 023	18 071	7 156	13 000	33 335	11 068	3 293	28 607	5 004	29 098	2 709	19 987	26 695
Q2	200 918	3 264	197 654	18 357	7 136	13 199	33 645	10 719	3 246	27 993	4 990	29 357	2 643	19 571	26 798
Q3	200 596	3 482	197 114	18 037	7 043	13 433	33 643	10 621	3 190	27 328	4 978	29 857	2 667	19 549	26 768

1 Until September 2001, Household Expenditure was published and broken down into 13 main headings according to existing UK National Accounts convention. From September 2001 it has been reclassified so as to conform to the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA 95) COICOP (Classification Of Individual Consumption by Purpose).

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK and abroad.

3 Final expenditure consumption in the UK by UK and foreign households.

4 Following reclassification to COICOP, alcohol consumed on the premises has been transferred from the "alcohol and tobacco" heading to "restaurants and hotels". Similarly, under reclassification, transport now includes purchase of bicycles.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.9 Change in inventories at chained volume measures

£ million¹

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Elect- ricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Change in inventories
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2007										
	753	15 066	15 516	18 899	49 481	1 796	27 034	24 180	63 816	167 060
1998	FADO	367	537	-703	317	208	-163	666	1 186	2 636
1999		-325	503	-259	-430	-157	-167	1 743	1 722	3 464
2000		-263	543	358	418	1 318	202	1 939	1 480	-283
2001		87	-513	369	160	17	16	887	1 113	3 458
2002		-37	-496	-149	-372	-1 017	-132	788	1 716	971
2003		-66	-198	-650	-138	-986	-13	407	1 241	3 399
2004		-47	33	-592	-278	-837	8	304	1 000	3 943
2005		14	43	1 093	314	1 450	586	978	-412	2 198
2006		-14	265	1 152	395	1 812	222	490	677	1 388
2007		-105	399	-390	455	464	-275	72	1 862	4 542
Unadjusted										
2004 Q2		12	-1	-340	165	-176	-116	325	-349	184
Q3		-29	557	-65	195	687	105	-177	305	1 528
Q4		-1	-17	-817	-582	-1 416	-98	-473	353	790
2005 Q1		15	262	305	828	1 395	-150	-696	-966	2 636
Q2		-14	-245	429	-369	-185	228	1 100	-883	-319
Q3		4	91	276	72	439	198	666	1 525	699
Q4		9	-65	83	-217	-199	310	-92	-88	-818
2006 Q1		-69	87	952	689	1 728	-277	-348	-63	597
Q2		34	-26	582	-466	90	224	525	-328	-1 482
Q3		-2	288	346	-13	621	275	564	1 544	2 396
Q4		23	-84	-728	185	-627	-	-251	-476	-123
2007 Q1		-3	492	478	944	1 914	-134	-13	-60	2 600
Q2		-13	-98	12	-606	-692	-78	-83	-92	404
Q3		-63	321	-146	330	505	106	1 017	1 613	512
Q4		-26	-316	-734	-213	-1 263	-169	-849	401	1 026
2008 Q1		-11	-97	865	612	1 380	-57	-121	259	2 768
Q2		-13	-64	-129	178	-15	418	-134	-125	-122
Q3		9	-118	-606	-62	-786	337	997	1 021	765
Seasonally adjusted										
2004 Q2	FAEA	12	-45	-528	571	-2	-153	565	-245	426
Q3		-38	386	-252	327	461	34	-629	-245	1 353
Q4		6	124	-284	66	-94	-30	197	572	2 865
2005 Q1		19	294	311	35	640	-108	366	-395	2 629
Q2		-11	-126	262	-80	56	180	265	-728	2 133
Q3		-7	-101	50	113	62	128	165	840	-1 001
Q4		13	-24	470	246	692	386	182	-129	-1 563
2006 Q1		-60	-71	633	227	789	-248	-324	423	1 013
Q2		35	158	218	36	412	183	924	10	-1 717
Q3		-5	184	23	-252	-45	177	-20	566	1 171
Q4		16	-6	278	384	656	110	-90	-322	921
2007 Q1		-3	362	223	268	853	-57	-153	308	647
Q2		-15	57	-333	-191	-467	-160	350	333	614
Q3		-67	186	-166	358	378	-5	372	705	703
Q4		-20	-206	-114	20	-300	-53	-497	516	2 579
2008 Q1		-10	-273	453	-25	155	20	53	578	129
Q2		-14	110	-409	516	217	336	-10	300	-203
Q3		4	-246	-603	4	-845	226	296	172	718

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment excluded from this series.

1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

£ million

Analysis by sector													Analysis by asset				
	Business investment ²	General government ³	Public corporations ¹			Private sector			Total ⁵	Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total		
			Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Total										
At current prices																	
1998	NPEM	NNBF	DEER	DLXQ	DFDF	EQBY	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX				
1998	112 796	11 910	1 632	-1 162	23 317	7 504	155 997	16 113	58 915	25 222	46 286	9 461	155 997				
1999	115 795	12 599	1 529	-1 906	23 921	9 784	161 722	14 683	60 670	25 700	50 646	10 023	161 722				
2000	118 917	12 227	1 421	-2 171	25 604	11 174	167 172	13 577	63 535	27 394	51 996	10 670	167 172				
2001	118 334	13 533	2 387	-2 254	27 085	12 697	171 782	14 656	60 929	29 806	55 065	11 326	171 782				
2002	118 172	15 452	2 837	-2 764	31 455	15 399	180 551	16 314	57 152	34 499	59 972	12 614	180 551				
2003	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700				
2004	117 992	23 219	3 235	-5 440	40 927	20 739	200 672	14 339	59 832	44 299	68 038	14 164	200 672				
2005	139 543	7 091	3 574	-2 675	43 845	19 940	211 318	14 762	60 387	47 490	74 292	14 387	211 318				
2006	128 695	23 667	4 049	-2 375	49 273	24 611	227 920	14 880	61 805	53 331	82 373	15 531	227 920				
2007	142 503	25 331	3 861	-2 163	52 602	27 063	249 197	15 379	68 703	56 494	92 566	16 055	249 197				
Unadjusted																	
2004 Q2	28 358	4 705	520	-1 149	10 404	4 881	47 719	4 061	13 834	10 952	15 336	3 536	47 719				
Q3	29 691	5 235	708	-1 211	9 797	5 738	49 956	3 620	14 987	10 555	17 258	3 536	49 956				
Q4	31 111	6 012	850	-1 157	10 869	4 776	52 463	3 157	16 268	11 752	17 740	3 546	52 463				
2005 Q1	30 193	8 047	1 237	-1 079	9 880	4 141	52 424	3 559	15 301	11 173	18 813	3 578	52 424				
Q2	45 223	-11 858	525	-580	10 962	4 695	48 971	3 973	13 887	11 490	16 082	3 539	48 971				
Q3	31 609	5 288	860	-501	10 940	5 651	53 844	3 795	14 813	11 807	19 822	3 607	53 844				
Q4	32 518	5 614	952	-515	12 063	5 453	56 079	3 435	16 386	13 020	19 575	3 663	56 079				
2006 Q1	30 200	8 411	1 644	-974	10 646	6 152	56 079	3 055	15 320	12 292	21 565	3 847	56 079				
Q2	30 288	4 057	503	-393	12 414	5 342	52 211	4 165	13 595	12 915	17 735	3 801	52 211				
Q3	32 203	5 390	947	-471	12 710	6 504	57 283	3 823	15 238	13 663	20 649	3 910	57 283				
Q4	36 004	5 809	955	-537	13 503	6 613	62 347	3 837	17 652	14 461	22 424	3 973	62 347				
2007 Q1	34 021	9 021	1 601	-839	12 380	6 811	62 995	3 708	17 381	13 978	23 899	4 029	62 995				
Q2	33 822	3 741	490	-386	13 569	6 489	57 725	4 236	15 233	14 064	20 239	3 953	57 725				
Q3	35 828	5 744	856	-451	13 033	7 287	62 297	3 983	16 709	13 896	23 695	4 014	62 297				
Q4	38 832	6 825	914	-487	13 620	6 476	66 180	3 452	19 380	14 556	24 733	4 059	66 180				
2008 Q1	35 716	11 597	1 620	-603	11 668	5 820	65 818	3 522	16 839	13 312	28 013	4 132	65 818				
Q2	35 355	5 443	576	-186	11 972	3 815	56 975	4 472	15 696	12 550	20 092	4 165	56 975				
Q3	35 575	7 190	762	-165	11 170	3 143	57 675	3 603	16 835	11 933	21 093	4 211	57 675				
Seasonally adjusted																	
2004 Q2	NPEK	RPZG	DKQG	TLNI	GGAG	TLOP	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS				
Q3	29 248	6 294	864	-1 360	10 222	5 557	50 825	3 684	14 876	11 114	17 615	3 536	50 825				
Q4	29 945	5 760	807	-1 360	9 879	5 452	50 483	3 599	15 341	10 736	17 271	3 536	50 483				
2005 Q1	30 530	5 688	769	-713	10 645	3 822	50 741	3 701	15 006	11 470	16 986	3 578	50 741				
Q2	46 272	-10 375	884	-785	10 776	5 214	51 986	3 618	14 998	11 663	18 168	3 539	51 986				
Q3	31 772	5 934	965	-631	11 034	5 327	54 401	3 740	15 184	12 006	19 864	3 607	54 401				
Q4	30 969	5 844	956	-546	11 390	5 577	54 190	3 703	15 199	12 351	19 274	3 663	54 190				
2006 Q1	30 686	5 774	1 069	-639	11 490	5 894	54 274	3 210	15 135	12 561	19 521	3 847	54 274				
Q2	31 449	5 837	904	-585	12 210	5 919	55 734	3 792	14 764	13 112	20 265	3 801	55 734				
Q3	32 292	6 026	1 080	-591	12 820	6 075	57 702	3 763	15 601	13 906	20 522	3 910	57 702				
Q4	34 268	6 030	996	-560	12 753	6 723	60 210	4 115	16 305	13 752	22 065	3 973	60 210				
2007 Q1	34 538	6 039	1 020	-549	13 256	6 393	60 697	3 973	17 136	14 273	21 286	4 029	60 697				
Q2	35 076	5 622	895	-557	13 275	7 306	61 617	3 738	16 627	14 175	23 124	3 953	61 617				
Q3	36 031	6 554	983	-561	13 229	7 017	63 253	3 975	17 061	14 219	23 984	4 014	63 253				
Q4	36 858	7 116	963	-496	12 842	6 347	63 630	3 693	17 879	13 827	24 172	4 059	63 630				
2008 Q1	36 317	7 558	1 017	-326	12 452	5 467	62 485	3 807	16 722	13 493	24 331	4 132	62 485				
Q2	36 652	7 958	1 056	-348	11 727	4 387	61 432	3 952	17 281	12 785	23 249	4 165	61 432				
Q3	35 864	8 095	879	-276	11 340	2 840	58 742	3 617	17 238	12 220	21 456	4 211	58 742				

1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

continued

£ million

	Analysis by sector										Analysis by asset				
	Public corporations ¹					Private sector									
	Business investment ²	General government ³	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Total	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Total	Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other new buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total	
Chained volume measures (Reference year 2003)															
1998	NPEN	EQDN	DEEW	EQDF	DFDP	EQCY	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR		
1998	105 973	12 218	1 974	-2 284	31 971	15 614	164 249	16 279	47 942	34 201	57 902	10 742	164 249		
1999	110 300	13 059	1 747	-3 141	30 928	16 821	169 117	14 602	51 667	32 863	59 649	11 079	169 117		
2000	115 194	12 665	1 552	-3 093	31 041	16 293	173 710	13 489	55 774	32 888	58 420	11 445	173 710		
2001	116 971	13 980	2 521	-2 825	31 318	16 173	178 203	14 698	56 780	34 172	59 207	11 742	178 203		
2002	118 331	15 740	2 898	-3 092	33 748	17 369	184 701	16 414	55 971	36 839	61 723	12 371	184 701		
2003	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700		
2004	118 299	21 978	3 161	-5 561	38 302	19 603	195 782	14 092	61 479	41 598	64 480	14 134	195 782		
2005	138 766	5 621	3 423	-2 812	38 380	16 809	200 187	14 675	62 192	41 872	67 371	14 077	200 187		
2006	128 783	21 338	3 807	-1 869	41 650	18 437	212 146	14 799	65 116	45 466	71 787	14 978	212 146		
2007	141 552	22 299	3 446	-1 784	43 473	18 436	227 421	15 228	71 934	46 945	78 178	15 135	227 421		
Unadjusted															
2004 Q2	28 572	4 465	509	-904	9 584	4 419	46 645	4 006	14 322	10 121	14 654	3 541	46 645		
Q3	29 783	4 849	689	-857	9 076	4 839	48 379	3 561	15 390	9 814	16 093	3 522	48 379		
Q4	31 079	5 285	823	-1 613	10 024	4 632	50 230	3 002	16 590	10 879	16 248	3 512	50 230		
2005 Q1	30 085	7 510	1 197	-612	9 042	3 122	50 344	3 490	15 601	10 293	17 433	3 527	50 344		
Q2	44 812	-11 617	503	-587	9 473	3 913	46 498	3 983	14 418	9 979	14 654	3 464	46 498		
Q3	31 401	4 795	821	-747	9 461	4 900	50 630	3 798	15 188	10 289	17 835	3 520	50 630		
Q4	32 468	4 933	902	-866	10 404	4 874	52 715	3 404	16 985	11 311	17 449	3 566	52 715		
2006 Q1	30 190	7 470	1 554	-623	9 142	4 652	52 384	3 091	16 025	10 698	18 832	3 738	52 384		
Q2	30 277	3 898	475	-303	10 514	4 100	48 960	4 152	14 435	10 987	15 710	3 676	48 960		
Q3	32 256	4 825	893	-432	10 695	4 823	53 060	3 777	16 025	11 594	17 898	3 766	53 060		
Q4	36 060	5 145	885	-511	11 299	4 862	57 742	3 779	18 631	12 187	19 347	3 798	57 742		
2007 Q1	34 105	8 053	1 454	-534	10 378	4 765	58 221	3 707	18 431	11 829	20 415	3 839	58 221		
Q2	33 491	3 639	434	-195	11 163	4 273	52 806	4 209	16 007	11 601	17 254	3 735	52 806		
Q3	35 402	4 830	754	-403	10 716	4 804	56 104	3 929	17 278	11 476	19 649	3 772	56 104		
Q4	38 554	5 777	804	-652	11 216	4 594	60 290	3 383	20 218	12 039	20 860	3 789	60 290		
2008 Q1	34 992	9 367	1 405	-405	9 598	3 651	58 608	3 437	17 341	11 024	22 962	3 844	58 608		
Q2	34 646	4 724	491	-481	9 918	2 812	52 110	4 302	16 365	10 411	17 177	3 855	52 110		
Q3	35 271	5 846	647	-376	9 213	2 266	52 867	3 488	17 538	9 861	18 100	3 880	52 867		
Seasonally adjusted															
2004 Q2	NPEL	DLWF	DKQH	DLWH	DFEA	DLWI	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT		
Q3	29 455	5 860	847	-1 158	9 511	4 870	49 385	3 676	15 327	10 386	16 454	3 541	49 385		
Q4	30 086	5 367	785	-1 036	9 150	4 709	49 061	3 539	15 897	9 984	16 119	3 522	49 061		
2005 Q1	30 426	5 331	746	-309	9 637	3 014	48 845	3 614	15 228	10 437	16 039	3 527	48 845		
Q2	45 866	-10 359	850	-839	9 410	4 336	49 264	3 656	15 489	10 263	16 392	3 464	49 264		
Q3	31 636	5 381	920	-894	9 541	4 702	51 286	3 731	15 713	10 468	17 854	3 520	51 286		
Q4	30 838	5 268	907	-770	9 792	4 757	50 792	3 674	15 762	10 704	17 086	3 566	50 792		
2006 Q1	30 667	5 150	1 011	-434	9 766	4 555	50 715	3 224	15 749	10 779	17 225	3 738	50 715		
Q2	31 455	5 310	857	-532	10 454	4 595	52 139	3 819	15 593	11 309	17 742	3 676	52 139		
Q3	32 415	5 404	1 016	-547	10 792	4 601	53 681	3 700	16 548	11 814	17 852	3 766	53 681		
Q4	34 246	5 474	923	-356	10 638	4 686	55 611	4 056	17 226	11 564	18 968	3 798	55 611		
2007 Q1	34 668	5 481	928	-447	11 026	4 696	56 352	3 967	18 102	11 951	18 493	3 839	56 352		
Q2	34 833	5 078	804	-381	11 039	4 681	56 054	3 737	17 428	11 847	19 307	3 735	56 054		
Q3	35 631	5 514	866	-484	10 886	4 705	57 118	3 897	17 758	11 758	19 933	3 772	57 118		
Q4	36 420	6 226	848	-472	10 522	4 354	57 897	3 627	18 646	11 389	20 445	3 789	57 897		
2008 Q1	35 633	6 241	886	-360	10 165	3 602	56 167	3 703	17 183	11 072	20 365	3 844	56 167		
Q2	36 057	6 478	915	-648	9 800	3 072	55 674	3 817	17 959	10 717	19 326	3 855	55 674		
Q3	35 579	6 614	748	-443	9 358	2 233	54 089	3 475	18 098	10 107	18 529	3 880	54 089		

1 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment.

2 Not including dwellings and purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public

corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

4 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings, and non-produced assets.

5 The current price unadjusted data by sector is non-additive for 2005 onward due to a known system error.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.11 Business Investment¹ by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2003, £ million²

	Manufacturing										Non-manufacturing			
	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing							Total		Business Investment	
	Private Sector ³		Public Corporations ⁵	Total	Other Production ⁴		Construction		Distribution Services	Other Services	Public Corporations	Total	Business Investment	
2004	14 462	262	14 724	9 530	3 964	18 422	68 525	3 134	103 575	118 299				
2005	14 673	15 133	29 806	9 538	2 966	18 495	73 957	4 004	108 960	138 766				
2006	14 332	-332	14 000	11 764	3 452	18 107	77 653	3 807	114 783	128 783				
2007	14 933	-111	14 822	14 095	3 506	20 354	84 942	3 833	126 730	141 552				
Not seasonally adjusted														
2004 Q4	INKL 4 247	APIA 75	APIL 4 322	IOCQ 2 322	KWOC 979	IOYO 5 123	JZKH 17 530	APII 803	APIP 26 757	NPEN 31 079				
2005 Q1	3 162	74	3 236	2 646	644	5 332	17 296	931	26 849	30 085				
Q2	3 594	15 189	18 783	2 354	723	3 873	18 078	1 001	26 029	44 812				
Q3	3 701	-66	3 635	2 363	818	4 566	18 962	1 057	27 766	31 401				
Q4	4 216	-64	4 152	2 175	781	4 724	19 621	1 015	28 316	32 468				
2006 Q1	3 319	-65	3 254	2 787	825	4 498	17 795	1 031	26 936	30 190				
Q2	3 223	-35	3 188	2 683	900	3 924	18 703	879	27 089	30 277				
Q3	3 548	-117	3 431	3 076	840	4 596	19 303	1 010	28 825	32 256				
Q4	4 242	-115	4 127	3 218	887	5 089	21 852	887	31 933	36 060				
2007 Q1	3 502	-116	3 386	3 287	827	5 048	20 651	906	30 719	34 105				
Q2	3 379	2	3 381	3 269	826	4 560	20 591	864	30 110	33 491				
Q3	3 552	1	3 553	3 713	969	4 850	21 335	982	31 849	35 402				
Q4	4 500	2	4 502	3 826	884	5 896	22 365	1 081	34 052	38 554				
2008 Q1	3 384	2	3 386	3 286	882	4 803	21 454	1 181	31 606	34 992				
Q2	3 463	1	3 464	3 613	837	4 518	21 244	970	31 182	34 646				
Q3	3 705	2	3 707	3 641	785	5 024	21 085	1 029	31 564	35 271				
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
2008 Q3	7.0		100.0	7.0	0.8	-6.2	11.2	-0.7	6.1	1.2	1.8			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
2008 Q3	4.3		100.0	4.3	-1.9	-19.0	3.6	-1.2	4.8	-0.9	-0.4			
Seasonally adjusted														
2004 Q4	INLN 3 698	APIE 70	APIN 3 768	IOCR 2 429	KWOE 930	IOYQ 4 755	JZKI 17 004	APIK 789	APIT 25 907	NPEL 29 675				
2005 Q1	3 474	71	3 545	2 511	683	5 144	17 706	837	26 881	30 426				
Q2	3 836	15 187	19 023	2 430	735	4 380	18 218	1 080	26 843	45 866				
Q3	3 704	-57	3 647	2 357	802	4 602	19 145	1 083	27 989	31 636				
Q4	3 659	-68	3 591	2 240	746	4 369	18 888	1 004	27 247	30 838				
2006 Q1	3 646	-65	3 581	2 632	877	4 343	18 278	956	27 086	30 667				
Q2	3 450	-42	3 408	2 759	912	4 448	18 985	943	28 047	31 455				
Q3	3 571	-109	3 462	3 063	806	4 647	19 410	1 027	28 953	32 415				
Q4	3 665	-116	3 549	3 310	857	4 669	20 980	881	30 697	34 246				
2007 Q1	3 847	-115	3 732	3 164	872	4 925	21 128	847	30 936	34 668				
Q2	3 599	2	3 601	3 391	827	5 153	20 941	920	31 232	34 833				
Q3	3 610	3	3 613	3 683	940	4 911	21 488	996	32 018	35 631				
Q4	3 877	-1	3 876	3 857	867	5 365	21 385	1 070	32 544	36 420				
2008 Q1	3 723	5	3 728	3 184	922	4 735	21 962	1 102	31 905	35 633				
Q2	3 698	-1	3 697	3 746	842	5 074	21 659	1 039	32 360	36 057				
Q3	3 780	3	3 783	3 615	760	5 109	21 270	1 042	31 796	35 579				
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
2008 Q3	2.2		-400.0	2.3	-3.5	-9.7	0.7	-1.8	0.3	-1.7	-1.3			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
2008 Q3	4.7		-	4.7	-1.8	-19.1	4.0	-1.0	4.6	-0.7	-0.1			

¹ All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.² Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.³ All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.⁴ Includes Agricultural Contractors.⁵ Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the end of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as

a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

National accounts

1.12 Business Investment¹ by Industry at Current Prices

£ million²

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing					Total Business Investment	
	Private ³ Sector	Public Corporations ⁵	Total	Private Sector ³				Public Corporations		
				Other ⁴ Production	Construction	Distribution Services	Other Services	Total		
2004	14 367	275	14 642	9 630	3 948	18 513	68 069	3 190	103 350	117 992
2005	14 641	15 447	30 088	10 472	3 000	18 834	72 919	4 230	109 455	139 543
2006	14 366	-348	14 018	12 517	3 523	18 528	75 995	4 114	114 677	128 695
2007	15 092	-115	14 977	15 884	3 575	20 886	82 927	4 254	127 526	142 503
Not seasonally adjusted										
2004 Q4	INJJ 4 221	APGG 80	APGZ 4 301	IOCP 2 410	KWOD 981	IOYP 5 187	JZKF 17 403	APGS 829	APHR 26 810	NPEM 31 111
2005 Q1	3 141	79	3 220	2 809	640	5 404	17 152	968	26 973	30 193
Q2	3 584	15 510	19 094	2 605	731	3 939	17 797	1 057	26 129	45 223
Q3	3 696	-72	3 624	2 639	831	4 659	18 740	1 116	27 985	31 609
Q4	4 220	-70	4 150	2 419	798	4 832	19 230	1 089	28 368	32 518
2006 Q1	3 333	-71	3 262	2 980	843	4 606	17 401	1 108	26 938	30 200
Q2	3 233	-37	3 196	2 846	919	4 018	18 357	952	27 092	30 288
Q3	3 551	-121	3 430	3 243	857	4 699	18 893	1 081	28 773	32 203
Q4	4 249	-119	4 130	3 448	904	5 205	21 344	973	31 874	36 004
2007 Q1	3 523	-120	3 403	3 614	843	5 171	19 997	993	30 618	34 021
Q2	3 411	2	3 413	3 709	844	4 687	20 198	971	30 409	33 822
Q3	3 650	1	3 651	4 213	986	4 985	20 912	1 081	32 177	35 828
Q4	4 508	2	4 510	4 348	902	6 043	21 820	1 209	34 322	38 832
2008 Q1	3 425	2	3 427	3 791	911	4 953	21 317	1 317	32 289	35 716
Q2	3 551	1	3 552	4 070	867	4 681	21 113	1 072	31 803	35 355
Q3	3 765	2	3 767	4 004	802	5 156	20 729	1 117	31 808	35 575
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
2008 Q3	6.0	100.0	6.1	-1.6	-7.5	10.1	-1.8	4.2	-	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
2008 Q3	3.2	100.0	3.2	-5.0	-18.7	3.4	-0.9	3.3	-1.1	-0.7
Seasonally adjusted										
2004 Q4	IOBN 3 676	APID 76	APIF 3 752	IOBM 2 506	IOYV 933	IOYW 4 814	JZKG 16 899	APIJ 817	APIO 25 969	NPEK 29 721
2005 Q1	3 454	78	3 532	2 671	680	5 218	17 549	880	26 998	30 530
Q2	3 829	15 505	19 334	2 670	742	4 452	17 932	1 142	26 938	46 272
Q3	3 697	-63	3 634	2 623	814	4 697	18 880	1 124	28 138	31 772
Q4	3 661	-73	3 588	2 508	764	4 467	18 558	1 084	27 381	30 969
2006 Q1	3 666	-69	3 597	2 839	897	4 451	17 860	1 042	27 089	30 686
Q2	3 459	-47	3 412	2 930	929	4 549	18 610	1 019	28 037	31 449
Q3	3 568	-112	3 456	3 224	822	4 752	18 961	1 077	28 836	32 292
Q4	3 673	-120	3 553	3 524	875	4 776	20 564	976	30 715	34 268
2007 Q1	3 871	-117	3 754	3 476	889	5 045	20 428	946	30 784	34 538
Q2	3 618	-5	3 613	3 806	843	5 286	20 503	1 025	31 463	35 076
Q3	3 702	5	3 707	4 185	959	5 054	21 057	1 069	32 324	36 031
Q4	3 901	2	3 903	4 417	884	5 501	20 939	1 214	32 955	36 858
2008 Q1	3 769	7	3 776	3 655	952	4 882	21 795	1 257	32 541	36 317
Q2	3 774	-9	3 765	4 177	870	5 245	21 462	1 133	32 887	36 652
Q3	3 831	6	3 837	3 984	778	5 250	20 917	1 098	32 027	35 864
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
2008 Q3	1.5	-166.7	1.9	-4.6	-10.6	0.1	-2.5	-3.1	-2.6	-2.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
2008 Q3	3.5	20.0	3.5	-4.8	-18.9	3.9	-0.7	2.7	-0.9	-0.5

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 The data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

1.13 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2003, £ million³

Analysis by industry group							
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing
2004	381	1 191	3 172	4 317	1 849	142	3 410
2005	344	1 024	3 185	4 430	1 965	162	3 563
2006	392	1 115	3 209	4 537	1 904	152	3 023
2007	268	1 177	3 470	4 634	2 139	180	3 065
Not seasonally adjusted							
	INJX	INKA	INJY	INJO	INJT	INJU	JZKL
2004 Q4	134	350	928	1 327	487	28	993
2005 Q1	71	209	729	895	430	49	779
Q2	74	226	754	1 170	471	43	856
Q3	81	249	779	1 115	510	36	931
Q4	118	340	923	1 250	554	34	997
2006 Q1	96	260	695	1 110	435	36	687
Q2	103	293	677	923	478	45	704
Q3	98	267	788	1 146	457	26	766
Q4	95	295	1 049	1 358	534	45	866
2007 Q1	48	309	769	1 166	472	36	702
Q2	67	228	806	1 011	576	31	660
Q3	41	289	874	1 039	483	49	777
Q4	112	351	1 021	1 418	608	64	926
2008 Q1	68	288	746	1 081	476	55	670
Q2	74	283	855	976	554	51	670
Q3	97	260	870	1 152	529	58	739
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
2008 Q3	31.1	-8.1	1.8	18.0	-4.5	13.7	10.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
2008 Q3	136.6	-10.0	-0.5	10.9	9.5	18.4	-4.9
Seasonally adjusted							
	INKZ	INLC	INLA	INKQ	INKV	INKW	JZKM
2004 Q4	106	305	775	1 142	451	28	891
2005 Q1	88	241	813	966	474	49	843
Q2	85	243	814	1 264	469	43	918
Q3	81	248	785	1 129	508	36	917
Q4	90	292	773	1 071	514	34	885
2006 Q1	114	296	779	1 190	481	36	750
Q2	112	307	747	1 001	469	45	769
Q3	95	262	800	1 176	461	26	751
Q4	71	250	883	1 170	493	45	753
2007 Q1	58	348	869	1 243	526	36	767
Q2	77	234	869	1 107	565	31	716
Q3	43	294	882	1 072	494	49	776
Q4	90	301	850	1 212	554	64	806
2008 Q1	85	323	844	1 144	532	55	740
Q2	87	290	917	1 077	540	51	736
Q3	99	267	879	1 197	546	58	734
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
2008 Q3	13.8	-7.9	-4.1	11.1	1.1	13.7	-0.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
2008 Q3	130.2	-9.2	-0.3	11.7	10.5	18.4	-5.4
Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107							

¹ All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.² All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.³ Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

National accounts

1.14 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry at Current Prices

£ million³

Analysis by industry group							
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing
2004	385	1 185	3 157	4 292	1 811	145	3 392
2005	345	1 026	3 155	4 432	1 957	163	3 563
2006	394	1 130	3 184	4 525	1 930	153	3 050
2007	270	1 192	3 450	4 637	2 239	182	3 122
Not seasonally adjusted							
2004 Q4	INIV 136	INIY 350	INIW 918	INIM 1 321	INIR 478	INIS 29	JZKJ 989
2005 Q1	71	208	723	890	425	49	775
Q2	74	226	748	1 173	463	43	857
Q3	81	250	770	1 117	511	36	931
Q4	119	342	914	1 252	558	35	1 000
2006 Q1	96	264	692	1 111	440	36	694
Q2	103	298	671	920	484	46	711
Q3	98	271	780	1 140	464	26	772
Q4	97	297	1 041	1 354	542	45	873
2007 Q1	48	314	765	1 168	478	37	713
Q2	67	231	802	1 016	586	31	678
Q3	41	293	869	1 043	561	49	794
Q4	114	354	1 014	1 410	614	65	937
2008 Q1	68	294	748	1 089	482	56	688
Q2	75	292	862	992	582	52	696
Q3	98	265	871	1 169	540	59	763
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
2008 Q3	30.7	-9.2	1.0	17.8	-7.2	13.5	9.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
2008 Q3	139.0	-9.6	0.2	12.1	-3.7	20.4	-3.9
Seasonally adjusted							
2004 Q4	IOAZ 108	IOBC 305	IOBA 768	IOAQ 1 138	IOAV 441	IOAW 29	JZKK 887
2005 Q1	88	240	807	960	471	49	839
Q2	85	243	807	1 264	467	43	920
Q3	81	249	775	1 132	505	36	919
Q4	91	294	766	1 076	514	35	885
2006 Q1	115	301	776	1 190	490	36	758
Q2	112	311	739	995	482	46	774
Q3	95	266	792	1 172	461	26	756
Q4	72	252	877	1 168	497	45	762
2007 Q1	58	354	863	1 246	536	37	777
Q2	77	236	863	1 106	575	31	730
Q3	43	298	878	1 076	565	49	793
Q4	92	304	846	1 209	563	65	822
2008 Q1	86	329	844	1 151	544	56	759
Q2	88	298	923	1 089	566	52	758
Q3	100	272	881	1 214	548	59	757
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
2008 Q3	13.6	-8.7	-4.6	11.5	-3.2	13.5	-0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
2008 Q3	132.6	-8.7	0.3	12.8	-3.0	20.4	-4.5
Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107							

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

1.15 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Asset

£ million³

	Chained volume measures, reference year 2003				Current prices			
	Analysis by asset				Analysis by asset			
	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing
2004	1 418	489	12 555	14 462	1 455	490	12 422	14 367
2005	1 659	578	12 436	14 673	1 700	583	12 358	14 641
2006	1 611	425	12 296	14 332	1 654	429	12 283	14 366
2007	1 904	449	12 580	14 933	1 953	453	12 686	15 092
Not seasonally adjusted								
2004 Q4	IMGV 434	IMSG 129	INDR 3 684	INKL 4 247	IMDA 445	IMOL 129	IMZW 3 647	INJJ 4 221
2005 Q1	307	119	2 736	3 162	312	119	2 710	3 141
Q2	405	212	2 977	3 594	416	214	2 954	3 584
Q3	483	121	3 097	3 701	496	123	3 077	3 696
Q4	464	126	3 626	4 216	476	127	3 617	4 220
2006 Q1	391	87	2 841	3 319	402	88	2 843	3 333
Q2	356	92	2 775	3 223	366	92	2 775	3 233
Q3	385	133	3 030	3 548	395	135	3 021	3 551
Q4	479	113	3 650	4 242	491	114	3 644	4 249
2007 Q1	395	119	2 988	3 502	404	120	2 999	3 523
Q2	460	102	2 817	3 379	472	102	2 837	3 411
Q3	443	95	3 014	3 552	455	95	3 100	3 650
Q4	606	133	3 761	4 500	622	136	3 750	4 508
2008 Q1	395	106	2 883	3 384	407	107	2 911	3 425
Q2	438	107	2 918	3 463	450	109	2 992	3 551
Q3	598	164	2 943	3 705	616	169	2 980	3 765
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q3	36.5	53.3	0.9	7.0	36.9	55.0	-0.4	6.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q3	35.0	72.6	-2.4	4.3	35.4	77.9	-3.9	3.2
Seasonally adjusted								
2004 Q4	IMKQ 394	IMWB 127	INHM 3 177	INLN 3 698	INSA 389	INVV 126	INZQ 3 161	IOBN 3 676
2005 Q1	354	121	2 999	3 474	360	121	2 973	3 454
Q2	418	220	3 198	3 836	430	223	3 176	3 829
Q3	472	116	3 116	3 704	498	118	3 081	3 697
Q4	415	121	3 123	3 659	412	121	3 128	3 661
2006 Q1	447	91	3 108	3 646	459	92	3 115	3 666
Q2	364	96	2 990	3 450	376	97	2 986	3 459
Q3	376	131	3 064	3 571	396	133	3 039	3 568
Q4	424	107	3 134	3 665	423	107	3 143	3 673
2007 Q1	454	126	3 267	3 847	467	127	3 277	3 871
Q2	477	110	3 012	3 599	496	111	3 011	3 618
Q3	435	90	3 085	3 610	451	90	3 161	3 702
Q4	538	123	3 216	3 877	539	125	3 237	3 901
2008 Q1	462	112	3 149	3 723	477	113	3 179	3 769
Q2	457	116	3 125	3 698	479	119	3 176	3 774
Q3	592	153	3 035	3 780	607	158	3 066	3 831
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q3	29.5	31.9	-2.9	2.2	26.7	32.8	-3.5	1.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q3	36.1	70.0	-1.6	4.7	34.6	75.6	-3.0	3.5

¹ All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.² All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.³ Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but shown not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

National accounts

1.16 Private Sector³ Non Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million¹

Chained volume measures, reference year 2003														
	Other Production ⁴					Other Services								
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Health and social work	Education	Other services	Total	
2004	2 356	2 980	4	4 190	9 530	5 989	6 955	21 282	15 326	3 884	868	14 221	68 525	
2005	3 358	2 244	4	3 932	9 538	5 940	8 597	21 017	18 753	2 711	848	16 091	73 957	
2006	4 805	2 577	4	4 378	11 764	6 148	9 035	21 724	20 970	2 922	1 033	15 821	77 653	
2007	6 811	1 873	4	5 407	14 095	6 929	9 820	22 229	24 774	3 261	1 379	16 550	84 942	
Not seasonally adjusted														
	INKG	YGPO	YGPP	YGPQ	IOCQ	DBQS	YGNX	YGQG	YGQI	YGQK	YGQL	YGQM	JZKH	
2004 Q3	653	732	1	1 012	2 398	1 398	1 684	5 094	3 995	1 103	239	3 711	17 224	
Q4	671	533	1	1 117	2 322	1 583	2 232	5 062	3 695	927	234	3 797	17 530	
2005 Q1	908	719	1	1 018	2 646	1 399	2 028	5 344	4 139	630	243	3 513	17 296	
Q2	759	590	1	1 004	2 354	1 404	2 231	5 264	4 832	682	199	3 466	18 078	
Q3	818	544	1	1 000	2 363	1 602	1 935	5 087	4 813	709	200	4 616	18 962	
Q4	873	391	1	910	2 175	1 535	2 403	5 322	4 969	690	206	4 496	19 621	
2006 Q1	1 200	705	1	881	2 787	1 489	2 211	5 044	4 775	611	197	3 468	17 795	
Q2	1 027	646	1	1 009	2 683	1 495	1 961	5 639	4 884	709	264	3 751	18 703	
Q3	1 272	636	1	1 167	3 076	1 412	2 298	5 224	5 422	874	262	3 811	19 303	
Q4	1 306	590	1	1 321	3 218	1 752	2 565	5 817	5 889	728	310	4 791	21 852	
2007 Q1	1 443	596	1	1 247	3 287	1 717	2 588	5 336	5 902	690	310	4 108	20 651	
Q2	1 546	460	1	1 262	3 269	1 662	2 082	5 586	6 097	776	260	4 128	20 591	
Q3	1 816	438	1	1 458	3 713	1 812	2 202	5 414	6 542	966	374	4 025	21 335	
Q4	2 006	379	1	1 440	3 826	1 738	2 948	5 893	6 233	829	435	4 289	22 365	
2008 Q1	1 721	467	1	1 097	3 286	1 779	2 374	5 628	6 152	745	397	4 379	21 454	
Q2	1 881	508	1	1 223	3 613	1 843	2 667	5 926	5 475	845	387	4 101	21 244	
Q3	1 957	582	1	1 101	3 641	1 687	2 332	6 059	5 191	1 066	486	4 264	21 085	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
2008 Q3	4.0	14.6	–	–10.0	0.8	–8.5	–12.6	2.2	–5.2	26.2	25.6	4.0	–0.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
2008 Q3	7.8	32.9	–	–24.5	–1.9	–6.9	5.9	11.9	–20.7	10.4	29.9	5.9	–1.2	
Seasonally adjusted														
	INLI	YHDH	YHDJ	YHDL	IOCR	YGRP	YHAR	YHFU	YHFY	YHGC	YHGE	YHGG	JZKI	
2004 Q3	636	753	1	1 014	2 404	1 423	1 780	5 336	3 959	985	236	3 714	17 433	
Q4	650	681	1	1 097	2 429	1 564	1 991	5 019	3 627	921	226	3 656	17 004	
2005 Q1	858	624	1	1 028	2 511	1 386	2 187	5 348	4 283	706	245	3 551	17 706	
Q2	849	572	1	1 008	2 430	1 414	2 267	5 128	4 847	697	211	3 654	18 218	
Q3	795	561	1	1 000	2 357	1 629	2 034	5 316	4 723	626	195	4 622	19 145	
Q4	856	487	1	896	2 240	1 511	2 109	5 225	4 900	682	197	4 264	18 888	
2006 Q1	1 136	606	1	889	2 632	1 480	2 325	5 085	4 922	696	198	3 572	18 278	
Q2	1 128	616	1	1 014	2 759	1 508	2 038	5 533	4 916	730	285	3 975	18 985	
Q3	1 254	641	1	1 167	3 063	1 439	2 431	5 439	5 289	765	256	3 791	19 410	
Q4	1 287	714	1	1 308	3 310	1 721	2 241	5 667	5 843	731	294	4 483	20 980	
2007 Q1	1 380	526	1	1 257	3 164	1 706	2 702	5 433	5 991	789	312	4 195	21 128	
Q2	1 665	459	1	1 266	3 391	1 663	2 180	5 522	6 147	802	292	4 335	20 941	
Q3	1 784	437	1	1 461	3 683	1 858	2 360	5 571	6 440	831	367	4 061	21 488	
Q4	1 982	451	1	1 423	3 857	1 702	2 578	5 703	6 196	839	408	3 959	21 385	
2008 Q1	1 647	423	1	1 113	3 184	1 766	2 462	5 782	6 213	845	403	4 491	21 962	
Q2	2 007	511	1	1 227	3 746	1 848	2 814	5 861	5 535	878	433	4 290	21 659	
Q3	1 935	576	1	1 103	3 615	1 725	2 506	6 216	5 121	909	478	4 315	21 270	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
2008 Q3	–3.6	12.7	–	–10.1	–3.5	–6.7	–10.9	6.1	–7.5	3.5	10.4	0.6	–1.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
2008 Q3	8.5	31.8	–	–24.5	–1.8	–7.2	6.2	11.6	–20.5	9.4	30.2	6.3	–1.0	

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

1.17 Private Sector³ Non Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million¹

	Current prices												
	Other Production ⁴					Other Services							
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Health and social work	Education	Other services	Total
2004	2 346	2 891	4	4 389	9 630	6 003	6 809	21 312	15 016	3 923	876	14 130	68 069
2005	3 344	2 892	4	4 232	10 472	5 975	8 266	20 883	18 286	2 788	857	15 864	72 919
2006	4 810	2 945	4	4 758	12 517	6 198	8 505	21 574	20 121	3 019	1 050	15 528	75 995
2007	6 817	3 135	4	5 928	15 884	7 013	9 179	22 040	23 623	3 423	1 407	16 242	82 927
Not seasonally adjusted													
	INJE	YGOH	YGOI	YGOJ	IOCP	DFPP	YGNG	YGOZ	YGPB	Y GDP	YGPE	Y GFP	JZKF
2004 Q3	650	704	1	1 071	2 426	1 397	1 644	5 091	3 912	1 112	242	3 695	17 093
Q4	668	558	1	1 183	2 410	1 587	2 182	5 068	3 610	946	236	3 774	17 403
2005 Q1	904	823	1	1 081	2 809	1 406	1 975	5 334	4 053	648	244	3 492	17 152
Q2	756	761	1	1 087	2 605	1 411	2 156	5 246	4 697	700	201	3 386	17 797
Q3	812	742	1	1 084	2 639	1 614	1 872	5 049	4 713	724	203	4 565	18 740
Q4	872	566	1	980	2 419	1 544	2 263	5 254	4 823	716	209	4 421	19 230
2006 Q1	1 205	823	1	951	2 980	1 501	2 075	4 987	4 586	631	199	3 422	17 401
Q2	1 031	715	1	1 099	2 846	1 507	1 842	5 623	4 689	739	268	3 689	18 357
Q3	1 271	702	1	1 269	3 243	1 421	2 166	5 184	5 217	885	267	3 753	18 893
Q4	1 303	705	1	1 439	3 448	1 769	2 422	5 780	5 629	764	316	4 664	21 344
2007 Q1	1 447	805	1	1 361	3 614	1 729	2 399	5 267	5 555	715	313	4 019	19 997
Q2	1 550	775	1	1 383	3 709	1 696	1 971	5 602	5 809	820	266	4 034	20 198
Q3	1 817	794	1	1 601	4 213	1 832	2 081	5 370	6 269	1 006	382	3 972	20 912
Q4	2 003	761	1	1 583	4 348	1 756	2 728	5 801	5 990	882	446	4 217	21 820
2008 Q1	1 742	827	1	1 221	3 791	1 811	2 256	5 648	6 030	811	407	4 354	21 317
Q2	1 915	799	1	1 355	4 070	1 878	2 477	6 079	5 298	914	398	4 069	21 113
Q3	1 977	787	1	1 239	4 004	1 713	2 170	6 088	4 943	1 110	500	4 205	20 729
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q3	3.2	-1.5	-	-8.6	-1.6	-8.8	-12.4	0.1	-6.7	21.4	25.6	3.3	-1.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q3	8.8	-0.9	-	-22.6	-5.0	-6.5	4.3	13.4	-21.2	10.3	30.9	5.9	-0.9
Seasonally adjusted													
	IOBI	YHDG	YHDI	YHEA	IOBM	YGRJ	YHAQ	YHFT	YHFX	YHGB	YHGD	YHGF	JZKG
2004 Q3	632	720	1	1 073	2 426	1 422	1 735	5 330	3 865	1 000	239	3 681	17 272
Q4	646	696	1	1 163	2 506	1 568	1 947	5 020	3 542	932	228	3 662	16 899
2005 Q1	862	717	1	1 091	2 671	1 395	2 124	5 361	4 195	726	247	3 501	17 549
Q2	841	737	1	1 091	2 670	1 419	2 189	5 082	4 730	715	213	3 584	17 932
Q3	787	751	1	1 084	2 623	1 642	1 961	5 267	4 606	646	198	4 560	18 880
Q4	854	687	1	966	2 508	1 519	1 992	5 173	4 755	701	199	4 219	18 558
2006 Q1	1 153	725	1	960	2 839	1 495	2 173	5 046	4 735	717	201	3 493	17 860
Q2	1 127	698	1	1 104	2 930	1 518	1 916	5 477	4 732	757	289	3 921	18 610
Q3	1 249	705	1	1 269	3 224	1 448	2 285	5 390	5 067	784	261	3 726	18 961
Q4	1 281	817	1	1 425	3 524	1 737	2 131	5 661	5 587	761	299	4 388	20 564
2007 Q1	1 383	721	1	1 371	3 476	1 719	2 486	5 375	5 646	814	316	4 072	20 428
Q2	1 664	754	1	1 387	3 806	1 692	2 069	5 484	5 865	842	298	4 253	20 503
Q3	1 788	793	1	1 603	4 185	1 880	2 223	5 534	6 160	880	374	4 006	21 057
Q4	1 982	867	1	1 567	4 417	1 722	2 401	5 647	5 952	887	419	3 911	20 939
2008 Q1	1 665	752	1	1 237	3 655	1 798	2 316	5 818	6 099	916	415	4 433	21 795
Q2	2 036	780	1	1 360	4 177	1 878	2 620	5 943	5 361	942	444	4 274	21 462
Q3	1 958	784	1	1 241	3 984	1 753	2 325	6 259	4 870	964	491	4 255	20 917
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q3	-3.8	0.5	-	-8.7	-4.6	-6.7	-11.3	5.3	-9.2	2.3	10.6	-0.4	-2.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q3	9.5	-1.1	-	-22.6	-4.8	-6.8	4.6	13.1	-20.9	9.5	31.3	6.2	-0.7

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population

	Thousands											
	England and Wales ¹			Scotland			Northern Ireland			United Kingdom ¹		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
BBAE	BBAF	BBAD	BBAH	BBAI	BBAG	BBAK	BBAL	BBAJ	BBAB	BBAC	DYAY	
1986	24 311	25 687	49 999	2 462	2 649	5 112	768	805	1 574	27 542	29 142	56 684
1987	24 371	25 752	50 123	2 455	2 644	5 099	773	809	1 582	27 599	29 205	56 804
1988	24 434	25 820	50 254	2 444	2 633	5 077	774	812	1 585	27 652	29 265	56 916
1989	24 510	25 898	50 408	2 443	2 635	5 078	776	814	1 590	27 729	29 348	57 076
1990	24 597	25 964	50 561	2 444	2 637	5 081	778	818	1 596	27 819	29 419	57 237
1991	24 681	26 067	50 748	2 445	2 639	5 083	783	824	1 607	27 909	29 530	57 439
1992	24 739	26 136	50 876	2 445	2 640	5 086	792	831	1 623	27 977	29 608	57 585
1993	24 793	26 193	50 986	2 448	2 644	5 092	798	837	1 636	28 039	29 675	57 714
1994	24 853	26 263	51 116	2 453	2 649	5 102	802	842	1 644	28 108	29 754	57 862
1995	24 946	26 326	51 272	2 453	2 650	5 104	804	845	1 649	28 204	29 821	58 025
1996	25 030	26 381	51 410	2 447	2 645	5 092	810	851	1 662	28 287	29 877	58 164
1997	25 113	26 446	51 560	2 442	2 641	5 083	816	856	1 671	28 371	29 943	58 314
1998	25 201	26 519	51 720	2 439	2 638	5 077	819	859	1 678	28 458	30 017	58 475
1999	25 323	26 610	51 933	2 437	2 635	5 072	818	861	1 679	28 578	30 106	58 684
2000	25 438	26 702	52 140	2 432	2 631	5 063	820	862	1 683	28 690	30 196	58 886
2001	25 574	26 786	52 360	2 434	2 630	5 064	824	865	1 689	28 832	30 281	59 113
2002	25 704	26 868	52 572	2 432	2 623	5 055	829	868	1 697	28 964	30 359	59 323
2003	25 841	26 956	52 797	2 435	2 623	5 057	833	870	1 703	29 109	30 449	59 557
2004	25 995	27 062	53 057	2 446	2 632	5 078	836	874	1 710	29 278	30 568	59 846
2005	26 197	27 223	53 419	2 456	2 639	5 095	844	880	1 724	29 497	30 741	60 238
2006	26 371	27 358	53 729	2 469	2 647	5 117	853	888	1 742	29 694	30 893	60 587
2007	26 569	27 503	54 072	2 486	2 659	5 144	862	897	1 759	29 916	31 059	60 975

¹ Data for 2002-2005 for England and Wales and United Kingdom has been revised due to improved International Migration.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 2007

	Thousands											
	Resident population											
	England and Wales ¹		Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom ¹			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
0-4	1 641	1 562	84	80	141	134	59	56	1 841	1 752	3 593	
5-9	1 552	1 484	85	81	140	134	59	56	1 750	1 674	3 424	
10-14	1 680	1 598	96	91	155	148	63	60	1 898	1 806	3 704	
15-19	1 834	1 724	105	99	169	160	66	62	2 069	1 947	4 016	
20-24	1 881	1 780	104	99	175	172	68	64	2 124	2 016	4 141	
25-29	1 770	1 756	84	84	164	160	58	58	1 992	1 974	3 966	
30-34	1 738	1 735	79	82	149	156	57	58	1 944	1 949	3 893	
35-39	2 003	2 028	97	104	180	195	63	65	2 246	2 288	4 534	
40-44	2 073	2 105	106	111	195	211	64	67	2 332	2 382	4 714	
45-49	1 853	1 891	99	104	187	199	59	62	2 099	2 151	4 250	
50-54	1 622	1 660	92	96	168	175	52	52	1 842	1 888	3 730	
55-59	1 635	1 686	98	101	162	169	47	49	1 845	1 903	3 748	
60-64	1 511	1 581	93	96	146	155	44	46	1 701	1 782	3 483	
65-69	1 148	1 234	72	77	114	130	34	37	1 296	1 401	2 697	
70-74	979	1 108	60	67	96	118	28	33	1 102	1 259	2 360	
75-79	769	982	46	58	71	100	20	29	861	1 111	1 972	
80-84	513	785	32	49	44	74	13	22	570	881	1 452	
85-89	268	520	16	32	21	45	6	13	295	578	873	
90 and over	99	286	6	16	8	24	2	6	108	317	425	
0-14	4 872	4 644	265	251	436	415	182	172	5 490	5 231	10 721	
15-64	17 921	17 945	957	975	1 696	1 752	577	585	20 194	20 281	40 475	
65 and over	3 775	4 915	231	299	354	491	103	140	4 233	5 546	9 779	
All ages	26 569	27 503	1 454	1 526	2 486	2 659	862	897	29 916	31 059	60 975	

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

2.3 Births¹ and marriages

Thousands

	Live births ^{2,3}										Marriages				Civil Partnerships ⁴	
	England and Wales					England and Wales					United Kingdom					
	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom		
BBCB	G8ZT	BBCC	BBCD	BBCE	BBCA	BBCG	G8ZU	BBCH	BBCI	BBCJ	BBCF	HF79				
2003	621.5	589.9	31.4	52.4	21.6	695.6	270.1	255.6	14.5	30.8	7.8	308.6	..			
2004	639.7	607.2	32.3	54.0	22.3	716.0	273.1	258.2	14.9	32.2	8.3	313.6	..			
2005	645.8	613.0	32.6	54.4	22.3	722.5	247.8	233.8	14.0	30.9	8.1	286.8	2.0			
2006	669.6	635.7	33.6	55.7	23.3	748.6	237.0 ⁵	223.5 ⁵	13.5 ⁵	29.9	8.3	275.1 ⁵	16.1			
2007	690.0	655.4	34.4	57.8	24.5 ⁵	772.2 ⁵	..	..	..	29.9	8.75	..	8.75		
2004 Q4	161.7	153.3	8.3	13.3	5.4	180.4	49.9	47.2	2.7	6.8	1.6	58.4	..			
2005 Q1	154.3	146.4	7.8	13.4	5.5	173.2	30.4	28.8	1.6	3.8	0.9	35.2	..			
Q2	159.8	151.8	7.9	13.6	5.7	179.0	68.2	64.3	3.9	8.6	2.2	79.0	..			
Q3	170.2	161.4	8.7	14.2	5.9	190.3	105.3	99.3	6.0	12.3	3.5	121.1	..			
Q4	161.7	153.4	8.2	13.2	5.2	180.1	44.0	41.4	2.5	6.1	1.4	51.5	2.0			
2006 Q1	159.5	151.4	8.1	13.6	5.8	178.9	25.8 ⁵	24.4 ⁵	1.4 ⁵	3.5	0.9	30.2 ⁵	4.9			
Q2	166.2	157.8	8.3	14.0	5.8	186.0	65.9 ⁵	62.1 ⁵	3.8 ⁵	8.3	2.3	76.4 ⁵	4.4			
Q3	174.9	166.0	8.8	14.2	6.1	195.2	105.5 ⁵	99.5 ⁵	6.0 ⁵	12.2	3.5	120.7 ⁵	4.5			
Q4	169.0	160.5	8.4	13.9	5.6	188.5	40.4 ⁵	38.2 ⁵	2.2 ⁵	5.9	1.5	47.8 ⁵	2.4			
2007 Q1	164.0	155.9	8.1	14.2	6.1 ⁵	184.4 ⁵	..	..	..	3.3	1.05	..	1.75		
Q2	169.5	161.0	8.5	14.3	6.0 ⁵	189.8 ⁵	..	..	..	8.1	2.45	..	2.45		
Q3	181.4	172.2	9.1	14.9	6.5 ⁵	202.8 ⁵	..	..	..	12.6	3.85	..	3.05		
Q4	175.0	166.3	8.7	14.4	5.9 ⁵	195.3 ⁵	..	..	..	5.8	1.65	..	1.75		
2008 Q1	173.5 ⁵	164.7 ⁵	8.7 ⁵	15.1 ⁵	6.5 ⁵	195.2 ⁵	..	..	..	3.4 ⁵	1.15	..	1.35		
Q2	176.1 ⁵	167.1 ⁵	8.9 ⁵	14.9 ⁵	6.3 ⁵	197.3 ⁵	..	..	..	7.9 ⁵	2.25	..	1.95		

Note: Figures may not add exactly due to rounding.

1 Excluding stillbirths.

2 Birth figures for England and also for Wales each exclude events for persons usually resident outside England and Wales. These events are however, included in the totals for England and Wales combined, and for the United Kingdom.

3 For England and Wales, figures relate to numbers occurring in a period; for Scotland and Northern Ireland, figures relate to those registered in a period.

4 Civil Partnerships were made legal on 5th December 2005.

5 Provisional

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office for Scotland;
Northern Ireland Statistics & Research Agency.

2.4 Deaths registered

Thousands

	Total					Infants aged under one year							
	England and Wales				Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales			Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	
	Total	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom		Total	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom		
BBDB	BBDC	BBDD	BBDE	BBDA	BBDG	BBDH	BBDI	BBDJ	BBDF				
2003	539.2	33.8	58.4	14.5	612.0	3.30	0.13	0.27	0.12	3.69			
2004	514.3	32.3	56.2	14.4	584.8	3.27	0.16	0.27	0.12	3.66			
2005	513.0	32.2	55.7	14.2	583.0	3.25	0.14	0.28	0.14	3.67			
2006	502.6	31.1	55.1	14.5	572.2	3.37	0.14	0.25	0.12	3.74			
2007 ¹	504.1	32.1	56.1	14.6	575.1	3.35	0.18	0.27	0.12	3.74			
2004 Q4	130.6	8.2	14.2	3.5	148.3	0.82	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.91			
2005 Q1	145.3	9.2	15.6	3.8	164.7	0.82	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.91			
Q2	125.9	8.0	13.7	3.7	143.3	0.83	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.94			
Q3	115.4	7.2	12.8	3.4	131.6	0.80	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.92			
Q4	126.2	7.8	13.6	3.4	143.3	0.80	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.90			
2006 Q1	141.0	8.7	14.9	4.0	159.9	0.82	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.90			
Q2	123.9	7.6	13.9	3.6	141.4	0.84	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.94			
Q3	114.6	7.2	12.7	3.4	130.7	0.85	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.93			
Q4	123.1	7.5	13.6	3.5	140.2	0.86	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.97			
2007 Q1 ¹	139.3	8.8	15.8	4.2	159.3	0.80	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.91			
Q2 ¹	121.0	7.9	13.4	3.6	138.0	0.88	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.99			
Q3 ¹	114.0	7.3	12.6	3.3	129.9	0.84	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.94			
Q4 ¹	129.7	8.3	14.2	3.6	147.5	0.83	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.90			
2008 Q1 ¹	136.1	8.6	15.1	4.1	155.4	0.86	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.95			
Q2 ¹	122.7	7.7	13.5	3.6	139.8	0.79	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.88			

1 Provisional.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

3 Labour market

3.1 Labour market activity United Kingdom

Thousands, seasonally adjusted¹

	Employment categories										Employment rate: aged 16 - 59/64 ² %	
	Employees	Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Government training and employment programmes	Total employment	Unemployment	Total economically active	Economically inactive	Total aged 16 and over			
2004 Q3 Q4	MGRN 24 682 24 773	MGRQ 3 572 3 622	MGRT 89 97	MGRW 130 124	Total employment 28 473 28 616	Unemployment 1 404 1 423	Total economically active 29 877 30 039	Economically inactive 17 616 17 564	Total aged 16 and over 47 494 47 603	MGSL 74.7 74.8	MGSU 74.7 74.8	
	24 903 25 002 24 911	3 616 3 648 3 681	100 89 89	114 108 108	28 729 28 847 28 789	1 413 1 442 1 566	30 143 30 289 30 355	17 571 17 636 17 667	47 714 47 925 48 022	74.9 74.8 74.4		
2005 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	24 898 24 903 25 002 24 911	3 599 3 616 3 648 3 681	104 100 89 89	128 114 108 108	28 958 28 998 29 077 29 085	1 601 1 687 1 690 1 698	30 558 30 686 30 767 30 782	17 562 17 531 17 551 17 636	48 120 48 217 48 317 48 418	74.7 74.6 74.6 74.5		
	25 062 25 103 25 129 25 099	3 713 3 708 3 749 3 780	88 92 105 101	95 95 93 104	29 059 29 159 29 272 29 398	1 704 1 662 1 643 1 602	30 763 30 821 30 915 31 000	17 756 17 800 17 803 17 814	48 519 48 621 48 718 48 814	74.3 74.5 74.6 74.8		
	25 047 25 155 25 253 25 361	3 807 3 792 3 804 3 821	102 100 102 105	103 113 114 111	29 499 29 505 29 407	1 624 1 685 1 825	31 123 31 190 31 232	17 788 17 816 17 876	48 911 49 007 49 107	74.8 74.7 74.4		
	25 416 25 444 25 411	3 859 3 839 3 795	107 110 92	119 112 109								

1 Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

2 The employment rate equals those in employment aged 16-64 (male) and 16-59 (female), as a percentage of all in these age groups.

3.2 Distribution of the workforce^{1,2} United Kingdom

Thousands

At June	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted			
	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs			Self-employment jobs (with or without employees) ³	HM Forces ⁴	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	Self-employment jobs	
		Males	Females	Total						
DYDA	BCAE	BCAF	BCAD	BCAG	BCAH	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN		
2002	30 049	13 085	12 972	26 057	3 692	214	30 064	26 085	3 674	
2003	30 330	13 178	12 946	26 123	3 896	223	30 350	26 152	3 883	
2004	30 642	13 226	13 123	26 349	3 971	218	30 671	26 381	3 964	
2005	30 981	13 378	13 357	26 735	3 944	210	31 012	26 763	3 943	
2006	31 225	13 540	13 368	26 908	4 052	204	31 257	26 933	4 056	
2007	31 440	13 592	13 438	27 030	4 164	197	31 471	27 051	4 169	
2008	31 631	13 723	13 488	27 211	4 176	193	31 661	27 232	4 181	
2004 Q4	30 963	13 437	13 284	26 720	3 925	215	30 823	26 568	3 940	
2005 Q1	30 880	13 349	13 292	26 642	3 922	213	30 987	26 749	3 925	
Q2	30 981	13 378	13 357	26 735	3 944	210	31 012	26 763	3 943	
Q3	31 095	13 476	13 343	26 819	3 975	207	31 114	26 840	3 970	
Q4	31 372	13 580	13 470	27 050	4 027	206	31 221	26 891	4 037	
2006 Q1	31 143	13 465	13 326	26 791	4 066	206	31 247	26 898	4 066	
Q2	31 225	13 540	13 368	26 908	4 052	204	31 257	26 933	4 056	
Q3	31 270	13 544	13 345	26 889	4 124	202	31 297	26 916	4 122	
Q4	31 554	13 660	13 488	27 148	4 145	202	31 394	26 987	4 149	
2007 Q1	31 285	13 521	13 356	26 877	4 153	200	31 390	26 986	4 152	
Q2	31 440	13 592	13 438	27 030	4 164	197	31 471	27 051	4 169	
Q3	31 570	13 715	13 413	27 128	4 197	194	31 598	27 155	4 195	
Q4	31 765	13 778	13 559	27 338	4 178	195	31 602	27 175	4 180	
2008 Q1	31 533	13 654	13 455	27 109	4 176	194	31 643	27 221	4 177	
Q2	31 631	13 723	13 488	27 211	4 176	193	31 661	27 232	4 181	
Q3	31 503	13 674	13 441	27 115	4 146	194	31 527	27 141	4 141	

1 The data in this table include revised figures for self-employment. For more information please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>

benchmark. Further information can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/Statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>.

2 Estimates for employee jobs and workforce jobs for Great Britain use the Annual Business Inquiry as a benchmark for which the quarterly movements are based. There is a discontinuity in the employee jobs series between December 2005 and September 2006 due to improvements to the annual

estimates.

3 Estimates of the self-employed are based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. The estimates given in the table are unadjusted.

4 HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

3.3 Employee jobs: all industries^{1,2} Great Britain

Not seasonally adjusted

SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes	All employee jobs	Employee jobs		Manufacturing indus- tries; all jobs	Production indus- ties; all jobs	Production and construc- tion; all jobs	Production and construc- tion; male	Production and construc- tion; female	Thousands	
		male	female						G-O	
	LMAB	DYCA	DYCB	LMAD	LMAF	LMAH	LMBL	LMBM	LMAJ	
2005	26 041	13 042	12 998	3 015	3 166	4 333	3 342	991	21 472	
2006	26 204	13 197	13 007	2 889	3 044	4 278	3 314	964	21 697	
2007	26 312	13 242	13 070	2 825	2 994	4 228	3 285	943	21 842	
2008	26 486	13 370	13 116	2 780	2 955	4 231	3 274	956	21 998	
2007 Q1	26 164	13 173	12 991	2 831	2 996	4 212	3 276	936	21 709	
Q2	26 312	13 242	13 070	2 825	2 994	4 228	3 285	943	21 842	
Q3	26 408	13 362	13 046	2 821	2 994	4 285	3 343	942	21 877	
Q4	26 608	13 422	13 186	2 813	2 985	4 267	3 325	942	22 106	
2008 Q1	26 384	13 300	13 084	2 793	2 966	4 243	3 288	956	21 896	
Q2	26 486	13 370	13 116	2 780	2 955	4 231	3 274	956	21 998	
Q3	26 400	13 326	13 074	2 748	2 922	4 240	3 286	953	21 896	
Q4	..	..	..	2 692	2 867	..	..	..	..
2007 Sep	..	..	..	2 821	2 994	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	2 821	2 993	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	2 820	2 993	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	2 813	2 985	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	..	..	..	2 795	2 968	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	2 794	2 967	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	2 793	2 966	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	..	..	2 784	2 958	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	2 783	2 957	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	2 780	2 955	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	..	..	2 773	2 947	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	2 760	2 935	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	..	2 748	2 922	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	2 736	2 911	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	2 720	2 895	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	2 692	2 867	..	..	..	..

Labour market

3.3 Employee jobs: all industries^{1,2} Great Britain

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply	Food products, tobacco and beverages	Manufacture of clothing, textiles and leather production	Wood and wood products	Paper, pulp, printing, publishing and recording media	Chemicals, chemical and man-made fibres	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products, metal and metal products	Machinery and metal equipment, nec	Electrical and optical equipment	Coke, nuclear fuel and other	
SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes	A,B 01-05	C,E 10-12, 40-41	DA 15-16	DB/DC 17-19	DD 20	DE 21-22	DG 24	DH 25	DI/DJ 26-28	DK 29	DL 30-33	DM 34-35	DF, DN 23, 36-37
2005	LMAL 236	LMAM 151	LMAN 409	LMAO 129	LMAP 77	LMAQ 394	LMAR 196	LMAS 196	LMAT 496	LMAU 273	LMAV 324	LMAW 320	LMAX 201
2006	229	155	400	114	73	375	190	189	481	263	306	306	192
2007	242	169	396	104	75	362	182	179	472	268	297	301	188
2008	257	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
2007 Q1	243	165	394	106	74	364	185	182	472	267	299	300	190
Q2	242	169	396	104	75	362	182	179	472	268	297	301	188
Q3	246	173	399	102	75	356	180	177	476	271	294	302	189
Q4	235	172	399	101	74	354	179	176	472	270	294	303	191
2008 Q1	245	173	395	99	75	349	179	176	468	270	290	305	187
Q2	257	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
Q3	264	175	392	98	72	343	176	170	457	268	285	303	183
Q4	..	175	390	96	70	338	173	165	441	264	281	295	180
2007 Sep	..	173	399	102	75	356	180	177	476	271	294	302	189
Oct	..	173	398	102	75	358	179	177	474	271	294	303	189
Nov	..	173	401	101	74	356	179	177	473	270	294	303	190
Dec	..	172	399	101	74	354	179	176	472	270	294	303	191
2008 Jan	..	174	397	100	75	350	180	174	467	269	291	304	188
Feb	..	173	397	99	75	351	179	175	466	269	291	305	188
Mar	..	173	395	99	75	349	179	176	468	270	290	305	187
Apr	..	174	395	98	74	348	179	176	464	269	289	305	187
May	..	174	395	98	74	348	178	175	464	269	288	306	188
Jun	..	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
Jul	..	174	394	99	73	348	177	174	463	268	286	305	186
Aug	..	175	394	99	72	345	177	172	460	268	286	304	184
Sep	..	175	392	98	72	343	176	170	457	268	285	303	183
Oct	..	175	392	98	71	342	175	169	454	266	284	301	184
Nov	..	175	393	97	70	341	175	168	447	265	283	299	182
Dec	..	175	390	96	70	338	173	165	441	264	281	295	180
SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes													
	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport and storage	Post and telecommunications	Financial intermediation	Real estate	Renting, research, computer and other business activities	Compulsory social security	Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	Health and Social work activities	Education	Other community social and personal activities
	F 45	G 50-52	H 55	I 60-63	J 64	K 65-67	L 70	M 71-74	N 75	O 80	P 85	Q 90-93	
2005	LMAY 1 166	LMAZ 4 478	LMBA 1 813	LMBB 1 074	LMBC 491	LMBD 1 044	LMBE 441	LMBF 3 827	LMBG 1 456	LMBH 2 274	LOJV 3 188	LMBK 1 385	
2006	1 234	4 432	1 797	1 077	482	1 040	443	4 019	1 454	2 311	3 233	1 408	
2007	1 234	4 429	1 783	1 087	465	1 045	442	4 183	1 450	2 328	3 249	1 382	
2008	1 275	4 455	1 793	1 101	464	1 030	445	4 244	1 415	2 348	3 305	1 398	
2006 Q4	1 269	4 550	1 773	1 075	491	1 044	428	4 135	1 458	2 319	3 245	1 378	
2007 Q1	1 216	4 414	1 748	1 072	469	1 045	441	4 115	1 454	2 332	3 254	1 365	
Q2	1 234	4 429	1 783	1 087	465	1 045	442	4 183	1 450	2 328	3 249	1 382	
Q3	1 291	4 416	1 784	1 090	461	1 049	447	4 237	1 449	2 308	3 257	1 379	
Q4	1 282	4 576	1 782	1 098	485	1 042	441	4 251	1 446	2 352	3 264	1 370	
2008 Q1	1 277	4 452	1 749	1 096	460	1 044	445	4 215	1 421	2 353	3 282	1 379	
Q2	1 275	4 455	1 793	1 101	464	1 030	445	4 244	1 415	2 348	3 305	1 398	
Q3	1 318	4 417	1 775	1 098	455	1 022	435	4 224	1 398	2 339	3 336	1 397	

1 The data in this table have not been adjusted to reflect the 2001 Census population data.

2 Estimates for employee jobs and workforce jobs for Great Britain use the Annual Business Inquiry as a benchmark for which the quarterly movements are based. There is a discontinuity in the employee jobs series between December 2005 and September 2006 due to improvements to the annual

benchmark. Further information can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/Statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.4 Civil Service employment by department¹

Full-time equivalents, Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

		2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3
Attorney General's Departments	GB3F	9 480	9 760	9 550	9 520	9 540	9 700
Cabinet Office	BBGD	1 430	1 270	1 270	1 220	1 240	1 220
Other Cabinet Office Agencies	GB3G	940	920	1 090	1 090	1 020	1 050
HM Treasury	GB3H	1 170	1 170	1 140	1 140	1 120	1 180
Chancellor's other departments	GB3I	4 970	4 760	4 810	4 660	1 610	1 630
United Kingdom Statistics Authority ²	IW7J	—	—	—	—	3 110	3 130
Charity Commission	GB3J	490	460	460	440	450	460
Communities and Local Government	YEGA	5 370	5 420	5 350	5 270	5 220	5 190
Ministry of Justice	GB3K	83 210	82 770	83 380	83 350	83 620	83 610
Culture, Media and Sport	DMTC	620	610	600	560	580	560
Defence	BCDW	82 300	81 160	80 250	77 800	77 120	76 790
Education and Skills (former)	LNFW	3 840	—	—	—	—	—
Children, Schools and Families	I44Z	—	3 320	3 290	3 170	3 090	3 090
Innovation, Universities and Skills	I45Z	—	1 770	1 850	1 880	1 890	1 850
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	LNFX	12 240	11 870	11 580	10 970	10 720	10 770
Export Credits Guarantee Department	GB3L	260	220	240	220	210	200
Foreign and Commonwealth	BCDK	6 120	6 080	6 030	5 890	5 880	5 870
Health	BAKR	3 630	3 540	3 520	3 550	3 550	3 550
Food Standards Agency	H6NX	810	800	790	780	770	760
Meat Hygiene Service	H6NY	1 360	1 330	1 270	1 230	1 150	1 100
HM Revenue and Customs	GB3M	91 060	89 210	88 420	87 850	86 290	84 930
Home Office	BCDL	25 130	24 860	25 220	24 730	24 820	24 740
International Development	DMUA	1 730	1 680	1 660	1 610	1 610	1 590
Northern Ireland Office	BBGG	140	130	130	120	120	120
Office for Standards in Education	GB3N	2 550	2 520	2 480	2 460	2 400	2 510
Security and Intelligence Services	GB3O	5 000	5 060	5 070	5 090	5 130	5 270
Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform	BCDQ	9 580	8 380	8 490	8 650	8 710	8 750
Transport	BCDR	18 810	18 950	18 910	18 530	18 860	18 780
Work and Pensions	LNGA	110 570	109 000	107 960	105 830	106 270	106 980
Central Governments Departments Total	GB3P	482 790	477 010	474 820	467 620	466 120	465 390
Scottish Executive	GB3Q	16 040	15 940	15 820	16 050	16 260	16 220
Welsh Assembly	GB3R	5 950	5 840	5 720	5 970	5 890	5 880
TOTAL	BCDX	504 780	498 790	496 360	489 640	488 270	487 490

1 Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten. The 'dash' symbol equals nil or less than half the final digit shown.

2 The UK Statistics Authority was established on 1 April 2008, when the 'Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007' came into effect.

As such, Office for National Statistics employees are now included within the UK Statistics Authority return and not as 'Chancellor's other departments'.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.5 Intake from and outflow to civil life of UK regular forces¹

Number:Thousands

	Intake ²					Outflow ³					
	Financial Year					12 month period ending 30 Nov 2008	Financial Year				
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08		2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
All Services⁴											
Total	23.5	17.6	18.1	19.8p	21.3p	21.7p	23.4	23.4	23.3	25.2p	24.7p
Male	20.8	15.7	16.4	17.8p	19.2p	19.7p	21.2	21.3	21.3	23.0p	22.5p
Female	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.0p	2.1p	1.9p	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2p	2.2p
Naval Service^{4,5}											
Total	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8p	3.9p	3.9p	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3p	4.3p
Male	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3p	3.4p	3.5p	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8p	3.9p
Female	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5p	0.5p	0.4p	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5p	0.5p
Army⁴											
Total	15.3	11.7	12.7	14.3p	14.5p	14.2p	14.6	15.1	14.2	15.8p	15.3p
Male	14.0	10.8	11.8	13.2p	13.4p	13.2p	13.5	14.0	13.2	14.7p	14.2p
Female	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1p	1.1p	1.0p	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1p	1.1p
RAF⁴											
Total	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.9p	3.6p	4.0	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.0p
Male	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.4p	3.1p	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.4p
Female	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5p	0.5p	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6p

1 UK Regular Forces includes all trained and untrained personnel. Gurkhas, Full Time Reserve personnel, and mobilised reservists are excluded.

2 Figures show intake to UK Regular Forces including re-enlistments and rejoined reservists but exclude movements between services.

3 Outflow from UK Regular Forces includes death and outflow to civil life including recalled reservists on release and outflow to the Home Service battalions of the Royal Irish Regiment, which was disbanded on 31 March 2008.

4 Due to ongoing validation of data from the Joint Personnel Administration all Naval Service flow statistics from period ending 31 October 2006, all Army flow statistics from period ending 31 March 2007 and all RAF flow statistics from period ending 30 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

5 Naval Service comprises Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service (QARNNS).

Due to the rounding methods used, totals may not always equal the sum of the parts. Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

3.6 UK armed forces full-time strengths¹

	1 Apr 2003	1 Apr 2004	1 Apr 2005	1 Apr 2006	1 Apr 2007	1 Apr 2008	1 Dec 2008
All Services²							
Trained							
Total	188 520	190 190	188 050	183 180	177 820p	173 960p	173 800p
UK regulars	182 780	184 590	182 840	178 300	172 910p	168 620p	168 180p
Full Time Reserve Service	2 360	2 220	1 690	1 540	1 590p	1 750p	1 990p
Gurkhas	3 380	3 390	3 520	3 330	3 320p	3 590p	3 640p
Untrained							
Total	24 520	22 770	18 430	17 880	17 860p	18 710p	18 290p
UK regulars	24 130	22 430	18 260	17 550	17 490p	18 440p	18 210p
Gurkhas	380	330	170	330	370p	270p	80p
Naval Service³							
Trained							
Total	37 610	37 510	36 400	35 620	34 920	35 070p	34 880p
UK regulars	36 610	36 420	35 500	34 890	34 340	34 530p	34 320p
Full Time Reserve Service	1 010	1 090	900	720	580	540p	560p
Untrained							
Total	4 940	4 460	4 440	4 500	4 520	4 040p	3 900p
UK regulars	4 940	4 460	4 440	4 500	4 520	4 040p	3 900p
Army							
Trained							
Total	102 000	103 560	102 440	100 620	99 350p	98 270p	99 110p
UK regulars	97 640	99 420	98 490	96 790	95 360p	93 830p	94 430p
Full Time Reserve Service	990	750	430	490	670p	860p	1 040p
Gurkhas	3 380	3 390	3 520	3 330	3 320p	3 590p	3 640p
Untrained							
Total	14 880	13 650	10 970	11 260	11 180p	11 540p	10 610p
UK regulars	14 490	13 320	10 800	10 940	10 810p	11 260p	10 530p
Gurkhas	380	330	170	330	370p	270p	80p
RAF							
Trained							
Total	48 900	49 120	49 210	46 940	43 550	40 620p	39 810p
UK regulars	48 540	48 740	48 850	46 620	43 210	40 260p	39 430p
Full Time Reserve Service	360	380	360	330	340	360p	380p
Untrained							
Total	4 700	4 650	3 020	2 110	2 160	3 140p	3 770p
UK regulars	4 700	4 650	3 020	2 110	2 160	3 140p	3 770p

1 The full-time strength includes UK Regular Forces, Gurkhas and FTRS (Full Time Reserve Service) personnel.

2 Due to the ongoing validation of data from the Joint Personnel Administration System, all Naval Service and RAF strength statistics from 1 May 2007 and all Army strength statistics from 1 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

3 Naval Service comprises Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service (QARNNS).

Due to the rounding methods used, totals may not always equal the sum of the parts. When rounding to the nearest 10, numbers ending in 5 have been rounded to the nearest multiple of 20 to prevent systematic bias.

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture¹

Thousands

	Regular workers												Seasonal or casual workers												All workers											
	Whole-time						Part-time						Seasonal or casual workers						All workers						All workers											
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total												
1993 Jun	BAMY 96.5	BAMZ 13.7	BANA 29.8	BANB 25.3	BANC 165.3	BAND 55.0	BANE 30.4	BANF 85.4	BANG 181.3	BANH 69.4	BANI 250.7																									
1994 Jun	93.6	13.2	30.0	24.2	161.0	53.9	28.4	82.2	177.5	65.7	243.2																									
1995 Jun	90.4	13.0	30.0	24.1	157.4	56.5	27.2	83.7	176.8	64.3	241.2																									
1996 Jun	89.2	12.6	31.2	23.4	156.4	55.6	25.8	81.5	176.0	61.9	237.9																									
1997 Jun	87.5	12.6	31.2	23.1	154.4	55.3	25.5	80.9	174.0	61.2	235.2																									
1998 Jun ²	88.0	13.1	29.7	24.7	155.6	55.6	23.8	79.5	172.8	62.2	235.0																									
1999 Jun	82.7	11.9	27.5	22.6	144.7	51.8	21.2	73.0	162.0	55.6	217.7																									
2000 Jun	73.4	10.3	24.6	20.6	128.9	45.9	18.5	64.4	143.9	49.4	193.3																									
2001 Jun ³	69.0 70.3	10.9 11.2	22.0 22.5	18.9 19.4	120.8 123.5	44.6 45.4	18.6 18.8	63.2 64.1	135.6 138.2	48.5 49.4	184.0 187.6																									
2002 Jun	64.7	11.5	21.7	18.4	116.3	46.2	18.0	64.2	132.6	47.9	180.6																									
2003 Jun	60.4	10.0	21.0	17.0	108.4	44.8	17.8	62.6	126.2	44.8	170.9																									
2004 Jun	58.1	9.8	23.5	17.4	108.8	49.6	18.6	68.3	131.2	45.8	177.0																									
2005 Jun	57.2	10.3	24.5	17.2	109.2	46.4	18.7	65.1	128.1	46.2	174.3																									
2006 Jun	53.6	10.4	24.3	17.1	105.4	44.4	19.6	64.0	122.3	47.1	169.4																									
2007 Jun	52.2	10.3	28.0	17.3	107.8	41.0	17.9	58.9	121.2	45.5	166.6																									

¹ Figures exclude farmers, partners, directors and their spouses, salaried managers, school children and most trainees. Includes estimates for minor holdings.

² In 1998, fundamental changes were introduced to the labour questions on the June Agricultural and Horticultural Census in England, Wales and Scotland. It appears that this change in questions may have led to the recording of additional Labour who were not previously included in the returns. The change in questions has also led to a redistribution of labour between the various categories. We therefore advise caution when comparing the results from 1998 onwards with previous years.

³ Due to an English register improvement only the top figure for 2001 is directly comparable with June 2000, while the bottom figure for 2001 is only comparable with data from June 2002.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

3.8 Unemployment in United Kingdom

Analysis by duration¹

Thousands, seasonally adjusted¹

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks		Total	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks		Total
		MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	MGSD	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP
		580	264	806	1 650	424	152	870
1994 Q4								
1995 Q1	571	248	799	1 618	447	145	286	879
Q2	551	254	777	1 582	450	143	269	862
Q3	580	229	766	1 576	462	150	258	870
Q4	559	245	709	1 512	456	154	230	841
1996 Q1	581	265	694	1 540	438	132	221	791
Q2	592	246	680	1 519	458	143	220	820
Q3	580	227	666	1 473	458	133	219	810
Q4	543	205	654	1 402	471	134	223	828
1997 Q1	512	189	598	1 299	444	127	216	786
Q2	550	178	539	1 267	459	121	203	783
Q3	534	173	492	1 200	450	116	185	751
Q4	525	175	445	1 145	440	109	171	720
1998 Q1	512	171	419	1 103	449	98	163	711
Q2	519	160	397	1 076	462	93	160	715
Q3	551	165	378	1 095	446	102	144	692
Q4	556	167	357	1 080	445	92	147	684
1999 Q1	562	165	354	1 082	452	99	147	698
Q2	535	166	360	1 060	449	102	131	683
Q3	514	160	354	1 027	438	100	138	677
Q4	504	144	355	1 003	441	109	132	681
2000 Q1	517	143	327	987	460	108	126	694
Q2	501	140	318	959	419	100	122	641
Q3	477	137	298	913	430	92	115	637
Q4	486	137	289	912	412	87	108	607
2001 Q1	478	128	284	889	404	85	101	590
Q2	482	132	268	882	394	87	107	589
Q3	506	132	263	901	402	82	104	589
Q4	528	133	252	913	428	76	102	606
2002 Q1	534	147	239	921	418	77	97	592
Q2	539	147	228	914	441	72	94	607
Q3	574	141	235	950	440	78	99	617
Q4	527	150	216	894	441	85	95	621
2003 Q1	560	131	239	930	426	83	89	598
Q2	539	132	218	890	410	74	94	579
Q3	533	146	219	898	436	75	95	606
Q4	505	147	227	880	413	74	89	577
2004 Q1	489	141	210	840	411	82	98	591
Q2	506	141	198	845	421	86	87	593
Q3	494	133	192	819	423	76	85	585
Q4	496	147	195	838	419	79	87	585
2005 Q1	490	138	205	833	415	75	90	580
Q2	485	138	213	837	426	77	98	601
Q3	499	145	206	850	411	96	85	592
Q4	539	146	241	927	441	107	92	639
2006 Q1	530	166	236	932	454	112	102	669
Q2	545	177	255	978	479	125	105	709
Q3	537	173	267	978	475	116	120	712
Q4	537	169	269	974	480	114	130	724
2007 Q1	541	163	273	977	494	113	120	727
Q2	527	155	269	950	475	109	127	712
Q3	515	158	263	935	472	112	124	708
Q4	501	152	260	913	463	102	124	689
2008 Q1	513	155	274	942	445	111	125	681
Q2	540	162	288	990	454	114	127	695
Q3	605	165	304	1 075	500	119	131	750

¹ Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

3.9 Claimant count in United Kingdom

Analysis of claimant by duration - computerised claims only

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks		Total ¹	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks		Total ¹
		Up to 26 weeks	Over 52 weeks			Up to 26 weeks	Over 52 weeks	
AGXK	ELNP	ELON	AGNG	JLGK	JLGJ	JLGL	JLGI	
2002	457.4	124.2	126.7	708.3	163.6	35.5	27.6	226.8
2003	451.2	127.1	114.7	693.0	166.3	37.2	26.5	230.1
2004	408.8	113.7	108.2	630.7	153.2	34.9	26.7	214.7
2005	423.4	113.3	98.2	635.0	159.2	35.6	25.2	220.0
2006	438.6	136.5	119.0	694.0	171.5	43.6	30.8	245.9
2007	405.2	111.1	112.3	628.5	164.2	37.5	30.1	231.8
2008	473.6	105.9	81.7	661.2	181.0	34.3	22.9	238.2
2004 Aug	400.2	109.8	106.7	616.7	150.5	33.8	26.5	210.8
Sep	400.6	108.5	105.8	614.9	150.7	33.6	26.4	210.7
Oct	403.9	105.5	104.1	613.5	151.1	32.9	25.9	209.9
Nov	401.7	106.4	102.8	610.9	151.5	33.1	25.8	210.4
Dec	400.2	105.4	101.4	607.0	152.2	33.1	25.4	210.7
2005 Jan	400.3	104.2	99.4	603.9	152.8	32.9	25.6	211.3
Feb	403.2	103.7	98.8	605.7	152.6	33.0	25.2	210.8
Mar	409.9	104.4	98.0	612.3	154.0	33.2	25.1	212.3
Apr	414.9	105.6	96.6	617.1	156.8	33.8	24.7	215.3
May	426.9	106.4	96.3	629.6	158.7	33.7	24.5	216.9
Jun	430.3	108.6	96.5	635.4	159.9	34.3	24.6	218.8
Jul	430.4	112.1	96.4	638.9	160.7	35.2	24.7	220.6
Aug	429.8	114.9	96.4	641.1	160.5	35.7	24.7	220.9
Sep	429.4	119.6	97.5	646.5	160.5	37.3	25.1	222.9
Oct	432.3	123.5	99.2	655.0	162.7	38.2	25.6	226.5
Nov	435.7	127.9	100.9	664.5	164.6	39.6	26.2	230.4
Dec	437.6	129.1	102.8	669.5	166.5	40.4	26.7	233.6
2006 Jan	435.5	129.9	105.0	670.4	166.5	41.2	27.2	234.9
Feb	440.6	133.3	108.2	682.1	168.8	41.9	28.1	238.8
Mar	446.3	134.3	111.3	691.9	170.9	42.0	28.5	241.4
Apr	447.8	136.9	113.8	698.5	171.2	43.0	29.3	243.5
May	444.4	139.2	117.4	701.0	172.2	43.7	30.2	246.1
Jun	442.3	141.2	119.9	703.4	171.6	44.7	31.0	247.3
Jul	438.0	141.8	122.5	702.3	171.8	45.2	31.6	248.6
Aug	435.3	139.8	124.5	699.6	172.0	45.1	32.2	249.3
Sep	436.0	138.9	126.0	700.9	173.4	44.8	32.6	250.8
Oct	433.0	139.0	126.7	698.7	173.9	45.1	32.8	251.8
Nov	432.6	133.3	126.6	692.5	173.3	43.9	33.0	250.2
Dec	430.8	129.9	126.2	686.9	171.9	43.2	33.0	248.1
2007 Jan	422.0	126.1	124.8	672.9	170.6	42.6	32.8	246.0
Feb	421.3	124.9	125.1	671.3	169.9	41.9	32.9	244.7
Mar	414.3	121.7	123.7	659.7	168.5	41.0	32.7	242.2
Apr	407.2	118.6	121.4	647.2	166.6	40.0	32.3	238.9
May	404.2	115.0	118.2	637.4	166.2	39.1	31.6	236.9
Jun	401.4	111.0	115.1	627.5	164.4	37.4	30.8	232.6
Jul	402.7	108.8	112.6	624.1	162.7	36.7	30.0	229.4
Aug	402.1	106.4	108.9	617.4	162.3	36.1	29.4	227.8
Sep	399.3	103.4	105.1	607.8	161.1	35.0	28.5	224.6
Oct	398.2	100.3	101.2	599.7	160.3	33.9	27.4	221.6
Nov	395.1	98.9	97.7	591.7	159.4	33.5	26.8	219.7
Dec	394.2	98.2	93.2	585.6	158.1	33.0	25.8	216.9
2008 Jan	391.2	97.4	90.8	579.4	156.5	32.7	25.4	214.6
Feb	395.4	96.9	86.8	579.1	156.9	32.5	24.4	213.8
Mar	399.6	97.8	84.5	581.9	157.7	32.8	23.7	214.2
Apr	410.2	98.1	82.3	590.6	161.9	32.3	23.1	217.3
May	421.5	98.7	80.3	600.5	165.8	32.3	22.7	220.8
Jun	436.2	99.3	79.1	614.6	171.3	32.2	22.2	225.7
Jul	457.4	101.2	78.3	636.9	177.7	32.5	22.0	232.2
Aug	481.5	105.1	77.9	664.5	184.8	33.6	22.0	240.4
Sep	505.7	108.8	78.0	692.5	191.9	34.8	22.1	248.8
Oct	540.0	114.4	78.9	733.3	201.4	36.3	22.1	259.8
Nov	597.2 [†]	122.4 [†]	80.7 [†]	800.3 [†]	215.2 [†]	38.4 [†]	22.2	275.8 [†]
Dec	647.3	131.2	82.6	861.1	231.1	40.8	22.7	294.6
2009 Jan ²	687.9	141.6	85.9	915.4	247.2	43.5	23.6	314.3

¹ Total computerised claims only.² Provisional

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative; Labour Market Statistics; Helpline: 01633 456901

3.10 Claimant count

Thousands

		United Kingdom				Great Britain	
		Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted ¹		Seasonally adjusted ¹	
		Total	Percentage rate ²	Males	Females	Total	Percentage rate ²
	BCJA	BCJB		DPAE	DPAF	BCJD	BCJE
2002	958.8	3.1	717.1	229.6	946.6	3.1	910.2
2003	945.9	3.0	700.3	232.8	933.0	3.0	898.5
2004	866.1	2.8	636.2	217.1	853.3	2.7	822.5
2005	874.4	2.7	639.7	222.1	862.1	2.7	833.2
2006	956.7	3.0	697.3	247.4	944.7	2.9	916.8
2007	873.0	2.7	630.6	232.7	863.3	2.7	839.0
2008	912.0	2.8	663.3	239.1	902.4	2.8	874.7
2004 Dec	810.2	2.6	612.7	213.4	826.1	2.6	797.1
2005 Jan	872.1	2.7	610.4	213.3	823.3	2.6	794.6
Feb	885.0	2.8	609.2	212.5	824.0	2.6	792.8
Mar	882.3	2.8	616.1	214.0	832.0	2.6	801.3
Apr	871.8	2.7	622.8	217.5	840.3	2.6	811.7
May	867.6	2.7	635.0	219.1	854.1	2.7	825.5
Jun	858.2	2.7	641.8	221.4	863.2	2.7	834.5
Jul	871.0	2.7	643.8	222.9	866.7	2.7	838.1
Aug	880.7	2.8	645.1	223.1	868.2	2.7	839.8
Sep	871.5	2.7	651.1	225.0	876.1	2.8	847.9
Oct	864.8	2.7	659.5	228.7	888.2	2.8	860.0
Nov	875.3	2.7	668.7	232.2	900.9	2.8	872.2
Dec	892.7	2.8	673.1	235.0	908.1	2.9	879.8
2006 Jan	955.3	3.0	674.9	236.4	911.3	2.8	883.0
Feb	984.7	3.0	683.4	239.5	922.9	2.9	894.7
Mar	989.1	3.1	693.4	242.9	936.3	2.9	908.2
Apr	981.2	3.0	702.9	244.8	947.7	2.9	919.6
May	965.7	3.0	704.4	247.2	951.6	2.9	923.5
Jun	952.9	2.9	708.3	249.1	957.4	3.0	929.4
Jul	960.8	3.0	706.1	251.0	957.1	3.0	929.2
Aug	958.9	3.0	701.6	251.0	952.6	3.0	924.8
Sep	952.9	2.9	704.6	252.9	957.5	3.0	929.7
Oct	933.7	2.9	702.2	253.8	956.0	3.0	928.2
Nov	922.1	2.9	696.1	251.6	947.7	2.9	920.3
Dec	923.5	2.9	689.3	248.7	938.0	2.9	911.3
2007 Jan	965.1	3.0	677.4	247.1	924.5	2.9	898.4
Feb	974.9	3.0	670.3	245.6	915.9	2.9	890.4
Mar	956.0	3.0	662.0	242.9	904.9	2.8	879.5
Apr	918.5	2.8	648.7	239.9	888.6	2.8	863.5
May	889.1	2.8	640.2	237.2	877.4	2.7	852.6
Jun	855.6	2.6	629.5	233.7	863.2	2.7	839.0
Jul	854.1	2.6	623.5	230.3	853.8	2.6	830.2
Aug	857.1	2.7	619.8	228.8	848.6	2.6	825.2
Sep	827.9	2.6	609.7	225.3	835.0	2.6	811.7
Oct	801.0	2.5	602.9	223.2	826.1	2.6	802.6
Nov	785.8	2.4	594.0	220.4	814.4	2.5	790.9
Dec	790.4	2.4	589.4	218.3	807.7	2.5	784.0
2008 Jan	830.5	2.6	579.4	215.5	794.9	2.5	771.2
Feb	848.9	2.6	581.0	214.5	795.5	2.5	771.6
Mar	842.8	2.6	583.9	215.2	799.1	2.5	775.0
Apr	835.2	2.6	592.3	218.0	810.3	2.5	785.8
May	831.9	2.6	602.9	221.7	824.6	2.6	799.5
Jun	835.3	2.6	617.6	227.0	844.6	2.6	818.7
Jul	871.3	2.7	639.2	233.2	872.4	2.7	845.6
Aug	923.9	2.9	666.7	241.4	908.1	2.8	880.4
Sep	944.7	2.9	694.7	249.7	944.4	2.9	915.2
Oct	970.3	3.0	735.4	260.8	996.2	3.1	965.2
Nov	1 056.1	3.3	802.4 [†]	276.9 [†]	1 079.3 [†]	3.3	1 045.2 [†]
Dec	1 153.3	3.6	863.6	295.6	1 159.2	3.6	1 123.0
2009 Jan ³	1 282.6	4.0	918.0	315.0	1 233.0	3.8	1 194.6

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

3 Provisional.

3.11 Unemployed

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom ¹	
1998 Q4	YCMP 111	YCMQ 223	YCMR 167	YCMS 100	YCMT 169	YCMU 116	YCMV 274	YCMW 162	YCMX 109	YCMY 1 430	YCMZ 93	YCNA 190	YCNB 1 714	ZSFA 51	MGSC 1 765
1999 Q1	109	210	161	108	182	115	283	163	119	1 450	94	181	1 726	53	1 779
Q2	110	199	150	111	181	117	273	163	109	1 412	99	175	1 687	57	1 743
Q3	114	201	143	117	164	107	273	161	106	1 386	95	170	1 651	53	1 704
Q4	98	193	144	114	173	114	257	167	102	1 363	96	176	1 634	50	1 684
2000 Q1	103	193	153	108	157	107	284	148	105	1 358	88	187	1 633	48	1 681
Q2	106	172	148	101	157	100	271	137	104	1 296	80	176	1 551	49	1 600
Q3	106	172	143	100	146	101	255	130	100	1 254	89	166	1 509	41	1 550
Q4	90	170	147	97	153	100	248	141	94	1 239	76	158	1 474	45	1 519
2001 Q1	89	166	130	97	144	98	245	140	97	1 205	80	149	1 433	46	1 480
Q2	87	172	131	105	142	100	233	133	87	1 189	79	157	1 425	46	1 470
Q3	81	165	128	98	140	110	250	143	90	1 204	72	168	1 444	46	1 489
Q4	82	173	121	96	144	108	276	143	88	1 230	76	169	1 475	44	1 519
2002 Q1	86	173	123	99	145	103	262	151	86	1 227	74	166	1 467	46	1 513
Q2	75	180	129	97	148	103	257	163	92	1 246	75	158	1 479	43	1 521
Q3	71	180	135	101	155	109	268	168	101	1 288	70	161	1 519	47	1 566
Q4	84	163	120	102	147	113	248	168	101	1 246	70	156	1 471	43	1 514
2003 Q1	77	162	131	85	159	130	265	164	97	1 269	67	151	1 487	41	1 528
Q2	70	164	125	93	146	109	271	167	86	1 231	62	134	1 428	41	1 468
Q3	76	164	121	99	154	110	276	163	81	1 244	66	151	1 461	43	1 504
Q4	74	157	122	95	147	99	259	163	77	1 194	68	147	1 409	48	1 457
2004 Q1	66	148	120	101	146	99	262	162	76	1 178	65	148	1 392	40	1 431
Q2	65	148	114	93	144	108	265	156	94	1 187	58	155	1 400	39	1 439
Q3	69	148	114	88	132	100	275	154	82	1 163	67	136	1 366	38	1 404
Q4	77	158	116	90	126	110	269	150	84	1 180	59	147	1 387	36	1 423
2005 Q1	67	158	109	94	126	111	254	157	93	1 169	63	144	1 377	37	1 413
Q2	83	147	122	94	122	111	269	164	83	1 195	61	143	1 399	39	1 438
Q3	79	148	116	98	124	115	256	172	93	1 201	65	142	1 408	34	1 442
Q4	79	166	140	101	140	134	280	183	103	1 325	70	135	1 530	36	1 566
2006 Q1	80	164	138	114	140	140	298	193	93	1 360	67	139	1 567	34	1 601
Q2	75	177	150	125	151	145	305	204	98	1 429	79	144	1 652	35	1 687
Q3	82	186	154	120	162	138	308	193	99	1 444	77	130	1 651	38	1 690
Q4	83	182	156	130	177	131	302	186	102	1 450	76	137	1 663	34	1 698
2007 Q1	84	196	161	124	171	140	278	203	104	1 460	80	131	1 671	33	1 704
Q2	78	196	142	112	179	135	290	188	106	1 426	79	125	1 631	31	1 662
Q3	77	202	138	129	170	149	239	197	106	1 407	75	129	1 612	31	1 643
Q4	72	199	137	117	153	130	262	198	98	1 366	72	130	1 567	34	1 602
2008 Q1	80	203	131	125	166	134	276	173	98	1 386	77	123	1 585	38	1 624
Q2	93	214	159	130	168	135	280	184	102	1 466	71	113	1 649	34	1 685
Q3	100	230	180	135	170	140	298	202	114	1 570	95	126	1 791	33	1 825

Unemployment rate²

2008 Q3	YCN 8.0	YCN 6.8	YCN 6.8	YCNF 5.9	YCN 6.5	YCN 4.8	YCN 7.4	YCNJ 4.6	YCNK 4.2	YCNL 6.0	YCNM 6.7	YCNN 4.7	YCNO 5.9	ZSFB 4.1	MGSX 5.8
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1 Due to slight methodological differences between the way the national and regional LFS estimates have been interim adjusted for the 2001 Census, there may be small differences between the UK totals and the sum of the regional components.

2 Unemployed as a percentage of total economically active (the sum of unemployed and those in employment).

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

Labour market

3.12 Claimant count¹

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	DPDG	IBWA	DPAX	DPAY	DPBC	DPDJ	DPDK	DPDL	DPBB	DPBE	DPBF	DPBG
2001	62.7	123.5	96.0	63.6	99.0	55.0	154.9	66.6	52.7	51.2	105.2	39.5
2002	57.9	118.1	88.8	58.7	93.7	56.6	166.0	71.2	50.1	47.1	102.0	36.4
2003	52.8	111.7	83.7	58.9	94.7	58.1	170.7	75.6	48.3	44.6	99.5	34.6
2004	46.3	99.2	73.4	52.5	88.3	55.4	162.8	70.7	41.9	40.2	92.0	30.8
2005	45.9	101.2	76.0	54.1	94.0	58.1	162.9	71.6	42.2	41.2	86.0	28.6
2006	50.2	115.5	87.3	62.0	108.3	65.5	166.8	81.7	48.0	44.2	87.1	27.9
2007	49.2	110.0	81.0	58.4	102.4	61.1	145.4	71.8	42.8	40.6	76.3	24.3
2008	53.5	119.3	87.7	61.1	106.0	63.4	137.5	76.5	46.3	45.4	77.9	27.7
2005 Aug	46.6	102.8	76.5	54.5	96.5	58.8	163.4	71.5	42.3	41.7	85.5	28.4
Sep	46.9	104.1	78.0	55.2	97.8	59.1	164.3	72.7	42.4	42.0	86.0	28.2
Oct	47.4	105.9	79.9	56.5	99.2	60.2	166.0	73.7	43.0	42.8	85.8	28.2
Nov	47.5	107.5	82.0	57.8	101.1	60.9	166.4	75.6	43.9	44.0	85.7	28.7
Dec	47.4	108.2	83.7	58.8	102.2	61.5	167.3	77.4	43.8	44.1	85.4	28.3
2006 Jan	47.4	109.0	84.0	58.7	102.5	62.1	168.1	78.2	44.1	43.8	84.1	28.3
Feb	48.5	111.3	85.2	59.7	103.8	63.0	168.0	79.8	45.0	44.1	86.0	28.2
Mar	49.1	113.3	86.6	60.9	106.5	64.2	167.1	81.9	46.0	44.7	87.5	28.1
Apr	49.6	115.2	87.0	62.4	109.2	65.6	167.7	81.1	48.2	45.4	88.3	28.1
May	50.2	116.1	87.7	62.2	109.1	65.5	167.7	82.7	48.5	45.2	88.8	28.1
Jun	51.0	117.5	88.2	62.6	109.5	65.9	168.4	83.3	49.1	44.8	88.8	28.0
Jul	50.4	117.2	88.3	62.6	109.9	65.9	168.6	83.8	49.3	44.3	88.5	27.9
Aug	50.6	116.8	88.2	63.1	109.6	65.7	166.0	83.2	49.4	44.1	88.0	27.8
Sep	51.2	117.9	88.7	63.4	110.3	66.7	167.1	83.4	49.7	44.0	87.4	27.8
Oct	51.4	117.9	88.9	63.2	109.7	67.5	166.2	82.9	49.2	44.0	87.2	27.8
Nov	51.5	117.2	88.1	62.6	109.8	67.6	164.8	81.0	48.7	43.2	86.0	27.4
Dec	51.8	116.8	87.3	62.2	109.8	66.5	162.0	79.3	48.4	42.7	84.8	26.7
2007 Jan	51.2	115.4	85.9	61.8	109.5	66.0	159.1	78.1	47.4	42.3	81.4	26.1
Feb	51.1	114.6	85.1	61.5	108.5	65.8	156.6	76.9	46.8	42.1	81.9	25.5
Mar	50.6	113.3	84.0	61.1	107.0	64.5	155.0	75.7	46.1	41.9	80.5	25.4
Apr	50.1	111.5	83.3	60.2	104.4	63.3	151.2	74.6	44.6	41.3	79.0	25.1
May	49.6	110.2	82.5	59.8	103.2	62.4	149.0	73.3	44.0	40.8	77.8	24.8
Jun	49.4	108.8	81.5	58.8	101.9	61.5	145.1	72.0	43.2	40.6	76.2	24.2
Jul	49.1	108.9	80.7	58.3	100.7	60.6	143.7	70.9	42.2	40.3	74.8	23.6
Aug	48.7	108.5	80.1	57.9	100.7	59.9	142.1	71.2	41.6	40.2	74.3	23.4
Sep	48.2	108.0	78.7	56.7	99.7	58.8	139.2	68.5	40.4	39.8	73.7	23.3
Oct	48.0	107.6	77.7	55.9	99.5	57.7	136.5	67.6	39.8	39.7	72.6	23.5
Nov	47.5	106.7	76.7	54.8	97.5	56.5	134.2	66.6	39.2	39.5	71.7	23.5
Dec	47.4	106.2	76.2	53.7	96.5	56.1	132.8	65.9	38.5	39.2	71.5	23.7
2008 Jan	47.2	105.2	75.3	52.5	94.8	55.4	131.0	64.9	37.9	38.5	68.5	23.7
Feb	47.6	105.3	76.0	52.5	94.8	54.8	130.1	64.6	37.8	39.1	69.0	23.9
Mar	47.9	106.5	76.3	52.9	95.0	55.2	129.4	65.1	38.0	39.5	69.2	24.1
Apr	48.5	108.3	77.5	54.1	96.0	56.4	129.1	66.4	39.1	40.2	70.2	24.5
May	49.4	110.0	79.1	55.2	97.7	57.4	130.1	67.9	40.2	41.0	71.5	25.1
Jun	50.2	112.6	81.5	56.9	99.8	58.7	131.4	70.1	41.8	42.2	73.5	25.9
Jul	51.5	116.0	84.7	59.0	102.6	60.8	133.8	73.2	44.4	43.9	75.7	26.8
Aug	53.9	120.2	88.6	61.7	106.2	63.9	136.8	77.2	47.5	45.7	78.7	27.7
Sep	56.3	124.9	92.8	64.4	109.9	66.4	140.1	80.8	49.8	47.7	82.1	29.2
Oct	59.1	131.4	98.4	68.2	115.8	70.1	144.9	86.9	53.6	50.5	86.3	31.0
Nov	63.0	141.2 [†]	107.1 [†]	74.9 [†]	125.0 [†]	77.2 [†]	152.8 [†]	96.3 [†]	59.9 [†]	55.6 [†]	92.2 [†]	34.1
Dec	67.4	150.2	115.5	81.4	134.2	84.2	160.7	105.2	66.0	60.5	97.7	36.2
2009 Jan ²	71.0	158.7	121.9	87.6	142.6	91.7	168.3	115.4	71.5	64.8	101.1	38.4

Claimant count rate³

DPDM	IBWC	DPBI	DPBJ	DPBN	DPDP	DPDQ	DPDR	DPBM	DPBP	DPBQ	DPBR
2009 Jan	5.8	4.5	4.6	4.0	5.1	3.2	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.7	4.4

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Provisional.

3 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative; Labour Market Statistics; Helpline: 01633 456901

3.13 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2003)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All vacancies ¹	Energy and water ²	Manufacturing	Construction	Distribution, hotels & restaurants	Transport & communications	Finance & business services	Education, health & public admin ³	Other services ²	Total services
Levels (thousands)⁴										
	AP2Y	AP32	AP33	AP34	AP35	AP36	AP37	AP38	AP39	AP3A
2007 Jan	610	4	51	20	172	43	167	135	20	536
Feb	619	4	52	20	177	42	165	137	22	543
Mar	636	4	54	21	182	42	167	140	26	557
Apr	638	4	53	20	184	42	168	138	30	561
May	643	4	54	18	186	43	167	138	33	568
Jun	649	4	52	19	186	43	171	140	33	574
Jul	658	4	54	22	186	44	173	141	33	578
Aug	666	4	55	23	187	47	177	144	29	584
Sep	671	4	57	25	185	50	174	145	31	585
Oct	673	4	58	24	186	50	171	148	32	587
Nov	680	4	57	24	188	49	171	153	34	595
Dec	682 [†]	4	58 [†]	24 [†]	192 [†]	48	172 [†]	156 [†]	28	596 [†]
2008 Jan	684	4	59	23	199	47	172	153	26	597
Feb	679	5	58	24	197	46	168	153	29	593
Mar	687	5	57	23	199	47	166	154	35	602
Apr	682	5	55	24	196	46	164	156	36	599
May	670	5	54	23	189	45	160	158	36	588
Jun	649	5	53	22	181	44	155	158	32	568
Jul	629	5	51	21	177	42	147	157	29	552
Aug	611	5	50	19	169	40	142	157	29	538
Sep	599	5	46	18	162	38 [†]	142	160	28	530
Oct	581	5	44	15	157	35	135	160	31	517
Nov	557	4	38	14	149	33	126	161	31 [†]	500
Dec	532	4	34	14	143	33	116	160	27	480
2009 Jan ⁵	504	4	31	14	129	33	107	163	24	456
Ratio per 100 employee jobs										
	All vacancies ¹	Energy and water ²	Manufacturing	Construction	Distribution, hotels & restaurants	Transport & communications	Finance & business services	Education, health & public admin ³	Other services ²	Total services
	AP2Z	AP3B	AP3C	AP3D	AP3E	AP3F	AP3G	AP3H	AP3I	AP3J
2007 Jan	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.4	2.5
Feb	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.5
Mar	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.6
Apr	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.6
May	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.7
Jun	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.7
Jul	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.7
Aug	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.7
Sep	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7
Oct	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.8
Nov	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.1 [†]	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.8
Dec	2.6	2.2	1.8 [†]	1.9 [†]	3.0	3.1 [†]	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.8
2008 Jan	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	3.1 [†]	3.0	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.8
Feb	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.8
Mar	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
Apr	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
May	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.8
Jun	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.7
Jul	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.6
Aug	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5
Sep	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.7 [†]	2.4	2.0	2.5
Oct	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.4 [†]	2.2 [†]	2.4
Nov	2.1 [†]	2.5 [†]	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3 [†]
Dec	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.2
2009 Jan ⁵	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.1

¹ Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.² Not seasonally adjusted. 'Energy and water' and 'Other services' do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.³ Includes both public and private sectors.⁴ In this release Vacancies are shown to the nearest thousand - in previous releases they were shown to the nearest hundred. This brings the presentation of vacancies estimates into line with workforce jobs and the National First Release.⁵ Provisional.Sources: ONS Vacancy Survey;
Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 01633 456901

3.14 Labour disputes¹

Thousands

	Workers beginning involvement in period in any dispute	Total working days lost ²						
		All industries and services	Manufacturing	Transport, storage and communication	Public administration and defence	Education	Health and social work	All other industries and services
SIC 1992		All classes	15-37	60-64	75	80	85	All other classes
	BBFV	BBFW	BBFX	BBFY	BBFZ	BBGA	BBGB	BBGC
2001	167	525	43	107	216	43	73	44
2002	918	1 323	21	96	488	376	148	195
2003	123	499	63	126	138	131	15	25
2004	272	905	31	44	437	379	4	10
2005	92	157	16	33	23	43	—	43
2006	711	755	18	41	627	31	5	33
2007	740	1 041	16	658	325	31	5	8
2005 Nov	19	19	—	—	3	15	—	1
Dec	13	15	—	2	5	—	—	8
2006 Jan	45	77	—	5	69	—	—	3
Feb	2	14	—	10	1	1	—	2
Mar	577	482	—	2	461	17	—	1
Apr	2	3	—	—	—	1	—	—
May	50	83	2	2	70	4	—	6
Jun	2	6	2	3	—	—	—	—
Jul	8	14	4	2	4	1	2	1
Aug	2	6	1	1	1	—	1	3
Sep	5	23	—	1	16	2	2	1
Oct	7	13	3	1	2	2	—	5
Nov	5	23	5	6	—	2	—	11
Dec	7	11	—	8	2	—	—	—
2007 Jan	135	124	—	5	115	2	1	2
Feb	3	4	—	—	3	—	—	—
Mar	10	14	6	1	4	2	—	1
Apr	3	3	3	1	—	—	—	—
May	124	111	1	—	107	1	—	2
Jun	98	90	—	88	—	—	—	1
Jul	5	187	2	181	2	—	—	1
Aug	24	87	3	64	18	—	2	1
Sep	6	8	—	6	—	2	—	—
Oct	293	327	—	308	5	13	1	—
Nov	—	17	—	3	5	9	—	—
Dec	40	68	—	1	66	1	—	—
2008 Jan	3	4	1	2	1	—	—	—
Feb	14	12	—	—	11	—	—	—
Mar	39	67	—	—	65	1	1	—
Apr	116	145	2	—	47	95	1	—
May	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	1
Jun	6	8	—	3	—	2	—	3
Jul	234	368	—	11	357	—	—	1
Aug	89	73	—	1	69	2	—	—
Sep	2	68	—	2	65	1	—	—
Oct	2 [†]	5	—	4	—	1	—	—
Nov	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	1

¹ Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost are 100 or more. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost.

² The working days lost figures relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages *in progress* in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456721

4 Social services

4.1 National Insurance and Child Benefit Great Britain

Thousands

	National Insurance			Child Benefit ^{1,2}		
	Persons in receipt of Jobseeker's Allowance (contributions based) ^{3,4}	New claims Incapacity Benefit (Weekly averages) ^{5,6}	At end of period		Families receiving benefit	Children in families receiving benefits
			State Pension ⁷	Widows/ Bereavement Benefit ^{8,9}		
2007 May	BDAD 118	BDAA 12.9 13.4	BDAE 10 757	BMCR 146	BDAG 7 206	BDAH 12 687
Jun
Jul	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Aug	114	13.8	10 821	140	7 283	12 836
Sep	..	12.9	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	14.5	10 867	136	..	..
Dec	..	9.8	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	..	13.8	..	..	..	..
Feb	133	14.3	10 895	132	..	..
Mar	..	11.2	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	13.5	..	..	..	..
May	128	12.3	10 952	129	..	..
Jun	..	12.7	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	13.8	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	12.8	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	15.1	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	9.0	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	3.3	..	..	..	..

1 Child Benefit figures are taken from the Child Benefit Computer System 5% scan in the months shown. Figures exclude overseas cases.

2 Child Benefit is the responsibility of HM Revenue and Customs.

3 Jobseeker's Allowance figures have been derived by applying 100% WPLS proportions to 5% data. This figure is based on Contribution Based only Jobseekers Allowance. All jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

4 November 2007 Jobseekers Allowance figures are unavailable due to an embargo on the transfer of data to the department.

5 The figures for Incapacity Benefit are calculated from 100% counts but are provisional and therefore subject to amendment.

6 From 27th October 2008, new claims to Incapacity Benefit can also be allocated on incapacity grounds, to the newly introduced Employment and

Support Allowance (ESA). Decreasing numbers of new claimants to Incapacity Benefit will be seen from herein.

7 Since October 2003, Income Support for claimants aged 60 or over have been paid via the new Pension Credit. Pension Credit eligibility is also more generous than prior to 6th October 2003, increasing the numbers of pensioners in receipt.

8 Includes all Widow's Benefit and Bereavement Benefit except Widow's Payment and Bereavement Payment. Excludes overseas and Channel Island cases.

9 WB and BB figures are obtained from 100% Work and Pensions Longitudinal Data.

Sources: Department for Work and Pensions;
HM Revenue and Customs

4.2 Child and Working Tax Credit¹ United Kingdom

Thousands

	Families in work receiving credit:			No of children in these families
	All families ²	Two-adult families	One-adult families	
2005 Apr	WMPT 4 638	WMPU 3 378	WMPV 1 260	WMPW 7 624
2005 Dec	4 538	3 261	1 277	7 324
2006 Apr	4 601	3 307	1 294	7 446
2006 Dec	4 526	3 237	1 289	7 292
2007 Apr	4 619	3 296	1 323	7 425
2007 Dec	4 541	3 192	1 349	7 252
2008 Apr	4 660	3 256	1 404	7 435
2008 Dec	4 630	3 167	1 463	7 271

1 For further information refer to Section 4 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

Source: HM Revenue and Customs: 020 7147 3067

2 Figures are separately rounded, which can lead to the components as shown not summing to the total.

Social services

4.3 Income Support/Pension Credit/Jobseeker's Allowance (income based) Great Britain

In a week in the month shown, thousands

	Income support ¹				Jobseeker's Allowance (income based) ^{6,7}		
	Incapacity benefits ²	Lone parents ³	Others ⁴	All cases	Pension Credit ⁵	With contribution based benefit	Without contribution based benefit
							All cases
2005 Aug	BAMD 1 190 1 189	BAME 789 779	BAMF 159 160	BAMG 2 138 2 127	A4EK 2 697 2 708	DMUB 15 14	DMUC 620 633
Nov							DMUD 635 647
2006 Feb	1 188	777	158	2 123	2 709	15	702
May	1 183	775	157	2 115	2 717	14	690
Aug	1 189	783	157	2 129	2 728	13	695
Nov	1 193	776	164	2 132	2 739	13	673
2007 Feb	1 188	771	165	2 124	2 731	15	692
May	1 185	766	167	2 118	2 733	12	628
Aug	1 187	764	167	2 118	2 736	11	592
Nov	1 190	742	165	2 097	2 735	—	—
2008 Feb	1 186	742	167	2 095	2 723	12	592
May	1 183	739	170	2 092	2 719	13	577
							604
							590

1 IS claimants have been assigned to a statistical group according to a hierarchy. The order is as shown in the table, i.e. "Aged 60 and over", "Incapacity Benefits" etc. For example, lone parents with both Incapacity Benefits and Income Support will fall into the "Incapacity Benefits" category.

2 "Incapacity Benefits" refer to claimants aged under 60 claiming Incapacity Benefit (IB) or Severe Disablement Allowance (SDA), including IB credits only cases.

3 "Lone Parents" are single recipients of Income Support aged under 60 with a child under 16 who are not in receipt of IB/SDA.

4 "Others" are recipients of Income Support not in one of the other categories.

5 Since 6th October 2003, Income Support for claimants aged 60 or over have been paid via the new Pension Credit. Pension Credit eligibility is also more generous than prior to 6th October 2003, increasing the numbers of pensioners in receipt.

6 JSA figures have been derived by applying 100% Works/Pensions Longitudinal Survey (WPLS) proportions to 5% totals. All Jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

7 November 2007 figures are unavailable due to an embargo on the transfer of data to the department.

Source: Department for Work and Pensions

4.4 Family health services

Thousands

Pharmaceuti- cal services	England and Wales					Scotland				
	Dental services			Ophthalmic services ¹		Dental services			Ophthalmic services ¹⁰	
	Number of prescriptions items dispensed by chemists etc ²	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ³	Personal dental services	Total courses of treatment ⁵	Sight tests	Pairs of spectacles paid for by HAs under the Voucher Scheme	Pharmaceuti- cal services	Completed courses of adult treatment and cases of occasional treatment ³	Sight tests paid for ⁹	Pairs of spectacles paid for by SHBs under the Voucher Scheme
2005	CKQJ 776 925	Bddb 19 914	F93Q 7 631	G92F 27 545	BDDC	Bddd	BDDE	BDDF 2 904	BDDG 960	BDDH 457
2006	780 826	..	..	—	..	..	..	2 920	1 573	443
2007	796 298	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 179	1 627	451
2006 Q2 ^{6,7}	200 015	..	..	—	..	..	..	743	386	106
Q3 ⁸	185 304	..	..	—	5 659	2 051	..	710	384	108
Q4	198 724	..	..	—	..	..	..	740	432	116
2007 Q1	193 152	..	..	—	5 501	1 966	..	745	413	117
Q2	195 275	..	..	—	..	..	..	811	400	111
Q3	196 074	..	..	..	5 782	2 112	..	769	390	109
Q4	211 797	..	..	..	..	..	..	854	424	114
2008 Q1	215 674	..	..	..	..	..	..	865	417	116
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	894	430	116

1 Data on Ophthalmic Services are collected six-monthly and presented against the second quarter covered.

2 The data covers all prescriptions dispensed by community pharmacists and appliance contractors, dispensing doctors, and prescriptions submitted by prescribing doctors for items personally administered.

3 Number scheduled for payment in the General Dental Service.

4 Includes prescriptions dispensed by Community Pharmacies, appliance suppliers, dispensing doctors and stock orders.

5 Some early information relates only to the General Dental Service.

6 Annual data provided for the financial year 2006-07 (2006Q2 to 2007Q1) as comparable quarterly information is not available for this period.

7 A new NHS dental contract was introduced on 1 April 2006. Information based on the new contract are not comparable with information under the old contractual arrangements. Data cannot be separated between GDS and PDS contracts from 1 April 2006 and data only for England have been provided under the new contract.

8 Data from 2006 q3 onwards (CKQJ) are for England only.

9 Free NHS eye examinations were extended to all on 1st April 2006 in Scotland.

10 These data are based on financial years and financial quarters.

Sources: The Information Centre for health and social care;
NHS Scotland and the National Assembly for Wales

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Recorded crime statistics England and Wales

Thousands

	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Offences against vehicles	Other theft offences	Fraud and forgery ⁴	Drug offences	Criminal damage	Other offences	Total offences
2002/03 ¹	845.1	58.9	890.1	110.3	1 074.7	1 336.9	331.1	143.3	1 120.6	64.0	5 975.0
2003/04 ²	967.2	62.5	820.0	103.7	985.0	1 327.9	319.6	143.5	1 218.5	65.7	6 013.8
2004/05 ³	1 048.1	62.9	680.4	91.0	820.1	1 247.6	280.1	145.8	1 197.5	64.0	5 637.5
2005/06	1 059.6	62.1	645.1	98.2	792.8	1 226.2	232.8	178.5	1 184.3	75.6	5 555.2
2006/07 ⁴	1 046.2	57.5	622.0	101.4	765.0	1 180.8	199.7	194.2	1 185.0	75.7	5 427.6
2007/08	961.2	53.5	583.7	84.7	656.5	1 121.1	155.4	229.0	1 036.2	69.3	4 950.7
	BEAB	BEAC	BEAD	BEAE	HGW2	HGW3	BEAG	LQMO	BEAH	BEAI	BEAA
2004 Q3	269.6	17.4	170.2	21.7	203.3	327.9	71.7	35.6	280.7	16.8	1 415.0
Q4	261.2	14.6	167.9	23.3	204.7	307.3	70.4	38.7	300.7	15.4	1 404.2
2005 Q1	250.7	14.7	165.0	22.6	198.6	285.2	64.2	38.1	304.3	15.4	1 358.9
Q2	277.6	16.7	162.0	24.2	195.7	320.5	63.1	41.5	302.1	19.2	1 422.5
Q3	278.2	16.6	160.7	24.0	194.1	320.4	60.9	42.0	277.7	19.8	1 394.5
Q4	262.4	15.0	164.1	24.6	200.4	303.0	55.7	46.7	305.2	18.8	1 395.9
2006 Q1	241.4	13.8	158.3	25.4	202.6	282.3	53.0	48.2	299.4	17.8	1 342.2
Q2	277.3	15.7	154.3	25.4	193.9	302.2	54.4	48.3	301.2	21.0	1 393.8
Q3	276.1	15.8	152.4	24.2	185.3	305.3	53.0	46.2	281.3	19.5	1 359.1
Q4	257.1	13.2	157.9	26.6	196.0	293.9	48.1	48.5	309.7	18.1	1 369.2
2007 Q1	235.8	12.7	157.4	25.2	189.8	279.3	44.1	51.3	292.8	17.1	1 305.6
Q2	255.3	14.1	148.0	23.2	170.1	302.1	40.1	55.6	271.1	18.1	1 297.5
Q3	252.9	14.4	139.8	20.0	163.6	288.0	37.8	56.3	250.0	18.0 [†]	1 240.7
Q4	231.0	12.1	145.1	21.0	159.3	271.7	36.8	58.7	256.7	16.3	1 208.5
2008 Q1	222.0	13.0	150.8	20.5	163.5	259.3 [†]	40.7	58.4	258.6	17.0	1 204.0
Q2	237.1 [†]	14.3	138.9	19.3	152.4	287.3 [†]	44.2 [†]	59.9	243.3 [†]	18.8	1 215.6 [†]
Q3	237.3	13.4	144.6	19.5	153.9	285.6	43.8	61.2	231.0	18.5	1 208.8

1 The National Crime Recording Standard (NCRS) was introduced across all police forces from April 2002, therefore figures before and after that date are not directly comparable. The introduction of the NCRS has increased the recorded crime figures significantly. For 2002/03 it has been estimated that the implementation of the Standard has inflated the total number of recorded crimes by 10%, although the impact differs for each offence group. Violence against the person was particularly affected.

2 Much of the increase in violence against the person in 2003/04 is likely to be due to the continuing impact of changes in recording.

3 The Sexual Offences Act 2003, introduced in May 2004, re-defined many sexual offences. This change in legislation could, in itself, account for much of the increase in recorded sexual offences and means figures for 2004/05 are not comparable with earlier years.

4 The Fraud Act 2006 commenced on 15 January 2007, altering the definition and coverage of fraud and forgery offences. At that time, the counting of cheque and credit card fraud changed to a 'per account' basis rather than a 'per transaction' basis.

Source: Home Office: 020 7035 0307

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police^{1, 2} Scotland

Thousands

	Non-sexual crimes of violence	Crimes of indecency	Crimes of dishonesty	Fire raising, vandalism etc	Other crimes	Motor vehicle offences	Miscellaneous offences	Total crimes and offences
	BEBG	BEBD	BEDE	BEBF	BEBG	BEBI	BEBH	BEBB
2003	15.2	6.6	210.8	100.1	74.3	417.8	176.7	1 001.3
2004	15.2	7.4	214.4	124.8	78.6	434.4	209.4	1 084.1
2005	13.6	6.7	191.8	128.3	79.4	387.5	216.9	1 024.2
2006	14.4	6.9	184.0	130.1	84.8	376.7	231.0	1 027.5
2007	13.3	6.4	171.7	121.4	83.7	351.2	225.2	973.0
2004 Q3	3.8	1.8	56.0	32.0	19.6	111.2	56.2	280.6
Q4	3.4	1.8	50.9	30.3	18.5	104.2	49.9	259.0
2005 Q1	3.3	1.7	48.1	33.3	18.9	99.5	50.7	255.5
Q2	3.4	1.6	48.5	32.5	20.3	99.4	56.8	262.4
Q3	3.6	1.7	48.0	29.7	19.2	90.8	53.8	246.7
Q4	3.3	1.7	47.2	32.8	21.0	97.8	55.6	259.6
2006 Q1	3.5	1.6	44.1	32.9	21.4	92.5	53.3	249.0
Q2	3.7	1.8	46.2	33.4	21.9	98.0	59.2	264.2
Q3	3.6	1.9	47.2	31.6	21.0	96.9	62.9	265.1
Q4	3.6	1.6	46.5	32.2	20.5	89.3	55.6	249.2
2007 Q1	3.2	1.5	43.8	32.5	21.5	90.9	54.7	248.1
Q2	3.6	1.8	45.2	31.2	21.5	92.0	60.7	255.9
Q3	3.4	1.8	42.5	28.8	21.3	86.6	58.7	243.1
Q4	3.1	1.4	40.2	28.8	19.4	81.8	51.2	225.9
2008 Q1	2.8	1.6	38.8	29.2	19.1	87.3	53.7	232.5

1 Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

2 The introduction of the Scottish Crime Recording Standard on 1 April 2004 has increased the number of minor crimes recorded, such as minor crimes of vandalism and petty thefts.

Source: The Scottish Government Justice Analytical Services: 0131 244 2635

6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.1 Land use and crop areas¹

Area at the June Survey

										Thousand hectares
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007		
Total agricultural area	BFAH	18 594	18 537	18 464	18 432	18 502	18 713	18 602		
Crops	BFAA	4 493	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 340	4 350		
Bare fallow	BFAB	43	33	29	29	164	197	165		
All grasses	BFAC	6 789	6 761	6 884	6 866	6 904	7 104	7 141		
Sole right rough grazing	BFAD	4 435	4 488	4 329	4 326	4 354	4 491	4 313		
Set aside	DMNF	800	612	689	559	535	466	440		
All other land on agricultural holdings, including woodland	BFAE	801	806	820	825	872	874	954		
Total land on agricultural holdings	BFAF	17 361	17 303	17 227	17 195	17 266	17 472	17 363		
Common rough grazing (estimated)	BFAG	1 232	1 234	1 236	1 237	1 236	1 241	1 238		
Crops	BFAA	4 493	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 340	4 350		
Cereals	BFAJ	3 014	3 245	3 057	3 130	2 919	2 861	2 871		
Wheat	BFAK	1 635	1 996	1 837	1 990	1 867	1 833	1 816		
Barley (winter and spring)	BFAL	1 245	1 101	1 076	1 007	938	881	898		
Oats	BFAM	112	126	121	108	90	121	129		
Mixed corn ²	BFAN	3	4	4	..	..	..	..
Rye	BFAO	5	5	4	6	..	..	..
Triticale ²	DMNH	14	14	15	15	13	13	16		
Mixed corn and Triticale	C6GX	..	..	..	18	16	16	19		
Mixed corn, Triticale and Rye	EFO7	..	..	..	25	24	25	27		
Other arable crops (excluding potatoes)	DMNI	1 141	1 024	1 098	1 136	1 211	1 172	1 170		
Oilseed rape ³	BFAP	404	357	460	498	519	500	602		
Sugar beet, not for stock feeding	BFAQ	177	169	162	154	148	130	125		
Hops ⁴	DMNJ	2	2	2	2	1	1	..		
Peas for harvesting dry and field beans	DMNK	275	249	235	242	239	231	161		
Linseed	DMNL	31	12	32	30	45	33	11		
Other crops	DMNM	214	204	201	203	252	278	272		
Potatoes	BFAR	165	158	145	148	137	140	140		
Horticultural	BFAV	173	176	176	175	170	166	169		
Vegetables grown in the open	DMNN	120	124	125	125	121	119	121		
Orchard fruits	BFBG	28	26	25	24	23	23	23		
Soft fruit	DMNO	9	9	9	9	9	10	9		
Orchard fruits and Soft fruit	EFO8	..	..	..	..	32	33	32		
Ornamentals	DMNP	14	15	14	15	14	12	13		
Glasshouse crops	DMNQ	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 From 2004 onwards data for Mixed corn and Triticale amalgamated.

3 Area grown not on set-aside land.

4 From 2007 hops are included in "other crops" category.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

6.2 Crops: yields and production¹

		Yields per hectare (tonnes)					Production (thousand tonnes)					
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Agricultural crops												
Wheat	BFBJ	7.78	7.77	7.96	8.00	7.20	BADO	14 282	15 468	14 863	14 735	13 137
Barley (winter and spring)	BFBK	5.91	5.76	5.86	5.90	5.70	BADP	6 360	5 799	5 495	5 239	5 079
Oats	BFBO	6.16	5.83	5.84	6.00	5.50	BADQ	749	626	532	728	712
Sugar beet	BFBL	56.55	57.50	..	..	..	BADR	9 168	8 850	..	..	..
Potatoes	BFBM	40.74	42.47	..	..	..	BADS	5 918	6 316	..	..	..
		2002 /03	2003 /04	2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07		2002 /03	2003 /04	2004 /05	2006 /06	2006 /07
Horticultural crops²												
Field vegetables												
Brussels sprouts	BFBR	13.3	11.5	12.4	..	..	BADT	42.7	55.8	45.1	46.1	44.8
Cabbage, inc. savoy and spring greens	BFBS	88.6	80.3	94.7	..	..	BADU	255.2	245.6	290.9	..	..
Cauliflowers	BFBT	12.4	11.2	12.0	..	..	BADV	116.5	126.3	168.3	133.2	123.7
Carrots	BFBU	60.6	52.2	70.1	..	..	BADW	718.4	602.4	671.1	710.1	701.3
Turnips and swedes	BFBV	38.3	13.8	16.8	..	..	BADX	103.9	96.5	97.0	103.1	105.7
Beetroot	BFBW	33.5	34.9	41.8	..	..	BADY	56.3	58.8	53.1	51.0	57.3
Onions dry bulb	BFBX	41.8	40.7	40.8	..	..	BADZ	283.4	373.6	340.9	413.6	358.8
Peas green for market (in pod weight)	BFBY	6.8	6.5	7.9	..	..	BAEA	7.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Peas green for processing (shelled weight)	BFBZ	4.5	4.0	3.7	..	..	BAEB	169.3	167.6	131.1	129.0	124.4
Lettuce	BFCA	23.2	22.4	18.1	..	..	BAEC	109.9	125.6	140.9	131.7	126.4
Protected crops												
Tomatoes	BFCB	425.5	437.2	416.5	411.8	417.6	BAED	100.9	75.6	78.5	..	..
Cucumbers	BFCC	435.8	557.8	472.0	498.6	499.6	BAEE	73.6	77.0	61.4	59.9	56.5
Lettuce	BFBP	33.9	39.3	36.0	31.6	32.8	BAEF	16.0	16.6	10.4	8.1	8.2
Fruit												
Dessert apples	BAEG	11.9	13.4	18.0	..	..	BFC	84.0	69.0	92.2	118.0	129.3
Cooking apples	BAEH	17.1	18.8	27.5	..	..	BFC	95.3	74.9	78.2	100.1	111.5
Soft fruit	BAEI	..	..	..	..	..	BFC	67.1	79.9	86.0	105.4	107.7
Pears	BAEJ	17.1	17.0	13.6	..	..	BFBQ	34.2	29.6	22.7	23.4	28.4

1 For further information, refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Yield data are marketed yield and production data are home production marketed.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

6.3 Livestock¹

Thousands

		2002 Jun	2002 Dec	2003 Jun	2003 Dec	2004 Jun	2004 Dec	2005 Jun	2005 Dec	2006 Jun	2006 Dec	2007 Jun	2007 Dec
Total cattle and calves²	BFCG	10 345	10 381	10 508	10 519	10 588	10 425	10 392	10 160	10 270	10 010	10 304	10 075
Dairy cows	BFCH	2 227	2 229	2 191	2 207	2 129	2 152	2 063	2 060	2 066	2 024	1 954	1 977
Beef cows	BFCI	1 657	1 694	1 698	1 702	1 736	1 733	1 762	1 667	1 733	1 662	1 698	1 663
Heifers in calf	BFCJ	728	684	679	678	690	680	638	697	645	670	..	..
Total sheep and lambs	BFCM	35 834	24 898	35 812	24 572	35 817	24 688	35 416	23 933	34 722	23 428	33 946	23 676
Ewes and shearlings	CKUQ	17 630	16 469	17 580	16 337	17 630	16 308	16 935	15 601	16 637	14 164	16 064	14 841
Lambs under one year old	BFCP	17 310	7 233	17 322	7 078	17 238	7 067	17 488	7 146	17 058	7 300	16 855	7 663
Total pigs	BFCQ	5 588	5 330	5 046	4 842	5 159	4 787	4 862	4 726	4 933	4 731	4 834	4 671
Sows in pig and other sows for breeding	CKUU	483	446	442	444	449	413	404	376	401	387	398	383
Gilts in pig	CKUR	74	74	73	70	66	63	67	65	67	62	57	54
Total fowls	CKUS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total table chicken	CKUT	105 137	..	116 738	..	119 888	..	111 475	..	110 672	..	108 753	..
Birds in laying flock	CKUV	28 778	..	29 274	..	29 655	..	29 544	..	28 632	..	27 321	..
Growing pullets up to point of lay	CKUW	9 784	..	8 286	..	8 156	..	10 928	..	9 625	..	8 936	..

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further details refer to section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 In 2007 the cattle figures were sourced from the Cattle Tracing System (CTS) in England and Wales, the equivalent APHIS system in Northern Ireland and survey data in Scotland and are therefore not directly comparable with earlier years. To see comparable data for 2005-2007 please go to http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/statnot/june_uk.pdf

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages, totals for four or five week periods and quarters

	Animals slaughtered (thousands)							Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage ¹ (thousand tonnes)					
	Steers, heifers and young bulls	Cows and adult bulls		Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and boars	Other pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Poultry	
		BFHA	BFHB		BFHC	BFHD	BFHE	BFHF	BAKP	BFHK	BFHL	BFHM	JYXE
2007	216	444	46	2 220	13 562	209	9 268	1 090.5			390.1	902.4	1 626.6
2008	202	559	44	2 342	14 401	235	9 193	..		..	..	..	..
2007 Jan	206	52	3	207	1 146	19	830	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	173	41	3	175	918	16	718	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	174	34	3	169	985	18	715	272.8 [†]	95.4 [†]	224.5 [†]	224.5 [†]	407.3 [†]	407.3 [†]
Apr	205	37	2	196	1 160	20	870	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	167	29	1	155	920	15	683	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	170	33	2	167	997	16	724	274.0	104.8	229.4	229.4	407.3	407.3
Jul	199	47	3	211	1 385	22	882	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	149	22	3	152	911	5	645	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	168	29	7	187	1 148	13	730	262.0	95.5	227.0	227.0	388.7	388.7
Oct	220	41	11	221	1 431	12	960	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	181	42	7	180	1 293	31	796	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	158	38	4	201	1 270	21	715	281.7	94.5	221.5	221.5	423.3	423.3
2008 Jan	191	55	3	220	1 441	28	878	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	167	43	2	184	1 067	23	733	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	159	35	2	166	1 025	20	699	264.5	97.7	219.8	219.8	387.3	387.3
Apr	202	47	3	204	1 103	24	891	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	180	33	1	152	804	16	672	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	152	37	1	157	910	17	688	265.2	97.7	215.0	215.0	389.7	389.7
Jul	179	49	3	215	1 325	19	875	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	137	41	5	198	1 213	15	694	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	168	47	5	205	1 292	17	724	262.9	89.6	201.1	201.1	379.1	379.1
Oct	204	64	6	239	1 583	21	903	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	159	58	5	190	1 289	16	736	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	148	46	4	208	1 343	13	695	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 From January 2007, 'Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage' are shown as quarters and the data are provisional.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.5 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods. Stocks refer to the end of the period

Thousand tonnes

	Wheat and flour						Oats			Barley					
	Sales of home-grown wheat for food	Wheat milled		Stocks ¹ (including flour as wheat)		Flour produced	Flour disposals	Sales of home-grown oats for milling	Oats milled	Products of oat-milling		Sales of home-grown barley for food ²	Disposals for food and brewing	Stocks	Breakfast cereals: ³ production
		Home-produced	Imported												
2002	BFDA	BFDB	BFDC	BFDD	BFDE	BFDF	BFDG	BFDH	BFDI	BFDJ	BFDK	BFDL	BFDM	BFDN	
2002	398	388	81	840	369	368	26	26	16	52	251	240	1 300	29	
2003	403	395	71	739	365	364	27	27	16	44	260	256	1 096	27	
2004	405	399	68	687	370	370	26	27	16	44	208	211	976	29	
2005	386	381	89	646	368	369	28	28	17	33	231	218	880	32	
2006	397	392	70	673	366	366	27	27	16	41	212	214	949	30	
2004 Q1	427	412	65	818	379	382	28	26	15	54	173	220	1 146	27	
Q2	396	393	61	685	364	363	26	26	16	45	102	193	767	29	
Q3	387	404	62	557	369	369	22	26	16	34	354	238	836	30	
Q4	408	387	82	688	369	367	30	29	17	41	201	195	1 154	29	
2005 Q1	387	376	82	735	359	361	28	28	17	40	232	265	1 000	31	
Q2	387	380	90	638	370	370	30	29	18	29	110	183	724	34	
Q3	386	385	93	567	376	375	27	27	16	29	350	206	916	31	
Q4	412	396	76	653	372	371	31	29	17	42	197	209	1 191	30	
2006 Q1	398	392	69	652	364	365	30	29	17	40	158	198	979	32	
Q2	402	394	70	554	366	364	31	32	18	28	95	175	700	32	
Q3	398	387	73	679	363	364	29	28	17	44	178	215	1 131	30	
Q4	402	394	68	614	366	365	30	30	18	36	135	186	893	31	
2006 Jan	370	363	67	689	339	344	27	26	15	42	169	212	1 062	33	
Feb	376	363	62	664	334	332	32	30	17	40	150	194	977	29	
Mar	449	450	77	604	418	418	32	31	18	37	154	189	899	33	
Apr	381	370	66	575	345	344	25	30	17	29	103	175	804	31	
May	384	376	62	562	346	344	32	31	18	27	99	173	706	30	
Jun	442	437	81	523	407	405	37	35	20	26	84	178	590	35	
Jul	361	372	73	519	349	351	22	28	16	27	148	155	644	32	
Aug	355	368	73	542	348	347	31	31	18	32	384	189	872	31	
Sep	447	441	83	550	415	414	41	37	21	44	438	218	1 172	36	
Oct	412	397	71	663	367	371	31	32	18	45	209	213	1 154	32	
Nov	386	378	72	384	357	359	34	35	21	20	223	229	889	28	
Dec	439	429	82	402	405	405	33	36	20	17	223	252	855	26	

1 Stocks held by wheat millers, feed compounders, cereal breakfast food manufacturers, brewers, maltsters and distillers, merchants and dealers.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

2 Sales of UK grown barley to brewers, maltsters and distillers.

3 Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Cattle feed	Calf feed	Pig feed	Poultry feed	Other compounds	Total
1997	BFFB	BFFC	BFFD	BFFE	BFFF	BFFA
1997	284.9	16.5	200.5	234.0	92.7	834.9
1998	277.1	14.3	208.0	226.1	95.3	826.9
1999	305.2	13.0	185.9	219.3	108.6	837.6
2000	286.0	13.0	160.9	214.5	97.3	776.4
2001	304.2	12.3	150.0	226.9	94.7	793.2
2002	288.3	11.8	137.1	243.2	89.0	774.5
2003	306.3	12.9	116.9	230.7	95.2	766.9
2004	299.4	12.9	121.9	229.0	99.3	767.5
2005	280.3	12.1	119.4	219.2	95.5	731.6
2006	280.9	11.9	119.4	217.8	95.4	730.4
2004 Q3	264.3	11.4	123.4	236.3	62.0	702.2
Q4	330.2	15.5	127.2	224.7	89.1	791.9
2005 Q1	311.1	14.7	116.3	211.1	150.8	808.7
Q2	243.3	10.7	116.4	219.7	80.5	675.7
Q3	254.0	10.3	119.0	231.1	60.7	680.2
Q4	312.7	12.9	125.9	214.9	90.2	761.7
2006 Q1	332.0	13.1	116.8	193.9	164.1	824.5
Q2	273.3	10.6	121.8	207.7	95.2	713.4
Q3	291.5	11.0	123.7	219.1	78.4	729.1
Q4	271.5	10.3	123.4	222.1	71.2	703.6

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

6.7 Potatoes and sugar¹

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

	Potatoes				Sugar (as refined)				
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom				Production from home-grown sugar beet	Disposals			
	From home crop	Imports ^{2,3}	Exports ³	Stocks ⁴		Total New Supply ⁵	For food in the United Kingdom	Stocks	Glucose production
2002	BFGA 417	BFGB 150	BFGC 30	BFGD 3 386	BFGF 1 430.0	BFGG 2 197.0	BFGH ..	BFGI ..	BFGK 60.6
2003	400	142	31	2 915	1 368.0	1 800.0	..	..	61.2
2004	391	148	26	2 820	1 390.0	1 874.0	..	..	61.4
2005	361	124	27	2 509	1 300.0	1 859.0	..	..	57.9
2006	355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.7
2006 Feb	343	..	..	..	0.1	144.1	143.4	731.9	44.5
Mar	377	..	..	..	2.9	151.6	151.3	627.5	50.7
Apr	301	..	..	..	3.3	165.0	164.4	525.6	47.4
May	305	..	..	..	3.1	151.9	151.3	428.9	49.7
Jun	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.8
Jul	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.6
Aug	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.8
Sep	444	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.7
Oct	521	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.7
Nov	420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.0
Dec	368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.0
Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.3

*Note: The annual figures for sugar are calendar year totals, rather than 12 month averages.

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Includes Channel Isles exports to Great Britain.

3 Trade data provided by British Potato Council and Dept. of Agriculture and Rural Development in Northern Ireland. Figures currently unavailable for 2006.

4 Estimate of end - December stocks based on Potato Marketing returns.

5 Total New supply (including imports) for use by UK food and other industries (including sugar used in the chemical industry). For further information:

<http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/publications/auk/2005/5-7.xls>

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs;

01904 455067 (glucose);

020 7238 3279 (sugar);

01904 455068 (potatoes)

6.8 Production of bacon and ham, beef and veal, mutton and lamb, poultrymeat¹

Meats produced, quarterly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Bacon and ham		Beef and veal ²		Mutton and lamb ³		Poultrymeat	
	Home cured production	Home production	Home production	Home production	Home production	Home fed production	Home production	Home fed production
2001	BAKQ 216.7		IFY9 644.6		IFZ2 266.6		IFZ3 1 565.9	
2002	215.7		694.3		307.3		1 556.7	
2003	214.5		703.2		309.8		1 578.1	
2004	211.2		723.6		319.2		1 571.1	
2005	214.4		764.8		336.7		1 585.0	
2006 ⁴	208.8		852.1		333.5		1 517.3	
2007 ⁴	184.7		888.4		329.5		1 456.8	
2004 Q1	49.2		177.8		72.0		393.8	
Q2	51.2		173.6		65.4		397.3	
Q3	53.4		176.1		85.3		381.5	
Q4	57.3		196.2		96.5		398.5	
2005 Q1	51.7		178.3		79.9		404.7	
Q2	54.2		191.3		70.6		388.7	
Q3	51.3		190.9		89.1		390.3	
Q4	57.2		204.3		97.1		401.3	
2006 Q1 ⁴	49.7		206.8		83.5		377.9	
Q2 ⁴	53.2		207.1		69.5		384.5	
Q3 ⁴	52.1		209.4		87.9		372.8	
Q4 ⁴	53.8		228.8		92.6		382.1	
2007 Q1 ⁴	44.9		228.0		75.9		366.7	
Q2 ⁴	44.5		220.3		76.4		369.0	
Q3 ⁴	45.7		209.6		81.9		350.7	
Q4 ⁴	49.7		230.5		95.3		370.5	

1 Does not include meat offals or trade in preserved or manufactured meat products (e.g. canned meat).

4 Figures have been rounded individually and totals will not necessarily agree with the addition of separate figures.

2 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcase weight of live exports of cattle and calves other than pure bred.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

3 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcase weight of live export of sheep other than pure bred.

Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.9 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

Fresh and frozen fish: UK landings	Oilseeds and nuts			Vegetable oil		Marine oil		Margarine: production	Solid cooking fat	Other table spreads			
	Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks ⁵ : crude oil equivalent	Crude oil equivalent		Crude oil equivalent							
				Disposals ¹	Stocks ^{2,5}	Stocks ^{4,5}							
BFJA	BFJE	BFJF	BFJG	BFJJ	BFJK	BFJL	BFJM	BFJN	BFJO	BFJP			
2003 ⁶	..	2 210.3	768.9	13.2	2 213.7	86.5	2.1	..	135.9	130.9			
2004	..	2 128.2	747.5	23.1	2 058.2	170.8	1.7	..	114.5	130.5			
2005	..	..	..	..	2 043.6	166.9	1.2	..	115.9	117.0
2006	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2007	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2007 Jul	24.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	35.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	13.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	46.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	13.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	10.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	18.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 This series contains revisions following the incorporation of revised trade figures.

2 Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

3 For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

4 Including quantities held by hardeners and refiners of oil and manufacturers of margarine.

5 Figures for oil seeds and nuts, vegetable oils and marine oils from December 2002 are for 6 monthly totals.

6 Figures for 2002-2003 are shown in actual annuals totals.

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs;
020 7238 5913 (fish landings);
01904 455061 (oils and fats)

6.10 Milk and milk products¹

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million litres				Thousand tonnes			
	Disposals of raw milk				Wholesale production ³			
	Liquid milk ²	For manufac-ture	Exports	Stock change & wastage	Condensed milk ⁴	Milk powders ^{4,5}	Butter	Cheese
IFX4	IFX5	IFX6	IFX7		IFX8	IFX9	IFY2	IFY3
2003	6 752.4	7 270.8	398.6	4.6	157.9	101.5	130.7	344.7
2004	6 693.3	6 827.5	434.3	3.5	161.2	80.1	121.7	351.3
2005	6 651.7	6 568.4	623.9	14.6	142.7	52.4	130.0	384.2
2006	6 736.0	6 343.3	610.4	37.6	113.3	114.1	117.1	393.4
2007	6 723.2	6 146.3	537.6	127.7	109.2	117.0	120.4	372.6
2007 Jun	545.1	574.0	55.7	—	26.9	44.1	10.8	33.7
Jul	569.4	485.2	47.3	19.1	—	—	9.0	29.9
Aug	562.4	483.5	39.7	10.7	—	—	9.0	30.3
Sep	548.8	455.9	32.3	4.9	29.0	24.0	9.9	28.2
Oct	581.0	422.5	36.5	16.4	—	—	9.3	27.1
Nov	562.6	413.9	39.1	13.3	—	—	9.6	26.7
Dec	560.9	464.7	41.8	17.0	28.9	20.3	9.5	29.1
2008 Jan	568.4	494.7	45.8	8.7	—	—	10.3	31.9
Feb	552.8	459.9	41.0	4.8	—	—	8.7	29.5
Mar	573.0	524.5	44.4	9.6	25.7	27.0	9.1	34.3
Apr	553.9	537.1	46.2	17.0	—	—	9.3	35.3
May	566.7	606.4	48.7	20.6	—	—	10.7	36.4
Jun	530.0	547.2	42.4	22.5	29.9	33.2	9.2	35.1
Jul	559.4	493.7	52.6	24.3	—	—	8.8	31.9
Aug	557.9	481.6	33.5	-0.8	—	—	9.3	31.1
Sep	545.8	419.9	28.5	-6.3	26.0	19.8	9.5	27.1

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of Monthly Digest.

2 Liquid milk that leaves the primary dairy in liquid form. This may be used for manufacture of other food products, or as liquid drinking milk.

3 Excludes production by direct sellers of liquid milk, butter and cheese.

4 Monthly figures are not available from 2006 onwards due to confidentiality issues.

5 Full cream, whole milk, partially skimmed milk and skimmed milk powders.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

6.11 Beverages and confectionery

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand tonnes					
	Chocolate and sugar confectionery ¹		Tea		Raw coffee	
	Production	Disposals	Disposals ²	Stocks	Disposals	Stocks
2004	BFLG 61.66	BFLH 87.69	BFLJ 12.1	BFLK 18.9	BFLL 10.7	BFLM 11.1
2005	57.07	84.87	10.7	18.6	9.1	9.8
2006	52.26	83.13	11.2	19.4	10.0	5.2
2007 ³	60.65	93.81	11.1	17.3	9.6	3.5
2007 Apr	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
May	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Jun	60.65	87.97	8.0	20.4	9.1	3.8
Jul	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Aug	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Sep	60.65	87.97	13.0	18.5	10.0	3.1
Oct	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Nov	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Dec	60.65	87.97	12.8	17.3	9.1	3.5
2008 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	11.8	14.4	10.7	2.9
Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	9.0	18.0	10.5	3.3
Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	10.7	17.3	8.6	3.1

1 As from December 2007 the collection of chocolate and sugar confectionery data ceased and will therefore no longer be available.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455 067

2 Excluding exports.

3 For the 2007 Chocolate and Sugar figures the Annual totals have been used to produce the monthly average.

6.12 Tobacco products released for home consumption

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million		Thousand kilogrammes				
	Cigarettes		Other tobacco products			Total tobacco products other than cigarettes	
	Home-produced	Imported	Total	Cigars	Hand-rolling		
2003	LUQN 49 096	LUQO 4 856	LUQP 53 952	LUQQ 902	LUQR 2 893	LUQS 589	LUQT 4 384
2004	48 166	4 454	52 620	826	3 052	549	4 428
2005	45 922	4 322	50 244	758	3 189	499	4 445
2006	44 392	4 570	48 962	689	3 454	439	4 581
2007	41 955	3 794	45 749	602	3 644	398	4 643
2007 May	3 536	344	3 880	48	305	35	388
Jun	3 789	327	4 116	52	322	33	407
Jul	3 158	297	3 454	44	299	33	376
Aug	3 704	314	4 018	56	317	38	411
Sep	3 799	278	4 077	47	300	29	377
Oct	3 494	319	3 814	52	300	35	388
Nov	2 919	302	3 221	54	292	33	378
Dec	3 597	316	3 913	47	312	32	391
2008 Jan	5 041	282	5 323	46	352	34	432
Feb	2 301	423	2 724	37	288	27	351
Mar	5 347	342	5 688	71	583	47	702
Apr	1 499	90	1 590	17	123	17	157
May	3 218	319	3 537	43	332	31	406
Jun	3 467	308	3 775	49	342	33	424
Jul	3 675	328	4 003	45	364	33	442
Aug	3 488	305	3 793	44	345	31	420
Sep	3 898	305	4 202	45	379	34	457
Oct	3 604	307	3 911	47	338	33	417

1 Excluding snuff.

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at:
<http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

6.13 Alcoholic drink

Thousand hectolitres of alcohol													Production of potable spirits ¹		
Released for home consumption													Production of potable spirits ¹		
Wine of fresh grapes													Spirits		
Still															
Beer pro- duction	Beer	Not exceeding 15% ²	Over 15%	Sparkling	Total	Coolers ³	Other	Cider and perry	Home- produced whisky	Spirit- based coolers ⁴	Other ⁵	Home- produced whisky	Other		
BFNK	BAYL	BFNO	BFNP	BFNS	BFNT	BAYM	BAYN	BFNW	BFNX	YZUJ	BFNY	BAYO	BAYP		
2003	58 014	60 301	10 646.9	296.4	640.1	11 583.5	423.2	351.4	5 876.1	318.3	124.4	744.3	3 936.6	616.0	
2004	57 459	59 195	11 768.2	297.8	675.6	12 741.5	508.0	333.9	6 138.8	319.3	114.3	792.4	3 529.4	551.5	
2005	56 255	57 572	12 117.1	305.7	720.6	13 143.4	597.4	333.9	6 376.9	300.7	84.1	821.6	3 758.6	606.0	
2006	53 763	55 748	11 655.3	301.5	715.0	13 213.0	527.6	316.7	7 522.6	282.6	65.0	766.9	3 985.7	499.5	
2007	51 341	53 465	12 559.1	305.0	838.1	13 702.2	720.1	348.0	8 046.0	285.8	51.8	832.2	5 059.5	613.0	
2005	Apr	4 336	4 341	968.4	14.9	39.0	1 022.2	49.3	15.9	522.4	22.4	6.5	61.1	.. ..
	May	5 072	5 190	911.0	14.7	38.4	964.2	38.4	28.2	507.3	21.7	7.2	61.1	.. ..
	Jun	5 121	5 368	1 040.5	17.4	49.7	1 107.7	52.5	25.9	609.9	23.6	8.3	68.5	1 057.3	168.0
Jul	5 012	5 054	1 077.2	14.8	55.4	1 147.4	53.6	25.8	578.1	22.6	8.0	60.1	.. ..	
Aug	4 987	5 271	964.7	15.3	43.1	1 023.0	45.9	22.3	608.5	18.3	7.6	57.0	.. ..	
Sep	4 612	4 603	970.3	19.2	57.6	1 047.1	47.5	30.0	577.2	24.0	5.0	62.3	863.4	133.8	
Oct	4 742	4 828	1 064.5	39.3	71.2	1 175.0	51.1	32.9	518.2	32.1	7.2	74.8	.. ..	
Nov	5 284	5 367	1 316.5	60.6	114.3	1 491.4	64.1	51.2	623.8	41.9	9.1	104.1	.. ..	
Dec	4 980	5 177	1 125.8	60.6	113.9	1 300.3	73.5	32.4	591.5	38.9	9.1	111.7	983.8	170.2	
2006	Jan ⁶	3 564	3 157	693.6	11.5	46.9	751.9	24.8	19.7	359.4	13.0	3.3	32.2	.. ..
	Feb	3 105	3 748	843.4	14.0	41.2	898.6	31.6	16.6	437.8	16.0	3.7	42.9	.. ..
	Mar	5 218	5 492	1 095.5	18.9	41.4	1 155.8	38.1	31.9	527.8	21.6	5.0	59.4	1 019.7	140.3
	Apr	4 029	4 005	955.0	16.9	40.5	1 012.5	42.8	19.2	560.1	21.8	5.6	59.8	.. ..
	May	4 784	5 394	891.6	15.9	46.5	954.0	35.2	22.2	647.9	20.1	5.1	55.0	.. ..
	Jun	5 295	5 362	961.7	17.8	54.9	1 034.4	49.8	25.6	695.7	24.2	8.2	75.0	1 222.8	118.1
Jul	4 851	4 557	980.1	13.8	57.4	1 051.4	50.1	24.2	753.5	16.8	4.5	50.5	.. ..	
Aug	4 570	4 900	999.3	17.0	49.7	1 066.0	49.6	25.2	849.8	21.0	7.0	64.4	.. ..	
Sep	4 204	4 331	969.1	21.6	53.8	1 044.5	39.8	27.7	690.1	20.9	4.5	61.9	909.4	110.4	
Oct	4 667	4 740	974.9	34.8	65.7	1 075.5	47.6	38.1	682.5	31.6	5.7	72.8	.. ..	
Nov	4 053	4 435	1 242.6	67.5	106.9	1 417.0	53.7	42.9	695.3	38.2	4.9	100.5	.. ..	
Dec	5 423	5 627	1 051.1	51.8	110.1	1 213.0	64.6	23.5	622.8	37.4	7.3	92.5	833.8	130.7	
2007	Jan ⁶	3 241	3 221	936.1	20.1	65.0	1 021.3	41.7	22.5	520.1	19.1	4.5	61.5	.. ..
	Feb	3 303	3 530	821.5	11.8	40.3	873.7	36.8	18.2	495.3	15.7	3.1	48.5	.. ..
	Mar	4 926	5 342	1 059.6	16.7	56.1	1 132.4	54.4	35.7	650.1	21.6	3.9	59.6	1 265.5	75.2
	Apr	4 135	4 092	979.5	18.9	51.0	1 049.4	57.1	19.8	615.6	18.9	4.6	56.5	.. ..
	May	4 494	4 903	1 014.9	15.2	48.9	1 079.1	56.2	26.6	726.1	21.4	4.1	63.6	.. ..
	Jun	4 278	4 387	1 110.9	18.3	64.1	1 193.4	71.1	23.4	797.0	22.9	4.5	65.3	1 359.8	91.8
Jul	4 388	4 180	987.7	17.1	60.0	1 064.8	53.9	30.3	608.0	18.5	2.9	54.8	.. ..	
Aug	4 643	5 307	1 263.9	20.8	66.9	1 351.6	79.9	32.0	760.5	27.2	6.3	78.0	.. ..	
Sep	4 056	4 057	991.0	25.3	68.5	1 084.9	55.6	29.0	852.2	20.3	4.1	60.1	1 181.0	127.8	
Oct	4 727	4 892	1 061.0	34.0	74.4	1 169.5	60.3	35.1	614.2	26.3	2.6	66.6	.. ..	
Nov	4 635	4 865	1 325.3	55.9	128.2	1 509.5	91.7	42.6	740.2	40.9	6.4	112.6	.. ..	
Dec	4 515	4 689	1 007.7	50.6	114.5	1 172.9	61.4	32.7	666.7	33.0	4.8	105.1	1 253.2	318.2	
2008	Jan ⁶	2 998	3 208	772.8	20.1	51.4	844.1	26.9	22.9	547.6	15.3	2.0	41.8	.. ..
	Feb	3 589	3 878	927.4	20.5	58.5	1 006.3	37.6	23.7	513.3	17.3	2.9	46.8	.. ..
	Mar	4 214	4 462	1 301.0	27.2	59.4	1 387.7	49.9	48.1	780.6	34.1	4.0	90.7	1 344.6	234.9
	Apr	4 884	4 066	800.6	14.8	39.0	854.5	41.8	18.9	542.9	10.5	1.6	43.3	.. ..
	May	4 486	4 770	1 103.6	37.1	57.8	1 198.6	59.1	30.4	995.4	24.4	5.5	72.6	.. ..
	Jun	4 290	4 355	967.2	7.3	58.8	1 033.3	42.5	32.2	619.2	19.2	3.5	60.3	1 500.4	175.0
Jul	4 082	4 263	1 032.5	19.2	64.9	1 116.6	50.8	29.9	798.1	17.0	3.3	53.8	.. ..	
Aug	4 233	4 241	1 073.7	20.6	46.3	1 140.6	56.5	32.6	947.4	23.0	3.5	66.2	.. ..	
Sep	3 910	4 351	834.6	15.2	43.5	893.3	42.6	32.2	480.5	21.2	2.9	58.8	1 250.4 [†]	303.5	
Oct	4 152	4 339	1 130.2	38.1	66.3	1 234.6	49.2	46.9	784.0	35.1	3.8	89.8	.. ..	

1 Data are available only quarterly and in the months following the quarter.

2 Percentage alcohol by volume.

3 Made wine with alcoholic strength 1.2% to 5.5%, includes alcoholic lemonade of appropriate strength.

4 From 28 April 2002 duty on spirit-based ready-to-drink (RTDs) products is charged at the same rate as spirits per litre of alcohol. Spirit-based RTDs were previously dutied at the made wine rate and details on quantities can be found in made wine coolers.

5 Includes imported spirits.

6 Due to the effect of the holiday period, these figures are subject to greater uncertainty than usual. Also, unusually high or low figures may be changed on receipts of amendments to returns data.

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at:
<http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

Average 2003 = 100

Summary - Seasonally adjusted											
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Manufacturing industries										
	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufactur- ing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water
	Sect C+D+E	Sect C	Sect D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	Sect E
Weights	1000.0	117.4	792.8	117.2	26.0	13.0	88.4	80.8	238.6	228.8	89.8
2003	CKYW	CKYX	CKYY	CKZA	AGVO	CKZF	CKZG	CKJ	AGXS	AGXQ	CKYZ
2004	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005	100.9	92.1	102.2	102.0	89.5	107.8	103.6	102.7	104.4	100.4	101.0
2006	99.8	84.2	102.0	103.6	87.8	111.0	106.5	103.6	103.8	98.1	100.7
2007	100.5	78.0	103.8	102.9	88.0	105.4	110.0	105.1	108.0	98.9	100.1
2008	100.9	76.7	104.4	102.3	86.4	109.3	108.8	106.4	109.7	99.3	101.2
Seasonally adjusted											
2004 Q2	101.4	92.9	102.6	102.2	89.5	105.5	104.2	102.4	104.7	101.4	101.6
Q3	100.3	92.5	101.4	101.8	87.1	104.5	101.7	102.7	103.9	99.3	100.6
Q4	100.6	89.4	102.4	102.5	86.6	110.3	104.4	104.5	105.0	99.5	99.4
2005 Q1	100.2	87.0	102.1	103.9	88.6	123.3	104.7	102.3	103.1	99.3	100.7
Q2	100.4	86.2	102.4	103.8	89.0	110.3	106.3	103.7	104.6	98.3	101.3
Q3	99.7	82.2	102.2	103.8	87.1	107.6	107.4	103.2	104.7	97.7	100.2
Q4	99.0	81.6	101.4	103.1	86.4	102.5	107.7	105.0	102.6	97.1	100.6
2006 Q1	100.6	82.6	102.9	102.0	89.4	105.1	107.9	104.1	106.2	99.0	103.7
Q2	100.4	77.3	103.8	102.6	87.8	106.7	110.0	105.2	108.3	98.6	99.7
Q3	100.6	77.1	104.3	102.9	86.6	104.3	111.4	105.8	108.5	99.4	99.3
Q4	100.3	75.1	104.3	104.0	88.2	105.3	110.8	105.3	109.0	98.6	97.9
2007 Q1	100.2	76.5	103.8	102.7	84.6	108.0	109.4	106.1	108.7	98.1	99.6
Q2	101.0	77.4	104.7	102.8	86.8	106.9	108.8	106.8	110.2	99.5	99.7
Q3	101.0	76.7	104.5	102.1	87.6	109.9	108.0	106.7	109.9	99.6	101.4
Q4	101.3	76.3	104.7	101.7	86.5	112.2	109.0	105.9	110.1	100.2	104.1
2008 Q1	100.6 [†]	72.6 [†]	104.6 [†]	102.3	87.0 [†]	115.9 [†]	111.0 [†]	104.5 [†]	109.7 [†]	99.2 [†]	102.1 [†]
Q2	99.6	72.5	103.4	100.2	87.2	115.2	110.3	104.3	109.0	97.3	101.9
Q3	97.9	71.8	101.4	99.8 [†]	87.3	111.8	110.5	102.7	105.9	94.7	101.3
Q4	93.5	69.5	96.2	98.1	85.3	116.6	104.7	93.1	100.3	88.9	101.2
2007 Jan	100.5	75.7	104.1	103.5	84.2	111.9	110.4	106.3	109.1	97.9	101.0
Feb	99.8	77.6	103.2	102.1	83.7	107.7	108.6	106.2	107.9	97.8	98.6
Mar	100.3	76.4	103.9	102.4	85.9	104.6	109.3	105.8	109.2	98.5	99.2
Apr	100.4	76.9	104.4	103.3	85.2	107.2	109.4	106.4	109.5	99.2	95.1
May	101.4	78.3	104.8	102.8	87.4	108.0	108.8	106.7	110.1	99.8	101.5
Jun	101.4	77.0	104.8	102.2	87.6	105.4	108.3	107.2	111.1	99.4	102.6
Jul	100.9	77.6	104.4	102.2	87.0	106.7	107.5	106.8	110.1	99.3	100.9
Aug	101.0	77.1	104.7	102.2	88.3	110.5	108.2	106.6	109.8	100.1	100.2
Sep	100.9	75.3	104.5	102.0	87.5	112.6	108.2	106.6	109.8	99.4	103.2
Oct	101.7	77.4	105.0	101.5	87.4	114.0	108.6	106.7	110.3	100.9	104.2
Nov	101.2	75.3	104.7	102.1	85.9	111.5	109.0	105.9	109.6	100.5	104.1
Dec	101.1	76.2	104.5	101.6	86.2	111.0	109.5	105.0	110.4	99.4	104.0
2008 Jan	100.7 [†]	72.9 [†]	104.7 [†]	102.3	86.5 [†]	114.6 [†]	110.7 [†]	103.8 [†]	110.1 [†]	99.7 [†]	101.9 [†]
Feb	100.7	72.4	104.8	102.5	87.1 [†]	116.2	112.1	105.1	109.5	99.4	101.9
Mar	100.4	72.4	104.2	102.1	87.3	116.9	110.3	104.6	109.4	98.6	102.5
Apr	100.4	72.3	104.1	101.0 [†]	87.5	117.3	109.5	104.5	110.2	98.2	104.3
May	99.4	72.6	103.4	100.4	87.2	112.6	110.4	103.9	109.1	97.4	99.6
Jun	99.1	72.6	102.7	99.3	87.1	115.7	111.0	104.3	107.8	96.3	101.8
Jul	98.6	70.5	102.3	99.3	88.2	111.7	111.6	103.6	107.1	95.7	102.6
Aug	97.8	70.0	101.5	100.1	87.4	110.5	111.3	102.8	105.8	94.6	101.3
Sep	97.4	74.8	100.5	100.0	86.3	113.2	108.4	101.8	104.7	93.6	100.0
Oct	95.7	68.8	98.9	99.6	85.1	113.9	109.9	97.2	103.6	90.8	101.9
Nov	93.3	70.0	95.9	98.5	86.4	115.6	103.0	93.0	99.6	89.0	100.4
Dec	91.7	69.7	93.8	96.2	84.5	120.2	101.2	89.0	97.7	86.9	101.3

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Summary - Not seasonally adjusted											
Manufacturing industries											
	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metal and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Sect C+D+E	Sect C	Sect D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	Sect E
Weights	1000.0	117.4	792.8	117.2	26.0	13.0	88.4	80.8	238.6	228.8	89.8
2003	AGVZ	AGVT	AGVV	AGUV	AGWR	AGUX	AGUZ	AGVF	AGXT	AGXR	AGVX
2004	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005	101.2	92.3	102.5	102.3	89.7	107.9	103.9	103.1	104.7	100.7	101.1
2006	99.6	84.5	101.7	103.5	87.5	111.0	106.2	103.3	103.5	97.8	100.8
2007	100.4	78.2	103.7	102.8	87.8	105.4	109.7	104.9	107.9	98.7	100.5
2008	101.0	76.8	104.5	102.3	86.7	109.3	109.0	106.5	109.6	99.6	101.9
2009	98.9	71.9	102.5	100.7	88.0	114.0	109.8	103.5	107.2	96.3	102.4
Not seasonally adjusted³											
2004 Q2	100.2	93.4	102.0	100.3	87.2	104.4	104.0	103.8	104.5	100.4	93.1
Q3	97.7	83.6	101.2	101.6	88.8	106.3	102.7	102.5	101.5	100.8	85.4
Q4	104.5	93.2	105.9	112.1	90.3	111.2	103.7	101.8	110.1	102.0	106.5
2005 Q1	99.3	91.1	98.5	97.0	85.5	121.6	103.6	102.1	99.7	95.0	117.0
Q2	99.8	87.3	102.5	101.6	87.1	109.8	106.7	106.6	105.3	98.2	92.9
Q3	97.4	74.7	102.1	103.6	89.0	109.4	108.9	103.1	102.5	99.2	85.2
Q4	101.9	84.8	103.8	111.7	88.6	103.2	105.7	101.5	106.4	98.7	108.1
2006 Q1	101.3	87.0	101.2	96.4	87.3	103.1	108.7	106.2	104.7	96.8	120.6
Q2	99.3	78.0	103.4	100.7	86.2	106.4	109.8	106.9	108.2	97.7	91.4
Q3	97.6	69.6	103.2	101.6	87.3	106.1	111.9	104.6	104.9	99.9	84.7
Q4	103.5	78.0	107.0	112.4	90.5	105.9	108.5	102.0	113.8	100.4	105.3
2007 Q1	100.6	80.2	101.9	96.7	82.9	106.2	110.7	108.2	106.4	96.0	116.6
Q2	100.2	78.2	104.5	101.0	85.1	107.0	108.8	108.8	110.3	99.0	91.5
Q3	98.0	69.8	103.5	100.7	88.5	111.6	108.1	105.8	106.5	100.4	86.8
Q4	105.2	79.1	108.2	110.9	90.3	112.4	108.5	103.2	115.0	103.2	112.7
2008 Q1	101.0 [†]	76.3 [†]	102.5 [†]	96.4 [†]	85.8 [†]	112.7 [†]	111.0 [†]	107.1 [†]	107.4 [†]	96.9 [†]	119.9 [†]
Q2	100.1	73.8	104.8	98.7	86.6	114.7	111.3	109.4	110.9	98.8	93.7
Q3	97.0	65.3	102.8	100.2	90.4	112.6	112.8	105.6	105.2	97.7	86.3
Q4	97.5	72.3	99.9	107.4	89.2	116.0	103.9	91.9	105.4	91.8	109.7
2009 Jan	98.5	79.5	98.7	94.6	81.2	107.9	114.0	105.8	100.2	92.2	121.4
Feb	95.8	76.3	96.3	91.1	77.8	94.8	103.7	103.8	100.2	91.6	116.8
Mar	107.6	84.7	110.6	104.4	89.6	115.9	114.3	115.0	118.9	104.1	111.7
Apr	96.9	79.4	99.7	99.6	79.9	101.1	105.0	104.5	102.7	94.9	95.0
May	102.5	82.1	106.6	103.2	88.3	112.9	111.2	112.0	111.1	101.8	92.1
Jun	101.3	73.1	107.1	100.1	87.0	107.2	110.1	109.8	117.2	100.2	87.4
Jul	97.6	73.3	102.6	99.8	87.7	117.0	107.8	108.3	105.2	98.2	85.5
Aug	96.9	66.2	102.8	102.2	89.4	112.0	108.9	105.0	103.6	100.2	84.4
Sep	99.6	69.8	105.0	100.2	88.5	105.8	107.7	104.2	110.6	102.7	90.6
Oct	109.4	79.6	114.7	114.0	98.7	115.7	117.4	113.2	117.1	113.6	101.4
Nov	109.2	78.2	113.0	112.1	96.3	107.6	112.4	110.6	119.5	110.2	115.6
Dec	97.0	79.5	96.9	106.7	75.7	113.9	95.7	85.8	108.4	85.7	121.0
2009 Jan	98.9 [†]	78.0 [†]	99.3 [†]	94.9 [†]	83.5 [†]	111.6 [†]	111.7 [†]	104.9 [†]	101.3 [†]	93.9 [†]	122.4 [†]
Feb	100.7	72.5	102.5	93.7	85.5	106.8	111.5	108.6	107.8	97.6	121.7
Mar	103.3	78.4	105.6	100.7	88.4	119.9	109.9	107.8	113.0	99.1	115.6
Apr	101.8	75.8	105.4	99.4	85.4	112.2	111.1	111.7	110.6	100.3	104.3
May	98.9	76.4	103.3	99.5	86.8	112.1	110.3	108.1	106.9	98.3	89.8
Jun	99.7	69.3	105.7	97.3	87.8	119.8	112.4	108.3	115.1	97.8	86.9
Jul	99.2	67.0	105.4	101.4	93.2	120.6	115.1	110.4	109.2	98.4	86.9
Aug	89.7	59.8	94.7	94.6	82.9	107.4	106.5	98.0	93.6	90.7	84.5
Sep	102.0	69.3	108.5	104.6	94.9	109.7	116.9	108.4	112.9	104.1	87.6
Oct	104.4	72.1	109.7	113.4	97.8	110.9	118.1	106.4	112.5	104.2	99.6
Nov	95.7	71.7	97.5	101.9	90.2	100.2	99.2	92.7	102.0	92.3	111.0
Dec	92.4	73.1	92.3	106.8	79.6	137.0	94.4	76.6	101.5	78.9	118.5

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

SIC 2003 Sub-section	Detailed analysis							
	Mining and quarrying			Textiles, leather and clothing			Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres
	Oil and gas	Coal	Other mining and quarrying	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles and textile products	Leather and leather products		
C_1	C_11	CB	DA	DB	DC	DF	DG	
Weights	106.5	2.6	8.3	117.2	23.4	2.5	13.0	88.4
2003	CKZO	CKZP	CKZQ	CKZA	CKZB	CKZC	CKZF	CKZG
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	91.5	85.9	102.1	102.0	91.2	73.6	107.8	103.6
2005	82.4	67.2	112.6	103.6	90.0	67.0	111.0	106.5
2006	75.1	64.4	119.2	102.9	89.9	70.2	105.4	110.0
2007	73.3	57.5	126.8	102.3	88.0	71.6	109.3	108.8
2008	69.8	63.6	97.3	100.1	88.8	67.6	114.9	109.1
Seasonally adjusted ¹								
2004 Q2	92.6	82.3	99.6	102.2	90.7	78.2	105.5	104.2
Q3	91.6	90.9	104.4	101.8	88.9	70.4	104.5	101.7
Q4	88.1	84.4	108.1	102.5	88.9	64.7	110.3	104.4
2005 Q1	85.8	66.8	109.4	103.9	90.7	69.6	123.3	104.7
Q2	84.7	61.8	112.7	103.8	91.0	70.7	110.3	106.3
Q3	80.3	69.2	111.6	103.8	89.6	64.7	107.6	107.4
Q4	79.1	71.1	116.9	103.1	88.9	63.1	102.5	107.7
2006 Q1	79.5	78.4	123.3	102.0	91.5	70.5	105.1	107.9
Q2	74.2	69.1	119.8	102.6	89.7	70.0	106.7	110.0
Q3	74.5	53.2	116.9	102.9	88.6	67.7	104.3	111.4
Q4	72.2	57.0	116.9	104.0	89.9	72.7	105.3	110.8
2007 Q1	73.5	53.1	123.0	102.7	86.1	70.5	108.0	109.4
Q2	73.9	56.9	127.8	102.8	88.7	68.5	106.9	108.8
Q3	72.7	69.1	130.0	102.1	88.9	75.3	109.9	108.0
Q4	73.0	50.7	126.5	101.7	88.1	72.0	112.2	109.0
2008 Q1	70.5	52.9 [†]	106.0 [†]	102.3	88.4 [†]	73.7 [†]	115.9 [†]	111.0 [†]
Q2	70.4 [†]	64.8	102.5	100.2	88.8	72.6	115.2	110.3
Q3	69.9	70.2	96.7	99.8 [†]	89.7	65.1	111.8	110.5
Q4	68.4	66.3	84.2	98.1	88.1	59.0	116.6	104.7
2007 Jan	72.6	56.5	120.6	103.5	85.3	73.6	111.9	110.4
Feb	74.7	53.1	122.4	102.1	85.3	68.2	107.7	108.6
Mar	73.1	49.9	125.9	102.4	87.6	69.8	104.6	109.3
Apr	73.4	54.5	128.1	103.3	87.0	68.9	107.2	109.4
May	74.9	56.6	127.8	102.8	89.7	66.7	108.0	108.8
Jun	73.4	59.7	127.6	102.2	89.6	69.9	105.4	108.3
Jul	73.9	62.9	128.7	102.2	88.6	71.8	106.7	107.5
Aug	72.9	82.9	130.0	102.2	89.6	76.5	110.5	108.2
Sep	71.3	61.5	131.2	102.0	88.6	77.6	112.6	108.2
Oct	74.1	45.3	129.9	101.5	89.4	69.5	114.0	108.6
Nov	71.9	53.2	125.4	102.1	87.4	71.9	111.5	109.0
Dec	73.0	53.6	124.4	101.6	87.4	74.6	111.0	109.5
2008 Jan	70.8 [†]	50.6 [†]	106.8 [†]	102.3	88.0 [†]	72.9 [†]	114.6 [†]	110.7 [†]
Feb	70.1	51.0	107.9	102.5	88.3 [†]	76.2	116.2	112.1
Mar	70.4	57.3	103.2	102.1	88.9	72.0	116.9	110.3
Apr	69.8	73.9	104.7	101.0 [†]	89.0	73.0	117.3	109.5
May	70.7	59.9	101.2	100.4	88.8	72.1	112.6	110.4
Jun	70.6	60.5	101.7	99.3	88.6	72.6	115.7	111.0
Jul	68.2	64.9	102.6	99.3	90.5	67.1	111.7	111.6
Aug	67.6	85.1	96.4	100.1	89.8	65.4	110.5	111.3
Sep	73.8	60.7	91.0	100.0	88.9	62.8	113.2	108.4
Oct	67.9	53.2	86.3	99.6	87.7	60.5	113.9	109.9
Nov	68.8	68.3	85.1	98.5	89.3	59.7	115.6	103.0
Dec	68.6	77.5	81.2	96.2	87.4	56.7	120.2	101.2

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Detailed analysis (continued)

	Engineering and allied industries										Other manufacturing		
	Basic metal and metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper, printing and publishing	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other manufacturing NES	Electricity, gas and water			
SIC 2003 Sub-section	DJ	DK	DL	DM	DD	DE	DH	DI	DN	Sect E			
Weights	80.8	66.5	85.1	87.0	14.5	108.3	41.1	29.6	35.2				
2003	CKZJ	CKZK	CKZL	CKZM	CKZD	CKZE	CKZH	CKZI	CKZN	CKYZ			
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
2004	102.7	105.9	102.2	105.3	105.3	99.0	98.3	106.2	100.2	101.0			
2005	103.6	109.3	98.0	105.2	101.2	95.0	97.2	106.2	100.7	100.7			
2006	105.1	116.1	98.3	111.3	98.8	94.3	101.3	109.1	101.7	100.1			
2007	106.4	121.2	99.2	111.3	102.8	93.9	100.8	109.4	104.5	101.2			
2008	101.2	119.0	94.6	107.9	95.4	91.6	95.3	102.8	98.4	101.6			
Seasonally adjusted ¹													
2004 Q2	102.4	105.9	103.0	105.5	107.0	100.3	99.4	107.2	100.4	101.6			
Q3	102.7	106.8	101.6	104.0	104.0	98.7	95.5	105.9	98.5	100.6			
Q4	104.5	108.2	102.1	105.3	105.0	96.5	98.5	107.6	101.1	99.4			
2005 Q1	102.3	109.1	99.4	102.2	102.6	96.6	99.5	105.8	100.7	100.7			
Q2	103.7	108.4	98.2	108.0	100.0	96.3	97.5	104.6	99.5	101.3			
Q3	103.2	108.5	98.8	107.7	101.4	94.6	95.6	105.9	100.8	100.2			
Q4	105.0	111.2	95.7	102.8	100.8	92.5	96.0	108.4	101.6	100.6			
2006 Q1	104.1	113.3	98.5	108.2	97.4	95.3	100.6	110.2	100.0	103.7			
Q2	105.2	116.0	99.3	111.3	100.2	93.5	101.3	107.1	103.5	99.7			
Q3	105.8	118.1	97.2	112.2	99.2	94.5	102.8	109.3	102.1	99.3			
Q4	105.3	117.1	98.3	113.3	98.1	93.9	100.7	109.7	101.1	97.9			
2007 Q1	106.1	119.1	99.7	109.6	102.4	93.1	99.5	107.1	102.4	99.6			
Q2	106.8	119.8	99.2	113.8	102.1	93.8	101.1	111.5	103.9	99.7			
Q3	106.7	123.5	99.7	109.4	103.4	93.7	101.1	110.1	105.7	101.4			
Q4	105.9	122.4	98.3	112.3	103.4	95.1	101.5	108.9	106.1	104.1			
2008 Q1	104.5 [†]	122.7 [†]	98.0 [†]	111.3 [†]	101.4 [†]	94.5 [†]	98.2 [†]	108.8 [†]	106.0 [†]	102.1 [†]			
Q2	104.3	121.3	95.9	112.4	98.6	93.8	96.0	106.6	101.0	101.9			
Q3	102.7	119.2	93.2	108.0	94.2	91.8	94.9	101.4	97.7	101.3			
Q4	93.1	112.9	91.2	99.7	87.5	86.4	92.1	94.7	88.7	101.2			
2007 Jan	106.3	118.5	100.1	110.6	102.9	93.4	99.3	105.0	102.4	101.0			
Feb	106.2	118.9	99.0	108.1	101.2	93.1	99.4	106.0	102.0	98.6			
Mar	105.8	119.9	100.0	110.0	103.1	92.8	99.8	110.4	102.8	99.2			
Apr	106.4	119.5	98.4	112.6	104.9	93.8	100.2	110.0	103.0	95.1			
May	106.7	119.4	98.7	114.2	98.7	94.3	101.9	112.5	104.2	101.5			
Jun	107.2	120.4	100.4	114.5	102.6	93.3	101.1	111.9	104.6	102.6			
Jul	106.8	122.2	100.1	110.6	102.3	93.9	100.4	110.2	104.2	100.9			
Aug	106.6	124.0	99.0	109.5	103.1	93.7	101.7	111.2	107.3	100.2			
Sep	106.6	124.2	100.1	108.2	104.9	93.4	101.3	108.9	105.5	103.2			
Oct	106.7	123.3	98.5	111.9	105.6	95.5	101.1	110.0	107.6	104.2			
Nov	105.9	122.4	97.0	112.1	100.6	95.2	102.3	109.3	107.2	104.1			
Dec	105.0	121.4	99.4	112.8	103.9	94.6	101.1	107.2	103.6	104.0			
2008 Jan	103.8 [†]	123.0 [†]	98.1	112.0 [†]	101.6 [†]	94.7	99.4 [†]	109.1 [†]	106.6 [†]	101.9 [†]			
Feb	105.1	122.3	97.8	111.2	101.9	94.2 [†]	98.5	109.3	106.8	101.9			
Mar	104.6	122.7	98.0 [†]	110.6	100.8	94.6	96.7	107.9	104.6	102.5			
Apr	104.5	122.5	97.1	113.5	98.9	94.2	96.8	108.2	103.3	104.3			
May	103.9	121.6	96.0	112.3	99.8	94.0	96.1	106.2	100.6	99.6			
Jun	104.3	119.9	94.8	111.4	97.1	93.3	95.2	105.2	99.1	101.8			
Jul	103.6	119.9	93.3	110.7	96.3	92.7	95.5	103.2	99.0	102.6			
Aug	102.8	119.7	93.5	107.3	95.1	92.0	94.7	101.4	96.8	101.3			
Sep	101.8	118.0	92.9	106.1	91.1	90.7	94.6	99.6	97.4	100.0			
Oct	97.2	118.0	92.1	103.9	89.2	87.4	93.7	97.8	92.9	101.9			
Nov	93.0	113.2	90.8	98.0	87.1	86.1	93.0	95.1	89.2	100.4			
Dec	89.0	107.6	90.6	97.2	86.2	85.8	89.6	91.0	84.0	101.3			

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Market Sector analysis						
	Consumer durables	Consumer non-durables	Capital goods industries	Total	Intermediate goods and energy	
					Energy	Intermediate goods
<i>SIC 2003</i>						
<i>Weights²</i>	36.2	272.3	214.3	477.2	211.9	265.3
	UFIU	UFJS	UFIL	JMOH	UFJB	UFJL
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	105.0	100.5	103.6	99.6	96.5	102.2
2005	104.1	100.5	103.8	97.2	91.7	101.6
2006	106.5	101.4	107.8	96.2	87.4	103.2
2007	106.3	100.0	110.5	96.7	87.1	104.2
2008	100.4	98.2	106.7	93.6	86.0	99.7
Seasonally adjusted¹						
2004 Q2	105.0	101.2	103.9	100.1	97.1	102.5
Q3	106.4	99.4	103.2	98.9	96.2	101.1
Q4	105.6	99.6	103.8	99.4	94.2	103.5
2005 Q1	105.5	100.7	102.5	98.5	94.2	102.0
Q2	103.5	101.0	104.9	97.7	93.0	101.5
Q3	103.6	100.5	105.1	96.4	90.3	101.3
Q4	104.0	100.0	102.7	96.4	89.5	101.8
2006 Q1	104.8	101.2	106.0	97.5	91.3	102.4
Q2	107.4	101.0	107.9	96.1	86.9	103.3
Q3	106.2	101.6	108.3	96.3	86.6	104.0
Q4	107.6	101.6	109.0	95.1	85.0	103.3
2007 Q1	105.8	99.9	109.2	95.9	86.4	103.4
Q2	106.3	100.3	111.3	96.4	86.7	104.2
Q3	108.1	99.6	110.5	96.9	87.1	104.7
Q4	104.8	100.2	111.1	97.4	88.3	104.6
2008 Q1	106.2 [†]	100.3 [†]	110.2 [†]	96.0 [†]	86.5 [†]	103.7 [†]
Q2	103.5	99.0	109.4	95.3	86.4	102.4
Q3	99.6	98.1	106.6	93.8	85.8	100.2
Q4	92.3	95.6	100.6	89.3	85.3	92.6
2007 Jan	106.0	100.8	109.6	95.9	86.9	103.0
Feb	104.8	99.5	108.3	95.8	86.6	103.2
Mar	106.7	99.5	109.7	96.0	85.8	104.1
Apr	106.2	100.4	111.0	95.1	84.5	103.7
May	104.5	100.9	111.4	97.0	88.0	104.1
Jun	108.1	99.8	111.5	97.2	87.6	104.9
Jul	107.6	99.4	110.4	97.1	87.3	104.9
Aug	109.1	99.9	110.2	97.0	86.9	105.0
Sep	107.6	99.6	110.8	96.7	87.2	104.3
Oct	105.1	100.2	111.7	97.9	89.0	105.0
Nov	103.7	100.3	110.5	97.3	87.7	104.9
Dec	105.8	100.0	111.0	97.0	88.3	103.9
2008 Jan	105.7 [†]	100.3	110.5 [†]	96.1 [†]	86.4 [†]	103.9 [†]
Feb	107.4	100.5 [†]	110.1	96.1	86.2	104.0
Mar	105.5	100.1	109.9	95.8	86.7	103.1
Apr	104.8	99.6	110.4	95.9	87.4	102.8
May	103.1	98.9	109.5	94.9	85.4	102.5
Jun	102.5	98.4	108.1	95.1	86.4	102.1
Jul	100.1	98.7	107.9	94.2	85.4	101.3
Aug	99.2	98.4	106.6	93.4	84.7	100.3
Sep	99.6	97.3	105.3	93.8	87.2	99.1
Oct	95.4	97.2	103.9	91.1	85.0	96.0
Nov	93.3	95.1	100.2	89.2	85.1	92.4
Dec	88.2	94.3	97.7	87.7	85.8	89.3

Note: The figures contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes.

2 These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3 Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

1 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Office for National Statistics, IOP Branch, Government Buildings, Cardiff Road, Newport, NP10 8XG.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456492

Production, output and costs

7.2 Productivity jobs and output per filled job¹

2003 = 100

S/C 1992 Sub-section	Manufacturing industries												
	Whole economy ²	Total production industries	Total mining quarrying electricity gas & water supply	Total manufactur- ing indus- ties	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Pulp, paper & paper printing and publishing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Other non- metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabri- cated metal products	Engi- neering and related industries	Other manufactur- ing	
		Sect C+D+E	Sect C+E	Sect D	DA	DB_DC	DE	DG	DI	DJ	DK_DM	DD+DF+DH+DN	
Productivity jobs		LNNM	LNOJ	LOIW	LNOK	LNOL	LOIS	LOIM	LOIN	LZYL	LZYP	LOIT	LOIZ
2002	99.2	105.2	103.6	105.3	103.2	116.7	100.2	103.9	103.1	104.8	108.3	108.3	102.8
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	100.8	95.7	93.5	95.8	99.0	88.9	95.4	96.3	99.5	95.8	94.9	94.9	96.6
2005	101.8	91.6	95.4	91.4	96.7	80.6	91.1	91.2	93.5	90.0	91.7	91.7	91.0
2006	102.6	90.3	102.1	89.9	93.8	74.2	92.2	88.5	89.8	91.3	89.0	89.0	91.1
2007	103.4	88.2	109.4	87.1	91.7	67.1	88.6	84.3	90.5	88.7	87.0	87.0	88.2
Seasonally adjusted													
2004 Q4	101.1	94.6	94.1	94.6	98.2	86.8	93.7	94.5	99.5	94.6	94.2	94.2	94.6
2005 Q1	101.6	93.3	93.4	93.3	97.7	85.7	91.7	93.1	98.0	93.0	93.7	93.7	92.1
Q2	101.7	91.9	94.2	91.8	96.6	82.7	91.6	92.3	94.8	89.8	92.1	92.1	91.2
Q3	102.0	90.9	96.2	90.5	96.3	78.5	90.6	90.5	92.1	88.3	91.0	91.0	90.5
Q4	101.9	90.3	97.6	89.8	96.2	75.6	90.3	88.8	89.1	88.9	90.0	90.0	90.3
2006 Q1	102.2	89.8	97.2	89.9	95.3	75.4	91.1	88.1	89.0	90.8	89.6	89.6	90.2
Q2	102.5	90.3	100.2	90.0	93.8	74.4	92.3	88.5	89.9	91.6	89.3	89.3	91.0
Q3	102.8	90.9	104.7	90.2	93.1	73.8	92.9	88.8	90.4	92.4	89.1	89.1	91.7
Q4	102.9	90.3	106.4	89.4	93.1	73.3	92.4	88.5	90.0	90.6	88.1	88.1	91.5
2007 Q1	102.9	89.2	107.5	88.2	92.4	70.5	91.4	87.3	89.1	88.5	87.5	87.5	89.8
Q2	103.2	88.3	108.9	87.3	91.6	67.2	89.3	85.3	89.5	88.2	87.2	87.2	88.2
Q3	103.6	87.9	110.1	86.6	91.2	66.2	87.6	82.6	91.8	89.6	86.9	86.9	87.1
Q4	104.0	87.4	111.0	86.2	91.4	64.5	86.1	82.0	91.6	88.4	86.2	86.2	87.9
2008 Q1	104.4	87.0	112.9	85.6	91.3	62.4	84.1	83.4	93.0	87.7	86.0	86.0	87.0
Q2	104.6	86.6	114.3	85.2	90.5	61.0	83.5	82.5	93.8	88.5	85.6	85.6	85.7
Q3	104.3	85.8	115.4	84.2	89.9	60.5	83.5	81.0	90.1	86.7	85.5	85.5	83.5
Output per filled job													
	LNNN	LNNW	LOJA	LNNX	LNNY	LNOG	LNOA	LNOB	LZYM	LZYQ	LNOH	LOJD	
2002	98.1	95.7	98.8	95.2	98.5	86.4	101.6	95.4	92.8	96.7	91.7	97.9	
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2004	101.9	105.4	102.4	106.6	103.0	100.3	103.7	107.6	106.6	107.2	109.9	104.7	
2005	103.0	109.0	95.5	111.6	107.2	108.8	104.3	116.9	113.8	115.1	113.1	110.6	
2006	105.2	111.2	85.5	115.5	109.6	118.2	102.3	124.2	121.4	115.0	121.3	111.5	
2007	107.5	114.3	79.4	119.9	111.6	128.5	106.0	129.1	120.9	119.9	126.1	117.2	
Seasonally adjusted													
2004 Q4	102.5	106.4	99.4	108.2	104.4	99.4	103.0	110.4	108.1	110.4	111.4	107.6	
2005 Q1	102.4	107.4	99.2	109.3	106.4	103.2	105.3	112.3	108.0	110.0	110.1	112.4	
Q2	102.9	109.2	98.1	111.5	107.5	107.4	105.1	115.2	110.3	115.4	113.6	109.8	
Q3	103.1	109.6	93.2	112.8	107.7	110.6	104.4	118.7	115.0	116.9	115.0	110.2	
Q4	103.8	109.6	91.6	112.9	107.2	114.0	102.5	121.3	121.7	118.0	113.9	110.0	
2006 Q1	104.6	112.0	93.9	114.4	107.0	118.4	104.6	122.4	123.8	114.7	118.5	111.5	
Q2	105.1	111.1	86.4	115.4	109.3	117.6	101.2	124.1	119.1	114.8	121.2	112.7	
Q3	105.2	110.7	82.4	115.6	110.5	116.9	101.6	125.3	120.9	114.5	121.7	111.5	
Q4	105.9	111.0	79.4	116.6	111.7	120.1	101.7	125.1	121.9	116.2	123.6	110.5	
2007 Q1	106.8	112.2	80.1	117.7	111.1	119.6	101.8	125.3	120.2	119.9	124.2	113.6	
Q2	107.3	114.3	79.6	119.9	112.2	128.8	105.0	127.5	124.6	121.0	126.3	116.7	
Q3	107.9	114.8	78.9	120.6	111.9	131.9	107.0	130.6	119.9	119.1	126.4	119.5	
Q4	107.9	115.9	79.1	121.4	111.3	133.7	110.4	132.9	118.8	119.8	127.6	119.1	
2008 Q1	108.0	115.7	75.1	122.4	112.0	139.2	112.6	133.3	117.8	119.6	127.8	119.3	
Q2	107.9	115.3	74.1	121.7	110.7	142.6	112.7	134.0	114.7	118.6	127.6	117.8	
Q3	107.4	114.7	72.7	121.2	111.2	144.0	110.5	137.2	114.4	119.9	124.6	118.0	

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Output per filled job is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and productivity jobs. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2 Whole economy output per job is based on Gross Value Added at Basic Prices.

7.3 Key Productivity Measures

2003=100

	Whole economy				Manufacturing industry	
	Implied GDP deflator ¹	Labour costs per unit of output	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per worker ²	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per filled job
	YBGB	LNNL	LNNK	A4YM	LNNQ	LNNX
2000	92.2	91.7	93.2	95.8	99.6	89.8
2001	94.1	95.1	96.8	97.1	100.5	92.8
2002	97.0	97.2	98.4	98.2	101.4	95.2
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	102.5	102.4	101.5	101.7	97.2	106.6
2005	104.8	105.5	103.8	102.8	96.2	111.6
2006	107.5	107.7	105.6	104.8	97.8	115.5
2007	110.7	109.2	107.5	107.2	97.5	119.9
2002 Q3	97.4	97.4	98.7	98.5	100.6	96.5
Q4	97.8	98.2	99.0	98.5	101.8	96.2
2003 Q1	98.9	98.4	99.2	99.1	101.6	97.2
Q2	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	100.2	99.1
Q3	100.4	101.0	100.7	100.2	99.8	100.6
Q4	100.8	101.2	100.4	101.0	98.4	103.1
2004 Q1	101.1	101.5	100.7	100.9	96.9	105.5
Q2	102.2	102.0	101.1	101.9	97.2	106.6
Q3	102.8	102.6	101.7	101.9	97.8	106.2
Q4	103.9	103.6	102.7	102.1	96.9	108.2
2005 Q1	104.2	104.3	103.6	102.1	96.9	109.3
Q2	105.0	104.8	103.2	102.7	95.3	111.5
Q3	104.5	105.8	103.8	102.7	95.7	112.8
Q4	105.5	107.0	104.8	103.5	97.0	112.9
2006 Q1	106.6	106.9	104.0	104.1	97.2	114.4
Q2	106.6	107.4	106.1	104.7	97.5	115.4
Q3	108.2	108.2	106.4	104.8	98.3	115.6
Q4	108.8	108.5	106.1	105.7	98.2	116.6
2007 Q1	109.5	109.1	107.2	106.6	97.8	117.7
Q2	110.4	109.2	107.1	107.0	97.3	119.9
Q3	111.1	109.3	107.6	107.6	97.2	120.6
Q4	111.7	109.3	108.1	107.6	97.6	121.4
2008 Q1	112.7	110.8	108.8	107.7	97.6	122.4
Q2	113.0	111.2	109.5	107.8	98.6	121.7
Q3	113.4	112.2	110.8	107.4	99.5	121.2
2006 Apr	..	..	..	..	98.2	114.6
May	..	..	..	..	96.9	115.5
Jun	..	..	..	..	97.3	116.0
Jul	..	..	..	..	97.6	115.2
Aug	..	..	..	..	98.6	115.6
Sep	..	..	..	..	98.8	116.0
Oct	..	..	..	..	98.8	116.1
Nov	..	..	..	..	98.0	116.8
Dec	..	..	..	..	97.8	117.0
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	97.6	117.5
Feb	..	..	..	..	98.5	117.1
Mar	..	..	..	..	97.4	118.3
Apr	..	..	..	..	97.3	119.4
May	..	..	..	..	97.4	119.7
Jun	..	..	..	..	97.2	120.6
Jul	..	..	..	..	97.3	120.5
Aug	..	..	..	..	97.0	120.8
Sep	..	..	..	..	97.3 [†]	120.6
Oct	..	..	..	..	97.0 [†]	121.3
Nov	..	..	..	..	97.6	121.5
Dec	..	..	..	..	98.0	121.5
2008 Jan	..	..	..	..	97.5	122.1
Feb	..	..	..	..	97.0	122.7
Mar	..	..	..	..	98.3	122.3
Apr	..	..	..	..	98.0	122.1
May	..	..	..	..	98.9	121.7
Jun	..	..	..	..	99.0	121.4
Jul	..	..	..	..	99.2	121.5
Aug	..	..	..	..	99.3	121.4
Sep	..	..	..	..	100.0	120.8
Oct	..	..	..	..	101.0	120.0
Nov	..	..	..	..	103.4	117.4

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current and constant market prices.

2 Whole Economy output per worker is the ratio of Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices and Labour Force Survey (LFS) total employment.

8 Energy

8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil equivalent

	Unadjusted							Seasonally adjusted and temperature corrected (annual rate)						
	Primary electricity							Primary electricity						
	Coal ¹	Petroleum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Natural flow hydro ⁴	Net imports	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas	Nuclear ⁵	Natural flow hydro ⁵	Net imports ⁵	Total
BHBB	BHBC	BHBD	BHBE	BHBF	BHBM	BHBA	BHBH	BHBI	BHBJ	BHBK	BHBL	BHBN	BHBG	
2003	41.9	73.0	95.9	20.0	0.4	0.2	231.4	42.7	73.9	100.3	20.0	0.4	0.2	237.5
2004	41.0	75.1	98.1	18.2	0.6	0.6	233.6	41.7	76.1	103.0	18.2	0.6	0.6	240.2
2005	42.3	77.0	95.8	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.9	43.0	77.6	99.1	18.4	0.7	0.7	239.6
2006	45.9	77.0	90.7	17.1	0.8	0.6	232.2	46.7	78.1	92.5	17.1	0.8	0.6	235.9
2007	43.5	75.3	91.9	14.0	0.9	0.4	226.1	44.2	76.5	95.0	14.0	0.9	0.4	231.1
2004 Jun	2.9	5.7	5.6	1.5	—	0.1	15.8	41.6	70.8	89.4	16.8	0.6	0.8	219.9
Jul	2.6	7.3	5.7	1.5	—	0.1	17.2	38.8	88.9	86.3	19.7	0.6	0.8	235.1
Aug	2.6	5.9	5.3	1.4	—	0.1	15.3	42.7	67.3	84.6	17.3	0.8	0.7	213.4
Sep	3.4	6.2	5.6	1.4	0.1	—	16.7	41.7	75.3	89.3	16.8	0.9	0.6	224.5
Oct	3.7	7.2	8.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	20.6	44.9	89.3	100.4	18.0	0.8	1.2	254.5
Nov	3.8	6.0	9.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	20.8	43.7	72.5	106.0	16.8	0.5	0.7	240.3
Dec	4.5	7.0	10.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	23.9	40.0	84.6	108.7	17.0	0.5	0.7	251.5
2005 Jan	4.0	6.7	11.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	23.7	43.1	80.8	102.1	20.9	0.7	0.6	248.2
Feb	4.2	5.9	10.3	1.6	0.1	—	22.0	46.0	69.3	99.2	18.3	0.6	0.3	233.9
Mar	4.4	6.3	9.9	1.6	0.1	—	22.3	43.8	76.1	102.7	17.9	0.6	0.6	241.7
Apr	3.3	6.7	8.5	1.4	—	—	20.0	44.0	78.1	101.6	17.6	0.7	0.6	242.7
May	2.8	6.2	7.2	1.5	—	0.1	17.8	40.8	79.4	99.9	18.9	0.7	1.0	240.7
Jun	2.9	6.5	5.5	1.6	—	0.1	16.6	43.3	77.2	100.4	18.2	0.7	0.6	240.5
Jul	2.6	6.2	5.4	1.6	—	—	15.9	40.7	76.4	98.3	18.6	0.6	0.6	235.1
Aug	2.6	6.3	5.1	1.7	—	0.1	15.8	40.3	75.4	94.9	20.5	0.6	1.0	232.8
Sep	2.9	6.7	5.8	1.3	—	—	16.8	40.9	86.1	101.6	15.8	0.7	0.4	245.5
Oct	3.3	6.1	7.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	18.0	42.3	75.2	101.4	17.3	0.7	0.9	237.8
Nov	4.4	6.9	9.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	22.3	46.0	80.3	95.4	18.5	0.7	1.0	242.1
Dec	5.1	6.5	10.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	23.6	45.2	77.1	91.9	17.9	0.6	1.0	233.6
2006 Jan	4.9	6.2	10.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	23.8	49.7	72.5	90.7	19.5	0.6	0.7	233.6
Feb	4.5	6.2	10.0	1.5	0.1	—	22.3	48.6	79.2	88.6	18.3	0.6	0.2	235.5
Mar	5.0	7.3	10.3	1.8	0.1	—	24.4	49.8	82.5	91.6	20.0	0.6	0.5	245.0
Apr	3.3	6.0	7.9	1.6	0.1	0.1	19.0	44.7	72.1	92.5	19.9	0.8	1.2	231.2
May	3.4	6.8	6.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	18.1	50.2	79.7	92.3	19.2	0.8	1.2	243.4
Jun	3.0	6.0	5.1	1.4	—	—	15.5	46.1	76.7	92.8	16.6	0.8	0.5	233.5
Jul	3.2	6.5	4.6	1.4	—	—	16.0	52.7	79.4	89.1	16.9	0.7	0.5	239.3
Aug	2.9	6.4	4.9	1.5	—	0.1	15.9	45.5	77.8	91.0	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.1
Sep	3.1	6.1	5.3	1.3	0.1	—	15.8	43.8	76.8	96.4	15.2	0.8	0.4	233.4
Oct	3.3	6.1	7.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	17.5	42.6	79.3	97.5	13.8	0.8	0.8	234.8
Nov	4.5	6.8	8.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	21.3	44.5	81.6	93.6	13.8	0.9	0.7	235.1
Dec	4.6	6.6	9.9	1.2	0.1	—	22.5	42.6	79.9	94.2	13.9	1.0	0.2	231.8
2007 Jan	4.6	6.6	10.2	1.2	0.1	—	22.8	48.3	79.9	94.2	13.7	0.9	0.3	237.4
Feb	3.6	5.5	9.7	1.1	0.1	—	20.1	41.0	73.6	96.2	13.1	0.8	0.3	225.0
Mar	3.8	6.6	9.8	1.1	0.1	—	21.5	40.4	76.9	98.8	12.9	1.0	0.6	230.6
Apr	2.8	6.1	7.2	1.1	0.1	—	17.3	39.6	77.3	97.5	13.6	0.8	-0.1	228.6
May	3.2	6.8	6.7	1.1	0.1	—	17.9	48.1	81.5	95.2	13.3	0.9	0.3	239.2
Jun	2.8	6.0	5.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	15.6	41.6	76.1	96.7	14.4	0.9	0.7	230.4
Jul	3.1	6.4	5.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	16.1	45.2	75.8	92.8	15.7	1.0	0.8	231.4
Aug	3.0	6.7	5.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	16.1	45.9	79.9	92.3	14.4	1.0	1.1	234.6
Sep	3.2	6.3	5.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	16.4	43.6	75.6	92.2	14.8	0.9	0.8+	228.0
Oct	4.0	5.9	7.4	1.1	0.1	—	18.5	49.3	74.2	95.7	15.1	0.8	0.3+	235.4
Nov	4.5	6.3	9.0	1.1	0.1	—	21.0	43.9	74.2	93.7	14.2	0.8	0.4	227.3
Dec	4.9	6.2	10.5	1.1	0.1	—	22.8	43.9	73.5	94.2	13.1	0.9	-0.1	225.4
2008 Jan	4.0	6.2 [†]	10.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	22.3 [†]	41.4	74.7 [†]	100.3	12.5	0.9	1.0	230.8 [†]
Feb	3.6	5.9	10.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	20.9	40.3	77.1	99.7	13.0	1.0	0.8	232.1
Mar	3.7	6.6	10.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	21.8	39.9	74.6	99.4	11.5	1.0	0.7	227.1
Apr	3.8	6.6	8.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	19.8	50.5 [†]	78.9	96.6	10.1	1.0	0.9	238.1
May	2.7	6.0	6.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	16.2	40.8	73.6	95.8	11.8	0.9	1.4	224.4
Jun	2.8	6.0	5.5	1.0	—	0.1	15.4	41.8	76.1	94.2	11.4	0.9	1.3	225.7
Jul	2.8	5.9	5.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	15.1	40.8	70.4	94.1 [†]	10.2	1.0 [†]	1.4	217.9
Aug	2.3	6.3	5.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	15.1	34.5	74.9	95.1	11.2	1.1	1.3	218.0
Sep	3.0	6.0	5.8 [†]	0.9	0.1	0.1	15.8	41.8	71.9	93.4	9.8	1.0	1.1	219.1
Oct	3.5	6.7	7.7 [†]	0.9	0.1	—	18.9	43.4	82.2	94.4	13.0	1.0	0.6	234.5
Nov	3.8	6.1	8.8	0.9	0.7	—	19.9	37.0	71.3	89.2	12.1	0.9	0.6	211.2

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Include solid renewable sources (wood, straw and waste), geothermal and active solar heat, net foreign trade and stock changes in other solid fuels.

2 Excludes non-energy use. A statistical month adjustment has been removed.

3 Includes gas used during production, colliery methane, landfill gas and sewage gas. Excludes gas flared or re-injected and non-energy use of gas. A statistical month adjustment has been removed.

4 Includes generation at wind stations. Excludes generation from pumped storage stations.

5 Not seasonally adjusted or temperature corrected.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.2 Supply and use of fuels¹

Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent

		2006	2007	2006 Q4	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3
Supply											
Indigenous production	BHCE	196 960	185 906	48 241	49 608	46 652	41 106	48 539	47 373	44 909	38 724
Imports	DMNT	149 933	147 512	40 869	39 182	33 780	35 296	39 254	41 151	36 733	35 938
Exports	BHCH	-97 418	-99 326	-23 853	-23 474	-25 845	-24 780	-25 228	-22 741	-24 493	-23 291
Marine bunkers	DMNU	-2 486	-2 513	-601	-681	-594	-647	-591	-557	-652	-713
Stock change ²	BHCI	-2 820	4 286	-557	2 486	-970	-271	3 042	2 789	-2 638	-2 421
Primary supply	LURA	244 169	235 865	64 098	67 121	53 024	50 704	65 016	68 016	53 859	48 237
Statistical difference ³	BHCO	-108	127	9	106	-41	79	-18	-214	-163	154
Primary demand	LURB	244 277	235 738	64 089	67 015	53 065	50 625	65 034	68 230	54 022	48 083
Transfers ⁴	LURC	-80	-110	71	-345	77	-70	229	-36	42	-20
Transformation											
Electricity generation	LURD	-55 377	-53 197	-14 811	-14 225	-12 225	-12 057	-14 691	-14 417	-12 246	-11 527
Heat generation ⁵	LURE	-51 545	-49 566	-13 648	-13 300	-11 218	-11 225	-13 822	-13 229	-11 148	-10 617
Petroleum refineries	SKYM	-987	-966	-267	-296	-210	-183	-276	-292	-209	-184
Coke manufacture	YAPL	-96	225	-210	95	-40	60	110	-163	-90	15
Blast furnaces	YAPM	-44	-149	-24	-39	-41	-37	-32	-46	-93	-47
Patent fuel manufacture	YAPN	-2 713	-2 747	-663	-691	-716	-670	-669	-685	-704	-679
Energy industry use	YAPO	8	5	-	7	1	-2	-1	-3	-2	-14
Losses	YAPP	15 293	14 308	3 825	3 592	3 651	3 511	3 554	3 624	3 407	3 095
	YAPQ	3 572	3 524	887	1 016	725	734	1 050	1 201	972	989
Final consumption											
Iron and steel	YAPR	169 956	164 599	44 635	47 836	36 542	34 253	45 968	48 951	37 440	32 452
Other industries	YAPS	1 864	1 699	454	465	441	390	402	435	425	365
Transport	YAPT	30 902	29 994	7 702	8 395	6 715	6 586	8 298	8 412	6 830	6 327
Domestic	YAPU	59 753	59 814	14 996	14 324	15 314	15 663	14 512	14 342	14 625	14 339
Public administration	YAPV	45 703	44 015	13 653	15 874	7 644	5 569	14 928	16 828 [†]	8 513	5 509
Commercial	YAPW	7 068	6 673	1 799	2 173	1 384	1 264	1 852	2 216	1 423	1 110
Agriculture	YAPX	9 834	9 982	2 616	3 133	2 146	2 068	2 635	3 026	2 326	1 981
Miscellaneous	YAPY	912	872	218	287	211	165	209	271	183	130
Non energy use	YAPZ	1 913	1 821	475	617	366	326	512	597	352	223
	BHCN	12 008	9 730	2 722	2 569	2 319	2 222	2 619	2 825	2 763	2 467

8.2 Supply and use of fuels¹

continued

Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent

		2006	2007	2006 Q4	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3
Final consumption by user											
Iron and steel industry											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQA	618	624	152	181	177	135	131	145	137	108
Petroleum products	BHTF	20	20	5	7	1	4	7	4	1	6
Natural gas ⁷	YAQB	723	631	170	169	156	146	159	179	181	150
Electricity	BHTE	504	423	127	108	106	104	105	106	106	101
Total ⁸	YAPS	1 864	1 699	454	465	441	390	402	435	425	365
Other industries											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQC	1 383	1 410	335	359	345	373	332	347	340	306
Petroleum products	BHTM	7 201	6 807	1 710	1 689	1 521	1 583	2 014	2 080	1 645	1 746
Natural gas ⁷	YAQD	11 643	11 129	3 017	3 660	2 222	2 068	3 179	3 290	2 323	1 768
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQE	198	256	51	82	60	48	66	82	60	48
Electricity	BHTL	9 668	9 700	2 386	2 432	2 394	2 340	2 534	2 439	2 288	2 286
Total ⁸	YAPT	30 902	29 994	7 702	8 395	6 715	6 586	8 298	8 412	6 830	6 327
Transport											
Petroleum products	BHTQ	59 047	59 104	14 817	14 145	15 136	15 486	14 338	14 163	14 446	14 163
Electricity	BHTP	706	710	179	179	179	177	174	179	179	177
Total ⁸	YAPU	59 753	59 814	14 996	14 324	15 314	15 663	14 512	14 342	14 625	14 339
Domestic											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQF	634	678	145	201	132	168	177	217	190	192
Petroleum products	BHTW	3 251	2 877	944	993	531	453	900	1 012	631	475
Natural gas ⁷	YAQG	31 371	30 090	9 631	11 660	4 751	2 858	10 821	12 502	5 414	2 693
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQH	382	426	126	160	81	45	141	160	81	45
Electricity	BHTV	10 013	9 893	2 791	2 840	2 142	2 040	2 871	2 916	2 189	2 098
Total ⁸	YAPV	45 703	44 015	13 653	15 874	7 644	5 569	14 928	16 828 [†]	8 513	5 509
Other final users¹⁰											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQI	20	14	5	4	5	3	3	6	7	11
Petroleum products	BHNC	1 529	1 501	295	560	340	322	280	158	345	165
Natural gas ⁷	YAQJ	8 868	8 586	2 384	3 106	1 615	1 420	2 445	3 377	1 815	1 227
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQK	178	184	61	65	36	19	63	65	36	19
Electricity	BHNB	8 747	8 676	2 245	2 324	2 049	2 022	2 282	2 354	2 018	1 985
Total ⁸	BHND	19 726	19 347	5 108	6 209	4 107	3 823	5 208	6 109	4 282	3 444
Total final users	BHNE	157 947	154 869	41 913	45 267	34 222	32 031	43 349	46 127	34 677	29 985

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Layout comparable with annual balances published in Table 1.1 of DUKES 2006.

2 Stock fall (+), stock rise (-).

3 Primary supply minus primary demand.

4 Annual transfers should ideally be zero. For manufactured fuels differences occur in the rescreening of coke to breeze. For oil and petroleum products differences arise due to small variations in the calorific values used.

5 Generation of heat for sale under the provision of a contract.

6 Includes all manufactured solid fuels, benzole, tars, coke oven gas and blast furnace gas.

7 Includes colliery methane.

8 Includes heat sold.

9 Includes geothermal and solar heat. Latest quarter is estimated from the previous year and adjusted according to average annual rate of change over the last three years.

10 Includes public administration, commercial, agriculture and miscellaneous use.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change;
(formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2699

8.3 Coal supply

Thousand tonnes

	Production			Net imports	Imports ²	Exports
	Deep-mined	Opencast	Total ¹			
2003	BHDC 15 633	BHDD 12 126	BHDB 28 279	BHDE 31 349	BHDF 31 891	BHDG 543
2004	12 542	11 993	25 096	35 531	36 153	622
2005	9 563	10 445	20 498	43 433	43 968	536
2006	9 444	8 635	18 517	50 085	50 529	443
2007	7 674	8 866	17 007	42 844	43 365	521
2007 Jun	908	862	1 818	2 343	2 381	38
Jul	743	581	1 366	2 907	3 004	96
Aug	689	752	1 479	3 428	3 436	8
Sep	778	925	1 745	3 265	3 308	43
Oct	478	720	1 235	3 864	3 889	25
Nov	575	805	1 417	3 392	3 432	41
Dec	588	741	1 361	3 985	4 045	60
2008 Jan	438	515	983	3 623	3 699	76
Feb	466	707	1 212	3 628	3 659	31
Mar	670	826	1 540	3 680	3 720	40
Apr	760	674	1 469	3 105	3 150	45
May	668	688	1 395	3 393	3 449	57
Jun	806	883	1 734	3 229	3 262	33
Jul	616	791	1 446	3 650 [†]	3 740 [†]	90
Aug	665	715	1 414	3 065 [†]	3 141 [†]	77
Sep	656	1 004	1 705	3 857	3 917	60 [†]
Oct	552	789	1 381	4 001	4 071	69 [†]
Nov	760	890	1 684	3 652	3 710	58

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

1 Includes an estimate for slurry.

2 Figures are as recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom (OTS) except that import and export figures for recent months are estimated on the basis of information available for the extra-EC trade until monthly statistics for Intra-EC trade become available from HM Revenue and Customs.

8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Inland use									
	Fuel producers (consumption)					Final users ⁵				
	Primary: collieries	Electricity generators ¹	Heat generation	Coke ovens	Other conversion industries ²	Industry ³	Domestic ^{3,4}	Other ^{3,6}	Total inland consumption	Stocks
BHEB	BHEC	SKYY	BHED	BHEE	BHEF	BHEG	BHEI	BHEA	BHEJ	
2003	6	52 463	622	6 612	396	1 856	1 042	24	63 021	1 624
2004	8	50 456	473	6 382	327	1 837	941	28	60 451	1 192
2005	6	52 058	459	6 609	266	1 781	614	49	61 842	1 101
2006	4	57 363	457	7 050	276	1 704	561	37	67 451	783
2007	5	52 571	456	7 175	245	1 759	648	26	62 886	691
2007 Jun	-	2 948	40	699	25	153	47	4	3 915	955
Jul	1	3 575	29	537	24	155	48	1	4 369	920
Aug	-	3 503	29	557	17	161	54	2	4 322	894
Sep	-	3 521	36	684	26	155	76	2	4 500	823
Oct	-	4 838	39	675	22	142	45	2	5 763	768
Nov	1	5 849	39	436	23	143	56	1	6 549	737
Dec	-	6 359	49	674	28	125	61	2	7 299	691
2008 Jan	1	4 861	41	685	26	169	77	3	5 863	677
Feb	-	4 348	41	554	30	121	65	3	5 162	652
Mar	1	4 570	49	533	32	147	64	3	5 400	714
Apr	-	4 533	32	677	30	182	67	2	5 523	736
May	-	3 145	32	460	25	120	51	4	3 836	712
Jun	1	2 963	40	736	30	119	65	2	3 956	795
Jul	-	3 035	29	678	25	124	57 [†]	3 [†]	3 952 [†]	664
Aug	-	2 461	29	436	29	133	59	5 [†]	3 152	733
Sep	-	3 342	36	660	44	118	71	3	4 275	636
Oct	-	4 175	39	663	34	126 [†]	66	2	5 104	697
Nov	1	4 916	39	385	33	127	72	4	5 578	816

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

4 Including miners' coal.

5 Disposals by collieries and open cast sites.

1 Coal-fired power stations belonging to major electricity generating companies.

6 Includes public administration and commerce.

2 Low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants.

3 Includes estimated proportion of total imports.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.5 Natural gas production and supply

Gigawatt hours

	Upstream gas industry						Downstream gas industry					Percentage of net gas available for consumption in the UK	
	Less			Plus			Gas available at terminals ⁴	Gas input into transmission system ⁵	Less			Gas output from transmission system ⁶	Indigenous
	Gross gas production ¹	Producers own use ²	Exports ³	Imports					Operators own use	Stock changes	Metering differences		
BAWX	DMUE	BAWY	BAWZ	BAXA	DMUG	DMUH	DMUI	DMUJ	BAXD	BAXB	BAXC		
2005	1 025 232	73 372	96 181	173 328	1 029 007	1 029 521	6 555	-1 321	1 230	1 023 057	83.2	16.8	
2006	929 784	69 252	120 591	244 029	983 970	983 824	5 831	6 435	4 544	967 014	75.2	24.8	
2007	838 092	64 230	123 158	338 027	988 732	988 686	4 698	-5 480	4 472	984 996	65.8	34.2	
2007 Nov	76 941	5 338	9 451	35 071	97 223	97 196	383	-1 570	476	97 907	63.9	36.1	
Dec	82 345	5 728	7 729	40 213	109 101	109 097	577	-5 949	810	113 659	63.1	36.9	
2008 Jan	79 619	5 619	7 054	44 249	111 195	111 183	505	-7 528	636	117 570	60.2	39.8	
Feb	71 909	5 229	6 874	41 597	101 403	101 366	535	-10 763	486	111 108	59.0	41.0	
Mar	78 059	5 508	7 714	44 853	109 690	109 677	545	-3 908	690	112 350	59.1	40.9	
Apr	69 987	5 262	7 715	36 867	93 876	93 825	384	1 819	370	91 252	60.7	39.3	
May	70 016	5 456	12 297	25 314	77 578	77 556	312	10 682	492	66 070	67.4	32.6	
Jun	64 010	4 786	12 250	19 948	66 921	66 900	191	8 557	445	57 707	70.2	29.8	
Jul	48 058 [†]	4 571 [†]	12 330	33 265	64 421	64 389	117	7 577	536	56 159	48.4	51.6	
Aug	54 216	4 377	11 660 [†]	20 916	59 095 [†]	59 109	94	1 822	426	56 767	64.6	35.4	
Sep	61 284	4 547	9 248	15 656	63 144	63 101	155	1 656	228	61 062	75.2	24.8	
Oct	67 737	5 027	16 571	37 363	83 502	83 481	445	329	465	82 242	55.3	44.7	
Nov	70 604	5 111	10 836	41 115	95 771	95 801	447	-759	482	95 631	57.1	42.9	

¹ Includes waste and own use but excludes gas flared.² Gas used for drilling, production and pumping operations.³ Includes exports direct from the UKCS as well as others carried out by the downstream gas industry from the national transmission system.⁴ Gas available at terminals for consumption in the UK as recorded by the terminal operators.⁵ Gas input into inland transmission systems. It includes public gas supply, direct supply by North Sea producers, third party supplies, and stock⁶ Changes. Figures differ from gas available for consumption in the UK mainly because of additional stock changes at local distribution zones. The figures also differ from total consumption (expressed in oil equivalent in Table 8.1) because they exclude producers' and operators' own use and losses.

6 Including public gas supply, direct supplies by North Sea producers, third party supplies and stock changes.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry¹

	Million tonnes of oil equivalent						Terawatt hours								
	Fuel used						Electricity supplied by type of plant								
	Coal ²	Gas ⁴	Nuclear electricity	Hydro-electricity	Wind ⁹	Total ³	Electricity generated	Own use ⁵	Conventional Steam plant ⁶	Combined Cycle Gas Turbine	Nuclear	Wind ⁹	Other ⁷	Total	Total electricity available ⁸
FTAJ	WSFA	FTAL	FTAM	IWG2	FTAN	BHFJ	BHJJ	FTAB	BAYK	FTAC	IWG3	FTAD	BHKJ	BHJL	
2005	31.65	25.42	18.37	0.33	..	77.48	362.21	19.97	136.00	128.18	75.17	..	342.24	359.10	
2006	35.00	23.92	17.13	0.32	..	78.10	362.89	23.25	151.52	116.40	69.24	..	339.64	357.26	
2007	31.93	27.50	14.04	0.36	0.33	75.53	362.04 [†]	21.58	138.97	137.56	57.25	3.79	2.89	340.46 [†]	354.76
2007 Nov	3.58	2.17	1.11	0.03	0.03	7.10	33.51 [†]	2.04	15.57	10.74	4.54	0.35	0.27	31.47	32.76
Dec	3.88	2.17	1.14	0.04	0.04	7.42	34.98	2.14	16.75	10.63	4.63	0.47	0.36	32.84	33.57
2008 Jan	2.96	2.74	1.13	0.05	0.05	7.06	34.19	1.88	12.71	13.88	4.61	0.55	0.56	32.31	34.08
Feb	2.64	2.62	1.10	0.05	0.04	6.57	31.84	1.70	10.64	14.02	4.48	0.45	0.56 [†]	30.13	31.79
Mar	2.76	2.70	0.99	0.05	0.05	6.66	32.50	1.69	11.18	14.55	4.05	0.53	0.50	30.81	32.28
Apr	2.76	2.42	0.79	0.03	0.03	6.16	29.99	1.60	11.55	12.88	3.21	0.34	0.40	28.38	30.17
May	1.89	2.47	0.97	0.02	0.02	5.48	25.91	1.49	7.69	12.27	3.94	0.27	0.24	24.42	26.61 [†]
Jun	1.75	2.33	0.96	0.01	0.03	5.21	25.48	1.47	7.29	12.36	3.92	0.31	0.13	24.01	26.01 [†]
Jul	1.84	2.47	0.88	0.01	0.03	5.36	26.48	1.54	7.54	13.25	3.60	0.38	0.17	24.94	27.15
Aug	1.48	2.60	0.96	0.02	0.03	5.22	26.12	1.47	6.20	13.98	3.90	0.33	0.23	24.65	26.79
Sep	2.02	2.36	0.85	0.02	0.03	5.47	26.60	1.59	8.73	12.25	3.47	0.31	0.27	25.02	27.05
Oct	2.54	2.35	0.94	0.03	0.05	6.10	30.19	1.75	10.90	12.60	3.85	0.64	0.45	28.44	29.90
Nov	3.00	2.16	0.94	0.04	0.05	6.41	31.12	1.84	12.66	11.71	3.85	0.59	0.48	29.29	30.88

1 Fuel used and electricity generated by major power producers(AES Electric Baglan Generation, Barking Power, BNFL British Nuclear Group, British Energy, Centrica Energy, Coolkeeragh ESB, Corby Power, Coryton Energy, Derwent Cogeneration, Drax Power, EDF Energ, E.ON UK, Fibrogen, Fibro-power, Fibrothetford, First Hydro, Immingham CHP, International Power, Premier Power, RGS Energy, Rockavage Power, RWE Npower, Scottish Power, Scottish and Southern Energy, Seabank Power, SELCHP, Spalding Energy, Teesside Power, Uskmouth Power, Western Power) and electricity available through the grid in England and Wales and from distribution companies in Scotland and N.I.

2 Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.

3 Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up

coal-fired boilers and Orimulsion.

4 Including refuse-derived fuel, natural gas and sour gas .

5 Used in works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.

6 Coal Oil (including Orimulsion) and mixed or dual-fired (including gas).

7 Including gas turbine, diesel, and hydro-electric plant.

8 Including net imports and purchases from outside sources, mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels plc and net of supplies direct from generators to final consumers.

9 From September 2008 (with data from January 2007), major power producers also include major wind farm companies(Airtricity; Cumbria Wind Farms; Fred Olsen; HG Capital; Kentish Flats; RES Generation). Generation from wind by major producers listed in note 1 above is also included from these dates.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems

	Gas: Gigawatt hours							Electricity: Terawatt hours											
	Electricity generators ¹	Heat generation	Iron and steel industry	Other industries	Domestic	Other ²	Total	Industrial ³	Domestic	Other ⁴	Total								
								BBKF	WSFM	BBKG	BBKH	BBKI	BBKJ	BBKK	FTAE	FTAG	FTAH	FTAI	
2003	323 926	19 830	10 327	155 814	386 488	106 737	1 003 118	103.33	115.76	105.23	324.33								
2004	340 516	19 886	9 716	143 894	396 411	112 065	1 022 488	103.24	115.52	104.95	323.72								
2005	328 371	22 488	8 469	142 867	384 009	107 491	993 696	105.88	116.81	106.37	329.08								
2006	309 795	22 022	8 407	135 364	364 850	103 132	943 570	105.42	116.45	106.42	328.29								
2007	352 929	20 445	7 336	129 393	349 941	99 857	959 905	105.95	115.05	105.93	326.94								
2004 Q3	85 684	3 659	2 248	23 175	37 341	15 555	167 662	25.73	22.42	25.35	73.51								
Q4	89 157	5 682	2 336	39 024	132 540	33 814	302 553	25.13	34.11	27.82	87.06								
2005 Q1	78 103	6 972	2 391	48 309	156 131	37 682	329 588	27.11	33.57	28.28	88.97								
Q2	84 877	5 012	2 306	31 687	68 383	24 099	216 365	26.67	25.97	25.22	77.87								
Q3	88 146	4 222	1 783	24 106	33 037	13 860	165 154	24.94	24.00	24.57	73.51								
Q4	77 245	6 282	1 989	38 765	126 458	31 850	282 589	27.16	33.27	28.30	88.73								
2006 Q1	67 059	7 041	2 193	54 500	157 299	40 347	328 439	28.03	34.99	28.75	91.77								
Q2	74 246	4 923	2 253	26 456	66 951	22 163	196 991	25.32	25.66	25.14	76.12								
Q3	79 888	4 062	1 988	19 328	28 598	12 899	146 763	25.82	23.34	25.03	74.19								
Q4	88 602	5 996	1 973	35 080	112 002	27 723	271 377	26.25	32.46	27.50	86.21								
2007 Q1	92 801	6 280	1 968	42 555	135 602	36 128	315 335	26.60	33.03	28.38	88.02								
Q2	93 919	4 373	1 819	25 835	55 251	18 781	199 979	26.08	24.91	25.10	76.09								
Q3	79 867	3 804	1 703	24 046	33 240	16 517	159 178	25.89	23.72	24.76	74.37								
Q4	86 342	5 988	1 846	36 957	125 848	28 431	285 413	27.38	33.39	27.69	88.46								
2008 Q1	103 339	6 280	2 084	38 253	145 403	39 274	334 634	26.42 [†]	34.12 [†]	28.61 [†]	89.13 [†]								
Q2	92 446	4 373	2 101	27 011	62 962	21 106	210 000	25.14 [†]	24.81	24.60	74.55								
Q3	97 824	3 804	1 748	20 547	31 322	14 265	169 510	25.03	24.57	24.25	73.85								

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

3 Manufacturing industry, construction, energy and water supply industries

4 Commercial premises, public administration, transport and agriculture.

1 Power stations belonging to major generating companies, industrial establishments and transport undertakings generating 1 gigawatt or more a year.

2 Public administration, commerce and agriculture.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

	Million tonnes			Thousand tonnes												
	Indigenous production			Refinery receipts			Foreign trade ²									
	Crude oil	NGLs	Total ³	Total receipts ⁴	Indigenous ⁵	Net imports/exports ⁶	Crude oil and NGLs	Imports	Exports	Process oils	Imports	Exports	Petroleum products	Imports	Exports	Bunkers
2003	BHMB	BHML	BHMA	G8GZ	BHMC	G8H2	BHMF	BHMG	BHMM	BHMH	BHMI	BHMJ	BHMK			
	97.8	8.2	106.1	85 006	30 829	-27 571	48 589	72 526	5 588	2 372	16 472	23 323	1 764			
2004	87.5	7.9	95.4	90 021	27 505	-13 712	55 858	63 412	6 659	1 091	18 545	30 270	2 085			
2005	77.2	7.5	84.7	85 810	26 925	-2 423	52 210	52 107	6 675	2 212	22 512	29 722	2 055			
2006	69.7	6.9	76.6	84 649	25 206	7 067	51 446	47 551	7 997	2 643	26 828	29 009	2 348			
2007	70.4	6.5	76.8	83 636	26 537	456	49 893	47 713	7 206	3 287	23 846	29 490	2 371			
2007 Sep	5.4	0.4	5.8	6 660	1 700	-225	4 333	4 166	626	292	1 727	2 453	211			
Oct	6.2	0.6	6.8	7 310	1 995	367	4 831	4 191	484	332	1 917	2 342	199			
Nov	5.6	0.6	6.2	6 754	2 344	-244	3 954	4 118	456	316	2 040	2 259	180			
Dec	6.0	0.7	6.7	6 542	1 893	-296	4 226	4 138	423	371	2 070	2 506	181			
2008 Jan	5.8	0.7	6.5	7 225	3 110	-31	3 351	3 840	764	273	2 175	2 209	172			
Feb	5.4	0.6	5.9	6 413	2 219	245	3 430	3 470	765	264	2 032	2 248	161			
Mar	5.8	0.7	6.4	7 803	2 138	1 230	4 859	4 150	805	328	2 235	2 193	196			
Apr	5.8	0.6	6.4	7 294	2 276	721	4 473	3 514	546	192	1 786	2 378	199			
May	6.0	0.6	6.6	7 168	2 067	31	4 211	4 455	889	421	2 123	2 316	201			
Jun	5.2	0.6	5.8	7 381	2 147	486	4 605	3 588	629	228	1 667	2 600	218			
Jul	5.2	0.5	5.8	7 405	2 429	91	4 225	3 920	751	283	1 755	2 438	241			
Aug	4.4	0.3	4.7	7 526	1 964	1 666 [†]	4 872	2 796	689	421	1 693	2 370	213			
Sep	5.4	0.5	5.9	7 333 [†]	2 056	250 [†]	4 773	3 359 [†]	504 [†]	419	1 268 [†]	2 518	223			
Oct	5.3	0.6	6.0	7 144	2 294	682	4 240	3 687	609	390	2 067	2 159	230			
Nov	5.4	0.6	6.0	6 660	2 265	807	3 786	3 593	609	390	2 360	1 965	217			

1 The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland.

2 Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the Overseas Trade Statistics.

3 Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants.

4 Crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGLs) and process oils (i.e. partly refined oils).

5 Crude oil plus NGLs.

6 Net imports (+) or net exports (-) of oil and oil products.

7 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of Energy Trends. The review was aimed at improving data coherency and coverage between the different quarterly and monthly DTI tables. The 'net foreign imports' column has been replaced by 'total net imports/exports' and now covers oil 'total receipts' column for refinery receipts introduced instead.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Thousand tonnes

	Butane and propane ¹	Other Petroleum Gases ^{2,6}	Naphtha (LDF) ⁶	Motor Spirit ⁶	Kerosene		Gas/diesel oil				Lubricating oils	Total ⁴
					Aviation turbine fuel	Burning Oil ⁶	Derv fuel	Other ⁶	Fuel oil ³	Bitumen		
2001	BHOB 2 097	G8GX 2 077	G8GY 1 592	BHOD 20 940	BHOE 10 614	BHOG 4 236	BHOI 16 059	BHOJ 6 959	BHOK 2 579	BHOL 1 935	BHOM 846	BHOA 71 354
2002	2 553	2 181	1 592	20 808	10 519	3 578	16 926	6 099	1 723	2 002	829	70 557
2003	3 019	2 114	2 332	19 919	10 764	3 567	17 712	6 326	1 540	1 959	868	71 698
2004	3 115	1 918	2 029	19 484	11 637	3 948	18 514	6 023	2 064	1 991	914	73 642
2005	3 314	2 021	1 916	18 732	12 497	3 869	19 436	6 793	1 965	1 906	750	75 133
2006	3 127	1 920	2 278	18 144	12 641	4 016	20 146	6 561	2 151	1 610	713	75 110
2007	3 019	1 815	1 006	17 591	12 633	3 630	21 039	6 110	2 209	1 572	672	72 632
2005 Jul	218	158	226	1 561	1 200	144	1 656	597	50	169	62	6 213
Aug	292	154	175	1 501	1 244	206	1 580	589	251	183	64	6 373
Sep	268	157	191	1 584	1 136	243	1 656	551	260	171	70	6 464
Oct	300	171	206	1 497	1 054	253	1 646	549	81	162	56	6 151
Nov	309	167	114	1 590	831	471	1 791	568	139	171	60	6 324
Dec	256	173	140	1 694	1 094	505	1 596	555	143	129	51	6 544
2006 Jan	318	180	261	1 516	837	447	1 671	590	276	108	73	6 389
Feb	257	165	186	1 339	783	413	1 589	503	251	130	57	5 755
Mar	408	179	284	1 565	1 021	534	1 746	632	361	178	69	7 116
Apr	249	180	110	1 438	865	344	1 592	447	209	135	54	5 780
May	331	159	274	1 471	1 122	401	1 726	415	174	156	54	6 449
Jun	321	138	182	1 428	1 329	147	1 675	537	153	164	64	6 326
Jul	301	140	129	1 688	1 129	124	1 731	598	137	104	64	6 343
Aug	217	135	129	1 429	1 291	215	1 665	591	85	138	58	6 076
Sep	206	145	161	1 537	1 175	227	1 689	659	115	129	50	6 288
Oct	138	173	250	1 648	1 170	340	1 776	515	137	136	65	6 479
Nov	248	164	142	1 549	971	402	1 800	559	136	124	49	6 293
Dec	132	161	171	1 535	949	422	1 486	516	116	108	56	5 816
2007 Jan	330	202	140	1 411	977	443	1 697	407	257	74	44	6 083
Feb	240	150	122	1 367	869	426	1 595	437	311	117	55	5 796
Mar	318	171	83	1 559	927	359	1 856	540	89	137	51	6 251
Apr	201	168	70	1 574	979	253	1 747	564	267	116	75	6 131
May	207	182	1	1 475	1 106	215	1 819	486	77	128	111	5 943
Jun	255	146	53	1 401	1 170	206	1 703	561	146	142	60	5 928
Jul	243	142	12	1 523	1 221	175	1 736	517	93	152	57	5 972
Aug	240	112	86	1 508	1 272	179	1 828	509	185	163	52	6 254
Sep	192	79	98	1 441	1 059	227	1 877	558	164	147	52	5 984
Oct	263	150	112	1 450	1 109	375	1 704	494	170	200	43	6 211
Nov	266	158	125	1 440	1 004	332	1 841	539	228	111	38	6 173
Dec	264	155	105	1 442	941	441	1 636	499	222	85	32	5 905
2008 Jan	300	160	82	1 402	1 076	405	1 826	505	215	97	43	6 289
Feb	315	139	101	1 358	794	392	1 788	504	198	135	54	5 877
Mar	322	158	105	1 451	1 059	393	1 801	496	170	157	42	6 338
Apr	344	147	82	1 395	1 054	380	1 754	541	158	170	50	6 209
May	290	144	74	1 436	1 044	200	1 778	439	145	161	51	5 978
Jun	352	154	63	1 371	1 066	180	1 695	504	153	150	45†	5 878
Jul	324	158	53	1 363	1 240	146	1 704	468	167	156	49	5 998
Aug	250	74	86	1 377	1 127	130	1 669	448	136	154	37	5 604
Sep	294†	114†	62	1 288	1 091	171	1 595	541†	188	143	37	5 665†
Oct	268	148	67†	1 370†	1 051†	361†	1 853†	504	266†	164†	35	6 363
Nov	270	152	82	1 411	903	370	1 696	463	124	146	39	5 806

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Including amounts for petrochemicals.

2 Ethane and other petroleum gases (OPG)

3 Excluding Orimulsion and refinery fuel.

4 Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, non-domestic standard burning oil and miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

5 Includes gas, oil, marine diesel oil and middle distillate feedstock.

6 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of *Energy Trends*. The review was aimed to improve data coherency and coverage between the different quarterly and monthly tables. Other petroleum gases are now shown. Middle distillate feedstock is now included with other gas/diesel oil rather than previously being combined with naphtha. Unleaded motor spirit and premier burning oil have been discontinued.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 72 15 2698

9 Communications

9.1 Telephones

Call Revenue (All Operators)									
	Business call revenue (£s millions)				Residential call revenue (£s millions)				
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	
2006	IM6A 669	IM6B 243	IM6C 776	IM6D 273	IM6E 902	IM6F 325	IM6G 954	IM6H 983	
2007	594	255	688	185	870	307	977	807	
2006 Q4	159	59	196	..	238	84	252	229	
2007 Q1	156	62	181	51	228	78	234	229	
Q2	151	62	174	49	207	76	236	200	
Q3	147	64	170	47	213	76	249	190	
Q4	140	67	163	38	222	77	258	188	
Call Volumes (All Operators)									
	Business call volumes (millions of minutes)				Residential call volumes (millions of minutes)				
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	
2006	IM6I 34 466	IM6J 3 040	IM6K 7 420	IM6L 19 702	IM6M 71 912	IM6N 2 722	IM6O 8 320	IM6P 45 499	
2007	32 114	3 235	6 998	11 549	64 844	2 872	7 421	33 065	
2006 Q4	8 557	758	1 888	3 787	17 828	717	2 040	10 045	
2007 Q1	8 225	777	1 772	3 087	17 490	728	1 946	9 702	
Q2	8 134	824	1 758	2 910	15 986	676	1 881	8 293	
Q3	8 033	814	1 752	2 963	15 511	688	1 816	8 322	
Q4	7 722	820	1 716	2 589	15 857	780	1 778	6 748	
Selected lines with Carrier Pre-Selection (000's)					Exchange line numbers (All operators)				
	CPS lines ²		WLR lines ³		Business (000's)		Residential (000's)		
2006	IM6W 6 315		IM6X 4 193		IM6Q 10 062		IM6R 23 542		
2007	24 026		17 406		40 986		93 864		
2006 Q4	6 315		4 193		10 062		23 542		
2007 Q1	6 213		4 227		10 091		23 568		
Q2	6 138		4 285		10 302		23 503		
Q3	5 782		4 366		10 294		23 388		
Q4	5 893		4 528		10 299		23 405		

Data taken from the Telecommunications Market Data Update Q4 2007.

Source: Ofcom Tel: 020 7981 3000

1 Includes freephone, special services, premium rate, directory enquiries and all other call types.

2 Allows usage of any service provided through a BT line.

3 Service which any other operator takes control of all connections made through a telephone line and connects subscription fees from the subscribers.

9.2 Radio Listening

	Adult (15+) Population '000's	Weekly Reach '000's	Weekly Reach %	Average Hours Per Head	Average Hours Per Listener	Total Hours '000	Share of Listening
Quarterly summary Period ending December 2008							
All Radio	50735	45511	89.7	20.0	22.3	1013107	100
All Commercial Radio	50735	31210	61.5	8.4	13.7	427050	42.2
All National Commercial	50735	13640	26.9	2.1	7.9	107071	10.6
All Local Commercial	50735	25110	49.5	6.3	12.7	319979	31.6
All BBC	50735	33520	66.1	11.1	16.8	564437	55.7
All BBC Network Radio	50735	29923	59.0	9.3	15.7	470405	46.4
BBC Local/Regional	50735	9471	18.7	1.9	9.9	94032	9.3
BBC Radio 1	50735	10576	20.8	2.0	9.6	101865	10.1
BBC Radio 2	50735	13465	26.5	3.2	11.9	160113	15.8
BBC Radio 3	50735	1981	3.9	0.3	6.4	12695	1.3
BBC Radio 4	50735	9812	19.3	2.5	12.8	125197	12.4
BBC Radio 5 Live	50735	5993	11.8	1.0	8.2	48980	4.8
BBC 6 Music	50735	619	1.2	0.1	5.1	3178	0.3
BBC7	50735	850	1.7	0.1	6.3	5380	0.5
BBC Asian Network UK	50735	379	0.7	0.0	5.3	1992	0.2
BBC World Service	50735	1431	2.8	0.1	4.9	7073	0.7
1Xtra from the BBC	50735	533	1.1	0.0	4.7	2514	0.2

Radio Listening (UK) : Average Weekly Hours By Age. Period Ending December 2008

Age 4-14	8.2
Age 15-24	15.3
Age 25-34	17.6
Age 35-44	20.4
Age 45-54	21.9
55 and over	22.1
Overall Average Weekly Listening Hours (4+)	18.4

Source: RAJAR / IpsosMori / RSMB

9.3 The Internet

	Percentages					
	Selected uses of the Internet, United Kingdom: by age, 2008 ¹					
	16-24	25-44	45-54	55-64	65 plus	All
Finding information about goods or services	77	87	86	85	75	84
Sending/receiving emails	91	87	85	86	89	87
Using services related to travel and accommodation	50	65	68	71	61	63
Internet banking	43	57	46	44	34	49
Looking for information - education, training, courses	44	37	26	16	..	31
Reading or downloading online news, magazines	54	50	46	42	35	48
Looking for a job or sending job application	35	33	18	11	..	25
Seeking health-related information	22	39	36	35	26	34
Downloading software	55	38	30	25	25	37
Selling of goods or services	17	24	17	14	..	19
Consulting the Internet with the purpose of learning	43	33	31	23	19	32

	Internet purchases by adults, United Kingdom		
	2006	2007	2008
Travel, accommodation or holidays	51	46	48
Clothes or sports goods	37	38	42
Films, music	53	51	41
Household goods	24	39	40
Books, magazines or newspapers	37	35	37
Tickets for events	35	33	37
Electronic equipment	25	20	26
Computer software and upgrades	29	21	22
Food and groceries	20	20	19
Computer hardware	22	17	12
Shares, financial services or insurance	24	9	11
Lotteries or betting	7	6	10
Other goods and services	11	8	8

Households with access to the Internet, Great Britain and United Kingdom, 2002 to 2008²

Great Britain				United Kingdom			
Year	Per cent	Number of Households	Percentage change on previous year	Year	Per cent	Number of Households	Percentage change on previous year
2002	46	11.02m	-	2002	-	-	-
2003	50	11.88m	8	2003	-	-	-
2004	51	12.16m	2	2004	-	-	-
2005	55	13.26m	9	2005	-	-	-
2006	57	13.93m	5	2006	57	14.26m	-
2007	61	14.94m	7	2007	61	15.23m	7
2008	65	16.05m	7	2008	65	16.46m	8

1 The most popular activity of recent Internet users was sending or receiving emails at 87 per cent. This proved to be the most popular activity for both the older age groups and the youngest age group. While the youngest age group was often the most likely to be involved in Internet activities, it was the least likely to use the Internet for services related to travel and accommodation (50 per cent), and seeking health related information (22 per cent).

2 The survey is conducted in the first quarter of each year but should not be confused with being quarterly figures as they relate to use at a point in time.

Source: First Release - August 2008, Office for National Statistics

9.4 Household digital television¹: by type of service^{2,3}

	Total digital television	Digital satellite	Digital terrestrial	Digital cable	Percentages
1999	IM6S 2.2	IM6T 14.4	IM6U 0.5	IM6V 12.4	
2000	15.5	17.6	2.8		13.6
2001	30.9	22.4	4.5		14.8
2002	38.5	25.0	5.2		14.5
2003	43.2	28.6	5.9		13.4
2004	53.0	29.1	14.1		13.5
2005	61.9	31.3	20.3		13.2
2006	69.7	33.1	25.3		13.2
2007	79.6	35.7	33.0		13.0
2008	87.1	36.6	37.9		12.5

1 Multichannel take-up on main sets.

2 Data are at the end of the first quarter in each year.

3 GfK research from Q1 2007 onwards, previous years use platform operator data, research and Ofcom estimates.

Source: Ofcom: 020 7981 3000

Communications

9.5 Postal Services^{1, 2}

	Price of first class stamp (p)	Volume of first class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total first class mail delivered (million items)	Price of second class stamp (p)	Volume of second class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total second class mail delivered (million items)	Domestic parcels (million)	International parcels (million)						
	IM7A	IM7B	IM7C	IM7D	IM7E	IM7F	IM7G	IM7H						
2004 Q3	28	413	1 402	21	283	2 319	8.0	0.5						
Q4	28	523	1 564	21	528	2 674	9.8	0.7						
2005 Q1	28	434	1 369	21	305	2 381	7.8	0.5						
Q2	30	385	1 359	21	268	2 292	8.9	0.5						
Q3	30	402	1 354	21	277	2 102	7.9	0.6						
Q4	30	516	1 499	21	536	2 413	10.2	0.8						
2006 Q1	30	399	1 280	21	284	2 059	8.6	0.5						
Q2	32	396	1 292	23	267	1 978	9.0	0.6						
Q3	32	340	1 217	23	242	1 811	9.0	0.5						
Q4	32	479	1 377	23	507	2 146	11.8	0.8						
2007 Q1	32	365	1 189	23	272	1 786	9.6	0.6						
Q2	34	342	1 185	24	244	1 696	11.1	0.6						
Q3	34	320	1 118	24	229	1 560	9.8	0.6						
Q4	34	412	1 250	24	457	1 852	12.4	0.8						
2008 Q1	34 [†]	373	1 195 [†]	24	282	1 664	10.5	0.7						
Q2	36 [†]	317 [†]	1 092 [†]	27 [†]	238 [†]	1 490 [†]	10.8 [†]	0.7 [†]						
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Letters, etc posted (millions)	KMRA	17 468	18 322	18 101	18 350	18 878	19 711	20 076	20 648	21 979	22 837	24 341	24 880	24 089
of which:														
Registered and insured	KMRB	21.5	23.5	25.6	28.7	31.6	30.2	32.3	36.1	38.5	41.4	45.3	45.3	44.7
Airmail (Commonwealth and foreign)	KMRC	567.1	655.1	684.5	658.4	693.2	672.3	659.2	600.7	541.6	512.0	457.9	502.2	541.0
Business reply and freepost items	KMRD	477.6	493.1	505.8	524.7	503.6	475.3	487.4	486.2	434.4	397.7	401.1	402.3	373.7
Postal orders														
Total issued (thousands) ³	KMRH	37 901	35 542	33 404	31 907	30 289	30 153	30 931	29 150	28 666	28 888	29 344	20 489	19 714

1 "Volume of first class stamped mail delivered" and "volume of second stamped mail delivered" relates to stamped mail only.

Sources: Royal Mail: 08457 740 740;
Post Office Limited: 0207 3207424

2 " Total first class mail delivered" and "total second class mail delivered" relates to Stamped, Metered, Mailsort, Standard Tariff Letter, Packetpost and Response Services products.

3 Excluding those issued on HM ships, in many British possessions and in other places abroad. Up to 1998 includes Postal Orders issued Overseas and by Ministry of Defence.

10 Metals and engineering

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

Consumption of imported iron ore ²	Iron			Stocks ¹		Finished steel products		
	Production in blast furnaces ³	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks ⁴	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks	Crude steel production	Net home and export deliveries	At producers' works ⁵
BJAB	BJAC	BJAD	BJAE	BJAF	BJAG	BJAH	BJAI	BJAJ
2003	296.0	193.0	187.8	106.2	83.0	207.9	247.7	234.5
2004	306.4	195.8	192.5	29.5	97.1	242.4	264.7	256.6
2005	305.9	195.9	192.0	7.3	87.1	228.4	254.6	247.6
2006	316.4	205.7	200.8	30.8	92.5	256.7	267.4	261.7
2007	317.6	210.8	206.3	76.1	98.6	195.7	275.2	272.4
2005 Q4	915.4	603.1	593.8	21.7	232.7	745.4	759.4	714.5
2006 Q1	982.6	638.9	623.9	28.1	273.5	759.6	816.8	795.1
Q2	961.1	620.8	613.4	17.3	313.7	734.0	846.9	836.1
Q3	925.7	610.1	594.9	48.0	264.4	816.0	783.6	756.0
Q4	931.6	600.8	579.8	99.8	258.8	836.9	762.9	762.8
2007 Q1	954.3	638.0	616.5	187.3	303.5	893.2	837.0	869.8
Q2	1 015.6	669.4	652.2	288.0	323.6	721.4	884.5	846.5
Q3	941.7	616.6	603.1	349.7	275.9	774.4	793.2	791.0
Q4	896.4	605.0	603.8	277.5	294.6	725.6	798.7	780.1
2008 Q1	948.4	630.6	625.0	135.0	308.3	637.3	846.6	877.1
Q2	983.3	638.3	629.6	98.8	333.5	822.9	875.9	921.0
Q3	905.4	609.7	590.5	163.3	305.7	874.9	817.7	759.6
2006 Nov	288.7	184.6	181.4	29.7	84.8	295.7	242.0	255.1
Dec	304.8	205.8	197.0	30.8	81.1	256.7	253.8	228.5
2007 Jan	312.6	206.1	197.7	49.9	86.5	301.0	259.6	228.4
Feb	314.0	221.1	217.4	58.0	106.6	313.0	293.6	277.3
Mar	327.7	210.8	201.4	79.4	110.4	279.2	283.8	364.1
Apr	340.2	221.4	215.6	85.4	110.5	238.3	293.2	285.8
May	338.7	222.8	217.3	96.8	98.1	238.0	287.9	268.3
Jun	336.7	225.2	219.3	105.8	115.0	245.1	303.4	292.4
Jul	319.6	211.1	205.4	115.9	94.9	296.2	270.0	265.4
Aug	328.4	215.2	210.3	120.3	76.9	241.4	259.7	249.6
Sep	293.7	190.3	187.4	113.5	104.1	236.8	263.5	276.0
Oct	304.9	200.3	200.4	108.0	90.4	291.4	250.7	264.7
Nov	304.2	190.4	189.5	93.4	107.6	240.0	266.5	271.8
Dec	287.3	214.3	213.9	76.1	96.6	194.2	281.5	243.6
2008 Jan	319.1	209.6	208.5	56.7	86.1	200.9	268.0	272.3
Feb	306.9	207.6	204.6	49.5	107.8	229.2	282.0	317.0
Mar	322.4	213.4	211.9	28.8	114.4	207.2	296.6	287.8
Apr	320.4	206.6	203.5	25.7	102.3	249.8	279.0	292.4
May	348.8	216.3	212.9	34.1	117.8	258.3	300.0	285.8
Jun	314.1	215.4	213.2	39.0	113.4	314.8	296.9	342.8
Jul	311.6	206.6	200.5	45.8	94.0	309.4	269.7	257.6
Aug	301.1	195.0	188.7	58.6	102.2	269.7	264.3	233.5
Sep	292.7	208.1	201.3	58.9	109.5	295.8	283.7	268.5
Oct	284.2	187.5	183.9	62.0	80.7	334.9	244.3	229.2

1 Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

2 Including manganese ore.

3 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys.

4 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5 Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

Supply from home sources							
Crude steel production		Producers' stock changes ¹	Total	Imports ²	Exports ²	Net home disposals	BJBH
Total	of which: alloy						
2001	BJBA	BJBB	BJBC	BJBE	BJBF	BJBG	BJBH
2001	260.4	20.4	-2.6	263.0	173.6	145.1	291.5
2002	224.4	19.4	-1.1	225.5	185.8	141.4	269.9
2003	250.3	18.4	-	250.3	175.5	153.2	272.7
2004	264.7	18.4	0.7	264.0	187.4	163.7	287.8
2005	254.5	16.6	3.6	251.0	159.8	182.3	228.5
2006	267.4	14.6	-3.6	271.0	190.4	178.4	289.9
2007	275.2	15.0	-3.0	278.2	198.0	199.9	276.3
2003 Q4	254.2	17.6	-11.1	265.4	167.8	161.6	271.5
2004 Q1	260.1	19.2	-12.8	272.8	174.2	157.5	289.6
Q2	283.2	19.7	-5.5	288.7	182.9	171.2	300.4
Q3	261.9	18.2	17.1	244.8	197.1	160.8	281.2
Q4	253.7	16.6	4.0	249.8	195.5	165.2	280.0
2005 Q1	254.7	20.6	-5.4	260.1	191.3	180.7	270.7
Q2	271.1	20.8	14.9	256.2	175.4	194.0	237.6
Q3	238.9	12.2	-15.5	254.4	131.3	168.9	216.8
Q4	253.4	12.7	20.2	233.2	141.6	185.5	189.3
2006 Q1	273.2	13.9	-10.2	283.4	181.6	186.7	277.4
Q2	281.9	15.9	-8.7	290.6	204.8	192.0	302.6
Q3	261.2	14.0	9.6	251.6	188.8	156.8	282.4
Q4	253.3	14.7	-4.8	258.2	186.2	175.6	269.1
2007 Q1	277.5	16.6	-16.1	293.6	207.3	205.5	295.5
Q2	294.3	17.7	9.6	284.8	208.8	207.2	286.4
Q3	264.1	11.6	1.0	263.1	196.4	184.8	274.7
Q4	265.0	14.0	-6.3	271.3	179.6	202.3	248.6
2008 Q1	281.1	18.5	3.1	278.0	184.2	193.2	268.9
Q2	290.9	19.3	-24.3	315.2	189.7	219.3	285.6
Q3	272.3	15.1	3.4	268.9	177.7	183.8	262.8

1 Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

2 Derived from HM Customs statistics.

10.3 Aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Production		Despatches to customers				
	Primary ¹	Secondary ²	Primary ¹	Secondary	Rolled products		Castings
					Extrusions and tubes	BJDO	
2002	BJDH	BJDI	BJDJ	BJDK	BJDN	BJDO	BJDM
	28.7	17.3	29.0	17.3	26.0	13.2	10.6
2003	28.6	17.2	28.3	17.2	22.9	12.4	10.6
2004	30.0	15.5	30.6	15.5	22.2	12.3	11.6
2005	30.7	11.2	30.7	11.2	22.5	11.0	8.6
2006	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
2007	30.4	16.1	29.7	16.1	24.2	9.5	11.6
2004 Jan	29.5	15.5	34.7	15.5	22.2	12.7	11.6
Feb	27.6	15.5	29.4	15.5	22.2	12.6	11.6
Mar	29.6	15.5	31.2	15.5	22.2	14.7	11.6
Apr	28.8	15.5	30.9	15.5	22.2	12.8	11.6
May	30.1	15.5	27.5	15.5	22.2	12.1	11.6
Jun	29.6	15.5	35.6	15.5	22.2	13.1	11.6
Jul	30.7	15.5	27.8	15.5	22.2	13.7	11.6
Aug	30.9	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	10.9	11.6
Sep	30.2	15.5	32.1	15.5	22.2	13.2	11.6
Oct	31.1	15.5	28.9	15.5	22.2	12.4	11.6
Nov	30.2	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	12.2	11.6
Dec	31.4	15.5	24.5	15.5	22.2	7.2	11.6
2005 Jan	31.3	11.2	30.2	11.2	22.5	11.2	8.6
Feb	28.0	11.2	26.9	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Mar	31.5	11.2	29.4	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
Apr	30.4	11.2	30.0	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
May	31.1	11.2	31.3	11.2	22.5	11.6	8.6
Jun	30.4	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.8	8.6
Jul	31.5	11.2	29.8	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Aug	31.2	11.2	34.2	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Sep	30.5	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.9	8.6
Oct	31.1	11.2	32.1	11.2	22.5	11.3	8.6
Nov	30.4	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Dec	30.8	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	6.9	8.6
2006 Jan	30.9	17.0	31.5	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
Feb	27.9	17.0	28.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
Mar	31.1	17.0	31.7	17.0	27.1	12.6	13.2
Apr	30.0	17.0	28.4	17.0	27.1	10.0	13.2
May	30.1	17.0	33.3	17.0	27.1	11.8	13.2
Jun	29.7	17.0	31.9	17.0	27.1	11.6	13.2
Jul	31.2	17.0	29.0	17.0	27.1	11.0	13.2
Aug	31.2	17.0	30.7	17.0	27.1	10.3	13.2
Sep	28.7	17.0	31.6	17.0	27.1	11.2	13.2
Oct	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	11.9	13.2
Nov	29.1	17.0	30.1	17.0	27.1	11.2	13.2
Dec	30.2	17.0	26.5	17.0	27.1	6.6	13.2
2007 Jan	30.8	16.1	32.2	16.1	24.2	11.4	11.6
Feb	28.1	16.1	29.2	16.1	24.2	10.1	11.6
Mar	31.0	16.1	29.6	16.1	24.2	10.9	11.6
Apr	30.1	16.1	30.0	16.1	24.2	9.7	11.6
May	31.4	16.1	30.8	16.1	24.2	10.6	11.6
Jun	30.0	16.1	27.4	16.1	24.2	10.2	11.6
Jul	30.5	16.1	28.7	16.1	24.2	9.8	11.6
Aug	30.2	16.1	31.7	16.1	24.2	9.1	11.6
Sep	30.1	16.1	26.8	16.1	24.2	9.2	11.6
Oct	30.8	16.1	33.2	16.1	24.2	9.6	11.6
Nov	29.8	16.1	29.8	16.1	24.2	9.1	11.6
Dec	31.8	16.1	27.4	16.1	24.2	3.8	11.6

1 Including the pure content of primary alloys.

2 Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Source: Aluminium Federation: +44(0)121 601 6363

Metals and engineering

10.4 Total engineering¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP62	HP65	HP5X	HP64	HP67	HP5Z	HP63	HP66	HP5Y
2003	27 538.2	76 096.0	76 099.8	20 361.6	47 801.0	47 153.7	7 176.6	28 295.2	28 946.0
2004	27 256.9	79 680.2	79 961.2	19 980.7	48 174.6	48 555.3	7 276.2	31 505.3	31 405.7
2005	28 502.9	79 077.7	77 831.5	20 436.9	48 276.8	47 820.8	8 066.0	30 801.0	30 011.0
2006	29 131.0	81 089.5	80 461.3	19 729.9	47 417.5	48 124.5	9 401.1	33 672.2	32 336.9
2007	32 770.9	87 991.6	84 351.6	22 981.2	53 546.9	50 295.7	9 789.7	34 444.5	34 055.8
2003 Q3	27 592.9	18 532.1	18 650.7	19 998.9	11 570.9	11 530.7	7 594.1	6 961.3	7 119.9
Q4	27 538.2	19 986.8	20 041.7	20 361.6	12 508.0	12 145.2	7 176.6	7 478.9	7 896.4
2004 Q1	28 918.6	20 937.5	19 557.0	21 041.4	12 554.0	11 874.2	7 877.3	8 383.4	7 682.8
Q2	29 470.3	20 058.8	19 507.1	21 329.6	11 879.4	11 591.1	8 140.7	8 179.4	7 915.9
Q3	28 378.9	18 530.6	19 621.9	20 546.8	11 078.8	11 861.6	7 832.1	7 451.7	7 760.3
Q4	27 256.9	20 153.3	21 275.2	19 980.7	12 662.4	13 228.4	7 276.2	7 490.8	8 046.7
2005 Q1	28 014.9	19 875.8	19 117.7	20 137.2	12 145.6	11 989.1	7 877.7	7 730.2	7 128.7
Q2	28 464.0	19 831.5	19 382.4	20 369.0	12 130.1	11 898.4	8 095.0	7 701.5	7 484.1
Q3	28 801.8	19 779.2	19 441.4	20 614.8	12 155.7	11 910.0	8 187.0	7 623.5	7 531.5
Q4	28 502.9	19 591.2	19 890.0	20 436.9	11 845.4	12 023.3	8 066.0	7 745.8	7 866.7
2006 Q1	28 734.3	19 776.9	19 545.6	20 321.3	11 481.7	11 597.3	8 413.0	8 295.3	7 948.3
Q2	29 249.4	20 506.9	19 991.6	20 479.5	12 217.7	12 059.4	8 769.9	8 289.2	7 932.3
Q3	29 640.0	20 343.9	19 953.2	20 437.6	12 166.6	12 208.5	9 202.4	8 177.4	7 744.7
Q4	29 131.0	20 461.8	20 970.9	19 729.9	11 551.5	12 259.3	9 401.1	8 910.3	8 711.6
2007 Q1	29 552.3	21 281.2	20 859.8	20 198.6	13 057.9	12 589.2	9 353.7	8 223.1	8 270.5
Q2	30 056.3	21 282.2	20 778.2	20 391.8	12 326.6	12 133.3	9 664.5	8 955.6	8 644.9
Q3	32 497.1	23 464.0	21 023.3	22 199.4	14 414.8	12 607.4	10 297.7	9 049.2	8 415.9
Q4	32 770.9	21 964.2	21 690.3	22 981.2	13 747.6	12 965.8	9 789.7	8 216.6	8 724.5
2008 Q1	34 144.2 [†]	22 820.5 [†]	21 447.1 [†]	23 096.5 [†]	13 119.9 [†]	13 004.6 [†]	11 047.7 [†]	9 700.6 [†]	8 442.6 [†]
Q2	34 948.1 [†]	22 859.4	22 055.5	23 266.9 [†]	13 070.2	12 899.8	11 681.2 [†]	9 789.2 [†]	9 155.7 [†]
Q3	35 317.3	21 716.9	21 347.7	24 115.3	13 437.3	12 589.0	11 202.0	8 279.5	8 758.6
2006 Nov	29 341.5	7 217.0	7 366.2	19 765.0	3 877.9	4 358.1	9 576.5	3 339.1	3 008.1
Dec	29 131.0	6 482.7	6 693.3	19 729.9	3 834.3	3 869.4	9 401.1	2 648.5	2 823.9
2007 Jan	28 916.1	6 263.9	6 478.8	19 568.8	3 734.8	3 895.9	9 347.2	2 529.0	2 582.9
Feb	28 706.5	6 290.9	6 500.5	19 650.4	4 023.6	3 942.1	9 056.1	2 267.2	2 558.3
Mar	29 552.3	8 726.4	7 880.5	20 198.6	5 299.5	4 751.2	9 353.7	3 426.9	3 129.3
Apr	29 918.8	6 823.4	6 456.9	20 436.5	4 122.1	3 884.1	9 482.3	2 701.3	2 572.7
May	29 896.1	6 929.9	6 952.6	20 452.0	4 117.3	4 101.8	9 444.2	2 812.6	2 850.8
Jun	30 056.3	7 528.9	7 368.7	20 391.8	4 087.2	4 147.4	9 664.5	3 441.7	3 221.4
Jul	32 002.4	8 883.4	6 937.3	21 918.3	5 691.5	4 165.1	10 084.1	3 191.9	2 772.2
Aug	32 195.1	6 994.3	6 801.6	22 292.0	4 487.0	4 113.3	9 903.1	2 507.3	2 688.3
Sep	32 497.1	7 586.3	7 284.4	22 199.4	4 236.3	4 329.0	10 297.7	3 350.0	2 955.4
Oct	32 164.5	7 043.1	7 375.7	22 017.1	4 191.2	4 373.5	10 147.3	2 851.9	3 002.2
Nov	32 385.9	7 686.0	7 464.5	22 318.6	4 754.0	4 452.5	10 067.4	2 932.0	3 012.0
Dec	32 770.9	7 235.1	6 850.1	22 981.2	4 802.4	4 139.8	9 789.7	2 432.7	2 710.3
2008 Jan	33 858.4	7 831.0 [†]	6 743.4 [†]	23 518.6	4 612.9 [†]	4 075.5 [†]	10 339.8	3 218.1	2 667.9
Feb	34 022.9	7 332.0	7 167.5	23 500.7	4 327.2	4 345.1	10 522.2	3 004.8	2 822.4
Mar	34 144.2	7 657.5	7 536.2	23 096.5	4 179.8	4 584.0	11 047.7	3 477.7	2 952.3
Apr	34 461.4	7 668.7	7 351.5	22 997.7	4 237.0	4 335.8	11 463.6	3 431.7	3 015.7
May	34 853.5	7 503.1	7 111.0	23 319.1	4 526.2	4 204.8	11 534.3	2 976.9	2 906.2
Jun	34 948.1 [†]	7 687.6	7 593.0	23 266.9 [†]	4 307.0	4 359.2	11 681.2 [†]	3 380.6 [†]	3 233.8 [†]
Jul	34 614.8	6 927.6	7 260.8	23 390.3	4 422.8	4 299.4	11 224.5	2 504.8	2 961.4
Aug	34 321.9	6 220.1	6 513.1	23 027.6	3 522.7	3 885.4	11 294.3	2 697.4	2 627.6
Sep	35 317.3	8 569.2	7 573.8	24 115.3	5 491.8	4 404.2	11 202.0	3 077.3	3 169.6
Oct	34 042.6	6 400.5	7 675.2	23 014.0	3 330.8	4 432.0	11 028.6	3 069.8	3 243.2
Nov	33 069.4	6 018.4	6 991.5	22 536.3	3 566.1	4 043.8	10 533.1	2 452.3	2 947.8

¹ New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics 01633 646659

10.5 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP6B	HP6E	HP68	HP6D	HP6G	HP6A	HP6C	HP6F	HP69
2003	13 965.3	32 262.8	31 006.2	10 603.3	21 283.7	19 636.0	3 362.0	10 979.3	11 370.4
2004	13 669.4	33 228.0	33 524.0	10 192.8	20 242.2	20 652.8	3 476.6	12 985.8	12 871.3
2005	13 484.9	35 353.8	35 538.4	9 515.9	20 975.7	21 652.4	3 969.0	14 378.6	13 885.9
2006	14 095.2	38 110.7	37 500.3	9 260.9	22 047.4	22 302.1	4 834.3	16 063.6	15 198.2
2007	14 937.5	42 063.0	41 220.9	10 060.3	25 493.3	24 694.2	4 877.2	16 569.8	16 526.8
2003 Q3	13 822.0	7 924.6	7 748.7	10 086.1	5 405.1	4 958.7	3 735.9	2 519.6	2 790.0
Q4	13 965.3	8 414.3	8 271.0	10 603.3	5 630.2	5 112.9	3 362.0	2 784.2	3 158.1
2004 Q1	14 596.6	8 563.2	7 932.0	10 709.1	5 030.8	4 925.1	3 887.5	3 532.3	3 006.8
Q2	15 099.6	8 749.2	8 246.2	10 931.1	5 179.2	4 957.2	4 168.5	3 570.0	3 288.9
Q3	14 652.4	7 827.9	8 275.1	10 745.3	4 878.9	5 064.8	3 907.1	2 949.0	3 210.5
Q4	13 669.4	8 087.7	9 070.7	10 192.8	5 153.3	5 705.7	3 476.6	2 934.5	3 365.1
2005 Q1	14 361.2	9 200.2	8 508.3	10 349.8	5 455.7	5 298.6	4 011.4	3 744.6	3 209.7
Q2	14 482.6	8 972.7	8 851.2	10 367.1	5 404.6	5 387.3	4 115.5	3 568.1	3 463.9
Q3	13 961.1	8 343.8	8 865.5	9 998.9	5 030.8	5 398.9	3 962.1	3 313.3	3 466.6
Q4	13 484.9	8 837.1	9 313.4	9 515.9	5 084.6	5 567.6	3 969.0	3 752.6	3 745.7
2006 Q1	13 854.0	9 176.5	8 807.3	9 374.6	5 032.7	5 173.9	4 479.5	4 143.9	3 633.4
Q2	14 196.0	9 558.4	9 216.5	9 607.2	5 698.3	5 465.7	4 588.8	3 860.3	3 750.9
Q3	14 239.9	9 555.5	9 511.5	9 571.9	5 727.1	5 762.2	4 668.0	3 828.4	3 749.3
Q4	14 095.2	9 820.3	9 965.0	9 260.9	5 589.3	5 900.3	4 834.3	4 231.0	4 064.6
2007 Q1	13 794.4	9 494.2	9 795.0	9 239.4	5 960.9	5 982.6	4 555.1	3 533.3	3 812.4
Q2	14 234.4	10 482.7	10 042.7	9 465.3	6 179.3	5 953.3	4 769.1	4 303.5	4 089.5
Q3	15 237.0	11 484.1	10 481.6	10 127.8	6 959.2	6 296.8	5 109.1	4 524.9	4 184.8
Q4	14 937.5	10 602.0	10 901.6	10 060.3	6 393.9	6 461.5	4 877.2	4 208.1	4 440.1
2008 Q1	16 077.7 [†]	12 198.5 [†]	11 058.3 [†]	10 318.5 [†]	6 707.1 [†]	6 448.8 [†]	5 759.2	5 491.6 [†]	4 609.5 [†]
Q2	16 699.7 [†]	12 070.3	11 448.4	10 886.7 [†]	6 960.8	6 392.7	5 813.0 [†]	5 109.5 [†]	5 055.6 [†]
Q3	18 121.3	12 413.1	10 991.4	12 716.9	8 158.9	6 328.8	5 404.4 [†]	4 254.0	4 662.6
2006 Nov	14 283.6	3 457.4	3 450.4	9 283.8	1 747.5	2 057.9	4 999.8	1 709.9	1 392.5
Dec	14 095.2	3 029.3	3 217.7	9 260.9	1 876.8	1 899.7	4 834.3	1 152.5	1 318.0
2007 Jan	13 814.6	2 718.1	2 998.7	9 087.7	1 653.6	1 826.8	4 726.9	1 064.5	1 171.9
Feb	13 669.0	2 933.9	3 079.5	9 275.7	2 080.2	1 892.3	4 393.3	853.7	1 187.2
Mar	13 794.4	3 842.2	3 716.8	9 239.4	2 227.1	2 263.5	4 555.1	1 615.1	1 453.3
Apr	13 929.5	3 265.4	3 130.3	9 387.6	2 047.7	1 899.4	4 541.9	1 217.7	1 230.9
May	13 917.7	3 343.3	3 355.1	9 387.5	2 011.7	2 011.8	4 530.2	1 331.7	1 343.4
Jun	14 234.4	3 874.0	3 557.3	9 465.3	2 119.9	2 042.1	4 769.1	1 754.1	1 515.2
Jul	15 069.7	4 275.6	3 440.3	10 228.0	2 812.3	2 049.6	4 841.7	1 463.3	1 390.6
Aug	15 042.5	3 339.9	3 367.1	10 170.1	1 986.7	2 044.7	4 872.4	1 353.2	1 322.5
Sep	15 237.0	3 868.6	3 674.2	10 127.8	2 160.2	2 202.5	5 109.1	1 708.4	1 471.7
Oct	15 193.8	3 664.4	3 707.6	10 220.2	2 257.0	2 164.6	4 973.6	1 407.4	1 543.0
Nov	15 212.6	3 835.0	3 816.2	10 100.2	2 122.5	2 242.5	5 112.4	1 712.5	1 573.7
Dec	14 937.5	3 102.6	3 377.8	10 060.3	2 014.4	2 054.4	4 877.2	1 088.2	1 323.4
2008 Jan	16 003.0	4 523.4 [†]	3 457.9 [†]	10 598.5	2 563.4 [†]	2 025.2 [†]	5 404.6	1 960.1	1 432.7
Feb	15 910.0	3 638.3	3 731.3	10 428.4	2 030.8	2 200.8	5 481.6	1 607.6	1 530.5
Mar	16 077.7	4 036.8	3 869.1	10 318.5	2 112.9	2 222.8	5 759.2	1 923.9	1 646.3
Apr	16 256.8	4 027.0	3 847.9	10 356.1	2 220.6	2 183.0	5 900.7	1 806.4	1 664.9
May	16 674.9	4 096.0	3 677.9	10 811.2	2 531.1	2 076.0	5 863.8	1 564.9	1 601.8
Jun	16 699.7 [†]	3 947.3	3 922.6	10 886.7 [†]	2 209.1	2 133.7	5 813.0	1 738.2 [†]	1 788.9 [†]
Jul	16 718.2	3 841.5	3 823.0	11 117.7	2 398.3	2 167.3	5 600.4 [†]	1 443.1	1 655.7
Aug	17 036.8	3 573.8	3 255.2	11 388.5	2 168.3	1 897.6	5 648.3	1 405.5	1 357.6
Sep	18 121.3	4 997.8	3 913.2	12 716.9	3 592.3	2 263.9	5 404.4	1 405.4	1 649.3
Oct	17 272.4	3 107.4	3 956.3	11 919.4	1 478.0	2 275.4	5 353.0	1 629.5	1 680.9
Nov	16 464.6	2 691.9	3 499.7	11 443.6	1 500.0	1 975.9	5 021.1	1 191.9	1 523.8

1 Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646659

10.6 Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP77	HP7A	HP74	HP79	HP7C	HP76	HP78	HP7B	HP75
2003	13 572.9	43 833.4	45 093.6	9 758.3	26 517.5	27 518.0	3 814.6	17 315.8	17 575.6
2004	13 587.6	46 452.1	46 437.3	9 787.9	27 932.2	27 902.7	3 799.7	18 519.8	18 534.7
2005	15 018.1	43 723.5	42 293.0	10 921.0	27 301.2	26 168.2	4 097.0	16 422.4	16 124.9
2006	15 035.8	42 978.5	42 960.8	10 469.0	25 370.0	25 822.2	4 566.8	17 608.5	17 138.7
2007	17 833.4	45 928.5	43 130.9	12 920.9	28 053.6	25 601.6	4 912.5	17 874.9	17 529.1
2003 Q3	13 770.9	10 607.5	10 902.0	9 912.7	6 165.8	6 572.0	3 858.2	4 441.8	4 329.9
Q4	13 572.9	11 572.6	11 770.7	9 758.3	6 877.9	7 032.5	3 814.6	4 694.6	4 738.2
2004 Q1	14 322.0	12 374.3	11 625.2	10 332.3	7 523.2	6 949.2	3 989.7	4 851.1	4 676.0
Q2	14 370.7	11 309.6	11 261.0	10 398.5	6 700.0	6 633.9	3 972.2	4 609.7	4 627.1
Q3	13 726.5	10 702.7	11 346.7	9 801.5	6 199.9	6 796.9	3 925.1	4 502.7	4 549.8
Q4	13 587.6	12 065.5	12 204.4	9 787.9	7 509.1	7 522.7	3 799.7	4 556.3	4 681.8
2005 Q1	13 653.7	10 675.4	10 609.4	9 787.4	6 689.8	6 690.5	3 866.3	3 985.6	3 918.9
Q2	13 981.3	10 858.8	10 531.0	10 001.9	6 725.5	6 510.9	3 979.5	4 133.3	4 020.2
Q3	14 840.7	11 435.3	10 576.0	10 615.8	7 125.0	6 511.1	4 224.9	4 310.3	4 064.8
Q4	15 018.1	10 754.0	10 576.6	10 921.0	6 760.9	6 455.7	4 097.0	3 993.2	4 121.0
2006 Q1	14 880.3	10 600.4	10 738.1	10 946.7	6 448.9	6 423.3	3 933.6	4 151.5	4 314.9
Q2	15 053.4	10 948.3	10 775.2	10 872.4	6 519.3	6 593.8	4 181.0	4 428.9	4 181.4
Q3	15 400.1	10 788.4	10 441.7	10 865.7	6 439.6	6 446.2	4 534.4	4 348.8	3 995.5
Q4	15 035.8	10 641.4	11 005.8	10 469.0	5 962.2	6 358.9	4 566.8	4 679.3	4 646.9
2007 Q1	15 757.9	11 786.9	11 064.8	10 959.2	7 096.9	6 606.6	4 798.6	4 690.0	4 458.1
Q2	15 821.9	10 799.5	10 735.5	10 926.5	6 147.3	6 180.1	4 895.4	4 652.2	4 555.3
Q3	17 260.1	11 979.9	10 541.8	12 071.6	7 455.6	6 310.5	5 188.6	4 524.3	4 231.2
Q4	17 833.4	11 362.2	10 788.8	12 920.9	7 353.8	6 504.4	4 912.5	4 008.4	4 284.5
2008 Q1	18 066.4	10 621.8	10 388.8	12 778.0	6 412.8	6 555.7	5 288.4	4 209.0	3 833.2
Q2	18 248.4 [†]	10 789.2 [†]	10 607.1 [†]	12 380.3 [†]	6 109.4 [†]	6 507.2 [†]	5 868.1 [†]	4 679.8 [†]	4 100.1 [†]
Q3	17 196.0	9 303.8	10 356.2	11 398.4	5 278.4	6 260.3	5 797.6	4 025.4	4 095.9
2006 Nov	15 057.9	3 759.6	3 915.7	10 481.2	2 130.4	2 300.2	4 576.7	1 629.2	1 615.6
Dec	15 035.8	3 453.4	3 475.6	10 469.0	1 957.5	1 969.7	4 566.8	1 496.0	1 505.8
2007 Jan	15 101.5	3 545.8	3 480.1	10 481.1	2 081.2	2 069.0	4 620.4	1 464.6	1 411.0
Feb	15 037.4	3 356.9	3 421.0	10 374.7	1 943.4	2 049.9	4 662.8	1 413.5	1 371.1
Mar	15 757.9	4 884.2	4 163.7	10 959.2	3 072.3	2 487.7	4 798.6	1 811.9	1 676.0
Apr	15 989.3	3 558.0	3 326.6	11 048.9	2 074.4	1 984.7	4 940.4	1 483.6	1 341.8
May	15 978.4	3 586.6	3 597.5	11 064.4	2 105.6	2 090.1	4 914.0	1 481.0	1 507.4
Jun	15 821.9	3 654.9	3 811.4	10 926.5	1 967.3	2 105.3	4 895.4	1 687.6	1 706.1
Jul	16 932.6	4 607.8	3 497.1	11 690.2	2 879.2	2 115.5	5 242.4	1 728.6	1 381.6
Aug	17 152.5	3 654.4	3 434.5	12 121.9	2 500.3	2 068.6	5 030.7	1 154.1	1 365.9
Sep	17 260.1	3 717.7	3 610.2	12 071.6	2 076.1	2 126.4	5 188.6	1 641.6	1 483.7
Oct	16 970.7	3 378.7	3 668.1	11 797.0	1 934.3	2 208.9	5 173.7	1 444.4	1 459.3
Nov	17 173.3	3 851.0	3 648.3	12 218.4	2 631.5	2 210.1	4 954.9	1 219.5	1 438.3
Dec	17 833.4	4 132.5	3 472.4	12 920.9	2 788.0	2 085.4	4 912.5	1 344.5	1 386.9
2008 Jan	17 855.4	3 307.5	3 285.5	12 920.1	2 049.5	2 050.3	4 935.3	1 258.0	1 235.3
Feb	18 112.9	3 693.6	3 436.2	13 072.3	2 296.4	2 144.3	5 040.6	1 397.2	1 291.9
Mar	18 066.4	3 620.7	3 667.1	12 778.0	2 066.9	2 361.1	5 288.4	1 553.8	1 306.0
Apr	18 204.6	3 641.8	3 503.6	12 641.6	2 016.4	2 152.8	5 562.9	1 625.4	1 350.9
May	18 178.5	3 407.1	3 433.1	12 508.0	1 995.1	2 128.8	5 670.6	1 412.0	1 304.3
Jun	18 248.4 [†]	3 740.3 [†]	3 670.4 [†]	12 380.3 [†]	2 097.9 [†]	2 225.6 [†]	5 868.1 [†]	1 642.4 [†]	1 444.9 [†]
Jul	17 896.7	3 086.1	3 437.8	12 272.6	2 024.4	2 132.1	5 624.1	1 061.6	1 305.7
Aug	17 285.1	2 646.3	3 257.9	11 639.2	1 354.5	1 987.9	5 645.9	1 291.9	1 270.0
Sep	17 196.0	3 571.4	3 660.5	11 398.4	1 899.5	2 140.3	5 797.6	1 671.9	1 520.2
Oct	16 770.2	3 293.1	3 718.9	11 094.6	1 852.8	2 156.6	5 675.6	1 440.3	1 562.3
Nov	16 604.8	3 326.4	3 491.8	11 092.8	2 066.1	2 067.9	5 512.0	1 260.3	1 423.9

1 Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646659

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 2003

2003=100, seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of textile fibres, weaving & finishing of textiles	Manufacture of textile articles (exc. apparel), knitted/crocheted goods	Manufacture of clothing including dressing fur
Based on SIC 2003 classification	17	17.1-3	17.4-7	18
	AIMS	H4PA	H4PB	AIMT
2005	90.2	82.1	94.0	89.6
2006	88.9	70.6	97.5	91.8
2007	87.3	69.1	95.9	89.2
2008	87.0	65.8	97.0	92.0
2005 Q2	91.3	85.5	94.0	90.4
Q3	89.3	81.6	92.9	90.0
Q4	89.2	78.0	94.5	88.2
2006 Q1	90.6	73.4	98.7	93.2
Q2	89.8	71.4	98.5	89.5
Q3	87.8	69.7	96.3	90.1
Q4	87.4	68.1	96.5	94.5
2007 Q1	87.0	69.6	95.2	84.3
Q2	87.5	69.6	96.0	91.0
Q3	87.7	70.4	95.9	91.2
Q4	86.9	66.6	96.5	90.2
2008 Q1	88.1 [†]	71.3	96.0 [†]	88.9 [†]
Q2	88.3	67.9 [†]	97.9	89.8
Q3	87.7	63.6	99.0	93.6
Q4	84.0	60.4	95.1	95.8
2007 Dec	86.5	65.5	96.3	89.2
2008 Jan	87.9	72.5 [†]	95.1 [†]	88.2 [†]
Feb	88.4 [†]	71.5	96.3	88.0 [†]
Mar	88.0	70.0	96.5	90.6
Apr	89.0	70.4	97.8	89.0
May	88.0	67.1	97.8	90.4
Jun	87.9	66.2	98.1	89.9
Jul	89.3	64.9	100.8	92.8
Aug	87.2	63.3	98.5	94.6
Sep	86.4	62.6	97.7	93.4
Oct	85.3	62.1	96.2	92.2
Nov	83.8	61.2	94.4	99.6
Dec	83.0	58.1	94.8	95.7

Note: ONS has introduced methodological changes to the Index of Production from March 2008 (January 2008 data). Also, a new industry structure means that the level of detail published is reduced. For the textile and clothing sector, industries are no longer available at the full level of disaggregation. Further information can be found on the NS website at - <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1908>.

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 456492

Textiles and other manufactures

11.2 Household textiles, non-woven products, canvas and ropes Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

	£ Thousand					
	Household textiles			Non-woven excluding apparel	Canvas goods, sacks etc	Cordage rope, twine & netting
	Soft furnishings	Household textiles	Carpets & rugs			
Subclass (SIC 2003)	17401	17403	17510	17530	17402	17520
	CKPE	CKPF	CKPG	CKPH	CKPI	CKPJ
1995	384 444	887 255	1 095 811	138 380	159 022	80 079
1996	450 797	988 302	1 117 321	..	167 491	79 730
1997	466 574	902 675	1 053 675	135 127	150 931	..
1998	493 515	914 508	1 083 142	144 617	127 373	82 656
1999	443 718	941 637	1 028 911	157 963	161 172	80 103
2000	458 407	986 779	972 988	..	136 549	78 587
2001	544 307	896 819	902 029	168 546	137 455	101 626
2002	528 697	780 557	840 517	167 013	116 602	86 281
2003	592 336	730 484	750 565	152 734	112 634	87 307
2004	575 924	653 817	689 946	149 188	100 897	75 531
2005	564 267	643 337	711 459	150 282	80 457	83 972
2006	635 059	644 540	770 392	160 291	99 794	75 929
2007	646 307	686 072	772 757	169 164	..	85 378

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.3 Knitted and crocheted products, lace and narrow fabrics Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

	£ Thousand				
	Knitted and crocheted				
	Fabrics	Hosiery	Pullovers, cardigans & similar articles	Lace ¹	Narrow fabrics ²
Subclass (SIC 2003)	17600	17710	17720	17541	17542
	CKPK	CKPL	CKPM	CKPN	CKPO
1995	605 671	521 920	920 516	..	281 000
1996	618 808	545 469	922 387	104 000	255 000
1997	600 559	525 352	960 748	..	255 000
1998	..	451 270	771 029	62 000	236 000
1999	..	363 046	663 533	39 000	223 000
2000	374 153	..	581 936	34 000	210 000
2001	..	282 195	406 567	28 000	193 000
2002	244 325	..	351 497	23 442	186 973
2003	202 658	241 318	306 854	17 874	159 949
2004	197 031	..	219 492	15 709	144 529
2005	..	..	199 717	18 615	132 876
2006	..	..	175 627	15 379	123 511
2007	..	..	155 173	..	110 316

1 Data prior to 2002 are estimates to two digits

2 Data prior to 2002 are estimates to three digits

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.4 Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur, leather clothes

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

	Workwear	Outerwear		Underwear		Hats	Other & accessories	Dressing & dyeing of fur & articles of fur	Leather clothes
		Men's	Women's	Men's	Women's				
Subclass (SIC 2003)	18210	18221	18222	18231	18232	18241	18249	18300	18100
	CKPP	CKPQ	CKPR	CKPS	CKPT	CKPU	CKPV	CKPW	CKPX
1995	243 104	1 011 014	1 732 424	499 251	1 044 030	86 083	680 616	25 285	25 285
1996	261 516	1 020 817	1 603 330	545 995	1 013 685	93 621	737 665	24 711	..
1997	292 143	905 613	1 662 377	559 624	1 018 358	89 752	681 916	..	..
1998	290 200	759 379	1 302 131	572 157	938 045	70 986	661 375	6 635	19 786
1999	278 733	612 538	1 001 239	436 778	779 013	62 653	603 545	5 763	13 941
2000	260 798	421 406	915 310	293 713	736 768	..	568 286	4 541	15 580
2001	243 942	329 441	789 034	230 017	612 113	..	458 405	6 512	13 255
2002	270 889	283 160	876 338	220 014	552 990	45 156	420 323	6 297	10 529
2003	287 388	291 866	709 078	195 039	457 567	37 115	361 555	3 922	8 534
2004	262 704	248 638	791 793	171 318	392 406	34 712	314 666	4 467	6 678
2005	224 642	181 704	632 078	..	349 589	..	280 000	4 143	5 198
2006	219 623	157 763	622 144	102 386	..	30 626	276 239	3 324	2 474
2007	198 353	167 188	540 932	63 205	..	28 424	265 162	2 587	4 258

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.5 Miscellaneous products - goods not classified elsewhere

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

		Pumps		Compressors		Taps & valves	
		CKPY	CKPZ	CKQA	CKQA	CKQA	CKQA
Subclass (SIC 2003)		29121	29122	29122	29122	29122	29122
		926 666	1 067 179	1 194 584	1 194 584	1 194 584	1 194 584
1995		1 003 912	1 082 552	1 384 408	1 384 408	1 384 408	1 384 408
1996		1 090 032	1 085 939	1 330 475	1 330 475	1 330 475	1 330 475
1997		1 023 674	1 223 879	1 377 470	1 377 470	1 377 470	1 377 470
1998		1 025 200	1 224 471	1 170 885	1 170 885	1 170 885	1 170 885
1999		1 031 341	1 352 122	1 192 583	1 192 583	1 192 583	1 192 583
2000		989 670	1 236 154	1 162 459	1 162 459	1 162 459	1 162 459
2001		1 021 177	1 087 306	1 115 055	1 115 055	1 115 055	1 115 055
2002		1 132 880	1 079 040	1 103 264	1 103 264	1 103 264	1 103 264
2003		1 156 732	1 176 542	1 164 350	1 164 350	1 164 350	1 164 350
2004		1 220 381	1 085 746	1 237 324	1 237 324	1 237 324	1 237 324
2005		1 233 254	1 239 712	1 269 060	1 269 060	1 269 060	1 269 060
2006		1 412 183	1 332 928 [†]	1 423 138	1 423 138	1 423 138	1 423 138

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

12 Construction

12.1 Volume of construction output by all agencies¹ by type of work at constant 2000 prices (seasonally adjusted)

Great Britain

£ millions

	New work												Repair and maintenance				All work (seasonally adjusted volume index numbers)
	New housing for			Other new work for			Housing		Other work for		Total repair and main- tenance						
	Public sector		Private sector		Infrastructure		Public sector		Industri- al		Commerci- al		Total new work	Public	Private	Public sector	Private sector
	Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector	Infrastructure	Public sector	Industri- al	Commercial	Total new work	Public	Private	Commercial	Total new work	Public	Private	Public sector	Private sector
BLAC	BLAD	BAXF	BLAE	BLAF	BLAG	BLAB	BLBK	BLBL	BLAJ	BLAK	BLAH	FGAY	SFZX				
2005	1 831	11 232	5 328	7 341	3 582	12 888	42 202	6 730	12 044	7 003	11 562	37 338	79 540	114.2			
2006	2 238	11 433	4 930	6 969	3 981	14 616	44 167	6 527	11 674	6 483	11 576	36 260	80 426	115.4			
2007 ³	2 576	11 273	5 069	6 629	3 996	16 458	46 001	6 256	11 847	5 804	12 567	36 474	82 474	118.4			
2005 Q4	434	2 815	1 323	1 833	980	3 373	10 758	1 492	3 019	1 674	2 830	9 015	19 773	113.5			
2006 Q1	563	2 755	1 301	1 807	976	3 398	10 801	1 707	2 961	1 730	2 775	9 174	19 975	114.7			
Q2	596	2 834	1 223	1 741	961	3 540	10 895	1 589	3 019	1 647	2 848	9 103	19 998	114.8			
Q3	562	2 937	1 235	1 711	978	3 778	11 201	1 653	2 804	1 636	2 844	8 935	20 136	115.6			
Q4	517	2 907	1 170	1 710	1 066	3 900	11 270	1 578	2 890	1 471	3 109	9 047	20 317	116.6			
2007 Q1	675	2 823	1 140	1 650	1 038	3 868	11 194	1 712	2 886	1 501	3 095	9 194	20 388	117.0			
Q2	690	2 862	1 254	1 625	1 025	4 045	11 501	1 542	3 031	1 431	3 064	9 069	20 570	118.1			
Q3	636	2 875	1 355	1 664	970	4 236	11 736	1 482	2 820	1 446	3 168	8 917	20 653	118.6			
Q4 ³	575	2 713	1 319	1 689	964	4 309	11 569	1 519	3 111	1 425	3 240	9 295	20 864	119.8			
2008 Q1 ³	642	2 551	1 421	1 799	938	4 370	11 720	1 618	2 971	1 644	3 171	9 404	21 124	121.3			
Q2 ³	628	2 364	1 521	1 898	796	4 183	11 390	1 670	3 171	1 592	3 204	9 637	21 027	120.7			
Q3 ²	585	2 205	1 615	2 101	769	4 324	11 599	1 650	2 976	1 719	3 072	9 418	21 017	120.7			

1 Classified to construction in the *Standard Industrial Classification 2003*. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Note: Responsibility for these statistics transferred from BERR (formerly DTI) to the ONS on 1st March 2008.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Tel : 020 7215 1953

2 Provisional.

3 Revised.

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹ at current prices

Great Britain

£ millions

	New housing ²				Other new work								New work total
	Public and housing association	Private	Total	Infrastructure	Other public	Private industrial	Private commercial	Total					
BLBC	BLBD	FGAU	BAWT	BAWU	BAWV	BAWW	BLBE	FHAA					
2006	2 653	13 468	16 121	4 319	6 162	3 634	17 528	31 643	47 764				
2007	2 964	13 109	16 073	5 633	7 324	3 306	18 288	34 551	50 624				
2008 ³	2 511	7 645	10 156	6 330	9 419	2 429	13 211	31 388	41 544				
2006 Q1	833	3 333	4 166	1 025	1 625	961	4 410	8 021	12 187				
Q2	586	3 704	4 290	1 279	1 375	804	5 133	8 590	12 880				
Q3	696	3 317	4 014	1 089	1 672	955	4 386	8 102	12 116				
Q4	537	3 114	3 651	926	1 491	914	3 599	6 929	10 581				
2007 Q1	1 056	3 473	4 529	1 677	1 651	876	4 189	8 393	12 922				
Q2	707	3 547	4 254	1 533	1 912	851	5 386	9 680	13 934				
Q3	568	3 150	3 718	1 225	1 992	756	4 588	8 562	12 279				
Q4	634	2 939	3 572	1 198	1 770	824	4 125	7 916	11 489				
2008 Q1	797	2 658	3 455	1 780	2 283	711	3 982	8 756	12 211				
Q2	669	2 268	2 937	1 895	2 211	526	3 510	8 141	11 078				
Q3	582 [†]	1 502 [†]	2 084 [†]	1 389 [†]	2 681 [†]	669 [†]	3 360 [†]	8 099 [†]	10 183 [†]				
Q4 ³	462	1 218	1 680	1 266	2 244	523	2 359	6 392	8 072				
2008 Jun	214	688	902	553	624	171	1 027	2 375	3 277				
Jul	254	577	830	444	1 196	181	1 157	2 977	3 807				
Aug	174	416	590	685	748	360	957	2 750	3 341				
Sep	154 [†]	509 [†]	663 [†]	260 [†]	737 [†]	129 [†]	1 246 [†]	2 372 [†]	3 035 [†]				
Oct ⁴	234	436	670	311	707	223	990	2 231	2 901				
Nov ³	128	432	559	197	913	148	739	1 998	2 557				
Dec ³	100	350	450	758	624	152	629	2 164	2 614				

1 Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

2 Excluding orders for home improvement work.

3 Provisional.

4 Revised.

Note: Responsibility for these statistics transferred from BERR (formerly DTI) to the ONS on 1st March 2008.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Tel : 020 7215 1953

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Building bricks (millions)		Concrete blocks (000 sq m)		Concrete roofing tiles (000 sq m of roof covered)		Slate ¹ (tonnes)		Cement ² (000 tonnes)		Sand and gravel (000 tonnes)	
	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Deliveries	Deliveries
1998	BLDA	QXIH	BLDM	QXII	BLDN	QXIJ	BLDQ	QXIK	QXIM	QXIL	BLDP	BLDS
1998	250	248	7 055	7 041	2 082	2 132	8 742	8 546	1 034	988	1 915	7 148
1999	245	252	7 314	7 154	2 164	2 114	8 239	8 330	1 058	978	1 963	6 819
2000	239	241	7 518	7 377	2 230	2 087	7 155	7 495	1 038	988	1 920	7 322
2001	230	235	7 327	7 376	2 069	2 036	7 760	7 852	924	888	1 917	8 121
2002	229	235	7 623	7 612	2 085	2 033	7 913	7 972	924	897	1 883	7 126
2003	231	245	7 973	8 032	1 786	1 783	6 591	6 543	935	923	1 857	6 896
2004	239	236	8 021	7 905	1 728	1 617	..	..	950	923	1 905	6 779
2005	229	214	7 500	7 463	2 143	2 041	..	..	935	917	1 869	6 708
2006	209	200	7 292	7 251	1 978	2 010	..	..	956	935	1 919	6 491
2007	206	201	7 496	7 395	1 963	1 984	..	..	991	970	1 962	6 293
2006 Q2	219	213	7 478	7 520	2 001	1 903	..	..	994	965	1 998	7 179
Q3	213	216	7 538	7 870	1 816	2 124	..	..	997	972	2 016	6 905
Q4	199	182	7 102	6 674	1 830	1 929	..	..	950	891	1 847	5 952
2007 Q1	207	191	7 338	7 019	2 206	1 876	..	..	893	926	1 851	5 863
Q2	214	220	7 511	8 011	1 925	1 909	..	..	1 063	1 020	2 034	6 627
Q3	208	213	7 749	7 728	1 710	2 180	..	..	1 043	1 004	2 068	6 628
Q4	195	179	7 386	6 824	2 009	1 971	..	..	964	929	1 895	6 054
2008 Q1	193	167	7 044	6 285	1 903	1 807	..	..	870	850	1 731	6 051
Q2	195	180	6 744	6 571	1 938	1 893	..	..	934	939	1 924	6 758
Q3	159	141	4 965	5 436	1 552	1 659	..	..	840	832	1 634	6 447
2006 Nov	220	198	7 906	7 447	..	..	..	..	1 011	1 021	..	..
Dec	166	152	5 575	5 010	..	..	..	..	810	666	..	..
2007 Jan	176	157	6 902	6 191	..	..	..	..	762	836	..	..
Feb	196	175	6 987	6 613	..	..	..	..	860	870	..	..
Mar	250	240	8 125	8 253	..	..	..	..	1 056	1 073	..	..
Apr	200	202	6 645	7 427	..	..	..	..	1 004	939	..	..
May	209	219	7 759	8 299	..	..	..	..	1 113	1 082	..	..
Jun	232	240	8 129	8 307	..	..	..	..	1 071	1 040	..	..
Jul	193	208	8 099	7 882	..	..	..	..	1 089	1 011	..	..
Aug	188	204	7 021	7 739	..	..	..	..	1 017	1 014	..	..
Sep	242	228	8 128	7 564	..	..	..	..	1 024	986	..	..
Oct	203	211	8 202	8 013	..	..	..	..	1 065	1 116	..	..
Nov	219	188	8 287	7 531	..	..	..	..	1 054	1 046	..	..
Dec	162	138	5 668	4 928	..	..	..	..	772	625	..	..
2008 Jan	159	144	7 212	5 593	..	..	..	..	746	776	..	..
Feb	196	171	6 955	6 665	..	..	..	..	916	941	..	..
Mar	225	185	6 965	6 597	..	..	..	..	947	834	..	..
Apr	198	192	7 213	7 000	..	..	..	..	939	1 001	..	..
May	187	173	6 385	6 396	..	..	..	..	928	914	..	..
Jun	200	173	6 633	6 318	..	..	..	..	936	901	..	..
Jul	167	144	5 687	6 016	..	..	..	..	921	924	..	..
Aug	134	133	4 410	5 014	..	..	..	..	810	744	..	..
Sep	174	146	4 796	5 279	..	..	..	..	789	828	..	..
Oct	136	125	4 919 ⁴	5 376 ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Excluding slate residue used as fill.² United Kingdom; Great Britain from January 2002.³ United Kingdom; RMX stands for ready mixed concrete.⁴ Provisional.Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform;
(formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 1555

Construction

12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings
	LMDB	LMDD	LMDE	LMDF	LMDG	LMDW	LMDY	LMDZ
2003/04	193 356	17 891	289	211 536	171 995	18 016	207	190 218
2004/05	204 877	20 207	235	225 324	183 766	21 987	127	205 890
2005/06	211 089	23 936	260	235 540	190 600	23 990	320	214 920
2006/07	200 420	23 550	240	224 190	191 390	26 650	260	218 290
2004 Q3	54 190	3 667	13	57 870	47 319	5 297	19	52 635
Q4	46 946	4 651	9	51 606	50 161	5 797	27	55 985
2005 Q1	48 136	7 519	70	55 730	39 540	6 560	30	46 140
Q2	56 788	4 542	70	61 410	49 710	5 380	140	55 220
Q3	51 806	4 582	10	56 390	44 160	5 720	10	49 900
Q4	47 935	5 522	40	53 760	53 360	5 830	50	59 250
2006 Q1	54 560	9 290	140	63 980	43 370	7 060	120	50 550
Q2	57 010	4 460	120	61 580	51 100	5 710	60	56 860
Q3	46 970	4 580	40	51 590	43 490	6 090	60	49 640
Q4	47 370	5 680	30	53 080	48 100	7 150	50	55 300
2007 Q1 ²	49 070	8 830	50	57 940	48 700	7 700	90	56 490
Q2 ³	50 860	4 210	110	55 180	51 260	5 470	200	56 930
Q3 ³	48 260	4 710	240	53 220	43 460	5 930	60	49 440
Q4 ³	45 530	4 430	240	50 190	51 840	7 760	30	59 630
England								
	BLHC	BLHM	BAEP	BLHA	BLHK	BLHO	BAEX	BLHI
2004/05	159 950	14 390	200	174 550	139 130	16 660	110	155 890
2005/06	167 440	17 240	250	184 910	144 940	18 170	290	163 400
2006/07	155 250	16 860	200	172 290	145 690	21 740	260	167 680
2007/08	139 880	15 750	240	155 880	143 590	23 090	320	166 990
2004 Q4	36 800	4 040	—	40 850	37 810	5 020	30	42 850
2005 Q1	36 980	3 350	70	40 400	29 470	4 300	10	33 770
Q2	45 000	4 150	70	49 210	36 710	4 100	110	40 920
Q3	40 760	4 020	10	44 780	33 550	4 370	10	37 930
Q4	38 380	4 330	30	42 740	42 010	4 770	50	46 830
2006 Q1	43 300	4 740	140	48 180	32 670	4 930	120	37 720
Q2	42 740	4 210	90	47 040	38 350	4 840	60	43 250
Q3	36 000	3 840	30	39 860	32 340	5 270	60	37 670
Q4	37 340	4 750	30	42 120	36 550	5 620	50	42 220
2007 Q1	39 170	4 060	50	43 270	38 450	6 010	90	44 540
Q2 ³	38 940	3 740	70	42 760	38 490	4 600	170	43 260
Q3 ³	38 630	4 000	30	42 660	33 950	4 680	60	38 680
Q4 ³	33 900	3 710	50	37 660	41 210	6 810	30	48 050
2008 Q1 ³	28 410	4 300	90	32 800	29 940	7 000	60	37 000
Q2 ³	28 100	5 830	130	34 050	31 790	5 680	140	37 610
Q3 ³	17 410	4 790	10	22 210	26 050	5 480	60	31 590
Wales								
	BLIC	BLIM	BAEQ	BLIA	BLIK	BLIO	BAEY	BLII
2004/05	9 090	390	40	9 510	7 980	470	30	8 500
2005/06	8 620	350	—	8 980	7 900	350	20	8 260
2006/07	8 740	390	10	9 140	8 980	350	—	9 340
2007/08	9 670	480	—	10 150	8 310	340	10	8 670
2004 Q4	2 140	70	10	2 220	2 420	110	—	2 540
2005 Q1	2 410	100	—	2 510	1 470	70	30	1 580
Q2	2 220	100	—	2 320	1 980	80	20	2 080
Q3	2 330	60	—	2 390	1 880	80	—	1 960
Q4	1 680	120	—	1 810	2 090	80	—	2 170
2006 Q1	2 390	70	—	2 460	1 950	110	—	2 050
Q2	2 530	90	—	2 620	2 090	70	—	2 160
Q3	2 320	70	10	2 400	2 170	90	—	2 260
Q4	1 940	90	—	2 030	2 150	90	—	2 250
2007 Q1	1 950	140	—	2 090	2 570	100	—	2 670
Q2	2 740	240	—	2 980	2 500	70	—	2 580
Q3	2 400	120	—	2 520	1 820	160	—	1 980
Q4	2 750	80	—	2 830	2 210	80	—	2 290
2008 Q1	1 780	40	—	1 820	1 780	30	10	1 820
Q2 ³	1 840	80	..	1 930	1 990	170	..	2 160

12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

continued

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings
	BLFC	BLFM	BAER	BLFA	BLFK	BLFO	BAEZ	BLFI
2003/04	22 444	4 166	—	26 600	20 079	3 670	—	23 749
2004/05	22 640	4 400	—	27 050	21 720	4 020	—	25 740
2005/06	21 360	5 120	10	26 480	21 150	4 700	—	25 850
2006/07	22 450	5 550	30	28 040	20 470	3 230	10	23 700
2004 Q3	6 050	410	—	6 470	5 690	1 260	—	6 950
Q4	4 900	510	—	5 410	5 590	610	—	6 200
2005 Q1	5 470	3 300	—	8 770	5 090	1 610	—	6 700
Q2	5 710	290	—	6 000	6 510	1 100	—	7 610
Q3	5 130	450	—	5 580	5 030	1 080	—	6 110
Q4	5 140	850	10	5 990	4 930	860	—	5 790
2006 Q1	5 380	3 530	—	8 910	4 680	1 660	—	6 340
Q2	7 840	90	30	7 960	5 740	710	—	6 450
Q3	5 110	610	—	5 720	5 150	680	—	5 830
Q4	4 930	760	—	5 700	5 300	890	10	6 190
2007 Q1	4 570	4 090	—	8 660	4 280	950	—	5 230
Q2	5 860	200	30	6 090	6 840	760	30	7 630
Q3	4 620	550	210	5 380	4 630	860	—	5 480
Q4	5 820	620	190	6 630	5 640	770	—	6 410
Northern Ireland								
	BLGC	BLGM	BAES	BLGA	BLGK	BLGO	BAFA	BLGI
2004/05	13 200	1 030	—	14 230	14 940	830	—	15 760
2005/06	13 950	1 220	—	15 200	16 630	780	—	17 410
2006/07	13 990	730	—	14 740	16 250	1 330	—	17 580
2007/08	10 660	1 210	..	11 880	11 750	970	..	12 730
2004 Q4	3 100	30	—	3 140	4 340	50	—	4 390
2005 Q1	3 280	770	—	4 050	3 510	580	—	4 090
Q2	3 870	—	—	3 880	4 510	100	—	4 610
Q3	3 590	50	—	3 650	3 710	190	—	3 900
Q4	3 000	220	—	3 230	4 330	130	—	4 460
2006 Q1	3 490	950	—	4 440	4 080	360	—	4 440
Q2	3 900	70	—	3 970	4 920	80	—	5 000
Q3	3 550	50	—	3 610	3 830	60	—	3 890
Q4	3 160	70	—	3 240	4 100	540	—	4 640
2007 Q1	3 380	540	—	3 920	3 400	650	—	4 050
Q2	3 320	30	—	3 360	3 430	40	—	3 470
Q3	2 620	50	—	2 670	3 060	240	—	3 300
Q4	3 050	30	—	3 080	2 770	110	—	2 890
2008 Q1	1 670	1 100	..	2 770	2 490	580	..	3 070
Q2 ³	1 990	60	..	2 050	..	..	..	..

¹ Includes non-registered social landlords.² Revised³ Provisional

Sources: Department for Communities and Local Government; 0117 372 8055;

National Assembly for Wales; Scottish Development Department; Department for Social Development (Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1 Motor vehicles: new registrations in Great Britain

Thousands

	of which:										
Private and light goods (PLG)	PLG: Bodytype cars	PLG: Others (mainly light goods)	Motorcycles	Other goods vehicles	Public transport vehicles	Agriculture machines	Other licensed vehicles	Vehicles exempt from tax	All vehicles	Of which bodytype cars	
BMAK	BMAA	BMAE	BMAL	BBJY	BBJZ	BBKA	BBKB	BBKC	BBKD	BBKE	
2003	2 820.7	2 497.1	323.5	157.3	48.4	8.4	24.1	9.5	163.5	3 231.9	2 646.0
2004	2 784.9	2 437.5	347.2	133.7	48.0	8.1	25.0	8.5	177.2	3 185.3	2 599.0
2005	2 603.7	2 266.2	337.0	132.1	51.3	8.9	23.5	9.2	193.2	3 021.4	2 443.5
2006	2 499.1	2 241.7	338.4	131.9	47.9	7.6	24.0	9.4	193.7	2 913.6	2 340.0
2007	2 539.1	2 191.4	348.0	143.0	41.2	9.1	26.7	10.5	227.4	2 996.9	2 390.2
2007 Jan	170.3	148.5	21.9	6.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	14.8	197.0	161.2
Feb	76.9	62.7	14.4	5.1	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	10.6	96.9	71.5
Mar	472.4	420.1	52.3	19.3	4.1	1.0	3.7	1.0	27.8	529.3	445.3
Apr	178.9	152.5	26.4	14.6	3.0	0.9	2.8	0.9	17.8	218.9	167.9
May	197.2	169.3	27.9	14.3	3.1	0.9	2.5	0.9	18.4	237.2	184.8
Jun	235.5	204.0	31.5	14.3	3.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	19.2	277.0	220.6
Jul	185.9	158.2	27.7	12.3	3.3	0.7	3.1	1.0	19.7	226.0	175.3
Aug	79.8	63.8	16.0	10.8	2.7	0.6	2.3	0.8	14.7	111.7	76.2
Sep	442.0	393.5	48.6	17.8	4.8	1.2	2.5	0.9	28.0	497.3	419.1
Oct	178.9	149.8	29.0	10.5	4.5	0.6	1.8	0.9	20.7	217.8	168.0
Nov	172.4	143.0	29.4	8.9	4.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	20.1	209.3	160.5
Dec	148.9	126.0	22.9	8.4	3.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	15.6	178.5	139.8
2008 Jan	165.6	143.2	22.3	6.2	3.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	17.4	196.1	158.9
Feb	73.2	58.7	14.4	5.5	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	11.2	95.4	67.8
Mar	470.4	416.9	53.5	19.0	5.3	1.0	4.2	1.1	34.5	535.6	449.0
Apr	180.7	154.1	26.6	13.2	4.2	0.7	3.4	1.1	21.7	224.9	173.4
May	184.5	158.0	26.6	13.8	4.0	0.8	3.1	1.0	21.4	228.6	176.5
Jun	215.9	186.5	29.4	14.8	4.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	23.0	262.6	206.6
Jul	155.3	132.5	22.7	14.1	3.6	0.7	3.6	0.8	21.4	199.5	151.1
Aug	62.5	50.7	11.9	10.1	2.8	0.5	2.3	0.6	14.5	93.2	62.5
Sep	338.5	300.8	37.6	16.3	4.9	1.2	2.8	0.7	30.3	394.6	328.6
Oct	127.7	109.0	18.7	11.3	4.0	0.7	1.9	0.6	21.3	167.6	127.5
Nov	101.1	85.4	15.7	7.6	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	18.1	133.3	101.2
Dec	112.9	96.0	16.9	6.7	3.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	15.8	140.8	109.5

Source: Department for Transport

13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December¹

Thousands

	Private and light goods	Motor-cycles, scooters and mopeds	Public transport vehicles ¹	Goods vehicles ²	Special concession group ³	Other vehicles ⁴	Crown and exempt vehicles	All vehicles
	Private cars	Other vehicles						
BMBJ	BMBK	BMBB	BMBE	BMBD	BMBC	BMBF	BMBL	BMBI
1996	21 172	2 267	609	77	413	254	86	1 424
1997	21 681	2 317	626	79	414	249	86	1 522
1998	22 115	2 362	684	80	412	243	84	1 558
1999	22 785	2 427	760	84	415	241	83	1 573
2000	23 196	2 469	825	86	418	233	81	1 590
2001	23 899	2 544	882	89	422	233	76	1 602
2002	24 543	2 622	941	92	425	243 ⁵	79	1 855 ⁵
2003	24 985	2 730	1 005	96	426	258 ⁵	78	1 887 ⁵
2004	25 754	2 900	1 060	100	434	275 ⁵	82	1 929 ⁵
2005	26 208	3 019	1 075	103	433	283 ⁵	81	1 978 ⁵
2006	26 508	3 137	1 094	107	446	289 ⁵	86	1 991 ⁵
2007	26 878	3 261	1 133	109	446	298 ⁵	86	2 043 ⁵

¹ Taxation group now restricted to only vehicles with 9 or more seats.

² Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showman's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

³ Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks. Taxation group subject to revision from 1st July 1995, formerly termed the "agricultural and special machines" group.

⁴ Includes three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showman's hau-lage.

⁵ Vehicles in this taxation class are exempt from duty and form part of the "Crown and Exempt" taxation class with effect from January 2002.

Source: Department for Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1995=100

Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain											
Motor traffic											
	All motor traffic	Two-wheeled motor vehicles	Cars	Buses and coaches	Light vans ¹	Heavy goods vehicles ²			Index of tonne-kilometres of road goods transport ³		
	BLUV	BMCO	BMcj	BMCP	BMCK	BMCL	BMCQ	IWF7	BMCM	BMCN	
2001	110	130	109	106	121	111	116	107	102	104	
2002	113	138	112	106	124	111	116	108	107	104	
2003	114	151	112	110	130	112	116	109	110	106	
2004	116	141	113	106	137	116	121	111	102	106	
2005	116	146	113	106	141	114	120	109	107	106	
2006	118	141	115	110	147	115	122	109	112	108	
2007	119	151	115	112	154	116	125	108	102	112	
2008 ⁴	118	..	113	..	158	113	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted											
2006 Q1	119	..	115	..	149	117	..	..	..	..	104
Q2	118	..	114	..	146	116	..	..	..	..	107
Q3	117	..	114	..	145	114	..	..	..	..	111
Q4	118	..	115	..	146	111	..	..	..	..	111
2007 Q1	121	..	117	..	153	114	..	..	..	..	109
Q2	119	..	115	..	154	114	..	..	..	..	114
Q3	119	..	115	..	154	117	..	..	..	..	111
Q4	118	..	114	..	154	117	..	..	..	..	115
2008 Q1 ⁴	121	..	115	..	163 [†]	117	..	..	..	..	..
Q2 ⁴	119	..	113	..	160 [†]	116	..	..	..	..	..
Q3 ⁴	117	..	112	..	154	113	..	..	..	..	..
Q4 ⁴	117	..	112	..	154	110	..	..	..	..	..

1 Not exceeding 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight. Includes all car based vans and those of the next larger capacity such as transit vans.

2 Goods vehicles over 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

3 The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry; excluding estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes

gross vehicle weight. The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

4 These data are provisional, except the Index of tonne-kilometres of road goods transport (BMcn).

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3095

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

Total casualties			Severity			All severities				
All ages	Under 16 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹	Other drivers and their passengers		
BMDA	BMDB	BMDC	BMDD	BMDE	BMDF	BMDG	BMDH	BMDI		
2001	313 309	38 269	3 450	37 110	272 749	40 577	19 114	28 810	224 808	
2002	302 605	34 689	3 431	35 976	263 198	38 784	17 107	28 353	218 361	
2003	290 607	31 988	3 508	33 707	253 392	36 405	17 033	28 411	208 758	
2004	280 840	31 000	3 221	31 130	246 489	34 881	16 648	25 641	203 670	
2005	271 017	28 126	3 201	28 954	238 862	33 281	16 561	24 824	196 351	
2006	258 404	25 523	3 172	28 673	226 559	30 982	16 196	23 326	187 900	
2007	247 780	23 807	2 943	27 777	217 060	30 191	16 195	23 459	177 935	
2005 Q3	68 616	7 646	818	7 598	60 200	7 618	5 249	7 304	48 445	
Q4	72 817	6 627	916	7 733	64 168	9 017	3 901	5 822	54 077	
2006 Q1	59 358	5 283	697	6 310	52 351	7 442	3 004	4 060	44 852	
Q2	62 594	6 848	743	7 145	54 706	7 467	4 274	6 251	44 602	
Q3	67 333	7 157	838	7 626	58 869	7 243	5 179	7 271	47 640	
Q4	69 119	6 235	894	7 592	60 633	8 830	3 739	5 744	50 806	
2007 Q1	58 983	5 242	682	6 451	51 850	7 579	3 169	4 641	43 594	
Q2	62 188	6 557	720	7 022	54 446	7 193	4 498	6 459	44 038	
Q3	63 562	6 516	772	7 338	55 452	7 154	4 706	6 917	44 785	
Q4	63 047	5 492	769	6 966	55 312	8 265	3 822	5 442	45 518	
2008 Q1 ²	56 220 [†]	4 920	590 [†]	6 220	49 410 [†]	7 480	3 200	4 150	41 430	
Q2 ²	56 510	5 970	590 [†]	6 570 [†]	49 350	6 800	4 480	5 820	39 250	
Q3 ²	57 550	5 960	670	6 650	50 230	6 340	4 760	6 340	40 110	

1 Includes riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7890 6595

2 Provisional estimates (rounded to nearest 10)

Transport

13.5 Local (stage) bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys

Great Britain

Millions

	London ¹	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
Vehicle kilometres²									
BAJO	BAJP	BAJQ	BAJR	BAJS	BAJT	BAJU	BAJV	BAJW	
1999/00	362	661	1 160	2 183	363	123	2 670	2 307	1 646
2000/01	371	656	1 134	2 158	369	126	2 653	2 285	1 629
2001/02	381	646	1 102	2 129	368	126	2 622	2 242	1 596
2002/03	404	630	1 088	2 122	374	123	2 619	2 215	1 585
2003/04	444	596	1 069	2 109	369	113	2 590	2 147	1 551
2004/05	457	575	1 077	2 109	357	116	2 581	2 125	1 550
2005/06	461	565	1 070	2 096	357	120	2 573	2 112	1 547
2006/07	465	584	1 141	2 190	377	116	2 682	2 218	1 634
2007/08	475	604	1 207	2 286	399	116	2 801	2 326	1 722
Passenger journeys²									
BAJX	BAJY	BAJZ	BAKA	BAKB	BAKC	BAKD	BAKE	BAKF	
1999/00	1 294	1 213	1 297	3 804	455	117	4 376	3 082	1 869
2000/01	1 347	1 203	1 292	3 842	458	119	4 420	3 072	1 869
2001/02	1 422	1 196	1 263	3 881	466	108	4 455	3 033	1 837
2002/03	1 527	1 182	1 255	3 964	471	115	4 550	3 023	1 841
2003/04	1 692	1 162	1 233	4 087	478	116	4 681	2 989	1 827
2004/05	1 802	1 128	1 210	4 140	479	118	4 737	2 935	1 807
2005/06	1 881	1 111	1 204	4 196	477	118	4 791	2 910	1 799
2006/07	1 993	1 141	1 336	4 470	506	122	5 097	3 105	1 964
2007/08	2 090	1 121	1 319	4 530	513	122	5 164	3 075	1 954

1 Passenger journey statistics for London may not be consistent with those published by Transport for London.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

2 There have been revisions to kilometres and journeys based on new data from bus operators and local authorities.

13.6 Local (stage) bus services: fare indices

Great Britain

1995=100

	London	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
1999/00 ¹	117.2	124.6	122.0	121.5	125.3	122.2	122.0	123.4	122.8
2000/01 ¹	117.2	129.9	128.6	125.9	129.9	127.5	126.4	129.2	128.9
2001/02 ¹	115.5	137.4	135.1	130.3	131.8	133.5	130.6	135.3	134.4
2002/03 ¹	114.8	142.7	141.7	134.2	134.5	139.5	134.5	140.8	139.9
2003/04 ¹	116.9	148.1	148.5	139.1	136.8	145.5	139.1	146.3	145.4
2004/05 ¹	126.8	154.1	155.6	146.1	140.3	152.1	145.6	152.5	152.6
2005/06 ¹	139.7	166.1	165.4	155.4	144.3	157.3	154.2	161.9	162.9
2006/07 ¹	151.5	168.3	158.8	156.1	151.5	167.0	155.7	160.3	170.5
BAKG	BAKH	BAKI	BAKJ	BAKK	BAKL	BAKM	BAKN	BAKO	
2004 Q2	122.2	152.2	153.1	143.9	139.7	149.5	143.6	150.4	149.4
Q3	122.2	152.8	154.2	144.5	139.7	151.9	144.2	151.3	150.4
Q4	122.2	154.6	157.0	146.0	140.8	153.1	145.7	153.4	152.2
2005 Q1	140.7	157.0	158.2	150.0	141.1	153.9	149.1	154.8	158.5
Q2	140.7	160.6	160.8	152.1	142.7	154.4	151.1	157.5	160.6
Q3 ²	137.7	164.4	162.6	153.2	142.8	155.7	152.1	159.7	160.8
Q4	131.7	166.4	166.8	154.1	144.2	158.3	153.1	162.8	158.8
2006 Q1	148.7	173.1	171.3	162.3	147.6	160.9	160.6	167.6	171.4
Q2	148.7	166.2	155.6	153.3	150.7	166.1	153.2	157.9	167.9
Q3 ²	147.7	166.4	157.1	153.8	150.7	166.3	153.8	158.8	167.4
Q4	145.7	167.1	160.7	155.0	151.6	166.4	154.9	161.0	166.7
2007 Q1	164.0	173.4	161.8	162.2	152.7	169.3	161.1	163.7	180.0
Q2	164.0	175.6	164.0	163.9	154.1	172.9	162.9	165.7	181.3
Q3	163.1	176.0	167.5	165.7	153.7	175.4	164.6	167.8	181.3
Q4	154.4	176.2	169.2	164.5	154.8	178.1	163.8	169.1	177.0
2008 Q1	156.4	181.6	171.5	167.4	155.6	178.8	166.4	171.9	180.9
Q2	156.4	183.7	174.4	169.1	160.5	184.5	168.6	175.0	181.8
Q3	157.1	187.3	178.8	172.1	165.2	186.3	171.7	179.2	184.0

1 Owing to rounding financial year data may differ slightly from that published by DfT.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 4139

2 London bus fares reduced overall in Q3 owing to TfL's free travel scheme for children aged 11 to 15, introduced in September 2005 and students aged 16 & 17 in September 2006.

13.7 National Rail and London Underground¹

Millions

	National Rail: passenger kilometres by ticket type			London Underground: passenger journeys ^{5,6}		
	Ordinary fares	Season tickets	Total ⁴	Full and reduced fares	Season tickets	Total
2002/03	28 394	11 284	39 678	495	446	942
2003/04	28 945	11 967	40 911	491	457	948
-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	---
2004/05	29 390	12 372	41 762	486	490	976
2005/06	30 011	13 200	43 211	460	510	970
2006/07	32 930	13 288	46 218	485	513	998
2007/08	33 921	15 087	49 008	581	515	1096
	BMGB	BMGD	BMGA	BMGF	BMGG	BMGE
2005 Q1	7 015	3 245	10 260	115	129	244
Q2	7 632	3 200	10 832	120	131	251
Q3	7 172	3 400	10 572	107	127	234
Q4	7 975	3 100	11 075	121	119	240
2006 Q1	7 231	3 500	10 731	113	133	246
Q2	8 043	3 135	11 179	119	126	245
Q3	8 580	2 954	11 534	125	125	250
Q4	8 424	3 412	11 837	128	129	256
2007 Q1	7 883	3 786	11 669	125	116	241
Q2	8 299	3 606	11 904	130	118	248
Q3	8 846	3 512	12 358	139	117	256
Q4 ^{2,3}	8 452	3 969	12 421	140	123	263
2008 Q1	8 324	4 001	12 324	140	111	251
Q2	8 947	3 828	12 776	142	107	249
Q3	9 199	3 594	12 793	..	..	..

1 For passenger kilometres, there is a break in series due to new methodology which has been applied to the 2003-04 and 2007-08 data to improve the categorisations of ticket type. Therefore direct comparisons between 2007-08 and earlier years should not be made.

2 Data for 2007 Q4 includes new TOCs as at 11 November 2007. New TOCs include Arriva Cross Country, East Midlands Trains, London Midland, London Overground and National.

3 TOCs that ceased to exist from 11 November 2007 include Silverlink

(METRO and Country), Central Trains, Virgin Cross Country, Midland Main Line and GNER.

4 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

5 Revisions have been made to the Ordinary fares and Season tickets quarterly and annual data from 2003-04 to 2006-07. These revisions have been provided by ATOC.

6 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

Sources: Office of Rail Regulation: www.rail-reg.gov.uk. Tel: 020 7282 0110; Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

13.8 National Rail: freight traffic Great Britain

	National Rail ¹			
	Freight lifted: million tonnes			Freight moved
	Coal and coke	Other traffic	Total	Million net tonne kilometres
	BMHB	BMHD	BMHA	BMHE
2005	45.6	57.1	102.6	21 427
2006	49.7	58.8	108.5	21 919
2007	44.0	59.4	103.4	21 265
2005 Q1	10.8	13.7	24.5	5 091
Q2 ²	11.2	14.5	25.7	5 243
Q3	10.6	13.9	24.6	5 674
Q4	13.0	15.0	27.9	5 418
2006 Q1	12.8	14.3	27.1	5 368
Q2	13.0	15.1	28.1	5 654 [†]
Q3	11.4	14.7	26.1	5 400 [†]
Q4	12.5	14.7	27.2	5 497
2007 Q1	11.8	15.0	26.9	5 333
Q2 ³	10.8	14.6	25.4	5 480
Q3	10.2	15.1	25.3	5 228
Q4	11.1	14.7	25.8	5 225
2008 Q1	11.1	14.7	25.8	5 249
Q2	10.9	15.4	26.3	5 415
Q3	11.4	15.3	26.8	5 411

1 Freight train traffic only.

2 There is a break in the series between 2005 Q1 and 2005 Q2, since the 2005 Q2 figures onwards include some of the tonnes lifted by an additional Freight Operating Company.

3 There is a further break in series between 2007 Q1 and 2007 Q2 as coal data was not supplied by GB Railfreight prior to 2007 Q2.

Note: Freight lifted - Sources: Before 2005-06: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway and Freightliner. From 2005-06 onwards: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway, Freightliner and GB Rail. Freight moved - Source: Network Rail. There is a further break in series between 2007 Q1 and 2007 Q2 as coal data was not supplied by GB Railfreight prior to 2007 Q2.

Source: Office of Rail Regulation: www.rail-reg.gov.uk

Transport

13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services								
	Domestic services			International services			Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)
	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)			
	BMIA	BMIB	BMIC	BMID	BMIE	BMIF	BMIG	BMIH	BMII
2001	1 054 939	70 034.40	741 623	128 125	18 331.60	19 560	920 814	51 703.10	722 061
2002	1 047 400	72 708.90	769 519	125 758	19 992.70	16 800	921 643	52 717.60	752 713
2003	1 082 392	76 207.10	799 406	121 260	20 730.90	17 158	964 140	55 476.30	782 232
2004	1 204 698	86 048.90	905 622	138 790	22 539.70	14 928	1 065 908	63 508.60	890 720
2005	1 324 222	93 602.90	921 406	147 468	23 128.40	10 012	1 177 063	70 474.70	911 405
2006	1 400 167	97 543.37	946 267	149 582	22 852.81	8 399	1 582 588	70 330.50	940 321
2007	1 472 271	101 621.77	940 843	140 441	21 975.40	6 874	1 331 830	79 646.70	933 427
2004 Apr	97 529	7 063.00	71 670	11 554	1 898.00	1 402	85 975	5 165.00	70 267
May	103 598	7 270.90	77 514	11 336	1 822.30	995	92 262	5 448.60	76 518
Jun	103 317	7 893.40	73 777	11 883	1 971.00	1 209	91 434	5 922.50	72 562
Jul	106 835	8 326.10	75 298	11 741	2 098.00	1 208	95 094	6 228.00	74 090
Aug	105 970	8 234.70	71 329	11 984	2 073.60	1 341	93 986	6 161.10	69 989
Sep	111 635	7 848.40	74 822	12 730	1 997.50	1 253	98 905	5 850.90	73 570
Oct	103 048	7 602.00	79 973	11 868	1 976.10	1 559	91 180	5 625.80	78 415
Nov	96 562	6 665.70	80 749	12 000	1 875.10	858	84 562	4 790.60	79 891
Dec	97 889	6 694.40	80 043	11 176	1 788.70	891	86 713	4 905.60	79 182
2005 Jan	100 014	6 375.30	71 101	11 494	1 590.70	646	88 828	4 784.60	70 455
Feb	92 589	6 291.80	72 159	10 815	1 654.40	773	81 774	4 637.30	71 387
Mar	104 148	7 559.20	80 413	11 880	1 904.80	908	92 268	5 654.40	79 506
Apr	107 874	7 646.60	74 458	12 240	1 914.80	782	95 634	5 731.80	73 676
May	115 294	8 073.20	75 346	12 700	1 970.20	806	102 594	6 103.00	74 548
Jun	115 219	8 560.30	74 797	11 537	2 003.50	1 259	103 682	6 556.90	73 538
Jul	121 204	9 098.20	76 106	13 472	2 145.50	930	107 732	6 952.80	75 176
Aug	119 731	9 009.40	69 614	13 136	2 109.20	820	106 595	6 900.20	68 794
Sep	117 645	8 738.10	76 595	12 972	2 067.50	806	104 673	6 670.70	75 789
Oct	118 905	8 367.90	83 404	12 983	2 045.70	781	105 922	6 322.20	82 624
Nov	105 519	6 982.00	83 838	12 641	1 920.00	806	92 879	5 062.00	83 032
Dec	106 080	6 900.90	83 575	11 598	1 802.10	695	94 482	5 098.80	82 880
2006 Jan	109 075	6 609.20	77 962	12 233	1 623.60	605	96 842	4 985.60	80 358
Feb	100 291	6 663.50	73 672	11 511	1 679.70	733	420 780	4 983.90	72 939
Mar	112 867	7 766.20	87 093	12 942	1 923.80	785	99 928	5 842.30	86 308
Apr	115 300	8 344.60	78 401	12 287	1 934.90	667	103 013	6 409.80	77 734
May	123 296	8 610.70	78 236	13 276	1 997.00	673	110 020	6 613.60	77 562
Jun	122 920	9 022.30	78 635	13 388	2 026.20	824	109 532	6 996.10	77 811
Jul	127 129	9 560.00	78 551	12 358	2 110.60	733	114 771	7 449.30	77 818
Aug	125 321	9 130.70	72 886	12 664	1 985.20	706	112 657	7 145.50	72 180
Sep	122 265	8 884.61	78 162	12 372	1 963.90	735	109 893	2 560.70	77 426
Oct	122 796	8 547.26	80 873	12 833	1 998.20	696	109 963	6 549.10	80 178
Nov	109 734	7 278.19	82 498	12 746	1 909.17	661	96 988	5 369.00	81 836
Dec	109 173	7 126.11	79 298	10 972	1 700.54	581	98 201	5 425.60	78 171
2007 Jan	112 520	6 777.62	69 074	12 226	1 603.85	552	100 294	5 173.77	68 521
Feb	103 514	6 719.52	69 916	11 188	1 584.33	511	92 326	5 135.20	69 406
Mar	117 693	8 136.98	80 329	11 807	1 854.90	507	105 886	6 282.08	79 285
Apr	119 474	8 399.73	74 499	11 657	1 839.31	489	107 817	6 560.42	74 010
May	128 578	8 818.93	78 294	12 549	1 945.83	597	116 029	6 873.10	77 696
Jun	129 893	9 320.46	78 513	11 865	1 920.12	607	118 028	7 400.64	77 906
Jul	135 183	9 948.59	78 258	12 074	1 986.97	627	123 109	7 961.62	77 630
Aug	136 531	10 102.62	77 714	12 060	1 964.31	556	124 471	8 138.32	77 157
Sep	130 704	9 521.16	78 617	11 721	1 937.67	621	118 983	7 583.50	77 996
Oct	130 101	9 089.63	83 386	12 176	1 950.37	625	117 925	7 139.26	82 760
Nov	113 651	7 484.35	87 546	11 284	1 803.33	622	102 367	5 681.02	86 924
Dec	114 429	7 302.18	84 697	9 834	1 584.41	560	104 595	5 717.77	84 136
2008 Jan	115 359	6 842.18	78 577	10 385	1 464.61	548	104 974	5 377.57	78 029
Feb	108 297	7 205.32	70 802	10 235	1 564.24	526	99 600	5 641.09	82 665
Mar	120 204	8 380.09	88 069	10 868	1 739.39	527	109 336	6 640.70	87 542
Apr	123 587	8 244.79	83 707	11 731	1 747.49	549	111 856	6 497.30	83 158
May	133 606	9 295.65	83 176	12 270	1 903.23	522	121 336	7 392.42	82 654
Jun	133 721	9 785.16	81 960	12 360	1 885.99	559	121 361	7 899.21	81 401
Jul	141 268	10 445.52	82 296	12 582	1 961.33	545	128 686	8 484.18	81 751
Aug	141 475	10 652.63	80 886	11 994	1 898.38	454	129 481	8 754.26	80 432
Sep	133 883	9 890.83	78 994	12 279	1 838.35	510	121 604	8 052.49	78 484
Oct	131 700	9 271.47	83 075	12 174	1 831.06	534	119 526	7 440.41	82 541

13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

continued

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

												International services (thousand tonne-kilometres)						
All services (thousand tonne-kilometres)						Domestic services (thousand tonne-kilometres)												
				Seat kilometres used (millions)						Seat kilometres used (millions)						Seat kilometres used (millions)		
	Mail	Freight	Passenger				Mail	Freight	Passenger				Mail	Freight	Passenger			
	BMIJ	BMIK	Bmil	BMIM	BMIN	BMIO	BMIP	BMIQ	BMIR	BMIS	BMIT	BMIU						
2001	101 886	4 548 053	15 264 370	158 717.7	3 539	4 089	649 744	7 658.1	98 347	4 544 144	14 614 626	151 059.6						
2002	56 551	4 940 528	15 042 639	156 582.0	2 797	3 605	703 521	8 330.2	53 754	4 936 923	14 339 173	148 252.0						
2003	55 082	5 250 490	15 376 586	166 445.2	3 067	3 480	737 791	8 991.9	52 015	5 247 010	14 638 795	157 453.4						
2004	80 859	5 698 327	16 480 406	182 728.0	2 619	2 621	780 832	9 530.6	78 240	5 695 706	15 699 574	173 196.7						
2005	89 299	5 998 434	14 980 897	200 333.0	277	2 652	783 849	9 789.5	90 022	5 995 782	14 197 048	190 543.3						
2006	99 322	6 215 021	15 095 677	213 335.6	85	2 285	772 537	9 798.3	99 237	6 213 036	15 322 905	203 537.1						
2007	111 610	6 154 427	17 228 756	227 511.6	105	2 244	736 077	9 496.1	111 505	6 152 183	16 492 676	218 015.4						
2004 Apr	6 703	458 300	1 424 524	15 126.0	257	280	67 361	805.6	6 446	458 020	1 357 163	14 320.3						
May	7 198	498 549	1 433 682	15 158.5	229	173	64 696	769.1	6 969	498 376	1 368 986	14 389.4						
Jun	6 319	453 879	1 467 827	16 431.9	249	213	67 354	835.6	6 070	453 666	1 400 473	15 596.4						
Jul	5 769	475 814	1 561 267	17 455.4	243	171	72 371	892.5	5 526	475 643	1 488 896	16 562.7						
Aug	5 375	452 747	1 534 320	17 127.3	218	144	71 348	874.3	5 157	452 603	1 462 972	16 253.0						
Sep	6 133	454 903	1 436 946	16 150.1	236	245	67 842	841.6	5 897	454 658	1 369 104	15 308.0						
Oct	6 272	500 028	1 353 461	15 680.3	242	262	67 378	838.0	6 030	499 766	1 286 083	14 842.3						
Nov	7 895	513 126	1 170 601	14 220.2	46	182	63 090	789.4	7 849	512 944	1 107 511	13 430.7						
Dec	12 186	498 827	1 212 367	14 696.6	74	173	60 388	753.6	12 112	498 654	1 151 979	13 943.0						
2005 Jan	8 289	454 494	1 094 967	14 699.2	21	155	53 344	670.1	8 268	454 339	1 041 623	14 029.1						
Feb	8 020	447 848	966 971	13 593.9	52	194	55 423	696.1	7 968	447 654	911 548	12 897.8						
Mar	7 579	509 500	1 220 722	16 298.2	61	211	63 589	803.1	7 518	509 289	1 157 133	15 495.1						
Apr	7 218	491 439	1 217 590	16 194.3	33	188	64 716	809.8	7 185	491 251	1 152 874	15 384.5						
May	6 788	494 285	1 255 675	16 670.6	16	223	66 491	833.9	6 772	494 062	1 189 184	15 836.7						
Jun	6 316	473 969	1 346 995	17 990.4	16	297	67 803	848.8	6 300	473 672	1 279 192	17 141.6						
Jul	6 007	492 762	1 443 304	19 205.0	17	258	73 143	916.0	5 990	492 504	1 370 161	18 289.0						
Aug	5 372	461 964	1 408 459	18 659.9	18	232	71 931	893.5	5 354	461 732	1 336 528	17 766.4						
Sep	5 278	509 140	1 371 706	18 258.1	15	226	70 309	876.8	6 263	508 914	1 301 397	17 381.2						
Oct	6 827	561 179	1 330 099	17 735.2	7	240	69 946	869.6	6 820	560 939	1 260 153	16 865.6						
Nov	8 307	551 188	1 146 070	15 396.4	10	237	65 479	809.4	8 297	550 951	1 080 591	14 587.0						
Dec	13 298	550 666	1 178 339	15 631.8	11	191	61 675	762.4	13 287	550 475	1 116 664	14 869.3						
2006 Jan	7 171	511 467	111 055	15 538.5	7	154	55 749	686.1	7 164	511 313	1 054 801	14 852.4						
Feb	6 279	479 895	1 092 572	14 402.3	6	189	57 906	712.9	6 273	479 706	1 034 666	13 689.4						
Mar	7 034	576 299	1 277 807	16 981.8	9	193	65 822	813.3	7 025	576 106	1 211 985	16 168.5						
Apr	7 156	518 472	1 384 501	18 179.9	5	158	65 911	819.6	7 151	518 314	1 318 590	17 360.3						
May	6 964	517 240	1 387 018	18 215.0	7	178	68 700	850.1	6 957	517 062	1 318 318	17 364.8						
Jun	7 307	521 956	1 484 171	19 469.5	6	223	72 245	862.4	7 301	521 733	1 411 926	18 607.2						
Jul	6 799	519 585	1 561 182	20 625.5	6	212	65 463	900.8	6 793	519 373	1 495 719	19 724.7						
Aug	7 192	486 701	1 495 475	19 719.7	8	216	64 117	836.3	7 184	486 485	1 431 628	18 883.3						
Sep	8 425	513 291	1 437 492	19 028.6	8	216	64 181	833.1	8 417	513 075	1 373 311	18 195.5						
Oct	9 063	518 126	1 390 842	18 405.3	8	193	66 096	853.3	9 055	517 933	1 324 746	17 551.9						
Nov	10 505	549 794	1 223 173	16 204.4	7	194	66 688	860.7	10 498	549 600	1 156 485	15 343.7						
Dec	15 427	502 195	1 250 389	16 565.1	8	159	59 659	769.7	15 419	502 336	1 190 730	15 795.4						
2007 Jan	9 453	441 725	1 217 261	16 168.3	6	155	56 883	729.5	9 447	441 570	1 160 378	15 438.8						
Feb	8 471	460 245	1 136 897	14 998.0	5	181	56 186	723.2	8 466	460 064	1 080 711	14 274.9						
Mar	9 325	514 323	1 386 697	18 398.4	8	166	61 817	792.2	9 317	514 157	1 324 880	17 606.1						
Apr	8 768	496 918	1 409 612	18 594.8	8	142	61 433	789.3	8 760	496 776	1 348 179	17 805.5						
May	8 491	522 462	1 443 712	19 031.2	10	200	65 913	853.5	8 481	522 262	1 377 799	18 177.6						
Jun	7 862	505 298	1 572 241	20 716.9	9	223	63 676	826.5	7 853	505 075	1 508 565	19 890.4						
Jul	7 604	522 495	1 658 199	21 843.9	11	231	65 864	854.7	7 593	522 264	1 592 335	20 989.2						
Aug	8 549	521 523	1 695 782	22 287.3	9	205	65 215	842.3	8 540	521 318	1 630 567	21 445.0						
Sep	9 017	525 929	1 566 630	20 714.9	9	182	63 291	819.6	9 008	525 747	1 503 339	19 895.3						
Oct	9 458	533 800	1 514 688	20 035.4	9	203	64 172	828.1	9 449	533 597	1 450 516	19 207.2						
Nov	10 057	552 669	1 307 853	17 304.6	11	181	59 374	764.2	10 046	552 488	1 248 479	16 540.5						
Dec	14 555	557 040	1 319 184	17 417.9	10	175	52 253	673.0	14 545	556 865	1 266 928	16 744.9						
2008 Jan	9 203	512 720	1 236 134	16 478.3	9	176	48 251	619.5	9 194	512 544	1 187 883	15 858.8						
Feb	8 762	523 660	1 217 684	16 153.6	8	168	51 850	662.5	7 854	523 492	1 165 834	15 491.0						
Mar	8 877	578 472	1 433 071	18 942.9	9	154	57 217	733.8	8 868	578 318	1 375 854	18 209.1						
Apr	8 091	525 471	1 407 325	18 422.5	9	165	58 055	748.0	8 082	525 306	1 349 270	17 674.6						
May	7 466	528 655	1 519 145	19 871.4	7	152	62 631	829.0	7 459	528 503	1 456 514	19 042.3						
Jun	6 983	512 777	1 588 798	20 629.1	9	157	66 173	806.0	6 974	512 620								

13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom (500 GT and over)¹

	Bulk, tanker and dry			Other			Total		
	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million
2001	BMJG 194	BMJH 5.5	BMJI 9.6	BMJJ 340	BMJK 5.2	BMJL 4.0	BMJM 534	BMJN 10.7	BMJO 13.6
2002	229	6.0	10.3	381	6.5	5.3	610	12.5	15.6
2003	262	7.7	12.7	461	8.3	7.0	723	16.0	19.7
2004	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
End Quarter									
2003 Q4	262	7.7	12.7	461	8.3	7.0	723	16.0	19.7
2004 Q1	268	8.1	13.4	475	8.9	7.7	743	17.0	21.1
Q2	279	8.3	13.8	470	9.0	7.8	749	17.3	21.6
Q3	295	8.5	14.1	465	8.7	7.7	760	17.2	21.8
Q4	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005 Q1	306	9.1	15.2	459	8.4	7.7	765	17.5	23.0
Q2	311	9.4	15.8	472	8.6	7.9	783	18.0	23.8
Q3	315	9.8	16.5	474	8.8	8.0	789	18.5	24.5
Q4	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006 Q1	326	9.8	16.4	466	8.7	7.9	792	18.5	24.3
Q2	335	10.3	17.2	467	9.0	8.3	802	19.2	25.5
Q3	334	10.4	17.3	478	9.4	8.7	812	19.8	26.0
Q4	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007 Q1	331	10.3	17.3	487	9.6	8.8	818	19.9	26.1
Q2	334	10.4	17.4	488	9.7	8.8	822	20.1	26.2
Q3	331	10.5	17.3	486	9.9	9.0	817	20.3	26.4
Q4	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
2008 Q1	329	10.4	17.3	494	10.5	9.5	823	21.0	26.9
Q2	328	10.5	17.5	501	10.9	9.9	829	21.4	27.4
Q3	342	11.1	18.3	500	11.1	10.1	842	22.2	28.4

¹ Covers vessels registered within the United Kingdom, the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man.

Source: Department for Transport

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

Inward											
	Sea ²						Air				
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area		Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	
			BMKC	BMKD	BMKE	BMKF	BMKG	BMKB	BMKI	BMKJ	BMKK
2006	1 574	10 006	79	29	509	12 195	6 191	44 457	15 280	26 653	92 582
2007	1 616	10 066	77	34	529	12 320	6 146	45 767	16 384	27 521	95 819
2008	1 512	9 720	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2006 Q3	620	3 603	33	13	244	4 512	1 674	14 733	4 893	7 341	28 642
Q4	289	1 991	10	4	76	2 370	1 478	9 544	3 365	6 167	20 554
2007 Q1	244	1 629	10	—	19	1 902	1 377	8 341	3 313	6 378	19 409
Q2	445	2 811	23	14	185	3 478	1 586	12 294	4 125	7 059	25 064
Q3	621	3 627	31	15	237	4 530	1 675	15 432	5 245	7 568	29 921
Q4	306	1 999	13	5	88	2 410	1 508	9 700	3 701	6 516	21 425
2008 Q1	270	1 692	11	..	..	..	1 476	8 430	3 775	6 540	20 221
Q2	418	2 502	23	..	..	..	1 603	12 023	4 464	7 020	25 110
Q3	555	3 508	24	..	..	..	1 668	14 997	5 487	7 340	29 493
Q4	269	2 018	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008 Jun	152	923	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	180	1 086	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	238	1 450	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	136	973	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	111	772	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	76	596	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	82	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outward											
	Sea ²						Air				
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area		Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world
			BMKO	BMKP	BMKQ	BMKR	BMKS	BMKN	BMKU	BMKV	BMKW
2006	1 647	10 084	76	29	505	12 341	6 166	44 304	15 138	26 591	92 201
2007	1 676	10 157	76	35	535	12 479	6 108	45 603	16 260	27 447	95 418
2008	1 557	9 919	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2006 Q3	639	3 568	32	13	242	4 494	1 691	14 486	4 825	7 445	28 447
Q4	311	2 089	9	5	76	2 490	1 474	9 284	3 375	6 686	20 820
2007 Q1	257	1 589	10	—	18	1 874	1 358	8 288	3 193	6 247	19 086
Q2	458	2 851	22	15	188	3 534	1 556	12 670	4 155	6 486	24 868
Q3	641	3 587	31	15	237	4 512	1 686	15 201	5 195	7 655	29 737
Q4	320	2 130	13	5	91	2 559	1 508	9 444	3 717	7 059	21 727
2008 Q1	281	1 631	12	..	..	..	1 452	8 416	3 644	6 406	19 918
Q2	424	2 593	23	..	..	..	1 562	12 361	4 523	6 519	24 965
Q3	571	3 484	26	..	..	..	1 678	14 764	5 399	7 388	29 229
Q4	281	2 211	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008 Jun	144	935	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	207	1 295	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	235	1 324	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	129	865	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	112	784	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	71	574	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	98	854	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

2 Due to rounding methods, total annual data may not equal the quarterly totals.

3 Passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports (excluding passengers between Southampton and New York which are included in rest of world).

4 Excluding oil rigs.

Sources: Department for Transport, Tel: 020 7944 4131; Civil Aviation Authority

1 Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

Transport

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air

Analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

	2007	2008	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4
European continent and Mediterranean Sea area									
By sea									
Belgium	BMLB	751	676	196	230	180	141	176	204
Denmark	BMDL	96	90	27	38	18	14	23	34
France ¹	BMLC	17 378	16 832	4 902	6 285	3 470	2 808	4 339	6 095
Germany	BMDK	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish Republic	BMDJ	3 292	3 069	903	1 262	626	551	842	1 126
Netherlands	BMDL	1 636	1 667	432	522	381	317	447	514
Norway	BMDO	152	120	45	62	26	23	47	50
Spain	BMDN	357	370	104	138	78	42	108	143
Sweden	BMDM	5	4	1	2	1	1	1	1
Other	BMLE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	A4N3	23 668	22 828	6 609	8 538	4 781	3 897	5 983	8 168
By air									
Austria	BMLH	1 877	..	406	431	385	684	387	432
Belgium	BMLI	1 625	..	417	416	420	356	361	344
Denmark	BMLJ	2 346	..	598	654	591	547	617	669
Eastern Europe ²	BMLM	10 742	..	2 665	3 175	2 657	2 686	3 042	3 394
Finland	BMLK	945	..	198	209	330	212	206	225
France	BMLL	11 784	..	3 106	3 652	2 404	2 599	3 085	3 678
Germany	BMLN	11 604	..	2 976	3 206	2 883	2 574	2 852	3 060
Greece	BMLO	5 456	..	1 622	2 925	690	240	1 551	2 754
Irish Republic	BMLP	12 254	..	3 142	3 361	3 016	2 928	3 165	3 346
Italy	BMLQ	11 205	..	3 081	3 678	2 293	2 165	2 947	3 560
Malta	BMLR	1 147	..	298	393	265	198	311	365
Netherlands	BMLS	8 349	..	2 183	2 208	2 020	1 837	2 035	1 974
Norway	BMLT	1 857	..	465	499	462	467	508	540
Portugal	BMLU	4 766	..	1 383	1 737	955	748	1 433	1 756
Spain	BMLV	28 599	..	8 253	10 772	5 463	4 238	8 134	10 516
Sweden	BMLW	2 268	..	596	594	570	525	611	619
Switzerland	BMLX	5 137	..	1 180	1 199	1 130	1 857	1 211	1 237
Turkey	BMLY	3 886	..	1 060	1 920	645	306	1 238	2 110
Yugoslavia	BMLZ	175	..	46	55	38	35	46	44
Other ³	BMMA	1 846	..	511	674	377	302	489	619
Total	BMLG	127 869	..	34 186	41 759	27 593	25 504	34 228	41 240
Mediterranean area									
By air									
Cyprus	BMMC	2 974	..	872	1 209	603	310	873	1 181
Near East ⁴	BMMD	1 066	..	265	312	271	255	315	349
North Africa ⁵	BMME	3 631	..	885	946	916	919	902	940
Total	BMMB	7 670	..	2 022	2 466	1 790	1 484	2 090	2 470
Rest of World									
By sea									
Pleasure cruises ¹⁸	LUQZ	1 064	..	374	474	179	..	..	..
Other long sea journeys ¹⁷	RVCO	68	..	29	30	10	..	..	..
Total	A4N4	1 132	..	402	504	189	..	..	..
By air									
Australia and New Zealand	BMMF	1 555	..	366	399	415	443	411	423
Canada	BMMQ	3 864	..	1 057	1 422	740	657	979	1 239
Canary Islands	BMMR	6 928	..	1 597	1 717	1 859	1 852	1 603	1 636
Caribbean ⁶	BMMS	1 946	..	445	448	497	579	446	423
Central Africa ⁷	BMMT	67	..	17	18	17	16	18	18
Central America ⁸	BMMU	1 334	..	356	413	310	279	370	432
East Africa ⁹	BMMV	863	..	184	266	211	142	152	235
Far East ¹⁰	BMMW	5 139	..	1 239	1 404	1 252	1 250	1 165	1 282
Indian Continent ¹¹	BMMX	3 618	..	796	839	925	1 045	811	821
Japan	BMMY	1 032	..	256	283	255	236	252	268
Middle East ¹²	BMMZ	4 590	..	1 039	1 281	1 169	1 219	1 151	1 279
Southern Africa ¹³	BMNA	1 818	..	398	435	472	481	356	370
South America ¹⁴	BMNB	396	..	85	89	110	123	90	97
United States of America	BMNC	18 560	..	4 947	5 340	4 527	3 793	4 945	5 281
West Africa ¹⁵	BMND	1 041	..	227	263	268	279	233	271
Other ¹⁶	BMNE	1 002	..	230	271	276	285	270	296
Oil rigs	BMNF	768	..	192	199	193	174	197	204
Total	BMMO	54 522	..	13 432	15 086	13 495	12 853	13 448	14 575

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

9 Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda.

10 Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.

11 Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

12 Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

13 Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.

14 Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

15 Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara.

16 Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands and Pacific Ocean Islands and Madeira.

17 Australia and New Zealand, Africa, Caribbean and other areas of the world (excluding USA and Canada).

18 Passengers on pleasure cruise beginning and/or ending at UK seaports (excluding passengers between Southampton and New York which is included in USA and Canada).

Sources: Department for Transport,
Civil Aviation Authority

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, seasonally adjusted

	Volume										Value									
	Predominantly non-food stores					Non-store retailing					Predominantly non-food stores					Non-store retailing				
	All retail- ers	Predomi- nantly food stores	Total	Non- special- ised stores	Textile, clothing and footwear stores	House- hold goods stores	Other stores	Non- store and repair	All retail- ers	Predomi- nantly food stores	Total	Non- special- ised stores	Textile, clothing and footwear stores	House- hold goods stores	Other stores	Non- store retail- ing and repair				
Sales in 2000 (£m)	207 149	89 041	106 359	18 781	27 880	27 699	31 999	11 749	207 149	89 041	106 359	18 781	27 880	27 699	31 999	11 749				
2006	EAPS	EAPT	EAPV	EAPU	EAPX	EAPY	EAPW	EAPZ	EAQV	EAQW	EAQY	EAQX	EARA	EARB	EAQZ	EARC				
2006	129.8	122.9	136.2	124.2	150.7	137.3	129.7	123.7	123.2	128.4	121.4	114.1	131.4	114.1 [†]	123.2	100.8 [†]				
2007	135.4	124.5	144.0	130.5 [†]	157.2	148.0 [†]	136.9	141.0	128.0	133.0	125.9	118.6	136.5	118.0	127.7 [†]	108.6				
2008	140.1	126.3	149.3	130.8	162.1	150.9	147.7	161.9	132.3	140.7	127.0	116.7	136.9	115.1	134.7	116.8				
2007 Q3	137.1 [†]	125.4	146.1 [†]	134.2 [†]	158.2 [†]	151.1 [†]	138.2 [†]	144.0	128.5 [†]	133.4 [†]	126.6 [†]	121.2 [†]	136.9 [†]	118.7 [†]	127.7 [†]	109.3 [†]				
Q4	137.5	125.1	146.6	131.7	158.4	152.2	140.1	149.8 [†]	129.6	135.3 [†]	126.7	119.3	137.1	116.9	130.5	112.2				
2008 Q1	139.5	126.6	148.5	130.6	159.9	151.2	146.9	155.4	131.4	137.9	127.7	117.5	137.1	117.6	134.2	114.9				
Q2	140.2	126.5	149.8	132.4	162.4	150.8	148.2	156.6	132.8	140.3	128.7	118.6	137.6	118.0	136.1	114.2				
Q3	140.1	125.4	150.0	130.3	163.9	150.4	149.2	161.0	132.7	141.4	127.4	116.2	138.4	114.2	135.9	115.4				
Q4	140.9	126.6	149.1	129.9	162.5	151.2	146.7	175.0	132.4	143.5	124.1	114.3	134.5	110.4	132.6	122.8				
2008 Jan	139.2	126.3	148.2 [†]	129.8	158.8 [†]	153.6 [†]	145.2 [†]	154.4 [†]	130.8	137.3	127.2	117.0	136.3 [†]	118.4 [†]	132.9 [†]	114.6 [†]				
Feb	140.0 [†]	127.2 [†]	148.8	133.0 [†]	162.6	147.0	147.7	156.7	132.1 [†]	138.5	128.6	120.0	139.7	116.4	134.5	116.2				
Mar	139.4	126.3	148.6	129.4	158.7	152.2	147.9	155.4	131.2	138.0	127.4 [†]	116.1 [†]	135.8	117.7	135.3	114.0				
Apr	138.8	125.0	148.3	132.1	156.2	150.3	149.3	156.6	131.0	137.6 [†]	127.3	118.4	133.3	117.3	136.1	114.7				
May	144.0	129.4	154.8	133.2	171.7	155.6	151.9	157.5	136.4	143.4	132.9	119.3	145.7	121.6	139.4	115.0				
Jun	138.2	125.4	147.0	131.9	160.0	147.3	144.4	156.0	131.5	139.9	126.4	118.1	134.7	115.5	133.5	113.0				
Jul	139.3	125.4	149.1	128.9	162.4	149.7	148.8	156.6	132.5	140.9	127.6	115.3	137.6	115.0	137.0	113.2				
Aug	140.8	125.2	151.6	130.9	166.7	152.5	149.8	161.5	133.4	141.2	128.7	116.9	141.5	115.0	136.4	115.7				
Sep	140.1	125.5	149.5	130.9	162.9	149.4	149.0	164.2	132.5	142.0	126.2	116.4	136.5	112.9	134.5	117.0				
Oct	139.8	126.8	147.7	129.8	160.8	144.4	149.5	166.8	132.4	143.3	124.8	114.9	134.6	110.6	134.4	118.6				
Nov	140.2	127.0	147.6	127.4	161.3	150.5	145.0	172.5	132.4	144.1	123.7	113.1	134.1	111.3	131.7	122.6				
Dec	142.4	126.3	151.4	132.0	164.8	157.2	145.9	183.5	132.3	143.1	123.8	114.9	134.7	109.6	131.9	126.3				

1 Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel. 01633 455602 455602).

Source: Office for National Statistics Tel: 01633 455602

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Value of retail sales at current prices

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, not seasonally adjusted

	Predominantly food stores					Alcoholic drinks, other beverages and tobacco				
	All retailing		Total value of sales	Non-specialised stores	Specialist food stores	All retailing		Total value of sales	Non-specialised stores	Specialist food stores
Sales in 2000 (£m)	207 149	89 041	76 846	6 393	5 801					
	EAFY	EAFS	EAGB	CY3X	CY45					
2006	123.3	128.3	134.5	101.6	75.8					
2007	127.8	132.7	139.9	101.3	71.7					
2008	131.7	140.1	147.9	105.4	74.3					
2007 Q3	123.3	130.4	137.4	101.3	70.0					
Q4	148.3	143.6	151.4	111.9	75.0					
2008 Q1	121.4	132.4	140.7	92.7 [†]	66.2					
Q2	128.6	139.7	147.3	104.9 [†]	77.0					
Q3	127.6	138.3	145.5	109.2	75.1					
Q4	150.1	150.5	158.7	116.0	79.5					
2008 Jan	117.9	127.5	135.7	85.4	64.0					
Feb	122.2	134.5	142.7	96.6	67.5					
Mar	124.4	135.6	143.9	96.8	67.5					
Apr	125.1	136.1	143.5	103.3	74.7					
May	131.8 [†]	141.8	149.6	104.3	79.3					
Jun	128.7	140.8 [†]	148.4	106.7 [†]	77.0					
Jul	129.5	139.8	146.9	110.0	77.7 [†]					
Aug	127.0	137.7	144.8 [†]	111.7	72.5					
Sep	126.4	137.6	144.8 [†]	106.5	75.2					
Oct	131.7	140.6	147.9	111.2	75.8					
Nov	145.4	148.4	156.8	110.3	78.7					
Dec	168.6	160.1	168.9	124.3	83.0					

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Value of retail sales at current prices

continued

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, not seasonally adjusted

Predominantly non-food stores										
	Textile, clothing and footwear stores					Household goods stores				
	Total	Non-specialised stores	Total	Retail sale of textiles	Retail sale of clothing	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods	Total	Retail sale of furniture, lighting, etc	Retail sale of electrical household appliances	Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass
	Sales in 2000 (£m)	106 359	18 781	27 880	915	23 725	3 240	27 699	8 706	10 966	8 027
2006	EAFT	EAGE	EAFU	EAPG	EAGH	EAPH	EAFV	EAPI	EAPJ	EAPK
2006	121.6	114.0	131.8	95.0	135.8	113.0	114.2	115.3	104.7	125.9
2007	125.8	117.9	136.4	104.0	140.3	117.4	118.0	117.1†	106.3	135.0
2008	126.5	116.0	136.4	76.5	141.1	118.6	114.7	114.8	98.7	136.6
2007 Q3	119.8	108.5	132.2	83.3	135.1	124.6	112.8	114.8†	95.9	133.8
Q4	154.0	161.0	168.5	119.6	175.4	131.8	131.7†	122.2	139.5	131.3
2008 Q1	113.7	99.9	115.7†	78.7	119.7†	97.3	114.5	118.5	98.0†	132.7
Q2	121.5	104.0	130.8	75.1†	134.7	118.2†	112.4	114.6	83.4	149.7
Q3	120.9	105.0†	133.8	75.6	137.0	126.6	108.6	108.8	88.7	135.6
Q4	150.7	156.3	166.7	76.5	174.6	134.1	123.5	116.9	124.7	128.8
2008 Jan	111.3	100.0	113.5†	79.9	116.4†	101.6	119.6†	114.1†	115.1	131.7
Feb	112.8	98.4	113.8	75.2	118.1	92.9	108.9	119.7	85.3	129.3
Mar	116.9	101.1	119.5	80.5	124.2	96.5	113.9	121.8	91.0†	136.4
Apr	117.4	100.1	122.1	82.8	125.5	108.1	113.1	118.3	84.0	147.1
May	126.3	104.3	140.8	69.1	145.7	124.9	117.2	115.3	85.9	162.0
Jun	121.0†	106.8	129.7	73.8†	133.1	120.8†	108.0	111.1	80.9	141.9
Jul	123.8	108.2†	137.4	79.0	141.5	123.7	109.5	112.0	85.0	140.4
Aug	120.6	105.1	132.8	73.2	134.4	138.0	109.2	106.1	92.2	135.8
Sep	118.8	102.4	131.7	74.9	135.5	119.8	107.4	108.3	88.9	131.6
Oct	125.0	115.7	139.7	80.8	145.2	116.7	110.2	121.1	87.4	129.3†
Nov	142.1	148.4	154.3	75.0	161.8	121.8	120.2	122.4	107.9	134.7
Dec	178.3	195.2	198.2	74.2	208.4	157.9	136.7	109.2	168.0	123.7
Predominantly non-food stores										
	Other specialised non-food stores					Non-store retail and repair				
	Total	Pharmaceutical medical cosmetic and toilet goods	Retail sale of books, newspapers and periodicals	Retail sale of floor coverings	Photo-graphic, optical & precision equipment, office supplies	Other retail sale in specialist stores nes including secondhand	Total	Retail sale via mail order houses	Non-store retail excepting mail order	
	Sales in 2000 (£m)	31 999	3 553	5 022	1 788	4 167	17 470	11 749	8 819	2 930
2006	EAFW	EAPQ	EAPL	EAPM	EAWH	CY4B	EAFX	EAPN	CY4H	
2006	123.5	100.0	94.5	123.9	131.2	134.7	100.6	100.1	102.2	
2007	128.0	107.5	88.8	132.9	136.1	141.1	108.6†	112.2†	97.7†	
2008	134.2	116.3	84.3	123.8	151.8	149.0	116.2	118.4	109.7	
2007 Q3	121.8	102.6	82.0	135.3	133.5	132.9	101.1	104.1	91.9	
Q4	156.7	134.9	117.0	140.3	145.9	176.8	132.4†	142.3†	102.5†	
2008 Q1	119.5†	104.5	76.4	132.1	148.0†	126.8	108.4	111.7	98.3	
Q2	131.6	111.9	71.6	119.1	145.8	150.7†	108.8	109.2	107.8	
Q3	129.6	109.7†	79.8	119.0	150.4	144.1	106.7	108.1	102.5	
Q4	157.2	139.9	109.8	124.3	163.5	176.2	141.6	145.1	131.0	
2008 Jan	109.0	101.7	73.3	120.8	136.8	112.9	105.2†	111.8†	85.1	
Feb	123.7	106.9	82.0	128.2	159.5	130.2	113.7	115.0	109.9	
Mar	126.5†	105.5	75.0	146.4	150.0†	138.0	107.2	108.9	102.3	
Apr	127.1	107.6	70.7	136.6	148.6	141.2	112.2	113.9	106.9	
May	134.4	113.1	68.2	111.8	153.3	155.6	106.9	106.3	108.8	
Jun	132.9	114.3	75.1	111.0	137.5	154.5†	107.7	107.7	107.6	
Jul	133.3	114.5†	75.5†	120.3	144.5	152.4	104.5	106.6	98.4†	
Aug	129.1	111.2	77.4	123.2	149.2	143.3	103.9	105.3	99.6	
Sep	127.0	104.6	85.1	114.5	155.9	138.0	110.8	111.7	108.1	
Oct	130.5	111.1	86.7	131.9†	163.9	139.0	124.8	125.7	121.9	
Nov	146.6	126.3	97.1	152.6	165.3	159.8	153.3	155.4	147.1	
Dec	187.0	173.8	138.5	95.6	161.7	219.0	145.8	152.5	125.5	

1 Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel. 01633 455602).

Source: Office for National Statistics Tel: 01633 455602

15 External trade in goods

15.1 Values of United Kingdom total trade in goods

£ million BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Total trade in goods			Total excluding oil			Total excluding oil and erratics ¹		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
				BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
2003	188 320	236 927	-48 607	173 712	225 695	-51 983	161 431	212 703	-51 272
2004	190 874	251 774	-60 900	174 674	236 467	-61 793	162 463	224 255	-61 792
2005	211 608	280 197	-68 589	191 814	258 208	-66 394	179 356	245 199	-65 843
2006	243 635	319 947	-76 312	220 462	293 980	-73 518	208 148	278 580	-70 432
2007	220 703	309 956	-89 253	197 954	283 159	-85 205	184 895	268 800	-83 905
2008	250 664	343 814	-93 150	219 048	306 372	-87 324	203 909	290 411	-86 502
2003 Q4	46 619	60 517	-13 898	43 115	57 655	-14 540	39 807	54 576	-14 769
2004 Q1	45 723	59 826	-14 103	42 117	56 839	-14 722	39 146	53 912	-14 766
Q2	46 578	61 997	-15 419	42 747	58 189	-15 442	39 876	55 086	-15 210
Q3	48 736	63 898	-15 162	44 532	59 850	-15 318	41 259	56 680	-15 421
Q4	49 837	66 053	-16 216	45 278	61 589	-16 311	42 182	58 577	-16 395
2005 Q1	48 801	65 167	-16 366	44 383	60 853	-16 470	41 253	57 667	-16 414
Q2	51 415	67 149	-15 734	46 629	62 318	-15 689	43 744	59 305	-15 561
Q3	54 515	72 439	-17 924	49 242	65 784	-16 542	45 978	62 411	-16 433
Q4	56 877	75 442	-18 565	51 560	69 253	-17 693	48 381	65 816	-17 435
2006 Q1	65 606	83 492	-17 886	59 947	76 970	-17 023	57 031	73 285	-16 254
Q2	68 094	85 884	-17 790	61 582	79 265	-17 683	58 238	75 391	-17 153
Q3	56 035	75 822	-19 787	49 937	68 740	-18 803	47 190	64 875	-17 685
Q4	53 900	74 749	-20 849	48 996	69 005	-20 009	45 689	65 029	-19 340
2007 Q1	53 291	74 772	-21 481	48 519	69 193	-20 674	45 505	65 238	-19 733
Q2	54 615	74 896	-20 281	48 997	68 971	-19 974	45 272	65 453	-20 181
Q3	55 694	79 271	-23 577	49 898	72 149	-22 251	46 844	68 490	-21 646
Q4	57 103	81 017	-23 914	50 540	72 846	-22 306	47 274	69 619	-22 345
2008 Q1	60 485 [†]	83 751 [†]	-23 266 [†]	53 405 [†]	75 404 [†]	-21 999 [†]	50 128 [†]	71 779 [†]	-21 651 [†]
Q2	64 136	87 369	-23 233	55 212	76 872	-21 660	51 548	72 895	-21 347
Q3	65 686	89 258	-23 572	56 675	78 464	-21 789	52 466	74 245	-21 779
Q4	60 357	83 436	-23 079	53 756	75 632	-21 876	49 767	71 492	-21 725
2005 Dec	19 182	25 878	-6 696	17 485	24 048	-6 563	16 412	22 836	-6 424
2006 Jan	20 529	26 910	-6 381	18 765	24 522	-5 757	17 821	23 257	-5 436
Feb	21 904	27 866	-5 962	20 062	25 980	-5 918	19 019	24 826	-5 807
Mar	23 173	28 716	-5 543	21 120	26 468	-5 348	20 191	25 202	-5 011
Apr	23 095	28 704	-5 609	20 942	26 734	-5 792	19 878	25 547	-5 669
May	23 262	29 623	-6 361	21 140	27 270	-6 130	20 085	25 830	-5 745
Jun	21 737	27 557	-5 820	19 500	25 261	-5 761	18 275	24 014	-5 739
Jul	18 784	25 320	-6 536	16 557	22 896	-6 339	15 644	21 568	-5 924
Aug	18 887	25 758	-6 871	16 946	23 280	-6 334	16 072	22 010	-5 938
Sep	18 364	24 744	-6 380	16 434	22 564	-6 130	15 474	21 297	-5 823
Oct	18 089	24 702	-6 613	16 362	22 728	-6 366	15 252	21 455	-6 203
Nov	18 117	25 019	-6 902	16 473	22 988	-6 515	15 287	21 653	-6 366
Dec	17 694	25 028	-7 334	16 161	23 289	-7 128	15 150	21 921	-6 771
2007 Jan	17 814	24 583	-6 769	16 296	22 633	-6 337	15 264	21 452	-6 188
Feb	17 454	24 586	-7 132	15 845	22 969	-7 124	14 919	21 525	-6 606
Mar	18 023	25 603	-7 580	16 378	23 591	-7 213	15 322	22 261	-6 939
Apr	18 041	24 515	-6 474	16 144	22 467	-6 323	14 487	21 410	-6 923
May	18 091	24 953	-6 862	16 322	23 078	-6 756	15 267	21 782	-6 515
Jun	18 483	25 428	-6 945	16 531	23 426	-6 895	15 518	22 261	-6 743
Jul	18 473	26 261	-7 788	16 448	24 006	-7 558	15 327	22 765	-7 438
Aug	18 735	26 287	-7 552	17 044	23 979	-6 935	16 019	22 786	-6 767
Sep	18 486	26 723	-8 237	16 406	24 164	-7 758	15 498	22 939	-7 441
Oct	19 082	26 957	-7 875	16 968	24 309	-7 341	15 807	23 172	-7 365
Nov	19 450	27 456	-8 006	17 280	24 499	-7 219	16 178	23 322	-7 144
Dec	18 571	26 604	-8 033	16 292	24 038	-7 746	15 289	23 125	-7 836
2008 Jan	20 018 [†]	28 061 [†]	-8 043 [†]	17 768 [†]	25 256 [†]	-7 488 [†]	16 752 [†]	23 994 [†]	-7 242 [†]
Feb	20 285	28 033	-7 748	17 905	25 421	-7 516	16 748	23 986	-7 238
Mar	20 182	27 657	-7 475	17 732	24 727	-6 995	16 628	23 799	-7 171
Apr	20 991	28 672	-7 681	18 389	25 657	-7 268	17 190	24 242	-7 052
May	21 282	28 891	-7 609	18 342	25 455	-7 113	17 115	24 192	-7 077
Jun	21 863	29 806	-7 943	18 481	25 760	-7 279	17 243	24 461	-7 218
Jul	22 600	30 702	-8 102	19 520	26 131	-6 611	17 998	24 738	-6 740
Aug	21 359	29 309	-7 950	18 477	26 178	-7 701	17 188	24 715	-7 527
Sep	21 727	29 247	-7 520	18 678	26 155	-7 477	17 280	24 792	-7 512
Oct	21 012	28 610	-7 598	18 535	25 580	-7 045	17 132	24 081	-6 949
Nov	19 646	27 760	-8 114	17 535	25 196	-7 661	16 117	23 847	-7 730
Dec	19 699	27 066	-7 367	17 686	24 856	-7 170	16 518	23 564	-7 046

¹ These are defined as ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

External trade in goods

15.2 Volume and Price index numbers

Indices 2003=100 BOP basis

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)												Price index (not seasonally adjusted)			
	Total trade in goods		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ¹		Total trade in goods		Terms of trade ²	Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics ¹				
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
2003	BQKU	BQKV	BQKI	BQKJ	BOMA	ELAL	BQKR	BQKS	BQKT	BQKK	BQKL	BQKM	BQAK	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005	101.5	106.9	102.1	106.3	102.1	106.8	100.0	99.4	100.6	98.7	98.7	100.0	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.9
2006	111.0	114.6	112.5	114.5	113.1	115.2	104.6	103.7	100.9	102.2	100.7	100.7	99.5	100.4	100.4	100.8
2007	125.2	127.5	127.8	128.0	129.7	128.7	107.8	107.5	100.3	101.5	103.1	98.4	101.7	103.2	103.2	104.7
2008	110.2	122.1	111.9	122.0	112.1	122.3	109.2	109.0	100.2	102.4	104.2	98.3	102.8	104.7		
2003 Q4	110.7	120.0	112.4	120.3	112.1	120.6	125.4	122.6	102.3	113.3	114.1	99.3	113.8	114.4		
2004 Q1	99.5	102.6	99.7	102.5	98.8	102.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.8	
Q2	100.4	105.9	100.9	105.0	101.4	105.2	99.2	99.0	100.2	98.3	98.6	99.7	98.4	98.4	98.8	
Q3	102.9	107.6	103.7	107.2	103.3	107.4	100.6	100.4	100.2	98.6	99.1	99.5	98.7	98.7	99.3	
Q4	103.4	110.5	104.2	109.8	104.4	110.6	102.4	100.7	101.7	100.0	99.3	100.7	100.1	100.1	99.5	
2005 Q1	101.8	108.6	102.1	108.4	101.8	108.8	102.6	101.5	101.1	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.0	
Q2	107.9	112.3	108.9	112.2	110.0	113.2	103.2	102.2	101.0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	
Q3	114.2	117.0	116.3	116.6	116.7	117.2	106.1	105.2	100.9	100.0	101.0	99.0	100.3	101.1		
Q4	120.2	120.7	122.7	120.7	124.0	121.7	106.6	105.9	100.7	100.9	102.1	98.8	101.2	102.1		
2006 Q1	136.1	133.4	139.8	134.1	143.2	135.7	108.3	107.3	100.9	102.3	103.0	99.3	102.4	102.9		
Q2	141.3	138.1	144.8	139.3	147.4	140.9	109.4	108.2	101.1	102.2	103.1	99.1	102.4	103.1		
Q3	112.5	119.6	114.0	119.5	115.8	119.5	108.5	108.1	100.4	101.2	103.1	98.2	101.6	103.3		
Q4	110.9	119.1	112.6	119.1	112.5	118.8	105.1	106.5	98.7	100.3	103.1	97.3	100.6	103.4		
2007 Q1	108.9	119.9	110.4	119.4	111.1	119.2	105.8	106.6	99.2	101.5	103.7	97.9	101.8	104.0		
Q2	109.9	118.6	111.3	118.8	110.3	119.2	108.1	108.6	99.5	101.8	104.3	97.6	102.1	104.7		
Q3	111.7	125.2	113.5	125.1	114.2	125.3	109.2	109.0	100.2	101.9	103.9	98.1	102.4	104.4		
Q4	110.5	124.6	112.4	124.5	112.6	125.6	113.7	111.7	101.8	104.4	105.0	99.4	105.0	105.5		
2008 Q1	112.3 [†]	122.7 [†]	114.6 [†]	123.5 [†]	115.0 [†]	124.1 [†]	119.7 [†]	117.8 [†]	101.6 [†]	108.6	109.8	98.9	109.3	110.3		
Q2	112.6	121.3	114.4	122.2	114.2	122.2	128.1	124.2 [†]	103.1	112.4	112.9	99.6	113.2	113.6		
Q3	113.4	121.8	115.1	122.4	114.2	122.3	129.4	125.2	103.4	114.1	114.4	99.7	114.7	114.9		
Q4	104.6	114.3	105.4	113.2	105.1	113.8	124.3	123.3	100.8	117.9	119.2	98.9	118.2	118.9		
2006 Mar	144.6	138.2	148.4	138.9	152.9	140.5	109.0	107.7	101.2	102.9	103.4	99.5	103.0	103.3		
Apr	144.7	138.6	148.6	140.7	152.1	143.1	110.5	109.1	101.3	103.0	103.6	99.4	103.1	103.5		
May	146.2	143.5	150.1	144.6	153.4	145.6	108.8	107.4	101.3	101.6	102.5	99.1	101.8	102.6		
Jun	133.1	132.1	135.7	132.7	136.7	133.9	109.0	108.1	100.8	101.9	103.2	98.7	102.2	103.3		
Jul	111.5	119.4	112.6	119.5	114.3	119.4	110.1	109.3	100.7	102.1	103.7	98.5	102.4	103.8		
Aug	114.6	121.4	116.7	121.4	118.8	121.5	108.7	108.0	100.6	100.8	102.6	98.2	101.2	102.8		
Sep	111.5	118.0	112.7	117.6	114.2	117.6	106.7	106.9	99.8	100.8	103.0	97.9	101.1	103.2		
Oct	111.1	118.1	112.4	117.9	112.3	117.8	105.4	106.7	98.8	100.6	103.4	97.3	100.9	103.7		
Nov	111.8	118.9	113.5	118.5	112.8	118.0	105.0	106.5	98.6	100.4	103.4	97.1	100.7	103.6		
Dec	109.9	120.2	112.0	121.0	112.4	120.7	104.9	106.2	98.8	99.9	102.6	97.4	100.2	102.9		
2007 Jan	109.6	118.6	111.3	117.2	111.9	117.6	104.7	105.4	99.3	101.1	103.1	98.1	101.3	103.4		
Feb	106.8	119.2	108.1	119.4	109.2	118.6	105.5	106.2	99.3	101.4	103.3	98.2	101.7	103.7		
Mar	110.2	121.9	111.9	121.7	112.2	121.5	107.2	108.2	99.1	102.1	104.6	97.6	102.4	105.0		
Apr	109.4	116.7	110.4	116.3	106.5	117.3	107.5	108.1	99.4	101.7	104.0	97.8	102.0	104.4		
May	109.3	118.1	111.0	118.6	111.3	118.2	108.1	108.7	99.4	102.0	104.6	97.5	102.3	105.1		
Jun	111.0	121.1	112.4	121.5	113.2	122.0	108.7	109.0	99.7	101.7	104.2	97.6	102.1	104.7		
Jul	111.2	124.7	112.7	125.1	112.6	125.2	108.7	108.9	99.8	101.2	103.6	97.7	101.6	104.1		
Aug	113.9	124.7	116.6	124.7	117.5	125.1	108.5	108.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	97.9	102.0	104.2		
Sep	109.9	126.1	111.1	125.5	112.6	125.6	110.4	109.6	100.7	103.0	104.3	98.8	103.5	104.8		
Oct	112.5	126.4	114.3	126.2	114.1	126.9	111.6	110.3	101.2	103.5	104.3	99.2	104.0	104.8		
Nov	112.8	126.5	115.1	126.1	115.4	126.7	113.8	111.7	101.9	104.2	104.8	99.4	104.7	105.3		
Dec	106.3	120.8	107.9	121.1	108.4	123.1	115.6	113.2	102.1	105.5	106.0	99.5	106.2	106.5		
2008 Jan	112.6 [†]	124.4 [†]	114.9 [†]	125.0 [†]	115.9 [†]	125.4 [†]	118.0 [†]	116.2	101.5 [†]	107.5 [†]	108.6	99.0 [†]	108.2 [†]	109.2		
Feb	113.1	123.7	115.4	124.9	115.4	124.3	119.3	117.7	101.4	108.4	109.9	98.6	109.1	110.4		
Mar	111.3	120.0	113.5	120.7	113.8	122.7	121.9	119.5	102.0	109.9	110.8	99.2	110.6	111.4		
Apr	112.9	122.1	115.0	123.2	114.8	122.8	125.4	122.2	102.6	112.0	112.5	99.6	112.8	113.2		
May	112.1	120.6	114.0	121.5	113.8	121.9	128.3	124.5 [†]	103.1	112.5	113.1	99.5	113.2	113.8		
Jun	112.7	121.3	114.2	121.8	113.9	121.8	130.5	126.0	103.6	112.8	113.2	99.6	113.5	113.9		
Jul	117.6	124.1	120.0	124.0	118.3	123.6	130.9	126.0	103.9	113.1	113.2	99.9	113.9	114.0		
Aug	110.8	121.8	112.5	123.0	112.1	122.7	128.9	124.6	103.5	114.0	114.0	100.0	114.5	114.4		
Sep	111.7	119.5	112.8	120.2	112.3	120.6	128.3	125.1	102.6	115.1	115.9	99.3	115.6	116.2		
Oct	108.9	116.9	110.3	116.3	109.8	116.0	125.1	123.3	101.5	115.6	117.1	98.7	116.0	117.0		
Nov	102.6	114.1	103.4	113.0	102.3	113.9	124.1	123.6	100.4	118.0	119.7	98.6	118.3	119.3		
Dec	102.2	111.8	102.5	110.3	103.1	111.6	123.7	123.0	100.6	120.1	120.8	99.4	120.4	120.3		

¹ These are defined as ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver.

² Export price index as a percentage of the import price index.

15.3 United Kingdom trade in goods, by commodity group¹

£ million BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1) Basic materials (SITC 2+4) Fuels (SITC 3) Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6) Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)														
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	BOPL	BQAR	ELBE	BOPM	BQAS	ELBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BOPO	BQUA	ELBH	BOPP	BQAV	ELBI
2003	10 879	21 187	-10 308	3 335	6 139	-2 804	16 558	12 311	4 247	54 492	56 045	-1 553	102 193	139 641	-37 448
2004	10 577	22 150	-11 573	3 770	6 338	-2 568	17 885	17 547	338	56 467	60 228	-3 761	101 293	143 704	-42 411
2005	10 647	23 695	-13 048	3 981	6 770	-2 789	21 496	25 921	-4 425	59 880	62 677	-2 797	114 484	159 293	-44 809
2006	10 945	25 013	-14 068	4 892	7 887	-2 995	25 301	30 888	-5 587	64 843	69 342	-4 499	136 368	184 748	-48 380
2007	11 759	26 777	-15 018	5 519	9 571	-4 052	24 691	31 941	-7 250	68 222	74 517	-6 295	109 343	164 876	-55 533
2008	13 705	31 155	-17 450	6 615	10 944	-4 329	34 821	47 898	-13 077	76 429	79 685	-3 256	117 349	171 565	-54 216
2003 Q4	2 665	5 478	-2 813	832	1 632	-800	3 914	3 219	695	13 835	14 175	-340	25 159	35 564	-10 405
2004 Q1	2 557	5 372	-2 815	868	1 580	-712	3 948	3 456	492	13 827	14 418	-591	24 312	34 559	-10 247
Q2	2 723	5 551	-2 828	921	1 553	-632	4 261	4 215	46	13 671	14 527	-856	24 806	35 699	-10 893
Q3	2 614	5 580	-2 966	993	1 592	-599	4 734	4 696	38	14 332	15 457	-1 125	25 855	36 148	-10 293
Q4	2 683	5 647	-2 964	988	1 613	-625	4 942	5 180	-238	14 637	15 826	-1 189	26 320	37 298	-10 978
2005 Q1	2 646	5 784	-3 138	973	1 610	-637	4 776	5 096	-320	14 682	15 716	-1 034	25 508	36 516	-11 008
Q2	2 714	5 944	-3 230	964	1 653	-689	5 301	5 512	-211	14 615	15 385	-770	27 613	38 158	-10 545
Q3	2 658	5 915	-3 257	1 025	1 752	-727	5 704	7 550	-1 846	15 256	15 516	-260	29 592	41 282	-11 690
Q4	2 629	6 052	-3 423	1 019	1 755	-736	5 715	7 763	-2 048	15 327	16 060	-733	31 771	43 337	-11 566
2006 Q1	2 639	6 195	-3 556	1 111	1 868	-757	6 153	8 185	-2 032	15 720	16 745	-1 025	39 606	49 953	-10 347
Q2	2 712	6 128	-3 416	1 190	1 888	-698	7 119	7 592	-473	16 364	16 961	-597	40 397	52 806	-12 409
Q3	2 758	6 255	-3 497	1 212	1 927	-715	6 724	8 234	-1 510	16 117	17 368	-1 251	28 917	41 575	-12 658
Q4	2 836	6 435	-3 599	1 379	2 204	-825	5 305	6 877	-1 572	16 642	18 268	-1 626	27 448	40 414	-12 966
2007 Q1	2 915	6 460	-3 545	1 307	2 166	-859	5 090	6 811	-1 721	16 872	18 169	-1 297	26 750	40 638	-13 888
Q2	2 877	6 559	-3 682	1 444	2 392	-948	6 113	6 870	-757	16 950	18 487	-1 537	26 979	40 044	-13 065
Q3	2 963	6 809	-3 846	1 290	2 517	-1 227	6 255	8 208	-1 953	17 316	19 200	-1 884	27 602	42 004	-14 402
Q4	3 004	6 949	-3 945	1 478	2 496	-1 018	7 233	10 052	-2 819	17 084	18 661	-1 577	28 012	42 190	-14 178
2008 Q1	3 272 [†]	7 477 [†]	-4 205 [†]	1 555 [†]	2 779 [†]	-1 224 [†]	7 683 [†]	10 575 [†]	-2 892 [†]	18 429 [†]	19 483 [†]	-1 054 [†]	29 190 [†]	42 812 [†]	-13 622 [†]
Q2	3 375	7 818	-4 443	1 910	2 853	-943	9 727	12 700	-2 973	19 246	20 153	-907	29 465	43 249	-13 784
Q3	3 526	7 849	-4 323	1 835	2 884	-1 049	9 871	13 580	-3 709	19 900	20 659	-759	30 042	43 739	-13 697
Q4	3 532	8 011	-4 479	1 315	2 428	-1 113	7 540	11 043	-3 503	18 854	19 390	-536	28 652	41 765	-13 113
2006 Jan	872	2 107	-1 235	328	615	-287	1 918	2 868	-950	5 157	5 581	-424	12 151	15 567	-3 416
Feb	876	2 021	-1 145	378	610	-232	1 997	2 449	-452	5 233	5 696	-463	13 299	16 911	-3 612
Mar	891	2 067	-1 176	405	643	-238	2 238	2 868	-630	5 330	5 468	-138	14 156	17 475	-3 319
Apr	900	2 027	-1 127	381	587	-206	2 336	2 312	24	5 462	5 700	-238	13 919	17 899	-3 980
May	897	2 031	-1 134	395	647	-252	2 362	2 661	-299	5 481	5 683	-202	14 012	18 439	-4 427
Jun	915	2 070	-1 155	414	654	-240	2 421	2 619	-198	5 421	5 578	-157	12 466	16 468	-4 002
Jul	895	2 057	-1 162	400	610	-210	2 477	2 764	-287	5 033	5 720	-687	9 881	14 007	-4 126
Aug	928	2 107	-1 179	400	654	-254	2 119	2 874	-755	5 555	5 805	-250	9 787	14 162	-4 375
Sep	935	2 091	-1 156	412	663	-251	2 128	2 596	-468	5 529	5 843	-314	9 249	13 406	-4 157
Oct	917	2 129	-1 212	466	721	-255	1 870	2 289	-419	5 555	5 908	-353	9 183	13 470	-4 287
Nov	968	2 158	-1 190	500	707	-207	1 773	2 494	-721	5 620	6 244	-624	9 154	13 234	-4 080
Dec	951	2 148	-1 197	413	776	-363	1 662	2 094	-432	5 467	6 116	-649	9 111	13 710	-4 599
2007 Jan	970	2 187	-1 217	408	667	-259	1 638	2 350	-712	5 710	5 940	-230	8 974	13 254	-4 280
Feb	966	2 131	-1 165	453	726	-273	1 696	2 029	-333	5 423	6 034	-611	8 795	13 497	-4 702
Mar	979	2 142	-1 163	446	773	-327	1 756	2 432	-676	5 739	6 195	-456	8 981	13 887	-4 906
Apr	931	2 201	-1 270	470	787	-317	2 064	2 470	-406	5 458	5 906	-448	9 032	12 950	-3 918
May	997	2 213	-1 216	494	789	-295	1 968	2 139	-171	5 799	6 233	-434	8 750	13 410	-4 660
Jun	949	2 145	-1 196	480	816	-336	2 081	2 261	-180	5 693	6 348	-655	9 197	13 684	-4 487
Jul	992	2 210	-1 218	455	855	-400	2 223	2 608	-385	5 651	6 569	-918	9 064	13 837	-4 773
Aug	1 005	2 312	-1 307	422	862	-440	1 827	2 658	-831	5 913	6 306	-393	9 477	13 975	-4 498
Sep	966	2 287	-1 321	413	800	-387	2 205	2 942	-737	5 752	6 325	-573	9 061	14 192	-5 131
Oct	991	2 339	-1 348	459	844	-385	2 357	3 113	-756	5 832	6 239	-407	9 352	14 196	-4 844
Nov	1 018	2 348	-1 330	548	824	-276	2 407	3 553	-1 146	5 834	6 233	-399	9 536	14 278	-4 742
Dec	995	2 262	-1 267	471	828	-357	2 469	3 386	-917	5 418	6 189	-771	9 124	13 716	-4 592
2008 Jan	1 140 [†]	2 460 [†]	-1 320 [†]	456 [†]	930 [†]	-474 [†]	2 482 [†]	3 582 [†]	-1 100 [†]	6 200 [†]	6 288 [†]	-88 [†]	9 635 [†]	14 590 [†]	-4 955 [†]
Feb	1 076	2 484	-1 408	573	977	-404	2 553	3 245	-692	6 208	6 604	-396	9 756	14 533	-4 777
Mar	1 056	2 533	-1 477	526	872	-346	2 648	3 748	-1 100	6 021	6 591	-570	9 799	13 689	-3 890
Apr	1 129	2 568	-1 439	618	885	-267	2 844	3 839	-995	6 271	6 672	-401	9 986	14 506	-4 520
May	1 129	2 597	-1 468	674	974	-300	3 239	4 134	-895	6 407	6 692	-285	9 707	14 304	-4 597
Jun	1 117	2 653	-1 536	618	994	-376	3 644	4 727	-1 083	6 568	6 789	-221	9 772	14 439	-4 667
Jul	1 189	2 644	-1 455	701	972	-271	3 363	5 376	-2 013	6 770	6 894	-124	10 416	14 634	-4 218
Aug	1 151	2 587	-1 436	553	913	-360	3 168	4 381	-1 213	6 528	6 807	-279	9 801	14 423	-4 622
Sep	1 186	2 618	-1 432	581	999	-418	3 340	3 823	-483	6 602	6 958	-356	9 825	14 682	-4 857
Oct	1 177	2 622	-1 445	520	845	-325	2 849	4 044	-1 195	6 623	6 716	-93	9 673	14 165	-4 492
Nov	1 129	2 743	-1 614	384	830	-446	2 386	3 650	-1 264	6 131	6 413	-282	9 482	13 865	-4 383
Dec	1 226	2 646	-1 420	411	753	-342	2 305	3 349	-1 044	6 100	6 261	-161	9 497	13 735	-4 23

External trade in goods

15.4 Volume index numbers, by commodity group¹

2003=100 BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BPEM	BQBK	BAFB	BQBL	BAFC	BQBM	BAHA	BQBN	BAHY	ELAB	BOGT	ELAJ
2003	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2004	99	107	105	100	93	124	104	106	102	106	103	106
2005	98	110	107	102	90	131	108	106	117	118	114	115
2006	99	114	121	110	91	132	116	112	139	137	131	130
2007	102	117	135	121	88	143	122	118	108	123	113	121
2008	106	117	140	118	89	148	124	115	107	120	113	119
2003 Q4	98	103	100	104	96	106	102	101	99	103	100	102
2004 Q1	96	104	100	101	95	116	104	104	98	102	100	103
Q2	103	107	103	99	92	123	102	104	101	105	101	105
Q3	98	107	109	100	93	125	106	108	103	107	104	107
Q4	99	108	108	101	90	131	106	109	104	110	105	110
2005 Q1	98	108	105	100	94	125	106	107	101	108	103	108
Q2	101	111	105	101	94	125	106	106	112	115	110	112
Q3	98	109	109	104	86	133	111	105	123	122	119	117
Q4	96	111	108	102	85	140	111	107	133	127	126	121
2006 Q1	96	114	112	106	88	138	112	110	162	147	144	136
Q2	98	112	117	108	97	124	117	110	167	156	149	143
Q3	100	112	119	107	94	136	115	111	115	124	115	120
Q4	102	116	134	117	86	130	121	116	110	120	114	119
2007 Q1	104	115	128	115	85	147	121	115	106	121	111	119
Q2	101	116	138	121	91	130	121	117	107	119	112	118
Q3	102	119	131	128	87	141	124	122	110	126	114	125
Q4	102	116	143	120	87	154	120	117	109	126	113	124
2008 Q1	106	118	139 [†]	123 [†]	82	139 [†]	125	117	110 [†]	124 [†]	115 [†]	122
Q2	106	118	152	123	88	132	127	118	108	123	115	121
Q3	108	115 [†]	151	122	91	143	128	119	109	122	115	121
Q4	104	114	118	104	95	179	115	108	100	111	105	110
2006 Mar	97	115	121	111	95	147	114	107	175	155	153	141
Apr	97	112	110	102	94	105	116	112	175	158	154	145
May	97	112	118	112	98	133	119	110	175	165	155	149
Jun	99	112	122	111	99	133	116	108	152	146	139	135
Jul	97	111	118	102	98	131	108	109	117	125	114	120
Aug	101	113	119	109	87	136	120	112	118	126	118	122
Sep	101	113	121	109	96	141	118	111	111	120	114	118
Oct	100	114	133	114	91	129	120	113	110	120	114	118
Nov	105	116	143	112	86	144	123	118	110	117	114	118
Dec	102	117	127	124	81	116	119	116	110	122	113	121
2007 Jan	104	117	119	109	85	161	123	113	106	118	112	116
Feb	103	114	132	115	85	134	117	115	104	121	109	119
Mar	104	114	132	121	84	145	124	118	107	123	113	121
Apr	100	117	134	121	95	147	117	111	108	116	111	114
May	104	117	140	120	90	119	125	119	104	118	111	118
Jun	100	115	140	122	89	125	122	120	109	122	114	122
Jul	104	117	134	132	93	134	122	125	109	125	113	125
Aug	104	122	130	134	79	138	128	121	113	125	118	124
Sep	99	119	128	119	90	150	123	121	107	127	112	126
Oct	102	120	140	122	91	150	124	119	110	128	115	126
Nov	104	118	157	120	85	159	123	118	111	128	115	125
Dec	99	111	132	119	84	152	113	115	107	121	109	120
2008 Jan	110 [†]	119 [†]	122 [†]	126 [†]	83	147 [†]	128 [†]	115 [†]	109 [†]	127 [†]	116 [†]	123
Feb	106	117	151	130	82	127	127	120	110	126	116	124
Mar	103	119	143	113	82 [†]	143	121	117	110	119	114	119 [†]
Apr	106	119	151	115	85	135	125	117	110	124	115	122
May	106	118	153	125	88	129	127	117	107	122	114	120
Jun	105	118	152	128	92	132	128	119	107	122	115	121
Jul	110	119	168	126	86	151	132	120	114	124	120	123
Aug	108	114	137	117	89	156	126	118	106	122	113	121
Sep	107	113	149	122	97	122	125	118	106	121	113	120
Oct	106	113	141	110	95	167	123	113	103	115	110	114
Nov	100	117	105	106	93	181	112	107	99	110	104	110
Dec	107	112	108	95	98	188	109	103	98	109	102	107

¹ Commodity volumes are shown in more detail on a seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables C1 to C3 inclusive, and D1 to D3 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

15.5 Price index numbers, by commodity group¹

2003=100 BOP basis not seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BPAI	ELAN	BPAW	ELAO	BPDU	ELAP	BQAA	ELAQ	BQAB	ELAR	BQAI	ELAY
2003	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2004	99	98	108	103	116	118	99	102	98	97	98	98
2005	100	102	115	108	157	168	101	107	98	97	100	100
2006	102	105	122	117	183	200	103	112	99	97	100	102
2007	106	110	127	127	186	207	103	115	100	97	101	102
2008	120	130	147	147	264	298	114	126	109	104	111	110
2003 Q4	100	101	101	102	98	99	99	100	99	99	99	100
2004 Q1	99	98	104	103	97	99	98	99	98	97	98	98
Q2	98	99	108	104	110	111	98	101	98	97	98	98
Q3	98	98	108	103	124	128	99	103	98	97	98	99
Q4	99	99	112	103	131	133	101	104	99	97	100	99
2005 Q1	100	101	113	104	130	140	102	106	99	96	100	99
Q2	100	102	114	108	145	153	101	106	98	96	99	99
Q3	100	103	115	108	175	192	101	106	98	97	99	100
Q4	101	103	118	110	176	187	102	108	98	98	100	101
2006 Q1	102	102	120	114	182	200	103	110	99	98	101	102
Q2	103	105	124	115	194	213	103	112	99	97	101	102
Q3	102	106	123	118	191	208	102	114	98	97	100	102
Q4	102	107	122	121	163	179	102	114	98	97	99	102
2007 Q1	104	107	125	122	156	170	102	114	99	97	100	102
Q2	105	108	129	129	179	198	102	116	99	97	100	102
Q3	106	109	126	127	191	213	102	115	100	96	101	102
Q4	109	115	127	131	220	246	104	115	102	97	102	102
2008 Q1	115	122	140	143	246	281	108	121	105	101	106	106
Q2	120	129	154	151	305	348	113	126	108	102	109	109
Q3	121	132	153	150	304	343	116	128	109	103	111	110
Q4	124	135	140	146	201	218	121	130	113	109	116	115
2006 Jan	102	102	118	113	183	202	102	109	99	98	100	101
Feb	102	102	120	114	181	199	103	111	99	98	101	102
Mar	102	103	122	115	183	199	104	111	100	99	101	102
Apr	104	104	124	115	198	222	104	112	100	98	102	102
May	103	104	123	115	192	208	102	112	99	97	100	101
Jun	103	106	125	116	191	208	103	112	99	97	101	102
Jul	103	107	125	118	202	220	103	114	99	98	101	102
Aug	102	106	122	117	198	216	102	113	98	96	99	101
Sep	102	106	123	118	174	187	102	114	98	97	100	102
Oct	102	107	123	121	162	177	102	114	98	97	99	102
Nov	102	107	122	121	161	176	102	114	98	97	99	102
Dec	102	106	121	120	165	183	101	113	97	96	98	101
2007 Jan	102	105	122	120	149	158	101	113	99	97	100	102
Feb	104	107	124	122	154	169	102	113	99	97	100	102
Mar	105	108	129	125	165	184	102	115	100	98	101	103
Apr	104	108	130	128	173	193	102	115	99	97	100	102
May	105	109	130	130	177	195	103	116	100	97	101	103
Jun	105	108	128	129	186	205	102	116	99	97	100	102
Jul	105	108	126	126	193	216	101	115	99	96	100	102
Aug	106	109	126	126	186	206	102	115	99	96	100	102
Sep	107	111	126	128	193	216	103	115	101	97	102	102
Oct	108	113	125	129	204	230	103	115	101	97	102	102
Nov	109	115	126	131	224	251	104	115	101	97	102	102
Dec	110	117	130	132	232	258	105	116	103	98	103	103
2008 Jan	113	120	137	139	238	270	107	119	104 [†]	100	105	105
Feb	115	123	140	143	243	278	108	121	105	101	106	106
Mar	117	124	143	147	258	294	110	123	106	101	107	107
Apr	119	126	152	150	277	315	112	125	107	102	109	109
May	120	129	155	151	308	352	113	126	108	102	109	109
Jun	120	131	155	151	331	378	113	126	108	102	110	109
Jul	121	132	156	150	333	379	114	127	108	102	110	109
Aug	120	131	153	148	299	338	116	127	109	103	111	110 [†]
Sep	121	134	149	151	281	313	117	129	110	105	112	112 [†]
Oct	120	134	140	145	236	257	117	129	111	107	113	113
Nov	124	136	139	147	197	214	122	130	113	110	116	116
Dec	127	136	141	145	170	183	124	131	115	111	118	117

1 Commodity price indices are shown in more detail on a not seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables C4 to C6 inclusive, and D4 to D6 inclusive, of the Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

External trade in goods

15.6 United Kingdom exports, by commodity¹

		£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted											
		2007	2008	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	
0. Food and live animals	BOGG	7 368	8 694	2 137 [†]	2 232	2 292	747 [†]	721	764	755	747	790	
Of which:													
01. Meat and meat preparations	BOGS	838	1 159	279 [†]	306	324	96 [†]	97	113	101	107	116	
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQMS	806	905	231 [†]	224	230	84	73 [†]	67	71	75	84	
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQMT	1 790	2 283	551	605 [†]	627	196	188	221 [†]	212	204	211	
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQMU	605	687	176 [†]	173	171	60 [†]	57	56	60	56	55	
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQMZ	4 391	5 011	1 238 [†]	1 294	1 240	442 [†]	430	422	422	382	436	
11. Beverages	BQNB	4 090	4 561	1 113 [†]	1 187	1 120	406 [†]	399	382	371	349	400	
12. Tobacco	BQOW	301	450	125 [†]	107	120	36 [†]	31	40	51	33	36	
2. Crude materials	BQOX	5 193	6 260	1 816 [†]	1 745	1 232	669 [†]	523	553	486	353	393	
Of which:													
24. Wood, lumber and cork	BQOY	144	127	29	38	29	18	11	9	10	9	10	
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQOZ	417	481	127	124 [†]	98	44	38	42†	40	25	33	
26. Textile fibres	BQPA	499	542	132	142 [†]	149	46	44	52 [†]	54	47	48	
28. Metal ores	BQPB	2 896	3 670	1 185 [†]	1 043	589	419 [†]	307	317	251	147	191	
3. Fuels	BOPN	24 691	34 821	9 727 [†]	9 871	7 540	3 363	3 168 [†]	3 340	2 849	2 386	2 305	
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ELBL	22 749	31 616	8 924	9 011 [†]	6 601	3 080 [†]	2 882	3 049	2 477	2 111	2 013	
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BOQI	1 942	3 205	803 [†]	860	939	283 [†]	286	291	372	275	292	
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	BQPI	326	355	94 [†]	90	83	32	30 [†]	28	34	31	18	
5. Chemicals	ENDG	38 865	43 892	10 697 [†]	11 457	11 244	4 002 [†]	3 735	3 720	3 844	3 476	3 924	
Of which:													
51. Organic chemicals	BQPJ	7 596	8 410	2 106 [†]	2 128	2 159	817 [†]	705	606	754	652	753	
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQPK	2 828	2 825	647 [†]	830	650	295 [†]	315	220	278	175	197	
53. Colouring materials	CSCS	1 670	1 825	467 [†]	475	434	165 [†]	152	158	151	133	150	
54. Medicinal products	BQPL	14 498	17 312	4 082 [†]	4 490	4 734	1 492 [†]	1 420	1 578	1 524	1 471	1 739	
55. Toilet preparations	CSCF	3 687	4 059	996 [†]	1 054	1 072	364 [†]	341	349	352	348	372	
57 & 58. Plastics	BQQA	4 608	4 919	1 255 [†]	1 266	1 131	437	420 [†]	409	401	355	375	
6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material	BQQB	29 357	32 537	8 549 [†]	8 443	7 610	2 768 [†]	2 793	2 882	2 779	2 655	2 176	
Of which:													
63. Wood and cork manufactures	BQQC	272	243	64 [†]	61	55	20	22 [†]	19	19	18	18	
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	BQQD	2 122	2 343	581 [†]	582	598	193 [†]	188	201	196	201	201	
65. Textile manufactures	BQQE	2 587	2 594	667 [†]	643	615	215 [†]	215	213	210	209	196	
67. Iron and steel	BQQF	6 012	6 850	1 768 [†]	1 869	1 592	604 [†]	623	642	658	481	453	
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQQG	5 775	6 973	1 941 [†]	1 677	1 668	562	509 [†]	606	636	621	411	
69. Metal manufactures	BQQH	4 661	5 050	1 267 [†]	1 290	1 252	413 [†]	444	433	427	426	399	
7. Machinery and transport equipment²	BQRI	82 663	89 067	22 384 [†]	22 791	21 530	7 988 [†]	7 330	7 473	7 332	7 115	7 083	
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	BQRK	28 954	32 055	8 161 [†]	7 996	7 786	2 731 [†]	2 614	2 651	2 613	2 588	2 585	
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	BQQL	24 198	25 292	6 206 [†]	6 506	6 494	2 172 [†]	2 114	2 220	2 145	2 154	2 195	
78. Road vehicles	BQQM	21 099	22 549	5 808 [†]	5 818	4 840	2 095 [†]	1 859	1 864	1 753	1 633	1 454	
79. Other transport equipment	BQQN	8 412	9 171	2 209 [†]	2 471	2 410	990 [†]	743	738	821	740	849	
8. Miscellaneous manufactures²	BQQO	26 680	28 282	7 081 [†]	7 251	7 122	2 428 [†]	2 471	2 352	2 341	2 367	2 414	
Of which:													
84. Clothing	CSCN	3 097	3 294	802 [†]	843	852	276 [†]	286	281	278	283	291	
85. Footwear	CSCP	541	620	150 [†]	165	158	57	54	54	53	52	53	
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	BQQQ	7 060	8 012	1 979 [†]	2 041	2 075	680 [†]	686	675	673	706	696	
9. Other commodities and transactions	BOQL	1 169	1 745	413 [†]	512	464	161 [†]	158	193	170	134	160	
TOTAL UK EXPORTS	BOKG	220 703	250 664	64 136 [†]	65 686	60 357	22 600 [†]	21 359	21 727	21 012	19 646	19 699	

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3, which was introduced in January 1988.

2 Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table G2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

15.7 United Kingdom imports, by commodity¹

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec
0. Food and live animals	BQQR	21 348	25 290	6 322 [†]	6 364	6 567	2 146	2 103 [†]	2 115	2 143	2 257	2 167
Of which:												
01. Meat and meat preparations	BQQS	3 997	4 585	1 148 [†]	1 156	1 171	390 [†]	372	394	392	392	387
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQQT	1 840	2 288	568 [†]	608	574	229 [†]	188	191	192	189	193
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQQU	2 922	3 828	971 [†]	975	948	344 [†]	316	315	310	340	298
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQQV	6 211	7 072	1 761 [†]	1 769	1 840	570 [†]	598	601	604	620	616
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQQW	5 429	5 865	1 496 [†]	1 485	1 444	498 [†]	484	503	479	486	479
11. Beverages	EGAT	3 948	4 350	1 127 [†]	1 096	1 057	373 [†]	361	362	356	353	348
12. Tobacco	EMAI	1 481	1 515	369 [†]	389	387	125	123 [†]	141	123	133	131
2. Crude materials	ENVB	8 672	9 584	2 500 [†]	2 523	2 088	846 [†]	803	874	730	720	638
Of which:												
24. Wood, lumber and cork	ENVC	1 807	1 408	378 [†]	339	282	118 [†]	115	106	99	97	86
25. Pulp and waste paper	EQAH	504	589	146 [†]	149	156	52 [†]	45	52	48	50	58
26. Textile fibres	EQAP	316	337	83 [†]	91 [†]	84	29	30	32 [†]	30	28	26
28. Metal ores	EHAA	3 792	4 661	1 228 [†]	1 302	931	440 [†]	392	470	346	330	255
3. Fuels	BQAT	31 941	47 898	12 700 [†]	13 580	11 043	5 376 [†]	4 381	3 823	4 044	3 650	3 349
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ENXO	26 797	37 442	10 497 [†]	10 794	7 804	4 571	3 131 [†]	3 092	3 030	2 564	2 210
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BPBI	5 144	10 456	2 203 [†]	2 786	3 239	805 [†]	1 250	731	1 014	1 086	1 139
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	EHAB	899	1 360	353 [†]	361	340	126 [†]	110	125	115	110	115
5. Chemicals	ENGA	34 685	37 811	9 306 [†]	9 866	9 575	3 307 [†]	3 192	3 367	3 176	3 153	3 246
Of which:												
51. Organic chemicals	EHAC	8 629	8 478	2 122 [†]	2 103	2 110	718 [†]	662	723	661	671	778
52. Inorganic chemicals	EHAE	2 681	2 575	598 [†]	705	653	197 [†]	202	306	262	203	188
53. Colouring materials	CSCR	1 165	1 212	312 [†]	309	301	106 [†]	100	103	106	101	94
54. Medicinal products	EHAF	9 955	11 106	2 605 [†]	2 936	2 951	1 026 [†]	931	979	911	1 045	995
55. Toilet preparations	CSCS	3 453	3 956	962 [†]	1 026	1 041	330	344 [†]	352	349	313	379
57 & 58. Plastics	EHAG	5 707	6 198	1 617 [†]	1 575	1 441	536 [†]	528	511	513	484	444
6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material	EHAH	39 832	41 874	10 847 [†]	10 793	9 815	3 587 [†]	3 615	3 591	3 540	3 260	3 015
Of which:												
63. Wood and cork manufactures	EHAI	1 735	1 734	441 [†]	432	395	147 [†]	144	141	138	133	124
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	EHAJ	5 256	5 453	1 360 [†]	1 374	1 390	454 [†]	456	464	463	461	466
65. Textile manufactures	EHAK	4 088	4 075	1 031 [†]	1 014	990	330	346	338	321 [†]	332	337
67. Iron and steel	EHAL	5 965	6 593	1 662 [†]	1 808	1 579	598 [†]	598	612	604	502	473
68. Non-ferrous metals	EHAM	6 236	6 419	1 793 [†]	1 563	1 409	519 [†]	506	538	476	461	472
69. Metal manufactures	EHAN	6 569	6 983	1 774 [†]	1 740	1 729	579	584 [†]	577	583	591	555
7. Machinery and transport equipment²	EHAO	116 904	120 768	30 701 [†]	30 620	28 893	10 265 [†]	10 058	10 297	9 807	9 656	9 430
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	EHAQ	25 802	28 713	7 352 [†]	7 181	6 956	2 381 [†]	2 308	2 492	2 289	2 377	2 290
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	EHAR	45 099	47 617	11 648 [†]	12 312	12 065	4 113 [†]	4 075	4 124	3 954	4 057	4 054
78. Road vehicles	EHAS	36 646	33 856	9 229 [†]	8 438	6 741	2 891 [†]	2 761	2 786	2 549	2 184	2 008
79. Other transport equipment	EHAT	9 357	10 582	2 472 [†]	2 689	3 131	880 [†]	914	895	1 015	1 038	1 078
8. Miscellaneous manufactures²	EHAU	47 972	50 797	12 548 [†]	13 119	12 872	4 369 [†]	4 365	4 385	4 358	4 209	4 305
Of which:												
84. Clothing	CSDR	12 316	13 188	3 169 [†]	3 345	3 521	1 099 [†]	1 113	1 133	1 153	1 169	1 199
85. Footwear	CSDS	2 661	2 837	678 [†]	739	758	239 [†]	251	249	252	243	263
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	EHAW	7 578	8 403	2 079 [†]	2 088	2 153	689 [†]	679	720	682	719	752
9. Other commodities and transactions	BQAW	2 274	2 567	596 [†]	547	799	182	198 [†]	167	218	259	322
TOTAL UK IMPORTS	BOKH	309 956	343 814	87 369 [†]	89 258	83 436	30 702 [†]	29 309	29 247	28 610	27 760	27 066

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3, which was introduced in January 1988.

2 Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table G2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

External trade in goods

15.8 United Kingdom exports, by area

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted													
		2007	2008	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	
European Union:¹	LGCK	127 678	141 284	36 249 [†]	36 899	33 628	12 280 [†]	12 231	12 388	11 421	11 282	10 925	
EMU members:	QAKW	114 034	125 785	32 318 [†]	32 801	29 840	10 947 [†]	10 868	10 986	10 107	10 023	9 710	
Austria	CHMY	1 376	1 467	395 [†]	378	330	129	114 [†]	135	115	107	108	
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNQ	12 111	13 327	3 219 [†]	3 505	3 407	1 118 [†]	1 170	1 217	1 288	1 170	949	
Finland	CHMZ	1 958	1 922	543 [†]	505	371	195 [†]	164	146	143	108	120	
France	ENYL	18 086	18 114	4 434 [†]	4 719	4 543	1 575 [†]	1 545	1 599	1 516	1 540	1 487	
Germany	ENYO	24 672	28 092	7 236 [†]	7 124	6 831	2 447 [†]	2 385	2 292	2 238	2 380	2 213	
Greece	CHNT	1 344	1 653	441 [†]	433	398	138 [†]	158	137	134	129	135	
Irish Republic	CHNS	17 782	19 025	5 044 [†]	4 755	4 384	1 639 [†]	1 583	1 533	1 476	1 419	1 489	
Italy	CHNO	9 178	9 365	2 504 [†]	2 423	2 104	795 [†]	797	831	787	724	593	
Netherlands	CHNP	15 098	19 709	5 146 [†]	5 539	4 433	1 798 [†]	1 802	1 939	1 422	1 420	1 591	
Portugal	CHNU	1 479	1 641	423 [†]	432	404	139 [†]	150	143	123	138	143	
Spain	CHNV	9 970	10 270	2 624 [†]	2 654	2 354	872 [†]	886	896	759	802	793	
Non-EMU members: ¹	BQIA	13 644	15 499	3 931 [†]	4 098	3 788	1 333 [†]	1 363	1 402	1 314	1 259	1 215	
Of which:													
Bulgaria	WYUF	202	253	72 [†]	64	56	22	20	22	20	17	19	
Czech Rep	FKML	1 399	1 547	396 [†]	419	380	142 [†]	134	143	136	118	126	
Denmark	CHNR	2 180	2 577	621 [†]	703	692	220 [†]	228	255	225	227	240	
Hungary	QALC	863	1 008	261 [†]	252	253	84	82 [†]	86	88	84	81	
Poland	ERDR	2 370	3 027	736 [†]	828	815	258 [†]	272	298	269	287	259	
Romania	WMDB	666	751	208 [†]	180	159	60	57	63	60 [†]	52	47	
Sweden	CHNA	4 899	5 209	1 333 [†]	1 373	1 202	451 [†]	483	439	423	395	384	
Other Western Europe:	HCJD	9 149	10 581	2 923 [†]	2 744	2 510	1 124	793 [†]	827	831	829	850	
Of which:													
Iceland	EPLW	195	185	46 [†]	51	25	23	10	18 [†]	11	6	8	
Norway	EPLX	2 675	2 802	720 [†]	687	733	287 [†]	184	216	244	253	236	
Switzerland	EPLV	3 774	4 583	1 353 [†]	1 146	1 132	456 [†]	346	344	345	372	415	
Turkey	EOBA	2 261	2 520	660 [†]	643	550	230 [†]	202	211	195	182	173	
North America:	HBZQ	36 328	39 346	10 163 [†]	10 194	9 417	3 588 [†]	3 386	3 220	3 369	2 781	3 267	
Of which:													
Canada	EOBC	3 261	3 233	799 [†]	879	879	318 [†]	279	282	288	280	311	
Mexico	EPJK	794	897	207 [†]	256	224	77	104	75	65	90 [†]	69	
USA	EOBB	32 113	34 924	9 105 [†]	8 968	8 214	3 139 [†]	2 989	2 840	2 995	2 368	2 851	
Other OECD countries:	HCII	8 708	9 908	2 702 [†]	2 494	2 355	889 [†]	766	839	841	701	813	
Of which:													
Australia	EPMA	2 610	3 091	741 [†]	794	810	266 [†]	225	303	269	260	281	
Japan	EOBD	3 836	3 891	1 029 [†]	965	908	392 [†]	314	259	310	271	327	
New Zealand	EPMB	360	383	102	102	86	36	32	34	32	27 [†]	27	
South Korea	ERDM	1 898	2 543	830 [†]	633	551	195	195	243	230	143 [†]	178	
Oil exporting countries:	HDII	9 651	11 558	2 622 [†]	3 011	3 350	1 012 [†]	942	1 057	1 090	1 032	1 228	
Of which:													
Brunei	QALF	864	64	6	11	33	4	4	3	19	2	12	
Dubai	QALI	1 915	2 689	574 [†]	734	845	254 [†]	198	282	284	277	284	
Indonesia	FKMR	287	384	93	105	96	44	27	34	33	31	32	
Kuwait	QATB	446	541	122	146	139	47	49	50	40	52	47	
Nigeria	QATE	1 036	1 510	339 [†]	376	453	122 [†]	133	121	143	141	169	
Saudi Arabia	ERDI	1 843	2 187	527 [†]	562	591	190 [†]	166	206	196	190	205	
Rest of the World	HCHW	29 189	37 987	9 477 [†]	10 344	9 097	3 707 [†]	3 241	3 396	3 460	3 021	2 616	
Of which:													
Brazil	FKMO	1 100	1 676	392 [†]	435	495	139 [†]	150	146	164	153	178	
China	ERDN	3 826	5 039	1 298 [†]	1 311	1 146	484 [†]	382	445	423	313	410	
Egypt	QALL	682	936	195	258	269	100	82	76	123	54	92	
Hong Kong	ERDG	2 702	3 646	884 [†]	855	823	298 [†]	276	281	264	287	272	
India	ERDJ	2 944	4 095	909 [†]	1 180	1 205	350 [†]	326	504	495	466	244	
Israel	ERDL	1 246	1 331	360	356 [†]	290	133 [†]	108	115	100	88	102	
Malaysia	ERDK	966	1 124	274 [†]	292	292	133	80	79	95	77	120	
Pakistan	FKMU	418	467	100	114 [†]	141	34	42 [†]	38	48	41	52	
Philippines	FKMX	251	243	61 [†]	62	59	20	21	21	19 [†]	20	20	
Russia	ERDQ	2 868	4 236	1 052	1 180 [†]	1 026	421 [†]	355	404	423	309	294	
Singapore	ERDH	2 445	2 794	674 [†]	714	751	280	192	242	249	223	279	
South Africa	EPME	2 225	2 637	696 [†]	666	606	231 [†]	222	213	187	206	213	
Taiwan	ERDP	949	884	240 [†]	225	181	79 [†]	72	74	74	48	59	
Thailand	ERDO	606	751	199 [†]	190	187	72	52	66	71	56	60	

¹ Includes the ten countries which joined the EU on 1 May 2004; Cyprus,

Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia. Also Bulgaria and Romania which joined the EU in January 2007.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

15.9 United Kingdom imports, by area

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec
European Union:¹	LGDC	169 143	180 857	46 437 [†]	45 942	42 939	15 644 [†]	15 017	15 281	14 679	14 182	14 078
EMU members	QAKX	147 855	156 252	40 185 [†]	39 644	37 018	13 476 [†]	13 052	13 116	12 568	12 233	12 217
Austria	CHNB	2 482	2 332	595	563 [†]	570	189 [†]	189	185	197	191	182
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNY	15 765	17 302	4 522 [†]	4 433	4 178	1 487 [†]	1 442	1 504	1 438	1 375	1 365
Finland	CHNC	2 605	2 802	701 [†]	729	662	246 [†]	236	247	228	219	215
France	ENYP	21 821	23 198	6 135 [†]	5 742	5 583	1 924 [†]	1 923	1 895	1 907	1 838	1 838
Germany	ENYS	44 428	44 831	11 523 [†]	11 331 [†]	10 512	3 826 [†]	3 747	3 758	3 617	3 481	3 414
Greece	CHOB	612	642	179	164 [†]	131	50 [†]	59	55	50	46	35
Irish Republic	CHOA	11 313	12 431	3 106 [†]	3 191	3 109	1 117 [†]	998	1 076	954	1 041	1 114
Italy	CHNW	13 271	13 867	3 651 [†]	3 455	3 207	1 185 [†]	1 151	1 119	1 098	1 041	1 068
Netherlands	CHNX	23 011	25 756	6 564 [†]	6 640	6 005	2 338 [†]	2 178	2 124	2 012	1 994	1 999
Portugal	CHOC	1 482	1 740	396 [†]	478	435	146 [†]	178	154	155	135	145
Spain	CHOD	10 380	10 751	2 673 [†]	2 752	2 491	918 [†]	909	925	862	827	802
Non-EMU members: ¹	BQIB	21 288	24 605	6 252 [†]	6 298	5 921	2 168 [†]	1 965	2 165	2 111	1 949	1 861
Of which:												
Bulgaria	WYUT	237	207	56	56 [†]	44	28	14 [†]	14	16	12	16
Czech Rep	FKMM	2 972	3 587	869 [†]	914	930	313 [†]	292	309	289	299	342
Denmark	CHNZ	3 430	3 870	1 002 [†]	1 026	928	331 [†]	325	370	353	303	272
Hungary	QALD	2 372	2 537	682 [†]	602	530	211	186 [†]	205	182	171	177
Poland	ERED	3 684	4 349	1 069 [†]	1 098	1 094	362 [†]	328	408	407	365	322
Romania	WMDC	938	760	197 [†]	189	162	79 [†]	51	59	54	55	53
Sweden	CHND	5 256	6 827	1 788 [†]	1 764	1 603	641 [†]	568	555	563	530	510
Other Western Europe:	HBTS	24 290	32 257	8 713 [†]	8 275	7 285	3 290 [†]	2 511	2 474	2 232	2 679	2 374
Of which:												
Iceland	EPMW	414	454	108	126 [†]	104	37	50	39 [†]	36	37	31
Norway	EPMX	14 278	21 494	6 038 [†]	5 497	4 659	2 263 [†]	1 596	1 638	1 356	1 755	1 548
Switzerland	EPMV	4 731	5 224	1 279 [†]	1 367	1 326	559 [†]	417	391	442	468	416
Turkey	EOBU	4 618	4 847	1 220 [†]	1 231	1 136	415 [†]	428	388	381	391	364
North America:	HCRB	32 449	32 190	7 996 [†]	8 508	8 017	2 897 [†]	2 805	2 806	2 693	2 644	2 680
Of which:												
Canada	EOBW	5 775	5 741	1 534	1 536	1 408	558	471	507	498	483	427
Mexico	EPJY	581	780	204 [†]	215	202	58	101	56	49	87	66
USA	EOBV	25 803	25 430	6 199 [†]	6 694	6 353	2 261 [†]	2 215	2 218	2 123	2 062	2 168
Other OECD countries:	HDJQ	13 831	15 123	3 875 [†]	3 683	4 019	1 303 [†]	1 154	1 226	1 402	1 350	1 267
Of which:												
Australia	EPNA	2 241	2 378	564 [†]	564	758	207 [†]	146	211	270	244	244
Japan	EOBX	7 863	8 504	2 222 [†]	2 090	2 198	721 [†]	655	714	727	732	739
New Zealand	EPNB	664	744	191 [†]	196	177	65	66	65 [†]	62	62	53
South Korea	ERDY	3 063	3 497	898 [†]	833	886	310 [†]	287	236	343	312	231
Oil exporting countries:	HCPC	6 403	7 972	1 859 [†]	2 527	1 857	981 [†]	709	837	629	614	614
Of which:												
Brunei	QALG	57	27	3	9	2	4	1	4	2	—	—
Dubai	QALJ	663	539	106 [†]	140	134	45	50 [†]	45	50	59	25
Indonesia	FKMS	929	1 181	278 [†]	291	334	88	100 [†]	103	99	107	128
Kuwait	QATC	699	1 091	281 [†]	323	179	82 [†]	82	159	39	59	81
Nigeria	QATF	271	909	116	426	332	66	63	297	163	71	98
Saudi Arabia	ERDU	824	666	140	183	147	98	66	19	43	75	29
Rest of the World	HCIF	63 840	75 415	18 489 [†]	20 323	19 319	6 587 [†]	7 113	6 623	6 975	6 291	6 053
Of which:												
Brazil	FKMP	2 059	2 603	644 [†]	671	640	184 [†]	207	280	224	236	180
China	ERDZ	18 681	23 014	5 415 [†]	6 017	6 312	1 961 [†]	1 968	2 088	2 050	2 127	2 135
Egypt	QALM	538	636	193	145	133	55	49	41	37	40	56
Hong Kong	ERDS	6 922	8 026	1 963 [†]	2 120	2 046	676 [†]	702	742	690	699	657
India	ERDV	3 798	4 467	1 109 [†]	1 122	1 094	366	368 [†]	388	390	349	355
Israel	ERDX	1 042	1 149	289	301 [†]	267	109 [†]	94	98	77	87	103
Malaysia	ERDW	1 678	1 872	444 [†]	467	488	156 [†]	164	147	155	166	167
Pakistan	FKMV	512	627	164 [†]	161	162	55	50 [†]	56	52	54	56
Philippines	FKMY	714	624	162 [†]	144	137	49 [†]	45	50	43	46	48
Russia	EREC	5 243	6 895	1 782 [†]	1 984	1 626	691 [†]	662	631	539	631	456
Singapore	ERDT	4 236	3 986	959 [†]	939	1 088	351	371	217 [†]	492	326	270
South Africa	EPNE	3 053	4 712	1 425 [†]	1 486	953	528 [†]	508	450	532	233	188
Taiwan	ERE	2 410	2 583	692 [†]	659	604	215 [†]	215	229	201	200	203
Thailand	EREA	2 005	2 408	628 [†]	584	650	186 [†]	194	204	219	221	210

¹ Includes the ten countries which joined the EU on 1 May 2004. Also Bulgaria and Romania which joined the EU in January 2007.

16 UK Balance of payments

16.1 Balance of payments Summary

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted (balances)				Not seasonally adjusted				
	Trade in goods and services	Income	Current transfers	Current balance	Capital balance	Current balance	Capital balance	Net financial transactions	Net errors and omissions ¹
	IKBJ	HBOJ	IKBP	HBOP	FNVQ	HBOG	FKMJ	HBNT	HHDH
1998	-6 810	11 803	-8 172	-3 179	489	-3 179	489	4 480	-1 790
1999	-13 489	-1 043	-7 322	-21 854	747	-21 854	747	29 505	-8 398
2000	-17 974	1 962	-9 775	-25 787	1 703	-25 787	1 703	23 133	951
2001	-24 012	9 425	-6 515	-21 102	1 318	-21 102	1 318	27 194	-7 410
2002	-28 073	18 286	-8 870	-18 657	932	-18 657	932	24 204	-6 479
2003	-25 995	17 523	-9 835	-18 307	1 466	-18 307	1 466	22 553	-5 712
2004	-32 754	17 830	-10 276	-25 200	2 064	-25 200	2 064	19 564	3 572
2005	-42 714	21 872	-11 849	-32 691	1 503	-32 691	1 503	30 581	607
2006	-43 204	10 097	-11 924	-45 031	975	-45 031	975	41 875	2 181
2007	-46 628 [†]	20 646	-13 543	-39 525	2 610	-39 525	2 610	31 401	5 514
1998 Q2	-1 445	1 906	-1 549	-1 088	-65	-2 002	-39	3 094	-1 053
Q3	-2 034	5 013	-1 749	1 230	219	1 907	230	6 876	-9 013
Q4	-2 364	3 444	-2 751	-1 671	305	-349	300	-197	246
1999 Q1	-4 467	-30	-2 003	-6 500	-1	-6 679	-29	5 973	735
Q2	-2 632	-482	-1 594	-4 708	205	-6 225	229	2 245	3 751
Q3	-2 413	-39	-1 978	-4 430	244	-3 488	254	13 580	-10 346
Q4	-3 977	-492	-1 747	-6 216	299	-5 462	293	7 707	-2 538
2000 Q1	-4 265	688	-1 830	-5 407	248	-4 636	222	-1 701	6 115
Q2	-3 546	-62	-2 238	-5 846	656	-6 869	677	9 226	-3 034
Q3	-5 192	2 020	-2 752	-5 924	401	-5 663	417	12 115	-6 869
Q4	-4 971	-684	-2 955	-8 610	398	-8 619	387	3 493	4 739
2001 Q1	-4 029	1 847	-1 837	-4 019	240	-2 426	221	-5 478	7 683
Q2	-5 827	2 643	-2 632	-5 816	569	-7 818	594	12 861	-5 637
Q3	-8 448	2 950	89	-5 409	212	-4 495	225	8 179	-3 909
Q4	-5 708	1 985	-2 135	-5 858	297	-6 363	278	11 632	-5 547
2002 Q1	-7 000	4 560	-2 298	-4 738	154	-3 083	130	1 677	1 276
Q2	-6 699	3 095	-2 442	-6 046	158	-8 744	184	6 770	1 790
Q3	-6 465	5 423	-1 476	-2 518	160	-1 753	174	3 851	-2 272
Q4	-7 909	5 208	-2 654	-5 355	460	-5 077	444	11 906	-7 273
2003 Q1	-5 048	6 021	-2 375	-1 402	236	-7	202	-8 567	8 372
Q2	-5 642	3 209	-2 759	-5 192	208	-8 078	237	8 539	-698
Q3	-6 813	2 781	-2 487	-6 519	329	-5 321	348	12 721	-7 748
Q4	-8 492	5 512	-2 214	-5 194	693	-4 901	679	9 860	-5 638
2004 Q1	-7 365	4 533	-2 520	-5 352	736	-4 413	697	-716	4 432
Q2	-8 027	3 924	-2 398	-6 501	602	-8 834	634	12 874	-4 674
Q3	-8 471	2 607	-2 631	-8 495	272	-8 660	284	5 602	2 774
Q4	-8 891	6 766	-2 727	-4 852	454	-3 293	449	1 804	1 040
2005 Q1	-9 567	5 759	-3 287	-7 095	775	-7 137	735	-2 468	8 870
Q2	-8 992	7 861	-2 219	-3 350	740	-5 021	751	10 296	-6 026
Q3	-13 032	4 910	-3 528	-11 650	276	-11 704	301	3 677	7 726
Q4	-11 123	3 342	-2 815	-10 596	-288	-8 829	-284	19 076	-9 963
2006 Q1	-9 679	3 043	-3 154	-9 790	653	-10 758	607	10 128	23
Q2	-10 091	3 543	-2 614	-9 162	-659	-9 728	-630	12 457	-2 099
Q3	-11 805	1 937	-2 502	-12 370	470	-13 415	483	12 321	611
Q4	-11 629	1 574	-3 654	-13 709	511	-11 130	515	6 969	3 646
2007 Q1	-11 151 [†]	2 585	-3 134	-11 700	421	-12 559	364	13 653	-1 458
Q2	-10 248	3 812	-3 090	-9 526	418	-9 966	459	5 277	4 230
Q3	-13 027	3 116	-2 956	-12 867	646	-13 546	655	3 371	9 520
Q4	-12 202	11 133	-4 363	-5 432	1 125	-3 454	1 132	9 100	-6 778
2008 Q1	-11 888	12 145	-3 914	-3 657	1 050	-4 258	985	1 770	1 503
Q2	-11 318	8 300	-3 406	-6 424	1 011	-7 360	1 045	3 214	3 101
Q3	-12 089	7 499	-3 133	-7 723	646	-7 667	660	12 010	-5 003

¹ This series represents net errors and omissions in the balance of payments accounts. It is the converse of the current and capital balances (HBOG and FKMJ) and net financial account transactions (HBNT) and is required to balance these three accounts, not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

16.2 Balance of payments

Current account balances (seasonally adjusted)

£ million

	Trade in goods and services			Income			Current transfers				Current balance as % of GDP ¹
	Trade in goods	Trade in services	Total trade	Compensation of employees	Investment income	Total income	Central government	Other sectors	Total current transfers	Current balance	
	BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ	IJAJ	HBOM	HBOJ	FNSV	FNTC	IKBP	HBOP	
1996	-13 722	14 312	590	93	-2 460	-2 367	-2 253	-2 286	-4 539	-6 316	-0.8
1997	-12 342	16 801	4 459	83	241	324	-2 914	-2 831	-5 745	-962	-0.1
1998	-21 813	15 003	-6 810	-10	11 813	11 803	-4 818	-3 354	-8 172	-3 179	-0.4
1999	-29 051	15 562	-13 489	201	-1 244	-1 043	-3 729	-3 593	-7 322	-21 854	-2.4
2000	-32 976	15 002	-17 974	150	1 812	1 962	-5 313	-4 462	-9 775	-25 787	-2.6
2001	-41 212	17 200	-24 012	66	9 359	9 425	-2 349	-4 166	-6 515	-21 102	-2.1
2002	-47 705	19 632	-28 073	67	18 219	18 286	-5 422	-3 448	-8 870	-18 657	-1.7
2003	-48 607	22 612	-25 995	59	17 464	17 523	-6 689	-3 146	-9 835	-18 307	-1.6
2004	-60 900	28 146	-32 754	-494	18 324	17 830	-8 048	-2 228	-10 276	-25 200	-2.1
2005	-68 589	25 875	-42 714	-610	22 482	21 872	-9 343	-2 506	-11 849	-32 691	-2.6
2006	-76 312	33 108	-43 204 [†]	-745	10 842	10 097	-9 502	-2 422	-11 924	-45 031	-3.4
2007	-89 253	42 625	-46 628 [†]	-665	21 311	20 646	-9 709	-3 834	-13 543	-39 525	-2.8
1998 Q2	-4 977	3 532	-1 445	-27	1 933	1 906	-792	-757	-1 549	-1 088	-0.5
Q3	-5 782	3 748	-2 034	-29	5 042	5 013	-1 240	-509	-1 749	1 230	0.6
Q4	-6 320	3 956	-2 364	-29	3 473	3 444	-1 534	-1 217	-2 751	-1 671	-0.7
1999 Q1	-7 934	3 467	-4 467	33	-63	-30	-986	-1 017	-2 003	-6 500	-2.9
Q2	-6 598	3 966	-2 632	89	-571	-482	-774	-820	-1 594	-4 708	-2.0
Q3	-6 598	4 185	-2 413	47	-86	-39	-906	-1 072	-1 978	-4 430	-1.9
Q4	-7 921	3 944	-3 977	32	-524	-492	-1 063	-684	-1 747	-6 216	-2.6
2000 Q1	-7 480	3 215	-4 265	13	675	688	-1 243	-587	-1 830	-5 407	-2.2
Q2	-7 405	3 859	-3 546	82	-144	-62	-1 218	-1 020	-2 238	-5 846	-2.4
Q3	-8 844	3 652	-5 192	30	1 990	2 020	-1 180	-1 572	-2 752	-5 924	-2.4
Q4	-9 247	4 276	-4 971	25	-709	-684	-1 672	-1 283	-2 955	-8 610	-3.5
2001 Q1	-9 180	5 151	-4 029	-53	1 900	1 847	-1 007	-830	-1 837	-4 019	-1.6
Q2	-11 080	5 253	-5 827	65	2 578	2 643	-1 291	-1 341	-2 632	-5 816	-2.3
Q3	-10 481	2 033	-8 448	29	2 921	2 950	1 030	-941	89	-5 409	-2.1
Q4	-10 471	4 763	-5 708	25	1 960	1 985	-1 081	-1 054	-2 135	-5 858	-2.3
2002 Q1	-11 372	4 372	-7 000	8	4 552	4 560	-1 065	-1 233	-2 298	-4 738	-1.8
Q2	-11 002	4 303	-6 699	19	3 076	3 095	-1 195	-1 247	-2 442	-6 046	-2.3
Q3	-12 016	5 551	-6 465	23	5 400	5 423	-1 274	-202	-1 476	-2 518	-0.9
Q4	-13 315	5 406	-7 909	17	5 191	5 208	-1 888	-766	-2 654	-5 355	-2.0
2003 Q1	-10 862	5 814	-5 048	15	6 006	6 021	-1 613	-762	-2 375	-1 402	-0.5
Q2	-11 545	5 903	-5 642	23	3 186	3 209	-1 789	-970	-2 759	-5 192	-1.8
Q3	-12 302	5 489	-6 813	11	2 770	2 781	-1 652	-835	-2 487	-6 519	-2.3
Q4	-13 898	5 406	-8 492	10	5 502	5 512	-1 635	-579	-2 214	-5 194	-1.8
2004 Q1	-14 103	6 738	-7 365	-50	4 583	4 533	-1 799	-721	-2 520	-5 352	-1.8
Q2	-15 419	7 392	-8 027	-136	4 060	3 924	-1 964	-434	-2 398	-6 501	-2.2
Q3	-15 162	6 691	-8 471	-168	2 775	2 607	-2 130	-501	-2 631	-8 495	-2.8
Q4	-16 216	7 325	-8 891	-140	6 906	6 766	-2 155	-572	-2 727	-4 852	-1.6
2005 Q1	-16 366	6 799	-9 567	-92	5 851	5 759	-2 639	-648	-3 287	-7 095	-2.3
Q2	-15 734	6 742	-8 992	-139	8 000	7 861	-1 840	-379	-2 219	-3 350	-1.1
Q3	-17 924	4 892	-13 032	-179	5 089	4 910	-2 733	-795	-3 528	-11 650	-3.7
Q4	-18 565	7 442	-11 123	-200	3 542	3 342	-2 131	-684	-2 815	-10 596	-3.3
2006 Q1	-17 886	8 207	-9 679	-117	3 160	3 043	-2 466	-688	-3 154	-9 790	-3.0
Q2	-17 790	7 699	-10 091	-210	3 753	3 543	-1 918	-696	-2 614	-9 162	-2.8
Q3	-19 787	7 982	-11 805	-207	2 144	1 937	-2 216	-286	-2 502	-12 370	-3.7
Q4	-20 849	9 220	-11 629	-211	1 785	1 574	-2 902	-752	-3 654	-13 709	-4.1
2007 Q1	-21 481	10 330	-11 151 [†]	-144	2 729	2 585	-2 239	-895	-3 134	-11 700	-3.4
Q2	-20 281	10 033	-10 248	-147	3 959	3 812	-2 078	-1 012	-3 090	-9 526	-2.7
Q3	-23 577	10 550	-13 027	-182	3 298	3 116	-2 012	-944	-2 956	-12 867	-3.6
Q4	-23 914	11 712	-12 202	-192	11 325	11 133	-3 380	-983	-4 363	-5 432	-1.5
2008 Q1	-23 266 [†]	11 382	-11 888	-172	12 317	12 145	-2 509	-1 405	-3 914	-3 657	-1.0
Q2	-23 233	12 061	-11 318	-193	8 493	8 300	-2 122	-1 284	-3 406	-6 424	-1.8
Q3	-23 572	11 489	-12 089	-161	7 660	7 499	-1 900	-1 233	-3 133	-7 723	-2.1

¹ Using series YBHA: GDP at current market prices.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

UK Balance of payments

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of financial account

£ million

Investment in the UK					UK investment abroad								Net transactions						
	Direct investme- nt	Portfolio investme- nt	Other investme- nt	Total	Direct investme- nt	Portfolio investme- nt	Financial derivati- ves	Other investme- nt	Reserve assets	Total	Direct investme- nt	Portfolio investme- nt	Other investme- nt	Reserve assets	Total				
1998	HJYU	HHZF	XBMN	HBNS	-HJYP	-HHZC	-ZPNN	-XBMM	-LTCV	-HBNR	HJYV	HHZD	HHYR	LTCV	HBNT				
1998	45 054	25 038	73 117	143 209	73 786	32 072	3 043	29 992	-164	138 729	-28 732	-7 034	43 125	164	4 480				
1999	55 066	106 339	53 312	214 717	125 602	21 389	-2 685	41 545	-639	185 212	-70 536	84 950	11 767	639	29 505				
2000	80 566	172 177	235 563	488 306	155 582	65 563	-1 553	241 666	3 915	465 173	-75 016	106 614	-6 103	-3 915	23 133				
2001	37 348	40 829	237 558	315 735	42 827	86 553	-8 417	170 663	-3 085	288 541	-5 479	-45 724	66 895	3 085	27 194				
2002	16 782	49 740	62 648	129 170	35 041	1 010	-1 001	70 375	-459	104 966	-18 259	48 730	-7 727	459	24 204				
2003	16 776	105 648	241 529	363 953	40 889	36 268	5 401	260 401	-1 559	341 400	-24 113	69 380	-18 872	1 559	22 553				
2004	31 208	88 549	425 577	545 334	51 510	140 850	7 875	325 339	196	525 770	-20 302	-52 301	100 238	-196	19 564				
2005	97 845	132 718	487 400	717 963	44 005	151 039	-9 556	501 238	656	687 382	53 840	-18 321	-13 838	-656	30 581				
2006	80 539	152 609	382 315	615 463	47 155	138 588	-7 449	395 720	-426	573 588	33 384	14 021	-13 405	426	41 875				
2007	98 150	207 791	720 868	1 026 809	136 130	92 015	19 001	747 071	1 191	995 408	-37 980	115 776	-26 203	-1 191	31 401				
1998 Q2	8 055	-8 470	57 050	56 635	7 107	9 159	595	36 371	309	53 541	948	-17 629	20 679	-309	3 094				
Q3	13 199	1 152	29 920	44 271	20 212	-17 832	1 531	33 171	313	37 395	-7 013	18 984	-3 251	-313	6 876				
Q4	12 796	32 342	-49 986	-4 848	40 983	16 767	1 543	-64 156	212	-4 651	-28 187	15 575	14 170	-212	-197				
1999 Q1	12 832	15 825	78 702	107 359	8 149	15 378	-1 519	80 215	-837	101 386	4 683	447	-1 513	837	5 973				
Q2	5 262	82 988	49 871	138 121	84 661	12 107	441	38 465	202	135 876	-79 399	70 881	11 406	-202	2 245				
Q3	12 863	4 920	-39 504	-21 721	11 589	9 964	535	-56 630	-759	-35 301	1 274	-5 044	17 126	759	13 580				
Q4	24 109	2 606	-35 757	-9 042	21 203	-16 060	-2 142	-20 505	755	-16 749	2 906	18 666	-15 252	-755	7 707				
2000 Q1	14 601	100 491	112 672	227 764	112 991	-13 178	492	131 625	-2 465	229 465	-98 390	113 669	-18 953	2 465	-1 701				
Q2	22 735	30 323	61 731	114 789	34 299	45 176	-926	26 468	546	105 563	-11 564	-14 853	35 263	-546	9 226				
Q3	43 931	11 985	33 048	88 964	5 849	19 520	-526	50 476	1 530	76 849	38 082	-7 535	-17 428	-1 530	12 115				
Q4	-701	29 378	28 112	56 789	2 443	14 045	-593	33 097	4 304	53 296	-3 144	15 333	-4 985	-4 304	3 493				
2001 Q1	16 426	19 658	211 627	247 711	21 156	37 300	-2 331	199 663	-2 599	253 189	-4 730	-17 642	11 964	2 599	-5 478				
Q2	12 210	5 465	-20 286	-2 611	11 835	30 083	1 473	-58 900	37	-15 472	375	-24 618	38 614	-37	12 861				
Q3	5 518	7 175	-10 303	2 390	8 648	11 047	-5 843	-19 143	-498	-5 789	-3 130	-3 872	8 840	498	8 179				
Q4	3 194	8 531	56 520	68 245	1 188	8 123	-1 716	49 043	-25	56 613	2 006	408	7 477	25 11 632					
2002 Q1	-6 050	9 414	38 025	41 389	18 143	-6 577	-340	29 014	-528	39 712	-24 193	15 991	9 011	528	1 677				
Q2	15 376	21 646	1 504	38 526	16 315	42 400	-1 968	-25 013	22	31 756	-939	-20 754	26 517	-22	6 770				
Q3	1 061	2 343	-1 739	1 665	15 331	-36 797	1 855	16 743	682	-2 186	-14 270	39 140	-18 482	-682	3 851				
Q4	6 395	16 337	24 858	47 590	-14 748	1 984	-548	49 631	-635	35 684	21 143	14 353	-24 773	635	11 906				
2003 Q1	3 656	17 889	128 883	150 428	20 994	15 526	7 677	116 424	-1 626	158 995	-17 338	2 363	12 459	1 626	-8 567				
Q2	5 771	14 687	107 687	128 145	14 213	25 427	-2 302	82 915	-647	119 606	-8 442	-10 740	24 772	647	8 539				
Q3	1 186	44 208	14 616	60 010	7 323	-3 958	1 348	41 273	1 303	47 289	-6 137	48 166	-26 657	-1 303	12 721				
Q4	6 163	28 864	-9 657	25 370	-1 641	-727	-1 322	19 789	-589	15 510	7 804	29 591	-29 446	589	9 860				
2004 Q1	5 272	53 168	219 446	277 886	16 544	45 902	4 504	212 177	-525	278 602	-11 272	7 266	7 269	525	-716				
Q2	6 038	13 225	65 824	85 087	12 857	-198	3 967	56 182	-595	72 213	-6 819	13 423	9 642	595	12 874				
Q3	7 360	15 665	84 968	107 993	19 121	47 649	1 278	34 397	-54	102 391	-11 761	-31 984	50 571	54	5 602				
Q4	12 538	6 491	55 339	74 368	2 988	47 497	-1 874	22 583	1 370	72 564	9 550	-41 006	32 756	-1 370	1 804				
2005 Q1	15 842	58 701	199 555	274 098	22 639	17 667	3 790	233 003	-533	276 566	-6 797	41 034	-33 448	533	-2 468				
Q2	14 525	28 916	131 625	175 066	2 402	48 698	-373	113 516	527	164 770	12 123	-19 782	18 109	-527	10 296				
Q3	70 710	4 848	93 865	169 423	9 738	49 275	-9 211	115 568	376	165 746	60 972	-44 427	-21 703	-376	3 677				
Q4	-3 232	40 253	62 355	99 376	9 226	35 399	-3 762	39 151	286	80 300	-12 458	4 854	23 204	-286	19 076				
2006 Q1	33 131	27 742	290 389	351 262	4 851	38 879	827	297 042	-465	341 134	28 280	-11 137	-6 653	465	10 128				
Q2	22 010	22 388	-39 954	4 444	-4 582	24 333	-174	-27 380	-210	-8 013	26 592	-1 945	-12 574	210	12 457				
Q3	18 762	61 120	55 629	135 511	10 626	9 940	2 101	100 138	385	123 190	8 136	51 180	-44 509	-385	12 321				
Q4	6 636	41 359	76 251	124 246	36 260	65 436	-10 203	25 920	-136	117 277	-29 624	-24 077	50 331	136	6 969				
2007 Q1	13 656	34 642	410 749	459 047	6 616	62 521	6 057	371 024	-824	445 394	7 040	-27 879	39 725	824	13 653				
Q2	23 921	92 041	89 290	205 252	29 824	51 297	2 522	116 265	67	199 975	-5 903	40 744	-26 975	-67	5 277				
Q3	13 395	31 870	117 656	162 921	22 985	-9 809	3 537	143 395	-558	159 550	-9 590	41 679	-25 739	558	3 371				
Q4	47 178	49 238	103 173	199 589	76 705	-11 994	6 885	116 387	2 506	190 489	-29 527	61 232	-13 214	-2 506	9 100				
2008 Q1	26 052	52 541	217 731	296 324	19 633	-21 013	29 404	267 461	-931	294 554	6 419	73 554	-49 730	931	1 770				
Q2	15 998	105 558	-469 461	-347 905	21 045	1 434	-10 810	-362 896	108	-351 119	-5 047	104 124	-106 565	-108	3 214				
Q3	4 462	51 273	29 055	84 790	16 167	-2 802	-12 469	74 016	-2 132	72 780	-11 705	54 075	-44 961	2 132	12 010				

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

17 Government finance

17.1 Public sector finances

£ millions¹

	Public sector surplus on current budget	Public sector net investment	Net Borrowing					Public sector net debt ²	Public sector net debt as percentage of GDP
			Central government	Local government	General government	Public corporations	Public sector		
ANMU	-ANNW	-NMFJ	-NMOE	-NNBK	-IL6E	-ANNX	RUTN	RUTO	
2002	-7 000	12 067	19 184	1 205	20 389	-1 322	19 067	348.1	31.5
2003	-18 947	15 283	38 016	-785	37 231	-3 001	34 230	380.1	32.4
2004	-19 648	17 185	36 846	3 188	40 034	-3 201	36 833	424.0	34.6
2005	-17 396	24 008	37 173	4 226	41 399	5	41 404	465.1	36.2
2006	-6 551 [†]	23 938	34 731 [†]	141 [†]	34 872 [†]	-4 383	30 489 [†]	500.8	36.7 [†]
2007	-8 179	26 832 [†]	37 648	391	38 039	-3 028 [†]	35 011	634.0	44.1
2008	-33 341	36 007	65 772	5 844	71 616	-2 268	69 348	697.5	47.5
2001/02	12 117	11 901	-183	2 081	1 898	-2 114	-216	314.3	29.7
2002/03	-11 260	13 804	25 403	1 074	26 477	-1 413	25 064	346.0	30.8
2003/04	-17 433	15 701	36 335	184	36 519	-3 385	33 134	381.5	32.2
2004/05	-18 921	20 724	38 135	3 793	41 928	-2 283	39 645	422.1	34.1
2005/06	-14 024	23 746	33 275	5 397	38 672	-902	37 770	461.6	35.4
2006/07	-4 580	26 027	32 150	2 793	34 943	-4 336	30 607	497.9	36.0
2007/08	-5 385	29 792	38 519	-7	38 512	-3 335	35 177	621.2	43.0
2002 Q4	-7 107	3 547	9 408	705	10 113	541	10 654	348.1	31.5
2003 Q1	6 549	6 362	953	-196	757	-944	-187	346.0	30.8
Q2	-12 148	2 188	16 468	-1 441	15 027	-691	14 336	354.6	31.1
Q3	-4 243	3 349	7 384	826	8 210	-618	7 592	359.8	31.1
Q4	-9 105	3 384	13 211	26	13 237	-748	12 489	380.1	32.4
2004 Q1	8 063	6 780	-728	773	45	-1 328	-1 283	381.5	32.2
Q2	-12 124	2 882	16 425	-677	15 748	-742	15 006	395.1	32.9
Q3	-6 126	3 297	8 373	1 640	10 013	-590	9 423	401.4	33.1
Q4	-9 461	4 226	12 776	1 452	14 228	-541	13 687	424.0	34.6
2005 Q1	8 790	10 319	561	1 378	1 939	-410	1 529	422.1	34.1
Q2	-11 347	2 326	11 757	-996	10 761	2 912	13 673	437.4	34.9
Q3	-3 507	4 805	7 231	2 318	9 549	-1 237	8 312	445.1	35.1
Q4	-11 332	6 558	17 624	1 526	19 150	-1 260	17 890	465.1	36.2
2006 Q1	12 162 [†]	10 057	-3 337 [†]	2 549	-788 [†]	-1 317	-2 105 [†]	461.6	35.4
Q2	-10 771	3 961	21 020	-5 425	15 595	-863	14 732	483.1	36.5
Q3	-11 114	4 852	5 598	1 213 [†]	6 811	-845	5 966	486.2	36.2
Q4	-6 828	5 068	11 450	1 804	13 254	-1 358	11 896	500.8	36.7 [†]
2007 Q1	14 133	12 146 [†]	-5 918	5 201	-717	-1 270 [†]	-1 987	497.9	36.0
Q2	-11 704	2 893 [†]	20 152	-5 154	14 998	-401 [†]	14 597	512.9	36.6
Q3	-1 741	4 653	6 920	221	7 141	-747	6 394	514.5	36.2
Q4	-8 867	7 140	16 494	123	16 617	-610	16 007	634.0	44.1
2008 Q1	16 927	15 106	-5 047	4 803	-244	-1 577	-1 821	621.2	43.0
Q2	-17 920	4 428	27 763	-5 530	22 233	115	22 348	641.4	44.1
Q3	-8 073	6 696	12 148	2 325	14 473	296	14 769	644.5	44.0
Q4	-24 275	9 777	30 908	4 246	35 154	-1 102	34 052	697.5	47.5
2006 Dec	-3 751 [†]	1 410	4 847 [†]	470 [†]	5 317 [†]	-156	5 161 [†]	500.8	36.7 [†]
2007 Jan	13 474	3 816	-11 169	1 887	-9 282	-376	-9 658	478.9	35.0
Feb	3 229	4 010	-317	1 823	1 506	-725	781	480.5	34.9
Mar	-2 570	4 320	5 568	1 491	7 059	-169	6 890	497.9	36.0
Apr	473	106 [†]	2 550	-3 219	-669	302 [†]	-367	494.4	35.6
May	-7 017	1 715	11 228	-1 838	9 390	-658	8 732	501.7	35.9
Jun	-5 160	1 072	6 374	-97	6 277	-45	6 232	512.9	36.6
Jul	7 886	1 579	-6 326	633	-5 693	-614	-6 307	499.5	35.5
Aug	-6 466	1 418	7 081	1 057	8 138	-254	7 884	506.8	35.8
Sep	-3 161	1 656	6 165	-1 469	4 696	121	4 817	514.5	36.2
Oct	3 075	951	-1 861	237	-1 624	-500	-2 124	607.1	42.6
Nov	-7 989	2 713	11 176	8	11 184	-482	10 702	617.1	43.1
Dec	-3 953	3 476	7 179	-122	7 057	372	7 429	634.0	44.1
2008 Jan	15 348	1 432	-16 184	2 480	-13 704	-212	-13 916	607.8	42.2
Feb	4 661	5 476	879	1 803	2 682	-1 867	815	610.4	42.3
Mar	-3 082	8 198	10 258	520	10 778	502	11 280	621.2	43.0
Apr	-1 202	688	5 475	-2 865	2 610	-720	1 890	618.8	42.7
May	-10 929	2 053	13 520	-991	12 529	453	12 982	629.1	43.3
Jun	-5 789	1 687	8 768	-1 674	7 094	382	7 476	641.4	44.1
Jul	6 768	2 339	-5 240	880	-4 360	-69	-4 429	627.2	43.0
Aug	-8 437	1 967	9 444	956	10 400	4	10 404	632.7	43.3
Sep	-6 404	2 390	7 944	489	8 433	361	8 794	644.5 [†]	44.0
Oct	589	3 243	2 836	899	3 735	-1 081	2 654	640.5 [†]	43.7
Nov	-13 451	3 005	16 185	938	17 123	-667	16 456	649.8	44.2
Dec	-11 413	3 529	11 887	2 409	14 296	646	14 942	697.5	47.5

1 Unless otherwise stated.

2 £ billion

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.2 Central government transactions and fiscal balances

£ million

Current receipts											
	Taxes on production		of which	Taxes on income and wealth							Total
	Total	VAT		Total	Income and capital gains tax ¹	Other ²	Other taxes	Compulsory social contributions	Interest and dividends	Other receipts ³	
	NMBY	NZGF	NMCU	LIBR	LIBP	LIQR	AIH	LIQP	LIQQ	ANBV	
2002/03	140 152	69 087	143 256	112 373	30 883	9 588	63 529	7 918	7 232	371 675	
2003/04	148 758	76 638	145 487	115 233	30 254	10 309	75 148	7 794	7 166	394 662	
2004/05	154 963	79 978	160 490	124 477	36 013	10 950	80 923	7 466	7 302	422 094	
2005/06	159 255	81 497	179 960	134 918	45 042	11 760	85 559	7 749	7 529	451 812	
2006/07	169 901	87 739	194 499	146 779	47 720	12 520	90 818	7 975	7 543	483 256	
2007/08	175 816	89 878	207 840	158 499	49 341	13 258	95 510	9 978	7 747	510 149	
2007 Mar	14 719	7 804	12 874	11 980	894	1 211	9 806	978	630	40 218	
Apr	14 795 [†]	7 707	16 316	10 286	6 030	1 086 [†]	7 138	830	656 [†]	40 821 [†]	
May	14 490	7 359	11 323	10 195	1 128	1 105	7 171	714	656	35 459	
Jun	14 736	7 303	11 817	10 387	1 430	1 111	7 758	589	656	36 667	
Jul	14 909	7 575	25 578	15 616	9 962	1 125	7 508	702	641	50 463	
Aug	14 777	7 267	12 608	11 766	842	1 196	7 310	671	641	37 203	
Sep	15 023	8 006	12 927	10 523	2 404	1 118	7 695	778	641	38 182	
Oct	15 141	7 586	20 354	10 606	9 748	1 137	7 472	1 007	647	45 758	
Nov	14 919	7 520	11 884	10 326	1 558	1 108	7 583	911	646	37 051	
Dec	14 695	7 622	14 303	11 862	2 441	960	8 203	895	649	39 705	
2008 Jan	13 829	7 202	35 795	25 473	10 322	1 052	8 315	839	645	60 475	
Feb	14 086	7 054	19 228	17 866	1 362	1 166	9 208	791	648	45 127	
Mar	14 416	7 677	15 707	13 593	2 114	1 094	10 149	1 251	621	43 238	
Apr	15 424	8 283	16 819	10 313	6 506	1 193	7 891	807	655	42 789	
May	14 881	7 857	10 642 [†]	9 577 [†]	1 065	1 035	7 724 [†]	695	656	35 633	
Jun	15 023	8 061	11 918	10 446	1 472	1 035	8 318	690	655	37 639	
Jul	14 698	7 685 [†]	26 199	16 082	10 117	1 175	7 708	720	657	51 157	
Aug	13 970	7 178	13 071	11 972	1 099	1 020	7 734	711	660	37 166	
Sep	14 284	7 543	13 525	10 429	3 096	1 062	7 977	993 [†]	657	38 498	
Oct	14 207	7 186	19 928	10 038	9 890	1 143	7 711	857	674	44 520	
Nov	13 955	6 880	10 372	9 572	800 [†]	949	7 767	745	674	34 462	
Dec	13 307	6 807	13 359	10 848	2 511	904	8 460	807	675	37 512	
Current expenditure											
	Interest	Net Social Benefits	Other	Total	Saving, gross plus capital taxes	Depreciation	Surplus on current budget	Net investment	Net borrowing		
2002/03	NMFX	GZSJ	LIQS	ANLP	ANPM	NSRN	ANLV	-ANNS	-NMFJ		
2003/04	20 911	109 144	244 547	374 602	-2 927	5 194	-8 121	17 282	25 403		
2004/05	22 280	116 926	267 583	406 789	-12 127	5 514	-17 641	18 694	36 335		
2005/06	23 933	122 624	288 019	434 576	-12 482	5 513	-17 995	20 140	38 135		
2006/07	25 807	127 304	306 812	459 923	-8 111	5 734	-13 845	19 430	33 275		
2007/08	27 576	131 347	324 186	483 109	147	5 881	-5 734	26 416	32 150		
2007 Mar	29 961	140 725	339 196	509 882	267	6 123	-5 856	32 663	38 519		
Apr	1 597	11 212	29 007	41 816	-1 598	488	-2 086	3 482	5 568		
May	2 560	10 943 [†]	28 677 [†]	42 180 [†]	-1 359 [†]	508 [†]	-1 867 [†]	683 [†]	2 550 [†]		
Jun	2 818	11 714	29 145	43 677	-8 218	508	-8 726	2 502	11 228		
Jul	2 875	11 696	27 326	41 897	8 566	510	8 056	1 730	-6 326		
Aug	3 079	11 864	27 201	42 144	-4 941	510	-5 451	1 630	7 081		
Sep	1 044	11 689	29 209	41 942	-3 760	510	-4 270	1 895	6 165		
Oct	3 045	11 951	26 853	41 849	3 909	517	3 392	1 531	-1 861		
Nov	3 025	13 776	27 949	44 750	-7 699	517	-8 216	2 960	11 176		
Dec	2 425	11 799	28 452	42 676	-2 971	518	-3 489	3 690	7 179		
2008 Jan	3 069	11 706	27 905	42 680	17 795	505	17 290	1 106	-16 184		
Feb	3 042	11 138	26 187	40 367	4 760	505	4 255	5 134	879		
Mar	965	10 868	33 276	45 109	-1 871	506	-2 377	7 881	10 258		
Apr	3 158	12 222	30 913	46 293	-3 504	525	-4 029	1 446	5 475		
May	2 945	12 537	30 536	46 018	-10 385	525	-10 910	2 610	13 520		
Jun	2 491	12 162	28 950	43 603	-5 964	526	-6 490	2 278	8 768		
Jul	3 295	12 676	27 383	43 354	7 803	526	7 277	2 037	-5 240		
Aug	3 386	12 555	28 329	44 270	-7 104	526	-7 630	1 814	9 444		
Sep	1 306	12 530	29 860	43 696	-5 198	527	-5 725	2 219	7 944		
Oct	3 397	12 240	28 635	44 272	248	527	-279	2 557	2 836		
Nov	3 149	14 294	29 834	47 277	-12 815	527	-13 342	2 843	16 185		
Dec	1 764	12 959	30 510	45 233	-7 721	528	-8 249	3 638	11 887		

¹ Includes capital gains tax paid by households. Includes income tax and capital gains tax paid by corporations.

³ Includes receipts from the spectrum.

² Mainly comprises corporation tax and petroleum revenue tax.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.3 Public sector aggregates¹

£ millions, not seasonally adjusted

	Surplus on current budget ²		Net investment ³		Net borrowing ⁴		Net cash requirement ⁵	
	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector
Calendar years								
2002	ANLW -6 190 [†]	ANMU -7 000	-ANNV 11 078 [†]	-ANNW 12 067	-NNBK 20 389	-ANNX 19 067	RUUS 16 421	RURQ 19 121
2003	-19 544	-18 947	16 524	15 283	37 231	34 230	38 214	37 234
2004	..	-19 648	..	17 185	40 034	36 833	41 311	42 197
2005	-22 211	-17 396	19 749	24 008	41 399	41 404	41 866	41 072
2006	-9 231	-6 551 [†]	24 119	23 938	34 872 [†]	30 489 [†]	36 648	33 412
2007	-15 012	-8 179	25 577	26 832 [†]	38 039	35 011	30 787	32 257
2008	..	-33 341	..	36 007	71 616	69 348	123 548	56 578
Financial years								
2001/02	10 861	12 117	10 951	11 901	1 898	-216	2 943	4 078
2002/03	-11 103	-11 260	12 487	13 804	26 477	25 064	21 499	24 562
2003/04	-19 005	-17 433	16 371	15 701	36 519	33 134	40 005	38 448
2004/05	..	-18 921	..	20 724	41 928	39 645	38 724	38 421
2005/06	-18 657	-14 024	19 721	23 746	38 672	37 770	40 061	40 396
2006/07	-8 292	-4 580	25 955	26 027	34 943	30 607	36 949	35 110
2007/08	-13 273	-5 385	29 389	29 792	38 512	35 177	28 898	21 572
Quarterly								
2001 Q1	18 287 [†]	18 394	3 747 [†]	3 944	-13 775	-14 450	-13 094	-11 724
Q2	-3 848	-2 994	1 195	1 641	5 110	4 635	6 246	6 347
Q3	4 385	5 063	2 100	2 355	-2 250	-2 708	-6 322	-6 107
Q4	-1 125	-761	2 795	3 280	4 369	4 041	9 402	9 499
2002 Q1	11 449	10 809	4 861	4 625	-5 331	-6 184	-6 383	-5 661
Q2	-9 938	-9 887	1 279	1 148	11 473	11 035	7 126	6 698
Q3	-1 164	-815	2 430	2 747	4 134	3 562	-145	1 243
Q4	-6 537	-7 107	2 508	3 547	10 113	10 654	15 823	16 841
2003 Q1	6 536	6 549	6 270	6 362	757	-187	-1 305	-220
Q2	-12 110	-12 148	3 626	2 188	15 027	14 336	16 404	15 275
Q3	-3 577	-4 243	3 155	3 349	8 210	7 592	6 036	5 814
Q4	-10 393	-9 105	3 473	3 384	13 237	12 489	17 079	16 365
2004 Q1	7 075	8 063	6 117	6 780	45	-1 283	486	994
Q2	-11 311	-12 124	2 520	2 882	15 748	15 006	11 577	11 987
Q3	-4 919	-6 126	4 098	3 297	10 013	9 423	6 968	7 034
Q4	..	-9 461	..	4 226	14 228	13 687	22 280	22 182
2005 Q1	8 017	8 790	9 642	10 319	1 939	1 529	-2 101	-2 782
Q2	-12 698	-11 347	-1 223	2 326	10 761	13 673	15 947	16 297
Q3	-5 271	-3 507	4 786	4 805	9 549	8 312	8 464	8 239
Q4	-12 259	-11 332	6 544	6 558	19 150	17 890	19 556	19 318
2006 Q1	11 571	12 162 [†]	9 614	10 057	-788 [†]	-2 105 [†]	-3 906	-3 458
Q2	-11 163	-10 771	4 287	3 961	15 595	14 732	19 274	18 969
Q3	-1 881	-1 114	4 848	4 852	6 811	5 966	5 600	5 520
Q4	-7 758	-6 828	5 370	5 068	13 254	11 896	15 680	12 381
2007 Q1	12 510	14 133	11 450	12 146	-717	-1 987	-3 605	-1 760
Q2	-13 662	-11 704	2 856	2 893 [†]	14 998	14 597	12 957	12 641
Q3	-3 229	-1 741	4 548	4 653	7 141	6 394	576	727
Q4	-10 631	-8 867	6 723	7 140	16 617	16 007	20 859	20 649
2008 Q1	14 249	16 927	15 262	15 106	-244	-1 821	-5 494	-12 445
Q2	-19 011	-17 920	3 677	4 428	22 233	22 348	25 953	18 048
Q3	-8 891	-8 073	5 636	6 696	14 473	14 769	22 422	3 478
Q4	..	-24 275	..	9 777	35 154	34 052	80 667	47 497

1 National accounts entities as defined under the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA95).

4 Net borrowing = net investment minus surplus on current budget

2 Net saving, plus capital taxes.

5 Previously called Public Sector Borrowing Requirement (PSBR).

3 Gross capital formation, plus payments less receipts, of investment grants less depreciation.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.4 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

Building societies								
	Lending secured on dwellings (Approvals)			Unit trusts ² (Transactions)	Net equity of households in life assurance and pension funds' reserves			
	House Purchase	Remortgaging	Other loans					
2005	VYVB 19 994	VYVC 18 843	VYVD 4 143	AGXE 12 030	NBYD 53 672			
2006	29 401	19 062	4 733	20 678 [†]	55 989			
2007	27 838	16 682	4 136	3 870 [†]	65 070			
2008	11 152	17 291	2 688	-2 403	..			
2007 Q2	7 842	3 462	1 139	3 713	15 690			
Q3	7 018	3 580	1 053	3 208	29 442			
Q4	5 431	4 391	845	-1 620	3 004			
2008 Q1	3 503	5 167	851	410	5 682			
Q2	3 158	4 196	759	1 919	12 655			
Q3	2 668	4 510	624	-4 816	7 837			
2008 Jan	1 074	1 905	237	-745	..			
Feb	1 308	1 775	329	778	..			
Mar	1 121	1 487	285	377	..			
Apr	1 242	1 658	286	2 230 [†]	..			
May	916	1 171	250	81 [†]	..			
Jun	1 000	1 367	223	-377	..			
Jul	965	1 316	230	-2 460	..			
Aug	928	1 666	187	-716	..			
Sep	775	1 528	207	-1 640	..			
Oct	750	1 836	191	-1 578	..			
Nov	676	1 260	146	-269	..			
Dec	397	322	117	1 916	..			
 Banks ³								
UK private sector deposits				Consumer credit		of which Credit cards		
Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)	Other currencies	Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)	Other currencies	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
Amount outstanding as at 31 Dec								
2008	AEAS 1 670 430	AGAK 483 258	AECE 2 077 656	AECK 657 846	VZRD 233 083	VZRI 233 046	VZRE 53 892	VZRJ 52 807
 Transactions								
				Net lending	Net lending	Net lending	Net lending	
2005	AEAT 137 241	AEAZ 39 735	AECF 137 555	VZQC 19 666	RLMH [†] 19 783 [†]	VZQS 6 166	VZQX [†] 6 111 [†]	
2006	150 052 [†]	58 434 [†]	191 019	13 054 [†]	13 251	1 951	2 061	
2007	155 314 [†]	71 345 [†]	213 352	13 473 [†]	13 188	2 251	2 082	
2008	231 886	-39 476	233 509	10 804	11 168	3 795	3 910	
2007 Q3	38 202 [†]	-2 919 [†]	81 473	3 944 [†]	3 933 [†]	941	778 [†]	
Q4	25 604	12 217	22 767	4 046	3 602	2 033	866	
2008 Q1	32 191	39 063	50 414 [†]	3 324	4 252	-714	973	
Q2	55 295	-24 524	93 831 [†]	3 880	3 129	1 524	1 160	
Q3	47 652	-28 406	59 594	2 315	2 083	1 464	1 081	
Q4	..	..	..	1 285	1 704	1 521	696
2008 Jan	5 487 [†]	25 117 [†]	27 556	777	893 [†]	-737	219 [†]	
Feb	2 405	8 047	12 643	1 439	1 833	18	349	
Mar	24 264	5 897	10 215 [†]	1 109 [†]	1 525	5	405	
Apr	3 283	9 305	31 243 [†]	1 439	922	297	155	
May	10 284	-3 956	4 208	1 545	1 180	656	601	
Jun	41 898	-29 848	58 380	896	1 027	571	405	
Jul	-2 398	-2 463	9 085	664	857	173	256	
Aug	27 653	-4 452	25 523	410	1 007	717	582	
Sep	20 315	-21 655	22 698	1 241	219	573	243	
Oct	54 688	8 645	50 731	310	680	-44	361	
Nov	23 838	15 180	-4 902	376	727	659	402	
Dec	20 169	-49 293	-13 871	599	297	905	-67	

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 1.2E, 3.2B, 4.2A, 4.3A,
4.3B, 5.2D, 6.2A, 10.5D.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Department for National Savings;

2 Including open ended investment companies (OEICs).

Building Societies Commission;

3 Monthly figures relate to calendar months.

Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds;

Bank of England;

Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform

17.5 Monetary aggregates

£ million

	Amount outstanding					
	Notes and coin in circulation outside the Bank of England		Retail deposits and cash in M4		M4	
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	AVAA	AVAB	VQXV	VQWU	AUYM	AUYN
2005	43 034	43 002 [†]	922 687	920 546 [†]	1 328 321	1 321 794 [†]
2006	45 213	45 200	996 629	993 845	1 498 920	1 490 303
2007	47 361	47 328	1 071 982 [†]	1 069 992	1 674 855 [†]	1 667 287
2008	50 276	50 235	1 122 740	1 123 220	1 949 837	1 940 746
2006 Q2	44 876	45 026 [†]	962 858	955 466 [†]	1 420 482	1 408 911 [†]
Q3	45 473	45 546	973 901	972 742	1 460 436	1 457 327
Q4	46 560	45 838	996 629	994 158	1 498 920	1 490 196
2007 Q1	45 738	46 221	1 011 748	1 007 520	1 542 966 [†]	1 536 654
Q2	46 841	46 983	1 034 576	1 025 911	1 602 115	1 591 306
Q3	47 654	47 745	1 040 952	1 038 779	1 648 453	1 644 264
Q4	49 212	48 361	1 071 982 [†]	1 070 528	1 675 335	1 667 881
2008 Q1	49 102	49 241	1 109 589	1 104 244	1 720 201	1 715 643
Q2	49 490	49 849	1 127 094	1 116 490	1 778 760	1 770 301
Q3	50 178	50 290	1 126 242	1 125 463	1 844 604	1 842 714
2007 Dec	51 016	48 512 [†]	1 071 982 [†]	1 069 992 [†]	1 674 855 [†]	1 667 287 [†]
2008 Jan	49 461	48 902	1 078 402	1 089 944	1 681 763	1 694 387
Feb	48 355	49 246	1 082 603	1 093 726	1 690 109	1 700 394
Mar	49 491	49 586	1 109 553	1 103 968	1 719 826	1 715 266
Apr	49 124	49 681	1 113 066	1 109 408	1 725 594	1 726 759
May	49 697	49 825	1 122 041	1 114 731	1 737 322	1 735 714
Jun	49 649	50 021	1 127 049	1 116 523	1 778 532	1 770 073
Jul	50 030	50 147	1 117 297	1 117 378	1 775 799	1 782 001
Aug	50 229	50 122	1 122 276	1 121 027	1 804 819	1 810 087
Sep	50 275	50 586	1 126 563	1 126 191	1 842 277	1 840 050
Oct	50 847	51 118	1 104 695	1 110 253	1 897 432	1 892 546
Nov	51 749	51 615	1 114 410	1 114 903	1 922 833	1 914 948
Dec	54 399	51 969	1 122 740	1 123 220	1 949 837	1 940 746

Source: Bank of England

17.6 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

	Selected retail banks' base rate	Average discount rate for 91 day Treasury bills	Inter bank 3 months bid rate	Inter bank 3 months offer rate	British government securities 20 years yield ¹	Exchange rate US spot
2007 Jun	ZCMG 5.50	AJNB 5.77	HSAJ 5.93	HSAK 5.98	AJLX ..	LUSS 2.0064
Jul	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.02	..	2.0322
Aug	5.75	5.77	6.55	6.65	4.80	2.0171
Sep	5.75	5.61	6.18	6.28	4.74	2.0374
Oct	5.75	5.57	6.17	6.25	4.74	2.0774
Nov	5.75	5.44	6.53	6.58	4.59	2.0561
Dec	5.50	5.24	5.95	5.95	4.59	1.9909
2008 Jan	5.50	5.01	5.50	5.58	4.46	1.9882
Feb	5.25	4.98	5.68	5.72	4.62	1.9892
Mar	5.25	4.77	5.95	6.02	4.54	1.9875
Apr	5.00	4.83	5.76	5.84	4.73	1.9803
May	5.00	4.95	5.80	5.87	4.85	1.9762
Jun	5.00	5.10	5.88	5.94	5.03	1.9901
Jul	5.00	5.09	5.75	5.79	4.94	1.9810
Aug	5.00	4.51	5.70	5.75	4.74	1.8237
Sep	5.00	4.74	6.15	6.30	4.66	1.7821
Oct	4.50	3.68	5.85	6.00	4.76	1.6158
Nov	3.00	1.99	3.85	4.10	4.69	1.5345
Dec	2.00	1.29	2.75	2.90	4.15	1.4376
2009 Jan	1.50	0.91	2.00	2.25	4.28	1.4416

1 Average of working days.

Source: Bank of England

18 Prices and wages

18.1 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by division²

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health ³	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education ³	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services ³	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights 2008	CHZR 109	CHZS 42	CHZT 63	CHZU 115	CHZV 67	CHZW 22	CHZX 152	CHZY 23	CHZZ 152	CJUU 19	CJUV 137	CJUW 99	CHZQ 1 000
2006 Dec	D7BU 105.4	D7BV 103.0	D7BW 96.0	D7BX 114.5	D7BY 103.3	D7BZ 104.2	D7C2 102.8	D7C3 99.9	D7C4 99.2	D7C5 117.8	D7C6 104.7	D7C7 104.9	D7BT 104.0
2007 Jan	104.4	104.5	92.0	114.9	98.3	104.8	102.1	99.0	98.3	117.8	104.9	105.1	103.2
Feb	105.4	105.1	91.9	115.1	99.6	104.9	102.8	98.1	98.4	117.8	105.2	105.8	103.7
Mar	106.0	105.6	92.8	115.0	102.9	104.8	103.1	98.1	98.2	117.8	105.7	106.2	104.2
Apr	106.2	107.0	93.7	115.7	100.7	105.5	104.5	97.2	98.3	117.8	106.3	105.8	104.5
May	106.7	106.8	93.7	115.0	101.8	105.8	106.1	96.6	98.0	117.8	106.6	105.7	104.8
Jun	107.3	107.1	93.6	114.5	104.0	106.1	106.8	96.1	97.6	117.8	106.9	105.8	105.0
Jul	105.5	106.9	89.8	114.3	99.7	106.6	108.0	94.8	97.0	117.8	107.2	106.1	104.4
Aug	106.1	107.0	91.1	114.0	100.3	106.8	108.6	97.2	97.5	117.8	107.4	105.6	104.7
Sep	107.4	107.1	92.5	114.0	102.1	107.1	105.7	96.6	97.6	122.9	107.6	105.8	104.8
Oct	109.1	106.8	92.5	114.3	100.8	107.5	106.6	96.2	97.7	133.2	107.9	106.4	105.3
Nov	110.1	106.4	92.9	114.6	101.6	107.3	107.0	96.3	97.6	133.2	108.0	106.6	105.6
Dec	111.1	105.7	92.2	114.7	104.2	107.6	108.7	96.2	98.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	106.2
2008 Jan	110.8	106.9	87.5	115.4	100.0	108.1	108.6	95.8	97.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	105.5
Feb	111.3	108.1	87.6	119.1	101.3	108.2	109.1	94.3	97.2	133.2	108.7	107.1	106.3
Mar	111.8	108.2	87.9	119.5	103.5	108.4	110.3	94.2	96.8	133.2	109.2	107.5	106.7
Apr	113.2	111.5	87.8	122.0	102.1	108.9	110.8	94.4	97.3	133.2	110.4	108.3	107.6
May	115.1	112.0	87.8	122.3	103.5	109.0	112.7	94.3	97.3	133.2	110.8	108.5	108.3
Jun	117.5	111.9	86.5	122.5	105.9	109.3	114.6	94.9	97.6	133.2	111.1	108.6	109.0
Jul	118.4	111.4	83.8	123.0	102.6	110.1	116.6	94.1	96.9	133.2	111.6	109.0	109.0
Aug	120.0	111.8	84.9	125.6	103.4	110.3	116.5	94.3	97.3	133.2	111.7	109.2	109.7
Sep	119.6	111.7	86.8	131.1	105.1	110.2	113.8	94.1	97.8	136.2	112.2	109.4	110.3
Oct	120.1	111.4	86.3	131.6	104.0	110.4	111.3	94.1	97.4	144.6	112.5	109.6	110.0
Nov	121.8	110.6	86.3	131.5	104.7	111.0	108.4	94.8	97.6	144.6	112.5	110.1	109.9
Dec	122.7	110.4	82.7	131.1	105.0	109.9	108.9	92.9	96.8	144.6	112.2	109.6	109.5
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2006 Dec	D7G8 4.6	D7G9 2.7	D7GA -4.1	D7GB 11.4	D7GC 0.6	D7GD 3.9	D7GE 2.1	D7GF 0.5	D7GG -0.3	D7GH 14.0	D7GI 3.2	D7GJ 3.3	D7G7 3.0
2007 Jan	3.9	3.5	-4.1	11.2	0.5	3.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.3	14.0	3.3	3.1	2.7
Feb	4.4	4.2	-4.2	11.1	1.2	3.7	1.4	-2.8	-1.0	14.0	3.3	3.6	2.8
Mar	5.6	4.4	-3.9	10.1	2.7	3.7	1.6	-2.8	-0.7	14.0	3.4	3.7	3.1
Apr	6.0	4.5	-2.8	7.9	2.2	3.2	1.5	-3.7	-0.8	14.0	3.8	2.4	2.8
May	5.0	4.2	-3.6	5.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	-3.2	-0.8	14.0	3.5	2.2	2.5
Jun	4.8	3.4	-3.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	-3.9	-1.1	14.0	3.7	1.8	2.4
Jul	2.8	3.4	-2.6	3.5	1.6	3.4	2.4	-5.0	-1.4	14.0	3.6	2.0	1.9
Aug	3.0	3.1	-3.5	2.8	1.2	3.3	2.6	-2.0	-0.9	14.0	3.6	1.1	1.8
Sep	3.7	3.2	-4.0	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.7	-3.0	-1.0	13.9	3.7	1.0	1.8
Oct	4.7	2.7	-4.3	1.4	1.8	3.2	5.1	-4.2	-0.9	13.2	3.5	1.3	2.1
Nov	4.8	2.9	-4.4	0.8	1.7	3.1	5.8	-4.0	-1.1	13.2	3.4	1.6	2.1
Dec	5.4	2.7	-3.9	0.2	0.9	3.3	5.8	-3.8	-1.3	13.2	3.4	1.9	2.1
2008 Jan	6.1	2.2	-4.9	0.4	1.7	3.1	6.4	-3.2	-1.4	13.2	3.3	1.5	2.2
Feb	5.6	2.9	-4.7	3.5	1.7	3.1	6.2	-3.9	-1.2	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Mar	5.5	2.5	-5.3	3.9	0.5	3.5	7.0	-4.0	-1.5	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Apr	6.6	4.2	-6.3	5.4	1.4	3.3	6.1	-2.9	-1.0	13.2	3.8	2.3	3.0
May	7.8	4.9	-6.3	6.3	1.7	3.0	6.2	-2.4	-0.8	13.2	3.9	2.6	3.3
Jun	9.5	4.5	-7.5	7.0	1.8	3.0	7.3	-1.3	-	13.2	3.9	2.7	3.8
Jul	12.3	4.3	-6.7	7.6	2.8	3.3	8.0	-0.7	-0.1	13.2	4.1	2.8	4.4
Aug	13.0	4.4	-6.7	10.1	3.2	3.2	7.3	-3.0	-0.2	13.2	4.0	3.4	4.7
Sep	11.3	4.3	-6.2	15.0	2.9	2.9	7.6	-2.7	0.2	10.8	4.3	3.4	5.2
Oct	10.1	4.4	-6.7	15.2	3.1	2.6	4.3	-2.2	-0.2	8.6	4.2	3.0	4.5
Nov	10.6	4.0	-7.1	14.8	3.0	3.5	1.3	-1.5	-	8.6	4.1	3.3	4.1
Dec	10.4	4.4	-10.3	14.3	0.8	2.1	0.1	-3.4	-1.2	8.6	3.6	2.6	3.1

Note: Further information on the consumer prices index is available from the National Statistics website: www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi

3 The coverage of these categories was extended in January 2000; further extensions to coverage came into effect in January 2001 for health and miscellaneous goods and services; the coverage of miscellaneous goods and services was further extended with effect from January 2002 (details are given in a series of Economic Trends articles available on the National Statistics website: www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi)

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 Inflation rates prior to 1997 and index levels prior to 1996 are estimated. Further details are given in *Economic Trends* No. 541 December 1998. These details are also available on the National Statistics website:

<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?ID=31&Pos=3&Col-Rank=2&Rank=720>

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.2 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

	Weights	Index (2005=100)							Percentage change over 12 months						
		2008		2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008		2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
CPI (overall index)	1 000	109.0	109.7	110.3	110.0	109.9	109.5		4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109	118.4	120.0	119.6	120.1	121.8	122.7		12.3	13.0	11.3	10.1	10.6	10.4	
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	42	111.4	111.8	111.7	111.4	110.6	110.4		4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.4	
03 Clothing and footwear	63	83.8	84.9	86.8	86.3	86.3	82.7		-6.7	-6.7	-6.2	-6.7	-7.1	-10.3	
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	115	123.0	125.6	131.1	131.6	131.5	131.1		7.6	10.1	15.0	15.2	14.8	14.3	
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	67	102.6	103.4	105.1	104.0	104.7	105.0		2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	0.8	
06 Health	22	110.1	110.3	110.2	110.4	111.0	109.9		3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.1	
07 Transport	152	116.6	116.5	113.8	111.3	108.4	108.9		8.0	7.3	7.6	4.3	1.3	0.1	
08 Communication	23	94.1	94.3	94.1	94.1	94.8	92.9		-0.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.2	-1.5	-3.4	
09 Recreation and culture	152	96.9	97.3	97.8	97.4	97.6	96.8		-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.2	
10 Education	19	133.2	133.2	136.2	144.6	144.6	144.6		13.2	13.2	10.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	
11 Restaurants and hotels	137	111.6	111.7	112.2	112.5	112.5	112.2		4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.6	
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	99	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.6	110.1	109.6		2.8	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.6	
All goods	547	106.4	107.1	108.4	107.6	107.3	105.9		4.7	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.7	1.8	
All services	453	112.2	112.9	112.6	113.0	113.1	113.8		4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	
01.1 Food	95	119.4	121.0	120.9	121.4	123.3	124.3		13.7	14.5	12.7	11.2	11.7	11.5	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	16	121.2	123.0	122.8	122.1	122.9	124.2		15.9	17.4	15.7	14.0	12.1	11.1	
01.1.2 Meat	21	119.3	120.5	121.5	119.8	119.9	121.8		16.3	17.1	19.1	14.3	14.2	15.1	
01.1.3 Fish	5	121.7	125.4	126.0	126.9	127.7	125.5		5.1	7.5	7.5	6.1	6.6	6.3	
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	14	125.5	126.4	126.1	129.1	129.5	130.7		19.0	19.0	11.7	12.8	10.3	9.9	
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	137.2	136.7	136.3	133.2	131.9	133.4		29.5	30.1	15.5	11.3	6.5	7.0	
01.1.6 Fruit	9	106.8	111.4	108.6	114.3	121.2	118.2		10.7	13.0	6.1	5.4	10.8	9.8	
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	122.4	122.6	122.3	122.0	127.1	130.7		11.1	10.2	10.8	9.9	13.9	15.0	
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11	114.9	116.9	116.7	117.7	118.8	118.5		7.6	8.5	8.1	8.9	8.8	6.9	
01.1.9 Food products nec ²	2	106.9	108.3	108.8	108.2	112.7	114.1		6.4	8.3	7.6	7.0	11.1	12.1	
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	14	112.0	112.7	110.8	111.4	111.9	111.5		2.7	3.4	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.0	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	115.6	118.3	117.2	119.1	121.1	121.0		5.6	8.7	6.5	9.8	10.7	12.2	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	11	110.8	111.0	108.8	109.1	109.2	108.7		1.9	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.5	
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	105.7	106.5	106.2	105.5	103.7	102.9		4.0	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.2	3.7	
02.1.1 Spirits	5	108.4	110.3	109.4	105.8	103.1	103.7		7.9	7.9	6.1	4.4	3.5	6.0	
02.1.2 Wine	9	106.6	106.8	106.7	107.1	106.6	104.4		3.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.6	
02.1.3 Beer	4	100.1	100.8	100.6	101.5	97.7	98.3		-0.5	-0.7	0.2	3.5	-0.6	1.3	
02.2 Tobacco	24	115.6	115.6	115.7	115.7	115.8	116.0		4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	
03.1 Clothing	55	82.7	84.0	86.0	85.5	85.6	82.1		-7.3	-7.4	-6.7	-7.2	-7.7	-10.8	
03.1.2 Garments	51	81.4	82.8	84.9	84.3	84.4	80.7		-7.9	-7.9	-7.2	-7.8	-8.3	-11.6	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	3	96.9	96.5	98.6	98.8	99.0	97.4		-1.2	-1.5	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	-2.9	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.2		3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	8	91.1	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.5	87.0		-2.5	-2.6	-2.7	-3.2	-3.3	-7.1	
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	51	110.2	110.3	110.4	111.4	111.4	111.4		2.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	18	111.6	112.4	113.5	113.9	114.7	113.5		4.8	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.7	5.0	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	10	109.2	110.2	112.1	112.7	113.9	112.2		4.4	5.4	6.9	7.4	8.3	5.8	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	8	115.1	115.4	115.6	115.9	116.0	115.4		5.2	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6	3.9	
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9		6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	
04.4.1 Water supply	5	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2		5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3		7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	35	151.6	160.4	180.2	180.0	179.3	178.6		16.1	24.0	39.5	39.3	38.1	37.3	
04.5.1 Electricity	17	145.7	151.9	167.6	168.8	168.8	168.8		12.6	18.0	30.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	
04.5.2 Gas	15	154.1	171.8	200.3	200.7	200.6	200.6		12.9	27.7	49.9	50.8	50.6	50.5	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	2	215.8	183.0	178.3	152.4	139.9	124.5		92.2	66.4	52.8	26.0	1.9	-9.8	
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	131.7	133.2	145.1	158.6	160.0	161.3		16.6	17.7	26.8	34.8	33.4	31.8	
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	28	104.7	105.3	108.3	106.3	107.8	110.7		5.4	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	2.4	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	22	103.8	104.6	108.0	106.2	108.2	111.0		4.9	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.7	2.0	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	6	107.3	107.5	109.0	106.4	105.6	109.0		7.2	6.0	6.6	4.6	6.6	4.0	
05.2 Household textiles	8	89.4	90.3	90.9	89.9	91.2	89.6		-1.7	-2.6	-2.9	-1.8	-1.6	-4.0	
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	96.1	97.5	97.8	97.3	97.2	95.7		0.0	2.2	0.3	0.5	-1.5	-3.5	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	94.7	96.1	96.4	95.8	95.7	93.9		-0.6	1.8	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4	-4.6	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	108.4	108.5	108.8	110.4	110.5	110.6		5.1	5.1	5.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	7	100.3	101.0	102.2	101.7	102.7	98.5		1.0	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.2	-2.8	
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	102.5	103.1	103.5	103.8	103.9	101.6		0.3	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.9	-0.1	
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	10	112.8	114.2	114.9	114.6	113.6	114.6		4.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	4.8	5.6	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	5	110.1	112.5	113.3	112.6	110.0	111.4		3.9	6.9	7.7	7.6	4.6	5.8	
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	115.1	115.2	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.3		4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.5	
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	10	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.5	102.8	100.5		1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	2.2	-0.6	
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	5	102.0	102.4	101.6	101.4	104.0	101.2		1.5	1.2	0.1	-0.6	2.8	-0.6	
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5	101.5	101.5	101.8	101.8	101.9	100.0		1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	-0.6	

18.2 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

continued

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2008		2008		2008		2008		2008		2008	
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
06.2 Out-patient services	4	112.3	112.4	112.7	112.6	112.4	112.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7
06.2.1/3 Medical services and paramedical services	2	109.3	109.4	109.8	109.8	109.4	109.6	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3
06.2.2 Dental services	2	115.7	115.7	115.9	115.8	115.8	116.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0
06.3 Hospital services	8	120.4	120.5	120.5	121.2	121.3	121.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	48	97.9	97.4	96.8	96.2	95.7	93.7	-1.5	-1.7	-2.1	-2.7	-3.4	-5.0
07.1.1A New cars	26	103.8	104.0	104.4	104.6	104.7	102.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	-0.2
07.1.1B Second hand cars	19	88.7	87.0	84.6	82.8	81.2	79.5	-5.7	-6.8	-8.9	-10.5	-12.5	-13.5
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	100.8	102.8	106.2	106.8	107.2	105.8	1.1	2.9	7.7	8.4	9.4	8.1
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	72	127.2	124.1	123.4	119.6	114.6	111.0	15.2	12.5	12.3	7.2	0.6	-3.6
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	105.3	105.7	106.4	106.9	106.6	105.1	2.2	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.6	1.4
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	38	138.6	132.1	130.1	122.1	112.0	105.1	25.7	20.6	19.6	9.2	-3.6	-11.2
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	23	117.6	118.1	118.9	119.6	120.2	120.1	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.1
07.2.4 Other services	6	112.2	112.2	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.6
07.3 Transport services	32	123.7	130.4	120.0	117.1	114.8	127.8	6.0	8.4	11.7	8.2	10.2	15.4
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	8	114.6	114.7	113.9	114.1	114.0	114.3	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.3
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	14	112.8	113.4	113.3	114.0	114.6	116.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.7	6.8
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	8	131.0	145.5	117.5	110.2	104.8	142.8	8.9	12.6	26.5	13.8	24.8	34.3
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2	135.2	167.1	142.4	125.2	111.3	118.4	-9.7	2.7	17.2	5.3	-0.2	4.6
08.1 Postal services	1	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.8	129.8	129.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	22	92.7	92.9	92.7	92.7	93.4	91.4	-1.0	-3.4	-3.1	-2.6	-1.9	-3.9
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	27	68.6	67.9	67.4	65.3	65.2	65.1	-11.9	-12.7	-12.2	-13.8	-13.5	-14.0
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	6	64.8	64.9	64.3	63.1	62.3	61.4	-12.0	-12.8	-12.5	-13.1	-14.1	-15.0
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	44.5	42.4	41.8	41.4	39.1	37.8	-19.2	-22.7	-22.1	-23.6	-23.2	-22.7
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5	54.2	52.1	51.7	50.4	48.4	48.4	-20.7	-22.6	-20.2	-21.4	-19.8	-22.7
09.1.4 Recording media	11	89.5	90.1	89.7	85.3	87.0	89.6	-6.3	-5.8	-6.6	-9.1	-8.8	-8.2
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	111.2	111.5	112.2	112.2	112.9	112.7	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.3
09.2 Other major durables for recreation and culture	9	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.7	104.8	103.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.5
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	9	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.7	104.8	103.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.5
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	38	95.4	96.6	97.7	97.6	97.7	95.3	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	-3.0
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	22	88.1	89.8	91.5	90.9	90.4	88.0	-3.2	-3.4	-2.2	-3.1	-3.1	-6.4
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	99.1	100.3	99.9	101.4	101.5	97.8	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.4	-0.4
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	103.0	103.0	102.2	103.1	104.6	101.3	3.3	3.4	2.1	2.8	4.1	-0.4
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	7	112.5	112.7	113.8	113.8	114.7	114.0	5.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.7	4.4
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	32	111.9	112.2	113.5	114.0	114.4	113.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.8
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	115.0	115.2	118.5	118.3	118.6	118.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.6
09.4.2 Cultural services	21	110.6	110.9	111.2	112.0	112.4	111.8	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.9
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	17	111.4	110.4	110.8	110.4	110.2	108.9	5.3	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	1.9
09.5.1 Books	5	115.2	113.1	112.2	109.7	107.9	106.5	8.1	4.4	2.3	0.5	1.6	0.2
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	7	116.2	115.1	116.2	116.6	117.1	117.1	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	3.8
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	100.8	101.0	101.6	102.4	102.5	99.9	2.1	3.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	1.0
09.6 Package holidays	29	104.3	105.8	106.4	106.6	107.0	107.3	4.2	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.2
10.0 Education	19	133.2	133.2	136.2	144.6	144.6	144.6	13.2	13.2	10.8	8.6	8.6	8.6
11.1 Catering services	118	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.8	112.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.0
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.8	112.7	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2
11.1.2 Canteens	12	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.8	112.8	111.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	1.9
11.2 Accommodation services	19	111.3	110.3	111.3	111.6	110.9	110.2	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.2
12.1 Personal care	30	107.1	107.7	107.4	108.4	108.8	107.1	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.1	1.7
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	8	111.9	112.2	112.4	112.7	113.0	112.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.3
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	22	105.4	106.2	105.6	106.9	107.3	105.2	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.9	1.1
12.3 Personal effects nec²	10	109.0	110.3	111.8	111.2	112.2	110.1	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	3.2
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	113.6	115.0	115.8	116.2	116.8	114.5	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.6	4.5
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	100.4	101.2	104.4	101.6	103.5	101.9	0.5	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.6	0.1
12.4 Social protection	12	117.1	117.3	117.8	118.3	118.7	119.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
12.5 Insurance	8	108.7	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.3	108.0	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	101.7	101.4	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.7	-0.6	-1.4	-6.0	-5.0	-6.5	-6.8
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4	105.8	104.3	106.0	105.8	105.5	106.4	2.7	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.7
12.6 Financial services nec²	28	104.3	104.0	104.3	104.0	104.9	105.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.6
12.6.2 Other financial services nec ²	28	104.3	104.0	104.3	104.0	104.9	105.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.6
12.7 Other services nec²	11	115.9	116.0	116.3	116.5	116.5	117.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.8

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 nec - not elsewhere covered

18.3 Retail Prices Index

13 January 1987=100

ALL ITEMS (RPI)	All items excluding											All items excluding mortgage interest payments & indirect taxes (RPIY) ³	
	mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	mortgage interest payments and depreciation ¹		Housing									
		housing	food	seasonal food ²	Food and catering	Alcohol and tobacco	household expenditure	Personal expenditure	Travel and leisure	Consumer durables			
Weights													
1999	CZGU	CZGY	DOGZ	CZGX	CZGV	CZGW	CBVV	CBVW	CBVX	CBVY	CBVZ	CBWA	
1 000	1 000	958	928	807	872	980	179	100	358	95	268	127	
2000	1 000	960	924	805	882	982	170	95	355	101	279	126	
2001	1 000	954	914	795	884	982	169	97	362	96	276	125	
2002	1 000	964	924	801	886	980	166	99	363	94	278	126	
2003	1 000	961	919	797	891	983	160	98	365	92	285	126	
2004	1 000	961	914	791	889	981	160	97	367	93	283	121	
2005	1 000	950	901	776	890	981	159	96	387	89	269	122	
2006	1 000	950	906	778	895	983	155	96	392	90	267	117	
2007	1 000	945	895	762	895	981	152	95	408	83	262	109	
2008	1 000	940	885	746	889	980	158	86	417	83	256	104	
Annual averages													
1999	CHAW	CHMK	CHON	CHAZ	CHAY	CHAX	CHBS	CHBT	CHBU	CHBV	CHBW	CHBY	
165.4	165.4	163.6	158.9	169.4	166.5	155.4	202.6	167.7	139.6	165.6	112.3	157.1	
2000	170.3	167.7	166.4	161.3	175.1	171.4	156.7	210.3	176.2	137.2	170.3	108.0	159.9
2001	173.3	171.3	169.5	163.7	178.0	174.3	162.2	216.9	180.0	135.7	172.0	105.0	163.7
2002	176.2	175.1	172.5	166.0	181.1	177.2	164.8	222.3	184.6	133.2	174.2	101.9	167.5
2003	181.3	180.0	176.2	168.9	186.7	182.4	167.9	228.0	194.3	133.2	177.0	99.8	172.0
2004	186.7	184.0	179.1	170.9	192.8	187.9	170.0	233.6	207.4	131.5	178.1	97.7	175.5
2005	192.0	188.2	182.6	173.7	198.7	193.3	172.9	239.8	219.4	131.0	179.2	95.3	179.4
2006	198.1	193.7	187.8	178.3	205.2	199.5	176.9	247.1	231.8	131.7	181.1	94.0	184.8
2007	206.6	199.9	193.3	183.2	213.9	207.9	184.3	256.2	248.1	132.9	183.8	93.3	190.8
2008	214.8	208.5	201.9	191.3	221.2	216.0	198.5	266.7	258.6	132.4	189.0	91.6	199.2
Monthly figures													
2005 Dec	194.1	190.2	184.5	175.5	201.0	195.5	174.1	241.6	224.5	131.9	179.0	97.0	181.5
2006 Jan	193.4	189.4	183.7	174.5	200.3	194.8	174.1	242.5	223.0	129.1	179.4	92.4	180.7
Feb	194.2	190.1	184.4	175.2	201.0	195.6	174.9	242.8	224.0	130.0	179.9	93.5	181.4
Mar	195.0	190.8	185.2	176.0	202.0	196.4	174.3	243.8	225.8	131.1	180.0	95.1	182.2
Apr	196.5	192.3	186.7	177.0	203.8	198.0	174.2	245.8	228.3	131.7	181.6	93.6	183.2
May	197.7	193.6	187.8	178.2	204.9	199.1	176.1	246.8	230.0	132.7	182.1	94.3	184.5
Jun	198.5	194.2	188.4	178.9	205.7	199.8	176.8	248.3	231.6	132.6	181.9	94.7	185.2
Jul	198.5	194.2	188.3	178.7	205.6	199.9	177.1	248.3	231.5	129.4	183.3	91.8	185.2
Aug	199.2	194.9	188.9	179.3	206.4	200.7	177.6	249.1	232.6	131.3	183.3	93.0	186.0
Sep	200.1	195.3	189.2	179.6	207.4	201.5	178.1	249.2	235.9	133.0	181.2	94.8	186.4
Oct	200.4	195.5	189.3	179.7	207.5	201.7	179.1	249.7	237.3	133.4	179.6	93.7	186.7
Nov	201.1	196.2	190.0	180.4	208.2	202.4	180.2	249.6	238.7	133.7	179.8	94.5	187.5
Dec	202.7	197.4	191.2	181.7	210.1	204.1	180.6	249.4	242.7	132.9	181.0	96.7	188.6
2007 Jan	201.6	196.1	189.8	180.0	208.9	203.0	180.0	251.3	240.6	130.1	180.8	91.1	187.3
Feb	203.1	197.1	190.7	181.1	210.4	204.4	181.2	252.4	243.0	131.3	181.4	92.1	188.4
Mar	204.4	198.3	191.9	182.4	211.7	205.7	182.1	253.8	245.3	132.5	181.6	95.1	189.5
Apr	205.4	199.3	192.9	182.7	212.8	206.8	182.7	256.8	245.7	133.8	183.1	93.5	190.0
May	206.2	200.0	193.6	183.4	213.6	207.5	183.6	257.0	246.5	134.0	184.3	94.4	190.7
Jun	207.3	200.7	194.1	184.0	214.7	208.6	184.5	257.5	248.9	133.9	184.5	95.8	191.4
Jul	206.1	199.4	192.7	182.2	213.7	207.6	182.7	257.6	247.2	131.2	184.7	91.0	190.1
Aug	207.3	200.1	193.3	182.9	215.0	208.7	183.5	257.9	249.4	132.2	185.2	91.9	190.9
Sep	208.0	200.8	193.8	183.5	215.5	209.4	185.2	258.2	251.3	133.7	183.7	93.7	191.6
Oct	208.9	201.6	194.6	184.3	216.2	210.2	187.3	257.7	251.9	134.1	184.7	92.8	192.3
Nov	209.7	202.4	195.4	185.1	216.9	211.0	188.8	257.3	253.0	134.3	185.4	93.2	193.2
Dec	210.9	203.5	196.6	186.3	218.0	212.2	190.2	256.9	254.8	134.0	186.8	94.8	194.4
2008 Jan	209.8	202.7	195.7	185.2	216.8	211.1	190.2	258.0	252.6	130.7	186.7	89.8	193.5
Feb	211.4	204.3	197.3	187.0	218.5	212.8	191.0	260.2	255.5	132.0	187.2	91.2	195.2
Mar	212.1	205.3	198.5	188.2	219.2	213.5	191.7	261.2	256.0	133.0	188.0	92.6	196.3
Apr	214.0	207.2	200.4	189.6	221.1	215.3	193.7	267.9	258.0	133.4	188.9	91.7	197.5
May	215.1	208.7	201.9	191.2	221.9	216.3	196.0	268.9	258.3	133.5	190.7	92.7	199.0
Jun	216.8	210.4	203.7	193.2	223.3	218.0	199.2	269.1	260.2	132.8	192.9	94.4	200.8
Jul	216.5	210.0	203.3	192.8	222.7	217.7	200.6	268.7	258.3	130.9	194.1	90.2	200.4
Aug	217.2	210.6	204.0	193.5	223.2	218.4	202.4	269.2	260.2	132.1	192.6	90.8	201.2
Sep	218.4	211.8	205.4	194.8	224.7	219.7	202.3	269.6	264.3	133.7	191.0	92.6	202.4
Oct	217.7	211.1	204.8	194.0	223.8	218.9	203.1	269.7	264.2	133.3	188.5	91.3	201.7
Nov	216.0	210.2	204.1	193.2	221.3	217.0	205.5	268.8	261.6	133.6	184.3	91.6	200.8
Dec	212.9	209.2	203.3	192.4	217.5	213.7	206.2	268.7	254.5	130.1	183.1	90.8	201.9

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

1 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

2 Seasonal food is defined as items of food the prices of which show

significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

3 There are no weights available for RPIY.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Prices and wages

18.4 Retail Prices Index¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

13 January 1987=100

		2008 Jan	2008 Feb	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	
	Group and sub-group weights in 2008													
ALL ITEMS (RPI)	CHAW	1000	209.8	211.4	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	CHMK	940	202.7	204.3	205.3	207.2	208.7	210.4	210.0	210.6	211.8	211.1	210.2	209.2
mortgage interest payments and depreciation	CHON	885	195.7	197.3	198.5	200.4	201.9	203.7	203.3	204.0	205.4	204.8	204.1	203.3
mortgage interest payments and council tax	DQAD	901	199.7	201.3	202.4	204.0	205.5	207.2	206.8	207.5	208.7	207.9	207.0	206.0
housing	CHAZ	746	185.2	187.0	188.2	189.6	191.2	193.2	192.8	193.5	194.8	194.0	193.2	192.4
food	CHAY	889	216.8	218.5	219.2	221.1	221.9	223.3	222.7	223.2	224.7	223.8	221.3	217.5
seasonal food	CHAX	980	211.1	212.8	213.5	215.3	216.3	218.0	217.7	218.4	219.7	218.9	217.0	213.7
All items excluding mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY) ²	CBZW	193.5	195.2	196.3	197.5	199.0	200.8	200.4	201.2	202.4	201.7	200.8	201.9	
Food	CHBA	111	170.5	171.3	172.0	174.0	176.6	180.5	182.0	183.9	183.5	184.3	187.2	188.4
Bread	DOAA	5	194.5	196.9	195.8	199.4	202.5	205.6	209.1	212.1	212.7	211.6	214.6	216.0
Cereals	DOAB	4	153.2	154.8	158.3	160.2	165.0	170.0	171.6	174.4	174.3	172.6	175.3	177.0
Biscuits and cakes	DOAC	6	183.4	186.1	185.1	185.7	185.3	193.6	201.6	202.3	204.1	202.6	202.9	204.8
Beef	DOAD	4	141.2	145.9	148.3	154.5	156.5	167.5	169.4	171.0	172.1	169.1	173.5	173.6
Lamb	DOAE	2	187.3	187.3	188.9	196.2	205.5	211.0	213.1	211.3	214.2	214.0	213.0	219.3
of which home-killed lamb	DOAF	1	187.0	186.9	194.4	204.1	220.4	228.1	231.7	230.4	226.6	223.7	222.8	230.9
Pork	DOAG	1	164.2	164.1	162.8	174.9	176.7	180.0	191.1	193.8	198.3	197.0	186.5	196.3
Bacon	DOAH	2	190.7	190.9	188.7	189.4	202.0	203.9	210.8	211.4	214.3	211.1	214.3	215.4
Poultry	DOAI	4	117.6	119.2	121.0	122.4	125.4	133.1	137.3	132.4	133.5	134.5	130.9	131.7
Other meat	DOAJ	7	151.3	151.5	152.4	152.7	157.7	160.5	165.0	168.4	169.1	167.3	169.5	
Fish	DOAK	4	180.9	179.0	179.1	183.1	187.3	180.8	183.8	192.3	192.9	193.6	198.3	195.2
of which fresh fish	DOAL	2	196.3	187.6	183.1	189.3	196.3	188.0	187.0	194.3	191.4	193.4	188.9	
Butter	DOAM	1	236.8	236.9	234.6	229.3	229.0	227.1	233.7	236.5	236.1	229.4	223.9	224.8
Oils and fats	DOAN	1	154.1	153.4	154.4	154.1	161.8	177.8	176.6	175.2	173.8	170.2	170.4	171.7
Cheese	DOAO	3	193.6	201.1	205.4	204.2	206.3	209.8	208.3	212.0	211.9	212.0	214.0	216.4
Eggs	DOAP	1	232.8	234.2	238.4	241.2	250.8	249.4	246.8	249.0	251.6	250.7	253.0	252.8
Milk, fresh	DOAQ	5	220.3	219.8	219.4	219.2	220.8	231.8	231.2	231.0	231.0	243.9	245.3	244.7
Milk products	DOAR	4	165.2	166.5	167.8	168.1	168.3	170.9	170.8	171.7	171.1	171.1	170.5	173.7
Tea	DOAS	1	155.4	164.2	163.2	161.0	166.1	169.3	175.2	172.6	174.4	175.3	178.0	174.0
Coffee and other hot drinks	DOAT	1	124.0	126.0	125.3	125.3	126.1	126.2	128.1	134.5	131.4	134.1	137.0	139.4
Soft drinks	DOAU	12	200.2	202.7	203.7	204.2	204.7	204.7	205.3	205.6	202.7	202.8	203.3	202.1
Sugar and preserves	DOAV	1	167.9	168.4	167.2	170.1	170.8	174.6	173.6	173.7	173.4	172.2	178.1	183.5
Sweets and chocolates	DOAW	10	207.2	207.0	209.7	211.2	211.8	211.9	212.2	216.4	217.1	217.7	220.3	220.2
Potatoes	DOAX	5	168.7	172.9	171.1	175.0	176.5	188.9	189.6	192.5	191.7	186.1	191.7	193.0
of which unprocessed potatoes	DOAY	2	167.7	167.1	168.5	174.8	179.4	198.1	195.3	201.2	195.5	188.9	186.6	195.8
Vegetables other than potatoes	DOAZ	9	157.5	156.5	156.4	160.0	165.1	164.5	164.7	163.4	163.1	164.9	172.4	180.0
of which fresh vegetables	DOBA	7	141.1	139.8	139.1	142.7	148.5	148.0	147.4	145.7	144.5	147.5	153.5	160.8
Fruit	DOBB	8	153.3	148.9	148.9	153.4	155.1	163.4	156.4	163.0	158.9	167.6	177.9	174.0
of which fresh fruit	DOBC	7	151.4	146.8	146.4	151.9	153.4	162.2	153.5	160.8	156.6	166.2	177.0	172.6
Other foods	DOBD	10	156.7	155.9	157.0	157.6	158.7	161.2	163.5	166.3	164.7	165.7	170.7	171.5
Catering	CHBC	47	258.6	259.3	260.0	262.0	263.2	264.0	265.2	266.1	267.3	268.0	268.5	267.7
Restaurant meals	DOBE	26	251.3	252.1	253.1	255.6	256.7	257.6	258.4	259.0	260.1	260.7	261.0	259.7
Canteen meals	DOBF	4	319.8	321.4	322.2	322.9	324.7	324.7	325.3	326.3	330.4	331.4	331.4	327.3
Take-away's and snacks	DOBG	17	249.3	249.9	250.2	251.7	252.7	253.7	255.3	256.6	257.5	258.2	259.0	259.7
Alcoholic drink	CHBD	59	220.1	221.6	222.4	228.6	229.8	230.0	229.5	230.1	230.5	230.6	229.5	229.2
Beer	DOBH	31	240.6	242.9	243.9	250.2	250.9	251.1	250.4	250.8	251.4	252.1	251.0	251.4
Beer on sales	DOBI	26	263.0	264.9	267.0	272.9	273.5	274.1	274.5	274.7	275.5	276.0	276.3	276.8
Beer off sales	DOBJ	5	145.1	148.2	146.1	152.5	153.5	152.2	148.8	149.5	149.7	150.8	145.8	145.9
Wines and spirits	DOBK	28	193.4	194.2	194.8	200.7	202.3	202.5	202.2	203.1	203.2	202.6	201.6	200.7
Wines and spirits on sales	DOBL	15	245.6	246.2	247.4	252.6	253.7	254.5	254.8	255.3	256.0	256.7	257.2	257.4
Wines and spirits off sales	DOBМ	13	159.0	159.9	160.2	166.6	168.6	168.4	167.6	168.8	168.5	167.0	164.8	163.1
Tobacco	CHBE	27	366.1	370.6	371.7	379.8	379.8	380.0	379.9	379.9	380.4	380.5	380.6	381.4
Cigarettes	DOBN	24	374.3	378.9	380.1	388.7	388.7	388.9	388.8	388.7	389.3	389.4	389.5	390.4
Other tobacco	DOBQ	3	289.9	293.8	294.4	298.8	298.9	299.1	299.0	299.3	299.2	299.2	299.8	

18.4 Retail Prices Index¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

13 January 1987 = 100

		2008 Jan	2008 Feb	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	
Group and sub-group weights in 2008														
Housing	CHBF	254	340.6	341.2	339.0	343.5	341.6	342.0	342.2	343.1	343.6	343.7	337.2	321.0
Rent	DOBP	59	293.1	293.1	293.1	297.8	298.2	298.5	299.0	299.3	299.4	302.4	302.4	302.5
Mortgage interest payments	DOBQ	60	406.5	408.9	398.2	400.4	389.2	391.4	393.5	395.8	397.8	399.7	372.3	301.7
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	CHOO	55	306.3	305.3	304.4	303.7	304.1	304.2	301.9	301.1	298.1	293.3	288.6	282.3
Council tax and Rates	DOBR	39	292.0	292.0	292.0	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6
Water and other charges	DOBS	12	377.2	377.2	377.2	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7
Repairs and maintenance charges	DOBT	12	339.5	339.7	340.0	341.2	342.1	343.0	348.4	349.6	350.1	351.2	351.4	350.1
Do-it-yourself materials	DOBU	9	170.8	171.9	172.7	172.7	172.3	172.7	173.4	174.9	177.7	178.4	179.6	176.7
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	DOBV	8	309.5	314.7	316.9	317.4	318.5	312.5	310.2	321.0	339.6	337.9	337.1	324.4
Fuel and light	CHBG	33	209.7	231.4	233.6	239.8	241.6	242.6	244.1	256.9	287.7	286.8	285.5	283.9
Coal and solid fuels	DOBW	1	217.3	218.3	219.0	219.7	224.2	228.8	231.3	233.7	255.6	278.8	280.9	283.2
Electricity	DOBX	16	196.6	217.4	217.4	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0	231.5	255.3	257.2	257.2	257.2
Gas	DOBZ	13	211.7	239.4	239.4	244.4	244.4	244.4	244.4	273.5	320.5	320.5	320.4	320.3
Oil and other fuels	DOBY	3	335.4	336.1	374.8	408.1	437.6	453.7	477.8	415.7	406.6	361.6	338.1	309.0
Household goods	CHBH	66	148.1	150.8	154.9	152.5	155.7	161.7	154.6	155.6	158.6	156.8	157.9	160.0
Furniture	DOCA	23	168.0	171.9	186.0	177.0	181.9	202.2	179.4	180.2	187.2	182.9	186.9	194.9
Furnishings	DOCB	12	159.7	166.9	164.2	166.1	173.6	170.5	169.8	170.5	172.7	169.5	169.0	173.2
Electrical appliances	DOCC	7	70.6	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.7	69.5	68.3	69.5	69.2	69.0	68.6	66.9
Other household equipment	DOCD	4	144.4	148.6	149.8	149.6	149.7	148.4	147.6	148.9	151.7	150.4	152.3	145.7
Household consumables	DOCE	13	162.2	162.8	163.8	164.4	166.1	167.1	168.1	169.7	170.4	171.5	170.6	168.9
Pet care	DOCF	7	179.9	180.7	180.6	179.9	181.6	184.4	185.9	186.1	188.3	188.5	189.7	189.0
Household services	CHBI	64	202.8	202.0	202.9	203.3	203.7	203.6	202.5	202.8	203.3	205.6	206.6	205.3
Postage	DOCG	1	212.7	212.7	213.0	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9	227.4	227.4	227.4
Telephones, telemessages, etc	DOCH	21	84.9	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.6	83.7	83.8	83.7	83.7	84.9	83.3
Domestic services	DOCI	13	311.9	311.9	312.9	314.0	315.6	317.4	318.1	318.7	320.6	322.2	323.0	323.6
Fees and subscriptions	DOCJ	29	314.3	314.1	316.6	316.7	317.6	314.5	313.0	313.3	314.7	321.7	321.4	321.2
Clothing and footwear	CHBJ	42	89.8	91.0	91.6	92.0	91.9	90.8	88.2	89.4	91.2	90.7	90.5	86.8
Men's outerwear	DOCK	8	92.1	93.4	94.9	95.5	94.8	94.3	91.2	91.4	94.1	94.2	93.7	90.4
Women's outerwear	DOCL	15	62.3	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.3	61.9	58.8	60.4	62.2	61.5	61.3	57.7
Children's outerwear	DOCN	5	88.6	88.9	89.4	89.4	88.7	87.5	86.1	87.1	88.6	87.7	88.3	86.5
Other clothing	DOCN	6	148.0	148.0	148.8	149.4	150.0	149.7	148.4	149.1	150.6	150.0	150.8	148.5
Footwear	DOCO	8	105.9	108.5	109.4	110.4	111.1	110.6	109.9	110.5	111.0	110.8	110.3	105.3
Personal goods and services	CHBQ	41	217.8	219.1	221.1	221.5	222.3	222.3	222.5	223.7	224.4	224.4	225.8	223.0
Personal articles	DOCP	11	140.4	141.8	144.6	145.0	145.4	145.1	143.6	144.6	146.7	145.6	146.7	144.1
Chemists goods	DOCQ	15	193.4	194.9	196.4	196.1	196.5	196.4	196.7	198.2	197.6	198.2	200.2	196.2
Personal services	DOCR	15	380.6	381.1	382.2	384.2	386.1	387.2	390.5	390.9	391.5	392.5	392.9	392.9
Motoring expenditure	CHBK	133	194.9	194.5	195.8	197.2	199.6	203.3	203.9	198.9	196.9	192.6	184.4	179.7
Purchase of motor vehicles	DOCS	49	101.1	100.8	100.3	100.2	99.8	98.6	97.4	95.6	93.2	91.3	89.8	87.9
Maintenance of motor vehicles	DOCT	19	319.6	320.4	321.7	322.7	324.5	326.2	327.6	329.3	331.5	333.6	335.0	334.1
Petrol and oil	DOCU	43	304.8	304.5	313.2	317.9	328.7	349.4	354.7	338.2	333.9	318.7	284.2	266.7
Vehicle tax and insurance	DOCV	22	302.4	301.0	298.8	301.9	305.2	306.8	308.1	304.3	308.6	308.3	307.3	310.0
Fares and other travel costs	CHBR	20	242.0	245.3	250.2	248.7	254.4	258.3	273.9	284.8	267.3	263.4	260.1	285.3
Rail fares	DOCW	5	272.0	273.5	273.1	275.5	274.9	273.7	275.0	275.1	272.9	273.6	273.2	274.1
Bus and coach fares	DOCX	4	282.7	284.0	286.3	287.2	288.9	287.6	291.9	294.4	293.9	295.6	298.6	306.7
Other travel costs	DOCY	11	205.7	209.9	217.1	213.7	222.2	229.0	251.6	267.8	241.5	234.9	229.1	265.5
Leisure goods	CHBL	38	87.9	89.1	88.1	87.9	88.1	88.1	87.1	86.7	86.7	85.9	85.8	84.7
Audio-visual equipment	DOCZ	8	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3
CDs and tapes	DODA	4	98.1	100.7	99.5	100.5	100.5	102.5	98.0	98.6	98.7	93.6	95.4	97.9
Toys, photographic and sports goods	DODB	10	86.0	85.4	84.8	85.5	85.2	85.2	83.8	84.2	85.0	84.8	84.1	82.1
Books and newspapers	DODC	10	264.2	274.7	275.8	273.8	279.1	276.2	277.0	274.2	275.2	273.3	272.3	271.2
Gardening products	DODD	6	147.0	150.0	148.2	148.1	148.3	150.4	148.7	149.0	147.7	149.1	151.1	147.5
Leisure services	CHBM	65	280.1	280.8	281.4	283.9	284.6	285.7	287.1	289.4	292.3	293.2	294.1	294.3
Television licences and rentals	DODE	11	169.0	169.0	169.0	170.3	170.3	170.3	170.2	170.2	172.2	172.2	170.8	
Entertainment and other recreation	DODF	16	381.1	381.8	382.1	387.3	386.9	386.7	386.7	388.2	398.0	397.5	399.6	399.3
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	CHMQ	31	175.2	175.9	176.5	178.0	178.9	180.4	181.9	184.6	185.7	186.2	187.0	187.8
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	CHMS	7	172.2	172.2	172.5	173.2	173.7	173.9	175.3	175.4	176.5	176.9	176.6	176.5

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels. Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

2 The taxes excluded are council tax, VAT, duties, vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and airport tax. There are no weights available for RPI.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

¹ Retail Prices Index 1914-1990 contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1956, group indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices as far back as 1914.

Prices and wages

18.5 Retail Prices Index (All Items)

Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
January 1962=100													
1962	101.6	100.0	100.1	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.9	102.5	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.8	102.3
1963	103.6	102.7	103.6	103.7	104.0	103.9	103.9	103.3	103.0	103.3	103.7	104.0	104.2
1964	107.0	104.7	104.8	105.2	106.1	107.0	107.4	107.4	107.8	107.8	107.9	108.8	109.2
1965	112.1	109.5	109.5	109.9	112.0	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.0	113.1	113.6	114.1
1966	116.5	114.3	114.4	114.6	116.0	116.8	117.1	116.6	117.3	117.1	117.4	118.1	118.3
1967	119.4	118.5	118.6	118.6	119.5	119.4	119.9	119.2	118.9	118.8	119.7	120.4	121.2
1968	125.0	121.6	122.2	122.6	124.8	124.9	125.4	125.5	125.7	125.8	126.4	126.7	128.4
1969	131.8	129.1	129.8	130.3	131.7	131.5	132.1	132.1	131.8	132.2	133.2	133.5	134.4
1970	140.2	135.5	136.2	137.0	139.1	139.5	139.9	140.9	140.8	141.5	143.0	144.0	145.0
1971	153.4	147.0	147.8	149.0	152.2	153.2	154.3	155.2	155.3	155.5	156.4	157.3	158.1
1972	164.3	159.0	159.8	160.3	161.8	162.6	163.7	164.2	165.5	166.4	168.7	169.3	170.2
1973	179.4	171.3	172.4	173.4	176.7	178.0	178.9	179.7	180.2	181.8	185.4	186.8	188.2
1974	..	191.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1974=100													
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	115.2	116.9
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	144.2	146.0
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	165.8	168.0
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	187.4	188.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5	204.2
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	237.7	239.4
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	274.1	275.6
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	306.9	308.8
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	326.1	325.5
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	342.8
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.9	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8	358.5
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4	378.9
1986	385.9	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8	384.7	385.9	387.8	388.4	391.7	393.0
1987	..	394.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1987=100													
1992	138.5	135.6	136.3	136.7	138.8	139.3	139.3	138.8	138.9	139.4	139.9	139.7	139.2
1993	140.7	137.9	138.8	139.3	140.6	141.1	141.0	140.7	141.3	141.9	141.8	141.6	141.9
1994	144.1	141.3	142.1	142.5	144.2	144.7	144.7	144.0	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.3	146.0
1995	149.1	146.0	146.9	147.5	149.0	149.6	149.8	149.1	149.9	150.6	149.8	149.8	150.7
1996	152.7	150.2	150.9	151.5	152.6	152.9	153.0	152.4	153.1	153.8	153.8	153.9	154.4
1997	157.5	154.4	155.0	155.4	156.3	156.9	157.5	157.5	158.5	159.3	159.5	159.6	160.0
1998	162.9	159.5	160.3	160.8	162.6	163.5	163.4	163.0	163.7	164.4	164.5	164.4	164.4
1999	165.4	163.4	163.7	164.1	165.2	165.6	165.6	165.1	165.5	166.2	166.5	166.7	167.3
2000	170.3	166.6	167.5	168.4	170.1	170.7	171.1	170.5	170.5	171.7	171.6	172.1	172.2
2001	173.3	171.1	172.0	172.2	173.1	174.2	174.4	173.3	174.0	174.6	174.3	173.6	173.4
2002	176.2	173.3	173.8	174.5	175.7	176.2	176.2	175.9	176.4	177.6	177.9	178.2	178.5
2003	181.3	178.4	179.3	179.9	181.2	181.5	181.3	181.3	181.6	182.5	182.6	182.7	183.5
2004	186.7	183.1	183.8	184.6	185.7	186.5	186.8	186.8	187.4	188.1	188.6	189.0	189.9
2005	192.0	188.9	189.6	190.5	191.6	192.0	192.2	192.2	192.6	193.1	193.3	193.6	194.1
2006	198.1	193.4	194.2	195.0	196.5	197.7	198.5	198.5	199.2	200.1	200.4	201.1	202.7
2007	206.6	201.6	203.1	204.4	205.4	206.2	207.3	206.1	207.3	208.0	208.9	209.7	210.9
2008	214.8	209.8	211.4	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.6 Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) - International comparisons : EU countries

percentage changes over 12 months

Per cent

	2006	2007	2008	2007 Dec	2008 Jan	2008 Feb	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	
European Union countries																	
United Kingdom ¹	D7G7	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1
Austria	D7SK	1.7	2.2	..	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	..
Belgium	D7SL	2.3	1.8	..	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.1	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.2	..
Bulgaria	GHY8	7.4	7.6	..	11.6	11.7	12.2	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.7	14.4	11.8	11.4	11.2	8.8	..
Cyprus	D7RO	2.2	2.2	..	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	3.1	..
Czech Republic	D7RP	2.1	3.0	..	5.5	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.7	4.1	..
Denmark	D7SM	1.9	1.7	..	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	2.8	..
Estonia	D7RQ	4.4	6.7	..	9.7	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.1	8.5	..
Finland	D7SN	1.3	1.6	..	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.5	..
France	D7SO	1.9	1.6	..	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	1.9	..
Germany	D7SP	1.8	2.3	..	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	1.4	..
Greece	D7SQ	3.3	3.0	..	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.0	..
Hungary	D7RR	4.0	7.9	..	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.1	..
Ireland	D7SS	2.7	2.9	..	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	..
Italy	D7ST	2.2	2.0	..	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.7	..
Latvia	D7RS	6.6	10.1	..	14.0	15.6	16.5	16.6	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.7	13.7	11.6	..
Lithuania	D7RT	3.8	5.8	..	8.2	10.0	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.3	10.7	9.2	..
Luxembourg	D7SU	3.0	2.7	..	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	4.8	3.9†	2.0	..
Malta	D7RU	2.6	0.7	..	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.7†	4.9	..
Netherlands	D7SV	1.7	1.6	..	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	..
Poland	D7RV	1.3	2.6	..	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	..
Portugal	D7SX	3.0	2.4	..	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.5	1.4	..
Romania	GHY7	6.6	4.9	..	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.1	7.3	7.4	6.8	..
Slovakia	D7RW	4.3	1.9	..	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	..
Slovenia	D7RX	2.5	3.8	..	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.8	2.9	..
Spain	D7SY	3.6	2.8	..	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.6	3.6	2.4	..
Sweden	D7SZ	1.5	1.7	..	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.4	..
EICP² EU 25 average³	D7RY	2.2															
EICP² EU 27 average³	GJ2E	..	2.4	..	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	..

Note: Further information on HICP is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/hicp.

integrated using a chain index formula. The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

¹ Published as the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) in the UK. (UK 2005=100, others 1996=100)

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

Sources: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat);
Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.7 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)¹

Pence

Year in which purchasing power was 100p																										
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	BAMV	BAMW	BASX	CZVM	CBXX		
1989	100	109	116	120	122	125	129	133	137	141	144	148	150	153	157	162	167	172	179	186	91	100	106	110	112	
1990	91	100	104	105	108	112	114	118	121	125	129	131	135	137	140	144	148	152	157	164	170	86	94	100	104	105
1991	86	94	100	104	105	108	112	114	118	122	124	128	130	132	136	140	144	148	155	161	83	91	96	100	102	
1992	83	91	96	100	102	104	108	110	114	118	119	123	125	127	131	135	139	143	149	155	82	90	95	98	100	
1993	82	90	95	98	100	102	106	109	112	116	118	121	123	125	129	133	136	141	147	153	80	88	93	96	98	
1994	80	88	93	96	98	100	103	106	109	113	115	118	120	122	126	130	133	137	143	149	77	85	90	93	94	
1995	77	85	90	93	94	97	100	102	106	109	111	114	116	118	122	125	129	133	139	144	75	83	87	91	92	
1996	75	83	87	91	92	94	98	100	103	107	108	112	113	115	119	122	126	130	135	141	73	80	85	88	89	
1997	73	80	85	88	89	92	95	97	100	103	105	108	110	112	115	119	122	126	131	136	71	77	82	85	86	
1998	71	77	82	85	86	88	92	94	97	100	102	105	106	108	111	115	118	122	127	132	70	76	81	84	85	
1999	70	76	81	84	85	87	90	92	95	98	100	103	105	107	110	113	116	120	125	130	68	74	78	81	83	
2000	68	74	78	81	83	85	88	90	92	96	97	100	102	103	106	110	113	116	121	126	66	73	77	80	81	
2001	66	73	77	80	81	83	86	88	91	94	95	98	100	102	105	108	111	114	119	124	65	72	76	79	80	
2002	65	72	76	79	80	82	85	87	89	92	94	97	98	100	103	106	109	112	117	122	64	70	74	76	78	
2003	64	70	74	76	78	79	82	84	87	90	91	94	96	97	100	103	106	109	114	118	62	68	72	74	75	
2004	62	68	72	74	75	77	80	82	84	87	89	91	93	94	97	100	103	106	111	115	60	66	70	72	73	
2005	60	66	70	72	73	75	78	80	82	85	86	89	90	92	94	97	100	103	108	112	58	64	67	70	71	
2006	58	64	67	70	71	73	75	77	80	82	83	86	87	89	92	94	97	100	104	108	56	61	65	67	68	
2007	56	61	65	67	68	70	72	74	76	79	80	82	84	85	88	90	93	96	100	104	54	59	62	64	65	
2008	54	59	62	64	65	67	69	71	73	76	77	79	81	82	84	87	89	92	96	100	62	68	72	74	75	

1 To find the purchasing power of the pound in 2000, given that it was 100 pence in 1990, select the column headed 1990 and look at the 2000 row. The result is 74 pence. These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the Retail Prices Index (RPI).

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Prices and wages

18.8 Tax and Price Index

Tax and Price Index: January 1987 = 100

	DQAB														
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	137.2	141.6	143.6	147.1	150.5	152.7	156.7	156.5	161.4	166.9	172.1	175.9	183.3	190.7	..
February	138.2	142.3	144.2	147.9	150.8	153.7	157.6	157.0	162.3	167.6	172.8	176.7	184.8	192.3	..
March	138.8	143.0	144.6	148.4	151.2	154.6	157.8	157.7	163.0	168.4	173.7	177.4	186.1	192.9	..
April	140.3	141.7	143.8	149.7	151.2	155.7	156.3	158.6	164.9	168.9	174.1	178.3	186.3	192.2	..
May	141.0	142.0	144.4	150.6	151.7	156.3	157.4	159.1	165.2	169.7	174.5	179.5	187.1	193.4	..
June	141.2	142.1	145.0	150.5	151.7	156.7	157.6	159.1	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	188.2	195.1	..
July	140.4	141.5	145.0	150.1	151.1	156.1	156.5	158.8	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	187.0	194.8	..
August	141.3	142.2	146.0	150.8	151.5	156.1	157.2	159.3	165.4	170.6	175.1	181.0	188.2	195.5	..
September	142.0	143.0	146.9	151.5	152.3	157.3	157.8	160.6	166.3	171.3	175.6	181.9	188.9	196.7	..
October	141.2	143.0	147.1	151.6	152.6	157.2	157.5	160.9	166.4	171.8	175.8	182.2	189.8	196.0	..
November	141.2	143.1	147.2	151.5	152.8	157.7	156.8	161.2	166.5	172.2	176.1	182.8	190.6	194.3	..
December	142.1	143.6	147.6	151.5	153.4	157.8	156.6	161.5	167.3	173.1	176.6	184.4	191.8	191.2	..

Retail Prices Index: January 1987 = 100

	CHAW														
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	146.0	150.2	154.4	159.5	163.4	166.6	171.1	173.3	178.4	183.1	188.9	193.4	201.6	209.8	..
February	146.9	150.9	155.0	160.3	163.7	167.5	172.0	173.8	179.3	183.8	189.6	194.2	203.1	211.4	..
March	147.5	151.5	155.4	160.8	164.1	168.4	172.2	174.5	179.9	184.6	190.5	195.0	204.4	212.1	..
April	149.0	152.6	156.3	162.6	165.2	170.1	173.1	175.7	181.2	185.7	191.6	196.5	205.4	214.0	..
May	149.6	152.9	156.9	163.5	165.6	170.7	174.2	176.2	181.5	186.5	192.0	197.7	206.2	215.1	..
June	149.8	153.0	157.5	163.4	165.6	171.1	174.4	176.2	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	207.3	216.8	..
July	149.1	152.4	157.5	163.0	165.1	170.5	173.3	175.9	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	206.1	216.5	..
August	149.9	153.1	158.5	163.7	165.5	170.5	174.0	176.4	181.6	187.4	192.6	199.2	207.3	217.2	..
September	150.6	153.8	159.3	164.4	166.2	171.7	174.6	177.6	182.5	188.1	193.1	200.1	208.0	218.4	..
October	149.8	153.8	159.5	164.5	166.5	171.6	174.3	177.9	182.6	188.6	193.3	200.4	208.9	217.7	..
November	149.8	153.9	159.6	164.4	166.7	172.1	173.6	178.2	182.7	189.0	193.6	201.1	209.7	216.0	..
December	150.7	154.4	160.0	164.4	167.3	172.2	173.4	178.5	183.5	189.9	194.1	202.7	210.9	212.9	..

Percentage changes on one year earlier

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
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Tax and Price Index

January	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.6	-0.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	4.2	4.0	..
February	3.0	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	-0.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.3	4.6	4.1	..
March	3.0	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	-0.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.1	4.9	3.7	..
April	1.0	1.5	4.1	1.0	3.0	0.4	1.5	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.5	3.2	..
May	0.7	1.7	4.3	0.7	3.0	0.7	1.1	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.2	3.4	..
June	0.6	2.0	3.8	0.8	3.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.7	..
July	0.8	2.5	3.5	0.7	3.3	0.3	1.5	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	..
August	0.6	2.7	3.3	0.5	3.0	0.7	1.3	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	..
September	0.7	2.7	3.1	0.5	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	..
October	1.3	2.9	3.1	0.7	3.0	0.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	..
November	1.3	2.9	2.9	0.9	3.2	-0.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.8	4.3	1.9	..
December	1.1	2.8	2.6	1.3	2.9	-0.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.0	4.4	4.0	-0.3	..

Retail Prices Index

January	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.2	4.1	..
February	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	4.6	4.1	..
March	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.3	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.8	3.8	..
April	2.4	2.4	4.0	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.6	4.5	4.2	..
May	2.2	2.6	4.2	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.3	..
June	2.1	2.9	3.7	1.3	3.3	1.9	1.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.6	..
July	2.2	3.3	3.5	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	5.0	..
August	2.1	3.5	3.3	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	..
September	2.1	3.6	3.2	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.9	5.0	..
October	2.7	3.7	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	..
November	2.7	3.7	3.0	1.4	3.2	0.9	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.3	3.0	..
December	2.5	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.0	0.9	..

The Tax and Price Indices for April and May were revised to include estimates for the recently announced changes to the personal allowance thresholds, which increased a further £600 in September 2008, backdated to 1st April.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Note: For further information on the TPI refer to the Annual Supplement in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

2005=100

Materials and fuels purchased (input prices) SIC 1992							
	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing industry	Materials	Fuel	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing industry (SA) ⁴	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (NSA)	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (SA)	Materials purchased by manufacturing industry, other than food, drink and tobacco
1992 SIC							
	D				D excl DA/DF		DA
	RNNK	PLKX	RNNL	RNPE	RNNQ	RNPF	RWCJ
2002	88.0	89.9	67.6	94.4	94.6	94.7	97.6
2003	88.5	90.5	66.6	95.7	93.3	93.3	96.1
2004	90.5	92.3	71.9	99.5	93.8	93.9	96.1
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	109.5	107.3	130.7	121.8	106.9	107.0	104.5
2007	112.8	111.5	122.7	125.7	109.3	109.4	108.0
2008	137.4p	134.7p	159.6	..	127.4p	127.3p	124.1
2005 Jul	101.6	102.6	89.7	112.6	100.0	99.9	101.1
Aug	102.9	103.8	91.7	113.3	100.2	100.8	101.0
Sep	101.9	103.1	90.4	114.0	100.0	101.2	100.9
Oct	102.9	102.7	104.4	114.9	101.9	102.5	101.7
Nov	105.9	102.7	135.9	116.9	105.0	104.4	101.8
Dec	107.6	103.2	152.8	118.6	106.6	105.7	101.9
2006 Jan	109.3	105.3	150.0	121.2	107.0	106.5	102.6
Feb	109.2	105.5	145.8	121.6	107.2	107.0	103.3
Mar	109.8	106.8	140.5	121.0	107.1	106.5	103.7
Apr	111.4	109.5	126.3	123.4	107.3	107.1	105.4
May	109.4	108.5	118.6	122.5	106.0	106.1	104.8
Jun	109.5	108.9	114.4	122.2	106.0	106.4	105.2
Jul	112.4	111.7	119.1	124.5	107.7	107.4	106.5
Aug	111.5	110.5	119.0	122.4	106.9	107.7	105.7
Sep	107.4	106.3	115.3	120.1	105.5	106.9	104.5
Oct	106.9	104.8	128.5	120.2	106.5	107.2	104.2
Nov	108.3	104.7	144.0	120.9	107.9	107.4	104.3
Dec	109.4	105.6	146.5	121.1	108.2	107.4	104.3
2007 Jan	105.6	102.8	137.6	117.8	106.5	106.0	103.3
Feb	106.9	104.1	134.8	119.5	107.0	106.8	104.2
Mar	109.5	107.3	129.8	121.2	108.2	107.7	106.0
Apr	109.7	109.0	113.6	121.5	107.3	107.1	106.7
May	110.1	109.6	111.4	123.2	108.0	107.9	107.7
Jun	111.4	111.1	111.1	124.1	108.3	108.5	108.1
Jul	112.7	112.5	111.7	124.1	108.3	108.0	108.0
Aug	111.3	110.7	112.4	124.0	108.0	108.8	107.7
Sep	113.8	113.5	115.5	129.1	109.3	110.8	108.7
Oct	117.0	116.1	123.0	131.9	111.4	112.3	110.2
Nov	121.4	120.0	133.3	134.8	113.9	113.7	112.0
Dec	123.8	121.8	138.6	136.9	115.7	115.3 [†]	113.5
2008 Jan	127.1	125.3	141.8	141.1	118.2	117.7	115.9
Feb	129.2	127.6	142.4	144.7	119.7	119.5	117.4
Mar	132.3	131.2	139.7	147.1	121.9	121.4	120.2
Apr	137.4	136.6	143.6	151.6	125.1	124.9	123.3
May	143.4	142.7	146.1	157.7	128.4	128.2	126.6
Jun	149.4	148.4	155.1	161.9	131.1	130.5	128.7
Jul	148.0	146.3	157.0	159.7p	131.4	130.8	128.9
Aug	143.6 [†]	141.6	155.8	156.5p	130.5	131.2	128.0
Sep	141.2	138.9 [†]	158.3	..	130.6	131.8	127.8 [†]
Oct	135.9	130.9	181.1 [†]	..	130.4 [†]	131.1	125.3
Nov	131.8p	124.9p	194.9p	..	130.6p	130.3p	124.1p
Dec	129.1p	122.0p	199.1p	..	130.4p	130.0p	123.4p

Prices and wages

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

Materials and fuel purchased by selected sub-sections of manufacturing industry

	Textiles	Leather	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper and paper products	Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Chemicals and chemical products	Rubber products	Plastic products	Other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified
	DB	DC	DD	DE	DF	DG	DH	DH	DI	DJ	DK
2002	RBBR	RBBS	RBBT	RABL	RAUW	RBBW	RAZZ	RBAC	RBBY	RBBZ	RBCA
2002	96.6	97.5	94.2	99.1	58.3	91.5	90.8	94.0	93.9	82.0	97.2
2003	96.8	97.9	93.8	97.2	62.0	93.4	92.8	94.6	94.5	84.3	97.6
2004	96.7	97.8	96.1	96.9	71.6	94.5	94.8	95.3	95.6	92.9	97.7
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	103.4	103.2	104.7	106.2	116.8	106.7	105.1	106.3	104.1	111.8	102.9
2007	104.0	104.6	113.3	108.2	120.3	107.7	106.5	109.9	105.3	120.3	104.6
2008	111.9p	114.4p	121.0p	117.8p	169.5	121.8p	116.8	124.4	121.3p	134.9p	114.7p
2005 Jul	99.3	99.5	99.5	98.8	109.3	98.7	99.7	100.2	99.2	98.9	100.2
Aug	99.3	99.3	99.5	98.6	117.2	98.9	100.0	100.1	99.1	99.7	99.3
Sep	99.5	99.6	99.7	98.5	115.3	98.9	100.0	99.6	99.0	100.6	99.2
Oct	100.6	99.8	101.4	100.2	110.3	101.1	101.6	100.5	100.3	100.7	99.5
Nov	103.2	101.6	103.2	104.3	107.6	104.4	103.4	103.0	103.9	102.9	100.7
Dec	104.5	102.8	104.2	106.5	109.1	106.4	104.1	104.4	105.8	104.4	101.7
2006 Jan	104.5	102.6	104.4	107.4	117.5	107.7	104.4	104.8	105.5	105.6	102.2
Feb	104.3	102.3	104.3	107.6	115.0	107.6	104.5	105.0	105.1	106.5	102.3
Mar	104.1	102.4	104.0	107.3	117.2	107.4	104.9	105.0	105.2	107.6	102.4
Apr	103.3	102.8	103.5	105.8	127.7	106.7	104.9	105.6	104.2	109.7	102.4
May	102.4	102.6	103.0	104.5	123.3	105.6	104.7	104.9	102.4	111.2	103.2
Jun	102.3	103.1	103.1	104.1	121.8	105.4	104.7	105.5	102.3	111.5	103.1
Jul	102.8	103.4	103.9	104.9	131.3	105.9	105.1	107.0	103.4	113.5	103.9
Aug	102.5	103.3	104.0	105.2	126.8	105.9	105.0	106.3	102.3	113.2	102.9
Sep	102.3	103.3	104.4	104.8	108.8	105.9	105.0	106.2	102.4	114.0	102.5
Oct	103.2	103.9	106.3	106.4	103.9	106.5	105.6	107.6	104.1	115.7	103.1
Nov	104.3	104.3	107.5	108.0	102.4	107.7	106.3	108.9	106.3	117.0	103.3
Dec	104.4	104.7	107.7	108.2	106.4	107.8	106.3	108.6	105.9	116.4	103.2
2007 Jan	103.7	103.7	108.3	107.5	95.1	107.1	105.7	107.4	105.0	116.2	102.7
Feb	103.8	103.9	109.0	107.6	98.9	107.0	105.8	108.2	105.1	117.1	102.7
Mar	104.2	104.3	109.4	107.5	107.3	106.6	106.0	109.0	105.3	119.6	103.3
Apr	103.1	103.8	111.4	106.6	112.3	105.7	105.7	109.1	103.8	120.3	103.4
May	103.0	103.8	112.2	106.7	112.1	105.8	105.7	109.6	104.0	121.4	104.0
Jun	103.0	104.0	112.8	106.7	120.0	105.7	105.0	109.2	103.7	121.5	104.2
Jul	103.2	104.6	113.7	107.1	125.5	106.8	105.7	109.7	103.9	121.6	104.4
Aug	103.3	104.5	114.1	107.2	117.9	107.0	106.1	109.5	104.3	121.5	104.7
Sep	103.9	104.7	114.7	108.5	126.6	107.7	106.8	110.4	105.1	121.2	105.4
Oct	104.5	105.4	117.3	109.9	133.7	109.6	107.7	111.1	106.2	121.5	105.8
Nov	105.6	105.9	118.1	111.2	145.9	110.9	108.6	112.4	107.7	121.4	106.7
Dec	106.4	106.8	118.6	112.0	148.4	112.3	109.5	113.6	109.4	120.8	107.6
2008 Jan	107.9	107.5	119.5	113.2	153.7	114.8	111.3	115.7	112.1	123.8	108.8
Feb	108.2	108.7	119.9	113.6	159.3	114.6	111.7	117.1	112.6	126.3	110.1
Mar	108.8	109.8	120.1	114.1	167.8	116.2	112.8	118.6	113.6	128.5	111.2
Apr	110.3	111.5	119.2	115.3	181.3	118.0	114.5	121.6	119.0	133.9	113.4
May	111.5	113.6	120.0	115.9	202.1	119.3	115.6	123.4	119.7	139.5	114.4
Jun	112.5	115.1	121.0	117.0	216.6	121.0	117.5	125.2	121.3	142.9	114.9
Jul	112.8	116.0	120.9	117.8	215.4	123.7	118.7	127.7	122.6	143.9	116.3
Aug	112.4	116.7	120.9	118.2	194.8	124.3	119.0	127.3	122.7	139.7†	116.4
Sep	112.8	117.9	121.4	119.1	179.7	125.4†	119.8	128.4	124.6	139.4	117.7
Oct	114.2	118.4†	122.3†	121.9	146.0†	127.3	120.7p†	128.9†	127.1†	135.6	117.3
Nov	115.7p†	118.7p	122.9p	123.6p†	116.7p	128.3p	121.1p	129.7p	129.4p	132.8p	117.6p†
Dec	116.1p	118.8p	123.8p	124.3p	101.0p	129.1p	119.4p	129.5p	130.4p	133.1p	118.1p

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

	Materials and fuel		Output of manufactured products	Products of manufacturing industries except food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum manufacturing (NSA)	Products of manufacturing industries except food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum manufacturing (SA) ¹	Products of the food, beverages and tobacco manufacturing industries	Quarterly construction output price index ¹	Monthly index of average price of new dwellings - at mortgage completion stage ²
	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment		Manufacturing not elsewhere classified				
1992 SIC								
	DL	DM	DN	F	Part of F	2 to 4		
	RBCB	Rbcc	RBCD	PLLU	PLLV	PLLW	POKH	JYYC
2002	111.8	95.6	92.3	95.8	98.0	99.3	96.4	128
2003	104.4	96.0	93.4	96.8	98.6	100.6	97.6	133
2004	99.5	96.7	95.7	98.2	99.1	102.5	99.4	143
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.7	100.0	150
2006	103.2	104.1	105.8	102.2	101.8	107.1	101.8	155
2007	102.7	107.1	109.8	104.8	103.7	109.6	106.4	..
2008	107.6p	113.7p	118.3p	112.5p	108.6p	..	117.2	..
2005 Jul	100.3	100.0	99.6	100.2	99.9	104.7	100.1	149.7
Aug	100.1	100.0	99.7	100.5	100.2	104.9	99.9	148.8
Sep	99.3	99.9	99.8	101.0	100.4	105.3	100.2	148.5
Oct	100.8	100.8	101.0	101.0	100.3	105.1	99.8	151.1
Nov	101.5	101.7	102.6	100.8	100.4	105.4	100.4	146.9
Dec	102.6	102.3	103.6	100.7	100.6	105.6	100.7	150.9
2006 Jan	103.1	102.8	104.2	101.1	101.0	105.8	100.5	155.5
Feb	103.1	103.1	104.5	101.1	101.1	105.9	100.4	150.9
Mar	103.4	103.3	104.6	101.5	101.4	106.2	100.6	156.1
Apr	103.0	103.5	104.9	102.2	101.8	106.6	100.9	153.7
May	102.0	103.6	105.0	102.5	101.7	106.9	101.6	156.3
Jun	102.7	103.8	105.0	102.6	101.9	107.2	101.8	156.0
Jul	103.9	104.5	105.9	102.8	102.0	107.3	102.1	154.9
Aug	102.9	104.3	105.9	102.8	101.9	107.3	102.3	156.1
Sep	102.9	104.4	106.1	102.6	102.1	107.6	102.5	158.5
Oct	103.7	105.0	107.1	102.3	102.3	107.8	102.5	156.0
Nov	104.0	105.7	107.9	102.2	102.3	108.0	102.9	159.1
Dec	103.5	105.6	107.9	102.4	102.2	108.1	103.4	164.3
2007 Jan	102.9	105.4	107.7	102.6	102.6	108.4	103.6	164.3
Feb	103.0	105.7	108.1	103.0	103.1	108.8	104.1	166.6
Mar	103.3	106.5	108.9	103.7	103.6	109.1	104.7	166.3
Apr	102.7	106.4	108.8	104.0	103.6	109.1	104.5	167.3
May	103.1	107.2	109.4	104.4	103.6	109.3	105.0	167.3
Jun	103.0	107.2	109.5	104.6	103.6	109.3	105.3	171.5
Jul	102.6	107.3	109.9	104.9	103.8	109.5	106.0	169.7
Aug	102.3	107.4	110.1	105.0	103.9	109.7	106.3	168.5
Sep	101.5	107.7	110.3	105.3	104.0	110.1	107.4	169.7
Oct	101.5	107.6	111.0	106.0	104.1	110.4	109.2	170.0
Nov	102.9	108.2	111.7	106.8	104.2	110.6	110.2	169.6
Dec	103.0	108.6	111.9	107.2	104.4	111.0	110.9	172.9
2008 Jan	104.5	109.5	113.3	108.4	105.7	112.2	112.2	175.5
Feb	105.0	110.2	114.1	108.9	106.0	112.6	113.0	174.5
Mar	105.3	111.2	115.2	110.1	106.6	113.0	114.0	173.2
Apr	106.1	112.3	116.7	111.7	107.8	114.2	114.7	174.9
May	106.7	113.2	118.1	113.9	109.4	115.8	117.1	170.0
Jun	106.4	114.1	119.4	114.8	109.7	116.3	118.3	169.0
Jul	106.9	114.9	120.2	115.4	110.3	116.7p	118.7	166.0
Aug	107.4	115.0	120.0	114.6	109.8	116.6p	119.5	158.2
Sep	109.1	115.6	120.6	114.3	109.8	..	120.1	159
Oct	110.3	115.8 [†]	120.6	113.1	109.3	..	119.4	148.0
Nov	111.9p [†]	116.4p	120.6p [†]	112.2p [†]	109.4p [†]	..	119.3p	146.5
Dec	111.9p	116.7p	120.9p	112.2p	109.6p	..	119.5p	..

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

Output of selected sub-sections of industry												
	Textiles and textile products ³	Leather and leather products	Wood and wood products ³	Pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	Chemicals & chemical products; man-made fibres	Rubber and plastic products	Other non- metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabri- cated metal products	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified ³	Elect- rical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Furniture and other manufactured goods n.e.s.
1992 SIC												
	DB	DC	DD	DE	DG(part)	DH	DI	DJ	DK	DL	DM	DN
	POKI	POKJ	POKK	POKL	POKN	POKO	POKP	POKQ	POKR	POKS	POKT	POLS
2002	99.2	98.6	92.7	96.3	94.6	95.8	93.2	87.3	96.4	106.1	96.9	97.9
2003	98.8	98.8	93.9	98.0	96.9	95.8	95.5	88.4	96.4	103.0	97.3	100.5
2004	98.5	98.7	96.1	99.1	98.0	96.3	96.9	93.5	97.5	100.5	98.2	100.3
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	101.1	101.7	102.5	101.7	103.4	103.0	103.4	105.4	102.0	101.2	101.5	100.9
2007	102.0	102.7	111.4	103.6	105.7	104.3	108.5	111.1	105.5	101.1	102.5	102.9
2008	103.6	103.3	116.1	106.7	117.2	109.1	114.0	118.8	109.0	102.9	106.8	106.4
2005 Jul	100.2	100.0	100.7	100.1	99.4	99.9	100.5	99.9	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.9
Aug	100.0	99.9	100.5	100.1	99.7	100.2	100.4	99.9	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9
Sep	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.1	99.9	100.5	100.1	100.0	100.7	99.9	100.3	100.0
Oct	100.3	99.9	100.9	100.2	100.8	100.9	100.1	100.3	100.8	100.0	100.5	100.3
Nov	100.5	99.9	100.9	100.2	101.6	101.4	100.3	100.6	100.8	99.8	100.5	100.5
Dec	100.6	100.2	101.0	100.5	102.1	101.9	100.2	100.9	100.9	100.1	100.6	100.6
2006 Jan	100.8	101.3	101.2	100.8	103.1	102.2	101.5	101.6	101.2	100.7	100.9	100.4
Feb	100.6	101.4	101.2	101.2	102.5	102.5	101.9	102.0	101.4	100.7	101.1	100.6
Mar	100.8	101.5	101.3	101.4	102.8	102.7	102.8	102.4	101.5	100.8	101.3	100.6
Apr	101.0	101.9	101.6	101.5	103.7	102.7	103.2	103.4	101.7	100.7	101.3	100.8
May	101.1	101.4	101.6	101.6	103.6	102.7	103.3	104.5	101.9	100.7	101.1	101.0
Jun	101.1	101.4	101.9	101.5	103.4	102.8	103.1	104.7	102.1	101.7	101.4	100.3
Jul	101.2	101.5	102.3	101.6	103.2	103.1	103.5	106.1	102.3	101.8	101.6	100.5
Aug	101.2	101.4	102.5	101.9	103.4	103.2	103.7	107.2	102.2	101.8	101.6	100.9
Sep	101.2	101.3	103.3	102.1	103.9	103.4	104.0	107.7	102.4	101.6	101.7	101.1
Oct	101.5	102.4	104.0	102.5	103.8	103.8	104.3	108.3	102.4	101.3	101.8	101.3
Nov	101.4	102.3	104.6	102.4	103.9	103.4	104.5	108.8	102.5	101.1	101.9	101.6
Dec	101.5	102.3	104.9	102.3	104.0	103.5	104.5	108.4	102.7	101.1	101.9	101.4
2007 Jan	101.5	102.2	106.2	102.6	104.1	103.6	107.2	108.9	103.4	101.1	102.0	101.6
Feb	101.6	102.7	108.1	102.9	104.5	103.6	108.1	109.4	103.8	101.2	102.3	101.9
Mar	101.9	103.0	109.1	103.1	104.5	103.8	107.8	110.3	104.4	101.3	102.6	102.3
Apr	102.0	103.4	109.7	103.3	104.8	103.9	109.0	110.6	105.2	101.3	101.8	102.5
May	102.2	102.7	110.4	103.4	105.0	104.1	108.2	111.0	105.2	101.4	101.9	102.6
Jun	102.0	103.0	111.4	103.4	105.2	103.8	108.3	111.6	105.2	101.3	102.0	102.7
Jul	102.2	102.7	112.5	103.7	106.1	104.3	108.5	112.1	105.8	100.9	102.2	103.0
Aug	102.2	102.4	112.8	103.7	106.3	104.3	108.8	112.5	105.9	101.0	102.4	103.4
Sep	102.3	102.3	113.3	103.9	106.2	104.5	108.6	112.1	106.4	100.9	102.6	103.3
Oct	102.1	102.3	114.5	104.3	107.1	104.8	109.0	112.0	106.6	100.6	103.0	103.6
Nov	102.1	102.9	114.4	104.4	107.2	105.2	109.2	111.8	106.7	100.9	103.2	104.0
Dec	102.2	102.7	114.2	104.6	107.8	105.3	109.6	111.2	106.9	101.0	103.5	104.1
2008 Jan	102.6	102.1	114.8	104.9	109.8	105.7	112.3	111.5	107.9	102.0	104.0	104.6
Feb	102.9	102.4	115.3	105.4	109.8	106.2	113.1	112.2	107.9	102.2	104.1	104.6
Mar	102.9	102.6	115.2	105.5	112.6	106.9	113.4	113.3	108.2	102.3	104.6	104.9
Apr	103.0	102.9	115.1	105.7	113.7	107.3	113.4	114.9	108.7	102.7	104.9	104.9
May	103.1	103.4	115.6	106.1	114.6	107.5	112.9	116.2	108.9	103.0	106.3	105.3
Jun	103.4	103.6	115.9	106.5	115.9	107.8	113.3	119.1	109.1	103.0	106.8	105.4
Jul	103.5	103.8	115.3	106.9	120.1	108.9	114.2	121.8	109.0	103.1	107.1	106.7
Aug	103.7	104.4	115.3	107.2	121.2	110.2	114.7 [†]	123.1	109.3	103.0	107.4	107.5
Sep	104.2	103.9	118.2	107.7	122.1	111.7	115.1	125.2	109.7	103.4 [†]	108.1	107.5
Oct	104.4 [†]	103.7	117.4 [†]	108.0	122.3	112.3 [†]	114.9	123.9 [†]	109.4	103.5	108.4	108.2
Nov	104.6p	103.6p	116.9p	108.2p	122.8p [†]	112.6p	115.2p	122.1p [†]	109.9p [†]	103.8p	109.4p [†]	108.4p [†]
Dec	104.7p	103.3p	118.3p	108.6p	121.6p	112.4p	115.6p	122.1p	110.5p	103.2p	109.9p	108.8p

Note: Because of differences in publication times, daggers indicate revisions within Monthly Digest publications, rather than Producer Prices datasets.

Sources: Office for National Statistics: Tel 01633 455332;
Office for National Statistics (JYYC): 020 7215 1953;
CLG (FCBA): 020 7944 3303

1 A base weighted (1995=100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the six new work sectors. For a fuller description see *Economic Trends* No 297.

2 From August 2005, data are from the Regulated Mortgage Survey.

3 Indicates values which are considered less reliable than the remainder currently published mainly due to the lack of market coverage.

4 Following the rebasing of Producer Prices onto 2005=100 base year, this February edition will be the final publication for series PLLW and RNPE in the Monthly Digest on base year 2000.

18.10 House Price Index¹

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Feb 2002 = 100²

	United Kingdom	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
2006 Jun	WLPE 160.0	WLPF 203.4	WLPG 189.4	WLPH 192.5	WLPI 173.4	WLPK 170.1	WLPL 147.5	WLPM 140.8	WLPN 143.6	WLPT 158.9	WLPU 157.0	WLPV 198.7	WLPX 188.8	WL PY 174.1
Jul	162.7	205.4	192.8	195.2	177.1	171.4	150.8	144.1	145.6	160.6	159.6	199.5	190.8	186.5
Aug	165.0	208.4	194.8	198.8	178.4	174.2	153.0	144.1	148.2	163.5	161.5	202.0	197.3	193.6
Sep	166.3	207.9	196.6	199.9	180.5	175.9	153.4	146.4	148.5	165.2	162.8	205.3	197.7	195.3
Oct	165.6	208.7	195.0	199.9	180.8	173.9	152.2	145.4	147.6	165.0	162.0	201.7	197.1	205.6
Nov	166.9	207.7	197.2	200.3	179.6	176.2	153.6	146.7	148.6	165.9	163.0	205.6	196.6	216.9
Dec	168.5	213.7	197.3	203.2	180.6	177.2	154.4	149.5	149.7	165.2	164.4	204.7	200.5	221.6
2007 Jan	171.9	212.0	201.5	204.6	183.9	178.3	157.6	153.8	153.1	169.6	167.7	207.2	204.2	232.0
Feb	171.3	212.3	197.8	202.2	181.9	176.8	158.2	153.8	152.7	168.5	166.9	209.2	203.9	237.8
Mar	173.2	213.1	200.6	202.7	184.0	177.4	158.2	157.6	154.1	170.9	168.8	208.7	206.1	245.8
Apr	175.0	214.9	202.2	205.5	185.9	177.5	158.7	159.0	155.8	172.4	170.2	209.3	211.4	258.1
May	176.5	215.0	203.1	207.8	184.5	178.1	160.3	161.2	157.1	173.7	171.6	211.4	215.2	261.2
Jun	179.4	219.9	206.7	210.9	188.1	182.0	161.6	165.4	159.0	173.9	174.3	213.8	218.2	271.4
Jul	182.8	223.0	207.5	211.7	188.4	183.7	165.2	171.1	162.7	178.5	177.7	214.8	222.0	275.6
Aug	183.7	222.6	208.9	213.0	191.7	185.2	167.2	168.9	164.2	179.8	178.5	217.8	223.1	281.5
Sep	184.3	223.5	208.7	214.8	192.8	184.8	166.2	170.6	165.6	180.4	179.2	218.0	222.3	278.8
Oct	184.4	220.2	209.2	214.5	192.1	185.4	166.2	171.0	164.9	180.7	179.2	221.6	225.2	276.7
Nov	183.2	224.0	208.7	212.6	191.4	184.1	168.0	168.2	165.0	178.4	178.4	218.0	224.6	255.1
Dec	182.5	222.7	209.9	214.8	191.6	182.3	165.9	167.8	164.3	177.6	177.8	216.8	222.8	249.4
2008 Jan	185.5	224.2	210.4	215.6	193.5	183.9	168.4	174.5	166.5	179.9	180.8	222.1	224.0	252.4
Feb	182.1	220.9	206.9	211.1	190.1	184.3	167.7	167.9	163.8	176.5	177.4	216.1	222.9	249.0
Mar	182.3	223.5	205.3	208.2	190.0	181.6	167.5	169.5	164.5	177.4	177.5	217.3	225.2	242.8
Apr	183.1	224.0	207.1	212.5	187.5	180.1	167.6	170.6	165.3	177.4	178.1	214.1	229.1	252.0
May	181.7	219.7	206.8	209.6	185.9	178.7	166.6	172.4	161.9	174.7	176.9	213.1	227.9	241.6
Jun	180.4	219.5	204.3	212.4	186.0	178.5	164.0	167.7	161.9	173.2	175.2	211.7	230.6	245.9
Jul	180.2	216.1	205.1	206.1	185.3	180.3	165.1	169.3	161.4	173.4	175.3	210.3	226.8	247.0
Aug	175.5	212.4	200.1	204.1	179.7	176.8	159.7	161.3	157.4	171.5	170.4	205.8	222.6	231.2
Sep	175.0	210.0	199.3	202.7	179.3	172.2	158.5	162.1	158.4	172.3	170.2	206.8	220.6	234.6
Oct	170.7	206.7	197.5	198.0	173.8	169.3	156.0	158.9	154.0	163.5	166.1	204.3	215.1	220.0
Nov	167.5	206.4	192.2	194.3	172.5	169.1	150.1	156.5	149.9	161.6	162.9	196.0	215.7	213.7
Percentage change on a year earlier														
2006 Nov	WLPZ 8.8	WLQA 6.5	WLQB 8.4	WLQG 9.9	WLQH 5.2	WLQI 6.8	WLQJ 6.5	WLQK 9.9	WLQL 7.1	WLQX 7.8	WLQY 7.8	WLRE 10.2	WLRF 13.4	WLRK 37.2
Dec	9.9	8.4	7.4	9.9	6.1	7.8	8.1	11.8	8.7	7.7	8.9	9.1	15.2	39.9
2007 Jan	10.8	8.1	11.3	10.5	7.5	7.5	8.3	13.0	8.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	15.9	43.9
Feb	11.8	9.1	7.8	8.6	6.4	7.4	11.9	16.1	10.6	9.3	10.7	10.7	16.6	48.5
Mar	10.9	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.1	9.1	13.9	10.0	9.3	9.8	9.7	14.8	50.1
Apr	11.1	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	6.9	8.5	13.6	10.4	9.7	9.8	8.7	17.6	54.3
May	10.8	5.6	7.7	9.0	6.6	5.9	8.6	14.3	9.8	9.2	9.6	8.5	15.6	53.0
Jun	12.1	8.1	9.1	9.6	8.5	7.0	9.6	17.5	10.7	9.4	11.0	7.6	15.6	55.9
Jul	12.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	6.4	7.2	9.6	18.8	11.7	11.1	11.4	7.6	16.4	47.8
Aug	11.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.3	9.3	17.2	10.8	9.9	10.5	7.8	13.1	45.4
Sep	10.8	7.5	6.2	7.5	6.8	5.0	8.3	16.5	11.5	9.2	10.1	6.2	12.5	42.7
Oct	11.3	5.5	7.3	7.3	6.3	6.6	9.2	17.6	11.7	9.5	10.6	9.9	14.3	34.5
Nov	9.8	7.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	4.5	9.4	14.7	11.1	7.5	9.4	6.0	14.2	17.6
Dec	8.4	4.2	6.4	5.7	6.1	2.9	7.4	12.2	9.8	7.5	8.1	5.9	11.1	12.6
2008 Jan	7.9	5.8	4.4	5.4	5.2	3.2	6.8	13.5	8.8	6.1	7.8	7.2	9.7	8.8
Feb	6.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.2	6.0	9.2	7.3	4.8	6.3	3.3	9.3	4.7
Mar	5.2	4.9	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.9	7.6	6.7	3.8	5.2	4.1	9.3	-1.2
Apr	4.6	4.2	2.4	3.4	0.8	1.4	5.6	7.3	6.0	2.9	4.6	2.3	8.4	-2.4
May	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	3.9	7.0	3.1	0.6	3.1	0.8	5.9	-7.5
Jun	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.1	-1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	-0.4	0.5	-1.0	5.7	-9.4
Jul	-1.4	-3.1	-1.1	-2.6	-1.6	-1.8	-	-1.1	-0.8	-2.9	-1.4	-2.1	2.2	-10.4
Aug	-4.6	-4.6	-4.2	-4.2	-6.2	-4.5	-4.5	-4.6	-4.1	-4.6	-4.5	-5.5	-0.2	-17.9
Sep	-5.1	-6.0	-4.5	-5.6	-7.0	-6.8	-4.6	-5.0	-4.3	-4.5	-5.1	-5.2	-0.8	-15.8
Oct	-7.4	-6.2	-5.6	-7.7	-9.5	-8.7	-6.2	-7.1	-6.6	-9.5	-7.3	-7.8	-4.5	-20.5
Nov	-8.6	-7.9	-7.9	-8.6	-9.9	-8.1	-10.7	-7.0	-9.2	-9.4	-8.7	-10.1	-3.9	-16.2

1 Series based on prices at the mortgage completion stage collected through the Regulated Mortgage Survey. The index takes into account the mix of properties sold.

2 The series starts at February 2002 rather than January 2002 because the required volume of completions was achieved from that date only.

Source: Communities and Local Government: 0207 944 3303

Prices and wages

18.11 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products^{1,2,3}

2000=100

	2007	2007	2007	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep			
Purchase prices⁴		Weights													
Goods and services currently consumed	BYEA	100.0	132.5	141.1	143.3	147.8	153.9	156.0	159.8	167.7	172.2	174.4	178.5	174.5	175.0
Seeds	BYEB	3.3	153.6	141.9	141.9	171.8	171.8	171.8	171.8	171.8	146.9	146.9	146.9	139.1	
Energy, lubricants	BYED	8.1	158.0	169.5	180.1	181.7	184.9	188.4	197.3	205.2	222.8	228.8	229.9	214.1	217.1
Fertilizer and soil improvers	BYEE	9.1	170.1	183.3	189.8	211.8	222.0	249.5	283.8	325.1	369.8	409.1	442.3	450.8	456.7
Plant protection products	BYEF	7.2	104.9	105.4	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8	111.0	107.5	107.1	107.1	107.8	107.7	107.7
Animal feedingstuffs	BYEG	26.4	130.4	149.3	153.4	156.3	172.1	169.2	169.0	179.8	176.7	174.3	177.9	166.1	163.5
Maintenance of plant	BYEI	7.9	143.4	144.7	145.0	145.3	147.5	148.0	148.8	149.3	150.2	151.5	152.1	152.8	153.8
Maintenance and repair of buildings	BYEJ	3.6	134.3	139.0	135.5	135.2	135.3	137.0	138.3	139.6	141.5	142.7	145.1	146.3	146.7
Veterinary services	BYEK	3.2	112.5	114.0	110.0	108.1	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	108.3
Other goods and services ⁵	BYEL	31.2	119.7	120.9	120.6	120.7	120.6	120.8	121.0	121.9	122.4	122.8	121.8	120.6	123.3
Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture	BYEM	100.0	115.4	116.3	117.6	117.4	118.1	118.4	118.7	119.1	119.8	119.9	121.3	121.6	122.7
Machinery and other equipment	BYEN	71.5	114.0	113.9	117.7	117.7	118.7	118.7	118.8	118.8	120.1	120.3	122.5	122.8	123.7
Buildings	BYEO	19.5	140.0	141.8	141.5	141.4	142.1	143.4	144.3	145.5	147.1	148.3	150.7	151.9	152.4
Producer prices															
All products	BYEP	100.0	129.3	136.3	140.1	143.6	149.0	150.8	152.9	156.5	159.9	162.0	158.9	156.6	155.0
All crop products	BYEQ	40.2	143.9	148.1	155.2	160.4	170.0	165.8	165.4	171.9	176.1	176.9	171.0	161.8	153.6
Cereals	BYER	13.3	163.7	189.5	202.9	212.1	253.0	236.4	233.8	239.5	231.9	221.1	211.3	182.6	171.8
Industrial crops ⁶	AE6A	4.3	124.0	136.5	139.7	141.9	145.9	150.8	156.3	159.1	160.8	160.9	162.4	157.6	147.7
Forage plants	AE6B	1.9	128.1	130.4	131.9	134.4	134.6	133.8	134.7	141.6	144.7	147.3	135.1	126.5	144.5
Fresh vegetables	BYET	7.7	143.5	158.3	152.4	157.1	156.3	152.5	144.3	153.0	168.2	180.5	181.8	186.8	170.6
Fresh fruit	BYEU	1.9	126.7	134.7	136.1	137.2	154.1	153.9	160.9	176.9	198.1	199.0	199.5	187.7	176.8
Potatoes	AE6C	4.5	161.1	138.9	169.5	180.5	176.4	173.5	179.6	194.8	210.7	214.0	191.6	173.7	157.0
Flowers and plants	BYEW	5.9	115.3	114.6	115.6	116.0	116.1	117.0	116.4	117.2	115.6	116.5	116.0	118.5	119.9
Other crop products (including seeds)	BYEX	0.7	114.0	115.3	114.9	114.8	115.4	113.8	113.7	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.8	112.5	113.0
Animals and animal products	BYEY	59.8	119.5	130.2	132.1	134.8	138.0	143.0	146.3	148.5	151.4	154.2	152.6	153.9	155.8
Animals for slaughter	BYEZ	35.3	115.8	110.7	111.3	118.6	125.7	135.1	140.6	146.5	153.4	156.4	150.3	150.8	151.1
Milk	BYFA	20.2	122.4	156.6	161.1	157.1	152.5	151.4	152.0	147.2	144.4	147.5	152.4	155.3	159.5
Eggs	BYFB	3.2	144.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	170.2	170.2	170.2	180.4	180.4	180.4	179.4	179.4	179.4
Other animal products	BYFC	1.1	111.1	143.3	145.2	141.9	138.3	137.6	137.6	134.6	133.3	135.2	138.3	140.1	151.0

1 Index numbers for the years 1983 to 2003 on 1995 = 100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Department for Environment Food and Rural Affairs, Zone A2, 3rd Floor, Kings Pool, 1-2 Peasholme Green YO1 7PX. Tel 01904 456561.

2 The sum of the percentages of categories included in "Goods & Services consumed" and "All Products" do not add to 100% due to the exclusion of some minor categories.

3 All data and weights have been revised to be in line with Eurostat policy that the Agricultural Account and the API should be the same.

4 A revised feedstuffs index has been calculated and incorporated in this edition. Further details are available on request.

5 Formerly General expenses.

6 Primarily including Oilseeds, Linseed and Protein crops.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

18.12 Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of full-time employees on adult rates whose pay for the period was unaffected by absence: United Kingdom

April 2002 to 2008

	Manufacturing industries ¹				All industries and services			
	Gross weekly earnings(£)	Total Paid Hours	Hourly earnings(£)		Gross Weekly earnings(£)	Total Paid Hours	Hourly earnings(£)	
			Including overtime pay and overtime hours	Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours			Including overtime pay and overtime hours	Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours
Total								
	C7PU	C7QL	C7PV	C7PW	C7Q5	C7QX	C7Q7	C7Q9
2002	455.6	41.0	11.12	11.09	472.2	39.6	11.94	11.98
2003	476.5	40.9	11.65	11.62	487.1	39.5	12.32	12.34
2004 ²	493.1	41.0	12.03	12.01	506.1	39.5	12.80	12.84
	485.0		11.83	11.80	498.2	37.5	12.60	12.63
2005	508.0	40.6	12.51	12.50	516.5	39.4	13.11	13.15
2006 ³	526.8	40.7	12.94	12.94	537.5	39.4	13.63	13.68
	524.2		12.87	12.87	535.0		13.56	13.61
2007	538.0	40.9	13.16	13.14	550.3	39.4	13.97	14.00
2008	562.7	41.0	13.72	13.69	574.3	39.5	14.53	14.53
Men								
	C7PX	C7QT	C7PY	C7PZ	C7QA	C7QZ	C7QC	C7QE
2002	482.9	41.6	11.62	11.62	523.4	40.8	12.83	12.92
2003	503.2	41.5	12.13	12.12	539.3	40.8	13.21	13.28
2004 ²	519.4	41.6	12.50	12.49	557.4	40.8	13.67	13.76
	511.2		12.30	12.28	548.1		13.44	13.51
2005	533.8	41.2	12.97	12.98	568.1	40.6	13.98	14.05
2006 ³	553.0	41.3	13.40	13.42	592.0	40.7	14.56	14.64
	551.4		13.36	13.38	589.8		14.50	14.58
2007	566.6	41.4	13.67	13.67	605.0	40.7	14.88	14.95
2008	590.2	41.5	14.21	14.19	631.2	40.8	15.49	15.54
Women								
	C7Q2	C7QV	C7Q3	C7Q4	C7QF	C7SA	C7QH	C7QJ
2002	350.8	38.8	9.04	9.03	386.8	37.5	10.32	10.32
2003	372.8	38.7	9.64	9.62	400.7	37.4	10.71	10.70
2004 ²	388.1	38.7	10.02	10.02	422.1	37.5	11.26	11.27
	380.8		9.83	9.84	416.8		11.11	11.12
2005	404.3	38.4	10.52	10.51	435.7	37.4	11.64	11.65
2006 ³	420.9	38.6	10.91	10.93	453.0	37.5	12.06	12.10
	415.9		10.78	10.80	450.0		11.99	12.02
2007	421.7	38.6	10.93	10.93	463.7	37.4	12.40	12.42
2008	447.4	38.8	11.53	11.56	485.5	37.6	12.91	12.88

1 Results relate to Division D (SIC) 1992.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

2 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

3 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

Prices and wages

18.13 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by industry division: United Kingdom

April 2005 to 2008

£

Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence

SIC 1992 Division	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal & household goods															Other commu- nity, social and personal service activi- ties
	Agri- culture, hunting, and forestry	Mining and quarrying	Fishing	Electric- ity, gas and water supply	Manufact- uring	Construc- tion	Hotels & restau- rants	Trans- port, storage and communica- tion	Financial intermedi- ation	Business activities	Education					
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O		
Average gross weekly earnings																
Total	C9EG	C9EI	C9EK	C9EM	C9EO	C9EP	C9EQ	C9ER	C9ES	C9ET	C9EU	C9EV	C9EW	C9EX	C9EY	
2005	364.7	440.6	657.9	508.0	612.2	524.6	425.2	323.5	508.0	701.3	589.3	525.0	518.6	503.2	503.8	
2006 ²	379.9	450.7	753.4	526.8	625.8	554.2	447.5	344.0	526.5	723.0	616.0	540.4	533.1	518.4	525.9	
2007	379.7	445.1	749.9	524.2	624.8	553.4	445.6	343.3	523.4	719.7	612.8	536.6	532.2	515.9	524.1	
2008	425.7	375.3	761.9	538.0	626.5	571.8	463.5	361.8	543.4	760.3	624.6	555.1	544.8	527.7	511.7	
Men	C9F2	C9F4	C9F6	C9F8	C9FA	C9FC	C9FE	C9FO	C9FQ	C9FS	C9FU	C9FW	C9FY	C9G2	C9G4	
2005	381.9	445.7	675.4	533.8	647.3	537.6	469.5	357.2	527.7	872.4	654.9	583.6	568.4	669.5	563.6	
2006 ²	395.2	433.6	787.6	553.0	668.8	570.0	493.3	381.7	544.3	888.2	683.7	593.0	589.9	695.6	582.8	
2007	443.4	322.8	772.7	566.6	662.2	585.9	509.6	402.1	561.4	928.9	690.7	617.7	599.3	695.9	564.1	
2008	462.9	355.1	828.6	590.2	745.2	608.2	531.8	419.5	584.2	977.0	720.7	644.2	629.1	699.6	573.7	
Women	C9G6	C9G8	C9GA	C9GC	C9GE	C9GG	C9GI	C9GK	C9GM	C9HJ	C9HL	C9HN	C9HP	C9HR	C9HT	
2005	287.6	—	552.5	404.3	490.2	411.5	343.2	282.4	432.8	500.0	472.8	440.2	484.0	440.3	417.9	
2006 ²	316.1	—	581.4	420.9	490.7	419.3	364.1	296.8	463.3	524.2	494.3	463.4	495.7	451.4	441.8	
2007	329.0	—	691.0	421.7	494.1	449.0	377.2	310.4	474.2	551.3	502.2	466.2	508.2	462.9	431.8	
2008	324.2	..	651.5	447.4	526.8	464.8	392.1	321.4	501.7	585.9	527.4	493.9	528.8	482.8	450.9	
Average hourly earnings (excluding overtime)																
Total	C9HV	C9HX	C9HZ	C9I3	C9I5	C9I7	C9IA	C9IC	C9IE	C9IG	C9II	C9IK	C9IM	C9IO	C9IQ	
2005	8.27	10.14	15.56	12.50	15.33	12.15	10.57	7.93	11.89	19.54	15.14	13.28	14.64	12.99	12.65	
2006 ²	8.53	10.72	18.17	12.94	15.23	12.82	11.12	8.39	12.56	20.07	15.75	13.72	15.03	13.44	13.28	
2007	9.64	8.18	17.75	13.14	15.61	13.29	11.53	8.84	12.47	19.96	15.67	13.63	14.99	13.38	13.23	
2008	10.09	8.99	18.82	13.69	17.30	13.67	12.00	9.13	13.44	22.35	16.62	14.68	15.70	14.01	13.28	
Men	C9IS	C9IU	C9IW	C9IY	C9J2	C9J4	C9J6	C9J8	C9JA	C9JC	C9JE	C9JG	C9JI	C9JK	C9JM	
2005	8.46	10.13	15.72	12.98	15.96	12.30	11.42	8.56	12.12	24.19	16.52	14.43	15.64	16.91	13.83	
2006 ²	8.71	10.01	18.66	13.42	15.90	13.04	12.00	9.14	12.71	24.54	17.14	14.76	16.21	17.64	14.44	
2007	8.70	9.91	18.55	13.38	15.89	13.02	11.94	9.13	12.63	24.43	17.08	14.68	16.18	17.56	14.42	
2008	9.93	6.65	17.69	13.67	16.29	13.45	12.39	9.62	13.05	25.65	17.36	15.28	16.43	17.70	14.05	
Women	C9JO	C9JQ	C9JS	C9JU	C9JW	C9JY	C9K2	C9K4	C9K6	C9K8	C9KG	C9KI	C9KK	C9KS	C9KU	
2005	7.35	—	14.54	10.51	13.13	10.82	8.92	7.12	10.99	14.00	12.59	11.57	13.92	11.49	10.90	
2006 ²	7.77	—	15.54	10.93	12.98	18.87	9.45	7.42	12.02	14.62	13.14	12.14	14.22	11.83	11.51	
2007	8.04	—	18.21	10.93	13.05	11.77	9.83	7.80	12.27	15.33	13.34	12.20	14.54	12.21	11.32	
2008	7.93	—	17.01	11.56	13.85	12.05	10.21	8.00	12.86	16.29	13.95	12.84	14.78	12.63	11.80	

1 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

2 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

18.14 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by age group: United Kingdom

April 2003 to 2008

£

	Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence						
	18-21	22-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+	All ages
Average gross weekly earnings							
Total							
2003	C7MV	C7MX	C7NG	C7NI	C7NK	C7OW	C7NM
2003	251.2	396.9	522.1	545.0	489.8	..	487.1
2004 ¹	260.7	410.2	540.7	567.3	519.0	442.3	506.1
2005	257.6	402.3	531.0	560.1			498.2
2006 ²	266.0	411.0	556.3	582.8	544.4	470.4	516.4
2007	273.1	420.4	576.3	611.2	568.5	509.0	537.5
2008	287.1	418.8	573.5	607.7	566.5	507.7	534.9
					581.7	515.4	550.3
						535.8	574.3
Men							
2003	C7NO	C7NQ	C7NS	C7NU	C7O9	C7OU	C7OB
2003	266.3	425.0	562.5	612.0	543.4	..	539.3
2004 ¹	275.3	435.4	580.5	632.2	580.6	466.6	557.4
2005	272.4	426.4	568.8	623.9			548.2
2006 ²	278.9	432.8	596.4	651.2	606.8	497.3	568.0
2007	288.7	442.0	615.7	686.5	634.7	539.7	592.0
2008	288.3	440.1	613.2	683.3	633.8	538.9	589.8
					699.0	652.9	605.0
						545.4	
						568.1	631.1
Women							
2003	C7OD	C7OF	C7OH	C7OJ	C7OL	C7SD	C7ON
2003	233.6	363.6	447.8	426.5	390.1	..	400.7
2004 ¹	243.3	380.5	468.4	452.6	417.9	361.4	422.1
2005	240.1	374.2	462.5	447.8			416.8
2006 ²	249.8	386.2	486.0	468.8	445.8	390.3	435.6
2007	253.2	396.4	509.1	487.7	464.5	416.7	453.0
2008	253.8	395.0	505.7	484.1	460.9	413.8	450.0
					498.0	473.3	463.8
						504.4	
						444.0	485.5
Average hourly earnings (excluding overtime)							
Total							
2003	C7OP	C7OR	C7OT	C7OV	C7OX	C7PA	C7OZ
2003	6.25	10.11	13.20	13.84	12.39	..	12.34
2004 ¹	6.49	10.44	13.73	14.40	13.24	10.92	12.85
2005	6.42	10.22	13.47	14.20			12.63
2006 ²	6.62	10.48	14.16	14.85	13.96	11.72	13.14
2007	6.79	10.71	14.68	15.57	14.54	12.72	13.68
2008	7.14	10.67	14.60	15.47	14.49	12.68	13.61
			15.04	15.90	14.93	12.88	14.00
						13.42	14.53
Men							
2003	C7P3	C7P5	C7P7	C7P9	C7PB	C7P8	C7PC
2003	6.40	10.48	13.85	15.12	13.35	..	13.28
2004 ¹	6.66	10.72	14.36	15.63	14.38	11.29	13.76
2005	6.57	10.48	14.05	15.40			13.52
2006 ²	6.75	10.68	14.77	16.13	15.10	12.10	14.05
2007	6.97	10.90	15.27	17.00	15.76	13.20	14.64
2008	7.28	11.11	15.63	17.29	16.21	13.35	14.95
						13.95	15.54
Women							
2003	C7PJ	C7PL	C7PN	C7PP	C7PR	C7P6	C7PT
2003	6.06	9.65	11.95	11.44	10.52	..	10.70
2004 ¹	6.29	10.09	12.52	12.11	11.26	9.59	11.27
2005	6.22	9.91	12.35	11.97			11.12
2006 ²	6.46	10.24	13.02	12.59	12.05	10.48	11.65
2007	6.55	10.49	13.63	13.10	12.52	11.18	12.10
2008	6.56	10.45	13.53	13.00	12.42	11.09	12.02
			13.96	13.41	12.86	11.43	12.42
						11.83	12.88

1 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

2 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

Prices and wages

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
SIC 1992	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
2006	JVUZ 134.5	JVVA 129.1	JVVB 127.6	JVVC 122.5	JVVD 122.8	JVVE 127.4	JVVF 126.6	JVVG 126.5	JVVH 116.0	JVVI 127.9
2007	127.4	139.1	128.6	125.4	127.2	130.8	133.0	132.2	121.3	130.6
2006 Apr	141.3	127.6	129.4	122.5	122.1	125.2	126.4	125.2	114.2	126.6
May	140.2	128.1	128.4	123.2	122.0	126.9	126.3	125.9	118.3	127.2
Jun	141.4	128.4	127.8	124.0	123.0	129.5	126.5	126.9	118.2	127.9
Jul	137.2	128.7	128.3	122.8	121.6	128.4	126.4	126.5	118.7	128.2
Aug	139.9	129.0	128.2	120.1	122.5	127.9	126.2	127.1	116.2	126.7
Sep	135.7	131.0	128.1	122.1	124.3	129.3	127.7	127.7	114.6	128.5
Oct	130.3	131.3	128.2	122.0	125.1	129.2	128.8	127.8	113.0	129.5
Nov	123.8	131.7	127.7	122.4	123.9	129.9	129.1	128.8	116.6	130.0
Dec	130.5	134.7	130.0	124.4	125.2	127.9	128.6	128.6	114.9	129.3
2007 Jan	129.5	133.1	126.7	124.2	123.2	128.0	129.6	128.7	114.3	130.6
Feb	121.7	132.5	125.2	125.6	124.9	129.4	130.6	129.8	115.1	129.7
Mar	129.8	134.0	125.4	123.5	125.6	130.0	132.6	131.4	118.9	131.5
Apr	133.3	139.6	127.5	123.0	125.0	130.3	133.3	131.7	118.6	129.8
May	132.0	140.4	130.2	124.2	127.5	128.4	133.0	131.3	122.2	129.5
Jun	124.5	141.7	128.0	129.1	128.7	131.6	133.6	132.3	122.9	130.2
Jul	124.9	140.3	128.2	127.6	127.8	130.8	134.3	132.6	124.4	131.6
Aug	127.7	141.6	128.8	127.8	127.1	130.9	132.8	132.2	121.5	129.3
Sep	126.6	140.3	129.1	126.4	126.6	131.5	133.1	133.2	122.5	130.8
Oct	128.1	142.3	130.3	126.6	129.2	132.8	134.2	134.4	124.3	131.3
Nov	126.3	140.8	130.3	124.4	129.5	133.5	134.5	134.7	127.3	132.0
Dec	125.0	143.2	133.2	122.2	131.0	132.5	134.3	134.2	123.3	131.0
2008 Jan	125.4	145.4	129.3	125.2	127.9	135.0	134.3	133.7	122.3	131.3
Feb	126.2	145.9	130.0	123.8	129.6	134.7	134.5	134.9	122.5	133.1
Mar	129.1	141.0	133.1	122.6	129.4	133.0	136.7	135.4	121.3	130.8
Apr	127.5	150.6	131.6	125.5	130.0	135.9	136.7	135.4	123.3	133.1
May	127.5	150.7	133.0	123.2	130.6	135.6	136.5	136.0	124.3	132.8
Jun	128.9	152.4	132.5	126.1	131.4	136.6	136.5	136.1	125.9	134.5
Jul	126.2	150.0	132.4	126.9	131.4	137.1	137.2	135.1	127.2	135.6
Aug	126.6	148.8	133.2	126.0	129.5	136.2	136.4	134.6	125.7	133.1
Sep	127.4	150.4 [†]	133.0	126.6	130.3	136.5	135.0	135.6	127.4	136.1
Oct	130.1	148.5 [†]	134.2 [†]	127.8 [†]	130.9 [†]	137.1 [†]	137.0	136.1 [†]	127.5	136.3
Nov	130.9	149.4	134.0	127.8	130.4	138.9	137.8	136.5	128.3	136.1
Percentage change on the year										
2007 Apr	JVVT -5.7	JVUU 9.4	JVVV -1.5	JVVW 0.4	JVVX 2.4	JVYY 4.1	JVVZ 5.5	JVWA 5.2	JVWB 3.8	JVWC 2.6
May	-5.8	9.5	1.4	0.8	4.5	1.1	5.3	4.3	3.2	1.9
Jun	-11.9	10.4	0.1	4.1	4.6	1.6	5.6	4.3	4.0	1.8
Jul	-8.9	9.0	—	3.9	5.1	1.9	6.2	4.8	4.8	2.7
Aug	-8.7	9.7	0.4	6.4	3.8	2.3	5.2	4.0	4.6	2.0
Sep	-6.7	7.1	0.7	3.5	1.9	1.7	4.2	4.4	6.9	1.8
Oct	-1.7	8.4	1.7	3.8	3.3	2.8	4.2	5.1	10.0	1.4
Nov	2.0	7.0	2.0	1.7	4.5	2.8	4.2	4.6	9.2	1.6
Dec	-4.2	6.3	2.5	-1.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.4	7.2	1.3
2008 Jan	-3.2	9.2	2.1	0.8	3.8	5.5	3.6	3.9	7.0	0.6
Feb	3.7	10.2	3.9	-1.4	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.9	6.4	2.6
Mar	-0.5	5.3	6.1	-0.7	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.0	-0.5
Apr	-4.3	7.9	3.2	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	2.6
May	-3.4	7.4	2.2	-0.8	2.5	5.6	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.5
Jun	3.6	7.6	3.5	-2.3	2.1	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.3
Jul	1.0	6.9	3.2	-0.5	2.8	4.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.1
Aug	-0.9	5.1	3.5	-1.5	1.9	4.1	2.7	1.9	3.4	2.9
Sep	0.7	7.2	3.1	0.1	2.9	3.8	1.4	1.8	4.0	4.0
Oct	1.5	4.3 [†]	3.0 [†]	0.9 [†]	1.3 [†]	3.2 [†]	2.1	1.3 [†]	2.6	3.8
Nov	3.7	6.1	2.8	2.7	0.7	4.0	2.4	1.3	0.7	3.1

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Health and social work	Other services	
SIC 1992	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	JVVJ	JVVK	JVVL	JVVM	JVVN	JVVO	JVVP	JVQ	JVVR	JVVS
2006	121.9	118.8	133.2	126.8	125.3	127.8	128.3	128.7	137.5	121.8
2007	127.2	122.3	140.3	130.0	128.6	133.7	130.7	134.0	142.7	126.0
2006 Apr	120.9	117.9	131.8	127.2	126.4	127.3	127.9	127.8	136.5	122.0
May	120.9	120.0	133.1	127.5	126.5	127.3	127.9	127.1	137.2	122.3
Jun	122.1	118.5	132.1	127.9	125.7	128.0	128.4	127.6	138.7	124.6
Jul	122.0	119.2	134.0	126.8	125.8	128.0	128.5	128.8	138.7	123.0
Aug	122.1	120.1	134.1	126.8	125.6	128.1	127.2	131.6	137.7	122.7
Sep	122.4	120.5	134.7	128.3	124.9	128.3	128.4	132.2	137.7	121.4
Oct	123.6	120.5	136.2	127.0	126.3	129.3	128.2	131.3	137.8	121.2
Nov	124.4	118.7	136.1	127.4	125.8	129.4	128.8	130.9	139.4	122.3
Dec	125.3	119.7	139.8	128.0	125.8	130.1	131.4	131.4	139.2	123.3
2007 Jan	124.8	122.0	135.9	127.7	127.1	130.9	129.2	130.4	139.8	124.1
Feb	125.0	119.6	137.2	127.7	127.5	131.5	129.6	130.2	139.3	123.1
Mar	126.3	120.9	138.1	128.2	126.3	132.5	129.4	130.5	139.8	122.7
Apr	126.8	123.7	137.6	129.0	127.7	132.6	130.2	132.6	141.0	123.3
May	127.0	122.7	140.6	130.0	128.6	133.9	130.2	132.5	142.0	125.8
Jun	127.5	122.2	141.0	131.0	129.0	134.0	130.0	132.8	142.8	127.9
Jul	128.0	122.4	141.4	130.6	129.2	134.2	130.0	133.8	142.0	127.8
Aug	126.9	124.1	142.4	131.4	128.6	134.5	131.6	136.2	142.8	128.1
Sep	127.2	123.5	141.4	130.4	129.2	133.9	131.3	137.3	143.2	127.3
Oct	128.0	122.8	141.4	130.3	129.8	134.9	130.8	135.9	144.5	126.4
Nov	128.4	122.1	142.8	131.4	130.3	135.3	132.1	137.5	148.8	127.2
Dec	130.1	122.1	143.5	132.6	130.2	136.5	133.4	138.8	146.9	128.2
2008 Jan	129.4	125.7	141.2	131.0	130.7	137.0	133.4	134.7	146.2	129.7
Feb	129.9	123.9	141.8	131.5	131.5	137.9	134.3	134.7	145.9	129.0
Mar	131.0	126.3	146.9	132.8	133.1	137.7	133.5	134.8	146.7	130.9
Apr	130.9	127.3	144.4	133.5	133.5	138.8	135.3	136.6	149.1	130.3
May	131.2	127.2	145.8	133.6	133.1	138.8	134.7	136.6	148.1	132.5
Jun	131.1	127.2	144.0	134.1	134.5	139.8	134.9	136.6	149.3	134.3
Jul	130.9	126.8	144.0	134.0	134.4	140.4	135.1	137.9	150.8	137.3
Aug	130.8	127.8	146.4	133.5	133.7	140.3	134.7	139.5	153.6	135.8
Sep	131.7	128.5	143.6	134.2	133.1	139.9	135.0	141.1	151.1	134.1
Oct	132.5 [†]	128.0 [†]	144.5 [†]	135.2 [†]	133.1 [†]	140.9 [†]	135.0 [†]	140.3	151.2 [†]	134.3 [†]
Nov	132.5	126.5	141.5	134.8	134.1	141.5	139.0	144.9	151.9	135.6
Percentage change on the year										
	JVWD	JVWE	JVWF	JVYJ	JVYK	JVYL	JVYM	JVYN	JVYO	JVYP
2007 Apr	4.9	4.9	4.4	1.4	1.0	4.2	1.8	3.8	3.3	1.1
May	5.0	2.3	5.6	2.0	1.7	5.2	1.8	4.2	3.5	2.8
Jun	4.4	3.1	6.8	2.5	2.7	4.7	1.3	4.1	2.9	2.7
Jul	5.0	2.7	5.5	3.0	2.7	4.8	1.2	3.9	2.4	3.9
Aug	4.0	3.3	6.2	3.6	2.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.4
Sep	3.9	2.5	4.9	1.7	3.5	4.3	2.2	3.8	4.0	4.8
Oct	3.6	1.9	3.8	2.6	2.8	4.3	2.0	3.5	4.8	4.3
Nov	3.2	2.8	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.6	2.6	5.0	6.7	4.1
Dec	3.9	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.5	4.9	1.6	5.7	5.5	4.0
2008 Jan	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.6	2.8	4.6	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.5
Feb	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.7	4.7
Mar	3.8	4.5	6.4	3.5	5.4	3.9	3.1	3.4	5.0	6.7
Apr	3.2	2.9	4.9	3.4	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.0	5.8	5.6
May	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	4.3	5.3
Jun	2.8	4.1	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.4	3.7	2.8	4.6	5.0
Jul	2.2	3.6	1.9	2.6	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.0	6.2	7.5
Aug	3.1	3.0	2.8	1.6	3.9	4.4	2.4	2.4	7.6	6.0
Sep	3.6	4.1	1.5	2.9	3.0	4.5	2.8	2.8	5.6	5.4
Oct	3.6 [†]	4.3 [†]	2.1 [†]	3.8 [†]	2.5 [†]	4.4 [†]	3.2 [†]	3.3	4.6 [†]	6.3 [†]
Nov	3.2	3.7	-0.9	2.6	2.9	4.6	5.2	5.4	2.1	6.5

Prices and wages

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
SIC 1992	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
2006	JVUF 132.7	JVUG 134.9	JVUH 123.2	JVUI 124.9	JVUJ 119.7	JVUK 132.5	JVUL 129.0	JVUM 123.3	JVUN 117.6	JVUO 125.8
2007	129.0	144.4	122.0	131.7	123.6	138.6	135.0	128.2	126.1	129.3
2006 Apr	138.9	150.4	127.2	124.4	121.1	132.3	130.4	121.8	116.9	122.8
May	137.3	130.3	122.0	124.4	112.9	130.2	126.7	122.3	121.3	123.0
Jun	139.0	128.8	122.5	125.6	115.4	131.8	127.0	124.1	129.6	125.8
Jul	134.5	126.8	122.5	125.4	114.8	135.2	127.4	123.6	119.2	125.1
Aug	137.2	126.6	120.4	121.8	114.7	130.4	126.3	124.0	115.6	121.6
Sep	133.0	130.6	125.1	122.7	117.8	135.6	127.6	121.9	114.4	125.1
Oct	127.6	130.2	121.6	125.1	116.5	139.6	129.6	122.6	114.3	125.1
Nov	121.2	136.8	121.4	125.5	114.5	133.2	130.5	123.4	116.5	127.8
Dec	138.2	135.7	125.7	131.2	123.5	138.2	132.3	127.3	115.1	133.8
2007 Jan	127.6	137.7	117.9	128.1	116.0	132.0	130.7	123.9	114.3	126.7
Feb	120.0	141.5	119.4	130.4	120.1	135.3	138.2	126.3	115.7	128.3
Mar	135.4	177.0	128.3	134.4	152.2	135.1	141.1	134.6	136.2	135.9
Apr	133.6	147.6	125.4	126.7	124.8	140.2	134.6	127.1	124.3	125.9
May	134.9	140.1	121.2	127.7	119.1	137.5	134.0	128.1	126.4	126.6
Jun	124.9	144.1	119.1	133.9	123.1	143.0	133.6	128.0	135.8	128.3
Jul	125.3	139.0	121.0	137.2	120.0	141.9	134.3	129.9	130.2	128.2
Aug	130.8	138.3	119.9	134.7	118.6	134.8	132.3	125.5	122.9	124.2
Sep	128.4	143.0	122.6	136.6	120.1	135.4	132.3	125.5	124.9	130.0
Oct	128.7	138.6	121.2	131.4	119.8	140.6	133.9	127.6	126.9	126.8
Nov	128.8	143.0	120.0	130.6	121.5	138.8	135.4	129.4	130.7	132.5
Dec	129.3	143.3	128.5	128.8	127.8	148.6	139.1	132.1	125.0	138.3
2008 Jan	130.3	143.7	119.6	135.2	121.1	142.3	134.2	128.6	125.1	126.7
Feb	127.7	149.6	126.5	127.6	125.0	142.0	139.9	130.5	125.9	127.2
Mar	134.2	197.8	132.2	132.7	150.0	142.0	148.4	142.1	140.8	132.5
Apr	130.6	159.0	125.5	128.5	140.0	145.9	137.0	132.5	134.1	126.3
May	130.0	151.1	134.2	126.3	120.4	140.0	137.2	132.2	131.6	127.8
Jun	131.1	159.6	126.7	131.4	121.9	142.0	136.8	132.2	141.9	129.5
Jul	128.1	152.8	128.3	130.1	122.5	144.2	136.6	134.0	134.2	129.2
Aug	129.3	144.7	124.7	127.3	118.8	142.5	134.5	130.1	129.2	125.7
Sep	130.6	151.8	129.4	130.3	120.3	141.3	133.9	130.8	132.7	131.2
Oct	131.3	145.9 [†]	125.5 [†]	132.7	121.0 [†]	144.6 [†]	136.2	132.0 [†]	132.3	128.6 [†]
Nov	131.5	148.8	123.9	130.5	121.1	145.3	136.9	133.2	133.8	129.9
Percentage change on the year										
2007 Apr	JVYQ -3.8	JVYR -1.9	JVYS -1.4	JVYT 1.8	JVYU 3.1	JVYV 6.0	JVYW 3.2	JVYX 4.3	JVYY 6.4	JVYZ 2.5
May	-1.7	7.5	-0.7	2.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	4.7	4.2	2.9
Jun	-10.2	11.9	-2.8	6.6	6.6	8.5	5.2	3.1	4.8	2.0
Jul	-6.8	9.6	-1.2	9.4	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.1	9.2	2.5
Aug	-4.7	9.3	-0.4	10.6	3.4	3.4	4.8	1.2	6.4	2.2
Sep	-3.5	9.5	-2.0	11.3	2.0	-0.1	3.7	2.9	9.2	3.9
Oct	0.8	6.5	-0.3	5.0	2.8	0.7	3.3	4.1	11.1	1.4
Nov	6.2	4.6	-1.2	4.0	6.1	4.2	3.8	4.9	12.2	3.7
Dec	-6.5	5.6	2.2	-1.9	3.5	7.6	5.1	3.8	8.7	3.4
2008 Jan	2.1	4.3	1.4	5.5	4.4	7.8	2.6	3.7	9.4	-
Feb	6.5	5.8	5.9	-2.1	4.0	5.0	1.3	3.3	8.8	-0.9
Mar	-0.8	11.8	3.0	-1.3	-1.5	5.1	5.2	5.6	3.3	-2.5
Apr	-2.2	7.7	0.1	1.4	12.2	4.1	1.8	4.2	7.9	0.3
May	-3.7	7.9	10.7	-1.1	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.2	4.1	1.0
Jun	5.0	10.7	6.4	-1.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.4	3.3	4.5	1.0
Jul	2.3	9.9	6.1	-5.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.1	0.8
Aug	-1.1	4.6	4.0	-5.4	0.1	5.8	1.7	3.6	5.1	1.2
Sep	1.8	6.1	5.6	-4.6	0.2	4.3	1.2	4.3	6.2	0.9
Oct	2.0	5.3 [†]	3.6 [†]	1.0 [†]	1.0 [†]	2.8 [†]	1.7	3.4 [†]	4.3	1.4 [†]
Nov	2.1	4.0	3.3	-0.1	-0.3	4.7	1.1	2.9	2.3	-2.0

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Health and social work	Other services	
SIC 1992	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	JVUP	JVUQ	JVUR	JVUS	JVUT	JVUU	JVUV	JVUW	JVUX	JVUY
2006	124.0	119.4	137.1	127.5	123.9	123.8	129.1	128.4	137.5	123.2
2007	132.6	123.7	143.8	131.5	130.2	129.5	131.2	133.8	142.6	129.5
2006 Apr	121.0	119.3	134.5	124.3	105.4	122.9	127.9	127.4	136.4	123.2
May	120.2	119.7	138.4	139.0	103.4	122.3	127.7	126.8	137.0	125.4
Jun	123.0	120.8	134.7	138.2	113.2	124.7	129.1	127.3	138.5	124.9
Jul	123.9	121.3	136.5	127.5	103.4	124.9	131.2	128.7	138.5	123.9
Aug	121.3	119.0	136.9	124.6	99.3	122.2	130.1	131.3	137.4	123.2
Sep	121.9	119.6	137.6	124.6	96.7	122.3	128.6	131.9	137.4	121.6
Oct	124.6	120.2	139.4	122.9	97.7	122.6	128.6	130.9	137.6	120.6
Nov	126.6	118.0	140.7	124.4	100.4	122.7	129.1	130.7	139.2	123.5
Dec	133.9	118.9	145.5	130.8	113.5	129.5	134.7	131.2	139.2	126.7
2007 Jan	129.1	120.5	139.3	125.5	195.0	125.3	128.9	130.0	139.8	126.8
Feb	133.7	120.0	142.5	127.5	243.1	127.4	129.6	129.9	139.5	125.1
Mar	140.6	128.4	146.3	129.7	176.0	134.4	129.3	130.3	140.5	129.2
Apr	129.9	126.4	139.3	126.3	105.1	127.5	130.4	132.3	140.7	127.8
May	128.8	124.1	145.8	140.9	108.0	127.2	130.3	132.1	141.7	127.8
Jun	132.3	126.3	142.5	145.2	106.4	130.0	131.1	132.4	142.5	132.4
Jul	130.2	126.7	142.6	129.0	104.3	132.1	130.4	133.8	141.8	133.0
Aug	129.0	122.8	144.6	130.7	102.7	129.9	134.4	135.8	142.5	131.0
Sep	131.1	122.4	143.0	127.9	106.4	128.1	131.1	136.9	143.1	129.3
Oct	130.4	123.6	143.8	127.7	99.0	128.1	130.6	135.9	144.2	128.4
Nov	135.4	121.0	145.8	130.0	103.9	128.7	133.0	137.5	148.6	129.9
Dec	140.4	122.3	150.4	137.0	113.1	135.0	135.6	138.9	146.8	133.0
2008 Jan	138.3	123.7	144.2	129.5	196.9	131.3	134.1	134.4	145.8	135.2
Feb	143.2	125.3	149.1	132.5	250.2	132.1	134.4	134.7	145.6	136.3
Mar	149.5	134.3	153.3	135.7	185.8	141.7	133.4	134.7	146.7	139.4
Apr	134.6	128.8	147.0	132.2	104.6	133.3	135.5	136.3	148.8	138.6
May	133.6	127.7	151.6	143.2	109.2	131.9	134.6	136.3	147.9	135.3
Jun	136.0	128.2	146.2	144.9	119.3	134.8	134.7	136.4	149.1	139.6
Jul	134.8	127.0	146.2	131.6	110.5	137.9	137.2	138.0	150.6	143.5
Aug	132.0	125.1	148.4	132.3	109.8	133.5	137.2	139.1	153.5	140.5
Sep	132.1 [†]	124.5 [†]	145.3 [†]	130.2 [†]	113.8 [†]	132.2 [†]	135.1 [†]	140.9 [†]	150.8 [†]	138.2 [†]
Oct	133.3 [†]	126.0 [†]	146.1 [†]	131.2 [†]	107.6 [†]	133.1 [†]	134.5 [†]	140.1 [†]	150.9 [†]	140.5 [†]
Nov	136.5	124.1	145.2	131.5	106.4	132.7	139.6	144.8	151.9	140.2
Percentage change on the year										
	JVZA	JVZB	JVZC	JVZD	JVZE	JVZF	JVZG	JVZH	JVZI	JVZJ
2007 Apr	7.3	6.0	3.5	1.6	-0.3	3.7	1.9	3.8	3.1	3.7
May	7.2	3.7	5.4	1.4	4.5	4.0	2.0	4.2	3.4	1.9
Jun	7.6	4.6	5.8	5.1	-6.0	4.2	1.6	4.0	2.9	6.0
Jul	5.1	4.5	4.5	1.2	0.9	5.7	-0.6	3.9	2.4	7.3
Aug	6.3	3.2	5.6	4.9	3.4	6.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	6.3
Sep	7.6	2.3	4.0	2.7	10.0	4.8	2.0	3.8	4.1	6.3
Oct	4.6	2.8	3.2	3.9	1.3	4.5	1.6	3.8	4.8	6.5
Nov	7.0	2.5	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.7	5.1
Dec	4.8	2.9	3.4	4.8	-0.3	4.3	0.6	5.9	5.5	5.0
2008 Jan	7.1	2.6	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	6.6
Feb	7.1	4.4	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	8.9
Mar	6.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.6	5.4	3.1	3.3	4.4	7.9
Apr	3.6	2.0	5.5	4.6	-0.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	5.8	8.4
May	3.7	2.9	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.3	5.9
Jun	2.8	1.5	2.6	-0.2	12.1	3.7	2.7	3.0	4.6	5.4
Jul	3.5	0.3	2.5	2.0	6.0	4.4	5.2	3.2	6.2	7.9
Aug	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.2	6.9	2.7	2.1	2.5	7.7	7.2
Sep	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	6.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.4	6.8
Oct	2.3 [†]	1.9	1.6 [†]	2.7 [†]	8.7 [†]	3.9 [†]	2.9 [†]	3.1	4.7 [†]	9.4 [†]
Nov	0.8	2.5	-0.4	1.1	2.4	3.0	4.9	5.3	2.2	7.9

1 The above table of 20 industries was first published in the Monthly Digest in May 2002 (as table 18.11). The new set of 20 industry sectors was introduced as it better reflects the current state of the economy. Data are available in two formats: excluding bonus and including bonus, with each available as an index value and as an annual percentage change. An article covering the reasons for change can be found on our website: www.statistics.gov.uk/labour.

2 Users should note that the data contained in the previous set of 26 industry sectors are not comparable with the new set of 20 industry sectors.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

Prices and wages

18.16 Average earnings index¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Whole economy												Public sector												Private sector												
	Seasonally adjusted				Single month ²				3 month average ²				Seasonally adjusted				Single month ²				3 month average ²				Seasonally adjusted				Single month ²				3 month average ²				
	Actual	LNMM	LNMQ	LNMU	LNNC	LNNI	LNNJ	LNKW	LNNE	LNKX	LNKY	LNKZ	LNND	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²				
SIC 1992																																					
1998	91.3	91.3	..	..	92.6	92.5	..	..	..	90.9	91.0	..	..	95.7	95.5	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..
1999	95.7	95.7	..	..	96.4	96.4	..	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..
2000	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..
2001	104.4	104.4	..	..	105.1	105.0	..	..	..	104.2	104.3	..	..	108.1	108.2	..	..	109.6	109.3	..	..	107.8	107.9	..	..	107.9	107.9	..	..	107.9	107.9	..	..	107.9	107.9	..	..
2002	108.1	108.2	..	..	109.6	109.3	..	..	..	107.8	107.9	..	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	115.0	114.8	..	..	111.0	111.2	..	..	111.2	111.2	..	..	111.2	111.2	..	..	111.2	111.2	..	..
2003	111.7	111.9	..	..	115.0	114.8	..	..	..	111.0	111.2	..	..	116.7	116.8	..	..	120.4	119.8	..	..	115.9	116.1	..	..	116.1	116.1	..	..	116.1	116.1	..	..	116.1	116.1	..	..
2004	116.7	116.8	..	..	120.4	119.8	..	..	..	120.4	120.7	..	..	121.4	121.5	..	..	125.9	125.4	..	..	120.4	120.7	..	..	120.7	120.7	..	..	120.7	120.7	..	..	120.7	120.7	..	..
2005	121.4	121.5	..	..	125.9	125.4	..	..	..	125.9	125.5	..	..	126.4	126.5	..	..	130.6	130.0	..	..	125.5	125.8	..	..	125.8	125.8	..	..	125.8	125.8	..	..	125.8	125.8	..	..
2006	126.4	126.5	..	..	130.6	130.0	..	..	..	130.6	130.7	..	..	131.5	131.5	..	..	134.9	134.0	..	..	130.7	131.0	..	..	131.0	131.0	..	..	131.0	131.0	..	..	131.0	131.0	..	..
2007	131.5	131.5	..	..	134.9	134.0	..	..	..	134.9	134.0	..	..	139.5	139.4	..	..	143.7	143.6	..	..	143.6	143.7	..	..	143.7	143.7	..	..	143.7	143.7	..	..	143.7	143.7	..	..
2008	139.5	139.4	..	..	143.7	143.6	..	..	..	143.7	143.6	..	..	144.4	144.3	..	..	148.3	148.2	..	..	148.2	148.3	..	..	148.3	148.3	..	..	148.3	148.3	..	..	148.3	148.3	..	..
2009	144.4	144.3	..	..	148.3	148.2	..	..	..	148.3	148.2	..	..	145.1	145.0	..	..	149.1	149.0	..	..	149.0	149.1	..	..	149.1	149.1	..	..	149.1	149.1	..	..	149.1	149.1	..	..
2010	145.1	145.0	..	..	149.1	149.0	..	..	..	149.1	149.0	..	..	146.1	146.0	..	..	153.0	152.9	..	..	152.9	153.0	..	..	153.0	153.0	..	..	153.0	153.0	..	..	153.0	153.0	..	..
2011	146.1	146.0	..	..	153.0	152.9	..	..	..	153.0	152.9	..	..	147.1	147.0	..	..	156.0	155.9	..	..	155.9	156.0	..	..	156.0	156.0	..	..	156.0	156.0	..	..	156.0	156.0	..	..
2012	147.1	147.0	..	..	156.0	155.9	..	..	..	156.0	155.9	..	..	148.1	148.0	..	..	159.0	158.9	..	..	158.9	159.0	..	..	159.0	159.0	..	..	159.0	159.0	..	..	159.0	159.0	..	..
2013	148.1	148.0	..	..	159.0	158.9	..	..	..	159.0	158.9	..	..	149.1	149.0	..	..	162.0	161.9	..	..	161.9	162.0	..	..	162.0	162.0	..	..	162.0	162.0	..	..	162.0	162.0	..	..
2014	149.1	149.0	..	..	162.0	161.9	..	..	..	162.0	161.9	..	..	150.1	150.0	..	..	165.0	164.9	..	..	164.9	165.0	..	..	165.0	165.0	..	..	165.0	165.0	..	..	165.0	165.0	..	..
2015	150.1	150.0	..	..	165.0	164.9	..	..	..	165.0	164.9	..	..	151.1	151.0	..	..	168.0	167.9	..	..	167.9	168.0	..	..	168.0	168.0	..	..	168.0	168.0	..	..	168.0	168.0	..	..
2016	151.1	151.0	..	..	168.0	167.9	..	..	..	168.0	167.9	..	..	152.1	152.0	..	..	171.0	170.9	..	..	170.9	171.0	..	..	171.0	171.0	..	..	171.0	171.0	..	..	171.0	171.0	..	..
2017	152.1	152.0	..	..	171.0	170.9	..	..	..	171.0	170.9	..	..	153.1	153.0	..	..	174.0	173.9	..	..	173.9	174.0	..	..	174.0	174.0	..	..	174.0	174.0	..	..	174.0	174.0	..	..
2018	153.1	153.0	..	..	174.0	173.9	..	..	..	174.0	173.9	..	..	154.1	154.0	..	..	177.0	176.9	..	..	176.9	177.0	..	..	177.0	177.0	..	..	177.0	177.0	..	..	177.0	177.0	..	..
2019	154.1	154.0	..	..	177.0	176.9	..	..	..	177.0	176.9	..	..	155.1	155.0	..	..	180.0	179.9	..	..	179.9	180.0	..	..	180.0	180.0	..	..	180.0	180.0	..	..	180.0	180.0	..	..
2020	155.1	155.0	..	..	180.0	179.9	..	..	..	180.0	179.9	..	..	156.1	156.0	..	..	183.0	182.9	..	..	182.9	183.0	..	..	183.0	183.0	..	..	183.0	183.0	..	..	183.0	183.0	..	..
2021	156.1	156.0	..	..	183.0	182.9	..	..	..	183.0	182.9	..	..	157.1	157.0	..	..	186.0	185.9	..	..	185.9	186.0	..	..	186.0	186.0	..	..	186.0	186.0	..	..	186.0	186.0	..	..
2022	157.1	157.0	..	..	186.0	185.9	..	..	..	186.0	185.9	..	..	158.1	158.0	..	..	189.0	188.9	..	..	188.9	189.0	..	..	189.0	189.0	..	..	189.0	189.0	..	..	189.0	189.0	..	..
2023	158.1	158.0	..	..	189.0	188.9	..	..	..	189.0	188.9	..	..	159.1	159.0	..	..	192.0	191.9	..	..	191.9	192.0	..	..	192.0	192.0	..	..	192.0	192.0	..	..	192.0	192.0	..	..
2024	159.1	159.0	..	..	192.0	191.9	..	..	..	192.0	191.9	..	..	160.1	160.0	..	..	195.0	194.9	..	..	194.9	195.0	..	..	195.0	195.0	..	..	195.0	195.0	..	..	195.0	195.0	..	..
2025	160.1	160.0	..	..	195.0	194.9	..	..	..	195.0	194.9	..	..	161.1	161.0	..	..	198.0	197.9	..	..	197.9	198.0	..	..	198.0	198.0	..	..	198.0	198.0	..	..	198.0	198.0	..	..
2026	161.1	161.0	..	..	198.0	197.9	..	..	..	198.0	197.9	..	..	162.1	162.0	..	..	201.0	200.9	..	..	200.9	201.0	..	..	201.0	201.0	..	..	201.0	201.0	..	..	201.0	201.0	..	..
2027	162.1	162.0	..	..	201.0	200.9	..	..	..	201.0	200.9	..	..	163.1	163.0	..	..	204.0	203.9	..	..	203.9	204.0	..	..	204.0	204.0	..	..	204.0	204.0	..</td					

18.16 Average earnings index¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

continued

2000 = 100

SIC 1992	Production industries						Manufacturing industries						Service industries						of which Private sector services		
	Seasonal-			Seasonal-			Seasonal-			Seasonal-			Seasonal-			Seasonal-					
	Actual	Ily adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Ily adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Ily adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Ily adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Ily adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	
LNMO	LNMS	LNMW	LNNF	LNNM	LNMR	LNMV	LNNG	LNMP	LNMT	LNMX	LNNH	JJGF	JJGH	JJGI	JJGJ						
1998	92.2	92.3	..	..	91.8	91.9	..	..	91.1	91.1	..	..	90.6	90.6	..	..			
1999	95.8	95.9	..	..	95.6	95.6	..	..	95.7	95.7	..	..	95.4	95.4	..	..			
2000	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..			
2001	104.2	104.2	..	..	104.2	104.3	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.1	104.2	..	..			
2002	107.8	107.9	..	..	107.9	108.0	..	..	108.1	108.1	..	..	107.6	107.7	..	..			
2003	111.6	111.7	..	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	110.6	110.8	..	..			
2004	115.8	115.8	..	..	115.9	116.0	..	..	116.8	116.8	..	..	115.5	115.7	..	..			
2005	120.0	120.0	..	..	120.1	120.2	..	..	121.6	121.7	..	..	120.1	120.4	..	..			
2006	126.0	126.0	..	..	126.2	126.4	..	..	126.5	126.7	..	..	125.2	125.6	..	..			
2007	130.9	130.7	..	..	130.7	130.8	..	..	131.7	131.8	..	..	130.7	131.1	..	..			
2004 Dec	119.5	117.7	3.7	3.3	119.8	117.9	3.7	3.3	119.1	119.0	4.4	4.7	117.6	117.9	4.5	4.8					
2005 Jan	116.3	117.9	3.3	3.3	116.3	117.9	3.2	3.3	125.0	119.4	4.5	4.6	125.9	118.2	4.4	4.6					
Feb	119.6	118.5	3.7	3.6	119.2	118.5	3.6	3.5	126.4	119.8	5.4	4.7	127.8	118.9	5.5	4.8					
Mar	126.6	118.6	3.5	3.5	126.6	119.2	4.0	3.6	127.6	120.1	4.3	4.7	129.1	118.9	4.3	4.7					
Apr	120.2	118.8	3.1	3.4	120.0	118.9	3.0	3.5	119.8	121.4	4.8	4.8	117.9	120.2	4.8	4.9					
May	117.4	118.3	2.0	2.9	117.5	118.6	2.0	3.0	119.4	121.2	4.5	4.6	116.3	119.5	3.7	4.2					
Jun	118.5	119.0	2.7	2.6	118.2	119.3	2.8	2.6	120.7	121.2	4.1	4.5	118.7	119.9	4.0	4.2					
Jul	119.6	119.8	3.3	2.7	119.9	120.1	3.4	2.7	120.5	122.4	4.7	4.5	118.8	121.4	4.9	4.2					
Aug	117.9	120.7	4.2	3.4	118.1	121.0	4.2	3.5	119.2	122.3	4.1	4.3	116.7	121.1	4.0	4.3					
Sep	118.9	121.3	4.4	4.0	119.2	121.6	4.6	4.1	118.3	122.4	3.5	4.1	115.7	121.2	3.4	4.1					
Oct	120.1	121.8	4.4	4.3	120.4	122.1	4.5	4.4	118.5	122.7	3.0	3.5	115.9	121.4	2.6	3.4					
Nov	120.1	121.8	4.1	4.3	120.5	122.4	4.4	4.5	119.4	123.3	3.6	3.4	116.9	122.0	3.3	3.1					
Dec	125.3	123.6	5.0	4.5	125.1	123.2	4.4	4.4	123.8	123.9	4.1	3.6	122.1	122.7	4.0	3.3					
2006 Jan	121.7	123.8	5.0	4.7	121.9	124.0	5.2	4.7	128.6	123.1	3.1	3.6	129.2	121.6	2.8	3.4					
Feb	125.2	124.2	4.8	4.9	125.5	124.7	5.2	5.0	133.4	124.5	3.9	3.7	135.1	123.3	3.7	3.5					
Mar	133.0	124.3	4.8	4.8	133.0	124.7	4.7	5.0	133.5	125.7	4.6	3.9	135.3	124.7	4.9	3.8					
Apr	126.9	125.8	5.8	5.1	126.8	125.9	5.9	5.3	123.5	125.7	3.5	4.0	121.5	124.6	3.7	4.1					
May	124.1	125.1	5.7	5.4	124.1	125.2	5.6	5.4	124.6	126.4	4.3	4.2	121.6	125.2	4.8	4.5					
Jun	125.6	125.9	5.8	5.8	125.2	126.3	5.8	5.8	126.6	127.2	4.9	4.3	125.1	126.5	5.4	4.6					
Jul	125.3	125.4	4.7	5.4	125.5	125.8	4.7	5.4	125.1	126.9	3.7	4.3	123.0	125.8	3.6	4.6					
Aug	124.0	127.1	5.3	5.3	124.4	127.5	5.4	5.3	123.5	126.8	3.7	4.1	121.0	125.7	3.8	4.3					
Sep	125.2	127.7	5.3	5.1	125.6	128.3	5.5	5.2	123.3	127.6	4.2	3.8	120.8	126.5	4.4	3.9					
Oct	126.0	128.0	5.1	5.2	126.5	128.4	5.2	5.3	123.4	128.3	4.5	4.1	121.0	127.4	4.9	4.4					
Nov	125.9	127.7	4.9	5.1	126.1	128.1	4.7	5.1	124.2	128.5	4.2	4.3	121.7	127.5	4.5	4.6					
Dec	129.4	127.6	3.3	4.4	130.0	128.0	3.9	4.6	129.1	129.3	4.4	4.4	127.3	128.5	4.7	4.7					
2007 Jan	125.7	128.1	3.5	3.9	125.9	128.4	3.5	4.0	135.3	129.6	5.3	4.6	136.7	128.9	6.0	5.1					
Feb	129.7	128.7	3.6	3.5	130.1	129.1	3.6	3.7	141.4	130.6	4.9	4.9	144.6	130.1	5.5	5.4					
Mar	138.8	129.2	4.0	3.7	137.8	128.9	3.4	3.5	137.8	129.5	3.1	4.4	139.8	128.5	3.1	4.8					
Apr	131.0	129.8	3.2	3.6	130.8	130.0	3.2	3.4	127.5	130.3	3.7	3.9	125.5	129.5	3.9	4.2					
May	129.7	130.2	4.1	3.7	129.6	130.5	4.2	3.6	129.0	131.2	3.8	3.5	126.1	130.3	4.0	3.7					
Jun	131.0	131.1	4.1	3.8	130.4	131.2	3.9	3.8	130.6	131.4	3.3	3.6	129.1	130.5	3.2	3.7					
Jul	131.3	131.3	4.6	4.3	131.1	131.2	4.3	4.1	129.5	131.7	3.7	3.6	128.1	131.1	4.2	3.8					
Aug	127.9	131.2	3.2	4.0	127.9	131.1	2.8	3.7	129.1	132.7	4.7	3.9	127.0	132.1	5.1	4.2					
Sep	128.8	131.4	2.9	3.6	128.6	131.4	2.4	3.2	128.7	133.5†	4.7	4.4	126.8	133.0†	5.1†	4.8†					
Oct	130.0	131.9	3.0†	3.0	130.0	131.7†	2.6	2.6	127.9	133.0	3.6†	4.3†	125.7	132.1	3.7	4.6					
Nov	131.1	132.9†	4.0	3.3	130.8	132.7	3.6†	2.9	129.8	134.1	4.4	4.2	127.1	133.6	4.7	4.5					
Dec	135.2	133.3	4.5	3.8	135.6	133.3	4.2	3.5	133.9	134.1	3.7	3.9	131.9	133.3	3.8	4.1					
2008 Jan	130.6	133.3	4.1	4.2	130.5	133.2	3.7	3.8	140.7	134.7	3.9	4.0	142.2	134.0	4.0	4.2					
Feb	134.1	133.3	3.6	4.0	134.1	133.2	3.1	3.7	147.7	135.4	3.7	3.8	151.4	134.8	3.6	3.8					
Mar	145.1	135.2	4.7	4.1	143.6	134.6	4.4	3.8	144.8	135.9	4.9	4.2	147.6	135.4	5.3	4.3					
Apr	136.1	134.4	3.6	3.9	135.4	133.9	3.0	3.5	132.2	135.6	4.0	4.2	130.1	134.8	4.1	4.4					
May	134.5	135.1	3.8	4.0	134.1	134.8	3.3	3.6	133.1	135.8	3.5	4.2	130.2	135.0	3.7	4.4					
Jun	134.7	134.8	2.9	3.4	133.5	134.4	2.5	2.9	135.4	136.3	3.7	3.8	134.3	135.8	4.0	3.9					
Jul	135.0	135.2	3.0	3.2	134.4	134.8	2.8	2.8	134.6	136.8	3.9	3.7	132.9	136.1	3.8	3.8					
Aug	131.8	135.3	3.2	3.0	131.5	135.0	2.9	2.7	133.5	137.2	3.4	3.7	131.0	136.5	3.4	3.7					
Sep	132.8	135.7	3.3	3.1	132.2	135.3	3.0	2.9	133.0	137.7	3.2	3.5	130.7	136.9	3.0	3.4					
Oct	133.6	136.0	3.2	3.2	133.3†	135.6	2.9	2.9	132.8†	138.1	3.9	3.5	130.6†	137.3	3.9	3.4					
Nov	134.2	136.3	2.6	3.0	133.7	135.9	2.4	2.8	133.6	138.3	3.1	3.4	130.4	137.3</td							

19 Leisure

19.1 Television licences

Thousands

	Television licences current			Television licences current		
	End of period		Colour	End of period		Colour
	Monochrome	Colour		Monochrome	Colour	
2001 ¹	BTAA 124	BTAB 22 896	Jun		47	24 442
2002 ¹	98	23 191	Jul		47	24 460
2003 ¹	79	23 523	Aug		46	24 462
2004 ¹	62	23 948	Sep		44	24 506
2005 ¹	51	24 213	Oct		44	24 506
2006 ¹	42	24 364	Nov		42	24 373
2007 ¹	35	24 563	Dec		42	24 364
2008 ¹	30	24 765	2007 Jan		41	24 404
			Feb		41	24 440
2004 Aug	69	23 994	Mar		40	24 504
Sep	68	23 984	Apr		40	24 522
Oct	67	24 051	May		39	24 563
Nov	63	23 926	Jun		39	24 583
Dec	62	23 948	Jul		38	24 610
2005 Jan	61	23 977	Aug		38	24 634
Feb	60	24 026	Sep		37	24 504
Mar	58	24 103	Oct		37	24 706
Apr	58	24 130	Nov		36	24 575
May	57	24 144	Dec		35	24 563
Jun	56	24 170	2008 Jan		35	24 609
Jul	56	24 173	Feb		34	24 646
Aug	55	24 202	Mar		34	24 706
Sep	55	24 249	Apr		33	24 733
Oct	54	24 300	May		33	24 759
Nov	52	24 168	Jun		33	24 777
Dec	51	24 213	Jul		32	24 809
2006 Jan	50	24 247	Aug		32	24 827
Feb	50	24 297	Sep		31	24 854
Mar	49	24 370	Oct		31	24 883
Apr	49	24 377	Nov		30	24 750
May	48	24 410	Dec		30	24 765

¹ Not sales figures, but are the amount of 'Licences in Force' - i.e how many licences are valid at that point in time.

Source: Capita Business Services Ltd.: 0117 3021003

19.2 UK cinema statistics^{1,2}

	Sites (number)	Screens (number)	Total number of admissions (millions)	Gross box office takings (£ million)	Revenue per admission (£)	Revenue per screen (£ thousand)
1998	JMHX 761	JMHY 2 638	JMHZ 135.2	JMIA 504.9	JMIB 3.73	JMIC 191.4
1999	751	2 825	139.1	549.7	3.95	194.6
2000	754	3 017	142.5	572.8	4.02	189.9
2001	766	3 248	155.9	645.0	4.14	198.6
2002	775	3 402	175.9	755.3	4.29	222.0
2003	776	3 433	167.3	742.0	4.44	216.1
2004	773	3 475	171.3	769.6	4.49	221.4
2005	771	3 486	164.7	770.3	4.68	221.0
2006	783	3 569	156.6	762.1	4.87	213.5
2007	775	3 596	162.4	821.0	5.05	228.3

¹ Includes Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

Source: CAA/Gallup/Nielsen EDI

² Admissions are based on all cinemas taking advertising.

19.3 Estimates of Average Issue Readership of national daily newspapers rolling 12 months' periods ending

														Thousands
		2005 Dec	2006 Mar	2006 Jun	2006 Sep	2006 Dec	2007 Mar	2007 Jun	2007 Sep	2007 Dec	2008 Mar	2008 Jun	2008 Sep	
The Sun	WSDV	8 138	8 059	8 071	7 874	7 716	7 840	7 768	7 931	7 980	7 897	8 031	7 949	
Daily Mail	WSEI	5 635	5 456	5 455	5 364	5 302	5 253	5 197	5 239	5 230	5 293	5 347	5 212	
Daily Mirror/Daily Record	WSEH	5 322	5 138	4 980	4 945	4 935	4 937	4 975	4 971	4 895	4 904	4 864	4 758	
Daily Mirror	WSEM	4 148	3 956	3 857	3 825	3 803	3 844	3 880	3 868	3 789	3 748	3 685	3 623	
The Daily Telegraph	WSEN	2 159	2 081	2 033	2 140	2 147	2 177	2 167	2 054	2 075	2 023	2 060	2 048	
The Times	WSES	1 811	1 853	1 791	1 772	1 740	1 730	1 702	1 672	1 666	1 673	1 731	1 764	
Daily Express	WSEP	1 977	1 876	1 838	1 751	1 720	1 742	1 694	1 687	1 678	1 621	1 598	1 605	
Daily Star	WSEQ	1 778	1 682	1 617	1 533	1 557	1 620	1 701	1 690	1 597	1 500	1 484	1 417	
The Guardian	WSET	1 222	1 175	1 189	1 190	1 248	1 239	1 226	1 193	1 121	1 169	1 165	1 240	
The Independent	WSEU	705	731	766	741	763	767	774	787	745	733	702	722	
Financial Times	WSEY	391	348	346	384	390	394	398	375	360	362	377	387	
Any national morning	WSEZ	23 068	22 686	22 411	22 007	21 724	21 782	21 702	21 709	21 650	21 536	21 625	21 475	

Source: National Readership Surveys Ltd.

19.4 Overseas travel and tourism¹

Not seasonally adjusted

	Visits by overseas visitors to the UK (thousands)	Expenditure by overseas visitors to the UK (£ million)	Visits by UK residents abroad (thousands)	Expenditure by UK residents abroad (£ million)	Net earnings in UK (£ million)
	GMAA	GMAK	GMAF	GMAM	GMAO
2003	24 715	11 855	61 424	28 550	-16 695
2004	27 755	13 047	64 194	30 285	-17 238
2005	29 970	14 248	66 441	32 154	-17 906
2006	32 713	16 002	69 536	34 411	-18 409
2007	32 778	15 960	69 450	35 013	-19 053
2008	32 010	16 440	68 820	36 620	-20 180
2003 Q1	4 944	2 150	11 506	5 446	-3 296
Q2	6 073	2 744	16 297	7 086	-4 342
Q3	7 534	4 041	20 330	10 018	-5 977
Q4	6 165	2 919	13 291	5 999	-3 080
2004 Q1	5 449	2 229	11 817	5 729	-3 500
Q2	7 022	3 231	16 911	7 602	-4 370
Q3	8 501	4 390	21 273	10 437	-6 047
Q4	6 783	3 196	14 194	6 517	-3 321
2005 Q1	6 172	2 644	12 821	6 411	-3 767
Q2	7 868	3 562	17 417	8 110	-4 548
Q3	8 858	4 474	21 767	10 912	-6 438
Q4	7 072	3 568	14 436	6 722	-3 154
2006 Q1	6 351	2 758	13 131	6 665	-3 907
Q2	8 476	3 970	18 738	8 765	-4 795
Q3	10 296	5 401	22 378	11 543	-6 142
Q4	7 591	3 873	15 289	7 438	-3 565
2007 Q1	6 738	3 001	13 496	6 908	-3 907
Q2	8 510	3 860	17 977	8 834	-4 975
Q3	9 565	5 234	23 000	12 097	-6 863
Q4	7 966	3 866	14 978	7 174	-3 308
2008 Q1	7 193	3 128	14 283	7 761	-4 633
Q2	8 424	4 262	18 391	9 225	-4 963
Q3	9 384	5 217	22 320	12 638	-7 422
Q4	7 010	3 830	13 820	6 990	-3 160

1 Due to rounding methodology, quarterly figures will not always sum to the annual total.

Source: International Passenger Survey, Office for National Statistics

20 Weather

20.1 District summary¹ for June 2008

June 2008	Air temperature (degrees celsius)									
	Difference from average					Difference from average		Percent of average		
	Highest maximum ²	Lowest minimum ²	Maximum	Minimum	Mean	Mean 30cm soil temperature (degrees celsius)	Raindays ³	Rainfall	Sunshine	Sunshine (hours)
District:										
0 Scotland N	22.5	-1.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	6	120	86	129.8
1 Scotland E	23.9	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	4	125	95	154.9
2 England E & NE	25.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	3	131	100	178.2
3 East Anglia	25.4	3.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	-1	84	102	199.5
4 Midlands	26.1	3.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	-1	88	109	196.7
5 England SE	26.6	4.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	-2	79	115	230.5
6 Scotland W	23.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	3	129	93	158.4
7 England NW & N Wales	25.5	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	1	132	97	170.2
8 England SW & S Wales	25.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	-1	85	116	219.6
N Ireland	24.7	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.2	1.0	3	104	99	157.7
Scotland	23.9	-1.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	4	124	91	146.0
England	26.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0	98	107	200.6
Wales	25.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0	113	108	191.7
England & Wales	26.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0	100	107	199.3

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

June 2008 - Maximum, minimum and mean temperatures generally close to average across the UK. In terms of mean temperature, it was the coolest June since 2001 for the UK. Rainfall generally close to or above average across much of the UK, but below average across some southern and central areas of England. Sunshine duration close to average across much of the UK, but above average across the SW.

1 District values for each element are computed using all available climate stations, excluding rooftop sites for minimum air temperature. The values in the table may not be compatible with other time series (eg. Central England Temperature, England and Wales Rainfall).

2 Highest maximum and lowest minimum air temperatures for each district are determined by calculating 95 percentiles.

3 Raindays are the number of days during which the total precipitation is at least 0.2mm.

Source: Met Office

20.2 UK Annual Summary

	Max Temp		Min Temp		Mean Temp		Sunshine		Rainfall	
	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (hours/day)	Anomaly (%)	Actual (mm)	Anomaly (%)
WLRL	WLRM	WLRO	WLRP	WLRR	WLRS	WLRX	WLRY	WLSH	WLSI	
1987	11.4	-0.4	4.7	-0.2	8.1	-0.3	1 249.5	93.4	1 034.6	94.1
1988	12.2	0.3	5.4	0.6	8.8	0.5	1 324.3	99.0	1 131.2	102.9
1989	13.1	1.2	5.5	0.7	9.3	1.0	1 563.8	116.9	1 018.5	92.6
1990	13.1	1.2	5.8	0.9	9.4	1.1	1 490.7	111.4	1 172.8	106.7
1991	12.1	0.3	5.1	0.2	8.6	0.3	1 302.0	97.3	998.2	90.8
1992	12.3	0.4	5.2	0.4	8.7	0.4	1 290.8	96.5	1 186.8	107.9
1993	11.8	-0.1	5.0	0.1	8.4	..	1 218.6	91.1	1 121.1	102.0
1994	12.4	0.5	5.5	0.6	8.9	0.6	1 366.9	102.2	1 184.7	107.7
1995	13.0	1.1	5.4	0.6	9.2	0.9	1 588.5	118.7	1 023.7	93.1
1996	11.7	-0.1	4.7	-0.1	8.2	-0.2	1 403.5	104.9	916.6	83.4
1997	13.1	1.3	5.8	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 430.3	106.9	1 024.0	93.1
1998	12.6	0.8	5.8	1.0	9.1	0.8	1 268.4	94.8	1 265.1	115.1
1999	13.0	1.1	5.9	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 419.4	106.1	1 237.2	112.5
2000	12.7	0.8	5.6	0.8	9.1	0.8	1 367.5	102.2	1 335.6	121.5
2001	12.4	0.6	5.3	0.5	8.8	0.5	1 411.9	105.5	1 049.9	95.5
2002	13.0	1.1	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 304.0	97.5	1 280.5	116.5
2003	13.5	1.6	5.6	0.7	9.5	1.2	1 587.4	118.7	901.5	82.0
2004	13.0	1.2	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 361.4	101.8	1 210.1	110.1
2005	13.1	1.2	5.9	1.1	9.5	1.1	1 399.2	104.6	1 083.0	98.4
2006	13.4	1.5	6.1	1.3	9.7	1.4	1 495.9	111.8	1 175.9	106.8
2007	13.3	1.4	6.0	1.1	9.6	1.3	1 450.7	108.4	1 197.1	108.8

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

Source: Met Office

Index

- figures indicate tables numbers

A

Agricultural land, 6.1
Agriculture, 6.1 - 6.3
employment, 3.3, 3.7
index of producer prices, 18.11
index of purchase prices, 18.11
Agriculture and forestry,
average earnings, 18.13
Alcoholic drinks, 6.13
consumption expenditure, 1.8
retail prices index, 18.3, 18.4
Aluminium, 10.3
Animals and animal products, 6.3, 6.4, 6.8
price indices 18.11
Armed Forces Personnel, 3.5
Average earnings index, 18.15, 18.16
Aviation, civil, 13.9, 13.11, 13.12

B

Balance of payments, 16.1 - 16.3
Banking sector,
private sector borrowing, 17.4
private sector deposits, 17.4
Barley - see Cereals
Beer, 6.13
Beverages, 6.11 - see also alcoholic
drinks
Births registered, 2.3
Boats, pleasure & sporting, 11.5
Bricks, 12.3
British Government securities,
20 years yield, 17.6
Building block (concrete), 12.3
Building materials and components, 12.3
producer price index, 18.9
Building societies, deposits and
advances, 17.4
Buildings, agricultural price indices, 18.11
Business call revenue, 9.1
Business investment, 1.11 - 1.17
Butter, 6.10

C

Canned meat, 6.8
Canvas, 11.4
Capital expenditure - see Business
investment
Carpets and rugs, 11.2
Catering, 1.8
Cattle, 6.3, 6.4
price index, 18.11
Cement, 12.3
Central government,
financial transactions, 17.2

net borrowing, 17.1
net cash requirement, 17.2, 17.3
Cereals, 6.1, 6.5
price index, 18.11
Cheese, 6.10
Child benefit, 4.1
Child and Working Tax Credit, 4.2
Chocolate and sugar confectionery, 6.11
Cinema, 19.2
Civil Partnerships, 2.3
Civil Service, employment by
department, 3.4
Claimant count, 3.9, 3.10
Clothing, 11.1, 11.4
employment, 3.3
Clothing and footwear, 1.8
producer price index, 18.9
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Coal and coal-mining, 8.3, 8.4, 8.6
Cocoa beans, 6.11
Coffee, raw, 6.11
Communications, 9.1 - 9.5
Compound feedingstuffs, production, 6.6
Compressors, 11.6
Concrete, ready mixed, 12.3
Confectionery, 6.11
Construction, 12.1, 12.2
employment, 3.3
Consumer credit, 17.4
Consumer Price Indices, 18.1, 18.2
Consumers' expenditure, 1.7, 1.8
Crime, 5.1, 5.2
Crops 6.1, 6.2

D

Dairy products, 6.10
Deaths registered, 2.4
Dental services, 4.4
Digital T.V.s, 9.4
Distributive trades,
average earnings, 18.15
Domestic appliances,
producer price index, 18.9
Durable goods, 1.8
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Dwellings, 12.4

E

Earnings,
in manufacturing and other industries,
18.12 - 18.14
index of average earnings, 18.15 - 18.16
Eggs,
price index, 18.11

Electrical engineering, 10.4 - 10.6
producer price index, 18.9
Electricity, 8.6 - 8.7
Employment, 3.1 - 3.14
analysis by industry, 3.3
claimant count, 3.9, 3.10, 3.12
distribution of workforce, 3.2
unemployment, 3.1, 3.8, 3.11
vacancies, 3.13
Energy, 8.1 - 8.9
Engineering industries,
new orders, 10.6
orders on hand, 10.5
producer price index, 18.9
turnover, 10.4
volume index numbers of turnover, 10.5
Exchange rates,
sterling effective, 17.6
US Spot, 17.6
Exports, 15.1 - 15.6, 15.8
area analysis, 15.8
commodity groups, 15.3 - 15.6
sales ratios, 15.10
unit value index, 15.2, 15.5
value, 15.1
volume index, 15.2, 15.4

F

'Factory gate' prices - see producer
price indices
Family allowances, 4.1
Family credit, 4.2
Family health services, 4.4
Fares, indices of stage bus services, 13.6
Feedstuffs, 6.6
price index, 18.11
Fibre cement products, 12.3
Financial services, 1.8
Fish, 6.9
Fixed capital formation, 1.10
Flour, 6.5
Flowers and plants, price index, 18.11
Food, 6.7 - 6.11
employment, 3.3
producer price index, 18.9
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Footwear - see also clothing and
footwear
Foreign trade - see Imports, exports
Forestry - see Agriculture and forestry
Freight train traffic, 13.8
Fuel and light, 1.8, 1.9
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Fuels, supply and use of, 8.2

Index

Fur, dressing and dying of, 11.4

G

Gas, 8.5, 8.7

Glucose, 6.7

Goods and services, 1.2

Gross fixed capital formation, 1.10

Gross domestic product, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4

Gross national income, 1.1

H

Hosiery, 11.3

Hours worked, 18.12

House building, 12.4

Household expenditure, 1.8

Household textiles, 11.2

Households sector, 1.5 - 1.7

Housing, 1.10, 12.4

 price index, 18.3, 18.4, 18.9, 18.10

I

Imports, 15.1 - 15.5, 15.7, 15.9

 area analysis, 15.9

commodity groups, 15.3 - 15.5, 15.7

unit value index, 15.2, 15.5

penetration, 15.10

value, 15.1

volume index, 15.2, 15.4

Income support, 4.3

Industrial production, 1.4

 index, 7.1

Instrument engineering, 10.4 - 10.6

 producer price index, 18.9

Insurance, banking and finance,

 average earnings, 18.15

Inter-bank, 3 month rate, 17.6

Internet usage, 9.3

Inventories, changes in, 1.9

Iron and steel, 10.1, 10.2

J

Jobseeker's allowance, 4.1, 4.3

K

Knitted products, 11.3

L

Labour market - see Employment

Labour disputes, 3.15

Lace, 11.4

Land use, 6.1

Law enforcement, 5.1, 5.2

Leather clothes, 11.4

Licences, T.V., 19.1

Life assurance and superannuation funds,

 net inflow, 17.4

Livestock, 6.3

price index, 18.11

Local authorities,

 net borrowing, 17.1

 net cash requirement, 17.3

Local bus services, 13.5, 13.6

London Regional Transport railways,

 passenger journeys, 13.7

M

Manpower, 3.2

Manufacturing business investment, 1.13,

1.14, 1.15

Manufacturing wages and salaries per
unit of output, 7.3

Margarine, 6.9

Market prices of goods and services, 1.2

Marriages registered, 2.3

Meals bought and consumed outside the
home, retail price index, 18.3, 18.4

Meats, production of, 6.8

Mechanical engineering, 10.4 - 10.6

 producer price index, 18.9

Merchant shipping, 13.10

Metal goods, 10.4

 employment, 3.3

 producer price index, 18.9

Milk, and milk products, 6.10

 price index, 18.11

Mineral water & soft drinks, 11.5

Miscellaneous goods, 11.5

 retail price indices, 18.3, 18.4

Monetary aggregates, 17.5

 licences, current, 13.2

 new registrations, 13.1

 producer price index, 18.9

 retail price index, 18.4

N

Narrow fabrics, 11.3

National accounts, 1.1 - 1.15

National insurance, 4.1

National Loans Fund,
 receipts and payments, 17.2

National rail, 13.7, 13.8

National savings, 17.4

Natural gas, 8.5

Newspaper readership, 19.3

Non-ferrous metals, 10.3

 producer price index, 18.9

O

Oatmeal and flakes, 6.5

Oats - see Cereals

Oil - see Petroleum

Oils and fats, 6.9

Oilseeds and nuts, 6.9

Ophthalmic services, 4.4

Ordinary shares,

price index, 17.6

Output, costs per unit, 7.3

 per head, 7.2

 per hour, 7.3

Overseas travel, 19.4

P

Paper and board,

 producer price index, 18.9

Paper-making materials,
 employment, 3.3

Passenger journeys, 13.5, 13.7, 13.11,
 13.12

Pensions,

 pension credit, 4.3
 state, 4.1

Petroleum, 8.8, 8.9

Pig iron, 10.1

Pigs, 6.3, 6.4

 price index, 18.4

Population, 2.1, 2.2

Postal Services, 9.5

Potatoes, 6.1, 6.2, 6.7

Poultry, 6.3

Pound, purchasing power of, 18.7

Price index numbers,

 agricultural, 18.11

 export unit value, 15.5

 import unit value, 15.5

 output per head, 7.2

 producer, 18.9

 production industries, output, 7.1

 productivity, 7.3

 unit labour costs, 7.3

 retail, 18.3 - 18.5

Prices, securities, 17.6

Printing and publishing,

 employment, 3.3

Private sector,

 bank deposits, 17.4

 bank lending, 17.4

 manufacturing, 1.13 - 1.15

 non manufacturing, 1.16, 1.17

Producer price index, 18.9, see also 18.11

Production,

 indices of labour costs, 7.3

 industrial index, 7.1

 meats, 6.8

 output per head, 7.2

 output per hour, 7.3

Public administration,

 average earnings, 18.15

Public corporations,

 net borrowing, 17.1

 net cash requirement, 17.3

Public road passenger transport,

 journeys, 13.5

Public sector,

 net borrowing, 17.1

net cash requirement, 17.3
Pumps, 11.6

R

Radio Listening, 9.2
Railways - see National Rail and London Transport
Residential call volumes, 9.1
Retail price index, 18.3 - 18.5, 18.8
Retail sales, 14.1, 14.2
Road casualties, 13.4
Road traffic,
 index numbers of road traffic, 13.3
Road transport, retail price index, 18.4
Roofing tiles (concrete), 12.3
Root crops, price index, 18.11
Rope, 11.2

S

Sales, total UK manufacturers' by industry, 11.2 - 11.5
Sand and gravel, 12.3
Securities, British Government yield, 17.6
Seeds, price index, 18.11
Selected retail banks' base rate, 17.6
Service personnel, 3.5, 3.6
Services, retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Sheep, 6.3, 6.4
Slate, 12.3
Soft furnishings, 11.2
Spirits, 6.13
Stamps, postal, 9.5
Steel, 10.1 - 10.2
 producer price index, 18.9
Sterling exchange rate index, 17.6
Stocks, 1.9
Sugar, 6.7
Superannuation and life assurance funds,
 net inflow, 17.4
Supplementary benefits, 4.3
Syrup and treacle, 6.7

T

Taps & valves, 11.5
Tax and price index, 18.8
Tea, 6.11
Telecommunications, 9.1
Telephones, 9.1
Television (digital), 9.4
Television licences, 19.1
Temporarily stopped workers, 3.13
Textiles, 11.1 - 11.4
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.9
Tiles, roofing, 12.3
Tobacco, 1.8
 products, 6.12
 retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Tourism, 19.4

Trade in goods,
 exports, 15.1 - 15.6, 15.8
 imports, 15.1 - 15.5, 15.7, 15.9

Transport and vehicles,
 consumption expenditure, 1.8
 retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Treasury bills, average discount rate, 17.6

U

UK airlines, 13.9
Unemployment - see employment
Unemployment benefit, 4.1
Unit trusts, 17.4
US \$ spot rate, 17.6
Uses of Internet, 9.3

V

Vacancies, at Jobcentres, 3.13
Vegetable oils, 6.9
Vegetables, 6.2
Veterinary service, price indices, 18.11
Vital statistics, 2.3, 2.4

W

Wages - see also Earnings
 per unit of output, 7.3
Wearing apparel, 11.4
Weather, 20.1, 20.2
Wheat - see Cereals
Wines, 6.13
Wood,
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.9
Working population, 3.2