



Office for  
National Statistics

# Monthly Digest of Statistics

No. 762  
June 2009

Editors: Tammy Powell  
Dilys Rosen  
Office for National Statistics

palgrave  
macmillan

ISBN 978-0-230-22963-1

ISSN 0308-6666

## A National Statistics publication

National Statistics are produced to high professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. They are produced free from political influence.

Not all the statistics contained within this publication are national statistics because it is a compilation from various sources.

## About us

### The Office for National Statistics

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) is the executive office of the UK Statistics Authority, a non-ministerial department which reports directly to Parliament. ONS is the UK government's single largest statistical producer. It compiles information about the UK's society and economy which provides evidence for policy and decision-making and in the allocation of resources.

The Director of ONS is also the National Statistician.

### Palgrave Macmillan

This publication first published 2009 by Palgrave Macmillan.

Palgrave Macmillan in the UK is an imprint of Macmillan Publishers Limited, registered in England, company number 785998, of Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 6XS.

Palgrave Macmillan in the US is a division of St Martin's Press LLC, 175 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10010.

Palgrave Macmillan is the global academic imprint of the above companies and has companies and representatives throughout the world.

Palgrave® and Macmillan® are registered trademarks in the United States, the United Kingdom, Europe and other countries.

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

## Contacts

### This publication

For information about this publication, contact one of the editors:

Tammy Powell tel: 01633 456885 or Dilys Rosen, tel: 01633 455850, email: monthly.digest@ons.gsi.gov.uk

### Other customer and media enquiries

ONS Customer Contact Centre

Tel: 0845 601 3034

International: +44 (0)845 601 3034

Minicom: 01633 812399

Email: info@statistics.gsi.gov.uk

Fax: 01633 652747

Post: Room 1015, Government Buildings,  
Cardiff Road, Newport, South Wales NP10 8XG  
[www.ons.gov.uk](http://www.ons.gov.uk)

### Subscriptions

Annual subscription £224, single issue £40

To subscribe, contact Palgrave Macmillan, tel: 01256 357893, [www.palgrave.com/ons](http://www.palgrave.com/ons)

### Copyright and reproduction

© Crown copyright 2009

Published with the permission of the Office for Public Sector Information (OPSI)

You may re-use this publication (excluding logos) free of charge in any format for research, private study or internal circulation within an organisation providing it is used accurately and not in a misleading context. The material must be acknowledged as Crown copyright and you must give the title of the source publication. Where we have identified any third party copyright material you will need to obtain permission from the copyright holders concerned.

For re-use of this material you must apply for a Click-Use Public Sector Information (PSI) Licence from:

Office of Public Sector Information, Crown Copyright Licensing and Public Sector Information, Kew, Richmond, Surrey TW9 4DU tel: 020 8876 3444, [www.opsi.gov.uk/click-use/index.htm](http://www.opsi.gov.uk/click-use/index.htm)

### Printing

This book is printed on paper suitable for recycling and made from fully managed and sustained forest sources. Logging, pulping and manufacturing processes are expected to conform to the environmental regulations of the country of origin.

Printed and bound in Great Britain by Latimer Trend & Company Ltd, Plymouth, Devon

# Contents

	Page
<b>Units of measurement</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Tables</b>	
<b>1 National accounts</b>	
1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income	3
1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure	5
1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income	7
1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product, chained volume indices at basic prices: by industry of output	8
1.5 Households sector: allocation of primary income account	9
1.6 Households sector: secondary distribution of income account	10
1.7 Households sector: use of disposable income account	11
1.8 Household final consumption expenditure	12
1.9 Change in inventories at chained volume measures	14
1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset	15
1.11 Business investment by industry, chained volume measures	17
1.12 Business investment by industry at current prices	18
1.13 Private sector manufacturing business investment by industry, chained volume measures	19
1.14 Private sector manufacturing business investment by industry at current prices	20
1.15 Private sector manufacturing business investment by asset	21
1.16 Private sector non-manufacturing business investment by industry, chained volume measures	22
1.17 Private sector non-manufacturing business investment by industry, current prices	23
<b>2 Population and vital statistics</b>	
2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population	24
2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population	24
2.3 Births and marriages	25
2.4 Deaths registered	25
<b>3 Labour market</b>	
3.1 Labour market activity	26
3.2 Distribution of the workforce	26
3.3 Employee jobs: all industries	27
3.4 Civil Service employment by department	29
3.5 Intake from and outflow to civil life of UK regular forces	29
3.6 UK armed forces full-time strengths	30
3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture	31
3.8 Unemployment in United Kingdom	32
3.9 Claimant count in United Kingdom: by duration	33
3.10 Claimant count	34
3.11 Unemployed: Analysis by Government Office Regions	35
3.12 Claimant count: Analysis by Government Office Regions	36
3.13 Vacancies by industry	37
3.14 Labour disputes	38
<b>4 Social services</b>	
4.1 National Insurance and Child Benefit	39
4.2 Child and Working Tax Credit	39
4.3 Income Support/Pension Credit/Jobseeker's Allowance (income based)	40
4.4 Family health services	40
<b>5 Law enforcement</b>	
5.1 Recorded crime statistics: England and Wales	41
5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police: Scotland	41
<b>6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco</b>	
6.1 Land use and crop areas	42
6.2 Crops: yields and production	42

## Contents

	Page
6.3 Livestock	43
6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced	43
6.5 Cereals and cereal products	44
6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs	44
6.7 Potatoes and sugar	45
6.8 Production of bacon and ham, beef and veal, mutton and lamb, poultrymeat	45
6.9 Fish, oils and fats	46
6.10 Milk, milk products	46
6.11 Beverages and confectionery	47
6.12 Tobacco products released for home consumption	47
6.13 Alcoholic drink	48
<b>7 Production, output and costs</b>	
7.1 Output of the production industries	49
7.2 Productivity jobs and output per filled job	54
7.3 Key productivity measures	55
<b>8 Energy</b>	
8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis	56
8.2 Supply and use of fuels	57
8.3 Coal supply	59
8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal	59
8.5 Natural gas production and supply	60
8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry	60
8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems	61
8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil	61
8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption	62
<b>9 Communications</b>	
9.1 Telephones	63
9.2 Radio listening	64
9.3 The Internet	65
9.4 Household digital television by type of service	65
9.5 Postal Services	66
<b>10 Metals and engineering</b>	
10.1 Iron and steel	67
10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel	68
10.3 Aluminium	69
10.4 Total engineering: values at current prices	70
10.5 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	71
10.6 Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	72
<b>11 Textiles and other manufactures</b>	
11.1 Index numbers of textiles and clothing industries	73
11.2 Household textiles, non-woven products, canvas and ropes	74
11.3 Knitted and crocheted products, lace and narrow fabrics	74
11.4 Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur, leather clothes	75
11.5 Miscellaneous products: goods not classified elsewhere	75
<b>12 Construction</b>	
12.1 Volume of construction output by all agencies by type of work at constant 2000 prices	76
12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work at current prices	76
12.3 Building materials and components	77
12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed	78
<b>13 Transport</b>	
13.1 Motor vehicles: new registrations in Great Britain	80
13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December	80
13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road	81
13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain	81
13.5 Local bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys	82
13.6 Local bus services: fare indices	82
13.7 National Rail and London Underground	83
13.8 National Rail: freight traffic	83

	Page
13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted	84
13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom	86
13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air	87
13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air: analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation	88
<b>14 Retailing</b>	
14.1 Index numbers of retail sales: volume and values, seasonally adjusted	89
14.2 Index numbers of retail sales: values, not seasonally adjusted	89
<b>15 External trade in goods</b>	
15.1 Values of United Kingdom total trade in goods	91
15.2 Volume and Price index numbers	92
15.3 United Kingdom trade in goods, by commodity group	93
15.4 Volume index numbers, by commodity group	94
15.5 Price index numbers, by commodity group	95
15.6 United Kingdom exports, by commodity	96
15.7 United Kingdom imports, by commodity	97
15.8 United Kingdom exports, by area	98
15.9 United Kingdom imports, by area	99
<b>16 UK Balance of payments</b>	
16.1 Balance of payments: summary	100
16.2 Balance of payments: current account balances (seasonally adjusted)	101
16.3 Balance of payments: summary of financial account	102
<b>17 Government finance</b>	
17.1 Public sector finances	103
17.2 Central government transactions and fiscal balances	104
17.3 Public sector aggregates	105
17.4 Selected financial statistics	106
17.5 Monetary aggregates	107
17.6 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices	107
<b>18 Prices and wages</b>	
18.1 Consumer Prices Index: by division	108
18.2 Consumer Prices Index: by divisions, groups and classes	109
18.3 Retail Prices Index	111
18.4 Retail Prices Index: groups, sub-groups and sections	112
18.5 Retail Prices Index (All Items)	114
18.6 Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs): international comparisons: EU countries	115
18.7 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)	115
18.8 Tax and Price index	116
18.9 Index numbers of producer prices	117
18.10 House Price Index, by Government Office Regions	121
18.11 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products	122
18.12 Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of full-time employees on adult rates	123
18.13 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by industry division	124
18.14 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees by age group	125
18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)	126
18.16 Average earnings index: main industrial sectors	130
<b>19 Leisure</b>	
19.1 Television licences	132
19.2 UK cinema statistics	132
19.3 Average issue readership of national daily newspapers	133
19.4 Overseas travel and tourism	133
<b>20 Weather</b>	
20.1 District summary	134
20.2 UK annual summary	134
<b>Index</b>	135

# Units of Measurement

## Length

1 millimetre (mm)	= 0.03937 inch
1 centimetre (cm)	= 0.3937 inch
1 metre (m)	= 1.094 yards
1 kilometre (km)	= 0.6214 mile
1 inch (in.)	= 25.40 millimetres or 2.540 centimetres
1 foot (ft.)	= 0.3048 metre
1 yard (yd.)	= 0.9144 metre
1 mile	= 1.609 kilometres

## Area

1 square millimetre (mm <sup>2</sup> )	= 0.001550 square inch
1 square metre (m <sup>2</sup> )	= 1.196 square yards
1 hectare (ha)	= 2.471 acres
1 square kilometre (km <sup>2</sup> )	= 247.1 acres
1 square inch (sq. in.)	= 645.2 square millimetres or 6.452 square centimetres
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	= 0.09290 square metre or 929.0 square centimetres
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 0.8361 square metre
1 acre	= 4,046 square metres or 0.4047 hectare
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 2.590 square kilometres or 259.0 hectares

## Volume

1 cubic centimetre (cm <sup>3</sup> )	= 0.06102 cubic inch
1 cubic decimetre (dm <sup>3</sup> )	= 0.03531 cubic foot
1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )	= 1.308 cubic yards
1 cubic inch (cu.in.)	= 16.39 cubic centimetres
1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	= 0.02832 cubic metre or 28.32 cubic decimetres
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	= 0.7646 cubic metre

## Capacity

1 litre (l)	= 1 cubic decimetre	= 0.2200 gallon
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	= 22.00 gallons
1 pint		= 0.5682 litre
1 quart	= 2 pints	= 1.137 litres
1 gallon	= 8 pints	= 4.546 litres
1 bulk barrel	= 36 gallons (gal.)	= 1.637 hectolitres

## Weight

1 gram (g)	= 0.03527 ounce avoirdupois
1 hectogram (hg)	= 3.527 ounces or 0.2205 pound
1 kilogram (kg)	= 2.205 pounds
1 tonne (t)	= 1.102 short tons or 0.9842 long ton
1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	= 28.35 grams
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	= 0.4536 kilogram
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 50.80 kilograms
1 short ton	= 907.2 kilograms or 0.9072 tonne
1 long ton (referred to as ton)	= 1,016 kilograms or 1.016 tonnes
1 ounce troy	= 31.10 grams

## Energy

British thermal unit (Btu)	= 0.2520 kilocalorie	(kcal) = 1.055 kilojoule (kj)
Therm	= 10 <sup>5</sup> British thermal	units = 25,200 kcal = 105,506 kj
Megawatt hour (MWh)	= 10 <sup>6</sup> watt hours (Wh)	
Gigawatt hour (GWh)	= 10 <sup>6</sup> kilowatt hours = 34,121 therms	

## Food and drink

Butter	23,310 litres milk	= 1 tonne butter (average)
Cheese	10,070 litres milk	= 1 tonne cheese
Condensed milk	2,550 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
	2,953 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
Milk	1 million litres	= 1,030 tonnes
Milk powder	8,054 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream milk powder
	10,740 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
Eggs	17,126 eggs	= 1 tonne (approximate)
Sugar	100 tonnes sugar beet	= 92 tonnes refined sugar
	100 tonnes cane sugar	= 96 tonnes refined sugar

## Shipping

Gross tonnage	= total volume of all the enclosed spaces of a vessel, the unit of measurement being a 'ton' of 100 cubic feet.
Deadweight tonnage	= Deadweight tonnage is the total weight in tons of 2,240 lb. that a ship can legally carry, that is the total weight of cargo, bunkers, stores and crew.

## **Monthly Digest Navigation Instructions**

### **Overview**

This PDF file of Monthly Digest has been created from the pages of the book. These brief instructions will help you find your way around the electronic publication.

### **Navigation**

The PDF file has a 'bookmarks' panel down the left hand side, which allows you to jump from one section to another. The main chapters have lower levels of bookmarks enabling you to jump to the tables contained in each chapter. You can show and hide the bookmarks panel using the show/hide navigation buttons on the Acrobat Reader toolbar at the top of the screen. Thumbnails (small replicas of the pages) are also available in the navigation pane. Clicking on a thumbnail of a page will allow you to jump to that page. Similarly, clicking on the Contents table will permit you to skip to any chapter or individual table.

### **Searching**

The first large binoculars (search) button at the top of the screen will do a simple search on a word in the current document. To see if the word appears again in the publication click again on the binoculars button.

### **Spreadsheets**

The Excel files are available quarterly i.e. March, June, September and December. Clicking anywhere on a table number, table title or the main body of a table will launch an Excel file. A number of the tables in this pdf document are spread over more than page. Efforts have been made to combine these into a single worksheet in each of the corresponding Excel files. Where this has not been possible, as where units or periodicity differ from page to page, each page has been accorded its own separate worksheet within the same Excel file. The worksheet tabs and the instructions appearing in red at the top of the affected tables indicate how each has been treated. To permit the data in the Excel spreadsheets to be used in calculations, it has also been necessary to remove "flags" and footnote indicators from the numbers in the files.

In the event of differences between the data appearing in the Excel files and those presented in the corresponding pdf tables, the pdf versions are to be regarded as definitive.

### **Screen Resolution**

Adobe Acrobat works with any screen resolution. For this product 800x600 is acceptable, but 1024x768 works better if the monitor and graphics card will support it. To change the view type to one which best suits your screen, use the View menu.

### **Other**

If the text looks blurry on screen, this may be improved by visiting File Menu, Preferences, General and switching 'Smooth Text and Monochrome images' off.

# Introduction

This publication has been prepared by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) in collaboration with a number of government departments and other organisations. The assistance provided by them is gratefully acknowledged.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table, additionally, on some tables this is followed by a contact telephone number.

All the data series published in the *Monthly Digest* are contained on an ONS database, and nearly all are stored with a four letter identification code (e.g. ABMZ). These codes appear at the start of columns or rows so that they can be quoted if you contact us requiring any further information.

The latest Annual Supplement to *Monthly Digest* was published in the January 2009 edition. This gives detailed definitions and explanatory notes and includes an index of sources.

## Definitions and classifications

The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*:

**Area covered.** Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

**Seasonality.** Except where otherwise stated, all statistics are not adjusted to take account of seasonal factors.

The UK Standard Industrial Classification 1992 is used in a number of tables in this digest to split economic activity. Full details are available from *UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, and *Indexes to the UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, both available from Palgrave Macmillan.

Regional classification is based on the Government Office Regions.

## Symbols and conventions used

**Change of basis.** Where consecutive figures have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable, a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference. Also, a line may be drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicating that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases.

**Units of measurement.** The various units of measurement used in this digest are listed on the opposite page.

**Symbols.** The following symbols have been used throughout:

.. = not available (also information suppressed to avoid disclosure)

- = nil or less than half the final digit shown

† = indicates that the data have been revised

p = provisional data

since the last edition: the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised

Also, some tables have symbols specific to them. These will be explained in the footnotes to those tables.

**Rounding of figures.** In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

## Provisional data

Some figures are provisional and may be subject to revision in later editions. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods. Where data has been revised a dagger symbol, as previously mentioned, will appear.

**National Statistics Online:** [www.ons.gov.uk](http://www.ons.gov.uk)

Web-based access to time series, cross sectional data and metadata from across the Government Statistical Service (GSS), available using the site search and index functions from the homepage. Download many datasets, in whole or in part, or consult directory information for all GSS statistical resources, including censuses, surveys, periodicals and enquiry services. Information is posted as PDF electronic documents or in XLS and CSV formats, compatible with most spreadsheet packages.

## Time Series Data

Access to around 40,000 time series, of primarily macro-economic data, drawn from the main tables in a range of our major economic and labour market publications. Download complete releases, or view and download your own customised selection of individual time series.

## Introduction and Acknowledgements

Complete copies of this publication are available to download free of charge on the following web page. [www.statistics.gov.uk/monthlydigest](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/monthlydigest)

Web: [www.palgrave.com/ons](http://www.palgrave.com/ons), email: [ons@palgrave.com](mailto:ons@palgrave.com)

# Acknowledgements

## Contributors

The Editors wish to thank all their colleagues in ONS, the rest of the Government Statistical Service and all contributors in other organisations for their generous support and helpful comments.

# 1 National accounts

## 1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

£ million

	At current prices					Chained volume measures				
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjust- ment <sup>2</sup>	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjust- ment <sup>1</sup>	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added at factor cost	
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	YBHH	
1997	827 707	-2 387	830 094	90 570	739 524	951 208	103 014	848 400	835 359	
1998	887 495	8 393	879 102	97 116	781 986	985 506	105 165	880 567	866 862	
1999	924 587	-4 143	928 730	105 956	822 774	1 019 735	107 873	912 134	897 774	
2000	974 732	-1 801	976 533	112 248	864 285	1 059 658	112 020	947 927	932 924	
2001	1 027 915	6 087	1 021 828	114 234	907 594	1 085 745	116 584	969 279	953 965	
2002	1 091 479	15 915	1 075 564	118 470	957 094	1 108 508	121 657	986 849	970 997	
2003	1 155 265	15 519	1 139 746	124 738	1 015 008	1 139 746	124 738	1 015 008	998 517	
2004	1 217 783	17 188	1 200 595	132 021	1 068 574	1 171 178	128 532	1 042 646	1 025 662	
2005	1 273 525	21 020	1 252 505	137 384	1 115 121	1 195 276	130 433	1 064 843	1 047 429	
2006	1 330 681	8 821	1 321 860	144 628	1 177 232	1 229 196	133 633	1 095 563	1 077 455	
2007	1 419 319	18 793	1 400 526	153 147	1 247 379	1 266 347	138 773	1 127 574	1 108 928	
2008	1 474 243	31 322	1 442 921	148 642	1 294 279	1 275 299	139 359	1 135 940	1 116 676	
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>										
1997 Q2	205 988	763	205 225	22 245	182 980	236 384	25 686	210 748	207 497	
Q3	209 554	-406	209 960	23 165	186 795	238 753	26 037	212 772	209 473	
Q4	211 333	-1 502	212 835	23 746	189 089	241 606	26 000	215 660	212 328	
1998 Q1	215 637	402	215 235	24 040	191 195	243 576	26 154	217 476	214 082	
Q2	219 261	1 273	217 988	23 971	194 017	245 084	26 197	218 942	215 546	
Q3	225 990	4 511	221 479	24 341	197 138	247 135	26 355	220 836	217 399	
Q4	226 607	2 207	224 400	24 764	199 636	249 711	26 459	223 313	219 835	
1999 Q1	225 755	-937	226 692	25 385	201 307	251 140	26 727	224 469	220 966	
Q2	229 304	-1 277	230 581	25 813	204 768	253 110	26 651	226 532	222 942	
Q3	233 437	-912	234 349	26 913	207 436	256 322	26 988	229 409	225 798	
Q4	236 091	-1 017	237 108	27 845	209 263	259 163	27 507	231 724	228 068	
2000 Q1	240 402	20	240 382	27 659	212 723	262 040	27 966	234 138	230 430	
Q2	242 659	-856	243 515	28 227	215 288	264 583	27 933	236 719	232 998	
Q3	246 349	788	245 561	28 160	217 401	265 908	27 878	238 116	234 350	
Q4	245 322	-1 753	247 075	28 202	218 873	267 127	28 243	238 954	235 146	
2001 Q1	254 020	1 084	252 936	28 373	224 563	270 054	28 518	241 606	237 795	
Q2	256 002	1 545	254 457	28 696	225 761	270 722	28 825	241 939	238 127	
Q3	257 971	2 300	255 671	28 492	227 179	271 977	29 347	242 645	238 806	
Q4	259 922	1 158	258 764	28 673	230 091	272 992	29 894	243 089	239 237	
2002 Q1	267 693	3 725	263 968	29 317	234 651	274 918	29 949	244 970	241 069	
Q2	269 551	2 078	267 473	29 402	238 071	276 010	30 330	245 678	241 707	
Q3	276 228	5 573	270 655	29 733	240 922	277 923	30 615	247 307	243 298	
Q4	278 007	4 539	273 468	30 018	243 450	279 657	30 763	248 894	244 923	
2003 Q1	283 738	5 531	278 207	30 341	247 866	281 208	30 639	250 572	246 534	
Q2	285 905	2 600	283 305	30 692	252 613	283 851	31 064	252 787	248 709	
Q3	289 270	2 140	287 130	31 504	255 626	285 990	31 432	254 556	250 414	
Q4	296 352	5 248	291 104	32 201	258 903	288 697	31 603	257 093	252 860	
2004 Q1	297 530	4 296	293 234	32 421	260 813	289 984	31 888	258 096	253 961	
Q2	302 935	3 815	299 120	32 986	266 134	292 706	32 130	260 576	256 322	
Q3	304 057	2 449	301 608	33 218	268 390	293 272	32 214	261 058	256 767	
Q4	313 261	6 628	306 633	33 396	273 237	295 216	32 300	262 916	258 612	
2005 Q1	314 432	5 537	308 895	33 916	274 979	296 453	32 441	264 012	259 706	
Q2	320 768	7 642	313 126	34 198	278 928	298 302	32 506	265 796	261 451	
Q3	317 718	4 692	313 026	34 845	278 181	299 529	32 728	266 801	262 430	
Q4	320 607	3 149	317 458	34 425	283 033	300 992	32 758	268 234	263 842	
2006 Q1	327 334	2 811	324 523	35 057	289 466	304 412	33 035	271 377	266 875	
Q2	329 901	3 292	326 609	35 928	290 681	306 456	33 262	273 194	268 641	
Q3	334 560	1 606	332 954	36 690	296 264	307 853	33 534	274 319	269 796	
Q4	338 886	1 112	337 774	36 953	300 821	310 475	33 802	276 673	272 143	
2007 Q1	345 144	2 136	343 008	38 070	304 938	313 079	34 134	278 945	274 371	
Q2	351 184	3 379	347 805	38 169	309 636	315 505	34 705	280 800	276 173	
Q3	355 158	3 024	352 134	38 517	313 617	317 466	34 729	282 737	278 034	
Q4	367 833	10 254	357 579	38 391	319 188	320 297	35 205	285 092	280 350	
2008 Q1	372 861	11 861	361 000	38 711	322 289	321 284	35 133	286 151	281 392	
Q2	372 066	8 944	363 122	39 292	323 830	321 188	35 071	286 117	281 338	
Q3	368 971	7 724	361 247	36 505	324 742	318 888	34 792	284 096	279 273	
Q4	360 345	2 793	357 552	34 134	323 418	313 939	34 363	279 576	274 673	
2009 Q1	..	..	352 176	32 376	319 800	308 009 <sup>†</sup>	33 737	274 272 <sup>†</sup>	..	

## National accounts

### 1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

continued

2003 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices			Implied deflators <sup>3</sup>		
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Gross domestic final expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	YBFP	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV
1997	72.8	72.9	83.5	83.6	81.3	88.7	87.3	87.2
1998	77.1	77.0	86.5	86.8	85.4	90.3	89.2	88.8
1999	81.5	81.1	89.5	89.9	87.5	91.8	91.1	90.2
2000	85.7	85.2	93.0	93.4	90.7	93.3	92.2	91.2
2001	89.7	89.4	95.3	95.5	93.9	95.2	94.1	93.6
2002	94.4	94.3	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.4	97.0	97.0
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	105.3	105.3	102.8	102.7	102.8	102.4	102.5	102.5
2005	109.9	109.9	104.9	104.9	104.2	105.5	104.8	104.7
2006	116.0	116.0	107.8	107.9	106.1	108.3	107.5	107.5
2007	122.9	122.9	111.1	111.1	110.6	110.8	110.6	110.6
2008	126.6	127.5	111.9	111.9	112.7	113.2	113.1	113.9
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>								
1997 Q2	72.0	72.1	83.0	83.1	81.3	88.2	86.8	86.8
Q3	73.7	73.6	83.8	83.9	81.8	89.3	87.9	87.8
Q4	74.7	74.5	84.8	85.0	82.3	89.5	88.1	87.7
1998 Q1	75.5	75.3	85.5	85.7	83.5	89.8	88.4	87.9
Q2	76.5	76.5	86.0	86.3	84.7	90.1	88.9	88.6
Q3	77.7	77.7	86.7	87.0	86.7	90.6	89.6	89.3
Q4	78.8	78.7	87.6	88.0	86.6	90.8	89.9	89.4
1999 Q1	79.6	79.3	88.1	88.5	86.0	91.3	90.3	89.7
Q2	80.9	80.7	88.8	89.3	87.1	91.7	91.1	90.4
Q3	82.2	81.7	90.0	90.4	88.2	92.0	91.4	90.4
Q4	83.2	82.5	91.0	91.3	88.8	92.4	91.5	90.3
2000 Q1	84.4	83.8	92.0	92.3	90.0	92.8	91.7	90.9
Q2	85.5	84.8	92.9	93.3	90.6	93.0	92.0	90.9
Q3	86.2	85.7	93.3	93.8	91.5	93.5	92.3	91.3
Q4	86.7	86.3	93.7	94.2	90.6	93.9	92.5	91.6
2001 Q1	88.8	88.5	94.8	95.2	93.3	94.7	93.7	92.9
Q2	89.3	89.0	95.0	95.3	93.7	94.9	94.0	93.3
Q3	89.7	89.5	95.5	95.6	94.5	95.6	94.0	93.6
Q4	90.8	90.7	95.8	95.8	94.2	95.8	94.8	94.7
2002 Q1	92.6	92.5	96.5	96.5	96.1	96.7	96.0	95.8
Q2	93.9	93.8	96.9	96.8	96.2	97.2	96.9	96.9
Q3	95.0	94.9	97.5	97.5	98.2	97.6	97.4	97.4
Q4	96.0	95.9	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	97.8	97.8
2003 Q1	97.6	97.7	98.7	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.9
Q2	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.9
Q3	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.3	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.4
Q4	102.2	102.0	101.3	101.3	101.6	101.0	100.8	100.7
2004 Q1	102.9	102.8	101.8	101.7	101.8	101.0	101.1	101.1
Q2	105.0	104.9	102.7	102.7	102.5	102.2	102.2	102.1
Q3	105.9	105.8	102.9	102.9	102.2	102.8	102.8	102.8
Q4	107.6	107.7	103.6	103.6	104.5	103.5	103.9	103.9
2005 Q1	108.4	108.4	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.1	104.2	104.2
Q2	109.9	109.9	104.7	104.7	105.6	105.1	105.0	104.9
Q3	109.9	109.6	105.1	105.1	103.3	106.0	104.5	104.3
Q4	111.4	111.5	105.6	105.7	103.9	106.6	105.5	105.5
2006 Q1	113.9	114.1	106.8	106.9	105.2	107.5	106.6	106.7
Q2	114.6	114.6	107.6	107.7	106.1	107.5	106.6	106.4
Q3	116.9	116.8	108.0	108.1	106.4	108.8	108.2	108.0
Q4	118.5	118.5	109.0	109.0	106.9	109.4	108.8	108.7
2007 Q1	120.4	120.2	109.9	109.9	108.6	109.8	109.6	109.3
Q2	122.1	122.0	110.7	110.7	109.7	110.6	110.2	110.3
Q3	123.6	123.6	111.4	111.4	110.4	111.2	110.9	110.9
Q4	125.5	125.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	111.6	111.6	112.0
2008 Q1	126.7	127.0	112.8	112.8	114.6	112.4	112.4	112.6
Q2	127.4	127.6	112.7	112.8	114.0	113.0	113.1	113.2
Q3	126.8	128.0	111.9	112.0	112.4	113.8	113.3	114.3
Q4	125.5	127.5	110.2	110.2	109.9	113.7	113.9	115.7
2009 Q1	123.6	126.0	108.1	108.1	..	114.3	114.3	116.6

1 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Taxes on products less subsidies on products.

3 Derived from expenditure components.

# 1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million<sup>1</sup>

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices													
Final consumption expenditure				Gross capital formation								Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions <sup>2</sup>	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup>	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Total	Total exports	Total final expenditure	less Total imports				
<b>At current prices</b>													
1997	ABPB	ABNV	NMRK	NPQX	ABMP	NPJO	YBIJ	KTMW	ABMD	KTMX	GIXM	YBHA	
512 482	19 600	150 652	138 307	4 621	-27	825 635	237 478	1 063 113	233 019	-	-	830 094	
1998	546 888	21 082	156 490	155 997	5 026	429	885 912	233 284	1 119 196	240 094	-	879 102	
1999	582 371	22 185	169 652	161 722	6 060	229	942 219	242 691	1 184 910	256 180	-	928 730	
2000	616 558	23 531	181 972	167 172	5 271	3	994 507	269 819	1 264 326	287 793	-	976 533	
2001	647 778	25 111	194 584	171 782	6 189	396	1 045 840	276 866	1 322 706	300 878	-	1 021 828	
2002	680 964	26 422	212 577	180 551	2 909	214	1 103 637	280 536	1 384 173	308 609	-	1 075 564	
2003	714 608	27 668	232 819	186 700	3 983	-37	1 165 741	290 677	1 456 418	316 672	-	1 139 746	
2004	747 502	28 748	251 769	200 672	4 695	-37	1 233 349	303 392	1 536 741	336 146	-	1 200 595	
2005	780 265	30 402	268 638	211 318	4 973	-377	1 295 219	331 028	1 626 247	373 742	-	1 252 505	
2006	814 659	32 209	285 669	227 920	4 322	285	1 365 064	376 384	1 741 448	419 588	-	1 321 860	
2007	859 980	34 409	296 041	247 823	7 379	374	1 446 006	370 049	1 816 055	417 346	1 817	1 400 526	
2008	891 002	37 550	315 614	240 722	1 422	614	1 486 924	417 032	1 903 956	461 030	-5	1 442 921	
<b>Unadjusted</b>													
2003 Q3	181 524	6 949	58 470	45 731	3 700	-75	296 299	73 006	369 305	81 669			
Q4	188 396	7 056	59 381	49 714	-1 250	-52	303 245	74 134	377 379	80 613			
2004 Q1	177 559	7 161	60 698	50 534	3 274	107	299 333	70 968	370 301	78 067			
Q2	184 674	7 150	62 756	47 719	-130	-80	302 089	74 469	376 558	82 808			
Q3	188 936	7 198	63 562	49 956	2 409	-104	311 957	77 237	389 194	87 564			
Q4	196 333	7 239	64 753	52 463	-858	40	319 970	80 718	400 688	87 707			
2005 Q1	184 554	7 549	65 568	52 424	2 275	-171	312 199	75 755	387 954	84 793			
Q2	192 397	7 585	67 110	48 971	-32	101	316 132	82 226	398 358	92 177			
Q3	197 374	7 622	67 539	53 844	3 573	-224	329 728	83 921	413 649	98 771			
Q4	205 940	7 646	68 421	56 079	-843	-83	337 160	89 126	426 286	98 001			
2006 Q1	193 181	7 857	71 161	56 079	1 505	90	329 873	96 397	426 270	106 830			
Q2	200 818	7 991	70 456	52 211	-998	250	330 728	102 441	433 169	112 076			
Q3	206 131	8 114	71 827	57 283	5 334	-45	348 644	89 134	437 778	102 814			
Q4	214 529	8 247	72 225	62 347	-1 519	-10	355 819	88 412	444 231	97 868			
2007 Q1	203 816	8 342	73 931	62 781	4 395	74	353 339	87 265	440 604	98 663			
Q2	211 428	8 486	73 216	57 615	-593	363	350 515	91 746	442 261	102 263			
Q3	217 757	8 651	74 961	61 302	4 469	38	367 178	93 826	461 004	108 815			
Q4	226 979	8 930	73 933	66 125	-892	-101	374 974	97 212	472 186	107 605			
2008 Q1	215 585	9 064	79 397	65 259	4 426	27	373 758	98 181	471 939	109 791			
Q2	220 390	9 309	77 477	57 205	494	276	365 151	106 666	471 817	118 460			
Q3	225 627	9 517	77 989	58 339	3 369	197	375 038	106 721	481 759	121 362			
Q4	229 400	9 660	80 751	59 919	-6 867	114	372 977	105 464	478 441	111 417			
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>													
2003 Q4	ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	CAEX	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI	-	291 104	
2003 Q4	181 808	7 056	60 107	48 389	2 288	-52	299 596	72 531	372 127	81 023	-		
2004 Q1	184 185	7 161	60 519	48 833	-206	107	300 599	72 509	373 108	79 874	-	293 234	
Q2	186 287	7 150	62 483	50 825	482	-80	307 147	74 541	381 688	82 568	-	299 120	
Q3	187 791	7 198	63 697	50 483	1 014	-104	310 079	76 718	386 797	85 189	-	301 608	
Q4	189 239	7 239	65 070	50 531	3 405	40	315 524	79 624	395 148	88 515	-	306 633	
2005 Q1	191 739	7 549	65 383	50 741	3 221	-171	318 462	78 335	396 797	87 902	-	308 895	
Q2	193 666	7 585	66 822	51 986	1 958	101	322 118	81 219	403 337	90 211	-	313 126	
Q3	196 450	7 622	67 572	54 401	237	-224	326 058	83 091	409 149	96 123	-	313 026	
Q4	198 410	7 646	68 861	54 190	-443	-83	328 581	88 383	416 964	99 506	-	317 458	
2006 Q1	199 601	7 857	70 863	54 274	1 517	90	334 202	98 548	432 750	108 227	-	324 523	
Q2	202 869	7 991	70 239	55 734	-383	250	336 700	100 485	437 185	110 576	-	326 609	
Q3	205 470	8 114	71 730	57 702	1 788	-45	344 759	89 162	433 921	100 967	-	332 954	
Q4	206 719	8 247	72 837	60 210	1 400	-10	349 403	88 189	437 592	99 818	-	337 774	
2007 Q1	210 155	8 342	72 887	60 766	1 652	74	353 876	89 492	443 368	100 778	418	343 008	
Q2	214 069	8 486	73 548	60 972	311	363	357 749	90 810	448 559	101 234	480	347 805	
Q3	216 611	8 651	74 419	61 995	3 127	38	364 841	93 259	458 100	106 452	486	352 134	
Q4	219 145	8 930	75 187	64 090	2 289	-101	369 540	96 488	466 028	108 882	433	357 579	
2008 Q1	222 103	9 064	77 145	62 266	2 051	27	372 656	101 191	473 847	112 948	101	361 000	
Q2	223 004	9 309	78 440	61 165	2 252	276	374 446	105 114	479 560	116 451	13	363 122	
Q3	224 718	9 517	79 155	59 357	1 268	197	374 212	105 880	480 092	118 800	-45	361 247	
Q4	221 177	9 660	80 874	57 934	-4 149	114	365 610	104 847	470 457	112 831	-74	357 552	
2009 Q1	218 908	9 454	82 339	55 873	-6 375	114	360 313	97 791	459 750	106 132	-2	352 176	

## National accounts

### 1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million<sup>1</sup>

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices												
Final consumption expenditure				Gross capital formation								Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)
Households	Non-profit institutions <sup>2</sup>	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories <sup>3</sup>	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less Total imports			Gross domestic product at market prices
<b>Chained volume indices</b>												
1997	ABPF	ABNU	NMRU	NPQR	ABMQ	NPJP	YBIK	KTMZ	ABME	KTNB	GIXS	ABMI
1997	564 549	23 665	196 530	144 472	3 394	-35	930 880	234 973	1 166 159	219 514	-	951 208
1998	588 048	25 382	198 745	164 249	4 291	30	980 637	242 305	1 222 696	239 873	-	985 506
1999	619 651	25 341	205 956	169 117	5 803	-	1 025 828	251 355	1 276 817	258 861	-	1 019 735
2000	647 796	27 536	212 410	173 710	4 648	-28	1 066 206	274 338	1 340 692	282 018	-	1 059 658
2001	668 482	27 567	217 477	178 203	5 577	342	1 098 000	282 607	1 380 763	295 491	-	1 085 745
2002	693 124	27 576	224 973	184 701	2 289	183	1 133 077	285 433	1 418 530	309 982	-	1 108 508
2003	714 608	27 668	232 819	186 700	3 982	-37	1 165 741	290 677	1 456 418	316 672	-	1 139 746
2004	736 857	27 198	240 672	195 782	4 371	-42	1 204 838	304 699	1 509 537	338 359	-	1 171 178
2005	751 288	27 212	244 850	200 187	4 814	-354	1 227 997	329 491	1 557 487	362 211	-	1 195 276
2006	766 378	28 289	248 776	212 146	4 575	290	1 260 454	365 818	1 626 272	397 076	-	1 229 196
2007	789 682	29 485	252 514	226 469	6 448	535	1 305 134	350 660	1 655 794	391 090	1 643	1 266 347
2008	800 541	29 802	261 206	219 524	993	1 231	1 313 296	350 937	1 664 233	388 933	-3	1 275 299
<b>Unadjusted</b>												
2003 Q3	180 844	6 913	58 028	45 170	3 793	-14	294 234	72 768	367 002	80 735		
Q4	187 249	6 917	59 199	48 701	-1 208	-3	300 469	74 633	375 109	81 056		
2004 Q1	176 226	6 950	60 363	50 528	2 917	112	297 096	72 496	369 592	80 092		
Q2	182 168	6 823	59 303	46 645	-120	-90	294 728	75 526	370 254	83 554		
Q3	186 219	6 760	59 993	48 379	2 419	-96	303 674	77 344	381 019	87 304		
Q4	192 244	6 665	61 013	50 230	-845	32	309 340	79 333	388 672	87 409		
2005 Q1	179 667	6 867	60 795	50 344	2 234	-158	299 749	74 756	374 505	83 908		
Q2	185 485	6 806	61 178	46 498	-73	86	299 979	81 791	381 770	90 123		
Q3	189 165	6 784	61 120	50 630	3 531	-201	311 029	84 708	395 737	94 352		
Q4	196 971	6 755	61 757	52 715	-878	-81	317 240	88 236	405 475	93 828		
2006 Q1	183 555	6 945	62 527	52 384	1 568	101	307 080	93 932	401 012	101 281		
Q2	189 449	7 037	61 197	48 960	-937	229	305 936	100 091	406 027	105 875		
Q3	193 081	7 120	62 454	53 060	5 398	-28	321 085	85 848	406 932	96 274		
Q4	200 293	7 187	62 598	57 742	-1 454	-12	326 353	85 947	412 301	93 646		
2007 Q1	188 046	7 291	64 203	58 043	4 285	73	321 941	84 493	406 434	94 057		
Q2	193 366	7 324	61 959	52 744	-578	329	315 144	87 638	402 782	95 777		
Q3	200 141	7 388	63 240	55 506	3 645	44	329 963	89 378	419 341	101 829		
Q4	208 129	7 482	63 112	60 176	-904	89	338 086	89 151	427 237	99 427		
2008 Q1	195 037	7 400	65 038	58 662	4 220	202	330 559	86 934	417 493	97 143		
Q2	197 303	7 413	64 554	52 226	341	415	322 252	89 406	411 658	99 331		
Q3	201 543	7 455	65 370	53 185	3 179	348	331 080	89 240	420 320	100 684		
Q4	206 658	7 534	66 244	55 451	-6 747	266	329 405	85 357	414 762	91 775		
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>												
2003 Q4	ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	CAFU	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL	-	288 697
2004 Q1	180 532	6 917	59 506	47 800	2 375	-55	296 769	73 130	369 903	81 177	-	
Q2	182 394	6 950	60 023	48 869	-684	112	297 664	74 062	371 726	81 742	-	289 984
Q3	184 099	6 823	59 806	49 385	603	-90	300 625	75 645	376 270	83 564	-	292 706
Q4	184 893	6 760	60 210	49 061	936	-96	301 763	76 739	378 502	85 230	-	293 272
2005 Q1	186 342	6 867	60 787	48 845	3 151	-158	305 833	77 173	383 006	86 553	-	296 453
Q2	187 191	6 806	61 208	49 264	1 895	86	306 448	80 809	387 257	88 955	-	298 302
Q3	188 172	6 784	61 370	51 286	187	-201	307 597	84 033	391 629	92 100	-	299 529
Q4	189 583	6 755	61 485	50 792	-419	-81	308 119	87 476	395 595	94 603	-	300 992
2006 Q1	189 581	6 945	61 989	50 715	1 593	101	310 924	96 005	406 929	102 518	-	304 412
Q2	192 015	7 037	61 854	52 139	-153	229	313 121	98 339	411 460	105 003	-	306 456
Q3	191 988	7 120	62 329	53 681	1 844	-28	316 934	85 722	402 656	94 804	-	307 853
Q4	192 794	7 187	62 604	55 611	1 291	-12	319 475	85 752	405 227	94 751	-	310 475
2007 Q1	194 438	7 291	62 674	56 220	1 686	73	322 382	86 402	408 784	96 087	382	313 079
Q2	196 524	7 324	62 910	56 000	416	329	323 503	86 804	410 308	95 238	435	315 505
Q3	198 871	7 388	63 388	56 170	2 221	44	328 082	88 663	416 745	99 717	438	317 466
Q4	199 849	7 482	63 542	58 079	2 125	89	331 167	88 791	419 957	100 048	388	320 297
2008 Q1	201 435	7 400	64 324	56 104	2 001	202	331 466	89 559	421 025	99 831	90	321 284
Q2	200 690	7 413	65 034	55 772	2 069	415	331 392	88 174	419 566	98 390	12	321 188
Q3	200 252	7 455	65 490	54 200	1 080	348	328 825	88 343	417 167	98 240	-40	318 888
Q4	198 164	7 534	66 358	53 448	-4 155	266	321 615	84 861	406 477	92 472	-65	313 939
2009 Q1	195 789	7 334	66 553	51 442	-6 021	241	315 338	79 725	395 063	87 052	-2	308 009 <sup>t</sup>

1 Estimates given to nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

# 1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income

£ million<sup>1</sup>

Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations						Gross value added at factor cost	Taxes on production less subsidies	Statistical discrepancy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices				
	Non-financial corporations		Financial corporations	Total	Other income <sup>3</sup>									
	Public	Private <sup>2</sup>												
<b>At current prices</b>														
HAEA	NRJT	NRJK	NQNV	CGBY	CGBW	CGCA	GCSC	GIXQ	YBHA					
1997	429 967	7 229	169 428	20 991	197 648	97 673	725 288	104 806	830 094					
1998	466 080	7 734	172 500	17 600	197 834	103 308	767 222	111 880	879 102					
1999	495 793	7 664	176 468	18 009	202 141	109 338	807 272	121 458	928 730					
2000	532 179	7 176	182 115	10 996	200 287	115 645	848 111	128 422	976 533					
2001	564 194	6 879	183 157	12 965	203 001	124 078	891 273	130 555	1 021 828					
2002	587 396	6 586	188 444	27 125	222 155	130 903	940 454	135 110	1 075 564					
2003	616 893	7 200	201 091	33 218	241 509	140 115	998 517	141 229	1 139 746					
2004	648 099	7 038	214 851	32 460	254 349	149 427	1 051 875	148 720	1 200 595					
2005	682 205	8 928	222 175	32 300	263 403	155 664	1 101 272	151 233	1 252 505					
2006	715 496	9 872	236 916	36 628	283 416	163 802	1 162 714	159 146	1 321 860					
2007	745 405	9 890	254 156	46 049	310 294	177 980	1 233 679	168 268	-1 421 209	1 400 526				
2008	770 530	..	259 884	61 979	330 205	177 506	1 278 241	164 471		1 442 921				
<b>Unadjusted</b>														
2003 Q3	153 142	1 719	50 498	7 473	59 690	35 209	248 041	35 704						
Q4	156 895	1 865	54 739	7 663	64 267	35 937	257 099	37 547						
2004 Q1	165 169	2 060	52 474	7 286	61 820	36 712	263 701	35 833						
Q2	158 734	1 571	52 329	7 980	61 880	37 104	257 718	36 881						
Q3	159 257	1 524	53 652	8 121	63 297	37 548	260 102	37 529						
Q4	164 939	1 883	56 396	9 073	67 352	38 063	270 354	38 477						
2005 Q1	173 721	2 450	53 928	7 527	63 905	38 326	275 952	35 421						
Q2	167 044	1 804	55 582	8 942	66 328	38 721	272 093	37 832						
Q3	167 563	2 362	54 657	7 041	64 060	39 064	270 687	38 816						
Q4	173 877	2 312	58 008	8 790	69 110	39 553	282 540	39 164						
2006 Q1	183 261	3 019	55 499	8 625	67 143	40 148	290 552	36 322						
Q2	175 567	2 128	59 483	9 695	71 306	40 410	287 283	39 963						
Q3	175 403	2 259	57 792	9 811	69 862	41 239	286 504	40 684						
Q4	181 265	2 466	64 142	8 497	75 105	42 005	298 375	42 177						
2007 Q1	191 796	3 155	59 860	9 769	72 781	43 544	308 121	39 909						
Q2	182 778	1 899	62 609	11 010	75 607	44 186	302 571	42 264						
Q3	183 000	2 374	62 984	12 116	77 657	45 000	305 657	42 864						
Q4	187 831	2 462	68 703	13 154	84 249	45 250	317 330	43 231						
2008 Q1	200 246	2 633	64 501	13 115	80 194	45 218	325 658	40 307						
Q2	189 832	1 850	66 319	14 193	82 285	45 527	317 644	43 758						
Q3	188 807	2 043	63 853	15 059	80 695	45 391	314 893	41 476						
Q4	191 645	..	65 211	19 612	87 031	41 370	320 046	38 930						
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>														
DTWM	CAEQ	CAER	NHCZ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	CMVL							
2003 Q4	157 614	1 798	50 960	8 308	61 066	36 125	254 805	36 299	-	291 104				
2004 Q1	159 005	1 878	51 495	7 647	61 020	36 712	256 737	36 497	-	293 234				
Q2	160 945	1 565	54 954	7 349	63 868	37 088	261 901	37 219	-	299 120				
Q3	162 767	1 651	53 821	8 355	63 827	37 542	264 136	37 472	-	301 608				
Q4	165 382	1 944	54 581	9 109	65 634	38 085	269 101	37 532	-	306 633				
2005 Q1	167 332	2 424	55 882	7 918	66 224	38 386	271 942	36 953	-	308 895				
Q2	169 348	1 918	57 076	8 282	67 276	38 628	275 252	37 874	-	313 126				
Q3	171 460	2 210	54 530	7 271	64 011	39 104	274 575	38 451	-	313 026				
Q4	174 065	2 376	54 687	8 829	65 892	39 546	279 503	37 955	-	317 458				
2006 Q1	176 046	3 048	58 279	9 043	70 370	40 166	286 582	37 941	-	324 523				
Q2	178 059	2 036	57 123	9 037	68 196	40 382	286 637	39 972	-	326 609				
Q3	179 779	2 411	58 995	9 992	71 398	41 275	292 452	40 502	-	332 954				
Q4	181 612	2 377	62 519	8 556	73 452	41 979	297 043	40 731	-	337 774				
2007 Q1	183 831	3 210	61 170	10 547	74 927	43 379	302 137	41 205	-334	343 008				
Q2	185 338	2 139	63 327	10 802	76 268	44 327	305 933	42 252	-380	347 805				
Q3	187 270	2 385	63 864	11 590	77 839	45 060	310 169	42 343	-378	352 134				
Q4	188 966	2 355	65 795	13 110	81 260	45 214	315 440	42 468	-329	357 579				
2008 Q1	191 694	2 971	65 263	13 917	82 151	45 140	318 985	42 053	-38	361 000				
Q2	192 407	1 694	65 930	14 020	81 644	45 614	319 665	43 417	40	363 122				
Q3	193 137	1 866	65 444	14 455	81 765	45 395	320 297	40 858	92	361 247				
Q4	193 292	1 811	63 247	19 587	84 645	41 357	319 294	38 143	115	357 552				
2009 Q1	191 165	..	..	..	84 804	40 613	316 582	35 543	51	352 176				

1 Estimates given to the nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of non-corporate sector less the adjustment for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

## National accounts

### 1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product, chained volume indices at basic prices: by industry of output

2003 = 100

	Output at basic prices <sup>1</sup>								
	Service industries								
	Agriculture, hunting forestry and fishing	Total production industries <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Distribu- tion, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport, storage and communi- cation	Business services and finance	Government and other services	Total services	Gross domestic product <sup>3</sup>
2003 weights <sup>1,4</sup>	10	186	61	153	78	277	235	744	1000
	GDQA	CKYW	GDQB	GDQE	GDQH	GDQN	GDQU	GDQS	YBEZ
2001	91.1	102.3	91.6	92.1	97.6	94.5	94.6	94.3	95.3
2002	101.7	100.7	95.2	96.7	98.0	95.6	97.3	96.6	97.3
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	99.8	100.9	103.4	103.6	103.7	104.6	101.0	103.2	102.8
2005	105.1	99.8	104.5	104.9	108.3	109.6	102.3	106.3	104.9
2006	107.9	100.5	105.5	108.3	111.0	116.1	103.4	110.2	107.8
2007	103.2	100.6	108.2	111.4	114.6	122.5	104.6	114.1	111.1
2008	103.3	98.0 <sup>†</sup>	108.5	110.9	116.3	125.4	106.2	115.8	111.9
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>									
1999 Q4	99.9	103.4	89.5	88.7	88.8	86.5	90.9	88.5	91.0
2000 Q1	102.2	103.6	90.6	88.8	90.3	88.0	91.8	89.5	92.0
Q2	99.9	104.0	89.6	89.7	93.4	90.0	92.1	90.9	92.9
Q3	100.7	103.8	88.4	90.0	95.9	91.1	92.4	91.8	93.3
Q4	97.4	104.2	89.3	89.9	95.6	92.0	92.6	92.1	93.7
2001 Q1	92.4	104.0	90.2	91.2	97.4	93.7	93.8	93.6	94.8
Q2	90.0	102.5	91.6	91.4	98.2	94.3	94.3	94.1	95.0
Q3	89.7	102.3	91.9	92.2	97.5	94.8	94.8	94.5	95.5
Q4	92.3	100.5	92.8	93.6	97.3	95.1	95.6	95.1	95.8
2002 Q1	100.0	100.9	93.8	95.1	99.2	94.6	96.6	95.8	96.5
Q2	102.3	100.7	94.3	95.9	96.4	95.3	97.1	96.1	96.9
Q3	102.5	100.6	95.6	97.4	98.0	95.8	97.6	96.9	97.5
Q4	102.1	100.4	96.9	98.5	98.5	96.7	98.0	97.7	98.1
2003 Q1	99.8	99.7	96.5	97.7	99.4	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.7
Q2	98.8	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6
Q3	100.1	99.8	101.9	100.8	100.6	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.4
Q4	101.4	100.7	102.5	101.8	100.5	101.7	101.0	101.4	101.3
2004 Q1	99.6	101.3	102.3	102.1	101.4	102.9	100.6	101.9	101.8
Q2	99.4	101.4	103.1	103.9	103.0	104.0	101.5	103.1	102.7
Q3	99.7	100.3	103.7	104.2	104.5	105.0	101.0	103.6	102.9
Q4	100.4	100.6	104.5	104.3	106.1	106.5	101.2	104.4	103.6
2005 Q1	103.4	100.2	104.6	104.5	107.2	107.5	101.6	105.1	104.0
Q2	105.4	100.4	105.4	104.5	107.4	109.1	102.1	105.9	104.7
Q3	105.4	99.7	104.0	104.7	108.8	110.2	102.8	106.7	105.1
Q4	105.9	99.0	103.9	106.0	109.9	111.8	102.5	107.6	105.6
2006 Q1	108.7	100.6	104.4	107.4	109.7	114.2	102.7	108.9	106.8
Q2	106.8	100.4	104.9	108.2	110.6	115.8	103.0	109.9	107.6
Q3	108.9	100.6	105.8	108.0	111.1	116.4	103.7	110.4	108.0
Q4	107.3	100.3	107.0	109.4	112.5	118.2	104.2	111.6	109.0
2007 Q1	103.7	100.2	107.0	110.3	114.4	119.9	104.3	112.7	109.9
Q2	103.3	100.8	107.6	110.9	114.6	121.6	104.2	113.5	110.7
Q3	102.3	100.3	108.3	112.0	114.0	123.7	104.5	114.6	111.4
Q4	103.5	101.0	110.0	112.6	115.4	124.8	105.3	115.5	112.4
2008 Q1	102.8	101.0 <sup>†</sup>	110.9	113.0	116.1	125.4	105.8	116.1	112.8
Q2	103.8	99.8	110.3	112.6	116.7	126.1	105.9	116.4	112.7
Q3	103.5	97.8	109.2	110.1	116.8	125.4	106.7	115.8	111.9
Q4	103.2	93.3	103.8	107.9	115.7	124.7	106.4	114.9	110.2
2009 Q1	103.5	88.3	101.3	106.5 <sup>†</sup>	113.0 <sup>†</sup>	122.0 <sup>†</sup>	107.1 <sup>†</sup>	113.5 <sup>†</sup>	108.1

1 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes less subsidies on products, whereas GDP is valued at market prices.

2 The latest data for the index of production (series CKYW) are presented in Table 7.1. The figures given in this table are consistent with the figures for gross value added.

3 Includes an implicit discrepancy compared with the sum of the previous columns because the GDP aggregate takes account of other information based on incomes and expenditures.

4 The weights shown are in proportion to total gross value added (GVA) in 2003 and are used to combine the industry output indices to calculate the totals for 2004 and 2005. For 2003 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg total for 2002 use 2001 weights).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063, 01633 456 074

# 1.5 Households sector<sup>1</sup>: allocation of primary income account

£ million

	RESOURCES					USES				
	Gross operating surplus including gross mixed income	Wages and salaries	Employers' social contributions	Property Income received	Total resources	Property	Income paid	Balance of primary incomes, gross	Total uses	Households' share of gross national income <sup>2</sup>
1999	RVGJ	QWLW	QWLX	QWME	QWMF	QWMI	QWMJ	QWMF	RVGG	
1999	100 076	431 795	64 199	124 674	720 744	29 755	690 989	720 744		74.8
2000	106 103	462 505	69 824	132 429	770 861	37 183	733 678	770 861		75.3
2001	114 282	491 044	73 216	135 233	813 775	33 967	779 808	813 775		75.9
2002	120 614	508 681	78 782	122 655	830 732	30 728	800 004	830 732		73.3
2003	129 308	527 689	89 263	127 615	873 875	32 221	841 654	873 875		72.9
2004	137 998	548 899	98 706	135 145	920 748	43 431	877 317	920 748		72.1
2005	143 490	573 932	107 663	154 849	979 934	46 963	932 971	979 934		73.2
2006	150 871	599 461	115 290	157 415	1 023 037	49 274	973 763	1 023 037		73.2
2007	163 457	627 978	116 762	170 006	1 078 203	67 573	1 010 630	1 078 203		71.2
2008	162 065	651 550	118 361	165 746	1 097 722	56 115	1 041 607	1 097 722		70.7
<b>Unadjusted</b>										
2004 Q1	33 931	139 056	26 008	29 968	228 963	9 409	219 554	228 963		72.9
Q2	34 279	135 369	23 251	34 387	227 286	10 195	217 091	227 286		73.4
Q3	34 667	135 490	23 611	34 614	228 382	11 604	216 778	228 382		71.3
Q4	35 121	138 984	25 836	36 176	236 117	12 223	223 894	236 117		70.7
2005 Q1	35 350	146 462	27 131	36 237	245 180	12 089	233 091	245 180		74.5
Q2	35 700	141 622	25 305	39 997	242 624	11 728	230 896	242 624		73.3
Q3	35 994	141 289	26 091	39 995	243 369	11 620	231 749	243 369		72.7
Q4	36 446	144 559	29 136	38 620	248 761	11 526	237 235	248 761		72.5
2006 Q1	36 986	151 581	31 538	36 627	256 732	11 680	245 052	256 732		75.1
Q2	37 203	149 401	25 976	40 692	253 272	11 390	241 882	253 272		74.1
Q3	37 985	148 204	26 974	40 321	253 484	12 448	241 036	253 484		72.2
Q4	38 697	150 275	30 802	39 775	259 549	13 756	245 793	259 549		71.4
2007 Q1	39 997	160 579	31 061	39 390	271 027	15 830	255 197	271 027		73.5
Q2	40 583	154 630	28 013	43 781	267 007	16 006	251 001	267 007		72.7
Q3	41 344	154 891	27 906	43 117	267 258	17 883	249 375	267 258		70.4
Q4	41 533	157 878	29 782	43 718	272 911	17 854	255 057	272 911		68.4
2008 Q1	41 448	167 836	32 263	40 734	282 281	17 551	264 730	282 281		70.5
Q2	41 695	161 044	28 638	43 313	274 690	15 557	259 133	274 690		70.8
Q3	41 501	160 457	28 187	40 927	271 072	15 028	256 044	271 072		69.6
Q4	37 421	162 213	29 273	40 772	269 679	7 979	261 700	269 679		71.8
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>										
2004 Q1	NRJN	ROYJ	ROYK	ROYL	ROYR	ROYT	ROYS	ROYR		NRJH
2004 Q1	33 931	134 797	24 158	31 759	224 645	9 386	215 259	224 645		72.3
Q2	34 263	136 203	24 606	32 748	227 820	10 417	217 403	227 820		71.8
Q3	34 661	137 813	24 786	34 520	231 780	11 553	220 227	231 780		72.4
Q4	35 143	140 086	25 156	36 118	236 503	12 075	224 428	236 503		71.6
2005 Q1	35 410	142 044	25 196	38 222	240 872	12 024	228 848	240 872		72.8
Q2	35 607	142 406	26 803	38 164	242 980	12 000	230 980	242 980		72.0
Q3	36 034	143 788	27 493	39 800	247 115	11 555	235 560	247 115		74.1
Q4	36 439	145 694	28 171	38 663	248 967	11 384	237 583	248 967		74.1
2006 Q1	37 004	146 339	29 590	38 497	251 430	11 587	239 843	251 430		73.3
Q2	37 175	150 336	27 513	38 727	253 751	11 691	242 060	253 751		73.4
Q3	38 021	151 077	28 495	40 247	257 840	12 383	245 457	257 840		73.4
Q4	38 671	151 709	29 692	39 944	260 016	13 613	246 403	260 016		72.7
2007 Q1	39 832	154 644	29 052	40 744	264 272	15 621	248 651	264 272		72.0
Q2	40 724	155 810	29 383	42 486	268 403	16 436	251 967	268 403		71.7
Q3	41 404	157 851	29 232	43 008	271 495	17 649	253 846	271 495		71.5
Q4	41 497	159 673	29 095	43 768	274 033	17 867	256 166	274 033		69.6
2008 Q1	41 370	161 319	30 242	42 320	275 251	17 284	257 967	275 251		69.2
Q2	41 782	162 503	29 746	41 621	275 652	16 040	259 612	275 652		69.8
Q3	41 505	163 553	29 442	41 144	275 644	14 776	260 868	275 644		70.7
Q4	37 408	164 175	28 931	40 661	271 175	8 015	263 160	271 175		73.0

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 The balance of gross primary incomes of the households and non-profit institutions serving households sector as a percentage of gross national income.

## National accounts

# 1.6 Households sector<sup>1</sup>: secondary distribution of income account

£ million

	RESOURCES						USES					
	Gross balance of primary incomes	Social contributio-n	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Total resources	Current taxes on incomes etc.	Social contributio-n	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Total uses	Real households' disposable income
2002	QWMJ	RVFH	QWML	QWMO	QWMP	QWMS	QWY	QWMZ	QWNC	QWND	QWMP	RVGK
2002	800 004	530	182 673	50 368	1 033 575	134 959	143 558	1 006	28 785	725 267	1 033 575	738 900
2003	841 654	505	193 596	48 577	1 084 332	138 261	158 348	987	25 820	760 916	1 084 332	760 916
2004	877 317	499	198 680	52 324	1 128 820	146 668	171 884	988	29 941	779 339	1 128 820	767 096
2005	932 971	506	211 686	55 039	1 200 202	158 622	189 028	1 000	30 641	820 911	1 200 202	788 338
2006	973 763	514	225 891	59 054	1 259 222	169 800	202 349	1 010	33 620	852 443	1 259 222	799 898
2007	1 010 630	518	226 684	54 460	1 292 292	183 521	204 682	1 014	28 374	874 701	1 292 292	801 135
2008	1 041 607	524	247 057	57 348	1 346 536	186 922	212 067	1 020	31 080	915 447	1 346 536	818 624
<b>Unadjusted</b>												
2004 Q1	219 554	124	47 961	12 392	280 031	46 506	44 937	246	7 290	181 052	280 031	179 544
Q2	217 091	125	49 275	13 355	279 846	30 382	41 489	247	7 792	199 936	279 846	196 989
Q3	216 778	125	49 712	13 939	280 554	36 924	41 639	247	7 736	194 008	280 554	190 893
Q4	223 894	125	51 732	12 638	288 389	32 856	43 819	248	7 123	204 343	288 389	199 670
2005 Q1	233 091	125	49 448	13 334	295 998	50 617	48 608	248	7 931	188 594	295 998	183 140
Q2	230 896	127	51 462	14 505	296 990	33 522	45 812	250	8 174	209 232	296 990	201 200
Q3	231 749	127	53 244	13 949	299 069	39 831	46 516	251	7 833	204 638	299 069	195 621
Q4	237 235	127	57 532	13 251	308 145	34 652	48 092	251	6 703	218 447	308 145	208 377
2006 Q1	245 052	127	53 995	13 992	313 166	54 164	53 903	251	8 306	196 542	313 166	186 241
Q2	241 882	129	55 749	15 180	312 940	35 947	47 820	253	8 890	220 030	312 940	207 046
Q3	241 036	129	57 526	15 256	313 947	42 711	48 694	253	8 363	213 926	313 947	199 904
Q4	245 793	129	58 621	14 626	319 169	36 978	51 932	253	8 061	221 945	319 169	206 707
2007 Q1	255 197	129	54 442	12 006	321 774	59 433	53 949	253	5 900	202 239	321 774	186 218
Q2	251 001	131	55 738	13 853	320 723	38 423	50 033	255	7 729	224 283	320 723	204 692
Q3	249 375	129	56 651	13 400	319 555	45 588	49 640	253	6 755	217 319	319 555	199 213
Q4	255 057	129	59 853	15 201	330 240	40 077	51 060	253	7 990	230 860	330 240	211 012
2008 Q1	264 730	131	56 619	14 394	335 874	64 607	57 461	255	8 098	205 453	335 874	185 161
Q2	259 133	131	60 902	15 142	335 308	38 216	52 872	255	8 597	235 368	335 308	209 794
Q3	256 044	131	63 185	14 093	333 453	46 341	50 940	255	7 712	228 205	333 453	202 855
Q4	261 700	131	66 351	13 719	341 901	37 758	50 794	255	6 673	246 421	341 901	220 814
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>												
2004 Q1	ROYS	RPHL	RPHM	RPHP	RPHR	RPHU	RPIA	RPIB	RPHQ	RPHP	NRJR	
Q2	215 259	124	49 120	12 215	276 718	35 098	42 053	246	7 113	192 208	276 718	190 197
Q3	217 403	125	49 787	13 119	280 434	36 102	42 523	247	7 556	194 006	280 434	191 483
Q4	220 227	125	49 896	13 810	284 058	37 106	42 943	247	7 607	196 155	284 058	192 798
2005 Q1	228 848	125	50 685	13 233	292 891	38 789	45 365	248	7 830	200 659	292 891	194 545
Q2	230 980	127	52 033	14 201	297 341	39 506	47 045	250	7 870	202 670	297 341	195 372
Q3	235 560	127	53 403	13 834	302 924	39 941	48 095	251	7 718	206 919	302 924	197 683
Q4	237 583	127	55 565	13 771	307 046	40 386	48 523	251	7 223	210 663	307 046	200 738
2006 Q1	239 843	127	55 264	13 872	309 106	40 960	50 490	251	8 186	209 219	309 106	198 189
Q2	242 060	129	56 298	14 740	313 227	42 406	49 047	253	8 450	213 071	313 227	201 134
Q3	245 457	129	57 621	15 096	318 303	43 142	50 413	253	8 203	216 292	318 303	201 628
Q4	246 403	129	56 708	15 346	318 586	43 292	52 399	253	8 781	213 861	318 586	198 947
2007 Q1	248 651	129	55 779	12 008	316 567	44 950	50 501	253	5 902	214 961	316 567	198 460
Q2	251 967	131	56 437	13 562	322 097	45 308	50 948	255	7 438	218 148	322 097	199 807
Q3	253 846	129	56 629	13 437	324 041	45 941	51 321	253	6 792	219 734	324 041	201 193
Q4	256 166	129	57 839	15 453	329 587	47 322	51 912	253	8 242	221 858	329 587	201 675
2008 Q1	257 967	131	58 173	14 437	330 708	49 533	53 923	255	8 141	218 856	330 708	197 741
Q2	259 612	131	61 793	14 830	336 366	45 490	53 378	255	8 285	228 958	336 366	205 126
Q3	260 868	131	63 300	14 197	338 496	46 580	52 697	255	7 816	231 148	338 496	204 998
Q4	263 160	131	63 791	13 884	340 966	45 319	52 069	255	6 838	236 485	340 966	210 759

<sup>1</sup> This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

# 1.7 Households sector<sup>1</sup>: use of disposable income account

£ million

	RESOURCES			USES			RVGL	
	Gross disposable income	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds	Total resources	Individual consumption expenditure	Gross saving	Total uses		
1999	QWND	NSSE	NSSF	NSSG	NSSH	NSSF	5.2	
2000	623 737	14 016	637 753	604 556	33 197	637 753	4.7	
2001	657 288	14 154	671 442	640 089	31 353	671 442	6.0	
2002	700 094	16 038	716 132	672 889	43 243	716 132	4.8	
2003	725 267	17 784	743 051	707 386	35 665	743 051	5.1	
	760 916	21 377	782 293	742 276	40 017	782 293		
2004	779 339	29 468	808 807	776 250	32 557	808 807	4.0	
2005	820 911	32 888	853 799	810 667	43 132	853 799	5.1	
2006	852 443	31 714	884 157	846 868	37 289	884 157	4.2	
2007	874 701	39 816	914 517	894 389	20 128	914 517	2.2	
2008	915 447	31 656	947 103	928 552	18 551	947 103	2.0	
<b>Unadjusted</b>								
2004 Q1	181 052	8 255	189 307	184 720	4 587	189 307	2.4	
Q2	199 936	6 849	206 785	191 824	14 961	206 785	7.2	
Q3	194 008	6 626	200 634	196 134	4 500	200 634	2.2	
Q4	204 343	7 738	212 081	203 572	8 509	212 081	4.0	
2005 Q1	188 594	9 547	198 141	192 103	6 038	198 141	3.0	
Q2	209 232	7 784	217 016	199 982	17 034	217 016	7.8	
Q3	204 638	7 420	212 058	204 996	7 062	212 058	3.3	
Q4	218 447	8 137	226 584	213 586	12 998	226 584	5.7	
2006 Q1	196 542	10 640	207 182	201 038	6 144	207 182	3.0	
Q2	220 030	5 952	225 982	208 809	17 173	225 982	7.6	
Q3	213 926	6 249	220 175	214 245	5 930	220 175	2.7	
Q4	221 945	8 873	230 818	222 776	8 042	230 818	3.5	
2007 Q1	202 239	10 321	212 560	212 158	402	212 560	0.2	
Q2	224 283	10 422	234 705	219 914	14 791	234 705	6.3	
Q3	217 319	9 667	226 986	226 408	578	226 986	0.3	
Q4	230 860	9 406	240 266	235 909	4 357	240 266	1.8	
2008 Q1	205 453	10 828	216 281	224 649	-8 368	216 281	-3.9	
Q2	235 368	9 179	244 547	229 699	14 848	244 547	6.1	
Q3	228 205	6 360	234 565	235 144	-579	234 565	-0.2	
Q4	246 421	5 289	251 710	239 060	12 650	251 710	5.0	
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>								
2004 Q2	RPHQ	RPQJ	RPQK	RPQM	RPQL	RPQK	NRJS	
Q3	194 006	7 241	201 247	193 437	7 810	201 247	3.9	
Q4	196 155	7 426	203 581	194 989	8 592	203 581	4.2	
	196 970	7 966	204 936	196 478	8 458	204 936	4.1	
2005 Q1	200 659	7 915	208 574	199 288	9 286	208 574	4.5	
Q2	202 670	8 412	211 082	201 251	9 831	211 082	4.7	
Q3	206 919	8 398	215 317	204 072	11 245	215 317	5.2	
Q4	210 663	8 163	218 826	206 056	12 770	218 826	5.8	
2006 Q1	209 219	8 913	218 132	207 458	10 674	218 132	4.9	
Q2	213 071	6 634	219 705	210 860	8 845	219 705	4.0	
Q3	216 292	7 280	223 572	213 584	9 988	223 572	4.5	
Q4	213 861	8 887	222 748	214 966	7 782	222 748	3.5	
2007 Q1	214 961	8 839	223 800	218 497	5 303	223 800	2.4	
Q2	218 148	10 626	228 774	222 555	6 219	228 774	2.7	
Q3	219 734	10 541	230 275	225 262	5 013	230 275	2.2	
Q4	221 858	9 810	231 668	228 075	3 593	231 668	1.6	
2008 Q1	218 856	9 526	228 382	231 167	-2 785	228 382	-1.2	
Q2	228 958	8 894	237 852	232 313	5 539	237 852	2.3	
Q3	231 148	7 183	238 331	234 235	4 096	238 331	1.7	
Q4	236 485	6 053	242 538	230 837	11 701	242 538	4.8	
2009 Q1	..	..	..	228 362	..	..	..	

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Households' and non-profit institutions serving households' gross saving as a percentage of total resources.

## National accounts

# 1.8 Household final consumption expenditure<sup>1</sup>

£ million

COICOP	UK National <sup>2</sup>														
	UK Domestic <sup>3</sup>														
	Net Total tourism	Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco <sup>4</sup>	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport <sup>4</sup>	Communication	Recreati- on & culture	Education	Restaura- nts & hotels <sup>4</sup>	Miscella- neous	
	-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
<b>At current prices</b>															
1999	ABPB	ABTE	ABQI	ABZV	ADFL	ADFP	ADFS	ADFY	ADGP	ADGT	ADGX	ADGY	ADIE	ADIF	ADII
2000	582 371	5 378	576 993	57 040	24 458	33 375	103 193	32 846	8 775	87 237	12 005	67 481	8 943	64 387	77 253
2001	616 558	6 941	609 617	58 628	24 617	35 479	108 050	35 675	9 208	93 052	13 356	70 154	9 534	68 557	83 307
2002	647 778	9 524	638 254	59 804	25 158	36 822	115 905	37 974	9 976	96 435	14 157	73 452	9 409	71 620	87 542
2003	680 964	10 563	670 401	61 310	25 966	39 092	121 238	40 448	10 778	100 147	14 675	79 122	9 381	76 426	91 818
2004	714 608	12 158	702 450	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	94 851
2005	747 502	11 940	735 562	64 830	28 101	42 796	138 044	43 469	12 029	108 456	16 794	88 841	11 094	82 476	98 632
2006	780 265	11 959	768 306	67 187	28 437	43 759	147 322	44 329	12 306	114 168	17 208	92 416	11 762	84 808	104 604
2007	814 659	11 877	802 782	69 410	30 061	45 002	159 696	45 491	12 744	118 497	17 432	95 090	12 432	86 729	110 198
2008	859 980	12 711	847 269	77 144	30 947	46 688	169 582	46 528	13 498	123 724	18 016	98 467	13 703	90 549	118 423
2009	891 002	13 842	877 160	84 993	31 120	47 507	180 309	46 306	13 659	126 836	18 266	100 268	14 100	93 248	120 548
<b>Percentage change, year on previous year</b>															
1999	6.5	6.0	3.4	8.9	4.5	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	10.1	6.7	14.4	4.2	8.4	
2000	5.9	5.7	2.8	0.7	6.3	4.7	8.6	4.9	6.7	11.3	4.0	6.6	6.5	7.8	
2001	5.1	4.7	2.0	2.2	3.8	7.3	6.4	8.3	3.6	6.0	4.7	-1.3	4.5	5.1	
2002	5.1	5.0	2.5	3.2	6.2	4.6	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.7	7.7	-0.3	6.7	4.9	
2003	4.9	4.8	3.0	5.1	5.3	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.4	6.7	6.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	
2004	4.6	4.7	2.6	2.9	4.0	7.0	2.4	6.1	3.7	7.3	5.3	15.4	4.5	4.0	
2005	4.4	4.5	3.6	1.2	2.3	6.7	2.0	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	2.8	6.1	
2006	4.4	4.5	3.3	5.7	2.8	8.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	1.3	2.9	5.7	2.3	5.3	
2007	5.6	5.5	11.1	2.9	3.7	6.2	2.3	5.9	4.4	3.4	3.6	10.2	4.4	7.5	
2008	3.6	3.5	10.2	0.6	1.8	6.3	-0.5	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.9	3.0	1.8	
<b>Not seasonally adjusted</b>															
2005 Q4	205 940	1 516	204 424	17 716	7 839	13 732	39 097	12 365	3 295	26 369	4 512	26 049	2 965	21 587	28 898
2006 Q1	193 181	2 487	190 694	16 620	6 792	9 422	40 390	10 744	3 092	29 129	4 355	22 128	3 022	18 740	26 260
Q2	200 818	3 341	197 477	17 284	7 409	10 691	38 534	11 243	3 172	29 494	4 286	23 816	3 068	21 935	26 545
Q3	206 131	4 400	201 731	17 005	7 515	10 723	38 261	11 016	3 130	32 964	4 228	23 080	3 171	23 683	26 955
Q4	214 529	1 649	212 880	18 501	8 345	14 166	42 511	12 488	3 350	26 910	4 563	26 066	3 171	22 371	30 438
2007 Q1	203 816	2 451	201 365	18 508	7 328	9 464	43 947	10 866	3 236	29 827	4 422	22 980	3 305	19 768	27 714
Q2	211 428	3 568	207 860	18 787	7 581	11 185	40 771	11 462	3 290	31 010	4 363	24 283	3 418	23 004	28 706
Q3	217 757	5 042	212 715	18 821	7 574	11 350	40 235	11 402	3 309	34 321	4 438	23 852	3 475	24 502	29 436
Q4	226 979	1 650	225 329	21 028	8 464	14 689	44 629	12 798	3 663	28 566	4 793	27 352	3 505	23 275	32 567
2008 Q1	215 585	3 094	212 491	20 274	7 090	10 090	45 298	11 252	3 475	32 086	4 568	24 110	3 526	21 012	29 710
Q2	220 390	3 502	216 888	21 325	7 872	11 351	42 914	11 375	3 434	32 582	4 523	24 801	3 491	23 487	29 733
Q3	225 627	5 738	219 889	21 075	7 684	11 529	42 514	11 264	3 347	34 704	4 479	24 581	3 535	25 458	29 719
Q4	229 400	1 508	227 892	22 319	8 474	14 537	49 583	12 415	3 403	27 464	4 696	26 776	3 548	23 291	31 386
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>															
2006 Q1	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF
Q2	199 601	3 021	196 580	16 854	7 277	11 117	38 490	11 293	3 144	29 431	4 369	23 336	3 022	21 129	27 118
Q3	202 869	3 032	199 837	17 271	7 507	11 200	39 657	11 423	3 198	29 519	4 361	24 019	3 068	21 597	27 017
Q4	205 470	2 728	202 742	17 628	7 628	11 307	40 467	11 459	3 162	29 858	4 336	24 058	3 171	22 069	27 599
2007 Q1	210 155	2 986	207 169	18 675	7 906	11 251	41 851	11 388	3 288	30 097	4 436	24 142	3 305	22 196	28 634
Q2	214 069	3 353	210 716	18 819	7 660	11 756	42 072	11 719	3 303	30 878	4 443	24 588	3 418	22 711	29 349
Q3	216 611	3 218	213 393	19 439	7 669	11 820	42 714	11 701	3 338	31 046	4 533	24 802	3 475	22 684	30 172
Q4	219 145	3 154	215 991	20 211	7 712	11 861	42 945	11 720	3 569	31 703	4 604	24 935	3 505	22 958	30 268
2008 Q1	222 103	3 686	218 417	20 417	7 639	11 942	43 296	11 798	3 529	32 522	4 576	25 273	3 526	23 417	30 482
Q2	223 004	3 345	219 659	21 358	7 953	11 897	44 403	11 613	3 449	32 262	4 591	25 012	3 491	23 241	30 389
Q3	224 718	3 652	221 066	21 702	7 776	11 949	45 688	11 527	3 379	31 508	4 567	25 473	3 535	23 440	30 522
Q4	221 177	3 159	218 018	21 516	7 752	11 719	46 922	11 368	3 302	30 544	4 532	24 510	3 548	23 150	29 155
2009 Q1	218 908	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

# 1.8 Household final consumption expenditure<sup>1</sup>

continued

COICOP	UK National <sup>2</sup>														
	UK Domestic <sup>3</sup>														
	Net Total tourism	Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco <sup>4</sup>	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport <sup>4</sup>	Communication	Recreati- on & culture	Education	Restaura- nts & hotels <sup>4</sup>	Miscella- neous	
-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
<b>Chained volume measures</b>															
1999	ABPF	ABTG	ABQJ	ADIP	ADIS	ADIW	ADIZ	ADJF	ADJM	ADJQ	ADJU	ADJV	ADMJ	ADMK	ADMN
1999	619 651	5 868	613 617	59 904	27 623	28 689	123 662	33 130	10 362	92 969	10 948	63 601	11 394	74 191	80 917
2000	647 796	8 151	639 565	61 944	26 704	31 744	125 299	36 305	10 421	96 209	12 698	68 038	11 489	76 252	84 709
2001	668 482	10 733	657 752	61 048	26 497	34 485	126 749	38 310	10 697	98 485	14 452	72 552	10 692	76 434	88 415
2002	693 124	12 084	681 082	62 143	26 884	38 499	127 979	40 552	10 980	101 621	14 796	77 597	10 091	78 303	92 015
2003	714 608	12 158	702 450	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	94 851
2004	736 857	12 784	724 073	64 473	27 861	44 058	132 252	43 076	11 839	105 881	16 661	90 568	10 591	80 651	96 162
2005	751 288	11 614	739 674	65 855	27 735	46 101	132 355	43 690	12 017	108 385	17 504	96 818	10 717	80 051	98 446
2006	766 378	11 478	754 900	66 499	28 463	47 727	134 088	44 476	12 283	110 073	17 817	101 754	10 832	78 868	102 020
2007	789 682	12 862	776 820	70 628	28 816	49 982	133 889	44 329	12 715	112 650	19 199	109 365	11 001	79 518	104 728
2008	800 541	12 776	787 765	71 521	28 232	52 889	133 989	42 811	12 654	110 982	20 117	117 848	10 532	78 706	107 484
<b>Percentage change, year on previous year</b>															
1999	5.4	4.8	3.2	3.0	7.3	0.6	5.4	-1.1	4.5	13.5	9.9	8.2	0.5	9.5	
2000	4.5	4.2	3.4	-3.3	10.6	1.3	9.6	0.6	3.5	16.0	7.0	0.8	2.8	4.7	
2001	3.2	2.8	-1.4	-0.8	8.6	1.2	5.5	2.6	2.4	13.8	6.6	-6.9	0.2	4.4	
2002	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.5	11.6	1.0	5.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	7.0	-5.6	2.4	4.1	
2003	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	6.9	0.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	5.8	8.7	-4.8	0.8	3.1	
2004	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	7.1	2.5	1.4	4.4	1.3	6.4	7.3	10.2	2.2	1.4	
2005	2.0	2.2	2.1	-0.5	4.6	0.1	1.4	1.5	2.4	5.1	6.9	1.2	-0.7	2.4	
2006	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.6	3.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	5.1	1.1	-1.5	3.6	
2007	3.0	2.9	6.2	1.2	4.7	-0.1	-0.3	3.5	2.3	7.8	7.5	1.6	0.8	2.7	
2008	1.4	1.4	1.3	-2.0	5.8	0.1	-3.4	-0.5	-1.5	4.8	7.8	-4.3	-1.0	2.6	
<b>Not seasonally adjusted</b>															
2005 Q4	196 971	1 464	195 507	17 333	7 629	14 371	34 158	12 030	3 218	24 456	4 624	27 996	2 651	20 123	26 918
2006 Q1	183 555	2 399	181 156	16 201	6 500	10 116	34 630	10 619	2 997	27 497	4 397	23 515	2 677	17 316	24 691
Q2	189 449	3 108	186 341	16 733	6 995	11 255	32 790	11 000	3 064	27 403	4 369	25 087	2 694	20 015	24 936
Q3	193 081	4 150	188 931	16 231	7 076	11 504	32 365	10 781	3 010	30 233	4 355	24 582	2 748	21 429	24 617
Q4	200 293	1 821	198 472	17 334	7 892	14 852	34 303	12 076	3 212	24 940	4 696	28 570	2 713	20 108	27 776
2007 Q1	188 046	2 724	185 322	17 260	6 827	10 274	34 612	10 547	3 075	27 935	4 615	24 763	2 725	17 640	25 049
Q2	193 366	3 578	189 788	17 268	7 030	11 796	32 670	10 830	3 100	27 931	4 648	26 106	2 776	20 278	25 355
Q3	200 141	4 904	195 237	17 361	7 058	12 262	32 072	10 876	3 113	31 329	4 750	26 583	2 764	21 412	25 657
Q4	208 129	1 656	206 473	18 739	7 901	15 650	34 535	12 076	3 427	25 455	5 186	31 913	2 736	20 188	28 667
2008 Q1	195 037	3 003	192 034	17 872	6 655	11 151	34 392	10 657	3 237	28 587	4 988	27 671	2 714	18 059	26 051
Q2	197 303	3 384	193 919	18 184	7 033	12 447	32 750	10 419	3 188	28 222	4 932	28 112	2 637	19 872	26 123
Q3	201 543	5 167	196 376	17 405	6 899	12 921	32 143	10 345	3 085	30 020	4 923	28 431	2 632	21 334	26 238
Q4	206 658	1 222	205 436	18 060	7 645	16 370	34 704	11 390	3 144	24 153	5 274	33 634	2 549	19 441	29 072
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>															
2006 Q1	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
Q2	189 581	2 654	186 927	16 449	6 981	11 779	33 267	11 072	3 053	27 369	4 427	24 814	2 677	19 507	25 532
Q3	192 015	2 754	189 261	16 748	7 118	11 880	33 648	11 231	3 094	27 427	4 446	25 725	2 694	19 739	25 511
Q4	191 988	2 603	189 385	16 743	7 195	12 019	33 666	11 177	3 042	27 456	4 457	25 769	2 748	19 966	25 147
2007 Q1	194 438	3 189	191 249	17 399	7 335	12 045	33 497	10 960	3 122	27 824	4 638	26 024	2 725	19 765	25 915
Q2	196 524	3 413	193 111	17 284	7 172	12 482	33 431	11 143	3 118	27 860	4 746	27 060	2 776	20 043	25 996
Q3	198 871	3 213	195 658	17 847	7 156	12 682	33 451	11 157	3 143	28 487	4 858	27 983	2 764	19 840	26 290
Q4	199 849	3 047	196 802	18 098	7 153	12 773	33 510	11 069	3 332	28 479	4 957	28 298	2 736	19 870	26 527
2008 Q1	201 435	3 489	197 946	17 974	7 139	13 036	33 297	11 076	3 289	28 508	5 010	29 030	2 714	20 101	26 772
Q2	200 690	3 266	197 424	18 169	7 176	13 166	33 547	10 715	3 206	28 036	5 021	29 249	2 637	19 660	26 842
Q3	200 252	3 347	196 905	17 855	6 979	13 344	33 508	10 587	3 117	27 310	5 036	29 908	2 632	19 681	26 948
Q4	198 164	2 674	195 490	17 523	6 938	13 343	33 637	10 433	3 042	27 128	5 050	29 661	2 549	19 264	26 922
2009 Q1	195 789	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Until September 2001, Household Expenditure was published and broken down into 13 main headings according to existing UK National Accounts convention. From September 2001 it has been reclassified so as to conform to the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA 95) COICOP (Classification Of Individual Consumption by Purpose).  
 2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK and abroad.  
 3 Final expenditure consumption in the UK by UK and foreign households.

4 Following reclassification to COICOP, alcohol consumed on the premises has been transferred from the "alcohol and tobacco" heading to "restaurants and hotels". Similarly, under reclassification, transport now includes purchase of bicycles.  
 Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

# 1.9 Change in inventories at chained volume measures

£ million<sup>1</sup>

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Elect- ricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Change in inventories
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale <sup>2</sup>	Retail <sup>2</sup>	Other industries <sup>3</sup>	
<b>Level of inventories held at end-December 2007</b>										
	753	15 066	15 516	18 899	49 481	1 796	27 034	24 180	63 816	167 060
1999	FADO	FBID	FBIE	FBIF	DHBH	FADP	FAJM	FBYH	DLWV	ABMQ
2000	-325	503	-259	-430	-157	-167	1 743	1 722	3 464	5 803
2001	-263	543	358	418	1 318	202	1 939	1 480	-283	4 648
2002	87	-513	369	160	17	16	887	1 113	3 458	5 577
2003	-37	-496	-149	-372	-1 017	-132	788	1 716	971	2 289
	-66	-198	-650	-138	-986	-13	407	1 241	3 399	3 982
2004	-47	33	-592	-278	-837	8	304	1 000	3 943	4 371
2005	14	43	1 093	314	1 450	586	978	-412	2 198	4 814
2006	-14	265	1 152	395	1 812	222	490	677	1 388	4 575
2007	-105	377	-479	453	351	-275	72	1 862	4 542	6 448
2008	-65	-825	-468	-347	-1 640	855	826	-218	1 237	993
<b>Unadjusted</b>										
2004 Q3	-29	557	-65	195	687	105	-177	305	1 528	2 419
Q4	-1	-17	-817	-582	-1 416	-98	-473	353	790	-845
2005 Q1	15	262	305	828	1 395	-150	-696	-966	2 636	2 234
Q2	-14	-245	429	-369	-185	228	1 100	-883	-319	-73
Q3	4	91	276	72	439	198	666	1 525	699	3 531
Q4	9	-65	83	-217	-199	310	-92	-88	-818	-878
2006 Q1	-69	87	952	689	1 728	-277	-348	-63	597	1 568
Q2	34	-26	582	-466	90	224	525	-328	-1 482	-937
Q3	-2	288	346	-13	621	275	564	1 544	2 396	5 398
Q4	23	-84	-728	185	-627	-	-251	-476	-123	-1 454
2007 Q1	-3	492	459	945	1 896	-134	-13	-60	2 600	4 285
Q2	-13	-101	-6	-608	-715	-78	-83	-92	404	-578
Q3	-63	314	-184	329	459	106	1 017	1 613	512	3 645
Q4	-26	-328	-748	-213	-1 289	-169	-849	401	1 026	-904
2008 Q1	-11	-96	866	614	1 384	-57	-121	259	2 768	4 220
Q2	-13	-63	-125	172	-16	418	-161	-132	244	341
Q3	11	-148	-235	-4	-387	381	973	1 097	1 105	3 179
Q4	-52	-518	-974	-1 129	-2 621	113	135	-1 442	-2 880	-6 747
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>										
2004 Q4	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
	6	124	-284	66	-94	-30	197	572	2 865	3 516
2005 Q1	19	294	311	35	640	-108	366	-395	2 629	3 151
Q2	-11	-126	262	-80	56	180	265	-728	2 133	1 895
Q3	-7	-101	50	113	62	128	165	840	-1 001	187
Q4	13	-24	470	246	692	386	182	-129	-1 563	-419
2006 Q1	-60	-71	633	227	789	-248	-324	423	1 013	1 593
Q2	35	158	218	36	412	183	924	10	-1 717	-153
Q3	-5	184	23	-252	-45	177	-20	566	1 171	1 844
Q4	16	-6	278	384	656	110	-90	-322	921	1 291
2007 Q1	-3	344	227	234	805	-56	-154	285	809	1 686
Q2	-16	32	-305	-241	-514	-158	390	313	401	416
Q3	-67	197	-261	265	201	-7	402	601	1 091	2 221
Q4	-19	-196	-140	195	-141	-54	-566	663	2 242	2 125
2008 Q1	-10	-271	555	-52	232	21	63	539	1 156	2 001
Q2	-14	93	-339	454	208	338	-5	272	1 270	2 069
Q3	7	-241	-282	-85	-608	268	299	121	993	1 080
Q4	-48	-406	-402	-664	-1 472	228	469	-1 150	-2 182	-4 155
2009 Q1	-14	-216	117	-428	-527	-99	-353	-426	-4 602	-6 021

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment excluded from this series.

# 1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

£ million<sup>5</sup>

	Analysis by sector										Analysis by asset					
	Business investment <sup>2</sup>	General government <sup>3</sup>	Public corporations <sup>1</sup>				Private sector				Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total
			Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings <sup>4</sup>	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>5</sup>									
<b>At current prices</b>																
1999	NPEM	NNBF	DEER	DLXQ	DFDF	EQBY	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX			
1999	115 795	12 599	1 529	-1 906	23 921	9 784	161 722	14 683	60 670	25 700	50 646	10 023	161 722			
2000	118 917	12 227	1 421	-2 171	25 604	11 174	167 172	13 577	63 535	27 394	51 996	10 670	167 172			
2001	118 334	13 533	2 387	-2 254	27 085	12 697	171 782	14 656	60 929	29 806	55 065	11 326	171 782			
2002	118 172	15 452	2 837	-2 764	31 455	15 399	180 551	16 314	57 152	34 499	59 972	12 614	180 551			
2003	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700			
2004	117 992	23 219	3 235	-5 440	40 927	20 739	200 672	14 339	59 832	44 299	68 038	14 164	200 672			
2005	139 543	7 091	3 574	-2 675	43 845	19 940	211 318	14 762	60 387	47 490	74 292	14 387	211 318			
2006	128 695	23 667	4 049	-2 375	49 273	24 611	227 920	14 880	61 805	53 331	82 373	15 531	227 920			
2007	142 269	25 542	3 899	-2 032	51 745	26 400	247 823	15 392	68 798	55 647	91 941	16 045	247 823			
2008	144 605	33 019	4 089	-1 112	45 910	14 211	240 722	15 020	68 134	50 013	90 732	16 823	240 722			
<b>Unadjusted</b>																
2004 Q4	31 111	6 012	850	-1 157	10 869	4 776	52 463	3 157	16 268	11 752	17 740	3 546	52 463			
2005 Q1	30 193	8 047	1 237	-1 079	9 880	4 141	52 424	3 559	15 301	11 173	18 813	3 578	52 424			
Q2	45 223	-11 858	525	-580	10 962	4 695	48 971	3 973	13 887	11 490	16 082	3 539	48 971			
Q3	31 609	5 288	860	-501	10 940	5 651	53 844	3 795	14 813	11 807	19 822	3 607	53 844			
Q4	32 518	5 614	952	-515	12 063	5 453	56 079	3 435	16 386	13 020	19 575	3 663	56 079			
2006 Q1	30 200	8 411	1 644	-974	10 646	6 152	56 079	3 055	15 320	12 292	21 565	3 847	56 079			
Q2	30 288	4 057	503	-393	12 414	5 342	52 211	4 165	13 595	12 915	17 735	3 801	52 211			
Q3	32 203	5 390	947	-471	12 710	6 504	57 283	3 823	15 238	13 663	20 649	3 910	57 283			
Q4	36 004	5 809	955	-537	13 503	6 613	62 347	3 837	17 652	14 461	22 424	3 973	62 347			
2007 Q1	34 002	8 931	1 601	-747	12 370	6 624	62 781	3 699	17 350	13 968	23 735	4 029	62 781			
Q2	33 789	4 212	499	-398	13 176	6 337	57 615	4 273	15 314	13 676	20 395	3 957	57 615			
Q3	35 746	5 108	869	-442	12 759	7 262	61 302	3 941	16 736	13 630	22 995	4 000	61 302			
Q4	38 732	7 291	930	-445	13 440	6 177	66 125	3 479	19 398	14 373	24 816	4 059	66 125			
2008 Q1	35 558	12 261	1 654	-598	11 660	4 724	65 259	3 436	16 840	13 322	27 518	4 143	65 259			
Q2	35 333	5 508	573	-176	11 999	3 968	57 205	4 469	15 732	12 574	20 265	4 165	57 205			
Q3	35 921	7 539	766	-212	11 221	3 104	58 339	3 612	17 038	11 988	21 487	4 214	58 339			
Q4	37 793	7 711	1 096	-126	11 030	2 415	59 919	3 503	18 524	12 129	21 462	4 301	59 919			
2009 Q1	33 342	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>																
2004 Q4	NPEK	RPZG	DKQG	TLNI	GGAG	TLOP	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS			
2004 Q4	29 721	6 164	824	-1 190	10 234	4 778	50 531	3 440	15 149	11 091	17 305	3 546	50 531			
2005 Q1	30 530	5 688	769	-713	10 645	3 822	50 741	3 701	15 006	11 470	16 986	3 578	50 741			
Q2	46 272	-10 375	884	-785	10 776	5 214	51 986	3 618	14 998	11 663	18 168	3 539	51 986			
Q3	31 772	5 934	965	-631	11 034	5 327	54 401	3 740	15 184	12 006	19 864	3 607	54 401			
Q4	30 969	5 844	956	-546	11 390	5 577	54 190	3 703	15 199	12 351	19 274	3 663	54 190			
2006 Q1	30 686	5 774	1 069	-639	11 490	5 894	54 274	3 210	15 135	12 561	19 521	3 847	54 274			
Q2	31 449	5 837	904	-585	12 210	5 919	55 734	3 792	14 764	13 112	20 265	3 801	55 734			
Q3	32 292	6 026	1 080	-591	12 820	6 075	57 702	3 763	15 601	13 906	20 522	3 910	57 702			
Q4	34 268	6 030	996	-560	12 753	6 723	60 210	4 115	16 305	13 752	22 065	3 973	60 210			
2007 Q1	34 523	5 983	1 023	-460	13 218	6 479	60 766	3 985	17 117	14 238	21 397	4 029	60 766			
Q2	34 991	6 021	921	-568	12 905	6 702	60 972	3 747	16 722	13 827	22 719	3 957	60 972			
Q3	35 910	5 788	990	-531	12 864	6 974	61 995	3 942	17 048	13 856	23 149	4 000	61 995			
Q4	36 845	7 750	965	-473	12 758	6 245	64 090	3 718	17 911	13 726	24 676	4 059	64 090			
2008 Q1	36 133	8 387	1 037	-323	12 406	4 626	62 266	3 744	16 616	13 451	24 312	4 143	62 266			
Q2	36 538	7 880	1 055	-337	11 747	4 282	61 165	3 920	17 188	12 804	23 088	4 165	61 165			
Q3	36 163	8 489	869	-295	11 285	2 846	59 357	3 643	17 347	12 155	21 998	4 214	59 357			
Q4	35 771	8 263	1 128	-157	10 472	2 457	57 934	3 713	16 983	11 603	21 334	4 301	57 934			
2009 Q1	34 276	..	..	..	..	..	55 873	..	..	..	..	..	..	55 873		

## National accounts

# 1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

continued

£ million<sup>5</sup>

	Analysis by sector										Analysis by asset				
	Public corporations <sup>1</sup>					Private sector									
	Business investment <sup>2</sup>	General government <sup>3</sup>	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings <sup>4</sup>	Total	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings <sup>4</sup>	Total	Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other new buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total	
<b>Chained volume measures (Reference year 2003)</b>															
1999	NPEN	EQDN	DEEW	EQDF	DFDP	EQCY	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR		
1999	110 300	13 059	1 747	-3 141	30 928	16 821	169 117	14 602	51 667	32 863	59 649	11 079	169 117		
2000	115 194	12 665	1 552	-3 093	31 041	16 293	173 710	13 489	55 774	32 888	58 420	11 445	173 710		
2001	116 971	13 980	2 521	-2 825	31 318	16 173	178 203	14 698	56 780	34 172	59 207	11 742	178 203		
2002	118 331	15 740	2 898	-3 092	33 748	17 369	184 701	16 414	55 971	36 839	61 723	12 371	184 701		
2003	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700		
2004	118 299	21 978	3 161	-5 561	38 302	19 603	195 782	14 092	61 479	41 598	64 480	14 134	195 782		
2005	138 766	5 621	3 423	-2 812	38 380	16 809	200 187	14 675	62 192	41 872	67 371	14 077	200 187		
2006	128 783	21 338	3 807	-1 869	41 650	18 437	212 146	14 799	65 116	45 466	71 787	14 978	212 146		
2007	141 476	22 737	3 479	-1 487	42 824	17 440	226 469	15 211	72 252	46 306	77 578	15 123	226 469		
2008	141 641	27 527	3 546	-823	38 211	9 422	219 524	14 188	70 473	41 770	77 573	15 520	219 524		
<b>Unadjusted</b>															
2004 Q4	31 079	5 285	823	-1 613	10 024	4 632	50 230	3 002	16 590	10 879	16 248	3 512	50 230		
2005 Q1	30 085	7 510	1 197	-612	9 042	3 122	50 344	3 490	15 601	10 293	17 433	3 527	50 344		
Q2	44 812	-11 617	503	-587	9 473	3 913	46 498	3 983	14 418	9 979	14 654	3 464	46 498		
Q3	31 401	4 795	821	-747	4 961	4 900	50 630	3 798	15 188	10 289	17 835	3 520	50 630		
Q4	32 468	4 933	902	-866	10 404	4 874	52 715	3 404	16 985	11 311	17 449	3 566	52 715		
2006 Q1	30 190	7 470	1 554	-623	9 142	4 652	52 384	3 091	16 025	10 698	18 832	3 738	52 384		
Q2	30 277	3 898	475	-303	10 514	4 100	48 960	4 152	14 435	10 987	15 710	3 676	48 960		
Q3	32 256	4 825	893	-432	10 695	4 823	53 060	3 777	16 025	11 594	17 898	3 766	53 060		
Q4	36 060	5 145	885	-511	11 299	4 862	57 742	3 779	18 631	12 187	19 347	3 798	57 742		
2007 Q1	34 085	7 966	1 454	-559	10 369	4 728	58 043	3 702	18 413	11 820	20 270	3 838	58 043		
Q2	33 534	4 222	442	-289	10 864	3 971	52 744	4 192	16 178	11 307	17 326	3 740	52 744		
Q3	35 348	4 327	765	-315	10 508	4 873	55 506	3 921	17 355	11 275	19 197	3 758	55 506		
Q4	38 509	6 222	818	-324	11 083	3 868	60 176	3 396	20 306	11 904	20 785	3 787	60 176		
2008 Q1	34 948	10 050	1 435	-401	9 597	3 033	58 662	3 416	17 514	11 039	22 841	3 852	58 662		
Q2	34 489	4 862	491	-145	9 956	2 574	52 226	4 217	16 334	10 449	17 373	3 853	52 226		
Q3	35 284	6 145	655	-165	9 272	1 994	53 185	3 374	17 563	9 928	18 443	3 877	53 185		
Q4	36 920	6 470	965	-112	9 386	1 821	55 451	3 181	19 062	10 354	18 916	3 938	55 451		
2009 Q1	32 154	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>															
2004 Q4	NPEL	DLWF	DKQH	DLWH	DFEA	DLWI	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT		
2004 Q4	29 675	5 576	799	-1 582	9 409	4 590	48 467	3 316	15 534	10 240	15 868	3 512	48 467		
2005 Q1	30 426	5 331	746	-309	9 637	3 014	48 845	3 614	15 228	10 437	16 039	3 527	48 845		
Q2	45 866	-10 359	850	-839	9 410	4 336	49 264	3 656	15 489	10 263	16 392	3 464	49 264		
Q3	31 636	5 381	920	-894	9 541	4 702	51 286	3 731	15 713	10 468	17 854	3 520	51 286		
Q4	30 838	5 268	907	-770	9 792	4 757	50 792	3 674	15 762	10 704	17 086	3 566	50 792		
2006 Q1	30 667	5 150	1 011	-434	9 766	4 555	50 715	3 224	15 749	10 779	17 225	3 738	50 715		
Q2	31 455	5 310	857	-532	10 454	4 595	52 139	3 819	15 593	11 309	17 742	3 676	52 139		
Q3	32 415	5 404	1 016	-547	10 792	4 601	53 681	3 700	16 548	11 814	17 852	3 766	53 681		
Q4	34 246	5 474	923	-356	10 638	4 686	55 611	4 056	17 226	11 564	18 968	3 798	55 611		
2007 Q1	34 580	5 388	932	-333	10 962	4 691	56 220	3 948	18 074	11 891	18 469	3 838	56 220		
Q2	34 812	5 748	825	-419	10 737	4 297	56 000	3 699	17 606	11 563	19 392	3 740	56 000		
Q3	35 485	4 970	872	-393	10 620	4 616	56 170	3 899	17 781	11 494	19 238	3 758	56 170		
Q4	36 599	6 631	850	-342	10 505	3 836	58 079	3 665	18 791	11 358	20 479	3 787	58 079		
2008 Q1	35 448	6 827	901	-195	10 109	3 015	56 104	3 669	17 168	11 017	20 398	3 852	56 104		
Q2	35 771	6 756	912	-262	9 830	2 765	55 772	3 721	17 765	10 744	19 689	3 853	55 772		
Q3	35 470	6 997	741	-235	9 360	1 867	54 200	3 380	17 973	10 102	18 868	3 877	54 200		
Q4	34 952	6 947	992	-131	8 912	1 775	53 448	3 418	17 567	9 907	18 618	3 938	53 448		
2009 Q1	33 042	..	..	..	..	..	51 442	..	..	..	..	..	..	51 442	

1 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment.

2 Not including dwellings and purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public

corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was £15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

4 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings, and non-produced assets.

5 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

# 1.11 Business Investment<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2003, £ million<sup>2</sup>

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing						Total Business Investment	
	Private <sup>3</sup> Sector	Public Corporations <sup>5</sup>	Total	Private Sector <sup>3</sup>			Distribution Services	Other Services	Public Corporations		
				Other <sup>4</sup> Production	Construction						
2005	14 673	15 133	29 806	9 538	2 966		18 495	73 957	4 004	108 960	138 766
2006	14 332	-332	14 000	11 764	3 452		18 107	77 653	3 807	114 783	128 783
2007	14 813	-111	14 702	14 058	3 495		20 272	85 357	3 592	126 774	141 476
2008	14 437	7	14 444	14 674	3 013		19 336	86 176	3 998	127 197	141 641
<b>Not seasonally adjusted</b>											
	INKL	APIA	APIL	IOCQ	KWOC		IOYO	JZKH	APII	APIP	NPEN
2005 Q2	3 594	15 189	18 783	2 354	723		3 873	18 078	1 001	26 029	44 812
Q3	3 701	-66	3 635	2 363	818		4 566	18 962	1 057	27 766	31 401
Q4	4 216	-64	4 152	2 175	781		4 724	19 621	1 015	28 316	32 468
2006 Q1	3 319	-65	3 254	2 787	825		4 498	17 795	1 031	26 936	30 190
Q2	3 223	-35	3 188	2 683	900		3 924	18 703	879	27 089	30 277
Q3	3 548	-117	3 431	3 076	840		4 596	19 303	1 010	28 825	32 256
Q4	4 242	-115	4 127	3 218	887		5 089	21 852	887	31 933	36 060
2007 Q1	3 502	-116	3 386	3 286	827		5 048	20 651	887	30 699	34 085
Q2	3 376	2	3 378	3 268	824		4 555	20 677	832	30 156	33 534
Q3	3 537	1	3 538	3 691	964		4 824	21 432	899	31 810	35 348
Q4	4 398	2	4 400	3 813	880		5 845	22 597	974	34 109	38 509
2008 Q1	3 317	2	3 319	3 272	879		4 757	21 710	1 011	31 629	34 948
Q2	3 365	1	3 366	3 583	827		4 448	21 326	939	31 123	34 489
Q3	3 571	2	3 573	3 805	763		4 933	21 198	1 012	31 711	35 284
Q4	4 184	2	4 186	4 014	544		5 198	21 942	1 036	32 734	36 920
2009 Q1	3 042	2	3 044	3 646	491		4 361	19 660	952	29 110	32 154
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>											
2009 Q1	-27.3	-	-27.3	-9.2	-9.7		-16.1	-10.4	-8.1	-11.1	-12.9
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>											
2009 Q1	-8.3	-	-8.3	11.4	-44.1		-8.3	-9.4	-5.8	-8.0	-8.0
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>											
	INLN	APIE	APIN	IOCR	KWOE		IOYQ	JZKI	APIK	APIT	NPEL
2005 Q2	3 836	15 187	19 023	2 430	735		4 380	18 218	1 080	26 843	45 866
Q3	3 704	-57	3 647	2 357	802		4 602	19 145	1 083	27 989	31 636
Q4	3 659	-68	3 591	2 240	746		4 369	18 888	1 004	27 247	30 838
2006 Q1	3 646	-65	3 581	2 632	877		4 343	18 278	956	27 086	30 667
Q2	3 450	-42	3 408	2 759	912		4 448	18 985	943	28 047	31 455
Q3	3 571	-109	3 462	3 063	806		4 647	19 410	1 027	28 953	32 415
Q4	3 665	-116	3 549	3 310	857		4 669	20 980	881	30 697	34 246
2007 Q1	3 841	-113	3 728	3 196	863		4 868	21 084	841	30 852	34 580
Q2	3 591	-8	3 583	3 393	820		5 119	21 018	879	31 229	34 812
Q3	3 586	6	3 592	3 671	923		4 847	21 544	908	31 893	35 485
Q4	3 795	4	3 799	3 798	889		5 438	21 711	964	32 800	36 599
2008 Q1	3 634	7	3 641	3 200	902		4 615	22 130	960	31 807	35 448
Q2	3 591	-12	3 579	3 702	828		4 953	21 711	998	32 192	35 771
Q3	3 635	7	3 642	3 780	726		4 961	21 341	1 020	31 828	35 470
Q4	3 577	5	3 582	3 992	557		4 807	20 994	1 020	31 370	34 952
2009 Q1	3 323	13	3 336	3 676	507		4 398	20 207	918	29 706	33 042
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>											
2009 Q1	-7.1	160.0	-6.9	-7.9	-9.0		-8.5	-3.7	-10.0	-5.3	-5.5
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>											
2009 Q1	-8.6	85.7	-8.4	14.9	-43.8		-4.7	-8.7	-4.4	-6.6	-6.8

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the end of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as

a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

## National accounts

# 1.12 Business Investment<sup>1</sup> by Industry at Current Prices

£ million<sup>2</sup>

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing						Total Business Investment	
	Private <sup>3</sup> Sector	Public Corporations <sup>5</sup>	Total	Private Sector <sup>3</sup>			Distribution Services	Other Services	Public Corporations		
				Other <sup>4</sup> Production	Construction						
2005	14 641	15 447	30 088	10 472	3 000		18 834	72 919	4 230	109 455	
2006	14 366	-348	14 018	12 517	3 523		18 528	75 995	4 114	114 677	
2007	15 092	-115	14 977	15 884	3 575		20 886	82 925	4 022	127 292	
2008	15 186	7	15 193	16 465	3 154		20 328	85 014	4 451	129 412	
<b>Not seasonally adjusted</b>											
	INJJ	APGG	APGZ	IOCP	KWOD		IOYP	JZKF	APGS	APHR	
2005 Q2	3 584	15 510	19 094	2 605	731		3 939	17 797	1 057	26 129	
Q3	3 696	-72	3 624	2 639	831		4 659	18 740	1 116	27 985	
Q4	4 220	-70	4 150	2 419	798		4 832	19 230	1 089	28 368	
2006 Q1	3 333	-71	3 262	2 980	843		4 606	17 401	1 108	26 938	
Q2	3 233	-37	3 196	2 846	919		4 018	18 357	952	27 092	
Q3	3 551	-121	3 430	3 243	857		4 699	18 893	1 081	28 773	
Q4	4 249	-119	4 130	3 448	904		5 205	21 344	973	31 874	
2007 Q1	3 523	-120	3 403	3 614	843		5 171	19 997	974	30 599	
Q2	3 411	2	3 413	3 709	844		4 687	20 196	940	30 376	
Q3	3 650	1	3 651	4 213	986		4 985	20 911	1 000	32 095	
Q4	4 508	2	4 510	4 348	902		6 043	21 821	1 108	34 222	
2008 Q1	3 425	2	3 427	3 789	911		4 953	21 325	1 153	32 131	
Q2	3 551	1	3 552	4 068	867		4 681	21 115	1 050	31 781	
Q3	3 778	2	3 780	4 244	802		5 202	20 775	1 118	32 141	
Q4	4 432	2	4 434	4 364	574		5 492	21 799	1 130	33 359	
2009 Q1	3 278	2	3 280	4 208	525		4 668	19 574	1 087	30 062	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>											
2009 Q1	-26.0	-	-26.0	-3.6	-8.5		-15.0	-10.2	-3.8	-9.9	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>											
2009 Q1	-4.3	-	-4.3	11.1	-42.4		-5.8	-8.2	-5.7	-6.4	
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>											
	IOBN	APID	APIF	IOBM	IOYV		IOYW	JZKG	APIJ	APIO	
2005 Q2	3 829	15 505	19 334	2 670	742		4 452	17 932	1 142	26 938	
Q3	3 697	-63	3 634	2 623	814		4 697	18 880	1 124	28 138	
Q4	3 661	-73	3 588	2 508	764		4 467	18 558	1 084	27 381	
2006 Q1	3 666	-69	3 597	2 839	897		4 451	17 860	1 042	27 089	
Q2	3 459	-47	3 412	2 930	929		4 549	18 610	1 019	28 037	
Q3	3 568	-112	3 456	3 224	822		4 752	18 961	1 077	28 836	
Q4	3 673	-120	3 553	3 524	875		4 776	20 564	976	30 715	
2007 Q1	3 866	-114	3 752	3 516	879		4 990	20 460	926	30 771	
Q2	3 621	-12	3 609	3 821	839		5 260	20 475	987	31 382	
Q3	3 699	6	3 705	4 191	946		5 007	21 046	1 015	32 205	
Q4	3 906	5	3 911	4 356	911		5 629	20 944	1 094	32 934	
2008 Q1	3 758	10	3 768	3 708	934		4 808	21 817	1 098	32 365	
Q2	3 776	-16	3 760	4 183	867		5 204	21 417	1 107	32 778	
Q3	3 845	7	3 852	4 221	765		5 230	20 961	1 134	32 311	
Q4	3 807	6	3 813	4 353	588		5 086	20 819	1 112	31 958	
2009 Q1	3 584	15	3 599	4 255	543		4 700	20 138	1 041	30 677	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>											
2009 Q1	-5.9	150.0	-5.6	-2.3	-7.7		-7.6	-3.3	-6.4	-4.0	
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>											
2009 Q1	-4.6	50.0	-4.5	14.8	-41.9		-2.2	-7.7	-5.2	-5.1	

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 The data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

# 1.13 Private Sector<sup>1</sup> Manufacturing Business Investment<sup>2</sup> by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2003, £ million<sup>3</sup>

	Analysis by industry group							
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing	Total all manufacturing
2005	344	1 024	3 185	4 430	1 965	162	3 563	14 673
2006	392	1 115	3 209	4 537	1 904	152	3 023	14 332
2007	266	1 174	3 460	4 626	2 054	178	3 055	14 813
2008	387	1 161	3 390	4 728	1 817	214	2 740	14 437
<b>Not seasonally adjusted</b>								
	INJX	INKA	INJY	INJO	INJT	INJU	JZKL	INKL
2005 Q2	74	226	754	1 170	471	43	856	3 594
Q3	81	249	779	1 115	510	36	931	3 701
Q4	118	340	923	1 250	554	34	997	4 216
2006 Q1	96	260	695	1 110	435	36	687	3 319
Q2	103	293	677	923	478	45	704	3 223
Q3	98	267	788	1 146	457	26	766	3 548
Q4	95	295	1 049	1 358	534	45	866	4 242
2007 Q1	48	309	768	1 166	472	36	703	3 502
Q2	67	227	804	1 011	575	31	661	3 376
Q3	41	288	870	1 037	479	48	774	3 537
Q4	110	350	1 018	1 412	528	63	917	4 398
2008 Q1	67	288	746	1 080	413	55	668	3 317
Q2	72	281	846	971	480	50	665	3 365
Q3	95	257	862	1 143	446	55	713	3 571
Q4	153	335	936	1 534	478	54	694	4 184
2009 Q1	54	225	802	1 205	276	36	444	3 042
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>								
2009 Q1	-64.7	-32.8	-14.3	-21.4	-42.3	-33.3	-36.0	-27.3
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>								
2009 Q1	-19.4	-21.9	7.5	11.6	-33.2	-34.5	-33.5	-8.3
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>								
	INKZ	INLC	INLA	INKQ	INKV	INKW	JZKM	INLN
2005 Q2	85	243	814	1 264	469	43	918	3 836
Q3	81	248	785	1 129	508	36	917	3 704
Q4	90	292	773	1 071	514	34	885	3 659
2006 Q1	114	296	779	1 190	481	36	750	3 646
Q2	112	307	747	1 001	469	45	769	3 450
Q3	95	262	800	1 176	461	26	751	3 571
Q4	71	250	883	1 170	493	45	753	3 665
2007 Q1	58	340	866	1 251	525	36	765	3 841
Q2	77	235	864	1 105	563	31	716	3 591
Q3	44	297	871	1 078	479	48	769	3 586
Q4	87	302	859	1 192	487	63	805	3 795
2008 Q1	84	312	840	1 155	460	55	728	3 634
Q2	84	292	902	1 079	466	50	718	3 591
Q3	100	268	859	1 207	449	55	697	3 635
Q4	119	289	789	1 287	442	54	597	3 577
2009 Q1	70	246	899	1 272	317	36	483	3 323
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>								
2009 Q1	-41.2	-14.9	13.9	-1.2	-28.3	-33.3	-19.1	-7.1
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>								
2009 Q1	-16.7	-21.2	7.0	10.1	-31.1	-34.5	-33.7	-8.6

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

## National accounts

# 1.14 Private Sector<sup>1</sup> Manufacturing Business Investment<sup>2</sup> by Industry at Current Prices

£ million<sup>3</sup>

	Analysis by industry group							
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing	Total all manufacturing
2005	345	1 026	3 155	4 432	1 957	163	3 563	14 641
2006	394	1 130	3 184	4 525	1 930	153	3 050	14 366
2007	270	1 192	3 450	4 637	2 239	182	3 122	15 092
2008	407	1 200	3 459	4 846	2 188	218	2 868	15 186
<b>Not seasonally adjusted</b>								
	INIV	INIY	INIW	INIM	INIR	INIS	JZKJ	INJJ
2005 Q2	74	226	748	1 173	463	43	857	3 584
Q3	81	250	770	1 117	511	36	931	3 696
Q4	119	342	914	1 252	558	35	1 000	4 220
2006 Q1	96	264	692	1 111	440	36	694	3 333
Q2	103	298	671	920	484	46	711	3 233
Q3	98	271	780	1 140	464	26	772	3 551
Q4	97	297	1 041	1 354	542	45	873	4 249
2007 Q1	48	314	765	1 168	478	37	713	3 523
Q2	67	231	802	1 016	586	31	678	3 411
Q3	41	293	869	1 043	561	49	794	3 650
Q4	114	354	1 014	1 410	614	65	937	4 508
2008 Q1	68	294	748	1 089	482	56	688	3 425
Q2	75	292	862	992	582	52	696	3 551
Q3	99	267	882	1 180	540	57	753	3 778
Q4	165	347	967	1 585	584	53	731	4 432
2009 Q1	56	237	850	1 269	344	39	483	3 278
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>								
2009 Q1	-66.1	-31.7	-12.1	-19.9	-41.1	-26.4	-33.9	-26.0
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>								
2009 Q1	-17.6	-19.4	13.6	16.5	-28.6	-30.4	-29.8	-4.3
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>								
	IOAZ	IOBC	IOBA	IOAQ	IOAV	IOAW	JZKK	IOBN
2005 Q2	85	243	807	1 264	467	43	920	3 829
Q3	81	249	775	1 132	505	36	919	3 697
Q4	91	294	766	1 076	514	35	885	3 661
2006 Q1	115	301	776	1 190	490	36	758	3 666
Q2	112	311	739	995	482	46	774	3 459
Q3	95	266	792	1 172	461	26	756	3 568
Q4	72	252	877	1 168	497	45	762	3 673
2007 Q1	58	346	860	1 252	536	37	777	3 866
Q2	77	238	861	1 109	574	31	731	3 621
Q3	45	302	869	1 082	563	49	789	3 699
Q4	90	306	860	1 194	566	65	825	3 906
2008 Q1	86	318	840	1 165	543	56	750	3 758
Q2	88	302	919	1 102	564	52	749	3 776
Q3	105	279	879	1 246	545	57	734	3 845
Q4	128	301	821	1 333	536	53	635	3 807
2009 Q1	73	259	949	1 338	399	39	527	3 584
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>								
2009 Q1	-43.0	-14.0	15.6	0.4	-25.6	-26.4	-17.0	-5.9
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>								
2009 Q1	-15.1	-18.6	13.0	14.8	-26.5	-30.4	-29.7	-4.6

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

# 1.15 Private Sector<sup>1</sup> Manufacturing Business Investment<sup>2</sup> by Asset

£ million<sup>3</sup>

	Chained volume measures, reference year 2003				Current prices			
	Analysis by asset				Analysis by asset			
	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing
2005	1 659	578	12 436	14 673	1 700	583	12 358	14 641
2006	1 611	425	12 296	14 332	1 654	429	12 283	14 366
2007	1 904	449	12 460	14 813	1 953	453	12 686	15 092
2008	2 048	508	11 881	14 437	2 107	533	12 546	15 186
<b>Not seasonally adjusted</b>								
	IMGV	IMSG	INDR	INKL	IMDA	IMOL	IMZW	INJJ
2005 Q2	405	212	2 977	3 594	416	214	2 954	3 584
Q3	483	121	3 097	3 701	496	123	3 077	3 696
Q4	464	126	3 626	4 216	476	127	3 617	4 220
2006 Q1	391	87	2 841	3 319	402	88	2 843	3 333
Q2	356	92	2 775	3 223	366	92	2 775	3 233
Q3	385	133	3 030	3 548	395	135	3 021	3 551
Q4	479	113	3 650	4 242	491	114	3 644	4 249
2007 Q1	395	119	2 988	3 502	404	120	2 999	3 523
Q2	460	102	2 814	3 376	472	102	2 837	3 411
Q3	443	95	2 999	3 537	455	95	3 100	3 650
Q4	606	133	3 659	4 398	622	136	3 750	4 508
2008 Q1	395	106	2 816	3 317	407	107	2 911	3 425
Q2	438	106	2 821	3 365	450	109	2 992	3 551
Q3	597	160	2 814	3 571	615	169	2 994	3 778
Q4	618	136	3 430	4 184	635	148	3 649	4 432
2009 Q1	598	53	2 391	3 042	614	55	2 609	3 278
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>								
2009 Q1	-3.2	-61.0	-30.3	-27.3	-3.3	-62.8	-28.5	-26.0
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>								
2009 Q1	51.4	-50.0	-15.1	-8.3	50.9	-48.6	-10.4	-4.3
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>								
	IMKQ	IMWB	INHM	INLN	INSA	INVV	INZQ	IOBN
2005 Q2	418	220	3 198	3 836	430	223	3 176	3 829
Q3	472	116	3 116	3 704	498	118	3 081	3 697
Q4	415	121	3 123	3 659	412	121	3 128	3 661
2006 Q1	447	91	3 108	3 646	459	92	3 115	3 666
Q2	364	96	2 990	3 450	376	97	2 986	3 459
Q3	376	131	3 064	3 571	396	133	3 039	3 568
Q4	424	107	3 134	3 665	423	107	3 143	3 673
2007 Q1	445	127	3 269	3 841	467	128	3 271	3 866
Q2	483	110	2 998	3 591	499	111	3 011	3 621
Q3	435	88	3 063	3 586	448	88	3 163	3 699
Q4	541	124	3 130	3 795	539	126	3 241	3 906
2008 Q1	452	114	3 068	3 634	475	115	3 168	3 758
Q2	466	117	3 008	3 591	481	121	3 174	3 776
Q3	591	149	2 895	3 635	601	158	3 086	3 845
Q4	539	128	2 910	3 577	550	139	3 118	3 807
2009 Q1	660	59	2 604	3 323	686	62	2 836	3 584
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter</b>								
2009 Q1	22.4	-53.9	-10.5	-7.1	24.7	-55.4	-9.0	-5.9
<b>Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year</b>								
2009 Q1	46.0	-48.2	-15.1	-8.6	44.4	-46.1	-10.5	-4.6

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but shown not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

## National accounts

# 1.16 Private Sector<sup>3</sup> Non Manufacturing Business Investment<sup>2</sup> by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million<sup>1</sup>

Chained volume measures, reference year 2003													
	Other Production <sup>4</sup>						Other Services						
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Health and social work	Education	Other services	Total
2005	3 358	2 244	4	3 932	9 538	5 940	8 597	21 017	18 753	2 711	848	16 091	73 957
2006	4 805	2 577	4	4 378	11 764	6 148	9 035	21 724	20 970	2 922	1 033	15 821	77 653
2007	6 817	1 831	4	5 406	14 058	6 891	9 912	22 300	24 931	3 281	1 382	16 660	85 357
2008	7 744	2 082	4	4 844	14 674	7 015	10 175	24 568	21 680	3 684	1 572	17 482	86 176
Not seasonally adjusted													
2005 Q1	INKG	YGPO	YGPP	YGPQ	IOCQ	DBQS	YGNX	YGQQ	YGQI	YGQK	YGQL	YGQM	JZKH
Q2	908	719	1	1 018	2 646	1 399	2 028	5 344	4 139	630	243	3 513	17 296
Q3	759	590	1	1 004	2 354	1 404	2 231	5 264	4 832	682	199	3 466	18 078
Q4	818	544	1	1 000	2 363	1 602	1 935	5 087	4 813	709	200	4 616	18 962
2006 Q1	873	391	1	910	2 175	1 535	2 403	5 322	4 969	690	206	4 496	19 621
Q2	1 200	705	1	881	2 787	1 489	2 211	5 044	4 775	611	197	3 468	17 795
Q3	1 027	646	1	1 009	2 683	1 495	1 961	5 639	4 884	709	264	3 751	18 703
Q4	1 272	636	1	1 167	3 076	1 412	2 298	5 224	5 422	874	262	3 811	19 303
2007 Q1	1 306	590	1	1 321	3 218	1 752	2 565	5 817	5 889	728	310	4 791	21 852
Q2	1 443	596	1	1 246	3 286	1 716	2 588	5 336	5 902	690	310	4 109	20 651
Q3	1 547	458	1	1 262	3 268	1 664	2 094	5 601	6 125	779	261	4 153	20 677
Q4	1 817	415	1	1 458	3 691	1 792	2 225	5 415	6 588	971	375	4 066	21 432
2008 Q1	2 010	362	1	1 440	3 813	1 719	3 005	5 948	6 316	841	436	4 332	22 597
Q2	1 729	444	1	1 098	3 272	1 756	2 425	5 692	6 235	755	398	4 449	21 710
Q3	1 884	478	1	1 220	3 583	1 806	2 706	5 936	5 488	852	386	4 152	21 326
Q4	2 054	546	1	1 204	3 805	1 654	2 372	6 042	5 193	1 104	448	4 385	21 198
2009 Q1	2 077	614	1	1 322	4 014	1 799	2 672	6 898	4 764	973	340	4 496	21 942
2009 Q1	1 702	431	1	1 512	3 646	1 560	2 556	6 009	4 107	1 000	298	4 130	19 660
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2009 Q1	-18.1	-29.8	-	14.4	-9.2	-13.3	-4.3	-12.9	-13.8	2.8	-12.4	-8.1	-10.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2009 Q1	-1.6	-2.9	-	37.7	11.4	-11.2	5.4	5.6	-34.1	32.5	-25.1	-7.2	-9.4
Seasonally adjusted													
2005 Q1	INLI	YHDH	YHDJ	YHDL	IOCR	YGRP	YHAR	YHFU	YHFY	YHGC	YHGE	YHGG	JZKI
Q2	858	624	1	1 028	2 511	1 386	2 187	5 348	4 283	706	245	3 551	17 706
Q3	849	572	1	1 008	2 430	1 414	2 267	5 128	4 847	697	211	3 654	18 218
Q4	795	561	1	1 000	2 357	1 629	2 034	5 316	4 723	626	195	4 622	19 145
2006 Q1	856	487	1	896	2 240	1 511	2 109	5 225	4 900	682	197	4 264	18 888
Q2	1 136	606	1	889	2 632	1 480	2 325	5 085	4 922	696	198	3 572	18 278
Q3	1 128	616	1	1 014	2 759	1 508	2 038	5 533	4 916	730	285	3 975	18 985
Q4	1 254	641	1	1 167	3 063	1 439	2 431	5 439	5 289	765	256	3 791	19 410
2007 Q1	1 287	714	1	1 308	3 310	1 721	2 241	5 667	5 843	731	294	4 483	20 980
Q2	1 404	535	1	1 256	3 196	1 699	2 693	5 425	6 018	787	313	4 149	21 084
Q3	1 664	462	1	1 266	3 393	1 660	2 186	5 556	6 192	811	290	4 323	21 018
Q4	1 778	433	1	1 459	3 671	1 850	2 359	5 637	6 437	837	362	4 062	21 544
2008 Q1	1 971	401	1	1 425	3 798	1 682	2 674	5 682	6 284	846	417	4 126	21 711
Q2	1 688	401	1	1 110	3 200	1 738	2 489	5 841	6 311	859	401	4 491	22 130
Q3	2 008	473	1	1 220	3 702	1 809	2 824	5 897	5 566	894	422	4 299	21 711
Q4	2 022	557	1	1 200	3 780	1 707	2 502	6 292	5 066	947	429	4 398	21 341
2009 Q1	2 026	651	1	1 314	3 992	1 761	2 360	6 538	4 737	984	320	4 294	20 994
2009 Q1	1 767	396	1	1 512	3 676	1 569	2 603	6 262	4 201	1 107	301	4 164	20 207
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2009 Q1	-12.8	-39.2	-	15.1	-7.9	-10.9	10.3	-4.2	-11.3	12.5	-5.9	-3.0	-3.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2009 Q1	4.7	-1.2	-	36.2	14.9	-9.7	4.6	7.2	-33.4	28.9	-24.9	-7.3	-8.7

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

# 1.17 Private Sector<sup>3</sup> Non Manufacturing Business Investment<sup>2</sup> by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million<sup>1</sup>

	Current prices												
	Other Production <sup>4</sup>					Other Services							
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Health and social work	Education	Other services	Total
2005	3 344	2 892	4	4 232	10 472	5 975	8 266	20 883	18 286	2 788	857	15 864	72 919
2006	4 810	2 945	4	4 758	12 517	6 198	8 505	21 574	20 121	3 019	1 050	15 528	75 995
2007	6 817	3 135	4	5 928	15 884	7 013	9 179	22 040	23 623	3 421	1 407	16 242	82 925
2008	7 847	3 177	4	5 437	16 465	7 327	9 438	24 788	20 834	3 892	1 630	17 105	85 014
Not seasonally adjusted													
2005 Q1	INJE	YGOH	YGOI	YGOJ	IOCP	DFPP	YGNG	YGOZ	YGPB	YGPD	YGPE	YGPF	JZKF
Q1	904	823	1	1 081	2 809	1 406	1 975	5 334	4 053	648	244	3 492	17 152
Q2	756	761	1	1 087	2 605	1 411	2 156	5 246	4 697	700	201	3 386	17 797
Q3	812	742	1	1 084	2 639	1 614	1 872	5 049	4 713	724	203	4 565	18 740
Q4	872	566	1	980	2 419	1 544	2 263	5 254	4 823	716	209	4 421	19 230
2006 Q1	1 205	823	1	951	2 980	1 501	2 075	4 987	4 586	631	199	3 422	17 401
Q2	1 031	715	1	1 099	2 846	1 507	1 842	5 623	4 689	739	268	3 689	18 357
Q3	1 271	702	1	1 269	3 243	1 421	2 166	5 184	5 217	885	267	3 753	18 893
Q4	1 303	705	1	1 439	3 448	1 769	2 422	5 780	5 629	764	316	4 664	21 344
2007 Q1	1 447	805	1	1 361	3 614	1 729	2 399	5 267	5 555	715	313	4 019	19 997
Q2	1 550	775	1	1 383	3 709	1 696	1 971	5 602	5 809	818	266	4 034	20 196
Q3	1 817	794	1	1 601	4 213	1 832	2 081	5 370	6 269	1 005	382	3 972	20 911
Q4	2 003	761	1	1 583	4 348	1 756	2 728	5 801	5 990	883	446	4 217	21 821
2008 Q1	1 742	825	1	1 221	3 789	1 811	2 258	5 648	6 035	812	407	4 354	21 325
Q2	1 915	797	1	1 355	4 068	1 878	2 480	6 079	5 297	914	398	4 069	21 115
Q3	2 091	785	1	1 367	4 244	1 731	2 165	6 061	4 933	1 134	466	4 285	20 775
Q4	2 099	770	1	1 494	4 364	1 907	2 535	7 000	4 569	1 032	359	4 397	21 799
2009 Q1	1 746	761	1	1 700	4 208	1 660	2 358	6 145	3 943	1 053	314	4 101	19 574
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2009 Q1	-16.8	-1.2	-	13.8	-3.6	-13.0	-7.0	-12.2	-13.7	2.0	-12.5	-6.7	-10.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2009 Q1	0.2	-7.8	-	39.2	11.1	-8.3	4.4	8.8	-34.7	29.7	-22.9	-5.8	-8.2
Seasonally adjusted													
2005 Q1	IOBI	YHDG	YHDI	YHEA	IOBM	YGRJ	YHAQ	YHFT	YHFX	YHGB	YHGD	YHGF	JZKG
Q1	862	717	1	1 091	2 671	1 395	2 124	5 361	4 195	726	247	3 501	17 549
Q2	841	737	1	1 091	2 670	1 419	2 189	5 082	4 730	715	213	3 584	17 932
Q3	787	751	1	1 084	2 623	1 642	1 961	5 267	4 606	646	198	4 560	18 880
Q4	854	687	1	966	2 508	1 519	1 992	5 173	4 755	701	199	4 219	18 558
2006 Q1	1 153	725	1	960	2 839	1 495	2 173	5 046	4 735	717	201	3 493	17 860
Q2	1 127	698	1	1 104	2 930	1 518	1 916	5 477	4 732	757	289	3 921	18 610
Q3	1 249	705	1	1 269	3 224	1 448	2 285	5 390	5 067	784	261	3 726	18 961
Q4	1 281	817	1	1 425	3 524	1 737	2 131	5 661	5 587	761	299	4 388	20 564
2007 Q1	1 406	738	1	1 371	3 516	1 714	2 545	5 376	5 654	811	317	4 043	20 460
Q2	1 662	771	1	1 387	3 821	1 690	2 007	5 499	5 891	842	296	4 250	20 475
Q3	1 778	810	1	1 602	4 191	1 892	2 206	5 598	6 125	881	369	3 975	21 046
Q4	1 971	816	1	1 568	4 356	1 717	2 421	5 567	5 953	887	425	3 974	20 944
2008 Q1	1 699	774	1	1 234	3 708	1 794	2 361	5 825	6 109	915	412	4 401	21 817
Q2	2 035	792	1	1 355	4 183	1 878	2 542	5 964	5 380	946	435	4 272	21 417
Q3	2 058	799	1	1 363	4 221	1 789	2 289	6 327	4 822	990	446	4 298	20 961
Q4	2 055	812	1	1 485	4 353	1 866	2 246	6 672	4 523	1 041	337	4 134	20 819
2009 Q1	1 810	745	1	1 699	4 255	1 670	2 420	6 423	4 000	1 156	319	4 150	20 138
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2009 Q1	-11.9	-8.3	-	14.4	-2.3	-10.5	7.7	-3.7	-11.6	11.0	-5.3	0.4	-3.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2009 Q1	6.5	-3.7	-	37.7	14.8	-6.9	2.5	10.3	-34.5	26.3	-22.6	-5.7	-7.7

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

## 2 Population and vital statistics

### 2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population

Thousands

	England and Wales <sup>1</sup>			Scotland			Northern Ireland			United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
BBAE	BBAF	BBAD	BBAH	BBAI	BBAG	BBAK	BBAL	BBAJ	BBAB	BBAC	DYAY	
1986	24 311	25 687	49 999	2 462	2 649	5 112	768	805	1 574	27 542	29 142	56 684
1987	24 371	25 752	50 123	2 455	2 644	5 099	773	809	1 582	27 599	29 205	56 804
1988	24 434	25 820	50 254	2 444	2 633	5 077	774	812	1 585	27 652	29 265	56 916
1989	24 510	25 898	50 408	2 443	2 635	5 078	776	814	1 590	27 729	29 348	57 076
1990	24 597	25 964	50 561	2 444	2 637	5 081	778	818	1 596	27 819	29 419	57 237
1991	24 681	26 067	50 748	2 445	2 639	5 083	783	824	1 607	27 909	29 530	57 439
1992	24 739	26 136	50 876	2 445	2 640	5 086	792	831	1 623	27 977	29 608	57 585
1993	24 793	26 193	50 986	2 448	2 644	5 092	798	837	1 636	28 039	29 675	57 714
1994	24 853	26 263	51 116	2 453	2 649	5 102	802	842	1 644	28 108	29 754	57 862
1995	24 946	26 326	51 272	2 453	2 650	5 104	804	845	1 649	28 204	29 821	58 025
1996	25 030	26 381	51 410	2 447	2 645	5 092	810	851	1 662	28 287	29 877	58 164
1997	25 113	26 446	51 560	2 442	2 641	5 083	816	856	1 671	28 371	29 943	58 314
1998	25 201	26 519	51 720	2 439	2 638	5 077	819	859	1 678	28 458	30 017	58 475
1999	25 323	26 610	51 933	2 437	2 635	5 072	818	861	1 679	28 578	30 106	58 684
2000	25 438	26 702	52 140	2 432	2 631	5 063	820	862	1 683	28 690	30 196	58 886
2001	25 574	26 786	52 360	2 434	2 630	5 064	824	865	1 689	28 832	30 281	59 113
2002	25 704	26 868	52 572	2 432	2 623	5 055	829	868	1 697	28 964	30 359	59 323
2003	25 841	26 956	52 797	2 435	2 623	5 057	833	870	1 703	29 109	30 449	59 557
2004	25 995	27 062	53 057	2 446	2 632	5 078	836	874	1 710	29 278	30 568	59 846
2005	26 197	27 223	53 419	2 456	2 639	5 095	844	880	1 724	29 497	30 741	60 238
2006	26 371	27 358	53 729	2 469	2 647	5 117	853	888	1 742	29 694	30 893	60 587
2007	26 569	27 503	54 072	2 486	2 659	5 144	862	897	1 759	29 916	31 059	60 975

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2002-2005 for England and Wales and United Kingdom has been revised due to improved International Migration.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
General Register Office (Scotland);  
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

### 2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 2007

Thousands

	Resident population											
	England and Wales <sup>1</sup>			Wales			Scotland			Northern Ireland		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	1 641	1 562	84	80	141	134	59	56	1 841	1 752	3 593	
5-9	1 552	1 484	85	81	140	134	59	56	1 750	1 674	3 424	
10-14	1 680	1 598	96	91	155	148	63	60	1 898	1 806	3 704	
15-19	1 834	1 724	105	99	169	160	66	62	2 069	1 947	4 016	
20-24	1 881	1 780	104	99	175	172	68	64	2 124	2 016	4 141	
25-29	1 770	1 756	84	84	164	160	58	58	1 992	1 974	3 966	
30-34	1 738	1 735	79	82	149	156	57	58	1 944	1 949	3 893	
35-39	2 003	2 028	97	104	180	195	63	65	2 246	2 288	4 534	
40-44	2 073	2 105	106	111	195	211	64	67	2 332	2 382	4 714	
45-49	1 853	1 891	99	104	187	199	59	62	2 099	2 151	4 250	
50-54	1 622	1 660	92	96	168	175	52	52	1 842	1 888	3 730	
55-59	1 635	1 686	98	101	162	169	47	49	1 845	1 903	3 748	
60-64	1 511	1 581	93	96	146	155	44	46	1 701	1 782	3 483	
65-69	1 148	1 234	72	77	114	130	34	37	1 296	1 401	2 697	
70-74	979	1 108	60	67	96	118	28	33	1 102	1 259	2 360	
75-79	769	982	46	58	71	100	20	29	861	1 111	1 972	
80-84	513	785	32	49	44	74	13	22	570	881	1 452	
85-89	268	520	16	32	21	45	6	13	295	578	873	
90 and over	99	286	6	16	8	24	2	6	108	317	425	
0-14	4 872	4 644	265	251	436	415	182	172	5 490	5 231	10 721	
15-64	17 921	17 945	957	975	1 696	1 752	577	585	20 194	20 281	40 475	
65 and over	3 775	4 915	231	299	354	491	103	140	4 233	5 546	9 779	
All ages	26 569	27 503	1 454	1 526	2 486	2 659	862	897	29 916	31 059	60 975	

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
General Register Office (Scotland);  
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

## 2.3 Births<sup>1</sup> and marriages

Thousands

	Live births <sup>2,3</sup>										Marriages				Civil Partnerships <sup>4</sup>	
	England and Wales					England and Wales					Northern Ireland		United Kingdom			
	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom		
2004	BBCB	G8ZT	BBCC	BBCD	BBCE	BBCA	BBCG	G8ZU	BBCH	BBCI	BBCJ	BBCF	HF79			
	639.7	607.2	32.3	54.0	22.3	716.0	273.1	258.2	14.9	32.2	8.3	313.6	..			
2005	645.8	613.0	32.6	54.4	22.3	722.5	247.8	233.8	14.0	30.9	8.1	286.8	2.0			
2006	669.6	635.7	33.6	55.7	23.3	748.6	239.5	226.0	13.5	29.9	8.3	277.6	16.1			
2007	690.0	655.4	34.4	57.8	24.5	772.2	231.4 <sup>5</sup>	215.6 <sup>5</sup>	12.8 <sup>5</sup>	29.9	8.7	270.0 <sup>5</sup>	8.7 <sup>5</sup>			
2008	708.7 <sup>5</sup>	672.8 <sup>5</sup>	35.7 <sup>5</sup>	60.0 <sup>5</sup>	25.6 <sup>5</sup>	794.4 <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	28.9 <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	..		
2005 Q2	159.8	151.8	7.9	13.6	5.7	179.0	68.2	64.3	3.9	8.6	2.2	79.0	..			
Q3	170.2	161.4	8.7	14.2	5.9	190.3	105.3	99.3	6.0	12.3	3.5	121.1	..			
Q4	161.7	153.4	8.2	13.2	5.2	180.1	44.0	41.4	2.5	6.1	1.4	51.5	2.0			
2006 Q1	159.5	151.4	8.1	13.6	5.8	178.9	25.9	24.4	1.4	3.5	0.9	30.3	4.9			
Q2	166.2	157.8	8.3	14.0	5.8	186.0	66.3	62.5	3.8	8.3	2.3	76.9	4.4			
Q3	174.9	166.0	8.8	14.2	6.1	195.2	106.2	100.1	6.1	12.2	3.5	121.9	4.5			
Q4	169.0	160.5	8.4	13.9	5.6	188.5	41.2	38.9	2.2	5.9	1.5	48.6	2.4			
2007 Q1	164.0	155.9	8.1	14.2	6.1	184.4	26.7 <sup>5</sup>	25.4 <sup>5</sup>	1.3 <sup>5</sup>	3.3	1.0	31.0 <sup>5</sup>	1.7			
Q2	169.5	161.0	8.5	14.3	6.0	189.8	65.2 <sup>5</sup>	61.6 <sup>5</sup>	3.6 <sup>5</sup>	8.1	2.4	75.7 <sup>5</sup>	2.4			
Q3	181.4	172.2	9.1	14.9	6.5	202.8	99.4 <sup>5</sup>	93.7 <sup>5</sup>	5.7 <sup>5</sup>	12.6	3.8	115.8 <sup>5</sup>	3.0			
Q4	175.0	166.3	8.7	14.4	5.9	195.3	40.1 <sup>5</sup>	37.9 <sup>5</sup>	2.2 <sup>5</sup>	5.8	1.6	47.4 <sup>5</sup>	1.7			
2008 Q1	173.8 <sup>5</sup>	165.0 <sup>5</sup>	8.7 <sup>5</sup>	15.1 <sup>5</sup>	6.5 <sup>5</sup>	195.4 <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	3.4 <sup>5</sup>	1.1 <sup>5</sup>	..	1.3 <sup>5</sup>			
Q2	176.8 <sup>5</sup>	167.8 <sup>5</sup>	9.0 <sup>5</sup>	14.9 <sup>5</sup>	6.3 <sup>5</sup>	198.0 <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	7.9 <sup>5</sup>	2.2 <sup>5</sup>	..	1.9 <sup>5</sup>			
Q3	182.0 <sup>5</sup>	172.8 <sup>5</sup>	9.2 <sup>5</sup>	15.5 <sup>5</sup>	6.5 <sup>5</sup>	204.0 <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	11.9 <sup>5</sup>	3.6 <sup>5</sup>	..	2.5 <sup>5</sup>			
Q4	175.5 <sup>5</sup>	165.7 <sup>5</sup>	8.8 <sup>5</sup>	14.5 <sup>5</sup>	6.3 <sup>5</sup>	196.4 <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	5.7 <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..			

Note: Figures may not add exactly due to rounding.

1 Excluding stillbirths.

2 Birth figures for England and also for Wales each exclude events for persons usually resident outside England and Wales. These events are, however, included in the totals for England and Wales combined, and for the United Kingdom.

3 For England and Wales, figures relate to numbers occurring in a period; for Scotland and Northern Ireland, figures relate to those registered in a period.

4 The Civil Partnership Act 2004 came into force on 5 December 2005 in the UK

5 Provisional

Sources: Office for National Statistics (Population Trends No 136); General Register Office for Scotland; Northern Ireland Statistics & Research Agency.

## 2.4 Deaths registered

Thousands

	Total					Infants aged under one year					United Kingdom	
	England and Wales					England and Wales						
	Total	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Total	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom		
2003	BBDB	BBDC	BBDD	BBDE	BBDA	BBDG	BBDH	BBDI	BBDJ	BBDF		
	539.2	33.8	58.4	14.5	612.0	3.30	0.13	0.27	0.12	3.69		
2004	514.3	32.3	56.2	14.4	584.8	3.27	0.16	0.27	0.12	3.66		
2005	513.0	32.2	55.7	14.2	583.0	3.25	0.14	0.28	0.14	3.67		
2006	502.6	31.1	55.1	14.5	572.2	3.37	0.14	0.25	0.12	3.74		
2007	504.1	32.1	56.1	14.6	575.1	3.35	0.18	0.27	0.12	3.74		
2005 Q1	145.3	9.2	15.6	3.8	164.7	0.82	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.91		
Q2	125.9	8.0	13.7	3.7	143.3	0.83	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.94		
Q3	115.4	7.2	12.8	3.4	131.6	0.80	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.92		
Q4	126.2	7.8	13.6	3.4	143.3	0.80	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.90		
2006 Q1	141.0	8.7	14.9	4.0	159.9	0.82	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.90		
Q2	123.9	7.6	13.9	3.6	141.4	0.84	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.94		
Q3	114.6	7.2	12.7	3.4	130.7	0.85	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.93		
Q4	123.1	7.5	13.6	3.5	140.2	0.86	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.97		
2007 Q1	139.3	8.8	15.8	4.2	159.3	0.80	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.91		
Q2	121.0	7.9	13.4	3.6	138.0	0.88	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.99		
Q3	114.0	7.3	12.6	3.3	129.9	0.84	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.94		
Q4	129.7	8.3	14.2	3.6	147.5	0.83	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.90		
2008 Q1 <sup>1</sup>	136.1	8.6	15.1	4.1	155.4	0.86	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.95		
Q2 <sup>1</sup>	122.7	7.7	13.5	3.6	139.8	0.79	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.88		
Q3 <sup>1</sup>	113.8	7.3	12.6	3.4	129.8	0.86	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.96		

1 Provisional.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; General Register Office (Scotland); Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

## 3 Labour market

### 3.1 Labour market activity United Kingdom

Thousands, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>

	Employment categories									Employment rate: aged 16 - 59/64 <sup>2</sup> %	
	Employees	Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Government training and employment programmes	Total employment	Unemployment	Total economically active	Economically inactive	Total aged 16 and over		
2005 Q1	MGRN	MGRQ	MGRT	MGRW	MGRZ	MGSC	MGSF	MGSI	M GSL	MGSU	
	24 898	3 599	104	128	28 729	1 413	30 143	17 571	47 714	74.9	
	24 903	3 616	100	114	28 732	1 438	30 170	17 653	47 824	74.7	
	25 002	3 648	89	108	28 847	1 442	30 289	17 636	47 925	74.8	
2006 Q1	24 911	3 681	89	108	28 789	1 566	30 355	17 667	48 022	74.4	
	25 062	3 713	88	95	28 958	1 601	30 558	17 562	48 120	74.7	
	25 103	3 708	92	95	28 998	1 687	30 686	17 531	48 217	74.6	
	25 129	3 749	105	93	29 077	1 690	30 767	17 551	48 317	74.6	
2007 Q1	25 099	3 780	101	104	29 085	1 698	30 782	17 636	48 418	74.5	
	25 047	3 807	102	103	29 059	1 704	30 763	17 756	48 519	74.3	
	25 155	3 792	100	113	29 159	1 662	30 821	17 800	48 621	74.5	
	25 253	3 804	102	114	29 272	1 643	30 915	17 803	48 718	74.6	
2008 Q1	25 361	3 821	105	111	29 398	1 602	31 000	17 814	48 814	74.8	
	25 416	3 859	107	119	29 499	1 624	31 123	17 788	48 911	74.8	
	25 444	3 839	110	112	29 505	1 685	31 190	17 816	49 007	74.7	
	25 411	3 795	92	109	29 407	1 825	31 232	17 876	49 107	74.4	
2009 Q1	25 357	3 812	95	98	29 361	1 971	31 333	17 877	49 210	74.1	
	25 197	3 818	86	103	29 204	2 215	31 419	17 893	49 312	73.6	

1 Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

2 The employment rate equals those in employment aged 16-64 (male) and 16-59 (female), as a percentage of all in these age groups.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

### 3.2 Distribution of the workforce<sup>1,2</sup> United Kingdom

Thousands

	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted			Self-employment jobs	
	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs			Self-employment jobs (with or without employees) <sup>3</sup>		HM Forces <sup>4</sup>	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs		
		Males	Females	Total							
<b>At June</b>											
2002	DYDA	BCAE	BCAF	BCAD	BCAG	BCAH	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN		
	30 049	13 085	12 972	26 057	3 692	214	30 064	26 085	3 674		
2003	30 330	13 178	12 946	26 123	3 896	223	30 350	26 152	3 883		
2004	30 642	13 226	13 123	26 349	3 971	218	30 671	26 381	3 964		
2005	30 981	13 378	13 357	26 735	3 944	210	31 012	26 763	3 943		
2006	31 225	13 540	13 368	26 908	4 052	204	31 257	26 933	4 056		
2007	31 440	13 592	13 438	27 030	4 164	197	31 471	27 051	4 169		
2008	31 631	13 723	13 488	27 211	4 176	193	31 661	27 232	4 181		
2005 Q1	30 880	13 349	13 292	26 642	3 922	213	30 987	26 749	3 925		
Q2	30 981	13 378	13 357	26 735	3 944	210	31 012	26 763	3 943		
Q3	31 095	13 476	13 343	26 819	3 975	207	31 114	26 840	3 970		
Q4	31 372	13 580	13 470	27 050	4 027	206	31 221	26 891	4 037		
2006 Q1	31 143	13 465	13 326	26 791	4 066	206	31 247	26 898	4 066		
Q2	31 225	13 540	13 368	26 908	4 052	204	31 257	26 933	4 056		
Q3	31 270	13 544	13 345	26 889	4 124	202	31 297	26 916	4 122		
Q4	31 554	13 660	13 488	27 148	4 145	202	31 394	26 987	4 149		
2007 Q1	31 285	13 521	13 356	26 877	4 153	200	31 390	26 986	4 152		
Q2	31 440	13 592	13 438	27 030	4 164	197	31 471	27 051	4 169		
Q3	31 570	13 715	13 413	27 128	4 197	194	31 598	27 155	4 195		
Q4	31 765	13 778	13 559	27 338	4 178	195	31 602	27 175	4 180		
2008 Q1	31 533	13 654	13 455	27 109	4 176	194	31 643	27 221	4 177		
Q2	31 631	13 723	13 488	27 211	4 176	193	31 661	27 232	4 181		
Q3	31 516	13 678	13 447	27 125	4 146	194	31 520	27 133	4 141		
Q4	31 459	13 552	13 467	27 019	4 195	194	31 318	26 884	4 192		

1 The data in this table include revised figures for self-employment. For more information please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>

benchmark. Further information can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/Statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>.

3 Estimates of the self-employed are based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. The estimates given in the table are unadjusted.

4 HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

### 3.3 Employee jobs: all industries<sup>1,2</sup> Great Britain

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes	All employee jobs	Employee jobs		Manufacturing indus- tries; all jobs	Production indus- ties; all jobs	Production and construc- tion; all jobs	Production and construc- tion; male	Production and construc- tion; female	Service industries; all jobs
		male	female						
2005	LMAB	DYCA	DYCB	LMAD	LMAF	LMAH	LMBL	LMBM	LMAJ
2005	26 041	13 042	12 998	3 015	3 166	4 333	3 342	991	21 472
2006	26 204	13 197	13 007	2 889	3 044	4 278	3 314	964	21 697
2007	26 312	13 242	13 070	2 825	2 994	4 228	3 285	943	21 842
2008	26 486	13 370	13 116	2 780	2 955	4 231	3 274	956	21 998
2007 Q2	26 312	13 242	13 070	2 825	2 994	4 228	3 285	943	21 842
Q3	26 408	13 362	13 046	2 821	2 994	4 285	3 343	942	21 877
Q4	26 608	13 422	13 186	2 813	2 985	4 267	3 325	942	22 106
2008 Q1	26 384	13 300	13 084	2 793	2 966	4 243	3 288	956	21 896
Q2	26 486	13 370	13 116	2 780	2 955	4 231	3 274	956	21 998
Q3	26 412	13 330	13 081	2 748	2 922	4 240	3 286	953	21 908
Q4	26 304	13 206	13 098	2 692	2 865	4 157	3 215	941	21 908
2009 Q1	..	..	..	2 607	2 780	..	..	..	..
2007 Dec	..	..	..	2 813	2 985	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	..	..	..	2 795	2 968	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	2 794	2 967	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	2 793	2 966	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	..	..	2 784	2 958	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	2 783	2 957	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	2 780	2 955	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	..	..	2 773	2 947	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	2 760	2 935	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	..	2 748	2 922	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	2 736	2 911	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	2 720	2 894	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	2 692	2 865	..	..	..	..
2009 Jan	..	..	..	2 657	2 830	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	2 631	2 804	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	2 607	2 780	..	..	..	..

## Labour market

### 3.3 Employee jobs: all industries<sup>1,2</sup> Great Britain

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply	Food and tobacco production	Manufacture of clothing, textiles and leather products	Paper, pulp, printing, publishing and recording media	Chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products, metal and metal products	Machinery and nec	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Coke, nuclear fuel and other manufacturing, nec	
<i>SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes</i>													
2005	LMAL	LMAM	LMAN	LMAO	LMAP	LMAQ	LMAR	LMAS	LMAT	LMAU	LMAV	LMAW	LMAX
2006	236	151	409	129	77	394	196	196	496	273	324	320	201
2007	229	155	400	114	73	375	190	189	481	263	306	306	192
2008	242	169	396	104	75	362	182	179	472	268	297	301	188
	257	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
2007 Q2	242	169	396	104	75	362	182	179	472	268	297	301	188
Q3	246	173	399	102	75	356	180	177	476	271	294	302	189
Q4	235	172	399	101	74	354	179	176	472	270	294	303	191
2008 Q1	245	173	395	99	75	349	179	176	468	270	290	305	187
Q2	257	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
Q3	264	175	392	98	72	343	176	170	457	268	285	303	183
Q4	240	174	390	96	69	337	172	165	441	264	281	295	180
2009 Q1	..	172	382	91	66	328	170	160	426	254	271	282	176
2007 Dec	..	172	399	101	74	354	179	176	472	270	294	303	191
2008 Jan	..	174	397	100	75	350	180	174	467	269	291	304	188
Feb	..	173	397	99	75	351	179	175	466	269	291	305	188
Mar	..	173	395	99	75	349	179	176	468	270	290	305	187
Apr	..	174	395	98	74	348	179	176	464	269	289	305	187
May	..	174	395	98	74	348	178	175	464	269	288	306	188
Jun	..	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
Jul	..	174	394	99	73	348	177	174	463	268	286	305	186
Aug	..	175	394	99	72	345	177	172	460	268	286	304	184
Sep	..	175	392	98	72	343	176	170	457	268	285	303	183
Oct	..	175	392	98	71	341	175	169	454	266	284	301	184
Nov	..	174	393	97	70	341	174	168	447	265	283	299	182
Dec	..	174	390	96	69	337	172	165	441	264	281	295	180
2009 Jan	..	173	386	93	68	334	171	164	435	259	278	292	178
Feb	..	173	383	92	67	330	171	162	430	258	275	287	175
Mar	..	172	382	91	66	328	170	160	426	254	271	282	176

	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport and storage	Post and telecommuni- cations	Financial intermedi- ation	Real estate	Renting, research, computer and other business activities	Public adminis- tration and defence, compulsory social security	Health and Social work activities	Education	Other community social and personal activities
<i>SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes</i>												

2005	LMAY	LMAZ	LMBA	LMBB	LMBC	LMBD	LMBE	LMBF	LMBG	LMBH	LOJV	LMBK
2006	1 166	4 478	1 813	1 074	491	1 044	441	3 827	1 456	2 274	3 188	1 385
2007	1 234	4 432	1 797	1 077	482	1 040	443	4 019	1 454	2 311	3 233	1 408
2008	1 275	4 455	1 793	1 101	464	1 030	445	4 244	1 415	2 348	3 305	1 398
2007 Q1	1 216	4 414	1 748	1 072	469	1 045	441	4 115	1 454	2 332	3 254	1 365
Q2	1 234	4 429	1 783	1 087	465	1 045	442	4 183	1 450	2 328	3 249	1 382
Q3	1 291	4 416	1 784	1 090	461	1 049	447	4 237	1 449	2 308	3 257	1 379
Q4	1 282	4 576	1 782	1 098	485	1 042	441	4 251	1 446	2 352	3 264	1 370
2008 Q1	1 277	4 452	1 749	1 096	460	1 044	445	4 215	1 421	2 353	3 282	1 379
Q2	1 275	4 455	1 793	1 101	464	1 030	445	4 244	1 415	2 348	3 305	1 398
Q3	1 318	4 417	1 775	1 102	455	1 022	435	4 224	1 397	2 339	3 336	1 405
Q4	1 291	4 474	1 753	1 093	474	1 008	427	4 148	1 403	2 370	3 373	1 384

1 The data in this table have not been adjusted to reflect the 2001 Census population data.

2 Estimates for employee jobs and workforce jobs for Great Britain use the Annual Business Inquiry as a benchmark for which the quarterly movements are based. There is a discontinuity in the employee jobs series between December 2005 and September 2006 due to improvements to the annual

benchmark. Further information can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/Statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>.

Source: Office for National Statistics

## 3.4 Civil Service employment by department<sup>1</sup>

Full-time equivalents, Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

		2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4
Attorney General's Departments	GB3F	9 760	9 550	9 520	9 540	9 700	9 610
Cabinet Office	BBGD	1 270	1 270	1 220	1 240	1 220	1 250
Other Cabinet Office Agencies	GB3G	920	1 090	1 090	1 020	1 050	1 180
HM Treasury	GB3H	1 170	1 140	1 140	1 120	1 180	1 160
Chancellor's other departments	GB3I	4 760	4 810	4 660	1 610	1 630	1 680
United Kingdom Statistics Authority <sup>2</sup>	IW7J	—	—	—	3 110	3 130	3 130
Charity Commission	GB3J	460	460	440	450	460	450
Communities and Local Government	YEGA	5 420	5 350	5 270	5 220	5 190	5 170
Ministry of Justice	GB3K	82 770	83 380	83 350	83 620	83 610	84 230
Culture, Media and Sport	DMTC	610	600	560	580	560	560
Defence	BCDW	81 160	80 250	77 800	77 120	76 790	75 910
Education and Skills (former)	LNFW	—	—	—	—	—	—
Children, Schools and Families	I44Z	3 320	3 290	3 170	3 090	3 090	3 180
Innovation, Universities and Skills	I45Z	1 770	1 850	1 880	1 890	1 830	1 860
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	LNFX	11 870	11 580	10 970	10 720	10 770	10 840
Export Credits Guarantee Department	GB3L	220	240	220	210	200	210
Foreign and Commonwealth	BCDK	6 080	6 030	5 890	5 880	5 870	5 920
Health	BAKR	3 540	3 520	3 550	3 550	3 550	3 610
Food Standards Agency	H6NX	800	790	780	770	760	760
Meat Hygiene Service	H6NY	1 330	1 270	1 230	1 150	1 100	1 050
HM Revenue and Customs	GB3M	89 210	88 420	87 850	86 290	84 930	85 580
Home Office	BCDL	24 860	25 220	24 730	24 820	24 830	24 600
International Development	DMUA	1 680	1 660	1 610	1 610	1 590	1 600
Northern Ireland Office	BBGG	130	130	120	120	120	120
Office for Standards in Education	GB3N	2 520	2 480	2 460	2 400	2 510	2 490
Security and Intelligence Services	GB3O	5 060	5 070	5 090	5 130	5 270	5 350
Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform	BCDQ	8 380	8 490	8 650	8 710	8 750	8 840
Transport	BCDR	18 950	18 910	18 530	18 860	18 780	18 630
Work and Pensions	LNGA	109 000	107 960	105 830	106 270	106 980	107 110
Government Equalities Office	JDD3	..	..	..	..	..	80
<b>Central Governments Departments Total</b>	<b>GB3P</b>	<b>477 010</b>	<b>474 820</b>	<b>467 620</b>	<b>466 120</b>	<b>465 460</b>	<b>466 160</b>
Scottish Executive	GB3Q	15 940	15 820	16 050	16 260	16 220	16 250
Welsh Assembly	GB3R	5 840	5 720	5 970	5 890	5 880	5 890
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>BCDX</b>	<b>498 790</b>	<b>496 360</b>	<b>489 640</b>	<b>488 270</b>	<b>487 560</b>	<b>488 300</b>

1 Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten. The 'dash' symbol equals nil or less than half the final digit shown.

2 The UK Statistics Authority was established on 1 April 2008, when the 'Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007' came into effect.

As such, Office for National Statistics employees are now included within the UK Statistics Authority return and not as 'Chancellor's other departments'.

Source: Office for National Statistics

## 3.5 Intake from and outflow to civil life of UK regular forces<sup>1</sup>

Number: Thousands

	Intake <sup>2</sup>					Outflow <sup>3</sup>						
	Financial Year					12 month period ending 31 Mar 2009	Financial Year					
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08		2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	
<b>All Services<sup>4</sup></b>												
Total	23.5	17.6	18.1	19.8p	21.3p	22.8p	23.4	23.4	23.3	25.2p	24.7p	21.9p
Male	20.8	15.7	16.4	17.8p	19.2p	20.7p	21.2	21.3	21.3	23.0p	22.5p	19.9p
Female	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.0p	2.1p	2.1p	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2p	2.2p	1.9p
<b>Naval Service<sup>4,5</sup></b>												
Total	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8p	3.9p	4.0p	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3p	4.3p	4.4p
Male	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3p	3.4p	3.6p	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8p	3.9p	4.0p
Female	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5p	0.5p	0.4p	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5p	0.5p	0.5p
<b>Army<sup>4</sup></b>												
Total	15.3	11.7	12.7	14.3p	14.5p	14.5p	14.6	15.1	14.2	15.8p	15.3p	13.1p
Male	14.0	10.8	11.7	13.2p	13.4p	13.5p	13.5	14.0	13.2	14.7p	14.2p	12.2p
Female	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1p	1.1p	1.0p	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1p	1.1p	0.9p
<b>RAF<sup>4</sup></b>												
Total	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.9p	4.3p	4.0	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.0p	4.3p
Male	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.4p	3.6p	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.4p	3.8p
Female	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5p	0.7p	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6p	0.6p

1 UK Regular Forces includes all trained and untrained personnel. Gurkhas, Full Time Reserve personnel, and mobilised reservists are excluded.

2 Figures show intake to UK Regular Forces including re-enlistments and rejoined reservists but exclude movements between services.

3 Outflow from UK Regular Forces includes death and outflow to civil life including recalled reservists on release and outflow to the Home Service battalions of the Royal Irish Regiment, which was disbanded on 31 March 2008.

4 Due to ongoing validation of data from the Joint Personnel Administration all Naval Service flow statistics from period ending 31 October 2006, all Army flow statistics from period ending 31 March 2007 and all RAF flow statistics from period ending 30 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

5 Naval Service comprises Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service (QARNNS).

Due to the rounding methods used, totals may not always equal the sum of the parts.

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

## 3.6 UK armed forces full-time strengths<sup>1</sup>

	1 Apr 2003	1 Apr 2004	1 Apr 2005	1 Apr 2006	1 Apr 2007	1 Apr 2008	1 Apr 2009
<b>All Services<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Trained</b>							
Total	188 520	190 190	188 050	183 180	177 820p	173 960p	173 920p
UK regulars	182 780	184 590	182 840	178 300	172 910p	168 620p	168 240p
Full Time Reserve Service	2 360	2 220	1 690	1 540	1 590p	1 750p	2 100p
Gurkhas	3 380	3 390	3 520	3 330	3 320p	3 590p	3 580p
<b>Untrained</b>							
Total	24 520	22 770	18 430	17 880	17 860p	18 710p	20 410p
UK regulars	24 130	22 430	18 260	17 550	17 490p	18 440p	20 130p
Gurkhas	380	330	170	330	370p	270p	280p
<b>Naval Service<sup>2,3</sup></b>							
<b>Trained</b>							
Total	37 610	37 510	36 400	35 620	34 920	35 070p	35 020p
UK regulars	36 610	36 420	35 500	34 890	34 340	34 530p	34 400p
Full Time Reserve Service	1 010	1 090	900	720	580	540p	620p
<b>Untrained</b>							
Total	4 940	4 460	4 440	4 500	4 520	4 040p	3 940p
UK regulars	4 940	4 460	4 440	4 500	4 520	4 040p	3 940p
<b>Army<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Trained</b>							
Total	102 000	103 560	102 440	100 620	99 350p	98 270p	99 250p
UK regulars	97 640	99 420	98 490	96 790	95 360p	93 830p	94 590p
Full Time Reserve Service	990	750	430	490	670p	860p	1 080p
Gurkhas	3 380	3 390	3 520	3 330	3 320p	3 590p	3 580p
<b>Untrained</b>							
Total	14 880	13 650	10 970	11 260	11 180p	11 540p	12 160p
UK regulars	14 490	13 320	10 800	10 940	10 810p	11 260p	11 870p
Gurkhas	380	330	170	330	370p	270p	280p
<b>RAF<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Trained</b>							
Total	48 900	49 120	49 210	46 940	43 550	40 620p	39 660p
UK regulars	48 540	48 740	48 850	46 620	43 210	40 260p	39 250p
Full Time Reserve Service	360	380	360	330	340	360p	400p
<b>Untrained</b>							
Total	4 700	4 650	3 020	2 110	2 160	3 140p	4 310p
UK regulars	4 700	4 650	3 020	2 110	2 160	3 140p	4 310p

1 The full-time strength includes UK Regular Forces, Gurkhas and FTRS (Full Time Reserve Service) personnel.

2 Due to the ongoing validation of data from the Joint Personnel Administration System, all Naval Service and RAF strength statistics from 1 May 2007 and all Army strength statistics from 1 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

3 Naval Service comprises Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service (QARNNS).

Due to the rounding methods used, totals may not always equal the sum of the parts. When rounding to the nearest 10, numbers ending in 5 have been rounded to the nearest multiple of 20 to prevent systematic bias.

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

## 3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture<sup>1</sup>

Thousands

	Regular workers						Seasonal or casual workers			All workers				
	Whole-time		Part-time			Total	Male		Female	Total	Male		Female	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		Female	Total		
1993 Jun	BAMY 96.5	BAMZ 13.7	BANA 29.8	BANB 25.3	BANC 165.3	BAND 55.0	BANE 30.4	BANF 85.4	BANG 181.3	BANH 69.4	BANI 250.7			
1994 Jun	93.6	13.2	30.0	24.2	161.0	53.9	28.4	82.2	177.5	65.7	243.2			
1995 Jun	90.4	13.0	30.0	24.1	157.4	56.5	27.2	83.7	176.8	64.3	241.2			
1996 Jun	89.2	12.6	31.2	23.4	156.4	55.6	25.8	81.5	176.0	61.9	237.9			
1997 Jun	87.5	12.6	31.2	23.1	154.4	55.3	25.5	80.9	174.0	61.2	235.2			
1998 Jun <sup>2</sup>	88.0	13.1	29.7	24.7	155.6	55.6	23.8	79.5	172.8	62.2	235.0			
1999 Jun	82.7	11.9	27.5	22.6	144.7	51.8	21.2	73.0	162.0	55.6	217.7			
2000 Jun	73.4	10.3	24.6	20.6	128.9	45.9	18.5	64.4	143.9	49.4	193.3			
2001 Jun <sup>3</sup>	69.0 70.3	10.9 11.2	22.0 22.5	18.9 19.4	120.8 123.5	44.6 45.4	18.6 18.8	63.2 64.1	135.6 138.2	48.5 49.4	184.0 187.6			
2002 Jun	64.7	11.5	21.7	18.4	116.3	46.2	18.0	64.2	132.6	47.9	180.6			
2003 Jun	60.4	10.0	21.0	17.0	108.4	44.8	17.8	62.6	126.2	44.8	170.9			
2004 Jun	58.1	9.8	23.5	17.4	108.8	49.6	18.6	68.3	131.2	45.8	177.0			
2005 Jun	57.2	10.3	24.5	17.2	109.2	46.4	18.7	65.1	128.1	46.2	174.3			
2006 Jun	53.6	10.4	24.3	17.1	105.4	44.4	19.6	64.0	122.3	47.1	169.4			
2007 Jun	52.2	10.3	28.0	17.3	107.8	41.0	17.9	58.9	121.2	45.5	166.6			

1 Figures exclude farmers, partners, directors and their spouses, salaried managers, school children and most trainees. Includes estimates for minor holdings.

2 In 1998, fundamental changes were introduced to the labour questions on the June Agricultural and Horticultural Census in England, Wales and Scotland. It appears that this change in questions may have led to the recording of additional Labour who were not previously included in the returns. The change in questions has also led to a redistribution of labour between the various categories. We therefore advise caution when comparing the results from 1998 onwards with previous years.

3 Due to an English register improvement only the top figure for 2001 is directly comparable with June 2000, while the bottom figure for 2001 is only comparable with data from June 2002.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

## 3.8 Unemployment in United Kingdom

Analysis by duration<sup>1</sup>

Thousands, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>

	Males				Females					
	Up to 26 weeks		Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total	Up to 26 weeks		Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total
	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	MGSD	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	MGSE		
1995 Q2	551	254	777	1 582	450	143	269	862		
Q3	580	229	766	1 576	462	150	258	870		
Q4	559	245	709	1 512	456	154	230	841		
1996 Q1	581	265	694	1 540	438	132	221	791		
Q2	592	246	680	1 519	458	143	220	820		
Q3	580	227	666	1 473	458	133	219	810		
Q4	543	205	654	1 402	471	134	223	828		
1997 Q1	512	189	598	1 299	444	127	216	786		
Q2	550	178	539	1 267	459	121	203	783		
Q3	534	173	492	1 200	450	116	185	751		
Q4	525	175	445	1 145	440	109	171	720		
1998 Q1	512	171	419	1 103	449	98	163	711		
Q2	519	160	397	1 076	462	93	160	715		
Q3	551	165	378	1 095	446	102	144	692		
Q4	556	167	357	1 080	445	92	147	684		
1999 Q1	562	165	354	1 082	452	99	147	698		
Q2	535	166	360	1 060	449	102	131	683		
Q3	514	160	354	1 027	438	100	138	677		
Q4	504	144	355	1 003	441	109	132	681		
2000 Q1	517	143	327	987	460	108	126	694		
Q2	501	140	318	959	419	100	122	641		
Q3	477	137	298	913	430	92	115	637		
Q4	486	137	289	912	412	87	108	607		
2001 Q1	478	128	284	889	404	85	101	590		
Q2	482	132	268	882	394	87	107	589		
Q3	506	132	263	901	402	82	104	589		
Q4	528	133	252	913	428	76	102	606		
2002 Q1	534	147	239	921	418	77	97	592		
Q2	539	147	228	914	441	72	94	607		
Q3	574	141	235	950	440	78	99	617		
Q4	527	150	216	894	441	85	95	621		
2003 Q1	560	131	239	930	426	83	89	598		
Q2	539	132	218	890	410	74	94	579		
Q3	533	146	219	898	436	75	95	606		
Q4	505	147	227	880	413	74	89	577		
2004 Q1	489	141	210	840	411	82	98	591		
Q2	506	141	198	845	421	86	87	593		
Q3	494	133	192	819	423	76	85	585		
Q4	496	147	195	838	419	79	87	585		
2005 Q1	490	138	205	833	415	75	90	580		
Q2	485	138	213	837	426	77	98	601		
Q3	499	145	206	850	411	96	85	592		
Q4	539	146	241	927	441	107	92	639		
2006 Q1	530	166	236	932	454	112	102	669		
Q2	545	177	255	978	479	125	105	709		
Q3	537	173	267	978	475	116	120	712		
Q4	537	169	269	974	480	114	130	724		
2007 Q1	541	163	273	977	494	113	120	727		
Q2	527	155	269	950	475	109	127	712		
Q3	515	158	263	935	472	112	124	708		
Q4	501	152	260	913	463	102	124	689		
2008 Q1	513	155	274	942	445	111	125	681		
Q2	540	162	288	990	454	114	127	695		
Q3	605	165	304	1 075	500	119	131	750		
Q4	682	187	312	1 181	520	129	141	790		
2009 Q1	776	221	338	1 336	557	155	168	880		

1 Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

## 3.9 Claimant count in United Kingdom

Analysis of claimant by duration - computerised claims only

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks		Total <sup>1</sup>	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks		Total <sup>1</sup>
		AGXK	ELNP	ELON	JLGK	JLGJ	JLGL	JLGI
2002	457.4	124.2	126.7	708.3	163.6	35.5	27.6	226.8
2003	451.2	127.1	114.7	693.0	166.3	37.2	26.5	230.1
2004	408.8	113.7	108.2	630.7	153.2	34.9	26.7	214.7
2005	423.4	113.3	98.2	635.0	159.2	35.6	25.2	220.0
2006	438.6	136.5	119.1	694.2	171.5	43.7	30.8	246.0
2007	405.3	111.1	112.2	628.6	163.8	37.6	30.2	231.6
2008	475.9	105.6	81.4	662.9	182.1	34.2	22.8	239.2
2004 Nov	401.7	106.4	102.8	610.9	151.5	33.1	25.8	210.4
Dec	400.2	105.4	101.4	607.0	152.2	33.1	25.4	210.7
2005 Jan	400.3	104.2	99.4	603.9	152.8	32.9	25.6	211.3
Feb	403.2	103.7	98.8	605.7	152.6	33.0	25.2	210.8
Mar	409.9	104.4	98.0	612.3	154.0	33.2	25.1	212.3
Apr	414.9	105.6	96.6	617.1	156.8	33.8	24.7	215.3
May	426.9	106.4	96.3	629.6	158.7	33.7	24.5	216.9
Jun	430.3	108.6	96.5	635.4	159.9	34.3	24.6	218.8
Jul	430.4	112.1	96.4	638.9	160.7	35.2	24.7	220.6
Aug	429.8	114.9	96.4	641.1	160.5	35.7	24.7	220.9
Sep	429.4	119.6	97.5	646.5	160.5	37.3	25.1	222.9
Oct	432.3	123.5	99.2	655.0	162.7	38.2	25.6	226.5
Nov	435.7	127.9	100.9	664.5	164.6	39.6	26.2	230.4
Dec	437.6	129.1	102.8	669.5	166.5	40.4	26.7	233.6
2006 Jan	436.5	130.6	105.7	672.8	166.8	41.2	27.2	235.2
Feb	439.3	133.0	108.1	680.4	168.1	41.8	28.2	238.1
Mar	445.3	133.4	110.8	689.5	170.8	41.9	28.6	241.3
Apr	447.1	136.7	113.7	697.5	170.3	43.0	29.5	242.8
May	444.2	139.1	117.2	700.5	171.5	43.7	30.2	245.4
Jun	443.5	141.5	119.2	704.2	171.4	44.6	30.8	246.8
Jul	439.0	141.9	122.3	703.2	171.9	45.5	31.6	249.0
Aug	434.8	139.4	124.3	698.5	171.6	45.1	32.2	248.9
Sep	436.9	139.0	126.2	702.1	173.6	44.8	32.7	251.1
Oct	434.5	139.3	127.3	701.1	174.8	45.2	32.8	252.8
Nov	432.5	133.8	127.4	693.7	174.1	44.0	33.1	251.2
Dec	429.5	130.3	126.9	686.7	172.6	43.4	33.0	249.0
2007 Jan	424.0	127.3	125.9	677.2	171.3	42.7	32.9	246.9
Feb	417.9	124.3	124.4	666.6	169.4	41.8	32.9	244.1
Mar	413.9	120.9	123.0	657.8	168.3	41.0	32.7	242.0
Apr	404.8	117.7	120.3	642.8	164.5	39.9	32.3	236.7
May	403.8	114.5	117.6	635.9	164.8	38.8	31.6	235.2
Jun	401.6	110.9	114.3	626.8	163.0	37.3	30.7	231.0
Jul	402.0	108.3	111.8	622.1	161.3	36.8	30.0	228.1
Aug	401.7	105.9	108.9	616.5	161.1	36.0	29.3	226.4
Sep	401.5	103.5	105.3	610.3	161.1	35.3	28.5	224.9
Oct	402.9	101.2	102.2	606.3	160.9	34.3	27.8	223.0
Nov	395.5	99.4	98.9	593.8	160.3	34.0	27.1	221.4
Dec	394.2	99.0	94.4	587.6	159.8	33.8	26.3	219.9
2008 Jan	391.5	98.0	91.2	580.7	157.4	33.2	25.5	216.1
Feb	390.5	96.3	86.1	572.9	155.3	32.6	24.4	212.3
Mar	395.6	97.0	83.7	576.3	155.9	33.0	24.1	213.0
Apr	406.0	96.7	81.0	583.7	160.9	32.0	23.0	215.9
May	420.0	97.6	79.3	596.9	164.2	32.0	22.5	218.7
Jun	437.5	98.6	78.2	614.3	170.7	32.0	22.1	224.8
Jul	460.2	100.5	77.8	638.5	177.8	32.4	21.9	232.1
Aug	487.0	104.6	77.7	669.3	186.3	33.3	21.9	241.5
Sep	515.3	108.9	78.1	702.3	195.0	34.6	21.8	251.4
Oct	546.6	114.5	79.2	740.3	205.4	36.2	22.0	263.6
Nov	604.4	122.3	81.0	807.7	220.1	38.4	22.2	280.7
Dec	656.5	132.3	83.5	872.3	236.3	41.0	22.7	300.0
2009 Jan	699.3	143.3	86.4	929.0	253.9	44.0	23.4	321.3
Feb	779.7	160.4	90.6	1 030.7	283.5	47.9	24.4	355.8
Mar	810.5	174.7	93.0	1 078.2	296.7	51.4	24.9	373.0
Apr <sup>2</sup>	837.6	187.5	95.1	1 120.2	308.3	54.2	25.7	388.2

<sup>1</sup> Total computerised claims only.<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative; Labour Market Statistics; Helpline: 01633 456901

# 3.10 Claimant count

Thousands

	United Kingdom						Great Britain	
	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>				Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Percentage rate <sup>2</sup>	Males	Females	Total	Percentage rate <sup>2</sup>	Total	Percentage rate <sup>2</sup>
BCJA	BCJB	DPAE	DPAF	BCJD	BCJE	DPAG	DPAJ	
2002	958.8	3.1	717.1	229.6	946.6	3.1	910.2	3.0
2003	945.9	3.0	700.3	232.8	933.0	3.0	898.5	3.0
2004	866.1	2.8	636.2	217.1	853.3	2.7	822.5	2.7
2005	874.4	2.7	639.7	222.1	861.8	2.7	833.2	2.7
2006	956.7	3.0	697.5	247.5	945.0	3.0	917.1	2.9
2007	873.0	2.7	630.9	232.8	863.6	2.7	839.3	2.7
2008	912.0	2.8	665.1	240.1	905.1	2.8	877.3	2.8
2005 Mar	882.3	2.8	616.1	214.0	830.1	2.6	801.3	2.6
Apr	871.8	2.7	622.8	217.5	840.3	2.6	811.7	2.6
May	867.6	2.7	635.0	219.1	854.1	2.7	825.5	2.7
Jun	858.2	2.7	641.8	221.4	863.2	2.7	834.5	2.7
Jul	871.0	2.7	643.8	222.9	866.7	2.7	838.1	2.7
Aug	880.7	2.8	645.1	223.1	868.2	2.7	839.8	2.7
Sep	871.5	2.7	651.1	225.0	876.1	2.8	847.9	2.7
Oct	864.8	2.7	659.5	228.7	888.2	2.8	860.0	2.8
Nov	875.3	2.7	668.7	232.2	900.9	2.8	872.2	2.8
Dec	892.7	2.8	673.1	235.0	908.1	2.9	879.8	2.8
2006 Jan	955.3	3.0	676.8	236.9	913.7	2.8	885.4	2.8
Feb	984.7	3.1	684.2	239.7	923.9	2.9	895.6	2.9
Mar	989.1	3.1	693.0	243.1	936.1	2.9	908.0	2.9
Apr	981.2	3.0	701.0	244.5	945.5	2.9	917.5	2.9
May	965.7	3.0	703.6	246.9	950.5	3.0	922.4	2.9
Jun	952.9	3.0	707.6	248.3	955.9	3.0	928.0	3.0
Jul	960.8	3.0	706.3	250.4	956.7	3.0	928.8	3.0
Aug	958.9	3.0	701.5	250.0	951.5	3.0	923.6	3.0
Sep	952.9	3.0	705.3	252.7	958.0	3.0	930.1	3.0
Oct	933.7	2.9	704.1	254.5	958.6	3.0	930.6	3.0
Nov	922.1	2.9	696.7	252.6	949.3	3.0	922.0	2.9
Dec	923.5	2.9	689.6	250.3	939.9	2.9	913.2	2.9
2007 Jan	965.1	3.0	679.8	248.1	927.9	2.9	901.8	2.9
Feb	974.9	3.0	669.4	245.3	914.7	2.8	889.4	2.8
Mar	956.0	3.0	660.3	243.0	903.3	2.8	878.1	2.8
Apr	918.5	2.8	645.7	237.8	883.5	2.7	858.7	2.7
May	889.1	2.8	638.3	236.4	874.7	2.7	850.1	2.7
Jun	855.6	2.6	629.1	232.2	861.3	2.7	837.2	2.7
Jul	854.1	2.6	624.4	229.4	853.8	2.6	830.0	2.6
Aug	857.1	2.7	618.6	227.5	846.1	2.6	822.4	2.6
Sep	827.9	2.6	611.8	225.5	837.3	2.6	813.5	2.6
Oct	801.0	2.5	607.8	224.5	832.3	2.6	808.5	2.6
Nov	785.8	2.4	595.7	222.4	818.1	2.5	794.6	2.5
Dec	790.4	2.4	589.8	221.0	810.8	2.5	787.2	2.5
2008 Jan	830.5	2.6	582.1	217.2	799.3	2.5	775.7	2.5
Feb	848.9	2.6	574.9	213.0	787.9	2.4	764.4	2.4
Mar	842.8	2.6	578.2	213.8	792.0	2.4	768.3	2.4
Apr	835.2	2.6	585.6	216.7	802.3	2.5	778.1	2.5
May	831.9	2.6	598.9	219.8	818.7	2.5	793.9	2.5
Jun	835.3	2.6	617.3	226.0	843.3	2.6	817.4	2.6
Jul	871.3	2.7	640.8	232.9	873.7	2.7	846.6	2.7
Aug	923.9	2.8	671.3	242.4	913.7	2.8	885.3	2.8
Sep	944.7	2.9	704.4	252.3	956.7	2.9	926.7	2.9
Oct	970.3	3.0	742.5	264.3	1 006.8	3.1	975.4	3.1
Nov	1 056.1	3.3	809.9	281.6	1 091.5	3.4	1 056.8	3.3
Dec	1 153.3	3.6	874.8	301.0	1 175.8	3.6	1 139.1	3.6
2009 Jan	1 282.6	4.0	931.6	322.2	1 253.8	3.9	1 214.7	3.8
Feb	1 459.8	4.5	1 033.6	356.8	1 390.4	4.3	1 348.4	4.3
Mar	1 523.5	4.7	1 081.5	374.4	1 455.9	4.5	1 411.8	4.5
Apr <sup>3</sup>	1 557.6	4.8	1 123.4	389.6	1 513.0	4.7	1 466.9	4.6

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees jobs, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

3 Provisional.

# 3.11 Unemployed

## Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>
	YCMP	YCMQ	YCMR	YCMS	YCMT	YCMU	YCMV	YCMW	YCMX	YCMY	YCMZ	YCNA	YCNB	ZSFA	MGSC
1999 Q2	110	199	150	111	181	117	273	163	109	1 412	99	175	1 687	57	1 743
Q3	114	201	143	117	164	107	273	161	106	1 386	95	170	1 651	53	1 704
Q4	98	193	144	114	173	114	257	167	102	1 363	96	176	1 634	50	1 684
2000 Q1	103	193	153	108	157	107	284	148	105	1 358	88	187	1 633	48	1 681
Q2	106	172	148	101	157	100	271	137	104	1 296	80	176	1 551	49	1 600
Q3	106	172	143	100	146	101	255	130	100	1 254	89	166	1 509	41	1 550
Q4	90	170	147	97	153	100	248	141	94	1 239	76	158	1 474	45	1 519
2001 Q1	89	166	130	97	144	98	245	140	97	1 205	80	149	1 433	46	1 480
Q2	87	172	131	105	142	100	233	133	87	1 189	79	157	1 425	46	1 470
Q3	81	165	128	98	140	110	250	143	90	1 204	72	168	1 444	46	1 489
Q4	82	173	121	96	144	108	276	143	88	1 230	76	169	1 475	44	1 519
2002 Q1	86	173	123	99	145	103	262	151	86	1 227	74	166	1 467	46	1 513
Q2	75	180	129	97	148	103	257	163	92	1 246	75	158	1 479	43	1 521
Q3	71	180	135	101	155	109	268	168	101	1 288	70	161	1 519	47	1 566
Q4	84	163	120	102	147	113	248	168	101	1 246	70	156	1 471	43	1 514
2003 Q1	77	162	131	85	159	130	265	164	97	1 269	67	151	1 487	41	1 528
Q2	70	164	125	93	146	109	271	167	86	1 231	62	134	1 428	41	1 468
Q3	76	164	121	99	154	110	276	163	81	1 244	66	151	1 461	43	1 504
Q4	74	157	122	95	147	99	259	163	77	1 194	68	147	1 409	48	1 457
2004 Q1	66	148	120	101	146	99	262	162	76	1 178	65	148	1 392	40	1 431
Q2	65	148	114	93	144	108	265	156	94	1 187	58	155	1 400	39	1 439
Q3	69	148	114	88	132	100	275	154	82	1 163	67	136	1 366	38	1 404
Q4	77	158	116	90	126	110	269	150	84	1 180	59	147	1 387	36	1 423
2005 Q1	67	158	109	94	126	111	254	157	93	1 169	63	144	1 377	37	1 413
Q2	83	147	122	94	122	111	269	164	83	1 195	61	143	1 399	39	1 438
Q3	79	148	116	98	124	115	256	172	93	1 201	65	142	1 408	34	1 442
Q4	79	166	140	101	140	134	280	183	103	1 325	70	135	1 530	36	1 566
2006 Q1	80	164	138	114	140	140	298	193	93	1 360	67	139	1 567	34	1 601
Q2	75	177	150	125	151	145	305	204	98	1 429	79	144	1 652	35	1 687
Q3	82	186	154	120	162	138	308	193	99	1 444	77	130	1 651	38	1 690
Q4	83	182	156	130	177	131	302	186	102	1 450	76	137	1 663	34	1 698
2007 Q1	84	196	161	124	171	140	278	203	104	1 460	80	131	1 671	33	1 704
Q2	78	196	142	112	179	135	290	188	106	1 426	79	125	1 631	31	1 662
Q3	77	202	138	129	170	149	239	197	106	1 407	75	129	1 612	31	1 643
Q4	72	199	137	117	153	130	262	198	98	1 366	72	130	1 567	34	1 602
2008 Q1	80	203	131	125	166	134	276	173	98	1 386	77	123	1 585	38	1 624
Q2	93	214	159	130	168	135	280	184	102	1 466	71	113	1 649	34	1 685
Q3	100	230	180	135	170	140	298	202	114	1 570	95	126	1 791	33	1 825
Q4	105	263	173	142	204	165	294	218	127	1 691	100	137	1 928	42	1 971
2009 Q1	105	271	209	164	246	178	333	236	157	1 899	111	157	2 166	49	2 215

Unemployment rate<sup>2</sup>

	YCNC	YCNL	YCNM	YCNQ	ZSFB	MGSX
2009 Q1	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.1	9.3	7.1

1 Due to slight methodological differences between the way the national and regional LFS estimates have been interim adjusted for the 2001 Census, there may be small differences between the UK totals and the sum of the regional components.

2 Unemployed as a percentage of total economically active (the sum of unemployed and those in employment).

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

## Labour market

### 3.12 Claimant count<sup>1</sup> Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	DPDG	IBWA	DPAX	DPAY	DPBC	DPDJ	DPDK	DPDL	DPBB	DPBE	DPBF	DPBG
2001	62.7	123.5	96.0	63.6	99.0	55.0	154.9	66.6	52.7	51.2	105.2	39.5
2002	57.9	118.1	88.8	58.7	93.7	56.6	166.0	71.2	50.1	47.1	102.0	36.4
2003	52.8	111.7	83.7	58.9	94.7	58.1	170.7	75.6	48.3	44.6	99.5	34.6
2004	46.3	99.2	73.4	52.5	88.3	55.4	162.8	70.7	41.9	40.2	92.0	30.8
2005	45.9	101.2	76.0	54.1	94.0	58.1	162.9	71.6	42.2	41.2	86.0	28.6
2006	50.2	115.5	87.4	62.0	108.3	65.6	166.8	81.7	48.0	44.2	87.3	27.9
2007	49.3	110.0	81.1	58.4	102.4	61.2	145.4	71.8	42.9	40.6	76.3	24.4
2008	53.7	119.6	87.9	61.3	106.0	63.6	137.5	76.8	46.8	45.5	78.5	27.9
2005 Nov	47.5	107.5	82.0	57.8	101.1	60.9	166.4	75.6	43.9	44.0	85.7	28.7
Dec	47.4	108.2	83.7	58.8	102.2	61.5	167.3	77.4	43.8	44.1	85.4	28.3
2006 Jan	47.2	109.4	84.2	59.1	102.6	62.2	168.2	78.5	44.3	43.9	85.7	28.2
Feb	48.1	111.5	85.2	60.1	104.1	62.8	168.2	80.2	45.0	44.1	86.3	28.2
Mar	48.8	113.3	86.5	61.0	106.5	63.9	167.2	82.1	46.0	44.6	87.8	28.1
Apr	49.4	115.0	86.9	62.1	109.2	64.9	167.8	81.2	47.7	45.1	88.1	28.0
May	50.2	115.8	87.8	62.2	109.0	65.2	167.7	82.7	48.3	45.1	88.7	28.1
Jun	51.1	117.5	88.1	62.5	109.2	65.7	168.0	83.1	48.9	44.8	88.9	27.9
Jul	50.8	117.0	88.3	62.5	109.8	65.9	168.4	83.5	49.2	44.3	89.0	28.0
Aug	50.9	116.7	88.1	62.7	109.4	65.9	165.7	82.5	49.3	44.2	88.0	28.0
Sep	51.5	117.9	88.8	63.1	110.2	67.3	167.0	83.0	50.0	44.2	87.2	27.9
Oct	51.6	118.2	89.0	63.3	110.2	68.0	166.4	82.5	49.7	44.3	87.3	28.0
Nov	51.6	117.3	88.1	62.7	109.9	68.2	165.0	81.1	49.1	43.2	85.7	27.3
Dec	51.6	117.0	87.3	62.4	109.8	67.0	162.4	79.7	48.7	42.8	84.4	26.8
2007 Jan	51.0	115.8	86.1	62.4	109.8	66.0	159.5	78.7	47.5	42.4	82.7	26.1
Feb	50.6	114.5	84.9	61.9	108.6	65.1	156.6	77.4	46.4	42.0	81.3	25.4
Mar	50.2	113.3	84.0	61.3	106.9	63.8	155.0	76.1	45.8	41.7	80.2	25.2
Apr	49.8	111.0	83.1	59.8	104.1	62.1	151.1	74.5	43.7	41.0	78.7	24.7
May	49.5	109.7	82.5	59.7	103.0	61.8	148.7	73.1	43.6	40.5	77.9	24.7
Jun	49.5	108.7	81.4	58.6	101.7	61.3	144.3	71.8	42.9	40.6	76.0	24.2
Jul	49.7	108.6	80.9	58.0	100.6	60.9	143.3	70.7	42.2	40.3	75.0	23.8
Aug	49.1	108.3	80.0	57.3	100.2	60.2	141.5	69.8	41.5	40.2	74.2	23.8
Sep	48.6	108.2	79.0	56.3	99.5	59.8	139.1	68.1	41.1	40.2	73.6	23.7
Oct	48.2	108.1	78.1	56.3	100.3	58.9	137.1	67.6	40.8	40.2	72.8	23.8
Nov	47.7	107.0	76.9	54.9	97.8	57.6	134.9	66.8	39.9	39.5	71.6	23.5
Dec	47.3	106.6	76.1	54.1	96.7	57.0	133.5	66.4	39.0	39.2	71.2	23.7
2008 Jan	46.9	106.0	75.4	53.3	95.1	55.5	131.8	65.8	38.0	38.6	69.6	23.7
Feb	46.7	104.7	75.2	52.4	94.4	53.1	129.8	64.6	36.7	38.6	68.1	23.5
Mar	47.3	105.8	75.7	52.8	94.6	53.5	128.8	65.0	36.8	39.0	68.8	23.7
Apr	48.1	107.4	76.9	53.7	95.5	54.7	128.3	66.0	37.8	39.7	69.9	24.2
May	49.3	109.4	78.9	54.9	96.9	56.5	128.8	67.6	39.7	40.8	71.4	24.9
Jun	50.6	112.2	81.7	56.7	99.3	58.5	130.4	70.1	42.0	42.1	73.8	25.9
Jul	52.2	116.0	85.0	58.8	102.2	61.3	132.9	72.9	44.9	44.0	76.3	27.1
Aug	54.6	120.8	89.3	61.6	106.3	65.1	136.3	77.0	48.6	46.2	79.7	28.3
Sep	57.2	126.1	93.9	64.8	110.6	68.3	140.8	81.2	51.8	48.4	83.6	30.0
Oct	59.8	132.4	99.1	68.7	116.2	71.9	145.9	86.8	55.4	51.2	87.9	31.5
Nov	63.8	142.7	107.5	75.4	125.7	78.8	153.8	97.4	62.0	56.1	93.6	34.7
Dec	68.2	152.2	116.5	82.6	135.7	85.9	162.8	106.7	68.0	61.0	99.5	36.7
2009 Jan	72.1	161.0	123.1	89.1	144.6	92.7	170.5	117.8	73.7	65.7	104.3	39.1
Feb	77.9	174.9	136.5	100.0	160.1	105.5	187.1	135.7	85.2	72.1	113.4	42.0
Mar	80.3	182.9	142.1	104.2	166.5	112.2	197.5	142.3	90.4	74.7	118.7	44.1
Apr <sup>2</sup>	83.0	189.4	147.7	108.6	173.6	116.7	206.3	148.3	93.7	77.3	122.3	46.1

#### Claimant count rate<sup>3</sup>

	DPDM	IBWC	DPBI	DPBJ	DPBN	DPDP	DPDQ	DPDR	DPBM	DPBP	DPBQ	DPBR
2009 Apr	6.9	5.4	5.6	4.9	6.3	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.4	5.5	4.4	5.3

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Provisional.

3 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees jobs, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative;  
Labour Market Statistics;  
Helpline: 01633 456901

# 3.13 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2003)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All vacancies <sup>1</sup>	Energy and water <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturing	Construction	Distribution, hotels & restaurants	Transport & communications	Finance & business services	Education, health & public admin <sup>3</sup>	Other services <sup>2</sup>	Total services
<b>Levels (thousands)<sup>4</sup></b>										
2007 Apr	AP2Y	AP32	AP33	AP34	AP35	AP36	AP37	AP38	AP39	AP3A
May	639	5	54	20	183	41	166	140	31	561
Jun	642	5	54	18	184	41	165	140	35	565
Jul	646	5	52	19	184	42	169	143	34	571
Aug	655	5	54	21	183	44	171	144	33	575
Sep	663	4	54	23	186	46	175	147	29	582
Oct	664	4	56	24	184	49	169	147	31	580
Nov	665	4	57	24	184	49	166	151	32	581
Dec	675	4	57	24	187	48	167	155	34	590
2008 Jan	678	4	58	24	192	47	170	156	28	593
Feb	681	4	59	23	198	46	169	155	26	594
Mar	683	5	59	24	199	46	168	154	29	595
Apr	693	5	57	24	202	47	167	156	35	606
May	686	5	55	25	194	46	167	159	36	601
Jun	671	5	53	24	187	45	163	159	36	589
Jul	648	5	53	23	180	43	156	159	31	568
Aug	627	5	50	21	174	41	148	159	29	551
Sep	609	5	49	19	167	39	143	159	29	536
Oct	598	5	45	18	160	37	143	161	28	529
Nov	582	5	44	15	157	34	136	160	31	518
Dec	558	5	38	14	149	33	128	161	31	501
2009 Jan	530	4	34	13	144	33	115	159	27	479
Feb	505	4	30	15	131	32	109	161	24	457
Mar	483	4	27	14	126	31	104	157	21	438
Apr <sup>5</sup>	466	4	25	12	122	29	96	154	25	425
	455	4	24	11	122	28	92	151	23	416
<b>Ratio per 100 employee jobs</b>										
	All vacancies <sup>1</sup>	Energy and water <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturing	Construction	Distribution, hotels & restaurants	Transport & communications	Finance & business services	Education, health & public admin <sup>3</sup>	Other services <sup>2</sup>	Total services
2007 Apr	AP2Z	AP3B	AP3C	AP3D	AP3E	AP3F	AP3G	AP3H	AP3I	AP3J
May	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.6
Jun	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.7
Aug	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.7
Sep	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.7
Oct	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.7
Nov	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.8
Dec	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.8
2008 Jan	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.8
Feb	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.8
Mar	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
Apr	2.6	3.0	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
May	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.8
Jun	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.7
Jul	2.4	2.9	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.6
Aug	2.3	2.9	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.5
Sep	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.5
Oct	2.2	2.7	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4
Nov	2.1	2.6	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3
Dec	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2
2009 Jan	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.1
Feb	1.9	2.1	0.8	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.1
Mar	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0
Apr <sup>5</sup>	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.<sup>2</sup> Not seasonally adjusted. 'Energy and water' and 'Other services' do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.<sup>3</sup> Includes both public and private sectors.<sup>4</sup> In this release Vacancies are shown to the nearest thousand - in previous releases they were shown to the nearest hundred. This brings the presentation of vacancies estimates into line with workforce jobs and the National First Release.<sup>5</sup> Provisional.Sources: ONS Vacancy Survey;  
Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 01633 456901

# 3.14 Labour disputes<sup>1</sup>

Thousands

	Workers beginning involvement in period in any dispute	Total working days lost <sup>2</sup>						
		All industries and services	Manufacturing	Transport, storage and communication	Public administration and defence	Education	Health and social work	All other industries and services
SIC 1992		All classes	15-37	60-64	75	80	85	All other classes
	BBFV	BBFW	BBFX	BBFY	BBFZ	BBGA	BBGB	BBGC
2002	918	1 323	21	96	488	376	148	195
2003	123	499	63	126	138	131	15	25
2004	272	905	31	44	437	379	4	10
2005	92	157	16	33	23	43	—	43
2006	711	755	18	41	627	31	5	33
2007	740	1 041	16	658	325	31	5	8
2008	509	756	7	25	614	103	2	8
2006 Mar	577	482	—	2	461	17	—	1
Apr	2	3	—	—	—	1	—	—
May	50	83	2	2	70	4	—	6
Jun	2	6	2	3	—	—	—	—
Jul	8	14	4	2	4	1	2	1
Aug	2	6	1	1	1	—	1	3
Sep	5	23	—	1	16	2	2	1
Oct	7	13	3	1	2	2	—	5
Nov	5	23	5	6	—	2	—	11
Dec	7	11	—	8	2	—	—	—
2007 Jan	135	124	—	5	115	2	1	2
Feb	3	4	—	—	3	—	—	—
Mar	10	14	6	1	4	2	—	1
Apr	3	3	3	1	—	—	—	—
May	124	111	1	—	107	1	—	2
Jun	98	90	—	88	—	—	—	1
Jul	5	187	2	181	2	—	—	1
Aug	24	87	3	64	18	—	2	1
Sep	6	8	—	6	—	2	—	—
Oct	293	327	—	308	5	13	1	—
Nov	—	17	—	3	5	9	—	—
Dec	40	68	—	1	66	1	—	—
2008 Jan	3	4	1	2	1	—	—	—
Feb	14	12	—	—	11	—	—	—
Mar	39	67	—	—	65	1	1	1
Apr	116	145	2	—	47	95	1	—
May	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	2
Jun	6	8	—	3	—	2	—	3
Jul	234	369	—	11	357	—	—	1
Aug	90	73	1	1	68	2	—	—
Sep	2	69	1	2	65	1	—	—
Oct	2	5	—	4	—	1	—	—
Nov	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	1
Dec	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2009 Jan	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Feb	1	15	—	—	—	1	—	13
Mar	1	3	—	1	—	1	—	1

1 Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost are 100 or more. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost.

2 The working days lost figures relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages *in progress* in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456721

## 4 Social services

### 4.1 National Insurance and Child Benefit Great Britain

Thousands

	National Insurance				Child Benefit <sup>1,2</sup>	
	Persons in receipt of Jobseeker's Allowance (contributions based) <sup>3,4</sup>	New claims Incapacity Benefit (Weekly averages) <sup>5,6</sup>	At end of period		Families receiving benefit	Children in families receiving benefits
			State Pension <sup>7</sup>	Widows/ Bereavement Benefit <sup>8,9</sup>		
2007 Sep	BDAD	BDAA	BDAE	BMCR	BDAG	BDAH
Sep	..	12.9	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	14.5	10 867	136	..	..
Dec	..	9.8	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	..	13.8	..	..	..	..
Feb	133	14.3	10 895	132	..	..
Mar	..	11.2	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	13.5	..	..	..	..
May	128	12.3	10 952	129	..	..
Jun	..	12.7	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	13.8	..	..	..	..
Aug	151	12.8	11 012	124	..	..
Sep	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	15.1	..	..	..	..
Nov	208	9.0	11 059	120	..	..
Dec	..	3.3	..	..	..	..
2009 Jan	..	2.2	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	1.3	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	0.8	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	0.6	..	..	..	..

1 Child Benefit figures are taken from the Child Benefit Computer System 5% scan in the months shown. Figures exclude overseas cases.

2 Child Benefit is the responsibility of HM Revenue and Customs.

3 Jobseeker's Allowance figures have been derived by applying 100% WPLS proportions to 5% data. This figure is based on Contribution Based only Jobseekers Allowance. All jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

4 November 2007 Jobseekers Allowance figures are unavailable due to an embargo on the transfer of data to the department.

5 The figures for Incapacity Benefit are calculated from 100% counts but are provisional and therefore subject to amendment.

6 From 27th October 2008, new claims to Incapacity Benefit can also be allocated on incapacity grounds, to the newly introduced Employment and

Support Allowance (ESA). Decreasing numbers of new claimants to Incapacity Benefit will be seen from herein.

7 Since October 2003, Income Support for claimants aged 60 or over have been paid via the new Pension Credit. Pension Credit eligibility is also more generous than prior to 6th October 2003, increasing the numbers of pensioners in receipt.

8 Includes all Widow's Benefit and Bereavement Benefit except Widow's Payment and Bereavement Payment. Excludes overseas and Channel Island cases.

9 WB and BB figures are obtained from 100% Work and Pensions Longitudinal Data.

Sources: Department for Work and Pensions;  
HM Revenue and Customs

### 4.2 Child and Working Tax Credit<sup>1</sup> United Kingdom

Thousands

	Families in work receiving credit:			No of children in these families
	All families <sup>2</sup>	Two-adult families	One-adult families	
2005 Dec	WMPT 4 538	WMPU 3 261	WMPV 1 277	WMPW 7 324
2006 Apr	4 601	3 307	1 294	7 446
2006 Dec	4 526	3 237	1 289	7 292
2007 Apr	4 619	3 296	1 323	7 425
2007 Dec	4 541	3 192	1 349	7 252
2008 Apr	4 660	3 256	1 404	7 435
2008 Dec	4 630	3 167	1 463	7 271
2009 Apr	4 713	3 211	1 502	7 362

1 For further information refer to Section 4 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Figures are separately rounded, which can lead to the components as shown not summing to the total.

Source: HM Revenue and Customs: 020 7147 0646

## Social services

### 4.3 Income Support/Pension Credit/Jobseeker's Allowance (income based) Great Britain

In a week in the month shown, thousands

	Income support <sup>1</sup>				Jobseeker's Allowance (income based) <sup>6,7</sup>			
	Inc incapity benefits <sup>2</sup>	Lone parents <sup>3</sup>	Others <sup>4</sup>	All cases	Pension Credit <sup>5</sup>	With contribution based benefit	Without contribution based benefit	All cases
2006 Feb	BAMD 1 188	BAME 777	BAMF 158	BAMG 2 123	A4EK 2 709	DMUB 15	DMUC 702	DMUD 717
May	1 183	775	157	2 115	2 717	14	690	704
Aug	1 189	783	157	2 129	2 728	13	695	708
Nov	1 193	776	164	2 132	2 739	13	673	686
2007 Feb	1 188	771	165	2 124	2 731	15	692	708
May	1 185	766	167	2 118	2 733	12	628	640
Aug	1 187	764	167	2 118	2 736	11	592	603
Nov	1 190	742	165	2 097	2 735	—	—	—
2008 Feb	1 186	742	167	2 095	2 723	12	592	604
May	1 183	739	170	2 092	2 719	13	577	590
Aug	1 184	755	173	2 101	2 724	15	623	638
Nov	1 178	729	173	2 080	2 731	19	706	725

1 IS claimants have been assigned to a statistical group according to a hierarchy. The order is as shown in the table, i.e. "Aged 60 and over", "Incapacity Benefits" etc. For example, lone parents with both Incapacity Benefits and Income Support will fall into the "Incapacity Benefits" category.

2 "Incapacity Benefits" refer to claimants aged under 60 claiming Incapacity Benefit (IB) or Severe Disablement Allowance (SDA), including IB credits only cases.

3 "Lone Parents" are single recipients of Income Support aged under 60 with a child under 16 who are not in receipt of IB/SDA.

4 "Others" are recipients of Income Support not in one of the other categories.

5 Since 6th October 2003, Income Support for claimants aged 60 or over have been paid via the new Pension Credit. Pension Credit eligibility is also more generous than prior to 6th October 2003, increasing the numbers of pensioners in receipt.

6 JSA figures have been derived by applying 100% Works/Pensions Longitudinal Survey (WPLS) proportions to 5% totals. All Jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

7 November 2007 figures are unavailable due to an embargo on the transfer of data to the department.

Source: Department for Work and Pensions

### 4.4 Family health services

Thousands

Pharmaceuti- cal services	England and Wales					Scotland				
	Dental services			Ophthalmic services <sup>1</sup>		Dental services			Ophthalmic services <sup>10</sup>	
	Number of prescriptions items dispensed by chemists etc <sup>2</sup>	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment <sup>3</sup>	Personal dental services	Total courses of treatment <sup>5</sup>	Sight tests	Pairs of spectacles paid for by HAs under the Voucher Scheme	Pharmaceuti- cal services	Completed courses of adult treatment and cases of occasional treatment <sup>3</sup>	Sight tests paid for <sup>9</sup>	Pairs of spectacles paid for by SHBs under the Voucher Scheme
2005	CKQJ 776 925	Bddb 19 914	F93Q 7 631	G92F 27 545	BDDC	Bddd	BDDE 76 427	BDDF 2 904	BDDG 960	BDDH 457
2006	780 826	..	..	—	..	..	..	2 920	1 573	443
2007	796 298	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 179	1 627	451
2006 Q2 <sup>6,7</sup>	200 015	..	..	—	..	..	..	743	386	106
Q3 <sup>8</sup>	185 304	..	..	—	5 659	2 051	..	710	384	108
Q4	198 724	..	..	—	..	..	..	740	432	116
2007 Q1	193 152	..	..	—	5 501	1 966	..	745	413	117
Q2	195 275	..	..	—	..	..	..	811	400	111
Q3	196 074	..	..	..	5 782	2 112	..	769	390	109
Q4	211 797	..	..	..	..	..	..	854	424	114
2008 Q1	215 674	..	..	..	..	..	..	865	417	116
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	894	430	116

1 Data on Ophthalmic Services are collected six-monthly and presented against the second quarter covered.

2 The data covers all prescriptions dispensed by community pharmacists and appliance contractors, dispensing doctors, and prescriptions submitted by prescribing doctors for items personally administered.

3 Number scheduled for payment in the General Dental Service.

4 Includes prescriptions dispensed by Community Pharmacies, appliance suppliers, dispensing doctors and stock orders.

5 Some early information relates only to the General Dental Service.

6 Annual data provided for the financial year 2006-07 (2006Q2 to 2007Q1) as comparable quarterly information is not available for this period.

7 A new NHS dental contract was introduced on 1 April 2006. Information based on the new contract are not comparable with information under the old contractual arrangements. Data cannot be separated between GDS and PDS contracts from 1 April 2006 and data only for England have been provided under the new contract.

8 Data from 2006 q3 onwards (CKQJ) are for England only.

9 Free NHS eye examinations were extended to all on 1st April 2006 in Scotland.

10 These data are based on financial years and financial quarters.

Sources: The Information Centre for health and social care; NHS Scotland and the National Assembly for Wales

## 5 Law enforcement

### 5.1 Recorded crime statistics England and Wales

Thousands

	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Offences against vehicles	Other theft offences	Fraud and forgery <sup>4</sup>	Drug offences	Criminal damage	Other offences	Total offences
2002/03 <sup>1</sup>	845.1	58.9	890.1	110.3	1 074.7	1 336.9	331.1	143.3	1 120.6	64.0	5 975.0
2003/04 <sup>2</sup>	967.2	62.5	820.0	103.7	985.0	1 327.9	319.6	143.5	1 218.5	65.7	6 013.8
2004/05 <sup>3</sup>	1 048.1	62.9	680.4	91.0	820.1	1 247.6	280.1	145.8	1 197.5	64.0	5 637.5
2005/06	1 059.6	62.1	645.1	98.2	792.8	1 226.2	232.8	178.5	1 184.3	75.6	5 555.2
2006/07 <sup>4</sup>	1 046.2	57.5	622.0	101.4	765.0	1 180.8	199.7	194.2	1 185.0	75.7	5 427.6
2007/08	961.2	53.5	583.7	84.7	656.5	1 121.1	155.4	229.0	1 036.2	69.3	4 950.7
2004 Q4	BEAB 261.2	BEAC 14.6	BEAD 167.9	BEAE 23.3	HGW2 204.7	HGW3 307.3	BEAG 70.4	LQMO 38.7	BEAH 300.7	BEAI 15.4	BEAA 1 404.2
2005 Q1	250.7	14.7	165.0	22.6	198.6	285.2	64.2	38.1	304.3	15.4	1 358.9
Q2	277.6	16.7	162.0	24.2	195.7	320.5	63.1	41.5	302.1	19.2	1 422.5
Q3	278.2	16.6	160.7	24.0	194.1	320.4	60.9	42.0	277.7	19.8	1 394.5
Q4	262.4	15.0	164.1	24.6	200.4	303.0	55.7	46.7	305.2	18.8	1 395.9
2006 Q1	241.4	13.8	158.3	25.4	202.6	282.3	53.0	48.2	299.4	17.8	1 342.2
Q2	277.3	15.7	154.3	25.4	193.9	302.2	54.4	48.3	301.2	21.0	1 393.8
Q3	276.1	15.8	152.4	24.2	185.3	305.3	53.0	46.2	281.3	19.5	1 359.1
Q4	257.1	13.2	157.9	26.6	196.0	293.9	48.1	48.5	309.7	18.1	1 369.2
2007 Q1	235.8	12.7	157.4	25.2	189.8	279.3	44.1	51.3	292.8	17.1	1 305.6
Q2	255.3	14.1	148.0	23.2	170.1	302.1	40.1	55.6	271.1	18.1	1 297.5
Q3	252.9	14.4	139.8	20.0	163.6	288.0	37.8	56.3	250.0	18.0	1 240.7
Q4	231.0	12.1	145.1	21.0	159.3	271.7	36.8	58.7	256.7	16.3	1 208.5
2008 Q1	222.0	13.0	150.8	20.5	163.5	259.3	40.7	58.4	258.6	17.0	1 204.0
Q2	236.8	14.2	139.0	19.4	152.2	287.2	44.2	60.9	243.3	18.9	1 216.2
Q3	236.8	13.3	144.5	19.5	153.7	285.5	43.8	62.2	231.0	18.6	1 209.0
Q4	217.9	11.9	150.8	20.6	148.3	261.4	37.9	62.1	232.5	16.8	1 160.2

1 The National Crime Recording Standard (NCRS) was introduced across all police forces from April 2002, therefore figures before and after that date are not directly comparable. The introduction of the NCRS has increased the recorded crime figures significantly. For 2002/03 it has been estimated that the implementation of the Standard has inflated the total number of recorded crimes by 10%, although the impact differs for each offence group. Violence against the person was particularly affected.

2 Much of the increase in violence against the person in 2003/04 is likely to be due to the continuing impact of changes in recording.

3 The Sexual Offences Act 2003, introduced in May 2004, re-defined many sexual offences. This change in legislation could, in itself, account for much of the increase in recorded sexual offences and means figures for 2004/05 are not comparable with earlier years.

4 The Fraud Act 2006 commenced on 15 January 2007, altering the definition and coverage of fraud and forgery offences. At that time, the counting of cheque and credit card fraud changed to a 'per account' basis rather than a 'per transaction' basis.

Source: Home Office: 020 7035 0307

### 5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police<sup>1,2</sup> Scotland

Thousands

	Non-sexual crimes of violence	Crimes of indecency	Crimes of dishonesty	Fire raising, vandalism etc	Other crimes	Motor vehicle offences	Miscellaneous offences	Total crimes and offences
	BEB C	BEBD C	BEBE C	BEBF C	BEBG C	BEBI C	BEBH C	BEBB C
2003	15.2	6.6	210.8	100.1	74.3	417.8	176.7	1 001.3
2004	15.2	7.4	214.4	124.8	78.6	434.4	209.4	1 084.1
2005	13.6	6.7	191.8	128.3	79.4	387.5	216.9	1 024.2
2006	14.4	6.9	184.0	130.1	84.8	376.7	231.0	1 027.5
2007	13.3	6.4	171.7	121.4	83.7	351.2	225.2	973.0
2004 Q3	3.8	1.8	56.0	32.0	19.6	111.2	56.2	280.6
Q4	3.4	1.8	50.9	30.3	18.5	104.2	49.9	259.0
2005 Q1	3.3	1.7	48.1	33.3	18.9	99.5	50.7	255.5
Q2	3.4	1.6	48.5	32.5	20.3	99.4	56.8	262.4
Q3	3.6	1.7	48.0	29.7	19.2	90.8	53.8	246.7
Q4	3.3	1.7	47.2	32.8	21.0	97.8	55.6	259.6
2006 Q1	3.5	1.6	44.1	32.9	21.4	92.5	53.3	249.0
Q2	3.7	1.8	46.2	33.4	21.9	98.0	59.2	264.2
Q3	3.6	1.9	47.2	31.6	21.0	96.9	62.9	265.1
Q4	3.6	1.6	46.5	32.2	20.5	89.3	55.6	249.2
2007 Q1	3.2	1.5	43.8	32.5	21.5	90.9	54.7	248.1
Q2	3.6	1.8	45.2	31.2	21.5	92.0	60.7	255.9
Q3	3.4	1.8	42.5	28.8	21.3	86.6	58.7	243.1
Q4	3.1	1.4	40.2	28.8	19.4	81.8	51.2	225.9
2008 Q1	2.8	1.6	38.8	29.2	19.1	87.3	53.7	232.5

1 Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

2 The introduction of the Scottish Crime Recording Standard on 1 April 2004 has increased the number of minor crimes recorded, such as minor crimes of vandalism and petty thefts.

Source: The Scottish Government Justice Analytical Services: 0131 244 2635

# 6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

## 6.1 Land use and crop areas<sup>1</sup>

Area at the June Survey

									Thousand hectares
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Total agricultural area</b>	<b>BFAH</b>	18 537	18 464	18 432	18 502	18 788	18 690	18 702	
Crops	<b>BFAA</b>	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 415	4 439	4 740	
Bare fallow	<b>BFAB</b>	33	29	29	140	150	165	..	195
Uncropped arable land	<b>J9CD</b>								
All grasses	<b>BFAC</b>	6 761	6 884	6 866	6 904	7 104	7 141	7 177	
Sole right rough grazing	<b>BFAD</b>	4 488	4 329	4 326	4 354	4 491	4 313	4 359	
Set aside	<b>DMNF</b>	612	689	559	535	513	440	..	
All other land on agricultural holdings, including woodland	<b>BFAE</b>	806	820	825	872	874	954	993	
Total land on agricultural holdings	<b>BFAF</b>	17 303	17 227	17 195	17 266	17 547	17 452	17 464	
Common rough grazing (estimated)	<b>BFAG</b>	1 234	1 236	1 237	1 236	1 241	1 238	1 238	
<b>Crops</b>									
Cereals	<b>BFAA</b>	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 415	4 439	4 740	
Wheat	<b>BFAJ</b>	3 245	3 057	3 130	2 919	2 864	2 885	3 274	
Barley (winter and spring)	<b>BFAK</b>	1 996	1 837	1 990	1 867	1 836	1 830	2 080	
Oats	<b>BFAI</b>	1 101	1 076	1 007	938	881	898	1 032	
Mixed corn <sup>2</sup>	<b>BFAM</b>	126	121	108	90	121	129	135	
Rye	<b>BFAN</b>	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	
Triticale <sup>2</sup>	<b>BFAO</b>	5	4	6	..	..	..	..	
Mixed corn and Triticale	<b>DMNH</b>	14	15	15	13	13	16	..	
Mixed corn, Triticale and Rye	<b>C6GX</b>			15	13	13	19		
Other arable crops (excluding potatoes)	<b>EFO7</b>	23	23	25	24	25	27	27	
DMNI		1 024	1 098	1 136	1 211	1 245	1 245	1 152	
Oilseed rape <sup>3</sup>	<b>BFAP</b>	357	460	498	519	568	674	598	
Sugar beet, not for stock feeding	<b>BFAQ</b>	169	162	154	148	130	125	120	
Hops <sup>4</sup>	<b>DMNJ</b>	2	2	2	1	1	..	..	
Peas for harvesting dry and field beans	<b>DMNK</b>	249	235	242	239	231	161	148	
Linseed	<b>DMNL</b>	12	32	30	45	36	13	16	
Other crops	<b>DMNM</b>	204	201	203	252	278	272	269	
Potatoes	<b>BFAR</b>	158	145	148	137	140	140	144	
Horticultural	<b>BFAV</b>	176	176	175	170	166	169	170	
Vegetables grown in the open	<b>DMNN</b>	124	125	125	121	119	121	122	
Orchard fruits	<b>BFBG</b>	26	25	24	23	23	23	24	
Soft fruit	<b>DMNO</b>	9	9	9	9	10	9	10	
Orchard fruits and Soft fruit	<b>EFO8</b>	..	..	..	32	33	32	34	
Ornamentals	<b>DMNP</b>	15	14	15	14	12	13	13	
Glasshouse crops	<b>DMNQ</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 From 2004 onwards data for Mixed corn and Triticale amalgamated.

3 Area grown not on set-aside land.

4 From 2007 hops are included in "other crops" category.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

## 6.2 Crops: yields and production<sup>1</sup>

		Yields per hectare (tonnes)					Production (thousand tonnes)						
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
		2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09			2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09
<b>Agricultural crops</b>													
Wheat	<b>BFBJ</b>	7.77	7.96	8.00	7.20	8.30	<b>BADO</b>	15 468	14 863	14 735	13 221	17 227	
Barley (winter and spring)	<b>BFBK</b>	5.76	5.86	5.90	5.70	6.00	<b>BADP</b>	5 799	5 495	5 239	5 079	6 144	
Oats	<b>BFBO</b>	5.83	5.84	6.00	5.50	5.80	<b>BADQ</b>	626	532	728	712	784	
Sugar beet	<b>BFBL</b>	57.50	..	..	..	..	<b>BADR</b>	8 850	..	..	..	..	
Potatoes	<b>BFBM</b>	42.47	..	..	..	..	<b>BADS</b>	6 316	..	..	..	..	
		2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09			2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09
<b>Horticultural crops<sup>2</sup></b>													
Field vegetables													
Brussels sprouts	<b>BFBR</b>	12.4	11.4	13.7	13.8	14.7	<b>BADT</b>	45.1	46.1	44.8	43.3	44.5	
Cabbage, inc. savoy and spring greens	<b>BFBS</b>	94.7	88.9	106.1	94.2	99.7	<b>BADU</b>	290.9	262.7	254.8	216.3	234.2	
Cauliflowers	<b>BFBT</b>	12.0	13.5	12.1	12.6	12.5	<b>BADV</b>	168.3	133.2	123.7	122.1	118.5	
Carrots	<b>BFBU</b>	70.1	74.4	66.0	65.4	66.4	<b>BADW</b>	671.1	710.1	701.3	735.4	732.4	
Turnips and swedes	<b>BFBV</b>	16.8	33.6	34.9	34.5	33.9	<b>BADX</b>	97.0	103.1	105.7	106.2	105.3	
Beetroot	<b>BFBW</b>	41.8	31.1	31.1	32.7	35.2	<b>BADY</b>	53.1	51.0	57.3	56.8	55.0	
Onions dry bulb	<b>BFBX</b>	40.8	48.3	43.6	36.3	40.7	<b>BADZ</b>	340.9	413.6	358.8	303.8	349.2	
Peas green for market (in pod weight)	<b>BFBY</b>	7.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	<b>BAEA</b>	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	
Peas green for processing (shelled weight)	<b>BFBZ</b>	3.7	4.2	3.8	2.9	4.4	<b>BAEB</b>	131.1	129.0	124.4	97.8	153.0	
Lettuce	<b>BFCA</b>	18.1	23.6	20.8	17.9	20.9	<b>BAEC</b>	140.9	131.7	126.4	109.0	116.8	
Protected crops													
Tomatoes	<b>BFCB</b>	416.5	411.8	417.6	406.5	416.6	<b>BAED</b>	78.5	78.8	84.1	85.6	88.7	
Cucumbers	<b>BFCC</b>	472.0	498.6	499.6	480.0	475.0	<b>BAEE</b>	61.4	59.9	56.5	49.4	48.9	
Lettuce	<b>BFBP</b>	36.0	31.6	32.8	33.6	32.5	<b>BAEF</b>	10.4	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.4	
Fruit													
Dessert apples	<b>BAEG</b>	18.0	21.4	24.9	21.8	24.0	<b>BFCD</b>	92.2	118.0	129.3	106.2	118.4	
Cooking apples	<b>BAEH</b>	27.5	26.0	29.1	36.1	32.8	<b>BFCE</b>	78.2	100.1	111.5	136.9	124.5	
Soft fruit	<b>BAEI</b>	10.2	12.0	11.6	12.9	13.9	<b>BFCF</b>	86.0	105.4	107.7	124.1	136.4	
Pears	<b>BAEJ</b>	13.6	14.3	18.0	13.4	13.5	<b>BFBQ</b>	22.7	23.4	28.4	20.6	19.8	

1 For further information, refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Yield data are marketed yield and production data are home production marketed.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

## 6.3 Livestock<sup>1</sup>

Thousands													
		2002 Dec	2003 Jun	2003 Dec	2004 Jun	2004 Dec	2005 Jun	2005 Dec	2006 Jun	2006 Dec	2007 Jun	2007 Dec	2008 Jun
<b>Total cattle and calves<sup>2</sup></b>	BFCG	10 381	10 508	10 519	10 588	10 425	10 392	10 160	10 270	10 010	10 304	10 075	10 107
Dairy cows	BFCH	2 229	2 191	2 207	2 129	2 152	2 063	2 060	2 066	2 024	1 954	1 977	1 909
Beef cows	BFCI	1 694	1 698	1 702	1 736	1 733	1 762	1 667	1 733	1 662	1 698	1 663	1 670
Heifers in calf	BFCJ	684	679	678	690	680	638	697	645	670	..	..	..
<b>Total sheep and lambs</b>	BFCM	24 898	35 812	24 572	35 817	24 688	35 416	23 933	34 722	23 428	33 946	23 676	33 131
Ewes and shearlings	CKUQ	16 469	17 580	16 337	17 630	16 308	16 935	15 601	16 637	14 164	16 064	14 841	15 616
Lambs under one year old	BFCP	7 233	17 322	7 078	17 238	7 067	17 488	7 146	17 058	7 300	16 855	7 663	16 574
<b>Total pigs</b>	BFCQ	5 330	5 046	4 842	5 159	4 787	4 862	4 726	4 933	4 731	4 834	4 671	4 714
Sows in pig and other sows for breeding	CKUU	446	442	444	449	413	404	376	401	387	398	383	365
Gilts in pig	CKUR	74	73	70	66	63	67	65	67	62	57	54	55
<b>Total fowls</b>	CKUS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total table chicken	CKUT	..	116 738	..	119 888	..	111 475	..	110 672	..	108 753	..	109 589
Birds in laying flock	CKUV	..	29 274	..	29 655	..	29 544	..	28 632	..	27 321	..	25 940
Growing pullets up to point of lay	CKUW	..	8 286	..	8 156	..	10 928	..	9 625	..	8 936	..	9 313

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further details refer to section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

2 In 2007 the cattle figures were sourced from the Cattle Tracing System (CTS) in England and Wales, the equivalent APHIS system in Northern Ireland and survey data in Scotland and are therefore not directly comparable with earlier years. To see comparable data for 2005-2007 please go to [http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/statnot/june\\_uk.pdf](http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/statnot/june_uk.pdf)

## 6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages, totals for four or five week periods and quarters

Animals slaughtered (thousands)								Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage <sup>1</sup> (thousand tonnes)			
Steers, heifers and young bulls	Cows and adult bulls	Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and boars	Other pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Poultry	
BFHA	BFHB	BFHC	BFHD	BFHE	BFHF	BAKP	BFHK	BFHL	BFHM	JYXE	
2007 2008	216 202	444 559	46 44	2 220 2 342	13 562 14 401	209 235	9 268 9 193	1 090.5 ..	390.1 ..	902.4 ..	1 626.6 ..
2007 Jan	206	52	3	207	1 146	19	830	..	..	..	..
Feb	173	41	3	175	918	16	718	..	..	..	..
Mar	174	34	3	169	985	18	715	272.8	95.4	224.5	407.3
Apr	205	37	2	196	1 160	20	870	..	..	..	..
May	167	29	1	155	920	15	683	..	..	..	..
Jun	170	33	2	167	997	16	724	274.0	104.8	229.4	407.3
Jul	199	47	3	211	1 385	22	882	..	..	..	..
Aug	149	22	3	152	911	5	645	..	..	..	..
Sep	168	29	7	187	1 148	13	730	262.0	95.5	227.0	388.7
Oct	220	41	11	221	1 431	12	960	-	-	-	-
Nov	181	42	7	180	1 293	31	796	-	-	-	-
Dec	158	38	4	201	1 270	21	715	281.7	94.5	221.5	423.3
2008 Jan	191	55	3	220	1 441	28	878	-	-	-	-
Feb	167	43	2	184	1 067	23	733	-	-	-	-
Mar	159	35	2	166	1 025	20	699	264.5	97.7	219.8	387.3
Apr	202	47	3	204	1 103	24	891	-	-	-	-
May	180	33	1	152	804	16	672	-	-	-	-
Jun	152	37	1	157	910	17	688	265.2	97.7	215.0	389.7
Jul	179	49	3	215	1 325	19	875	-	-	-	-
Aug	137	41	5	198	1 213	15	694	-	-	-	-
Sep	168	47	5	205	1 292	17	724	262.9	89.6	201.1	379.1
Oct	204	64	6	239	1 583	21	903	-	-	-	-
Nov	159	58	5	190	1 289	16	736	-	-	-	-
Dec	148	46	4	208	1 343	13	695	-	-	-	-

1 From January 2007, 'Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage' are shown as quarters and the data are provisional.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

## Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

### 6.5 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods. Stocks refer to the end of the period

Thousand tonnes

	Wheat and flour						Oats				Barley				
	Sales of home-grown wheat for food	Wheat milled		Stocks <sup>1</sup> (including flour as wheat)		Flour produced	Flour disposals	Sales of home-grown oats for milling	Oats milled	Products of oat-milling	Stocks	Sales of home-grown barley for food <sup>2</sup>	Disposals for food and brewing	Stocks	Breakfast cereals: <sup>3</sup> production
		Home-produced	Imported												
2002	BFDA	BFDB	BFDC	BFDD	BFDE	BFDF	BFDG	BFDH	BFDI	BFDJ	BFDK	BFDL	BFDM	BFDN	
2002	398	388	81	840	369	368	26	26	16	52	251	240	1 300	29	
2003	403	395	71	739	365	364	27	27	16	44	260	256	1 096	27	
2004	405	399	68	687	370	370	26	27	16	44	208	211	976	29	
2005	386	381	89	646	368	369	28	28	17	33	231	218	880	32	
2006	397	392	70	673	366	366	27	27	16	41	212	214	949	30	
2004 Q1	427	412	65	818	379	382	28	26	15	54	173	220	1 146	27	
Q2	396	393	61	685	364	363	26	26	16	45	102	193	767	29	
Q3	387	404	62	557	369	369	22	26	16	34	354	238	836	30	
Q4	408	387	82	688	369	367	30	29	17	41	201	195	1 154	29	
2005 Q1	387	376	82	735	359	361	28	28	17	40	232	265	1 000	31	
Q2	387	380	90	638	370	370	30	29	18	29	110	183	724	34	
Q3	386	385	93	567	376	375	27	27	16	29	350	206	916	31	
Q4	412	396	76	653	372	371	31	29	17	42	197	209	1 191	30	
2006 Q1	398	392	69	652	364	365	30	29	17	40	158	198	979	32	
Q2	402	394	70	554	366	364	31	32	18	28	95	175	700	32	
Q3	398	387	73	679	363	364	29	28	17	44	178	215	1 131	30	
Q4	402	394	68	614	366	365	30	30	18	36	135	186	893	31	
2006 Jan	370	363	67	689	339	344	27	26	15	42	169	212	1 062	33	
Feb	376	363	62	664	334	332	32	30	17	40	150	194	977	29	
Mar	449	450	77	604	418	418	32	31	18	37	154	189	899	33	
Apr	381	370	66	575	345	344	25	30	17	29	103	175	804	31	
May	384	376	62	562	346	344	32	31	18	27	99	173	706	30	
Jun	442	437	81	523	407	405	37	35	20	26	84	178	590	35	
Jul	361	372	73	519	349	351	22	28	16	27	148	155	644	32	
Aug	355	368	73	542	348	347	31	31	18	32	384	189	872	31	
Sep	447	441	83	550	415	414	41	37	21	44	438	218	1 172	36	
Oct	412	397	71	663	367	371	31	32	18	45	209	213	1 154	32	
Nov	386	378	72	384	357	359	34	35	21	20	223	229	889	28	
Dec	439	429	82	402	405	405	33	36	20	17	223	252	855	26	

1 Stocks held by wheat millers, feed compounders, cereal breakfast food manufacturers, brewers, maltsters and distillers, merchants and dealers.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

2 Sales of UK grown barley to brewers, maltsters and distillers.

3 Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

### 6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Cattle feed	Calf feed	Pig feed	Poultry feed	Other compounds	Total
1997	BFFB	BFFC	BFFD	BFFE	BFFF	BFFA
1997	284.9	16.5	200.5	234.0	92.7	834.9
1998	277.1	14.3	208.0	226.1	95.3	826.9
1999	305.2	13.0	185.9	219.3	108.6	837.6
2000	286.0	13.0	160.9	214.5	97.3	776.4
2001	304.2	12.3	150.0	226.9	94.7	793.2
2002	288.3	11.8	137.1	243.2	89.0	774.5
2003	306.3	12.9	116.9	230.7	95.2	766.9
2004	299.4	12.9	121.9	229.0	99.3	767.5
2005	280.3	12.1	119.4	219.2	95.5	731.6
2006	280.9	11.9	119.4	217.8	95.4	730.4
2004 Q3	264.3	11.4	123.4	236.3	62.0	702.2
Q4	330.2	15.5	127.2	224.7	89.1	791.9
2005 Q1	311.1	14.7	116.3	211.1	150.8	808.7
Q2	243.3	10.7	116.4	219.7	80.5	675.7
Q3	254.0	10.3	119.0	231.1	60.7	680.2
Q4	312.7	12.9	125.9	214.9	90.2	761.7
2006 Q1	332.0	13.1	116.8	193.9	164.1	824.5
Q2	273.3	10.6	121.8	207.7	95.2	713.4
Q3	291.5	11.0	123.7	219.1	78.4	729.1
Q4	271.5	10.3	123.4	222.1	71.2	703.6

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

## 6.7 Potatoes and sugar<sup>1</sup>

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

	Potatoes				Sugar (as refined)				
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom				Production from home-grown sugar beet	Disposals			
	From home crop	Imports <sup>2,3</sup>	Exports <sup>3</sup>	Stocks <sup>4</sup>		Total New Supply <sup>5</sup>	For food in the United Kingdom	Stocks	Glucose: production
2002	BFGA	BFGB	BFGC	BFGD	BFGF	BFGG	BFGH	BFGI	BFGK
	417	150	30	3 386	1 430.0	2 197.0	..	..	60.6
2003	400	142	31	2 915	1 368.0	1 800.0	..	..	61.2
2004	391	148	26	2 820	1 390.0	1 874.0	..	..	61.4
2005	361	124	27	2 509	1 300.0	1 859.0	..	..	57.9
2006	355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.7
2006 Feb	343	..	..	..	0.1	144.1	143.4	731.9	44.5
Mar	377	..	..	..	2.9	151.6	151.3	627.5	50.7
Apr	301	..	..	..	3.3	165.0	164.4	525.6	47.4
May	305	..	..	..	3.1	151.9	151.3	428.9	49.7
Jun	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.8
Jul	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.6
Aug	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.8
Sep	444	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.7
Oct	521	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.7
Nov	420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.0
Dec	368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.0
Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.3

\*Note: The annual figures for sugar are calendar year totals, rather than 12 month averages.

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Includes Channel Isles exports to Great Britain.

3 Trade data provided by British Potato Council and Dept. of Agriculture and Rural Development in Northern Ireland. Figures currently unavailable for 2006.

4 Estimate of end - December stocks based on Potato Marketing returns.

5 Total New supply (including imports) for use by UK food and other industries (including sugar used in the chemical industry). For further information: <http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/publications/auk/2005/5-7.xls>

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs;  
01904 455067 (glucose);  
020 7238 3279 (sugar);  
01904 455068 (potatoes)

## 6.8 Production of bacon and ham, beef and veal, mutton and lamb, poultrymeat<sup>1</sup>

Meats produced, quarterly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Bacon and ham		Beef and veal <sup>2</sup>		Mutton and lamb <sup>3</sup>		Poultrymeat	
	Home cured production	Home production	Home production	Home production	Home production	Home fed production	Home production	Home fed production
2001	BAKQ		IFY9		IFZ2			IFZ3
	216.7		644.6		266.6			1 565.9
2002	215.7		694.3		307.3			1 556.7
2003	214.5		703.2		309.8			1 578.1
2004	211.2		723.6		319.2			1 571.1
2005	214.4		764.8		336.7			1 585.0
2006 <sup>4</sup>	208.8		852.1		333.5			1 517.3
2007 <sup>4</sup>	184.7		888.4		329.5			1 456.8
2004 Q1	49.2		177.8		72.0			393.8
Q2	51.2		173.6		65.4			397.3
Q3	53.4		176.1		85.3			381.5
Q4	57.3		196.2		96.5			398.5
2005 Q1	51.7		178.3		79.9			404.7
Q2	54.2		191.3		70.6			388.7
Q3	51.3		190.9		89.1			390.3
Q4	57.2		204.3		97.1			401.3
2006 Q1 <sup>4</sup>	49.7		206.8		83.5			377.9
Q2 <sup>4</sup>	53.2		207.1		69.5			384.5
Q3 <sup>4</sup>	52.1		209.4		87.9			372.8
Q4 <sup>4</sup>	53.8		228.8		92.6			382.1
2007 Q1 <sup>4</sup>	44.9		228.0		75.9			366.7
Q2 <sup>4</sup>	44.5		220.3		76.4			369.0
Q3 <sup>4</sup>	45.7		209.6		81.9			350.7
Q4 <sup>4</sup>	49.7		230.5		95.3			370.5

1 Does not include meat offals or trade in preserved or manufactured meat products (e.g. canned meat).

2 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcase weight of live exports of cattle and calves other than pure bred.

3 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcase weight of live export of sheep other than pure bred.

4 Figures have been rounded individually and totals will not necessarily agree with the addition of separate figures.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

## Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

### 6.9 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Oilseeds and nuts			Vegetable oil		Marine oil		Margarine production	Solid cooking fat	Other table spreads		
	Fresh and frozen fish: UK landings	Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks <sup>5</sup> : crude oil equivalent	Crude oil equivalent		Usage <sup>3</sup>	Stocks <sup>4,5</sup>				
					Disposals <sup>1</sup>	Stocks <sup>2,5</sup>						
2003 <sup>6</sup>	BFJA	BFJE	BFJF	BFJG	BFJJ	BFJK	BFJL	BFJM	BFJN	BFJO	BFJP	
2004	..	2 210.3	768.9	13.2	2 213.7	86.5	2.1	—	135.9	130.9	305.9	
2005	..	2 128.2	747.5	23.1	2 058.2	170.8	1.7	..	114.5	130.5	316.5	
2006	22.8	..	..	..	2 043.6	166.9	1.2	..	115.9	117.0	292.7	
2007	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2008 Jan	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Feb	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mar	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Apr	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
May	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jun	10.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jul	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Aug	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sep	18.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Oct	39.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nov	11.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dec	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2009 Jan	59.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Feb	32.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mar	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

1 This series contains revisions following the incorporation of revised trade figures.

2 Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

3 For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

4 Including quantities held by hardeners and refiners of oil and manufacturers of margarine.

5 Figures for oil seeds and nuts, vegetable oils and marine oils from December 2002 are for 6 monthly totals.

6 Figures for 2002-2003 are shown in actual annuals totals.

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs;  
020 7238 5913 (fish landings);  
01904 455061 (oils and fats)

### 6.10 Milk and milk products<sup>1</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million litres				Thousand tonnes			
	Disposals of raw milk			Stock change & wastage	Wholesale production <sup>3</sup>			
	Liquid milk <sup>2</sup>	For manufac-ture	Exports		Condensed milk <sup>4</sup>	Milk powders <sup>4,5</sup>	Butter	Cheese
2004	IFX4	IFX5	IFX6	IFX7	IFX8	IFX9	IFY2	IFY3
2005	6 693.3	6 827.5	434.3	3.5	161.2	80.1	121.7	351.3
2006	6 651.7	6 568.4	623.9	14.6	142.7	52.4	130.0	384.2
2007	6 736.0	6 343.3	610.4	37.6	113.3	114.1	117.1	393.4
2008	6 723.2	6 146.3	537.6	127.7	109.2	117.0	120.4	372.6
	6 736.0	5 792.0	559.2	89.3	109.9	94.3	111.2	376.7
2007 Dec	560.9	464.7	41.8	17.0	28.9	20.3	9.5	29.1
2008 Jan	568.4	494.7	45.8	8.7	—	—	10.3	31.9
Feb	552.8	459.9	41.0	4.8	—	—	8.7	29.5
Mar	573.0	524.5	44.4	9.6	25.7	27.0	9.1	34.3
Apr	553.9	537.1	46.2	17.0	—	—	9.3	35.3
May	566.7	606.4	48.7	20.6	—	—	10.7	36.4
Jun	530.0	547.2	42.4	22.5	29.9	33.2	9.2	35.1
Jul	559.4	493.7	52.6	24.3	—	—	8.8	31.9
Aug	557.9	481.6	33.5	-0.8	—	—	9.3	31.1
Sep	545.8	419.9	28.5	-6.3	26.0	19.8	9.5	27.1
Oct	578.7	401.4	55.6	-0.7	—	—	9.7	28.7
Nov	572.6	378.7	53.0	3.6	—	—	9.0	25.6
Dec	586.7	451.1	38.1	-6.2	28.3	14.4	8.4	27.9
2009 Jan	567.5	436.1	57.5	28.5	—	—	10.3	29.9
Feb	514.6	409.2	52.5	22.6	—	—	10.0	26.4
Mar	565.4	491.2	56.5	25.5	26.0	27.0	11.3	32.2

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of Monthly Digest.

2 Liquid milk that leaves the primary dairy in liquid form. This may be used for manufacture of other food products, or as liquid drinking milk.

3 Excludes production by direct sellers of liquid milk, butter and cheese.

4 Monthly figures are not available from 2006 onwards due to confidentiality issues.

5 Full cream, whole milk, partially skimmed milk and skimmed milk powders.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

## 6.11 Beverages and confectionery

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand tonnes					
	Chocolate and sugar confectionery <sup>1</sup>		Tea		Raw coffee	
	Production	Disposals	Disposals <sup>2</sup>	Stocks	Disposals	Stocks
BFLG	BFLH	BFLJ	BFLK	BFLL	BFLM	
2004 61.66	87.69	12.1	18.9	10.7	11.1	
2005 57.07	84.87	10.7	18.6	9.1	9.8	
2006 52.26	83.13	11.2	19.4	10.0	5.2	
2007 <sup>3</sup> 60.65	93.81	11.1	17.3	9.6	3.5	
2007 Oct 60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..	
Nov 60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..	
Dec 60.65	87.97	12.8	17.3	9.1	3.5	
2008 Jan ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Feb ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mar ..	..	..	11.8	14.4	10.7	2.9
Apr ..	..	..	..	..	..	
May ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jun ..	..	..	9.0	18.0	10.5	3.3
Jul ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Aug ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sep ..	..	..	10.7	17.3	8.6	3.1
Oct ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nov ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dec ..	..	..	12.0	16.3	9.2	3.3
2009 Jan ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Feb ..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mar ..	..	..	15.5	17.7	11.4	3.4

1 As from December 2007 the collection of chocolate and sugar confectionery data ceased and will therefore no longer be available.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455 067

2 Excluding exports.

3 For the 2007 Chocolate and Sugar figures the Annual totals have been used to produce the monthly average.

## 6.12 Tobacco products released for home consumption

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million			Thousand kilogrammes			Total tobacco products other than cigarettes	
	Cigarettes			Other tobacco products				
	Home-produced	Imported	Total	Cigars	Hand-rolling	Other <sup>1</sup>		
LUQN	LUQO	LUQP	LUQQ	LUQR	LUQS	LUQT		
2004 48 166	4 454	52 620	826	3 052	549	4 428		
2005 45 922	4 322	50 244	758	3 189	499	4 445		
2006 44 392	4 570	48 962	689	3 454	439	4 581		
2007 41 955	3 794	45 749	602	3 644	398	4 643		
2008 42 053	3 680	45 733	546	4 154	381	5 081		
2007 Sep 3 799	278	4 077	47	300	29	377		
Oct 3 494	319	3 814	52	300	35	388		
Nov 2 919	302	3 221	54	292	33	378		
Dec 3 597	316	3 913	47	312	32	391		
2008 Jan 5 041	282	5 323	46	352	34	432		
Feb 2 301	423	2 724	37	288	27	351		
Mar 5 347	342	5 688	71	583	47	702		
Apr 1 499	90	1 590	17	123	17	157		
May 3 218	319	3 537	43	332	31	406		
Jun 3 467	308	3 775	49	342	33	424		
Jul 3 675	328	4 003	45	364	33	442		
Aug 3 488	305	3 793	44	345	31	420		
Sep 3 898	305	4 202	45	379	34	457		
Oct 3 604	308	3 912	47	338	33	417		
Nov 3 085	328	3 413	43	320	27	390		
Dec 3 430	341	3 771	60	389	34	483		
2009 Jan 4 224	281	4 505	38	336	28	402		
Feb 2 846	237	3 084	39	393	31	462		

1 Excluding snuff.

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at;  
<http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

## Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

### 6.13 Alcoholic drink

	Thousand hectolitres											Thousand hectolitres of alcohol			
	Released for home consumption											Released for home consumption		Production of potable spirits <sup>1</sup>	
	Wine of fresh grapes					Made wine					Spirits				
	Still														
	Beer pro- duction	Beer	Not exceeding 15% <sup>2</sup>	Over 15%	Sparkling	Total	Coolers <sup>3</sup>	Other	Cider and perry	Home- produced whisky	Spirit- based coolers <sup>4</sup>	Other <sup>5</sup>	Home- produced whisky	Other	
2004	BFNK	BAYL	BFNO	BFNP	BFNS	BFNT	BAYM	BAYN	BFNW	BFNX	YZUJ	BFNY	BAYO	BAYP	
	57 459	59 195	11 768.2	297.8	675.6	12 741.5	508.0	333.9	6 138.8	319.3	114.3	792.4	3 529.4	551.5	
2005	56 255	57 572	12 117.1	305.7	720.6	13 143.4	597.4	333.9	6 376.9	300.5	84.1	821.6	3 758.6	606.0	
2006	53 763	55 748	11 655.4	301.5	715.0	12 671.9	527.6	316.7	7 522.6	282.6	65.0	766.9	3 985.7	499.5	
2007	51 341	53 465	12 559.1	305.0	838.1	13 702.2	720.1	348.0	8 046.0	285.9	51.8	832.2	5 059.5	613.0	
2008	49 469	51 311	12 402.2	323.9	757.4	13 483.5	611.5	381.5	8 412.3	289.4	41.7	816.6	5 876.0	1 073.3	
2005 Aug	4 987	5 271	964.7	15.3	43.1	1 023.0	45.9	22.3	608.5	18.3	7.6	57.0	..	..	
Sep	4 612	4 603	970.3	19.2	57.6	1 047.1	47.5	30.0	577.2	24.0	5.0	62.3	863.4	133.8	
Oct	4 742	4 828	1 064.5	39.3	71.2	1 175.0	51.1	32.9	518.2	32.1	7.2	74.8	..	..	
Nov	5 284	5 367	1 316.5	60.6	114.3	1 491.4	64.1	51.2	623.8	41.9	9.1	104.1	..	..	
Dec	4 980	5 177	1 125.8	60.6	113.9	1 300.3	73.5	32.4	591.5	38.9	9.1	111.7	983.8	170.2	
2006 Jan <sup>6</sup>	3 564	3 157	693.6	11.5	46.9	751.9	24.8	19.7	359.4	13.0	3.3	32.2	..	..	
Feb	3 105	3 748	843.4	14.0	41.2	898.6	31.6	16.6	437.8	16.0	3.7	42.9	..	..	
Mar	5 218	5 492	1 095.5	18.9	41.4	1 155.8	38.1	31.9	527.8	21.6	5.0	59.4	1 019.7	140.3	
Apr	4 029	4 005	955.0	16.9	40.5	1 012.5	42.8	19.2	560.1	21.8	5.6	59.8	..	..	
May	4 784	5 394	891.6	15.9	46.5	954.0	35.2	22.2	647.9	20.1	5.1	55.0	..	..	
Jun	5 295	5 362	961.7	17.8	54.9	1 034.4	49.8	25.6	695.7	24.2	8.2	75.0	1 222.8	118.1	
Jul	4 851	4 557	980.1	13.8	57.4	1 051.4	50.1	24.2	753.5	16.8	4.5	50.5	..	..	
Aug	4 570	4 900	999.3	17.0	49.7	1 066.0	49.6	25.2	849.8	21.0	7.0	64.4	..	..	
Sep	4 204	4 331	969.1	21.6	53.8	1 044.5	39.8	27.7	690.1	20.9	4.5	61.9	909.4	110.4	
Oct	4 667	4 740	974.9	34.8	65.7	1 075.5	47.6	38.1	682.5	31.6	5.7	72.8	..	..	
Nov	4 053	4 435	1 242.6	67.5	106.9	1 417.0	53.7	42.9	695.3	38.2	4.9	100.5	..	..	
Dec	5 423	5 627	1 051.1	51.8	110.1	1 213.0	64.6	23.5	622.8	37.4	7.3	92.5	833.8	130.7	
2007 Jan <sup>6</sup>	3 241	3 221	936.1	20.1	65.0	1 021.3	41.7	22.5	520.1	19.1	4.5	61.5	..	..	
Feb	3 303	3 530	821.5	11.8	40.3	873.7	36.8	18.2	495.3	15.7	3.1	48.5	..	..	
Mar	4 926	5 342	1 059.6	16.7	56.1	1 132.4	54.4	35.7	650.1	21.6	3.9	59.6	1 265.5	75.2	
Apr	4 135	4 092	979.5	18.9	51.0	1 049.4	57.1	19.8	615.6	18.9	4.6	56.5	..	..	
May	4 494	4 903	1 014.9	15.2	48.9	1 079.1	56.2	26.6	726.1	21.4	4.1	63.6	..	..	
Jun	4 278	4 387	1 110.9	18.3	64.1	1 193.4	71.1	23.4	797.0	22.9	4.5	65.3	1 359.8	91.8	
Jul	4 388	4 180	987.7	17.1	60.0	1 064.8	53.9	30.3	608.0	18.5	2.9	54.8	..	..	
Aug	4 643	5 307	1 263.9	20.8	66.9	1 351.6	79.9	32.0	760.5	27.2	6.3	78.0	..	..	
Sep	4 056	4 057	991.0	25.3	68.5	1 084.9	55.6	29.0	852.2	20.3	4.1	60.1	1 181.0	127.8	
Oct	4 727	4 892	1 061.0	34.0	74.4	1 169.5	60.3	35.1	614.2	26.3	2.6	66.6	..	..	
Nov	4 635	4 865	1 325.3	55.9	128.2	1 509.4	91.7	42.6	740.2	40.9	6.4	112.6	..	..	
Dec	4 515	4 689	1 007.7	50.6	114.5	1 172.9	61.4	32.7	666.7	33.0	4.8	105.1	1 253.2	318.2	
2008 Jan <sup>6</sup>	2 998	3 208	772.5	20.1	51.5	844.1	26.9	22.9	547.6	15.3	2.0	41.8	..	..	
Feb	3 589	3 878	927.4	20.5	58.5	1 006.3	37.6	23.7	513.3	17.3	2.9	46.8	..	..	
Mar	4 214	4 462	1 301.1	27.2	59.4	1 387.7	49.9	48.1	780.6	34.1	4.0	90.7	1 344.6	234.9	
Apr	4 884	4 066	800.6	14.8	39.0	854.5	41.8	18.9	542.9	10.5	1.6	43.3	..	..	
May	4 486	4 770	1 103.6	37.1	57.8	1 198.6	59.1	29.6	995.4	24.4	5.5	72.6	..	..	
Jun	4 290	4 355	967.2	7.3	58.8	1 033.3	42.5	30.8	619.2	19.2	3.5	60.3	1 500.4	175.0	
Jul	4 082	4 263	1 032.5	19.2	64.9	1 116.6	50.8	27.3	798.1	17.0	3.3	53.8	..	..	
Aug	4 233	4 241	1 073.7	20.6	46.3	1 140.6	56.5	29.2	947.4	23.0	3.5	66.2	..	..	
Sep	3 910	4 351	834.6	15.2	43.5	893.3	42.6	27.7	480.5	21.2	2.9	58.8	1 250.4	303.5	
Oct	4 152	4 339	1 130.2	38.1	66.3	1 234.6	49.2	41.6	784.0	35.1	3.8	89.8	..	..	
Nov	4 670	5 559	1 439.2	59.6	110.8	1 609.6	99.7	56.3	892.0	55.8	7.5	136.5	..	..	
Dec	3 961	3 790	1 019.7	44.1	100.5	1 164.4	54.7	25.3	511.5	16.3	1.3	55.9	1 780.7	359.9	
2009 Jan	2 711	2 637	734.3	12.1	54.3	800.8	39.1	30.9	586.9	12.9	1.4	51.5	..	..	
Feb	2 986	3 103	725.6	12.8	37.0	775.3	25.3	30.3	510.0	13.1	2.3	44.6	..	..	

1 Data are available only quarterly and in the months following the quarter.

2 Percentage alcohol by volume.

3 Made wine with alcoholic strength 1.2% to 5.5%, includes alcoholic lemonade of appropriate strength.

4 From 28 April 2002 duty on spirit-based ready-to-drink (RTDs) products is charged at the same rate as spirits per litre of alcohol. Spirit-based RTDs were previously dutied at the made wine rate and details on quantities can be found in made wine coolers.

5 Includes imported spirits.

6 Due to the effect of the holiday period, these figures are subject to greater uncertainty than usual. Also, unusually high or low figures may be changed on receipts of amendments to returns data.

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at;  
<http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

## 7 Production, output and costs

### 7.1 Output of the production industries

Average 2003 = 100

Summary - Seasonally adjusted											
	Manufacturing industries										
	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water
<i>SIC 2003</i>											
Sub-section	C+D+E	C	D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	E
Weights	1000.0	117.4	792.8	117.2	26.0	13.0	88.4	80.8	238.6	228.8	89.8
2003	CKYW	CKYX	CKYY	CKZA	AGVO	CKZF	CKZG	CKZJ	AGXS	AGXQ	CKYZ
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	100.9	92.1	102.2	102.0	89.5	107.8	103.6	102.7	104.4	100.4	101.0
2005	99.8	84.2	102.0	103.6	87.8	111.0	106.5	103.6	103.8	98.1	100.7
2006	100.5	78.0	103.8	102.9	88.0	105.4	110.0	105.1	108.0	98.9	100.1
2007	100.6	76.9	104.0	101.8	85.8	109.6	108.6	105.9	109.5	98.9	101.2
2008	98.0 <sup>†</sup>	71.9 <sup>†</sup>	101.4 <sup>†</sup>	99.6 <sup>†</sup>	86.4 <sup>†</sup>	114.0 <sup>†</sup>	108.6 <sup>†</sup>	101.8 <sup>†</sup>	106.7 <sup>†</sup>	94.9	101.5 <sup>†</sup>
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>											
2004 Q3	100.3	92.5	101.4	101.8	87.1	104.5	101.7	102.7	103.9	99.3	100.6
Q4	100.6	89.4	102.4	102.5	86.6	110.3	104.4	104.5	105.0	99.5	99.4
2005 Q1	100.2	87.0	102.1	103.9	88.6	123.3	104.7	102.3	103.1	99.3	100.7
Q2	100.4	86.2	102.4	103.8	89.0	110.3	106.3	103.7	104.6	98.3	101.3
Q3	99.7	82.2	102.2	103.8	87.1	107.6	107.4	103.2	104.7	97.7	100.2
Q4	99.0	81.6	101.4	103.1	86.4	102.5	107.7	105.0	102.6	97.1	100.6
2006 Q1	100.6	82.6	102.9	102.0	89.4	105.1	107.9	104.1	106.2	99.0	103.7
Q2	100.4	77.3	103.8	102.6	87.8	106.7	110.0	105.2	108.3	98.6	99.7
Q3	100.6	77.1	104.3	102.9	86.6	104.3	111.4	105.8	108.5	99.4	99.3
Q4	100.3	75.1	104.3	104.0	88.2	105.3	110.8	105.3	109.0	98.6	97.9
2007 Q1	100.2	77.0	103.7	102.1	84.0	108.4	109.6	106.2	109.1	97.8	99.7
Q2	100.8	77.6	104.4	102.3	86.1	107.2	108.7	106.3	110.1	99.0	99.7
Q3	100.3	76.7	103.7	101.6	87.0	110.3	107.3	105.6	109.0	98.8	101.3
Q4	101.0	76.3	104.4	101.3	85.9	112.5	109.0	105.4	109.7	99.9	104.0
2008 Q1	101.0 <sup>†</sup>	73.3 <sup>†</sup>	104.9 <sup>†</sup>	101.5 <sup>†</sup>	87.2 <sup>†</sup>	114.7 <sup>†</sup>	110.5 <sup>†</sup>	105.6 <sup>†</sup>	110.8 <sup>†</sup>	99.7 <sup>†</sup>	102.7 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	99.8	72.9	103.4	99.5	87.3	114.8	109.6	105.3	109.6	97.0	102.6
Q3	97.8	71.8	101.3	99.4	86.9	111.3	109.8	103.1	106.0	94.5	101.3
Q4	93.3	69.6	96.1	98.2	84.3	115.1	104.4	93.3	100.5	88.7	99.3
2009 Q1	88.3	66.5	90.7	98.5	80.9	116.2	103.3	84.8	89.7	84.8	95.7
2007 May	101.2	78.5	104.5	102.3	86.6	108.3	108.7	106.3	110.1	99.4	101.4
Jun	101.0	77.1	104.4	101.6	87.1	105.6	107.9	106.4	110.8	98.9	102.6
Jul	100.4	77.5	103.8	101.7	86.5	107.0	107.0	106.2	109.4	98.7	100.8
Aug	100.4	77.0	103.9	101.6	87.7	111.0	107.4	105.7	108.9	99.3	100.0
Sep	100.2	75.6	103.5	101.6	86.9	112.9	107.3	104.8	108.6	98.5	103.0
Oct	100.9	77.3	104.1	101.0	86.9	114.2	107.9	105.1	109.2	99.9	103.8
Nov	101.1	75.2	104.6	101.8	85.4	112.4	109.4	106.0	109.6	100.3	104.2
Dec	101.1	76.3	104.4	101.2	85.5	111.0	109.8	105.0	110.2	99.3	104.0
2008 Jan	101.1 <sup>†</sup>	73.5	105.1 <sup>†</sup>	101.7	86.7 <sup>†</sup>	113.7 <sup>†</sup>	110.5 <sup>†</sup>	105.0 <sup>†</sup>	111.2 <sup>†</sup>	99.9 <sup>†</sup>	101.8 <sup>†</sup>
Feb	101.2	73.0 <sup>†</sup>	105.2	101.7 <sup>†</sup>	87.4	114.7	111.3	106.3	110.5	100.3	102.4
Mar	100.8	73.4	104.5	101.1	87.6	115.7	109.8	105.5	110.6	98.8	104.0
Apr	100.6	72.7	104.2	100.0	87.7	116.6	108.6	106.0	111.0	98.0	104.9
May	99.6	73.2	103.4	99.8	87.1	112.6	109.8	104.9	109.8	97.0	100.5
Jun	99.1	72.9	102.6	98.8	87.0	115.1	110.4	105.1	108.1	96.0	102.4
Jul	98.5	70.6	102.2	98.9	88.1	111.2	110.9	104.0	107.3	95.5	102.9
Aug	97.7	70.1	101.3	99.6	87.0	110.0	110.6	103.1	105.8	94.4	101.4
Sep	97.3	74.8	100.4	99.7	85.7	112.6	107.8	102.2	104.8	93.5	99.8
Oct	95.5	69.5	98.8	99.5	84.1	113.0	109.5	97.6	103.6	90.6	100.3
Nov	93.0	69.7	95.8	98.6	85.1	113.9	102.9	93.2	99.7	88.7	98.8
Dec	91.4	69.8	93.8	96.3	83.7	118.5	100.9	89.3	98.1	86.6	98.8
2009 Jan	88.8	67.5	90.8	97.4	81.6	116.8	102.2	85.6	90.3	84.9	98.7
Feb	88.2	66.6	90.6	98.8	81.4	118.8	103.9	84.8	89.3	84.2	95.4
Mar	88.0	65.2	90.8	99.4	79.8	112.9	103.7	83.8	89.4	85.3	93.0
Apr	88.2	66.8	91.0	98.9	78.6	108.1	106.1	82.0	90.3	85.5	91.8

### 7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Summary - Not seasonally adjusted											
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Manufacturing industries										
	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufact- uring industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metal and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water
	C+D+E	C	D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	Sect E
Weights	1000.0	117.4	792.8	117.2	26.0	13.0	88.4	80.8	238.6	228.8	89.8
AGVZ	AGVT	AGVV	AGUV	AGWR	AGUX	AGUZ	AGVF	AGXT	AGXR	AGVX	
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	101.2	92.3	102.5	102.3	89.7	107.9	103.9	103.1	104.7	100.7	101.1
2005	99.6	84.5	101.7	103.5	87.5	111.0	106.2	103.3	103.5	97.8	100.8
2006	100.4	78.2	103.7	102.8	87.8	105.4	109.7	104.9	107.9	98.7	100.5
2007	101.0	76.8	104.5	102.3	86.7	109.3	109.0	106.5	109.6	99.7	101.9
2008	98.3 <sup>†</sup>	71.8	101.9	100.3 <sup>†</sup>	86.9 <sup>†</sup>	113.6	109.4 <sup>†</sup>	102.6	106.4 <sup>†</sup>	95.8	101.3 <sup>†</sup>
<b>Not seasonally adjusted<sup>3</sup></b>											
2004 Q3	97.7	83.6	101.2	101.6	88.8	106.3	102.7	102.5	101.5	100.8	85.4
Q4	104.5	93.2	105.9	112.1	90.3	111.2	103.7	101.8	110.1	102.0	106.5
2005 Q1	99.3	91.1	98.5	97.0	85.5	121.6	103.6	102.1	99.7	95.0	117.0
Q2	99.8	87.3	102.5	101.6	87.1	109.8	106.7	106.6	105.3	98.2	92.9
Q3	97.4	74.7	102.1	103.6	89.0	109.4	108.9	103.1	102.5	99.2	85.2
Q4	101.9	84.8	103.8	111.7	88.6	103.2	105.7	101.5	106.4	98.7	108.1
2006 Q1	101.3	87.0	101.2	96.4	87.3	103.1	108.7	106.2	104.7	96.8	120.6
Q2	99.3	78.0	103.4	100.7	86.2	106.4	109.8	106.9	108.2	97.7	91.4
Q3	97.6	69.6	103.2	101.6	87.3	106.1	111.9	104.6	104.9	99.9	84.7
Q4	103.5	78.0	107.0	112.4	90.5	105.9	108.5	102.0	113.8	100.4	105.3
2007 Q1	100.6	80.1	101.8	96.6	82.9	106.2	110.7	108.2	106.3	96.1	116.6
Q2	100.2	78.2	104.5	101.0	85.1	107.0	108.7	108.7	110.3	99.1	91.5
Q3	98.1	69.7	103.5	100.8	88.6	111.6	108.1	105.9	106.5	100.5	86.8
Q4	105.3	79.2	108.3	110.9	90.1	112.4	108.5	103.4	115.1	103.3	112.6
2008 Q1	100.2 <sup>†</sup>	76.0	101.7 <sup>†</sup>	96.0 <sup>†</sup>	84.8 <sup>†</sup>	112.5	110.6 <sup>†</sup>	105.9 <sup>†</sup>	106.1 <sup>†</sup>	96.4	119.1 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	99.5	73.6	104.0	98.2	85.8	114.5	111.1	108.3	109.9	98.1 <sup>†</sup>	93.0
Q3	96.4	65.1 <sup>†</sup>	102.2	99.6	89.2	112.5 <sup>†</sup>	112.3	104.7	104.5	97.2	85.8
Q4	97.1	72.3	99.6	107.3	87.9	115.0	103.7	91.6	105.2	91.4	107.2
2009 Q1	87.5	69.1	87.6	92.7	77.5	114.0	102.7	84.8	85.5	82.0	110.6
2007 May	102.5	82.1	106.6	103.2	88.2	112.9	111.2	112.0	111.0	101.9	92.1
Jun	101.3	73.1	107.1	100.1	87.1	107.2	110.1	109.7	117.1	100.3	87.4
Jul	97.6	73.3	102.6	99.8	87.8	117.0	107.8	108.3	105.1	98.2	85.4
Aug	96.9	66.2	102.9	102.2	89.5	112.0	108.7	105.2	103.6	100.3	84.4
Sep	99.7	69.7	105.1	100.4	88.6	105.8	107.7	104.3	110.8	102.8	90.6
Oct	109.6	79.6	115.0	114.2	98.8	115.7	117.5	113.7	117.5	114.0	101.7
Nov	109.3	78.3	113.2	112.3	96.5	107.6	112.1	110.8	119.7	110.3	115.2
Dec	96.9	79.7	96.7	106.2	75.1	113.9	95.9	85.5	108.2	85.5	121.0
2008 Jan	98.2	77.5 <sup>†</sup>	98.5	94.7 <sup>†</sup>	82.7 <sup>†</sup>	111.4	111.2 <sup>†</sup>	103.6	100.2 <sup>†</sup>	93.1	122.4 <sup>†</sup>
Feb	99.9 <sup>†</sup>	72.3	101.8 <sup>†</sup>	93.1	84.5	106.6 <sup>†</sup>	111.0	107.4 <sup>†</sup>	106.3	97.6	120.0
Mar	102.6	78.1	104.8	100.1	87.4	119.6	109.4	106.8	111.7	98.6 <sup>†</sup>	115.0
Apr	101.1	75.5	104.7	98.7	84.9	112.1	111.3	110.6	109.6	99.8	102.9
May	98.3	76.1	102.5	99.0	85.8	111.9	109.9	107.1	106.0	97.6	89.7
Jun	99.0	69.1	104.9	96.8	86.7	119.7	112.0	107.3	114.2	97.0	86.5
Jul	98.5	66.8	104.6	101.0	92.2	120.5	114.6	109.2	108.3	97.6	86.3
Aug	89.1	59.6	94.0	94.0	82.0	107.2	106.0	97.0	92.9	90.2	84.0
Sep	101.4	69.0	107.9	103.9	93.5	109.8	116.4	107.8	112.2	103.7	87.0
Oct	103.8	72.3	109.2	112.9	95.9	110.8	117.8	106.0	111.8	103.9	97.2
Nov	95.1	71.2	97.1	101.7	88.7	100.0	99.2	92.2	101.6	91.8	108.7
Dec	92.2	73.3	92.4	107.3	79.0	134.2	94.0	76.7	102.3	78.5	115.6
2009 Jan	84.8	71.7	82.9	88.9	75.5	113.5	100.7	82.0	78.0	77.4	118.5
Feb	84.2	65.2	84.1	89.3	75.2	111.6	99.3	81.9	81.2	78.8	110.5
Mar	93.5	70.4	95.8	100.0	81.8	117.0	108.1	90.5	97.2	89.7	102.7
Apr	86.9	68.9	89.3	99.2	76.8	106.3	105.4	82.2	86.0	84.4	89.6

# 7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Detailed analysis									
	Mining and quarrying			Textiles, leather and clothing			Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	
	Oil and gas	Coal	Other mining and quarrying	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles and textile products	Leather and leather products			
SIC 2003 Sub-section	C_1	C_11	CB	DA	DB	DC	DF	DG	
Weights	106.5	2.6	8.3	117.2	23.4	2.5	13.0	88.4	
2003	CKZO	CKZP	CKZQ	CKZA	CKZB	CKZC	CKZF	CKZG	
2004	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2005	91.5	85.9	102.1	102.0	91.2	73.6	107.8	103.6	
2006	82.4	67.2	112.6	103.6	90.0	67.0	111.0	106.5	
2007	75.1	64.4	119.2	102.9	89.9	70.2	105.4	110.0	
2008	73.3	58.3	128.2	101.8	87.3	71.3	109.6	108.6	
2008	70.0 <sup>†</sup>	61.7 <sup>†</sup>	99.4 <sup>†</sup>	99.6 <sup>†</sup>	88.5 <sup>†</sup>	67.6 <sup>†</sup>	114.0 <sup>†</sup>	108.6 <sup>†</sup>	
<b>Seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup></b>									
2004 Q3	91.6	90.9	104.4	101.8	88.9	70.4	104.5	101.7	
Q4	88.1	84.4	108.1	102.5	88.9	64.7	110.3	104.4	
2005 Q1	85.8	66.8	109.4	103.9	90.7	69.6	123.3	104.7	
Q2	84.7	61.8	112.7	103.8	91.0	70.7	110.3	106.3	
Q3	80.3	69.2	111.6	103.8	89.6	64.7	107.6	107.4	
Q4	79.1	71.1	116.9	103.1	88.9	63.1	102.5	107.7	
2006 Q1	79.5	78.4	123.3	102.0	91.5	70.5	105.1	107.9	
Q2	74.2	69.1	119.8	102.6	89.7	70.0	106.7	110.0	
Q3	74.5	53.2	116.9	102.9	88.6	67.7	104.3	111.4	
Q4	72.2	57.0	116.9	104.0	89.9	72.7	105.3	110.8	
2007 Q1	73.6	54.1	126.6	102.1	85.4	70.2	108.4	109.6	
Q2	74.0	57.8	129.9	102.3	88.1	67.9	107.2	108.7	
Q3	72.6	70.7	130.2	101.6	88.3	75.2	110.3	107.3	
Q4	73.0	50.5	126.1	101.3	87.5	71.7	112.5	109.0	
2008 Q1	70.9 <sup>†</sup>	52.9 <sup>†</sup>	110.5 <sup>†</sup>	101.5 <sup>†</sup>	88.7 <sup>†</sup>	73.7 <sup>†</sup>	114.7 <sup>†</sup>	110.5 <sup>†</sup>	
Q2	70.6	61.6	105.8	99.5	88.9	72.4	114.8	109.6	
Q3	69.9	67.5	97.9	99.4	89.3	64.9	111.3	109.8	
Q4	68.7	64.8	83.6	98.2	87.0	59.5	115.1	104.4	
2009 Q1	67.0	57.6	61.9	98.5	83.3	59.2	116.2	103.3	
2007 May	75.0	57.4	129.9	102.3	88.9	65.9	108.3	108.7	
Jun	73.4	60.6	129.1	101.6	89.0	69.6	105.6	107.9	
Jul	73.7	64.0	129.5	101.7	88.1	71.2	107.0	107.0	
Aug	72.6	85.5	130.3	101.6	88.9	76.9	111.0	107.4	
Sep	71.6	62.6	130.8	101.6	87.9	77.5	112.9	107.3	
Oct	73.9	45.6	129.7	101.0	88.8	68.9	114.2	107.9	
Nov	71.9	52.7	125.4	101.8	86.9	71.5	112.4	109.4	
Dec	73.2	53.3	123.2	101.2	86.7	74.8	111.0	109.8	
2008 Jan	71.2 <sup>†</sup>	50.8 <sup>†</sup>	110.1 <sup>†</sup>	101.7	88.3 <sup>†</sup>	72.0 <sup>†</sup>	113.7 <sup>†</sup>	110.5 <sup>†</sup>	
Feb	70.4	51.5	113.0	101.7 <sup>†</sup>	88.5	76.9	114.7	111.3	
Mar	71.1	56.4	108.3	101.1	89.3	72.1	115.7	109.8	
Apr	69.9	68.5	108.9	100.0	89.3	72.7	116.6	108.6	
May	71.1	57.8	104.3	99.8	88.7	71.9	112.6	109.8	
Jun	70.9	58.4	104.1	98.8	88.5	72.6	115.1	110.4	
Jul	68.2	62.3	104.1	98.9	90.4	66.9	111.2	110.9	
Aug	67.7	82.6	97.8	99.6	89.4	65.1	110.0	110.6	
Sep	73.9	57.7	91.9	99.7	88.1	62.9	112.6	107.8	
Oct	68.6	51.4	86.7	99.5	86.6	60.6	113.0	109.5	
Nov	68.8	65.1	81.9	98.6	87.7	60.1	113.9	102.9	
Dec	68.6	78.0	82.3	96.3	86.6	57.6	118.5	100.9	
2009 Jan	67.9	56.3	65.7	97.4	84.0	59.6	116.8	102.2	
Feb	67.5	57.1	58.5	98.8	83.8	59.0	118.8	103.9	
Mar	65.7	59.3	61.3	99.4	82.1	59.0	112.9	103.7	
Apr	67.4	66.2	60.2	98.9	80.6	59.7	108.1	106.1	

## Production, output and costs

### 7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

#### Detailed analysis (continued)

	Engineering and allied industries										Other manufacturing		
	Basic metal and metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper, printing and publishing	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other manufacturing NES		Electricity, gas and water		
SIC 2003 Sub-section	DJ	DK	DL	DM	DD	DE	DH	DI	DN				
Weights	80.8	66.5	85.1	87.0	14.5	108.3	41.1	29.6	35.2				89.8
	CKZJ	CKZK	CKZL	CKZM	CKZD	CKZE	CKZH	CKZI	CKZN				CKYZ
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0
2004	102.7	105.9	102.2	105.3	105.3	99.0	98.3	106.2	100.2				101.0
2005	103.6	109.3	98.0	105.2	101.2	95.0	97.2	106.2	100.7				100.7
2006	105.1	116.1	98.3	111.3	98.8	94.3	101.3	109.1	101.7				100.1
2007	105.9	120.6	99.8	110.4	103.0	93.8	100.7	108.7	102.3				101.2
2008	101.8 <sup>†</sup>	120.0 <sup>†</sup>	95.5 <sup>†</sup>	107.5 <sup>†</sup>	95.9	91.7	95.2	103.9 <sup>†</sup>	96.8 <sup>†</sup>				101.5 <sup>†</sup>
<b>Seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup></b>													
2004 Q3	102.7	106.8	101.6	104.0	104.0	98.7	95.5	105.9	98.5				100.6
Q4	104.5	108.2	102.1	105.3	105.0	96.5	98.5	107.6	101.1				99.4
2005 Q1	102.3	109.1	99.4	102.2	102.6	96.6	99.5	105.8	100.7				100.7
Q2	103.7	108.4	98.2	108.0	100.0	96.3	97.5	104.6	99.5				101.3
Q3	103.2	108.5	98.8	107.7	101.4	94.6	95.6	105.9	100.8				100.2
Q4	105.0	111.2	95.7	102.8	100.8	92.5	96.0	108.4	101.6				100.6
2006 Q1	104.1	113.3	98.5	108.2	97.4	95.3	100.6	110.2	100.0				103.7
Q2	105.2	116.0	99.3	111.3	100.2	93.5	101.3	107.1	103.5				99.7
Q3	105.8	118.1	97.2	112.2	99.2	94.5	102.8	109.3	102.1				99.3
Q4	105.3	117.1	98.3	113.3	98.1	93.9	100.7	109.7	101.1				97.9
2007 Q1	106.2	119.6	100.3	109.8	103.6	92.9	99.7	107.2	100.1				99.7
Q2	106.3	119.6	99.7	112.9	102.4	93.7	101.1	110.8	101.5				99.7
Q3	105.6	122.0	100.2	107.6	103.2	93.5	100.7	108.8	102.9				101.3
Q4	105.4	121.3	98.8	111.4	102.9	95.2	101.2	108.2	104.5				104.0
2008 Q1	105.6 <sup>†</sup>	124.5 <sup>†</sup>	99.0 <sup>†</sup>	111.7 <sup>†</sup>	103.2 <sup>†</sup>	95.0 <sup>†</sup>	99.1 <sup>†</sup>	111.0 <sup>†</sup>	103.8 <sup>†</sup>				102.7 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	105.3	122.7	96.9	112.1	99.6	93.2	96.3	107.6	99.4				102.6
Q3	103.1	119.7	94.1	107.2	94.7	91.7	94.7	102.1	96.2				101.3
Q4	93.3	113.0	91.9	99.2	86.1	86.9	90.7	94.9	87.6				99.3
2009 Q1	84.8	99.8	85.4	86.1	77.4	86.0	81.5	86.7	86.4				95.7
2007 May	106.3	119.4	99.3	113.5	99.1	94.2	102.0	111.8	101.8				101.4
Jun	106.4	120.1	100.9	113.3	102.8	93.2	101.1	111.0	102.1				102.6
Jul	106.2	120.9	100.7	109.2	102.3	93.9	100.0	109.1	101.5				100.8
Aug	105.7	122.5	99.6	107.6	102.9	93.5	101.3	109.9	104.4				100.0
Sep	104.8	122.5	100.4	106.1	104.3	93.0	100.7	107.3	102.9				103.0
Oct	105.1	121.3	98.9	110.0	104.4	95.2	100.4	108.8	104.8				103.8
Nov	106.0	121.9	97.8	111.7	100.4	95.6	102.3	108.9	105.4				104.2
Dec	105.0	120.7	99.8	112.4	103.9	94.8	100.9	106.8	103.2				104.0
2008 Jan	105.0 <sup>†</sup>	124.7 <sup>†</sup>	99.3 <sup>†</sup>	112.6 <sup>†</sup>	103.4	94.9 <sup>†</sup>	100.0 <sup>†</sup>	110.8 <sup>†</sup>	104.4 <sup>†</sup>				101.8 <sup>†</sup>
Feb	106.3	124.3	98.6	111.6	103.5 <sup>†</sup>	95.5	99.3	113.0	104.5				102.4
Mar	105.5	124.7	99.3	110.9	102.6	94.5	98.0	109.2	102.5				104.0
Apr	106.0	124.3	98.2	113.5	99.9	93.7	97.3	109.5	101.8				104.9
May	104.9	123.1	97.0	112.1	100.8	93.4	96.1	107.2	99.0				100.5
Jun	105.1	120.8	95.6	110.7	98.0	92.5	95.6	106.2	97.5				102.4
Jul	104.0	120.9	94.3	109.8	96.8	92.3	95.5	104.0	97.5				102.9
Aug	103.1	120.1	94.2	106.3	95.8	91.7	94.5	102.1	95.2				101.4
Sep	102.2	118.1	93.8	105.4	91.6	90.9	94.1	100.3	95.9				99.8
Oct	97.6	117.9	92.5	103.4	89.2	87.7	92.7	98.1	91.6				100.3
Nov	93.2	113.1	91.3	97.6	85.9	86.7	91.5	95.1	87.6				98.8
Dec	89.3	107.8	92.0	96.6	83.3	86.2	87.8	91.6	83.7				98.8
2009 Jan	85.6	100.5	85.4	87.3	77.3	85.5	82.5	87.7	86.3				98.7
Feb	84.8	100.8	85.2	84.6	78.1	85.8	81.2	84.1	85.5				95.4
Mar	83.8	98.2	85.7	86.4	76.8	86.6	80.9	88.3	87.4				93.0
Apr	82.0	97.5	86.0	89.1	76.9	88.0	81.3	87.9	84.1				91.8

# 7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

	Market Sector analysis					
	Consumer durables	Consumer non-durables	Capital goods industries	Total	Energy	Intermediate goods
<b>SIC 2003</b>						
<b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b>	36.2	272.3	214.3	477.2	211.9	265.3
	UFIU	UFJS	UFIL	JMOH	UFJB	UFJL
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	105.0	100.5	103.6	99.6	96.5	102.2
2005	104.1	100.5	103.8	97.2	91.7	101.6
2006	106.5	101.4	107.8	96.2	87.4	103.2
2007	105.5	99.8	109.9	96.5	87.2	103.9
2008	99.3 <sup>†</sup>	97.9 <sup>†</sup>	107.0 <sup>†</sup>	93.8 <sup>†</sup>	86.0 <sup>†</sup>	100.1 <sup>†</sup>
<b>Seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup></b>						
2004 Q3	106.4	99.4	103.2	98.9	96.2	101.1
Q4	105.6	99.6	103.8	99.4	94.2	103.5
2005 Q1	105.5	100.7	102.5	98.5	94.2	102.0
Q2	103.5	101.0	104.9	97.7	93.0	101.5
Q3	103.6	100.5	105.1	96.4	90.3	101.3
Q4	104.0	100.0	102.7	96.4	89.5	101.8
2006 Q1	104.8	101.2	106.0	97.5	91.3	102.4
Q2	107.4	101.0	107.9	96.1	86.9	103.3
Q3	106.2	101.6	108.3	96.3	86.6	104.0
Q4	107.6	101.6	109.0	95.1	85.0	103.3
2007 Q1	105.5	99.6	109.2	96.2	86.6	103.8
Q2	105.6	100.1	110.8	96.3	86.7	104.0
Q3	106.8	99.3	109.3	96.4	87.1	103.9
Q4	104.0	100.1	110.5	97.1	88.3	104.1
2008 Q1	105.7	100.0 <sup>†</sup>	110.3 <sup>†</sup>	96.8 <sup>†</sup>	86.3 <sup>†</sup>	104.8 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	102.4 <sup>†</sup>	98.3	109.8	95.9	86.8	103.1
Q3	98.3	97.8	106.6	93.9	85.7	100.4
Q4	91.0	95.6	100.9	88.8	84.5	92.2
2009 Q1	83.6	95.8	92.3	82.7	82.1	83.2
2007 May	103.9	100.6	111.0	96.9	88.0	103.9
Jun	107.4	99.5	110.8	97.0	87.6	104.5
Jul	106.4	99.1	109.5	96.7	87.1	104.3
Aug	107.5	99.5	109.1	96.4	86.7	104.2
Sep	106.5	99.2	109.4	96.1	87.3	103.1
Oct	103.8	99.8	110.3	97.1	88.7	103.8
Nov	102.5	100.5	110.4	97.3	87.8	104.8
Dec	105.6	100.1	110.7	96.9	88.4	103.8
2008 Jan	105.0 <sup>†</sup>	100.1 <sup>†</sup>	111.2 <sup>†</sup>	96.8 <sup>†</sup>	86.5 <sup>†</sup>	104.9 <sup>†</sup>
Feb	106.9	100.4	110.7	97.0	86.5	105.4
Mar	105.2	99.5	110.7	96.8	87.6	104.1
Apr	103.7	98.9	111.2	96.5	87.6	103.6
May	102.1	98.3	110.0	95.5	86.0	103.1
Jun	101.4	97.8	108.3	95.6	86.8	102.6
Jul	98.9	98.2	108.0	94.4	85.5	101.6
Aug	98.0	98.0	106.5	93.5	84.7	100.5
Sep	98.1	97.1	105.3	93.8	87.0	99.2
Oct	93.7	97.2	104.0	90.8	84.6	95.9
Nov	91.8	95.3	100.4	88.5	84.3	91.9
Dec	87.4	94.2	98.3	87.0	84.6	89.0
2009 Jan	83.5	94.9	93.2	83.6	83.8	83.5
Feb	83.5	95.9	92.1	82.5	82.3	82.7
Mar	83.7	96.6	91.4	81.9	80.1	83.3
Apr	83.2	97.3	92.1	81.7	80.2	82.9

Note: The figures contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes.

2 These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3 Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

1 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Office for National Statistics, IOP Branch, Government Buildings, Cardiff Road, Newport, NP10 8XG.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456492

## Production, output and costs

# 7.2 Productivity jobs and output per filled job<sup>1</sup>

2003 = 100

Manufacturing industries												
	Total economy <sup>2</sup>	Total production industries	Total mining quarrying electricity	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Pulp, paper & paper products, printing and publishing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Other non- metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabri- cated metal products	Engi- neering and related industries	Other manufactur- ing
<i>SIC 1992</i>												
Sub-section												
<b>Productivity jobs</b>												
	LNNM	LNOJ	LOIW	LNOK	LNOL	LOIS	LOIM	LOIN	LZYL	LZYP	LOIT	LOIZ
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	100.8	95.7	93.5	95.8	99.0	88.9	95.4	96.3	99.5	95.8	94.9	96.6
2005	101.8	91.6	95.4	91.4	96.7	80.6	91.1	91.2	93.5	90.0	91.7	91.0
2006	102.6	90.3	102.1	89.9	93.8	74.2	92.2	88.5	89.8	91.3	89.0	91.1
2007	103.4	88.2	109.3	87.1	91.6	67.1	88.6	84.3	90.5	88.6	86.9	88.3
2008	104.4	86.0	114.7	84.4	90.4	60.7	83.5	81.8	90.7	87.0	85.4	84.1
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>												
2005 Q2	101.7	91.9	94.2	91.8	96.6	82.7	91.6	92.3	94.8	89.8	92.1	91.2
Q3	102.0	90.9	96.2	90.5	96.3	78.5	90.6	90.5	92.1	88.3	91.0	90.5
Q4	101.9	90.3	97.6	89.8	96.2	75.6	90.3	88.8	89.1	88.9	90.0	90.3
2006 Q1	102.2	89.8	97.2	89.9	95.3	75.4	91.1	88.1	89.0	90.8	89.6	90.2
Q2	102.5	90.3	100.2	90.0	93.8	74.4	92.3	88.5	89.9	91.6	89.3	91.0
Q3	102.8	90.9	104.7	90.2	93.1	73.8	92.9	88.8	90.4	92.4	89.1	91.7
Q4	102.9	90.3	106.4	89.4	93.1	73.3	92.4	88.5	90.0	90.6	88.1	91.5
2007 Q1	102.9	89.2	107.5	88.2	92.4	70.5	91.4	87.3	89.1	88.5	87.5	89.8
Q2	103.2	88.3	108.9	87.3	91.6	67.2	89.3	85.3	89.5	88.2	87.2	88.2
Q3	103.6	87.9	110.1	86.6	91.2	66.2	87.6	82.6	91.8	89.6	86.9	87.1
Q4	104.0	87.4	110.9	86.1	91.4	64.5	86.1	81.9	91.5	88.3	86.2	88.0
2008 Q1	104.4	87.0	112.9	85.6	91.3	62.4	84.1	83.4	92.9	87.7	86.0	87.0
Q2	104.6	86.6	114.3	85.2	90.5	61.0	83.5	82.5	93.8	88.5	85.6	85.7
Q3	104.3	85.8	115.6	84.2	89.9	60.6	83.5	81.0	90.0	86.7	85.6	83.3
Q4	104.1	84.5	116.0	82.8	90.0	58.9	82.7	80.4	86.0	84.9	84.5	80.5
2009 Q1	..	..	..	80.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Output per filled job</b>												
	LNNN	LNNW	LOJA	LNNX	LNNY	LNOG	LNOA	LNOB	LZYM	LZYQ	LNOH	LOJD
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	101.9	105.4	102.4	106.6	103.0	100.3	103.7	107.6	106.6	107.2	109.9	104.7
2005	103.0	109.0	95.5	111.6	107.2	108.8	104.3	116.9	113.8	115.1	113.1	110.6
2006	105.2	111.2	85.5	115.5	109.6	118.2	102.3	124.2	121.4	115.0	121.3	111.5
2007	107.5	114.0	79.5	119.5	111.1	127.6	106.0	128.9	120.2	119.4	125.8	116.3
2008	107.3	113.7	73.1	119.9	110.3	141.4	109.9	133.1	113.9	116.6	124.4	116.8
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>												
2005 Q2	102.9	109.2	98.1	111.5	107.5	107.4	105.1	115.2	110.3	115.4	113.6	109.8
Q3	103.1	109.6	93.2	112.8	107.7	110.6	104.4	118.7	115.0	116.9	115.0	110.2
Q4	103.8	109.6	91.6	112.9	107.2	114.0	102.5	121.3	121.7	118.0	113.9	110.0
2006 Q1	104.6	112.0	93.9	114.4	107.0	118.4	104.6	122.4	123.8	114.7	118.5	111.5
Q2	105.1	111.1	86.4	115.4	109.3	117.6	101.2	124.1	119.1	114.8	121.2	112.7
Q3	105.2	110.7	82.4	115.6	110.5	116.9	101.6	125.3	120.9	114.5	121.7	111.5
Q4	105.9	111.0	79.4	116.6	111.7	120.1	101.7	125.1	121.9	116.2	123.6	110.5
2007 Q1	106.8	112.3	80.3	117.6	110.6	118.7	101.7	125.5	120.3	120.0	124.7	113.1
Q2	107.3	114.1	79.7	119.5	111.7	127.8	104.9	127.3	123.8	120.4	126.1	115.9
Q3	107.6	114.1	78.9	119.7	111.4	131.0	106.8	129.8	118.4	117.8	125.4	118.2
Q4	108.1	115.6	79.1	121.1	110.9	132.9	110.6	133.0	118.2	119.3	127.2	118.2
2008 Q1	108.1	115.7	75.3	122.1	111.5	138.3	112.5	132.9	118.1	119.9	127.9	118.5
Q2	107.9	114.9	74.1	121.2	110.2	141.5	111.8	133.5	113.9	118.2	127.3	116.8
Q3	107.4	113.9	72.5	120.2	110.5	142.7	109.9	136.0	113.0	118.6	123.6	116.9
Q4	105.9	110.5	70.6	116.1	108.9	143.2	105.3	130.1	110.6	109.8	118.8	115.0
2009 Q1	..	..	..	112.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: [www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity).

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Output per filled job is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and productivity jobs. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2 Whole economy output per job is based on Gross Value Added at Basic Prices.

# 7.3 Key Productivity Measures

2003=100

	Whole economy			Manufacturing industry		
	Implied GDP deflator <sup>1</sup>	Labour costs per unit of output	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per worker <sup>2</sup>	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per filled job
		YBGB	LNNL	LNNK	A4YM	LNNQ
2001	94.1	95.1	96.8	97.1	100.5	92.8
2002	97.0	97.2	98.4	98.2	101.4	95.2
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	102.5	102.4	101.5	101.7	97.2	106.6
2005	104.8	105.5	103.8	102.8	96.2	111.6
2006	107.5	107.7	105.6	104.8	97.8	115.5
2007	110.6	109.3	107.8	107.2	97.8	119.5
2008	113.1	112.1	110.9	107.2	100.4	119.9
2003 Q1	98.9	98.4	99.2	99.1	101.6	97.2
Q2	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	100.2	99.1
Q3	100.4	101.0	100.7	100.2	99.8	100.6
Q4	100.8	101.2	100.4	101.0	98.4	103.1
2004 Q1	101.1	101.5	100.7	100.9	96.9	105.5
Q2	102.2	102.0	101.1	101.9	97.2	106.6
Q3	102.8	102.6	101.7	101.9	97.8	106.2
Q4	103.9	103.6	102.7	102.1	96.9	108.2
2005 Q1	104.2	104.3	103.6	102.1	96.9	109.3
Q2	105.0	104.8	103.2	102.7	95.3	111.5
Q3	104.5	105.8	103.8	102.7	95.7	112.8
Q4	105.5	107.0	104.8	103.5	97.0	112.9
2006 Q1	106.6	106.9	104.0	104.1	97.2	114.4
Q2	106.6	107.4	106.1	104.7	97.5	115.4
Q3	108.2	108.2	106.4	104.8	98.3	115.6
Q4	108.8	108.5	106.1	105.7	98.2	116.6
2007 Q1	109.6	109.1	107.3	106.6	97.9	117.6
Q2	110.2	109.1	107.3	107.0	97.6	119.5
Q3	110.9	109.5	108.0	107.3	97.9	119.7
Q4	111.6	109.6	108.4	107.8	97.7	121.1
2008 Q1	112.4	110.9	109.2	107.8	98.0	122.1
Q2	113.1	111.2	109.9	107.8	99.1	121.2
Q3	113.3	112.2	111.2	107.4	100.3	120.2
Q4	113.9	114.2	113.5	105.8	104.4	116.1
2009 Q1	114.3	..	..	..	107.6	112.3
2006 Aug	..	..	..	..	98.6	115.6
Sep	..	..	..	..	98.8	116.0
Oct	..	..	..	..	98.8	116.1
Nov	..	..	..	..	98.0	116.8
Dec	..	..	..	..	97.8	117.0
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	97.4	117.8
Feb	..	..	..	..	98.6	117.0
Mar	..	..	..	..	97.5	118.2
Apr	..	..	..	..	97.6	119.0
May	..	..	..	..	97.7	119.3
Jun	..	..	..	..	97.7	120.1
Jul	..	..	..	..	97.9	119.8
Aug	..	..	..	..	97.7	119.9
Sep	..	..	..	..	98.2	119.5
Oct	..	..	..	..	97.8	120.3
Nov	..	..	..	..	97.5	121.6
Dec	..	..	..	..	97.9	121.5
2008 Jan	..	..	..	..	97.6	122.0
Feb	..	..	..	..	97.6	122.5
Mar	..	..	..	..	98.8	121.8
Apr	..	..	..	..	98.3	121.7
May	..	..	..	..	99.4	121.2
Jun	..	..	..	..	99.6	120.6
Jul	..	..	..	..	99.9	120.6
Aug	..	..	..	..	100.2	120.3
Sep	..	..	..	..	100.9	119.8
Oct	..	..	..	..	102.2	118.5
Nov	..	..	..	..	104.8	115.6
Dec	..	..	..	..	106.0	114.2
2009 Jan	..	..	..	..	108.5	111.5
Feb	..	..	..	..	107.6	112.3
Mar	..	..	..	..	106.9	113.1

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: [www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity).

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current and constant market prices.

2 Whole Economy output per worker is the ratio of Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices and Labour Force Survey (LFS) total employment.

# 8 Energy

## 8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil equivalent

	Unadjusted <sup>5</sup>												Seasonally adjusted and temperature corrected (annual rate) <sup>6</sup>					
	Primary electricity						Primary electricity											
	Coal <sup>1</sup>	Petroleum <sup>2</sup>	Natural gas <sup>3</sup>	Natural flow hydro <sup>4</sup>			Net imports	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas	Nuclear	Natural flow hydro <sup>5</sup>			Net imports	Total	
				Nuclear	hydro	Total							flow	hydro	Net	imports	Total	
2004	BHBB	BHBC	BHBD	BHBE	BHBF	BHBM	BHBA	BHBB	BHBI	BHBJ	BHBK	BHBL	BHBN	BHBG				
	41.0	75.1	98.1	18.2	0.6	0.6	233.6	41.7	76.1	103.0	18.2	0.6	0.6				240.2	
2005	42.3	77.0	95.8	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.9	43.0	77.6	99.1	18.4	0.7	0.7				239.6	
2006	45.9	77.0	90.7	17.1	0.8	0.6	232.2	46.7	78.1	92.5	17.1	0.8	0.6				235.9	
2007	43.5	75.3	91.9	14.0	0.9	0.4	226.1	44.2	76.6	95.0	14.0	0.9	0.4				231.1	
2008	40.3	73.9	94.8	11.7	1.0	0.9	222.6	40.5	74.2	95.3	11.7	1.0	0.9				223.7	
2004 Oct	3.7	7.2	8.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	20.6	44.9	89.3	100.4	18.0	0.8	1.2				254.5	
Nov	3.8	6.0	9.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	20.8	43.7	72.5	106.0	16.8	0.5	0.7				240.3	
Dec	4.5	7.0	10.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	23.9	40.0	84.6	108.7	17.0	0.5	0.7				251.5	
2005 Jan	4.0	6.7	11.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	23.7	43.1	80.8	102.1	20.9	0.7	0.6				248.2	
Feb	4.2	5.9	10.3	1.6	0.1	—	22.0	46.0	69.3	99.2	18.3	0.6	0.3				233.9	
Mar	4.4	6.3	9.9	1.6	0.1	—	22.3	43.8	76.1	102.7	17.9	0.6	0.6				241.7	
Apr	3.3	6.7	8.5	1.4	—	—	20.0	44.0	78.1	101.6	17.6	0.7	0.6				242.7	
May	2.8	6.2	7.2	1.5	—	0.1	17.8	40.8	79.4	99.9	18.9	0.7	1.0				240.7	
Jun	2.9	6.5	5.5	1.6	—	0.1	16.6	43.3	77.2	100.4	18.2	0.7	0.6				240.5	
Jul	2.6	6.2	5.4	1.6	—	—	15.9	40.7	76.4	98.3	18.6	0.6	0.6				235.1	
Aug	2.6	6.3	5.1	1.7	—	0.1	15.8	40.3	75.4	94.9	20.5	0.6	1.0				232.8	
Sep	2.9	6.7	5.8	1.3	—	—	16.8	40.9	86.1	101.6	15.8	0.7	0.4				245.5	
Oct	3.3	6.1	7.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	18.0	42.3	75.2	101.4	17.3	0.7	0.9				237.8	
Nov	4.4	6.9	9.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	22.3	46.0	80.3	95.4	18.5	0.7	1.0				242.1	
Dec	5.1	6.5	10.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	23.6	45.2	77.1	91.9	17.9	0.6	1.0				233.6	
2006 Jan	4.9	6.2	10.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	23.8	49.7	72.5	90.7	19.5	0.6	0.7				233.6	
Feb	4.5	6.2	10.0	1.5	0.1	—	22.3	48.6	79.2	88.6	18.3	0.6	0.2				235.5	
Mar	5.0	7.3	10.3	1.8	0.1	—	24.4	49.8	82.5	91.6	20.0	0.6	0.5				245.0	
Apr	3.3	6.0	7.9	1.6	0.1	0.1	19.0	44.7	72.1	92.5	19.9	0.8	1.2				231.2	
May	3.4	6.8	6.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	18.1	50.2	79.7	92.3	19.2	0.8	1.2				243.4	
Jun	3.0	6.0	5.1	1.4	—	—	15.5	46.1	76.7	92.8	16.6	0.8	0.5				233.5	
Jul	3.2	6.5	4.6	1.4	—	—	16.0	52.7	79.4	89.1	16.9	0.7	0.5				239.3	
Aug	2.9	6.4	4.9	1.5	—	0.1	15.9	45.5	77.8	91.0	18.4	0.7	0.7				234.1	
Sep	3.1	6.1	5.3	1.3	0.1	—	15.8	43.8	76.8	96.4	15.2	0.8	0.4				233.4	
Oct	3.3	6.1	7.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	17.5	42.6	79.3	97.5	13.8	0.8	0.8				234.8	
Nov	4.5	6.8	8.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	21.3	44.5	81.6	93.6	13.8	0.9	0.7				235.1	
Dec	4.6	6.6	9.9	1.2	0.1	—	22.5	42.6	79.9	94.2	13.9	1.0	0.2				231.8	
2007 Jan	4.6	6.6	10.2	1.2	0.1	—	22.8	48.3	79.9	94.2	13.7	0.9	0.3				237.4	
Feb	3.6	5.5	9.7	1.1	0.1	—	20.1	41.0	73.6	96.2	13.1	0.8	0.3				225.0	
Mar	3.8	6.6	9.8	1.1	0.1	—	21.5	40.4	76.9	98.8	12.9	1.0	0.6				230.6	
Apr	2.8	6.1	7.2	1.1	0.1	—	17.3	39.6	77.3	97.5	13.6	0.8	-0.1				228.6	
May	3.2	6.8	6.7	1.1	0.1	—	17.9	48.1	81.5	95.2	13.3	0.9	0.3				239.2	
Jun	2.8	6.0	5.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	15.6	41.6	76.1	96.7	14.4	0.9	0.7				230.4	
Jul	3.1	6.4	5.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	16.1	45.2	75.8	92.8	15.7	1.0	0.8				231.4	
Aug	3.0	6.7	5.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	16.1	45.9	79.9	92.3	14.4	1.0	1.1				234.6	
Sep	3.2	6.3	5.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	16.4	43.6	75.6	92.2	14.8	0.9	0.8				228.0	
Oct	4.0	5.9	7.4	1.1	0.1	—	18.5	49.3	74.2	95.7	15.1	0.8	0.4				235.4	
Nov	4.5	6.3	9.0	1.1	0.1	—	21.0	44.5	75.1	94.2	14.2	0.8	0.4				229.1	
Dec	4.9	6.2	10.5	1.1	0.1	—	22.8	44.5	75.0	94.7	12.6	0.9	-0.1				227.7	
2008 Jan	4.0	6.4	10.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	22.5	40.8	77.4	99.2	12.3	0.9	1.0				231.8	
Feb	3.6	5.9	10.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	20.9	40.3	77.6	100.0	13.0	1.1	0.8				232.9	
Mar	3.8	6.5	10.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	21.8	39.9	74.2	99.5	11.5	1.1	0.7				226.9	
Apr	3.8	6.5	8.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	19.7	50.3	76.9	96.5	10.1	1.0	0.9				235.8	
May	2.7	6.1	6.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	16.3	40.3	73.0	95.9	11.9	0.9	1.4				223.4	
Jun	2.8	5.9	5.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	15.3	41.6	74.2	94.3	11.5	1.0	1.3				223.9	
Jul	2.8	5.9	5.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	15.0	40.2	71.9	95.0	10.4	1.1	1.4				220.0	
Aug	2.3	6.2	5.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	15.1	35.9	73.3	96.0	11.4	1.1	1.3				219.0	
Sep	3.0	6.4	5.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	15.0	40.9	76.3	93.4	10.5	1.1	1.1				223.2	
Oct	3.5	6.4	7.7	0.9	0.1	—	16.2	40.9	78.2	94.2	12.6	1.1	0.6				227.6	
Nov	3.9	5.8	8.8	0.9	0.1	—	18.8	37.7	68.2	90.3	12.0	1.1	0.6				209.9	
Dec	4.3	5.8	10.2	1.2	0.1	—	19.6	37.5	69.4	89.3	13.0	1.1	0.2				210.5	
2009 Jan	4.6	6.0	10.7	1.0	0.1	—	21.6	44.7	68.1	88.3	10.9	0.9	0.1				213.0	
Feb	3.8	6.2	9.1	1.3	0.1	—	20.5	42.4	80.1	84.2	15.2	0.9	0.2				223.0	
Mar	3.4	6.3	8.5	4.5	0.1	—	19.8	36.5	73.1	86.1	17.5	1.0	0.3				214.5	

\*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

1 Include solid renewable sources (wood, straw and waste), a small amount of renewable primary heat sources (solar, geothermal, etc), and net foreign trade and stock changes in other solid fuels.

2 Inland deliveries for energy use, plus refinery fuel and losses, minus the differences between deliveries and actual consumption at power stations.

3 Includes gas used during production, colliery methane, landfill gas and sewage gas. Excludes gas flared or re-injected and non-energy use of gas.

4 Includes generation. Excludes generation from pumped storage stations by solar pv.

5 Not seasonally adjusted or temperature corrected.

6 Coal, petroleum and natural gas are temperature corrected. 5 week month

## 8.2 Supply and use of fuels<sup>1</sup>

Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent

		2007	2008	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4
<b>Supply</b>											
Indigenous production	BHCE	185 906	176 979	49 608	46 652	41 106	48 539	47 357	44 949	38 772	45 900
Imports	DMNT	147 512	155 888	39 182	33 780	35 296	39 254	41 378	37 219	36 150	41 141
Exports	BHCH	-99 326	-94 735	-23 474	-25 845	-24 780	-25 228	-22 720	-24 538	-23 411	-24 065
Marine bunkers	DMNU	-2 513	-2 639	-681	-594	-647	-591	-557	-652	-712	-718
Stock change <sup>2</sup>	BHCI	4 286	-1 812	2 486	-970	-271	3 042	2 668	-2 621	-2 257	398
<b>Primary supply</b>											
Statistical difference <sup>3</sup>	BHCO	127	526	106	-41	79	-18	213	253	625	-566
<b>Primary demand</b>	LURB	235 738	233 155	67 015	53 065	50 625	65 034	67 913	54 105	47 916	63 222
Transfers <sup>4</sup>	LURC	-110	37	-345	77	-70	229	-43	-23	-13	116
<b>Transformation</b>											
Electricity generation	LURD	-53 197	-50 716	-14 225	-12 225	-12 057	-14 691	-13 975	-12 134	-11 186	-13 421
Heat generation <sup>5</sup>	LURE	-49 566	-47 208	-13 300	-11 218	-11 225	-13 822	-13 022	-11 094	-10 349	-12 744
Petroleum refineries	SKYM	-966	-966	-296	-210	-183	-276	-292	-209	-184	-280
Coke manufacture	YAPL	225	299	95	-40	60	110	74	-39	79	184
Blast furnaces	YAPM	-149	-227	-39	-41	-37	-32	-46	-93	-47	-41
Patent fuel manufacture	YAPN	-2 747	-2 609	-691	-716	-670	-669	-692	-704	-679	-534
Energy industry use	YAPP	14 308	13 822	3 592	3 651	3 511	3 554	3 592	3 394	3 168	3 669
Losses	YAPQ	3 524	3 975	1 016	725	734	1 050	1 131	907	929	1 009
<b>Final consumption</b>											
Iron and steel	YAPR	164 599	164 680	47 836	36 542	34 253	45 968	49 172	37 649	32 620	45 239
Other industries	YAPS	1 699	1 706	465	441	390	402	452	451	418	385
Transport	YAPT	29 994	28 658	8 395	6 715	6 586	8 298	8 177	6 580	6 329	7 572
Domestic	YAPU	59 814	58 203	14 324	15 314	15 663	14 512	14 718	14 934	14 454	14 097
Public administration	YAPV	44 015	45 970	15 874	7 644	5 569	14 928	16 805	8 508	5 429	15 228
Commercial	YAPW	6 673	6 754	2 173	1 384	1 264	1 852	2 271	1 480	1 171	1 832
Agriculture	YAPX	9 982	9 874	3 133	2 146	2 068	2 635	2 999	2 280	1 892	2 703
Miscellaneous	YAPY	872	907	287	211	165	209	306	224	166	211
Non energy use	BHCN	1 821	1 771	617	366	326	512	638	393	268	452
		9 730	10 836	2 569	2 319	2 222	2 619	2 807	2 799	2 492	2 738

## 8.2 Supply and use of fuels<sup>1</sup>

continued

		2007	2008	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4
Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent											
<b>Final consumption by user</b>											
<b>Iron and steel industry</b>											
Coal and other manufactured fuels <sup>6</sup>	YAQA	624	617	181	177	135	131	164	163	159	132
Petroleum products	BHTF	20	33	7	1	4	7	3	1	4	26
Natural gas <sup>7</sup>	YAQB	631	640	169	156	146	159	179	181	155	125
Electricity	BHTE	423	416	108	106	104	105	106	106	101	103
Total <sup>8</sup>	YAPS	1 699	1 706	465	441	390	402	452	451	418	385
<b>Other industries</b>											
Coal and other manufactured fuels <sup>6</sup>	YAQC	1 410	1 479	359	345	373	332	380	397	335	367
Petroleum products	BHTM	6 807	6 511	1 689	1 521	1 583	2 014	1 816	1 327	1 528	1 840
Natural gas <sup>7</sup>	YAQD	11 129	10 400	3 660	2 222	2 068	3 179	3 290	2 325	1 980	2 805
Renewables and waste <sup>9</sup>	YAQE	256	256	82	60	48	66	82	60	48	66
Electricity	BHTL	9 700	9 319	2 432	2 394	2 340	2 534	2 435	2 298	2 264	2 322
Total <sup>8</sup>	YAPT	29 994	28 658	8 395	6 715	6 586	8 298	8 177	6 580	6 329	7 572
<b>Transport</b>											
Petroleum products	BHTQ	59 104	57 489	14 145	15 136	15 486	14 338	14 539	14 755	14 277	13 918
Electricity	BHTP	710	714	179	179	177	174	179	179	177	180
Total <sup>8</sup>	YAPU	59 814	58 203	14 324	15 314	15 663	14 512	14 718	14 934	14 454	14 097
<b>Domestic</b>											
Coal and other manufactured fuels <sup>6</sup>	YAQF	678	748	201	132	168	177	194	165	174	215
Petroleum products	BHTW	2 877	3 050	993	531	453	900	965	611	390	1 085
Natural gas <sup>7</sup>	YAQG	30 090	31 531	11 660	4 751	2 858	10 821	12 506	5 402	2 703	10 920
Renewables and waste <sup>9</sup>	YAQH	426	427	160	81	45	141	160	81	45	141
Electricity	BHTV	9 893	10 162	2 840	2 142	2 040	2 871	2 960	2 241	2 112	2 849
Total <sup>8</sup>	YAPV	44 015	45 970	15 874	7 644	5 569	14 928	16 805	8 508	5 429	15 228
<b>Other final users<sup>10</sup></b>											
Coal and other manufactured fuels <sup>6</sup>	YAQI	14	7	4	5	3	3	1	3	11	2
Petroleum products	BHNC	1 501	1 303	560	340	322	280	250	443	222	389
Natural gas <sup>7</sup>	YAQJ	8 586	8 810	3 106	1 615	1 420	2 445	3 368	1 809	1 242	2 391
Renewables and waste <sup>9</sup>	YAQK	184	183	65	36	19	63	65	36	19	63
Electricity	BHNB	8 676	8 617	2 324	2 049	2 022	2 282	2 379	2 024	1 977	2 237
Total <sup>8</sup>	BHND	19 347	19 306	6 209	4 107	3 823	5 208	6 214	4 376	3 498	5 218
<b>Total final users</b>	<b>BHNE</b>	<b>154 869</b>	<b>153 844</b>	<b>45 267</b>	<b>34 222</b>	<b>32 031</b>	<b>43 349</b>	<b>46 365</b>	<b>34 850</b>	<b>30 128</b>	<b>42 501</b>

\*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Layout comparable with annual balances published in Table 1.1 of DUKES 2006.

2 Stock fall (+), stock rise (-).

3 Primary supply minus primary demand.

4 Annual transfers should ideally be zero. For manufactured fuels differences occur in the rescreening of coke to breeze. For oil and petroleum products differences arise due to small variations in the calorific values used.

5 Generation of heat for sale under the provision of a contract.

6 Includes all manufactured solid fuels, benzole, tars, coke oven gas and blast furnace gas.

7 Includes colliery methane.

8 Includes heat sold.

9 Includes geothermal and solar heat. Latest quarter is estimated from the previous year and adjusted according to average annual rate of change over the last three years.

10 Includes public administration, commercial, agriculture and miscellaneous use.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change;  
(formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2699

## 8.3 Coal supply

Thousand tonnes

	Production			Net imports	Imports <sup>2</sup>	Exports
	Deep-mined	Opencast	Total <sup>1</sup>			
2005	BHDC 9 563	BHDD 10 445	BHDB 20 498	BHDE 43 433	BHDF 43 968	BHDG 536
2006	9 444	8 635	18 517	50 085	50 529	443
2007	7 674	8 866	17 007	42 844	43 365	521
2008	8 034	9 429	17 912	43 165	43 888	723
2007 Oct	478	720	1 235	3 864	3 889	25
Nov	575	805	1 417	3 392	3 432	41
Dec	588	741	1 361	3 985	4 045	60
2008 Jan	438	515	983	3 523	3 599	76
Feb	466	707	1 212	3 646	3 677	31
Mar	670	826	1 540	3 789	3 829	40
Apr	760	674	1 469	3 115	3 160	45
May	668	688	1 395	3 464	3 520	57
Jun	806	883	1 734	3 175	3 208	33
Jul	616	791	1 446	3 655	3 745	90
Aug	665	715	1 414	3 003	3 079	77
Sep	656	1 004	1 705	3 840	3 900	60
Oct	552	789	1 381	4 173	4 243	69
Nov	760	890	1 684	3 544	3 612	68
Dec	976	945	1 950	4 238	4 316	78
2009 Jan	475	620	1 128	4 341	4 379	38
Feb	483	813	1 340	4 355	4 386	31
Mar	661	923	1 633	3 611	3 643	32

\*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

1 Includes an estimate for slurry.

2 Figures are as recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom (OTS) except that import and export figures for recent months are estimated on the basis of information available for the extra-EC trade until monthly statistics for Intra-EC trade become available from HM Revenue and Customs.

## 8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Inland use										
	Fuel producers (consumption)					Final users <sup>5</sup>					
	Primary: collieries		Electricity generators <sup>1</sup>		Heat generation	Coke ovens	Other conversion industries <sup>2</sup>	Industry <sup>3</sup>	Domestic <sup>3,4</sup>	Other <sup>3,6</sup>	Total inland consumption <sup>7</sup>
2005	BHEB 6	BHEC 52 058	SKYY 459	BHED 6 609	BHEF 266	BHEF 1 781	BHEG 614	BHEI 49	BHEA 61 842	BHEJ 1 101	
2006	4	57 363	457	7 050	276	1 704	561	37	67 451	783	
2007	5	52 571	456	7 175	245	1 759	648	26	62 886	691	
2008	5	47 819	456	7 045	340	1 873	691	5	58 234	795	
2007 Oct	–	4 838	39	675	22	142	45	2	5 763	768	
Nov	1	5 849	39	436	23	143	56	1	6 549	737	
Dec	–	6 359	49	674	28	125	61	2	7 299	691	
2008 Jan	1	4 861	41	685	24	104	59	1	5 776	677	
Feb	–	4 348	41	554	27	148	58	–	5 177	652	
Mar	1	4 570	49	533	29	233	58	–	5 474	714	
Apr	–	4 533	32	677	27	192	52	1	5 513	736	
May	–	3 145	32	460	23	186	46	–	3 892	712	
Jun	1	2 963	40	736	27	127	53	–	3 946	795	
Jul	–	3 035	29	678	23	115	49	–	3 929	664	
Aug	–	2 461	29	436	25	173	53	–	3 177	733	
Sep	–	3 342	36	660	39	130	61	1	4 269	636	
Oct	–	4 175	39	663	30	165	59	–	5 130	697	
Nov	1	4 916	30	385	30	193	67	1	5 632	816	
Dec	1	5 471	36	578	36	106	76	1	6 318	795	
2009 Jan	–	6 073	41	481	30	100	58	2	6 785	673	
Feb	1	4 864	41	418	33	132	58	2	5 548	765	
Mar	–	4 066	49	426	33	194	58	–	4 827	884	

\*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

4 Including miners' coal.

5 Disposals by collieries and open cast sites.

6 Includes public administration and commerce.

7 From 1999 includes heat generation. Excluding distributed stocks held in merchant's yards etc., mainly for the domestic market and stocks held by the industrial sector.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

1 Coal-fired power stations belonging to major electricity generating companies.

2 Low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants.

3 Includes estimated proportion of total imports.

## 8.5 Natural gas production and supply

Gigawatt hours

	Upstream gas industry										Downstream gas industry		Percentage of net gas available for consumption in the UK	
	Gross gas production <sup>1</sup>	Less		Plus		Gas available at terminals <sup>4</sup>	Gas input into transmission system <sup>5</sup>	Less			Gas output from transmission system <sup>6</sup>	Indigenous	Imported	
		Producers own use <sup>2</sup>	Exports <sup>3</sup>	Imports	terminals <sup>4</sup>			Operators own use	Stock changes	Metering differences				
2006	BAWX 929 784	DMUE 69 252	BAWY 120 591	BAWZ 244 029	BAXA 983 970	DMUG 983 824	DMUH 5 831	DMUI 6 435	DMUJ 4 544	BAXD 967 014	BAXB 75.2	BAXC 24.8		
2007	838 092	64 230	123 158	338 027	988 732	988 686	4 698	-5 480	4 472	984 996	65.8	34.2		
2008	809 466	61 206	122 658	407 054	1 032 657	1 032 529	4 265	3 087	5 759	1 019 418	60.6	39.4		
2008 Mar	78 059	5 508	7 670	44 853	109 734	109 721	545	-3 908	690	112 394	59.1	40.9		
Apr	69 987	5 262	7 663	36 867	93 929	93 877	384	1 819	370	91 304	60.7	39.3		
May	70 016	5 456	12 245	25 314	77 630	77 608	312	10 682	492	66 122	67.4	32.6		
Jun	64 018	4 795	12 198	19 948	66 973	66 952	191	8 557	445	57 759	70.2	29.8		
Jul	48 058	4 571	12 288	33 265	64 463	64 431	117	7 577	536	56 201	48.4	51.6		
Aug	54 218	4 379	11 618	20 916	59 137	59 151	94	1 822	426	56 809	64.6	35.4		
Sep	61 251	4 546	9 206	15 656	63 154	63 144	155	1 656	228	61 105	75.2	24.8		
Oct	67 849	5 170	16 466	37 363	83 546	83 554	445	329	465	82 315	55.3	44.7		
Nov	70 648	5 147	10 804	41 115	95 813	95 870	447	-759	482	95 700	57.1	42.9		
Dec	73 835	5 524	8 627	45 911	105 595	105 586	535	-6 397	503	110 945	56.5	43.5		
2009 Jan	75 905	5 660	15 283	46 144	101 105	101 181	557	-17 213	1 003	116 834	54.4	45.6		
Feb	62 954	4 919	9 067	45 318	94 287	94 371	467	-6 199	624	99 479	51.9	48.1		
Mar	63 212	5 355	10 397	48 825	96 285	96 407	379	3 482	595	91 951	49.3	50.7		

<sup>1</sup> Includes waste and own use but excludes gas flared.<sup>2</sup> Gas used for drilling, production and pumping operations.<sup>3</sup> Includes exports direct from the UKCS as well as others carried out by the downstream gas industry from the national transmission system.<sup>4</sup> Gas available at terminals for consumption in the UK as recorded by the terminal operators.<sup>5</sup> Gas input into inland transmission systems. It includes public gas supply, direct supply by North Sea producers, third party supplies, and stock

changes. Figures differ from gas available for consumption in the UK mainly because of additional stock changes at local distribution zones. The figures also differ from total consumption (expressed in oil equivalent in Table 8.1) because they exclude producers' and operators' own use and losses.

<sup>6</sup> Including public gas supply, direct supplies by North Sea producers, third party supplies and stock changes.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

## 8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry<sup>1</sup>

	Million tonnes of oil equivalent								Terawatt hours						
	Fuel used								Electricity supplied by type of plant						
	Coal <sup>2</sup>	Gas <sup>2</sup>	Nuclear electric- ity	Hydro- electric- ity	Wind <sup>9</sup>	Total <sup>3</sup>	Electric- ity generated	Own use <sup>4</sup>	Conven- tional Thermal <sup>5</sup>	Combined Cycle Gas Turbine	Nuclear	Wind <sup>9</sup>	Other <sup>6</sup>	Total	Total electricity available <sup>7</sup>
2005	FTAJ 31.65	WSFA 25.42	FTAL 18.37	FTAM 0.33	IWG2 ..	FTAN 77.48	BHFJ 362.21	BHJJ 19.97	FTAB 136.00	BAYK 128.18	FTAC 75.17	IWG3 ..	FTAD 2.89	BHJK 342.24	BHJL 359.10
2006	35.00	23.92	17.13	0.32	..	78.10	362.89	23.25	151.52	116.40	69.24	..	2.49	339.64	357.26
2007	31.93	27.50	14.04	0.36	0.33	75.53	362.04	21.58	138.97	137.56	57.25	3.79	2.89	340.46	354.76
2008	28.96	29.45	11.69	0.36	0.45	72.78	354.75	20.06	121.20	156.14	47.67	5.28	4.40	334.69	355.46
2008 Feb	2.64	2.62	1.10	0.05	0.04	6.56	31.83	1.70	10.64	14.02	4.48	0.45	0.55	30.13	31.47
Mar	2.76	2.70	0.99	0.05	0.05	6.66	32.51	1.69	11.18	14.55	4.05	0.53	0.50	30.82	32.16
Apr	2.76	2.42	0.79	0.03	0.03	6.16	29.99	1.60	11.55	12.88	3.21	0.34	0.40	28.39	30.24
May	1.89	2.47	0.97	0.02	0.02	5.48	26.50	1.50	7.69	12.85	3.94	0.27	0.24	25.00	27.48
Jun	1.75	2.33	0.96	0.01	0.03	5.21	25.48	1.47	7.29	12.36	3.92	0.32	0.13	24.01	26.39
Jul	1.84	2.47	0.88	0.01	0.03	5.36	26.47	1.54	7.54	13.25	3.60	0.38	0.16	24.93	27.23
Aug	1.48	2.60	0.96	0.02	0.03	5.22	26.11	1.47	6.20	13.98	3.90	0.33	0.22	24.64	26.92
Sep	2.02	2.36	0.85	0.02	0.03	5.47	26.60	1.59	8.73	12.25	3.47	0.31	0.26	25.01	27.06
Oct	2.54	2.42	0.94	0.03	0.06	6.18	30.17	1.75	10.90	12.60	3.85	0.64	0.44	28.43	29.46
Nov	3.00	2.26	0.94	0.04	0.05	6.51	31.17	1.83	12.66	11.79	3.85	0.60	0.44	29.33	30.35
Dec	3.33	2.22	1.17	0.04	0.04	7.06	33.65	2.05	14.11	11.73	4.79	0.52	0.46	31.61	32.56
2009 Jan	3.72	2.16	1.00	0.04	0.06	7.22	24.65	2.02	15.73	11.64	4.07	0.70	0.48	32.63	33.34
Feb	3.06	1.88	1.28	0.03	0.04	6.49	30.56	1.89	12.56	10.11	5.22	0.46	0.32	28.68	29.33
Mar	2.44	2.18	1.51	0.04	0.06	6.40	30.93	1.83	10.04	11.72	6.15	0.69	0.50	29.10	29.83

<sup>1</sup> Fuel used and electricity generated by major power producers(AES Electric Baglan Generation, Barking Power, BNFL British Nuclear Group, British Energy, Centrica Energy, Coolkeeragh ESB, Corby Power, Coryton Energy, Derwent Cogeneration, Drax Power, EDF Energ, E.ON UK, Fibrogen, Fibrpowe, Fibrotherford, First Hydro, Immingham CHP, International Power, Premier Power, RGS Energy, Rocksavage Power, RWE Npower, Scottish Power, Scottish and Southern Energy, Seabank Power, SELCHP, Spalding Energy, Teesside Power , Uskmouth Power, Western Power) and electricity available through the grid in England and Wales and from distribution companies in Scotland and N.I.<sup>2</sup> Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.<sup>3</sup> Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up

coal-fired boilers and Orimulsion.

<sup>4</sup> Including refuse-derived fuel, natural gas and sour gas .<sup>5</sup> Used in works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.<sup>6</sup> Coal Oil (including Orimulsion) and mixed or dual-fired (including gas).<sup>7</sup> Including gas turbine, diesel, and hydro-electric plant.<sup>8</sup> Including net imports and purchases from outside sources, mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels plc and net of supplies direct from generators to final consumers.<sup>9</sup> From September 2008 (with data from January 2007), major power producers also include major wind farm companies(Airtricity; Cumbria Wind Farms; Fred Olsen; HG Capital; Kentish Flats; RES Generation). Generation from wind by major producers listed in note 1 above is also included from these dates.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

## 8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems

	Gas: Gigawatt hours						Electricity: Terawatt hours				
	Electricity generators <sup>1</sup>	Heat generation	Iron and steel industry	Other industries	Domestic	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	Industrial <sup>3</sup>	Domestic	Other <sup>4</sup>	Total
	BBKF	WSFM	BBKG	BBKH	BBKI	BBKJ	BBKK	FTAE	FTAG	FTAH	FTAI
2004	340 516	19 886	9 716	143 894	396 411	112 065	1 022 488	103.24	115.52	104.95	323.72
2005	328 371	22 488	8 469	142 867	384 009	107 491	993 696	105.88	116.81	106.37	329.08
2006	309 795	22 022	8 407	135 364	364 850	103 132	943 570	105.42	116.45	106.42	328.29
2007	352 929	20 445	7 336	129 393	349 941	99 857	959 905	105.95	115.05	105.93	326.94
2008	378 485	20 445	7 445	120 913	366 704	102 460	996 452	102.11	118.18	105.15	325.45
2004 Q4	89 157	5 682	2 336	39 024	132 540	33 814	302 553	25.13	34.11	27.82	87.06
2005 Q1	78 103	6 972	2 391	48 309	156 131	37 682	329 588	27.11	33.57	28.28	88.97
Q2	84 877	5 012	2 306	31 687	68 383	24 099	216 365	26.67	25.97	25.22	77.87
Q3	88 146	4 222	1 783	24 106	33 037	13 860	165 154	24.94	24.00	24.57	73.51
Q4	77 245	6 282	1 989	38 765	126 458	31 850	282 589	27.16	33.27	28.30	88.73
2006 Q1	67 059	7 041	2 193	54 500	157 299	40 347	328 439	28.03	34.99	28.75	91.77
Q2	74 246	4 923	2 253	26 456	66 951	22 163	196 991	25.32	25.66	25.14	76.12
Q3	79 888	4 062	1 988	19 328	28 598	12 899	146 763	25.82	23.34	25.03	74.19
Q4	88 602	5 996	1 973	35 080	112 002	27 723	271 377	26.25	32.46	27.50	86.21
2007 Q1	92 801	6 280	1 968	42 555	135 602	36 128	315 335	26.60	33.03	28.38	88.02
Q2	93 919	4 373	1 819	25 835	55 251	18 781	199 979	26.08	24.91	25.10	76.09
Q3	79 867	3 804	1 703	24 046	33 240	16 517	159 178	25.89	23.72	24.76	74.37
Q4	86 342	5 988	1 846	36 957	125 848	28 431	285 413	27.38	33.39	27.69	88.46
2008 Q1	101 531	6 280	2 084	38 253	145 449	39 173	332 769	26.39	34.42	28.86	89.68
Q2	92 424	4 373	2 101	27 032	62 827	21 037	209 795	25.24	26.06	24.85	76.15
Q3	95 043	3 804	1 803	23 018	31 432	14 447	169 546	24.83	24.57	24.22	73.62
Q4	89 487	5 988	1 457	32 610	126 996	27 803	284 342	25.64	33.13	27.22	85.99

\*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

3 Manufacturing industry, construction, energy and water supply industries

4 Commercial premises, public administration, transport and agriculture.

1 Power stations belonging to major generating companies, industrial establishments and transport undertakings generating 1 gigawatt or more a year.

2 Public administration, commerce and agriculture.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

## 8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil<sup>1</sup>

	Million tonnes			Thousand tonnes											
	Indigenous production			Refinery receipts			Foreign trade <sup>2</sup> <sup>7</sup>						Petroleum products		
	Crude oil	NGLs	Total <sup>3</sup>	Total receipts <sup>4</sup> <sup>8</sup>	Indigenous <sup>5</sup>	Net imports/exports <sup>6</sup> <sup>8</sup>	Crude oil and NGLs	Process oils	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Bunkers
2004	BHMB	BHML	BHMA	G8GZ	BHMC	G8H2	BHMF	BHMG	BHMM	BHMH	BHMI	BHJM	BHMK		
	87.5	7.9	95.4	90 022	27 505	-13 937	55 858	63 413	6 659	1 091	18 545	30 495	2 085		
2005	77.2	7.5	84.7	85 810	26 925	-2 423	52 210	52 107	6 675	1 992	22 512	29 722	2 055		
2006	69.7	6.9	76.6	84 649	25 206	7 067	51 446	47 551	7 997	2 643	26 828	29 009	2 348		
2008	65.4	6.8	72.2	86 253	26 827	6 597	51 466	44 402	7 959	3 867	23 536	28 095	2 502		
2008 Jan	5.8	0.7	6.5	7 225	3 110	167	3 351	3 840	764	273	2 373	2 209	172		
Feb	5.4	0.6	5.9	6 413	2 219	304	3 430	3 470	765	264	2 065	2 221	173		
Mar	5.8	0.7	6.4	7 706	2 138	1 259	4 859	4 150	709	328	2 376	2 208	247		
Apr	5.8	0.6	6.4	7 305	2 276	696	4 473	3 514	557	192	1 801	2 429	224		
May	6.0	0.6	6.6	7 168	2 067	118	4 211	4 455	889	421	2 364	2 470	201		
Jun	5.2	0.6	5.9	7 381	2 147	450	4 605	3 588	629	228	1 796	2 764	218		
Jul	5.2	0.5	5.8	7 405	2 429	179	4 225	3 920	751	283	1 933	2 527	240		
Aug	4.4	0.3	4.7	7 512	1 964	1 575	4 872	2 796	675	421	1 741	2 495	213		
Sep	5.4	0.5	5.9	7 371	2 056	562	4 773	3 359	541	419	1 576	2 551	223		
Oct	5.3	0.6	6.0	7 144	2 294	580	4 240	3 859	609	390	2 192	2 213	234		
Nov	5.4	0.6	6.0	6 581	2 265	491	3 786	3 603	531	390	2 322	2 155	217		
Dec	5.6	0.6	6.2	7 514	2 336	577	4 641	3 848	537	258	1 984	2 478	234		
2009 Jan	5.7	0.6	6.3	7 555	2 733	464	4 143	3 436	679	253	1 727	2 396	182		
Feb	5.2	0.5	5.8	6 320	2 451	60	3 360	3 132	509	217	1 795	2 255	175		
Mar	5.8	0.6	6.3	6 826	2 431	550	3 846	3 678	549	266	2 119	2 020	162		

1 The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland.

2 Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the Overseas Trade Statistics.

3 Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants.

4 Crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGLs) and process oils (i.e. partly refined oils).

5 Crude oil plus NGLs.

6 Net imports (+) or net exports (-) of oil and oil products.

7 From January 1993 arrivals of petroleum industry and marine bunkers contain estimated additions to allow for (temporarily) missing imports data.

8 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of Energy Trends. The review was aimed to improve data coherency and coverage between the difference quarterly and monthly DTI tables.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

## 8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Thousand tonnes

	Butane and propane <sup>1</sup>	Other Petroleum Gases <sup>2,6</sup>	Naphtha (LDF) <sup>6</sup>	Motor Spirit <sup>6</sup>	Kerosene		Gas/diesel oil			Bitumen	Lubricating oils	Total <sup>4</sup>
					Aviation turbine fuel	Burning Oil <sup>6</sup>	Derv fuel	Other <sup>6</sup>	Fuel oil <sup>3</sup>			
2002	BHOB	G8GX	G8GY	BHOD	BHOE	BHOG	BHOI	BHOJ	BHOK	BHOL	BHOM	BHOA
	2 553	2 181	1 592	20 808	10 519	3 578	16 926	6 099	1 723	2 002	829	70 557
2003	3 019	2 114	2 332	19 919	10 764	3 567	17 712	6 326	1 540	1 959	868	71 698
2004	3 115	1 918	2 029	19 484	11 637	3 948	18 514	6 023	2 064	1 991	914	73 642
2005	3 314	2 021	1 916	18 732	12 497	3 869	19 436	6 793	1 965	1 906	750	75 133
2006	3 127	1 920	2 278	18 144	12 641	4 016	20 146	6 561	2 151	1 610	713	75 110
2007	3 019	1 815	1 006	17 591	12 633	3 630	21 039	6 110	2 209	1 572	672	72 632
2008	3 806	1 716	1 037	16 737	12 147	3 686	20 613	5 899	2 372	1 773	510	72 246
2005 Nov	309	167	114	1 590	831	471	1 791	568	139	171	60	6 324
Dec	256	173	140	1 694	1 094	505	1 596	555	143	129	51	6 544
2006 Jan	318	180	261	1 516	837	447	1 671	590	276	108	73	6 389
Feb	257	165	186	1 339	783	413	1 589	503	251	130	57	5 755
Mar	408	179	284	1 565	1 021	534	1 746	632	361	178	69	7 116
Apr	249	180	110	1 438	865	344	1 592	447	209	135	54	5 780
May	331	159	274	1 471	1 122	401	1 726	415	174	156	54	6 449
Jun	321	138	182	1 428	1 329	147	1 675	537	153	164	64	6 326
Jul	301	140	129	1 688	1 129	124	1 731	598	137	104	64	6 343
Aug	217	135	129	1 429	1 291	215	1 665	591	85	138	58	6 076
Sep	206	145	161	1 537	1 175	227	1 689	659	115	129	50	6 288
Oct	138	173	250	1 648	1 170	340	1 776	515	137	136	65	6 479
Nov	248	164	142	1 549	971	402	1 800	559	136	124	49	6 293
Dec	132	161	171	1 535	949	422	1 486	516	116	108	56	5 816
2007 Jan	330	202	140	1 411	977	443	1 697	407	257	74	44	6 083
Feb	240	150	122	1 367	869	426	1 595	437	311	117	55	5 796
Mar	318	171	83	1 559	927	359	1 856	540	89	137	51	6 251
Apr	201	168	70	1 574	979	253	1 747	564	267	116	75	6 131
May	207	182	1	1 475	1 106	215	1 819	486	77	128	111	5 943
Jun	255	146	53	1 401	1 170	206	1 703	561	146	142	60	5 928
Jul	243	142	12	1 523	1 221	175	1 736	517	93	152	57	5 972
Aug	240	112	86	1 508	1 272	179	1 828	509	185	163	52	6 254
Sep	192	79	98	1 441	1 059	227	1 877	558	164	147	52	5 984
Oct	263	150	112	1 450	1 109	375	1 704	494	170	200	43	6 211
Nov	266	158	125	1 440	1 004	332	1 841	539	228	111	38	6 173
Dec	264	155	105	1 442	941	441	1 636	499	222	85	32	5 905
2008 Jan	308	160	82	1 403	1 080	405	1 802	544	246	95	43	6 350
Feb	324	139	101	1 345	807	390	1 779	504	213	137	52	5 893
Mar	344	158	107	1 452	1 039	391	1 787	564	138	168	46	6 391
Apr	360	147	85	1 395	1 008	381	1 755	569	151	179	51	6 213
May	302	148	76	1 440	1 026	203	1 782	387	249	160	54	6 045
Jun	359	154	66	1 374	1 043	181	1 697	436	177	161	56	5 850
Jul	350	158	56	1 371	1 239	141	1 670	482	171	156	47	6 014
Aug	256	74	82	1 381	1 107	130	1 638	453	170	159	38	5 603
Sep	303	114	66	1 358	1 050	172	1 719	574	126	151	37	5 811
Oct	294	148	80	1 430	1 011	361	1 790	502	262	172	33	6 362
Nov	294	152	105	1 369	870	407	1 713	461	216	150	27	5 900
Dec	313	165	130	1 416	856	523	1 480	424	255	85	26	5 814
2009 Jan	271	150	108	1 283	910	471	1 672	471	217	96	28	5 857
Feb	237	131	98	1 223	802	443	1 588	423	160	92	59	5 383
Mar	316	151	142	1 407	904	375	1 835	468	146	140	41	6 113

\*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

2 Ethane and other petroleum gases (OPG)

3 Excluding Orimulsion and refinery fuel.

4 Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, non-domestic standard burning oil and miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

5 Includes gas, oil, marine diesel oil and middle distillate feedstock.

6 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of *Energy Trends*. The review was aimed to improve data coherency and coverage between the different quarterly and monthly tables. Other petroleum gases are now shown. Middle distillate feedstock is now included with other gas/diesel oil rather than previously being combined with naphtha. Unleaded motor spirit and premier burning oil have been discontinued.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

# 9 Communications

## 9.1 Telephones

Call Revenue (All Operators)								
	Business call revenue (£s millions)				Residential call revenue (£s millions)			
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls <sup>1</sup>	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls <sup>1</sup>
2006	IM6A 669	IM6B 243	IM6C 776	IM6D 273	IM6E 902	IM6F 325	IM6G 954	IM6H 983
2007	594	255	688	185	870	307	977	807
2006 Q4	159	59	196	..	238	84	252	229
2007 Q1	156	62	181	51	228	78	234	229
Q2	151	62	174	49	207	76	236	200
Q3	147	64	170	47	213	76	249	190
Q4	140	67	163	38	222	77	258	188
Call Volumes (All Operators)								
	Business call volumes (millions of minutes)				Residential call volumes (millions of minutes)			
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls <sup>1</sup>	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls <sup>1</sup>
2006	IM6I 34 466	IM6J 3 040	IM6K 7 420	IM6L 19 702	IM6M 71 912	IM6N 2 722	IM6O 8 320	IM6P 45 499
2007	32 114	3 235	6 998	11 549	64 844	2 872	7 421	33 065
2006 Q4	8 557	758	1 888	3 787	17 828	717	2 040	10 045
2007 Q1	8 225	777	1 772	3 087	17 490	728	1 946	9 702
Q2	8 134	824	1 758	2 910	15 986	676	1 881	8 293
Q3	8 033	814	1 752	2 963	15 511	688	1 816	8 322
Q4	7 722	820	1 716	2 589	15 857	780	1 778	6 748
Selected lines with Carrier Pre-Selection (000's)					Exchange line numbers (All operators)			
	CPS lines <sup>2</sup>		WLR lines <sup>3</sup>		Business (000's)		Residential (000's)	
2006	IM6W 6 315		IM6X 4 193		IM6Q 10 062		IM6R 23 542	
2007	24 026		17 406		40 986		93 864	
2006 Q4	6 315		4 193		10 062		23 542	
2007 Q1	6 213		4 227		10 091		23 568	
Q2	6 138		4 285		10 302		23 503	
Q3	5 782		4 366		10 294		23 388	
Q4	5 893		4 528		10 299		23 405	

Data taken from the Telecommunications Market Data Update Q4 2007.

Source: Ofcom Tel: 020 7981 3000

1 Includes freephone, special services, premium rate, directory enquiries and all other call types.

2 Allows usage of any service provided through a BT line.

3 Service which any other operator takes control of all connections made through a telephone line and connects subscription fees from the subscribers.

## Communications

# 9.2 Radio Listening

Thousands unless otherwise stated

	Adult (15+) Population	Weekly Reach	Weekly Reach %	Ave Hours Per Head	Ave Hours Per Listener	Total Hours	Share of Listening
<b>Quarterly summary Period ending March 2009</b>							
All Radio	50735	45762	90.2	20.2	22.4	1024910	100.0
All Commercial Radio	50735	31498	62.1	8.4	13.5	425902	41.6
All National Commercial	50735	13315	26.2	2.1	7.9	104827	10.2
All Local Commercial	50735	25608	50.5	6.3	12.5	321075	31.3
All BBC	50735	33809	66.6	11.4	17.1	577172	56.3
All BBC Network Radio	50735	30261	59.6	9.5	15.9	481292	47.0
BBC Local/Regional	50735	9589	18.9	1.9	10.0	95880	9.4
BBC Radio 1	50735	11072	21.8	2.1	9.6	106034	10.3
BBC Radio 2	50735	13457	26.5	3.2	12.1	163260	15.9
BBC Radio 3	50735	1992	3.9	0.2	5.8	11512	1.1
BBC Radio 4	50735	9982	19.7	2.5	12.8	128065	12.5
BBC Radio 5 Live	50735	6211	12.2	0.9	7.8	48194	4.7
FIVE live sports extra	50735	642	1.3	..	2.2	1435	0.1
BBC 6 Music	50735	681	1.3	0.1	6.6	4492	0.4
BBC7	50735	984	1.9	0.1	5.2	5070	0.5
BBC Asian Network UK	50735	405	0.8	..	5.8	2334	0.2
BBC World Service	50735	1470	2.9	0.2	5.3	7730	0.8
1Xtra from the BBC	50735	616	1.2	0.1	5.1	3165	0.3

Source: RAJAR / IpsosMori / RSMB

## 9.3 The Internet

	Percentages					
	Internet activities of recent Internet users, by age groups, United Kingdom: 2008 <sup>1</sup>					
	16-24	25-44	45-54	55-64	65 plus	All
Finding information about goods or services	77	87	86	85	75	84
Sending/receiving emails	91	87	85	86	89	87
Using services related to travel and accommodation	50	65	68	71	61	63
Internet banking	43	57	46	44	34	49
Looking for information - education, training, courses	44	37	26	16	..	31
Reading or downloading online news, magazines	54	50	46	42	35	48
Looking for a job or sending job application	35	33	18	11	..	25
Seeking health-related information	22	39	36	35	26	34
Downloading software	55	38	30	25	25	37
Selling of goods or services (eg. via auctions)	17	24	17	14	..	19
Consulting the Internet with the purpose of learning	43	33	31	23	19	32
Internet purchases by adults in the last 12 months, United Kingdom						
	2006		2007		2008	
Travel, accommodation or holidays	51		46		48	
Clothes or sports goods	37		38		42	
Films, music	53		51		41	
Household goods	24		39		40	
Books, magazines or newspapers	37		35		37	
Tickets for events	35		33		37	
Electronic equipment	25		20		26	
Computer software and upgrades	29		21		22	
Food and groceries	20		20		19	
Computer hardware	22		17		12	
Shares, financial services or insurance	24		9		11	
Lotteries or betting	7		6		10	
Other goods and services	11		8		8	

Households with access to the Internet, Great Britain and United Kingdom, 2002 to 2008<sup>2</sup>

Great Britain				United Kingdom			
Year	Per cent	Number of Households	Percentage change on previous year	Year	Per cent	Number of Households	Percentage change on previous year
2002	46	11.02m	-	2002	-	-	-
2003	50	11.88m	8	2003	-	-	-
2004	51	12.16m	2	2004	-	-	-
2005	55	13.26m	9	2005	-	-	-
2006	57	13.93m	5	2006	57	14.26m	-
2007	61	14.94m	7	2007	61	15.23m	7
2008	65	16.05m	7	2008	65	16.46m	8

1 The most popular activity of recent Internet users was sending or receiving emails at 87 per cent. This proved to be the most popular activity for the oldest age group and the youngest age group. While the youngest age group was often the most likely to be involved in Internet activities, it was the least likely to use the Internet for services related to travel and accommodation (50 per cent), and seeking health related information (22 per cent).

2 The survey is conducted in the first quarter of each year but should not be confused with being quarterly figures as they relate to use at a point in time.

Source: First Release - August 2008, Office for National Statistics

## 9.4 Household digital television<sup>1</sup>: by type of service<sup>2,3</sup>

United Kingdom

	Total digital television	Digital satellite	Digital terrestrial	Digital cable	Percentages
1999	IM6S 2.2	IM6T 14.4	IM6U 0.5	IM6V 12.4	
2000	15.5	17.6	2.8	13.6	
2001	30.9	22.4	4.5	14.8	
2002	38.5	25.0	5.2	14.5	
2003	43.2	28.6	5.9	13.4	
2004	53.0	29.1	14.1	13.5	
2005	61.9	31.3	20.3	13.2	
2006	69.7	33.1	25.3	13.2	
2007	79.6	35.7	33.0	13.0	
2008	87.1	36.6	37.9	12.5	

1 Multichannel take-up on main sets.

Source: Ofcom: 020 7981 3000

2 Data are at the end of the first quarter in each year.

3 GfK research from Q1 2007 onwards, previous years use platform operator data, research and Ofcom estimates.

## Communications

# 9.5 Postal Services<sup>1,2</sup>

	Price of first class stamp (p)	Volume of first class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total first class mail delivered (million items)	Price of second class stamp (p)	Volume of second class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total second class mail delivered (million items)	Domestic parcels (million)	International parcels (million)
2005 Q1	IM7A 28	IM7B 434	IM7C 1 369	IM7D 21	IM7E 305	IM7F 2 381	IM7G 7.8	IM7H 0.5
Q2	30	385	1 359	21	268	2 292	8.9	0.5
Q3	30	402	1 354	21	277	2 102	7.9	0.6
Q4	30	516	1 499	21	536	2 413	10.2	0.8
2006 Q1	30	399	1 280	21	284	2 059	8.6	0.5
Q2	32	396	1 292	23	267	1 978	9.0	0.6
Q3	32	340	1 217	23	242	1 811	9.0	0.5
Q4	32	479	1 377	23	507	2 146	11.8	0.8
2007 Q1	32	365	1 189	23	272	1 786	9.6	0.6
Q2	34	342	1 185	24	244	1 696	11.1	0.6
Q3	34	320	1 118	24	229	1 560	9.8	0.6
Q4	34	412	1 250	24	457	1 852	12.4	0.8
2008 Q1	34	373	1 195	24	282	1 664	10.5	0.7
Q2	36	317	1 092	27	238	1 490	10.8	0.7
Q3	36	259	997	27	205	1 362	9.7	0.9
Q4	36	351	1 092	27	433	1 580	12.1	1.0

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Letters, etc posted (millions)</b>	<b>KMRA</b>	18 322	18 101	18 350	18 878	19 711	20 076	20 648	21 979	22 837	24 341	24 880	24 089	23 705
of which:														
Registered and insured	KMRB	23.5	25.6	28.7	31.6	30.2	32.3	36.1	38.5	41.4	45.3	45.3	44.7	46.6
Airmail (Commonwealth and foreign)	KMRC	655.1	684.5	658.4	693.2	672.3	659.2	600.7	541.6	512.0	457.9	502.2	541.0	470.3
Business reply and freepost items	KMRD	493.1	505.8	524.7	503.6	475.3	487.4	486.2	434.4	397.7	401.1	402.3	373.7	349.1
<b>Postal orders</b>														
Total issued (thousands) <sup>3</sup>	KMRH	35 542	33 404	31 907	30 289	30 153	30 931	29 150	28 666	28 888	29 344	20 489	19 714	16 650

1 "Volume of first class stamped mail delivered" and "volume of second stamped mail delivered" relates to stamped mail only.

Sources: Royal Mail: 08457 740 740;  
Post Office Limited: 0207 3207424

2 " Total first class mail delivered" and "total second class mail delivered" relates to Stamped, Metered, Mailsort, Standard Tariff Letter, Packetpost and Response Services products.

3 Excluding those issued on HM ships, in many British possessions and in other places abroad. Up to 1998 includes Postal Orders issued Overseas and by Ministry of Defence.

# 10 Metals and engineering

## 10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Consumption of imported iron ore <sup>2</sup>	Iron			Stocks <sup>1</sup>			Finished steel products	
		Production in blast furnaces <sup>3</sup>	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks <sup>4</sup>	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks	Crude steel production	Net home and export deliveries	At producers' works <sup>5</sup>
					BJAB	BJAC	BJAD	BJAE	BJAF
2004	306.4	195.8	192.5	29.5	97.1	242.4	264.7	256.6	1 666.1
2005	305.9	195.9	192.0	7.3	87.1	228.4	254.6	247.6	1 816.4
2006	316.4	205.7	200.8	30.8	92.5	256.7	267.4	261.7	1 665.9
2007	317.6	210.8	206.3	76.1	98.6	195.7	275.2	272.4	1 585.7
2008	293.6	194.9	191.0	50.7	94.0	325.9	260.0	261.5	1 294.0
2006 Q2	961.1	620.8	613.4	17.3	313.7	734.0	846.9	836.1	5 015.2
Q3	925.7	610.1	594.9	48.0	264.4	816.0	783.6	756.0	5 312.0
Q4	931.6	600.8	579.8	99.8	258.8	836.9	762.9	762.8	4 846.7
2007 Q1	954.3	638.0	616.5	187.3	303.5	893.2	837.0	869.8	4 626.0
Q2	1 015.6	669.4	652.2	288.0	323.6	721.4	884.5	846.5	4 745.6
Q3	941.7	616.6	603.1	349.7	275.9	774.4	793.2	791.0	4 851.2
Q4	896.4	605.0	603.8	277.5	294.6	725.6	798.7	780.1	4 493.8
2008 Q1	948.4	630.6	625.0	135.0	308.3	637.3	846.6	877.1	4 884.4
Q2	983.3	638.3	629.6	98.8	333.5	822.9	875.9	921.0	4 346.8
Q3	905.4	609.7	590.5	163.3	305.7	874.9	817.7	759.6	4 253.0
Q4	670.5	453.0	438.7	169.3	183.5	920.4	574.8	579.0	4 125.7
2009 Q1	549.8	376.3	369.4	116.0	163.7	726.1	490.3	491.7	3 923.9
2007 Apr	340.2	221.4	215.6	85.4	110.5	238.3	293.2	285.8	1 560.1
May	338.7	222.8	217.3	96.8	98.1	238.0	287.9	268.3	1 597.0
Jun	336.7	225.2	219.3	105.8	115.0	245.1	303.4	292.4	1 588.5
Jul	319.6	211.1	205.4	115.9	94.9	296.2	270.0	265.4	1 572.6
Aug	328.4	215.2	210.3	120.3	76.9	241.4	259.7	249.6	1 677.1
Sep	293.7	190.3	187.4	113.5	104.1	236.8	263.5	276.0	1 601.5
Oct	304.9	200.3	200.4	108.0	90.4	291.4	250.7	264.7	1 561.0
Nov	304.2	190.4	189.5	93.4	107.6	240.0	266.5	271.8	1 392.3
Dec	287.3	214.3	213.9	76.1	96.6	194.2	281.5	243.6	1 540.5
2008 Jan	319.1	209.6	208.5	56.7	86.1	200.9	268.0	272.3	1 709.1
Feb	306.9	207.6	204.6	49.5	107.8	229.2	282.0	317.0	1 556.3
Mar	322.4	213.4	211.9	28.8	114.4	207.2	296.6	287.8	1 619.0
Apr	320.4	206.6	203.5	25.7	102.3	249.8	279.0	292.4	1 428.6
May	348.8	216.3	212.9	34.1	117.8	258.3	300.0	285.8	1 555.8
Jun	314.1	215.4	213.2	39.0	113.4	314.8	296.9	342.8	1 362.4
Jul	311.6	206.6	200.5	45.8	94.0	309.4	269.7	257.6	1 396.2
Aug	301.1	195.0	188.7	58.6	102.2	269.7	264.3	233.5	1 458.3
Sep	292.7	208.1	201.3	58.9	109.5	295.8	283.7	268.5	1 398.5
Oct	284.2	187.5	183.9	62.0	80.7	334.9	244.3	229.2	1 403.5
Nov	222.8	151.0	145.1	56.6	75.3	259.6	203.4	199.3	1 428.2
Dec	163.5	114.5	109.7	50.7	27.5	325.9	127.1	150.5	1 294.0
2009 Jan	168.5	119.6	117.5	44.4	46.5	269.2	150.6	135.0	1 377.2
Feb	184.9	124.2	122.5	36.6	55.1	240.6	162.5	189.3	1 275.6
Mar	196.4	132.5	129.4	35.0	62.1	216.3	177.2	167.4	1 271.1

1 Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

2 Including manganese ore.

3 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys.

4 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5 Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

## 10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

Supply from home sources							
Crude steel production							
	Total	of which: alloy	Producers' stock changes <sup>1</sup>	Total	Imports <sup>2</sup>	Exports <sup>2</sup>	Net home disposals
2003	BJBA	BJBB	BJBC	BJBE	BJBF	BJBG	BJBH
2003	250.3	18.4	–	250.3	175.5	153.2	272.7
2004	264.7	18.4	0.7	264.0	187.4	163.7	287.8
2005	254.5	16.6	3.6	251.0	159.8	182.3	228.5
2006	267.4	14.6	-3.6	271.0	190.4	178.4	289.9
2007	275.2	15.0	-3.0	278.2	198.0	199.9	276.3
2008	260.0	15.9	-6.9	266.9	171.7	187.5	251.1
2009	162.5	6.6	-122.4	284.9	84.8	128.0	241.7
2004 Q2	283.2	19.7	-5.5	288.7	182.9	171.2	300.4
Q3	261.9	18.2	17.1	244.8	197.1	160.8	281.2
Q4	253.7	16.6	4.0	249.8	195.5	165.2	280.0
2005 Q1	254.7	20.6	-5.4	260.1	191.3	180.7	270.7
Q2	271.1	20.8	14.9	256.2	175.4	194.0	237.6
Q3	238.9	12.2	-15.5	254.4	131.3	168.9	216.8
Q4	253.4	12.7	20.2	233.2	141.6	185.5	189.3
2006 Q1	273.2	13.9	-10.2	283.4	181.6	186.7	277.4
Q2	281.9	15.9	-8.7	290.6	204.8	192.0	302.6
Q3	261.2	14.0	9.6	251.6	188.8	156.8	282.4
Q4	253.3	14.7	-4.8	258.2	186.2	175.6	269.1
2007 Q1	277.5	16.6	-16.1	293.6	207.3	205.5	295.5
Q2	294.3	17.7	9.6	284.8	208.8	207.2	286.4
Q3	264.1	11.6	1.0	263.1	196.4	184.8	274.7
Q4	265.0	14.0	-6.3	271.3	179.6	202.3	248.6
2008 Q1	281.1	18.5	3.1	278.0	184.2	193.1	269.0
Q2	290.9	19.3	-24.3	315.2	189.9	216.9	288.2
Q3	272.3	15.1	3.4	268.9	177.8	184.1	262.7
Q4	195.7	10.6	-9.9	205.5	134.8	155.8	184.5
2009 Q1	162.5	6.6	-2.2	164.6	84.8	128.0	121.4

1 Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

2 Derived from HM Customs statistics.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

# 10.3 Aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Production		Despatches to customers				
	Primary <sup>1</sup>	Secondary <sup>2</sup>	Primary <sup>1</sup>	Secondary	Rolled products	Extrusions and tubes	Castings
2002	BJDH	BJDI	BJDJ	BJDK	BJDN	BJDO	BJDM
	28.7	17.3	29.0	17.3	26.0	13.2	10.6
2003	28.6	17.2	28.3	17.2	22.9	12.4	10.6
2004	30.0	15.5	30.6	15.5	22.2	12.3	11.6
2005	30.7	11.2	30.7	11.2	22.5	11.0	8.6
2006	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
2007	30.4	16.1	29.7	16.1	24.2	9.5	11.6
2004 Jan	29.5	15.5	34.7	15.5	22.2	12.7	11.6
Feb	27.6	15.5	29.4	15.5	22.2	12.6	11.6
Mar	29.6	15.5	31.2	15.5	22.2	14.7	11.6
Apr	28.8	15.5	30.9	15.5	22.2	12.8	11.6
May	30.1	15.5	27.5	15.5	22.2	12.1	11.6
Jun	29.6	15.5	35.6	15.5	22.2	13.1	11.6
Jul	30.7	15.5	27.8	15.5	22.2	13.7	11.6
Aug	30.9	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	10.9	11.6
Sep	30.2	15.5	32.1	15.5	22.2	13.2	11.6
Oct	31.1	15.5	28.9	15.5	22.2	12.4	11.6
Nov	30.2	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	12.2	11.6
Dec	31.4	15.5	24.5	15.5	22.2	7.2	11.6
2005 Jan	31.3	11.2	30.2	11.2	22.5	11.2	8.6
Feb	28.0	11.2	26.9	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Mar	31.5	11.2	29.4	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
Apr	30.4	11.2	30.0	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
May	31.1	11.2	31.3	11.2	22.5	11.6	8.6
Jun	30.4	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.8	8.6
Jul	31.5	11.2	29.8	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Aug	31.2	11.2	34.2	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Sep	30.5	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.9	8.6
Oct	31.1	11.2	32.1	11.2	22.5	11.3	8.6
Nov	30.4	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Dec	30.8	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	6.9	8.6
2006 Jan	30.9	17.0	31.5	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
Feb	27.9	17.0	28.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
Mar	31.1	17.0	31.7	17.0	27.1	12.6	13.2
Apr	30.0	17.0	28.4	17.0	27.1	10.0	13.2
May	30.1	17.0	33.3	17.0	27.1	11.8	13.2
Jun	29.7	17.0	31.9	17.0	27.1	11.6	13.2
Jul	31.2	17.0	29.0	17.0	27.1	11.0	13.2
Aug	31.2	17.0	30.7	17.0	27.1	10.3	13.2
Sep	28.7	17.0	31.6	17.0	27.1	11.2	13.2
Oct	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	11.9	13.2
Nov	29.1	17.0	30.1	17.0	27.1	11.2	13.2
Dec	30.2	17.0	26.5	17.0	27.1	6.6	13.2
2007 Jan	30.8	16.1	32.2	16.1	24.2	11.4	11.6
Feb	28.1	16.1	29.2	16.1	24.2	10.1	11.6
Mar	31.0	16.1	29.6	16.1	24.2	10.9	11.6
Apr	30.1	16.1	30.0	16.1	24.2	9.7	11.6
May	31.4	16.1	30.8	16.1	24.2	10.6	11.6
Jun	30.0	16.1	27.4	16.1	24.2	10.2	11.6
Jul	30.5	16.1	28.7	16.1	24.2	9.8	11.6
Aug	30.2	16.1	31.7	16.1	24.2	9.1	11.6
Sep	30.1	16.1	26.8	16.1	24.2	9.2	11.6
Oct	30.8	16.1	33.2	16.1	24.2	9.6	11.6
Nov	29.8	16.1	29.8	16.1	24.2	9.1	11.6
Dec	31.8	16.1	27.4	16.1	24.2	3.8	11.6

1 Including the pure content of primary alloys.

2 Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Source: Aluminium Federation: +44(0)121 601 6363

## Metals and engineering

# 10.4 Total engineering<sup>1</sup>

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP62	HP65	HP5X	HP64	HP67	HP5Z	HP63	HP66	HP5Y
2004	27 256.9	79 680.2	79 961.2	19 980.7	48 174.6	48 555.3	7 276.2	31 505.3	31 405.7
2005	28 502.9	79 077.7	77 831.5	20 436.9	48 276.8	47 820.8	8 066.0	30 801.0	30 011.0
2006	29 131.0	81 089.5	80 461.3	19 729.9	47 417.5	48 124.5	9 401.1	33 672.2	32 336.9
2007	32 770.9	87 991.6	84 351.6	22 981.2	53 546.9	50 295.7	9 789.7	34 444.5	34 055.8
2008	33 034.6 <sup>†</sup>	87 076.7 <sup>†</sup>	86 813.2 <sup>†</sup>	22 459.4 <sup>†</sup>	50 672.1 <sup>†</sup>	51 193.8 <sup>†</sup>	10 575.2 <sup>†</sup>	36 404.8 <sup>†</sup>	35 619.3 <sup>†</sup>
2004 Q1	28 918.6	20 937.5	19 557.0	21 041.4	12 554.0	11 874.2	7 877.3	8 383.4	7 682.8
Q2	29 470.3	20 058.8	19 507.1	21 329.6	11 879.4	11 591.1	8 140.7	8 179.4	7 915.9
Q3	28 378.9	18 530.6	19 621.9	20 546.8	11 078.8	11 861.6	7 832.1	7 451.7	7 760.3
Q4	27 256.9	20 153.3	21 275.2	19 980.7	12 662.4	13 228.4	7 276.2	7 490.8	8 046.7
2005 Q1	28 014.9	19 875.8	19 117.7	20 137.2	12 145.6	11 989.1	7 877.7	7 730.2	7 128.7
Q2	28 464.0	19 831.5	19 382.4	20 369.0	12 130.1	11 898.4	8 095.0	7 701.5	7 484.1
Q3	28 801.8	19 779.2	19 441.4	20 614.8	12 155.7	11 910.0	8 187.0	7 623.5	7 531.5
Q4	28 502.9	19 591.2	19 890.0	20 436.9	11 845.4	12 023.3	8 066.0	7 745.8	7 866.7
2006 Q1	28 734.3	19 776.9	19 545.6	20 321.3	11 481.7	11 597.3	8 413.0	8 295.3	7 948.3
Q2	29 249.4	20 506.9	19 991.6	20 479.5	12 217.7	12 059.4	8 769.9	8 289.2	7 932.3
Q3	29 640.0	20 343.9	19 953.2	20 437.6	12 166.6	12 208.5	9 202.4	8 177.4	7 744.7
Q4	29 131.0	20 461.8	20 970.9	19 729.9	11 551.5	12 259.3	9 401.1	8 910.3	8 711.6
2007 Q1	29 552.3	21 281.2	20 859.8	20 198.6	13 057.9	12 589.2	9 353.7	8 223.1	8 270.5
Q2	30 056.3	21 282.2	20 778.2	20 391.8	12 326.6	12 133.3	9 664.5	8 955.6	8 644.9
Q3	32 497.1	23 464.0	21 023.3	22 199.4	14 414.8	12 607.4	10 297.7	9 049.2	8 415.9
Q4	32 770.9	21 964.2	21 690.3	22 981.2	13 747.6	12 965.8	9 789.7	8 216.6	8 724.5
2008 Q1	34 144.2 <sup>†</sup>	22 824.4 <sup>†</sup>	21 451.1 <sup>†</sup>	23 108.1 <sup>†</sup>	13 134.8 <sup>†</sup>	13 007.7	11 036.1 <sup>†</sup>	9 689.7 <sup>†</sup>	8 443.3 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	34 828.9	22 764.8	22 080.2 <sup>†</sup>	23 143.9	12 958.2	12 922.6 <sup>†</sup>	11 685.0	9 806.6	9 157.6 <sup>†</sup>
Q3	35 094.1	21 639.5	21 374.3	23 890.3	13 351.0	12 604.5	11 203.8	8 288.5	8 769.8
Q4	33 034.6	19 848.0	21 907.6	22 459.4	11 228.1	12 659.0	10 575.2	8 620.0	9 248.6
2009 Q1	31 354.1	16 843.9	18 524.3	21 191.6	9 496.2	10 764.0	10 162.5	7 347.6	7 760.3
2007 Mar	29 552.3	8 726.4	7 880.5	20 198.6	5 299.5	4 751.2	9 353.7	3 426.9	3 129.3
Apr	29 918.8	6 823.4	6 456.9	20 436.5	4 122.1	3 884.1	9 482.3	2 701.3	2 572.7
May	29 896.1	6 929.9	6 952.6	20 452.0	4 117.3	4 101.8	9 444.2	2 812.6	2 850.8
Jun	30 056.3	7 528.9	7 368.7	20 391.8	4 087.2	4 147.4	9 664.5	3 441.7	3 221.4
Jul	32 002.4	8 883.4	6 937.3	21 918.3	5 691.5	4 165.1	10 084.1	3 191.9	2 772.2
Aug	32 195.1	6 994.3	6 801.6	22 292.0	4 487.0	4 113.3	9 903.1	2 507.3	2 688.3
Sep	32 497.1	7 586.3	7 284.4	22 199.4	4 236.3	4 329.0	10 297.7	3 350.0	2 955.4
Oct	32 164.5	7 043.1	7 375.7	22 017.1	4 191.2	4 373.5	10 147.3	2 851.9	3 002.2
Nov	32 385.9	7 686.0	7 464.5	22 318.6	4 754.0	4 452.5	10 067.4	2 932.0	3 012.0
Dec	32 770.9	7 235.1	6 850.1	22 981.2	4 802.4	4 139.8	9 789.7	2 432.7	2 710.3
2008 Jan	33 864.0	7 838.0	6 744.9	23 521.3	4 616.8	4 076.6	10 342.7	3 221.2	2 668.2
Feb	34 028.3	7 333.4	7 169.1	23 503.1	4 328.2	4 346.4	10 525.2	3 005.2	2 822.7
Mar	34 144.2 <sup>†</sup>	7 653.0 <sup>†</sup>	7 537.1	23 108.1 <sup>†</sup>	4 189.8 <sup>†</sup>	4 584.7	11 036.1 <sup>†</sup>	3 463.3 <sup>†</sup>	2 952.4
Apr	34 348.7	7 557.7	7 353.2 <sup>†</sup>	22 897.2	4 126.6	4 337.5 <sup>†</sup>	11 451.5	3 431.1	3 015.7 <sup>†</sup>
May	34 713.4	7 488.5	7 123.9	23 191.3	4 511.1	4 217.1	11 522.0	2 977.4	2 906.8
Jun	34 828.9	7 718.6	7 603.1	23 143.9	4 320.5	4 368.0	11 685.0	3 398.1	3 235.1
Jul	34 472.4	6 913.7	7 270.2	23 232.5	4 393.9	4 305.2	11 239.9	2 519.8	2 965.0
Aug	34 098.6	6 148.7	6 522.5	22 785.2	3 445.6	3 892.9	11 313.4	2 703.1	2 629.5
Sep	35 094.1	8 577.1	7 581.6	23 890.3	5 511.5	4 406.4	11 203.8	3 065.6	3 175.3
Oct	33 830.9	6 423.8	7 687.0	22 784.1	3 319.5	4 425.7	11 046.8	3 104.3	3 261.3
Nov	32 820.7	6 081.3	7 091.5	22 232.1	3 577.1	4 129.1	10 588.7	2 504.3	2 962.4
Dec	33 034.6	7 342.9	7 129.1	22 459.4	4 331.5	4 104.2	10 575.2	3 011.4	3 024.9
2009 Jan	31 961.7	4 662.9	5 735.8	21 556.6	2 444.2	3 346.9	10 405.0	2 218.7	2 388.9
Feb	31 664.5	5 637.9	5 935.1	21 365.9	3 210.8	3 401.6	10 298.6	2 427.1	2 533.5
Mar	31 354.1	6 543.1	6 853.4	21 191.6	3 841.2	4 015.5	10 162.5	2 701.8	2 837.9

<sup>1</sup> New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: [http://hswebcopy/elmr/02\\_08/downloads/ELMR\\_Feb08.pdf](http://hswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf)

Source: Office for National Statistics 01633 646659

# 10.5 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified<sup>1</sup>

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP6B	HP6E	HP68	HP6D	HP6G	HP6A	HP6C	HP6F	HP69
2004	13 669.4	33 228.0	33 524.0	10 192.8	20 242.2	20 652.8	3 476.6	12 985.8	12 871.3
2005	13 484.9	35 353.8	35 538.4	9 515.9	20 975.7	21 652.4	3 969.0	14 378.6	13 885.9
2006	14 095.2	38 110.7	37 500.3	9 260.9	22 047.4	22 302.1	4 834.3	16 063.6	15 198.2
2007	14 937.5	42 063.0	41 220.9	10 060.3	25 493.3	24 694.2	4 877.2	16 569.8	16 526.8
2008	16 281.7 <sup>†</sup>	45 897.8 <sup>†</sup>	44 553.7 <sup>†</sup>	11 165.9 <sup>†</sup>	26 653.3 <sup>†</sup>	25 547.8 <sup>†</sup>	5 115.7 <sup>†</sup>	19 244.7 <sup>†</sup>	19 006.2 <sup>†</sup>
2004 Q1	14 596.6	8 563.2	7 932.0	10 709.1	5 030.8	4 925.1	3 887.5	3 532.3	3 006.8
Q2	15 099.6	8 749.2	8 246.2	10 931.1	5 179.2	4 957.2	4 168.5	3 570.0	3 288.9
Q3	14 652.4	7 827.9	8 275.1	10 745.3	4 878.9	5 064.8	3 907.1	2 949.0	3 210.5
Q4	13 669.4	8 087.7	9 070.7	10 192.8	5 153.3	5 705.7	3 476.6	2 934.5	3 365.1
2005 Q1	14 361.2	9 200.2	8 508.3	10 349.8	5 455.7	5 298.6	4 011.4	3 744.6	3 209.7
Q2	14 482.6	8 972.7	8 851.2	10 367.1	5 404.6	5 387.3	4 115.5	3 568.1	3 463.9
Q3	13 961.1	8 343.8	8 865.5	9 998.9	5 030.8	5 398.9	3 962.1	3 313.3	3 466.6
Q4	13 484.9	8 837.1	9 313.4	9 515.9	5 084.6	5 567.6	3 969.0	3 752.6	3 745.7
2006 Q1	13 854.0	9 176.5	8 807.3	9 374.6	5 032.7	5 173.9	4 479.5	4 143.9	3 633.4
Q2	14 196.0	9 558.4	9 216.5	9 607.2	5 698.3	5 465.7	4 588.8	3 860.3	3 750.9
Q3	14 239.9	9 555.5	9 511.5	9 571.9	5 727.1	5 762.2	4 668.0	3 828.4	3 749.3
Q4	14 095.2	9 820.3	9 965.0	9 260.9	5 589.3	5 900.3	4 834.3	4 231.0	4 064.6
2007 Q1	13 794.4	9 494.2	9 795.0	9 239.4	5 960.9	5 982.6	4 555.1	3 533.3	3 812.4
Q2	14 234.4	10 482.7	10 042.7	9 465.3	6 179.3	5 953.3	4 769.1	4 303.5	4 089.5
Q3	15 237.0	11 484.1	10 481.6	10 127.8	6 959.2	6 296.8	5 109.1	4 524.9	4 184.8
Q4	14 937.5	10 602.0	10 901.6	10 060.3	6 393.9	6 461.5	4 877.2	4 208.1	4 440.1
2008 Q1	16 077.7	12 198.5	11 058.3	10 328.5 <sup>†</sup>	6 717.1 <sup>†</sup>	6 448.8	5 749.2 <sup>†</sup>	5 481.6 <sup>†</sup>	4 609.5
Q2	16 557.9 <sup>†</sup>	11 944.9 <sup>†</sup>	11 464.7	10 760.9	6 840.3	6 408.0	5 797.1	5 104.6	5 056.8
Q3	17 872.9	12 325.3	11 010.5	12 485.1	8 068.9	6 344.8	5 387.7	4 256.4	4 665.7
Q4	16 281.7	9 429.1	11 020.2 <sup>†</sup>	11 165.9	5 027.0	6 346.2 <sup>†</sup>	5 115.7	4 402.1	4 674.2 <sup>†</sup>
2009 Q1	15 396.6	8 094.6	8 979.7	10 629.6	4 795.2	5 331.5	4 767.0	3 299.5	3 648.2
2007 Mar	13 794.4	3 842.2	3 716.8	9 239.4	2 227.1	2 263.5	4 555.1	1 615.1	1 453.3
Apr	13 929.5	3 265.4	3 130.3	9 387.6	2 047.7	1 899.4	4 541.9	1 217.7	1 230.9
May	13 917.7	3 343.3	3 355.1	9 387.5	2 011.7	2 011.8	4 530.2	1 331.7	1 343.4
Jun	14 234.4	3 874.0	3 557.3	9 465.3	2 119.9	2 042.1	4 769.1	1 754.1	1 515.2
Jul	15 069.7	4 275.6	3 440.3	10 228.0	2 812.3	2 049.6	4 841.7	1 463.3	1 390.6
Aug	15 042.5	3 339.9	3 367.1	10 170.1	1 986.7	2 044.7	4 872.4	1 353.2	1 322.5
Sep	15 237.0	3 868.6	3 674.2	10 127.8	2 160.2	2 202.5	5 109.1	1 708.4	1 471.7
Oct	15 193.8	3 664.4	3 707.6	10 220.2	2 257.0	2 164.6	4 973.6	1 407.4	1 543.0
Nov	15 212.6	3 835.0	3 816.2	10 100.2	2 122.5	2 242.5	5 112.4	1 712.5	1 573.7
Dec	14 937.5	3 102.6	3 377.8	10 060.3	2 014.4	2 054.4	4 877.2	1 088.2	1 323.4
2008 Jan	16 003.0	4 523.4	3 457.9	10 598.5	2 563.4	2 025.2	5 404.6	1 960.1	1 432.7
Feb	15 910.0	3 638.3	3 731.3	10 428.4	2 030.8	2 200.8	5 481.6	1 607.6	1 530.5
Mar	16 077.7	4 036.8	3 869.1	10 328.5 <sup>†</sup>	2 122.9 <sup>†</sup>	2 222.8	5 749.2 <sup>†</sup>	1 913.9 <sup>†</sup>	1 646.3
Apr	16 143.9 <sup>†</sup>	3 913.6 <sup>†</sup>	3 847.5	10 253.8	2 108.0	2 182.7	5 890.0	1 805.6	1 664.8
May	16 533.5	4 077.9	3 688.2	10 681.0	2 513.0	2 085.8	5 852.5	1 564.9	1 602.4
Jun	16 557.9	3 953.4	3 929.0	10 760.9	2 219.3	2 139.5	5 797.1	1 734.1	1 789.6
Jul	16 552.5	3 825.7	3 831.2	10 958.0	2 371.6	2 174.5	5 594.4	1 454.1	1 656.7
Aug	16 789.0	3 497.5	3 261.0	11 147.8	2 091.8	1 902.1	5 641.2	1 405.7	1 358.9
Sep	17 872.9	5 002.1	3 918.3	12 485.1	3 605.5	2 268.2	5 387.7	1 396.6	1 650.1
Oct	17 017.3	3 117.2	3 972.7	11 679.2	1 479.1	2 285.0	5 338.1	1 638.1	1 687.8
Nov	16 271.7	2 802.1	3 547.7 <sup>†</sup>	11 277.5	1 648.5	2 050.2 <sup>†</sup>	4 994.1	1 153.6	1 497.6 <sup>†</sup>
Dec	16 281.7	3 509.8	3 499.8	11 165.9	1 899.4	2 011.0	5 115.7	1 610.4	1 488.8
2009 Jan	15 713.1	2 205.4	2 774.0	10 854.8	1 365.8	1 676.9	4 858.3	839.7	1 097.1
Feb	15 529.6	2 736.0	2 919.6	10 612.4	1 454.3	1 696.7	4 917.2	1 281.7	1 222.9
Mar	15 396.6	3 153.2	3 286.1	10 629.6	1 975.1	1 957.9	4 767.0	1 178.1	1 328.2

<sup>1</sup> Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: [http://nswebcopy/elmr/02\\_08/downloads/ELMR\\_Feb08.pdf](http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf)

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646659

# 10.6 Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment<sup>1</sup>

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP77	HP7A	HP74	HP79	HP7C	HP76	HP78	HP7B	HP75
2004	13 587.6	46 452.1	46 437.3	9 787.9	27 932.2	27 902.7	3 799.7	18 519.8	18 534.7
2005	15 018.1	43 723.5	42 293.0	10 921.0	27 301.2	26 168.2	4 097.0	16 422.4	16 124.9
2006	15 035.8	42 978.5	42 960.8	10 469.0	25 370.0	25 822.2	4 566.8	17 608.5	17 138.7
2007	17 833.4	45 928.5	43 130.9	12 920.9	28 053.6	25 601.6	4 912.5	17 874.9	17 529.1
2008	16 752.9 <sup>†</sup>	41 178.8 <sup>†</sup>	42 259.1 <sup>†</sup>	11 293.5 <sup>†</sup>	24 018.8 <sup>†</sup>	25 645.9 <sup>†</sup>	5 459.4 <sup>†</sup>	17 160.2 <sup>†</sup>	16 613.0 <sup>†</sup>
2004 Q1	14 322.0	12 374.3	11 625.2	10 332.3	7 523.2	6 949.2	3 989.7	4 851.1	4 676.0
Q2	14 370.7	11 309.6	11 261.0	10 398.5	6 700.0	6 633.9	3 972.2	4 609.7	4 627.1
Q3	13 726.5	10 702.7	11 346.7	9 801.5	6 199.9	6 796.9	3 925.1	4 502.7	4 549.8
Q4	13 587.6	12 065.5	12 204.4	9 787.9	7 509.1	7 522.7	3 799.7	4 556.3	4 681.8
2005 Q1	13 653.7	10 675.4	10 609.4	9 787.4	6 689.8	6 690.5	3 866.3	3 985.6	3 918.9
Q2	13 981.3	10 858.8	10 531.0	10 001.9	6 725.5	6 510.9	3 979.5	4 133.3	4 020.2
Q3	14 840.7	11 435.3	10 576.0	10 615.8	7 125.0	6 511.1	4 224.9	4 310.3	4 064.8
Q4	15 018.1	10 754.0	10 576.6	10 921.0	6 760.9	6 455.7	4 097.0	3 993.2	4 121.0
2006 Q1	14 880.3	10 600.4	10 738.1	10 946.7	6 448.9	6 423.3	3 933.6	4 151.5	4 314.9
Q2	15 053.4	10 948.3	10 775.2	10 872.4	6 519.3	6 593.8	4 181.0	4 428.9	4 181.4
Q3	15 400.1	10 788.4	10 441.7	10 865.7	6 439.6	6 446.2	4 534.4	4 348.8	3 995.5
Q4	15 035.8	10 641.4	11 005.8	10 469.0	5 962.2	6 358.9	4 566.8	4 679.3	4 646.9
2007 Q1	15 757.9	11 786.9	11 064.8	10 959.2	7 096.9	6 606.6	4 798.6	4 690.0	4 458.1
Q2	15 821.9	10 799.5	10 735.5	10 926.5	6 147.3	6 180.1	4 895.4	4 652.2	4 555.3
Q3	17 260.1	11 979.9	10 541.8	12 071.6	7 455.6	6 310.5	5 188.6	4 524.3	4 231.2
Q4	17 833.4	11 362.2	10 788.8	12 920.9	7 353.8	6 504.4	4 912.5	4 008.4	4 284.5
2008 Q1	18 066.5 <sup>†</sup>	10 625.9 <sup>†</sup>	10 392.7 <sup>†</sup>	12 779.6 <sup>†</sup>	6 417.7 <sup>†</sup>	6 558.9	5 286.9 <sup>†</sup>	4 208.3 <sup>†</sup>	3 833.8 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	18 270.9	10 819.8	10 615.3 <sup>†</sup>	12 383.0	6 117.9	6 514.5 <sup>†</sup>	5 888.0	4 701.9	4 100.8 <sup>†</sup>
Q3	17 221.3	9 314.2	10 363.8	11 405.2	5 282.1	6 259.8	5 816.1	4 032.1	4 104.0
Q4	16 752.9	10 418.9	10 887.3	11 293.5	6 201.1	6 312.7	5 459.4	4 217.9	4 574.4
2009 Q1	15 957.5	8 749.3	9 544.7	10 562.0	4 701.0	5 432.5	5 395.5	4 048.3	4 112.1
2007 Mar	15 757.9	4 884.2	4 163.7	10 959.2	3 072.3	2 487.7	4 798.6	1 811.9	1 676.0
Apr	15 989.3	3 558.0	3 326.6	11 048.9	2 074.4	1 984.7	4 940.4	1 483.6	1 341.8
May	15 978.4	3 586.6	3 597.5	11 064.4	2 105.6	2 090.1	4 914.0	1 481.0	1 507.4
Jun	15 821.9	3 654.9	3 811.4	10 926.5	1 967.3	2 105.3	4 895.4	1 687.6	1 706.1
Jul	16 932.6	4 607.8	3 497.1	11 690.2	2 879.2	2 115.5	5 242.4	1 728.6	1 381.6
Aug	17 152.5	3 654.4	3 434.5	12 121.9	2 500.3	2 068.6	5 030.7	1 154.1	1 365.9
Sep	17 260.1	3 717.7	3 610.2	12 071.6	2 076.1	2 126.4	5 188.6	1 641.6	1 483.7
Oct	16 970.7	3 378.7	3 668.1	11 797.0	1 934.3	2 208.9	5 173.7	1 444.4	1 459.3
Nov	17 173.3	3 851.0	3 648.3	12 218.4	2 631.5	2 210.1	4 954.9	1 219.5	1 438.3
Dec	17 833.4	4 132.5	3 472.4	12 920.9	2 788.0	2 085.4	4 912.5	1 344.5	1 386.9
2008 Jan	17 861.0	3 314.6	3 287.0	12 922.9	2 053.4	2 051.4	4 938.1	1 261.2	1 235.6
Feb	18 118.3	3 695.0	3 437.7	13 074.6	2 297.4	2 145.6	5 043.6	1 397.7	1 292.1
Mar	18 066.5 <sup>†</sup>	3 616.3 <sup>†</sup>	3 668.0	12 779.6 <sup>†</sup>	2 066.9 <sup>†</sup>	2 361.9	5 286.9 <sup>†</sup>	1 549.4 <sup>†</sup>	1 306.1
Apr	18 204.9	3 644.0	3 505.6 <sup>†</sup>	12 643.4	2 018.6	2 154.7 <sup>†</sup>	5 561.5	1 625.5	1 350.9 <sup>†</sup>
May	18 179.8	3 410.6	3 435.7	12 510.3	1 998.1	2 131.3	5 669.5	1 412.5	1 304.4
Jun	18 270.9	3 765.2	3 674.0	12 383.0	2 101.2	2 228.5	5 888.0	1 663.9	1 445.5
Jul	17 919.9	3 088.0	3 439.0	12 274.5	2 022.3	2 130.8	5 645.4	1 065.7	1 308.2
Aug	17 309.7	2 651.2	3 261.4	11 637.4	1 353.8	1 990.8	5 672.3	1 297.4	1 270.6
Sep	17 221.3	3 575.0	3 663.4	11 405.2	1 906.0	2 138.2	5 816.1	1 669.0	1 525.2
Oct	16 813.6	3 306.6	3 714.3	11 104.9	1 840.4	2 140.7	5 708.7	1 466.2	1 573.5
Nov	16 549.0	3 279.2	3 543.7	10 954.5	1 928.6	2 078.9	5 594.5	1 350.6	1 464.8
Dec	16 752.9	3 833.1	3 629.3	11 293.5	2 432.1	2 093.1	5 459.4	1 401.1	1 536.1
2009 Jan	16 248.5	2 457.5	2 961.9	10 701.8	1 078.4	1 670.0	5 546.7	1 379.1	1 291.8
Feb	16 134.9	2 901.9	3 015.5	10 753.4	1 756.5	1 704.9	5 381.5	1 145.4	1 310.6
Mar	15 957.5	3 389.9	3 567.3	10 562.0	1 866.1	2 057.6	5 395.5	1 523.8	1 509.7

1 Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: [http://nswebcopy/elmr/02\\_08/downloads/ELMR\\_Feb08.pdf](http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf)

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646659

# 11 Textiles and other manufactures

## 11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 2003

2003=100, seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of textile fibres, weaving & finishing of textiles	Manufacture of textile articles (exc. apparel), knitted/crocheted goods	Manufacture of clothing including dressing fur
	17	17.1-3	17.4-7	18
Based on SIC 2003 classification				
2005	AIMS 90.2	H4PA 82.1	H4PB 94.0	AIMT 89.6
2006	88.9	70.6	97.5	91.8
2007	85.9	66.2 <sup>†</sup>	95.2 <sup>†</sup>	89.9
2008	85.5	63.7 <sup>†</sup>	95.7 <sup>†</sup>	94.1 <sup>†</sup>
2005 Q3	89.3	81.6	92.9	90.0
Q4	89.2	78.0	94.5	88.2
2006 Q1	90.6	73.4	98.7	93.2
Q2	89.8	71.4	98.5	89.5
Q3	87.8	69.7	96.3	90.1
Q4	87.4	68.1	96.5	94.5
2007 Q1	85.6	66.5	94.6	85.2
Q2	86.1	66.8	95.1	91.8
Q3	86.2	67.6	94.9	92.3
Q4	85.9	64.0	96.2	90.4
2008 Q1	87.1 <sup>†</sup>	69.2 <sup>†</sup>	95.6 <sup>†</sup>	91.7 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	86.8	65.7	96.7	92.7
Q3	86.0	61.5	97.5	95.6
Q4	81.9	58.5	93.0	96.5
2009 Q1	81.4	55.4	93.6	86.9
2008 Apr	87.5 <sup>†</sup>	68.1 <sup>†</sup>	96.6 <sup>†</sup>	92.7 <sup>†</sup>
May	86.5	64.9	96.7	92.9
Jun	86.4	64.1	96.8	92.6
Jul	87.9	62.8	99.7	95.1
Aug	85.6	61.3	97.0	96.6
Sep	84.4	60.5	95.7	95.1
Oct	83.2	60.0	94.1	93.1
Nov	81.9	58.7	92.8	98.8
Dec	80.7	56.6	92.1	97.5
2009 Jan	80.9	56.2	92.6	89.7
Feb	82.3	55.3	94.9	86.6
Mar	80.9	54.9	93.2	84.3
Apr	83.7	55.5	97.0	74.7

Note: ONS has introduced methodological changes to the Index of Production from March 2008 (January 2008 data). Also, a new industry structure means that the level of detail published is reduced. For the textile and clothing sector, industries are no longer available at the full level of disaggregation. Further information can be found on the NS website at - <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1908>.

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 456492

## Textiles and other manufactures

### 11.2 Household textiles, non-woven products, canvas and ropes Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

	Household textiles			Non-woven excluding apparel	Canvas goods, sacks etc	Cordage rope, twine & netting
	Soft furnishings	Household textiles	Carpets & rugs			
Subclass (SIC 2003)	17401	17403	17510	17530	17402	17520
	CKPE	CKPF	CKPG	CKPH	CKPI	CKPJ
1995	384 444	887 255	1 095 811	138 380	159 022	80 079
1996	450 797	988 302	1 117 321	..	167 491	79 730
1997	466 574	902 675	1 053 675	135 127	150 931	..
1998	493 515	914 508	1 083 142	144 617	127 373	82 656
1999	443 718	941 637	1 028 911	157 963	161 172	80 103
2000	458 407	986 779	972 988	..	136 549	78 587
2001	544 307	896 819	902 029	168 546	137 455	101 626
2002	528 697	780 557	840 517	167 013	116 602	86 281
2003	592 336	730 484	750 565	152 734	112 634	87 307
2004	575 924	653 817	689 946	149 188	100 897	75 531
2005	564 267	643 337	711 459	150 282	80 457	83 972
2006	635 059	644 540	770 392	160 291	99 794	75 929
2007	646 307	686 072	772 757	169 164	..	85 378

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

### 11.3 Knitted and crocheted products, lace and narrow fabrics Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

	Knitted and crocheted				
	Fabrics	Hosiery	Pullovers, cardigans & similar articles	Lace <sup>1</sup>	Narrow fabrics <sup>2</sup>
Subclass (SIC 2003)	17600	17710	17720	17541	17542
	CKPK	CKPL	CKPM	CKPN	CKPO
1995	605 671	521 920	920 516	..	281 000
1996	618 808	545 469	922 387	104 000	255 000
1997	600 559	525 352	960 748	..	255 000
1998	..	451 270	771 029	62 000	236 000
1999	..	363 046	663 533	39 000	223 000
2000	374 153	..	581 936	34 000	210 000
2001	..	282 195	406 567	28 000	193 000
2002	244 325	..	351 497	23 442	186 973
2003	202 658	241 318	306 854	17 874	159 949
2004	197 031	229 958	219 492	15 709	144 529
2005	..	..	199 717	18 615	132 876
2006	..	..	175 627	15 379	123 511
2007	..	..	155 173	..	110 316

1 Data prior to 2002 are estimates to two digits

2 Data prior to 2002 are estimates to three digits

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

## 11.4 Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur, leather clothes

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

	Workwear	Outerwear		Underwear		Hats	Other & accessories	Dressing & dyeing of fur & articles of fur	Leather clothes
		Men's	Women's	Men's	Women's				
Subclass (SIC 2003)	18210	18221	18222	18231	18232	18241	18249	18300	18100
	CKPP	CKPQ	CKPR	CKPS	CKPT	CKPU	CKPV	CKPW	CKPX
1995	243 104	1 011 014	1 732 424	499 251	1 044 030	86 083	680 616	25 285	25 285
1996	261 516	1 020 817	1 603 330	545 995	1 013 685	93 621	737 665	24 711	..
1997	292 143	905 613	1 662 377	559 624	1 018 358	89 752	681 916	..	..
1998	290 200	759 379	1 302 131	572 157	938 045	70 986	661 375	6 635	19 786
1999	278 733	612 538	1 001 239	436 778	779 013	62 653	603 545	5 763	13 941
2000	260 798	421 406	915 310	293 713	736 768	..	568 286	4 541	15 580
2001	243 942	329 441	789 034	230 017	612 113	..	458 405	6 512	13 255
2002	270 889	283 160	876 338	220 014	552 990	45 156	420 323	6 297	10 529
2003	287 388	291 866	709 078	195 039	457 567	37 115	361 555	3 922	8 534
2004	262 704	248 638	791 793	171 318	392 406	34 712	314 666	4 467	6 678
2005	224 642	181 704	632 078	..	349 589	..	280 000	4 143	5 198
2006	219 623	157 763	622 144	102 386	368 053	30 626	276 239	3 324	2 474
2007	198 353	167 188	540 932	63 205	..	28 424	265 162	2 587	4 258

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

## 11.5 Miscellaneous products - goods not classified elsewhere

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

		Pumps		Compressors		Taps & valves		
		Subclass (SIC 2003)	29121	29122	29130	CKPY	CKPZ	CKQA
			926 666	1 067 179	1 194 584			
1995			1 003 912	1 082 552	1 384 408			
1996			1 090 032	1 085 939	1 330 475			
1997			1 023 674	1 223 879	1 377 470			
1998			1 025 200	1 224 471	1 170 885			
1999			1 031 341	1 352 122	1 192 583			
2000			989 670	1 236 154	1 162 459			
2001			1 021 177	1 087 306	1 115 055			
2002			1 132 880	1 079 040	1 103 264			
2003			1 156 732	1 176 542	1 164 350			
2004			1 220 381	1 085 746	1 237 324			
2005			1 233 254	1 239 712	1 269 060			
2006			1 412 183	1 332 928	1 423 138			

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

## 12 Construction

### 12.1 Volume of construction output by all agencies<sup>1</sup> by type of work at constant 2000 prices (seasonally adjusted)

Great Britain

£ millions

	Repair and maintenance													All work (seasonally adjusted volume index numbers)	
	New work						Repair and maintenance								
	New housing for			Other new work for			Housing		Other work for			Total repair and maintenance			
	Public sector	Private sector	Infrastructure	Public sector	Industrial	Commercial	Total new work	Public	Private	Public sector	Private sector	Total repair and maintenance	Total all work		
2006	BLAC 3 281 <sup>†</sup>	BLAD 18 714 <sup>†</sup>	BAXF 6 008 <sup>†</sup>	BLAE 9 679 <sup>†</sup>	BLAF 4 767 <sup>†</sup>	BLAG 19 695 <sup>†</sup>	BLAB 62 145 <sup>†</sup>	BLBK 8 352 <sup>†</sup>	BLBL 14 858 <sup>†</sup>	BLAJ 8 276 <sup>†</sup>	BLAK 14 733 <sup>†</sup>	BLAH 46 219 <sup>†</sup>	FGAY 108 364 <sup>†</sup>	SFZX 101.3 <sup>†</sup>	
2007	3 778	18 410	6 189	9 205	4 785	22 178	64 544	7 987	15 054	7 398	15 968	46 407	110 952	103.7	
2008 <sup>2</sup>	3 490	14 870	7 125	10 603	3 861	22 529	62 477	8 170	15 507	8 106	15 440	47 224	109 701	102.5	
2006 Q2	873 <sup>†</sup>	4 645 <sup>†</sup>	1 491 <sup>†</sup>	2 418 <sup>†</sup>	1 151 <sup>†</sup>	4 770 <sup>†</sup>	15 349 <sup>†</sup>	2 031 <sup>†</sup>	3 843 <sup>†</sup>	2 100 <sup>†</sup>	3 625 <sup>†</sup>	11 599 <sup>†</sup>	26 948 <sup>†</sup>	100.7 <sup>†</sup>	
Q3	825	4 808	1 505	2 376	1 171	5 090	15 776	2 112	3 568	2 088	3 619	11 387	27 163	101.5	
Q4	758	4 748	1 427	2 375	1 276	5 256	15 839	2 018	3 674	1 876	3 952	11 521	27 360	102.3	
2007 Q1	991	4 612	1 389	2 292	1 242	5 213	15 738	2 188	3 668	1 915	3 933	11 704	27 442	102.6	
Q2	1 012	4 674	1 532	2 257	1 227	5 450	16 152	1 967	3 849	1 822	3 891	11 528	27 680	103.5	
Q3	932	4 696	1 655	2 311	1 161	5 708	16 464	1 891	3 583	1 844	4 026	11 344	27 808	103.9	
Q4	843	4 428	1 613	2 346	1 154	5 807	16 190	1 941	3 955	1 817	4 119	11 832	28 022	104.7	
2008 Q1	892	4 266	1 786	2 498	1 120	5 929	16 493	2 010	3 749	2 000	4 059	11 818	28 311	105.8	
Q2	865	3 855	1 840	2 607	964	5 685	15 817	2 128	3 981	2 033	4 063	12 206	28 023	104.8	
Q3	884	3 536	1 828	2 734	934	5 702	15 617	2 095	3 723	2 119	3 791	11 729	27 346	102.2	
Q4 <sup>2</sup>	849	3 212	1 671	2 764	842	5 212	14 550	1 937	4 055	1 954	3 526	11 471	26 022	97.3	
2009 Q1 <sup>2</sup>	782	2 906	1 705	2 685	669	4 402	13 149	1 916	3 389	1 872	3 315	10 491	23 640	88.4	

1 Classified to construction in the Standard Industrial Classification 2003. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Note: Responsibility for these statistics transferred from BERR (formerly DTI) to the ONS on 1st March 2008.

2 Provisional.

3 Revised.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Tel : 020 7215 1953

### 12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work<sup>1</sup> at current prices

Great Britain

£ millions

	New housing <sup>2</sup>			Other new work						New work total
	Public and housing association	Private	Total	Infrastructure	Other public	Private industrial	Private commercial	Total		
2006	BLBC 2 653	BLBD 13 468	FGAU 16 121	BAWT 4 319	BAWU 6 162	BAWV 3 634	BAWW 17 528	BLBE 31 643	FHAA 47 764	
2007	2 964	13 109	16 073	5 633	7 324	3 306	18 288	34 551	50 624	
2008	2 501 <sup>†</sup>	7 670 <sup>†</sup>	10 171 <sup>†</sup>	6 361 <sup>†</sup>	9 400 <sup>†</sup>	2 456 <sup>†</sup>	13 235 <sup>†</sup>	31 452 <sup>†</sup>	41 623 <sup>†</sup>	
2006 Q2	586	3 704	4 290	1 279	1 375	804	5 133	8 590	12 880	
Q3	696	3 317	4 014	1 089	1 672	955	4 386	8 102	12 116	
Q4	537	3 114	3 651	926	1 491	914	3 599	6 929	10 581	
2007 Q1	1 056	3 473	4 529	1 677	1 651	876	4 189	8 393	12 922	
Q2	707	3 547	4 254	1 533	1 912	851	5 386	9 680	13 934	
Q3	568	3 150	3 718	1 225	1 992	756	4 588	8 562	12 279	
Q4	634	2 939	3 572	1 198	1 770	824	4 125	7 916	11 489	
2008 Q1	797	2 658	3 455	1 780	2 283	711	3 982	8 756	12 211	
Q2	669	2 268	2 937	1 895	2 211	526	3 510	8 141	11 078	
Q3	582	1 502	2 084	1 389	2 681	669	3 360	8 099	10 183	
Q4	452 <sup>†</sup>	1 243 <sup>†</sup>	1 694 <sup>†</sup>	1 297 <sup>†</sup>	2 225 <sup>†</sup>	551 <sup>†</sup>	2 383 <sup>†</sup>	6 456 <sup>†</sup>	8 150 <sup>†</sup>	
2009 Q1 <sup>3</sup>	632	1 262	1 893	1 918	1 716	290	1 776	5 701	7 594	
2008 Oct	234	436	670	311	707	223	990	2 231	2 901	
Nov	128	432	559	197	913	148	739	1 998	2 557	
Dec	100	350	450	758	624	152	629	2 164	2 614	
2009 Jan	123	421	544	789	506	51	656	2 003	2 546	
Feb <sup>4</sup>	172	325	498	394	673	120	609	1 796	2 293	
Mar <sup>3</sup>	337	515	852	735	537	119	511	1 902	2 754	
Apr <sup>3</sup>	243	484	728	846	731	121	597	2 294	3 022	

1 Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

Note: Responsibility for these statistics transferred from BERR (formerly DTI) to the ONS on 1st March 2008.

2 Excluding orders for home improvement work.

3 Provisional.

4 Revised.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Tel : 020 7215 1953

# 12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Building bricks (millions)		Concrete blocks (000 sq m)		Concrete roofing tiles (000 sq m of roof covered)		Slate <sup>1</sup> (tonnes)		Cement <sup>2</sup> (000 tonnes)		Sand and gravel (000 tonnes)	
	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Deliveries	Deliveries
1999	BLDA	QXIH	BLDM	QXII	BLDN	QXIJ	BLDQ	QXIK	QXIM	QXIL	BLDP	BLDS
2000	245	252	7 314	7 154	2 164	2 114	8 239	8 330	1 058	978	1 963	6 819
2001	239	241	7 518	7 377	2 230	2 087	7 155	7 495	1 038	988	1 920	7 322
2002	230	235	7 327	7 376	2 069	2 036	7 760	7 852	924	888	1 917	8 121
2003	229	235	7 623	7 612	2 085	2 033	7 913	7 972	924	897	1 883	7 126
	231	245	7 973	8 032	1 786	1 783	6 591	6 543	935	923	1 857	6 896
2004	239	236	8 021	7 905	1 728	1 617	..	..	950	923	1 905	6 779
2005	229	214	7 500	7 463	2 143	2 041	..	..	935	917	1 869	6 708
2006	209	200	7 292	7 251	1 978	2 010	..	..	956	935	1 919	6 491
2007	206	201	7 496	7 395	1 963	1 984	..	..	991	970	1 962	6 293
2008	161	150	5 645	5 595	1 674	1 660	..	..	839	828	1 671	6 221
2006 Q4	199	182	7 102	6 674	1 830	1 929	..	..	950	891	1 847	5 952
2007 Q1	207	191	7 338	7 019	2 206	1 876	..	..	893	926	1 851	5 863
Q2	214	220	7 511	8 011	1 925	1 909	..	..	1 063	1 020	2 034	6 627
Q3	208	213	7 749	7 728	1 710	2 180	..	..	1 043	1 004	2 068	6 628
Q4	195	179	7 386	6 824	2 009	1 971	..	..	964	929	1 895	6 054
2008 Q1	193	167	7 044	6 285	1 903	1 807	..	..	870	850	1 731	6 051
Q2	195	180	6 744	6 571	1 938	1 893	..	..	934	939	1 924	6 758
Q3	158	141	4 965	5 436	1 552	1 659	..	..	840	832	1 634	6 447
Q4	97	111	3 829	4 086	1 301	1 283	..	..	713	691	1 394	5 628
2009 Q1	97	96	4 060	3 942	1 221	1 094	..	5 242	..	..	1 194	4 724
2007 Apr	200	202	6 645	7 427	..	..	..	..	1 004	939	..	..
May	209	219	7 759	8 299	..	..	..	..	1 113	1 082	..	..
Jun	232	240	8 129	8 307	..	..	..	..	1 071	1 040	..	..
Jul	193	208	8 099	7 882	..	..	..	..	1 089	1 011	..	..
Aug	188	204	7 021	7 739	..	..	..	..	1 017	1 014	..	..
Sep	242	228	8 128	7 564	..	..	..	..	1 024	986	..	..
Oct	203	211	8 202	8 013	..	..	..	..	1 065	1 116	..	..
Nov	219	188	8 287	7 531	..	..	..	..	1 054	1 046	..	..
Dec	162	138	5 668	4 928	..	..	..	..	772	625	..	..
2008 Jan	159	144	7 212	5 593	..	..	..	..	746	776	..	..
Feb	196	171	6 955	6 665	..	..	..	..	916	941	..	..
Mar	225	185	6 965	6 597	..	..	..	..	947	834	..	..
Apr	198	192	7 213	7 000	..	..	..	..	939	1 001	..	..
May	187	173	6 385	6 396	..	..	..	..	928	914	..	..
Jun	200	173	6 633	6 318	..	..	..	..	936	901	..	..
Jul	167	144	5 687	6 016	..	..	..	..	921	924	..	..
Aug	134	133	4 410	5 014	..	..	..	..	810	744	..	..
Sep	174	146	4 796	5 279	..	..	..	..	789	828	..	..
Oct	136	125	4 616	5 178	..	..	..	..	835	854	..	..
Nov	100	109	4 035	4 057	..	..	..	..	757	702	..	..
Dec	55	99	2 836	3 024	..	..	..	..	547	518	..	..
2009 Jan	63	82	3 776	3 615	..	..	..	..	516	505	..	..
Feb	96	81	3 828	3 595	..	..	..	..	545	570	..	..
Mar	132	126	4 576	4 617	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>1</sup> Excluding slate residue used as fill.<sup>2</sup> United Kingdom; Great Britain from January 2002.<sup>3</sup> United Kingdom; RMX stands for ready mixed concrete.Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform;  
(formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 1555

## Construction

# 12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords <sup>1</sup>	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords <sup>1</sup>	Local Authorities	All dwellings
	LMDB	LMDD	LMDE	LMDF	LMDG	LMDW	LMDY	LMDZ
<b>United Kingdom</b>								
2004/05	204 871	20 208	235	225 324	183 766	21 987	127	205 890
2005/06	211 280	23 930	260	235 480	190 620	23 990	320	214 940
2006/07	200 770	23 550	240	224 540	191 740	26 650	260	218 650
2007/08	180 900	22 640	680	204 230	185 270	28 500	360	214 120
2005 Q1	48 130	7 520	70	55 730	39 540	6 560	30	46 140
Q2	56 790	4 540	70	61 410	49 710	5 380	140	55 220
Q3	51 720	4 580	10	56 310	44 160	5 720	10	49 900
Q4	48 160	5 520	40	53 720	53 360	5 830	50	59 250
2006 Q1	54 610	9 290	140	64 040	43 390	7 060	120	50 570
Q2	57 240	4 460	120	61 820	50 990	5 710	60	56 760
Q3	46 970	4 580	40	51 580	43 620	6 090	60	49 770
Q4	47 320	5 680	30	53 030	48 220	7 150	50	55 420
2007 Q1	49 240	8 830	50	58 110	48 910	7 700	90	56 700
Q2	50 830	4 160	110	55 100	51 020	5 640	200	56 860
Q3	48 330	4 680	240	53 260	43 480	6 080	60	49 620
Q4	45 480	4 540	240	50 260	51 950	8 150	30	60 130
2008 Q1 <sup>2</sup>	36 260	9 260	90	45 610	38 820	8 630	70	47 510
Q2 <sup>2</sup>	38 180	6 350	140	44 680	—	—	—	—
<b>England</b>								
	BLHC	BLHM	BAEP	BLHA	BLHK	BLHO	BAEX	BLHI
2005/06	167 440	17 240	250	184 910	144 940	18 170	290	163 400
2006/07	155 250	16 860	200	172 290	145 690	21 740	260	167 680
2007/08	139 880	15 750	240	155 880	143 590	23 090	320	166 990
2008/09	71 480	18 630	320	90 430	107 800	25 390	510	133 710
2005 Q2	45 000	4 150	70	49 210	36 710	4 100	110	40 920
Q3	40 760	4 020	10	44 780	33 550	4 370	10	37 930
Q4	38 380	4 330	30	42 740	42 010	4 770	50	46 830
2006 Q1	43 300	4 740	140	48 180	32 670	4 930	120	37 720
Q2	42 740	4 210	90	47 040	38 350	4 840	60	43 250
Q3	36 000	3 840	30	39 860	32 340	5 270	60	37 670
Q4	37 340	4 750	30	42 120	36 550	5 620	50	42 220
2007 Q1	39 170	4 060	50	43 270	38 450	6 010	90	44 540
Q2	38 940	3 740	70	42 760	38 490	4 600	170	43 260
Q3 <sup>2</sup>	38 630	4 000	30	42 660	33 950	4 680	60	38 680
Q4 <sup>2</sup>	33 900	3 710	50	37 660	41 210	6 810	30	48 050
2008 Q1 <sup>2</sup>	28 410	4 300	90	32 800	29 940	7 000	60	37 000
Q2 <sup>2</sup>	28 100	5 830	130	34 050	31 790	5 680	140	37 610
Q3 <sup>2</sup>	17 410 <sup>†</sup>	4 790 <sup>†</sup>	10	22 210 <sup>†</sup>	26 050 <sup>†</sup>	5 480 <sup>†</sup>	60	31 590 <sup>†</sup>
Q4 <sup>2</sup>	12 230	3 510	160	15 900	28 050	7 490	180	35 730
2009 Q1 <sup>2</sup>	13 740	4 500	20	18 270	21 910	6 740	130	28 780
<b>Wales</b>								
	BLIC	BLIM	BAEQ	BLIA	BLIK	BLIO	BAEY	BLII
2004/05	9 090	390	40	9 510	7 980	470	30	8 500
2005/06	8 620	350	—	8 980	7 900	350	20	8 260
2006/07	8 740	390	10	9 140	8 980	350	—	9 340
2007/08	9 670	480	—	10 150	8 310	340	10	8 670
2005 Q2	2 220	100	—	2 320	1 980	80	20	2 080
Q3	2 330	60	—	2 390	1 880	80	—	1 960
Q4	1 680	120	—	1 810	2 090	80	—	2 170
2006 Q1	2 390	70	—	2 460	1 950	110	—	2 050
Q2	2 530	90	—	2 620	2 090	70	—	2 160
Q3	2 320	70	10	2 400	2 170	90	—	2 260
Q4	1 940	90	—	2 030	2 150	90	—	2 250
2007 Q1	1 950	140	—	2 090	2 570	100	—	2 670
Q2	2 740	240	—	2 980	2 500	70	—	2 580
Q3	2 400	120	—	2 520	1 820	160	—	1 980
Q4	2 750	80	—	2 830	2 210	80	—	2 290
2008 Q1	1 780	40	—	1 820	1 780	30	10	1 820
Q2	1 840	80	10	1 930	1 990	170	—	2 160
Q3	1 200	100	—	1 300	1 650	150	—	1 790
Q4 <sup>2</sup>	620	60	—	680	1 530	160	—	1 690

# 12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

continued

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords <sup>1</sup>	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords <sup>1</sup>	Local Authorities	All dwellings
<b>Scotland</b>								
2004/05	BLFC 22 630	BLFM 4 400	BAER —	BLFA 27 050	BLFK 21 720	BLFO 4 020	BAEZ —	BLFI 25 740
2005/06	21 290	5 120	10	26 400	21 170	4 700	—	25 870
2006/07	22 800	5 550	30	28 380	20 830	3 230	10	24 060
2007/08	20 700	5 270	430	26 380	21 620	4 090	30	25 740
2005 Q1	5 460	3 300	—	8 770	5 090	1 610	—	6 700
Q2	5 710	290	—	6 000	6 510	1 100	—	7 610
Q3	5 050	450	—	5 490	5 030	1 080	—	6 110
Q4	5 100	850	10	5 950	4 930	860	—	5 790
2006 Q1	5 430	3 530	—	8 960	4 700	1 660	—	6 360
Q2	8 080	90	30	8 200	5 640	710	—	6 350
Q3	5 100	610	—	5 710	5 280	680	—	5 960
Q4	4 880	760	—	5 640	5 420	890	10	6 310
2007 Q1	4 740	4 090	—	8 830	4 490	950	—	5 440
Q2	5 830	160	30	6 020	6 600	930	30	7 560
Q3	4 690	550	210	5 440	4 660	1 000	—	5 660
Q4	5 780	730	190	6 700	5 750	1 150	—	6 900
2008 Q1 <sup>2</sup>	4 400	3 830	—	8 220	4 610	1 010	—	5 620
Q2 <sup>2</sup>	6 260	390	—	6 640	5 180	280	30	5 480
<b>Northern Ireland</b>								
2004/05	BLGC 13 200	BLGM 1 030	BAES —	BLGA 14 230	BLGK 14 940	BLGO 830	BAFA —	BLGI 15 760
2005/06	13 950	1 220	—	15 200	16 630	780	—	17 410
2006/07	13 990	730	—	14 740	16 250	1 330	—	17 580
2007/08	10 660	1 170	—	11 830	11 750	970	..	12 730
2005 Q2	3 870	—	—	3 880	4 510	100	—	4 610
Q3	3 590	50	—	3 650	3 710	190	—	3 900
Q4	3 000	220	—	3 230	4 330	130	—	4 460
2006 Q1	3 490	950	—	4 440	4 080	360	—	4 440
Q2	3 900	70	—	3 970	4 920	80	—	5 000
Q3	3 550	50	—	3 610	3 830	60	—	3 890
Q4	3 160	70	—	3 240	4 100	540	—	4 640
2007 Q1	3 380	540	—	3 920	3 400	650	—	4 050
Q2	3 320	20	—	3 340	3 430	40	—	3 470
Q3	2 620	20	—	2 640	3 060	240	—	3 300
Q4	3 050	30	—	3 080	2 770	110	—	2 890
2008 Q1	1 670	1 100	—	2 770	2 490	580	..	3 070
Q2	1 990	60	—	2 060	—	..	—	—
Q3	1 160	160	—	1 330	—	..	—	—
Q4 <sup>2</sup>	1 090	130	..	1 220	—	..	..	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes non-registered social landlords.<sup>2</sup> Provisional

Sources: Department for Communities and Local Government;

0117 372 8055;

National Assembly for Wales;  
Scottish Development Department;  
Department for Social Development (Northern Ireland)

## 13 Transport

### 13.1 Motor vehicles: new registrations in Great Britain

Thousands

	of which:										
	Private and light goods (PLG)	PLG: Bodytype cars	PLG: Others (mainly light goods)	Motorcycles	Other goods vehicles	Public transport vehicles	Agriculture machines	Other licensed vehicles	Vehicles exempt from tax	All vehicles	Of which bodytype cars
	BMAK	BMAA	BMAE	BMAL	BBJY	BBJZ	BBKA	BBKB	BBKC	BBKD	BBKE
2004	2 784.9	2 437.5	347.2	133.7	48.0	8.1	25.0	8.5	177.2	3 185.3	2 599.0
2005	2 603.7	2 266.2	337.0	132.1	51.3	8.9	23.5	9.2	193.2	3 021.4	2 443.5
2006	2 499.1	2 241.7	338.4	131.9	47.9	7.6	24.0	9.4	193.7	2 913.6	2 340.0
2007	2 539.1	2 191.4	348.0	143.0	41.2	9.1	26.7	10.5	227.4	2 996.9	2 390.2
2008	2 188.3	1 891.9	296.4	138.4	47.0	8.3	29.9	9.6	250.7	2 672.2	2 112.0
2007 Apr	178.9	152.5	26.4	14.6	3.0	0.9	2.8	0.9	17.8	218.9	167.9
May	197.2	169.3	27.9	14.3	3.1	0.9	2.5	0.9	18.4	237.2	184.8
Jun	235.5	204.0	31.5	14.3	3.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	19.2	277.0	220.6
Jul	185.9	158.2	27.7	12.3	3.3	0.7	3.1	1.0	19.7	226.0	175.3
Aug	79.8	63.8	16.0	10.8	2.7	0.6	2.3	0.8	14.7	111.7	76.2
Sep	442.0	393.5	48.6	17.8	4.8	1.2	2.5	0.9	28.0	497.3	419.1
Oct	178.9	149.8	29.0	10.5	4.5	0.6	1.8	0.9	20.7	217.8	168.0
Nov	172.4	143.0	29.4	8.9	4.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	20.1	209.3	160.5
Dec	148.9	126.0	22.9	8.4	3.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	15.6	178.5	139.8
2008 Jan	165.6	143.2	22.3	6.2	3.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	17.4	196.1	158.9
Feb	73.2	58.7	14.4	5.5	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	11.2	95.4	67.8
Mar	470.4	416.9	53.5	19.0	5.3	1.0	4.2	1.1	34.5	535.6	449.0
Apr	180.7	154.1	26.6	13.2	4.2	0.7	3.4	1.1	21.7	224.9	173.4
May	184.5	158.0	26.6	13.8	4.0	0.8	3.1	1.0	21.4	228.6	176.5
Jun	215.9	186.5	29.4	14.8	4.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	23.0	262.6	206.6
Jul	155.3	132.5	22.7	14.1	3.6	0.7	3.6	0.8	21.4	199.5	151.1
Aug	62.5	50.7	11.9	10.1	2.8	0.5	2.3	0.6	14.5	93.2	62.5
Sep	338.5	300.8	37.6	16.3	4.9	1.2	2.8	0.7	30.3	394.6	328.6
Oct	127.7	109.0	18.7	11.3	4.0	0.7	1.9	0.6	21.3	167.6	127.5
Nov	101.1	85.4	15.7	7.6	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	18.1	133.3	101.2
Dec	112.9	96.0	16.9	6.7	3.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	15.8	140.8	109.5
2009 Jan	108.6	96.9	11.6	6.1	2.5	0.6	1.6	0.5	14.4	134.2	108.8
Feb	50.7	43.5	7.2	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	11.1	69.5	52.8
Mar	314.4	283.8	30.7	16.7	3.2	1.0	4.7	0.6	29.5	370.1	310.7

Source: Department for Transport

### 13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December<sup>1</sup>

Thousands

	Private and light goods		Motor-cycles, scooters and mopeds	Public transport vehicles <sup>1</sup>	Goods vehicles <sup>2</sup>	Special concession group <sup>3</sup>	Other vehicles <sup>4</sup>	Crown and exempt vehicles	All vehicles
	Private cars	Other vehicles							
	BMBJ	BMBK	BMBB	BMBE	BMBD	BMBC	BMBF	BMBL	BMBI
1997	21 681	2 317	626	79	414	249	86	1 522	26 974
1998	22 115	2 362	684	80	412	243	84	1 558	27 538
1999	22 785	2 427	760	84	415	241	83	1 573	28 368
2000	23 196	2 469	825	86	418	233	81	1 590	28 898
2001	23 899	2 544	882	89	422	233	76	1 602	29 747
2002	24 543	2 622	941	92	425	243 <sup>5</sup>	79	1 855 <sup>5</sup>	30 557
2003	24 985	2 730	1 005	96	426	258 <sup>5</sup>	78	1 887 <sup>5</sup>	31 207
2004	25 754	2 900	1 060	100	434	275 <sup>5</sup>	82	1 929 <sup>5</sup>	32 259
2005	26 208	3 019	1 075	103	433	283 <sup>5</sup>	81	1 978 <sup>5</sup>	32 897
2006	26 508	3 137	1 094	107	446	289 <sup>5</sup>	86	1 991 <sup>5</sup>	33 369
2007	26 878	3 261	1 133	109	446	298 <sup>5</sup>	86	2 043 <sup>5</sup>	33 957
2008	27 021	3 303	1 160	111	436	308 <sup>5</sup>	85	2 091 <sup>5</sup>	34 206

1 Taxation group now restricted to only vehicles with 9 or more seats.

2 Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showman's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

3 Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks. Taxation group subject to revision from 1st July 1995, formerly termed the "agricultural and special machines" group.

4 Includes three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showman's haulage.

5 Vehicles in this taxation class are exempt from duty and form part of the "Crown and Exempt" taxation class with effect from January 2002.

Source: Department for Transport

## 13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1995=100

Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain											Index of tonne-kilo- metres of road goods transport <sup>3</sup>	
Motor traffic											Index of tonne-kilo- metres of road goods transport <sup>3</sup>	
All motor traffic	Two-wheeled motor vehicles		Cars	Buses and coaches	Light vans <sup>1</sup>	Heavy goods vehicles <sup>2</sup>						
	BLUV	BMCO				Total	Articulated	Rigid	Pedal cycles			
2001	110	130	109	106	121	111	116	107	102	104		
2002	113	138	112	106	124	111	116	108	107	104		
2003	114	151	112	110	130	112	116	109	110	106		
2004	116	141	113	106	137	116	121	111	102	106		
2005	116	146	113	106	141	114	120	109	107	106		
2006	118	141	115	110	147	115	122	109	112	108		
2007	119	151	115	112	154	116	125	108	102	112		
2008 <sup>5</sup>	118	..	113	..	158	113	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Seasonally adjusted</b>												
2006 Q2	117	..	114	..	146	117	..	..	..	..	107	
Q3	118	..	115	..	146	113	..	..	..	..	111	
Q4	119	..	116	..	147	112	..	..	..	..	111	
2007 Q1	120	..	116	..	151	113	..	..	..	..	109	
Q2	119	..	115	..	154	115	..	..	..	..	114	
Q3	120	..	115	..	156	117	..	..	..	..	111	
Q4	119	..	114	..	155	117	..	..	..	..	115	
2008 Q1 <sup>5</sup>	120	..	114	..	161	117	..	..	..	..	..	
Q2 <sup>5</sup>	119	..	113	..	160	117	..	..	..	..	..	
Q3 <sup>5</sup>	117	..	113	..	155	112	..	..	..	..	..	
Q4 <sup>5</sup>	117	..	113	..	156	109	..	..	..	..	..	
2009 Q1 <sup>4,5</sup>	116	..	110	..	158	102	..	..	..	..	..	

1 Not exceeding 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight. Includes all car based vans and those of the next larger capacity such as transit vans.

gross vehicle weight. The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

2 Goods vehicles over 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

4 These data are provisional, except the Index of tonne-kilometres of road goods

3 The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry; excluding estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes

transport (BMCN), when available.

5 Figures effected by heavy snowfall in February 2009.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3095

## 13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

Total casualties			Severity			All severities				
All ages	Under 16 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers <sup>1</sup>	Other drivers and their passengers	Number	
BMDA	BMDB	BMDC	BMDD	BMDE	BMDF	BMDG	BMDH	BMDI		
2001	313 309	38 269	3 450	37 110	272 749	40 577	19 114	28 810	224 808	
2002	302 605	34 689	3 431	35 976	263 198	38 784	17 107	28 353	218 361	
2003	290 607	31 988	3 508	33 707	253 392	36 405	17 033	28 411	208 758	
2004	280 840	31 000	3 221	31 130	246 489	34 881	16 648	25 641	203 670	
2005	271 017	28 126	3 201	28 954	238 862	33 281	16 561	24 824	196 351	
2006	258 404	25 523	3 172	28 673	226 559	30 982	16 196	23 326	187 900	
2007	247 780	23 807	2 943	27 777	217 060	30 191	16 195	23 459	177 935	
2005 Q3	68 616	7 646	818	7 598	60 200	7 618	5 249	7 304	48 445	
Q4	72 817	6 627	916	7 733	64 168	9 017	3 901	5 822	54 077	
2006 Q1	59 358	5 283	697	6 310	52 351	7 442	3 004	4 060	44 852	
Q2	62 594	6 848	743	7 145	54 706	7 467	4 274	6 251	44 602	
Q3	67 333	7 157	838	7 626	58 869	7 243	5 179	7 271	47 640	
Q4	69 119	6 235	894	7 592	60 633	8 830	3 739	5 744	50 806	
2007 Q1	58 983	5 242	682	6 451	51 850	7 579	3 169	4 641	43 594	
Q2	62 188	6 557	720	7 022	54 446	7 193	4 498	6 459	44 038	
Q3	63 562	6 516	772	7 338	55 452	7 154	4 706	6 917	44 785	
Q4	63 047	5 492	769	6 966	55 312	8 265	3 822	5 442	45 518	
2008 Q1 <sup>2</sup>	56 220	4 920	590	6 220	49 410	7 480	3 200	4 150	41 430	
Q2 <sup>2</sup>	56 510	5 970	590	6 570	49 350	6 800	4 480	5 820	39 250	
Q3 <sup>2</sup>	57 550	5 960	670	6 650	50 230	6 340	4 760	6 340	40 110	

1 Includes riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7890 6595

2 Provisional estimates (rounded to nearest 10)

## 13.5 Local (stage) bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys

Great Britain

Millions

	London <sup>1</sup>	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
<b>Vehicle kilometres<sup>2</sup></b>									
1999/00	BAJO	BAJP	BAJQ	BAJR	BAJS	BAJT	BAJU	BAJV	BAJW
2000/01	362	661	1 160	2 183	363	123	2 670	2 307	1 646
2001/02	371	656	1 134	2 158	369	126	2 653	2 285	1 629
2002/03	381	646	1 102	2 129	368	126	2 622	2 242	1 596
2003/04	404	630	1 088	2 122	374	123	2 619	2 215	1 585
2004/05	444	596	1 069	2 109	369	113	2 590	2 147	1 551
2005/06	457	575	1 077	2 109	357	116	2 581	2 125	1 550
2006/07	461	565	1 070	2 096	357	120	2 573	2 112	1 547
2007/08	465	584	1 141	2 190	377	116	2 682	2 218	1 634
	475	604	1 207	2 286	399	116	2 801	2 326	1 722
<b>Passenger journeys<sup>2</sup></b>									
1999/00	BAJX	BAJY	BAJZ	BAKA	BAKB	BAKC	BAKD	BAKE	BAKF
2000/01	1 294	1 213	1 297	3 804	455	117	4 376	3 082	1 869
2001/02	1 347	1 203	1 292	3 842	458	119	4 420	3 072	1 869
2002/03	1 422	1 196	1 263	3 881	466	108	4 455	3 033	1 837
2003/04	1 527	1 182	1 255	3 964	471	115	4 550	3 023	1 841
2004/05	1 692	1 162	1 233	4 087	478	116	4 681	2 989	1 827
2005/06	1 802	1 128	1 210	4 140	479	118	4 737	2 935	1 807
2006/07	1 881	1 111	1 204	4 196	477	118	4 791	2 910	1 799
2007/08	1 993	1 141	1 336	4 470	506	122	5 097	3 105	1 964
	2 090	1 121	1 319	4 530	513	122	5 164	3 075	1 954

1 Passenger journey statistics for London may not be consistent with those published by Transport for London.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

2 There have been revisions to kilometres and journeys based on new data from bus operators and local authorities.

## 13.6 Local (stage) bus services: fare indices

Great Britain

1995=100

	London	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
1999/00 <sup>1</sup>	117.2	124.6	122.0	121.5	125.3	122.2	122.0	123.4	122.8
2000/01 <sup>1</sup>	117.2	129.9	128.6	125.9	129.9	127.5	126.4	129.2	128.9
2001/02 <sup>1</sup>	115.5	137.4	135.1	130.3	131.8	133.5	130.6	135.3	134.4
2002/03 <sup>1</sup>	114.8	142.7	141.7	134.2	134.5	139.5	134.5	140.8	139.9
2003/04 <sup>1</sup>	116.9	148.1	148.5	139.1	136.8	145.5	139.1	146.3	145.4
2004/05 <sup>1</sup>	126.8	154.1	155.6	146.1	140.3	152.1	145.6	152.5	152.6
2005/06 <sup>1</sup>	139.7	166.1	165.4	155.4	144.3	157.3	154.2	161.9	162.9
2006/07 <sup>1</sup>	151.5	168.3	158.8	156.1	151.5	167.0	155.7	160.3	170.5
	BAKG	BAKH	BAKI	BAKJ	BAKK	BAKL	BAKM	BAKN	BAKO
2004 Q3	122.2	152.8	154.2	144.5	139.7	151.9	144.2	151.3	150.4
Q4	122.2	154.6	157.0	146.0	140.8	153.1	145.7	153.4	152.2
2005 Q1	140.7	157.0	158.2	150.0	141.1	153.9	149.1	154.8	158.5
Q2	140.7	160.6	160.8	152.1	142.7	154.4	151.1	157.5	160.6
Q3 <sup>2</sup>	137.7	164.4	162.6	153.2	142.8	155.7	152.1	159.7	160.8
Q4	131.7	166.4	166.8	154.1	144.2	158.3	153.1	162.8	158.8
2006 Q1	148.7	173.1	171.3	162.3	147.6	160.9	160.6	167.6	171.4
Q2	148.7	166.2	155.6	153.3	150.7	166.1	153.2	157.9	167.9
Q3 <sup>2</sup>	147.7	166.4	157.1	153.8	150.7	166.3	153.8	158.8	167.4
Q4	145.7	167.1	160.7	155.0	151.6	166.4	154.9	161.0	166.7
2007 Q1	164.0	173.4	161.8	162.2	152.7	169.3	161.1	163.7	180.0
Q2	164.0	175.6	164.0	163.9	154.1	172.9	162.9	165.7	181.3
Q3	163.1	176.0	167.5	165.7	153.7	175.4	164.6	167.8	181.3
Q4	154.4	176.2	169.2	164.5	154.8	178.1	163.8	169.1	177.0
2008 Q1	156.4	181.6	171.5	167.4	155.6	178.8	166.4	171.9	180.9
Q2	156.4	183.7	174.4	169.1	160.5	184.5	168.6	175.0	181.8
Q3	157.1	187.3	178.8	172.1	165.2	186.3	171.7	179.2	184.0
Q4	158.5	189.7	180.7	173.9	165.6	187.5	173.3	180.9	185.9

1 Owing to rounding financial year data may differ slightly from that published by DfT.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 4139

2 London bus fares reduced overall in Q3 owing to TfL's free travel scheme for children aged 11 to 15, introduced in September 2005 and students aged 16 & 17 in September 2006.

82

# 13.7 National Rail and London Underground<sup>1</sup>

Millions

	National Rail: passenger kilometres by ticket type			London Underground: passenger journeys <sup>5,6</sup>		
	Ordinary fares	Season tickets	Total <sup>4</sup>	Full and reduced fares		Total
				Season tickets	Total	
2002/03	28 394	11 284	39 678	495	446	942
2003/04	28 945	11 967	40 911	491	457	948
-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	---
2004/05	29 390	12 372	41 762	486	490	976
2005/06	30 011	13 200	43 211	460	510	970
2006/07	32 930	13 288	46 218	485	513	998
2007/08	33 921	15 087	49 008	581	515	1096
	BMGB	BMGD	BMGA	BMGF	BMGG	BMGE
2005 Q2	7 632	3 200	10 832	120	131	251
Q3	7 172	3 400	10 572	107	127	234
Q4	7 975	3 100	11 075	121	119	240
2006 Q1	7 231	3 500	10 731	113	133	246
Q2	8 043	3 135	11 179	119	126	245
Q3	8 580	2 954	11 534	125	125	250
Q4	8 424	3 412	11 837	128	129	256
2007 Q1	7 883	3 786	11 669	125	116	241
Q2	8 299	3 606	11 904	130	118	248
Q3	8 846	3 512	12 358	139	117	256
Q4 <sup>2,3</sup>	8 452	3 969	12 421	140	123	263
2008 Q1	8 324	4 001	12 324	140	111	251
Q2	8 947	3 828	12 776	142	107	249
Q3	9 199	3 594	12 793	151	113	264
Q4	8 613	3 935	12 548	135	101	236

1 For passenger kilometres, there is a break in series due to new methodology which has been applied to the 2003-04 and 2007-08 data to improve the categorisations of ticket type. Therefore direct comparisons between 2007-08 and earlier years should not be made.

2 Data for 2007 Q4 includes new TOCs as at 11 November 2007. New TOCs include Arriva Cross Country, East Midlands Trains, London Midland, London Overground and National.

3 TOCs that ceased to exist from 11 November 2007 include Silverlink

(METRO and Country), Central Trains, Virgin Cross Country, Midland Main Line and GNER.

4 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

5 Revisions have been made to the Ordinary fares and Season tickets quarterly and annual data from 2003-04 to 2006-07. These revisions have been provided by ATOC.

6 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

Sources: Office of Rail Regulation: [www.rail-reg.gov.uk](http://www.rail-reg.gov.uk). Tel: 020 7282 3978; Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

# 13.8 National Rail: freight traffic Great Britain

	National Rail <sup>1</sup>			
	Freight lifted: million tonnes			Freight moved Million net tonne kilometres
	Coal and coke	Other traffic	Total	
2005	BMHB	BMHD	BMHA	BMHE
2006	45.6	57.1	102.6	21 427
2007	49.7	58.8	108.5	21 919
	44.0	59.4	103.4	21 265
2005 Q2 <sup>2</sup>	11.2	14.5	25.7	5 243
Q3	10.6	13.9	24.6	5 674
Q4	13.0	15.0	27.9	5 418
2006 Q1	12.8	14.3	27.1	5 368
Q2	13.0	15.1	28.1	5 654
Q3	11.4	14.7	26.1	5 400
Q4	12.5	14.7	27.2	5 497
2007 Q1	11.8	15.0	26.9	5 333
Q2 <sup>3</sup>	10.8	14.6	25.4	5 480
Q3	10.2	15.1	25.3	5 228
Q4	11.1	14.7	25.8	5 225
2008 Q1	11.1	14.7	25.8	5 249
Q2	10.9	15.4	26.3	5 415
Q3 <sup>4</sup>	11.4	15.3	26.7	5 411
Q4	12.2	13.3	25.6	4 998

1 Freight train traffic only.

2 There is a break in the series between 2005 Q1 and 2005 Q2, since the 2005 Q2 figures onwards include some of the tonnes lifted by an additional Freight Operating Company.

3 There is a further break in series between 2007 Q1 and 2007 Q2 as coal data was not supplied by GB Railfreight prior to 2007 Q2.

Note: Freight lifted - Sources: Before 2005-06: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway and Freightliner. From 2005-06 onwards: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway, Freightliner and GB Rail. Freight moved - Source: Network Rail. There is a further break in series between 2007 Q1 and 2007 Q2 as coal data was not supplied by GB Railfreight prior to 2007 Q2.

4 2008-09 Q3 Figures have been revised. For further information on the revisions, please contact [rstats@orr.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:rstats@orr.gsi.gov.uk)

Source: Office of Rail Regulation: [www.rail-reg.gov.uk](http://www.rail-reg.gov.uk)

## Transport

# 13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted<sup>1</sup>

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services			Domestic services			International services		
	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)
	BMIA	BMIB	BMIC	BMID	BMIE	BMIF	BMIG	BMIH	BMII
2002	1 047 400	72 708.90	769 519	125 758	19 992.70	16 800	921 643	52 717.60	752 713
2003	1 082 392	76 207.10	799 406	121 260	20 730.90	17 158	964 140	55 476.30	782 232
2004	1 204 698	86 048.90	905 622	138 790	22 539.70	14 928	1 065 908	63 508.60	890 720
2005	1 324 222	93 602.90	921 406	147 468	23 128.40	10 012	1 177 063	70 474.70	911 405
2006	1 400 167	97 543.37	946 267	149 582	22 852.81	8 399	1 582 588	70 330.50	940 321
2007	1 472 271	101 621.77	940 843	140 441	21 975.40	6 874	1 331 830	79 646.70	933 427
2008	1 502 266	104 346.87	965 794	137 348	20 916.58	6 031	1 366 563	83 464.87	972 059
2004 Aug	105 970	8 234.70	71 329	11 984	2 073.60	1 341	93 986	6 161.10	69 989
Sep	111 635	7 848.40	74 822	12 730	1 997.50	1 253	98 905	5 850.90	73 570
Oct	103 048	7 602.00	79 973	11 868	1 976.10	1 559	91 180	5 625.80	78 415
Nov	96 562	6 665.70	80 749	12 000	1 875.10	858	84 562	4 790.60	79 891
Dec	97 889	6 694.40	80 043	11 176	1 788.70	891	86 713	4 905.60	79 182
2005 Jan	100 014	6 375.30	71 101	11 494	1 590.70	646	88 828	4 784.60	70 455
Feb	92 589	6 291.80	72 159	10 815	1 654.40	773	81 774	4 637.30	71 387
Mar	104 148	7 559.20	80 413	11 880	1 904.80	908	92 268	5 654.40	79 506
Apr	107 874	7 646.60	74 458	12 240	1 914.80	782	95 634	5 731.80	73 676
May	115 294	8 073.20	75 346	12 700	1 970.20	806	102 594	6 103.00	74 548
Jun	115 219	8 560.30	74 797	11 537	2 003.50	1 259	103 682	6 556.90	73 538
Jul	121 204	9 098.20	76 106	13 472	2 145.50	930	107 732	6 952.80	75 176
Aug	119 731	9 009.40	69 614	13 136	2 109.20	820	106 595	6 900.20	68 794
Sep	117 645	8 738.10	76 595	12 972	2 067.50	806	104 673	6 670.70	75 789
Oct	118 905	8 367.90	83 404	12 983	2 045.70	781	105 922	6 322.20	82 624
Nov	105 519	6 982.00	83 838	12 641	1 920.00	806	92 879	5 062.00	83 032
Dec	106 080	6 900.90	83 575	11 598	1 802.10	695	94 482	5 098.80	82 880
2006 Jan	109 075	6 609.20	77 962	12 233	1 623.60	605	96 842	4 985.60	80 358
Feb	100 291	6 663.50	73 672	11 511	1 679.70	733	420 780	4 983.90	72 939
Mar	112 867	7 766.20	87 093	12 942	1 923.80	785	99 928	5 842.30	86 308
Apr	115 300	8 344.60	78 401	12 287	1 934.90	667	103 013	6 409.80	77 734
May	123 296	8 610.70	78 236	13 276	1 997.00	673	110 020	6 613.60	77 562
Jun	122 920	9 022.30	78 635	13 388	2 026.20	824	109 532	6 996.10	77 811
Jul	127 129	9 560.00	78 551	12 358	2 110.60	733	114 771	7 449.30	77 818
Aug	125 321	9 130.70	72 886	12 664	1 985.20	706	112 657	7 145.50	72 180
Sep	122 265	8 884.61	78 162	12 372	1 963.90	735	109 893	2 560.70	77 426
Oct	122 796	8 547.26	80 873	12 833	1 998.20	696	109 963	6 549.10	80 178
Nov	109 734	7 278.19	82 498	12 746	1 909.17	661	96 988	5 369.00	81 836
Dec	109 173	7 126.11	79 298	10 972	1 700.54	581	98 201	5 425.60	78 171
2007 Jan	112 520	6 777.62	69 074	12 226	1 603.85	552	100 294	5 173.77	68 521
Feb	103 514	6 719.52	69 916	11 188	1 584.33	511	92 326	5 135.20	69 406
Mar	117 693	8 136.98	80 329	11 807	1 854.90	507	105 886	6 282.08	79 285
Apr	119 474	8 399.73	74 499	11 657	1 839.31	489	107 817	6 560.42	74 010
May	128 578	8 818.93	78 294	12 549	1 945.83	597	116 029	6 873.10	77 696
Jun	129 893	9 320.46	78 513	11 865	1 920.12	607	118 028	7 400.64	77 906
Jul	135 183	9 948.59	78 258	12 074	1 986.97	627	123 109	7 961.62	77 630
Aug	136 531	10 102.62	77 714	12 060	1 964.31	556	124 471	8 138.32	77 157
Sep	130 704	9 521.16	78 617	11 721	1 937.67	621	118 983	7 583.50	77 996
Oct	130 101	9 089.63	83 386	12 176	1 950.37	625	117 925	7 139.26	82 760
Nov	113 651	7 484.35	87 546	11 284	1 803.33	622	102 367	5 681.02	86 924
Dec	114 429	7 302.18	84 697	9 834	1 584.41	560	104 595	5 717.77	84 136
2008 Jan	115 359	6 842.18	78 577	10 385	1 464.61	548	104 974	5 377.57	78 029
Feb	108 297	7 205.32	70 802	10 235	1 564.24	526	99 600	5 641.09	82 665
Mar	120 204	8 380.09	88 069	10 868	1 739.39	527	109 336	6 640.70	87 542
Apr	123 587	8 244.79	83 707	11 731	1 747.49	549	111 856	6 497.30	83 158
May	133 606	9 295.65	83 176	12 270	1 903.23	522	121 336	7 392.42	82 654
Jun	133 721	9 785.16	81 960	12 360	1 885.99	559	121 361	7 899.21	81 401
Jul	141 268	10 445.52	82 296	12 582	1 961.33	545	128 686	8 484.18	81 751
Aug	141 475	10 652.63	80 886	11 994	1 898.38	454	129 481	8 754.26	80 432
Sep	133 883	9 890.83	78 994	12 279	1 838.35	510	121 604	8 052.49	78 484
Oct	131 700	9 271.47	83 075	12 174	1 831.06	534	119 526	7 440.41	82 541
Nov	109 244	7 143.60	82 004	10 542	1 576.41	383	98 702	5 567.18	81 622
Dec	109 922	7 189.63	72 248	9 816	1 471.33	374	100 101	5 718.06	71 780
2009 Jan	109 278	6 568.28	66 096	9 675	1 295.80	332	99 603	5 272.51	65 764
Feb	99 334	6 544.12	65 242	9 152	1 333.77	352	90 182	5 210.35	64 889

# 13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted<sup>1</sup>

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

continued

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services (thousand tonne-kilometres)												International services (thousand tonne-kilometres)											
	Seat kilometres used (millions)				Seat kilometres used (millions)				Seat kilometres used (millions)				Seat kilometres used (millions)				Seat kilometres used (millions)				Seat kilometres used (millions)			
	Mail	Freight	Passenger	(millions)	Mail	Freight	Passenger	(millions)	Mail	Freight	Passenger	(millions)	BMJ	BMIK	BMIL	BMIM	BMIN	BMIO	BMIP	BMIQ	BMIR	BMIS	BMIT	BMIU
2002	56 551	4 940 528	15 042 639	156 582.0	2 797	3 605	703 521	8 330.2	53 754	4 936 923	14 339 173	148 252.0												
2003	55 082	5 250 490	15 376 586	166 445.2	3 067	3 480	737 791	8 991.9	52 015	5 247 010	14 638 795	157 453.4												
2004	80 859	5 698 327	16 480 406	182 728.0	2 619	2 621	780 832	9 530.6	78 240	5 695 706	15 699 574	173 196.7												
2005	89 299	5 998 434	14 980 897	200 333.0	277	2 652	783 849	9 789.5	90 022	5 995 782	14 197 048	190 543.3												
2006	99 322	6 215 021	15 095 677	213 335.6	85	2 285	772 537	9 798.3	99 237	6 213 036	15 322 905	203 537.1												
2007	111 610	6 154 427	17 228 756	227 511.6	105	2 244	736 077	9 496.1	111 505	6 152 183	16 492 676	218 015.4												
2008	99 047	6 232 054	17 657 282	231 751.8	102	1 786	720 208	8 951.4	98 009	6 230 283	16 938 540	222 819.1												
2004 Aug	5 375	452 747	1 534 320	17 127.3	218	144	71 348	874.3	5 157	452 603	1 462 972	16 253.0												
Sep	6 133	454 903	1 436 946	16 150.1	236	245	67 842	841.6	5 897	454 658	1 369 104	15 308.0												
Oct	6 272	500 028	1 353 461	15 680.3	242	262	67 378	838.0	6 030	499 766	1 286 083	14 842.3												
Nov	7 895	513 126	1 170 601	14 220.2	46	182	63 090	789.4	7 849	512 944	1 107 511	13 430.7												
Dec	12 186	498 827	1 212 367	14 696.6	74	173	60 388	753.6	12 112	498 654	1 151 979	13 943.0												
2005 Jan	8 289	454 494	1 094 967	14 699.2	21	155	53 344	670.1	8 268	454 339	1 041 623	14 029.1												
Feb	8 020	447 848	966 971	13 593.9	52	194	55 423	696.1	7 968	447 654	911 548	12 897.8												
Mar	7 579	509 500	1 220 722	16 298.2	61	211	63 589	803.1	7 518	509 289	1 157 133	15 495.1												
Apr	7 218	491 439	1 217 590	16 194.3	33	188	64 716	809.8	7 185	491 251	1 152 874	15 384.5												
May	6 788	494 285	1 255 675	16 670.6	16	223	66 491	833.9	6 772	494 062	1 189 184	15 836.7												
Jun	6 316	473 969	1 346 995	17 990.4	16	297	67 803	848.8	6 300	473 672	1 279 192	17 141.6												
Jul	6 007	492 762	1 443 304	19 205.0	17	258	73 143	916.0	5 990	492 504	1 370 161	18 289.0												
Aug	5 372	461 964	1 408 459	18 659.9	18	232	71 931	893.5	5 354	461 732	1 336 528	17 766.4												
Sep	5 278	509 140	1 371 706	18 258.1	15	226	70 309	876.8	6 263	508 914	1 301 397	17 381.2												
Oct	6 827	561 179	1 330 099	17 735.2	7	240	69 946	869.6	6 820	560 939	1 260 153	16 865.6												
Nov	8 307	551 188	1 146 070	15 396.4	10	237	65 479	809.4	8 297	550 951	1 080 591	14 587.0												
Dec	13 298	550 666	1 178 339	15 631.8	11	191	61 675	762.4	13 287	550 475	1 116 664	14 869.3												
2006 Jan	7 171	511 467	111 055	15 538.5	7	154	55 749	686.1	7 164	511 313	1 054 801	14 852.4												
Feb	6 279	479 895	1 092 572	14 402.3	6	189	57 906	712.9	6 273	479 706	1 034 666	13 689.4												
Mar	7 034	576 299	1 277 807	16 981.8	9	193	65 822	813.3	7 025	576 106	1 211 985	16 168.5												
Apr	7 156	518 472	1 384 501	18 179.9	5	158	65 911	819.6	7 151	518 314	1 318 590	17 360.3												
May	6 964	517 240	1 387 018	18 215.0	7	178	68 700	850.1	6 957	517 062	1 318 318	17 364.8												
Jun	7 307	521 956	1 484 171	19 469.5	6	223	72 245	862.4	7 301	521 733	1 411 926	18 607.2												
Jul	6 799	519 585	1 561 182	20 625.5	6	212	65 463	900.8	6 793	519 373	1 495 719	19 724.7												
Aug	7 192	486 701	1 495 475	19 719.7	8	216	64 117	836.3	7 184	486 485	1 431 628	18 883.3												
Sep	8 425	513 291	1 437 492	19 028.6	8	216	64 181	833.1	8 417	513 075	1 373 311	18 195.5												
Oct	9 063	518 126	1 390 842	18 405.3	8	193	66 096	853.3	9 055	517 933	1 324 746	17 551.9												
Nov	10 505	549 794	1 223 173	16 204.4	7	194	66 688	860.7	10 498	549 600	1 156 485	15 343.7												
Dec	15 427	502 195	1 250 389	16 565.1	8	159	59 659	769.7	15 419	502 336	1 190 730	15 795.4												
2007 Jan	9 453	441 725	1 217 261	16 168.3	6	155	56 883	729.5	9 447	441 570	1 160 378	15 438.8												
Feb	8 471	460 245	1 136 897	14 998.0	5	181	56 186	723.2	8 466	460 064	1 080 711	14 274.9												
Mar	9 325	514 323	1 386 697	18 398.4	8	166	61 817	792.2	9 317	514 157	1 324 880	17 606.1												
Apr	8 768	496 918	1 409 612	18 594.8	8	142	61 433	789.3	8 760	496 776	1 348 179	17 805.5												
May	8 491	522 462	1 443 712	19 031.2	10	200	65 913	853.5	8 481	522 262	1 377 799	18 177.6												
Jun	7 862	505 298	1 572 241	20 716.9	9	223	63 676	826.5	7 853	505 075	1 508 565	19 890.4												
Jul	7 604	522 495	1 658 199	21 843.9	11	231	65 864	854.7	7 593	522 264	1 592 335	20 989.2												
Aug	8 549	521 523	1 695 782	22 287.3	9	205	65 215	842.3	8 540	521 318	1 630 567	21 445.0												
Sep	9 017	525 929	1 566 630	20 714.9	9	182	63 291	819.6	9 008	525 747	1 503 339	19 895.3												
Oct	9 458	533 800	1 514 688	20 035.4	9	203	64 172	828.1	9 449	533 597	1 450 516	19 207.2												
Nov	10 057	552 669	1 307 853	17 304.6	11	181	59 374	764.2	10 046	552 488	1 248 479	16 540.5												
Dec	14 555	557 040	1 319 184	17 417.9	10	175	52 253	673.0	14 545	556 865	1 266 928	16 744.9												
2008 Jan	9 203	512 720	1 236 134	16 478.3	9	176	48 251	619.5	9 194	512 544	1 187 883	15 858.8												
Feb	8 762	523 660	1 217 684	16 153.6	8	168	51 850	662.5	7 854	523 492	1 165 834	15 491.0												
Mar	8 877	578 472	1 433 071	18 942.9	9	154	57 217	733.8	8 868	578 318	1 375 854	18 209.1	</td											

## 13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom (500 GT and over)<sup>1</sup>

	Bulk, tanker and dry			Other			Total		
	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million
	BMJG	BMJH	BMJI	BMJJ	BMJK	BMJL	BMJM	BMJN	BMJO
2002	229	6.0	10.3	381	6.5	5.3	610	12.5	15.6
2003	262	7.7	12.7	461	8.3	7.0	723	16.0	19.7
2004	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
2008	339	11.3	18.5	503	11.4	10.5	842	22.7	29.0
<b>End Quarter</b>									
2004 Q1	268	8.1	13.4	475	8.9	7.7	743	17.0	21.1
Q2	279	8.3	13.8	470	9.0	7.8	749	17.3	21.6
Q3	295	8.5	14.1	465	8.7	7.7	760	17.2	21.8
Q4	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005 Q1	306	9.1	15.2	459	8.4	7.7	765	17.5	23.0
Q2	311	9.4	15.8	472	8.6	7.9	783	18.0	23.8
Q3	315	9.8	16.5	474	8.8	8.0	789	18.5	24.5
Q4	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006 Q1	326	9.8	16.4	466	8.7	7.9	792	18.5	24.3
Q2	335	10.3	17.2	467	9.0	8.3	802	19.2	25.5
Q3	334	10.4	17.3	478	9.4	8.7	812	19.8	26.0
Q4	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007 Q1	331	10.3	17.3	487	9.6	8.8	818	19.9	26.1
Q2	334	10.4	17.4	488	9.7	8.8	822	20.1	26.2
Q3	331	10.5	17.3	486	9.9	9.0	817	20.3	26.4
Q4	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
2008 Q1	329	10.4	17.3	494	10.5	9.5	823	21.0	26.9
Q2	328	10.5	17.5	501	10.9	9.9	829	21.4	27.4
Q3	342	11.1	18.3	500	11.1	10.1	842	22.2	28.4
Q4	339	11.3	18.5	503	11.4	10.5	842	22.7	29.0

1 Covers vessels registered within the United Kingdom, the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man.

Source: Department for Transport

# 13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air<sup>1</sup>

Thousands

Inward												
Sea <sup>2</sup>						Air						
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises <sup>3</sup>	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total <sup>4</sup>	
2006	BMKC	BMKD	BMKE	BMKF	BMKG	BMKB	BMKI	BMKJ	BMKK	BMKL	BMKH	
	1 574	10 006	79	29	509	12 195	6 191	44 457	15 280	26 653	92 582	
2007	1 616	10 066	77	34	529	12 320	6 146	45 767	16 384	27 521	95 819	
2008	1 512	9 720	59	36	669	11 997	6 186	44 405	17 283	26 926	94 800	
2007 Q2	445	2 811	23	14	185	3 478	1 586	12 294	4 125	7 059	25 064	
Q3	621	3 627	31	15	237	4 530	1 675	15 432	5 245	7 568	29 921	
Q4	306	1 999	13	5	88	2 410	1 508	9 700	3 701	6 516	21 425	
2008 Q1	270	1 692	11	—	21	1 995	1 476	8 430	3 775	6 540	20 221	
Q2	418	2 502	23	11	254	3 209	1 603	12 023	4 464	7 020	25 110	
Q3	555	3 508	24	17	314	4 418	1 668	14 997	5 487	7 340	29 493	
Q4	269	2 018	—	8	80	2 375	1 439	8 955	3 557	6 026	19 976	
2009 Q1	217	1 643	—	—	—	—	1 320	7 286	3 325	5 863	17 795	
2008 Apr	110	765	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
May	156	814	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jun	152	923	10	2	110	1 197	—	—	—	—	—	
Jul	180	1 086	12	5	113	1 397	—	—	—	—	—	
Aug	238	1 450	12	7	131	1 838	—	—	—	—	—	
Sep	136	973	—	5	70	1 184	—	—	—	—	—	
Oct	111	772	—	8	40	931	—	—	—	—	—	
Nov	76	596	—	—	25	697	—	—	—	—	—	
Dec	82	650	—	—	14	746	—	—	—	—	—	
2009 Jan	74	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Feb	60	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mar	82	572	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Outward												
	Sea <sup>2</sup>						Air					
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises <sup>3</sup>	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total <sup>4</sup>	
2006	BMKO	BMKP	BMKQ	BMKR	BMKS	BMKN	BMKU	BMKV	BMKW	BMKX	BMKT	
	1 647	10 084	76	29	504	12 341	6 166	44 304	15 138	26 591	92 201	
2007	1 676	10 157	76	35	534	12 479	6 108	45 603	16 260	27 447	95 418	
2008	1 557	9 919	61	37	673	12 245	6 135	44 247	17 102	26 856	94 340	
2007 Q2	458	2 851	22	15	188	3 534	1 556	12 670	4 155	6 486	24 868	
Q3	641	3 587	31	15	237	4 512	1 686	15 201	5 195	7 655	29 737	
Q4	320	2 130	13	5	91	2 559	1 508	9 444	3 717	7 059	21 727	
2008 Q1	281	1 631	12	—	19	1 942	1 452	8 416	3 644	6 406	19 918	
Q2	424	2 593	23	13	263	3 316	1 562	12 361	4 523	6 519	24 965	
Q3	571	3 484	26	15	312	4 408	1 678	14 764	5 399	7 388	29 229	
Q4	281	2 211	—	8	79	2 579	1 443	8 706	3 536	6 543	20 228	
2009 Q1	220	1 529	—	—	—	—	1 283	7 176	3 197	5 701	17 357	
2008 Apr	114	728	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
May	166	930	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jun	144	935	9	7	106	1 200	—	—	—	—	—	
Jul	207	1 295	13	4	116	1 635	—	—	—	—	—	
Aug	235	1 324	13	7	126	1 705	—	—	—	—	—	
Sep	129	865	—	6	70	1 068	—	—	—	—	—	
Oct	112	784	—	6	40	942	—	—	—	—	—	
Nov	71	574	—	2	22	670	—	—	—	—	—	
Dec	98	854	—	—	16	968	—	—	—	—	—	
2009 Jan	63	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Feb	69	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mar	88	592	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

2 Due to rounding methods, total annual data may not equal the quarterly totals.

3 Passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports (excluding passengers between Southampton and New York which are included in rest of world).

4 Excluding oil rigs.

Sources: Department for Transport, Tel: 020 7944 4131; Civil Aviation Authority

1 Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

# 13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air

## Analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

	2007	2008	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1
<b>European continent and Mediterranean Sea area</b>									
By sea									
Belgium	BMLB	751	675	230	180	141	176	204	154
Denmark	BMDL	96	89	38	18	14	23	34	18
France <sup>1</sup>	BMLC	17 378	16 831	6 285	3 470	2 808	4 339	6 095	3 589
Germany	BMDK	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish Republic	BMDJ	3 292	3 069	1 262	626	551	842	1 126	550
Netherlands	BMLD	1 636	1 668	522	381	317	447	514	390
Norway	BMDO	152	120	62	26	23	47	50	—
Spain	BMDN	357	370	138	78	42	108	143	77
Sweden	BMDM	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other	BMLE	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	—
Total	A4N3	23 668	22 828	8 538	4 781	3 897	5 983	8 168	4 779
By air									
Austria	BMLH	1 877	1 826	431	385	684	387	432	323
Belgium	BMLI	1 625	1 397	416	420	356	361	344	336
Denmark	BMLJ	2 346	2 395	654	591	547	617	669	562
Eastern Europe <sup>2</sup>	BMLM	10 742	11 500	3 175	2 657	2 686	3 042	3 394	2 378
Finland	BMLK	945	961	209	330	212	206	225	210
France	BMLL	11 784	11 683	3 652	2 404	2 599	3 085	3 678	2 321
Germany	BMLN	11 604	11 158	3 206	2 883	2 574	2 852	3 060	2 672
Greece	BMLO	5 456	5 200	2 925	690	240	1 551	2 754	655
Irish Republic	BMLP	12 254	12 321	3 361	3 016	2 928	3 165	3 346	2 882
Italy	BMLQ	11 205	10 740	3 678	2 293	2 165	2 947	3 560	2 068
Malta	BMLR	1 147	1 101	393	265	198	311	365	227
Netherlands	BMLS	8 349	7 661	2 208	2 020	1 837	2 035	1 974	1 815
Norway	BMLT	1 857	1 991	499	462	467	508	540	476
Portugal	BMLU	4 766	4 857	1 737	955	748	1 433	1 756	920
Spain	BMLV	28 599	27 865	10 772	5 463	4 238	8 134	10 516	4 977
Sweden	BMLW	2 268	2 297	594	570	525	611	619	542
Switzerland	BMLX	5 137	5 417	1 199	1 130	1 857	1 211	1 237	1 112
Turkey	BMLY	3 886	4 355	1 920	645	306	1 238	2 110	701
Yugoslavia	BMLZ	175	154	55	38	35	46	44	29
Other <sup>3</sup>	BMMA	1 846	1 738	674	377	302	489	619	328
Total	BMLG	127 869	126 614	41 759	27 593	25 504	34 228	41 240	25 642
<b>Mediterranean area</b>									
By air									
Cyprus	BMMC	2 974	2 956	1 209	603	310	873	1 181	592
Near East <sup>4</sup>	BMMD	1 066	1 220	312	271	255	315	349	301
North Africa <sup>5</sup>	BMME	3 631	3 641	946	916	919	902	940	880
Total	BMMB	7 670	7 817	2 466	1 790	1 484	2 090	2 470	1 773
<b>Rest of World</b>									
By sea									
Pleasure cruises <sup>18</sup>	LUQZ	1 064	1 342	474	179	40	517	626	158
Other long sea journeys <sup>17</sup>	RVCO	68	72	30	10	—	24	32	16
Total	A4N4	1 132	1 414	504	189	40	541	658	175
By air									
Australia and New Zealand	BMMP	1 555	1 637	399	415	443	411	423	360
Canada	BMMQ	3 864	3 522	1 422	740	657	979	1 239	647
Canary Islands	BMMR	6 928	6 694	1 717	1 859	1 852	1 603	1 636	1 603
Caribbean <sup>6</sup>	BMMS	1 946	1 947	448	497	579	446	423	499
Central Africa <sup>7</sup>	BMMT	67	67	18	17	16	18	18	15
Central America <sup>8</sup>	BMMU	1 334	1 381	413	310	279	370	432	300
East Africa <sup>9</sup>	BMMV	863	719	266	211	142	152	235	190
Far East <sup>10</sup>	BMMW	5 139	4 876	1 404	1 252	1 250	1 165	1 282	1 179
Indian Continent <sup>11</sup>	BMMX	3 618	3 546	839	925	1 045	811	821	869
Japan	BMMY	1 032	962	283	255	236	252	268	206
Middle East <sup>12</sup>	BMMZ	4 590	4 874	1 281	1 169	1 219	1 151	1 279	1 225
Southern Africa <sup>13</sup>	BMNA	1 818	1 615	435	472	481	356	370	408
South America <sup>14</sup>	BMNB	396	416	89	110	123	90	97	106
United States of America	BMNC	18 560	18 153	5 340	4 527	3 793	4 945	5 281	4 134
West Africa <sup>15</sup>	BMND	1 041	1 037	263	268	279	233	271	254
Other <sup>16</sup>	BMNE	1 002	1 100	271	276	285	270	296	249
Oil rigs	BMNF	768	763	199	193	174	197	204	188
Total	BMMO	54 522	53 307	15 086	13 495	12 853	13 448	14 575	12 431
Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.									
9 Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda.									
10 Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.									
11 Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.									
12 Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.									
13 Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.									
14 Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.									
15 Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara.									
16 Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands and Pacific Ocean Islands and Madeira.									
17 Australia and New Zealand, Africa, Caribbean and other areas of the world (excluding USA and Canada).									
18 Passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports (excluding scheduled voyages between Southampton and New York which are included in Other sea journeys).									

Sources: Department for Transport;  
Civil Aviation Authority

## 14 Retailing

### 14.1 Index numbers of retail sales<sup>1</sup>

Sales: weekly average 2005=100, seasonally adjusted

	Volume												Value																						
	Predominantly non-food stores												Predominantly food stores																						
	All retailers		Predomi- nantly food stores		Non- special- ised stores		Textile, clothing and footwear stores		House- hold goods stores		Other stores		Non- store and repair		All retailers		Predomi- nantly food stores		Non- special- ised stores		Textile, clothing and footwear stores		House- hold goods stores		Other stores		Non- store retail- ing and repair								
	Total		Total		Non- special- ised stores		Textile, clothing and footwear stores		House- hold goods stores		Other stores		Non- store and repair		Total		Non- special- ised stores		Textile, clothing and footwear stores		House- hold goods stores		Other stores		Non- store retail- ing and repair										
Sales in 2005 (£m)	257 239	110 981	133 197	22 704	35 486	33 378	41 629	13 061	257 239	110 981	133 197	22 704	35 486	33 378	41 629	13 061																			
2006	EAPS	EAPT	EAPV	EAPU	EAPX	EAPY	EAPW	EAPZ	EAQV	EAQW	EAQY	EAQX	EARA	EARB	EAQZ	EARC	103.2 <sup>†</sup>	101.8 <sup>†</sup>	104.5 <sup>†</sup>	105.8 <sup>†</sup>	107.7 <sup>†</sup>	104.3 <sup>†</sup>	101.2 <sup>†</sup>	103.6 <sup>†</sup>	102.6 <sup>†</sup>	103.6 <sup>†</sup>	101.8 <sup>†</sup>	102.9 <sup>†</sup>	104.3 <sup>†</sup>	100.8 <sup>†</sup>	100.0 <sup>†</sup>	101.2 <sup>†</sup>			
2007	107.5	103.1	110.8	113.0	113.9	110.5	107.2	111.9	106.7	108.2	105.5	107.5	107.6	104.3	103.5	106.7																			
2008	110.3	103.2	115.1	113.8	119.1	110.8	115.8	122.9	110.1	114.6	105.9	104.8	107.4	101.4	108.9	114.1																			
2007 Q4	108.5 <sup>†</sup>	103.2 <sup>†</sup>	112.3 <sup>†</sup>	115.0 <sup>†</sup>	115.6 <sup>†</sup>	110.8 <sup>†</sup>	109.2 <sup>†</sup>	115.7 <sup>†</sup>	107.7 <sup>†</sup>	110.1 <sup>†</sup>	105.6 <sup>†</sup>	108.1 <sup>†</sup>	107.7 <sup>†</sup>	103.0 <sup>†</sup>	104.7 <sup>†</sup>	108.9 <sup>†</sup>																			
2008 Q1	110.2	104.0	114.5	114.3	116.6	112.2	114.8	119.8	109.4	112.0	106.9	106.8	107.6	103.7	108.9	112.5																			
Q2	110.4	103.4	115.4	114.1	119.2	112.1	115.6	119.2	110.3	114.1	107.1	105.7	108.4	103.3	109.8	111.4																			
Q3	110.1	102.1	115.6	113.1	120.7	110.4	116.7	121.4	110.5	115.4	106.2	103.8	108.4	100.7	110.0	112.6																			
Q4	110.7	103.2	114.9	113.5	120.1	108.5	116.3	131.5	110.3	117.3	103.5	102.9	105.2	97.6	107.0	120.1																			
2009 Q1	111.1	102.7	116.5	115.3	127.7	104.7	117.0	128.4	111.1	118.7	104.3	104.0	109.4	93.8	108.6	116.0																			
2008 May	112.9 <sup>†</sup>	105.6 <sup>†</sup>	118.2 <sup>†</sup>	115.0 <sup>†</sup>	125.5 <sup>†</sup>	114.5 <sup>†</sup>	116.8 <sup>†</sup>	119.9 <sup>†</sup>	112.7 <sup>†</sup>	116.2 <sup>†</sup>	109.8 <sup>†</sup>	107.0 <sup>†</sup>	114.0 <sup>†</sup>	105.7	104.9	114.0 <sup>†</sup>	105.5 <sup>†</sup>	114.0 <sup>†</sup>	104.9	106.6	101.8	108.5	112.2 <sup>†</sup>												
Jun	109.3	102.4	114.2	113.8	118.3	109.9	114.4	118.7	109.5	114.0	105.7	104.9	106.6	101.8	108.5	110.6																			
Jul	109.7	102.1	115.1	112.5	119.4	110.8	116.3	118.7	110.2	114.8	106.3	103.5	107.8	101.5	110.5	110.5																			
Aug	110.4	101.9	116.3	113.3	122.4	111.7	116.6	121.4	110.7	115.1	106.8	104.1	110.0	101.7	109.8	112.6																			
Sep	110.1	102.3	115.3	113.4	120.5	109.0	117.0	123.7	110.5	116.0	105.5	103.8	107.6	99.4	109.6	114.3																			
Oct	110.1	103.5	114.3	113.1	119.1	106.8	116.7	124.8	110.4	117.2	104.2	103.1	105.9	97.9	108.5	115.2																			
Nov	110.2	103.8	113.6	113.0	119.1	107.2	114.5	129.1	110.3	117.9	103.1	102.6	105.1	97.1	106.5	119.6																			
Dec	111.5	102.5	116.3	114.2	121.6	110.9	117.4	138.7	110.1	116.9	103.1	102.9	104.7	97.8	106.1	124.4																			
2009 Jan	112.3	102.1	119.3	115.3	129.6	108.2	121.7	128.5	111.5	117.0	106.4	103.5	110.8	96.5	112.2	115.5																			
Feb	109.9	102.6	114.6	113.9	126.1	103.1	114.4	124.5	110.3	118.8	102.9	103.6	108.3	92.2	106.4	112.6																			
Mar	111.2	103.3	115.7	116.5	127.3	103.2	115.3	131.5	111.5	119.8	103.8	104.8	109.1	92.8	107.4	119.1																			
Apr	112.2	103.8	117.4	120.6	127.7	103.4	118.0	130.1	112.2	120.1	105.1	108.4	109.6	92.8	109.3	117.6																			

1 Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel. 01633 455602).

Source: Office for National Statistics Tel: 01633 455602

### 14.2 Index numbers of retail sales<sup>1</sup>

Value of retail sales at current prices

Sales: weekly average 2005=100, not seasonally adjusted

	Predominantly food stores								
	All retailing			Total value of sales		Non-specialised stores	Specialist food stores	Alcoholic drinks, other beverages and tobacco	
	All retailing		Total value of sales	Non-specialised stores	Specialist food stores				
Sales in 2005 (£m)	257 239	110 981	99 298	6 954	4 729				
2006	EAFY	EAFS	EAGB	CY3X	CY45	102.7 <sup>†</sup>	103.6 <sup>†</sup>	99.5 <sup>†</sup>	98.1 <sup>†</sup>
2007	106.6	108.0	109.4	97.6	92.8				
2008	109.6	114.2	115.8	103.1	96.0				
2007 Q4	123.0 <sup>†</sup>	116.6 <sup>†</sup>	118.4 <sup>†</sup>	105.4 <sup>†</sup>	96.7 <sup>†</sup>				
2008 Q1	101.2	107.7	110.0	90.4	86.0				
Q2	107.1	113.8	115.2	102.7	100.4				
Q3	106.4	112.9	114.1	107.3	96.7				
Q4	124.5	122.8	124.5	113.0	101.6				
2009 Q1	102.5	114.5	117.1	101.5	78.6				
2008 May	109.8 <sup>†</sup>	115.6 <sup>†</sup>	117.0 <sup>†</sup>	102.6 <sup>†</sup>	103.2 <sup>†</sup>	107.2	104.4		
Jun	107.2	114.7	116.1						
Jul	107.9	113.9	114.9	108.1	101.7				
Aug	106.0	112.7	113.8	109.9	94.7				
Sep	105.5	112.3	113.7	104.6	94.4				
Oct	109.8	114.9	116.2	109.0	96.1				
Nov	120.7	121.2	123.2	108.3	98.8				
Dec	139.2	130.5	132.2	120.0	108.2				
2009 Jan	101.0	110.1	112.9	98.9	68.7				
Feb	101.0	115.5	117.8	103.1	84.3				
Mar	104.9	117.2	119.9	102.3	82.1				
Apr	108.8	120.0	122.6	105.7	87.1				

## Retailing

# 14.2 Index numbers of retail sales<sup>1</sup>

Value of retail sales at current prices

continued

Sales: weekly average 2005=100, not seasonally adjusted

Predominantly non-food stores										
	Textile, clothing and footwear stores					Household goods stores				
	Total	Non-specialised stores	Total	Retail sale of textiles	Retail sale of clothing	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods	Total	Retail sale of furniture, lighting, etc	Retail sale of electrical household appliances	Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass
	EAF	EAGE	EAFU	EAPG	EAGH	EAPH	EAFV	EAPI	EAPJ	EAPK <sup>†</sup>
Sales in 2005 (£m)	133 197	22 704	35 486	939	30 700	3 848	33 378	10 625	11 697	11 056
2006	102.0 <sup>†</sup>	102.9 <sup>†</sup>	104.6 <sup>†</sup>	92.2 <sup>†</sup>	105.9 <sup>†</sup>	97.2 <sup>†</sup>	100.8 <sup>†</sup>	104.1 <sup>†</sup>	102.0 <sup>†</sup>	96.3 <sup>†</sup>
2007	105.3	106.8	107.4	100.9	108.5	100.1	104.3	105.7	104.0	103.1
2008	105.4	104.0	107.1	76.8	108.6	102.3	101.1	103.1	96.1	104.4
2007 Q4	127.8 <sup>†</sup>	144.6 <sup>†</sup>	132.6 <sup>†</sup>	116.1 <sup>†</sup>	135.6 <sup>†</sup>	112.1 <sup>†</sup>	114.7 <sup>†</sup>	110.1 <sup>†</sup>	135.5 <sup>†</sup>	97.1 <sup>†</sup>
2008 Q1	95.1	90.2	90.7	76.5	92.0	83.6	101.3	107.2	95.0	102.2
Q2	101.6	93.7	102.5	74.9	103.5	101.4	99.6	102.9	81.1	115.8
Q3	101.0	94.5	105.3	78.5	105.7	109.2	95.9	97.7	86.2	104.4
Q4	124.5	138.7	131.1	77.3	134.6	116.3	107.7	104.4	122.3	95.5
2009 Q1	91.6	87.1	91.6	84.4	92.4	86.8	90.2	89.8	83.5	97.8
2008 May	105.4 <sup>†</sup>	94.3 <sup>†</sup>	110.5 <sup>†</sup>	69.0 <sup>†</sup>	112.1 <sup>†</sup>	107.2 <sup>†</sup>	103.7 <sup>†</sup>	103.2 <sup>†</sup>	83.4 <sup>†</sup>	125.6 <sup>†</sup>
Jun	101.1	95.9	101.8	73.6	102.4	103.6	95.6	99.8	78.8	109.4
Jul	103.3	97.0	107.7	78.9	108.8	106.2	97.3	101.6	82.8	108.4
Aug	100.7	94.5	104.6	73.2	103.7	118.7	96.1	94.9	89.4	104.3
Sep	99.4	92.5	104.0	82.4	104.7	103.9	94.6	96.8	86.3	101.1
Oct	104.3	102.7	110.0	84.1	111.6	103.6	98.1	109.3	84.6	101.7
Nov	117.5	133.7	120.4	75.4	123.9	104.0	103.8	106.8	104.0	100.9
Dec	146.2	171.6	156.4	73.4	161.5	136.2	118.6	98.6	167.2	86.2
2009 Jan	92.6	87.6	92.5	96.3	92.7	89.9	96.9	95.8	98.3	96.5
Feb	88.1	84.0	87.1	92.3	87.4	83.1	86.2	88.5	79.8	90.8
Mar	93.6	89.1	94.5	68.7	96.2	87.4	88.1	85.9	74.7	104.3
Apr	99.2	95.1	102.4	75.9	102.5	108.3	93.0	89.7	73.5	116.8
Predominantly non-food stores										
	Other specialised non-food stores					Non-store retail and repair				
	Total	Pharmaceutical medical cosmetic and toilet goods	Retail sale of books, newspapers and periodicals	Retail sale of floor coverings	Photo-graphic, optical & precision equipment, office supplies	Other retail sale in specialist stores nes including secondhand	Total	Retail sale via mail order houses	Non-store retail excepting mail order	
	EAFW	EAPQ	EAPL	EAPM	EAWH	CY4B	EAFX	EAPN	JF7Q	
Sales in 2005 (£m)	41 629	4 079	5 516	2 195	7 020	22 819	13 061	9 406	3 655	
2006	100.2 <sup>†</sup>	96.5 <sup>†</sup>	90.3 <sup>†</sup>	108.8 <sup>†</sup>	97.9 <sup>†</sup>	103.1 <sup>†</sup>	101.4 <sup>†</sup>	102.5 <sup>†</sup>	98.4	
2007	103.6	102.2	84.5	117.9	102.2	107.6	107.0	110.3	98.7	
2008	108.0	107.2	80.1	104.8	115.9	112.8	114.1	115.6	110.1	
2007 Q4	125.0 <sup>†</sup>	126.3 <sup>†</sup>	111.1 <sup>†</sup>	124.4 <sup>†</sup>	108.4 <sup>†</sup>	133.3 <sup>†</sup>	128.6 <sup>†</sup>	139.5 <sup>†</sup>	100.7	
2008 Q1	96.7	97.4	72.6	116.9	110.1	96.3	106.7	109.6	99.3	
Q2	106.6	104.2	68.2	105.5	110.8	115.1	107.2	106.9	107.8	
Q3	105.1	101.5	76.5	104.9	115.3	109.5	104.8	105.6	102.6	
Q4	124.5	126.6	103.8	91.0	127.7	131.3	138.2	140.9	131.4	
2009 Q1	95.2	87.6	80.9	94.2	105.0	97.1	111.7	114.1	105.7	
2008 May	108.6 <sup>†</sup>	105.2 <sup>†</sup>	64.9 <sup>†</sup>	99.1 <sup>†</sup>	114.0 <sup>†</sup>	119.1 <sup>†</sup>	105.7 <sup>†</sup>	104.1 <sup>†</sup>	109.7	
Jun	107.6	106.8	71.6	97.9	106.0	117.9	106.0	105.6	107.1	
Jul	107.9	105.8	72.5	107.0	110.8	116.1	102.7	104.1	99.0	
Aug	104.6	102.9	74.3	109.4	114.4	108.7	102.2	102.9	100.4	
Sep	103.2	96.9	81.4	99.7	119.7	104.8	108.5	109.0	107.2	
Oct	105.2	103.8	82.6	98.8	126.4	105.1	122.4	122.5	122.2	
Nov	117.0	107.1	92.8	115.5	131.4	120.3	149.0	150.5	145.0	
Dec	145.8	160.4	129.5	65.2	125.7	161.1	142.3	147.8	127.9	
2009 Jan	92.1	84.3	79.4	81.5	105.0	93.5	109.3	114.5	95.8	
Feb	92.8	89.3	82.6	83.2	102.4	93.8	109.0	110.0	106.5	
Mar	99.7	89.0	80.8	113.2	107.1	102.6	115.9	117.1	113.0	
Apr	103.5	89.2	75.4	108.1	108.0	111.1	112.9	112.3	114.5	

1 Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel: 01633 455602).

Source: Office for National Statistics Tel: 01633 455602

# 15 External trade in goods

## 15.1 Values of United Kingdom total trade in goods

£ million BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Total trade in goods			Total excluding oil			Total excluding oil and erratics <sup>1</sup>		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
2003	188 320	236 927	-48 607	173 712	225 695	-51 983	161 431	212 703	-51 272
2004	190 874	251 774	-60 900	174 674	236 467	-61 793	162 463	224 255	-61 792
2005	211 608	280 197	-68 589	191 814	258 208	-66 394	179 356	245 199	-65 843
2006	243 633 <sup>†</sup>	319 945 <sup>†</sup>	-76 312	220 460 <sup>†</sup>	293 978 <sup>†</sup>	-73 518	208 146 <sup>†</sup>	278 578 <sup>†</sup>	-70 432
2007	220 858	310 612	-89 754	198 102	283 825	-85 723	185 038	269 470	-84 432
2008	251 102	343 979	-92 877 <sup>†</sup>	219 258	306 703	-87 445 <sup>†</sup>	204 166	290 757	-86 591 <sup>†</sup>
2004 Q1	45 756 <sup>†</sup>	59 879 <sup>†</sup>	-14 123 <sup>†</sup>	42 156 <sup>†</sup>	56 892 <sup>†</sup>	-14 736 <sup>†</sup>	39 172 <sup>†</sup>	53 960 <sup>†</sup>	-14 788 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	46 518	61 993	-15 475	42 693	58 185	-15 492	39 817	55 081	-15 264
Q3	48 647	63 840	-15 193	44 443	59 792	-15 349	41 197	56 620	-15 423
Q4	49 953	66 062	-16 109	45 382	61 598	-16 216	42 277	58 594	-16 317
2005 Q1	48 808	65 179	-16 371	44 398	60 880	-16 482	41 223	57 673	-16 450
Q2	51 357	67 239	-15 882	46 591	62 393	-15 802	43 728	59 370	-15 642
Q3	54 399	72 354	-17 955	49 125	65 700	-16 575	45 914	62 322	-16 408
Q4	57 044	75 425	-18 381	51 700	69 235	-17 535	48 491	65 834	-17 343
2006 Q1	65 698	83 660	-17 962	60 063	77 138	-17 075	57 128	73 396	-16 268
Q2	67 986	85 925	-17 939	61 500	79 306	-17 806	58 165	75 408	-17 243
Q3	55 821	75 643	-19 822	49 714	68 560	-18 846	47 015	64 696	-17 681
Q4	54 128	74 717	-20 589	49 183	68 974	-19 791	45 838	65 078	-19 240
2007 Q1	53 516	75 133	-21 617	48 740	69 558	-20 818	45 681	65 627	-19 946
Q2	54 580	74 985	-20 405	48 970	69 063	-20 093	45 235	65 531	-20 296
Q3	55 524	79 290	-23 766	49 754	72 171	-22 417	46 715	68 477	-21 762
Q4	57 238	81 204	-23 966	50 638	73 033	-22 395	47 407	69 835	-22 428
2008 Q1	60 674	84 345	-23 671	53 546	75 995	-22 449	50 261	72 329	-22 068
Q2	64 428	87 833	-23 405	55 449	77 331	-21 882	51 798	73 338	-21 540
Q3	65 660	89 167	-23 507	56 633	78 375	-21 742	52 415	74 166	-21 751
Q4	60 340	82 634	-22 294	53 630	75 002	-21 372	49 692	70 924	-21 232
2009 Q1	56 193	77 014	-20 821	50 664	70 790	-20 126	47 522	66 984	-19 462
2006 Apr	23 043 <sup>†</sup>	28 707 <sup>†</sup>	-5 664 <sup>†</sup>	20 903 <sup>†</sup>	26 737 <sup>†</sup>	-5 834 <sup>†</sup>	19 839 <sup>†</sup>	25 564 <sup>†</sup>	-5 725 <sup>†</sup>
May	23 300	29 650	-6 350	21 189	27 297	-6 108	20 135	25 829	-5 694
Jun	21 643	27 568	-5 925	19 408	25 272	-5 864	18 191	24 015	-5 824
Jul	18 647	25 194	-6 547	16 393	22 770	-6 377	15 477	21 439	-5 962
Aug	18 867	25 742	-6 875	16 935	23 264	-6 329	16 068	21 999	-5 931
Sep	18 307	24 707	-6 400	16 386	22 526	-6 140	15 470	21 258	-5 788
Oct	18 121	24 688	-6 567	16 366	22 714	-6 348	15 228	21 473	-6 245
Nov	18 257	25 076	-6 819	16 614	23 045	-6 431	15 421	21 743	-6 322
Dec	17 750	24 953	-7 203	16 203	23 215	-7 012	15 189	21 862	-6 673
2007 Jan	17 960	24 737	-6 777	16 432	22 788	-6 356	15 378	21 633	-6 255
Feb	17 514	24 719	-7 205	15 909	23 105	-7 196	14 966	21 655	-6 689
Mar	18 042	25 677	-7 635	16 399	23 665	-7 266	15 337	22 339	-7 002
Apr	18 069	24 578	-6 509	16 173	22 532	-6 359	14 507	21 472	-6 965
May	18 078	24 965	-6 887	16 313	23 090	-6 777	15 254	21 793	-6 539
Jun	18 433	25 442	-7 009	16 484	23 441	-6 957	15 474	22 266	-6 792
Jul	18 426	26 275	-7 849	16 415	24 020	-7 605	15 297	22 775	-7 478
Aug	18 653	26 286	-7 633	16 983	23 978	-6 995	15 968	22 767	-6 799
Sep	18 445	26 729	-8 284	16 356	24 173	-7 817	15 450	22 935	-7 485
Oct	18 916	26 878	-7 962	16 815	24 230	-7 415	15 670	23 066	-7 396
Nov	19 517	27 565	-8 048	17 370	24 608	-7 238	16 307	23 446	-7 139
Dec	18 805	26 761	-7 956	16 453	24 195	-7 742	15 430	23 323	-7 893
2008 Jan	20 071	28 033	-7 962	17 825	25 229	-7 404	16 785	24 058	-7 273
Feb	20 324	28 265	-7 941	17 904	25 654	-7 750	16 728	24 123	-7 395
Mar	20 279	28 047	-7 768	17 817	25 112	-7 295	16 748	24 148	-7 400
Apr	21 147	28 836	-7 689	18 508	25 823	-7 315	17 338	24 399	-7 061
May	21 318	29 006	-7 688	18 367	25 565	-7 198	17 139	24 295	-7 156
Jun	21 963	29 991	-8 028	18 574	25 943	-7 369	17 321	24 644	-7 323
Jul	22 645	30 741	-8 096	19 586	26 163	-6 577	18 041	24 770	-6 729
Aug	21 210	29 224	-8 014	18 343	26 102	-7 759	17 061	24 642	-7 581
Sep	21 805	29 202	-7 397	18 704	26 110	-7 406	17 313	24 754	-7 441
Oct	21 181	28 592	-7 411	18 651	25 596	-6 945	17 255	24 108	-6 853
Nov	19 719	27 492	-7 773	17 448	25 032	-7 584	16 047	23 699	-7 652
Dec	19 440	26 550	-7 110	17 531	24 374	-6 843	16 390	23 117	-6 727
2009 Jan	18 521	26 117	-7 596	16 583	24 036	-7 453	15 654	22 603	-6 949
Feb	18 928	25 682	-6 754	17 196	23 875	-6 679	16 197	22 698	-6 501
Mar	18 744	25 215	-6 471	16 885	22 879	-5 994	15 671	21 683	-6 012
Apr	18 863	25 866	-7 003	16 845	23 856	-7 011	15 749	22 369	-6 620

<sup>1</sup> These are defined as ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver.

## External trade in goods

# 15.2 Volume and Price index numbers

Indices 2005=100 BOP basis

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)								Price index (not seasonally adjusted)							
	Total trade in goods		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics <sup>1</sup>		Total trade in goods		Terms of trade <sup>2</sup>		Total excluding oil		Terms of trade <sup>2</sup>		Total excluding oil & erratics <sup>1</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2003	BQKU 90.5 <sup>†</sup>	BQKV 87.4 <sup>†</sup>	BQKI 89.2 <sup>†</sup>	BQKJ 87.5 <sup>†</sup>	BOMA 88.7 <sup>†</sup>	ELAL 86.9 <sup>†</sup>	BQKR 95.8 <sup>†</sup>	BQKS 96.2 <sup>†</sup>	BQKT 99.6 <sup>†</sup>	BQKK 99.8 <sup>†</sup>	BQKL 99.4 <sup>†</sup>	BQKM 100.4 <sup>†</sup>	BQAK 99.6 <sup>†</sup>	ELBA 99.2 <sup>†</sup>		
2004	91.9	93.5	91.1	93.0	90.6	92.8	95.8	95.7	100.1	98.5	98.0	100.5	98.4	98.2		
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	111.5	110.4	112.6	111.3	113.6	111.1	102.5	103.5	99.0	101.1	102.1	99.0	101.1	102.1		
2007	100.4	107.2	100.8	107.4	100.5	107.0	103.4	104.6	98.9	101.8	103.0	98.8	102.0	103.3		
2008	100.6	104.9	101.0	105.7	100.2	105.3	118.0	118.4	99.7	112.7	113.2	99.6	113.0	113.5		
2004 Q1	90.1 <sup>†</sup>	90.6 <sup>†</sup>	88.9 <sup>†</sup>	90.4 <sup>†</sup>	88.2 <sup>†</sup>	90.1 <sup>†</sup>	93.6 <sup>†</sup>	93.9 <sup>†</sup>	99.7 <sup>†</sup>	97.6 <sup>†</sup>	97.1 <sup>†</sup>	100.5 <sup>†</sup>	97.5 <sup>†</sup>	97.3 <sup>†</sup>		
Q2	90.7	92.5	90.0	91.8	89.9	91.4	95.0	95.3	99.7	98.2	97.9	100.3	98.0	98.1		
Q3	92.9	94.0	92.3	93.7	91.5	93.3	96.4	96.5	99.9	98.4	98.4	100.0	98.4	98.6		
Q4	93.8	96.8	93.2	96.3	92.8	96.4	98.1	96.9	101.2	99.8	98.7	101.1	99.8	98.8		
2005 Q1	92.3	94.8	91.1	94.9	90.5	94.6	98.2	97.8	100.4	100.1	99.2	100.9	100.0	99.3		
Q2	97.4	98.0	97.0	98.0	97.3	98.2	98.8	98.5	100.3	99.5	99.1	100.4	99.5	99.1		
Q3	102.3	101.9	102.9	101.6	102.8	101.4	101.3	101.6	99.7	99.8	100.3	99.5	99.9	100.3		
Q4	108.0	105.3	109.0	105.5	109.4	105.7	101.7	102.2	99.5	100.6	101.4	99.2	100.6	101.3		
2006 Q1	119.6	115.1	121.8	116.3	124.0	116.7	102.9	103.5	99.4	101.8	102.3	99.5	101.7	102.1		
Q2	124.0	118.2	125.7	120.2	127.1	120.5	103.9	104.2	99.7	101.8	102.1	99.7	101.8	102.1		
Q3	101.4	104.1	101.4	104.1	102.5	103.4	102.9	103.9	99.0	100.9	102.0	98.9	101.0	102.1		
Q4	100.9	104.4	101.4	104.8	100.7	103.8	100.1	102.3	97.8	99.9	102.1	97.8	100.0	102.2		
2007 Q1	99.4	105.9	99.9	105.7	100.0	104.8	100.8	102.4	98.4	101.0	102.6	98.4	101.1	102.8		
Q2	100.3	104.0	100.3	104.6	99.0	104.3	102.6	104.2	98.5	101.3	103.0	98.3	101.4	103.3		
Q3	101.2	109.4	101.6	109.6	101.8	109.1	103.3	104.6	98.8	101.3	102.6	98.7	101.5	103.0		
Q4	100.7	109.5	101.5	109.7	101.3	109.9	107.0	107.3	99.7	103.5	103.7	99.8	103.9	104.1		
2008 Q1	102.3	108.3	103.7	109.9	103.6	109.6	112.4	113.0	99.5	107.7	108.3	99.4	108.1	108.8		
Q2	102.3	106.4	103.0	107.9	102.4	107.2	119.8	119.3	100.4	111.9	111.4	100.4	112.3	111.9		
Q3	102.4	106.0	103.0	107.2	101.7	106.5	121.5	121.3	100.2	113.6	113.6	100.0	113.9	114.0		
Q4	95.2	98.9	94.1	97.9	93.3	97.8	118.5	120.0	98.8	117.7	119.6	98.4	117.8	119.3		
2009 Q1	88.1	91.3	86.5	90.0	87.0	90.4	120.4	122.4	98.4	122.1	123.8	98.6	121.6	123.0		
2006 Jul	99.9 <sup>†</sup>	103.3 <sup>†</sup>	99.3 <sup>†</sup>	103.6 <sup>†</sup>	100.2 <sup>†</sup>	102.9 <sup>†</sup>	104.3 <sup>†</sup>	105.1 <sup>†</sup>	99.2 <sup>†</sup>	101.7 <sup>†</sup>	102.6 <sup>†</sup>	99.1 <sup>†</sup>	101.8 <sup>†</sup>	102.7 <sup>†</sup>		
Aug	103.0	105.7	104.0	105.8	105.4	105.2	102.9	103.8	99.1	100.4	101.5	98.9	100.5	101.6		
Sep	101.3	103.2	100.9	103.0	101.8	102.2	101.6	102.7	98.9	100.5	101.9	98.6	100.6	102.0		
Oct	101.1	103.5	100.9	103.5	100.1	102.8	100.5	102.5	98.0	100.3	102.4	97.9	100.4	102.5		
Nov	102.3	105.0	102.9	104.8	101.7	103.7	100.1	102.4	97.8	100.0	102.3	97.8	100.1	102.5		
Dec	99.3	104.6	100.4	106.0	100.4	105.0	99.8	102.0	97.8	99.4	101.5	97.9	99.5	101.7		
2007 Jan	100.5	105.6	101.3	104.1	101.2	103.8	100.0	101.2	98.8	100.6	102.0	98.6	100.7	102.2		
Feb	97.6	104.7	97.6	105.4	98.1	103.9	100.6	102.0	98.6	100.9	102.2	98.7	101.0	102.5		
Mar	100.2	107.4	100.8	107.5	100.6	106.7	101.9	103.9	98.1	101.6	103.5	98.2	101.7	103.7		
Apr	100.1	103.0	99.7	102.8	95.7	103.1	102.2	103.7	98.6	101.2	102.7	98.5	101.3	103.1		
May	99.7	103.3	100.1	104.4	99.9	103.4	102.7	104.3	98.5	101.5	103.3	98.3	101.6	103.6		
Jun	101.0	105.8	101.0	106.7	101.3	106.4	103.0	104.5	98.6	101.2	102.9	98.3	101.3	103.2		
Jul	101.2	109.1	101.3	110.0	100.8	109.5	102.8	104.5	98.4	100.6	102.3	98.3	100.8	102.7		
Aug	102.7	108.9	104.2	109.1	104.5	108.7	102.7	104.1	98.7	100.9	102.5	98.4	101.1	102.8		
Sep	99.8	110.3	99.2	109.8	100.1	109.2	104.4	105.1	99.3	102.3	103.1	99.2	102.6	103.4		
Oct	101.3	110.0	101.7	109.9	101.1	109.7	105.3	105.8	99.5	102.7	103.0	99.7	103.1	103.4		
Nov	103.1	111.4	104.4	111.3	104.4	111.0	107.0	107.3	99.7	103.3	103.5	99.8	103.6	103.9		
Dec	97.8	107.0	98.5	107.9	98.3	109.1	108.6	108.7	99.9	104.6	104.7	99.9	105.0	105.1		
2008 Jan	102.5	109.5	104.1	110.7	104.4	110.6	110.6	111.6	99.1	106.4	107.3	99.2	106.8	107.7		
Feb	103.0	108.9	104.3	111.0	103.6	109.2	112.1	112.9	99.3	107.7	108.3	99.4	108.1	108.8		
Mar	101.5	106.5	102.7	107.9	102.7	108.9	114.4	114.6	99.8	109.1	109.3	99.8	109.5	109.8		
Apr	102.9	107.1	104.1	108.9	103.7	107.8	117.7	117.2	100.4	111.5	110.9	100.5	111.9	111.4		
May	101.4	105.6	102.1	107.2	101.5	106.9	120.0	119.6	100.3	112.0	111.6	100.4	112.4	112.1		
Jun	102.5	106.6	102.7	107.6	101.9	107.0	121.6	121.1	100.4	112.1	111.8	100.3	112.6	112.3		
Jul	106.3	108.8	107.9	109.0	105.7	108.1	122.1	121.4	100.6	112.5	112.0	100.4	113.0	112.6		
Aug	99.5	105.2	100.1	107.3	99.3	106.4	121.4	121.2	100.2	113.7	113.6	100.1	114.0	114.0		
Sep	101.5	103.9	101.1	105.3	100.1	105.1	121.0	121.2	99.8	114.6	115.2	99.5	114.8	115.4		
Oct	99.6	102.0	99.5	101.7	98.5	101.0	118.6	119.9	98.9	115.1	117.0	98.4	115.2	117.0		
Nov	93.5	99.0	91.9	98.3	90.6	98.5	118.2	119.9	98.6	117.5	119.6	98.2	117.5	119.2		
Dec	92.5	95.8	91.0	93.6	90.9	94.0	118.8	120.3	98.8	120.6	122.3	98.6	120.6	121.8		
2009 Jan	87.3	93.7	84.8	91.8	85.8	91.6	119.9	121.4	98.8	122.0	123.4	98.9	121.8	122.8		
Feb	89.6	91.0	88.6	90.9	89.6	91.7	119.3	122.0	97.8	121.0	123.4	98.1	120.2	122.4		
Mar	87.3	89.2	86.0	87.2	85.5	87.8	121.9	123.7	98.5	123.4	124.6	99.0	122.9	123.9		
Apr	89.4	91.0	87.8	90.9	88.0	90.5	119.7	122.4	97.8	120.4	122.8	98.0	120.2	122.3		

<sup>1</sup> These are defined as ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver.

<sup>2</sup> Export price index as a percentage of the import price index.

# 15.3 United Kingdom trade in goods, by commodity group<sup>1</sup>

£ million BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)			Basic materials (SITC 2+4)			Fuels (SITC 3)			Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)			Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOPL	BQAR	ELBE	BOPM	BQAS	ELBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BOPO	BQAU	ELBH	BOPP	BQAV	ELBI
2003	10 879	21 187	-10 308	3 335	6 139	-2 804	16 558	12 311	4 247	54 492	56 045	-1 553	102 193	139 641	-37 448
2004	10 577	22 150	-11 573	3 770	6 338	-2 568	17 885	17 547	338	56 467	60 228	-3 761	101 293	143 704	-42 411
2005	10 647	23 695	-13 048	3 981	6 770	-2 789	21 496	25 921	-4 425	59 880	62 677	-2 797	114 484	159 293	-44 809
2006	10 945	25 013	-14 068	4 892	7 887	-2 995	25 301	30 888	-5 587	64 843	69 342	-4 499	136 366 <sup>†</sup>	184 745 <sup>†</sup>	-48 379 <sup>†</sup>
2007	11 769	26 747	-14 978	5 523	9 561	-4 038	24 700	31 928	-7 228	68 269	74 437	-6 168	109 408	165 665	-56 257
2008	13 719 <sup>†</sup>	31 099 <sup>†</sup>	-17 380 <sup>†</sup>	6 625 <sup>†</sup>	11 014 <sup>†</sup>	-4 389 <sup>†</sup>	35 386 <sup>†</sup>	47 841 <sup>†</sup>	-12 455 <sup>†</sup>	76 042 <sup>†</sup>	79 550 <sup>†</sup>	-3 508 <sup>†</sup>	117 559	171 899	-54 340
2004 Q1	2 565 <sup>†</sup>	5 370 <sup>†</sup>	-2 805 <sup>†</sup>	869 <sup>†</sup>	1 582 <sup>†</sup>	-713 <sup>†</sup>	3 942 <sup>†</sup>	3 457 <sup>†</sup>	485 <sup>†</sup>	13 854 <sup>†</sup>	14 418	-564 <sup>†</sup>	24 315 <sup>†</sup>	34 611 <sup>†</sup>	-10 296 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	2 726	5 552	-2 826	919	1 556	-637	4 255	4 218	37	13 646	14 572 <sup>†</sup>	-926	24 776	35 643	-10 867
Q3	2 601	5 572	-2 971	991	1 582	-591	4 734	4 697	37	14 289	15 420	-1 131	25 824	36 144	-10 320
Q4	2 685	5 656	-2 971	991	1 618	-627	4 954	5 175	-221	14 678	15 818	-1 140	26 378	37 306	-10 928
2005 Q1	2 651	5 789	-3 138	984	1 614	-630	4 766	5 088	-322	14 713	15 678	-965	25 477	36 568	-11 091
Q2	2 720	5 939	-3 219	949	1 651	-702	5 282	5 536	-254	14 584	15 460	-876	27 614	38 152	-10 538
Q3	2 643	5 917	-3 274	1 021	1 734	-713	5 705	7 555	-1 850	15 183	15 472	-289	29 566	41 252	-11 686
Q4	2 633	6 050	-3 417	1 027	1 771	-744	5 743	7 742	-1 999	15 400	16 067	-667	31 827	43 321	-11 494
2006 Q1	2 644	6 196	-3 552	1 112	1 876	-764	6 129	8 187	-2 058	15 805	16 730	-925	39 631	50 125	-10 494
Q2	2 715	6 127	-3 412	1 184	1 876	-692	7 093	7 603	-510	16 264	17 021	-757	40 418	52 789	-12 371
Q3	2 736	6 256	-3 520	1 205	1 897	-692	6 733	8 237	-1 504	16 047	17 318	-1 271	28 793	41 472	-12 679
Q4	2 850	6 434	-3 584	1 391	2 238	-847	5 346	6 861	-1 515	16 727	18 273	-1 546	27 524	40 359	-12 835
2007 Q1	2 912	6 441	-3 529	1 312	2 193	-881	5 094	6 828	-1 734	16 947	18 179	-1 232	26 874	40 964	-14 090
Q2	2 881	6 546	-3 665	1 440	2 392	-952	6 105	6 892	-787	16 933	18 412	-1 479	26 969	40 199	-13 230
Q3	2 969	6 791	-3 822	1 286	2 495	-1 209	6 229	8 227	-1 998	17 268	19 131	-1 863	27 504	42 113	-14 609
Q4	3 007	6 969	-3 962	1 485	2 481	-996	7 272	9 981	-2 709	17 121	18 715	-1 594	28 061	42 389	-14 328
2008 Q1	3 286	7 462	-4 176	1 562	2 837	-1 275	7 739	10 695	-2 956	18 420	19 586	-1 166	29 309	43 141	-13 832
Q2	3 367	7 773	-4 406	1 920	2 869	-949	9 920	12 876	-2 956	19 212	20 216	-1 004	29 595	43 502	-13 907
Q3	3 544	7 807	-4 263	1 835	2 897	-1 062	10 040	13 562	-3 522	19 788	20 619	-831	29 939	43 734	-13 795
Q4	3 522	8 057	-4 535	1 308	2 411	-1 103	7 687	10 708	-3 021	18 622	19 129	-507	28 716	41 522	-12 806
2009 Q1	3 577	8 154	-4 577	1 180	1 966	-786	6 331	8 882	-2 551	17 893	18 813	-920	26 764	38 589	-11 825
2006 May	896 <sup>†</sup>	2 041 <sup>†</sup>	-1 145 <sup>†</sup>	393 <sup>†</sup>	637 <sup>†</sup>	-244 <sup>†</sup>	2 351 <sup>†</sup>	2 666 <sup>†</sup>	-315 <sup>†</sup>	5 458 <sup>†</sup>	5 704 <sup>†</sup>	-246 <sup>†</sup>	14 087 <sup>†</sup>	18 440 <sup>†</sup>	-4 353 <sup>†</sup>
Jun	916	2 053	-1 137	413	649	-236	2 419	2 639	-220	5 353	5 568	-215	12 442	16 491	-4 049
Jul	891	2 055	-1 164	399	590	-191	2 504	2 760	-256	4 986	5 713	-727	9 769	13 914	-4 145
Aug	912	2 110	-1 198	396	649	-253	2 110	2 864	-754	5 558	5 792	-234	9 793	14 171	-4 378
Sep	933	2 091	-1 158	410	658	-248	2 119	2 613	-494	5 503	5 813	-310	9 231	13 387	-4 156
Oct	923	2 134	-1 211	468	732	-264	1 898	2 287	-389	5 547	5 913	-366	9 187	13 437	-4 250
Nov	978	2 146	-1 168	505	720	-215	1 772	2 492	-720	5 684	6 260	-576	9 216	13 276	-4 060
Dec	949	2 154	-1 205	418	786	-368	1 676	2 082	-406	5 496	6 100	-604	9 121	13 646	-4 525
2007 Jan	964	2 179	-1 215	412	679	-267	1 648	2 354	-706	5 728	5 952	-224	9 074	13 388	-4 314
Feb	968	2 127	-1 159	456	736	-280	1 692	2 033	-341	5 459	6 038	-579	8 817	13 616	-4 799
Mar	980	2 135	-1 155	444	778	-334	1 754	2 441	-687	5 760	6 189	-429	8 983	13 960	-4 977
Apr	931	2 195	-1 264	471	786	-315	2 063	2 475	-412	5 469	5 896	-427	9 049	13 025	-3 976
May	1 003	2 210	-1 207	493	790	-297	1 964	2 147	-183	5 800	6 208	-408	8 735	13 441	-4 706
Jun	947	2 141	-1 194	476	816	-340	2 078	2 270	-192	5 664	6 308	-644	9 185	13 733	-4 548
Jul	990	2 202	-1 212	452	848	-396	2 209	2 616	-407	5 636	6 538	-902	9 051	13 889	-4 838
Aug	1 009	2 305	-1 296	420	850	-430	1 806	2 664	-858	5 888	6 293	-405	9 439	14 000	-4 561
Sep	970	2 284	-1 314	414	797	-383	2 214	2 947	-733	5 744	6 300	-556	9 014	14 224	-5 210
Oct	988	2 357	-1 369	460	819	-359	2 344	3 121	-777	5 763	6 208	-445	9 270	14 147	-4 877
Nov	1 032	2 335	-1 303	552	827	-275	2 384	3 548	-1 164	5 880	6 259	-379	9 563	14 376	-4 813
Dec	987	2 277	-1 290	473	835	-362	2 544	3 312	-768	5 478	6 248	-770	9 228	13 866	-4 638
2008 Jan	1 134	2 446	-1 312	455	951	-496	2 479	3 606	-1 127	6 179	6 293	-114	9 718	14 526	-4 808
Feb	1 087	2 468	-1 381	573	999	-426	2 597	3 292	-695	6 201	6 612	-411	9 746	14 704	-4 958
Mar	1 065	2 548	-1 483	534	887	-353	2 663	3 797	-1 134	6 040	6 681	-641	9 845	13 911	-4 066
Apr	1 122	2 542	-1 420	623	880	-257	2 886	3 914	-1 028	6 250	6 682	-432	10 122	14 615	-4 493
May	1 125	2 581	-1 456	675	987	-312	3 308	4 176	-868	6 386	6 712	-326	9 698	14 360	-4 662
Jun	1 120	2 650	-1 530	622	1 002	-380	3 726	4 786	-1 060	6 576	6 822	-246	9 775	14 527	-4 752
Jul	1 188	2 632	-1 444	703	967	-264	3 399	5 393	-1 994	6 777	6 898	-121	10 417	14 669	-4 252
Aug	1 151	2 569	-1 418	552	930	-378	3 196	4 333	-1 137	6 443	6 788	-345	9 710	14 407	-4 697
Sep	1 205	2 606	-1 401	580	1 000	-420	3 445	3 836	-391	6 568	6 933	-365	9 812	14 658	-4 846
Oct	1 176	2 657	-1 481	520	834	-314	2 948	3 987	-1 039	6 585	6 664	-79	9 776	14 227	-4 451
Nov	1 134	2 743	-1 609	382	812	-430	2 558	3 514	-956	6 037	6 332	-295	9 460	13 829	-4 369
Dec	1 212	2 657	-1 445	406	765	-359	2 181	3 207	-1 026	6 000	6 133	-133	9 480	13 466	-3 986
2009 Jan	1 196	2 659	-1 463	333	651	-318	2 327	3 141	-814	5 850	6 331	-481	8 688	13 129	-4 441
Feb	1 195	2 765	-1 570	415	659	-244	1 935	2 614	-679	6 222	6 359	-137	9 011	13 089	-4 078
Mar	1 186	2 730	-1 544	432	656	-224	2 069	3 127	-1 058	5 821	6 123	-302	9 065	12 371	-3 306
Apr	1 241	2 877													

## External trade in goods

# 15.4 Volume index numbers, by commodity group<sup>1</sup>

2005=100 BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2003	BPEM 102 <sup>†</sup>	BQBK 91 <sup>†</sup>	BAFB 94 <sup>†</sup>	BQBL 98 <sup>†</sup>	BAFC 111 <sup>†</sup>	BQBM 77 <sup>†</sup>	BAHA 92 <sup>†</sup>	BQBN 94 <sup>†</sup>	BAHY 86 <sup>†</sup>	ELAB 85 <sup>†</sup>	BOGT 88 <sup>†</sup>	ELAJ 87 <sup>†</sup>
2004	101	97	98	98	103	95	96	100	87	90	90	93
2005	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2006	101	104	114	108	101	101	107	105	117	115	113	112
2007	105	106	128	122	97	108	113	111	94	105	100	107
2008	109	105	135	120	99	109	113	108	92	102	99	104
2004 Q1	98 <sup>†</sup>	95 <sup>†</sup>	94 <sup>†</sup>	99 <sup>†</sup>	105 <sup>†</sup>	89 <sup>†</sup>	96 <sup>†</sup>	98 <sup>†</sup>	85 <sup>†</sup>	87 <sup>†</sup>	88 <sup>†</sup>	90 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	104	97	96	97	102	94	94	98	86	89	89	92
Q3	99	98	102	98	103	95	97	102	88	90	91	93
Q4	101	99	101	100	100	100	98	103	89	94	92	96
2005 Q1	100	99	98	99	104	95	98	101	87	92	90	95
Q2	103	100	98	99	105	96	98	100	96	97	96	98
Q3	99	100	102	102	96	102	102	99	104	103	103	102
Q4	98	102	101	101	96	107	103	100	113	108	110	106
2006 Q1	97	104	105	105	97	105	104	103	135	124	124	118
Q2	100	102	110	107	108	95	107	104	139	131	128	123
Q3	101	103	112	104	103	104	106	104	98	104	101	104
Q4	105	106	129	118	95	99	112	110	95	102	101	104
2007 Q1	106	105	121	116	93	111	113	109	92	103	99	105
Q2	104	106	131	121	101	99	113	110	92	101	100	104
Q3	105	109	124	128	98	108	114	115	94	107	101	109
Q4	104	107	136	121	95	116	111	111	95	107	101	108
2008 Q1	109	109	132	130	90	106	116	112	96	106	103	108
Q2	108	108	146	125	98	101	116	111	94	105	101	106
Q3	111	104	145	122	100	104	116	111	93	104	101	106
Q4	107	101	116	103	108	123	105	99	86	94	92	96
2009 Q1	108	101	103	87	105	115	97	96	77	84	85	87
2006 Jul	99 <sup>†</sup>	101 <sup>†</sup>	112 <sup>†</sup>	98 <sup>†</sup>	109 <sup>†</sup>	100 <sup>†</sup>	98 <sup>†</sup>	103 <sup>†</sup>	99 <sup>†</sup>	104 <sup>†</sup>	99 <sup>†</sup>	104 <sup>†</sup>
Aug	101	104	112	108	94	104	111	105	100	106	104	106
Sep	102	104	113	107	107	108	110	105	95	102	100	103
Oct	102	105	128	115	102	99	111	107	95	102	100	103
Nov	108	106	138	114	95	109	115	113	95	101	102	104
Dec	105	106	120	124	88	89	110	110	95	104	100	106
2007 Jan	106	107	115	109	92	123	115	107	93	102	101	103
Feb	105	104	124	116	94	101	109	108	91	103	97	105
Mar	106	103	124	122	92	110	115	111	93	105	100	107
Apr	102	107	127	122	105	112	109	105	93	99	99	101
May	107	106	133	120	99	91	116	112	90	101	99	104
Jun	102	104	134	122	99	95	113	113	94	104	101	107
Jul	106	107	126	132	103	102	112	118	94	106	100	109
Aug	107	111	122	134	89	106	117	113	97	106	104	108
Sep	101	108	123	118	103	115	113	114	92	108	99	110
Oct	103	110	131	121	101	115	113	111	94	108	101	109
Nov	108	107	151	120	93	120	115	112	97	110	103	110
Dec	102	103	127	122	92	112	106	110	94	104	98	106
2008 Jan	112	109	116	138	89	112	118	109	96	108	103	108
Feb	109	107	144	135	91	98	118	114	96	108	103	110
Mar	106	110	137	118	91	108	113	112	96	103	102	105
Apr	108	108	145	117	93	102	114	111	97	106	103	107
May	109	108	146	128	98	116	111	92	104	100	106	106
Jun	108	107	147	130	103	102	118	112	92	104	101	106
Jul	112	108	161	125	94	113	121	113	98	106	106	108
Aug	110	103	129	118	97	108	114	110	90	103	98	105
Sep	111	101	146	124	108	92	114	110	91	103	99	105
Oct	108	102	141	111	106	116	113	104	89	98	97	100
Nov	103	104	101	105	110	121	102	100	85	94	91	96
Dec	109	98	105	94	109	133	99	94	84	89	89	91
2009 Jan	108	100	81	86	116	126	95	98	76	86	83	89
Feb	109	103	113	87	99	101	102	97	79	85	87	89
Mar	107	100	115	89	100	119	95	94	77	81	84	84
Apr	113	106	145	94	106	103	100	99	76	83	85	88

1 Commodity volumes are shown in more detail on a seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables C1 to C3 inclusive, and D1 to D3 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

# 15.5 Price index numbers, by commodity group<sup>1</sup>

2005=100 BOP basis not seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2003	BPAI 100	ELAN 98 <sup>†</sup>	BPAW 87 <sup>†</sup>	ELAO 93 <sup>†</sup>	BPDU 64 <sup>†</sup>	ELAP 60 <sup>†</sup>	BQAA 99 <sup>†</sup>	ELAQ 94 <sup>†</sup>	BQAB 102 <sup>†</sup>	ELAR 103 <sup>†</sup>	BQAI 100	ELAY 100
2004	99	96	93	96	74	70	98	95	100	100	99 <sup>†</sup>	98
2005	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2006	102	103	106	109	116	119	101	105	100	100	101	102
2007	106	108	110	118	119	122	102	107	101	100	101	102
2008	120	128	128	138	168	180	114	118	110	107	111	110
2004 Q1	98 <sup>†</sup>	96 <sup>†</sup>	90 <sup>†</sup>	95 <sup>†</sup>	63 <sup>†</sup>	59 <sup>†</sup>	97 <sup>†</sup>	93 <sup>†</sup>	99 <sup>†</sup>	100 <sup>†</sup>	98	98
Q2	98	97	93	97	70	66	97	94	100	100	99 <sup>†</sup>	98
Q3	98	96	94	96	80	76	98	96	99	100	99	99
Q4	99	97	97	96	84	79	100	97	100	100	100	99
2005 Q1	100	99	98	97	83	84	100	99	100	100	100	100 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	100	100	99	100	93	91	99	100	100	99	100	99
Q3	100	100	100	101	112	114	100	100	100	100	100	100
Q4	101	101	103	103	112	111	101	101	100	101	100	101
2006 Q1	102	100	104	106	115	119	102	103	101	101	101	102
Q2	103	103	108	107	123	126	102	105	101	100	101	102
Q3	102	104	108	109	122	123	101	106	100	100	100	101
Q4	102	104	106	113	103	107	101	106	99	100	100	101
2007 Q1	104	104	109	114	99	102	101	106	101	100	101	102
Q2	105	106	113	121	114	117	101	108	101	100	101	102
Q3	106	107	109	118	122	126	101	107	101	99	101	101
Q4	108	113	110	122	139	145	103	107	103	100	103	102
2008 Q1	114	119	122	132	156	166	107	112	106	103	107	106
Q2	120	125	135	140	194	205	112	117	109	105	110	108
Q3	121	130	134	140	196	209	115	119	111	106	112	110
Q4	124	136	121	139	128	139	120	123	115	113	117	115
2009 Q1	127	140	122	136	106	123	126	126	119	118	122	120
2006 May	103	102 <sup>†</sup>	107 <sup>†</sup>	107 <sup>†</sup>	123 <sup>†</sup>	123 <sup>†</sup>	101 <sup>†</sup>	104 <sup>†</sup>	101 <sup>†</sup>	100 <sup>†</sup>	101 <sup>†</sup>	101
Jun	103	104	109	108	122	123	102	105	101	100	101	102
Jul	103	104	109	109	128	130	102	106	101	101	101	102
Aug	102	104	107	109	126	128	101	105	100	99	100	101
Sep	101 <sup>†</sup>	103	107	110	112	111	101	106	100	100	100	101 <sup>†</sup>
Oct	102	104	107	113	103	106	101	106	99	100	100	102
Nov	102	104	106	113	102	106	101	106	99	100	100	101
Dec	102	103	105	112	104	109	100	106	98	99	99	101
2007 Jan	102	103	106	112	95	95	100	105	100	100	100	101
Feb	104	104	108	113	98	101	101	105	101	100	101	101
Mar	105	106	112	117	105	109	102	107	101	101	101	103
Apr	104	106	113	120	110	115	101	107	101	99	101	102
May	105	106	113	122	113	115	102	108	101	100	101	102
Jun	105	106	112	120	119	121	101	108	100	100	101	102
Jul	105	106	109	117	123	128	100	107	100	99	100	101
Aug	105	106	109	117	119	122	101	107	100	99	100	101
Sep	107	109	110	119	123	128	102	107	102	100	102	102
Oct	107	111	109	120	129	136	102	107	102	99	102	101
Nov	108	113	109	122	142	148	103	107	102	99	103	102
Dec	110	115	113	123	147	152	104	108	104	101	104	103
2008 Jan	113	117	119	129	150	160	106	110	105	103	105	105
Feb	114	120	121	132	154	164	107	112	107	103	107	106
Mar	116	121	125	136	164	174	109	114	107	103	108	106
Apr	119	123	133	139	176	186	112	116	109	105	110	108
May	120	125	136	141	196	207	112	117	109	105	110	108
Jun	120	128	136	140	210	223	113	117	109	104	110	108
Jul	122	129	137	139	212	226	113	117	109	104	111	108
Aug	120	129	135	139	194	209	115	119	111	106	112	110
Sep	121	132	131	142	181	193	117	121	112	107	113	111
Oct	121	134	121	136	153	162	116	121	113	110	114	113
Nov	124	136	120	137	127	139	120	122	115	113	117	115
Dec	128	138	123	143	104	115	124	125	118	116	120	118
2009 Jan	127	139	126	138	102	118	126	125	119	117	121	119
Feb	126	140	119	134	106	123	125	126	118	117	121	120
Mar	128	141	120	135	109	127	126	126	121	119	123	121
Apr	127	139	115	134	113	130	123	124	119	118	120	119

<sup>1</sup> Commodity price indices are shown in more detail on a not seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables C4 to C6 inclusive, and D4 to D6 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

## External trade in goods

# 15.6 United Kingdom exports, by commodity<sup>1</sup>

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr
<b>0. Food and live animals</b>	<b>BOGG</b>	7 374	8 688 <sup>†</sup>	2 224 <sup>†</sup>	2 287	2 331	749 <sup>†</sup>	784	759	790	782	791
Of which:												
01. Meat and meat preparations	BOGS	839	1 160 <sup>†</sup>	301 <sup>†</sup>	321	311	103 <sup>†</sup>	119	103	103	105	108
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQMS	807	886 <sup>†</sup>	222 <sup>†</sup>	214	209	69 <sup>†</sup>	76	66	73	70	78
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQMT	1 791	2 281 <sup>†</sup>	602 <sup>†</sup>	625	622	205 <sup>†</sup>	207	202	207	213	209
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQMU	606	693 <sup>†</sup>	174	176 <sup>†</sup>	195	57 <sup>†</sup>	58	66	69	60	60
<b>1. Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>BQMZ</b>	4 395	5 031 <sup>†</sup>	1 320 <sup>†</sup>	1 235	1 246	385 <sup>†</sup>	428	437	405	404	450
11. Beverages	BQNB	4 093	4 584 <sup>†</sup>	1 213 <sup>†</sup>	1 116	1 135	352 <sup>†</sup>	394	397	371	367	410
12. Tobacco	BQOW	302	447 <sup>†</sup>	107 <sup>†</sup>	119	111	33	34 <sup>†</sup>	40	34	37	40
<b>2. Crude materials</b>	<b>BQOX</b>	5 196	6 266 <sup>†</sup>	1 743 <sup>†</sup>	1 218	1 031	350 <sup>†</sup>	384	281	367	383	445
Of which:												
24. Wood, lumber and cork	BQOY	144	126 <sup>†</sup>	38	27 <sup>†</sup>	23	9	9 <sup>†</sup>	9	8	6	8
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQOZ	417	481	124 <sup>†</sup>	97	83	25	32	24 <sup>†</sup>	31	28	31
26. Textile fibres	BQPA	499	543 <sup>†</sup>	143 <sup>†</sup>	150	128	47 <sup>†</sup>	48	34	44	50	49
28. Metal ores	BQPB	2 898	3 665	1 039 <sup>†</sup>	571	485	142 <sup>†</sup>	181	115	178	192	249
<b>3. Fuels</b>	<b>BOPN</b>	24 700	35 386 <sup>†</sup>	10 040 <sup>†</sup>	7 687	6 331	2 558 <sup>†</sup>	2 181	2 327	1 935	2 069	2 241
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ELBL	22 756	31 844 <sup>†</sup>	9 027 <sup>†</sup>	6 710	5 529	2 271 <sup>†</sup>	1 909	1 938	1 732	1 859	2 018
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BOQI	1 944	3 542 <sup>†</sup>	1 013 <sup>†</sup>	977	802	287 <sup>†</sup>	272	389	203	210	223
<b>4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats</b>	<b>BQPI</b>	327	359 <sup>†</sup>	92 <sup>†</sup>	90	149	32 <sup>†</sup>	22	52	48	49	49
<b>5. Chemicals</b>	<b>ENDG</b>	38 891	43 586 <sup>†</sup>	11 363 <sup>†</sup>	11 093	11 661	3 438 <sup>†</sup>	3 832	3 824	4 154	3 683	3 971
Of which:												
51. Organic chemicals	BQPJ	7 601	8 366 <sup>†</sup>	2 099 <sup>†</sup>	2 096	2 050	634 <sup>†</sup>	717	615	830	605	632
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQPK	2 830	2 807 <sup>†</sup>	818 <sup>†</sup>	642	870	166 <sup>†</sup>	197	262	360	248	270
53. Colouring materials	CSCE	1 672	1 817 <sup>†</sup>	471 <sup>†</sup>	425	405	130 <sup>†</sup>	145	133	135	137	142
54. Medicinal products	BQPL	14 507	17 153 <sup>†</sup>	4 476 <sup>†</sup>	4 688	5 165	1 462 <sup>†</sup>	1 697	1 775	1 756	1 634	1 848
55. Toilet preparations	CSCF	3 689	3 927 <sup>†</sup>	1 010 <sup>†</sup>	996	998	324 <sup>†</sup>	341	334	335	329	304
57 & 58. Plastics	BQQA	4 612	4 854 <sup>†</sup>	1 244 <sup>†</sup>	1 106	1 088	351 <sup>†</sup>	363	363	363	362	383
<b>6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>BQQB</b>	29 378	32 456 <sup>†</sup>	8 425 <sup>†</sup>	7 529	6 232	2 599 <sup>†</sup>	2 168	2 026	2 068	2 138	2 087
Of which:												
63. Wood and cork manufactures	BQQC	272	243 <sup>†</sup>	60 <sup>†</sup>	55	57	18	18 <sup>†</sup>	17	20	20	19
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	BQQD	2 124	2 333 <sup>†</sup>	578 <sup>†</sup>	591	580	199 <sup>†</sup>	196	195	188	197	188
65. Textile manufactures	BQQE	2 589	2 589 <sup>†</sup>	641 <sup>†</sup>	612	566	206 <sup>†</sup>	198	182	194	190	193
67. Iron and steel	BQQF	6 016	6 844 <sup>†</sup>	1 874 <sup>†</sup>	1 567	1 292	471 <sup>†</sup>	444	413	432	447	375
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQQG	5 778	6 949 <sup>†</sup>	1 668 <sup>†</sup>	1 666	969	621 <sup>†</sup>	412	377	300	292	339
69. Metal manufactures	BQQH	4 665	5 041 <sup>†</sup>	1 277 <sup>†</sup>	1 237	1 122	400 <sup>†</sup>	408	360	376	386	365
<b>7. Machinery and transport equipment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>BQQI</b>	82 713	89 153 <sup>†</sup>	22 712 <sup>†</sup>	21 503	19 858	7 092 <sup>†</sup>	7 002	6 480	6 671	6 707	6 454
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	BQQK	28 969	32 252 <sup>†</sup>	8 012 <sup>†</sup>	7 922	7 629	2 624 <sup>†</sup>	2 619	2 401	2 586	2 642	2 530
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	BQQL	24 215	25 263 <sup>†</sup>	6 475 <sup>†</sup>	6 480	6 289	2 148 <sup>†</sup>	2 181	2 157	2 115	2 017	2 051
78. Road vehicles	BQQM	21 114	22 488 <sup>†</sup>	5 744 <sup>†</sup>	4 722	3 690	1 587 <sup>†</sup>	1 378	1 252	1 266	1 172	1 121
79. Other transport equipment	BQQN	8 415	9 150 <sup>†</sup>	2 481 <sup>†</sup>	2 379	2 250	733 <sup>†</sup>	824	670	704	876	752
<b>8. Miscellaneous manufactures<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>BQQO</b>	26 695	28 406 <sup>†</sup>	7 227 <sup>†</sup>	7 213	6 906	2 368 <sup>†</sup>	2 478	2 208	2 340	2 358	2 231
Of which:												
84. Clothing	CSCN	3 100	3 302 <sup>†</sup>	843 <sup>†</sup>	864	855	284 <sup>†</sup>	301	291	283	281	284
85. Footwear	CSCP	541	621 <sup>†</sup>	164 <sup>†</sup>	161	171	52	56	61 <sup>†</sup>	55	55	55
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	BQQQ	7 063	8 035 <sup>†</sup>	2 030 <sup>†</sup>	2 114	2 123	709 <sup>†</sup>	717	700	688	735	657
<b>9. Other commodities and transactions</b>	<b>BOQL</b>	1 189	1 771 <sup>†</sup>	514 <sup>†</sup>	485	448	148 <sup>†</sup>	161	127	150	171	144
<b>TOTAL UK EXPORTS</b>	<b>BOKG</b>	220 858	251 102 <sup>†</sup>	65 660 <sup>†</sup>	60 340	56 193	19 719 <sup>†</sup>	19 440	18 521	18 928	18 744	18 863

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3*, which was introduced in January 1988.

2 Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table G2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

# 15.7 United Kingdom imports, by commodity<sup>1</sup>

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr
<b>0. Food and live animals</b>	<b>BQQR</b>	21 324	25 248 <sup>†</sup>	6 326 <sup>†</sup>	6 621	6 648	2 259	2 181 <sup>†</sup>	2 165	2 263	2 220	2 340
Of which:												
01. Meat and meat preparations	<b>BQQS</b>	3 992	4 594 <sup>†</sup>	1 159 <sup>†</sup>	1 180	1 248	393 <sup>†</sup>	392	409	418	421	420
02. Dairy products and eggs	<b>BQQT</b>	1 837	2 275 <sup>†</sup>	603 <sup>†</sup>	562	592	185 <sup>†</sup>	188	197	193	202	201
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	<b>BQQU</b>	2 918	3 812 <sup>†</sup>	970 <sup>†</sup>	936	988	338 <sup>†</sup>	291	300	361	327	358
05. Vegetables and fruit	<b>BQQV</b>	6 204	7 049 <sup>†</sup>	1 760 <sup>†</sup>	1 817	1 813	612 <sup>†</sup>	602	589	612	612	626
<b>1. Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>BQQW</b>	5 423	5 851 <sup>†</sup>	1 481 <sup>†</sup>	1 436	1 506	484 <sup>†</sup>	476	494	502	510	537
11. Beverages	<b>EGAT</b>	3 942	4 338 <sup>†</sup>	1 092 <sup>†</sup>	1 049	1 106	352 <sup>†</sup>	346	365	366	375	396
12. Tobacco	<b>EMAI</b>	1 481	1 513 <sup>†</sup>	389 <sup>†</sup>	387	400	132 <sup>†</sup>	130	129	136	135	141
<b>2. Crude materials</b>	<b>ENVB</b>	8 663	9 610 <sup>†</sup>	2 513 <sup>†</sup>	2 059	1 659	700 <sup>†</sup>	647	538	552	569	562
Of which:												
24. Wood, lumber and cork	<b>ENVC</b>	1 805	1 415 <sup>†</sup>	341 <sup>†</sup>	287	271	97	92 <sup>†</sup>	89	94	88	89
25. Pulp and waste paper	<b>EQAH</b>	503	595 <sup>†</sup>	152	152 <sup>†</sup>	134	49	55 <sup>†</sup>	49	46	39	40
26. Textile fibres	<b>EQAP</b>	315	336 <sup>†</sup>	90	81 <sup>†</sup>	74	27	27 <sup>†</sup>	26	24	24	22
28. Metal ores	<b>EHAA</b>	3 790	4 660 <sup>†</sup>	1 292 <sup>†</sup>	906	579	316	257 <sup>†</sup>	176	192	211	220
<b>3. Fuels</b>	<b>BQAT</b>	31 928	47 841 <sup>†</sup>	13 562 <sup>†</sup>	10 708	8 882	3 514 <sup>†</sup>	3 207	3 141	2 614	3 127	2 789
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	<b>ENXO</b>	26 787	37 276 <sup>†</sup>	10 792 <sup>†</sup>	7 632	6 224	2 460 <sup>†</sup>	2 176	2 081	1 807	2 336	2 010
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	<b>BPBI</b>	5 141	10 565 <sup>†</sup>	2 770 <sup>†</sup>	3 076	2 658	1 054 <sup>†</sup>	1 031	1 060	807	791	779
<b>4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats</b>	<b>EHAB</b>	898	1 404 <sup>†</sup>	384 <sup>†</sup>	352	307	112 <sup>†</sup>	118	113	107	87	86
<b>5. Chemicals</b>	<b>ENGA</b>	34 645	37 712 <sup>†</sup>	9 857 <sup>†</sup>	9 473	9 924	3 135 <sup>†</sup>	3 171	3 312	3 410	3 202	3 316
Of which:												
51. Organic chemicals	<b>EHAC</b>	8 620	8 404 <sup>†</sup>	2 115 <sup>†</sup>	2 004	2 043	653 <sup>†</sup>	691	749	692	602	706
52. Inorganic chemicals	<b>EHAE</b>	2 679	2 570 <sup>†</sup>	695 <sup>†</sup>	658	776	209	187 <sup>†</sup>	207	347	222	248
53. Colouring materials	<b>CSCR</b>	1 164	1 220 <sup>†</sup>	310 <sup>†</sup>	293	270	99 <sup>†</sup>	89	90	88	92	95
54. Medicinal products	<b>EHAF</b>	9 943	11 014 <sup>†</sup>	2 913 <sup>†</sup>	2 915	3 325	1 032 <sup>†</sup>	986	1 071	1 121	1 133	1 149
55. Toilet preparations	<b>CSCS</b>	3 448	3 892 <sup>†</sup>	1 001 <sup>†</sup>	1 006	1 021	298 <sup>†</sup>	371	347	343	331	351
57 & 58. Plastics	<b>EHAG</b>	5 699	6 181 <sup>†</sup>	1 565 <sup>†</sup>	1 416	1 288	477 <sup>†</sup>	431	438	420	430	433
<b>6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>EHAH</b>	39 792	41 838 <sup>†</sup>	10 762 <sup>†</sup>	9 656	8 889	3 197 <sup>†</sup>	2 962	3 019	2 949	2 921	3 116
Of which:												
63. Wood and cork manufactures	<b>EHAI</b>	1 733	1 727 <sup>†</sup>	431	395 <sup>†</sup>	370	131 <sup>†</sup>	127	128	127	115	132
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	<b>EHAJ</b>	5 248	5 479 <sup>†</sup>	1 380 <sup>†</sup>	1 376	1 361	456 <sup>†</sup>	465	452	457	452	455
65. Textile manufactures	<b>EHAK</b>	4 084	4 070 <sup>†</sup>	1 014	982 <sup>†</sup>	958	324 <sup>†</sup>	342	327	324	307	317
67. Iron and steel	<b>EHAL</b>	5 958	6 564 <sup>†</sup>	1 786 <sup>†</sup>	1 524	1 047	492 <sup>†</sup>	444	386	355	306	320
68. Non-ferrous metals	<b>EHAM</b>	6 230	6 403 <sup>†</sup>	1 551 <sup>†</sup>	1 388	1 445	459	455 <sup>†</sup>	428	520	497	588
69. Metal manufactures	<b>EHAN</b>	6 563	6 969 <sup>†</sup>	1 739	1 694 <sup>†</sup>	1 567	566 <sup>†</sup>	551	553	528	486	512
<b>7. Machinery and transport equipment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>EHAO</b>	117 726	120 992 <sup>†</sup>	30 614 <sup>†</sup>	28 610	25 664	9 618 <sup>†</sup>	9 158	8 723	8 668	8 273	8 592
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	<b>EHAQ</b>	25 776	28 888 <sup>†</sup>	7 206 <sup>†</sup>	7 018	6 356	2 414 <sup>†</sup>	2 286	2 172	2 178	2 006	2 041
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	<b>EHAR</b>	46 006	47 598 <sup>†</sup>	12 270 <sup>†</sup>	11 879	10 950	4 036 <sup>†</sup>	3 902	3 699	3 648	3 603	3 697
78. Road vehicles	<b>EHAS</b>	36 590	33 928 <sup>†</sup>	8 463 <sup>†</sup>	6 630	5 605	2 142 <sup>†</sup>	1 918	1 778	1 933	1 894	1 887
79. Other transport equipment	<b>EHAT</b>	9 354	10 578 <sup>†</sup>	2 675 <sup>†</sup>	3 083	2 753	1 026 <sup>†</sup>	1 052	1 074	909	770	967
<b>8. Miscellaneous manufactures<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>EHAU</b>	47 939	50 907 <sup>†</sup>	13 120 <sup>†</sup>	12 912	12 925	4 211 <sup>†</sup>	4 308	4 406	4 421	4 098	4 312
Of which:												
84. Clothing	<b>CSDR</b>	12 310	13 217 <sup>†</sup>	3 359 <sup>†</sup>	3 563	3 617	1 178 <sup>†</sup>	1 218	1 260	1 239	1 118	1 209
85. Footwear	<b>CSDS</b>	2 659	2 841 <sup>†</sup>	740 <sup>†</sup>	769	798	245 <sup>†</sup>	271	276	267	255	266
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	<b>EHAW</b>	7 572	8 421 <sup>†</sup>	2 096 <sup>†</sup>	2 159	2 231	717 <sup>†</sup>	748	746	749	736	733
<b>9. Other commodities and transactions</b>	<b>BQAW</b>	2 274	2 576 <sup>†</sup>	548	807 <sup>†</sup>	610	262	322 <sup>†</sup>	206	196	208	216
<b>TOTAL UK IMPORTS</b>	<b>BOKH</b>	310 612	343 979 <sup>†</sup>	89 167 <sup>†</sup>	82 634	77 014	27 492 <sup>†</sup>	26 550	26 117	25 682	25 215	25 866

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3*, which was introduced in January 1988.

2 Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table G2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

## External trade in goods

# 15.8 United Kingdom exports, by area

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr
<b>European Union:<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>LGCK</b>	127 813	141 119 <sup>†</sup>	36 833 <sup>†</sup>	33 170	31 204	11 260 <sup>†</sup>	10 470	10 924	10 328	9 952	10 326
EMU members: <sup>1</sup>	QAKW	114 537	126 143 <sup>†</sup>	32 895 <sup>†</sup>	29 584	28 029	10 068 <sup>†</sup>	9 335	9 853	9 283	8 893	9 244
of which:												
Austria	CHMY	1 376	1 464 <sup>†</sup>	376 <sup>†</sup>	331	327	105 <sup>†</sup>	111	111	109	107	104
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNQ	12 122	13 555 <sup>†</sup>	3 594 <sup>†</sup>	3 342	2 972	1 146 <sup>†</sup>	892	1 152	900	920	1 036
Finland	CHMZ	1 958	1 900 <sup>†</sup>	493 <sup>†</sup>	361	353	107 <sup>†</sup>	114	118	127	108	99
France	ENYL	18 103	18 057 <sup>†</sup>	4 724 <sup>†</sup>	4 470	4 203	1 524 <sup>†</sup>	1 437	1 428	1 425	1 350	1 381
Germany	ENYO	24 699	27 899 <sup>†</sup>	7 076 <sup>†</sup>	6 674	6 085	2 374 <sup>†</sup>	2 073	2 098	2 047	1 940	2 059
Greece	CHNT	1 350	1 651 <sup>†</sup>	434 <sup>†</sup>	389	385	125 <sup>†</sup>	129	146	131	108	120
Irish Republic	CHNS	17 801	19 011 <sup>†</sup>	4 735 <sup>†</sup>	4 365	4 050	1 448 <sup>†</sup>	1 445	1 432	1 346	1 272	1 378
Italy	CHNO	9 189	9 332 <sup>†</sup>	2 417 <sup>†</sup>	2 103	2 155	712 <sup>†</sup>	603	708	738	709	690
Netherlands	CHNP	15 115	19 812 <sup>†</sup>	5 543 <sup>†</sup>	4 475 <sup>†</sup>	4 462	1 486 <sup>†</sup>	1 528	1 693	1 371	1 398	1 339
Portugal	CHNU	1 481	1 635 <sup>†</sup>	430 <sup>†</sup>	402 <sup>†</sup>	402	140 <sup>†</sup>	138	117	145	140	157
Spain	CHNV	9 979	10 182 <sup>†</sup>	2 632 <sup>†</sup>	2 294	2 290	784 <sup>†</sup>	753	747	818	725	761
Non-EMU members:	BQIA	13 276	14 976 <sup>†</sup>	3 938 <sup>†</sup>	3 586	3 175	1 192 <sup>†</sup>	1 135	1 071	1 045	1 059	1 082
Of which:												
Bulgaria	WYUF	202	253 <sup>†</sup>	65 <sup>†</sup>	58	62	17 <sup>†</sup>	21	22	22	18	13
Czech Rep	FKML	1 401	1 536 <sup>†</sup>	414 <sup>†</sup>	368	341	115 <sup>†</sup>	120	120	106	115	107
Denmark	CHNR	2 182	2 579 <sup>†</sup>	693 <sup>†</sup>	678	574	220 <sup>†</sup>	235	189	201	184	196
Hungary	QALC	863	1 008 <sup>†</sup>	249 <sup>†</sup>	250	222	82	75 <sup>†</sup>	79	77	66	80
Poland	ERDR	2 372	2 993 <sup>†</sup>	809 <sup>†</sup>	769	637	273 <sup>†</sup>	233	224	202	211	211
Romania	WMDB	668	752 <sup>†</sup>	179 <sup>†</sup>	161	169	53	49 <sup>†</sup>	55	58	56	50
Sweden	CHNA	4 904	5 187 <sup>†</sup>	1 359 <sup>†</sup>	1 172	1 059	387 <sup>†</sup>	363	337	348	374	390
<b>Other Western Europe:</b>	<b>HCJD</b>	9 232	10 744 <sup>†</sup>	2 749 <sup>†</sup>	2 658	2 283	857 <sup>†</sup>	907	638	756	889	803
Of which:												
Iceland	EPLW	198	187 <sup>†</sup>	49 <sup>†</sup>	29	41	6	11	21 <sup>†</sup>	11	9	8
Norway	EPLX	2 697	2 847 <sup>†</sup>	687 <sup>†</sup>	776	666	264 <sup>†</sup>	245	150	207	309	238
Switzerland	EPLV	3 808	4 654 <sup>†</sup>	1 147 <sup>†</sup>	1 195	925	379 <sup>†</sup>	450	251	343	331	339
Turkey	EOBA	2 283	2 560 <sup>†</sup>	648 <sup>†</sup>	584	558	191	183 <sup>†</sup>	187	179	192	182
<b>North America:</b>	<b>HBZQ</b>	36 365 <sup>†</sup>	39 525	10 193 <sup>†</sup>	9 625	9 784	2 873 <sup>†</sup>	3 340	2 976	3 560	3 248	3 076
Of which:												
Canada	EOBC	3 291	3 251 <sup>†</sup>	875 <sup>†</sup>	892	848	286 <sup>†</sup>	312	291	275	282	248
Mexico	EPJX	801	902 <sup>†</sup>	256 <sup>†</sup>	229	192	93 <sup>†</sup>	70	59	54	79	77
USA inc Puerto Rico	J9C5	32 274	35 351 <sup>†</sup>	9 041 <sup>†</sup>	8 504	8 744	2 494 <sup>†</sup>	2 958	2 626	3 231	2 887	2 751
<b>Other OECD countries:</b>	<b>HCII</b>	8 778	9 917 <sup>†</sup>	2 488 <sup>†</sup>	2 344	2 187	697 <sup>†</sup>	802	749	737	701	767
Of which:												
Australia	EPMA	2 630	3 092 <sup>†</sup>	790 <sup>†</sup>	797	732	255 <sup>†</sup>	273	243	249	240	253
Japan	EOBD	3 866	3 897 <sup>†</sup>	966 <sup>†</sup>	910	941	273 <sup>†</sup>	324	320	308	313	289
New Zealand	EPMB	364	385 <sup>†</sup>	99 <sup>†</sup>	85	77	26	27 <sup>†</sup>	24	28	25	23
South Korea	ERDM	1 914	2 543 <sup>†</sup>	633 <sup>†</sup>	552	437	143 <sup>†</sup>	178	162	152	123	202
<b>Oil exporting countries:</b>	<b>HDII</b>	9 716	11 613 <sup>†</sup>	3 024 <sup>†</sup>	3 319	2 995	1 016 <sup>†</sup>	1 216	844	1 050	1 101	947
Of which:												
Brunei	QALF	870	65 <sup>†</sup>	11	33 <sup>†</sup>	8	2	12 <sup>†</sup>	3	3	2	5
UAE inc Dubai	J8YH	2 700	3 833 <sup>†</sup>	1 039 <sup>†</sup>	1 129	933	361 <sup>†</sup>	392	280	350	303	324
Indonesia	FKMR	289	384 <sup>†</sup>	105 <sup>†</sup>	96	74	31	32	16	27	31	27
Kuwait	QATB	450	542 <sup>†</sup>	146 <sup>†</sup>	139	113	52	47	38 <sup>†</sup>	39	36	42
Nigeria	QATE	1 043	1 512 <sup>†</sup>	374 <sup>†</sup>	451	457	135 <sup>†</sup>	171	143	159	155	131
Saudi Arabia	ERDI	1 857	2 189 <sup>†</sup>	565 <sup>†</sup>	582	557	187 <sup>†</sup>	203	179	180	198	143
<b>Rest of the World</b>	<b>HCHW</b>	28 954 <sup>†</sup>	38 184	10 373 <sup>†</sup>	9 224	7 740	3 016 <sup>†</sup>	2 705	2 390	2 497	2 853	2 944
Of which:												
Brazil	FKMO	1 108	1 689 <sup>†</sup>	431 <sup>†</sup>	499	368	152 <sup>†</sup>	183	114	135	119	124
China	ERDN	3 860	5 072 <sup>†</sup>	1 313 <sup>†</sup>	1 164	1 181	323 <sup>†</sup>	415	317	406	458	405
Egypt	QALL	686	942 <sup>†</sup>	258 <sup>†</sup>	276	234	56	95 <sup>†</sup>	78	71	85	81
Hong Kong	ERDG	2 726	3 668 <sup>†</sup>	854 <sup>†</sup>	834	855	292 <sup>†</sup>	277	281	276	298	323
India	ERDJ	2 968	4 125 <sup>†</sup>	1 170 <sup>†</sup>	1 198	668	457 <sup>†</sup>	248	181	224	263	282
Israel	ERDL	1 257	1 337 <sup>†</sup>	356 <sup>†</sup>	298	225	90 <sup>†</sup>	106	55	63	107	96
Malaysia	ERDK	975	1 130 <sup>†</sup>	292 <sup>†</sup>	298	229	79 <sup>†</sup>	122	67	68	94	80
Pakistan	FKMU	423	472 <sup>†</sup>	115 <sup>†</sup>	143	134	42 <sup>†</sup>	53	37	41	56	50
Philippines	FKMX	251	245 <sup>†</sup>	64 <sup>†</sup>	59	62	21	20	20 <sup>†</sup>	22	20	19
Russia	ERDQ	2 893	4 264 <sup>†</sup>	1 173 <sup>†</sup>	1 012	681	303 <sup>†</sup>	284	223	227	231	216
Singapore	ERDH	2 467	2 813 <sup>†</sup>	714 <sup>†</sup>	767	710	228 <sup>†</sup>	286	211	254	245	240
South Africa	EPME	2 244	2 654 <sup>†</sup>	659 <sup>†</sup>	604	560	202 <sup>†</sup>	210	176	186	198	130
Taiwan	ERDP	957	888 <sup>†</sup>	224 <sup>†</sup>	188	196	50 <sup>†</sup>	63	53	63	80	64
Thailand	ERDO	613	756 <sup>†</sup>	190 <sup>†</sup>	192	151	58	61 <sup>†</sup>	41	55	55	59

<sup>1</sup> Includes the ten countries which joined the EU on 1 May 2004; Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland,

Slovakia, Slovenia. Also Bulgaria and Romania which joined the EU in January 2007.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

# 15.9 United Kingdom imports, by area

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2007	2008	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr
<b>European Union:<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>LGDC</b>	169 799	180 363 <sup>†</sup>	45 854 <sup>†</sup>	41 843	39 317	13 833 <sup>†</sup>	13 448	12 996	13 253	13 068	13 190
EMU members	QAKX	149 719	157 455 <sup>†</sup>	40 015 <sup>†</sup>	36 551	34 672	12 106 <sup>†</sup>	11 783	11 471	11 676	11 525	11 564
of which:												
Austria	CHNB	2 488	2 329 <sup>†</sup>	563 <sup>†</sup>	562	555	191 <sup>†</sup>	175	179	196	180	157
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNY	15 820	17 266 <sup>†</sup>	4 404 <sup>†</sup>	3 981 <sup>†</sup>	3 673	1 338 <sup>†</sup>	1 241	1 222	1 214	1 237	1 218
Finland	CHNC	2 619	2 764 <sup>†</sup>	716 <sup>†</sup>	643	640	211 <sup>†</sup>	208	204	218	218	206
France	ENYP	21 896	23 046 <sup>†</sup>	5 774 <sup>†</sup>	5 392	5 078	1 758 <sup>†</sup>	1 738	1 677	1 684	1 717	1 738
Germany	ENYS	44 565	44 521 <sup>†</sup>	11 237 <sup>†</sup>	10 150	9 453	3 377 <sup>†</sup>	3 221	3 136	3 152	3 165	3 218
Greece	CHOB	640	664 <sup>†</sup>	167 <sup>†</sup>	140	124	46 <sup>†</sup>	46	47	38	39	40
Irish Republic	CHOA	11 338	12 252 <sup>†</sup>	3 150 <sup>†</sup>	2 965	3 113	968 <sup>†</sup>	1 024	1 012	1 136	965	1 024
Italy	CHNW	13 316	14 099 <sup>†</sup>	3 481 <sup>†</sup>	3 242	2 975	1 060 <sup>†</sup>	1 066	980	1 020	975	988
Netherlands	CHNX	23 079	25 829 <sup>†</sup>	6 723 <sup>†</sup>	5 958	5 866	1 997 <sup>†</sup>	1 949	2 008	1 950	1 908	1 942
Portugal	CHOC	1 506	1 736 <sup>†</sup>	473 <sup>†</sup>	430	347	135 <sup>†</sup>	143	111	120	116	126
Spain	CHOD	10 489	10 717 <sup>†</sup>	2 749 <sup>†</sup>	2 448	2 304	819 <sup>†</sup>	769	736	783	785	800
Non-EMU members: <sup>1</sup>	BQIB	20 080	22 908 <sup>†</sup>	5 839 <sup>†</sup>	5 292	4 645	1 727 <sup>†</sup>	1 665	1 525	1 577	1 543	1 626
Of which:												
Bulgaria	WYUT	239	206 <sup>†</sup>	56 <sup>†</sup>	43	37	13	14 <sup>†</sup>	11	13	13	13
Czech Rep	FKMM	2 983	3 561 <sup>†</sup>	911 <sup>†</sup>	878	756	287 <sup>†</sup>	310	248	251	257	291
Denmark	CHNZ	3 444	3 912 <sup>†</sup>	1 033 <sup>†</sup>	949	774	296 <sup>†</sup>	298	282	280	212	258
Hungary	QALD	2 377	2 521 <sup>†</sup>	600 <sup>†</sup>	504	462	167 <sup>†</sup>	158	161	181	120	160
Poland	ERED	3 695	4 295 <sup>†</sup>	1 086 <sup>†</sup>	1 069	990	356 <sup>†</sup>	312	336	317	337	363
Romania	WMDC	938	758 <sup>†</sup>	192 <sup>†</sup>	160	165	54 <sup>†</sup>	51	55	58	52 <sup>†</sup>	54
Sweden	CHND	5 274	6 789 <sup>†</sup>	1 732 <sup>†</sup>	1 532	1 264	510 <sup>†</sup>	471	385	418	461	414
<b>Other Western Europe:</b>	<b>HBTS</b>	24 359	32 422 <sup>†</sup>	8 259 <sup>†</sup>	7 398	6 742	2 699 <sup>†</sup>	2 408	2 356	2 055	2 331	2 130
Of which:												
Iceland	EPMW	415	457 <sup>†</sup>	125 <sup>†</sup>	107	113	37	34 <sup>†</sup>	36	38	39	33
Norway	EPMX	14 316	21 599 <sup>†</sup>	5 497 <sup>†</sup>	4 762	4 231	1 779 <sup>†</sup>	1 579	1 569	1 221	1 441	1 235
Switzerland	EPMV	4 746	5 253 <sup>†</sup>	1 363 <sup>†</sup>	1 343	1 286	467 <sup>†</sup>	426 <sup>†</sup>	386	473	427	482
Turkey	EOBU	4 632	4 874 <sup>†</sup>	1 220 <sup>†</sup>	1 125	1 061	388 <sup>†</sup>	354	349	308	404	361
<b>North America:</b>	<b>HCRB</b>	32 472 <sup>†</sup>	32 421	8 513 <sup>†</sup>	8 281	8 624	2 706 <sup>†</sup>	2 806	2 983	2 735	2 906	2 759
Of which:												
USA inc Puerto Rico	J9C6	26 095 <sup>†</sup>	25 848 <sup>†</sup>	6 761 <sup>†</sup>	6 619	7 141	2 120 <sup>†</sup>	2 294	2 471	2 289	2 381	2 250
Canada	EOBW	5 793	5 786 <sup>†</sup>	1 537 <sup>†</sup>	1 452	1 295	496 <sup>†</sup>	443	464	395	436	433
Mexico	EPJY	582	787 <sup>†</sup>	215	210 <sup>†</sup>	188	90	69 <sup>†</sup>	48	51	89	76
<b>Other OECD countries:</b>	<b>HDJQ</b>	13 870	15 134 <sup>†</sup>	3 671 <sup>†</sup>	3 963	3 322	1 327 <sup>†</sup>	1 260	1 249	1 103	970	1 053
Of which:												
Australia	EPNA	2 245	2 380 <sup>†</sup>	561 <sup>†</sup>	763	669	244 <sup>†</sup>	248	292	241	136	176
Japan	EOBX	7 885	8 512 <sup>†</sup>	2 077 <sup>†</sup>	2 142	1 645	705 <sup>†</sup>	725	588	543	514	507
New Zealand	EPNB	667	744 <sup>†</sup>	197 <sup>†</sup>	180 <sup>†</sup>	219	63 <sup>†</sup>	56 <sup>†</sup>	76	70	73	67
South Korea	ERDY	3 073	3 498 <sup>†</sup>	836 <sup>†</sup>	878	789	315 <sup>†</sup>	231	293	249	247	303
<b>Oil exporting countries:</b>	<b>HCPC</b>	6 387	7 985 <sup>†</sup>	2 557 <sup>†</sup>	1 868	1 778	613	615 <sup>†</sup>	541	574	663	651
Of which:												
Brunei	QALG	57	27	9	2	12	—	—	1	4	7	17
UAE inc Dubai	J8YI	1 015	933	279 <sup>†</sup>	212	300	78 <sup>†</sup>	63	108	109	83	79
Indonesia	FKMS	925	1 183 <sup>†</sup>	294 <sup>†</sup>	332	334	107 <sup>†</sup>	125 <sup>†</sup>	114	110	110	115
Kuwait	QATC	696	1 088 <sup>†</sup>	325	173 <sup>†</sup>	140	58 <sup>†</sup>	80	23	59	58	84
Nigeria	QATF	271	911 <sup>†</sup>	426 <sup>†</sup>	334	102	71	98	44	33 <sup>†</sup>	25	4
Saudi Arabia	ERDU	821	672 <sup>†</sup>	183 <sup>†</sup>	148	168	75	30	26 <sup>†</sup>	52	90	95
<b>Rest of the World</b>	<b>HCIF</b>	63 725 <sup>†</sup>	75 654	20 313 <sup>†</sup>	19 281	17 231	6 314 <sup>†</sup>	6 013	5 992	5 962	5 277	6 083
Of which:												
Brazil	FKMP	2 061	2 611 <sup>†</sup>	665 <sup>†</sup>	656	630	239 <sup>†</sup>	193	192	235	203	252
China	ERDZ	18 734	23 107 <sup>†</sup>	6 036 <sup>†</sup>	6 342	6 077	2 130 <sup>†</sup>	2 146	2 240	2 106	1 731	2 077
Egypt	QALM	538	638	145 <sup>†</sup>	135	167 <sup>†</sup>	41	57	56 <sup>†</sup>	51	60	51
Hong Kong	ERDS	6 939	8 057 <sup>†</sup>	2 116 <sup>†</sup>	2 054	1 953	704 <sup>†</sup>	659	669	656	628	645
India	ERDV	3 809	4 478 <sup>†</sup>	1 122 <sup>†</sup>	1 103	1 142	352 <sup>†</sup>	359	371	384	387	356
Israel	ERDX	1 045	1 153 <sup>†</sup>	297 <sup>†</sup>	272	269	87 <sup>†</sup>	106	88	98	83 <sup>†</sup>	81
Malaysia	ERDW	1 684	1 869 <sup>†</sup>	468	481 <sup>†</sup>	450	166 <sup>†</sup>	164	139	158	153	137
Pakistan	FKMV	512	628 <sup>†</sup>	162 <sup>†</sup>	163	170	53 <sup>†</sup>	58	55	56	59	50
Philippines	FKMY	717	626 <sup>†</sup>	144 <sup>†</sup>	132	108	45 <sup>†</sup>	45	32	39	37	34
Russia	ERE	5 248	6 907 <sup>†</sup>	1 981 <sup>†</sup>	1 643	1 270	637 <sup>†</sup>	462	323	483	464	374
Singapore	ERDT	4 247	3 995 <sup>†</sup>	939 <sup>†</sup>	1 099	856	330	275 <sup>†</sup>	347	218	291	331
South Africa	EPNE	3 060	4 725 <sup>†</sup>	1 486 <sup>†</sup>	968	808	236	194 <sup>†</sup>	240	200	368	398
Taiwan	ERE	2 418	2 591 <sup>†</sup>	657 <sup>†</sup>	606	563	200 <sup>†</sup>	204	215	170	178	174
Thailand	EREA	2 012	2 419 <sup>†</sup>	583 <sup>†</sup>	649	584	221 <sup>†</sup>	210	199	186	199	183

<sup>1</sup> Includes the ten countries which joined the EU on 1 May 2004. Also Bulgaria and Romania which joined the EU in January 2007.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

# 16 UK Balance of payments

## 16.1 Balance of payments Summary

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted (balances)					Not seasonally adjusted			
	Trade in goods and services	Income	Current transfers	Current balance	Capital balance	Current balance	Capital balance	Net financial transactions	Net errors and omissions <sup>1</sup>
1999	IKBJ	HBOJ	IKBP	HBOP	FNVQ	HBOG	FKMJ	HBNT	HHDH
	-13 489	-1 043	-7 322	-21 854	747	-21 854	747	29 505	-8 398
2000	-17 974	1 962	-9 775	-25 787	1 703	-25 787	1 703	23 133	951
2001	-24 012	9 425	-6 515	-21 102	1 318	-21 102	1 318	27 194	-7 410
2002	-28 073	18 286	-8 870	-18 657	932	-18 657	932	24 204	-6 479
2003	-25 995	17 523	-9 835	-18 307	1 466	-18 307	1 466	22 553	-5 712
2004	-32 754	17 830	-10 276	-25 200	2 064	-25 200	2 064	19 564	3 572
2005	-42 714	21 872	-11 849	-32 691	1 503	-32 691	1 503	30 581	607
2006	-43 204	10 097	-11 924	-45 031	975	-45 031	975	41 875	2 181
2007	-47 297	20 572	-13 602	-40 327	2 566	-40 327	2 566	39 712	-1 951
2008	-43 998	33 129	-13 624	-24 493	3 505	-24 493	3 505	19 657	1 331
1998 Q3	-2 034	5 013	-1 749	1 230	219	1 907	230	6 876	-9 013
Q4	-2 364	3 444	-2 751	-1 671	305	-349	300	-197	246
1999 Q1	-4 467	-30	-2 003	-6 500	-1	-6 679	-29	5 973	735
Q2	-2 632	-482	-1 594	-4 708	205	-6 225	229	2 245	3 751
Q3	-2 413	-39	-1 978	-4 430	244	-3 488	254	13 580	-10 346
Q4	-3 977	-492	-1 747	-6 216	299	-5 462	293	7 707	-2 538
2000 Q1	-4 265	688	-1 830	-5 407	248	-4 636	222	-1 701	6 115
Q2	-3 546	-62	-2 238	-5 846	656	-6 869	677	9 226	-3 034
Q3	-5 192	2 020	-2 752	-5 924	401	-5 663	417	12 115	-6 869
Q4	-4 971	-684	-2 955	-8 610	398	-8 619	387	3 493	4 739
2001 Q1	-4 029	1 847	-1 837	-4 019	240	-2 426	221	-5 478	7 683
Q2	-5 827	2 643	-2 632	-5 816	569	-7 818	594	12 861	-5 637
Q3	-8 448	2 950	89	-5 409	212	-4 495	225	8 179	-3 909
Q4	-5 708	1 985	-2 135	-5 858	297	-6 363	278	11 632	-5 547
2002 Q1	-7 000	4 560	-2 298	-4 738	154	-3 083	130	1 677	1 276
Q2	-6 699	3 095	-2 442	-6 046	158	-8 744	184	6 770	1 790
Q3	-6 465	5 423	-1 476	-2 518	160	-1 753	174	3 851	-2 272
Q4	-7 909	5 208	-2 654	-5 355	460	-5 077	444	11 906	-7 273
2003 Q1	-5 048	6 021	-2 375	-1 402	236	-7	202	-8 567	8 372
Q2	-5 642	3 209	-2 759	-5 192	208	-8 078	237	8 539	-698
Q3	-6 813	2 781	-2 487	-6 519	329	-5 321	348	12 721	-7 748
Q4	-8 492	5 512	-2 214	-5 194	693	-4 901	679	9 860	-5 638
2004 Q1	-7 365	4 533	-2 520	-5 352	736	-4 413	697	-716	4 432
Q2	-8 027	3 924	-2 398	-6 501	602	-8 834	634	12 874	-4 674
Q3	-8 471	2 607	-2 631	-8 495	272	-8 660	284	5 602	2 774
Q4	-8 891	6 766	-2 727	-4 852	454	-3 293	449	1 804	1 040
2005 Q1	-9 567	5 759	-3 287	-7 095	775	-7 137	735	-2 468	8 870
Q2	-8 992	7 861	-2 219	-3 350	740	-5 021	751	10 296	-6 026
Q3	-13 032	4 910	-3 528	-11 650	276	-11 704	301	3 677	7 726
Q4	-11 123	3 342	-2 815	-10 596	-288	-8 829	-284	19 076	-9 963
2006 Q1	-9 679	3 043	-3 154	-9 790	653	-10 758	607	10 128	23
Q2	-10 091	3 543	-2 614	-9 162	-659	-9 728	-630	12 457	-2 099
Q3	-11 805	1 937	-2 502	-12 370	470	-13 415	483	12 321	611
Q4	-11 629	1 574	-3 654	-13 709	511	-11 130	515	6 969	3 646
2007 Q1	-11 286	2 476	-3 100	-11 910	416	-12 731	364	13 944	-1 577
Q2	-10 424	3 719	-3 047	-9 752	417	-10 140	456	4 469	5 215
Q3	-13 193	3 494	-3 040	-12 739	616	-13 752	626	11 764	1 362
Q4	-12 394	10 883	-4 415	-5 926	1 117	-3 704	1 120	9 535	-6 951
2008 Q1	-11 757	12 566	-4 085	-3 276	1 047	-4 027	992	1 172	1 863
Q2	-11 337	9 404	-3 481	-5 414	1 012	-5 723	1 045	2 794	1 884
Q3	-12 920	8 077	-3 319	-8 162	627	-8 197	640	9 742	-2 185
Q4	-7 984	3 082	-2 739	-7 641	819	-6 546	828	5 949	-231

<sup>1</sup> This series represents net errors and omissions in the balance of payments accounts. It is the converse of the current and capital balances (HBOG and FK MJ) and net financial account transactions (HBNT) and is required to balance these three accounts, not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

# 16.2 Balance of payments

## Current account balances (seasonally adjusted)

£ million

	Trade in goods and services			Income			Current transfers				Current balance as % of GDP <sup>1</sup>
	Trade in goods	Trade in services	Total trade	Compensation of employees	Investment income	Total income	Central government	Other sectors	Total current transfers	Current balance	
BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ	IJAJ	HBOM	HBOJ	FNSV	FNTC	IKBP	HBOP	AA6H	
1996	-13 722	14 312	590	93	-2 460	-2 367	-2 253	-2 286	-4 539	-6 316	-0.8
1997	-12 342	16 801	4 459	83	241	324	-2 914	-2 831	-5 745	-962	-0.1
1998	-21 813	15 003	-6 810	-10	11 813	11 803	-4 818	-3 354	-8 172	-3 179	-0.4
1999	-29 051	15 562	-13 489	201	-1 244	-1 043	-3 729	-3 593	-7 322	-21 854	-2.4
2000	-32 976	15 002	-17 974	150	1 812	1 962	-5 313	-4 462	-9 775	-25 787	-2.6
2001	-41 212	17 200	-24 012	66	9 359	9 425	-2 349	-4 166	-6 515	-21 102	-2.1
2002	-47 705	19 632	-28 073	67	18 219	18 286	-5 422	-3 448	-8 870	-18 657	-1.7
2003	-48 607	22 612	-25 995	59	17 464	17 523	-6 689	-3 146	-9 835	-18 307	-1.6
2004	-60 900	28 146	-32 754	-494	18 324	17 830	-8 048	-2 228	-10 276	-25 200	-2.1
2005	-68 589	25 875	-42 714	-610	22 482	21 872	-9 343	-2 506	-11 849	-32 691	-2.6
2006	-76 312	33 108	-43 204	-745	10 842	10 097	-9 502	-2 422	-11 924	-45 031	-3.4
2007	-89 754	42 457	-47 297	-665	21 237	20 572	-9 736	-3 866	-13 602	-40 327	-2.9
1998 Q3	-5 782	3 748	-2 034	-29	5 042	5 013	-1 240	-509	-1 749	1 230	0.6
Q4	-6 320	3 956	-2 364	-29	3 473	3 444	-1 534	-1 217	-2 751	-1 671	-0.7
1999 Q1	-7 934	3 467	-4 467	33	-63	-30	-986	-1 017	-2 003	-6 500	-2.9
Q2	-6 598	3 966	-2 632	89	-571	-482	-774	-820	-1 594	-4 708	-2.0
Q3	-6 598	4 185	-2 413	47	-86	-39	-906	-1 072	-1 978	-4 430	-1.9
Q4	-7 921	3 944	-3 977	32	-524	-492	-1 063	-684	-1 747	-6 216	-2.6
2000 Q1	-7 480	3 215	-4 265	13	675	688	-1 243	-587	-1 830	-5 407	-2.2
Q2	-7 405	3 859	-3 546	82	-144	-62	-1 218	-1 020	-2 238	-5 846	-2.4
Q3	-8 844	3 652	-5 192	30	1 990	2 020	-1 180	-1 572	-2 752	-5 924	-2.4
Q4	-9 247	4 276	-4 971	25	-709	-684	-1 672	-1 283	-2 955	-8 610	-3.5
2001 Q1	-9 180	5 151	-4 029	-53	1 900	1 847	-1 007	-830	-1 837	-4 019	-1.6
Q2	-11 080	5 253	-5 827	65	2 578	2 643	-1 291	-1 341	-2 632	-5 816	-2.3
Q3	-10 481	2 033	-8 448	29	2 921	2 950	1 030	-941	89	-5 409	-2.1
Q4	-10 471	4 763	-5 708	25	1 960	1 985	-1 081	-1 054	-2 135	-5 858	-2.3
2002 Q1	-11 372	4 372	-7 000	8	4 552	4 560	-1 065	-1 233	-2 298	-4 738	-1.8
Q2	-11 002	4 303	-6 699	19	3 076	3 095	-1 195	-1 247	-2 442	-6 046	-2.3
Q3	-12 016	5 551	-6 465	23	5 400	5 423	-1 274	-202	-1 476	-2 518	-0.9
Q4	-13 315	5 406	-7 909	17	5 191	5 208	-1 888	-766	-2 654	-5 355	-2.0
2003 Q1	-10 862	5 814	-5 048	15	6 006	6 021	-1 613	-762	-2 375	-1 402	-0.5
Q2	-11 545	5 903	-5 642	23	3 186	3 209	-1 789	-970	-2 759	-5 192	-1.8
Q3	-12 302	5 489	-6 813	11	2 770	2 781	-1 652	-835	-2 487	-6 519	-2.3
Q4	-13 898	5 406	-8 492	10	5 502	5 512	-1 635	-579	-2 214	-5 194	-1.8
2004 Q1	-14 123 <sup>†</sup>	6 738	-7 365	-50	4 583	4 533	-1 799	-721	-2 520	-5 352	-1.8
Q2	-15 475	7 392	-8 027	-136	4 060	3 924	-1 964	-434	-2 398	-6 501	-2.2
Q3	-15 193	6 691	-8 471	-168	2 775	2 607	-2 130	-501	-2 631	-8 495	-2.8
Q4	-16 109	7 325	-8 891	-140	6 906	6 766	-2 155	-572	-2 727	-4 852	-1.6
2005 Q1	-16 371	6 799	-9 567	-92	5 851	5 759	-2 639	-648	-3 287	-7 095	-2.3
Q2	-15 882	6 742	-8 992	-139	8 000	7 861	-1 840	-379	-2 219	-3 350	-1.1
Q3	-17 955	4 892	-13 032	-179	5 089	4 910	-2 733	-795	-3 528	-11 650	-3.7
Q4	-18 381	7 442	-11 123	-200	3 542	3 342	-2 131	-684	-2 815	-10 596	-3.3
2006 Q1	-17 962	8 207	-9 679	-117	3 160	3 043	-2 466	-688	-3 154	-9 790	-3.0
Q2	-17 939	7 699	-10 091	-210	3 753	3 543	-1 918	-696	-2 614	-9 162	-2.8
Q3	-19 822	7 982	-11 805	-207	2 144	1 937	-2 216	-286	-2 502	-12 370	-3.7
Q4	-20 589	9 220	-11 629	-211	1 785	1 574	-2 902	-752	-3 654	-13 709	-4.1
2007 Q1	-21 617	10 331	-11 286	-135	2 611	2 476	-2 212	-888	-3 100	-11 910	-3.5
Q2	-20 405	9 981	-10 424	-145	3 864	3 719	-2 057	-990	-3 047	-9 752	-2.8
Q3	-23 766	10 573	-13 193	-187	3 681	3 494	-2 106	-934	-3 040	-12 739	-3.6
Q4	-23 966	11 572	-12 394	-198	11 081	10 883	-3 361	-1 054	-4 415	-5 926	-1.7
2008 Q1	-23 671	11 486	-11 757	-133	12 699	12 566	-2 712	-1 373	-4 085	-3 276	-0.9
Q2	-23 405	11 966	-11 337	-158	9 562	9 404	-2 244	-1 237	-3 481	-5 414	-1.5
Q3	-23 507	10 699	-12 920	-142	8 219	8 077	-2 115	-1 204	-3 319	-8 162	-2.3
Q4	-22 294	14 727	-7 984	-186	3 268	3 082	-1 922	-817	-2 739	-7 641	-2.1

1 Using series YBHA: GDP at current market prices.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

## UK Balance of payments

# 16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of financial account

£ million

	Investment in the UK						UK investment abroad						Net transactions											
	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Financial derivatives			Other investment			Reserve assets			Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Other assets		
	Investment	Portfolio	Other	Total	Investment	Portfolio	Financial	Derivatives	Investment	Reserve	Assets	Total	Investment	Portfolio	Other	Reserve	Total	Investment	Portfolio	Other	Reserve	Total		
1999	HJYU	HHZF	XBMN	HBNS	-HJYP	-HHZC	-ZPNN	-XBMM	-LTCV	-HBNR	HJYV	HHZD	HHYR	LTCV	HBNT									
1999	55 066	106 339	53 312	214 717	125 602	21 389	-2 685	41 545	-639	185 212	-70 536	84 950	11 767	639	29 505									
2000	80 566	172 177	235 563	488 306	155 582	65 563	-1 553	241 666	3 915	465 173	-75 016	106 614	-6 103	-3 915	23 133									
2001	37 348	40 829	237 558	315 735	42 827	86 553	-8 417	170 663	-3 085	288 541	-5 479	-45 724	66 895	3 085	27 194									
2002	16 782	49 740	62 648	129 170	35 041	1 010	-1 001	70 375	-459	104 966	-18 259	48 730	-7 727	459	24 204									
2003	16 776	105 648	241 529	363 953	40 889	36 268	5 401	260 401	-1 559	341 400	-24 113	69 380	-18 872	1 559	22 553									
2004	31 208	88 549	425 577	545 334	51 510	140 850	7 875	325 339	196	525 770	-20 302	-52 301	100 238	-196	19 564									
2005	97 845	132 718	487 400	717 963	44 005	151 039	-9 556	501 238	656	687 382	53 840	-18 321	-13 838	-656	30 581									
2006	80 539	152 609	382 315	615 463	47 155	138 588	-7 449	395 720	-426	573 588	33 384	14 021	-13 405	426	41 875									
2007	98 150	208 710	728 275	1 035 135	136 130	92 020	19 001	747 081	1 191	995 423	-37 980	116 690	-18 806	-1 191	39 712									
2008	52 408	257 492	-728 549	-418 649	60 293	-132 037	-18 143	-347 081	-1 338	-438 306	-7 885	389 529	-381 468	1 338	19 657									
1998 Q3	13 199	1 152	29 920	44 271	20 212	-17 832	1 531	33 171	313	37 395	-7 013	18 984	-3 251	-313	6 876									
Q4	12 796	32 342	-49 986	-4 848	40 983	16 767	1 543	-64 156	212	-4 651	-28 187	15 575	14 170	-212	-197									
1999 Q1	12 832	15 825	78 702	107 359	8 149	15 378	-1 519	80 215	-837	101 386	4 683	447	-1 513	837	5 973									
Q2	5 262	82 988	49 871	138 121	84 661	12 107	441	38 465	202	135 876	-79 399	70 881	11 406	-202	2 245									
Q3	12 863	4 920	-39 504	-21 721	11 589	9 964	535	-56 630	-759	-35 301	1 274	-5 044	17 126	759	13 580									
Q4	24 109	2 606	-35 757	-9 042	21 203	-16 060	-2 142	-20 505	755	-16 749	2 906	18 666	-15 252	-755	7 707									
2000 Q1	14 601	100 491	112 672	227 764	112 991	-13 178	492	131 625	-2 465	229 465	-98 390	113 669	-18 953	2 465	-1 701									
Q2	22 735	30 323	61 731	114 789	34 299	45 176	-926	26 468	546	105 563	-11 564	-14 853	35 263	-546	9 226									
Q3	43 931	11 985	33 048	88 964	5 849	19 520	-526	50 476	1 530	76 849	38 082	-7 535	-17 428	-1 530	12 115									
Q4	-701	29 378	28 112	56 789	2 443	14 045	-593	33 097	4 304	53 296	-3 144	15 333	-4 985	-4 304	3 493									
2001 Q1	16 426	19 658	211 627	247 711	21 156	37 300	-2 331	199 663	-2 599	253 189	-4 730	-17 642	11 964	2 599	-5 478									
Q2	12 210	5 465	-20 286	-2 611	11 835	30 083	1 473	-58 900	37	-15 472	375	-24 618	38 614	-37	12 861									
Q3	5 518	7 175	-10 303	2 390	8 648	11 047	-5 843	-19 143	-498	-5 789	-3 130	-3 872	8 840	498	8 179									
Q4	3 194	8 531	56 520	68 245	1 188	8 123	-1 716	49 043	-25	56 613	2 006	408	7 477	25	11 632									
2002 Q1	-6 050	9 414	38 025	41 389	18 143	-6 577	-340	29 014	-528	39 712	-24 193	15 991	9 011	528	1 677									
Q2	15 376	21 646	1 504	38 526	16 315	42 400	-1 968	-25 013	22	31 756	-939	-20 754	26 517	-22	6 770									
Q3	1 061	2 343	-1 739	1 665	15 331	-36 797	1 855	16 743	682	-2 186	-14 270	39 140	-18 482	-682	3 851									
Q4	6 395	16 337	24 858	47 590	-14 748	1 984	-548	49 631	-635	35 684	21 143	14 353	-24 773	635	11 906									
2003 Q1	3 656	17 889	128 883	150 428	20 994	15 526	7 677	116 424	-1 626	158 995	-17 338	2 363	12 459	1 626	-8 567									
Q2	5 771	14 687	107 687	128 145	14 213	25 427	-2 302	82 915	-647	119 606	-8 442	-10 740	24 772	647	8 539									
Q3	1 186	44 208	14 616	60 010	7 323	-3 958	1 348	41 273	1 303	47 289	-6 137	48 166	-26 657	-1 303	12 721									
Q4	6 163	28 864	-9 657	25 370	-1 641	-727	-1 322	19 789	-589	15 510	7 804	29 591	-29 446	589	9 860									
2004 Q1	5 272	53 168	219 446	277 886	16 544	45 902	4 504	212 177	-525	278 602	-11 272	7 266	7 269	525	-716									
Q2	6 038	13 225	65 824	85 087	12 857	-198	3 967	56 182	-595	72 213	-6 819	13 423	9 642	595	12 874									
Q3	7 360	15 665	84 968	107 993	19 121	47 649	1 278	34 397	-54	102 391	-11 761	-31 984	50 571	54	5 602									
Q4	12 538	6 491	55 339	74 368	2 988	47 497	-1 874	22 583	1 370	72 564	9 550	-41 006	32 756	-1 370	1 804									
2005 Q1	15 842	58 701	199 555	274 098	22 639	17 667	3 790	233 003	-533	276 566	-6 797	41 034	-33 448	533	-2 468									
Q2	14 525	28 916	131 625	175 066	2 402	48 698	-373	113 516	527	164 770	12 123	-19 782	18 109	-527	10 296									
Q3	70 710	4 848	93 865	169 423	9 738	49 275	-9 211	115 568	376	165 746	60 972	-44 427	-21 703	-376	3 677									
Q4	-3 232	40 253	62 355	99 376	9 226	35 399	-3 762	39 151	286	80 300	-12 458	4 854	23 204	-286	19 076									
2006 Q1	33 131	27 742	290 389	351 262	4 851	38 879	827	297 042	-465	341 134	28 280	-11 137	-6 653	465	10 128									
Q2	22 010	22 388	-39 954	4 444	-4 582	24 333	-174	-27 380	-210	-8 013	26 592	-1 945	-12 574	210	12 457									
Q3	18 762	61 120	55 629	135 511	10 626	9 940	2 101	100 138	385	123 190	8 136	51 180	-44 509	-385	12 321									
Q4	6 636	41 359	76 251	124 246	36 260	65 436	-10 203	25 920	-136	117 277	-29 624	-24 077	50 331	136	6 969									
2007 Q1	13 656	34 605	411 077	459 338	6 616	62 521	6 057	371 024	-824	445 394	7 040	-27 916	40 053	824	13 944									
Q2	23 921	91 260	89 267	204 448	29 824	51 297	2 522	116 269	67	199 979	-5 903	39 963	-27 002	-67	4 469									
Q3	13 395	33 168	124 755	171 318	22 985	-9 809	3 537	143 399	-558	159 554	-9 590	42 977	-18 644	558	11 764									
Q4	47 178	49 677	103 176	200 031	76 705	-11 989	6 885	116 389	2 506	190 496	-29 527	61 666	-13 213	-2 506	9 535									
2008 Q1	26 512	52 387	217 720	296 619	20 912	-21 309	29 403	267 372	-931	295 447	5 600	73 696	-49 652	931	1 172									
Q2	14 041	106 372	-465 848	-345 435	22 204	-305	-10 985	-359 251	108	-348 229	-8 163	106 677	-106 597	-108	2 794									
Q3																								

# 17 Government finance

## 17.1 Public sector finances

£ millions<sup>1</sup>

	Public sector surplus on current budget	Public sector net investment	Central government	Local government	General government	Public corporations	Net Borrowing	Public sector net debt <sup>2</sup>	Public sector net debt as percentage of GDP
2002	ANMU -7 015	-ANNW 12 067	-NMFJ 19 184	-NMOE 1 205	-NNBK 20 389	-IL6E -1 307	-ANNX 19 082	RUTN 348.1	RUTO 31.5
2003	-18 992	15 283	37 991	-785	37 206	-2 931	34 275	380.1	32.4
2004	-19 856	16 997	36 769	3 190	39 959	-3 106	36 853	424.0	34.6
2005	-17 685	23 802	37 094	4 145	41 239	248	41 487	465.1	36.2
2006	-6 834	23 892	34 709	30	34 739	-4 013	30 726	500.8	36.8
2007	-7 964	25 698	36 827	280	37 107	-3 445	33 662	634.0	44.2
2008	-29 995 <sup>†</sup>	35 147	71 977 <sup>†</sup>	2 824	74 801 <sup>†</sup>	-9 659	65 142 <sup>†</sup>	734.5	51.5 <sup>†</sup>
2002/03	-11 320	13 804	25 403	1 074	26 477	-1 353	25 124	346.0	30.8
2003/04	-17 452	15 707	36 284	189	36 473	-3 314	33 159	381.5	32.2
2004/05	-19 288	20 575	38 066	3 775	41 841	-1 978	39 863	422.1	34.1
2005/06	-14 195	23 461	33 193	5 296	38 489	-833	37 656	461.6	35.4
2006/07	-4 823	25 969	32 133	2 630	34 763	-3 971	30 792	497.9	36.0
2007/08	-5 334	29 315	38 509	215	38 724	-4 075	34 649	621.2	43.1
2008/09	-49 489	37 254	96 059	2 642	98 701	-11 958	86 743	743.5	52.4
2003 Q1	6 531	6 362	953	-196	757	-926	-169	346.0	30.8
Q2	-12 165	2 188	16 468	-1 441	15 027	-674	14 353	354.6	31.1
Q3	-4 261	3 349	7 384	826	8 210	-600	7 610	359.8	31.1
Q4	-9 097	3 384	13 186	26	13 212	-731	12 481	380.1	32.4
2004 Q1	8 071	6 786	-754	778	24	-1 309	-1 285	381.5	32.2
Q2	-12 046	2 841	16 408	-657	15 751	-864	14 887	395.1	32.9
Q3	-6 161	3 287	8 356	1 637	9 993	-545	9 448	401.4	33.1
Q4	-9 720	4 083	12 759	1 432	14 191	-388	13 803	424.0	34.6
2005 Q1	8 639	10 364	543	1 363	1 906	-181	1 725	422.1	34.1
Q2	-11 237	2 216	11 736	-1 006	10 730	2 723	13 453	437.4	34.9
Q3	-3 696	4 781	7 211	2 298	9 509	-1 032	8 477	445.1	35.1
Q4	-11 391	6 441	17 604	1 490	19 094	-1 262	17 832	465.1	36.2
2006 Q1	12 129	10 023	-3 358	2 514	-844	-1 262	-2 106	461.6	35.4
Q2	-10 895	3 944	21 019	-5 439	15 580	-741	14 839	483.1	36.5
Q3	-1 159	4 847	5 598	1 188	6 786	-780	6 006	486.2	36.2
Q4	-6 909	5 078	11 450	1 767	13 217	-1 230	11 987	500.8	36.8
2007 Q1	14 140	12 100	-5 934	5 114	-820	-1 220	-2 040	497.9	36.0
Q2	-11 789	1 933	19 363	-5 151	14 212	-490	13 722	512.9	36.6
Q3	-1 456	5 455	7 774	202	7 976	-1 065	6 911	514.4	36.2
Q4	-8 859	6 210	15 624	115	15 739	-670	15 069	634.0	44.2
2008 Q1	16 770 <sup>†</sup>	15 717	-4 252 <sup>†</sup>	5 049	797	-1 850	-1 053 <sup>†</sup>	621.2	43.1
Q2	-17 038 <sup>†</sup>	4 527	27 040 <sup>†</sup>	-5 589	21 451 <sup>†</sup>	114	21 565 <sup>†</sup>	641.4	44.4
Q3	-7 139	6 463	16 175	2 452	18 627	-5 025	13 602	695.9	48.6 <sup>†</sup>
Q4	-22 588	8 440	33 014	912	33 926	-2 898	31 028	734.5	51.5
2009 Q1	-2 724	17 824 <sup>†</sup>	19 830	4 867 <sup>†</sup>	24 697	-4 149	20 548	743.5 <sup>†</sup>	52.4
2007 Apr	704	63	2 288	-3 203	-915	274	-641	494.3	35.6
May	-7 486	964	10 960	-1 823	9 137	-687	8 450	501.7	36.0
Jun	-5 007	906	6 115	-125	5 990	-77	5 913	512.9	36.6
Jul	8 217	2 094	-6 044	642	-5 402	-721	-6 123	499.5	35.5
Aug	-6 214	1 840	7 363	1 051	8 414	-360	8 054	506.8	35.9
Sep	-3 459	1 521	6 455	-1 491	4 964	16	4 980	514.4	36.2
Oct	4 309	1 864	-2 147	220	-1 927	-518	-2 445	607.1	42.6
Nov	-8 547	1 837	10 877	9	10 886	-502	10 384	617.1	43.2
Dec	-4 621	2 509	6 894	-114	6 780	350	7 130	634.0	44.2
2008 Jan	16 924	3 284	-15 906	2 561	-13 345	-295	-13 640	607.8	42.3
Feb	3 737	4 810	1 135	1 886	3 021	-1 948	1 073	610.4	42.4
Mar	-3 891	7 623	10 519	602	11 121	393	11 514 <sup>†</sup>	621.2	43.1
Apr	-728 <sup>†</sup>	1 108 <sup>†</sup>	5 445 <sup>†</sup>	-2 891 <sup>†</sup>	2 554 <sup>†</sup>	-718 <sup>†</sup>	1 836 <sup>†</sup>	618.7	42.9
May	-10 539	1 695	12 739	-979	11 760	474	12 234	629.0	43.6
Jun	-5 771	1 724	8 856	-1 719	7 137	358	7 495	641.4	44.4
Jul	7 858	2 700	-5 861	974	-4 887	-271	-5 158	627.2	43.6 <sup>†</sup>
Aug	-7 542	2 228	8 961	1 002	9 963	-193	9 770	632.8	44.1
Sep	-7 455	1 535	13 075	476	13 551	-4 561	8 990	695.9	48.6
Oct	1 907	2 606	2 238	-141	2 097	-1 398	699	695.9	48.6
Nov	-13 496	2 582	15 735	-137	15 598	480	16 078	707.2	49.5
Dec	-10 999	3 252	15 041	1 190	16 231	-1 980	14 251	734.5	51.5
2009 Jan	10 163	4 148	-2 934	1 417	-1 517	-4 498	-6 015	708.6	49.8
Feb	-1 949	6 388	6 798	1 344	8 142	195	8 337	713.7 <sup>†</sup>	50.2
Mar	-10 938	7 288	15 966	2 106	18 072	154	18 226	743.5	52.4
Apr	-6 996	1 472	12 173	-2 826	9 347	-879	8 468	754.0	53.2

1 Unless otherwise stated.

2 £ billion

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

# 17.2 Central government transactions and fiscal balances

£ million

Current receipts										
	Taxes on production	of which	Taxes on income and wealth							
	Total	VAT	Total	Income and capital gains tax <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Other taxes	Compulsory social contributions	Interest and dividends	Other receipts <sup>3</sup>	Total
2003/04	NMBY	NZGF	NMCU	LIBR	LIQR	AIIH	LIQP	LIQQ	ANBV	
	148 758	76 638	145 487	115 233	30 254	10 309	75 148	7 794	7 166	394 662
2004/05	154 963	79 978	160 490	124 477	36 013	10 950	80 923	7 466	7 302	422 094
2005/06	159 255	81 497	179 960	134 918	45 042	11 760	85 559	7 749	7 529	451 812
2006/07	169 919	87 739	194 498	146 778	47 720	12 520	90 818	7 976	7 543	483 274
2007/08	175 873	89 888	207 840	158 499	49 341	13 264	95 510	9 985	7 712	510 184
2008/09	166 768	85 530	199 695	152 936	46 759	12 476	97 469	9 247	7 843	493 498
2007 Jul	14 928	7 575	25 578	15 616	9 962	1 124	7 508	703	638	50 479
Aug	14 793	7 267	12 608	11 766	842	1 195	7 310	672	638	37 216
Sep	15 036	8 006	12 927	10 523	2 404	1 119	7 695	778	638	38 193
Oct	15 156	7 586	20 354	10 606	9 748	1 137	7 472	1 007	644	45 770
Nov	14 944	7 520	11 884	10 326	1 558	1 108	7 583	911	643	37 073
Dec	14 712	7 622	14 303	11 862	2 441	959	8 203	895	646	39 718
2008 Jan	13 839	7 204	35 795	25 473	10 322	1 052	8 315	842	642	60 485
Feb	14 115	7 058	19 228	17 866	1 362	1 166	9 208	794	645	45 156
Mar	14 439	7 681	15 707	13 593	2 114	1 093	10 149	1 253	619	43 260
Apr	15 419	8 285	16 832 <sup>†</sup>	10 326 <sup>†</sup>	6 506	1 196	7 956 <sup>†</sup>	812	641	42 856 <sup>†</sup>
May	14 886	7 860	10 867	9 802	1 065	1 038	7 957	702	642	36 092
Jun	15 028	8 064	11 838	10 366	1 472	1 038	8 343	698	641	37 586
Jul	14 707	7 687	26 589	16 472	10 117	1 167	8 045	737	666	51 911
Aug	14 029	7 231	13 198	12 099	1 099	1 011	7 879	729	668	37 514
Sep	14 395	7 649	12 950	9 854	3 096	1 056	7 600	976	668	37 645
Oct	14 441 <sup>†</sup>	7 404	20 169	10 279	9 890	1 119	7 878	801	656	45 064
Nov	14 346	7 269	10 279	9 484	795	925	7 695	693	657	34 595
Dec	13 020	6 443	13 333	10 863	2 470	880	8 364	719	655	36 971
2009 Jan	12 092	5 913 <sup>†</sup>	31 716	23 721	7 995	980	8 161	612	650	54 211
Feb	11 716	5 393	18 654	17 321	1 333	915	8 298	599	649	40 831
Mar	12 689	6 332	13 270	12 349	921 <sup>†</sup>	1 151	9 293	1 169	650	38 222
Apr	13 396	6 579	14 968	10 084	4 884	1 064	7 816	806	720	38 770
Current expenditure										
	Interest	Net Social Benefits	Other	Total	Saving, gross plus capital taxes	Depreciation	Surplus on current budget	Net investment	Net borrowing	
2003/04	NMFX	GZSJ	LIQS	ANLP	ANPM	NSRN	ANLV	-ANNS	-NMFJ	
	22 280	116 926	267 532	406 738	-12 076	5 514	-17 590	18 694	36 284	
2004/05	23 933	122 624	287 950	434 507	-12 413	5 513	-17 926	20 140	38 066	
2005/06	25 807	127 304	306 729	459 840	-8 028	5 734	-13 762	19 431	33 193	
2006/07	27 579	131 346	324 185	483 110	164	5 881	-5 717	26 416	32 133	
2007/08	29 960	140 725	339 317	510 002	182	6 123	-5 941	32 568	38 509	
2008/09	30 466	153 394	352 503	536 363	-42 865	6 321	-49 186	46 873	96 059	
2007 Jul	2 881	11 696	27 318	41 895	8 584	510	8 074	2 030	-6 044	
Aug	3 083	11 864	27 193	42 140	-4 924	510	-5 434	1 929	7 363	
Sep	1 048	11 689	29 204	41 941	-3 748	510	-4 258	2 197	6 455	
Oct	3 046	11 951	26 878	41 875	3 895	517	3 378	1 231	-2 147	
Nov	3 024	13 776	27 974	44 774	-7 701	517	-8 218	2 659	10 877	
Dec	2 422	11 799	28 478	42 699	-2 981	518	-3 499	3 395	6 894	
2008 Jan	3 061	11 706	27 933	42 700	17 785	505	17 280	1 374	-15 906	
Feb	3 032	11 138	26 215	40 385	4 771	505	4 266	5 401	1 135	
Mar	954	10 868	33 305	45 127	-1 867	506	-2 373	8 146	10 519	
Apr	3 146 <sup>†</sup>	12 240 <sup>†</sup>	30 899 <sup>†</sup>	46 285 <sup>†</sup>	-3 429 <sup>†</sup>	525	-3 954 <sup>†</sup>	1 491 <sup>†</sup>	5 445 <sup>†</sup>	
May	2 936	12 540	30 180	45 656	-9 564	525	-10 089	2 650	12 739	
Jun	2 483	12 170	28 983	43 636	-6 050	526	-6 576	2 280	8 856	
Jul	3 292	12 672	27 333	43 297	8 614	526	8 088	2 227	-5 861	
Aug	3 392	12 601	28 134	44 127	-6 613	526	-7 139	1 822	8 961	
Sep	1 327	12 515	29 485	43 327	-5 682	527	-6 209	6 866	13 075	
Oct	3 513	12 550	28 415	44 478	586	527	59	2 297	2 238	
Nov	3 270	14 732	29 542	47 544	-12 949	527	-13 476	2 259	15 735	
Dec	1 891	13 038	30 266	45 195	-8 224	527	-8 751	6 290	15 041	
2009 Jan	2 738	13 518	28 477	44 733	9 478	528	8 950	6 016	-2 934	
Feb	2 368	12 054	27 692	42 114	-1 283	528	-1 811	4 987	6 798	
Mar	110	12 764	33 097	45 971	-7 749	529	-8 278	7 688	15 966	
Apr	3 065	13 333	32 387	48 785	-10 015	573	-10 588	1 585	12 173	

1 Includes capital gains tax paid by households. Includes income tax and capital gains tax paid by corporations.

2 Mainly comprises corporation tax and petroleum revenue tax.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

# 17.3 Public sector aggregates<sup>1</sup>

£ millions, not seasonally adjusted

	Surplus on current budget <sup>2</sup>		Net investment <sup>3</sup>		Net borrowing <sup>4</sup>		Net cash requirement <sup>5</sup>	
	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector
<b>Calendar years</b>								
2002	ANLW -9 231 <sup>†</sup>	ANMU -7 015	-ANNV 10 952 <sup>†</sup>	-ANNW 12 067	-NNBK 20 389	-ANNX 19 082	RUUS 16 421	RURQ 19 121
2003	-23 089	-18 992	18 084	15 283	37 206	34 275	38 214	37 234
2004	-23 074	-19 856	19 987	16 997	39 959	36 853	41 311	42 197
2005	-22 912	-17 685	17 866	23 802	41 239	41 487	41 866	41 072
2006	-11 545	-6 834	23 321	23 892	34 739	30 726	36 648	33 412
2007	-14 201	-7 964	22 684	25 698	37 107	33 662	30 787	32 257
2008	-38 172	-29 995 <sup>†</sup>	40 233	35 147	74 801 <sup>†</sup>	65 142 <sup>†</sup>	125 940 <sup>†</sup>	39 472 <sup>†</sup>
<b>Financial years</b>								
2002/03	-13 627	-11 320	13 236	13 804	26 477	25 124	21 499	24 562
2003/04	-20 259	-17 452	18 315	15 707	36 473	33 159	40 005	38 448
2004/05	-22 870	-19 288	21 320	20 575	41 841	39 863	38 724	38 421
2005/06	-20 163	-14 195	18 661	23 461	38 489	37 656	40 061	40 396
2006/07	-9 833	-4 823	25 196	25 969	34 763	30 792	36 949	35 110
2007/08	-11 147	-5 334	27 629	29 315	38 724	34 649	28 898	21 591
2008/09	..	-49 489	..	37 254	98 701	86 743	166 914	60 254
<b>Quarterly</b>								
2001 Q2	-3 194 <sup>†</sup>	-2 994	1 507 <sup>†</sup>	1 641	5 110	4 635	6 246	6 347
Q3	4 448	5 063	2 223	2 355	-2 250	-2 708	-6 322	-6 107
Q4	-1 670	-761	3 002	3 280	4 369	4 041	9 402	9 499
2002 Q1	8 646	10 836	4 676	4 625	-5 331	-6 211	-6 383	-5 661
Q2	-9 448	-9 900	1 260	1 148	11 473	11 048	7 126	6 698
Q3	-1 024	-830	2 946	2 747	4 134	3 577	-145	1 243
Q4	-7 405	-7 121	2 070	3 547	10 113	10 668	15 823	16 841
2003 Q1	4 250	6 531	6 960	6 362	757	-169	-1 305	-220
Q2	-12 106	-12 165	3 050	2 188	15 027	14 353	16 404	15 275
Q3	-4 532	-4 261	3 925	3 349	8 210	7 610	6 036	5 814
Q4	-10 701	-9 097	4 149	3 384	13 212	12 481	17 079	16 365
2004 Q1	7 080	8 071	7 191	6 786	24	-1 285	486	994
Q2	-12 759	-12 046	3 920	2 841	15 751	14 887	11 577	11 987
Q3	-6 764	-6 161	4 048	3 287	9 993	9 448	6 968	7 034
Q4	-10 631	-9 720	4 828	4 083	14 191	13 803	22 280	22 182
2005 Q1	7 284	8 639	8 524	10 364	1 906	1 725	-2 101	-2 782
Q2	-12 239	-11 237	-1 399	2 216	10 730	13 453	15 947	16 297
Q3	-4 953	-3 696	4 500	4 781	9 509	8 477	8 464	8 239
Q4	-13 004	-11 391	6 241	6 441	19 094	17 832	19 556	19 318
2006 Q1	10 033	12 129	9 319	10 023	-844	-2 106	-3 906	-3 458
Q2	-11 368	-10 895	4 111	3 944	15 580	14 839	19 274	18 969
Q3	-2 130	-1 159	4 667	4 847	6 786	6 006	5 600	5 520
Q4	-8 080	-6 909	5 224	5 078	13 217	11 987	15 680	12 381
2007 Q1	11 745	14 140	11 194	12 100	-820	-2 040	-3 605	-1 760
Q2	-12 497	-11 789	1 526	1 933	14 212	13 722	12 957	12 641
Q3	-2 942	-1 456	4 496	5 455	7 976	6 911	576	727
Q4	-10 507	-8 859	5 468	6 210	15 739	15 069	20 859	20 649
2008 Q1	14 799	16 770	16 139	15 717	797	-1 053	-5 494	-12 426 <sup>†</sup>
Q2	-18 272	-17 038 <sup>†</sup>	3 707	4 527	21 451 <sup>†</sup>	21 565 <sup>†</sup>	25 952	18 066
Q3	-8 414	-7 139	10 580	6 463	18 627	13 602	36 426	3 897
Q4	-26 285	-22 588	9 807	8 440	33 926	31 028	69 056 <sup>†</sup>	29 935
2009 Q1	..	-2 724	..	17 824 <sup>†</sup>	24 697	20 548	35 480	8 356

1 National accounts entities as defined under the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA95).

2 Net saving, plus capital taxes.

3 Gross capital formation, plus payments less receipts, of investment grants less depreciation.

4 Net borrowing = net investment minus surplus on current budget

5 Previously called Public Sector Borrowing Requirement (PSBR).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

## Government finance

# 17.4 Selected financial statistics<sup>1</sup>

£ million

	Building societies					Net equity of households in life assurance and pension funds' reserves	
	Lending secured on dwellings (Approvals)			Unit trusts <sup>2</sup> (Transactions)			
	House Purchase	Remortgaging	Other loans				
2005	VYVB 19 994	VYVC 18 843	VYVD 4 143	AGXE 12 030		NBYD 53 672	
2006	29 401	19 062	4 733	20 678		55 989	
2007	27 838	16 682	4 136	3 870		65 070	
2008	11 685 <sup>†</sup>	18 177 <sup>†</sup>	2 782 <sup>†</sup>	-2 072 <sup>†</sup>		18 395	
2007 Q4	5 431	4 391	845	-1 623		3 004	
2008 Q1	3 676 <sup>†</sup>	5 422 <sup>†</sup>	881 <sup>†</sup>	413		5 121	
Q2	3 319	4 451	785	1 932		12 207	
Q3	2 780	4 714	646	-4 569 <sup>†</sup>		9 975	
Q4	1 910	3 590	470	152		-8 908	
2009 Q1	1 724	637	442	5 762		..	
2008 May Jun	967 <sup>†</sup> 1 045	1 252 <sup>†</sup> 1 445	258 <sup>†</sup> 231	81 -377		..	
Jul	1 007	1 391	238	-2 382 <sup>†</sup>		..	
Aug	961	1 725	194	-606		..	
Sep	812	1 598	214	-1 581		..	
Oct	786	1 918	198	-1 561		..	
Nov	703	1 315	151	-223		..	
Dec	421	357	121	1 936		..	
2009 Jan	249	37	117	1 952		..	
Feb	517	118	150	2 350		..	
Mar	958	482	175	1 460		..	
Apr	1 030	408	160	1 999		..	
Banks <sup>3</sup>							
UK private sector deposits			Consumer credit			of which Credit cards	
Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)		Other currencies	Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)		Not seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
					Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
<b>Amount outstanding as at 31 Dec</b>							
2008	AEAS 1 675 889 <sup>†</sup>	AGAK 482 834 <sup>†</sup>	AECE 2 077 687 <sup>†</sup>	AECK 657 718 <sup>†</sup>	VZRD 233 565 <sup>†</sup>	VZRI 233 131 <sup>†</sup>	
					VZRE 53 892	VZRJ 52 819 <sup>†</sup>	
<b>Transactions</b>							
			Net lending		Net lending	Net lending	
AEAT		AEAZ	VZQC		RLMH <sup>†</sup>	VZQS	
2005	137 241	39 735	137 555	19 666	19 737 <sup>†</sup>	6 166	
2006	150 052	58 434	191 019	13 054	13 245	1 951	
2007	155 866 <sup>†</sup>	71 345 <sup>†</sup>	213 349	13 471	12 921	2 251	
2008	236 793	-39 643 <sup>†</sup>	234 169 <sup>†</sup>	11 267 <sup>†</sup>	11 566	4 029 <sup>†</sup>	
2007 Q4	26 155 <sup>†</sup>	12 217	22 764	4 044	3 255 <sup>†</sup>	2 033	
2008 Q1	32 732	39 060 <sup>†</sup>	50 408	3 300 <sup>†</sup>	4 650	-655 <sup>†</sup>	
Q2	55 670	-25 042	93 769	3 855	2 993	1 577	
Q3	44 340	-28 057	56 311 <sup>†</sup>	2 324	2 054	1 524	
Q4	104 051	-25 604	33 681 <sup>†</sup>	1 788	1 869	1 583	
2009 Q1	72 619	-13 932	56 983	-838	228	-804	
2008 May Jun	10 423 <sup>†</sup> 41 898	-4 138 <sup>†</sup> -30 027	4 187 58 360	1 536 <sup>†</sup> 888	1 449 <sup>†</sup> 653	673 <sup>†</sup> 588	
Jul	-2 569	-1 955	9 148	671	985	195	
Aug	27 726	-4 449	25 520	406	1 001	735	
Sep	19 183	-21 653	21 643	1 246	67	594	
Oct	57 661	8 576	52 561 <sup>†</sup>	497	745	-23	
Nov	24 880	14 608	-4 622	531	777	677	
Dec	21 510	-48 788	-14 258	760	347	929	
2009 Jan	32 092	21 493	16 532	-142	85	-529	
Feb	21 470	-21 732	15 011	-755	94	-219	
Mar	19 057	-13 693	25 440	59	48	-55	
Apr	-7 009	43 659	-11 209	762	310	520	

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 1.2E, 3.2B, 4.2A, 4.3A,  
4.3B, 5.2D, 6.2A, 10.5D.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;  
Department for National Savings;

2 Including open ended investment companies (OEICs).

Building Societies Commission;

3 Monthly figures relate to calendar months.

Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds;

Bank of England;

Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform

## 17.5 Monetary aggregates

£ million

	Amount outstanding					
	Notes and coin in circulation outside the Bank of England		Retail deposits and cash in M4		M4	
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
AVAA	AVAB	VQXV	VQWU	AUYM	AUYN <sup>†</sup>	
2005	43 034	43 004 <sup>†</sup>	922 687	920 319 <sup>†</sup>	1 328 321	1 320 796 <sup>†</sup>
2006	45 213	45 203	996 629	993 716	1 498 920	1 489 321
2007	47 361	47 332	1 071 982 <sup>†</sup>	1 069 799	1 675 408 <sup>†</sup>	1 666 733
2008	50 276	50 246	1 124 388	1 124 513	1 955 296	1 945 015
2006 Q4	46 560	45 883 <sup>†</sup>	996 629	993 716 <sup>†</sup>	1 498 920	1 489 321 <sup>†</sup>
2007 Q1	45 738	46 167	1 011 748	1 007 734	1 542 977	1 535 096
Q2	46 841	46 934	1 034 576	1 026 173	1 601 873	1 590 611
Q3	47 654	47 796	1 040 952 <sup>†</sup>	1 039 217	1 647 886 <sup>†</sup>	1 645 949
Q4	49 212	48 430	1 071 982	1 069 799	1 675 408	1 666 733
2008 Q1	49 102	49 150	1 109 592	1 104 495	1 720 954	1 714 589
Q2	49 490	49 779	1 127 196	1 117 213	1 779 855	1 771 910
Q3	50 178	50 366	1 126 602	1 126 411	1 842 380	1 843 635
Q4	52 332	51 687	1 124 388	1 124 513	1 955 296	1 945 015
2009 Q1	52 678	53 163	1 137 811	1 134 035	2 031 629	2 023 261
2008 Apr	49 124	49 580 <sup>†</sup>	1 113 141 <sup>†</sup>	1 109 646 <sup>†</sup>	1 726 785 <sup>†</sup>	1 728 548 <sup>†</sup>
May	49 697	49 758	1 122 152	1 114 476	1 738 649	1 739 298
Jun	49 649	49 998	1 127 196	1 117 213	1 779 855	1 771 910
Jul	50 030	50 197	1 117 408	1 117 832	1 776 955	1 786 225
Aug	50 229	50 224	1 122 351	1 121 441	1 806 050	1 814 436
Sep	50 275	50 678	1 126 602	1 126 411	1 842 380	1 843 635
Oct	50 847	51 212	1 105 071	1 110 589	1 900 507	1 897 318
Nov	51 749	51 728	1 115 421	1 115 771	1 926 094	1 921 295
Dec	54 399	52 121	1 124 388	1 124 513	1 955 296	1 945 015
2009 Jan	52 605	52 686	1 116 177	1 126 897	1 988 965	1 990 047
Feb	52 420	53 214	1 124 701	1 134 563	2 011 569	2 017 986
Mar	53 008	53 590	1 137 811	1 134 035	2 031 629	2 023 261
Apr	54 113	53 869	1 146 274	1 140 697	2 017 023	2 018 533

Source: Bank of England

## 17.6 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

	Selected retail banks' base rate	Average discount rate for 91 day Treasury bills	Inter bank 3 months bid rate	Inter bank 3 months offer rate	British government securities 20 years yield <sup>1</sup>	Exchange rate US spot
ZCMG	AJNB	HSAJ	HSAK	AJLX	LUSS	
2007 Oct	5.75	5.57	6.17	6.25	4.74	2.0774
Nov	5.75	5.44	6.53	6.58	4.59	2.0561
Dec	5.50	5.24	5.95	5.95	4.59	1.9909
2008 Jan	5.50	5.01	5.50	5.58	4.46	1.9882
Feb	5.25	4.98	5.68	5.72	4.62	1.9892
Mar	5.25	4.77	5.95	6.02	4.54	1.9875
Apr	5.00	4.90 <sup>†</sup>	5.76	5.84	4.73	1.9803
May	5.00	5.04	5.80	5.87	4.85	1.9762
Jun	5.00	5.10	5.88	5.94	5.03	1.9901
Jul	5.00	5.09	5.75	5.79	4.94	1.9810
Aug	5.00	4.94	5.70	5.75	4.74	1.8237
Sep	5.00	4.51	6.15	6.30	4.66	1.7821
Oct	4.50	3.54	5.85	6.00	4.76	1.6158
Nov	3.00	1.68	3.85	4.10	4.69	1.5345
Dec	2.00	1.24	2.75	2.90	4.15	1.4376
2009 Jan	1.50	0.91	2.00	2.25	4.28	1.4416
Feb	1.00	0.66	1.95	2.15	4.34	1.4255
Mar	0.50	0.62	1.60	1.70	4.01	1.4331
Apr	0.50	0.57	1.30	1.45	4.24	1.4820
May	0.50	0.53	1.15	1.30	4.38	1.6125

1 Average of working days.

Source: Bank of England

## 18 Prices and wages

### 18.1 Consumer Prices Index<sup>1</sup>: Detailed figures by division<sup>2</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health <sup>3</sup>	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education <sup>3</sup>	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>3</sup>	CPI (overall index)
<b>Index level (2005=100)</b>													
<b>COICOP Division</b>													
Weights 2009	CHZR 118	CHZS 44	CHZT 57	CHZU 126	CHZV 66	CHZW 22	CHZX 151	CHZY 23	CHZZ 145	CJUU 21	CJUV 128	CJUW 99	CHZQ 1 000
2007 Apr	D7BU 106.2	D7BV 107.0	D7BW 93.7	D7BX 115.7	D7BY 100.7	D7BZ 105.5	D7C2 104.5	D7C3 97.2	D7C4 98.3	D7C5 117.8	D7C6 106.3	D7C7 105.8	D7BT 104.5
May	106.7	106.8	93.7	115.0	101.8	105.8	106.1	96.6	98.0	117.8	106.6	105.7	104.8
Jun	107.3	107.1	93.6	114.5	104.0	106.1	106.8	96.1	97.6	117.8	106.9	105.8	105.0
Jul	105.5	106.9	89.8	114.3	99.7	106.6	108.0	94.8	97.0	117.8	107.2	106.1	104.4
Aug	106.1	107.0	91.1	114.0	100.3	106.8	108.6	97.2	97.5	117.8	107.4	105.6	104.7
Sep	107.4	107.1	92.5	114.0	102.1	107.1	105.7	96.6	97.6	122.9	107.6	105.8	104.8
Oct	109.1	106.8	92.5	114.3	100.8	107.5	106.6	96.2	97.7	133.2	107.9	106.4	105.3
Nov	110.1	106.4	92.9	114.6	101.6	107.3	107.0	96.3	97.6	133.2	108.0	106.6	105.6
Dec	111.1	105.7	92.2	114.7	104.2	107.6	108.7	96.2	98.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	106.2
2008 Jan	110.8	106.9	87.5	115.4	100.0	108.1	108.6	95.8	97.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	105.5
Feb	111.3	108.1	87.6	119.1	101.3	108.2	109.1	94.3	97.2	133.2	108.7	107.1	106.3
Mar	111.8	108.2	87.9	119.5	103.5	108.4	110.3	94.2	96.8	133.2	109.2	107.5	106.7
Apr	113.2	111.5	87.8	122.0	102.1	108.9	110.8	94.4	97.3	133.2	110.4	108.3	107.6
May	115.1	112.0	87.8	122.3	103.5	109.0	112.7	94.3	97.3	133.2	110.8	108.5	108.3
Jun	117.5	111.9	86.5	122.5	105.9	109.3	114.6	94.9	97.6	133.2	111.1	108.6	109.0
Jul	118.4	111.4	83.8	123.0	102.6	110.1	116.6	94.1	96.9	133.2	111.6	109.0	109.0
Aug	120.0	111.8	84.9	125.6	103.4	110.3	116.5	94.3	97.3	133.2	111.7	109.2	109.7
Sep	119.6	111.7	86.8	131.1	105.1	110.2	113.8	94.1	97.8	136.2	112.2	109.4	110.3
Oct	120.1	111.4	86.3	131.6	104.0	110.4	111.3	94.1	97.4	144.6	112.5	109.6	110.0
Nov	121.8	110.6	86.3	131.5	104.7	111.0	108.4	94.8	97.6	144.6	112.5	110.1	109.9
Dec	122.7	110.4	82.7	131.1	105.0	109.9	108.9	92.9	96.8	144.6	112.2	109.6	109.5
2009 Jan	122.0	112.5	78.8	131.1	102.1	110.5	106.5	93.8	96.5	144.6	112.2	110.0	108.7
Feb	124.0	114.2	79.4	131.1	104.6	110.8	107.6	93.7	97.5	144.6	112.6	110.5	109.6
Mar	123.5	114.6	80.3	129.8	106.9	111.0	108.1	93.4	97.6	144.6	112.9	110.8	109.8
Apr	122.9	114.6	80.4	129.5	105.7	111.8	109.8	95.5	97.8	144.6	113.2	110.8	110.1
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>													
2007 Apr	D7G8 6.0	D7G9 4.5	D7GA -2.8	D7GB 7.9	D7GC 2.2	D7GD 3.2	D7GE 1.5	D7GF -3.7	D7GG -0.8	D7GH 14.0	D7GI 3.8	D7GJ 2.4	D7G7 2.8
May	5.0	4.2	-3.6	5.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	-3.2	-0.8	14.0	3.5	2.2	2.5
Jun	4.8	3.4	-3.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	-3.9	-1.1	14.0	3.7	1.8	2.4
Jul	2.8	3.4	-2.6	3.5	1.6	3.4	2.4	-5.0	-1.4	14.0	3.6	2.0	1.9
Aug	3.0	3.1	-3.5	2.8	1.2	3.3	2.6	-2.0	-0.9	14.0	3.6	1.1	1.8
Sep	3.7	3.2	-4.0	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.7	-3.0	-1.0	13.9	3.7	1.0	1.8
Oct	4.7	2.7	-4.3	1.4	1.8	3.2	5.1	-4.2	-0.9	13.2	3.5	1.3	2.1
Nov	4.8	2.9	-4.4	0.8	1.7	3.1	5.8	-4.0	-1.1	13.2	3.4	1.6	2.1
Dec	5.4	2.7	-3.9	0.2	0.9	3.3	5.8	-3.8	-1.3	13.2	3.4	1.9	2.1
2008 Jan	6.1	2.2	-4.9	0.4	1.7	3.1	6.4	-3.2	-1.4	13.2	3.3	1.5	2.2
Feb	5.6	2.9	-4.7	3.5	1.7	3.1	6.2	-3.9	-1.2	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Mar	5.5	2.5	-5.3	3.9	0.5	3.5	7.0	-4.0	-1.5	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Apr	6.6	4.2	-6.3	5.4	1.4	3.3	6.1	-2.9	-1.0	13.2	3.8	2.3	3.0
May	7.8	4.9	-6.3	6.3	1.7	3.0	6.2	-2.4	-0.8	13.2	3.9	2.6	3.3
Jun	9.5	4.5	-7.5	7.0	1.8	3.0	7.3	-1.3	-	13.2	3.9	2.7	3.8
Jul	12.3	4.3	-6.7	7.6	2.8	3.3	8.0	-0.7	-0.1	13.2	4.1	2.8	4.4
Aug	13.0	4.4	-6.7	10.1	3.2	3.2	7.3	-3.0	-0.2	13.2	4.0	3.4	4.7
Sep	11.3	4.3	-6.2	15.0	2.9	2.9	7.6	-2.7	0.2	10.8	4.3	3.4	5.2
Oct	10.1	4.4	-6.7	15.2	3.1	2.6	4.3	-2.2	-0.2	8.6	4.2	3.0	4.5
Nov	10.6	4.0	-7.1	14.8	3.0	3.5	1.3	-1.5	-	8.6	4.1	3.3	4.1
Dec	10.4	4.4	-10.3	14.3	0.8	2.1	0.1	-3.4	-1.2	8.6	3.6	2.6	3.1
2009 Jan	10.2	5.3	-10.0	13.6	2.2	2.2	-1.9	-2.0	-0.5	8.6	3.6	3.0	3.0
Feb	11.5	5.7	-9.3	10.0	3.2	2.4	-1.4	-0.7	0.3	8.6	3.6	3.2	3.2
Mar	10.5	5.9	-8.7	8.6	3.3	2.3	-2.0	-0.8	0.8	8.6	3.4	3.1	2.9
Apr	8.6	2.8	-8.4	6.1	3.5	2.7	-0.9	1.2	0.5	8.6	2.5	2.4	2.3

Note: Further information on the consumer prices index is available from the National Statistics website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi)

3 The coverage of these categories was extended in January 2000; further extensions to coverage came into effect in January 2001 for health and miscellaneous goods and services; the coverage of miscellaneous goods and services was further extended with effect from January 2002 (details are given in a series of Economic Trends articles available on the National Statistics website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi))

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 Inflation rates prior to 1997 and index levels prior to 1996 are estimated. Further details are given in *Economic Trends* No. 541 December 1998. These details are also available on the National Statistics website: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?ID=31&Pos=3&ColRank=2&Rank=720>

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

# 18.2 Consumer Prices Index<sup>1</sup>: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2009 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	1 000	109.9	109.5	108.7	109.6	109.8	110.1	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.3
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	118	121.8	122.7	122.0	124.0	123.5	122.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	11.5	10.5	8.6
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	44	110.6	110.4	112.5	114.2	114.6	114.6	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.7	5.9	2.8
03 Clothing and footwear	57	86.3	82.7	78.8	79.4	80.3	80.4	-7.1	-10.3	-10.0	-9.3	-8.7	-8.4
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	126	131.5	131.1	131.1	129.8	129.5	14.8	14.3	13.6	10.0	8.6	6.1	
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	66	104.7	105.0	102.1	104.6	106.9	105.7	3.0	0.8	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.5
06 Health	22	111.0	109.9	110.5	110.8	111.0	111.8	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7
07 Transport	151	108.4	108.9	106.5	107.6	108.1	109.8	1.3	0.1	-1.9	-1.4	-2.0	-0.9
08 Communication	23	94.8	92.9	93.8	93.7	93.4	95.5	-1.5	-3.4	-2.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.2
09 Recreation and culture	145	97.6	96.8	96.5	97.5	97.6	97.8	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
10 Education	21	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
11 Restaurants and hotels	128	112.5	112.2	112.2	112.6	112.9	113.2	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.5
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	99	110.1	109.6	110.0	110.5	110.8	110.8	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.4
<b>All goods</b>	554	107.3	105.9	104.9	106.4	106.6	106.6	3.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.2
<b>All services</b>	446	113.1	113.8	113.4	113.6	113.7	114.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.6
<b>01.1 Food</b>	104	123.3	124.3	123.6	125.5	124.6	124.1	11.7	11.5	11.1	12.5	11.3	9.2
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	17	122.9	124.2	122.2	124.6	124.3	124.4	12.1	11.1	9.8	11.2	9.8	8.8
01.1.2 Meat	23	119.9	121.8	120.6	122.6	122.5	121.8	14.2	15.1	14.4	15.2	14.6	12.3
01.1.3 Fish	5	127.7	125.5	126.0	126.5	125.1	127.6	6.6	6.3	5.2	6.4	7.3	5.0
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	15	129.5	130.7	128.7	129.8	131.0	130.4	10.3	9.9	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.6
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	131.9	133.4	134.6	134.8	128.8	132.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.0	3.3	6.6
01.1.6 Fruit	10	121.2	118.2	113.8	114.4	111.3	110.9	10.8	9.8	9.2	13.0	10.0	6.2
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	16	127.1	130.7	132.3	136.3	132.7	130.6	13.9	15.0	16.0	18.6	15.8	11.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	13	118.8	118.5	121.0	122.1	122.5	121.8	8.8	6.9	8.4	9.6	8.7	7.0
01.1.9 Food products nec <sup>2</sup>	3	112.7	114.1	113.0	115.9	115.4	114.1	11.1	12.1	10.8	13.0	12.6	11.5
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	14	111.9	111.5	111.8	114.5	116.1	115.1	3.4	3.0	3.7	4.4	5.3	4.3
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	4	121.1	121.0	123.8	123.5	126.5	123.8	10.7	12.2	16.1	10.7	14.1	12.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	10	109.2	108.7	108.1	111.9	112.9	112.6	1.4	0.5	0.1	2.6	2.8	2.1
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	21	103.7	102.9	106.5	108.8	108.8	108.8	3.2	3.7	5.6	6.8	7.1	2.8
02.1.1 Spirits	6	103.1	103.7	108.5	107.1	110.7	108.9	3.5	6.0	7.1	4.2	7.9	0.8
02.1.2 Wine	10	106.6	104.4	107.2	110.4	109.2	110.6	4.7	3.6	4.9	7.8	6.5	4.6
02.1.3 Beer	5	97.7	98.3	102.1	107.0	105.1	104.4	-0.6	1.3	5.3	7.7	7.3	1.3
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	23	115.8	116.0	116.6	117.7	118.3	118.4	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.7	2.5
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	48	85.6	82.1	77.9	78.4	79.2	79.3	-7.7	-10.8	-10.6	-10.0	-9.4	-9.1
03.1.2 Garments	44	84.4	80.7	76.5	76.8	77.6	77.8	-8.3	-11.6	-11.4	-11.0	-10.2	-9.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	3	99.0	97.4	94.5	96.2	97.9	96.7	-1.2	-2.9	-2.6	0.3	0.2	-1.0
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	113.6	113.2	113.6	113.6	113.7	114.1	3.8	4.3	3.5	6.1	3.1	3.1
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	9	91.5	87.0	84.2	86.2	87.0	87.4	-3.3	-7.1	-6.0	-5.1	-4.6	-4.7
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	51	111.4	111.4	111.3	111.3	111.2	111.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	1.8
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	18	114.7	113.5	114.0	114.8	114.9	115.6	6.7	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.9
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	10	113.9	112.2	113.4	114.8	115.2	116.3	8.3	5.8	5.6	6.3	6.3	7.3
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	8	116.0	115.4	115.1	115.1	114.9	115.0	4.6	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	11	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	128.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	4.7
04.4.1 Water supply	5	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	127.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	129.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	4.9
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	46	179.3	178.6	178.3	177.9	172.9	168.5	38.1	37.3	36.2	22.9	18.6	12.8
04.5.1 Electricity	20	168.8	168.8	168.4	168.4	167.6	159.0	31.3	31.3	30.5	18.0	17.5	9.1
04.5.2 Gas	23	200.6	200.6	200.6	200.6	191.9	190.0	50.6	50.5	49.8	33.1	27.3	23.5
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	2	139.9	124.5	122.6	115.8	104.5	110.6	1.9	-9.8	-14.5	-19.4	-36.3	-39.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	160.0	161.3	163.2	163.3	163.1	163.1	33.4	31.8	31.9	31.3	30.7	30.3
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	28	107.8	110.7	103.8	105.9	109.7	107.3	5.1	2.4	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.7
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	21	108.2	111.0	102.8	104.7	109.2	107.1	4.7	2.0	3.5	3.7	1.9	3.5
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	7	105.6	109.0	106.2	108.7	110.4	107.2	6.6	4.0	5.6	4.8	8.5	3.6
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	7	91.2	89.6	86.7	90.1	91.7	90.9	-1.6	-4.0	-3.7	-2.9	-1.0	-0.5
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	9	97.2	95.7	96.0	99.5	101.7	101.5	-1.5	-3.5	-0.7	3.3	5.2	5.1
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	95.7	93.9	94.4	98.2	100.7	100.4	-2.4	-4.6	-1.1	3.3	5.5	5.4
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	110.5	110.6	109.4	109.5	109.4	109.8	6.3	6.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	5	102.7	98.5	98.7	101.7	101.4	101.9	2.2	-2.8	-0.5	1.2	-0.4	0.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6	103.9	101.6	103.6	104.1	104.8	105.3	2.9	-0.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.2
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	11	113.6	114.6	114.4	117.4	117.7	117.3	4.8	5.6	5.1	7.3	7.3	7.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	6	110.0	111.4	111.3	116.6	117.4	116.8	4.6	5.8	6.0	9.9	10.4	10.6
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	116.7	117.3	117.0	116.9	116.8	116.6	5.0	5.5	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	10	102.8	100.5	101.6	102.0	102.3	102.8	2.2	-0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	6	104.0	101.2	102.6	103.1	103.3	104.1	2.8	-0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.9
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4	101.9	100.0	100.7	101.1	101.4	101.6	1.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5

## Prices and wages

# 18.2 Consumer Prices Index<sup>1</sup>: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

continued

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2009		2008	2008	2009	2009	2009	2009	2008	2008	2009	2009
		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	4	112.4	112.6	113.2	113.2	113.3	114.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.6
06.2.1/3 Medical services and paramedical services	2	109.4	109.6	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.4
06.2.2 Dental services	2	115.8	116.0	116.4	116.5	116.6	117.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.9
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	8	121.3	121.3	121.0	121.2	121.4	122.8	5.5	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	47	95.7	93.7	93.2	93.6	94.5	96.3	-3.4	-5.0	-5.5	-5.3	-4.2	-2.3
07.1.1A New cars	26	104.7	102.6	102.4	103.0	103.3	104.2	1.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.8
07.1.1B Second hand cars	18	81.2	79.5	78.0	78.0	80.0	82.5	-12.5	-13.5	-15.4	-15.1	-12.5	-9.7
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	107.2	105.8	110.4	111.7	108.9	112.5	9.4	8.1	13.0	13.9	11.3	16.6
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	69	114.6	111.0	109.2	111.0	111.5	113.9	0.6	-3.6	-6.4	-4.9	-5.8	-5.0
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	106.6	105.1	108.2	107.2	107.1	108.6	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.1
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	34	112.0	105.1	101.6	104.9	105.7	109.9	-3.6	-11.2	-15.2	-12.6	-14.0	-12.5
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	23	120.2	120.1	119.6	120.1	120.2	120.4	6.5	6.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0
07.2.4 Other services	7	112.9	113.9	113.7	113.8	113.9	114.3	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.0
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	35	114.8	127.8	120.9	121.3	121.2	121.3	10.2	15.4	13.0	11.4	8.9	9.6
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9	114.0	114.3	120.0	120.8	120.5	120.8	4.0	4.3	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.2
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	14	114.6	116.2	116.7	115.8	116.0	116.3	5.7	6.8	5.8	4.7	4.4	4.1
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	9	104.8	142.8	103.8	101.6	101.0	99.8	24.8	34.3	21.1	12.3	2.8	6.6
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	3	111.3	118.4	120.9	134.0	135.2	138.8	-0.2	4.6	6.8	17.4	21.5	17.8
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	1	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.8	142.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	9.8
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	22	93.4	91.4	92.4	92.2	92.0	93.7	-1.9	-3.9	-2.4	-1.0	-1.1	0.8
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	23	65.2	65.1	62.2	62.3	61.7	61.4	-13.5	-14.0	-14.5	-14.4	-13.7	-13.2
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	6	62.3	61.4	60.8	61.0	61.7	61.2	-14.1	-15.0	-11.8	-11.0	-9.7	-8.8
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	39.1	37.8	37.0	37.3	36.2	35.4	-23.2	-22.7	-24.5	-22.7	-24.6	-24.0
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5	50.4	48.4	47.3	47.8	47.3	47.3	-19.8	-22.7	-22.0	-20.4	-15.9	-14.0
09.1.4 Recording media	7	87.0	89.6	80.1	79.3	77.7	78.0	-8.8	-8.2	-13.1	-15.1	-15.8	-15.8
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	112.9	112.7	111.6	112.0	111.9	111.8	3.8	3.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.2
<b>09.2 Other major durables for recreation and culture</b>	9	104.8	103.3	104.1	104.3	104.5	105.4	3.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	9	104.8	103.3	104.1	104.3	104.5	105.4	3.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	37	97.7	95.3	95.8	97.5	98.2	97.3	0.1	-3.0	-1.8	0.8	2.5	0.3
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	20	90.4	88.0	88.8	91.0	91.3	89.6	-3.1	-6.4	-4.9	-0.1	1.8	-2.4
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	101.5	97.8	94.7	95.4	97.6	99.1	2.4	-0.4	0.1	-1.1	0.4	1.5
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	104.6	101.3	102.1	104.0	104.3	103.7	4.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	0.4
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	8	114.7	114.0	115.6	116.1	117.5	117.8	5.7	4.4	5.6	5.7	7.1	7.7
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	32	114.4	113.9	113.8	114.0	114.2	116.3	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.1
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	118.6	118.5	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.0
09.4.2 Cultural services	21	112.4	111.8	111.8	112.1	112.3	115.2	2.6	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	4.1
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	17	110.2	108.9	110.5	115.1	114.3	113.7	3.5	1.9	3.1	4.3	3.0	3.3
09.5.1 Books	5	107.9	106.5	108.0	119.1	115.9	111.6	1.6	0.2	1.7	2.2	-0.6	-1.7
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	6	117.1	117.1	118.8	120.4	120.3	120.7	4.6	3.8	4.6	6.0	5.2	5.4
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6	102.5	99.9	101.5	103.3	104.0	105.4	3.9	1.0	2.3	3.8	3.5	4.9
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	27	107.0	107.3	107.8	108.3	108.8	109.4	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9
<b>10.0 Education</b>	21	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	111	112.8	112.6	112.6	113.1	113.4	113.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	2.9
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	100	112.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.5	113.8	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.0
11.1.2 Canteens	11	112.8	111.2	111.6	112.4	112.3	112.8	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	17	110.9	110.2	110.0	109.6	109.8	109.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.1
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	31	108.8	107.1	108.4	109.3	109.4	109.3	3.1	1.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.7
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	8	113.0	112.7	112.4	112.6	112.5	112.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.0
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23	107.3	105.2	106.9	108.1	108.2	108.0	2.9	1.1	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.9
<b>12.3 Personal effects nec<sup>2</sup></b>	11	112.2	110.1	108.8	111.7	113.9	113.8	5.1	3.2	2.7	4.1	4.0	3.4
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8	116.8	114.5	113.7	116.4	119.1	119.3	6.6	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.5	5.0
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	103.5	101.9	99.3	102.8	103.7	103.0	1.6	0.1	-0.7	1.7	0.4	-0.6
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	11	118.7	119.1	120.3	120.4	120.4	121.0	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	7	107.3	108.0	108.6	109.9	113.3	116.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.1	4.4	6.8
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	97.0	97.7	98.0	99.0	107.0	110.6	-6.5	-6.8	-8.3	-9.0	-3.7	1.0
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	123.8	123.8	124.7	124.7	124.7	126.7	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	105.5	106.4	107.3	109.3	111.5	114.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	4.6	8.1	10.5
<b>12.6 Financial services nec<sup>2</sup></b>	28	104.9	105.1	105.0	104.4	103.6	103.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	1.9	0.3
12.6.2 Other financial services nec <sup>2</sup>	28	104.9	105.1	105.0	104.4	103.6	103.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	1.9	0.3
<b>12.7 Other services nec<sup>2</sup></b>	11	116.5	117.0	116.2	116.3	116.3	115.1	3.7	3.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.1

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 nec - not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

# 18.3 Retail Prices Index

13 January 1987=100

	All items excluding											All items excluding mortgage interest payments & indirect taxes (RPIY) <sup>3</sup>	
	ALL ITEMS (RPI)	mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	mortgage interest payments and depreci- ation <sup>1</sup>			Food and catering	Alcohol and tobacco	Housing and household expend- iture	Personal expend- iture	Travel and leisure	Consumer durables		
			housing	food	seasonal food <sup>2</sup>								
<b>Weights</b>	CZGU	CZGY	DOGZ	CZGX	CZGV	CZGW	CBVV	CBVW	CBVX	CBVY	CBVZ	CBWA	
2000	1 000	960	924	805	882	982	170	95	355	101	279	126	
2001	1 000	954	914	795	884	982	169	97	362	96	276	125	
2002	1 000	964	924	801	886	980	166	99	363	94	278	126	
2003	1 000	961	919	797	891	983	160	98	365	92	285	126	
2004	1 000	961	914	791	889	981	160	97	367	93	283	121	
2005	1 000	950	901	776	890	981	159	96	387	89	269	122	
2006	1 000	950	906	778	895	983	155	96	392	90	267	117	
2007	1 000	945	895	762	895	981	152	95	408	83	262	109	
2008	1 000	940	885	746	889	980	158	86	417	83	256	104	
2009	1 000	959	909	764	882	979	168	90	416	80	246	106	
<b>Annual averages</b>	CHAW	CHMK	CHON	CHAZ	CHAY	CHAX	CHBS	CHBT	CHBU	CHBV	CHBW	CHBY	
1999	165.4	164.3	163.6	158.9	169.4	166.5	155.4	202.6	167.7	139.6	165.6	112.3	
2000	170.3	167.7	166.4	161.3	175.1	171.4	156.7	210.3	176.2	137.2	170.3	108.0	
2001	173.3	171.3	169.5	163.7	178.0	174.3	162.2	216.9	180.0	135.7	172.0	105.0	
2002	176.2	175.1	172.5	166.0	181.1	177.2	164.8	222.3	184.6	133.2	174.2	101.9	
2003	181.3	180.0	176.2	168.9	186.7	182.4	167.9	228.0	194.3	133.2	177.0	99.8	
2004	186.7	184.0	179.1	170.9	192.8	187.9	170.0	233.6	207.4	131.5	178.1	97.7	
2005	192.0	188.2	182.6	173.7	198.7	193.3	172.9	239.8	219.4	131.0	179.2	95.3	
2006	198.1	193.7	187.8	178.3	205.2	199.5	176.9	247.1	231.8	131.7	181.1	94.0	
2007	206.6	199.9	193.3	183.2	213.9	207.9	184.3	256.2	248.1	132.9	183.8	93.3	
2008	214.8	208.5	201.9	191.3	221.2	216.0	198.5	266.7	258.6	132.4	189.0	91.6	
<b>Monthly figures</b>													
2006 Apr	196.5	192.3	186.7	177.0	203.8	198.0	174.2	245.8	228.3	131.7	181.6	93.6	
May	197.7	193.6	187.8	178.2	204.9	199.1	176.1	246.8	230.0	132.7	182.1	94.3	
Jun	198.5	194.2	188.4	178.9	205.7	199.8	176.8	248.3	231.6	132.6	181.9	94.7	
Jul	198.5	194.2	188.3	178.7	205.6	199.9	177.1	248.3	231.5	129.4	183.3	91.8	
Aug	199.2	194.9	188.9	179.3	206.4	200.7	177.6	249.1	232.6	131.3	183.3	93.0	
Sep	200.1	195.3	189.2	179.6	207.4	201.5	178.1	249.2	235.9	133.0	181.2	94.8	
Oct	200.4	195.5	189.3	179.7	207.5	201.7	179.1	249.7	237.3	133.4	179.6	93.7	
Nov	201.1	196.2	190.0	180.4	208.2	202.4	180.2	249.6	238.7	133.7	179.8	94.5	
Dec	202.7	197.4	191.2	181.7	210.1	204.1	180.6	249.4	242.7	132.9	181.0	96.7	
2007 Jan	201.6	196.1	189.8	180.0	208.9	203.0	180.0	251.3	240.6	130.1	180.8	91.1	
Feb	203.1	197.1	190.7	181.1	210.4	204.4	181.2	252.4	243.0	131.3	181.4	92.1	
Mar	204.4	198.3	191.9	182.4	211.7	205.7	182.1	253.8	245.3	132.5	181.6	95.1	
Apr	205.4	199.3	192.9	182.7	212.8	206.8	182.7	256.8	245.7	133.8	183.1	93.5	
May	206.2	200.0	193.6	183.4	213.6	207.5	183.6	257.0	246.5	134.0	184.3	94.4	
Jun	207.3	200.7	194.1	184.0	214.7	208.6	184.5	257.5	248.9	133.9	184.5	95.8	
Jul	206.1	199.4	192.7	182.2	213.7	207.6	182.7	257.6	247.2	131.2	184.7	91.0	
Aug	207.3	200.1	193.3	182.9	215.0	208.7	183.5	257.9	249.4	132.2	185.2	91.9	
Sep	208.0	200.8	193.8	183.5	215.5	209.4	185.2	258.2	251.3	133.7	183.7	93.7	
Oct	208.9	201.6	194.6	184.3	216.2	210.2	187.3	257.7	251.9	134.1	184.7	92.8	
Nov	209.7	202.4	195.4	185.1	216.9	211.0	188.8	257.3	253.0	134.3	185.4	93.2	
Dec	210.9	203.5	196.6	186.3	218.0	212.2	190.2	256.9	254.8	134.0	186.8	94.8	
2008 Jan	209.8	202.7	195.7	185.2	216.8	211.1	190.2	258.0	252.6	130.7	186.7	89.8	
Feb	211.4	204.3	197.3	187.0	218.5	212.8	191.0	260.2	255.5	132.0	187.2	91.2	
Mar	212.1	205.3	198.5	188.2	219.2	213.5	191.7	261.2	256.0	133.0	188.0	92.6	
Apr	214.0	207.2	200.4	189.6	221.1	215.3	193.7	267.9	258.0	133.4	188.9	91.7	
May	215.1	208.7	201.9	191.2	221.9	216.3	196.0	268.9	258.3	133.5	190.7	92.7	
Jun	216.8	210.4	203.7	193.2	223.3	218.0	199.2	269.1	260.2	132.8	192.9	94.4	
Jul	216.5	210.0	203.3	192.8	222.7	217.7	200.6	268.7	258.3	130.9	194.1	90.2	
Aug	217.2	210.6	204.0	193.5	223.2	218.4	202.4	269.2	260.2	132.1	192.6	90.8	
Sep	218.4	211.8	205.4	194.8	224.7	219.7	202.3	269.6	264.3	133.7	191.0	92.6	
Oct	217.7	211.1	204.8	194.0	223.8	218.9	203.1	269.7	264.2	133.3	188.5	91.3	
Nov	216.0	210.2	204.1	193.2	221.3	217.0	205.5	268.8	261.6	133.6	184.3	91.6	
Dec	212.9	209.2	203.3	192.4	217.5	213.7	206.2	268.7	254.5	130.1	183.1	90.8	
2009 Jan	210.1	207.5	201.8	190.6	214.4	210.9	205.5	270.9	249.4	127.6	180.6	86.7	
Feb	211.4	209.5	203.9	193.0	215.5	212.1	208.3	273.4	248.6	129.8	182.9	88.8	
Mar	211.3	209.9	204.5	193.7	215.4	212.1	207.7	274.2	247.0	131.2	183.9	90.7	
Apr	211.5	210.7	205.5	194.4	215.8	212.4	207.2	274.8	245.2	131.7	186.8	90.3	

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi).

significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

1 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

3 There are no weights available for RPIY.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

2 Seasonal food is defined as items of food the prices of which show

## Prices and wages

# 18.4 Retail Prices Index<sup>1</sup>

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

13 January 1987=100

		2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr	
<i>Group and sub-group weights in 2009</i>														
<b>ALL ITEMS (RPI)</b>	<b>CHAW</b>	1000	215.1	216.8	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9	210.1	211.4	211.3	211.5
<b>All items excluding:</b>														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	CHMK	959	208.7	210.4	210.0	210.6	211.8	211.1	210.2	209.2	207.5	209.5	209.9	210.7
mortgage interest payments and depreciation	CHON	909	201.9	203.7	203.3	204.0	205.4	204.8	204.1	203.3	201.8	203.9	204.5	205.5
mortgage interest payments and council tax	DQAD	919	205.5	207.2	206.8	207.5	208.7	207.9	207.0	206.0	204.3	206.3	206.7	207.3
housing	CHAZ	764	191.2	193.2	192.8	193.5	194.8	194.0	193.2	192.4	190.6	193.0	193.7	194.4
food	CHAY	882	221.9	223.3	222.7	223.2	224.7	223.8	221.3	217.5	214.4	215.5	215.4	215.8
seasonal food	CHAX	979	216.3	218.0	217.7	218.4	219.7	218.9	217.0	213.7	210.9	212.1	212.1	212.4
All items excluding mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY) <sup>2</sup>	CBZW	199.0	200.8	200.4	201.2	202.4	201.7	200.8	201.9	200.0	202.1	202.5	202.9	
Food	CHBA	118	176.6	180.5	182.0	183.9	183.5	184.3	187.2	188.4	187.4	190.6	189.7	188.9
Bread	DOAA	5	202.5	205.6	209.1	212.1	212.7	211.6	214.6	216.0	211.3	214.2	213.5	214.2
Cereals	DOAB	4	165.0	170.0	171.6	174.4	174.3	172.6	175.3	177.0	171.3	179.7	180.9	178.5
Biscuits and cakes	DOAC	7	185.3	193.6	201.6	202.3	204.1	202.6	202.9	204.8	203.5	203.7	202.4	204.5
Beef	DOAD	5	156.5	167.5	169.4	171.0	172.1	169.1	173.5	173.6	173.5	175.9	176.8	176.6
Lamb	DOAE	2	205.5	211.0	213.1	211.3	214.2	214.0	213.0	219.3	216.8	227.2	230.1	226.7
<i>of which</i> home-killed lamb	DOAF	1	220.4	228.1	231.7	230.4	226.6	223.7	222.8	230.9	228.8	236.8	237.9	235.0
Pork	DOAG	1	176.7	180.0	191.1	193.8	198.3	197.0	186.5	196.3	188.3	196.0	197.3	199.1
Bacon	DOAH	2	202.0	203.9	210.8	211.4	214.3	211.1	214.3	215.4	215.0	216.8	212.2	211.4
Poultry	DOAI	4	125.4	133.1	137.3	132.4	133.5	134.5	130.9	131.7	131.2	132.8	131.9	132.8
Other meat	DOAJ	7	157.7	160.5	165.0	168.4	169.1	167.3	167.1	169.5	168.3	168.5	169.1	167.7
Fish	DOAK	3	187.3	188.0	183.8	192.3	192.9	193.6	198.3	195.2	194.7	194.4	192.9	197.2
<i>of which</i> fresh fish	DOAL	2	196.3	188.0	187.0	194.3	191.4	193.4	193.4	188.9	188.6	191.3	185.3	190.7
Butter	DOAM	1	229.0	227.1	233.7	236.5	236.1	229.4	223.9	224.8	233.2	232.0	223.4	225.5
Oils and fats	DOAN	2	161.8	177.8	176.6	175.2	173.8	170.2	170.4	171.7	170.4	172.1	163.5	169.4
Cheese	DOAO	4	206.3	209.8	208.3	212.0	211.9	212.0	214.0	216.4	213.0	217.5	220.3	218.2
Eggs	DOAP	1	250.8	249.4	246.8	249.0	251.6	250.7	253.0	252.8	251.2	245.1	251.4	254.3
Milk, fresh	DOAQ	5	220.8	231.8	231.2	231.0	231.0	243.9	245.3	244.7	245.2	245.1	245.3	245.1
Milk products	DOAR	4	168.3	167.9	170.8	171.7	171.1	171.1	170.5	173.7	168.0	170.9	172.0	170.8
Tea	DOAS	1	166.1	169.3	175.2	172.6	174.4	175.3	178.0	174.0	178.3	182.7	188.1	181.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	DOAT	1	126.1	126.2	128.1	134.5	131.4	134.1	137.0	139.4	143.2	138.4	140.7	141.6
Soft drinks	DOAU	12	204.7	204.7	205.3	205.6	202.7	202.8	203.3	202.1	200.6	208.3	210.0	209.4
Sugar and preserves	DOAV	1	170.8	174.6	173.6	173.7	173.4	172.2	178.1	183.5	188.6	195.8	196.8	196.2
Sweets and chocolates	DOAW	12	211.8	211.9	212.2	216.4	217.1	217.7	220.3	220.2	225.1	227.0	227.2	227.1
Potatoes	DOAX	5	176.5	188.9	189.6	192.5	191.7	186.1	191.7	193.0	189.5	194.4	193.6	191.9
<i>of which</i> unprocessed potatoes	DOAY	2	179.4	198.1	195.3	201.2	195.5	188.9	186.6	195.8	193.0	195.6	191.4	192.8
Vegetables other than potatoes	DOAZ	10	165.1	164.5	164.7	163.4	163.1	164.9	172.4	180.0	184.1	190.4	183.5	179.8
<i>of which</i> fresh vegetables	DOBA	8	148.5	148.0	147.4	145.7	144.5	147.5	153.5	160.8	165.4	173.1	165.5	161.6
Fruit	DOBB	8	155.1	163.4	156.4	163.0	158.9	167.6	177.9	174.0	167.6	169.4	164.1	163.2
<i>of which</i> fresh fruit	DOBC	7	153.4	162.2	153.5	160.8	156.6	166.2	177.0	172.6	164.9	167.1	161.1	159.9
Other foods	DOBD	11	158.7	161.2	163.5	166.3	164.7	165.7	170.7	171.5	171.1	173.9	173.6	170.8
Catering	CHBC	50	263.2	264.0	265.2	266.1	267.3	268.0	268.5	267.7	268.0	269.5	269.9	270.5
Restaurant meals	DOBE	27	256.7	257.6	258.4	259.0	260.1	260.7	261.0	259.7	260.1	262.0	262.6	263.0
Canteen meals	DOBF	4	324.7	324.7	325.3	326.3	330.4	331.4	327.3	327.8	329.8	329.4	330.3	
Take-aways and snacks	DOBG	19	252.7	253.7	255.3	256.6	257.5	258.2	259.0	259.7	259.9	260.5	260.9	261.6
Alcoholic drink	CHBD	63	229.8	230.0	229.5	230.1	230.5	230.6	229.5	229.2	231.4	233.5	233.9	234.6
Beer	DOBH	32	250.9	251.1	250.4	250.8	251.4	252.1	251.0	251.4	252.6	255.1	255.1	255.7
<i>Beer on sales</i>	DOBI	26	273.5	274.1	274.5	274.7	275.5	276.0	276.3	276.8	276.4	277.1	278.2	279.4
<i>Beer off sales</i>	DOBJ	6	153.5	152.2	148.8	149.5	149.7	150.8	145.8	145.9	151.6	158.0	155.1	154.0
Wines and spirits	DOBK	31	202.3	202.5	202.2	203.1	203.2	202.6	201.6	200.7	203.7	205.4	206.2	207.0
<i>Wines and spirits on sales</i>	DOBL	17	253.7	254.5	254.8	255.3	256.0	256.7	257.2	257.4	257.6	258.6	259.5	260.4
<i>Wines and spirits off sales</i>	DOBW	14	168.6	168.4	167.6	168.8	168.5	167.0	164.8	163.1	168.1	170.5	171.2	172.0
Tobacco	CHBE	27	379.8	380.0	379.9	379.9	380.4	380.5	380.6	381.4	383.4	386.8	389.1	389.2
Cigarettes	DOBW	24	388.7	388.9	388.8	388.7	389.3	389.4	389.5	390.4	392.6	396.0	398.1	398.3
Other tobacco	DOBQ	3	298.9	299.1	299.0	299.3	299.1	299.2	299.2	299.8	300.8	303.9	306.4	305.9

# 18.4 Retail Prices Index<sup>1</sup>

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

13 January 1987 = 100

		2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr	
Group and sub-group weights in 2009														
Housing	CHBF	236	341.6	342.0	342.2	343.1	343.6	343.7	337.2	321.0	313.0	308.9	304.2	302.1
Rent	DOBP	62	298.2	298.5	299.0	299.3	299.4	302.4	302.4	302.5	302.2	302.1	301.9	303.6
Mortgage interest payments	DOBQ	41	389.2	391.4	393.5	395.8	397.8	399.7	372.3	301.7	265.3	245.9	230.3	212.6
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	CHOO	50	304.1	304.2	301.9	301.1	298.1	293.3	288.6	282.3	276.9	274.7	269.4	265.2
Council tax and Rates	DOBR	40	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	310.9
Water and other charges	DOBS	14	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	420.6
Repairs and maintenance charges	DOBT	12	342.1	343.0	348.4	349.6	350.1	351.2	351.4	350.1	349.3	349.5	348.9	349.4
Do-it-yourself materials	DOBU	9	172.3	172.7	173.4	174.9	177.7	178.4	179.6	176.7	178.8	181.2	181.8	183.5
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	DOBV	8	318.5	312.5	310.2	321.0	339.6	337.9	337.1	324.4	337.1	344.9	338.6	326.2
Fuel and light	CHBG	49	241.6	242.6	244.1	256.9	287.7	286.8	285.5	283.9	283.4	282.9	275.5	267.9
Coal and solid fuels	DOBW	1	224.2	228.8	231.3	233.7	255.6	278.8	280.9	283.2	286.0	286.2	285.9	286.0
Electricity	DOBX	23	222.0	222.0	222.0	231.5	255.3	257.2	257.2	257.2	256.6	256.6	255.4	242.3
Gas	DOBY	23	244.4	244.4	244.4	273.5	320.5	320.5	320.4	320.3	320.3	320.3	306.2	303.1
Oil and other fuels	DOBZ	2	437.6	453.7	477.8	415.7	406.6	361.6	338.1	309.0	305.2	291.2	266.9	279.5
Household goods	CHBH	70	155.7	161.7	154.6	155.6	158.6	156.8	157.9	160.0	154.3	158.3	162.7	161.1
Furniture	DOCA	26	181.9	202.2	179.4	180.2	187.2	182.9	186.9	194.9	177.3	181.6	191.1	187.5
Furnishings	DOCB	12	173.6	170.5	169.8	170.5	172.7	169.5	169.0	173.2	167.3	173.4	176.5	172.7
Electrical appliances	DOCC	7	69.7	69.5	68.3	69.5	69.2	69.0	68.6	66.9	67.9	70.1	71.2	71.2
Other household equipment	DOCD	4	149.7	148.4	147.6	148.9	151.7	150.4	152.3	145.7	145.1	151.5	152.7	153.1
Household consumables	DOCE	13	166.1	167.1	168.1	169.7	170.4	171.5	170.6	168.9	170.9	175.2	176.7	177.1
Pet care	DOCF	8	181.6	184.4	185.9	186.1	188.3	188.5	189.7	189.0	191.4	192.1	195.3	195.6
Household services	CHBI	61	203.7	203.6	202.5	202.8	203.3	205.6	206.6	205.3	205.9	206.2	206.7	208.4
Postage	DOCG	1	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9	227.4	227.4	227.4	227.4	227.4	227.4	249.2
Telephones, telemessages, etc	DOCH	23	84.0	84.6	83.7	83.8	83.7	83.7	84.9	83.3	83.8	83.7	83.6	84.9
Domestic services	DOCI	12	315.6	317.4	318.1	318.7	320.6	322.2	323.0	323.6	324.8	324.9	325.0	324.9
Fees and subscriptions	DOCJ	25	317.6	314.5	313.0	313.3	314.7	321.7	321.4	321.2	321.3	322.6	325.0	325.8
Clothing and footwear	CHBJ	39	91.9	90.8	88.2	89.4	91.2	90.7	90.5	86.8	83.4	85.2	86.6	87.2
Men's outerwear	DOCK	9	94.8	94.3	91.2	91.4	94.1	94.2	93.7	90.4	86.0	87.6	89.3	90.9
Women's outerwear	DOCL	13	63.3	61.9	58.8	60.4	62.2	61.5	61.3	57.7	54.1	55.1	56.3	56.5
Children's outerwear	DOCM	4	88.7	87.5	86.1	87.1	88.6	87.7	88.3	86.5	84.6	86.0	85.9	86.0
Other clothing	DOCN	5	150.0	149.7	148.4	149.1	150.6	150.0	150.8	148.5	146.5	149.0	150.9	150.3
Footwear	DOCO	8	111.1	110.6	109.9	110.5	111.0	110.8	110.3	105.3	102.7	106.8	108.4	109.4
Personal goods and services	CHBQ	41	222.3	222.3	222.5	223.7	224.4	224.4	225.8	223.0	223.2	226.2	227.2	227.8
Personal articles	DOCP	12	145.4	145.1	143.6	144.6	146.7	145.6	146.7	144.1	142.6	146.4	148.6	148.4
Chemists goods	DOCQ	15	196.5	196.4	196.7	198.2	197.6	198.2	200.2	196.2	198.2	201.1	201.1	201.5
Personal services	DOCR	14	386.1	387.2	390.5	390.9	391.5	392.5	392.9	392.9	392.7	393.2	393.2	395.8
Motoring expenditure	CHBK	121	199.6	203.3	203.9	198.9	196.9	192.6	184.4	179.7	177.2	180.0	182.0	187.2
Purchase of motor vehicles	DOCS	42	99.8	98.6	97.4	95.6	93.2	91.3	89.8	87.9	86.3	86.4	88.4	91.1
Maintenance of motor vehicles	DOCT	20	324.5	326.2	327.6	329.3	331.5	333.6	335.0	334.1	336.0	336.1	336.6	338.4
Petrol and oil	DOCU	36	328.7	349.4	354.7	338.2	333.9	318.7	284.2	266.7	258.0	268.9	268.5	280.4
Vehicle tax and insurance	DOCV	23	305.2	306.8	308.1	304.3	308.6	308.3	307.3	310.0	312.9	317.8	323.4	329.4
Fares and other travel costs	CHBR	20	254.4	258.3	273.9	284.8	267.3	263.4	260.1	285.3	266.7	265.9	265.1	265.7
Rail fares	DOCW	4	274.9	273.7	275.0	275.1	272.9	273.6	273.2	274.1	287.0	288.9	288.3	289.0
Bus and coach fares	DOCX	3	288.9	287.6	291.9	294.4	293.9	295.6	298.6	306.7	309.2	304.8	306.2	305.9
Other travel costs	DOCY	13	222.2	229.0	251.6	267.8	241.5	234.9	229.1	265.5	231.7	230.9	229.8	230.5
Leisure goods	CHBL	38	88.1	88.1	87.1	86.7	86.7	85.9	85.8	84.7	83.8	85.9	85.8	85.4
Audio-visual equipment	DOCZ	8	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2
CDs and tapes	DODA	4	100.5	102.5	98.0	98.6	98.7	93.6	95.4	97.9	88.8	89.0	88.4	89.2
Toys, photographic and sports goods	DODB	11	85.2	85.2	83.8	84.2	85.0	84.8	84.1	82.1	81.7	83.6	84.0	83.7
Books and newspapers	DODC	9	279.1	276.2	277.0	274.2	275.2	273.3	272.3	271.2	275.1	290.0	286.5	282.9
Gardening products	DODD	6	148.3	150.4	148.7	149.0	147.7	149.1	151.1	147.5	148.1	150.9	151.1	150.7
Leisure services	CHBM	67	284.6	285.7	287.1	289.4	292.3	293.2	294.1	294.3	294.8	295.8	296.7	299.0
Television licences and rentals	DODE	11	170.3	170.3	170.2	170.2	172.2	172.2	170.8	170.1	170.1	170.1	170.1	172.5
Entertainment and other recreation	DODF	13	386.9	386.7	386.7	388.2	398.0	397.5	399.6	399.3	400.7	402.4	403.1	405.8
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	CHMQ	36	178.9	180.4	181.9	184.6	185.7	186.2	187.0	187.8	188.4	189.4	190.3	191.7
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	CHMS	7	173.7	173.9	175.3	175.4	176.5	176.9	176.6	176.5	176.5	176.5	176.7	176.7

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels. Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi).

2 The taxes excluded are council tax, VAT, duties, vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and airport tax. There are no weights available for RPIY.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

1 Retail Prices Index 1914-1990 contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1956, group indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices as far back as 1914.

## Prices and wages

# 18.5 Retail Prices Index (All Items)

	Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>January 1962=100</b>													
1962	101.6	100.0	100.1	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.9	102.5	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.8	102.3
1963	103.6	102.7	103.6	103.7	104.0	103.9	103.9	103.3	103.0	103.3	103.7	104.0	104.2
1964	107.0	104.7	104.8	105.2	106.1	107.0	107.4	107.4	107.8	107.8	107.9	108.8	109.2
1965	112.1	109.5	109.5	109.9	112.0	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.0	113.1	113.6	114.1
1966	116.5	114.3	114.4	114.6	116.0	116.8	117.1	116.6	117.3	117.1	117.4	118.1	118.3
1967	119.4	118.5	118.6	118.6	119.5	119.4	119.9	119.2	118.9	118.8	119.7	120.4	121.2
1968	125.0	121.6	122.2	122.6	124.8	124.9	125.4	125.5	125.7	125.8	126.4	126.7	128.4
1969	131.8	129.1	129.8	130.3	131.7	131.5	132.1	132.1	131.8	132.2	133.2	133.5	134.4
1970	140.2	135.5	136.2	137.0	139.1	139.5	139.9	140.9	140.8	141.5	143.0	144.0	145.0
1971	153.4	147.0	147.8	149.0	152.2	153.2	154.3	155.2	155.3	155.5	156.4	157.3	158.1
1972	164.3	159.0	159.8	160.3	161.8	162.6	163.7	164.2	165.5	166.4	168.7	169.3	170.2
1973	179.4	171.3	172.4	173.4	176.7	178.0	178.9	179.7	180.2	181.8	185.4	186.8	188.2
1974	..	191.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>January 1974=100</b>													
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	115.2	116.9
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	144.2	146.0
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	165.8	168.0
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	187.4	188.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5	204.2
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	237.7	239.4
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	274.1	275.6
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	306.9	308.8
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	326.1	325.5
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	342.8
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.9	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8	358.5
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4	378.9
1986	385.9	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8	384.7	385.9	387.8	388.4	391.7	393.0
1987	..	394.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>January 1987=100</b>													
1993	140.7	137.9	138.8	139.3	140.6	141.1	141.0	140.7	141.3	141.9	141.8	141.6	141.9
1994	144.1	141.3	142.1	142.5	144.2	144.7	144.7	144.0	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.3	146.0
1995	149.1	146.0	146.9	147.5	149.0	149.6	149.8	149.1	149.9	150.6	149.8	149.8	150.7
1996	152.7	150.2	150.9	151.5	152.6	152.9	153.0	152.4	153.1	153.8	153.8	153.9	154.4
1997	157.5	154.4	155.0	155.4	156.3	156.9	157.5	157.5	158.5	159.3	159.5	159.6	160.0
1998	162.9	159.5	160.3	160.8	162.6	163.5	163.4	163.0	163.7	164.4	164.5	164.4	164.4
1999	165.4	163.4	163.7	164.1	165.2	165.6	165.6	165.1	165.5	166.2	166.5	166.7	167.3
2000	170.3	166.6	167.5	168.4	170.1	170.7	171.1	170.5	170.5	171.7	171.6	172.1	172.2
2001	173.3	171.1	172.0	172.2	173.1	174.2	174.4	173.3	174.0	174.6	174.3	173.6	173.4
2002	176.2	173.3	173.8	174.5	175.7	176.2	176.2	175.9	176.4	177.6	177.9	178.2	178.5
2003	181.3	178.4	179.3	179.9	181.2	181.5	181.3	181.3	181.6	182.5	182.6	182.7	183.5
2004	186.7	183.1	183.8	184.6	185.7	186.5	186.8	186.8	187.4	188.1	188.6	189.0	189.9
2005	192.0	188.9	189.6	190.5	191.6	192.0	192.2	192.2	192.6	193.1	193.3	193.6	194.1
2006	198.1	193.4	194.2	195.0	196.5	197.7	198.5	198.5	199.2	200.1	200.4	201.1	202.7
2007	206.6	201.6	203.1	204.4	205.4	206.2	207.3	206.1	207.3	208.0	208.9	209.7	210.9
2008	214.8	209.8	211.4	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9
2009	..	210.1	211.4	211.3	211.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

## 18.6 Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) - International comparisons : EU countries

percentage changes over 12 months

Per cent

		2006	2007	2008	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr
<b>European Union countries</b>																	
United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	D7G7	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.3
Austria	D7SK	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	..
Belgium	D7SL	2.3	1.8	4.5	4.1	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.9	0.6	..
Bulgaria	GHY8	7.4	7.6	12.0	13.4	14.0	14.7	14.4	11.8	11.4	11.2	8.8	7.2	6.0	5.4	4.0	..
Cyprus	D7RO	2.2	2.2	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	..
Czech Republic	D7RP	2.1	3.0	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.7	4.1	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	..
Denmark	D7SM	1.9	1.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	..
Estonia	D7RQ	4.4	6.7	10.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.1	8.5	7.5	4.7	3.9	2.5	..
Finland	D7SN	1.3	1.6	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	..
France	D7SO	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	..
Germany	D7SP	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	..
Greece	D7SQ	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	..	..
Hungary	D7RR	4.0	7.9	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	..
Ireland	D7SS	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	-0.7	..
Italy	D7ST	2.2	2.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	..
Latvia	D7RS	6.6	10.1	15.3	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.7	13.7	11.6	10.4	9.7	9.4	7.9	..
Lithuania	D7RT	3.8	5.8	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.3	10.7	9.2	8.5	9.5	8.5	7.4	..
Luxembourg	D7SU	3.0	2.7	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.0	0.7	-	0.7	-0.3	..
Malta	D7RU	2.6	0.7	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.7	4.9	5.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	..
Netherlands	D7SV	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	..
Poland	D7RV	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.0	..
Portugal	D7SX	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	-0.6	..
Romania	GHY7	6.6	4.9	7.9	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.1	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.7	..
Slovakia	D7RW	4.3	1.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.4	1.8	..
Slovenia	D7RX	2.5	3.8	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.8	2.9	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.6	..
Spain	D7SY	3.6	2.8	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.6	3.6	2.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	-0.1	..
Sweden	D7SZ	1.5	1.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	..
EICP <sup>2</sup> EU 25 average <sup>3</sup>	D7RY	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EICP <sup>2</sup> EU 27 average <sup>3</sup>	GJ2E	..	2.4	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	..

Note: Further information on HICP is available from the National Statistics Website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/hicp](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/hicp).

integrated using a chain index formula. The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

Sources: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat); Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

## 18.7 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)<sup>1</sup>

Pence

Year in which purchasing power was 100p																				
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
BAMV	BAMW	BASX	CZVM	CBXX	DOFX	DOHR	DOLM	DTUL	CDQG	JKZZ	ZMHO	IKHI	FAUI	SEZH	C687	E9AO	GB4Y	HT4R	J5TL	
1989	100	109	116	120	122	125	129	133	137	141	144	148	150	153	157	162	167	172	179	186
1990	91	100	106	110	112	114	118	121	125	129	131	135	137	140	144	148	152	157	164	170
1991	86	94	100	104	105	108	112	114	118	122	124	128	130	132	136	140	144	148	155	161
1992	83	91	96	100	102	104	108	110	114	118	119	123	125	127	131	135	139	143	149	155
1993	82	90	95	98	100	102	106	109	112	116	118	121	123	125	129	133	136	141	147	153
1994	80	88	93	96	98	100	103	106	109	113	115	118	120	122	126	130	133	137	143	149
1995	77	85	90	93	94	97	100	102	106	109	111	114	116	118	122	125	129	133	139	144
1996	75	83	87	91	92	94	98	100	103	107	108	112	113	115	119	122	126	130	135	141
1997	73	80	85	88	89	92	95	97	100	103	105	108	110	112	115	119	122	126	131	136
1998	71	77	82	85	86	88	92	94	97	100	102	105	106	108	111	115	118	122	127	132
1999	70	76	81	84	85	87	90	92	95	98	100	103	105	107	110	113	116	120	125	130
2000	68	74	78	81	83	85	88	90	92	96	97	100	102	103	106	110	113	116	121	126
2001	66	73	77	80	81	83	86	88	91	94	95	98	100	102	105	108	111	114	119	124
2002	65	72	76	79	80	82	85	87	89	92	94	97	98	100	103	106	109	112	117	122
2003	64	70	74	76	78	79	82	84	87	90	91	94	96	97	100	103	106	109	114	118
2004	62	68	72	74	75	77	80	82	84	87	89	91	93	94	97	100	103	106	111	115
2005	60	66	70	72	73	75	78	80	82	85	86	89	90	92	94	97	100	103	108	112
2006	58	64	67	70	71	73	75	77	80	82	83	86	87	89	92	94	97	100	104	108
2007	56	61	65	67	68	70	72	74	76	79	80	82	84	85	88	90	93	96	100	104
2008	54	59	62	64	65	67	69	71	73	76	77	79	81	82	84	87	89	92	96	100

1 To find the purchasing power of the pound in 2000, given that it was 100 pence in 1990, select the column headed 1990 and look at the 2000 row. The result is 74 pence. These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the Retail Prices Index (RPI).

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

## Prices and wages

# 18.8 Tax and Price Index

Tax and Price Index: January 1987 = 100

	DQAB														
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	137.2	141.6	143.6	147.1	150.5	152.7	156.7	156.5	161.4	166.9	172.1	175.9	183.3	190.7	188.6
February	138.2	142.3	144.2	147.9	150.8	153.7	157.6	157.0	162.3	167.6	172.8	176.7	184.8	192.3	189.8
March	138.8	143.0	144.6	148.4	151.2	154.6	157.8	157.7	163.0	168.4	173.7	177.4	186.1	192.9	189.7
April	140.3	141.7	143.8	149.7	151.2	155.7	156.3	158.6	164.9	168.9	174.1	178.3	186.3	192.2	188.5
May	141.0	142.0	144.4	150.6	151.7	156.3	157.4	159.1	165.2	169.7	174.5	179.5	187.1	193.4	..
June	141.2	142.1	145.0	150.5	151.7	156.7	157.6	159.1	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	188.2	195.1	..
July	140.4	141.5	145.0	150.1	151.1	156.1	156.5	158.8	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	187.0	194.8	..
August	141.3	142.2	146.0	150.8	151.5	156.1	157.2	159.3	165.4	170.6	175.1	181.0	188.2	195.5	..
September	142.0	143.0	146.9	151.5	152.3	157.3	157.8	160.6	166.3	171.3	175.6	181.9	188.9	196.7	..
October	141.2	143.0	147.1	151.6	152.6	157.2	157.5	160.9	166.4	171.8	175.8	182.2	189.8	196.0	..
November	141.2	143.1	147.2	151.5	152.8	157.7	156.8	161.2	166.5	172.2	176.1	182.8	190.6	194.3	..
December	142.1	143.6	147.6	151.5	153.4	157.8	156.6	161.5	167.3	173.1	176.6	184.4	191.8	191.2	..

Retail Prices Index: January 1987 = 100

	CHAW														
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	146.0	150.2	154.4	159.5	163.4	166.6	171.1	173.3	178.4	183.1	188.9	193.4	201.6	209.8	210.1
February	146.9	150.9	155.0	160.3	163.7	167.5	172.0	173.8	179.3	183.8	189.6	194.2	203.1	211.4	211.4
March	147.5	151.5	155.4	160.8	164.1	168.4	172.2	174.5	179.9	184.6	190.5	195.0	204.4	212.1	211.3
April	149.0	152.6	156.3	162.6	165.2	170.1	173.1	175.7	181.2	185.7	191.6	196.5	205.4	214.0	211.5
May	149.6	152.9	156.9	163.5	165.6	170.7	174.2	176.2	181.5	186.5	192.0	197.7	206.2	215.1	..
June	149.8	153.0	157.5	163.4	165.6	171.1	174.4	176.2	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	207.3	216.8	..
July	149.1	152.4	157.5	163.0	165.1	170.5	173.3	175.9	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	206.1	216.5	..
August	149.9	153.1	158.5	163.7	165.5	170.5	174.0	176.4	181.6	187.4	192.6	199.2	207.3	217.2	..
September	150.6	153.8	159.3	164.4	166.2	171.7	174.6	177.6	182.5	188.1	193.1	200.1	208.0	218.4	..
October	149.8	153.8	159.5	164.5	166.5	171.6	174.3	177.9	182.6	188.6	193.3	200.4	208.9	217.7	..
November	149.8	153.9	159.6	164.4	166.7	172.1	173.6	178.2	182.7	189.0	193.6	201.1	209.7	216.0	..
December	150.7	154.4	160.0	164.4	167.3	172.2	173.4	178.5	183.5	189.9	194.1	202.7	210.9	212.9	..

Percentage changes on one year earlier

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Tax and Price Index</b>														
January	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.6	-0.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	4.2	4.0	-1.1
February	3.0	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	-0.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.3	4.6	4.1	-1.3
March	3.0	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	-0.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.1	4.9	3.7	-1.7
April	1.0	1.5	4.1	1.0	3.0	0.4	1.5	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.5	3.2	-1.9
May	0.7	1.7	4.3	0.7	3.0	0.7	1.1	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.2	3.4	..
June	0.6	2.0	3.8	0.8	3.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.7	..
July	0.8	2.5	3.5	0.7	3.3	0.3	1.5	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	..
August	0.6	2.7	3.3	0.5	3.0	0.7	1.3	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	..
September	0.7	2.7	3.1	0.5	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	..
October	1.3	2.9	3.1	0.7	3.0	0.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	..
November	1.3	2.9	2.9	0.9	3.2	-0.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.8	4.3	1.9	..
December	1.1	2.8	2.6	1.3	2.9	-0.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.0	4.4	4.0	-0.3	..

Retail Prices Index

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Retail Prices Index</b>														
January	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.2	4.1	0.1
February	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	4.6	4.1	0.0
March	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.3	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.8	3.8	-0.4
April	2.4	2.4	4.0	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.6	4.5	4.2	-1.2
May	2.2	2.6	4.2	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.3	..
June	2.1	2.9	3.7	1.3	3.3	1.9	1.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.6	..
July	2.2	3.3	3.5	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	5.0	..
August	2.1	3.5	3.3	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	..
September	2.1	3.6	3.2	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.9	5.0	..
October	2.7	3.7	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	..
November	2.7	3.7	3.0	1.4	3.2	0.9	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.3	3.0	..
December	2.5	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.0	0.9	..

The Tax and Price Indices for April and May were revised to include estimates for the recently announced changes to the personal allowance thresholds, which increased a further £600 in September 2008, backdated to 1st April.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Note: For further information on the TPI refer to the Annual Supplement in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

# 18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

2005=100

## Materials and fuels purchased (input prices) SIC 1992

	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing industry	Materials	Fuel	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (NSA)	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (SA)	Materials purchased by manufacturing industry, other than food, drink and tobacco
<b>1992 SIC</b>						
2002	RNNK	PLKX	RNNL	RNNQ	RNPF	RWCJ
2003	88.0	89.9	67.6	94.6	94.7	97.6
2004	88.5	90.5	66.6	93.3	93.3	96.1
2005	90.5	92.3	71.9	93.8	93.9	96.1
2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	109.5	107.3	130.7	106.9	107.0	104.5
2007	112.8	111.5	122.7	109.3	109.4	108.0
2008	137.2	134.5	159.5	127.3	127.3r	124.1
2005 Dec	107.6	103.2	152.8	106.6	105.7	101.9
2006 Jan	109.3	105.3	150.0	107.0	106.5	102.6
Feb	109.2	105.5	145.8	107.2	107.0	103.3
Mar	109.8	106.8	140.5	107.1	106.5	103.7
Apr	111.4	109.5	126.3	107.3	107.1	105.4
May	109.4	108.5	118.6	106.0	106.1	104.8
Jun	109.5	108.9	114.4	106.0	106.4	105.2
Jul	112.4	111.7	119.1	107.7	107.4	106.5
Aug	111.5	110.5	119.0	106.9	107.7	105.7
Sep	107.4	106.3	115.3	105.5	106.9	104.5
Oct	106.9	104.8	128.5	106.5	107.2	104.2
Nov	108.3	104.7	144.0	107.9	107.4	104.3
Dec	109.4	105.6	146.5	108.2	107.4	104.3
2007 Jan	105.6	102.8	137.6	106.5	106.0	103.3
Feb	106.9	104.1	134.8	107.0	106.8	104.2
Mar	109.5	107.3	129.8	108.2	107.7	106.0
Apr	109.7	109.0	113.6	107.3	107.1	106.7
May	110.1	109.6	111.4	108.0	107.9	107.7
Jun	111.4	111.1	111.1	108.3	108.5	108.1
Jul	112.7	112.5	111.7	108.3	108.0	108.0
Aug	111.3	110.7	112.4	108.0	108.8	107.7
Sep	113.8	113.5	115.5	109.3	110.8	108.7
Oct	117.0	116.1	123.0	111.4	112.3	110.2
Nov	121.4	120.0	133.3	113.9	113.7	112.0
Dec	123.8	121.8	138.6	115.7	115.3	113.5
2008 Jan	127.1	125.3	141.8	118.2	117.9	115.9
Feb	129.2	127.6	142.4	119.7	119.8	117.4
Mar	132.3	131.2	139.7	121.9	121.8	120.2
Apr	137.4	136.6	143.6	125.1	125.3 <sup>†</sup>	123.3
May	143.4	142.7	146.1	128.4	128.4r	126.6
Jun	149.4	148.4	155.1	131.1	130.5	128.7
Jul	148.0	146.3	157.0	131.4	130.8	128.9
Aug	143.6	141.6	155.8	130.5	131.2	128.0
Sep	141.2	138.9	158.3	130.6	131.7	127.8
Oct	135.7	130.9	180.1	130.2	131.0	125.2
Nov	131.2	124.2	194.7	130.0	129.6	123.5
Dec	127.8 <sup>†</sup>	120.3 <sup>†</sup>	199.5	130.3	129.8	123.3
2009 Jan	129.2	121.8r	202.1 <sup>†</sup>	131.0r	130.2r	123.8
Feb	130.1	123.3	196.7	130.4 <sup>†</sup>	130.2r	123.7 <sup>†</sup>
Mar	131.7	126.0	188.0	131.0	130.0	125.3
Apr	129.4p	125.7p	164.7p	128.2p	128.4p	124.6p
May	129.9p	126.9p	157.2p	127.8p	127.7p	124.8p

## Prices and wages

# 18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

Materials and fuel purchased by selected sub-sections of manufacturing industry

	Textiles	Leather	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper and paper products	Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Chemicals and chemical products	Rubber products	Plastic products	Other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified
<b>1992 SIC</b>											
2002	RBBR	RBBS	RBBT	RABL	RAUW	RBBW	RAZZ	RBAC	RBBY	RBBZ	RBCA
2003	96.6	97.5	94.2	99.1	58.3	91.5	90.8	94.0	90.8	82.0	92.9
2004	96.8	97.9	93.8	97.2	62.0	93.4	92.8	94.6	90.9	84.3	92.8
2005	96.7	97.8	96.1	96.9	71.6	94.5	94.8	95.3	92.1	92.9	95.2
2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2007	103.4	103.2	104.7	106.2	116.8	106.7	105.1	106.3	107.9	111.8	105.3
2008	104.0	104.6	113.3	108.2	120.3	107.7	106.5	109.9	108.4	120.3	108.7
	112.0	114.4	121.0	117.8	168.9	121.6	116.8	124.5	125.1	134.9	118.6
2005 Dec	104.5	102.8	104.2	106.5	109.1	106.4	104.1	104.4	111.4	104.4	103.5
2006 Jan	104.5	102.6	104.4	107.4	117.5	107.7	104.4	104.8	111.4	105.6	104.0
Feb	104.3	102.3	104.3	107.6	115.0	107.6	104.5	105.0	111.1	106.5	104.2
Mar	104.1	102.4	104.0	107.3	117.2	107.4	104.9	105.0	110.4	107.6	104.2
Apr	103.3	102.8	103.5	105.8	127.7	106.7	104.9	105.6	107.7	109.7	104.3
May	102.4	102.6	103.0	104.5	123.3	105.6	104.7	104.9	105.5	111.2	104.2
Jun	102.3	103.1	103.1	104.1	121.8	105.4	104.7	105.5	104.7	111.5	104.3
Jul	102.8	103.4	103.9	104.9	131.3	105.9	105.1	107.0	106.2	113.5	105.6
Aug	102.5	103.3	104.0	105.2	126.8	105.9	105.0	106.3	105.5	113.2	105.6
Sep	102.3	103.3	104.4	104.8	108.8	105.9	105.0	106.2	104.8	114.0	105.6
Oct	103.2	103.9	106.3	106.4	103.9	106.5	105.6	107.6	107.1	115.7	106.5
Nov	104.3	104.3	107.5	108.0	102.4	107.7	106.3	108.9	110.0	117.0	107.6
Dec	104.4	104.7	107.7	108.2	106.4	107.8	106.3	108.6	110.3	116.4	107.5
2007 Jan	103.7	103.7	108.3	107.5	95.1	107.1	105.7	107.4	109.1	116.2	107.2
Feb	103.8	103.9	109.0	107.6	98.9	107.0	105.8	108.2	109.0	117.1	107.5
Mar	104.2	104.3	109.4	107.5	107.3	106.6	106.0	109.0	108.9	119.6	108.3
Apr	103.1	103.8	111.4	106.6	112.3	105.7	105.7	109.1	106.2	120.3	108.0
May	103.0	103.8	112.2	106.7	112.1	105.8	105.7	109.6	105.9	121.4	108.4
Jun	103.0	104.0	112.8	106.7	120.0	105.7	105.0	109.2	105.9	121.5	108.6
Jul	103.2	104.6	113.7	107.1	125.5	106.8	105.7	109.7	106.2	121.6	108.7
Aug	103.3	104.5	114.1	107.2	117.9	107.0	106.1	109.5	106.6	121.5	108.7
Sep	103.9	104.7	114.7	108.5	126.6	107.7	106.8	110.4	107.6	121.2	108.8
Oct	104.5	105.4	117.3	109.9	133.7	109.6	107.7	111.1	109.7	121.5	109.4
Nov	105.6	105.9	118.1	111.2	145.9	110.9	108.6	112.4	112.1	121.4	110.1
Dec	106.4	106.8	118.6	112.0	148.4	112.3	109.5	113.6	113.4	120.8	110.7
2008 Jan	107.9	107.5	119.5	113.2	153.7	114.8	111.3	115.7	116.5	123.8	112.3
Feb	108.2	108.7	119.9	113.6	159.3	114.6	111.7	117.1	117.3	126.3	113.0
Mar	108.8	109.8	120.1	114.1	167.8	116.2	112.8	118.6	118.0	128.5	114.0
Apr	110.3	111.5	119.2	115.3	181.3	118.0	114.5	121.6	120.8	133.9	115.8
May	111.5	113.6	120.0	115.9	202.1	119.3	115.6	123.4	122.0	139.5	117.1
Jun	112.5	115.1	121.0	117.0	216.6	121.0	117.5	125.2	124.7	142.9	119.0
Jul	112.8	116.0	120.9	117.8	215.4	123.7	118.7	127.7	126.4	143.9	120.3
Aug	112.4	116.7	120.9	118.2	194.8	124.3	119.0	127.3	126.8	139.7	120.6
Sep	112.8	117.9	121.4	119.1	179.7	125.4	119.8	128.4	127.9	139.4	122.1
Oct	114.1	118.3	122.2	121.8	146.0	127.1	120.3	128.9	131.9	135.6	122.5
Nov	115.7	118.6	123.0	123.5	116.7	127.0	120.6	130.0	134.2	132.8	122.9
Dec	116.4	118.7	124.0	123.9	93.6	128.1	119.2 <sup>†</sup>	129.5	134.8	132.5	123.4
2009 Jan	117.3	118.9	122.7 <sup>†</sup>	125.8 <sup>†</sup>	97.8	128.5r	119.3	129.2 <sup>†</sup>	136.5r <sup>†</sup>	128.6 <sup>†</sup>	122.2
Feb	116.9 <sup>†</sup>	118.9	122.0r	125.3	103.5 <sup>†</sup>	129.1	118.9	130.3	137.1r	128.0	122.2
Mar	117.0	119.0 <sup>†</sup>	122.1	124.3	111.3	128.4	120.1	130.0	135.0	126.3	121.9 <sup>†</sup>
Apr	114.9p	118.4p	120.7p	121.3p	115.2p	127.1p	119.3p	126.5p	129.1p	124.1p	119.8p
May	114.5p	118.7p	120.3p	120.5p	120.9p	126.7p	119.3p	125.8p	127.7p	124.4p	119.4p

# 18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

	Materials and fuel			Products of manufacturing industries except food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum manufacturing (NSA)		Products of the food, beverages and tobacco manufacturing industries	Quarterly construction output price index	Monthly index of average price of new dwellings - at mortgage completion stage <sup>1</sup>
	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Manufacturing not elsewhere classified	Output of manufactured products				
<b>1992 SIC</b>								
	RBCB	RBCC	RBCD	PLLU	PLLV	POKH	JYYC	FCBA
2002	111.8	95.6	92.3	95.8	98.0	96.4	128	108.7
2003	104.4	96.0	93.4	96.8	98.6	97.6	133	126.4
2004	99.5	96.7	95.7	98.2	99.1	99.4	143	138.6
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	150	147.6
2006	103.2	104.1	105.8	102.2	101.8	101.8	155	156.5
2007	102.7	107.1	109.8	104.8	103.7	106.4	162	..
2008	107.6	113.8	118.3	112.5	108.6	117.2	162	..
2005 Dec	102.6	102.3	103.6	100.7	100.6	100.7	151	150.9
2006 Jan	103.1	102.8	104.2	101.1	101.0	100.5	..	155.5
Feb	103.1	103.1	104.5	101.1	101.1	100.4	..	150.9
Mar	103.4	103.3	104.6	101.5	101.4	100.6	153	156.1
Apr	103.0	103.5	104.9	102.2	101.8	100.9	..	153.7
May	102.0	103.6	105.0	102.5	101.7	101.6	..	156.3
Jun	102.7	103.8	105.0	102.6	101.9	101.8	154	156.0
Jul	103.9	104.5	105.9	102.8	102.0	102.1	..	154.9
Aug	102.9	104.3	105.9	102.8	101.9	102.3	..	156.1
Sep	102.9	104.4	106.1	102.6	102.1	102.5	156	158.5
Oct	103.7	105.0	107.1	102.3	102.3	102.5	..	156.0
Nov	104.0	105.7	107.9	102.2	102.3	102.9	..	159.1
Dec	103.5	105.6	107.9	102.4	102.2	103.4	157	164.3
2007 Jan	102.9	105.4	107.7	102.6	102.6	103.6	..	164.3
Feb	103.0	105.7	108.1	103.0	103.1	104.1	..	166.6
Mar	103.3	106.5	108.9	103.7	103.6	104.7	161	166.3
Apr	102.7	106.4	108.8	104.0	103.6	104.5	..	167.3
May	103.1	107.2	109.4	104.4	103.6	105.0	..	167.3
Jun	103.0	107.2	109.5	104.6	103.6	105.3	162	171.5
Jul	102.6	107.3	109.9	104.9	103.8	106.0	..	169.7
Aug	102.3	107.4	110.1	105.0	103.9	106.3	..	168.5
Sep	101.5	107.7	110.3	105.3	104.0	107.4	163	169.7
Oct	101.5	107.6	111.0	106.0	104.1	109.2	..	170.0
Nov	102.9	108.2	111.7	106.8	104.2	110.2	..	169.6
Dec	103.0	108.6	111.9	107.2	104.4	110.9	163	172.9
2008 Jan	104.5	109.5	113.3	108.4	105.7	112.2	..	175.5
Feb	105.0	110.2	114.1	108.9	106.0	113.0	..	174.5
Mar	105.3	111.2	115.2	110.1	106.6	114.0	162	173.2
Apr	106.1	112.3	116.7	111.7	107.8	114.7	..	174.9
May	106.7	113.2	118.1	113.9	109.4	117.1	..	170.0
Jun	106.4	114.1	119.4	114.8	109.7	118.3	162	169.0
Jul	106.9	114.9	120.2	115.4	110.3	118.7	..	166.0
Aug	107.4	115.0	120.0	114.6	109.8	119.5	..	158.2
Sep	109.0	115.6	120.6	114.3	109.8	120.1	162 <sup>†</sup>	160.6
Oct	110.2	115.7	120.5	113.1	109.3	119.4	..	148.6
Nov	111.6	116.3	120.4	112.1	109.4	119.3	..	145.9
Dec	111.9	117.1	120.8	112.1	109.6	119.6	160	156.0
2009 Jan	111.6	116.9	120.0	112.2	109.9 <sup>†</sup>	120.4 <sup>†</sup>	..	162.1
Feb	111.2 <sup>†</sup>	116.4 <sup>†</sup>	119.8 <sup>†</sup>	112.2	109.9r	120.5	..	158.6
Mar	111.7	117.0	119.8	112.3	110.0	120.9	160	151.6
Apr	110.7p	116.1p	118.5p	113.1p	110.5p	121.1p	..	150.3
May	111.4p	115.8p	118.2p	113.6p	110.7p	121.2p	..	..

# 18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

	Output of selected sub-sections of industry																	
	Textiles and textile products <sup>2</sup>		Leather and leather products		Wood and wood products <sup>2</sup>		Pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing		Chemicals & chemical products; man-made fibres		Rubber and plastic products		Other non-metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified <sup>2</sup>	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Furniture and other manufactured goods n.e.s.
<b>1992 SIC</b>																		
2002	POKI	POKJ	POKK	POKL	POKN	POKO	POKP	POKQ	POKR	POKS	POKT	POLS						
2003	99.2	98.6	92.7	96.3	94.6	95.8	93.2	87.3	96.4	106.1	96.9	97.9						
2004	98.8	98.8	93.9	98.0	96.9	95.8	95.5	88.4	96.4	103.0	97.3	100.5						
2005	98.5	98.7	96.1	99.1	98.0	96.3	96.9	93.5	97.5	100.5	98.2	100.3						
2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
2007	101.1	101.7	102.5	101.7	103.4	103.0	103.4	105.4	102.0	101.2	101.5	100.9						
2008	102.0	102.7	111.4	103.6	105.7	104.3	108.5	111.1	105.5	101.1	102.5	102.9						
2005 Dec	103.6	103.3	116.2	106.7	117.1	109.1	114.0	118.7	109.1	102.9	106.8	106.4						
2006 Jan	100.6	100.2	101.0	100.5	102.1	101.9	100.2	100.9	100.9	100.1	100.6	100.6						
Feb	100.6	101.4	101.2	101.2	102.5	102.5	101.9	102.0	101.4	100.7	101.1	100.6						
Mar	100.8	101.5	101.3	101.4	102.8	102.7	102.8	102.4	101.5	100.8	101.3	100.6						
Apr	101.0	101.9	101.6	101.5	103.7	102.7	103.2	103.4	101.7	100.7	101.3	100.8						
May	101.1	101.4	101.6	101.6	103.6	102.7	103.3	104.5	101.9	100.7	101.1	101.0						
Jun	101.1	101.4	101.9	101.5	103.4	102.8	103.1	104.7	102.1	101.7	101.4	100.3						
Jul	101.2	101.5	102.3	101.6	103.2	103.1	103.5	106.1	102.3	101.8	101.6	100.5						
Aug	101.2	101.4	102.5	101.9	103.4	103.2	103.7	107.2	102.2	101.8	101.6	100.9						
Sep	101.2	101.3	103.3	102.1	103.9	103.4	104.0	107.7	102.4	101.6	101.7	101.1						
Oct	101.5	102.4	104.0	102.5	103.8	103.8	104.3	108.3	102.4	101.3	101.8	101.3						
Nov	101.4	102.3	104.6	102.4	103.9	103.4	104.5	108.8	102.5	101.1	101.9	101.6						
Dec	101.5	102.3	104.9	102.3	104.0	103.5	104.5	108.4	102.7	101.1	101.9	101.4						
2007 Jan	101.5	102.2	106.2	102.6	104.1	103.6	107.2	108.9	103.4	101.1	102.0	101.6						
Feb	101.6	102.7	108.1	102.9	104.5	103.6	108.1	109.4	103.8	101.2 B	102.3	101.9						
Mar	101.9	103.0	109.1	103.1	104.5	103.8	107.8	110.3	104.4	101.3 B	102.6	102.3						
Apr	102.0	103.4	109.7	103.3	104.8	103.9	109.0	110.6	105.2	101.3 B	101.8	102.5						
May	102.2	102.7	110.4	103.4	105.0	104.1	108.2	111.0	105.2	101.4 B	101.9	102.6						
Jun	102.0	103.0	111.4	103.4	105.2	103.8	108.3	111.6	105.2	101.3 B	102.0	102.7						
Jul	102.2	102.7	112.5	103.7	106.1	104.3	108.5	112.1	105.8	100.9 B	102.2	103.0						
Aug	102.2	102.4	112.8	103.7	106.3	104.3	108.8	112.5	105.9	101.0 B	102.4	103.4						
Sep	102.3	102.3	113.3	103.9	106.2	104.5	108.6	112.1	106.4	100.9 B	102.6	103.3						
Oct	102.1	102.3	114.5	104.3	107.1	104.8	109.0	112.0	106.6	100.6 B	103.0	103.6						
Nov	102.1	102.9	114.4	104.4	107.2	105.2	109.2	111.8	106.7	100.9 B	103.2	104.0						
Dec	102.2	102.7	114.2	104.6	107.8	105.3	109.6	111.2	106.9	101.0 B	103.5	104.1						
2008 Jan	102.6	102.1	114.8	104.9	109.8	105.7	112.3	111.5	107.9	102.0 B	104.0	104.6						
Feb	102.9	102.4	115.3	105.4	109.8	106.2	113.1	112.2 B	107.9	102.2 B	104.1	104.6						
Mar	102.9	102.6	115.2	105.5	112.6	106.9	113.4	113.3 B	108.2	102.3 B	104.6	104.9						
Apr	103.0	102.9	115.1	105.7	113.7	107.3	113.4	114.9 B	108.7	102.7 B	104.9	104.9						
May	103.1	103.4	115.6	106.1	114.6	107.5	112.9	116.2 B	108.9	103.0 B	106.3	105.3						
Jun	103.4	103.6	115.9	106.5	115.9	107.8	113.3	119.1	109.1	103.0 B	106.8	105.4						
Jul	103.5	103.8	115.3	106.9	120.1	108.9	114.2	121.8	109.0	103.1 B	107.1	106.7						
Aug	103.7	104.4	115.3	107.2	121.2	110.2	114.7	123.1	109.3	103.0 B	107.4	107.5						
Sep	104.2	103.9	118.2	107.7	122.1	111.7	115.1	125.2	109.7	103.4 B	108.1	107.5						
Oct	104.4	103.7	117.5	107.9	122.1	112.2	115.0	124.0	109.6	103.5 B	108.4	108.2						
Nov	104.6	103.6	117.2	108.0	122.4	112.5	115.2	122.1	110.0	103.8 B	109.4	108.4						
Dec	104.8	103.2	118.6	108.5	121.2	111.7	115.8 <sup>†</sup>	121.6	111.0	103.2 B	110.1	108.9						
2009 Jan	105.1	101.8	118.4	108.7	121.0	110.7	118.5	118.5	110.8 <sup>†</sup>	103.3rB <sup>†</sup>	111.3	109.4						
Feb	105.1	101.4	118.0	108.8 <sup>†</sup>	121.1 <sup>†</sup>	111.0 <sup>†</sup>	118.9r	118.3	111.4	103.0 B	111.7	109.5 <sup>†</sup>						
Mar	105.4	102.6 <sup>†</sup>	118.3 <sup>†</sup>	109.1	121.2	111.2	119.1	117.5 <sup>†</sup>	111.9	102.9 B	112.0 <sup>†</sup>	110.2						
Apr	105.5p	103.2p	118.3p	109.6p	121.9p	111.0p	119.0p	116.3p	112.3p	102.9 B	113.3p	109.8p						
May	105.7p	103.4p	118.2p	109.8p	122.2p	110.6p	118.6p	116.0p	112.7p	103.2pB	113.0p	109.5p						

Note: Because of differences in publication times, daggers indicate revisions within Monthly Digest publications, rather than Producer Prices datasets.

Sources: Office for National Statistics: Tel 01633 455332;  
Office for National Statistics (JYYC): 020 7215 1953;  
CLG (FCBA): 020 7944 3303

1 A base weighted (1995=100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the six new work sectors. For a fuller description see *Economic Trends* No 297.

2 From Aug 2005 data is from the Regulated Mortgage Survey. From February 2002, data are based on a significantly enlarged return from the Survey of Mortgage Lenders, and are calculated through improved methodology. Annual and quarterly data prior to February 2002 are from the 5% Survey of Mortgage Lenders, and have been rebased to Feb 2002=100.

3 Indicates values which are considered less reliable than the remainder currently published mainly due to the lack of market coverage.

4 The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001. Further information on PPI is available from the National Statistics Website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/ssi/](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/ssi/)

# 18.10 House Price Index<sup>1</sup>

## Analysis by Government Office Regions

Feb 2002 = 100<sup>2</sup>

	United Kingdom	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
2006 Nov Dec	WLPE 166.9 168.5	WLPF 207.7 213.7	WLPG 197.2 197.3	WLPH 200.3 203.2	WLPI 179.6 180.6	WLPK 176.2 177.2	WLPL 153.6 154.4	WLPM 146.7 149.5	WLPN 148.6 149.7	WLPT 165.9 165.2	WLPU 163.0 164.4	WLPV 205.6 204.7	WLPX 196.6 200.5	WLPY 216.9 221.6	
2007 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	171.9 171.3 173.2 175.0 176.5 179.4	212.0 212.3 213.1 214.9 215.0 219.9	201.5 197.8 200.6 202.2 203.1 206.7	204.6 202.2 202.7 205.5 207.8 210.9	183.9 181.9 184.0 185.9 184.5 188.1	178.3 176.8 177.4 177.5 178.1 182.0	157.6 158.2 158.2 158.7 160.3 161.6	153.8 153.8 157.6 159.0 161.2 165.4	153.1 152.7 154.1 155.8 157.1 159.0	169.6 168.5 170.9 172.4 173.7 173.9	167.7 166.9 168.8 170.2 171.6 174.3	207.2 209.2 208.7 209.3 211.4 213.8	204.2 203.9 206.1 211.4 215.2 218.2	232.0 237.8 245.8 258.1 261.2 271.4	
	Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	182.8 183.7 184.3 184.4 183.2 182.5	223.0 222.6 223.5 220.2 224.0 222.7	207.5 208.9 208.7 214.5 208.7 209.9	211.7 213.0 214.8 214.5 212.6 214.8	188.4 185.2 184.8 185.4 184.1 191.6	165.2 167.2 166.2 166.2 168.0 182.3	171.1 168.9 170.6 171.0 168.2 165.9	162.7 164.2 165.6 164.9 165.0 164.3	178.5 179.8 180.4 180.7 178.4 177.6	177.7 178.5 179.2 179.2 178.4 177.8	214.8 217.8 220.0 221.6 224.6 216.8	222.0 223.1 222.3 225.2 224.6 222.8	275.6 281.5 278.8 276.7 255.1 249.4	
	2008 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	185.5 182.1 182.3 183.1 181.7 180.4	224.2 220.9 223.5 224.0 219.7 219.5	210.4 206.9 205.3 207.1 206.8 204.3	215.6 211.1 208.2 212.5 209.6 212.4	193.5 190.1 184.3 180.1 185.9 186.0	183.9 184.3 181.6 184.1 178.7 178.5	168.4 167.7 167.5 167.6 166.6 164.0	174.5 167.9 169.5 170.6 172.4 167.7	166.5 163.8 164.5 165.3 161.9 161.9	179.9 176.5 177.4 177.4 174.7 173.2	180.8 177.4 177.5 178.1 176.9 175.2	222.1 216.1 225.2 214.1 213.1 211.7	224.0 222.9 225.2 229.1 227.9 230.6	252.4 249.0 242.8 252.0 241.6 245.9
	Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	180.2 175.5 175.0 170.8 167.7 163.8	216.1 212.4 210.0 206.0 207.3 202.9	205.1 200.1 199.3 196.7 192.1 190.5	206.1 204.1 202.7 197.9 194.7 191.7	185.3 179.7 179.3 173.9 172.5 169.6	180.3 176.8 172.2 169.3 169.2 163.6	165.1 159.7 158.5 156.1 150.3 147.9	169.3 161.3 162.1 158.9 156.5 151.7	161.4 157.4 158.4 154.1 150.0 145.8	173.4 171.5 172.3 163.4 161.9 159.4	175.3 170.4 170.2 166.1 163.0 159.4	210.3 205.8 206.8 204.7 197.2 194.5	226.8 222.6 220.6 215.8 216.2 209.5	247.0 231.2 234.6 222.0 215.7 204.9
	2009 Jan Feb Mar Apr	164.2 159.7 157.5 159.2	202.1 198.0 197.3 194.9	188.3 184.0 184.2 184.9	193.5 186.4 182.2 190.3	166.1 166.0 164.9 164.1	167.1 162.4 158.6 161.9	149.5 145.6 144.5 142.7	150.3 146.9 143.0 145.0	147.4 141.9 140.6 142.4	158.7 155.1 151.9 153.7	159.5 155.3 153.0 154.5	198.8 190.3 189.0 192.1	210.0 203.4 203.1 209.5	216.9 202.4 203.6 194.5
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>															
2007 Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep	WLPZ 11.1 10.8 12.1	WLQA 7.7 5.6 8.1	WLQB 7.8 7.7 9.1	WLQG 8.0 9.0 9.6	WLQH 8.0 6.6 8.5	WLQI 6.9 5.9 7.0	WLQJ 8.5 8.6 9.6	WLQK 13.6 14.3 17.5	WLQL 10.4 9.8 10.7	WLQX 9.7 9.2 9.4	WLQY 9.8 9.6 11.0	WLRE 8.7 8.5 7.6	WLRF 17.6 15.6 15.6	WLRK 54.3 53.0 55.9	
	Oct Nov Dec	12.3 11.3 10.8	8.5 6.8 7.5	7.6 7.2 6.2	8.4 7.1 7.5	6.4 7.4 6.8	7.2 6.3 5.0	9.6 9.3 8.3	18.8 17.2 16.5	11.7 10.8 11.5	11.1 9.9 9.2	11.4 10.5 10.1	7.6 7.8 6.2	16.4 13.1 12.5	47.8 45.4 42.7
	Oct Nov Dec	11.3 9.8 8.4	5.5 7.8 4.2	7.3 5.9 6.4	7.3 6.6 5.7	6.3 6.6 5.7	9.2 9.4 7.4	17.6 16.7 12.2	11.7 11.1 9.8	9.5 9.4 7.5	10.6 9.9 8.1	11.4 9.9 5.9	14.3 13.4 12.6	34.5 17.6 12.6	
	2008 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	7.9 6.3 5.2 4.6 3.0 0.6	5.8 4.1 4.9 4.2 2.2 -0.2	4.4 4.4 2.4 2.4 1.8 -1.1	5.4 4.5 2.7 3.4 0.8 0.7	5.2 4.2 3.3 0.8 0.3 -1.1	3.2 4.2 2.4 1.4 0.3 -1.9	6.8 6.0 5.9 5.6 3.9 1.5	13.5 9.2 7.6 7.3 7.0 1.4	8.8 7.3 6.7 4.8 3.1 1.8	6.1 4.8 3.8 6.2 0.6 -0.4	7.8 6.3 5.2 4.6 3.1 0.5	7.2 3.3 4.1 2.3 0.8 -1.0	9.7 9.3 9.3 8.4 5.9 5.7	8.8 4.7 -1.2 -2.4 -7.5 -9.4
	Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	-1.4 -4.6 -5.1 -7.4 -8.5 -10.2	-3.1 -4.6 -6.0 -6.5 -7.5 -8.9	-1.1 -4.2 -4.5 -7.7 -8.4 -10.8	-2.6 -6.2 -5.6 -9.5 -8.4 -11.5	-1.6 -6.2 -7.0 -9.5 -9.9 -10.2	-1.8 -4.5 -4.6 -8.7 -8.1 -10.8	-1.1 -4.6 -5.0 -7.1 -7.0 -10.8	-0.8 -4.1 -4.3 -6.5 -9.1 -9.6	-2.9 -4.6 -4.5 -9.6 -9.3 -11.3	-1.1 -9.2 -9.4 -7.3 -10.2 -10.4	-1.4 -4.5 -5.1 -7.3 -8.6 -10.4	-2.1 -5.5 -5.2 -7.6 -9.5 -10.3	2.2 -0.2 -0.8 -4.2 -3.7 -6.0	-10.4 -17.9 -15.8 -19.8 -15.4 -17.9
	2009 Jan Feb Mar Apr	-11.5 -12.3 -13.6 -13.0	-9.9 -10.4 -11.7 -13.0	-10.5 -11.1 -10.3 -10.7	-10.2 -11.7 -12.5 -10.4	-14.1 -12.7 -13.2 -12.5	-9.1 -11.9 -12.7 -10.1	-11.2 -13.2 -13.8 -14.8	-13.9 -12.5 -15.7 -15.0	-11.5 -13.4 -14.5 -13.8	-11.8 -12.1 -14.4 -13.3	-11.8 -12.4 -13.8 -13.2	-10.5 -11.9 -13.0 -10.3	-6.3 -8.8 -9.8 -8.6	-14.1 -18.7 -16.1 -22.8

1 Series based on prices at the mortgage completion stage collected through the Regulated Mortgage Survey. The index takes into account the mix of properties sold.

2 The series starts at February 2002 rather than January 2002 because the required volume of completions was achieved from that date only.

Source: Communities and Local Government

## Prices and wages

# 18.11 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products<sup>1,2,3</sup>

2000=100

	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2009
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan			
<b>Purchase prices<sup>4</sup></b>	<i>Weights</i>														
Goods and services															
currently consumed	BYEA	100.0	132.5	155.9	159.8	167.7	172.2	174.5	178.6	174.8	175.0	172.6	171.8	170.0	169.3
Seeds	BYEB	3.3	153.6	163.4	163.4	163.4	163.4	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	165.1
Energy, lubricants	BYED	8.1	158.0	194.3	203.1	211.1	228.7	234.7	235.5	219.7	217.1	200.3	186.4	172.0	178.1
Fertilizer and soil improvers	BYEE	9.1	170.1	249.5	283.8	325.1	369.8	409.1	442.3	450.8	456.7	457.0	460.2	449.1	426.1
Plant protection products	BYEF	7.2	104.9	107.0	110.4	106.9	106.5	106.4	106.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.9	107.9
Animal feedingstuffs	BYEG	26.4	130.4	169.2	168.9	179.7	176.7	174.3	177.9	166.2	163.5	158.0	156.1	156.6	155.9
Maintenance of plant	BYEI	7.9	143.4	148.0	148.8	149.3	150.2	151.5	152.1	152.8	153.8	154.9	155.6	155.1	156.2
Maintenance and repair of buildings	BYEJ	3.6	134.3	137.0	138.3	139.6	141.5	142.7	145.1	146.3	146.8	147.7	147.4	146.2	143.8
Veterinary services	BYEK	3.2	112.5	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3
Other goods and services <sup>5</sup>	BYEL	31.2	119.7	121.0	121.2	122.3	122.8	123.2	122.2	121.5	123.3	123.4	124.1	124.0	124.0
Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture	BYEM	100.0	115.4	118.4	118.7	119.1	119.8	119.9	121.3	121.6	122.7	123.6	123.5	122.9	122.5
Machinery and other equipment	BYEN	71.5	114.0	118.7	118.8	118.8	120.1	120.3	122.5	122.8	123.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7
Buildings	BYEO	19.5	140.0	143.4	144.3	145.5	147.1	148.3	150.7	151.9	152.5	153.2	152.9	151.9	150.0
<b>Producer prices</b>															
All products	BYEP	100.0	129.3	151.3	153.4	157.1	160.3	162.2	158.9	156.4	155.0	150.1	148.0	150.0	151.7
All crop products	BYEQ	40.2	143.9	167.0	166.7	173.1	176.8	177.2	170.8	161.1	153.6	142.8	138.6	142.2	144.8
Cereals	BYER	13.3	163.7	236.4	233.8	239.5	231.9	221.1	211.3	182.6	171.8	162.5	150.6	155.3	149.7
Industrial crops <sup>6</sup>	AE6A	4.3	124.0	155.3	161.4	162.9	160.8	157.5	155.7	151.6	147.7	142.8	138.2	135.2	138.5
Forage plants	AE6B	1.9	128.1	133.8	134.7	141.6	144.7	147.3	135.6	126.5	144.5	146.4	157.2	162.4	166.9
Fresh vegetables	BYET	7.7	143.5	152.5	144.3	153.0	168.2	180.5	181.8	186.8	170.6	156.4	148.3	149.7	166.1
Fresh fruit	BYEU	1.9	126.7	153.9	160.9	176.9	198.1	199.0	199.5	187.7	176.8	149.1	143.6	158.7	166.8
Potatoes	AE6C	4.5	161.1	173.7	179.8	195.1	211.0	214.3	191.9	173.9	157.0	126.2	128.4	137.8	137.0
Flowers and plants	BYEW	5.9	115.3	120.2	119.6	120.4	118.8	119.7	119.2	118.5	119.9	119.1	118.5	121.3	120.4
Other crop products (including seeds)	BYEX	0.7	114.0	114.0	113.9	113.5	113.2	113.3	112.9	112.7	113.0	113.3	113.8	114.4	115.0
Animals and animal products	BYEY	59.8	119.5	143.1	146.5	148.7	151.7	154.4	152.7	154.0	155.7	153.9	152.9	154.1	155.3
Animals for slaughter	BYEZ	35.3	115.8	135.1	140.6	146.5	153.4	156.4	150.3	150.8	151.1	147.9	147.1	152.0	157.4
Milk	BYFA	20.2	122.4	151.4	152.0	147.4	144.7	147.7	152.5	155.3	159.5	161.6	160.0	155.7	151.0
Eggs	BYFB	3.2	144.3	170.2	170.2	180.4	180.4	180.4	179.0	179.0	165.6	165.6	165.6	165.6	165.6
Other animal products	BYFC	1.1	111.1	146.0	145.9	143.1	141.9	143.7	146.7	148.4	151.0	151.4	150.4	147.8	142.7

1 Index numbers for the years 1983 to 2003 on 1995 = 100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Department for Environment Food and Rural Affairs, Zone A2, 3rd Floor, Kings Pool, 1-2 Peasholme Green YO1 7PX. Tel 01904 456561.

2 The sum of the percentages of categories included in "Goods & Services consumed" and "All Products" do not add to 100% due to the exclusion of some minor categories.

3 All data and weights have been revised to be in line with Eurostat policy that the *Agricultural Account* and the *API* should be the same.

4 A revised feedstuffs index has been calculated and incorporated in this edition. Further details are available on request.

5 Formerly *General expenses*.

6 Primarily including Oilseeds, Linseed and Protein crops.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

# 18.12 Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of full-time employees on adult rates whose pay for the period was unaffected by absence: United Kingdom

April 2002 to 2008

Manufacturing industries <sup>1</sup>				All industries and services			
Gross weekly earnings(£)	Total Paid Hours	Hourly earnings(£)		Gross Weekly earnings(£)	Total Paid Hours	Hourly earnings(£)	
		Including overtime pay and overtime hours	Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours			Including overtime pay and overtime hours	Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours
<b>Total</b>							
	C7PU	C7QL	C7PV	C7PW	C7Q5	C7QX	C7Q7
2002	455.6	41.0	11.12	11.09	472.2	39.6	11.94
2003	476.5	40.9	11.65	11.62	487.1	39.5	12.32
	<u>493.1</u>	<u>41.0</u>	<u>12.03</u>	<u>12.01</u>	<u>506.1</u>	<u>39.5</u>	<u>12.80</u>
2004 <sup>2</sup>	485.0	41.0	11.83	11.80	498.2	37.5	12.60
2005	508.0	40.6	12.51	12.50	516.5	39.4	13.11
	<u>526.8</u>	<u>40.7</u>	<u>12.94</u>	<u>12.94</u>	<u>537.5</u>	<u>39.4</u>	<u>13.63</u>
2006 <sup>3</sup>	524.2	40.7	12.87	12.87	535.0	39.4	13.56
2007	538.0	40.9	13.16	13.14	550.3	39.4	13.97
2008	562.7	41.0	13.72	13.69	574.3	39.5	14.53
<b>Men</b>							
	C7PX	C7QT	C7PY	C7PZ	C7QA	C7QZ	C7QC
2002	482.9	41.6	11.62	11.62	523.4	40.8	12.83
2003	503.2	41.5	12.13	12.12	539.3	40.8	13.21
	<u>519.4</u>	<u>41.6</u>	<u>12.50</u>	<u>12.49</u>	<u>557.4</u>	<u>40.8</u>	<u>13.67</u>
2004 <sup>2</sup>	511.2	41.6	12.30	12.28	548.1	40.8	13.44
2005	533.8	41.2	12.97	12.98	568.1	40.6	13.98
	<u>553.0</u>	<u>41.3</u>	<u>13.40</u>	<u>13.42</u>	<u>592.0</u>	<u>40.7</u>	<u>14.56</u>
2006 <sup>3</sup>	551.4	41.3	13.36	13.38	589.8	40.7	14.50
2007	566.6	41.4	13.67	13.67	605.0	40.7	14.88
2008	590.2	41.5	14.21	14.19	631.2	40.8	15.49
<b>Women</b>							
	C7Q2	C7QV	C7Q3	C7Q4	C7QF	C7SA	C7QH
2002	350.8	38.8	9.04	9.03	386.8	37.5	10.32
2003	372.8	38.7	9.64	9.62	400.7	37.4	10.71
	<u>388.1</u>	<u>38.7</u>	<u>10.02</u>	<u>10.02</u>	<u>422.1</u>	<u>37.5</u>	<u>11.26</u>
2004 <sup>2</sup>	380.8	38.7	9.83	9.84	416.8	37.5	11.11
2005	404.3	38.4	10.52	10.51	435.7	37.4	11.64
	<u>420.9</u>	<u>38.6</u>	<u>10.91</u>	<u>10.93</u>	<u>453.0</u>	<u>37.5</u>	<u>12.06</u>
2006 <sup>3</sup>	415.9	38.6	10.78	10.80	450.0	37.5	11.99
2007	421.7	38.6	10.93	10.93	463.7	37.4	12.40
2008	447.4	38.8	11.53	11.56	485.5	37.6	12.91

1 Results relate to Division D (SIC) 1992.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

2 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

3 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

## Prices and wages

# 18.13 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by industry division: United Kingdom

April 2005 to 2008

£

Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence

SIC 1992 Division	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal & household goods															Real estate, renting and defence, compulsory social security	Public adminis- tration and education	Health and social work	Other commun- ity, social and personal service activi- ties
	Agri- culture, hunting, and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufact- uring	Electric- ity, gas and water supply	Construc- tion	Hotels & restau- rants	Trans- port, storage and communi- cation	Financial intermedi- ation	Business activi- ties	L	M	N	O					
<b>Average gross weekly earnings</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	C9EG	C9EI	C9EK	C9EM	C9EO	C9EP	C9EQ	C9ER	C9ES	C9ET	C9EU	C9EV	C9EW	C9EX	C9EY				
2005	364.7	440.6	657.9	508.0	612.2	524.6	425.2	323.5	508.0	701.3	589.3	525.0	518.6	503.2	503.8				
2006 <sup>2</sup>	379.9	450.7	753.4	526.8	625.8	554.2	447.5	344.0	526.5	723.0	616.0	540.4	533.1	518.4	525.9				
2007	379.7	445.1	749.9	524.2	624.8	553.4	445.6	343.3	523.4	719.7	612.8	536.6	532.2	515.9	524.1				
2008	425.7	375.3	761.9	538.0	626.5	571.8	463.5	361.8	543.4	760.3	624.6	555.1	544.8	527.7	511.7				
<b>Men</b>	C9F2	C9F4	C9F6	C9F8	C9FA	C9FC	C9FE	C9FO	C9FQ	C9FS	C9FU	C9FW	C9FY	C9G2	C9G4				
2005	381.9	445.7	675.4	533.8	647.3	537.6	469.5	357.2	527.7	872.4	654.9	583.6	568.4	669.5	563.6				
2006 <sup>2</sup>	395.2	433.6	787.6	553.0	668.8	570.0	493.3	381.7	544.3	888.2	683.7	593.0	589.9	695.6	582.8				
2007	443.4	322.8	772.7	566.6	662.2	585.9	509.6	402.1	561.4	928.9	690.7	681.6	589.4	692.7	582.5				
2008	462.9	355.1	828.6	590.2	745.2	608.2	531.8	419.5	584.2	977.0	720.7	644.2	629.1	699.6	573.7				
<b>Women</b>	C9G6	C9G8	C9GA	C9GC	C9GE	C9GG	C9GI	C9GK	C9GM	C9HJ	C9HL	C9HN	C9HP	C9HR	C9HT				
2005	287.6	—	552.5	404.3	490.2	411.5	343.2	282.4	432.8	500.0	472.8	440.2	484.0	440.3	417.9				
2006 <sup>2</sup>	316.1	—	581.4	420.9	490.7	419.3	364.1	296.8	463.3	524.2	494.3	463.4	495.7	451.4	441.8				
2007	329.0	—	691.0	421.7	494.1	449.0	377.2	310.4	474.2	519.6	490.2	460.0	494.8	448.9	438.3				
2008	324.2	..	651.5	447.4	526.8	464.8	392.1	321.4	501.7	585.9	527.4	493.9	528.8	482.8	450.9				
<b>Average hourly earnings (excluding overtime)</b>																			
<b>Total</b>	C9HV	C9HX	C9HZ	C9I3	C9I5	C9I7	C9IA	C9IC	C9IE	C9IG	C9II	C9IK	C9IM	C9IO	C9IQ				
2005	8.27	10.14	15.56	12.50	15.33	12.15	10.57	7.93	11.89	19.54	15.14	13.28	14.64	12.99	12.65				
2006 <sup>2</sup>	8.53	10.72	18.17	12.94	15.23	12.82	11.12	8.39	12.56	20.07	15.75	13.72	15.03	13.44	13.28				
2007	9.64	8.18	17.75	13.14	15.61	13.29	11.53	8.84	12.89	21.07	15.99	14.03	15.32	13.76	12.99				
2008	10.09	8.99	18.82	13.69	17.30	13.67	12.00	9.13	13.44	22.35	16.62	14.68	15.70	14.01	13.28				
<b>Men</b>	C9IS	C9IU	C9IW	C9IY	C9J2	C9J4	C9J6	C9J8	C9JA	C9JC	C9JE	C9JG	C9JI	C9JK	C9JM				
2005	8.46	10.13	15.72	12.98	15.96	12.30	11.42	8.56	12.12	24.19	16.52	14.43	15.64	16.91	13.83				
2006 <sup>2</sup>	8.71	10.01	18.66	13.42	15.90	13.04	12.00	9.14	12.71	24.54	17.14	14.76	16.21	17.64	14.44				
2007	8.70	9.91	18.55	13.38	15.89	13.02	11.94	9.13	12.63	24.43	17.08	14.68	16.18	17.56	14.42				
2008	10.52	7.40	19.11	14.19	18.29	13.85	12.93	10.00	13.58	26.96	18.03	15.89	17.05	17.58	14.21				
<b>Women</b>	C9JO	C9JQ	C9JS	C9JU	C9JW	C9JY	C9K2	C9K4	C9K6	C9K8	C9KG	C9KI	C9KK	C9KS	C9KU				
2005	7.35	—	14.54	10.51	13.13	10.82	8.92	7.12	10.99	14.00	12.59	11.57	13.92	11.49	10.90				
2006 <sup>2</sup>	7.77	—	15.54	10.93	12.98	18.87	9.45	7.42	12.02	14.62	13.14	12.14	14.22	11.83	11.51				
2007	8.04	—	18.21	10.93	13.05	11.77	9.83	7.80	12.27	15.33	13.34	12.07	14.19	11.77	11.41				
2008	7.93	—	17.01	11.56	13.85	12.05	10.21	8.00	12.86	16.29	13.95	12.84	14.78	12.63	11.80				

1 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

2 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

# 18.14 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by age group: United Kingdom

April 2003 to 2008

£

	Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence						
	18-21	22-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+	All ages
<b>Average gross weekly earnings</b>							
<b>Total</b>	C7MV	C7MX	C7NG	C7NI	C7NK	C7OW	C7NM
2003	251.2	396.9	522.1	545.0	489.8	..	487.1
2004 <sup>1</sup>	260.7	410.2	540.7	567.3	519.0	442.3	506.1
2005	257.6	402.3	531.0	560.1	519.0	442.3	498.2
2006 <sup>2</sup>	266.0	411.0	556.3	582.8	544.4	470.4	516.4
2007	273.1	420.4	576.3	611.2	568.5	509.0	537.5
2008	287.1	418.8	573.5	607.7	566.5	507.7	534.9
							550.3
<b>Men</b>	C7NO	C7NQ	C7NS	C7NU	C7O9	C7OU	C7OB
2003	266.3	425.0	562.5	612.0	543.4	..	539.3
2004 <sup>1</sup>	275.3	435.4	580.5	632.2	580.6	466.6	557.4
2005	272.4	426.4	568.8	623.9	580.6	466.6	548.2
2006 <sup>2</sup>	278.9	432.8	596.4	651.2	606.8	497.3	568.0
2007	288.7	442.0	615.7	686.5	634.7	539.7	592.0
2008	288.3	440.1	613.2	683.3	633.8	538.9	589.8
							605.0
<b>Women</b>	C7OD	C7OF	C7OH	C7OJ	C7OL	C7SD	C7ON
2003	233.6	363.6	447.8	426.5	390.1	..	400.7
2004 <sup>1</sup>	243.3	380.5	468.4	452.6	417.9	361.4	422.1
2005	240.1	374.2	462.5	447.8	417.9	361.4	416.8
2006 <sup>2</sup>	249.8	386.2	486.0	468.8	445.8	390.3	435.6
2007	253.2	396.4	509.1	487.7	464.5	416.7	453.0
2008	253.8	395.0	505.7	484.1	460.9	413.8	450.0
							463.8
							485.5
<b>Average hourly earnings (excluding overtime)</b>							
<b>Total</b>	C7OP	C7OR	C7OT	C7OV	C7OX	C7PA	C7OZ
2003	6.25	10.11	13.20	13.84	12.39	..	12.34
	6.49	10.44	13.73	14.40	13.24	10.92	12.85
2004 <sup>1</sup>	6.42	10.22	13.47	14.20	13.24	10.92	12.63
2005	6.62	10.48	14.16	14.85	13.96	11.72	13.14
2006 <sup>2</sup>	6.79	10.71	14.68	15.57	14.54	12.72	13.68
2007	7.14	10.95	15.04	15.90	14.93	12.88	14.00
2008	7.34	11.32	15.52	16.51	15.61	13.42	14.53
<b>Men</b>	C7P3	C7P5	C7P7	C7P9	C7PB	C7P8	C7PC
2003	6.40	10.48	13.85	15.12	13.35	..	13.28
	6.66	10.72	14.36	15.63	14.38	11.29	13.76
2004 <sup>1</sup>	6.57	10.48	14.05	15.40	14.38	11.29	13.52
2005	6.75	10.68	14.77	16.13	15.10	12.10	14.05
2006 <sup>2</sup>	6.97	10.90	15.27	17.00	15.76	13.20	14.64
2007	7.28	10.85	15.20	16.90	15.73	13.17	14.58
2008	7.53	11.11	15.63	17.29	16.21	13.35	14.95
<b>Women</b>	C7PJ	C7PL	C7PN	C7PP	C7PR	C7P6	C7PT
2003	6.06	9.65	11.95	11.44	10.52	..	10.70
	6.29	10.09	12.52	12.11	11.26	9.59	11.27
2004 <sup>1</sup>	6.22	9.91	12.35	11.97	11.26	9.59	11.12
2005	6.46	10.24	13.02	12.59	12.05	10.48	11.65
2006 <sup>2</sup>	6.55	10.49	13.63	13.10	12.52	11.18	12.10
2007	6.56	10.45	13.53	13.00	12.42	11.09	12.02
2008	6.95	10.75	13.96	13.41	12.86	11.43	12.42
							12.88

1 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

2 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

Note: All figures are Mean averages.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

## Prices and wages

# 18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)<sup>1,2</sup>

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
SIC 1992	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
2007	JVUZ	JVVA	JVVB	JVVC	JVVD	JVVE	JVVF	JVVG	JVWH	JVVI
2007 Aug	127.4	139.1	128.6	125.4	127.2	130.8	133.0	132.2	121.3	130.6
2008	128.2	148.6	132.7	125.3	130.5	136.0	136.3	135.5	125.3	134.0
2006 Aug	139.9	129.0	128.2	120.1	122.5	127.9	126.2	127.1	116.2	126.7
Sep	135.7	131.0	128.1	122.1	124.3	129.3	127.7	127.7	114.6	128.5
Oct	130.3	131.3	128.2	122.0	125.1	129.2	128.8	127.8	113.0	129.5
Nov	123.8	131.7	127.7	122.4	123.9	129.9	129.1	128.8	116.6	130.0
Dec	130.5	134.7	130.0	124.4	125.2	127.9	128.6	128.6	114.9	129.3
2007 Jan	129.5	133.1	126.7	124.2	123.2	128.0	129.6	128.7	114.3	130.6
Feb	121.7	132.5	125.2	125.6	124.9	129.4	130.6	129.8	115.1	129.7
Mar	129.8	134.0	125.4	123.5	125.6	130.0	132.6	131.4	118.9	131.5
Apr	133.3	139.6	127.5	123.0	125.0	130.3	133.3	131.7	118.6	129.8
May	132.0	140.4	130.2	124.2	127.5	128.4	133.0	131.3	122.2	129.5
Jun	124.5	141.7	128.0	129.1	128.7	131.6	133.6	132.3	122.9	130.2
Jul	124.9	140.3	128.2	127.6	127.8	130.8	134.3	132.6	124.4	131.6
Aug	127.7	141.6	128.8	127.8	127.1	130.9	132.8	132.2	121.5	129.3
Sep	126.6	140.3	129.1	126.4	126.6	131.5	133.1	133.2	122.5	130.8
Oct	128.1	142.3	130.3	126.6	129.2	132.8	134.2	134.4	124.3	131.3
Nov	126.3	140.8	130.3	124.4	129.5	133.5	134.5	134.7	127.3	132.0
Dec	125.0	143.2	133.2	122.2	131.0	132.5	134.3	134.2	123.3	131.0
2008 Jan	125.4	145.4	129.3	125.2	127.9	135.0	134.3	133.7	122.3	131.3
Feb	126.2	145.9	130.0	123.8	129.6	134.7	134.5	134.9	122.5	133.1
Mar	129.1	141.0	133.1	122.6	129.4	133.0	136.7	135.4	121.3	130.8
Apr	127.5	150.6	131.6	125.5	130.0	135.9	136.7	135.4	123.3	133.1
May	127.5	150.7	133.0	123.2	130.6	135.6	136.5	136.0	124.3	132.8
Jun	128.9	152.4	132.5	126.1	131.4	136.6	136.5	136.1	125.9	134.5
Jul	126.2	150.0	132.4	126.9	131.4	137.1	137.2	135.1	127.2	135.6
Aug	126.6	148.8	133.2	126.0	129.5	136.2	136.4	134.6	125.7	133.1
Sep	127.4	150.4	133.0	126.6	130.3	136.5	135.0	135.6	127.4	136.1
Oct	130.1	148.5	134.2	127.8	130.9	137.1	137.0	136.1	127.5	136.3
Nov	131.3	149.0	134.0	127.8	130.4	138.7	137.9	136.9	128.0	136.2
Dec	132.6	150.9	135.8	121.9	134.0	135.0	136.6	136.0	127.7	135.6
2009 Jan	131.0	150.0	133.3	123.5	130.8	135.5	135.8	136.1	125.8	135.7
Feb	129.0 <sup>†</sup>	152.9 <sup>†</sup>	134.4 <sup>†</sup>	123.8	131.5	133.8 <sup>†</sup>	135.5 <sup>†</sup>	135.6	126.5 <sup>†</sup>	135.7 <sup>†</sup>
Mar	134.3	152.7	137.6	124.4	134.6	133.1	136.8	136.5	128.2	135.8
<b>Percentage change on the year</b>										
2007 Aug	JVVT	JVUU	JVVV	JVVW	JVVX	JVVY	JVVZ	JVWA	JVWB	JVWC
2007 Sep	-8.7	9.7	0.4	6.4	3.8	2.3	5.2	4.0	4.6	2.0
2007 Oct	-6.7	7.1	0.7	3.5	1.9	1.7	4.2	4.4	6.9	1.8
2007 Nov	-1.7	8.4	1.7	3.8	3.3	2.8	4.2	5.1	10.0	1.4
2007 Dec	2.0	7.0	2.0	1.7	4.5	2.8	4.2	4.6	9.2	1.6
2008 Jan	-4.2	6.3	2.5	-1.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.4	7.2	1.3
2008 Feb	-3.2	9.2	2.1	0.8	3.8	5.5	3.6	3.9	7.0	0.6
2008 Mar	3.7	10.2	3.9	-1.4	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.9	6.4	2.6
2008 Apr	-0.5	5.3	6.1	-0.7	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.0	-0.5
2008 May	-4.3	7.9	3.2	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	2.6
2008 Jun	-3.4	7.4	2.2	-0.8	2.5	5.6	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.5
2008 Jul	3.6	7.6	3.5	-2.3	2.1	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.3
2008 Aug	1.0	6.9	3.2	-0.5	2.8	4.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.1
2008 Sep	-0.9	5.1	3.5	-1.5	1.9	4.1	2.7	1.9	3.4	2.9
2008 Oct	0.7	7.2	3.1	0.1	2.9	3.8	1.4	1.8	4.0	4.0
2008 Nov	1.5	4.3	3.0	0.9	1.3	3.2	2.1	1.3	2.6	3.8
2008 Dec	4.0	5.8	2.8	2.7	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.6	0.5	3.2
2009 Jan	6.1	5.4	1.9	-0.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	3.6	3.5
2009 Feb	4.5 <sup>†</sup>	3.2	3.1	-1.4	2.3	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.3
2009 Mar	2.2 <sup>†</sup>	4.7	3.4 <sup>†</sup>	-	1.4	-0.7 <sup>†</sup>	0.8 <sup>†</sup>	0.5	3.3 <sup>†</sup>	2.0 <sup>†</sup>

# 18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)<sup>1,2</sup>

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Education	Health and social work	Other services
SIC 1992	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	JVVJ	JVVK	JVVL	JVVM	JVVN	JVVO	JVP	JVVQ	JVVR	JVVS
2007	127.2	122.3	140.3	130.0	128.6	133.7	130.7	134.0	142.7	126.0
2008	131.3	126.9	144.2	133.6	133.3	139.5	135.3	138.5	149.7	133.3
2006 Aug	122.1	120.1	134.1	126.8	125.6	128.1	127.2	131.6	137.7	122.7
Sep	122.4	120.5	134.7	128.3	124.9	128.3	128.4	132.2	137.7	121.4
Oct	123.6	120.5	136.2	127.0	126.3	129.3	128.2	131.3	137.8	121.2
Nov	124.4	118.7	136.1	127.4	125.8	129.4	128.8	130.9	139.4	122.3
Dec	125.3	119.7	139.8	128.0	125.8	130.1	131.4	131.4	139.2	123.3
2007 Jan	124.8	122.0	135.9	127.7	127.1	130.9	129.2	130.4	139.8	124.1
Feb	125.0	119.6	137.2	127.7	127.5	131.5	129.6	130.2	139.3	123.1
Mar	126.3	120.9	138.1	128.2	126.3	132.5	129.4	130.5	139.8	122.7
Apr	126.8	123.7	137.6	129.0	127.7	132.6	130.2	132.6	141.0	123.3
May	127.0	122.7	140.6	130.0	128.6	133.9	130.2	132.5	142.0	125.8
Jun	127.5	122.2	141.0	131.0	129.0	134.0	130.0	132.8	142.8	127.9
Jul	128.0	122.4	141.4	130.6	129.2	134.2	130.0	133.8	142.0	127.8
Aug	126.9	124.1	142.4	131.4	128.6	134.5	131.6	136.2	142.8	128.1
Sep	127.2	123.5	141.4	130.4	129.2	133.9	131.3	137.3	143.2	127.3
Oct	128.0	122.8	141.4	130.3	129.8	134.9	130.8	135.9	144.5	126.4
Nov	128.4	122.1	142.8	131.4	130.3	135.3	132.1	137.5	148.8	127.2
Dec	130.1	122.1	143.5	132.6	130.2	136.5	133.4	138.8	146.9	128.2
2008 Jan	129.4	125.7	141.2	131.0	130.7	137.0	133.4	134.7	146.2	129.7
Feb	129.9	123.9	141.8	131.5	131.5	137.9	134.3	134.7	145.9	129.0
Mar	131.0	126.3	146.9	132.8	133.1	137.7	133.5	134.8	146.7	130.9
Apr	130.9	127.3	144.4	133.5	133.5	138.8	135.3	136.6	149.1	130.3
May	131.2	127.2	145.8	133.6	133.1	138.8	134.7	136.6	148.1	132.5
Jun	131.1	127.2	144.0	134.1	134.5	139.8	134.9	136.6	149.3	134.3
Jul	130.9	126.8	144.0	134.0	134.4	140.4	135.1	137.9	150.8	137.3
Aug	130.8	127.8	146.4	133.5	133.7	140.3	134.7	139.5	153.6	135.8
Sep	131.7	128.5	143.6	134.2	133.1	139.9	135.0	141.1	151.1	134.1
Oct	132.5	128.0	144.5	135.2	133.1	140.9	135.0	140.3	151.2	134.3
Nov	132.7	126.5	141.7	134.6	134.1	141.4	139.0	144.9	151.8	135.0
Dec	133.1	127.6	145.7	135.5	134.6	141.2	138.9	144.0	152.8	136.2
2009 Jan	133.1	128.1	140.8	134.6	133.2	143.2	136.8	141.6	153.3	138.3
Feb	133.4†	126.9†	143.7†	134.6	133.9†	142.6†	141.3†	140.7	152.1†	136.7†
Mar	134.5	128.9	145.4	135.0	135.7	141.7	137.6	139.7	152.4	138.0
<b>Percentage change on the year</b>										
	JVWD	JVWE	JVWF	JVYJ	JVYK	JVYL	JVYM	JVYN	JVYO	JVYP
2007 Aug	4.0	3.3	6.2	3.6	2.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.4
Sep	3.9	2.5	4.9	1.7	3.5	4.3	2.2	3.8	4.0	4.8
Oct	3.6	1.9	3.8	2.6	2.8	4.3	2.0	3.5	4.8	4.3
Nov	3.2	2.8	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.6	2.6	5.0	6.7	4.1
Dec	3.9	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.5	4.9	1.6	5.7	5.5	4.0
2008 Jan	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.6	2.8	4.6	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.5
Feb	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.7	4.7
Mar	3.8	4.5	6.4	3.5	5.4	3.9	3.1	3.4	5.0	6.7
Apr	3.2	2.9	4.9	3.4	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.0	5.8	5.6
May	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	4.3	5.3
Jun	2.8	4.1	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.4	3.7	2.8	4.6	5.0
Jul	2.2	3.6	1.9	2.6	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.0	6.2	7.5
Aug	3.1	3.0	2.8	1.6	3.9	4.4	2.4	2.4	7.6	6.0
Sep	3.6	4.1	1.5	2.9	3.0	4.5	2.8	2.8	5.6	5.4
Oct	3.6	4.3	2.1	3.8	2.5	4.4	3.2	3.3	4.6	6.3
Nov	3.3	3.7	-0.7	2.5	2.9	4.6	5.2	5.4	2.1	6.1
Dec	2.3	4.5	1.6	2.1	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	6.2
2009 Jan	2.8	1.9	-0.3	2.8	1.9	4.6	2.5	5.1	4.8	6.6
Feb	2.6†	2.4†	1.3†	2.3	1.8	3.4	5.2†	4.4	4.3†	6.0†
Mar	2.6	2.1	-1.1	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.8	5.5

## Prices and wages

# 18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)<sup>1,2</sup>

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
SIC 1992	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
2007	JVUF 129.0	JVUG 144.4	JVUH 122.0	JVUI 131.7	JVUJ 123.6	JVUK 138.6	JVUL 135.0	JVUM 128.2	JVUN 126.1	JVUO 129.3
2008	132.3	154.7	127.3	130.4	125.9	142.9	137.7	133.1	132.8	129.2
2006 Aug	137.2	126.6	120.4	121.8	114.7	130.4	126.3	124.0	115.6	121.6
Sep	133.0	130.6	125.1	122.7	117.8	135.6	127.6	121.9	114.4	125.1
Oct	127.6	130.2	121.6	125.1	116.5	139.6	129.6	122.6	114.3	125.1
Nov	121.2	136.8	121.4	125.5	114.5	133.2	130.5	123.4	116.5	127.8
Dec	138.2	135.7	125.7	131.2	123.5	138.2	132.3	127.3	115.1	133.8
2007 Jan	127.6	137.7	117.9	128.1	116.0	132.0	130.7	123.9	114.3	126.7
Feb	120.0	141.5	119.4	130.4	120.1	135.3	138.2	126.3	115.7	128.3
Mar	135.4	177.0	128.3	134.4	152.2	135.1	141.1	134.6	136.2	135.9
Apr	133.6	147.6	125.4	126.7	124.8	140.2	134.6	127.1	124.3	125.9
May	134.9	140.1	121.2	127.7	119.1	137.5	134.0	128.1	126.4	126.6
Jun	124.9	144.1	119.1	133.9	123.1	143.0	133.6	128.0	135.8	128.3
Jul	125.3	139.0	121.0	137.2	120.0	141.9	134.3	129.9	130.2	128.2
Aug	130.8	138.3	119.9	134.7	118.6	134.8	132.3	125.5	122.9	124.2
Sep	128.4	143.0	122.6	136.6	120.1	135.4	132.3	125.5	124.9	130.0
Oct	128.7	138.6	121.2	131.4	119.8	140.6	133.9	127.6	126.9	126.8
Nov	128.8	143.0	120.0	130.6	121.5	138.8	135.4	129.4	130.7	132.5
Dec	129.3	143.3	128.5	128.8	127.8	148.6	139.1	132.1	125.0	138.3
2008 Jan	130.3	143.7	119.6	135.2	121.1	142.3	134.2	128.6	125.1	126.7
Feb	127.7	149.6	126.5	127.6	125.0	142.0	139.9	130.5	125.9	127.2
Mar	134.2	197.8	132.2	132.7	150.0	142.0	148.4	142.1	140.8	132.5
Apr	130.6	159.0	125.5	128.5	140.0	145.9	137.0	132.5	134.1	126.3
May	130.0	151.1	134.2	126.3	120.4	140.0	137.2	132.2	131.6	127.8
Jun	131.1	159.6	126.7	131.4	121.9	142.0	136.8	132.2	141.9	129.5
Jul	128.1	152.8	128.3	130.1	122.5	144.2	136.6	134.0	134.2	129.2
Aug	129.3	144.7	124.7	127.3	118.8	142.5	134.5	130.1	129.2	125.7
Sep	130.6	151.8	129.4	130.3	120.3	141.3	133.9	130.8	132.7	131.2
Oct	131.3	145.9	125.5	132.7	121.0	144.6	136.2	132.0	132.3	128.6
Nov	131.8	148.4	124.0	130.5	121.1	143.7	137.0	133.6	133.5	130.0
Dec	152.2	152.0	131.1	132.4	129.1	144.1	140.7	138.0	131.8	135.1
2009 Jan	146.9	156.1	124.3	126.2	122.8	142.5	135.9	131.4	130.5	127.5
Feb	146.1 <sup>†</sup>	159.2	131.7	127.6	128.1	142.7 <sup>†</sup>	140.1 <sup>†</sup>	130.9 <sup>†</sup>	133.3 <sup>†</sup>	127.7
Mar	149.5	190.1	147.8	134.0	153.8	144.1	148.8	137.8	153.4	133.8
<b>Percentage change on the year</b>										
	JVYQ	JVYR	JVYS	JVYT	JVYU	JVYV	JVYW	JVYX	JVYY	JVYZ
2007 Aug	-4.7	9.3	-0.4	10.6	3.4	3.4	4.8	1.2	6.4	2.2
Sep	-3.5	9.5	-2.0	11.3	2.0	-0.1	3.7	2.9	9.2	3.9
Oct	0.8	6.5	-0.3	5.0	2.8	0.7	3.3	4.1	11.1	1.4
Nov	6.2	4.6	-1.2	4.0	6.1	4.2	3.8	4.9	12.2	3.7
Dec	-6.5	5.6	2.2	-1.9	3.5	7.6	5.1	3.8	8.7	3.4
2008 Jan	2.1	4.3	1.4	5.5	4.4	7.8	2.6	3.7	9.4	-
Feb	6.5	5.8	5.9	-2.1	4.0	5.0	1.3	3.3	8.8	-0.9
Mar	-0.8	11.8	3.0	-1.3	-1.5	5.1	5.2	5.6	3.3	-2.5
Apr	-2.2	7.7	0.1	1.4	12.2	4.1	1.8	4.2	7.9	0.3
May	-3.7	7.9	10.7	-1.1	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.2	4.1	1.0
Jun	5.0	10.7	6.4	-1.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.4	3.3	4.5	1.0
Jul	2.3	9.9	6.1	-5.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.1	0.8
Aug	-1.1	4.6	4.0	-5.4	0.1	5.8	1.7	3.6	5.1	1.2
Sep	1.8	6.1	5.6	-4.6	0.2	4.3	1.2	4.3	6.2	0.9
Oct	2.0	5.3	3.6	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.7	3.4	4.3	1.4
Nov	2.4	3.8	3.3	-0.1	-0.3	3.5	1.2	3.2	2.1	-1.9
Dec	17.7	6.0	2.0	2.9	1.0	-3.1	1.2	4.5	5.4	-2.3
2009 Jan	12.8	8.6	3.9	-6.7	1.4	0.2	1.3	2.2	4.3	0.6
Feb	14.3 <sup>†</sup>	6.4	4.1	-	2.5	0.5 <sup>†</sup>	0.1 <sup>†</sup>	0.3 <sup>†</sup>	5.9 <sup>†</sup>	0.4
Mar	11.4	-3.9	11.8	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.2	-3.1	8.9	1.0

# 18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)<sup>1,2</sup>

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Education	Health and social work	Other services
SIC 1992	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	JVUP	JVUQ	JVUR	JVUS	JVUT	JVUU	JVUV	JVUW	JVUX	JVUY
2007	132.6	123.7	143.8	131.5	130.2	129.5	131.2	133.8	142.6	129.5
2008	136.9	126.8	147.8	134.4	137.1	134.4	135.9	138.3	149.5	139.2
2006 Aug	121.3	119.0	136.9	124.6	99.3	122.2	130.1	131.3	137.4	123.2
Sep	121.9	119.6	137.6	124.6	96.7	122.3	128.6	131.9	137.4	121.6
Oct	124.6	120.2	139.4	122.9	97.7	122.6	128.6	130.9	137.6	120.6
Nov	126.6	118.0	140.7	124.4	100.4	122.7	129.1	130.7	139.2	123.5
Dec	133.9	118.9	145.5	130.8	113.5	129.5	134.7	131.2	139.2	126.7
2007 Jan	129.1	120.5	139.3	125.5	195.0	125.3	128.9	130.0	139.8	126.8
Feb	133.7	120.0	142.5	127.5	243.1	127.4	129.6	129.9	139.5	125.1
Mar	140.6	128.4	146.3	129.7	176.0	134.4	129.3	130.3	140.5	129.2
Apr	129.9	126.4	139.3	126.3	105.1	127.5	130.4	132.3	140.7	127.8
May	128.8	124.1	145.8	140.9	108.0	127.2	130.3	132.1	141.7	127.8
Jun	132.3	126.3	142.5	145.2	106.4	130.0	131.1	132.4	142.5	132.4
Jul	130.2	126.7	142.6	129.0	104.3	132.1	130.4	133.8	141.8	133.0
Aug	129.0	122.8	144.6	130.7	102.7	129.9	134.4	135.8	142.5	131.0
Sep	131.1	122.4	143.0	127.9	106.4	128.1	131.1	136.9	143.1	129.3
Oct	130.4	123.6	143.8	127.7	99.0	128.1	130.6	135.9	144.2	128.4
Nov	135.4	121.0	145.8	130.0	103.9	128.7	133.0	137.5	148.6	129.9
Dec	140.4	122.3	150.4	137.0	113.1	135.0	135.6	138.9	146.8	133.0
2008 Jan	138.3	123.7	144.2	129.5	196.9	131.3	134.1	134.4	145.8	135.2
Feb	143.2	125.3	149.1	132.5	250.2	132.1	134.4	134.7	145.6	136.3
Mar	149.5	134.3	153.3	135.7	185.8	141.7	133.4	134.7	146.7	139.4
Apr	134.6	128.8	147.0	132.2	104.6	133.3	135.5	136.3	148.8	138.6
May	133.6	127.7	151.6	143.2	109.2	131.9	134.6	136.3	147.9	135.3
Jun	136.0	128.2	146.2	144.9	119.3	134.8	134.7	136.4	149.1	139.6
Jul	134.8	127.0	146.2	131.6	110.5	137.9	137.2	138.0	150.6	143.5
Aug	132.0	125.1	148.4	132.3	109.8	133.5	137.2	139.1	153.5	140.5
Sep	132.1	124.5	145.3	130.2	113.8	132.2	135.1	140.9	150.8	138.2
Oct	133.3	126.0	146.1	131.2	107.6	133.1	134.5	140.1	150.9	140.5
Nov	136.7	124.1	145.3	131.4	106.4	133.0	139.6	144.8	151.8	139.4
Dec	139.3	126.4	151.0	138.2	131.2	137.5	140.6	144.2	152.8	143.4
2009 Jan	139.1	125.7	143.4	131.0	146.1	136.9	136.7	141.3	153.0	145.8
Feb	141.3 <sup>†</sup>	128.0 <sup>†</sup>	150.0 <sup>†</sup>	134.3 <sup>†</sup>	179.0 <sup>†</sup>	138.1 <sup>†</sup>	141.8 <sup>†</sup>	140.4	151.9 <sup>†</sup>	144.1 <sup>†</sup>
Mar	146.9	132.8	151.0	141.6	178.3	145.5	137.8	139.7	152.2	152.1
<b>Percentage change on the year</b>										
	JVZA	JVZB	JVZC	JVZD	JVZE	JVZF	JVZG	JVZH	JVZI	JVZJ
2007 Aug	6.3	3.2	5.6	4.9	3.4	6.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	6.3
Sep	7.6	2.3	4.0	2.7	10.0	4.8	2.0	3.8	4.1	6.3
Oct	4.6	2.8	3.2	3.9	1.3	4.5	1.6	3.8	4.8	6.5
Nov	7.0	2.5	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.7	5.1
Dec	4.8	2.9	3.4	4.8	-0.3	4.3	0.6	5.9	5.5	5.0
2008 Jan	7.1	2.6	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	6.6
Feb	7.1	4.4	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	8.9
Mar	6.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.6	5.4	3.1	3.3	4.4	7.9
Apr	3.6	2.0	5.5	4.6	-0.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	5.8	8.4
May	3.7	2.9	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.3	5.9
Jun	2.8	1.5	2.6	-0.2	12.1	3.7	2.7	3.0	4.6	5.4
Jul	3.5	0.3	2.5	2.0	6.0	4.4	5.2	3.2	6.2	7.9
Aug	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.2	6.9	2.7	2.1	2.5	7.7	7.2
Sep	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	6.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.4	6.8
Oct	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.7	8.7	3.9	2.9	3.1	4.7	9.4
Nov	1.0	2.5	-0.3	1.1	2.4	3.3	4.9	5.3	2.2	7.3
Dec	-0.8	3.3	0.4	0.9	16.0	1.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	7.8
2009 Jan	0.6	1.7	-0.6	1.1	-25.8	4.2	2.0	5.1	4.9	7.8
Feb	-1.3 <sup>†</sup>	2.1 <sup>†</sup>	0.6 <sup>†</sup>	1.4 <sup>†</sup>	-28.4 <sup>†</sup>	4.5 <sup>†</sup>	5.5 <sup>†</sup>	4.2	4.3 <sup>†</sup>	5.7 <sup>†</sup>
Mar	-1.7	-1.1	-1.5	4.3	-4.1	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.7	9.1

1 The above table of 20 industries was first published in the Monthly Digest in May 2002 (as table 18.11). The new set of 20 industry sectors was introduced as it better reflects the current state of the economy. Data are available in two formats: excluding bonus and including bonus, with each available as an index value and as an annual percentage change. An article covering the reasons for change can be found on our website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/labour](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/labour).

2 Users should note that the data contained in the previous set of 26 industry sectors are not comparable with the new set of 20 industry sectors.

## Prices and wages

# 18.16 Average earnings index<sup>1</sup>: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Whole economy				Public sector				Private sector				
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month <sup>2</sup>	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month <sup>2</sup>	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month <sup>2</sup>	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	
		LNMM	LNMQ	LNU		LNNI	LNNJ	LNKW	LNNE	LNKX	LNKY	LNKZ	LNND
SIC 1992													
1999	95.7	95.7	..	..	96.4	96.4	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..	
2000	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	
2001	104.4	104.4	..	..	105.1	105.0	..	..	104.2	104.3	..	..	
2002	108.1	108.2	..	..	109.6	109.3	..	..	107.8	107.9	..	..	
2003	111.7	111.9	..	..	115.0	114.8	..	..	111.0	111.2	..	..	
2004	116.7	116.8	..	..	120.4	119.8	..	..	115.9	116.1	..	..	
2005	121.4	121.5	..	..	125.9	125.4	..	..	120.4	120.7	..	..	
2006	126.4	126.5	..	..	130.6	130.0	..	..	125.5	125.8	..	..	
2007	131.5	131.3	..	..	134.9	134.0	..	..	130.7	130.8	..	..	
2008	136.0	136.2 <sup>†</sup>	..	..	139.8	139.0	..	..	135.2	135.5 <sup>†</sup>	..	..	
2005 Apr	119.9	120.7	4.3	4.4	125.6	124.4	4.9	4.6	118.6	119.8	4.1	4.4	
May	119.2	120.8	4.0	4.2	128.9	124.9	4.9	4.7	117.0	119.7	3.3	3.9	
Jun	120.4	121.0	3.9	4.1	126.9	125.3	4.6	4.8	119.0	120.0	3.8	3.7	
Jul	120.5	122.1	4.4	4.1	125.9	125.4	4.8	4.8	119.3	121.3	4.5	3.8	
Aug	119.0	122.2	4.1	4.1	126.8	126.4	4.7	4.7	117.2	121.4	4.0	4.1	
Sep	118.8	122.5	3.7	4.1	126.2	126.6	4.5	4.7	117.1	121.7	3.7	4.0	
Oct	119.1	122.7	3.3	3.7	126.5	127.0	4.5	4.5	117.4	121.8	3.1	3.6	
Nov	119.9	123.2	3.6	3.6	127.0	127.5	4.6	4.5	118.3	122.3	3.4	3.4	
Dec	124.6	124.1	4.3	3.8	129.2	127.6	4.4	4.5	123.5	123.1	4.2	3.6	
2006 Jan	127.2	123.3	3.3	3.7	126.8	127.9	4.2	4.4	127.4	122.3	3.2	3.6	
Feb	131.6	124.6	4.1	3.9	128.5	128.3	4.1	4.3	132.5	123.8	4.1	3.8	
Mar	133.2	125.1	4.2	3.9	128.0	128.6	4.2	4.2	134.6	124.5	4.3	3.9	
Apr	124.1	125.7	4.1	4.1	129.3	129.0	3.6	4.0	122.8	125.0	4.4	4.3	
May	124.5	126.1	4.4	4.2	133.8	129.6	3.7	3.9	122.3	125.3	4.7	4.5	
Jun	126.4	127.1	5.0	4.5	131.3	130.0	3.7	3.7	125.3	126.4	5.3	4.8	
Jul	125.2	126.7	3.8	4.4	131.7	130.5	4.1	3.8	123.6	125.8	3.7	4.6	
Aug	123.5	126.9	3.8	4.2	131.1	130.4	3.2	3.6	121.7	126.2	3.9	4.3	
Sep	123.7	127.5	4.1	3.9	130.7	130.8	3.4	3.5	122.1	126.8	4.2	4.0	
Oct	123.9	128.1	4.4	4.1	130.7	131.2	3.2	3.3	122.3	127.5	4.6	4.3	
Nov	124.6	128.2	4.0	4.2	131.5	131.4	3.1	3.2	123.0	127.5	4.2	4.3	
Dec	129.4	129.0	4.0	4.1	134.2	131.9	3.3	3.2	128.3	128.3	4.2	4.3	
2007 Jan	133.3	129.4	4.9	4.3	131.1	132.1	3.3	3.2	134.0	128.8	5.3	4.6	
Feb	138.8	130.2	4.5	4.5	131.5	131.9	2.8	3.1	140.7	129.9	5.0	4.8	
Mar	137.8	129.4	3.4	4.3	131.5	132.6	3.1	3.1	139.5	128.9	3.5	4.6	
Apr	128.0	130.1	3.5	3.8	133.6	133.1	3.2	3.0	126.6	129.4	3.5	4.0	
May	129.0	130.8	3.7	3.5	138.3	133.5	3.1	3.1	126.8	130.2	3.9	3.7	
Jun	130.5	131.2	3.3	3.5	135.1	134.0	3.1	3.1	129.5	130.6	3.3	3.6	
Jul	129.7	131.5	3.8	3.6	134.4	133.9	2.6	2.9	128.6	131.0	4.1	3.8	
Aug	128.7	132.4	4.3	3.8	135.2	134.6	3.2	3.0	127.1	131.9	4.6	4.0	
Sep	128.8	132.9	4.2	4.1	134.7	135.0	3.2	3.0	127.5	132.5	4.5	4.4	
Oct	128.2	132.5	3.4	4.0	134.7	135.4	3.2	3.2	126.6	131.9	3.4	4.2	
Nov	130.2	133.4	4.1	3.9	138.1	135.7	3.3	3.2	128.3	132.9	4.3	4.1	
Dec	134.4	132.4	2.6	3.4	140.0	136.2	3.3	3.3	133.1	131.8	2.7	3.5	
2008 Jan	138.4	135.0 <sup>†</sup>	4.4 <sup>†</sup>	3.7 <sup>†</sup>	135.8	136.8	3.5 <sup>†</sup>	3.4	139.1	134.7 <sup>†</sup>	4.6 <sup>†</sup>	3.9 <sup>†</sup>	
Feb	144.4	137.5	5.6	4.2	136.3	137.2 <sup>†</sup>	4.0	3.6 <sup>†</sup>	146.5	137.0	5.4	4.3	
Mar	144.1	135.4	4.7	4.9	136.1	137.6	3.8	3.8	146.1	135.0	4.8	4.9	
Apr	132.5	134.9	3.8	4.7	138.6	138.1	3.8	3.9	131.0	134.3	3.7	4.6	
May	133.0	135.3	3.4	3.9	141.8	137.6	3.1	3.6	130.9	134.7	3.5	4.0	
Jun	134.9	135.8	3.4	3.5	139.0	137.9	2.9	3.2	134.0	135.2	3.6	3.6	
Jul	134.3	136.2	3.6	3.5	140.3	139.3	4.0	3.3	133.0	135.6	3.5	3.5	
Aug	132.8	136.6	3.2	3.4	141.4	139.4	3.6	3.5	130.8	136.0	3.1	3.4	
Sep	132.9	137.0	3.1	3.3	140.1	140.3	4.0	3.9	131.2	136.2	2.8	3.1	
Oct	132.7	137.3	3.6	3.3	139.8	140.5	3.8	3.8	131.1	136.6	3.6	3.2	
Nov	133.5	136.8	2.6	3.1	143.7	141.6	4.3	4.0	131.1	135.8	2.2	2.9	
Dec	138.8	136.2	2.9	3.0	145.0	141.5	3.9	4.0	137.3	135.3	2.7	2.8	
2009 Jan	137.5	134.7	-0.3	1.7	141.4	141.9	3.7	4.0	136.7	133.1	-1.2	1.2	
Feb	141.5	134.9	-1.9	0.2	142.4 <sup>†</sup>	142.3	3.7	3.8	141.4	133.3	-2.7	-0.4	
Mar	146.2	136.7	1.0	-0.4	140.9	142.2	3.3	3.6	147.6	135.5	0.4	-1.2	

# 18.16 Average earnings index<sup>1</sup>: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

continued

2000 = 100

SIC 1992	Production industries				Manufacturing industries				Service industries				of which Private sector services			
	Seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
	Actual	Single month <sup>2</sup>	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Actual	Single month <sup>2</sup>	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Actual	Single month <sup>2</sup>	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Actual	Single month <sup>2</sup>	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Actual	Single month <sup>2</sup>	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	
LNMO	LNMS	LNMW	LNNF	LNMN	LNMR	LNMV	LNNG	LNMP	LNMT	LNMX	LNNH	JJGF	JJGH	JJGI	JJGJ	
1999	95.8	95.9	..	95.6	95.6	..	..	95.7	95.7	..	..	95.4	95.4	..	..	
2000	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	
2001	104.2	104.2	..	104.2	104.3	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.1	104.2	..	..	
2002	107.8	107.9	..	107.9	108.0	..	..	108.1	108.1	..	..	107.6	107.7	..	..	
2003	111.6	111.7	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	110.6	110.8	..	..	
2004	115.8	115.8	..	115.9	116.0	..	..	116.8	116.8	..	..	115.5	115.7	..	..	
2005	120.0	120.0	..	120.1	120.2	..	..	121.6	121.7	..	..	120.1	120.4	..	..	
2006	126.0	126.0	..	126.2	126.4	..	..	126.5	126.7	..	..	125.2	125.6	..	..	
2007	130.9	130.7	..	130.7	130.8	..	..	131.7	131.6	..	..	130.7	130.9	..	..	
2008	135.0	135.1	..	134.5	134.7	..	..	136.7	136.9†	..	..	135.7	136.2†	..	..	
2005 Apr	120.2	118.8	3.1	3.4	120.0	118.9	3.0	3.5	119.8	121.4	4.8	4.8	117.9	120.2	4.8	4.9
May	117.4	118.3	2.0	2.9	117.5	118.6	2.0	3.0	119.4	121.2	4.5	4.6	116.3	119.5	3.7	4.2
Jun	118.5	119.0	2.7	2.6	118.2	119.3	2.8	2.6	120.7	121.2	4.1	4.5	118.7	119.9	4.0	4.2
Jul	119.6	119.8	3.3	2.7	119.9	120.1	3.4	2.7	120.5	122.4	4.7	4.5	118.8	121.4	4.9	4.2
Aug	117.9	120.7	4.2	3.4	118.1	121.0	4.2	3.5	119.2	122.3	4.1	4.3	116.7	121.1	4.0	4.3
Sep	118.9	121.3	4.4	4.0	119.2	121.6	4.6	4.1	118.3	122.4	3.5	4.1	115.7	121.2	3.4	4.1
Oct	120.1	121.8	4.4	4.3	120.4	122.1	4.5	4.4	118.5	122.7	3.0	3.5	115.9	121.4	2.6	3.4
Nov	120.1	121.8	4.1	4.3	120.5	122.4	4.4	4.5	119.4	123.3	3.6	3.4	116.9	122.0	3.3	3.1
Dec	125.3	123.6	5.0	4.5	125.1	123.2	4.4	4.4	123.8	123.9	4.1	3.6	122.1	122.7	4.0	3.3
2006 Jan	121.7	123.8	5.0	4.7	121.9	124.0	5.2	4.7	128.6	123.1	3.1	3.6	129.2	121.6	2.8	3.4
Feb	125.2	124.2	4.8	4.9	125.5	124.7	5.2	5.0	133.4	124.5	3.9	3.7	135.1	123.3	3.7	3.5
Mar	133.0	124.3	4.8	4.8	133.0	124.7	4.7	5.0	133.5	125.7	4.6	3.9	135.3	124.7	4.9	3.8
Apr	126.9	125.8	5.8	5.1	126.8	125.9	5.9	5.3	123.5	125.7	3.5	4.0	121.5	124.6	3.7	4.1
May	124.1	125.1	5.7	5.4	124.1	125.2	5.6	5.4	124.6	126.4	4.3	4.2	121.6	125.2	4.8	4.5
Jun	125.6	125.9	5.8	5.8	125.2	126.3	5.8	5.8	126.6	127.2	4.9	4.3	125.1	126.5	5.4	4.6
Jul	125.3	125.4	4.7	5.4	125.5	125.8	4.7	5.4	125.1	126.9	3.7	4.3	123.0	125.8	3.6	4.6
Aug	124.0	127.1	5.3	5.3	124.4	127.5	5.4	5.3	123.5	126.8	3.7	4.1	121.0	125.7	3.8	4.3
Sep	125.2	127.7	5.3	5.1	125.6	128.3	5.5	5.2	123.3	127.6	4.2	3.8	120.8	126.5	4.4	3.9
Oct	126.0	128.0	5.1	5.2	126.5	128.4	5.2	5.3	123.4	128.3	4.5	4.1	121.0	127.4	4.9	4.4
Nov	125.9	127.7	4.9	5.1	126.1	128.1	4.7	5.1	124.2	128.5	4.2	4.3	121.7	127.5	4.5	4.6
Dec	129.4	127.6	3.3	4.4	130.0	128.0	3.9	4.6	129.1	129.3	4.4	4.4	127.3	128.5	4.7	4.7
2007 Jan	125.7	128.1	3.5	3.9	125.9	128.4	3.5	4.0	135.3	129.6	5.3	4.6	136.7	128.9	6.0	5.1
Feb	129.7	128.7	3.6	3.5	130.1	129.1	3.6	3.7	141.4	130.6	4.9	4.9	144.6	130.1	5.5	5.4
Mar	138.8	129.2	4.0	3.7	137.8	128.9	3.4	3.5	137.8	129.5	3.1	4.4	139.8	128.5	3.1	4.8
Apr	131.0	129.8	3.2	3.6	130.8	130.0	3.2	3.4	127.5	130.3	3.7	3.9	125.5	129.5	3.9	4.2
May	129.7	130.2	4.1	3.7	129.6	130.5	4.2	3.6	129.0	131.2	3.8	3.5	126.1	130.3	4.0	3.7
Jun	131.0	131.1	4.1	3.8	130.4	131.2	3.9	3.8	130.6	131.4	3.3	3.6	129.1	130.5	3.2	3.7
Jul	131.3	131.3	4.6	4.3	131.1	131.2	4.3	4.1	129.5	131.7	3.7	3.6	128.1	131.1	4.2	3.8
Aug	127.9	131.2	3.2	4.0	127.9	131.1	2.8	3.7	129.1	132.7	4.7	3.9	127.0	132.1	5.1	4.2
Sep	128.8	131.4	2.9	3.6	128.6	131.4	2.4	3.2	128.7	133.5	4.7	4.4	126.8	133.0	5.1	4.8
Oct	130.0	131.9	3.0	3.0	130.0	131.7	2.6	2.6	127.9	133.1	3.7	4.4	125.7	132.2	3.8	4.7
Nov	131.1	132.8	4.0	3.3	130.8	132.6	3.5	2.8	129.8	133.6	4.0	4.1	127.1	133.1	4.4	4.4
Dec	135.2	133.2	4.4	3.8	135.6	133.2	4.1	3.4	133.9	132.5	2.4	3.4	131.9	131.4	2.2	3.5
2008 Jan	130.6	133.4	4.1	4.2	130.5	133.3	3.8	3.8	140.7	135.7†	4.7†	3.7†	142.2	135.5†	5.2†	3.9†
Feb	134.1	133.8	4.0	4.2	134.1	133.8	3.6	3.8	147.7	138.3	5.9	4.4	151.4	138.3	6.3	4.6
Mar	145.1	135.4†	4.8†	4.3	143.6	134.7†	4.5†	4.0	144.8	136.0	5.0	5.2	147.6	135.5	5.4	5.6
Apr	136.1	134.4	3.6	4.1	135.4	133.9	3.0	3.7	132.2	135.6	4.0	5.0	130.1	134.8	4.1	5.3
May	134.5	135.1	3.8	4.0	134.1	134.8	3.3	3.6	133.1	135.8	3.5	4.2	130.2	135.0	3.7	4.4
Jun	134.7	134.8	2.9	3.4	133.5	134.4	2.5	2.9	135.4	136.3	3.7	3.8	134.3	135.8	4.0	3.9
Jul	135.0	135.2	3.0	3.2	134.4	134.8	2.8	2.8	134.6	136.8	3.9	3.7	132.9	136.1	3.8	3.8
Aug	131.8	135.3	3.2	3.0	131.5	135.0	2.9	2.7	133.5	137.2	3.4	3.7	131.0	136.5	3.4	3.7
Sep	132.8	135.7	3.3	3.1	132.2	135.3	3.0	2.9	133.0	137.7	3.2	3.5	130.7	136.9	3.0	3.4
Oct	133.6	136.0	3.2	3.2	133.3	135.6	2.9	2.9	132.8	138.2	3.9	3.5	130.6	137.4	4.0	3.4
Nov	134.1	136.1	2.5	3.0	133.7	135.7	2.3	2.7	133.7	137.5	2.9	3.3	130.5	136.6	2.6	3.2
Dec	138.0	136.1	2.2	2.6	138.0	135.5	1.8	2.3	139.0	136.9	3.3	3.4	137.0	135.7	3.3	3.3
2009 Jan	133.1	136.0	2.0	2.2	132.6	135.4	1.5	1.9	139.0	134.7	-0.7	1.8	138.1	132.7	-2.1	1.2
Feb	135.9†	135.8	1.5	1.9	135.3†	135.1	1.0	1.4†	143.5†	135.2	-2.3	0.1	143.9†	132.9	-3.9	-1.0
Mar	146.7	136.4	0.8	1.4	144.9	135.4	0.5	1.0	146.9	137.4	1.0	-0.7	149.0	135.9	0.3	-1.9

1 The most recent month's data is subject to revision.

2 Single month and 3-month averages show the percentage change year on year.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

## 19 Leisure

### 19.1 Television licences

Thousands

	Television licences current			Television licences current		
	End of period		Colour	End of period		Colour
	Monochrome			Monochrome		
2001 <sup>1</sup>	BTAA 124	BTAB 22 896	Oct	44	24 506	
2002 <sup>1</sup>	98	23 191	Nov	42	24 373	
2003 <sup>1</sup>	79	23 523	Dec	42	24 364	
2004 <sup>1</sup>	62	23 948	2007 Jan	41	24 404	
2005 <sup>1</sup>	51	24 213	Feb	41	24 440	
			Mar	40	24 504	
2006 <sup>1</sup>	42	24 364	Apr	40	24 522	
2007 <sup>1</sup>	35	24 563	May	39	24 563	
2008 <sup>1</sup>	30	24 765	Jun	39	24 583	
2004 Dec	62	23 948	Jul	38	24 610	
2005 Jan	61	23 977	Aug	38	24 634	
Feb	60	24 026	Sep	37	24 504	
Mar	58	24 103	Oct	37	24 706	
Apr	58	24 130	Nov	36	24 575	
May	57	24 144	Dec	35	24 563	
Jun	56	24 170	2008 Jan	35	24 609	
Jul	56	24 173	Feb	34	24 646	
Aug	55	24 202	Mar	34	24 706	
Sep	55	24 249	Apr	33	24 733	
Oct	54	24 300	May	33	24 759	
Nov	52	24 168	Jun	33	24 777	
Dec	51	24 213	Jul	32	24 809	
2006 Jan	50	24 247	Aug	32	24 827	
Feb	50	24 297	Sep	31	24 854	
Mar	49	24 370	Oct	31	24 883	
Apr	49	24 377	Nov	30	24 750	
May	48	24 410	Dec	30	24 765	
Jun	47	24 442	2009 Jan	29	24 782	
Jul	47	24 460	Feb	29	24 805	
Aug	46	24 462	Mar	29	24 848	
Sep	44	24 506	Apr	29	24 849	

1 Not sales figures, but are the amount of 'Licences in Force' - i.e how many licences are valid at that point in time.

Source: Capita Business Services Ltd.: 0117 3021003

### 19.2 UK cinema statistics<sup>1,2</sup>

	Sites (number)	Screens (number)	Total number of admissions (millions)	Gross box office takings (£ million)	Revenue per admission (£)	Revenue per screen (£ thousand)
1999	JMHX 751	JMHY 2 825	JMHZ 139.1	JMIA 549.7	JMIB 3.95	JMIC 194.6
2000	754	3 017	142.5	572.8	4.02	189.9
2001	766	3 248	155.9	645.0	4.14	198.6
2002	775	3 402	175.9	755.3	4.29	222.0
2003	776	3 433	167.3	742.0	4.44	216.1
2004	773	3 475	171.3	769.6	4.49	221.4
2005	771	3 486	164.7	770.3	4.68	221.0
2006	783	3 569	156.6	762.1	4.87	213.5
2007	775	3 596	162.4	821.0	5.05	228.3
2008	772	3 661	164.2	850.0	5.18	232.2

1 Includes Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

2 Admissions are based on all cinemas taking advertising.

Source: CAA/Nielsen EDI

## 19.3 Estimates of Average Issue Readership of national daily newspapers rolling 12 months' periods ending

														Thousands
		2006 Mar	2006 Jun	2006 Sep	2006 Dec	2007 Mar	2007 Jun	2007 Sep	2007 Dec	2008 Mar	2008 Jun	2008 Sep	2008 Dec	
The Sun	WSDV	8 059	8 071	7 874	7 716	7 840	7 768	7 931	7 980	7 897	8 031	7 949	7 872	
Daily Mail	WSEI	5 456	5 455	5 364	5 302	5 253	5 197	5 239	5 230	5 293	5 347	5 212	5 062	
Daily Mirror/Daily Record	WSEH	5 138	4 980	4 945	4 935	4 937	4 975	4 971	4 895	4 904	4 864	4 758	4 717	
Daily Mirror	WSEM	3 956	3 857	3 825	3 803	3 844	3 880	3 868	3 789	3 748	3 685	3 623	3 600	
The Daily Telegraph	WSEN	2 081	2 033	2 140	2 147	2 177	2 167	2 054	2 075	2 023	2 060	2 048	1 901	
The Times	WSES	1 853	1 791	1 772	1 740	1 730	1 702	1 672	1 666	1 673	1 731	1 764	1 813	
Daily Express	WSEP	1 876	1 838	1 751	1 720	1 742	1 694	1 687	1 678	1 621	1 598	1 605	1 571	
Daily Star	WSEQ	1 682	1 617	1 533	1 557	1 620	1 701	1 690	1 597	1 500	1 484	1 417	1 427	
The Guardian	WSET	1 175	1 189	1 190	1 248	1 239	1 226	1 193	1 121	1 169	1 165	1 240	1 240	
The Independent	WSEU	731	766	741	763	767	774	787	745	733	702	722	688	
Financial Times	WSEY	348	346	384	390	394	398	375	360	362	377	387	418	
Any national morning	WSEZ	22 686	22 411	22 007	21 724	21 782	21 702	21 709	21 650	21 536	21 625	21 475	21 203	

Source: National Readership Surveys Ltd.

## 19.4 Overseas travel and tourism<sup>1</sup>

														Not seasonally adjusted
		Visits by overseas visitors to the UK (thousands)		Expenditure by overseas visitors to the UK (£ million)			Visits by UK residents abroad (thousands)		Expenditure by UK residents abroad (£ million)			Net earnings in UK (£ million)		
		GMAA		GMAK			GMAF		GMAM			GMAO		
2003		24 716 <sup>†</sup>		11 854 <sup>†</sup>			61 424		28 549 <sup>†</sup>			-16 695		
2004		27 755		13 046			64 195 <sup>†</sup>		30 285			-17 238		
2005		29 970		14 248			66 441		32 155			-17 906		
2006		32 714		16 002			69 536		34 411			-18 409		
2007		32 779		15 961			69 451		35 013			-19 053		
2008		31 928		16 366			68 644		36 523			-20 157 <sup>†</sup>		
2003 Q2		6 073		2 744			16 297		7 086			-4 342		
Q3		7 534		4 041			20 330		10 018			-5 977		
Q4		6 165		2 919			13 291		5 999			-3 080		
2004 Q1		5 449		2 229			11 817		5 729			-3 500		
Q2		7 022		3 231			16 911		7 602			-4 370		
Q3		8 501		4 390			21 273		10 437			-6 047		
Q4		6 783		3 196			14 194		6 517			-3 321		
2005 Q1		6 172		2 644			12 821		6 411			-3 767		
Q2		7 868		3 562			17 417		8 110			-4 548		
Q3		8 858		4 474			21 767		10 912			-6 438		
Q4		7 072		3 568			14 436		6 722			-3 154		
2006 Q1		6 351		2 758			13 131		6 665			-3 907		
Q2		8 476		3 970			18 738		8 765			-4 795		
Q3		10 296		5 401			22 378		11 543			-6 142		
Q4		7 591		3 873			15 289		7 438			-3 565		
2007 Q1		6 738		3 001			13 496		6 908			-3 907		
Q2		8 510		3 860			17 977		8 834			-4 975		
Q3		9 565		5 234			23 000		12 097			-6 863		
Q4		7 966		3 866			14 978		7 174			-3 308		
2008 Q1		7 193		3 128			14 283		7 761			-4 633		
Q2		8 424		4 262			18 391		9 225			-4 963		
Q3		9 384		5 217			22 320		12 638			-7 422		
Q4		6 927 <sup>†</sup>		3 760 <sup>†</sup>			13 650 <sup>†</sup>		6 899 <sup>†</sup>			-3 139 <sup>†</sup>		
2009 Q1		6 280		3 130			11 630		6 755			-3 625		

<sup>1</sup> Due to rounding methodology, quarterly figures will not always sum to the annual total.

Source: International Passenger Survey, Office for National Statistics

## 20 Weather

### 20.1 District summary<sup>1</sup> for October 2008

	Air temperature (degrees celsius)										
	Difference from average					Mean 30cm soil temperature (degrees celsius)	Difference from average		Percent of average		
	Highest maximum <sup>2</sup>	Lowest minimum <sup>2</sup>	Maximum	Minimum	Mean		Raindays <sup>3</sup>	Rainfall	Sunshine	Sunshine (hours)	
<b>October 2008</b>											
District:											
0 Scotland N	17.8	-6.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	6	152	107	72.2	
1 Scotland E	19.2	-4.4	-0.5	-1.3	-0.9	0.1	4	128	130	103.7	
2 England E & NE	20.5	-4.6	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6	0.4	1	114	133	126.2	
3 East Anglia	22.1	-3.1	-0.4	-1.6	-1.0	0.0	1	114	119	128.7	
4 Midlands	21.6	-3.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.5	2	116	137	128.3	
5 England SE	22.7	-3.3	-0.2	-1.3	-0.7	0.0	2	87	126	136.3	
6 Scotland W	17.9	-3.0	-0.6	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	5	159	126	96.0	
7 England NW & N Wales	20.4	-4.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.3	6	186	118	103.2	
8 England SW & S Wales	22.2	-4.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.3	4	127	121	113.5	
N Ireland	17.5	-2.7	-0.7	-1.5	-1.1	0.1	5	128	119	97.7	
Scotland	19.2	-6.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	0.1	5	149	120	89.0	
England	22.7	-4.8	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	0.3	2	123	128	125.9	
Wales	21.6	-4.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	5	158	114	101.5	
England & Wales	22.7	-4.8	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	0.3	3	131	127	122.5	

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

Maximum, minimum and mean daily temperatures were all below average across the UK. Most areas, provisionally had their coldest October since 2003.

Rainfall was well above average across north Wales and north-west England, with some areas having over double their average rainfall. Rainfall was also well above average in Scotland. Sunshine was generally above or well above average.

1 District values for each element are computed using all available climate stations, excluding rooftop sites for minimum air temperature. The values in the table may not be compatible with other time series (eg. Central England Temperature, England and Wales Rainfall).

2 Highest maximum and lowest minimum air temperatures for each district are determined by calculating 95 percentiles.

3 Raindays are the number of days during which the total precipitation is at least 0.2mm.

Source: Met Office

### 20.2 UK Annual Summary

	Max Temp		Min Temp		Mean Temp		Sunshine		Rainfall	
	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (hours/ day)	Anomaly (%)	Actual (mm)	Anomaly (%)
1987	WLRL	WLRM	WLRO	WLRP	WLRR	WLRS	WLRX	WLRY	WLSH	WLSI
1987	11.4	-0.4	4.7	-0.2	8.1	-0.3	1 249.5	93.4	1 034.6	94.1
1988	12.2	0.3	5.4	0.6	8.8	0.5	1 324.3	99.0	1 131.2	102.9
1989	13.1	1.2	5.5	0.7	9.3	1.0	1 563.8	116.9	1 018.5	92.6
1990	13.1	1.2	5.8	0.9	9.4	1.1	1 490.7	111.4	1 172.8	106.7
1991	12.1	0.3	5.1	0.2	8.6	0.3	1 302.0	97.3	998.2	90.8
1992	12.3	0.4	5.2	0.4	8.7	0.4	1 290.8	96.5	1 186.8	107.9
1993	11.8	-0.1	5.0	0.1	8.4	..	1 218.6	91.1	1 121.1	102.0
1994	12.4	0.5	5.5	0.6	8.9	0.6	1 366.9	102.2	1 184.7	107.7
1995	13.0	1.1	5.4	0.6	9.2	0.9	1 588.5	118.7	1 023.7	93.1
1996	11.7	-0.1	4.7	-0.1	8.2	-0.2	1 403.5	104.9	916.6	83.4
1997	13.1	1.3	5.8	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 430.3	106.9	1 024.0	93.1
1998	12.6	0.8	5.8	1.0	9.1	0.8	1 268.4	94.8	1 265.1	115.1
1999	13.0	1.1	5.9	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 419.4	106.1	1 237.2	112.5
2000	12.7	0.8	5.6	0.8	9.1	0.8	1 367.5	102.2	1 335.6	121.5
2001	12.4	0.6	5.3	0.5	8.8	0.5	1 411.9	105.5	1 049.9	95.5
2002	13.0	1.1	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 304.0	97.5	1 280.5	116.5
2003	13.5	1.6	5.6	0.7	9.5	1.2	1 587.4	118.7	901.5	82.0
2004	13.0	1.2	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 361.4	101.8	1 210.1	110.1
2005	13.1	1.2	5.9	1.1	9.5	1.1	1 399.2	104.6	1 083.0	98.4
2006	13.4	1.5	6.1	1.3	9.7	1.4	1 495.9	111.8	1 175.9	106.8
2007	13.3	1.4	6.0	1.1	9.6	1.3	1 450.7	108.4	1 197.1	108.8

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

Source: Met Office

# Index

- figures indicate tables numbers

## A

Agricultural land, 6.1  
Agriculture, 6.1 - 6.3  
employment, 3.3, 3.7  
index of producer prices, 18.11  
index of purchase prices, 18.11  
Agriculture and forestry,  
average earnings, 18.13  
Alcoholic drinks, 6.13  
consumption expenditure, 1.8  
retail prices index, 18.3, 18.4  
Aluminium, 10.3  
Animals and animal products, 6.3, 6.4, 6.8  
price indices 18.11  
Armed Forces Personnel, 3.5  
Average earnings index, 18.15, 18.16  
Aviation, civil, 13.9, 13.11, 13.12

## B

Balance of payments, 16.1 - 16.3  
Banking sector,  
private sector borrowing, 17.4  
private sector deposits, 17.4  
Barley - see Cereals  
Beer, 6.13  
Beverages, 6.11 - see also alcoholic  
drinks  
Births registered, 2.3  
Boats, pleasure & sporting, 11.5  
Bricks, 12.3  
British Government securities,  
20 years yield, 17.6  
Building block (concrete), 12.3  
Building materials and components, 12.3  
producer price index, 18.9  
Building societies, deposits and  
advances, 17.4  
Buildings, agricultural price indices, 18.11  
Business call revenue, 9.1  
Business investment, 1.11 - 1.17  
Butter, 6.10

## C

Canned meat, 6.8  
Canvas, 11.4  
Capital expenditure - see Business  
investment  
Carpets and rugs, 11.2  
Catering, 1.8  
Cattle, 6.3, 6.4  
price index, 18.11  
Cement, 12.3  
Central government,  
financial transactions, 17.2

net borrowing, 17.1  
net cash requirement, 17.2, 17.3  
Cereals, 6.1, 6.5  
price index, 18.11  
Cheese, 6.10  
Child benefit, 4.1  
Child and Working Tax Credit, 4.2  
Chocolate and sugar confectionery, 6.11  
Cinema, 19.2  
Civil Partnerships, 2.3  
Civil Service, employment by  
department, 3.4  
Claimant count, 3.9, 3.10  
Clothing, 11.1, 11.4  
employment, 3.3  
Clothing and footwear, 1.8  
producer price index, 18.9  
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4  
Coal and coal-mining, 8.3, 8.4, 8.6  
Cocoa beans, 6.11  
Coffee, raw, 6.11  
Communications, 9.1 - 9.5  
Compound feedingstuffs, production, 6.6  
Compressors, 11.6  
Concrete, ready mixed, 12.3  
Confectionery, 6.11  
Construction, 12.1, 12.2  
employment, 3.3  
Consumer credit, 17.4  
Consumer Price Indices, 18.1, 18.2  
Consumers' expenditure, 1.7, 1.8  
Crime, 5.1, 5.2  
Crops 6.1, 6.2

**D**

Dairy products, 6.10  
Deaths registered, 2.4  
Dental services, 4.4  
Digital T.V.s, 9.4  
Distributive trades,  
average earnings, 18.15  
Domestic appliances,  
producer price index, 18.9  
Durable goods, 1.8  
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4  
Dwellings, 12.4

**E**

Earnings,  
in manufacturing and other industries,  
18.12 - 18.14  
index of average earnings, 18.15 - 18.16  
Eggs,  
price index, 18.11

Electrical engineering, 10.4 - 10.6  
producer price index, 18.9  
Electricity, 8.6 - 8.7  
Employment, 3.1 - 3.14  
analysis by industry, 3.3  
claimant count, 3.9, 3.10, 3.12  
distribution of workforce, 3.2  
unemployment, 3.1, 3.8, 3.11  
vacancies, 3.13  
Energy, 8.1 - 8.9  
Engineering industries,  
new orders, 10.6  
orders on hand, 10.5  
producer price index, 18.9  
turnover, 10.4  
volume index numbers of turnover, 10.5  
Exchange rates,  
sterling effective, 17.6  
US Spot, 17.6  
Exports, 15.1 - 15.6, 15.8  
area analysis, 15.8  
commodity groups, 15.3 - 15.6  
sales ratios, 15.10  
unit value index, 15.2, 15.5  
value, 15.1  
volume index, 15.2, 15.4

## F

'Factory gate' prices - see producer  
price indices  
Family allowances, 4.1  
Family credit, 4.2  
Family health services, 4.4  
Fares, indices of stage bus services, 13.6  
Feedstuffs, 6.6  
price index, 18.11  
Fibre cement products, 12.3  
Financial services, 1.8  
Fish, 6.9  
Fixed capital formation, 1.10  
Flour, 6.5  
Flowers and plants, price index, 18.11  
Food, 6.7 - 6.11  
employment, 3.3  
producer price index, 18.9  
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4  
Footwear - see also clothing and  
footwear  
Foreign trade - see Imports, exports  
Forestry - see Agriculture and forestry  
Freight train traffic, 13.8  
Fuel and light, 1.8, 1.9  
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4  
Fuels, supply and use of, 8.2

# Index

Fur, dressing and dying of, 11.4

## G

Gas, 8.5, 8.7

Glucose, 6.7

Goods and services, 1.2

Gross fixed capital formation, 1.10

Gross domestic product, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4

Gross national income, 1.1

## H

Hosiery, 11.3

Hours worked, 18.12

House building, 12.4

Household expenditure, 1.8

Household textiles, 11.2

Households sector, 1.5 - 1.7

Housing, 1.10, 12.4

    price index, 18.3, 18.4, 18.9, 18.10

## I

Imports, 15.1 - 15.5, 15.7, 15.9

    area analysis, 15.9

commodity groups, 15.3 - 15.5, 15.7

unit value index, 15.2, 15.5

penetration, 15.10

value, 15.1

volume index, 15.2, 15.4

Income support, 4.3

Industrial production, 1.4

    index, 7.1

Instrument engineering, 10.4 - 10.6

    producer price index, 18.9

Insurance, banking and finance,

    average earnings, 18.15

Inter-bank, 3 month rate, 17.6

Internet usage, 9.3

Inventories, changes in, 1.9

Iron and steel, 10.1, 10.2

## J

Jobseeker's allowance, 4.1, 4.3

## K

Knitted products, 11.3

## L

Labour market - see Employment

Labour disputes, 3.15

Lace, 11.4

Land use, 6.1

Law enforcement, 5.1, 5.2

Leather clothes, 11.4

Licences, T.V., 19.1

Life assurance and superannuation funds,

    net inflow, 17.4

Livestock, 6.3

price index, 18.11

Local authorities,

    net borrowing, 17.1

    net cash requirement, 17.3

Local bus services, 13.5, 13.6

London Regional Transport railways,

    passenger journeys, 13.7

## M

Manpower, 3.2

Manufacturing business investment, 1.13,

1.14, 1.15

Manufacturing wages and salaries per  
unit of output, 7.3

Margarine, 6.9

Market prices of goods and services, 1.2

Marriages registered, 2.3

Meals bought and consumed outside the  
home, retail price index, 18.3, 18.4

Meats, production of, 6.8

Mechanical engineering, 10.4 - 10.6

    producer price index, 18.9

Merchant shipping, 13.10

Metal goods, 10.4

    employment, 3.3

    producer price index, 18.9

Milk, and milk products, 6.10

    price index, 18.11

Mineral water & soft drinks, 11.5

Miscellaneous goods, 11.5

    retail price indices, 18.3, 18.4

Monetary aggregates, 17.5

    licences, current, 13.2

    new registrations, 13.1

    producer price index, 18.9

    retail price index, 18.4

## N

Narrow fabrics, 11.3

National accounts, 1.1 - 1.15

National insurance, 4.1

National Loans Fund,  
    receipts and payments, 17.2

National rail, 13.7, 13.8

National savings, 17.4

Natural gas, 8.5

Newspaper readership, 19.3

Non-ferrous metals, 10.3

    producer price index, 18.9

## O

Oatmeal and flakes, 6.5

Oats - see Cereals

Oil - see Petroleum

Oils and fats, 6.9

Oilseeds and nuts, 6.9

Ophthalmic services, 4.4

Ordinary shares,

price index, 17.6

Output, costs per unit, 7.3

    per head, 7.2

    per hour, 7.3

Overseas travel, 19.4

## P

Paper and board,

    producer price index, 18.9

Paper-making materials,  
    employment, 3.3

Passenger journeys, 13.5, 13.7, 13.11,  
    13.12

Pensions,

    pension credit, 4.3

    state, 4.1

Petroleum, 8.8, 8.9

Pig iron, 10.1

Pigs, 6.3, 6.4

    price index, 18.4

Population, 2.1, 2.2

Postal Services, 9.5

Potatoes, 6.1, 6.2, 6.7

Poultry, 6.3

Pound, purchasing power of, 18.7

Price index numbers,

    agricultural, 18.11

    export unit value, 15.5

    import unit value, 15.5

    output per head, 7.2

    producer, 18.9

    production industries, output, 7.1

    productivity, 7.3

    unit labour costs, 7.3

    retail, 18.3 - 18.5

Prices, securities, 17.6

Printing and publishing,

    employment, 3.3

Private sector,

    bank deposits, 17.4

    bank lending, 17.4

    manufacturing, 1.13 - 1.15

    non manufacturing, 1.16, 1.17

Producer price index, 18.9, see also 18.11

Production,

    indices of labour costs, 7.3

    industrial index, 7.1

    meats, 6.8

    output per head, 7.2

    output per hour, 7.3

Public administration,

    average earnings, 18.15

Public corporations,

    net borrowing, 17.1

    net cash requirement, 17.3

Public road passenger transport,

    journeys, 13.5

Public sector,

    net borrowing, 17.1

net cash requirement, 17.3  
Pumps, 11.6

**R**

Radio Listening, 9.2  
Railways - see National Rail and London Transport  
Residential call volumes, 9.1  
Retail price index, 18.3 - 18.5, 18.8  
Retail sales, 14.1, 14.2  
Road casualties, 13.4  
Road traffic,  
  index numbers of road traffic, 13.3  
Road transport, retail price index, 18.4  
Roofing tiles (concrete), 12.3  
Root crops, price index, 18.11  
Rope, 11.2

**S**

Sales, total UK manufacturers' by industry, 11.2 - 11.5  
Sand and gravel, 12.3  
Securities, British Government yield, 17.6  
Seeds, price index, 18.11  
Selected retail banks' base rate, 17.6  
Service personnel, 3.5, 3.6  
Services, retail price index, 18.3, 18.4  
Sheep, 6.3, 6.4  
Slate, 12.3  
Soft furnishings, 11.2  
Spirits, 6.13  
Stamps, postal, 9.5  
Steel, 10.1 - 10.2  
  producer price index, 18.9  
Sterling exchange rate index, 17.6  
Stocks, 1.9  
Sugar, 6.7  
Superannuation and life assurance funds,  
  net inflow, 17.4  
Supplementary benefits, 4.3  
Syrup and treacle, 6.7

**T**

Taps & valves, 11.5  
Tax and price index, 18.8  
Tea, 6.11  
Telecommunications, 9.1  
Telephones, 9.1  
Television (digital), 9.4  
Television licences, 19.1  
Temporarily stopped workers, 3.13  
Textiles, 11.1 - 11.4  
  employment, 3.3  
  producer price index, 18.9  
Tiles, roofing, 12.3  
Tobacco, 1.8  
  products, 6.12  
  retail price index, 18.3, 18.4  
Tourism, 19.4

Trade in goods,  
  exports, 15.1 - 15.6, 15.8  
  imports, 15.1 - 15.5, 15.7, 15.9

Transport and vehicles,  
  consumption expenditure, 1.8  
  retail price index, 18.3, 18.4  
Treasury bills, average discount rate, 17.6

**U**

UK airlines, 13.9  
Unemployment - see employment  
Unemployment benefit, 4.1  
Unit trusts, 17.4  
US \$ spot rate, 17.6  
Uses of Internet, 9.3

**V**

Vacancies, at Jobcentres, 3.13  
Vegetable oils, 6.9  
Vegetables, 6.2  
Veterinary service, price indices, 18.11  
Vital statistics, 2.3, 2.4

**W**

Wages - see also Earnings  
  per unit of output, 7.3  
Wearing apparel, 11.4  
Weather, 20.1, 20.2  
Wheat - see Cereals  
Wines, 6.13  
Wood,  
  employment, 3.3  
  producer price index, 18.9  
Working population, 3.2