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Units of Measurement

Length

1 millimetre (mm)	= 0.03937 inch
1 centimetre (cm)	= 0.3937 inch
1 metre (m)	= 1.094 yards
1 kilometre (km)	= 0.6214 mile
1 inch (in.)	= 25.40 millimetres or 2.540 centimetres
1 foot (ft.)	= 0.3048 metre
1 yard (yd.)	= 0.9144 metre
1 mile	= 1.609 kilometres

Area

1 square millimetre (mm ²)	= 0.001550 square inch
1 square metre (m ²)	= 1.196 square yards
1 hectare (ha)	= 2.471 acres
1 square kilometre (km ²)	= 247.1 acres
1 square inch (sq. in.)	= 645.2 square millimetres or 6.452 square centimetres
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	= 0.09290 square metre or 929.0 square centimetres
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 0.8361 square metre
1 acre	= 4,046 square metres or 0.4047 hectare
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 2.590 square kilometres or 259.0 hectares

Volume

1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)	= 0.06102 cubic inch
1 cubic decimetre (dm ³)	= 0.03531 cubic foot
1 cubic metre (m ³)	= 1.308 cubic yards
1 cubic inch (cu.in.)	= 16.39 cubic centimetres
1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	= 0.02832 cubic metre or 28.32 cubic decimetres
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	= 0.7646 cubic metre

Capacity

1 litre (l)	= 1 cubic decimetre	= 0.2200 gallon
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	= 22.00 gallons
1 pint		= 0.5682 litre
1 quart	= 2 pints	= 1.137 litres
1 gallon	= 8 pints	= 4.546 litres
1 bulk barrel	= 36 gallons (gal.)	= 1.637 hectolitres

Weight

1 gram (g)	= 0.03527 ounce avoirdupois
1 hectogram (hg)	= 3.527 ounces or 0.2205 pound
1 kilogram (kg)	= 2.205 pounds
1 tonne (t)	= 1.102 short tons or 0.9842 long ton
1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	= 28.35 grams
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	= 0.4536 kilogram
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 50.80 kilograms
1 short ton	= 907.2 kilograms or 0.9072 tonne
1 long ton (referred to as ton)	= 1,016 kilograms or 1.016 tonnes
1 ounce troy	= 31.10 grams

Energy

British thermal unit (Btu)	= 0.2520 kilocalorie	(kcal) = 1.055 kilojoule (kj)
Therm	= 10 ⁵ British thermal	units = 25,200 kcal = 105,506 kj
Megawatt hour (MWh)	= 10 ⁶ watt hours (Wh)	
Gigawatt hour (GWh)	= 10 ⁶ kilowatt hours = 34,121 therms	

Food and drink

Butter	23,310 litres milk	= 1 tonne butter (average)
Cheese	10,070 litres milk	= 1 tonne cheese
Condensed milk	2,550 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
	2,953 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
Milk	1 million litres	= 1,030 tonnes
Milk powder	8,054 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream milk powder
	10,740 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
Eggs	17,126 eggs	= 1 tonne (approximate)
Sugar	100 tonnes sugar beet	= 92 tonnes refined sugar
	100 tonnes cane sugar	= 96 tonnes refined sugar

Shipping

Gross tonnage	= total volume of all the enclosed spaces of a vessel, the unit of measurement being a 'ton' of 100 cubic feet.
Deadweight tonnage	= Deadweight tonnage is the total weight in tons of 2,240 lb. that a ship can legally carry, that is the total weight of cargo, bunkers, stores and crew.

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Introduction

This publication has been prepared by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) in collaboration with a number of government departments and other organisations. The assistance provided by them is gratefully acknowledged.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table, additionally, on some tables this is followed by a contact telephone number.

All the data series published in the *Monthly Digest* are contained on an ONS database, and nearly all are stored with a four letter identification code (e.g. ABMZ). These codes appear at the start of columns or rows so that they can be quoted if you contact us requiring any further information.

The latest Annual Supplement to *Monthly Digest* was published in the January 2010 edition. This gives detailed definitions and explanatory notes and includes an index of sources.

Definitions and classifications

The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*:

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Seasonality. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics are not adjusted to take account of seasonal factors.

The UK Standard Industrial Classification 1992 is used in a number of tables in this digest to split economic activity. Full details are available from *UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, and *Indexes to the UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, both available from Palgrave Macmillan.

Regional classification is based on the Government Office Regions.

Symbols and conventions used

Change of basis. Where consecutive figures have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable, a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference. Also, a line may be drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicating that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases.

Units of measurement. The various units of measurement used in this digest are listed on the opposite page.

Symbols. The following symbols have been used throughout:

.. = not available (also information suppressed to avoid disclosure)

- = nil or less than half the final digit shown

† = indicates that the data have been revised

p = provisional data

since the last edition: the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised

Also, some tables have symbols specific to them. These will be explained in the footnotes to those tables.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Provisional data

Some figures are provisional and may be subject to revision in later editions. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods. Where data has been revised a dagger symbol, as previously mentioned, will appear.

National Statistics Online: www.ons.gov.uk

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Time Series Data

Access to around 40,000 time series, of primarily macro-economic data, drawn from the main tables in a range of our major economic and labour market publications. Download complete releases, or view and download your own customised selection of individual time series.

Introduction and Acknowledgements

Complete copies of this publication are available to download free of charge on the following web page. www.statistics.gov.uk/monthlydigest

Web: www.palgrave.com/ons, email: ons@palgrave.com

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1 National accounts

1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

£ million

	At current prices					Chained volume measures				
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad ¹	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjust- ment ²	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjust- ment ¹	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added at factor cost	
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	YBHH	
1998	887 495	8 393	879 102	97 116	781 986	1 030 967	111 290	919 899	909 353	
1999	924 587	-4 143	928 730	105 956	822 774	1 066 768	114 163	952 861	941 768	
2000	974 732	-1 801	976 533	112 248	864 285	1 108 538	118 552	990 257	978 643	
2001	1 027 915	6 087	1 021 828	114 234	907 594	1 135 823	123 376	1 012 564	1 000 720	
2002	1 091 479	15 915	1 075 564	118 470	957 094	1 159 641	128 776	1 030 892	1 018 560	
2003	1 155 265	15 519	1 139 746	124 738	1 015 008	1 192 206	132 043	1 060 186	1 047 308	
2004	1 220 159	17 203	1 202 956	132 005	1 070 951	1 227 387	136 609	1 090 812	1 077 546	
2005	1 275 061	21 003	1 254 058	137 410	1 116 648	1 254 058	137 410	1 116 648	1 102 799	
2006	1 334 091	8 296	1 325 795	144 654	1 181 141	1 289 833	139 992	1 149 841	1 135 911	
2007	1 417 878	18 996	1 398 882	153 147	1 245 735	1 322 842	142 684	1 180 158	1 165 409	
2008	1 476 868	28 477	1 448 391	149 596	1 298 795	1 330 088	144 675	1 185 413	1 170 073	
2009	..	..	1 396 474	134 554	1 261 920	1 264 077 [†]	133 948	1 130 129 [†]	..
Seasonally adjusted										
1998 Q1	215 637	402	215 235	24 040	191 195	254 693	27 571	227 176	224 561	
Q2	219 261	1 273	217 988	23 971	194 017	256 353	27 691	228 717	226 104	
Q3	225 990	4 511	221 479	24 341	197 138	258 570	27 926	230 700	228 059	
Q4	226 607	2 207	224 400	24 764	199 636	261 351	28 102	233 306	230 629	
1999 Q1	225 755	-937	226 692	25 385	201 307	262 691	28 254	234 493	231 792	
Q2	229 304	-1 277	230 581	25 813	204 768	264 788	28 213	236 643	233 867	
Q3	233 437	-912	234 349	26 913	207 436	268 188	28 595	239 660	236 871	
Q4	236 091	-1 017	237 108	27 845	209 263	271 101	29 101	242 065	239 238	
2000 Q1	240 402	20	240 382	27 659	212 723	274 170	29 628	244 599	241 751	
Q2	242 659	-856	243 515	28 227	215 288	276 843	29 610	247 295	244 424	
Q3	246 349	788	245 561	28 160	217 401	278 186	29 518	248 748	245 825	
Q4	245 322	-1 753	247 075	28 202	218 873	279 339	29 796	249 615	246 643	
2001 Q1	254 020	1 084	252 936	28 373	224 563	282 599	30 265	252 393	249 448	
Q2	256 002	1 545	254 457	28 696	225 761	283 244	30 534	252 747	249 799	
Q3	257 971	2 300	255 671	28 492	227 179	284 514	31 049	253 481	250 512	
Q4	259 922	1 158	258 764	28 673	230 091	285 466	31 528	253 943	250 961	
2002 Q1	267 693	3 725	263 968	29 317	234 651	287 685	31 767	255 924	252 912	
Q2	269 551	2 078	267 473	29 402	238 071	288 772	32 138	256 639	253 547	
Q3	276 228	5 573	270 655	29 733	240 922	290 747	32 417	258 336	255 196	
Q4	278 007	4 539	273 468	30 018	243 450	292 437	32 454	259 993	256 905	
2003 Q1	283 738	5 531	278 207	30 341	247 866	294 236	32 526	261 716	258 552	
Q2	285 905	2 600	283 305	30 692	252 613	296 954	32 915	264 045	260 854	
Q3	289 270	2 140	287 130	31 504	255 626	299 110	33 238	265 879	262 644	
Q4	296 352	5 248	291 104	32 201	258 903	301 906	33 364	268 546	265 258	
2004 Q1	298 381	4 270	294 112	32 832	261 280	304 784	34 155	270 638	267 434	
Q2	302 937	3 795	299 142	33 165	265 977	306 510	34 125	272 392	269 070	
Q3	304 567	2 452	302 115	32 612	269 503	306 806	34 085	272 729	269 368	
Q4	314 274	6 686	307 587	33 396	274 191	309 287	34 244	275 053	271 674	
2005 Q1	314 212	5 489	308 723	33 967	274 756	310 313	33 997	276 317	272 893	
Q2	321 090	7 610	313 479	34 221	279 258	312 550	34 209	278 342	274 883	
Q3	318 122	4 744	313 378	34 709	278 669	314 490	34 571	279 920	276 449	
Q4	321 637	3 160	318 478	34 513	283 965	316 705	34 633	282 069	278 574	
2006 Q1	328 803	2 717	326 085	35 083	291 002	320 125	34 906	285 219	281 804	
Q2	330 713	2 877	327 836	35 950	291 886	321 289	34 774	286 515	283 035	
Q3	334 944	1 403	333 542	36 496	297 046	322 855	34 939	287 916	284 414	
Q4	339 631	1 299	338 332	37 125	301 207	325 564	35 373	290 191	286 658	
2007 Q1	345 925	1 685	344 238	38 084	306 154	327 872	35 596	292 276	288 669	
Q2	351 719	3 709	348 010	38 425	309 585	329 967	35 703	294 264	290 601	
Q3	354 656	3 021	351 635	38 476	313 159	331 609	35 620	295 989	292 255	
Q4	365 578	10 581	354 999	38 162	316 837	333 394	35 765	297 629	293 884	
2008 Q1	376 894	13 456	363 438	39 076	324 362	335 781	36 486	299 295	295 485	
Q2	371 164	7 183	363 981	39 385	324 596	335 511	36 585	298 926	295 117	
Q3	367 878	6 172	361 706	36 347	325 359	332 393	36 077	296 316	292 486	
Q4	360 932	1 666	359 266	34 788	324 478	326 403	35 527	290 876	286 985	
2009 Q1	357 802	8 849	348 780 [†]	32 660 [†]	316 120 [†]	317 779 [†]	34 040 [†]	283 739 [†]	280 188	
Q2	354 872	8 116	346 032	33 311	312 721	315 775	33 455	282 320	278 398	
Q3	356 902	6 336	348 897	34 555	314 342	314 811	33 255	281 556	277 931	
Q4	..	..	352 765	34 028	318 737	315 712	33 198	282 514	..

National accounts

1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

continued

2005 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices			Implied deflators ³		
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Gross domestic final expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	YBFP	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV
1998	70.1	70.0	82.2	82.4	81.6	85.8	85.3	85.0
1999	74.1	73.7	85.1	85.3	83.7	87.3	87.1	86.3
2000	77.9	77.4	88.4	88.7	86.7	88.6	88.1	87.3
2001	81.5	81.3	90.6	90.7	89.8	90.5	90.0	89.6
2002	85.8	85.7	92.5	92.3	92.9	92.5	92.7	92.8
2003	90.9	90.9	95.1	94.9	95.6	95.0	95.6	95.7
2004	95.9	95.9	97.9	97.7	98.4	97.3	98.0	98.2
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	105.7	105.8	102.9	103.0	101.7	103.0	102.8	102.7
2007	111.5	111.6	105.5	105.7	105.4	105.5	105.7	105.6
2008	115.5	116.3	106.1	106.2 [†]	106.9	108.5	108.9	109.6
2009	111.4	113.0	100.9	101.2 [†]	..	110.5	110.5	111.7
Seasonally adjusted								
1998 Q1	68.6	68.5	81.2	81.4	79.8	85.3	84.5	84.1
Q2	69.5	69.5	81.8	81.9	80.9	85.6	85.0	84.8
Q3	70.7	70.6	82.5	82.6	82.9	86.1	85.7	85.5
Q4	71.6	71.5	83.4	83.6	82.9	86.2	85.9	85.6
1999 Q1	72.3	72.1	83.8	84.0	82.2	86.7	86.3	85.8
Q2	73.5	73.4	84.5	84.8	83.2	87.1	87.1	86.5
Q3	74.8	74.3	85.5	85.8	84.3	87.4	87.4	86.6
Q4	75.6	75.0	86.5	86.7	84.9	87.8	87.5	86.4
2000 Q1	76.7	76.2	87.5	87.6	86.1	88.1	87.7	87.0
Q2	77.7	77.1	88.3	88.6	86.7	88.3	88.0	87.1
Q3	78.3	77.9	88.7	89.1	87.5	88.8	88.3	87.4
Q4	78.8	78.4	89.1	89.4	86.6	89.2	88.4	87.6
2001 Q1	80.7	80.5	90.1	90.4	89.3	89.9	89.5	89.0
Q2	81.2	80.9	90.3	90.5	89.6	90.2	89.8	89.3
Q3	81.5	81.4	90.7	90.8	90.3	90.8	89.9	89.6
Q4	82.5	82.4	91.1	91.0	90.0	91.0	90.6	90.6
2002 Q1	84.2	84.1	91.8	91.7	91.9	91.9	91.8	91.7
Q2	85.3	85.3	92.1	91.9	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.8
Q3	86.3	86.3	92.7	92.5	93.8	92.7	93.1	93.3
Q4	87.2	87.2	93.3	93.1	93.7	93.2	93.5	93.6
2003 Q1	88.7	88.8	93.9	93.8	95.0	93.9	94.6	94.7
Q2	90.4	90.5	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.8	95.4	95.7
Q3	91.6	91.6	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.3	96.0	96.1
Q4	92.9	92.7	96.3	96.2	97.1	95.9	96.4	96.4
2004 Q1	93.8	93.6	97.2	96.9	97.9	95.7	96.5	96.5
Q2	95.4	95.3	97.8	97.6	98.0	97.0	97.6	97.6
Q3	96.4	96.5	97.9	97.7	97.8	97.7	98.5	98.8
Q4	98.1	98.2	98.7	98.5	100.0	98.6	99.5	99.7
2005 Q1	98.5	98.4	99.0	99.0	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.4
Q2	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	101.1	99.8	100.3	100.3
Q3	100.0	99.8	100.3	100.3	99.2	100.4	99.6	99.6
Q4	101.6	101.7	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.7
2006 Q1	104.0	104.2	102.1	102.2	101.2	101.9	101.9	102.0
Q2	104.6	104.6	102.5	102.6	101.5	102.4	102.0	101.9
Q3	106.4	106.4	103.0	103.1	101.8	103.4	103.3	103.2
Q4	107.9	107.9	103.8	104.0	102.3	104.0	103.9	103.8
2007 Q1	109.8	109.7	104.6	104.7	103.6	104.7	105.0	104.7
Q2	111.0	110.9	105.2	105.4	104.7	105.4	105.5	105.2
Q3	112.2	112.2	105.8	106.0	105.1	105.9	106.0	105.8
Q4	113.2	113.5	106.3	106.6	108.0	106.0	106.5	106.5
2008 Q1	115.9	116.2	107.1	107.2	109.6	107.9	108.2	108.4
Q2	116.1	116.3	107.0	107.1	107.9	108.1	108.5	108.6
Q3	115.4	116.5	106.0	106.1	106.3	108.9	108.8	109.8
Q4	114.6	116.2	104.1	104.2	103.9	109.3	110.1	111.6
2009 Q1	111.2 [†]	113.2 [†]	101.5	101.6 [†]	102.7	109.5	109.8 [†]	111.4 [†]
Q2	110.4	112.0	100.8	101.1	101.0	109.9 [†]	109.6	110.8
Q3	111.3	112.6	100.6	100.9	100.9	110.8	110.8	111.6
Q4	112.5	114.2	100.7	101.2	..	111.6	111.7	112.8

1 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Taxes on products less subsidies on products.

3 Derived from expenditure components.

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million¹

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices												
	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation			Total	Total exports	Total final expenditure	less Total imports	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables						
							Total	Total exports	Total final expenditure	less Total imports	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
At current prices												
1998	ABPB	ABNV	NMRK	NPQX	ABMP	NPJO	YBIJ	KTMW	ABMD	KTMX	GIXM	YBHA
546 888	21 082	156 490	155 997	5 026	429	885 912	233 284	1 119 196	240 094	—	879 102	
1999	582 371	22 185	169 652	161 722	6 060	229	942 219	242 691	1 184 910	256 180	—	928 730
2000	616 558	23 531	181 972	167 172	5 271	3	994 507	269 819	1 264 326	287 793	—	976 533
2001	647 778	25 111	194 584	171 782	6 189	396	1 045 840	276 866	1 322 706	300 878	—	1 021 828
2002	680 964	26 422	212 577	180 551	2 909	214	1 103 637	280 536	1 384 173	308 609	—	1 075 564
2003	714 608	27 668	232 819	186 700	3 983	-37	1 165 741	290 677	1 456 418	316 672	—	1 139 746
2004	749 867	29 197	251 114	200 415	4 886	-37	1 235 442	303 796	1 539 238	336 282	—	1 202 956
2005	784 140	30 824	268 088	209 758	4 472	-376	1 296 905	330 794	1 627 699	373 641	—	1 254 058
2006	817 036	32 439	285 187	227 370	5 008	285	1 367 325	377 879	1 745 204	419 409	—	1 325 795
2007	859 268	33 722	294 713	248 766	6 986	374	1 443 829	371 503	1 815 332	416 450	—	1 398 882
2008	891 371	37 129	313 562	242 822	1 432	614	1 486 930	422 401	1 909 331	460 640	-299	1 448 391
2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5 087	1 396 474
Unadjusted												
2004 Q2	185 098	7 262	62 599	47 680	-124	-80	302 435	74 565	377 000	82 841		
Q3	189 532	7 310	63 385	49 867	2 435	-104	312 425	77 319	389 744	87 598		
Q4	197 405	7 352	64 569	52 374	-668	40	321 072	80 846	401 918	87 747		
2005 Q1	185 705	7 653	65 408	52 142	2 490	-170	313 228	75 661	388 889	84 763		
Q2	193 288	7 689	67 005	48 510	-285	101	316 308	82 177	398 485	92 143		
Q3	198 101	7 729	67 432	53 470	3 045	-224	329 552	83 860	413 412	98 754		
Q4	207 046	7 753	68 243	55 636	-778	-83	337 817	89 096	426 913	97 981		
2006 Q1	194 152	7 913	71 057	55 961	1 690	90	330 863	96 590	427 453	106 756		
Q2	201 210	8 048	70 331	52 034	-1 440	250	330 433	102 987	433 420	112 036		
Q3	206 122	8 172	71 704	57 157	6 105	-46	349 214	89 599	438 813	102 776		
Q4	215 552	8 306	72 095	62 218	-1 347	-9	356 815	88 703	445 518	97 841		
2007 Q1	205 087	8 177	73 637	62 902	4 327	74	354 204	87 474	441 678	98 431		
Q2	212 189	8 317	72 897	57 779	-576	363	350 969	92 139	443 108	102 049		
Q3	216 771	8 478	74 616	61 558	4 377	38	365 838	94 199	460 037	108 594		
Q4	225 221	8 750	73 563	66 527	-1 142	-101	372 818	97 691	470 509	107 376		
2008 Q1	214 520	9 114	79 036	65 125	4 751	27	372 573	98 976	471 549	109 588		
Q2	220 132	9 362	77 523	57 483	556	276	365 332	108 008	473 340	118 706		
Q3	226 162	9 376	77 494	58 963	2 785	197	374 977	108 503	483 480	121 297		
Q4	230 557	9 277	79 509	61 251	-6 660	114	374 048	106 914	480 962	111 049		
2009 Q1	211 788	9 001	81 654	57 674	-4 190	114	356 041	95 265	451 306	103 322		
Q2	214 156	8 931	80 509	47 034	-6 166	114	344 578	93 879	438 457	102 145		
Q3	220 637	8 896	82 874	51 044	-264	62	363 249	96 672	459 921	105 895		
Seasonally adjusted												
2004 Q3	ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	CAEX	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI	—	302 115
Q4	188 372	7 310	63 582	50 419	1 000	-104	310 579	76 734	387 313	85 198	—	307 587
2005 Q1	192 614	7 653	64 941	50 436	2 785	-170	318 259	78 340	396 599	87 876	—	308 723
Q2	194 777	7 689	66 934	51 482	1 829	101	322 812	80 938	403 750	90 271	—	313 479
Q3	197 193	7 729	67 538	54 158	91	-224	326 484	82 964	409 448	96 070	—	313 378
Q4	199 556	7 753	68 675	53 682	-233	-83	329 350	88 552	417 902	99 424	—	318 478
2006 Q1	200 251	7 913	70 363	54 257	2 385	90	335 259	99 063	434 322	108 237	—	326 085
Q2	203 518	8 048	70 493	55 255	179	250	337 743	100 670	438 413	110 577	—	327 836
Q3	205 352	8 172	71 671	57 958	1 732	-46	344 839	89 483	434 322	100 780	—	333 542
Q4	207 915	8 306	72 660	59 900	712	-9	349 484	88 663	438 147	99 815	—	338 332
2007 Q1	211 657	8 177	72 808	61 279	874	74	354 869	89 833	444 702	100 464	—	344 238
Q2	214 554	8 317	73 228	61 395	20	363	357 877	91 211	449 088	101 078	—	348 010
Q3	215 437	8 478	74 433	62 363	3 428	38	364 177	93 588	457 765	106 130	—	351 635
Q4	217 620	8 750	74 244	63 729	2 664	-101	366 906	96 871	463 777	108 778	—	354 999
2008 Q1	221 809	9 114	77 789	62 300	3 647	27	374 686	101 612	476 298	112 953	93	363 438
Q2	222 816	9 362	78 123	61 910	1 574	276	374 061	107 227	481 288	117 325	18	363 981
Q3	224 898	9 376	77 658	60 020	604	197	372 753	107 906	480 659	118 840	-113	361 706
Q4	221 847	9 277	79 992	58 592	-4 393	114	365 429	105 656	471 085	111 522	-297	359 266
2009 Q1	217 870 [†]	8 901 [†]	80 515 [†]	54 905 [†]	-4 736 [†]	267 [†]	357 722 [†]	97 774 [†]	455 474 [†]	105 560 [†]	-1 059 [†]	348 780 [†]
Q2	216 951	8 830	81 457	51 245	-2 976	74	355 581	93 874	449 885	102 294	-1 229	346 032
Q3	218 906	8 795	83 027	52 024	-4 175	43	358 620	95 105	453 641	103 182	-1 361	348 897
Q4	221 781	8 810	84 290	50 822	-2 815	196	363 084	100 113	463 074	109 654	-1 438	352 765

National accounts

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million¹

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices														
	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation						Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less Total imports	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories ³	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Total							
							Total							
Chained volume indices														
1998	ABPF	ABNU	NMRU	NPQR	ABMQ	NPJP	YBIK	KTMZ	ABME	KTNB	GIXS	—	ABMI	
611 238	28 317	217 913	171 394	4 431	—61	1 032 292	243 362	1 274 966	247 167	—	1 030 967			
1999	644 070	28 268	225 814	176 474	5 993	—31	1 079 857	252 453	1 331 394	266 733	—	1 066 768		
2000	673 315	30 714	232 897	181 265	4 800	—3	1 122 366	275 536	1 398 005	290 594	—	1 108 538		
2001	694 810	30 752	238 444	185 952	5 760	—376	1 155 830	283 840	1 439 784	304 476	—	1 135 823		
2002	720 417	30 761	246 671	192 734	2 364	—217	1 192 759	286 679	1 479 170	319 408	—	1 159 641		
2003	742 755	30 865	255 149	194 819	4 112	6	1 227 030	291 946	1 518 564	326 301	—	1 192 206		
2004	766 856	30 827	262 917	204 756	4 843	—39	1 270 171	306 582	1 576 494	348 894	—	1 227 387		
2005	784 140	30 824	268 088	209 758	4 472	—377	1 296 905	330 794	1 627 699	373 641	—	1 254 058		
2006	795 595	31 868	272 271	223 305	4 789	304	1 328 132	368 076	1 696 207	406 374	—	1 289 833		
2007	815 157	30 040	275 488	240 613	6 646	562	1 368 506	357 677	1 726 183	403 341	—	1 322 842		
2008	822 086	30 832	282 681	232 202	866	1 295	1 369 962	361 535	1 731 497	401 136	—271	1 330 088 [†]		
2009	—4 602	1 264 077 [†]		
Unadjusted														
2004 Q2	189 516	7 737	64 855	48 776	—241	65	310 552	76 199	386 742	86 174				
Q3	193 805	7 664	65 584	50 591	2 636	8	319 902	77 799	397 657	89 991				
Q4	200 499	7 551	66 634	52 664	—781	1	326 054	79 704	405 721	90 093				
2005 Q1	188 142	7 745	66 877	52 880	2 612	—45	317 763	75 071	392 753	86 747				
Q2	193 732	7 676	66 947	48 451	—187	90	316 566	82 009	398 602	93 149				
Q3	197 126	7 687	66 826	53 180	2 890	—292	327 711	85 728	413 470	97 166				
Q4	205 140	7 716	67 438	55 247	—843	—130	334 865	87 986	422 874	96 579				
2006 Q1	191 751	7 941	68 457	55 253	1 516	106	325 024	93 699	418 723	103 339				
Q2	196 700	8 025	67 027	51 284	—1 470	241	321 807	99 544	421 352	107 565				
Q3	199 784	8 012	68 281	55 983	6 103	—30	338 132	87 320	425 452	99 227				
Q4	207 360	7 890	68 506	60 785	—1 360	—13	343 169	87 513	430 680	96 243				
2007 Q1	196 101	7 447	70 181	61 493	4 177	76	339 476	86 174	425 650	97 226				
Q2	200 824	7 413	67 671	55 924	—647	348	331 532	89 414	420 946	98 820				
Q3	205 743	7 471	68 900	59 096	4 222	45	345 477	91 055	436 532	105 036				
Q4	212 489	7 709	68 736	64 100	—1 106	93	352 021	91 034	443 055	102 259				
2008 Q1	200 420	7 693	70 853	61 871	4 475	212	345 524	88 590	434 115	99 917				
Q2	203 171	7 789	69 488	55 214	381	436	336 480	92 252	428 732	102 822				
Q3	207 306	7 723	70 621	56 230	2 664	366	344 911	92 323	437 234	103 657				
Q4	211 189	7 627	71 719	58 887	—6 654	281	343 047	88 370	431 416	94 740				
2009 Q1	194 278	7 383	72 375	54 586	—4 141	279	324 760	78 252	403 012	86 254				
Q2	195 129	7 196	71 151	44 586	—6 502	280	311 840	78 954	390 794	85 284				
Q3	199 695	7 037	72 144	48 639	—468	234	327 282	81 384	408 666	89 339				
Seasonally adjusted														
2004 Q3	ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	CAFU	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL	—	306 806		
Q4	192 642	7 664	65 746	51 351	953	8	317 863	76 895	394 700	87 840	—	309 287		
	193 307	7 551	66 233	51 019	3 081	1	320 728	79 240	399 971	90 631				
2005 Q1	194 294	7 745	66 418	51 092	2 978	—45	322 029	77 762	399 757	89 398	—	310 313		
Q2	195 610	7 676	66 986	51 273	2 025	90	323 588	80 830	404 405	91 846	—	312 550		
Q3	196 450	7 687	67 265	53 964	—251	—292	325 046	84 250	409 304	94 834	—	314 490		
Q4	197 786	7 716	67 419	53 429	—280	—130	326 242	87 952	414 233	97 563	—	316 705		
2006 Q1	197 278	7 941	67 862	53 372	2 346	106	328 906	95 835	424 741	104 616	—	320 125		
Q2	199 392	8 025	67 692	54 499	63	241	329 912	97 932	427 844	106 555	—	321 289		
Q3	198 692	8 012	68 232	56 780	1 679	—30	333 365	86 854	420 220	97 364	—	322 855		
Q4	200 233	7 890	68 485	58 654	701	—13	335 949	87 455	423 402	97 839	—	325 564		
2007 Q1	202 299	7 447	68 394	59 659	928	76	338 804	88 279	427 083	99 211	—	327 872		
Q2	203 492	7 413	68 650	59 620	—12	348	339 510	88 650	428 160	98 193	—	329 967		
Q3	204 321	7 471	69 165	59 777	3 130	45	343 909	90 348	434 256	102 647	—	331 609		
Q4	205 045	7 709	69 279	61 557	2 600	93	346 283	90 400	436 684	103 290	—	333 394		
2008 Q1	206 823	7 693	69 853	59 370	3 261	212	347 212	91 462	438 674	102 979	86	335 781		
Q2	206 278	7 789	70 423	59 512	1 529	436	345 968	91 727	437 696	102 201	17	335 511		
Q3	205 676	7 723	70 809	57 362	378	366	342 315	91 219	433 534	101 037	—104	332 393		
Q4	203 309	7 627	71 596	55 958	—4 302	281	334 467	87 127	421 593	94 920	—270	326 403		
2009 Q1	200 301 [†]	7 556 [†]	71 346 [†]	51 941 [†]	—4 956 [†]	418 [†]	326 606 [†]	80 681 [†]	407 287 [†]	88 542 [†]	—965 [†]	317 779 [†]		
Q2	198 424	7 471	71 882	48 755	—3 238	244	323 538	79 390	402 928	86 032	—1 122	315 775		
Q3	198 702	7 355	72 134	49 544	—4 212	217	323 740	79 468	403 209	87 169	—1 228	314 811		
Q4	199 449	7 288	73 001	48 026	—2 784	354	325 334	82 448	407 781	90 783	—1 287	315 712		

1 Estimates given to nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income

£ million¹

Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations						Gross value added at factor cost	Taxes on production less subsidies	Statistical discrepancy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices				
	Non-financial corporations		Financial corporations	Total	Other income ³									
	Public	Private ²												
At current prices														
HAEA	NRJT	NRJK	NQNV	CGBY	CGBW	CGCA	GCSC	GIXQ	YBHA					
1998 466 080	7 734	172 500	17 600	197 834	103 308	767 222	111 880	—	879 102					
1999 495 793	7 664	176 468	18 009	202 141	109 338	807 272	121 458	—	928 730					
2000 532 179	7 176	182 115	10 996	200 287	115 645	848 111	128 422	—	976 533					
2001 564 194	6 879	183 157	12 965	203 001	124 078	891 273	130 555	—	1 021 828					
2002 587 396	6 586	188 444	27 125	222 155	130 903	940 454	135 110	—	1 075 564					
2003 616 893	7 200	201 091	33 218	241 509	140 115	998 517	141 229	—	1 139 746					
2004 646 351	6 927	216 746	32 879	256 552	151 349	1 054 252	148 704	—	1 202 956					
2005 677 478	8 661	225 040	33 135	266 836	158 485	1 102 799	151 259	—	1 254 058					
2006 708 414	9 562	247 013	38 847	295 422	162 786	1 166 622	159 173	—	1 325 795					
2007 746 384	10 167	254 243	46 377	310 787	173 443	1 230 614	168 268	—	1 398 882					
2008 771 539	8 269	265 021	63 695	336 997	172 605	1 281 141	166 248	1 002 596	1 448 391					
2009 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 396 474	
Unadjusted														
2004 Q2 158 651	1 680	54 047	8 504	64 231	37 622	260 504	36 883							
Q3 158 761	1 485	53 721	8 156	63 362	38 037	260 160	37 533							
Q4 164 009	1 719	55 365	9 315	66 399	38 518	268 926	38 476							
2005 Q1 173 022	2 209	54 523	7 949	64 681	39 193	276 896	35 422							
Q2 165 785	1 985	56 526	9 301	67 812	39 477	273 074	37 838							
Q3 166 424	2 155	55 031	7 230	64 416	39 698	270 538	38 826							
Q4 172 247	2 312	58 960	8 655	69 927	40 117	282 291	39 173							
2006 Q1 182 151	2 976	59 566	7 951	70 493	40 312	292 956	36 345							
Q2 173 300	1 991	60 614	10 748	73 353	40 258	286 911	39 963							
Q3 173 234	2 222	61 449	10 349	74 020	40 808	288 062	40 686							
Q4 179 729	2 373	65 384	9 799	77 556	41 408	298 693	42 179							
2007 Q1 190 458	3 162	60 274	10 990	74 426	42 786	307 670	39 909							
Q2 182 432	2 009	62 830	10 442	75 281	42 946	300 659	42 264							
Q3 184 049	2 545	63 294	11 808	77 647	43 723	305 419	42 864							
Q4 189 445	2 451	67 845	13 137	83 433	43 988	316 866	43 231							
2008 Q1 201 033	2 596	66 233	13 486	82 317	43 834	327 184	40 263							
Q2 190 314	1 666	66 495	15 246	83 506	44 033	317 853	43 942							
Q3 189 364	1 724	66 256	14 821	82 882	44 030	316 276	41 609							
Q4 190 828	2 283	66 037	20 142	88 292	40 708	319 828	40 434							
2009 Q1 198 826	2 526	60 963	17 783	81 581	38 977	319 384	35 147							
Q2 189 311	2 051	60 279	18 466	80 837	38 858	309 006	37 965							
Q3 187 523	..	60 782	17 592	80 474	39 950	307 947	39 181							
Seasonally adjusted														
DTWM	CAEQ	CAER	NHCZ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	CMVL							
2004 Q3 162 287	1 577	55 086	8 253	64 916	38 048	265 251	36 864	—	302 115					
Q4 164 479	1 794	55 780	9 237	66 811	38 758	270 048	37 539	—	307 587					
2005 Q1 166 405	2 384	55 215	8 518	66 117	39 198	271 720	37 003	—	308 723					
Q2 168 264	1 858	56 957	9 005	67 820	39 503	275 587	37 892	—	313 479					
Q3 170 365	2 164	55 751	7 162	65 077	39 625	275 067	38 311	—	313 378					
Q4 172 444	2 255	57 117	8 450	67 822	40 159	280 425	38 053	—	318 478					
2006 Q1 174 785	2 978	61 315	8 707	73 000	40 329	288 114	37 971	—	326 085					
Q2 176 101	1 992	58 899	10 616	71 507	40 232	287 840	39 996	—	327 836					
Q3 177 482	2 278	62 620	10 017	74 915	40 841	293 238	40 304	—	333 542					
Q4 180 046	2 314	64 179	9 507	76 000	41 384	297 430	40 902	—	338 332					
2007 Q1 182 564	3 201	62 934	11 910	78 045	42 405	303 014	41 224	—	344 238					
Q2 185 675	2 171	64 125	10 384	76 680	43 145	305 500	42 510	—	348 010					
Q3 188 242	2 435	63 503	11 272	77 210	43 881	309 333	42 302	—	351 635					
Q4 189 903	2 360	63 681	12 811	78 852	44 012	312 767	42 232	—	354 999					
2008 Q1 192 929	2 607	66 793	14 355	83 755	43 899	320 583	42 473	382	363 438					
Q2 193 059	1 855	65 976	15 107	82 938	44 004	320 001	43 625	355	363 981					
Q3 193 580	1 780	66 852	14 424	83 056	44 056	320 692	40 778	236	361 706					
Q4 191 971	2 039	65 400	19 809	87 248	40 646	319 865	39 372	29	359 266					
2009 Q1 190 380 [†]	2 845 [†]	61 573 [†]	18 622	83 040 [†]	38 759 [†]	312 179 [†]	36 406 [†]	195 [†]	348 780 [†]					
Q2 191 023	2 117	57 788	17 979	77 884	38 997	307 904	37 974	154	346 032					
Q3 190 821	2 206	59 098	17 687 [†]	78 991	39 976	309 788	38 979	130	348 897					
Q4 191 469	..	..	..	82 115	40 748	314 332	38 316	117	352 765		

1 Estimates given to the nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of non-corporate sector less the adjustment for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product, chained volume indices at basic prices: by industry of output

2005 = 100

	Output at basic prices ¹								
	Service industries								
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries ²	Construction	Distribu- tion, hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cation	Business services and finance	Government and other services	Total services	Gross domestic product ³
<i>2005 weights^{1,4}</i>	7	172	63	146	72	304	236	759	1000
	GDQA	CKYW	GDQB	GDQE	GDQH	GDQN	GDQU	GDQS	YBEZ
2002	94.6	100.9	91.1	90.5	90.3	87.2	95.2	90.5	92.5
2003	93.0	100.2	95.8	93.5	92.1	91.2	97.8	93.7	95.1
2004	92.9	101.3	99.0	98.5	96.4	95.1	98.6	97.0	97.9
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	100.7	100.0	101.1	103.4	102.4	106.0	101.0	103.6	102.9
2007	95.9	100.3	103.8	106.7	106.0	111.9	102.0	107.2	105.5
2008	96.1	97.2	103.0	105.5	107.8	114.6	103.3	108.7	106.1
2009	89.6 [†]	87.3	93.5 [†]	100.9 [†]	102.2 [†]	109.2 [†]	102.2 [†]	104.7	100.9
Seasonally adjusted									
2000 Q3	93.6	104.0	84.6	84.2	88.3	83.1	90.4	86.0	88.7
Q4	90.5	104.4	85.5	84.1	88.1	83.9	90.6	86.3	89.1
2001 Q1	85.9	104.2	86.3	85.3	89.7	85.5	91.8	87.7	90.1
Q2	83.6	102.8	87.7	85.5	90.4	86.0	92.2	88.1	90.3
Q3	83.4	102.5	88.0	86.2	89.8	86.5	92.7	88.6	90.7
Q4	85.7	100.7	88.9	87.5	89.6	86.7	93.5	89.1	91.1
2002 Q1	92.9	101.1	89.8	88.9	91.3	86.3	94.5	89.7	91.8
Q2	95.1	100.9	90.4	89.7	88.8	87.0	95.0	90.0	92.1
Q3	95.3	100.8	91.6	91.1	90.3	87.4	95.5	90.8	92.7
Q4	94.9	100.6	92.8	92.2	90.7	88.2	95.9	91.5	93.3
2003 Q1	92.8	99.9	92.4	91.4	91.5	90.1	96.8	92.5	93.9
Q2	91.8	100.0	95.0	93.2	91.6	90.9	97.5	93.4	94.7
Q3	93.0	100.0	97.6	94.3	92.7	91.2	98.2	94.0	95.4
Q4	94.2	100.9	98.1	95.2	92.6	92.7	98.8	95.0	96.3
2004 Q1	92.8	101.8	97.8	97.5	94.3	94.0	98.3	96.0	97.2
Q2	92.5	101.8	98.7	98.5	95.8	94.6	98.8	96.7	97.8
Q3	92.9	100.5	99.2	98.9	96.6	95.3	98.6	97.1	97.9
Q4	93.5	101.1	100.0	99.3	98.9	96.6	98.8	98.0	98.7
2005 Q1	98.9	100.5	100.2	99.1	99.0	97.6	99.3	98.5	99.0
Q2	100.8	100.6	100.9	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.9	99.4	99.7
Q3	100.1	99.7	99.6	100.1	100.3	100.7	100.4	100.5	100.3
Q4	100.2	99.2	99.4	101.5	101.6	102.5	100.4	101.6	101.0
2006 Q1	102.0	100.8	100.2	102.1	100.6	104.5	100.6	102.4	102.1
Q2	100.2	99.8	100.5	103.1	102.0	105.5	100.8	103.3	102.5
Q3	101.7	99.8	101.4	103.8	102.6	106.4	101.0	103.9	103.0
Q4	99.0	99.8	102.2	104.8	104.3	107.7	101.5	104.9	103.8
2007 Q1	96.8	100.1	102.6	105.6	105.9	109.8	102.0	106.2	104.6
Q2	96.2	100.5	103.7	106.3	106.4	111.2	101.8	106.9	105.2
Q3	95.0	100.1	104.1	107.2	105.3	113.2	101.7	107.7	105.8
Q4	95.6	100.6	104.8	107.5	106.2	113.5	102.3	108.2	106.3
2008 Q1	95.0	100.4	105.9	108.3	108.1	114.8	103.2	109.3	107.1
Q2	97.3	99.1	105.2	107.5	108.7	115.3	103.1	109.4	107.0
Q3	96.9	97.0	103.1	104.7	108.1	114.7	103.7	108.7	106.0
Q4	95.3	92.5	98.1	101.7	106.2	113.8	103.2	107.4	104.1
2009 Q1	93.8 [†]	87.9	92.0 [†]	100.4 [†]	103.1	110.5	102.4 [†]	105.3 [†]	101.5
Q2	91.5	87.5	93.0	100.0	101.3 [†]	109.4 [†]	102.3	104.6	100.8
Q3	88.6	86.7	94.9	100.7	101.9	108.2	102.0	104.3	100.6
Q4	84.5	87.0	94.0	102.4	102.4	108.6	102.0	104.7	100.7

1 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes less subsidies on products, whereas GDP is valued at market prices.

2 The latest data for the index of production (series CKYW) are presented in Table 7.1. The figures given in this table are consistent with the figures for gross value added.

3 Includes an implicit discrepancy compared with the sum of the previous columns because the GDP aggregate takes account of other information based on incomes and expenditures.

4 The weights shown are in proportion to total gross value added (GVA) in 2003 and are used to combine the industry output indices to calculate the totals for 2004 and 2005. For 2003 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg total for 2002 use 2001 weights).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063, 01633 456 074

1.5 Households sector¹: allocation of primary income account

£ million

	RESOURCES				USES				Households' share of gross national income ²
	Gross operating surplus including gross mixed income	Wages and salaries	Employers' social contributions	Property Income received	Total resources	Property Income paid	Balance of primary incomes, gross	Total uses	
1999	RVGJ	QWLW	QWLX	QWME	QWMF	QWMI	QWMJ	QWMF	RVGG
1999	100 076	431 795	64 199	124 674	720 744	29 755	690 989	720 744	74.8
2000	106 103	462 505	69 824	132 429	770 861	37 183	733 678	770 861	75.3
2001	114 282	491 044	73 216	135 233	813 775	33 967	779 808	813 775	75.9
2002	120 614	508 681	78 782	122 655	830 732	30 728	800 004	830 732	73.3
2003	129 308	527 689	89 263	127 615	873 875	32 221	841 654	873 875	72.9
2004	140 037	549 501	96 356	136 243	922 137	44 070	878 067	922 137	72.0
2005	146 558	569 861	107 007	154 867	978 293	50 533	927 760	978 293	72.8
2006	150 139	592 857	114 599	160 864	1 018 459	54 339	964 120	1 018 459	72.3
2007	160 272	629 100	116 550	175 856	1 081 778	73 063	1 008 715	1 081 778	71.2
2008	158 746	651 910	118 915	173 334	1 102 905	64 545	1 038 360	1 102 905	70.3
Unadjusted									
2004 Q4	35 624	138 515	25 375	36 415	235 929	12 481	223 448	235 929	70.6
2005 Q1	36 269	146 070	26 824	36 278	245 441	12 655	232 786	245 441	74.2
Q2	36 517	140 651	25 017	39 969	242 154	12 523	229 631	242 154	72.8
Q3	36 698	140 199	26 042	40 027	242 966	12 619	230 347	242 966	72.3
Q4	37 074	142 941	29 124	38 593	247 732	12 736	234 996	247 732	71.8
2006 Q1	37 219	150 499	31 464	37 031	256 213	12 793	243 420	256 213	74.2
Q2	37 121	147 308	25 741	41 428	251 598	12 653	238 945	251 598	73.3
Q3	37 622	146 190	26 769	41 420	252 001	13 816	238 185	252 001	71.1
Q4	38 177	148 860	30 625	40 985	258 647	15 077	243 570	258 647	70.6
2007 Q1	39 536	159 116	31 155	40 819	270 626	17 021	253 605	270 626	73.0
Q2	39 669	154 368	27 914	45 309	267 260	17 420	249 840	267 260	72.4
Q3	40 419	155 955	27 872	44 606	268 852	19 332	249 520	268 852	70.5
Q4	40 648	159 661	29 609	45 122	275 040	19 290	255 750	275 040	68.8
2008 Q1	40 450	168 201	32 693	42 872	284 216	18 438	265 778	284 216	70.1
Q2	40 600	161 580	28 547	45 353	276 080	17 302	258 778	276 080	70.9
Q3	40 535	160 687	28 496	42 607	272 325	17 382	254 943	272 325	69.2
Q4	37 161	161 442	29 179	42 502	270 284	11 423	258 861	270 284	71.0
2009 Q1	35 390	166 041	32 657	34 714	268 802	2 747	266 055	268 802	73.7
Q2	35 238	160 625	28 531	36 057	260 451	544	259 907	260 451	74.2
Q3	36 299	158 729	28 646	36 059	259 733	710	259 023	259 733	72.1
Seasonally adjusted									
2004 Q4	NRJN	ROYJ	ROYK	ROYL	ROYR	ROYT	ROYS	ROYR	NRJH
2004 Q4	35 864	139 747	24 592	36 283	236 486	12 372	224 114	236 486	71.3
2005 Q1	36 274	141 419	24 898	38 316	240 907	12 614	228 293	240 907	72.7
Q2	36 543	141 488	26 639	38 398	243 068	12 811	230 257	243 068	71.7
Q3	36 625	142 771	27 409	39 662	246 467	12 501	233 966	246 467	73.5
Q4	37 116	144 183	28 061	38 491	247 851	12 607	235 244	247 851	73.1
2006 Q1	37 236	145 312	29 311	39 122	250 981	12 746	238 235	250 981	72.5
Q2	37 095	148 328	27 506	39 879	252 808	12 997	239 811	252 808	72.5
Q3	37 655	149 002	28 212	41 248	256 117	13 666	242 451	256 117	72.4
Q4	38 153	150 215	29 570	40 615	258 553	14 930	243 623	258 553	71.7
2007 Q1	39 155	153 286	29 109	43 171	264 721	16 962	247 759	264 721	71.6
Q2	39 868	155 831	29 680	43 909	269 288	17 870	251 418	269 288	71.5
Q3	40 577	158 908	29 127	44 405	273 017	19 119	253 898	273 017	71.6
Q4	40 672	161 075	28 634	44 371	274 752	19 112	255 640	274 752	69.9
2008 Q1	40 515	162 503	30 303	44 893	278 214	18 647	259 567	278 214	68.9
Q2	40 571	162 934	29 925	44 177	277 607	17 918	259 689	277 607	70.0
Q3	40 561	163 657	29 754	42 513	276 485	17 060	259 425	276 485	70.5
Q4	37 099	162 816	28 933	41 751	270 599	10 920	259 679	270 599	71.9
2009 Q1	35 166	161 071	30 097	36 738	263 072	2 926	260 146	263 072	72.7
Q2	35 366	161 712	29 849	34 307	261 234	1 016	260 218	261 234	73.3
Q3	36 403	161 558	29 898	36 440	264 299	475	263 824	264 299	73.9

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 The balance of gross primary incomes of the households and non-profit institutions serving households sector as a percentage of gross national income.

National accounts

1.6 Households sector¹: secondary distribution of income account

£ million

	RESOURCES						USES					
	Gross balance of primary incomes	Social contributio-ns	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Total resources	Current taxes on incomes etc.	Social contributio-ns	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Total uses	Real households' disposable income
2002	QWMJ	RVFH	QWML	QWMO	QWMP	QWMS	QWY	QWMZ	QWNC	QWND	QWMP	RVGK
2002	800 004	530	182 673	50 368	1 033 575	134 959	143 558	1 006	28 785	725 267	1 033 575	770 013
2003	841 654	505	193 596	48 577	1 084 332	138 261	158 348	987	25 820	760 916	1 084 332	792 958
2004	878 067	499	198 691	52 324	1 129 581	146 668	169 347	988	29 941	782 637	1 129 581	801 321
2005	927 760	506	212 272	55 039	1 195 577	158 621	187 761	1 000	30 641	817 554	1 195 577	817 554
2006	964 120	514	226 629	59 442	1 250 705	169 730	200 699	1 010	33 999	845 267	1 250 705	823 364
2007	1 008 715	518	227 520	55 360	1 292 113	183 499	204 470	1 014	29 247	873 883	1 292 113	827 113
2008	1 038 360	524	250 336	60 345	1 349 565	188 270	211 387	1 020	33 862	915 026	1 349 565	840 543
Unadjusted												
2004 Q4	223 448	125	51 778	12 638	287 989	32 856	43 373	248	7 123	204 389	287 989	207 729
2005 Q1	232 786	125	49 571	13 334	295 816	50 616	48 130	248	7 931	188 891	295 816	191 388
Q2	229 631	127	51 492	14 506	295 756	33 522	45 359	250	8 174	208 451	295 756	208 915
Q3	230 347	127	53 458	13 949	297 881	39 831	46 279	251	7 833	203 687	297 881	202 684
Q4	234 996	127	57 751	13 250	306 124	34 652	47 993	251	6 703	216 525	306 124	214 567
2006 Q1	243 420	127	54 217	14 082	311 846	54 148	53 640	251	8 396	195 411	311 846	193 117
Q2	238 945	129	55 919	15 283	310 276	35 928	47 334	253	8 991	217 770	310 276	213 054
Q3	238 185	129	57 724	15 354	311 392	42 695	48 207	253	8 458	211 779	311 392	205 358
Q4	243 570	129	58 769	14 723	317 191	36 959	51 518	253	8 154	220 307	317 191	211 835
2007 Q1	253 605	129	54 769	12 006	320 509	59 423	54 043	253	5 900	200 890	320 509	191 759
Q2	249 840	131	55 868	13 853	319 692	38 418	49 934	255	7 720	223 365	319 692	210 961
Q3	249 520	129	56 973	13 400	320 022	45 582	49 606	253	6 746	217 835	320 022	206 219
Q4	255 750	129	59 910	16 101	331 890	40 076	50 887	253	8 881	231 793	331 890	218 174
2008 Q1	265 778	131	58 179	15 156	339 244	65 067	57 011	255	8 852	208 059	339 244	193 658
Q2	258 778	131	61 717	14 724	335 350	38 266	52 489	255	8 482	235 858	335 350	216 853
Q3	254 943	131	63 723	15 115	333 912	46 669	51 116	255	8 339	227 533	333 912	207 762
Q4	258 861	131	66 717	15 350	341 059	38 268	50 771	255	8 189	243 576	341 059	222 270
2009 Q1	266 055	131	65 084	14 335	345 605	62 123	54 302	255	8 302	220 623	345 605	201 510
Q2	259 907	131	67 545	14 074	341 657	36 448	51 639	255	6 852	246 463	341 657	223 527
Q3	259 023	131	69 068	15 754	343 976	42 711	50 340	255	8 507	242 163	343 976	218 108
Seasonally adjusted												
2004 Q4	ROYS	125	RPHL	RPHM	RPHP	RPHR	RPHU	RPIA	RPIB	RPHQ	RPHP	NRJR
2004 Q4	224 114	125	49 893	13 038	287 170	38 479	43 725	248	7 523	197 195	287 170	200 401
2005 Q1	228 293	125	50 832	13 276	292 526	38 115	45 009	248	7 873	201 281	292 526	203 064
Q2	230 257	127	52 267	14 296	296 947	39 572	46 775	250	7 964	202 386	296 947	203 207
Q3	233 966	127	53 635	13 935	301 663	40 205	47 819	251	7 819	205 569	301 663	204 781
Q4	235 244	127	55 538	13 532	304 441	40 729	48 158	251	6 985	208 318	304 441	206 502
2006 Q1	238 235	127	55 570	14 089	308 021	40 662	50 252	251	8 403	208 453	308 021	205 491
Q2	239 811	129	56 616	14 948	311 504	42 392	48 805	253	8 656	211 398	311 504	207 239
Q3	242 451	129	57 713	15 414	315 707	43 189	49 918	253	8 518	213 829	315 707	206 987
Q4	243 623	129	56 730	14 991	315 473	43 487	51 724	253	8 422	211 587	315 473	203 647
2007 Q1	247 759	129	56 110	12 023	316 021	44 769	50 873	253	5 917	214 209	316 021	204 382
Q2	251 418	131	56 556	13 577	321 682	45 493	51 246	255	7 444	217 244	321 682	205 583
Q3	253 898	129	56 927	13 513	324 467	46 190	51 203	253	6 859	219 962	324 467	208 056
Q4	255 640	129	57 927	16 247	329 943	47 047	51 148	253	9 027	222 468	329 943	209 092
2008 Q1	259 567	131	59 486	14 812	333 996	49 828	53 991	255	8 508	221 414	333 996	205 706
Q2	259 689	131	62 551	14 759	337 130	45 812	53 057	255	8 517	229 489	337 130	211 612
Q3	259 425	131	63 832	15 259	338 647	47 414	52 564	255	8 483	229 931	338 647	209 467
Q4	259 679	131	64 468	15 515	339 793	45 216	51 775	255	8 354	234 193	339 793	213 758
2009 Q1	260 146	131	66 586	14 024	340 887	47 251	51 233	255	7 991	234 157	340 887	214 151
Q2	260 218	131	68 272	14 147	342 768	44 082	52 111	255	6 925	239 395	342 768	217 725
Q3	263 824	131	69 245	15 918	349 118	43 425	51 889	255	8 671	244 878	349 118	220 373

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.7 Households sector¹: use of disposable income account

£ million

	RESOURCES			USES			RVGL	
	Gross disposable income	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds	Total resources	Individual consumption expenditure	Gross saving	Total uses		
1999	QWND	NSSE	NSSF	NSSG	NSSH	NSSF	5.2	
2000	623 737	14 016	637 753	604 556	33 197	637 753	4.7	
2001	657 288	14 154	671 442	640 089	31 353	671 442	6.0	
2002	700 094	16 038	716 132	672 889	43 243	716 132	4.8	
2003	725 267	17 784	743 051	707 386	35 665	743 051	5.1	
2004	760 916	21 377	782 293	742 276	40 017	782 293		
2004	782 637	26 386	809 023	779 064	29 959	809 023	3.7	
2005	817 554	30 881	848 435	814 964	33 471	848 435	3.9	
2006	845 267	29 339	874 606	849 475	25 131	874 606	2.9	
2007	873 883	38 766	912 649	892 990	19 659	912 649	2.2	
2008	915 026	27 844	942 870	928 500	14 370	942 870	1.5	
Unadjusted								
2004 Q4	204 389	7 066	211 455	204 757	6 698	211 455	3.2	
2005 Q1	188 891	8 952	197 843	193 358	4 485	197 843	2.3	
Q2	208 451	7 269	215 720	200 977	14 743	215 720	6.8	
Q3	203 687	6 939	210 626	205 830	4 796	210 626	2.3	
Q4	216 525	7 721	224 246	214 799	9 447	224 246	4.2	
2006 Q1	195 411	10 078	205 489	202 065	3 424	205 489	1.7	
Q2	217 770	5 334	223 104	209 258	13 846	223 104	6.2	
Q3	211 779	5 603	217 382	214 294	3 088	217 382	1.4	
Q4	220 307	8 324	228 631	223 858	4 773	228 631	2.1	
2007 Q1	200 890	10 020	210 910	213 264	-2 354	210 910	-1.1	
Q2	223 365	10 172	233 537	220 506	13 031	233 537	5.6	
Q3	217 835	9 417	227 252	225 249	2 003	227 252	0.9	
Q4	231 793	9 157	240 950	233 971	6 979	240 950	2.9	
2008 Q1	208 059	9 169	217 228	223 634	-6 406	217 228	-2.9	
Q2	235 858	8 084	243 942	229 494	14 448	243 942	5.9	
Q3	227 533	5 809	233 342	235 538	-2 196	233 342	-0.9	
Q4	243 576	4 782	248 358	239 834	8 524	248 358	3.4	
2009 Q1	220 623	6 442	227 065	220 789	6 276	227 065	2.8	
Q2	246 463	5 664	252 127	223 087	29 040	252 127	11.5	
Q3	242 163	4 684	246 847	229 533	17 314	246 847	7.0	
Seasonally adjusted								
2004 Q4	RPHQ	RPQJ	RPQK	RPQM	RPQL	RPQK	NRJS	
	197 195	7 293	204 488	197 652	6 836	204 488	3.3	
2005 Q1	201 281	7 386	208 667	200 267	8 400	208 667	4.0	
Q2	202 386	7 873	210 259	202 466	7 793	210 259	3.7	
Q3	205 569	7 823	213 392	204 922	8 470	213 392	4.0	
Q4	208 318	7 799	216 117	207 309	8 808	216 117	4.1	
2006 Q1	208 453	8 310	216 763	208 164	8 599	216 763	4.0	
Q2	211 398	5 940	217 338	211 566	5 772	217 338	2.7	
Q3	213 829	6 584	220 413	213 524	6 889	220 413	3.1	
Q4	211 587	8 505	220 092	216 221	3 871	220 092	1.8	
2007 Q1	214 209	8 552	222 761	219 834	2 927	222 761	1.3	
Q2	217 244	10 611	227 855	222 871	4 984	227 855	2.2	
Q3	219 962	10 234	230 196	223 915	6 281	230 196	2.7	
Q4	222 468	9 369	231 837	226 370	5 467	231 837	2.4	
2008 Q1	221 414	7 934	229 348	230 923	-1 575	229 348	-0.7	
Q2	229 489	7 938	237 427	232 178	5 249	237 427	2.2	
Q3	229 931	6 513	236 444	234 274	2 170	236 444	0.9	
Q4	234 193	5 459	239 652	231 124	8 528	239 652	3.6	
2009 Q1	234 157	4 898	239 055	227 075	11 980	239 055	5.0	
Q2	239 395	5 692	245 087	226 516	18 571	245 087	7.6	
Q3	244 878	5 424	250 302	228 867	21 435	250 302	8.6	

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 Households' and non-profit institutions serving households' gross saving as a percentage of total resources.

National accounts

1.8 Household final consumption expenditure¹

£ million

COICOP	UK National ²												UK Domestic ³			Restaurants & hotels ⁴					
	Net Total tourism			Food & Drink		Alcohol & tobacco ⁴		Clothing & footwear		Household goods & services		Health		Transport ⁴		Communication		Recreation & culture		Education	
	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	ADIE	ADIF	ADII					
At current prices																					
1999	ABPB	ABTE	ABQI	ABZV	ADFL	ADFP	ADFS	ADFY	ADGP	ADGT	ADGX	ADGY	ADIE	ADIF	ADII						
1999	582 371	5 378	576 993	57 040	24 458	33 375	103 193	32 846	8 775	87 237	12 005	67 481	8 943	64 387	77 253						
2000	616 558	6 941	609 617	58 628	24 617	35 479	108 050	35 675	9 208	93 052	13 356	70 154	9 534	68 557	83 307						
2001	647 778	9 524	638 254	59 804	25 158	36 822	115 905	37 974	9 976	96 435	14 157	73 452	9 409	71 620	87 542						
2002	680 964	10 563	670 401	61 310	25 966	39 092	121 238	40 448	10 778	100 147	14 675	79 122	9 381	76 426	91 818						
2003	714 608	12 158	702 450	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	94 851						
2004	749 867	11 940	737 927	65 156	28 579	42 339	139 116	43 492	11 881	109 472	17 217	88 447	10 763	82 886	98 579						
2005	784 140	11 959	772 181	67 138	28 853	43 532	149 309	44 475	12 183	116 186	17 939	90 130	11 050	85 473	105 913						
2006	817 036	11 387	805 649	69 510	29 261	44 491	160 832	45 217	12 760	119 920	18 265	93 632	11 765	87 595	112 401						
2007	859 268	12 209	847 059	72 313	29 845	45 597	171 757	46 212	13 775	130 463	18 496	99 060	12 443	90 816	116 282						
2008	891 371	13 488	877 883	78 520	30 289	46 079	184 485	45 889	13 893	135 324	18 755	102 000	12 641	94 267	115 741						
Percentage change, year on previous year																					
1999	6.5	6.0	3.4	8.9	4.5	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	10.1	6.7	14.4	4.2	8.4							
2000	5.9	5.7	2.8	0.7	6.3	4.7	8.6	4.9	6.7	11.3	4.0	6.6	6.5	7.8							
2001	5.1	4.7	2.0	2.2	3.8	7.3	6.4	8.3	3.6	6.0	4.7	-1.3	4.5	5.1							
2002	5.1	5.0	2.5	3.2	6.2	4.6	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.7	7.7	-0.3	6.7	4.9							
2003	4.9	4.8	3.0	5.1	5.3	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.4	6.7	6.7	2.4	3.2	3.3							
2004	4.9	5.1	3.1	4.7	2.9	7.8	2.4	4.8	4.7	10.0	4.8	12.0	5.0	3.9							
2005	4.6	4.6	3.0	1.0	2.8	7.3	2.3	2.5	6.1	4.2	1.9	2.7	3.1	7.4							
2006	4.2	4.3	3.5	1.4	2.2	7.7	1.7	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.9	6.5	2.5	6.1							
2007	5.2	5.1	4.0	2.0	2.5	6.8	2.2	8.0	8.8	1.3	5.8	5.8	3.7	3.5							
2008	3.7	3.6	8.6	1.5	1.1	7.4	-0.7	0.9	3.7	1.4	3.0	1.6	3.8	-0.5							
Not seasonally adjusted																					
2006 Q3	206 122	4 204	201 918	17 062	7 292	10 657	38 264	10 938	3 140	32 973	4 436	22 735	2 997	24 000	27 424						
Q4	215 552	1 531	214 021	18 475	8 044	13 901	43 245	12 285	3 359	27 502	4 785	26 153	3 032	22 521	30 719						
2007 Q1	205 087	2 354	202 733	18 062	7 064	9 437	44 555	10 799	3 263	31 150	4 575	23 176	3 042	19 850	27 760						
Q2	212 189	3 486	208 703	17 934	7 280	11 072	41 179	11 494	3 387	32 643	4 474	24 534	3 108	23 241	28 357						
Q3	216 771	4 842	211 929	17 310	7 366	11 087	40 333	11 343	3 442	36 031	4 541	24 028	3 130	24 602	28 716						
Q4	225 221	1 527	223 694	19 007	8 135	14 001	45 690	12 576	3 683	30 639	4 906	27 322	3 163	23 123	31 449						
2008 Q1	214 520	2 995	211 525	18 330	6 844	9 732	46 047	11 080	3 525	34 713	4 652	24 394	3 189	20 625	28 394						
Q2	220 132	3 405	216 727	19 731	7 581	11 042	43 578	11 332	3 504	34 542	4 623	25 179	3 160	23 933	28 522						
Q3	226 162	5 534	220 628	19 535	7 478	11 164	43 503	11 289	3 384	37 071	4 593	25 070	3 192	25 876	28 473						
Q4	230 557	1 554	229 003	20 924	8 386	14 141	51 357	12 188	3 480	28 998	4 887	27 357	3 100	23 833	30 352						
2009 Q1	211 788	2 069	209 719	19 722	7 230	9 921	51 432	10 517	3 351	29 878	4 538	23 371	3 090	20 714	25 955						
Q2	214 156	2 073	212 083	20 584	7 560	11 098	46 617	10 779	3 396	31 695	4 613	24 048	3 100	23 187	25 406						
Q3	220 637	3 353	217 284	19 635	7 617	11 085	45 876	11 025	3 354	36 902	4 502	23 769	3 120	24 865	25 534						
Seasonally adjusted																					
2006 Q4	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF						
2006 Q4	207 915	2 942	204 973	17 661	7 359	11 206	41 498	11 192	3 251	30 417	4 575	23 820	3 032	22 180	28 782						
2007 Q1	211 657	2 870	208 787	18 366	7 584	11 131	42 314	11 364	3 323	31 476	4 606	24 370	3 042	22 501	28 710						
Q2	214 554	3 241	211 313	17 856	7 373	11 619	42 573	11 697	3 407	32 457	4 552	24 783	3 108	22 905	28 983						
Q3	215 437	3 071	212 366	17 936	7 444	11 525	43 058	11 598	3 473	32 592	4 638	24 966	3 130	22 600	29 406						
Q4	217 620	3 027	214 593	18 155	7 444	11 322	43 812	11 553	3 572	33 938	4 700	24 941	3 163	22 810	29 183						
2008 Q1	221 809	3 754	218 055	18 670	7 340	11 474	43 880	11 688	3 586	35 557	4 699	25 558	3 189	23 249	29 165						
Q2	222 816	3 129	219 687	19 536	7 727	11 592	45 369	11 513	3 518	34 371	4 695	25 405	3 160	23 569	29 232						
Q3	224 898	3 503	221 395	20 209	7 577	11 586	46 904	11 417	3 417	33 347	4 688	26 060	3 192	23 716	29 282						
Q4	221 847	3 101	218 746	20 105	7 645	11 427	48 332	11 271	3 372	32 049	4 673	24 977	3 100	23 733	28 062						
2009 Q1	217 870 [†]	2 435 [†]	215 435 [†]	20 119 [†]	7 717 [†]	11 673 [†]	48 610 [†]	11 090 [†]	3 362 [†]	30 682 [†]	4 637 [†]	24 472 [†]	3 092 [†]	23 305 [†]	26 676 [†]						
Q2	216 951	1 970	214 981	20 391	7 564	11 612	48 680	11 016	3 349	31 555	4 691	24 296	3 096	22 886	25 845						
Q3	218 906	1 912	216 994	20 301	7 555	11 573	49 182	11 255	3 360	32 304	4 581	24 608	3 116	22 749	26 410						
Q4	221 781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.8 Household final consumption expenditure¹

continued

COICOP	UK National ²														
	UK Domestic ³														
	Net Total tourism	Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco ⁴	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport ⁴	Communication	Recreati- on & culture	Education	Restaura- nts & hotels ⁴	Miscella- neous	
-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Chained volume measures															
1999	ABPF	ABTG	ABQJ	ADIP	ADIS	ADIW	ADIZ	ADJF	ADJM	ADJQ	ADJU	ADJV	ADMJ	ADMK	ADMN
1999	644 070	5 809	638 279	60 674	28 234	27 277	139 241	33 912	10 504	98 408	10 788	59 624	12 428	78 261	86 679
2000	673 315	8 028	665 259	62 740	27 295	30 181	141 084	37 163	10 564	101 837	12 513	63 783	12 531	80 435	90 731
2001	694 810	10 748	684 173	61 833	27 083	32 788	142 716	39 215	10 843	104 246	14 241	68 015	11 662	80 627	94 696
2002	720 417	12 146	708 436	62 942	27 478	36 604	144 101	41 509	11 130	107 565	14 580	72 745	11 007	82 599	98 547
2003	742 755	12 233	730 668	63 986	27 901	39 129	145 308	43 469	11 490	110 686	15 425	79 109	10 482	83 231	101 591
2004	766 856	13 199	753 705	66 130	28 925	41 379	147 062	43 743	11 982	112 060	16 791	86 360	11 285	85 932	102 270
2005	784 140	11 959	772 181	67 138	28 853	43 532	149 309	44 475	12 183	116 186	17 939	90 130	11 050	85 473	105 913
2006	795 595	11 347	784 248	67 916	28 844	44 871	150 395	44 778	12 596	117 742	18 353	94 845	11 140	84 422	108 346
2007	815 157	12 901	802 256	67 557	28 745	46 382	150 835	44 584	13 272	125 111	19 363	102 493	10 966	84 469	108 479
2008	822 086	12 963	809 123	67 341	27 981	48 718	150 672	42 974	13 228	124 208	20 280	108 879	10 429	84 198	110 215
Percentage change, year on previous year															
1999	5.4	4.8	3.2	3.0	7.3	0.6	5.4	-1.0	4.5	13.5	9.9	8.2	0.5	9.4	
2000	4.5	4.2	3.4	-3.3	10.6	1.3	9.6	0.6	3.5	16.0	7.0	0.8	2.8	4.7	
2001	3.2	2.8	-1.4	-0.8	8.6	1.2	5.5	2.6	2.4	13.8	6.6	-6.9	0.2	4.4	
2002	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.5	11.6	1.0	5.8	2.6	3.2	2.4	7.0	-5.6	2.4	4.1	
2003	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	6.9	0.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	5.8	8.7	-4.8	0.8	3.1	
2004	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	5.8	1.2	0.6	4.3	1.2	8.9	9.2	7.7	3.2	0.7	
2005	2.3	2.5	1.5	-0.2	5.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.7	6.8	4.4	-2.1	-0.5	3.6	
2006	1.5	1.6	1.2	-	3.1	0.7	0.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	5.2	0.8	-1.2	2.3	
2007	2.5	2.3	-0.5	-0.3	3.4	0.3	-0.4	5.4	6.3	5.5	8.1	-1.6	0.1	0.1	
2008	0.9	0.9	-0.3	-2.7	5.0	-0.1	-3.6	-0.3	-0.7	4.7	6.2	-4.9	-0.3	1.6	
Not seasonally adjusted															
2006 Q3	199 784	4 103	195 681	16 595	7 139	10 874	36 048	10 842	3 097	31 824	4 491	23 011	2 823	23 031	25 906
Q4	207 360	1 740	205 620	17 675	7 915	13 850	38 816	11 998	3 288	27 096	4 843	26 671	2 775	21 442	29 252
2007 Q1	196 101	2 745	193 356	17 185	6 822	9 735	39 116	10 591	3 170	30 747	4 692	23 557	2 749	18 754	26 238
Q2	200 824	3 652	197 172	16 807	6 984	11 104	36 586	10 996	3 263	30 889	4 685	24 961	2 774	21 698	26 425
Q3	205 743	4 916	200 827	16 284	7 052	11 380	35 633	10 984	3 310	34 473	4 774	24 995	2 743	22 783	26 416
Q4	212 489	1 588	210 901	17 281	7 887	14 163	39 500	12 013	3 529	29 002	5 212	28 980	2 700	21 234	29 400
2008 Q1	200 420	3 041	197 379	16 485	6 658	10 218	38 908	10 606	3 374	32 510	4 981	25 613	2 687	18 748	26 591
Q2	203 171	3 433	199 738	17 161	6 955	11 508	36 619	10 544	3 341	31 441	4 950	26 318	2 622	21 435	26 844
Q3	207 306	5 200	202 106	16 424	6 816	11 890	35 884	10 516	3 212	33 465	4 948	26 495	2 616	22 973	26 867
Q4	211 189	1 289	209 900	17 271	7 552	15 102	39 261	11 308	3 301	26 792	5 401	30 453	2 504	21 042	29 913
2009 Q1	194 278	1 476	192 802	16 042	6 411	11 137	39 198	9 717	3 160	29 053	4 952	25 621	2 462	18 242	26 807
Q2	195 129	1 428	193 701	16 700	6 588	12 179	36 560	9 669	3 177	29 599	4 928	25 479	2 436	20 230	26 156
Q3	199 695	2 401	197 294	16 103	6 606	12 375	35 798	9 893	3 105	33 281	4 831	25 443	2 414	21 644	25 801
Seasonally adjusted															
2006 Q4	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
2006 Q4	200 233	3 157	197 076	16 911	7 203	11 320	37 595	10 974	3 183	29 948	4 618	24 129	2 775	21 111	27 310
2007 Q1	202 299	3 222	199 077	17 522	7 287	11 295	37 606	11 054	3 220	30 567	4 728	24 747	2 749	21 206	27 096
Q2	203 492	3 453	200 038	16 703	7 125	11 719	37 626	11 249	3 285	30 782	4 781	25 505	2 774	21 399	27 090
Q3	204 321	3 211	201 110	16 804	7 164	11 745	37 535	11 203	3 344	31 550	4 883	26 151	2 743	20 917	27 071
Q4	205 045	3 015	202 031	16 528	7 169	11 623	38 068	11 078	3 423	32 212	4 971	26 090	2 700	20 947	27 222
2008 Q1	206 823	3 710	203 113	16 813	7 115	11 874	37 382	11 072	3 422	32 613	5 030	26 820	2 687	21 089	27 196
Q2	206 278	3 256	203 022	17 006	7 110	12 188	37 791	10 796	3 355	31 305	5 065	27 056	2 622	21 116	27 612
Q3	205 676	3 338	202 338	16 888	6 904	12 302	37 719	10 634	3 254	30 434	5 073	27 812	2 616	21 024	27 678
Q4	203 309	2 659	200 650	16 634	6 852	12 354	37 780	10 472	3 197	29 856	5 112	27 191	2 504	20 969	27 729
2009 Q1	200 301 [†]	1 716 [†]	198 585 [†]	16 387 [†]	6 750 [†]	12 894 [†]	37 733 [†]	10 137 [†]	3 183 [†]	29 256 [†]	5 111 [†]	26 811 [†]	2 463 [†]	20 495 [†]	27 365 [†]
Q2	198 424	1 326	197 098	16 516	6 651	12 838	37 676	9 963	3 157	29 712	5 110	26 348	2 432	19 978	26 717
Q3	198 702	1 307	197 395	16 543	6 569	12 836	37 421	10 065	3 134	30 415	5 003	26 616	2 410	19 769	26 614
Q4	199 449	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Until September 2001, Household Expenditure was published and broken down into 13 main headings according to existing UK National Accounts convention. From September 2001 it has been reclassified so as to conform to the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA 95) COICOP (Classification Of Individual Consumption by Purpose).
 2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK and abroad.
 3 Final expenditure consumption in the UK by UK and foreign households.

4 Following reclassification to COICOP, alcohol consumed on the premises has been transferred from the "alcohol and tobacco" heading to "restaurants and hotels". Similarly, under reclassification, transport now includes purchase of bicycles.
 Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.9 Change in inventories at chained volume measures

Reference year 2005, £ million¹

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Elect- ricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Change in inventories
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2008										
	718	15 998	16 011	20 302	52 311	2 317	28 734	26 152	69 466	179 697
1999	FADO	FBID	FBIE	FBIF	DHBH	FADP	FAJM	FBYH	DLWV	ABMQ
2000	-276	548	-223	-365	-182	-187	1 799	1 868	3 635	5 993
2001	-224	592	307	356	1 526	226	2 003	1 606	-297	4 800
2002	74	-559	317	136	20	18	916	1 208	3 629	5 760
2003	-32	-541	-129	-317	-1 178	-148	814	1 861	1 018	2 364
	-56	-215	-558	-118	-1 143	-14	421	1 347	3 566	4 112
2004	-40	294	-541	-106	-345	2	300	995	3 769	4 843
2005	-16	385	938	357	1 679	656	931	-447	1 668	4 472
2006	-22	293	1 319	567	2 179	380	947	685	620	4 789
2007	-97	374	-357	402	419	-284	-70	1 724	4 954	6 646
2008	-47	-864	-723	-378	-1 965	936	967	-223	1 198	866
Unadjusted										
2005 Q2	-17	-100	384	-437	32	244	1 134	-884	-511	-187
Q3	3	-13	248	34	140	210	404	1 508	497	2 890
Q4	-16	60	67	-178	789	318	77	-92	-1 080	-843
2006 Q1	-82	148	1 055	841	2 044	-308	-449	-83	394	1 516
Q2	35	-44	639	-563	32	302	533	-376	-1 996	-1 470
Q3	-	283	355	21	659	353	889	1 690	2 512	6 103
Q4	25	-94	-730	268	-556	33	-26	-546	-290	-1 360
2007 Q1	-4	544	471	871	1 886	-129	-30	-53	2 507	4 177
Q2	-11	-118	2	-565	-681	-86	-180	-87	398	-647
Q3	-60	296	-126	349	519	102	1 010	1 493	1 158	4 222
Q4	-22	-348	-704	-253	-1 305	-171	-870	371	891	-1 106
2008 Q1	-10	-72	933	680	1 541	-61	-125	257	2 873	4 475
Q2	-12	-73	-130	153	-50	438	-154	-132	291	381
Q3	19	-188	-813	57	-944	426	1 023	1 095	1 045	2 664
Q4	-44	-531	-713	-1 268	-2 512	133	223	-1 443	-3 011	-6 654
2009 Q1	-26	-114	521	65	473	-290	-1 840	229	-2 687	-4 141
Q2	-12	-1 116	-155	-1 395	-2 666	264	-1 665	-123	-2 300	-6 502
Q3	-30	-580	-238	-396	-1 214	81	16	1 041	-362	-468
Seasonally adjusted										
2005 Q3	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
Q4	-13	-59	49	137	127	134	63	735	-624	-251
	-1	89	352	301	742	463	309	-95	-1 816	-280
2006 Q1	-73	-85	612	233	760	-167	-218	322	1 722	2 346
Q2	34	151	223	84	458	203	1 239	23	-1 894	63
Q3	-1	162	124	-236	50	196	-31	551	914	1 679
Q4	18	65	360	486	911	148	-43	-211	-122	701
2007 Q1	-4	375	247	342	964	-39	-36	243	-200	928
Q2	-13	-27	-259	-230	-516	-165	416	291	-25	-12
Q3	-60	233	-207	180	206	-12	346	578	2 072	3 130
Q4	-20	-207	-138	110	-235	-68	-796	612	3 107	2 600
2008 Q1	-6	-185	507	-17	305	32	230	514	2 186	3 261
Q2	-13	51	-308	623	366	374	237	263	302	1 529
Q3	15	-355	-452	-189	-996	316	275	86	682	378
Q4	-43	-375	-470	-795	-1 640	214	225	-1 086	-1 972	-4 302
2009 Q1	-23	-347 [†]	-108 [†]	-579 [†]	-1 034 [†]	-198 [†]	-1 799 [†]	425 [†]	-2 327 [†]	-4 956 [†]
Q2	-14	-841	-598	-998	-2 437	215	-637	333	-698	-3 238
Q3	-33 [†]	-478	-79	-570	-1 127	82	-783	177	-2 528	-4 212
Q4	1	-134	156	-275	-253	14	-1 100	153	-1 599	-2 784

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment excluded from this series.

1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

£ million⁵

Analysis by sector												Analysis by asset					
	Business investment ²	General government ³	Public corporations ¹			Private sector			Total ⁵	Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total		
			Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Total ⁵										
At current prices																	
2000	NPEM	NNBF	DEER	DLXQ	DFDF	EQBY	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX				
2001	118 917	12 227	1 421	-2 171	25 604	11 174	167 172	13 577	63 535	27 394	51 996	10 670	167 172				
2002	118 334	13 533	2 387	-2 254	27 085	12 697	171 782	14 656	60 929	29 806	55 065	11 326	171 782				
2003	118 172	15 452	2 837	-2 764	31 455	15 399	180 551	16 314	57 152	34 499	59 972	12 614	180 551				
2004	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700				
2005	117 736	23 219	3 235	-5 440	40 926	20 739	200 415	14 339	59 632	44 298	67 982	14 164	200 415				
2006	137 984	7 091	3 574	-2 675	43 844	19 940	209 758	14 763	59 486	47 489	73 634	14 386	209 758				
2007	128 145	23 667	4 049	-2 375	49 273	24 611	227 370	14 882	61 503	53 331	82 123	15 531	227 370				
2008	143 097	25 542	3 899	-2 032	51 860	26 400	248 766	15 392	69 023	55 762	92 544	16 045	248 766				
2009	146 979	32 966	3 967	-1 106	46 310	13 706	242 822	14 845	69 069	50 292	91 880	16 736	242 822				
	123 501	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unadjusted																	
2005 Q3	31 235	5 288	860	-501	10 940	5 651	53 470	3 795	14 593	11 807	19 668	3 607	53 470				
Q4	32 074	5 614	952	-515	12 064	5 453	55 636	3 436	16 096	13 021	19 421	3 662	55 636				
2006 Q1	30 080	8 411	1 644	-974	10 648	6 152	55 961	3 056	15 250	12 294	21 515	3 846	55 961				
Q2	30 109	4 056	503	-393	12 416	5 343	52 034	4 166	13 514	12 917	17 635	3 802	52 034				
Q3	32 076	5 390	947	-471	12 711	6 504	57 157	3 823	15 158	13 664	20 599	3 913	57 157				
Q4	35 880	5 810	955	-537	13 498	6 612	62 218	3 837	17 581	14 456	22 374	3 970	62 218				
2007 Q1	34 098	8 931	1 601	-747	12 395	6 624	62 902	3 699	17 350	13 993	23 838	4 022	62 902				
Q2	33 928	4 212	499	-398	13 201	6 337	57 779	4 273	15 359	13 701	20 495	3 951	57 779				
Q3	35 937	5 108	869	-442	12 824	7 262	61 558	3 941	16 826	13 695	23 095	4 001	61 558				
Q4	39 134	7 291	930	-445	13 440	6 177	66 527	3 479	19 488	14 373	25 116	4 071	66 527				
2008 Q1	35 755	11 579	1 654	-593	12 010	4 720	65 125	3 328	16 958	13 672	26 995	4 172	65 125				
Q2	35 736	5 510	523	-171	12 049	3 836	57 483	4 363	15 992	12 577	20 422	4 129	57 483				
Q3	36 484	7 518	859	-170	11 221	3 051	58 963	3 712	17 231	12 081	21 764	4 175	58 963				
Q4	39 004	8 359	931	-172	11 030	2 099	61 251	3 442	18 888	11 962	22 699	4 260	61 251				
2009 Q1	33 313 [†]	13 092	1 614	-213	8 700	1 162	57 674	2 693	16 524	10 312	23 783	4 362	57 674				
Q2	29 589	6 760	550	-188	8 471	2 093	47 034	3 376	12 060	9 020	18 300	4 278	47 034				
Q3	30 223	8 936	849	-136	8 460	2 711	51 044	3 323	13 673	9 310	20 432	4 306	51 044				
Q4	30 376	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted																	
2005 Q3	NPEK	RPZG	DKQG	TLNI	GGAG	TLOP	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS				
Q4	31 460	5 929	964	-628	11 043	5 390	54 158	3 750	14 969	12 014	19 818	3 607	54 158				
2006 Q1	30 646	5 873	1 039	-670	11 457	5 912	54 257	3 296	15 089	12 498	19 528	3 846	54 257				
Q2	31 194	5 692	908	-572	12 213	5 820	55 255	3 722	14 668	13 119	19 944	3 802	55 255				
Q3	32 242	6 079	1 092	-574	12 833	6 286	57 958	3 784	15 521	13 931	20 809	3 913	57 958				
Q4	34 063	6 023	1 010	-559	12 770	6 593	59 900	4 080	16 225	13 783	21 842	3 970	59 900				
2007 Q1	34 913	6 037	1 008	-471	13 295	6 497	61 279	4 085	17 197	14 300	21 675	4 022	61 279				
Q2	35 202	6 161	911	-569	12 963	6 727	61 395	3 780	16 750	13 875	23 039	3 951	61 395				
Q3	36 047	5 825	997	-527	12 909	7 112	62 363	3 876	17 151	13 908	23 427	4 001	62 363				
Q4	36 935	7 519	983	-465	12 693	6 064	63 729	3 651	17 925	13 679	24 403	4 071	63 729				
2008 Q1	36 202	7 809	1 025	-350	12 775	4 839	62 300	3 735	16 492	13 808	24 093	4 172	62 300				
Q2	37 443	7 923	978	-308	11 919	3 955	61 910	3 947	17 712	12 902	23 220	4 129	61 910				
Q3	36 910	8 518	977	-258	11 258	2 615	60 020	3 585	17 635	12 236	22 389	4 175	60 020				
Q4	36 424	8 716	987	-190	10 358	2 297	58 592	3 578	17 230	11 346	22 178	4 260	58 592				
2009 Q1	33 785 [†]	9 223	995	22	9 224	1 482	54 905 [†]	3 047	15 981	10 217	21 121	4 362	54 905 [†]				
Q2	30 855	9 509	1 030	-320	8 383	2 013	51 245	3 070	13 688	9 412	20 966	4 278	51 245				
Q3	30 304	10 066	974	-222	8 466	2 305	52 024	3 204	13 984	9 441	21 232	4 306	52 024				
Q4	28 557	..	..	..	..	..	50 822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

National accounts

1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

continued

£ million⁵

	Analysis by sector										Analysis by asset				
	Public corporations ¹					Private sector									
	Business investment ²	General government ³	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Total	Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other new buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total	
Chained volume measures (Reference year 2005)															
2000	NPEN	EQDN	DEEW	EQDF	DFDP	EQCY	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR		
2000	113 725	13 572	1 620	-3 339	35 262	19 044	181 265	13 532	52 419	37 106	64 681	11 705	181 265		
2001	115 483	14 981	2 632	-3 046	35 578	18 900	185 952	14 746	53 366	38 555	65 551	12 011	185 952		
2002	116 825	16 866	3 023	-3 332	38 340	20 294	192 734	16 470	52 605	41 565	68 369	12 654	192 734		
2003	115 674	21 973	3 662	-6 112	39 542	19 145	194 819	15 645	51 166	43 396	70 865	14 165	194 819		
2004	117 047	23 799	3 299	-6 103	43 527	23 332	204 756	14 116	58 035	46 958	71 218	14 446	204 756		
2005	137 984	7 091	3 574	-2 675	43 844	19 940	209 758	14 763	59 486	47 489	73 634	14 386	209 758		
2006	128 437	22 991	3 974	-2 221	47 514	22 610	223 305	14 854	62 737	51 497	78 918	15 299	223 305		
2007	143 664	24 351	3 633	-1 760	49 113	21 612	240 613	15 284	71 255	52 749	85 872	15 452	240 613		
2008	145 300	29 735	3 571	-934	43 486	11 044	232 202	13 940	69 854	47 070	85 534	15 805	232 202		
2009	117 762	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unadjusted															
2005 Q3	31 219	5 217	857	-498	10 824	5 620	53 180	3 790	14 602	11 686	19 546	3 593	53 180		
Q4	32 102	5 442	941	-512	11 886	5 438	55 247	3 421	16 177	12 830	19 185	3 645	55 247		
2006 Q1	30 044	8 231	1 622	-934	10 380	5 910	55 253	3 089	15 426	12 005	20 916	3 817	55 253		
Q2	30 151	3 981	496	-373	11 984	5 046	51 284	4 155	13 728	12 478	17 166	3 756	51 284		
Q3	32 211	5 219	932	-429	12 223	5 825	55 983	3 797	15 532	13 161	19 644	3 850	55 983		
Q4	36 031	5 560	924	-485	12 927	5 829	60 785	3 813	18 051	13 853	21 192	3 876	60 785		
2007 Q1	34 324	8 647	1 518	-668	11 859	5 812	61 493	3 703	18 032	13 376	22 468	3 914	61 493		
Q2	34 060	4 263	462	-343	12 427	5 055	55 924	4 194	15 835	12 890	19 189	3 817	55 924		
Q3	35 990	4 718	799	-372	12 096	5 864	59 096	3 960	17 264	12 897	21 133	3 841	59 096		
Q4	39 290	6 723	854	-377	12 731	4 881	64 100	3 427	20 124	13 586	23 082	3 880	64 100		
2008 Q1	35 605	10 368	1 497	-476	11 230	3 647	61 871	3 240	17 388	12 734	24 537	3 972	61 871		
Q2	35 342	5 156	468	-152	11 304	3 096	55 214	4 151	16 225	11 776	19 156	3 906	55 214		
Q3	36 017	6 725	763	-150	10 462	2 413	56 230	3 416	17 351	11 226	20 297	3 941	56 230		
Q4	38 336	7 486	843	-156	10 490	1 888	58 887	3 133	18 890	11 334	21 544	3 986	58 887		
2009 Q1	32 141 [†]	11 670	1 497	-193	8 430	1 038	54 586	2 380	16 051	9 925	22 173	4 057	54 586		
Q2	27 993	6 129	519	-172	8 339	2 003	44 586	2 856	11 327	8 857	17 604	3 943	44 586		
Q3	28 713	8 232	808	-120	8 442	2 415	48 639	2 839	13 140	9 251	19 471	3 939	48 639		
Q4	28 915	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted															
2005 Q3	NPEL	DLWF	DKQH	DLWH	DFEA	DLWI	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT		
Q4	31 448	5 904	965	-659	10 962	5 364	53 964	3 764	15 048	11 935	19 647	3 593	53 964		
2006 Q1	30 662	5 683	1 021	-613	10 985	5 634	53 372	3 283	15 234	12 008	19 029	3 817	53 372		
Q2	31 260	5 492	897	-550	11 951	5 448	54 499	3 742	14 929	12 846	19 226	3 756	54 499		
Q3	32 349	5 928	1 081	-550	12 391	5 581	56 780	3 748	15 942	13 478	19 763	3 850	56 780		
Q4	34 166	5 888	975	-508	12 187	5 947	58 654	4 081	16 632	13 165	20 900	3 876	58 654		
2007 Q1	35 226	5 779	954	-401	12 529	5 573	59 659	4 056	17 882	13 481	20 326	3 914	59 659		
Q2	35 372	6 076	849	-502	12 367	5 458	59 620	3 714	17 292	13 217	21 581	3 817	59 620		
Q3	36 023	5 430	928	-464	12 230	5 630	59 777	3 877	17 605	13 160	21 294	3 841	59 777		
Q4	37 043	7 066	902	-393	11 987	4 951	61 557	3 637	18 476	12 891	22 671	3 880	61 557		
2008 Q1	36 068	7 025	929	-258	11 844	3 762	59 370	3 634	16 843	12 780	22 141	3 972	59 370		
Q2	37 160	7 229	878	-271	11 283	3 233	59 512	3 746	18 126	12 165	21 569	3 906	59 512		
Q3	36 328	7 682	871	-236	10 519	2 198	57 362	3 284	17 746	11 391	21 000	3 941	57 362		
Q4	35 744	7 799	893	-169	9 840	1 851	55 958	3 276	17 139	10 734	20 824	3 986	55 958		
2009 Q1	32 545 [†]	8 313 [†]	913 [†]	15	9 069 [†]	1 086 [†]	51 941 [†]	2 721 [†]	15 406 [†]	9 980 [†]	19 689 [†]	4 145 [†]	51 941 [†]		
Q2	29 317	7 975	958	-284	8 593	2 196	48 755	2 649	12 863	9 550	19 724	3 969	48 755		
Q3	28 779	8 897	915	-193 [†]	8 792	2 354	49 544	2 704	13 037	9 708	20 130	3 964	49 544		
Q4	27 121	..	..	..	..	..	48 026	..	..	..	..	..	48 026		

1 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment.

2 Not including dwellings and purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public

corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

4 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings, and non-produced assets.

5 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

1.11 Business Investment¹ by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2005, £ million²

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing						Total Business Investment	
	Private ³ Sector	Public Corporations ⁵	Total	Private Sector ³			Public Corporations	Total			
				Other ⁴ Production	Construction	Distribution Services	Other Services				
2006	14 283	-275	14 008	12 464	3 491	18 474	75 985	4 015	114 429	128 437	
2007	14 795	-114	14 681	15 704	3 529	20 679	85 273	3 798	128 983	143 664	
2008	14 299	6	14 305	16 825	3 032	18 966	88 381	3 793	130 995	145 300	
2009	11 039	5	11 044	18 562	2 046	14 658	67 465	3 989	106 718	117 762	
Not seasonally adjusted											
	INKL	APIA	APIL	IOCQ	KWOC	IOYO	JZKH	APII	APIP	NPEN	
2006 Q1	3 309	-72	3 238	2 956	834	4 591	17 334	1 091	26 806	30 044	
Q2	3 209	-19	3 190	2 845	910	4 005	18 266	935	26 961	30 151	
Q3	3 538	-64	3 474	3 232	850	4 687	18 911	1 057	28 737	32 211	
Q4	4 228	-120	4 106	3 431	897	5 191	21 474	932	31 925	36 031	
2007 Q1	3 493	-119	3 374	3 588	834	5 149	20 439	940	30 950	34 324	
Q2	3 374	2	3 376	3 663	832	4 646	20 656	887	30 684	34 060	
Q3	3 531	1	3 532	4 160	972	4 921	21 460	945	32 458	35 990	
Q4	4 396	2	4 399	4 293	891	5 963	22 718	1 026	34 891	39 290	
2008 Q1	3 202	1	3 202	4 038	887	4 609	21 890	980	32 403	35 605	
Q2	3 282	1	3 284	4 267	826	4 140	21 928	898	32 059	35 342	
Q3	3 558	2	3 560	4 374	769	4 869	21 508	938	32 457	36 017	
Q4	4 257	2	4 259	4 146	550	5 348	23 055	977	34 076	38 336	
2009 Q1	3 180 [†]	2	3 182 [†]	4 146 [†]	497 [†]	4 192	18 917 [†]	1 208	28 960 [†]	32 141 [†]	
Q2	2 614	1	2 615	4 541	515	3 209 [†]	16 202	912 [†]	25 378	27 993	
Q3	2 496	1	2 498	4 790	619	3 512	16 365	930	26 215	28 713	
Q4	2 749	1	2 749	5 085	415	3 745	15 981	939	26 165	28 915	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2009 Q4	10.1	-	10.0	6.2	-33.0	6.6	-2.3	1.0	-0.2	0.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2009 Q4	-35.4	-50.0	-35.5	22.6	-24.5	-30.0	-30.7	-3.9	-23.2	-24.6	
Seasonally adjusted											
	INLN	APIE	APIN	IOCR	KWOE	IOYQ	JZKI	APIK	APIT	NPEL	
2006 Q1	3 633	-63	3 570	2 828	887	4 465	17 897	1 015	27 092	30 662	
Q2	3 445	-30	3 415	2 925	909	4 568	18 457	987	27 846	31 260	
Q3	3 573	-66	3 507	3 196	810	4 676	19 078	1 082	28 842	32 349	
Q4	3 633	-116	3 516	3 515	885	4 765	20 554	931	30 649	34 166	
2007 Q1	3 834	-106	3 728	3 487	883	5 080	21 163	885	31 498	35 226	
Q2	3 618	-13	3 605	3 762	830	5 297	20 947	931	31 767	35 372	
Q3	3 581	-5	3 576	4 104	921	4 893	21 571	958	32 447	36 023	
Q4	3 761	10	3 772	4 351	895	5 409	21 592	1 024	33 272	37 043	
2008 Q1	3 451	10	3 461	3 968	928	4 541	22 246	925	32 608	36 068	
Q2	3 589	-14	3 575	4 392	836	4 780	22 630	948	33 586	37 160	
Q3	3 704	3	3 707	4 272	708	4 901	21 782	959	32 622	36 328	
Q4	3 555	7	3 562	4 193	560	4 744	21 721	961	32 179	35 744	
2009 Q1	3 360 [†]	10 [†]	3 370 [†]	4 124 [†]	514 [†]	4 168 [†]	19 241 [†]	1 128 [†]	29 176 [†]	32 545 [†]	
Q2	2 872	-13	2 859	4 664	521	3 667	16 638	969	26 458	29 317	
Q3	2 509	2	2 511	4 704	576	3 504	16 529	956	26 268	28 779	
Q4	2 298	6	2 304	5 070	435	3 319	15 057	934	24 816	27 121	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2009 Q4	-8.4	200.0	-8.2	7.8	-24.5	-5.3	-8.9	-2.3	-5.5	-5.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2009 Q4	-35.4	-14.3	-35.3	20.9	-22.3	-30.0	-30.7	-2.8	-22.9	-24.1	

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the end of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as

a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

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1.12 Business Investment¹ by Industry at Current Prices

£ million²

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing						Total Business Investment	
	Private ³ Sector	Public Corporations ⁵	Total	Private Sector ³			Other Services	Public Corporations	Total		
				Other ⁴ Production	Construction	Distribution Services					
2006	14 366	-348	14 018	12 517	3 523	18 528	75 445	4 114	114 127	128 145	
2007	15 092	-115	14 977	15 884	3 575	20 886	83 753	4 022	128 120	143 097	
2008	15 057	6	15 063	17 411	3 138	19 560	87 721	4 086	131 916	146 979	
2009	12 282	5	12 287	19 238	2 207	15 640	69 796	4 333	111 214	123 501	
Not seasonally adjusted											
2006 Q1	INJJ	APGG	APGZ	IOCP	KWOD	IOYP	JZKF	APGS	APHR	NPEM	
	3 333	-71	3 262	2 980	843	4 606	17 282	1 107	26 818	30 080	
Q2	3 233	-37	3 196	2 846	919	4 018	18 178	952	26 913	30 109	
Q3	3 552	-121	3 431	3 243	857	4 699	18 765	1 081	28 645	32 076	
Q4	4 248	-119	4 129	3 448	904	5 205	21 220	974	31 751	35 880	
2007 Q1	3 522	-120	3 402	3 614	843	5 171	20 095	973	30 696	34 098	
Q2	3 409	2	3 411	3 709	844	4 687	20 337	940	30 517	33 928	
Q3	3 650	1	3 651	4 213	986	4 985	21 102	1 000	32 286	35 937	
Q4	4 511	2	4 513	4 348	902	6 043	22 219	1 109	34 621	39 134	
2008 Q1	3 316	1	3 317	4 129	908	4 700	21 636	1 065	32 438	35 755	
Q2	3 468	1	3 469	4 379	855	4 269	21 795	969	32 267	35 736	
Q3	3 758	2	3 760	4 598	798	5 036	21 286	1 006	32 724	36 484	
Q4	4 515	2	4 517	4 305	577	5 555	23 004	1 046	34 487	39 004	
2009 Q1	3 430 [†]	2	3 432 [†]	4 304 [†]	532 [†]	4 451	19 262 [†]	1 332	29 881 [†]	33 313 [†]	
Q2	2 915	1	2 916	4 763	561	3 420	16 936	993	26 673	29 589	
Q3	2 825	1	2 826	4 941	663	3 757	17 035	1 001	27 397	30 223	
Q4	3 112	1	3 113	5 230	451	4 012	16 563	1 007	27 263	30 376	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2009 Q4	10.2	-	10.2	5.8	-32.0	6.8	-2.8	0.6	-0.5	0.5	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2009 Q4	-31.1	-50.0	-31.1	21.5	-21.8	-27.8	-28.0	-3.7	-20.9	-22.1	
Seasonally adjusted											
2006 Q1	IOBN	APID	APIF	IOBM	IOYV	IOYW	JZKG	APIJ	APIO	NPEK	
	3 656	-65	3 591	2 852	896	4 477	17 795	1 035	27 055	30 646	
Q2	3 465	-48	3 417	2 927	916	4 573	18 360	1 001	27 777	31 194	
Q3	3 584	-115	3 469	3 204	816	4 690	18 955	1 108	28 773	32 242	
Q4	3 661	-120	3 541	3 534	895	4 788	20 335	970	30 522	34 063	
2007 Q1	3 860	-111	3 749	3 514	891	5 095	20 746	918	31 164	34 913	
Q2	3 653	-14	3 639	3 812	839	5 333	20 596	983	31 563	35 202	
Q3	3 700	5	3 705	4 147	935	4 959	21 286	1 015	32 342	36 047	
Q4	3 879	5	3 884	4 411	910	5 499	21 125	1 106	33 051	36 935	
2008 Q1	3 585	9	3 594	4 065	949	4 616	21 975	1 003	32 608	36 202	
Q2	3 779	-12	3 767	4 503	861	4 920	22 372	1 020	33 676	37 443	
Q3	3 902	3	3 905	4 481	738	5 082	21 670	1 034	33 005	36 910	
Q4	3 791	6	3 797	4 362	590	4 942	21 704	1 029	32 627	36 424	
2009 Q1	3 640 [†]	11 [†]	3 651 [†]	4 316 [†]	559 [†]	4 413 [†]	19 599 [†]	1 247 [†]	30 134 [†]	33 785 [†]	
Q2	3 170	-11	3 159	4 886	559	3 904	17 298	1 049	27 696	30 855	
Q3	2 841	1	2 842	4 833	616	3 753	17 230	1 030	27 462	30 304	
Q4	2 631	4	2 635	5 203	473	3 570	15 669	1 007	25 922	28 557	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2009 Q4	-7.4	300.0	-7.3	7.7	-23.2	-4.9	-9.1	-2.2	-5.6	-5.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2009 Q4	-30.6	-33.3	-30.6	19.3	-19.8	-27.8	-27.8	-2.1	-20.6	-21.6	

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 The data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

1.13 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2005, £ million³

	Analysis by industry group							
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing	Total all manufacturing
2006	389	1 112	3 182	4 510	1 909	150	3 032	14 283
2007	267	1 172	3 439	4 606	2 060	177	3 073	14 795
2008	382	1 180	3 102	4 628	1 866	209	2 932	14 299
2009	218	793	2 380	4 049	1 436	142	2 022	11 039
Not seasonally adjusted								
	INJX	INKA	INJY	INJO	INJT	INJU	JZKL	INKL
2006 Q1	96	260	690	1 103	434	36	690	3 309
Q2	102	294	671	914	478	44	706	3 209
Q3	96	266	781	1 139	459	26	771	3 538
Q4	95	292	1 040	1 354	538	44	865	4 228
2007 Q1	49	308	764	1 157	473	36	706	3 493
Q2	66	228	799	1 006	578	31	666	3 374
Q3	41	289	864	1 033	479	48	777	3 531
Q4	111	347	1 012	1 410	530	62	924	4 396
2008 Q1	82	295	619	996	428	53	729	3 202
Q2	83	289	775	884	486	49	717	3 282
Q3	97	272	792	1 136	456	56	749	3 558
Q4	120	324	916	1 612	496	51	737	4 257
2009 Q1	49	252	675 [†]	1 302 [†]	338 [†]	37	527	3 180 [†]
Q2	52 [†]	196 [†]	587	856	381	29 [†]	513	2 614
Q3	49	183	553	888	328	34	462 [†]	2 496
Q4	68	162	565	1 003	389	42	520	2 749
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2009 Q4	38.8	-11.5	2.2	13.0	18.6	23.5	12.6	10.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2009 Q4	-43.3	-50.0	-38.3	-37.8	-21.6	-17.6	-29.4	-35.4
Seasonally adjusted								
	INKZ	INLC	INLA	INKQ	INKV	INKW	JZKM	INLN
2006 Q1	113	292	778	1 188	481	36	745	3 633
Q2	112	304	740	1 012	477	44	756	3 445
Q3	94	267	790	1 175	458	26	763	3 573
Q4	70	249	874	1 134	493	44	768	3 633
2007 Q1	60	341	866	1 233	528	36	770	3 834
Q2	77	235	872	1 119	570	31	715	3 618
Q3	45	295	863	1 076	479	48	775	3 581
Q4	85	301	838	1 178	483	62	813	3 761
2008 Q1	101	312	687	1 024	478	53	795	3 451
Q2	92	305	851	1 058	472	49	761	3 589
Q3	100	283	811	1 247	471	56	735	3 704
Q4	89	280	753	1 299	445	51	641	3 555
2009 Q1	59 [†]	263 [†]	743 [†]	1 303 [†]	382 [†]	37	572 [†]	3 360 [†]
Q2	59	204	639	1 037	370	29 [†]	533	2 872
Q3	50	184	538	914	337	34	451	2 509
Q4	50	140	460	795	347	42	466	2 298
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2009 Q4	-	-23.9	-14.5	-13.0	3.0	23.5	3.3	-8.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2009 Q4	-43.8	-50.0	-38.9	-38.8	-22.0	-17.6	-27.3	-35.4

¹ All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.² All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.³ Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

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1.14 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry at Current Prices

£ million³

Analysis by industry group							
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing
2006	394	1 130	3 184	4 525	1 930	153	3 050
2007	270	1 192	3 450	4 637	2 239	182	3 122
2008	401	1 223	3 186	4 752	2 235	213	3 047
2009	237	856	2 572	4 320	1 931	151	2 215
Not seasonally adjusted							
	INIV	INIY	INIW	INIM	INIR	INIS	JZKJ
2006 Q1	96	264	692	1 111	440	36	694
Q2	103	298	671	920	484	46	711
Q3	98	271	780	1 141	464	26	772
Q4	97	297	1 041	1 353	542	45	873
2007 Q1	48	314	765	1 167	478	37	713
Q2	66	231	802	1 015	586	31	678
Q3	41	293	869	1 043	561	49	794
Q4	115	354	1 014	1 412	614	65	937
2008 Q1	83	301	626	1 009	498	54	745
Q2	87	300	794	907	585	51	744
Q3	101	282	814	1 171	550	58	782
Q4	130	340	952	1 665	602	50	776
2009 Q1	51	271	723 [†]	1 351 [†]	422 [†]	40 [†]	572 [†]
Q2	56 [†]	212 [†]	639	930	483	31	564
Q3	53	198	603	963	461	37	510
Q4	77	175	607	1 076	565	43	569
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
2009 Q4	45.3	-11.6	0.7	11.7	22.6	16.2	11.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
2009 Q4	-40.8	-48.5	-36.2	-35.4	-6.1	-14.0	-26.7
Seasonally adjusted							
	IOAZ	IOBC	IOBA	IOAQ	IOAV	IOAW	JZKK
2006 Q1	114	296	779	1 195	489	36	747
Q2	113	310	740	1 012	482	46	762
Q3	96	271	790	1 176	461	26	764
Q4	71	253	875	1 142	498	45	777
2007 Q1	59	347	863	1 243	538	37	773
Q2	77	239	875	1 124	578	31	729
Q3	45	299	869	1 085	561	49	792
Q4	89	307	843	1 185	562	65	828
2008 Q1	103	318	693	1 043	563	54	811
Q2	98	316	870	1 080	573	51	791
Q3	105	296	837	1 281	555	58	770
Q4	95	293	786	1 348	544	50	675
2009 Q1	62 [†]	283 [†]	795 [†]	1 357 [†]	484 [†]	40 [†]	619 [†]
Q2	64	220	680	1 118	472	31	585
Q3	55	199	591	991	469	37	499
Q4	56	154	506	854	506	43	512
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
2009 Q4	1.8	-22.6	-14.4	-13.8	7.9	16.2	2.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
2009 Q4	-41.1	-47.4	-35.6	-36.6	-7.0	-14.0	-24.1
Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406							

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

1.15 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Asset

£ million³

	Chained volume measures, reference year 2005				Current prices			
	Analysis by asset				Analysis by asset			
	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing
2006	1 646	425	12 213	14 283	1 654	429	12 283	14 366
2007	1 941	451	12 402	14 795	1 953	453	12 686	15 092
2008	2 389	536	11 374	14 299	2 393	551	12 113	15 057
2009	1 957	215	8 867	11 039	1 953	242	10 087	12 282
Not seasonally adjusted								
	IMGV	IMSG	INDR	INKL	IMDA	IMOL	IMZW	INJJ
2006 Q1	402	86	2 821	3 309	402	88	2 843	3 333
Q2	362	91	2 756	3 209	366	92	2 775	3 233
Q3	395	134	3 009	3 538	395	135	3 022	3 552
Q4	487	114	3 627	4 228	491	114	3 643	4 248
2007 Q1	401	120	2 972	3 493	404	120	2 998	3 522
Q2	469	104	2 801	3 374	472	102	2 835	3 409
Q3	453	92	2 986	3 531	455	95	3 100	3 650
Q4	618	135	3 643	4 396	622	136	3 753	4 511
2008 Q1	408	112	2 682	3 202	408	112	2 796	3 316
Q2	444	116	2 722	3 282	444	117	2 907	3 468
Q3	706	163	2 689	3 558	709	169	2 880	3 758
Q4	831	145	3 281	4 257	832	153	3 530	4 515
2009 Q1	840	62 [†]	2 278 [†]	3 180 [†]	836	69 [†]	2 525	3 430 [†]
Q2	399 [†]	68	2 147 [†]	2 614	399 [†]	83	2 433 [†]	2 915
Q3	353	49	2 095	2 496	353	51	2 421	2 825
Q4	365	36	2 347	2 749	365	39	2 708	3 112
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2009 Q4	3.4	-26.5	12.0	10.1	3.4	-23.5	11.9	10.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2009 Q4	-56.1	-75.2	-28.5	-35.4	-56.1	-74.5	-23.3	-31.1
Seasonally adjusted								
	IMKQ	IMWB	INHM	INLN	INSA	INVV	INZQ	IOBN
2006 Q1	426	91	3 116	3 633	446	92	3 118	3 656
Q2	394	98	2 953	3 445	387	100	2 978	3 465
Q3	383	129	3 061	3 573	389	129	3 066	3 584
Q4	443	107	3 083	3 633	432	108	3 121	3 661
2007 Q1	420	130	3 284	3 834	447	129	3 284	3 860
Q2	512	112	2 994	3 618	504	111	3 038	3 653
Q3	449	87	3 045	3 581	451	89	3 160	3 700
Q4	560	122	3 079	3 761	551	124	3 204	3 879
2008 Q1	421	126	2 904	3 451	448	128	3 009	3 585
Q2	513	123	2 953	3 589	493	126	3 160	3 779
Q3	751	159	2 794	3 704	739	161	3 002	3 902
Q4	704	128	2 723	3 555	713	136	2 942	3 791
2009 Q1	884 [†]	70 [†]	2 406 [†]	3 360 [†]	914 [†]	79 [†]	2 647 [†]	3 640 [†]
Q2	455	71	2 346	2 872	424	85	2 661	3 170
Q3	335	44	2 130	2 509	332	46	2 463	2 841
Q4	283	30	1 985	2 298	283	32	2 316	2 631
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2009 Q4	-15.5	-31.8	-6.8	-8.4	-14.8	-30.4	-6.0	-7.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2009 Q4	-59.8	-76.6	-27.1	-35.4	-60.3	-76.5	-21.3	-30.6

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

National accounts

1.16 Private Sector³ Non Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million¹

Chained volume measures, reference year 2005													
	Other Production ⁴						Other Services						
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Health and social work	Education	Other services	Total
2006	4 833	2 915	4	4 712	12 464	6 187	8 482	21 497	20 084	2 993	1 051	15 691	75 985
2007	6 884	3 006	4	5 810	15 704	6 943	9 641	22 394	24 951	3 368	1 410	16 566	85 273
2008	8 177	3 363	4	5 281	16 825	7 251	10 320	25 184	22 521	3 755	1 646	17 707	88 381
2009	8 899	2 644	4	7 014	18 562	5 064	7 849	21 505	14 307	4 280	1 406	13 057	67 465
Not seasonally adjusted													
2005 Q4	INKG 875	YGPO 560	YGPP 1	YGPQ 977	IOCQ 2 413	DBQS 1 542	YGNX 2 297	YGQG 4 981	YGQI 4 747	YGQK 717	YGQL 210	YGQM 4 425	JZKH 18 919
2006 Q1	1 190	815	1	950	2 956	1 497	2 059	4 970	4 552	624	199	3 433	17 334
Q2	1 047	709	1	1 088	2 845	1 502	1 826	5 592	4 629	733	268	3 716	18 266
Q3	1 280	695	1	1 256	3 232	1 421	2 158	5 156	5 225	885	268	3 798	18 911
Q4	1 316	696	1	1 418	3 431	1 767	2 439	5 779	5 678	751	316	4 744	21 474
2007 Q1	1 454	791	1	1 342	3 588	1 730	2 488	5 303	5 806	710	315	4 087	20 439
Q2	1 565	740	1	1 357	3 663	1 677	2 055	5 647	6 088	804	266	4 119	20 656
Q3	1 835	757	1	1 567	4 160	1 806	2 195	5 467	6 569	993	383	4 047	21 460
Q4	2 030	718	1	1 544	4 293	1 730	2 903	5 977	6 488	861	446	4 313	22 718
2008 Q1	1 946	933	1	1 158	4 038	1 808	2 380	5 686	6 072	779	417	4 749	21 890
Q2	2 034	840	1	1 392	4 267	1 900	2 643	6 270	5 827	880	410	3 999	21 928
Q3	2 139	896	1	1 338	4 374	1 650	2 320	6 180	5 481	1 123	450	4 305	21 508
Q4	2 058	694	1	1 393	4 146	1 893	2 977	7 048	5 141	973	369	4 654	23 055
2009 Q1	1 998 [†]	666	1	1 480 [†]	4 146 [†]	1 446 [†]	2 193 [†]	5 623 [†]	4 129 [†]	996 [†]	344	4 187 [†]	18 917 [†]
Q2	1 983	653 [†]	1	1 904	4 541	1 331	1 350	5 364	3 676	1 038	357 [†]	3 087	16 202
Q3	2 415	659	1	1 714	4 790	1 127	2 122	5 567	3 372	1 124	358	2 696	16 365
Q4	2 503	666	1	1 916	5 085	1 160	2 184	4 951	3 130	1 122	347	3 087	15 981
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2009 Q4	3.6	1.1	–	11.8	6.2	2.9	2.9	–11.1	–7.2	–0.2	–3.1	14.5	–2.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2009 Q4	21.6	–4.0	–	37.5	22.6	–38.7	–26.6	–29.8	–39.1	15.3	–6.0	–33.7	–30.7
Seasonally adjusted													
2005 Q4	INLI 858	YHDH 677	YHDJ 1	YHDL 964	IOCR 2 500	YGRP 1 507	YHAR 2 014	YHFU 4 897	YHFY 4 660	YHGC 698	YHGE 200	YHGG 4 202	JZKI 18 178
2006 Q1	1 159	714	1	954	2 828	1 503	2 238	5 051	4 704	711	200	3 490	17 897
Q2	1 133	698	1	1 093	2 925	1 499	1 833	5 473	4 667	752	292	3 941	18 457
Q3	1 239	697	1	1 259	3 196	1 464	2 276	5 360	5 127	778	258	3 815	19 078
Q4	1 302	806	1	1 406	3 515	1 721	2 135	5 613	5 586	753	301	4 445	20 554
2007 Q1	1 429	708	1	1 349	3 487	1 739	2 689	5 470	5 975	803	321	4 166	21 163
Q2	1 661	738	1	1 362	3 762	1 669	2 086	5 532	6 183	827	296	4 354	20 947
Q3	1 785	748	1	1 570	4 104	1 858	2 332	5 679	6 414	860	372	4 056	21 571
Q4	2 009	812	1	1 529	4 351	1 677	2 534	5 713	6 379	878	421	3 990	21 592
2008 Q1	1 940	861	1	1 166	3 968	1 806	2 375	5 919	6 220	861	429	4 636	22 246
Q2	2 146	851	1	1 394	4 392	1 897	2 864	6 320	5 937	906	438	4 268	22 630
Q3	2 060	874	1	1 336	4 272	1 723	2 488	6 393	5 367	982	433	4 396	21 782
Q4	2 031	777	1	1 385	4 193	1 825	2 593	6 546	4 997	1 006	346	4 407	21 721
2009 Q1	2 022 [†]	618 [†]	1	1 484 [†]	4 124 [†]	1 455 [†]	2 196 [†]	5 830 [†]	4 224 [†]	1 092 [†]	355 [†]	4 089 [†]	19 241 [†]
Q2	2 105	655	1	1 902	4 664	1 326	1 481	5 357	3 735	1 073	373	3 293	16 638
Q3	2 339	649	1	1 714	4 704	1 174	2 291	5 626	3 289	991	344	2 814	16 529
Q4	2 433	722	1	1 914	5 070	1 109	1 881	4 692	3 056	1 124	334	2 861	15 057
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2009 Q4	4.0	11.2	–	11.7	7.8	–5.5	–17.9	–16.6	–7.1	13.4	–2.9	1.7	–8.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2009 Q4	19.8	–7.1	–	38.2	20.9	–39.2	–27.5	–28.3	–38.8	11.7	–3.5	–35.1	–30.7

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

1.17 Private Sector³ Non Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million¹

	Current prices												
	Other Production ⁴					Other Services							
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Health and social work	Education	Other services	Total
2006	4 810	2 945	4	4 758	12 517	6 198	8 325	21 454	19 871	3 019	1 050	15 528	75 445
2007	6 817	3 135	4	5 928	15 884	7 013	9 279	22 165	24 226	3 421	1 407	16 242	83 753
2008	8 254	3 637	4	5 516	17 411	7 500	9 894	25 240	22 121	3 872	1 671	17 423	87 721
2009	9 041	3 044	4	7 149	19 238	5 442	7 863	22 687	14 607	4 396	1 466	13 335	69 796
Not seasonally adjusted													
2005 Q4	INJE 872	YGOH 566	YGOI 1	YGOJ 981	IOCP 2 420	DFPP 1 544	YGNG 2 265	YGOZ 4 955	YGPB 4 745	YGPD 709	YGPE 209	YGPF 4 406	JZKF 18 833
2006 Q1	1 205	823	1	951	2 980	1 501	2 036	4 957	4 536	631	199	3 422	17 282
Q2	1 031	715	1	1 099	2 846	1 507	1 792	5 593	4 590	739	268	3 689	18 178
Q3	1 271	702	1	1 269	3 243	1 421	2 118	5 154	5 167	885	267	3 753	18 765
Q4	1 303	705	1	1 439	3 448	1 769	2 379	5 750	5 578	764	316	4 664	21 220
2007 Q1	1 447	805	1	1 361	3 614	1 729	2 399	5 266	5 655	715	313	4 018	20 095
Q2	1 550	775	1	1 383	3 709	1 696	1 991	5 626	5 906	818	266	4 034	20 337
Q3	1 817	794	1	1 601	4 213	1 832	2 121	5 421	6 369	1 005	382	3 972	21 102
Q4	2 003	761	1	1 583	4 348	1 756	2 768	5 852	6 296	883	446	4 218	22 219
2008 Q1	1 940	994	1	1 194	4 129	1 847	2 304	5 620	5 966	812	418	4 669	21 636
Q2	2 035	904	1	1 439	4 379	1 954	2 528	6 304	5 736	915	414	3 944	21 795
Q3	2 216	965	1	1 416	4 598	1 714	2 212	6 185	5 356	1 134	458	4 227	21 286
Q4	2 063	774	1	1 467	4 305	1 985	2 850	7 131	5 063	1 011	381	4 583	23 004
2009 Q1	1 986 [†]	757	1	1 560 [†]	4 304 [†]	1 540 [†]	2 157 [†]	5 816 [†]	4 155 [†]	1 035 [†]	358 [†]	4 201 [†]	19 262 [†]
Q2	2 031	756 [†]	1	1 975	4 763	1 423	1 410	5 731	3 767	1 068	372	3 165	16 936
Q3	2 458	760	1	1 722	4 941	1 216	2 120	5 936	3 466	1 143	372	2 782	17 035
Q4	2 566	771	1	1 892	5 230	1 263	2 176	5 204	3 219	1 150	364	3 187	16 563
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2009 Q4	4.4	1.4	–	9.9	5.8	3.9	2.6	–12.3	–7.1	0.6	–2.2	14.6	–2.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2009 Q4	24.4	–0.4	–	29.0	21.5	–36.4	–23.6	–27.0	–36.4	13.7	–4.5	–30.5	–28.0
Seasonally adjusted													
2005 Q4	IOBI 858	YHDG 682	YHDI 1	YHEA 968	IOBM 2 509	YGRJ 1 499	YHAQ 1 983	YHFT 4 884	YHFX 4 649	YHGB 696	YHGD 201	YHGF 4 217	JZKG 18 129
2006 Q1	1 171	724	1	956	2 852	1 509	2 197	5 039	4 695	713	204	3 438	17 795
Q2	1 120	703	1	1 103	2 927	1 504	1 809	5 454	4 632	758	282	3 921	18 360
Q3	1 227	705	1	1 271	3 204	1 474	2 236	5 355	5 083	784	259	3 764	18 955
Q4	1 292	813	1	1 428	3 534	1 711	2 083	5 606	5 461	764	305	4 405	20 335
2007 Q1	1 420	725	1	1 368	3 514	1 739	2 574	5 430	5 834	806	323	4 040	20 746
Q2	1 653	770	1	1 388	3 812	1 687	2 031	5 484	5 994	839	283	4 278	20 596
Q3	1 757	786	1	1 603	4 147	1 899	2 255	5 630	6 264	880	371	3 987	21 286
Q4	1 987	854	1	1 569	4 411	1 688	2 419	5 621	6 134	896	430	3 937	21 125
2008 Q1	1 942	919	1	1 203	4 065	1 846	2 304	5 852	6 094	890	432	4 557	21 975
Q2	2 152	910	1	1 440	4 503	1 950	2 755	6 296	5 811	936	431	4 193	22 372
Q3	2 119	946	1	1 415	4 481	1 791	2 381	6 392	5 296	1 004	444	4 362	21 670
Q4	2 041	862	1	1 458	4 362	1 913	2 454	6 700	4 920	1 042	364	4 311	21 704
2009 Q1	2 022 [†]	730 [†]	1	1 563 [†]	4 316 [†]	1 551 [†]	2 157 [†]	6 048 [†]	4 247 [†]	1 132 [†]	370	4 094 [†]	19 599 [†]
Q2	2 155	756	1	1 974	4 886	1 418	1 544	5 667	3 817	1 097	388	3 367	17 298
Q3	2 363	747	1	1 722	4 833	1 274	2 278	6 010	3 390	1 014	358	2 906	17 230
Q4	2 501	811	1	1 890	5 203	1 199	1 884	4 962	3 153	1 153	350	2 968	15 669
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2009 Q4	5.8	8.6	–	9.8	7.7	–5.9	–17.3	–17.4	–7.0	13.7	–2.2	2.1	–9.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2009 Q4	22.5	–5.9	–	29.6	19.3	–37.3	–23.2	–25.9	–35.9	10.7	–3.8	–31.2	–27.8

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456 406

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population

Thousands

	England and Wales ¹			Scotland			Northern Ireland			United Kingdom ¹		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
BBAE	BBAF	BBAD	BBAH	BBAI	BBAG	BBAK	BBAL	BBAJ	BBAB	BBAC	DYAY	
1987	24 371	25 752	50 123	2 455	2 644	5 099	773	809	1 582	27 599	29 205	56 804
1988	24 434	25 820	50 254	2 444	2 633	5 077	774	812	1 585	27 652	29 265	56 916
1989	24 510	25 898	50 408	2 443	2 635	5 078	776	814	1 590	27 729	29 348	57 076
1990	24 597	25 964	50 561	2 444	2 637	5 081	778	818	1 596	27 819	29 419	57 237
1991	24 681	26 067	50 748	2 445	2 639	5 083	783	824	1 607	27 909	29 530	57 439
1992	24 739	26 136	50 876	2 445	2 640	5 086	792	831	1 623	27 977	29 608	57 585
1993	24 793	26 193	50 986	2 448	2 644	5 092	798	837	1 636	28 039	29 675	57 714
1994	24 853	26 263	51 116	2 453	2 649	5 102	802	842	1 644	28 108	29 754	57 862
1995	24 946	26 326	51 272	2 453	2 650	5 104	804	845	1 649	28 204	29 821	58 025
1996	25 030	26 381	51 410	2 447	2 645	5 092	810	851	1 662	28 287	29 877	58 164
1997	25 113	26 446	51 560	2 442	2 641	5 083	816	856	1 671	28 371	29 943	58 314
1998	25 201	26 519	51 720	2 439	2 638	5 077	819	859	1 678	28 458	30 017	58 475
1999	25 323	26 610	51 933	2 437	2 635	5 072	818	861	1 679	28 578	30 106	58 684
2000	25 438	26 702	52 140	2 432	2 631	5 063	820	862	1 683	28 690	30 196	58 886
2001	25 574	26 786	52 360	2 434	2 630	5 064	824	865	1 689	28 832	30 281	59 113
2002	25 704	26 868	52 572	2 432	2 623	5 055	829	868	1 697	28 964	30 359	59 323
2003	25 841	26 956	52 797	2 435	2 623	5 057	833	870	1 703	29 109	30 449	59 557
2004	25 995	27 062	53 057	2 446	2 632	5 078	836	874	1 710	29 278	30 568	59 846
2005	26 197	27 223	53 419	2 456	2 639	5 095	844	880	1 724	29 497	30 741	60 238
2006	26 371	27 358	53 729	2 469	2 647	5 117	853	888	1 742	29 694	30 893	60 587
2007	26 569	27 503	54 072	2 486	2 659	5 144	862	897	1 759	29 916	31 059	60 975
2008	26 780	27 659	54 440	2 500	2 668	5 169	871	904	1 775	30 151	31 232	61 383

¹ Data for 2002-2005 for England and Wales and United Kingdom has been revised due to improved International Migration.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 2008

Thousands

	Resident population											
	England and Wales ¹			Wales			Scotland			Northern Ireland		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	1 689	1 609	86	82	145	138	61	58	1 895	1 805	3 700	
5-9	1 541	1 471	84	79	138	132	58	55	1 737	1 658	3 395	
10-14	1 658	1 580	94	89	152	145	63	60	1 873	1 785	3 659	
15-19	1 816	1 718	104	99	168	160	65	62	2 049	1 939	3 988	
20-24	1 919	1 822	107	102	180	174	68	65	2 166	2 061	4 228	
25-29	1 837	1 780	88	87	170	165	61	61	2 068	2 006	4 074	
30-34	1 713	1 701	77	80	147	152	56	57	1 916	1 910	3 826	
35-39	1 960	1 989	95	101	174	189	62	64	2 197	2 242	4 438	
40-44	2 079	2 100	105	110	193	210	64	67	2 336	2 377	4 714	
45-49	1 896	1 942	101	106	189	203	60	63	2 145	2 208	4 353	
50-54	1 657	1 691	93	97	171	180	54	54	1 882	1 925	3 807	
55-59	1 581	1 631	95	98	159	166	48	49	1 788	1 845	3 633	
60-64	1 582	1 654	97	100	152	160	44	47	1 778	1 861	3 639	
65-69	1 173	1 262	74	79	116	132	35	39	1 324	1 432	2 756	
70-74	998	1 124	61	68	97	118	28	33	1 123	1 275	2 399	
75-79	779	983	47	59	73	101	21	29	872	1 112	1 985	
80-84	521	779	32	48	45	74	13	22	579	875	1 455	
85-89	285	544	17	33	22	47	6	13	313	605	918	
90 and over	99	279	6	16	8	24	2	6	108	309	417	
0-14	4 888	4 660	264	250	435	415	183	173	5 506	5 248	10 754	
15-64	18 039	18 029	961	979	1 704	1 758	582	588	20 325	20 374	40 699	
65 and over	3 854	4 971	236	303	361	496	106	143	4 321	5 609	9 930	
All ages	26 780	27 659	1 461	1 532	2 500	2 668	871	904	30 151	31 232	61 383	

¹ Data for 2002 - 2005 for England and Wales and United Kingdom has been revised due to improved International Migration.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

2.3 Births¹ and marriages

Thousands

	Live births ^{2,3}										Marriages				Civil Partnerships ⁴	
	England and Wales					England and Wales					Northern Ireland		United Kingdom			
	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom		
2004	BBCB	G8ZT	BBCC	BBCD	BBCE	BBCA	BBCG	G8ZU	BBCH	BBCI	BBCJ	BBCF	HF79			
	639.7	607.2	32.3	54.0	22.3	716.0	273.1	258.2	14.9	32.2	8.3	313.6	..			
2005	645.8	613.0	32.6	54.4	22.3	722.5	247.8	233.8	14.0	30.9	8.1	286.8	2.0			
2006	669.6	635.7	33.6	55.7	23.3	748.6	239.5	226.0	13.5	29.9	8.3	277.6	16.1			
2007	690.0	655.4	34.4	57.8	24.5	772.2	231.4	215.6	12.8	29.9	8.7	270.0	8.7			
2008	708.7	672.8	35.7	60.0	25.6	794.4	233.0 ⁵	220.0 ⁵	12.9 ⁵	28.9	8.5	270.0 ⁵	7.2			
2006 Q1	159.5	151.4	8.1	13.6	5.8	178.9	25.9	24.4	1.4	3.5	0.9	30.3	4.9			
Q2	166.2	157.8	8.3	14.0	5.8	186.0	66.3	62.5	3.8	8.3	2.3	76.9	4.4			
Q3	174.9	166.0	8.8	14.2	6.1	195.2	106.2	100.1	6.1	12.2	3.5	121.9	4.5			
Q4	169.0	160.5	8.4	13.9	5.6	188.5	41.2	38.9	2.2	5.9	1.5	48.6	2.4			
2007 Q1	164.0	155.9	8.1	14.2	6.1	184.4	26.7	25.4	1.3	3.3	1.0	31.0	1.7			
Q2	169.5	161.0	8.5	14.3	6.0	189.8	65.2	61.6	3.6	8.1	2.4	75.7	2.4			
Q3	181.4	172.2	9.1	14.9	6.5	202.8	99.4	93.7	5.7	12.6	3.8	115.8	3.0			
Q4	175.0	166.3	8.7	14.4	5.9	195.3	40.1	37.9	2.2	5.8	1.6	47.4	1.7			
2008 Q1	173.8	165.0	8.7	15.1	6.5	195.4	27.5 ⁵	25.9 ⁵	1.6 ⁵	3.4	1.1	32.0 ⁵	1.3			
Q2	177.0	167.9	9.0	14.9	6.3	198.2	63.6 ⁵	60.0 ⁵	3.5 ⁵	7.9	2.2	73.7 ⁵	1.9			
Q3	182.4	173.2	9.2	15.5	6.5	204.4	99.1 ⁵	93.5 ⁵	5.5 ⁵	11.9	3.6	115.0 ⁵	2.5			
Q4	175.5	166.7	8.8	14.5	6.3	196.4	42.9 ⁵	40.6 ⁵	2.3 ⁵	5.7	1.6	50.1 ⁵	1.5			
2009 Q1	168.9 ⁵	160.5 ⁵	8.4 ⁵	14.5 ⁵	6.3 ⁵	189.7 ⁵	..	..	..	3.2 ⁵	0.9 ⁵	..	1.0 ⁵	
Q2	175.1 ⁵	166.4 ⁵	8.6 ⁵	14.9 ⁵	6.3 ⁵	196.2 ⁵	..	..	..	7.9 ⁵	2.3 ⁵	..	1.7 ⁵	
Q3	181.2 ⁵	172.2 ⁵	8.9 ⁵	15.3 ⁵	6.3 ⁵	202.8 ⁵	..	..	..	11.2 ⁵	3.2 ⁵	..	2.3 ⁵	

Note: Figures may not add exactly due to rounding.

1 Excluding stillbirths.

2 Birth figures for England and also for Wales each exclude events for persons usually resident outside England and Wales. These events are, however, included in the totals for England and Wales combined, and for the United Kingdom.

3 For England and Wales, figures relate to numbers occurring in a period; for Scotland and Northern Ireland, figures relate to those registered in a period.

4 The Civil Partnership Act 2004 came into force on 5 December 2005 in the UK

5 Provisional

Sources: Office for National Statistics (Health Statistics Quarterly No 45); General Register Office for Scotland; Northern Ireland Statistics & Research Agency.

2.4 Deaths registered

Thousands

	Total					Infants aged under one year						
	England and Wales					England and Wales						
	Total	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Total	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom		
2004	BBDB	BBDC	BBDD	BBDE	BBDA	BBDG	BBDH	BBDI	BBDJ	BBDF		
	514.3	32.3	56.2	14.4	584.8	3.27	0.16	0.27	0.12	3.66		
2005	513.0	32.2	55.7	14.2	583.0	3.25	0.14	0.28	0.14	3.67		
2006	502.6	31.1	55.1	14.5	572.2	3.37	0.14	0.25	0.12	3.74		
2007	504.1	32.1	56.1	14.6	575.1	3.35	0.18	0.27	0.12	3.74		
2008	509.1	32.1	55.7	14.9	579.7	3.37	0.15	0.25	0.12	3.75		
2005 Q4	126.2	7.8	13.6	3.4	143.3	0.80	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.90		
2006 Q1	141.0	8.7	14.9	4.0	159.9	0.82	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.90		
Q2	123.9	7.6	13.9	3.6	141.4	0.84	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.94		
Q3	114.6	7.2	12.7	3.4	130.7	0.85	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.93		
Q4	123.1	7.5	13.6	3.5	140.2	0.86	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.97		
2007 Q1	139.3	8.8	15.8	4.2	159.3	0.80	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.91		
Q2	121.0	7.9	13.4	3.6	138.0	0.88	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.99		
Q3	114.0	7.3	12.6	3.3	129.9	0.84	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.94		
Q4	129.7	8.3	14.2	3.6	147.5	0.83	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.90		
2008 Q1	136.4	8.6	15.1	4.1	155.6	0.86	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.95		
Q2	123.1	7.7	13.5	3.6	140.2	0.79	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.88		
Q3	114.3	7.3	12.6	3.4	130.3	0.87	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.97		
Q4	135.3	8.5	14.5	3.7	153.5	0.85	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.95		
2009 Q1 ¹	138.7	8.9	14.8	4.2	157.7	0.82	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.93		
Q2 ¹	115.4	7.3	12.8	3.4	131.7	0.85	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.94		

1 Provisional.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; General Register Office (Scotland); Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

3 Labour market

3.1 Labour market activity United Kingdom

Thousands, seasonally adjusted¹

	Employment categories									Employment rate: aged 16 - 59/ 64 ² %	
	Employees	Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Government training and employment programmes	Total employment	Unemployment	Total economically active	Economically inactive	Total aged 16 and over		
2005 Q4	MGRN 24 911	MGRQ 3 681	MGRT 89	MGRW 108	MGRZ 28 789	MGSC 1 566	MGSF 30 355	MGSI 17 667	M GSL 48 022	MGSU 74.4	
2006 Q1	25 062	3 713	88	95	28 958	1 601	30 558	17 562	48 120	74.7	
Q2	25 103	3 708	92	95	28 998	1 687	30 686	17 531	48 217	74.6	
Q3	25 125	3 753	105	98	29 081	1 692	30 773	17 568	48 341	74.6	
Q4	25 097	3 779	102	105	29 083	1 705	30 789	17 654	48 443	74.5	
2007 Q1	25 041	3 807	102	103	29 052	1 702	30 754	17 789	48 544	74.3	
Q2	25 174	3 794	97	112	29 177	1 651	30 828	17 818	48 646	74.5	
Q3	25 256	3 812	98	111	29 278	1 645	30 923	17 821	48 744	74.6	
Q4	25 359	3 821	106	112	29 398	1 613	31 011	17 832	48 842	74.8	
2008 Q1	25 406	3 858	107	118	29 490	1 619	31 109	17 830	48 939	74.8	
Q2	25 471	3 842	109	111	29 533	1 667	31 199	17 838	49 037	74.8	
Q3	25 415	3 797	93	106	29 412	1 829	31 241	17 892	49 133	74.4	
Q4	25 336	3 807	94	97	29 333	2 009	31 342	17 886	49 228	74.0	
2009 Q1	25 164	3 818	85	103	29 170	2 231	31 401	17 922	49 323	73.5	
Q2	24 901	3 828	94	103	28 925	2 431	31 356	18 062	49 418	72.7	
Q3	24 862	3 864	83	107	28 917	2 461	31 378	18 138	49 516	72.5	
Q4	24 820	3 888	87	110	28 905	2 457	31 363	18 251	49 613	72.4	

1 Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

2 The employment rate equals those in employment aged 16-64 (male) and 16-59 (female), as a percentage of all in these age groups.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

3.2 Distribution of the workforce^{1,2} United Kingdom

Thousands

	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted			Self-employment jobs	
	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs			Self-employment jobs (with or without employees) ³		HM Forces ⁴	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs		
		Males	Females	Total							
At June											
2003	DYDA 30 330	BCAE 13 178	BCAF 12 946	BCAD 26 123	BCAG 3 896	BCAH 223	DYDC 30 350	BCAJ 26 152	DYZN 3 883		
2004	30 642	13 226	13 123	26 349	3 971	218	30 671	26 381	3 964		
2005	30 981	13 378	13 357	26 735	3 944	210	31 012	26 763	3 943		
2006	31 225	13 540	13 368	26 908	4 052	204	31 257	26 933	4 056		
2007	31 440	13 592	13 438	27 030	4 164	197	31 471	27 051	4 169		
2008	31 631	13 723	13 488	27 211	4 176	193	31 661	27 232	4 181		
2009	30 953	13 229	13 265	26 493	4 218	197	30 987	26 522	4 222		
2006 Q1	31 143	13 465	13 326	26 791	4 066	206	31 247	26 898	4 066		
Q2	31 225	13 540	13 368	26 908	4 052	204	31 257	26 933	4 056		
Q3	31 270	13 544	13 345	26 889	4 124	202	31 297	26 916	4 122		
Q4	31 554	13 660	13 488	27 148	4 145	202	31 394	26 987	4 149		
2007 Q1	31 285	13 521	13 356	26 877	4 153	200	31 390	26 986	4 152		
Q2	31 440	13 592	13 438	27 030	4 164	197	31 471	27 051	4 169		
Q3	31 570	13 715	13 413	27 128	4 197	194	31 598	27 155	4 195		
Q4	31 765	13 778	13 559	27 338	4 178	195	31 602	27 175	4 180		
2008 Q1	31 533	13 654	13 455	27 109	4 176	194	31 643	27 221	4 177		
Q2	31 631	13 723	13 488	27 211	4 176	193	31 661	27 232	4 181		
Q3	31 505	13 678	13 447	27 125	4 146	194	31 510	27 133	4 141		
Q4	31 452	13 553	13 468	27 021	4 195	193	31 286	26 859	4 192		
2009 Q1	31 034	13 310	13 267	26 577	4 216	196	31 160	26 699	4 222		
Q2	30 953 [†]	13 229	13 265	26 493 [†]	4 218	197	30 987	26 522	4 222		
Q3	30 872 [†]	13 152	13 219 [†]	26 371 [†]	4 254 [†]	199	30 872 [†]	26 388 [†]	4 238 [†]		
Q4	30 906	13 130	13 305	26 435	4 226	198	30 753	26 281	4 227		

1 The data in this table include revised figures for self-employment. For more information please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>

benchmark. Further information can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/Statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>.

3 Estimates of the self-employed are based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. The estimates given in the table are unadjusted.

4 HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.3 Employee jobs: all industries^{1,2} Great Britain

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

	All employee jobs	Employee jobs		Manufact- uring indus- tries; all jobs	Production indus- ties; all jobs	Production and construction; all jobs	Production and construction; male	Production and construction; female	Service industries; all jobs
		male	female						
<i>SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes</i>									
	LMAB	DYCA	DYCB	LMAD	LMAF	LMAH	LMBL	LMBM	LMAJ
2006	26 204	13 197	13 007	2 889	3 044	4 278	3 314	964	21 697
2007	26 312	13 242	13 070	2 825	2 994	4 228	3 285	943	21 842
2008	26 486	13 370	13 116	2 780	2 955	4 231	3 274	956	21 998
2009	25 788	12 892	12 896	2 563	2 737	3 978	3 075	903	21 567
2008 Q1	26 384	13 300	13 084	2 793	2 966	4 243	3 288	956	21 896
Q2	26 486	13 370	13 116	2 780	2 955	4 231	3 274	956	21 998
Q3	26 412	13 330	13 081	2 748	2 922	4 240	3 286	953	21 908
Q4	26 297	13 203	13 094	2 692	2 865	4 157	3 215	941	21 901
2009 Q1	25 863	12 967	12 896	2 606	2 779	4 068	3 141	927	21 549
Q2	25 788	12 892	12 896	2 563	2 737	3 978	3 075	903	21 567
Q3	25 672	12 819	12 854 [†]	2 538	2 711	3 887	3 003	884	21 544 [†]
Q4	25 731	12 796	12 934	2 522 [†]	2 694 [†]	3 862	2 978	884	21 660
2008 Sep	..	..	..	2 748	2 922	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	2 736	2 911	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	2 720	2 894	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	2 692	2 865	..	..	..	..
2009 Jan	..	..	..	2 659	2 832	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	2 631	2 805	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	2 606	2 779	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	..	..	2 586	2 760	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	2 569	2 742	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	2 563	2 737	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	..	..	2 556	2 728	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	2 545	2 718	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	..	2 538	2 711	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	2 536	2 708	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	2 535	2 708	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	2 524	2 696	..	..	..	..

Labour market

3.3 Employee jobs: all industries^{1,2} Great Britain

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply	Food and tobacco production	Manufacture of clothing, textiles and leather products	Paper, pulp, printing, publishing and recording media	Chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products, metal and metal products	Machinery and nec	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Coke, nuclear fuel and other manufacturing, nec	
<i>SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes</i>													
2006	LMAL	LMAM	LMAN	LMAO	LMAP	LMAQ	LMAR	LMAS	LMAT	LMAU	LMAV	LMAW	LMAX
2006	229	155	400	114	73	375	190	189	481	263	306	306	192
2007	242	169	396	104	75	362	182	179	472	268	297	301	188
2008	257	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
2009	243	174	384	90	67	321	168	156	419	245	264	276	173
2008 Q1	245	173	395	99	75	349	179	176	468	270	290	305	187
Q2	257	175	395	99	73	348	178	175	465	269	287	306	187
Q3	264	175	392	98	72	343	176	170	457	268	285	303	183
Q4	240	174	390	96	69	337	172	165	441	264	281	295	180
2009 Q1	245	173	383	91	67	327	171	159	425	254	271	282	175
Q2	243	174	384	90	67	321	168	156	419	245	264	276	173
Q3	242	173	387	90	67	314	167	155	410	242	261	274	172
Q4	208	172	387 [†]	90 [†]	65 [†]	310	166	154	408	241	260	271	170 [†]
2008 Sep	..	175	392	98	72	343	176	170	457	268	285	303	183
Oct	..	175	392	98	71	341	175	169	454	266	284	301	184
Nov	..	174	393	97	70	341	174	168	447	265	283	299	182
Dec	..	174	390	96	69	337	172	165	441	264	281	295	180
2009 Jan	..	174	387	93	68	334	172	164	435	260	277	291	178
Feb	..	174	385	92	68	330	171	161	430	257	275	286	176
Mar	..	173	383	91	67	327	171	159	425	254	271	282	175
Apr	..	174	383	91	67	325	169	158	422	251	268	280	173
May	..	174	383	90	66	323	168	156	420	247	266	277	172
Jun	..	174	384	90	67	321	168	156	419	245	264	276	173
Jul	..	173	386	90	68	318	168	156	415	244	263	275	173
Aug	..	173	387	90	66	315	167	156	412	244	262	274	172
Sep	..	173	387	90	67	314	167	155	410	242	261	274	172
Oct	..	172	387	91	66	312	166	155	410	242	261	274	172
Nov	..	172	389	91	64	313	167	155	409	242	261	273	171
Dec	..	172	388	91	64	310	166	154	408	241	260	271	171

	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport and storage	Post and telecommuni- cations	Financial intermedi- ation	Real estate	Renting, research, computer and other business activities	Public adminis- tration and defence, compulsory social security	Health and Social work activities	Education	Other community social and personal activities
<i>SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes</i>												

2006	LMAY	LMAZ	LMBA	LMBB	LMBC	LMBD	LMBE	LMBF	LMBG	LMBH	LOJV	LMBK
2006	1 234	4 432	1 797	1 077	482	1 040	443	4 019	1 454	2 311	3 233	1 408
2007	1 234	4 429	1 783	1 087	465	1 045	442	4 183	1 450	2 328	3 249	1 382
2008	1 275	4 455	1 793	1 101	464	1 030	445	4 244	1 415	2 348	3 305	1 398
2009	1 241	4 308	1 746	1 067	433	983	429	4 000	1 407	2 386	3 409	1 398
2008 Q1	1 277	4 452	1 749	1 096	460	1 044	445	4 215	1 421	2 353	3 282	1 379
Q2	1 275	4 455	1 793	1 101	464	1 030	445	4 244	1 415	2 348	3 305	1 398
Q3	1 318	4 417	1 775	1 102	455	1 022	435	4 224	1 397	2 339	3 336	1 405
Q4	1 291	4 474	1 753	1 088	474	1 008	427	4 148	1 403	2 370	3 370	1 385
2009 Q1	1 289	4 302	1 718	1 070	439	993	427	4 041	1 403	2 392	3 385	1 380
Q2	1 241	4 308	1 746	1 067	433	983	429	4 000	1 407	2 386	3 409	1 398
Q3	1 176	4 295	1 748	1 061 [†]	426	966	431	4 003	1 417	2 353 [†]	3 449 [†]	1 396
Q4	1 168	4 396	1 746	1 043	445	952	431	3 988	1 413	2 402	3 478	1 367

1 The data in this table have not been adjusted to reflect the 2001 Census population data.

2 Estimates for employee jobs and workforce jobs for Great Britain use the Annual Business Inquiry as a benchmark for which the quarterly movements

are based. There is a discontinuity in the employee jobs series between December 2005 and September 2006 due to improvements to the annual benchmark. Further information can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/Statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.4 Civil Service employment by department¹

Full-time equivalents, Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

		2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1	2009 Q2	2009 Q3
Attorney General's Departments	GB3F	9 540	9 700	9 610	9 620	9 570	9 510
Business, Innovation and Skills ^{2,3}	BCDQ	8 710	8 750	8 840	8 910	10 900	10 980
Cabinet Office	BBDG	1 200	1 180	1 210	1 230	1 260	1 270
Other Cabinet Office Agencies	GB3G	1 020	1 050	1 180	1 230	1 250	1 270
Charity Commission	GB3J	450	460	450	450	460	460
Children, Schools and Families ³	I44Z	3 090	3 090	3 180	3 190	3 220	3 240
Communities and Local Government ³	YEGA	5 220	5 190	5 170	5 210	5 170	5 150
Culture, Media and Sport ³	DMTC	580	560	560	570	570	570
Defence	BCDW	77 120	76 790	75 910	75 630	75 470	75 670
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs ³	LNFX	10 720	10 770	10 840	10 830	10 750	10 750
Export Credits Guarantee Department	GB3L	210	200	210	210	210	210
Food Standards Agency	H6NX	770	760	760	750	730	720
Foreign and Commonwealth Office	BCDK	5 880	5 870	5 920	5 990	6 030	6 090
Government Equalities Office	JDD3	..	..	80	100	100	100
Health	BAKR	3 550	3 550	3 610	3 670	3 620	3 710
HM Revenue and Customs	GB3M	86 290	84 930	85 580	84 970	83 670	82 520
HM Treasury	GB3H	1 120	1 180	1 160	1 240	1 310	1 370
Chancellor's other departments	GB3I	1 610	1 630	1 680	1 740	1 730	1 770
Home Office ³	BCDL	24 820	24 830	24 820	24 520	24 640	24 780
Innovation, Universities and Skills ²	I452	1 890	1 830	1 860	1 840	..	..
International Development	DMUA	1 610	1 590	1 600	1 600	1 630	1 630
Justice ³	GB3K	83 620	83 610	84 230	84 020	82 480	81 710
Meat Hygiene Services	H6NY	1 150	1 100	1 050	1 000	980	960
Northern Ireland Office	BBGG	120	120	120	120	110	110
Ofsted	GB3N	2 400	2 510	2 490	2 250	2 220	2 150
Security and Intelligence Services	GB3O	5 130	5 270	5 350	5 430	5 550	5 600
Transport ³	BCDR	18 860	18 780	18 630	18 610	18 660	18 790
United Kingdom Statistics Authority ⁴	IW7J	3 110	3 130	3 130	3 160	3 230	3 270
Work and Pensions ³	LNGA	106 270	106 980	107 110	109 250	114 110	121 070
Central Governments Departments Total	GB3P	466 080	465 420	466 340	467 340	469 640	475 420
Scottish Government	GB3Q	16 260	16 220	16 210	16 400	16 680	16 780
Welsh Assembly	GB3R	5 890	5 880	5 890	5 940	5 940	6 030
TOTAL	BCDX	488 230	487 520	488 440	489 680	492 260	498 230

1 Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten. The 'dash' symbol equals nil or less than half the final digit shown.

2 On 5 June 2009, Department for Innovation, Universities and Skills merged with Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform to form Department of Business, Innovation and Skills.

3 Includes Government Office for the Regions employees.

4 The UK Statistics Authority was established on 1 April 2008, when the Office for National Statistics employees are now included within the UK Statistics Authority return and not as 'Chancellor's other departments'.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.5 Strength of UK Armed Forces¹ - full-time trained and untrained personnel

		Number						
		1 Apr 2007	1 Apr 2008	1 Apr 2009	1 Oct 2009	1 Nov 2009	1 Dec 2009	1 Jan 2010
UK Armed Forces¹		195 680p	192 670p	194 330p	197 450p	197 600p	197 950p	196 870p
Trained and serving against requirement ²		177 820p	173 960p	173 920p	174 740p	175 170p	175 850p	176 330p
Full Time Reserve Service not serving against the requirement		*	*	*	1 210p	1 220p	1 250p	1 280p
Untrained		17 860p	18 710p	20 410p	21 500p	21 200p	20 850p	19 260p
UK Regular Forces³		190 400p	187 060p	188 370p	191 320p	191 460p	191 870p	190 820p
Trained		172 910p	168 620p	168 240p	170 050p	170 420p	171 100p	171 630p
Untrained		17 490p	18 440p	20 130p	21 270p	21 040p	20 770p	19 190p
Naval Service		38 860	38 570p	38 340p	38 450p	38 510p	38 620p	38 520p
Trained		34 340	34 530p	34 400p	34 590p	34 660p	34 660p	34 780p
Untrained		4 520	4 040p	3 940p	3 860p	3 850p	3 960p	3 740p
Army		106 170p	105 090p	106 460p	108 920p	108 960p	109 180p	108 390p
Trained		95 360p	93 830p	94 590p	96 050p	96 330p	96 860p	97 210p
Untrained		10 810p	11 260p	11 870p	12 870p	12 630p	12 320p	11 180p
Royal Air Force		45 370	43 390p	43 570p	43 940p	44 000p	44 080p	43 910p
Trained		43 210	40 260p	39 250p	39 410p	39 440p	39 590p	39 640p
Untrained		2 160	3 140p	4 310p	4 540p	4 560p	4 490p	4 270p
Full Time UK Non-Regular Forces⁴		5 280p	5 610p	5 970p	6 130p	6 130p	6 080p	6 050p
Trained		4 910p	5 340p	5 680p	5 900p	5 980p	6 000p	5 980p
of which Gurkhas		3 320p	3 590p	3 580p	3 520p	3 600p	3 640p	3 610p
of which FTRS serving against the requirement ²		1 590p	1 750p	2 100p	1 170p	1 160p	1 110p	1 080p
of which FTRS not serving against requirement		*	*	*	1 210p	1 220p	1 250p	1 280p
Untrained		370p	270p	280p	240p	160p	80p	80p
of which Gurkhas		370p	270p	280p	240p	160p	80p	80p
of which FTRS ⁵		*	*	*	*	*	*	*

1 UK Armed Forces comprises all UK Regular Forces and full time UK Non-Regular Forces but excludes mobilised reservists.

2 Prior to 1 July 2009 figures include some FTRS personnel that were not deployable overseas. As such, there is a discontinuity in the time series for trained FTRS personnel between 1 April - October 2009.

3 UK Regular Forces comprises trained and untrained personnel. It does not include Gurkhas, Full Time Reserve Service (FTRS) personnel and mobilised reservists.

4 Full Time UK Non-Regular Forces comprises Gurkhas and FTRS Personnel. Mobilised Reservists are not classed as Full time UK Non-Regular Forces.

5 For a reservist to serve full time they are required to be trained.

Due to the ongoing validation of data from the new Personnel Administration System, all Naval Service and RAF strength statistics from 1 May 2007 and all Army strength statistics from 1 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

For more information on the total strength of the UK Armed Forces, broken down by trained and untrained, and Regular and Non-Regular components see tables 2a, 2b and 2c of the UK Armed Forces Quarterly Manning Report which can be found at www.dasa.mod.uk

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

3.6 Intake¹ to and Outflow² from UK Regular Forces³ by Service

Number

	Financial Year			12 months ending				Financial Year to 31 Dec 2009
	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	30 Sep 2009	31 Oct 2009	30 Nov 2009	31 Dec 2009	
All Services								
Strength at start of period	195 850	190 400p	187 060p	186 170p	186 240p	186 390p	185 190p	188 370p
Intake(+)	19 790p	21 330p	22 770p	24 230p	23 960p	24 510p	24 010p	16 630p
LTA Intake (+)⁴				1 090p	1 070p	1 070p	1 060p	760p
Outflow (-) ⁵	25 160p	24 690p	21 880p	19 310p	18 890p	19 120p	19 110p	14 160p
of which Voluntary Outflow ^{6,7}			8 960p	7 500p	7 200p	6 980p	6 840p	4 940p
LTA Outflow (-)⁴				1 100p	1 080p	1 090p	1 150p	780p
Strength at end of period ⁸	190 400p	187 060p	188 370p	191 320p	191 460p	191 870p	190 820p	190 820p
Naval Service								
Strength at start of period	39 390	38 860	38 570p	38 180p	38 100p	38 220p	38 180p	38 340p
Intake (+)	3 770p	3 860p	4 000p	4 290p	4 310p	4 330	4 270p	3 070p
LTA Intake (+)⁴				30p	30p	20p	20p	20p
Outflow (-) ⁵	4 320p	4 340p	4 430p	4 120p	3 980p	3 960p	3 960p	2 870p
of which Voluntary Outflow ^{6,7}	1 960p	2 040p	1 940p	1 710p	1 640p	1 580	1 540p	1 140p
LTA Outflow (-)⁴				30p	30p	30p	30p	20p
Strength at end of period ⁸	38 860	38 570p	38 340p	38 450p	38 510p	38 620p	38 520	38 520p
Army⁵								
Strength at start of period	107 730	106 170p	105 090p	104 960p	104 940p	104 960p	104 600p	106 460p
Intake (+)⁹	14 300p	14 540p	14 510p	15 620p	15 520p	16 010p	15 720p	10 880p
LTA Intake (+)⁴				1 060p	1 040p	1 040p	1 030p	740p
Outflow (-) ⁵	15 770p	15 330p	13 140p	11 640p	11 490p	11 760p	11 830p	8 930p
of which Voluntary Outflow ^{6,7}			5 070p	4 300p	4 170p	4 080p	4 020p	2 930p
LTA Outflow (-)⁴				1 070p	1 060p	1 060p	1 120p	750p
Strength at end of period ⁸	106 170p	105 090p	106 460p	108 920p	108 960p	109 180p	108 390p	108 390p
RAF								
Strength at start of period	48 730	45 370	43 390p	43 020p	43 190p	43 210p	43 130p	43 570p
Intake (+)	1 720	2 930p	4 260p	4 320p	4 130p	4 170p	4 020p	2 680p
LTA Intake (+)⁴				-p	-p	-p	-p	-p
Outflow (-) ⁵	5 070	5 020p	4 320p	3 550p	3 420p	3 390p	3 320p	2 360p
of which Voluntary Outflow ^{6,7}	1 900	1 930p	1 960p	1 480p	1 390p	1 330p	1 280p	870p
LTA Outflow (-)⁴				-p	-p	-p	-p	-p
Strength at end of period ⁸	45 370	43 390p	43 570p	43 940p	44 000p	44 080p	43 910p	43 910p

1 Intake to UK Regular Forces includes all trained and untrained personnel which comprises new entrants, re-entrants, direct trained entrants (including professionally qualified officers) and intake from the reserves. They exclude all movements within the Regular Forces; including flows from untrained to trained strength, transfers between Services and flows from ranks to officer due to promotion.

2 Outflow from UK Regular Forces, both trained and untrained, including personnel leaving the Services, deaths, recalled reservists on release and outflow to the Home Service battalions of the Royal Irish Regiment, (which was disbanded on 31 March 2008). They do not include promotion from ranks to officers or flows between Services.

3 UK Regular Forces comprises trained and untrained personnel. It does not include Gurkhas, Full time Reserve personnel, and mobilised reservists.

4 Long Term Absentees (LTAs) are service personnel who have been absent without leave (AWOL) for more than 21 days.

5 Prior to year ending 31 March 2009, Army outflow included the net flow of personnel from the Regular Armed forces to Long Term Absentee (LTA). Post year ending 31 March 2009 outflow does not include this flow to LTA. As such, there is a discontinuity in the time series for Total Army Outflow between the Financial Year 2008-09 and 12 months ending 30 September 2009.

6 Voluntary outflow is defined as all exits from trained personnel which are voluntarily generated by the individual before the end of their agreed engagement or commission period.

7 Due to ongoing validation of data from the Joint Personnel Administration, Army reasons for exit, including VO, are unavailable from the 12 month period ending 31 March 2007 onwards.

8 Strengths at the end of the period may not equal the sum of the strength at the beginning of the period and intervening intake and outflow. This is due to movements between Services.

9 From 1 April 2009 onwards, Army intake figures include transfers from the Gurkhas to the UK Regular Forces.

For more information on the intake to and outflow from UK Regular Forces by Service, see tables 4a, 4b and 6 in the UK Armed Forces Quarterly Manning Report which can be found at www.dasa.mod.uk

Due to the ongoing validation of data from the new Personnel Administration System, all Naval Service and RAF strength statistics from 1 May 2007 and all Army Strength Statistics from 1 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture¹

Thousands

	Regular workers						Seasonal or casual workers			All workers			
	Whole-time		Part-time			Total	Male		Female	Total	Male		Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		Female	Total	
1993 Jun	BAMY 96.5	BAMZ 13.7	BANA 29.8	BANB 25.3	BANC 165.3	BAND 55.0	BANE 30.4	BANF 85.4	BANG 181.3	BANH 69.4	BANI 250.7		
1994 Jun	93.6	13.2	30.0	24.2	161.0	53.9	28.4	82.2	177.5	65.7	243.2		
1995 Jun	90.4	13.0	30.0	24.1	157.4	56.5	27.2	83.7	176.8	64.3	241.2		
1996 Jun	89.2	12.6	31.2	23.4	156.4	55.6	25.8	81.5	176.0	61.9	237.9		
1997 Jun	87.5	12.6	31.2	23.1	154.4	55.3	25.5	80.9	174.0	61.2	235.2		
1998 Jun ²	88.0	13.1	29.7	24.7	155.6	55.6	23.8	79.5	172.8	62.2	235.0		
1999 Jun	82.7	11.9	27.5	22.6	144.7	51.8	21.2	73.0	162.0	55.6	217.7		
2000 Jun	73.4	10.3	24.6	20.6	128.9	45.9	18.5	64.4	143.9	49.4	193.3		
2001 Jun ³	69.0 70.3	10.9 11.2	22.0 22.5	18.9 19.4	120.8 123.5	44.6 45.4	18.6 18.8	63.2 64.1	135.6 138.2	48.5 49.4	184.0 187.6		
2002 Jun	64.7	11.5	21.7	18.4	116.3	46.2	18.0	64.2	132.6	47.9	180.6		
2003 Jun	60.4	10.0	21.0	17.0	108.4	44.8	17.8	62.6	126.2	44.8	170.9		
2004 Jun	58.1	9.8	23.5	17.4	108.8	49.6	18.6	68.3	131.2	45.8	177.0		
2005 Jun	57.2	10.3	24.5	17.2	109.2	46.4	18.7	65.1	128.1	46.2	174.3		
2006 Jun	53.6	10.4	24.3	17.1	105.4	44.4	19.6	64.0	122.3	47.1	169.4		
2007 Jun	52.2	10.3	28.0	17.3	107.8	41.0	17.9	58.9	121.2	45.5	166.6		
2008 Jun	54.7	11.3	27.9	17.2	111.1	43.2	18.6	61.7	125.7	47.1	172.8		
2009 Jun	54.5	11.7	29.0	17.9	113.1	43.5	18.1	61.5	127.0	47.7	174.7		

1 Figures exclude farmers, partners, directors and their spouses, salaried managers, school children and most trainees. Includes estimates for minor holdings.

2 In 1998, fundamental changes were introduced to the labour questions on the June Agricultural and Horticultural Census in England, Wales and Scotland. It appears that this change in questions may have led to the recording of additional Labour who were not previously included in the returns. The change in questions has also led to a redistribution of labour between the various categories. We therefore advise caution when comparing the results from 1998 onwards with previous years.

3 Due to an English register improvement only the top figure for 2001 is directly comparable with June 2000, while the bottom figure for 2001 is only comparable with data from June 2002.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

3.8 Unemployment in United Kingdom

Analysis by duration¹

Thousands, seasonally adjusted¹

	Males				Females					
	Up to 26 weeks		Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total	Up to 26 weeks		Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total
	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	MGSD	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	MGSE		
1996 Q1	581	265	694	1 540	438	132	221	791		
Q2	592	246	680	1 519	458	143	220	820		
Q3	580	227	666	1 473	458	133	219	810		
Q4	543	205	654	1 402	471	134	223	828		
1997 Q1	512	189	598	1 299	444	127	216	786		
Q2	550	178	539	1 267	459	121	203	783		
Q3	534	173	492	1 200	450	116	185	751		
Q4	525	175	445	1 145	440	109	171	720		
1998 Q1	512	171	419	1 103	449	98	163	711		
Q2	519	160	397	1 076	462	93	160	715		
Q3	551	165	378	1 095	446	102	144	692		
Q4	556	167	357	1 080	445	92	147	684		
1999 Q1	562	165	354	1 082	452	99	147	698		
Q2	535	166	360	1 060	449	102	131	683		
Q3	514	160	354	1 027	438	100	138	677		
Q4	504	144	355	1 003	441	109	132	681		
2000 Q1	517	143	327	987	460	108	126	694		
Q2	501	140	318	959	419	100	122	641		
Q3	477	137	298	913	430	92	115	637		
Q4	486	137	289	912	412	87	108	607		
2001 Q1	478	128	284	889	404	85	101	590		
Q2	482	132	268	882	394	87	107	589		
Q3	506	132	263	901	402	82	104	589		
Q4	528	133	252	913	428	76	102	606		
2002 Q1	534	147	239	921	418	77	97	592		
Q2	539	147	228	914	441	72	94	607		
Q3	574	141	235	950	440	78	99	617		
Q4	527	150	216	894	441	85	95	621		
2003 Q1	560	131	239	930	426	83	89	598		
Q2	539	132	218	890	410	74	94	579		
Q3	533	146	219	898	436	75	95	606		
Q4	505	147	227	880	413	74	89	577		
2004 Q1	489	141	210	840	411	82	98	591		
Q2	506	141	198	845	421	86	87	593		
Q3	494	133	192	819	423	76	85	585		
Q4	496	147	195	838	419	79	87	585		
2005 Q1	490	138	205	833	415	75	90	580		
Q2	485	138	213	837	426	77	98	601		
Q3	499	145	206	850	411	96	85	592		
Q4	539	146	241	927	441	107	92	639		
2006 Q1	530	166	236	932	454	112	102	669		
Q2	545	177	255	978	479	125	105	709		
Q3	541	171	267	979	476	116	121	713		
Q4	540	169	270	979	481	115	130	726		
2007 Q1	539	166	273	978	493	112	120	725		
Q2	522	153	268	942	474	109	125	708		
Q3	520	154	262	936	473	111	125	709		
Q4	506	152	262	920	465	103	125	692		
2008 Q1	509	161	272	942	442	110	125	677		
Q2	531	158	287	976	452	114	125	691		
Q3	612	160	304	1 076	501	120	132	753		
Q4	703	191	314	1 208	526	131	144	801		
2009 Q1	777	233	340	1 350	557	154	169	881		
Q2	833	303	355	1 491	572	174	194	940		
Q3	745	359	417	1 521	558	173	209	940		
Q4	714	345	440	1 499	544	192	223	959		

¹ Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

3.9 Claimant count in United Kingdom

Analysis of claimant by duration - computerised claims only

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks		Total ¹	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks		Total ¹
		AGXK	ELNP	ELON	JLGK	JLGJ	JLGL	JLGI
2003	451.2	127.1	114.7	693.0	166.3	37.2	26.5	230.1
2004	408.8	113.7	108.2	630.7	153.2	34.9	26.7	214.7
2005	423.4	113.3	98.2	635.0	159.2	35.6	25.2	220.0
2006	438.6	136.5	119.1	694.2	171.5	43.7	30.8	246.0
2007	405.3	111.1	112.2	628.6	163.8	37.6	30.2	231.6
2008	475.9	105.6	81.4	662.9	182.1	34.2	22.8	239.2
2009	780.8	225.2	118.2	1 124.2	305.0	67.1	30.5	402.6
2005 Sep	429.4	119.6	97.5	646.5	160.5	37.3	25.1	222.9
Oct	432.3	123.5	99.2	655.0	162.7	38.2	25.6	226.5
Nov	435.7	127.9	100.9	664.5	164.6	39.6	26.2	230.4
Dec	437.6	129.1	102.8	669.5	166.5	40.4	26.7	233.6
2006 Jan	436.5	130.6	105.7	672.8	166.8	41.2	27.2	235.2
Feb	439.3	133.0	108.1	680.4	168.1	41.8	28.2	238.1
Mar	445.3	133.4	110.8	689.5	170.8	41.9	28.6	241.3
Apr	447.1	136.7	113.7	697.5	170.3	43.0	29.5	242.8
May	444.2	139.1	117.2	700.5	171.5	43.7	30.2	245.4
Jun	443.5	141.5	119.2	704.2	171.4	44.6	30.8	246.8
Jul	439.0	141.9	122.3	703.2	171.9	45.5	31.6	249.0
Aug	434.8	139.4	124.3	698.5	171.6	45.1	32.2	248.9
Sep	436.9	139.0	126.2	702.1	173.6	44.8	32.7	251.1
Oct	434.5	139.3	127.3	701.1	174.8	45.2	32.8	252.8
Nov	432.5	133.8	127.4	693.7	174.1	44.0	33.1	251.2
Dec	429.5	130.3	126.9	686.7	172.6	43.4	33.0	249.0
2007 Jan	424.0	127.3	125.9	677.2	171.3	42.7	32.9	246.9
Feb	417.9	124.3	124.4	666.6	169.4	41.8	32.9	244.1
Mar	413.9	120.9	123.0	657.8	168.3	41.0	32.7	242.0
Apr	404.8	117.7	120.3	642.8	164.5	39.9	32.3	236.7
May	403.8	114.5	117.6	635.9	164.8	38.8	31.6	235.2
Jun	401.6	110.9	114.3	626.8	163.0	37.3	30.7	231.0
Jul	402.0	108.3	111.8	622.1	161.3	36.8	30.0	228.1
Aug	401.7	105.9	108.9	616.5	161.1	36.0	29.3	226.4
Sep	401.5	103.5	105.3	610.3	161.1	35.3	28.5	224.9
Oct	402.9	101.2	102.2	606.3	160.9	34.3	27.8	223.0
Nov	395.5	99.4	98.9	593.8	160.3	34.0	27.1	221.4
Dec	394.2	99.0	94.4	587.6	159.8	33.8	26.3	219.9
2008 Jan	391.5	98.0	91.2	580.7	157.4	33.2	25.5	216.1
Feb	390.5	96.3	86.1	572.9	155.3	32.6	24.4	212.3
Mar	395.6	97.0	83.7	576.3	155.9	33.0	24.1	213.0
Apr	406.0	96.7	81.0	583.7	160.9	32.0	23.0	215.9
May	420.0	97.6	79.3	596.9	164.2	32.0	22.5	218.7
Jun	437.5	98.6	78.2	614.3	170.7	32.0	22.1	224.8
Jul	460.2	100.5	77.8	638.5	177.8	32.4	21.9	232.1
Aug	487.0	104.6	77.7	669.3	186.3	33.3	21.9	241.5
Sep	515.3	108.9	78.1	702.3	195.0	34.6	21.8	251.4
Oct	546.6	114.5	79.2	740.3	205.4	36.2	22.0	263.6
Nov	604.4	122.3	81.0	807.7	220.1	38.4	22.2	280.7
Dec	656.5	132.3	83.5	872.3	236.3	41.0	22.7	300.0
2009 Jan	699.3	143.3	86.4	929.0	253.9	44.0	23.4	321.3
Feb	779.7	160.4	90.6	1 030.7	283.5	47.9	24.4	355.8
Mar	810.5	174.7	93.0	1 078.2	296.7	51.4	24.9	373.0
Apr	830.6	188.2	95.8	1 114.6	306.4	54.3	25.7	386.4
May	821.9	212.2	100.7	1 134.8	311.6	58.6	26.6	396.8
Jun	812.0	230.2	105.8	1 148.0	313.5	63.2	27.9	404.6
Jul	805.6	242.5	113.1	1 161.2	317.6	69.0	30.0	416.6
Aug	788.0	261.1	123.8	1 172.9	319.2	76.2	32.5	427.9
Sep	782.1	269.3	133.7	1 185.1	321.5	80.5	34.3	436.3
Oct	765.6	276.9	144.5	1 187.0	318.5	85.4	36.2	440.1
Nov	746.7	273.3	158.6	1 178.6	311.1	86.8	38.8	436.7
Dec	727.8	270.3	172.3	1 170.4	306.4	87.4	41.6	435.4
2010 Jan	720.5 [†]	267.1 [†]	188.0 [†]	1 175.6 [†]	300.5 [†]	89.1 [†]	45.5 [†]	435.1 [†]
Feb ²	692.3	260.2	196.1	1 148.6	291.6	90.3	48.1	430.0

1 Total computerised claims only.

2 Provisional

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative;
Labour Market Statistics;
Helpline: 01633 456901

3.10 Claimant count

Thousands

	United Kingdom						Great Britain	
	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted ¹				Seasonally adjusted ¹	
	Total	Percentage rate ²	Males	Females	Total	Percentage rate ²	Total	Percentage rate ²
BCJA	BCJB	BCPAE	DPAF	BCJD	BCJE	DPAG	DPAJ	
2003	945.9	3.0	700.3	232.8	933.0	3.0	898.5	3.0
2004	866.1	2.8	636.2	217.1	853.3	2.7	822.5	2.7
2005	874.4	2.7	639.7	222.1	861.8	2.7	833.2	2.7
2006	956.7	3.0	697.5	247.5	945.0	3.0	917.1	2.9
2007	873.0	2.7	630.9	232.8	863.6	2.7	839.3	2.7
2008	912.0	2.8	665.1	240.1	905.1	2.8	877.3	2.8
2009	1 535.6	4.7	1 127.8	404.0	1 531.8	4.7	1 482.7	4.7
2006 Jan	955.3	3.0	676.8	236.9	913.7	2.8	885.4	2.8
Feb	984.7	3.1	684.2	239.7	923.9	2.9	895.6	2.9
Mar	989.1	3.1	693.0	243.1	936.1	2.9	908.0	2.9
Apr	981.2	3.0	701.0	244.5	945.5	2.9	917.5	2.9
May	965.7	3.0	703.6	246.9	950.5	3.0	922.4	2.9
Jun	952.9	3.0	707.6	248.3	955.9	3.0	928.0	3.0
Jul	960.8	3.0	706.3	250.4	956.7	3.0	928.8	3.0
Aug	958.9	3.0	701.5	250.0	951.5	3.0	923.6	3.0
Sep	952.9	3.0	705.3	252.7	958.0	3.0	930.1	3.0
Oct	933.7	2.9	704.1	254.5	958.6	3.0	930.6	3.0
Nov	922.1	2.9	696.7	252.6	949.3	3.0	922.0	2.9
Dec	923.5	2.9	689.6	250.3	939.9	2.9	913.2	2.9
2007 Jan	965.1	3.0	679.8	248.1	927.9	2.9	901.8	2.9
Feb	974.9	3.0	669.4	245.3	914.7	2.8	889.4	2.8
Mar	956.0	3.0	660.3	243.0	903.3	2.8	878.1	2.8
Apr	918.5	2.8	645.7	237.8	883.5	2.7	858.7	2.7
May	889.1	2.8	638.3	236.4	874.7	2.7	850.1	2.7
Jun	855.6	2.6	629.1	232.2	861.3	2.7	837.2	2.7
Jul	854.1	2.6	624.4	229.4	853.8	2.6	830.0	2.6
Aug	857.1	2.7	618.6	227.5	846.1	2.6	822.4	2.6
Sep	827.9	2.6	611.8	225.5	837.3	2.6	813.5	2.6
Oct	801.0	2.5	607.8	224.5	832.3	2.6	808.5	2.6
Nov	785.8	2.4	595.7	222.4	818.1	2.5	794.6	2.5
Dec	790.4	2.4	589.8	221.0	810.8	2.5	787.2	2.5
2008 Jan	830.5	2.6	582.1	217.2	799.3	2.5	775.7	2.5
Feb	848.9	2.6	574.9	213.0	787.9	2.4	764.4	2.4
Mar	842.8	2.6	578.2	213.8	792.0	2.4	768.3	2.4
Apr	835.2	2.6	585.6	216.7	802.3	2.5	778.1	2.5
May	831.9	2.6	598.9	219.8	818.7	2.5	793.9	2.5
Jun	835.3	2.6	617.3	226.0	843.3	2.6	817.4	2.6
Jul	871.3	2.7	640.8	232.9	873.7	2.7	846.6	2.7
Aug	923.9	2.8	671.3	242.4	913.7	2.8	885.3	2.8
Sep	944.7	2.9	704.4	252.3	956.7	2.9	926.7	2.9
Oct	970.3	3.0	742.5	264.3	1 006.8	3.1	975.4	3.1
Nov	1 056.1	3.3	809.9	281.6	1 091.5	3.4	1 056.8	3.3
Dec	1 153.3	3.6	874.8	301.0	1 175.8	3.6	1 139.1	3.6
2009 Jan	1 282.6	4.0	931.6	322.2	1 253.8	3.9	1 214.7	3.8
Feb	1 459.8	4.5	1 033.6	356.8	1 390.4	4.3	1 348.4	4.3
Mar	1 523.5	4.7	1 081.5	374.4	1 455.9	4.5	1 411.8	4.5
Apr	1 557.6	4.8	1 117.8	387.7	1 505.5	4.6	1 459.4	4.6
May	1 565.0	4.8	1 138.0	398.3	1 536.3	4.7	1 488.4	4.7
Jun	1 553.3	4.8	1 151.7	406.1	1 557.8	4.8	1 508.3	4.8
Jul	1 573.1	4.8	1 165.1	417.9	1 583.0	4.9	1 531.9	4.9
Aug	1 602.2	4.9	1 176.8	429.2	1 606.0	4.9	1 553.3	4.9
Sep	1 591.1	4.9	1 188.9	437.7	1 626.6	5.0	1 572.9	5.0
Oct	1 582.6	4.9	1 190.7	441.8	1 632.5	5.0	1 578.7	5.0
Nov	1 569.4	4.8	1 183.0	438.7	1 621.7	5.0	1 567.7	5.0
Dec	1 567.0	4.8	1 174.8	437.3	1 612.1	5.0	1 557.4	4.9
2010 Jan	1 654.0	5.1	1 180.4 [†]	437.0 [†]	1 617.4 [†]	5.0	1 561.8 [†]	4.9 [†]
Feb ³	1 657.0	5.1	1 153.5	431.6	1 585.1	4.9	1 529.4	4.8

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees jobs, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

3 Provisional.

3.11 Unemployed

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom ¹	
	YCMP	YCMQ	YCMR	YCMS	YCMT	YCMU	YCMV	YCMW	YCMX	YCMY	YCMZ	YCNA	YCNB	ZSFA	MGSC
2000 Q1	103	193	153	108	157	107	284	148	105	1 358	88	187	1 633	48	1 681
Q2	106	172	148	101	157	100	271	137	104	1 296	80	176	1 551	49	1 600
Q3	106	172	143	100	146	101	255	130	100	1 254	89	166	1 509	41	1 550
Q4	90	170	147	97	153	100	248	141	94	1 239	76	158	1 474	45	1 519
2001 Q1	89	166	130	97	144	98	245	140	97	1 205	80	149	1 433	46	1 480
Q2	87	172	131	105	142	100	233	133	87	1 189	79	157	1 425	46	1 470
Q3	81	165	128	98	140	110	250	143	90	1 204	72	168	1 444	46	1 489
Q4	82	173	121	96	144	108	276	143	88	1 230	76	169	1 475	44	1 519
2002 Q1	86	173	123	99	145	103	262	151	86	1 227	74	166	1 467	46	1 513
Q2	75	180	129	97	148	103	257	163	92	1 246	75	158	1 479	43	1 521
Q3	71	180	135	101	155	109	268	168	101	1 288	70	161	1 519	47	1 566
Q4	84	163	120	102	147	113	248	168	101	1 246	70	156	1 471	43	1 514
2003 Q1	77	162	131	85	159	130	265	164	97	1 269	67	151	1 487	41	1 528
Q2	70	164	125	93	146	109	271	167	86	1 231	62	134	1 428	41	1 468
Q3	76	164	121	99	154	110	276	163	81	1 244	66	151	1 461	43	1 504
Q4	74	157	122	95	147	99	259	163	77	1 194	68	147	1 409	48	1 457
2004 Q1	66	148	120	101	146	99	262	162	76	1 178	65	148	1 392	40	1 431
Q2	65	148	114	93	144	108	265	156	94	1 187	58	155	1 400	39	1 439
Q3	69	148	114	88	132	100	275	154	82	1 163	67	136	1 366	38	1 404
Q4	77	158	116	90	126	110	269	150	84	1 180	59	147	1 387	36	1 423
2005 Q1	67	158	109	94	126	111	254	157	93	1 169	63	144	1 377	37	1 413
Q2	83	147	122	94	122	111	269	164	83	1 195	61	143	1 399	39	1 438
Q3	79	148	116	98	124	115	256	172	93	1 201	65	142	1 408	34	1 442
Q4	79	166	140	101	140	134	280	183	103	1 325	70	135	1 530	36	1 566
2006 Q1	80	164	138	114	140	140	298	193	93	1 360	67	139	1 567	34	1 601
Q2	75	177	150	125	151	145	305	204	98	1 429	79	144	1 652	35	1 687
Q3	82	186	154	120	164	139	310	193	99	1 446	76	132	1 654	38	1 692
Q4	83	182	157	133	180	131	303	186	102	1 458	76	137	1 671	34	1 705
2007 Q1	85	195	162	122	170	139	277	202	105	1 458	79	132	1 670	33	1 702
Q2	79	197	141	111	176	135	284	187	106	1 414	83	123	1 620	31	1 651
Q3	76	202	138	129	171	150	240	195	105	1 408	73	132	1 614	31	1 645
Q4	72	198	140	121	158	131	262	197	99	1 377	71	129	1 578	35	1 613
2008 Q1	82	202	132	122	165	132	275	173	98	1 381	76	125	1 582	37	1 619
Q2	93	215	157	128	163	135	271	184	100	1 446	75	112	1 633	34	1 667
Q3	102	228	181	135	173	144	297	200	113	1 573	94	129	1 795	34	1 829
Q4	106	267	175	146	214	167	298	221	130	1 724	101	141	1 966	43	2 009
2009 Q1	105	271	211	164	248	179	335	239	158	1 910	111	161	2 181	50	2 231
Q2	121	289	230	168	284	193	360	262	170	2 076	110	190	2 377	54	2 431
Q3	118	293	229	172	269	193	371	264	175	2 083	124	196	2 404	57	2 461
Q4	117	289	240	167	252	194	373	276	172	2 080	122	206	2 408	49	2 457

Unemployment rate²

	YCNC	YCND	YCNE	YCNF	YCNG	YCNH	YCNJ	YCNK	YCNL	YCNM	YCNN	YCNO	ZSFB	MGSX
2009 Q4	9.3	8.5	9.1	7.2	9.4	6.5	9.1	6.2	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.6	6.0	7.8

1 Due to slight methodological differences between the way the national and regional LFS estimates have been interim adjusted for the 2001 Census, there may be small differences between the UK totals and the sum of the regional components.

2 Unemployed as a percentage of total economically active (the sum of unemployed and those in employment).

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

Labour market

3.12 Claimant count¹ Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	DPDG	IBWA	DPAX	DPAY	DPBC	DPDJ	DPDK	DPDL	DPBB	DPBE	DPBF	DPBG
2002	57.9	118.1	88.8	58.7	93.7	56.6	166.0	71.2	50.1	47.1	102.0	36.4
2003	52.8	111.7	83.7	58.9	94.7	58.1	170.7	75.6	48.3	44.6	99.5	34.6
2004	46.3	99.2	73.4	52.5	88.3	55.4	162.8	70.7	41.9	40.2	92.0	30.8
2005	45.9	101.2	76.0	54.1	94.0	58.1	162.9	71.6	42.2	41.2	86.0	28.6
2006	50.2	115.5	87.4	62.0	108.3	65.6	166.8	81.7	48.0	44.2	87.3	27.9
2007	49.3	110.0	81.1	58.4	102.4	61.2	145.4	71.8	42.9	40.6	76.3	24.4
2008	53.7	119.6	87.9	61.3	106.0	63.6	137.5	76.8	46.8	45.5	78.5	27.9
2009	83.9	192.1	150.2	108.6	174.2	116.4	211.5	149.9	92.3	77.3	126.2	49.1
2006 Sep	51.5	117.9	88.8	63.1	110.2	67.3	167.0	83.0	50.0	44.2	87.2	27.9
Oct	51.6	118.2	89.0	63.3	110.2	68.0	166.4	82.5	49.7	44.3	87.3	28.0
Nov	51.6	117.3	88.1	62.7	109.9	68.2	165.0	81.1	49.1	43.2	85.7	27.3
Dec	51.6	117.0	87.3	62.4	109.8	67.0	162.4	79.7	48.7	42.8	84.4	26.8
2007 Jan	51.0	115.8	86.1	62.4	109.8	66.0	159.5	78.7	47.5	42.4	82.7	26.1
Feb	50.6	114.5	84.9	61.9	108.6	65.1	156.6	77.4	46.4	42.0	81.3	25.4
Mar	50.2	113.3	84.0	61.3	106.9	63.8	155.0	76.1	45.8	41.7	80.2	25.2
Apr	49.8	111.0	83.1	59.8	104.1	62.1	151.1	74.5	43.7	41.0	78.7	24.7
May	49.5	109.7	82.5	59.7	103.0	61.8	148.7	73.1	43.6	40.5	77.9	24.7
Jun	49.5	108.7	81.4	58.6	101.7	61.3	144.3	71.8	42.9	40.6	76.0	24.2
Jul	49.7	108.6	80.9	58.0	100.6	60.9	143.3	70.7	42.2	40.3	75.0	23.8
Aug	49.1	108.3	80.0	57.3	100.2	60.2	141.5	69.8	41.5	40.2	74.2	23.8
Sep	48.6	108.2	79.0	56.3	99.5	59.8	139.1	68.1	41.1	40.2	73.6	23.7
Oct	48.2	108.1	78.1	56.3	100.3	58.9	137.1	67.6	40.8	40.2	72.8	23.8
Nov	47.7	107.0	76.9	54.9	97.8	57.6	134.9	66.8	39.9	39.5	71.6	23.5
Dec	47.3	106.6	76.1	54.1	96.7	57.0	133.5	66.4	39.0	39.2	71.2	23.7
2008 Jan	46.9	106.0	75.4	53.3	95.1	55.5	131.8	65.8	38.0	38.6	69.6	23.7
Feb	46.7	104.7	75.2	52.4	94.4	53.1	129.8	64.6	36.7	38.6	68.1	23.5
Mar	47.3	105.8	75.7	52.8	94.6	53.5	128.8	65.0	36.8	39.0	68.8	23.7
Apr	48.1	107.4	76.9	53.7	95.5	54.7	128.3	66.0	37.8	39.7	69.9	24.2
May	49.3	109.4	78.9	54.9	96.9	56.5	128.8	67.6	39.7	40.8	71.4	24.9
Jun	50.6	112.2	81.7	56.7	99.3	58.5	130.4	70.1	42.0	42.1	73.8	25.9
Jul	52.2	116.0	85.0	58.8	102.2	61.3	132.9	72.9	44.9	44.0	76.3	27.1
Aug	54.6	120.8	89.3	61.6	106.3	65.1	136.3	77.0	48.6	46.2	79.7	28.3
Sep	57.2	126.1	93.9	64.8	110.6	68.3	140.8	81.2	51.8	48.4	83.6	30.0
Oct	59.8	132.4	99.1	68.7	116.2	71.9	145.9	86.8	55.4	51.2	87.9	31.5
Nov	63.8	142.7	107.5	75.4	125.7	78.8	153.8	97.4	62.0	56.1	93.6	34.7
Dec	68.2	152.2	116.5	82.6	135.7	85.9	162.8	106.7	68.0	61.0	99.5	36.7
2009 Jan	72.1	161.0	123.1	89.1	144.6	92.7	170.5	117.8	73.7	65.7	104.3	39.1
Feb	77.9	174.9	136.5	100.0	160.1	105.5	187.1	135.7	85.2	72.1	113.4	42.0
Mar	80.3	182.9	142.1	104.2	166.5	112.2	197.5	142.3	90.4	74.7	118.7	44.1
Apr	82.9	188.7	147.1	107.6	172.2	116.0	205.4	147.5	93.3	76.9	121.8	46.1
May	84.7	192.9	150.8	109.3	174.6	117.8	210.2	150.9	94.5	77.6	125.1	47.9
Jun	85.6	195.8	152.9	110.3	176.7	119.1	213.9	152.2	95.3	78.5	128.0	49.5
Jul	86.6	198.7	154.7	111.6	179.2	120.8	219.0	155.1	96.1	79.4	130.7	51.1
Aug	86.9	201.5	157.2	113.0	182.4	122.3	223.2	157.8	96.4	80.3	132.3	52.7
Sep	87.7	203.5	159.2	114.5	185.3	123.6	227.6	160.4	97.2	81.3	132.6	53.7
Oct	88.0	203.7	160.2	115.3	185.0	123.4	229.6	160.9	96.6	81.3	134.7	53.8
Nov	87.4	202.0	159.7	114.5	182.9	122.2	227.7	159.8	95.4	80.5	135.6	54.0
Dec	86.9	200.0	159.0	113.9	180.8	121.4	226.7	158.7	93.7	79.5	136.8	54.7
2010 Jan	87.2 [†]	200.8 [†]	159.9 [†]	113.1 [†]	180.3 [†]	121.6 [†]	226.8 [†]	158.6 [†]	94.5 [†]	79.9 [†]	139.1 [†]	55.6 [†]
Feb ²	85.2	195.8	157.6	109.9	176.1	118.1	225.4	153.0	91.8	78.0	138.5	55.7

Claimant count rate³

	DPDM	IBWC	DPBI	DPBJ	DPBN	DPDP	DPDQ	DPDR	DPBM	DPBP	DPBQ	DPBR
2010 Feb	7.1	5.6	6.0	4.9	6.4	4.1	4.6	3.4	3.3	5.5	4.9	6.4

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Provisional.

3 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees jobs, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative; Labour Market Statistics; Helpline: 01633 456901

3.13 Vacancies by industry¹

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

	All vacancies ²	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air con supply	Water supply, sewerage waste & remediation activities	Constr- uction	Wholesale & retail; repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodation & food service activities	Information & Commun- ication
	B-S	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
Levels (thousands)										
Jun-Aug 2007	663	2	48	4	3	26	102	25	57	41
Jun-Aug 2008	608	2	48	4	3	26	102	25	57	41
Sep-Nov 2008	558	1	32	3	2	16	97	20	42	27
Dec-Feb 2009	482	1	28	10	2	14	66	14	40	29
Mar-May 2009	446	1	28	6	1	10	70	14	40	25
Jun-Aug 2009	434	1	29	12	2	12	79	15	38	23
Change on quarter	-12	0	-1	-1	0	0	-5	-5	-1	-10
Change %	-2.6	-6.1	-2.8	-6.1	0.0	-1.5	-5.2	-3.2	-2.1	-2.5
Change on year	-174	-2	-25	-10	-45	-12	-61	-15	-6	-138
Change %	-28.6	-40.4	-50.6	-50.8	-26.9	-31.2	-42.7	-9.2	-19.2	-25.8
Vacancies per 100 employee jobs										
Jun-Aug 2007	2.5	3.4	1.8	5.6	4.4	1.9	2.4	5.0	3.2	4.3
Jun-Aug 2008	2.3	3.4	1.8	5.6	4.4	1.9	2.4	5.0	3.2	4.3
Sep-Nov 2008	2.1	2.9	1.4	5.0	3.3	1.4	2.5	4.0	2.8	3.6
Dec-Feb 2009	1.8	2.3	0.9	15.0	3.3	1.0	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.8
Mar-May 2009	1.7	1.7	1.0	10.6	2.8	0.9	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.7
Jun-Aug 2009	1.7	1.7	1.0	18.9	3.9	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.6
Change on quarter	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Change on year	-0.7	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6
	Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional scientific & technical activities	Admin & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	Total services
	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	G-S
Levels(thousands)										
Jun-Aug 2007	35	8	50	26	25	49	73	16	13	520
Jun-Aug 2008	35	8	50	26	25	49	73	16	13	520
Sep-Nov 2008	26	4	41	27	25	58	63	15	16	461
Dec-Feb 2009	23	6	39	24	26	52	62	11	7	399
Mar-May 2009	19	4	36	22	25	56	57	15	10	393
Jun-Aug 2009	26	7	28	28	25	52	57	10	12	400
Change on quarter	-12	0	-1	-1	0	0	-5	-5	-1	-10
Change%	-2.6	-6.1	-2.8	-6.1	0.0	-1.5	-5.2	-3.2	-2.1	-2.5
Change on year	-174	-2	-25	-10	-45	-12	-61	-15	-6	-138
Change%	-28.6	-40.4	-50.6	-50.8	-26.9	-31.2	-42.7	-9.2	-19.2	-25.8
Vacancies per 100 employee jobs										
Jun-Aug 2007	3.5	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.5
Jun-Aug 2008	3.5	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.5
Sep-Nov 2008	3.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.3
Dec-Feb 2009	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.1
Mar-May 2009	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9
Jun-Aug 2009	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.9
Change on quarter	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Change on year	-0.7	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6

1 United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted.

2 Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Sources: ONS Vacancy Survey;
Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 01633 456901

3.14 Labour disputes¹

Thousands

	Workers beginning involvement in period in any dispute	Total working days lost ²						
		All industries and services	Manufacturing	Transport, storage and communication	Public administration and defence	Education	Health and social work	All other industries and services
SIC 2003		All classes	15-37	60-64	75	80	85	All other classes
	BBFV	BBFW	BBFX	BBFY	BBFZ	BBGA	BBGB	BBGC
2002	918	1 323	21	96	488	376	148	195
2003	123	499	63	126	138	131	15	25
2004	272	905	31	44	437	379	4	10
2005	92	157	16	33	23	43	—	43
2006	711	755	18	41	627	31	5	33
2007	740	1 041	16	658	325	31	5	8
2008	509	759	7	25	614	103	2	8
2006 Dec	7	11	—	8	2	—	—	—
2007 Jan	135	124	—	5	115	2	1	2
Feb	3	4	—	—	3	—	—	—
Mar	10	14	6	1	4	2	—	1
Apr	3	3	3	1	—	—	—	—
May	124	111	1	—	107	1	—	2
Jun	98	90	—	88	—	—	—	1
Jul	5	187	2	181	2	—	—	1
Aug	24	87	3	64	18	—	2	1
Sep	6	8	—	6	—	2	—	—
Oct	293	327	—	308	5	13	1	—
Nov	—	17	—	3	5	9	—	—
Dec	40	68	—	1	66	1	—	—
2008 Jan	3	4	1	2	1	—	—	—
Feb	14	12	—	—	11	—	—	—
Mar	39	67	—	—	65	1	1	1
Apr	116	145	2	—	47	95	1	—
May	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	2
Jun	6	8	—	3	—	2	—	3
Jul	234	369	—	11	357	—	—	1
Aug	90	73	1	1	68	2	—	—
Sep	2	69	1	2	65	1	—	—
Oct	2	5	—	4	—	1	—	—
Nov	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	1
Dec	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2009 Jan	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Feb	1	15	—	—	—	1	—	13
Mar	1	3	—	1	—	1	—	1
Apr	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	1
May	3	4	—	—	—	1	—	3
Jun	6	47	—	8	—	1	—	38
Jul	1	24	—	23	—	—	—	—
Aug	—	36	—	36	—	—	—	—
Sep	2	57	—	47	—	1	—	8
Oct	2	204	—	165 [†]	1	1	—	38
Nov	3 [†]	36	—	9 [†]	2	1	—	24
Dec	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	1

¹ Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost are 100 or more. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost.

² The working days lost figures relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages *in progress* in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456721

4 Social services

4.1 National Insurance and Child Benefit Great Britain

Thousands

	National Insurance				
	Persons in receipt of Jobseeker's Allowance (contributions based) ¹	New claims Employment and Support Allowance (Weekly averages)	New claims Incapacity Benefit (Weekly averages) ^{2,3}	At end of period	
				State Pension	Widows/ Bereavement Benefit ^{4,5}
2008 Jun	BDAD	JJ2A	BDA	BDAE	BMCR
Jul	..	..	13.8	..	..
Aug	151	..	12.8	11 012	124
Sep	..	..	13.6	..	..
Oct	..	0.4	15.1	..	..
Nov	208	6.8	9.0	11 059	120
Dec	..	8.7	3.3	..	..
2009 Jan	..	12.1	2.2	..	..
Feb	348	13.7	1.3	11 083	118
Mar	..	14.3	0.8	..	..
Apr	..	12.7	0.6	..	..
May	342	12.5	0.5	11 152	116
Jun	..	14.1	0.5	..	..
Jul	..	14.3	0.5	..	..
Aug	295	12.2	0.5	11 231	113
Sep	..	14.1	0.5	..	..
Oct	..	12.9	0.5	..	..
Nov	..	13.4	0.5	..	..
Dec	..	10.5	0.4	..	..
2010 Jan	..	13.3	0.4	..	..

1 Jobseeker's Allowance figures have been derived by applying 100% WPLS proportions to 5% data. This figure is based on Contribution Based only Jobseekers Allowance. All jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

2 The figures for Incapacity Benefit are calculated from 100% counts but are provisional and therefore subject to amendment.

3 From 27th October 2008, new claims to Incapacity Benefit can also be allocated, on incapacity grounds, to the newly introduced Employment and Support Allowance (ESA).

4 Includes all Widow's Benefit and Bereavement Benefit except Widow's Payment and Bereavement Payment. Excludes overseas and Channel Island cases.

5 WB and BB figures are obtained from 100% WPLS Data.

Source: Department for Work and Pensions

4.2 Child and Working Tax Credit¹ United Kingdom

Thousands

	Families in work receiving credit:			No of children in these families
	All families ²	Two-adult families	One-adult families	
2005 Dec	WMPT 4 538	WMPU 3 261	WMPV 1 277	WMPW 7 324
2006 Apr	4 601	3 307	1 294	7 446
2006 Dec	4 526	3 237	1 289	7 292
2007 Apr	4 619	3 296	1 323	7 425
2007 Dec	4 541	3 192	1 349	7 252
2008 Apr	4 660	3 256	1 404	7 435
2008 Dec	4 630	3 167	1 463	7 271
2009 Apr	4 713	3 211	1 502	7 362

1 For further information refer to Section 4 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

Source: HM Revenue and Customs: 020 7147 0646

2 Figures are separately rounded, which can lead to the components as shown not summing to the total.

Social services

4.3 Income Support/Pension Credit/Jobseeker's Allowance (income based) Great Britain

In a week in the month shown, thousands

	Income support ¹				Jobseeker's Allowance (income based) ⁶			
	Inc incapity benefits ²	Lone parents ³	Others ⁴	All cases	Pension Credit ⁵	With contribution based benefit	Without contribution based benefit	All cases
2006 Nov	BAMD 1 193	BAME 776	BAMF 164	BAMG 2 132	A4EK 2 739	DMUB 13	DMUC 673	DMUD 686
2007 Feb	1 188	771	165	2 124	2 731	15	692	708
May	1 185	766	167	2 118	2 733	12	628	640
Aug	1 187	764	167	2 118	2 736	11	592	603
Nov	1 190	742	165	2 097	2 735	—	—	—
2008 Feb	1 186	742	167	2 095	2 723	12	592	604
May	1 183	739	170	2 092	2 719	13	577	590
Aug	1 184	755	173	2 101	2 724	15	623	638
Nov	1 178	729	173	2 080	2 731	19	706	725
2009 Feb	1 126	736	172	2 034	2 724	32	907	939
May	1 088	720	171	1 980	2 731	35	940	975
Aug	1 059	716	170	1 945	2 737	29	1 026	1 055

1 IS claimants have been assigned to a statistical group according to a hierarchy. The order is as shown in the table, i.e. "Aged 60 and over", "Incapacity Benefits" etc. For example, lone parents with both Incapacity Benefits and Income Support will fall into the "Incapacity Benefits" category.

2 "Incapacity Benefits" refer to claimants aged under 60 claiming Incapacity Benefit (IB) or Severe Disablement Allowance (SDA), including IB credits only cases.

3 "Lone Parents" are single recipients of Income Support aged under 60 with a child under 16 who are not in receipt of IB/SDA.

4 "Others" are recipients of Income Support not in one of the other categories.

5 Since 6th October 2003, Income Support for claimants aged 60 or over have been paid via the new Pension Credit. Pension Credit eligibility is also more generous than prior to 6th October 2003, increasing the numbers of pensioners in receipt.

6 JSA figures have been derived by applying 100% Works/Pensions Longitudinal Survey (WPLS) proportions to 5% totals. All Jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

Source: Department for Work and Pensions

4.4 Family health service

	England and Wales						Scotland		
	Dental services				Ophthalmic services ¹		Dental services	Ophthalmic services	
	Courses of treatments delivered by NHS Dentists		Patients seen in previous 24 months by NHS Dentists ⁵		NHS optical voucher items processed	Completed courses of adult treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²	Sight tests paid for ⁴	Pairs of spectacles paid for by SHBs under the Voucher Scheme	
	England	Wales	England	Wales	NHS sight tests				
2006/07									
Apr-Jun	..	330	28 068	1 636	..	..	..	..	..
Jul-Sept	..	499	28 084	1 631	5 659	2 051	743	386	106
Oct-Dec	..	557	28 076	1 637	..	..	710	384	108
Jan-Mar	..	573	28 098	1 643	5 501	1 996	740	432	116
2007/08									
Apr-Jun	9 051	548	27 879	1 625	..	..	745	413	117
Jul-Sept	8 892	548	27 602	1 607	5 872	2 112	811	400	111
Oct-Dec	8 909	553	27 264	1 596	..	..	769	390	109
Jan-Mar	9 135	593	27 049	1 596	5 876	2 095	854	424	114
2008/09									
Apr-Jun	9 323	579	26 935	1 599	..	..	865	417	116
Jul-Sept	9 277	585	27 033	1 614	6 005	2 214	894	430	116
Oct-Dec	9 254	582	27 272	1 630	..	..	780	430	116
Jan-Mar	9 572	605	27 502	1 643	5 993	2 193	789	451	120
2009/10									
Apr-Jun	..	..	27 656	..	..	..	..	454	123
Jul-Sep	..	..	27 873	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct-Nov	..	..	28 163	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Data on Ophthalmic Services are collected six-monthly and presented against the second quarter covered.

2 Number scheduled for payment in the General Dental Service.

3 A new NHS dental contract was introduced in England and Wales on 1 April 2006. Information based on the new contract are not comparable with information under old contractual arrangements from 1 April 2006 data for England relates to activity under the new contract and cannot be separated between GDS and PDS contracts.

4 Free NHS eye examinations were extended to all on 1st April 2006 in Scotland.

5 Figures refer to patients seen during the 24 month period upto and including the last day of the specified quarters.

Sources: ISD Scotland and Welsh Assembly Government;
The NHS Information Centre (IC); 0845 300 6016, email; enquiries@ic.nhs.uk

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Recorded crime statistics England and Wales

											Thousands
	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Offences against vehicles	Other theft offences	Fraud and forgery	Drug offences	Criminal damage	Other offences	Total offences
2002/03 ¹	845.1	58.9	890.1	110.3	1 074.7	1 336.9	331.1	143.3	1 120.6	64.0	5 975.0
2003/04 ²	967.2	62.5	820.0	103.7	985.0	1 327.9	319.6	143.5	1 218.5	65.7	6 013.8
2004/05 ³	1 048.1	62.9	680.4	91.0	820.1	1 247.6	280.1	145.8	1 197.5	64.0	5 637.5
2005/06	1 059.6	62.1	645.1	98.2	792.8	1 226.2	232.8	178.5	1 184.3	75.6	5 555.2
2006/07 ⁴	1 046.2	57.5	622.0	101.4	765.0	1 180.8	199.7	194.2	1 185.0	75.7	5 427.6
2007/08	961.1	53.5	583.7	84.7	656.4	1 121.0	155.3	229.9	1 036.2	69.4	4 951.2
2008/09	903.4	51.4	581.5	80.1	591.9	1 080.0	163.1	243.4	936.4	71.2	4 702.5
	BEAB	BEAC	BEAD	BEAE	HGW2	HGW3	BEAG	LQMO	BEAH	BEAI	BEAA
2005 Q3	278.2	16.6	160.7	24.0	194.1	320.4	60.9	42.0	277.7	19.8	1 394.5
Q4	262.4	15.0	164.1	24.6	200.4	303.0	55.7	46.7	305.2	18.8	1 395.9
2006 Q1	241.4	13.8	158.3	25.4	202.6	282.3	53.0	48.2	299.4	17.8	1 342.2
Q2	277.3	15.7	154.3	25.4	193.9	302.2	54.4	48.3	301.2	21.0	1 393.8
Q3	276.1	15.8	152.4	24.2	185.3	305.3	53.0	46.2	281.3	19.5	1 359.1
Q4	257.1	13.2	157.9	26.6	196.0	293.9	48.1	48.5	309.7	18.1	1 369.2
2007 Q1	235.8	12.7	157.4	25.2	189.8	279.3	44.1	51.3	292.8	17.1	1 305.6
Q2	255.3	14.1	148.0	23.2	170.1	302.1	40.1	55.6	271.1	18.1	1 297.5
Q3	253.1	14.4	139.8	20.1	163.6	288.1	37.8	56.3	250.0	18.0	1 241.3
Q4	230.8	12.0	145.1	21.0	159.2	271.6	36.8	58.8	256.6	16.3	1 208.1
2008 Q1	222.3	13.0	150.8	20.6	163.5	259.4	40.8	59.2	258.7	17.1	1 205.4
Q2	236.7	14.1	138.9	19.5	152.2	287.1	44.3	60.9	243.2	18.8	1 215.8
Q3	236.5	13.3	144.5	19.6	153.7	285.4	43.8	62.2	230.9	18.6	1 208.6
Q4	217.6	11.8	150.7	20.6	148.2	261.1	38.0	62.5	232.3	16.8	1 159.7
2009 Q1	212.7	12.2	147.4	20.4	137.8	246.4	37.1	57.9	229.9	16.9	1 118.8
Q2	233.1	13.9	141.7	19.6	133.8	277.8	39.6	58.6	231.4	18.4	1 168.0
Q3	226.5	14.0	132.9	17.8	123.5	270.6	38.1	59.8	205.9	18.5	1 107.5

1 The National Crime Recording Standard (NCRS) was introduced across all police forces from April 2002, therefore figures before and after that date are not directly comparable. The introduction of the NCRS has increased the recorded crime figures significantly. For 2002/03 it has been estimated that the implementation of the Standard has inflated the total number of recorded crimes by 10%, although the impact differs for each offence group. Violence against the person was particularly affected.

2 Much of the increase in violence against the person in 2003/04 is likely to be due to the continuing impact of changes in recording.

3 The Sexual Offences Act 2003, introduced in May 2004, re-defined many sexual offences. This change in legislation could, in itself, account for much of the increase in recorded sexual offences and means figures for 2004/05 are not comparable with earlier years.

4 The Fraud Act 2006 commenced on 15 January 2007, altering the definition and coverage of fraud and forgery offences. At that time, the counting of cheque and credit card fraud changed to a 'per account' basis rather than a 'per transaction' basis.

Source: Home Office: 020 7035 0307

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police^{1,2} Scotland

								Thousands
	Non-sexual crimes of violence	Crimes of indecency	Crimes of dishonesty	Fire raising, vandalism etc	Other crimes	Motor vehicle offences	Miscellaneous offences	Total crimes and offences
	BEB _C	BEB _D	BEB _E	BEB _F	BEB _G	BEB _I	BEB _H	BEB _B
2004	15.2	7.4	214.4	124.8	78.6	434.4	209.4	1 084.1
2005	13.6	6.7	191.8	128.3	79.4	387.5	216.9	1 024.2
2006	14.4	6.9	184.0	130.1	84.8	376.7	231.0	1 027.5
2007	13.3	6.5	171.7	121.3	83.7	351.3	225.3	973.0
2008	12.3	6.5	167.3	111.5	80.6	338.2	224.5	940.7
2005 Q3	3.6	1.7	48.0	29.7	19.2	90.8	53.8	246.7
Q4	3.3	1.7	47.2	32.8	21.0	97.8	55.6	259.6
2006 Q1	3.5	1.6	44.1	32.9	21.4	92.5	53.3	249.0
Q2	3.7	1.8	46.2	33.4	21.9	98.0	59.2	264.2
Q3	3.6	1.9	47.2	31.6	21.0	96.9	62.9	265.1
Q4	3.6	1.6	46.5	32.2	20.5	89.3	55.6	249.2
2007 Q1	3.2	1.5	43.8	32.5	21.5	90.9	54.7	248.1
Q2	3.6	1.8	45.2	31.2	21.5	92.0	60.7	255.9
Q3	3.4	1.8	42.5	28.8	21.3	86.6	58.7	243.1
Q4	3.1	1.4	40.2	28.8	19.4	81.8	51.2	225.9
2008 Q1	2.8	1.6	38.8	29.2	19.1	87.5	53.7	232.7
Q2	3.1	1.7	42.5	28.1	19.7	80.0	54.9	229.9
Q3	3.4	1.7	45.3	26.9	21.8	84.2	59.5	242.8
Q4	3.0	1.5	40.7	27.3	20.0	86.5	56.4	235.3
2009 Q1	3.1	1.4	39.4	27.1	19.8	82.9	56.1	229.7

1 Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

2 The introduction of the Scottish Crime Recording Standard on 1 April 2004 has increased the number of minor crimes recorded, such as minor crimes of vandalism and petty thefts.

Source: The Scottish Government Justice Analytical Services: 0131 244 2635

6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.1 Land use and crop areas¹

Area at the June Survey

									Thousand hectares
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
Total agricultural area	BFAH	18 537	18 464	18 432	18 502	18 788	18 690	18 702	
Crops	BFAA	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 415	4 439	4 740	
Bare fallow	BFAB	33	29	29	140	150	165	..	195
Uncropped arable land	J9CD								
All grasses	BFAC	6 761	6 884	6 866	6 904	7 104	7 141	7 177	
Sole right rough grazing	BFAD	4 488	4 329	4 326	4 354	4 491	4 313	4 359	
Set aside	DMNF	612	689	559	535	513	440	..	
All other land on agricultural holdings, including woodland	BFAE	806	820	825	872	874	954	993	
Total land on agricultural holdings	BFAF	17 303	17 227	17 195	17 266	17 547	17 452	17 464	
Common rough grazing (estimated)	BFAG	1 234	1 236	1 237	1 236	1 241	1 238	1 238	
Crops									
Cereals	BFAA	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 415	4 439	4 740	
Wheat	BFAJ	3 245	3 057	3 130	2 919	2 864	2 885	3 274	
Barley (winter and spring)	BFAK	1 996	1 837	1 990	1 867	1 836	1 830	2 080	
Oats	BFAI	1 101	1 076	1 007	938	881	898	1 032	
Mixed corn ²	BFAM	126	121	108	90	121	129	135	
Rye	BFAN	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Triticale ²	BFAO	5	4	6	..	..	..	..
Mixed corn and Triticale	DMNH	14	15	15	13	13	16	..	
Mixed corn, Triticale and Rye	C6GX			15	13	13	19		
Other arable crops (excluding potatoes)	EFO7	23	23	25	24	25	27	27	
DMNI		1 024	1 098	1 136	1 211	1 245	1 245	1 152	
Oilseed rape ³	BFAP	357	460	498	519	568	674	598	
Sugar beet, not for stock feeding	BFAQ	169	162	154	148	130	125	120	
Hops ⁴	DMNJ	2	2	2	1	1	..	..
Peas for harvesting dry and field beans	DMNK	249	235	242	239	231	161	148	
Linseed	DMNL	12	32	30	45	36	13	16	
Other crops	DMNM	204	201	203	252	278	272	269	
Potatoes	BFAR	158	145	148	137	140	140	144	
Horticultural	BFAV	176	176	175	170	166	169	170	
Vegetables grown in the open	DMNN	124	125	125	121	119	121	122	
Orchard fruits	BFBG	26	25	24	23	23	23	24	
Soft fruit	DMNO	9	9	9	9	10	9	10	
Orchard fruits and Soft fruit	EFO8	..	..	..	32	33	32	34	
Ornamentals	DMNP	15	14	15	14	12	13	13	
Glasshouse crops	DMNQ	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 From 2004 onwards data for Mixed corn and Triticale amalgamated.

3 Area grown not on set-aside land.

4 From 2007 hops are included in "other crops" category.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

6.2 Crops: yields and production¹

		Yields per hectare (tonnes)					Production (thousand tonnes)						
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
		2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09			2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09
Agricultural crops													
Wheat	BFBJ	7.77	7.96	8.00	7.20	8.30	BADO	15 468	14 863	14 735	13 221	17 227	
Barley (winter and spring)	BFBK	5.76	5.86	5.90	5.70	6.00	BADP	5 799	5 495	5 239	5 079	6 144	
Oats	BFBO	5.83	5.84	6.00	5.50	5.80	BADQ	626	532	728	712	784	
Sugar beet	BFBL	57.50	..	..	..	..	BADR	8 850	..	..	..	..
Potatoes	BFBM	42.47	..	..	..	..	BADS	6 316	..	..	..	..
		2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09			2004 /05	2005 /06	2006 /07	2007 /08	2008 /09
Horticultural crops²													
Field vegetables													
Brussels sprouts	BFBR	12.4	11.4	13.7	13.8	14.7	BADT	45.1	46.1	44.8	43.3	44.5	
Cabbage, inc. savoy and spring greens	BFBS	94.7	88.9	106.1	94.2	99.7	BADU	290.9	262.7	254.8	216.3	234.2	
Cauliflowers	BFBT	12.0	13.5	12.1	12.6	12.5	BADV	168.3	133.2	123.7	122.1	118.5	
Carrots	BFBU	70.1	74.4	66.0	65.4	66.4	BADW	671.1	710.1	701.3	735.4	732.4	
Turnips and swedes	BFBV	16.8	33.6	34.9	34.5	33.9	BADX	97.0	103.1	105.7	106.2	105.3	
Beetroot	BFBW	41.8	31.1	31.1	32.7	35.2	BADY	53.1	51.0	57.3	56.8	55.0	
Onions dry bulb	BFBX	40.8	48.3	43.6	36.3	40.7	BADZ	340.9	413.6	358.8	303.8	349.2	
Peas green for market (in pod weight)	BFBY	7.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	BAEA	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	
Peas green for processing (shelled weight)	BFBZ	3.7	4.2	3.8	2.9	4.4	BAEB	131.1	129.0	124.4	97.8	153.0	
Lettuce	BFCA	18.1	23.6	20.8	17.9	20.9	BAEC	140.9	131.7	126.4	109.0	116.8	
Protected crops													
Tomatoes	BFCB	416.5	411.8	417.6	406.5	416.6	BAED	78.5	78.8	84.1	85.6	88.7	
Cucumbers	BFCC	472.0	498.6	499.6	480.0	475.0	BAEE	61.4	59.9	56.5	49.4	48.9	
Lettuce	BFBP	36.0	31.6	32.8	33.6	32.5	BAEF	10.4	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.4	
Fruit													
Dessert apples	BAEG	18.0	21.4	24.9	21.8	24.0	BFCD	92.2	118.0	129.3	106.2	118.4	
Cooking apples	BAEH	27.5	26.0	29.1	36.1	32.8	BFCE	78.2	100.1	111.5	136.9	124.5	
Soft fruit	BAEI	10.2	12.0	11.6	12.9	13.9	BFCF	86.0	105.4	107.7	124.1	136.4	
Pears	BAEJ	13.6	14.3	18.0	13.4	13.5	BFBQ	22.7	23.4	28.4	20.6	19.8	

1 For further information, refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Yield data are marketed yield and production data are home production marketed.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

6.3 Livestock¹

Thousands													
		2002 Dec	2003 Jun	2003 Dec	2004 Jun	2004 Dec	2005 Jun	2005 Dec	2006 Jun	2006 Dec	2007 Jun	2007 Dec	2008 Jun
Total cattle and calves²	BFCG	10 381	10 508	10 519	10 588	10 425	10 392	10 160	10 270	10 010	10 304	10 075	10 107
Dairy cows	BFCH	2 229	2 191	2 207	2 129	2 152	2 063	2 060	2 066	2 024	1 954	1 977	1 909
Beef cows	BFCI	1 694	1 698	1 702	1 736	1 733	1 762	1 667	1 733	1 662	1 698	1 663	1 670
Heifers in calf	BFCJ	684	679	678	690	680	638	697	645	670	..	..	..
Total sheep and lambs	BFCM	24 898	35 812	24 572	35 817	24 688	35 416	23 933	34 722	23 428	33 946	23 676	33 131
Ewes and shearlings	CKUQ	16 469	17 580	16 337	17 630	16 308	16 935	15 601	16 637	14 164	16 064	14 841	15 616
Lambs under one year old	BFCP	7 233	17 322	7 078	17 238	7 067	17 488	7 146	17 058	7 300	16 855	7 663	16 574
Total pigs	BFCQ	5 330	5 046	4 842	5 159	4 787	4 862	4 726	4 933	4 731	4 834	4 671	4 714
Sows in pig and other sows for breeding	CKUU	446	442	444	449	413	404	376	401	387	398	383	365
Gilts in pig	CKUR	74	73	70	66	63	67	65	67	62	57	54	55
Total fowls	CKUS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total table chicken	CKUT	..	116 738	..	119 888	..	111 475	..	110 672	..	108 753	..	109 589
Birds in laying flock	CKUV	..	29 274	..	29 655	..	29 544	..	28 632	..	27 321	..	25 940
Growing pullets up to point of lay	CKUW	..	8 286	..	8 156	..	10 928	..	9 625	..	8 936	..	9 313

¹ Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further details refer to section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

² In 2007 the cattle figures were sourced from the Cattle Tracing System (CTS) in England and Wales, the equivalent APHIS system in Northern Ireland and survey data in Scotland and are therefore not directly comparable with earlier years. To see comparable data for 2005-2007 please go to http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/statnot/june_uk.pdf

6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages, totals for four or five week periods and quarters

	Animals slaughtered (thousands)						Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage ¹ (thousand tonnes)					
	Steers, heifers and young bulls	Cows and adult bulls	Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and adult boars	Clean pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Bacon and ham	Poultry
2008	BFHA	BFHB	BFHC	BFHD	BFHE	BFHF	BAKP	BFHK	BFHL	BFHM	JS36	JYXE
2008	2 028	559	44	2 342	14 401	235	9 193	1 060.2	372.4	827.5	455	1 558.1
2009	2 075	509	43	2 183	13 357	211	9 293	..	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	191	55	3	220	1 441	28	878	-	-	-	-	-
Feb	167	43	2	184	1 067	23	733	-	-	-	-	-
Mar	159	35	2	166	1 025	20	699	264.5	97.7	219.8	114.4	387.3
Apr	202	47	3	204	1 103	24	891	-	-	-	-	-
May	180	33	1	152	804	16	672	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	152	37	1	157	910	17	688	265.2	97.7	215.0	111.3	389.7
Jul	179	49	3	215	1 325	19	875	-	-	-	-	-
Aug	137	41	5	198	1 213	15	694	-	-	-	-	-
Sep	168	47	5	205	1 292	17	724	262.9	89.6	201.1	110.2	379.1
Oct	204	64	6	239	1 583	21	903	-	-	-	-	-
Nov	159	58	5	190	1 289	16	736	-	-	-	-	-
Dec	148	46	4	208	1 343	13	695	267.1	87.2	200.5	119.3	400.3
2009 Jan	187	51	3	207	1 260	19	816	-	-	-	-	-
Feb	159	39	3	170	909	16	674	-	-	-	-	-
Mar	162	36	4	172	891	16	700	244.6	92.7	196.9	118.0	390.6
Apr	199	41	3	201	1 058	19	834	-	-	-	-	-
May	161	35	2	150	762	15	675	-	-	-	-	-
Jun	162	37	3	156	852	15	708	259.8	92.7	211.0	117.0	388.7
Jul	184	45	4	202	1 261	20	888	-	-	-	-	-
Aug	143	36	4	184	1 207	17	745	-	-	-	-	-
Sep	162	42	4	173	1 223	17	739	251.6	84.9	200.5	110.3	372.7
Oct	213	57	6	216	1 547	22	955	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	178	49	4	193	1 243	18	796	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	163	41	4	158	1 140	15	763	..	..	..	..	..

¹ From January 2007, 'Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage' are shown as quarters and the data are provisional.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

² Provisional

6.5 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods. Stocks refer to the end of the period

Thousand tonnes

	Wheat				Flour		Oats			Barley		
	Home-grown wheat milled	Imported wheat milled	Home-grown wheat closing stock	Imported wheat closing stock	Flour produced	Flour closing stock	Oats milled	Gross Production	Stocks	Total barley usage	Barley used for malting	Stocks
2006	BFDB	BFDC	JSG6	JSG7	BFDE	JSG8	BFDH	JSG9	BFDJ	JSH2	JSH4	BFDM
392	70	180	95	366	58	27	19	41	140.3	134.8	949	
2007	391	82	182	104	384	58	35	21	19	144.3	138.5	698
2008	410	100	182	140	404	58	35	21	23	147.9	140.4	741
2007 Q4	389	105	169	143	388	57	35	21	16	144.2	137.8	925
2008 Q1	402	101	196	181	395	59	35	21	24	147.8	140.6	780
Q2	407	107	213	148	407	55	37	22	27	147.6	140.0	574
Q3	413	102	157	115	408	58	34	20	21	145.3	137.5	614
Q4	417	91	163	115	406	59	35	21	19	150.8	143.5	997
2009 Q1	398	97	167	115	395	61	37	22	21	152.0	145.1	881
Q2	405	110	172	116	412	59	34	21	20	137.5	131.1	681
Q3	409	105	157	118	411	58	..	..	..	120.1	113.1	779
2008 Dec	421	101	182	111	421	59	38	23	17	155.4	148.1	988
2009 Jan	359	88	169	116	353	64	31	18	17	151.9	145.9	921
Feb	376	90	167	113	374	60	38	23	22	141.3	135.6	885
Mar	457	112	165	116	457	60	42	25	23	162.8	153.9	838
Apr	376	101	168	99	383	61	31	19	20	138.4	133.6	770
May	390	104	165	126	394	59	33	21	17	134.6	127.9	680
Jun	447	126	173	123	459	57	37	23	23	139.5	131.8	592
Jul	398	106	170	115	402	57	..	..	..	119.5	113.8	556
Aug	385	102	147	126	389	58	..	..	..	111.6	104.7	749
Sep	443	107	154	112	441	58	..	..	..	129.3	120.7	1 032
Oct	395	84	162	105	383	56	..	..	..	134.9	126.9	1 023
Nov	398	82	172	98	384	57	..	..	..	136.0	128.9	1 034

1 Stocks held by wheat millers, feed compounders, cereal breakfast food manufacturers, brewers, maltsters and distillers, merchants and dealers.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

2 Sales of UK grown barley to brewers, maltsters and distillers.

3 Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Cattle and calf feed	Pig feed	Poultry feed	Sheep feed	Horse feed	Other compounds	Total
2007 Feb	BFFB	BFFD	BFFE	JJ8R	JJ8S	BFFF	BFFA
	333.9	120.7	206.0	110.4	17.4	21.5	810.0
Mar	384.4	139.3	248.2	153.6	19.9	21.5	966.9
Apr	305.0	123.2	217.4	79.6	14.8	22.5	762.4
May	239.2	126.8	230.7	32.1	13.4	26.5	668.7
Jun	249.1	145.0	269.9	25.1	11.9	33.0	734.0
Jul	268.8	133.0	259.2	21.1	12.5	34.0	728.6
Aug	294.2	134.5	251.8	25.1	13.0	36.2	754.7
Sep	322.6	147.1	253.8	25.0	15.7	36.3	800.6
Oct	332.1	137.7	237.1	24.5	15.9	30.2	777.6
Nov	341.3	132.2	237.4	31.8	18.5	25.9	787.2
Dec	395.2	144.2	253.8	51.8	20.6	25.3	890.9
2008 Jan	352.8	123.6	222.5	84.5	20.2	21.8	825.5
Feb	353.5	116.2	215.7	109.3	18.7	22.7	836.1
Mar	392.1	132.5	248.2	142.3	20.3	24.4	959.8
Apr	368.7	118.3	225.2	115.3	19.2	21.8	868.4
May	245.1	114.9	231.9	29.9	12.8	27.4	662.0
Jun	250.6	125.9	270.7	23.1	11.5	25.6	707.4
Jul	256.8	119.0	265.2	18.6	11.9	28.2	699.6
Aug	262.9	115.1	240.1	17.4	11.6	31.9	679.0
Sep	319.9	130.7	263.8	26.0	16.9	38.3	795.5
Oct	333.9	118.7	238.8	31.6	15.8	32.9	771.9
Nov	321.2	112.8	227.5	43.7	16.7	27.1	749.0
Dec	382.9	128.9	251.4	63.6	21.6	27.5	875.9
2009 Jan	327.3	104.7	210.8	91.3	17.8	24.9	776.8
Feb	315.5	101.8	198.7	112.8	17.2	23.8	769.9
Mar	369.5	116.9	242.6	142.1	19.1	18.7	908.9
Apr	295.4	106.4	221.2	82.6	15.7	24.5	745.8
May	249.4	105.4	229.8	36.4	11.8	27.8	660.5

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 456371

6.7 Potatoes and sugar¹

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

	Potatoes				Sugar (as refined)				
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom				Production from home-grown sugar beet	Disposals			
	From home crop	Imports ^{2,3}	Exports ³	Stocks ⁴		Total New Supply ⁵	For food in the United Kingdom	Stocks	Glucose: production
2002	BFGA 417	BFGB 150	BFGC 30	BFGD 3 386	BFGF 1 430.0	BFGG 2 197.0	BFGH ..	BFGI ..	BFGK 60.6
2003	400	142	31	2 915	1 368.0	1 800.0	..	..	61.2
2004	391	148	26	2 820	1 390.0	1 874.0	..	..	61.4
2005	361	124	27	2 509	1 300.0	1 859.0	..	..	57.9
2006	355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.7
2006 Feb	343	..	..	..	0.1	144.1	143.4	731.9	44.5
Mar	377	..	..	..	2.9	151.6	151.3	627.5	50.7
Apr	301	..	..	..	3.3	165.0	164.4	525.6	47.4
May	305	..	..	..	3.1	151.9	151.3	428.9	49.7
Jun	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.8
Jul	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.6
Aug	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.8
Sep	444	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.7
Oct	521	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.7
Nov	420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.0
Dec	368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.0
Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.3

*Note: The annual figures for sugar are calendar year totals, rather than 12 month averages.

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Includes Channel Isles exports to Great Britain.

3 Trade data provided by British Potato Council and Dept. of Agriculture and Rural Development in Northern Ireland. Figures currently unavailable for 2006.

4 Estimate of end - December stocks based on Potato Marketing returns.

5 Total New supply (including imports) for use by UK food and other industries (including sugar used in the chemical industry). For further information: <http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/publications/auk/2005/5-7.xls>

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs;
01904 455067 (glucose);
020 7238 3279 (sugar);
01904 455068 (potatoes)

6.8 Production of pork, bacon and ham, beef and veal, mutton and lamb, poultry meat¹

Meats produced, quarterly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Pork ²	Bacon and ham	Beef and veal ²	Mutton and lamb ²	Poultry meat	All Meat
	Home production	Home cured production	Home production	Home production	Home cured production	Home production
2002	JJ8W 595.0	BAKQ 231.0	IFY9 694.3	IFZ2 307.3	IFZ3 1 556.7	JJ8X 3 384.3
2003	541.8	236.6	703.2	309.8	1 578.1	3 369.5
2004	547.2	235.1	723.6	319.2	1 571.1	3 396.2
2005	543.4	239.8	764.8	336.7	1 585.0	3 469.8
2006 ³	547.6	230.6	852.1	333.5	1 516.3	3 480.1
2007 ³	599.2	196.6	888.5	329.5	1 459.2	3 473.0
2008	602.5	183.7	866.0	331.6	1 429.7	3 413.7
2005 Q2	133.3	60.6	191.3	70.6	388.7	844.6
Q3	135.2	57.6	190.9	89.1	390.3	863.1
Q4	137.2	64.5	204.3	97.1	401.3	904.4
2006 Q1 ³	134.3	56.0	206.8	83.5	377.9	857.5
Q2 ³	126.9	58.7	207.1	69.5	384.5	846.7
Q3 ³	138.6	57.1	209.4	87.9	372.8	865.8
Q4 ³	147.8	58.8	228.8	92.6	382.1	910.1
2007 Q1 ³	149.3	48.5	228.0	75.9	366.7	868.3
Q2 ³	146.1	47.8	220.3	76.4	369.0	859.6
Q3 ³	141.6	49.3	209.6	81.9	352.2	834.6
Q4 ³	162.2	51.0	230.6	95.3	371.4	910.5
2008 Q1	154.8	45.0	221.7	83.8	353.2	858.6
Q2	145.4	45.0	214.3	68.3	356.8	829.7
Q3	150.5	45.0	207.5	86.8	354.0	843.8
Q4	151.8	48.7	222.5	92.7	365.8	881.6
2009 Q1	147.6	42.5	210.4	72.3	354.8	827.6

1 Does not include meat offals or trade in preserved or manufactured meat products (e.g. canned meat).

2 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcase weight of live exports other than pure bred.

3 Figures have been rounded individually and totals will not necessarily agree with the addition of separate figures.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.9 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Oilseeds and nuts			Vegetable oil		Marine oil		Margarine production	Solid cooking fat	Other table spreads		
	Fresh and frozen fish: UK landings	Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks ⁵ : crude oil equivalent	Crude oil equivalent		Usage ³	Stocks ^{4,5}				
					Disposals ¹	Stocks ^{2,5}						
2003 ⁶	BFJA	BFJE	BFJF	BFJG	BFJJ	BFJK	BFJL	BFJM	BFJN	BFJO	BFJP	
2004	..	2 210.3	768.9	13.2	2 213.7	86.5	2.1	—	135.9	130.9	305.9	
2005	..	2 128.2	747.5	23.1	2 058.2	170.8	1.7	..	114.5	130.5	316.5	
2006	22.8	..	..	..	2 043.6	166.9	1.2	..	115.9	117.0	292.7
2007	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008 Jul	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	18.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	39.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	11.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009 Jan	59.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	32.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	10.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	13.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	25.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	16.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 This series contains revisions following the incorporation of revised trade figures.

2 Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

3 For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

4 Including quantities held by hardeners and refiners of oil and manufacturers of margarine.

5 Figures for oil seeds and nuts, vegetable oils and marine oils from December 2002 are for 6 monthly totals.

6 Figures for 2002-2003 are shown in actual annuals totals.

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs;
020 7238 5913 (fish landings);
01904 455061 (oils and fats)

6.10 Milk and milk products¹

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million litres				Thousand tonnes			
	Disposals of raw milk for manufacture			Stock change & wastage	Wholesale production ³			
	Liquid milk ²	Total	Exports		Condensed milk ⁴	Milk powders ^{4,5}	Butter	Cheese
2004	IFX4	IFX5	IFX6	IFX7	IFX8	IFX9	IFY2	IFY3
2004	6 693.3	6 827.5	434.3	3.5	161.2	80.1	121.7	351.3
2005	6 651.7	6 568.4	623.9	14.6	142.7	52.4	130.0	384.2
2006	6 736.0	6 343.3	610.4	37.6	113.3	114.1	117.1	393.4
2007	6 723.7	6 085.1	537.6	126.8	109.2	117.0	120.4	372.7
2008	6 678.3	5 840.0	559.2	91.5	109.9	94.3	111.1	382.0
2008 Sep	542.0	413.8	42.8	-8.3	26.0	19.8	9.2	28.4
Oct	570.7	408.5	55.6	-0.8	-	-	9.7	29.4
Nov	565.7	384.3	53.0	4.0	-	-	8.9	26.2
Dec	579.9	456.7	38.1	-5.8	28.3	14.4	8.4	28.5
2009 Jan	560.2	461.1	38.5	30.4	-	-	11.0	29.5
Feb	513.4	430.7	34.4	20.9	-	-	10.9	25.9
Mar	570.6	501.7	41.2	29.5	26.0	27.0	11.5	31.3
Apr	550.9	542.3	41.7	27.5	-	-	11.2	33.3
May	572.1	578.0	41.2	32.8	-	-	11.6	34.8
Jun	541.2	545.5	36.4	24.2	25.5	35.0	10.3	34.2
Jul	564.7	491.4	39.5	23.8	-	-	9.3	31.0
Aug	556.4	459.6	37.5	21.0	-	-	8.8	28.9
Sep	550.5	417.2	33.5	10.6	25.1	19.5	8.4	27.4
Oct	561.1	418.1	34.5	29.3	-	-	8.7	26.8
Nov	995.2	406.0	35.5	31.8	-	-	-	23.9
Dec	554.7	448.0	33.5	30.5	27.8	20.2	8.8	26.9

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of Monthly Digest.

2 Liquid milk that leaves the primary dairy in liquid form. This may be used for manufacture of other food products, or as liquid drinking milk.

3 Excludes production by direct sellers of liquid milk, butter and cheese.

4 Monthly figures are not available from 2006 onwards due to confidentiality issues.

5 Full cream, whole milk, partially skimmed milk and skimmed milk powders.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

6.11 Beverages and confectionery

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand tonnes					
	Chocolate and sugar confectionery ¹		Tea		Raw coffee	
	Production	Disposals	Disposals ²	Stocks	Disposals	Stocks
BFLG	BFLH	BFLJ	BFLK	BFLL	BFLM	
2004 61.66	87.69	12.1	18.9	10.7	11.1	
2005 57.07	84.87	10.7	18.6	9.1	9.8	
2006 52.26	83.13	11.2	19.4	10.0	5.2	
2007 ³ 60.65	93.81	11.1	17.3	9.6	3.5	
2008 Apr ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun ..	..	..	9.0	18.0	10.5	3.3
Jul ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep ..	..	..	10.7	17.3	8.6	3.1
Oct ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec ..	..	..	12.0	16.3	9.2	3.3
2009 Jan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar ..	..	..	9.6	17.7	11.4	3.4
Apr ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun ..	..	..	10.4	17.9	9.7	5.7
Jul ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep ..	..	..	10.2	14.9	11.0	3.5

1 As from December 2007 the collection of chocolate and sugar confectionery data ceased and will therefore no longer be available.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455 067

2 Excluding exports.

3 For the 2007 Chocolate and Sugar figures the Annual totals have been used to produce the monthly average.

6.12 Tobacco products released for home consumption

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million			Thousand kilogrammes			Total tobacco products other than cigarettes	
	Cigarettes			Other tobacco products				
	Home-produced	Imported	Total	Cigars	Hand-rolling	Other ¹		
LUQN	LUQO	LUQP	LUQQ	LUQR	LUQS	LUQT		
2005 45 922	4 322	50 244	758	3 189	499	4 445		
2006 44 392	4 570	48 962	689	3 454	439	4 581		
2007 41 955	3 794	45 749	602	3 644	398	4 643		
2008 42 053	3 680	45 733	546	4 154	381	5 081		
2009 ³ 43 989	3 586	47 575	534	5 076	397	6 007		
2008 Jul 3 675	328	4 003	45	364	33	442		
Aug 3 488	305	3 793	44	345	31	420		
Sep 3 898	305	4 202	45	379	34	457		
Oct 3 604	308	3 912	47	338	33	417		
Nov 3 085	328	3 413	43	320	27	390		
Dec ² 3 430	341	3 771	60	389	34	483		
2009 Jan ² 4 224	281	4 505	38	336	28	402		
Feb 2 846	237	3 084	39	393	31	462		
Mar 3 305	290	3 595	35	415	30	480		
Apr 6 902	665	7 567	107	801	51	959		
May 1 056	7	1 063	18	149	18	185		
Jun 2 757	239	2 996	39	316	30	385		
Jul 3 701	320	4 021	34	440	32	506		
Aug 3 495	296	3 791	43	410	30	483		
Sep 4 114	291	4 405	44	473	35	552		
Oct 3 479	283	3 761	42	368	33	443		
Nov ³ 3 339	283	3 622	50	427	37	515		
Dec ³ 4 771	395	5 166	45	546	42	633		

1 Excluding snuff.

2 Due to the effect of the holiday period, these figures are subject to greater uncertainty than usual.

3 Provisional

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at:
<http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

6.13 Alcoholic drink

	Thousand hectolitres											Thousand hectolitres of alcohol		
	Released for home consumption											Released for home consumption		
	Wine of fresh grapes					Made wine			Spirits			Production of potable spirits ¹		
	Beer pro- duction	Beer	Not exceeding 15% ²	Over 15%	Sparkling	Total	Coolers ³	Other	Cider and perry	Home- produced whisky	Spirit- based coolers ⁴	Other ⁵	Home- produced whisky	Other
BFNK	BAYL	BFNO	BFNP	BFNS	BFNT	BAYM	BAYN	BFNW	BFNX	YZUJ	BFNY	BAYO	BAYP	
2005	56 255	57 572	12 117.1	305.7	720.6	13 143.4	597.4	333.9	6 376.9	300.5	84.1	821.6	3 758.6	606.0
2006	53 768	55 751	11 655.4	301.5	715.0	12 671.9	527.6	316.7	7 522.6	282.6	65.0	766.9	3 985.7	499.5
2007	51 341	53 465	12 559.1	305.0	838.1	13 702.2	720.1	348.0	8 046.0	285.9	51.8	832.2	5 059.5	439.0
2008	49 611	51 498	12 402.2	323.9	757.4	13 483.5	611.5	381.5	8 412.3	289.4	41.7	816.6	5 516.1	556.1
2009 ⁷	45 141	46 722	11 729.3	219.1	731.3	12 679.8	596.8	392.5	9 403.8	258.1	31.8	801.6	4 855.0	901.8
2006 Jun	5 295	5 362	961.7	17.8	54.9	1 034.4	49.8	25.6	695.7	24.2	8.2	75.0	1 222.8	118.1
Jul	4 852	4 558	980.1	13.8	57.4	1 051.4	50.1	24.2	753.5	16.8	4.5	50.5	..	..
Aug	4 573	4 900	999.3	17.0	49.7	1 066.0	49.6	25.2	849.8	21.0	7.0	64.4	..	..
Sep	4 205	4 332	969.1	21.6	53.8	1 044.5	39.8	27.7	690.1	20.9	4.5	61.9	909.4	110.4
Oct	4 667	4 740	974.9	34.8	65.7	1 075.5	47.6	38.1	682.5	31.6	5.7	72.8	..	..
Nov	4 053	4 436	1 242.6	67.5	106.9	1 417.0	53.7	42.9	695.3	38.2	4.9	100.5	..	..
Dec ⁶	5 423	5 626	1 048.5	51.8	110.1	1 210.4	64.6	23.5	622.8	37.4	7.3	92.5	833.8	130.7
2007 Jan ⁶	3 241	3 221	936.1	20.1	65.0	1 021.3	41.7	22.5	520.1	19.1	4.5	61.5	..	..
Feb	3 303	3 530	821.5	11.8	40.3	873.7	36.8	18.2	495.3	15.7	3.1	48.5	..	..
Mar	4 926	5 342	1 059.6	16.7	56.1	1 132.4	54.4	35.7	650.1	21.6	3.9	59.6	1 265.5	75.2
Apr	4 135	4 092	979.5	18.9	51.0	1 049.4	57.1	19.8	615.6	18.9	4.6	56.6	..	..
May	4 494	4 903	1 014.9	15.2	48.9	1 079.1	56.2	26.6	726.1	21.4	4.1	63.6	..	..
Jun	4 278	4 387	1 110.9	18.3	64.1	1 193.4	71.1	23.4	797.0	22.9	4.5	65.3	1 359.8	91.8
Jul	4 388	4 180	987.7	17.1	60.0	1 064.8	53.9	30.3	608.0	18.5	2.9	54.8	..	..
Aug	4 643	5 307	1 263.9	20.8	66.9	1 351.6	79.9	32.0	760.5	27.2	6.3	78.0	..	..
Sep	4 056	4 057	991.0	25.3	68.5	1 084.9	55.6	29.0	852.2	20.3	4.1	60.1	1 181.0	94.1
Oct	4 727	4 892	1 061.0	34.0	74.4	1 169.5	60.3	35.1	614.2	26.3	2.6	66.6	..	..
Nov	4 635	4 865	1 325.3	55.9	128.2	1 509.4	91.7	42.6	740.2	40.9	6.4	112.6	..	..
Dec ⁶	4 515	4 689	1 007.7	50.6	114.5	1 172.9	61.4	32.7	666.7	33.0	4.8	105.1	1 253.2	177.8
2008 Jan ⁶	2 998	3 208	772.5	20.1	51.5	844.1	26.9	22.9	547.6	15.3	2.0	41.8	..	..
Feb	3 589	3 878	927.4	20.5	58.5	1 006.3	37.6	23.7	513.3	17.3	2.9	46.8	..	..
Mar	4 214	4 462	1 301.1	27.2	59.4	1 387.7	49.9	48.1	780.6	34.1	4.0	90.7	1 344.6	71.3
Apr	4 884	4 066	800.6	14.8	39.0	854.5	41.8	18.9	542.9	10.5	1.6	43.3	..	..
May	4 486	4 770	1 103.6	37.1	57.8	1 198.6	59.1	29.6	995.4	24.4	5.5	72.6	..	..
Jun	4 290	4 355	967.2	7.3	58.8	1 033.3	42.5	30.8	619.2	19.2	3.5	60.3	1 500.4	175.0
Jul	4 082	4 264	1 032.5	19.2	64.9	1 116.6	50.8	27.3	798.1	17.0	3.3	53.8	..	..
Aug	4 233	4 241	1 073.7	20.6	46.3	1 140.6	56.5	29.2	947.4	23.0	3.5	66.2	..	..
Sep	3 909	4 353	834.6	15.2	43.5	893.3	42.6	27.7	480.5	21.2	2.9	58.8	1 250.4	151.2
Oct	4 379	4 504	1 130.2	38.1	66.3	1 234.6	49.2	41.6	784.0	35.1	3.8	89.8	..	..
Nov	4 670	5 602	1 439.2	59.6	110.8	1 609.6	99.7	56.3	892.0	55.8	7.5	136.5	..	..
Dec ⁶	3 877	3 795	1 019.7	44.2	100.5	1 164.4	54.7	25.3	511.5	16.3	1.3	55.9	1 420.7	158.7
2009 Jan ⁶	2 711	2 651	734.3	12.1	54.3	800.8	39.1	30.9	586.9	12.9	1.4	51.5	..	..
Feb	2 986	3 115	725.6	12.8	37.0	775.3	25.3	30.3	510.0	13.1	1.4	44.6	..	..
Mar	3 600	4 007	809.5	11.0	35.9	856.4	31.8	27.5	614.2	19.0	2.3	58.2	1 293.3	166.9
Apr	4 434	4 669	1 172.8	13.1	49.9	1 235.8	51.3	41.4	812.4	28.1	4.3	87.6	..	..
May	3 653	3 696	901.6	12.7	48.9	963.2	48.3	18.5	743.1	15.1	2.0	45.9	..	..
Jun	3 746	3 822	995.3	11.8	57.3	1 064.3	52.3	22.4	910.1	19.1	3.3	61.0	1 284.6	165.6
Jul	4 305	4 115	1 004.2	10.4	55.7	1 070.3	72.2	27.6	1 049.0	16.8	2.7	57.4	..	..
Aug	4 207	3 828	1 013.7	12.9	52.8	1 079.4	60.0	32.0	1 003.9	21.0	3.6	64.9	..	..
Sep	3 815	3 523	929.7	13.5	53.3	996.5	32.3	35.4	677.2	17.8	2.3	59.9	1 066.3	284.3
Oct	3 881	3 358	1 153.7	31.5	59.7	1 244.9	50.4	46.8	880.0	29.5	2.5	85.5	..	..
Nov ⁷	3 606	4 142	1 274.9	44.2	127.0	1 446.1	62.0	46.8	736.9	37.3	3.5	97.4	..	..
Dec ⁷	4 220	4 272	1 043.6	33.2	99.5	1 176.2	72.5	33.4	880.1	28.3	2.6	87.6	1 210.8	285.0

Note: some figures have seen small revisions since they were last published.

5 Includes imported spirits.

6 Due to the effect of the holiday period, these figures are subject to greater uncertainty than usual. Also, unusually high or low figures may be changed on receipt of amendments to returns data.

7 Provisional

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at;
<http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

Average 2005 = 100

Summary - Seasonally adjusted											
	Manufacturing industries										
	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water
<i>SIC 2003</i>											
Sub-section	C+D+E	C	D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	E
Weights	1000.0	142.8	770.4	114.5	22.3	13.0	87.2	83.7	233.8	215.9	86.8
2004	CKYW	CKYX	CKYY	CKZA	AGVO	CKZF	CKZG	CKZJ	AGXS	AGXQ	CKYZ
2004	101.3	109.7	100.2	98.0	102.2	101.3	97.4	99.1	100.6	102.1	100.3
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	100.0	92.1	101.6	99.3	99.9	94.5	103.1	101.5	103.3	100.9	99.5
2007	100.3	90.7	102.2	99.4	98.2	95.7	101.8	103.1	104.6	101.6	99.7
2008	97.2	84.8	99.2	97.7	98.6	97.8	101.4	99.1	101.1	97.5	99.9
2009	87.3	76.1	88.8	95.6 [†]	90.0 [†]	93.6 [†]	96.7 [†]	80.5 [†]	86.4 [†]	87.4 [†]	92.0 [†]
Seasonally adjusted											
2005 Q2	100.6	102.5	100.4	100.3	101.5	98.6	99.6	100.3	100.9	100.1	100.6
Q3	99.7	97.6	100.0	100.4	98.9	99.6	100.9	99.3	100.5	99.3	99.3
Q4	99.2	96.6	99.5	99.4	98.4	95.0	101.1	101.3	98.7	99.4	100.1
2006 Q1	100.8	97.8	101.1	98.2	101.6	95.2	101.2	101.3	102.6	101.1	103.1
Q2	99.8	91.3	101.5	98.8	99.9	94.6	103.0	101.5	103.7	100.3	99.2
Q3	99.8	90.9	101.5	99.2	97.8	94.4	104.1	101.5	103.1	100.9	98.5
Q4	99.8	88.5	102.2	101.1	100.2	93.7	104.2	101.6	103.7	101.1	97.1
2007 Q1	100.1	91.0	102.0	99.3	96.6	93.9	102.9	103.7	104.6	100.6	98.4
Q2	100.5	91.6	102.4	99.9	98.4	96.8	101.7	103.5	104.9	101.8	98.2
Q3	100.1	90.4	101.9	99.3	99.7	96.0	100.8	102.7	104.3	101.5	99.7
Q4	100.6	90.0	102.3	99.2	97.9	96.1	102.0	102.5	104.4	102.7	102.3
2008 Q1	100.4	86.3	102.9	99.7	99.5	97.4	103.1	103.4	105.4	102.3	101.4
Q2	99.1	85.8	101.3	97.8	100.2	99.3	102.2	102.5	104.2	99.6	101.1
Q3	97.0	84.8	99.0	97.3	99.1	96.5	102.4	100.0	100.3	96.9	99.2
Q4	92.5	82.5	93.7	96.0	95.6	97.9	97.8	90.5	94.3	91.0	97.9
2009 Q1	87.9	79.1	88.9 [†]	96.4	91.7 [†]	101.2 [†]	96.9 [†]	81.9 [†]	85.3	87.3 [†]	94.5 [†]
Q2	87.5	78.2	88.8	96.2 [†]	89.6	91.5	97.5	79.9	85.5 [†]	88.0	91.9
Q3	86.7	73.5	88.5	95.9	90.9	92.5	96.1	79.8	85.5	87.5	92.1
Q4	87.0	73.7	89.2	94.1	88.0	89.2	96.3	80.4	89.4	86.8	89.6
2008 Feb	100.7	86.3	103.3	99.8	100.2	97.6	103.9	103.8	105.3	103.2	100.7
Mar	100.1	86.2	102.4	99.4	99.1	98.8	102.2	103.3	105.2	101.2	102.3
Apr	99.9	85.5	102.3	98.4	101.8	100.6	101.5	103.7	105.6	100.9	102.6
May	99.2	86.2	101.5	98.2	99.6	96.6	102.4	102.0	104.6	99.7	100.8
Jun	98.1	85.6	100.2	96.8	99.0	100.5	102.5	101.6	102.5	98.2	100.0
Jul	97.1	80.6	99.7	96.8	100.2	96.8	102.1	101.1	101.7	97.7	100.8
Aug	96.9	83.5	99.2	97.6	99.1	95.1	103.6	99.9	100.3	96.9	99.3
Sep	97.0	90.4	98.2	97.4	98.0	97.7	101.5	98.9	98.9	96.2	97.4
Oct	94.4	82.5	96.1	97.3	94.9	97.9	101.6	94.7	97.0	92.8	98.9
Nov	92.3	82.5	93.6	96.4	97.1	95.9	96.9	90.5	93.6	91.3	97.5
Dec	90.7	82.4	91.5	94.1	94.7	99.9	95.0	86.4	92.4	88.9	97.4
2009 Jan	88.4 [†]	80.6 [†]	88.8 [†]	95.5 [†]	91.9 [†]	99.1 [†]	96.5 [†]	82.5 [†]	85.6	87.1 [†]	97.2 [†]
Feb	87.9	79.2	88.8	96.3	91.7	105.3	97.2	82.1	84.9 [†]	86.9	94.6
Mar	87.7	77.5	89.1	97.3	91.4	99.0	96.9	81.0	85.3	88.0	91.8
Apr	87.9	79.2	89.1	96.2	89.5	90.5	99.3	79.6	85.9	88.3	91.0
May	87.1	77.5	88.4	96.3	89.1	92.8	98.4	79.5	84.4	87.7	91.4
Jun	87.6	77.9	88.8	96.1	90.4	91.3	95.0	80.5	86.2	88.2	93.1
Jul	87.8	77.5	89.2	96.8	90.9	95.1	97.7	80.1	86.0	88.4	92.4
Aug	85.5	71.2	87.4	95.4	88.7	91.8	95.7	79.5	83.7	86.4	91.8
Sep	86.6	71.8	88.8	95.5	93.0	90.5	94.9	79.8	86.9	87.8	92.0
Oct	86.6	72.5	88.8	95.0	90.2	87.9	96.0	79.6	88.6	86.3	90.5
Nov	87.0	76.2	88.9	93.7	85.5	90.0	96.0	80.4	89.4	86.6	87.5
Dec	87.4	72.5	89.7	93.6	88.4	89.9	96.9	81.1	90.4	87.6	90.9
2010 Jan	87.0	73.5	89.0	97.4	83.5	87.0	94.1	80.3	90.4	85.0	92.1

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2005 = 100

Summary - Not seasonally adjusted											
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Manufacturing industries										
	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufact- uring industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metal and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water
	C+D+E	C	D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	Sect E
Weights	1000.0	142.8	770.4	114.5	22.3	13.0	87.2	83.7	233.8	215.9	86.8
AGVZ	AGVT	AGVV	AGUV	AGWR	AGUX	AGUZ	AGVF	AGXT	AGXR	AGVX	
2004	101.7	109.7	100.7	98.5	102.8	101.5	98.0	99.7	101.2	102.7	100.3
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	100.1	92.1	101.7	99.4	99.9	94.3	103.2	101.6	103.5	101.0	99.7
2007	100.5	90.7	102.5	99.6	98.7	95.7	102.3	103.4	104.7	102.1	99.6
2008	97.5	84.7	99.7	98.0	98.8	96.6	102.3	99.7	101.2	98.2	99.2
2009	87.0 [†]	76.5	88.5	96.0	89.6 [†]	91.3	96.6 [†]	80.3 [†]	86.0 [†]	86.9	91.3
Not seasonally adjusted³											
2005 Q2	100.3	103.5	100.7	98.2	99.6	98.0	100.3	103.2	101.8	100.3	92.1
Q3	97.8	88.7	100.6	100.6	101.4	101.7	102.9	99.8	98.9	101.6	84.5
Q4	102.2	100.2	102.0	107.8	101.0	95.5	99.4	98.2	102.6	101.0	107.3
2006 Q1	101.6	102.5	99.4	92.9	99.5	92.9	102.0	102.9	101.1	99.2	119.3
Q2	99.1	91.9	101.3	97.0	98.3	94.3	103.3	103.4	103.8	100.1	91.0
Q3	97.0	82.0	101.2	98.4	99.1	96.3	105.2	101.4	100.6	102.2	84.5
Q4	102.9	91.9	104.8	109.4	102.9	93.9	102.2	98.6	108.5	102.6	104.0
2007 Q1	100.4	94.6	99.9	93.7	94.8	91.4	103.9	104.8	102.0	98.4	113.8
Q2	99.8	92.4	102.3	97.9	96.7	97.2	102.0	105.6	105.1	101.5	89.5
Q3	97.4	82.2	101.7	98.6	101.1	98.0	101.5	102.8	102.1	102.7	85.0
Q4	104.5	93.4	106.0	108.4	102.4	96.1	101.6	100.4	109.6	105.6	109.9
2008 Q1	99.7	89.7	99.7	93.7	96.6	94.2	103.1	102.9	101.4	98.9	116.8
Q2	98.9	87.2	101.9	95.9	97.8	98.0	103.8	105.2	104.6	100.8	91.3
Q3	95.3	76.4	100.2	97.8	101.8	97.8	104.8	101.6	99.7	99.5	83.7
Q4	96.1	85.5	97.1	104.8	99.0	96.3	97.5	88.9	99.3	93.5	104.9
2009 Q1	87.1	82.8	85.5	90.7 [†]	87.1 [†]	95.6 [†]	96.0 [†]	81.5	81.7 [†]	83.4 [†]	108.6 [†]
Q2	86.2	80.0	87.8 [†]	94.3	86.8	89.4	97.3	80.5	84.4	86.9	82.9
Q3	84.9	66.7	89.0	96.6	93.8	92.9	97.8	80.8 [†]	84.1	89.1	78.2
Q4	90.0	76.5 [†]	91.8	102.6	90.7	87.2	95.2	78.3	93.7	88.3	95.7
2008 Feb	99.1	85.3	99.7	91.3	96.9	88.4	103.1	104.4	101.3	100.1	117.1
Mar	102.0	92.2	102.7	97.3	98.7	98.8	102.3	103.7	107.3	101.1	112.3
Apr	100.7	89.4	102.9	97.4	98.0	96.6	104.2	107.7	104.4	102.7	99.8
May	97.8	90.0	100.2	96.2	97.2	95.3	102.8	103.8	100.5	100.1	89.8
Jun	98.1	82.2	102.6	94.1	98.1	102.1	104.5	104.2	108.7	99.6	84.4
Jul	97.4	78.4	102.3	98.8	104.5	101.0	106.2	106.0	103.5	99.8	84.5
Aug	87.9	69.8	91.9	92.3	92.6	96.5	98.8	94.3	88.2	91.7	82.0
Sep	100.8	81.0	106.2	102.3	108.3	96.0	109.3	104.5	107.4	106.9	84.7
Oct	102.7	85.6	106.7	111.2	107.4	94.6	110.5	102.9	105.6	106.0	95.0
Nov	94.5	84.2	95.1	100.1	100.6	87.0	93.8	89.4	95.9	94.1	106.5
Dec	91.2	86.9	89.5	103.1	89.0	107.3	88.1	74.3	96.3	80.5	113.1
2009 Jan	84.6 [†]	86.2	80.7 [†]	87.5 [†]	83.5 [†]	94.0 [†]	94.1 [†]	78.8	74.5	78.1 [†]	116.5 [†]
Feb	83.8	77.9	82.1	87.2	84.5	93.5	92.6	79.0	77.5 [†]	80.6	108.7
Mar	92.9	84.4	93.6	97.3	93.2	99.4	101.3	86.7	93.2	91.6	100.6
Apr	86.6	82.7	87.2	97.0	86.6	86.7	98.7	79.5	81.6	86.5	88.1
May	83.5	81.5	84.2	90.9	83.2	89.8	95.6	78.3	78.2	84.4	81.4
Jun	88.5	75.9	91.9	95.1	90.7	91.7	97.7	83.7 [†]	93.3	89.8	79.1
Jul	86.3	75.7	89.2	97.5	92.8	96.9	99.5	82.2	84.1	88.0	78.1
Aug	79.5	59.4	83.6	93.2	86.8	93.4	94.3	77.4	76.1	83.7	76.5
Sep	88.8	65.0	94.2	99.0	101.7	88.4	99.7	82.7	92.1	95.5	80.0
Oct	91.9	74.7	95.6	106.4	98.2	87.0	101.4	84.2	93.1	95.1	87.1
Nov	92.1	77.6	94.5	101.4	94.0	84.8	97.6	82.6	96.7	92.4	94.5
Dec	85.9	77.1 [†]	85.3	100.0	80.0	90.0	86.6	68.2	91.5	77.4	105.5
2010 Jan	83.0	78.0	80.7	88.4	75.5	83.3	92.3	76.6	79.0	75.9	111.4

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2005 = 100

Detailed analysis									
	Mining and quarrying			Textiles, leather and clothing			Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	
	Oil and gas	Coal	Other mining and quarrying	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles and textile products	Leather and leather products			
SIC 2003 Sub-section	C_1	C_11	CB	DA	DB	DC	DF	DG	
Weights	130.0	1.8	11.0	114.5	20.2	2.0	13.0	87.2	
2004	CKZO	CKZP	CKZQ	CKZA	CKZB	CKZC	CKZF	CKZG	
2005	111.4	129.5	91.1	98.0	101.5	109.6	101.3	97.4	
2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2007	90.9	97.2	106.1	99.3	99.4	104.5	94.5	103.1	
2008	88.9	85.5	113.2	99.4	97.3	107.0	95.7	101.8	
2008	84.6	88.8	87.5	97.7	98.2	102.1	97.8	101.4	
2009	78.1	83.1 [†]	51.4 [†]	95.6 [†]	89.5 [†]	95.5 [†]	93.6 [†]	96.7 [†]	
Seasonally adjusted¹									
2005 Q2	102.9	90.5	100.5	100.3	101.2	104.6	98.6	99.6	
Q3	97.5	102.9	98.3	100.4	99.1	97.1	99.6	100.9	
Q4	95.7	107.1	103.3	99.4	98.7	94.4	95.0	101.1	
2006 Q1	96.3	121.0	111.1	98.2	101.2	104.8	95.2	101.2	
Q2	89.8	104.8	106.8	98.8	99.6	103.0	94.6	103.0	
Q3	90.0	78.8	103.0	99.2	97.4	101.7	94.4	104.1	
Q4	87.3	84.1	103.5	101.1	99.4	108.5	93.7	104.2	
2007 Q1	89.4	79.8	111.5	99.3	95.8	105.3	93.9	102.9	
Q2	89.7	85.0	115.3	99.9	98.1	101.9	96.8	101.7	
Q3	88.1	105.1	114.8	99.3	98.4	112.9	96.0	100.8	
Q4	88.4	72.1	111.3	99.2	96.9	107.7	96.1	102.0	
2008 Q1	85.5	79.0	96.5	99.7	98.3	111.1	97.4	103.1	
Q2	85.1	90.8	93.3	97.8	99.2	109.7	99.3	102.2	
Q3	84.6	88.8	86.4	97.3	99.2	97.6	96.5	102.4	
Q4	83.0	96.6	73.7	96.0	96.1	90.0	97.9	97.8	
2009 Q1	81.2	84.6 [†]	52.9 [†]	96.4	91.5 [†]	93.0	101.2 [†]	96.9 [†]	
Q2	80.3	88.2	52.4	96.2 [†]	89.0	95.9 [†]	91.5	97.5	
Q3	75.1	85.1	52.5	95.9	89.9	100.3	92.5	96.1	
Q4	75.9 [†]	74.3	47.9	94.1	87.5	93.0	89.2	96.3	
2008 Feb	85.4	76.4	98.9	99.8	98.6	115.5	97.6	103.9	
Mar	85.4	84.4	94.9	99.4	98.1	108.7	98.8	102.2	
Apr	84.5	99.9	95.1	98.4	100.8	111.7	100.6	101.5	
May	85.7	85.1	93.0	98.2	98.6	109.9	96.6	102.4	
Jun	85.1	87.4	91.8	96.8	98.2	107.6	100.5	102.5	
Jul	79.6	87.6	90.5	96.8	100.1	100.6	96.8	102.1	
Aug	83.0	91.9	87.3	97.6	99.3	97.8	95.1	103.6	
Sep	91.2	86.9	81.3	97.4	98.3	94.5	97.7	101.5	
Oct	83.0	80.5	77.0	97.3	95.3	91.6	97.9	101.6	
Nov	83.2	95.5	72.5	96.4	97.5	92.7	95.9	96.9	
Dec	82.8	113.9	71.7	94.1	95.6	85.6	99.9	95.0	
2009 Jan	82.6 [†]	84.8 [†]	56.0 [†]	95.5 [†]	91.8 [†]	92.7 [†]	99.1 [†]	96.5 [†]	
Feb	81.7	83.6	49.6	96.3	91.6	92.5	105.3	97.2	
Mar	79.4	85.3	53.0	97.3	91.2	93.6	99.0	96.9	
Apr	81.1	95.3	55.1	96.2	89.1	93.3	90.5	99.3	
May	79.6	89.9	50.4	96.3	88.5	94.9	92.8	98.4	
Jun	80.1	79.4	51.6	96.1	89.5	99.5	91.3	95.0	
Jul	79.4	89.9	52.3	96.8	88.9	111.3	95.1	97.7	
Aug	72.7	88.6	50.9	95.4	87.8	96.8	91.8	95.7	
Sep	73.2	76.9	54.3	95.5	93.0	92.7	90.5	94.9	
Oct	74.3	80.3	50.2	95.0	89.7	94.9	87.9	96.0	
Nov	79.0	74.3	43.7	93.7	85.0	90.1	90.0	96.0	
Dec	74.5	68.5	49.8	93.6	87.8	94.2	89.9	96.9	
2010 Jan	75.3	63.6	53.8	97.4	83.9	80.3	87.0	94.1	

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2005 = 100

Detailed analysis (continued)

	Engineering and allied industries										Other manufacturing		
	Basic metal and metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper, printing and publishing	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other manufacturing NES	Electricity, gas and water			
SIC 2003 Sub-section	DJ	DK	DL	DM	DD	DE	DH	DI	DN	Sect E			
Weights	83.7	63.7	85.8	84.3	14.4	101.3	38.5	27.6	34.2	86.8			
2004	CKZJ 99.1	CKZK 96.9	CKZL 103.9	CKZM 100.4	CKZD 104.0	CKZE 104.0	CKZH 101.2	CKZI 99.8	CKZN 98.6	CKYZ 100.3			
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
2006	101.5	106.4	99.7	104.6	97.7	99.5	104.2	102.7	101.0	99.5			
2007	103.1	111.1	99.2	105.1	101.8	99.7	103.3	103.2	104.0	99.7			
2008	99.1	109.8	93.7	102.1	94.1	97.6	98.2	97.5	97.8	99.9			
2009	80.5 [†]	87.3	83.7 [†]	88.6 [†]	79.2 [†]	89.3 [†]	85.3	84.7 [†]	90.0 [†]	92.0 [†]			
Seasonally adjusted¹													
2005 Q2	100.3	99.4	100.2	102.8	98.9	101.1	100.4	98.5	98.9	100.6			
Q3	99.3	99.0	100.6	101.6	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.7	100.1	99.3			
Q4	101.3	101.5	97.7	97.5	99.3	98.2	98.7	101.9	101.5	100.1			
2006 Q1	101.3	104.4	100.5	103.3	96.9	100.5	103.8	104.3	99.2	103.1			
Q2	101.5	106.5	101.0	104.5	99.0	98.2	104.2	100.7	102.6	99.2			
Q3	101.5	108.0	98.5	104.1	97.8	99.3	105.2	102.7	101.0	98.5			
Q4	101.6	106.9	98.8	106.4	97.0	100.0	103.4	103.3	101.3	97.1			
2007 Q1	103.7	110.4	100.0	105.0	102.4	98.5	102.7	102.2	102.2	98.4			
Q2	103.5	110.1	99.1	106.9	101.3	99.5	103.8	105.4	103.4	98.2			
Q3	102.7	112.3	100.0	102.6	101.9	99.4	103.1	103.2	104.6	99.7			
Q4	102.5	111.5	97.6	105.9	101.7	101.6	103.4	101.9	106.0	102.3			
2008 Q1	103.4	113.7	97.0	107.7	101.8	100.9	102.5	104.4	105.0	101.4			
Q2	102.5	112.6	95.4	106.9	98.0	99.0	99.5	101.0	100.9	101.1			
Q3	100.0	109.8	92.6	101.0	91.5	97.6	97.6	95.6	97.4	99.2			
Q4	90.5	102.9	89.6	92.6	84.9	92.7	93.2	89.0	87.7	97.9			
2009 Q1	81.9 [†]	91.0 [†]	83.9	82.4 [†]	76.9	91.0 [†]	84.1	82.6 [†]	88.4 [†]	94.5 [†]			
Q2	79.9	86.9	83.3	86.7	80.7 [†]	91.4	85.3 [†]	83.9	87.7	91.9			
Q3	79.8	84.5	82.8 [†]	89.0	83.6	88.0	86.4	86.1	90.4	92.1			
Q4	80.4	86.6	84.7	96.4	75.7	87.1	85.4	86.0	93.2	89.6			
2008 Feb	103.8	113.7	96.7	107.8	102.1	101.9	102.8	106.2	105.8	100.7			
Mar	103.3	113.8	96.9	107.1	101.8	99.6	101.4	102.7	103.9	102.3			
Apr	103.7	113.3	96.8	108.6	99.3	99.6	101.3	102.5	103.4	102.6			
May	102.0	113.6	95.2	107.3	99.6	99.3	99.2	101.3	100.1	100.8			
Jun	101.6	110.8	94.2	104.8	94.9	98.1	98.2	99.1	99.3	100.0			
Jul	101.1	110.5	93.4	103.5	93.6	98.0	98.3	97.0	98.6	100.8			
Aug	99.9	110.3	93.0	100.2	92.2	97.7	97.4	95.9	96.6	99.3			
Sep	98.9	108.7	91.3	99.2	88.8	97.2	97.1	93.8	97.0	97.4			
Oct	94.7	107.2	89.8	96.5	87.5	93.3	95.2	91.9	91.7	98.9			
Nov	90.5	103.3	89.1	90.9	85.3	92.9	94.2	89.2	87.3	97.5			
Dec	86.4	98.2	90.1	90.5	82.0	91.8	90.3	86.0	84.1	97.4			
2009 Jan	82.5 [†]	91.8	84.2 [†]	82.5	75.9 [†]	90.2 [†]	85.0 [†]	83.9 [†]	87.5 [†]	97.2 [†]			
Feb	82.1	91.4 [†]	83.7	81.1 [†]	77.9	90.8	83.9	80.2	87.9	94.6			
Mar	81.0	89.8	83.9	83.5	76.8	91.9	83.4	83.8	89.9	91.8			
Apr	79.6	88.1	84.3	85.9	78.4	92.7	84.3	84.0	87.1	91.0			
May	79.5	85.4	81.8	86.1	80.0	90.6	85.3	82.8	88.9	91.4			
Jun	80.5	87.0	83.8	88.1	83.7	90.8	86.2	84.9	87.2	93.1			
Jul	80.1	86.2	82.6	89.2	84.5	89.0	88.5	87.3	89.3	92.4			
Aug	79.5	84.2	80.0	87.2	85.4	86.7	84.7	84.9	89.5	91.8			
Sep	79.8	83.3	85.9	90.7	81.0	88.2	86.0	86.2	92.4	92.0			
Oct	79.6	88.1	84.2	93.4	73.3	86.5	85.8	84.8	93.2	90.5			
Nov	80.4	86.0	84.9	96.5	75.6	87.2	84.9	85.9	92.1	87.5			
Dec	81.1	85.8	85.2	99.2	78.2	87.5	85.5	87.2	94.5	90.9			
2010 Jan	80.3	92.8	82.6	96.5	72.9	86.4	82.3	79.6	93.2	92.1			

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2005 = 100

	Market Sector analysis					
	Consumer durables	Consumer non-durables	Capital goods industries	Total	Energy	Intermediate goods
SIC 2003						
Weights²	33.8	260.2	214.9	491.1	231.5	259.5
	UFIU	UFJS	UFIL	JMOH	UFJB	UFJL
2004	100.7	99.6	99.9	102.9	106.2	100.4
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	101.9	101.0	102.9	98.1	94.3	101.6
2007	102.3	100.2	104.9	98.3	93.3	102.7
2008	96.4	98.6	101.1	94.9	91.1	98.3
2009	82.6 [†]	95.1	88.2	83.1	84.2	82.0 [†]
Seasonally adjusted¹						
2005 Q2	99.5	100.4	101.2	100.6	101.5	99.9
Q3	99.5	100.0	100.8	99.0	98.4	99.4
Q4	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.0	97.6	100.1
2006 Q1	100.2	100.6	102.3	100.2	99.0	101.3
Q2	102.6	100.3	103.2	97.9	93.7	101.6
Q3	101.4	100.9	102.6	97.8	93.3	101.8
Q4	103.2	101.9	103.6	96.7	91.3	101.5
2007 Q1	102.1	99.7	104.7	98.2	92.9	102.8
Q2	102.9	100.3	105.4	98.3	93.2	102.9
Q3	103.7	99.8	104.5	98.1	93.0	102.5
Q4	100.7	100.8	105.0	98.5	93.9	102.6
2008 Q1	102.4	100.7	105.3	98.0	92.1	103.2
Q2	99.6	99.1	104.1	96.9	91.9	101.3
Q3	96.0	98.4	100.4	94.8	90.8	98.4
Q4	87.5	96.1	94.5	90.0	89.5	90.4
2009 Q1	82.1 [†]	96.0 [†]	87.4	84.4	87.4 [†]	81.7 [†]
Q2	82.2	96.2	87.2	83.4	85.3	81.8
Q3	82.4	94.8	87.3 [†]	82.4	82.5	82.2
Q4	83.7	93.5	90.8	82.1 [†]	81.8	82.4
2008 Feb	103.6	101.2	105.4	98.1	91.7	103.7
Mar	102.2	99.9	105.1	97.8	92.5	102.5
Apr	101.0	99.8	105.4	97.6	92.3	102.3
May	98.9	99.2	104.5	97.0	91.9	101.5
Jun	99.0	98.3	102.4	96.1	91.5	100.2
Jul	96.6	98.3	101.8	94.4	88.6	99.5
Aug	96.1	98.7	100.3	94.5	89.9	98.7
Sep	95.4	98.2	99.0	95.6	93.8	97.1
Oct	90.5	97.4	97.1	91.9	89.8	93.7
Nov	88.0	96.2	94.0	89.8	89.4	90.2
Dec	84.0	94.7	92.4	88.3	89.5	87.3
2009 Jan	82.5 [†]	95.2 [†]	88.0	85.3 [†]	89.0	82.0 [†]
Feb	82.0	96.0	87.1 [†]	84.4	87.9 [†]	81.3
Mar	81.7	97.0	87.1	83.4	85.2	81.8
Apr	80.6	97.4	87.7	83.4	85.4	81.6
May	84.9	96.2	86.4	82.7	84.8	80.9
Jun	80.9	95.1	87.7	84.1	85.6	82.8
Jul	81.6	95.8	87.8	84.1	85.3	83.1
Aug	80.7	94.0	86.0	81.1	81.1	81.1
Sep	84.8	94.5	88.2	81.9	81.2	82.5
Oct	84.0	93.6	90.1	81.6	81.1	82.0
Nov	83.2	93.4	90.7	82.2	82.7	81.7
Dec	83.8	93.6	91.6	82.5	81.5	83.4
2010 Jan	82.3	93.9	92.3	81.4	82.2	80.7

Note: The figures contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes.

2 These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3 Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

1 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Office for National Statistics, IOP Branch, Government Buildings, Cardiff Road, Newport, NP10 8XG.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456644

Production, output and costs

7.2 Productivity jobs and output per filled job¹

2005 = 100

Manufacturing industries												
	Total economy ²	Total production industries	Total mining quarrying electricity	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Pulp, paper & paper products, printing and publishing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Other non- metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabri- cated metal products	Engi- neering and related industries	Other manufactur- ing
<i>SIC 1992</i> Sub-section												
Productivity jobs												
	LNNM	LNOJ	LOIW	LNOK	LNOL	LOIS	LOIM	LOIN	LZYL	LZYP	LOIT	LOIZ
2004	99.0	104.5	98.0	104.8	102.3	110.3	104.8	105.5	106.4	106.4	103.5	106.1
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	100.8	98.6	107.1	98.3	97.0	92.0	101.2	97.0	96.1	101.4	97.1	100.1
2007	101.6	96.3	114.6	95.3	94.7	83.2	97.3	92.4	96.8	98.4	94.8	96.9
2008	102.5	93.9	120.2	92.4	93.5	75.3	91.6	89.7	97.0	96.6	93.1	92.4
2009	..	..	..	85.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted												
2006 Q1	100.4	98.0	102.0	98.4	98.6	93.5	100.1	96.6	95.2	100.8	97.7	99.0
Q2	100.7	98.6	105.0	98.5	97.0	92.3	101.4	97.1	96.2	101.8	97.4	100.0
Q3	101.0	99.2	109.7	98.7	96.2	91.6	102.0	97.4	96.7	102.6	97.1	100.7
Q4	101.1	98.6	111.5	97.8	96.2	90.8	101.4	97.0	96.2	100.6	96.1	100.5
2007 Q1	101.1	97.4	112.7	96.5	95.5	87.5	100.3	95.7	95.3	98.2	95.4	98.6
Q2	101.3	96.4	114.1	95.5	94.7	83.3	98.1	93.5	95.7	98.0	95.1	96.9
Q3	101.7	96.0	115.5	94.8	94.3	82.2	96.2	90.6	98.2	99.5	94.7	95.7
Q4	102.2	95.4	116.2	94.2	94.4	79.9	94.5	89.8	97.9	98.1	93.9	96.6
2008 Q1	102.5	94.9	118.2	93.5	94.2	77.3	92.2	91.3	99.3	97.3	93.6	95.7
Q2	102.8	94.6	119.8	93.3	93.7	75.7	91.7	90.5	100.4	98.4	93.4	94.3
Q3	102.6	93.7	121.2	92.2	93.0	75.2	91.8	88.9	96.4	96.4	93.4	91.6
Q4	102.2	92.2	121.6	90.5	92.9	73.0	90.8	88.0	92.0	94.2	92.1	88.1
2009 Q1	101.9	89.8	122.9	87.9	92.0	69.4	87.4	86.2	86.5	90.4	90.3	84.8
Q2	101.1	87.5	121.3	85.4	90.9	66.8	84.4	83.2	83.1	87.4	87.8	83.2
Q3	100.8	86.4	122.9	84.2	90.8	66.6	82.7	83.1	80.4	86.1	86.2	81.7
Q4	..	..	..	83.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Output per filled job												
	LNNN	LNNW	LOJA	LNNX	LNNY	LNOG	LNOA	LNOB	LZYM	LZYQ	LNOH	LOJD
2004	98.6	96.9	107.9	95.5	95.8	92.5	99.2	92.3	93.7	93.2	97.3	95.0
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	102.2	101.4	88.8	103.2	102.4	108.3	98.3	106.2	106.8	100.0	106.4	100.9
2007	104.0	104.2	82.1	107.3	105.0	117.9	102.6	110.2	106.5	104.7	110.3	105.6
2008	103.6	103.6	75.3	107.4	104.5	130.7	106.5	113.0	100.3	102.5	108.5	105.4
2009	..	..	..	104.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted												
2006 Q1	101.8	102.8	97.8	102.7	99.6	108.5	100.5	104.7	109.4	100.4	105.0	101.1
Q2	101.9	101.3	89.7	103.0	101.9	108.1	96.9	106.0	104.6	99.7	106.5	101.7
Q3	102.1	100.5	85.4	102.9	103.0	106.6	97.3	106.9	106.1	98.9	106.1	100.6
Q4	102.9	101.2	82.2	104.4	105.1	110.1	98.7	107.4	107.2	101.0	107.9	100.1
2007 Q1	103.6	102.8	83.2	105.7	104.0	110.3	98.2	107.4	107.1	105.6	109.7	102.8
Q2	104.0	104.2	82.4	107.2	105.5	117.9	101.4	108.7	110.0	105.6	110.3	105.7
Q3	104.2	104.3	81.3	107.5	105.3	121.2	103.4	111.2	104.9	103.1	110.1	107.1
Q4	104.4	105.4	81.4	108.6	105.1	122.3	107.5	113.5	104.0	104.5	111.1	106.8
2008 Q1	104.6	105.8	77.8	110.0	105.8	128.5	109.4	112.9	105.0	106.2	112.6	107.2
Q2	104.2	104.7	76.4	108.6	104.4	132.1	107.9	112.8	100.4	104.1	111.6	105.8
Q3	103.5	103.5	74.4	107.3	104.5	131.6	106.4	115.1	99.0	103.6	107.4	105.4
Q4	101.9	100.3	72.6	103.5	103.3	130.7	102.1	111.1	96.6	96.1	102.4	103.0
2009 Q1	99.9	97.8	69.1	101.0 [†]	104.9	132.3	103.7	112.2	93.9	91.0	94.1	101.6
Q2	100.1	99.8	68.7	103.8	106.0	134.5	108.0	116.7	99.8	91.4	96.7	103.1
Q3	100.3	100.2	65.6	105.1	105.9	137.7	106.3	116.0	105.5	93.0	98.4	107.3
Q4	..	..	..	107.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Output per filled job is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and productivity jobs. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2 Whole economy output per job is based on Gross Value Added at Basic Prices.

7.3 Key Productivity Measures

2005=100

	Whole economy			Manufacturing industry		
	Implied GDP deflator ¹	Labour costs per unit of output	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per worker ²	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per filled job
YBGB	LNNL	LNNK	A4YM	LNNQ	LNNX	
2002	92.7	93.1	95.8	95.1	105.3	85.3
2003	95.6	95.9	97.4	96.9	103.9	89.6
2004	98.0	97.8	98.8	98.7	101.0	95.5
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	102.8	101.8	101.3	102.1	101.8	103.2
2007	105.7	104.7	104.9	104.1	101.4	107.3
2008	108.9	107.7	108.2	103.7	104.4	107.4
2009	110.5	..	..	..	109.2	104.3
2003 Q4	96.4	97.0	97.8	97.9	102.2	92.4
2004 Q1	96.5	96.8	97.8	98.1	100.6	94.6
Q2	97.6	97.7	98.7	98.8	101.0	95.5
Q3	98.5	98.0	99.2	98.7	101.7	95.0
Q4	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.0	100.6	97.0
2005 Q1	99.5	99.2	100.2	99.2	100.6	98.0
Q2	100.3	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.9
Q3	99.6	100.3	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.9
Q4	100.6	100.9	100.3	100.9	100.7	101.2
2006 Q1	101.9	101.1	99.9	101.6	100.9	102.7
Q2	102.0	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.6	103.0
Q3	103.3	101.9	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.9
Q4	103.9	102.7	101.9	102.9	102.0	104.4
2007 Q1	105.0	103.5	103.3	103.7	101.5	105.7
Q2	105.5	104.5	104.2	104.0	101.3	107.2
Q3	106.0	105.3	105.7	104.2	101.5	107.5
Q4	106.5	105.6	106.5	104.4	101.4	108.6
2008 Q1	108.2	106.9	107.0	104.6	101.3	110.0
Q2	108.5	106.9	107.3	104.3	102.9	108.6
Q3	108.8	108.0	108.5	103.8	104.6	107.3
Q4	110.1	109.2	110.1	102.3	108.7	103.5
2009 Q1	109.8 [†]	111.4	111.5	100.4	111.4 [†]	101.0 [†]
Q2	109.6	112.5	112.8	100.7	109.1	103.8
Q3	110.8	112.7	113.0	100.6	108.5	105.1
Q4	111.7	..	..	..	108.0	107.2
2007 May	..	..	..	..	101.7	107.0
Jun	..	..	..	..	101.2	107.8
Jul	..	..	..	..	101.5	107.7
Aug	..	..	..	..	101.1	107.7
Sep	..	..	..	..	101.8	107.2
Oct	..	..	..	..	101.2	108.1
Nov	..	..	..	..	101.1	109.0
Dec	..	..	..	..	101.8	108.7
2008 Jan	..	..	..	..	100.8	110.0
Feb	..	..	..	..	100.7	110.5
Mar	..	..	..	..	102.3	109.6
Apr	..	..	..	..	101.4	109.5
May	..	..	..	..	103.5	108.7
Jun	..	..	..	..	103.7	107.7
Jul	..	..	..	..	104.6	107.6
Aug	..	..	..	..	104.3	107.5
Sep	..	..	..	..	104.9	107.0
Oct	..	..	..	..	106.7	105.4
Nov	..	..	..	..	108.8 [†]	103.3
Dec	..	..	..	..	110.6 [†]	101.9 [†]
2009 Jan	..	..	..	..	112.9	99.7
Feb	..	..	..	..	111.4	100.9
Mar	..	..	..	..	109.9	102.5
Apr	..	..	..	..	109.8	103.4
May	..	..	..	..	109.1	103.5
Jun	..	..	..	..	108.4	104.6
Jul	..	..	..	..	106.9	105.5
Aug	..	..	..	..	110.1	103.9
Sep	..	..	..	..	108.6	105.7
Oct	..	..	..	..	108.3	106.3
Nov	..	..	..	..	108.1	107.0
Dec	..	..	..	..	107.6	108.4

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current and constant market prices.

2 Whole Economy output per worker is the ratio of Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices and Labour Force Survey (LFS) total employment.

8 Energy

8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil equivalent

	Unadjusted ⁵										Seasonally adjusted and temperature corrected (annual rate) ⁶						
	Primary electricity										Primary electricity						
	Coal ¹	Petroleum ²	Natural gas ³	Natural flow hydro ⁴			Net imports	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas	Nuclear	Natural flow hydro ⁵			Net imports	Total
				Nuclear	hydro	Total							hydro	Imports	Total		
2005	BHBB	BHBC	BHBD	BHBE	BHBF	BHBM	BHBA	BHBB	BHBI	BHBJ	BHBK	BHBL	BHBN	BHBG			
	42.3	77.0	95.8	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.9	43.0	77.6	99.1	18.4	0.7	0.7	239.6			
2006	46.1	77.0	91.1	17.1	0.8	0.6	232.7	47.0	78.1	92.9	17.1	0.8	0.6	236.5			
2007	43.8	75.4	92.0	14.0	0.9	0.4	226.6	44.6	76.6	95.0	14.0	0.9	0.4	231.6			
2008	41.2	74.2	94.9	11.9	1.1	0.9	224.2	41.4	74.5	95.4	11.9	1.1	0.9	225.2			
2009	35.2	70.9	87.6	15.7	1.2	0.2	210.8	35.1	71.4	88.3	15.7	1.2	0.2	211.9			
2005 Jul	2.6	6.2	5.4	1.6	—	—	15.9	40.7	76.4	98.3	18.6	0.6	0.6	235.1			
Aug	2.6	6.3	5.1	1.7	—	0.1	15.8	40.3	75.4	94.9	20.5	0.6	1.0	232.8			
Sep	2.9	6.7	5.8	1.3	—	—	16.8	40.9	86.1	101.6	15.8	0.7	0.4	245.5			
Oct	3.3	6.1	7.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	18.0	42.3	75.2	101.4	17.3	0.7	0.9	237.8			
Nov	4.4	6.9	9.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	22.3	46.0	80.3	95.4	18.5	0.7	1.0	242.1			
Dec	5.1	6.5	10.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	23.6	45.2	77.1	91.9	17.9	0.6	1.0	233.6			
2006 Jan	4.9	6.2	10.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	23.8	49.7	72.5	90.7	19.5	0.6	0.7	233.6			
Feb	4.5	6.2	10.0	1.5	0.1	—	22.3	48.6	79.2	88.6	18.3	0.6	0.2	235.5			
Mar	5.0	7.3	10.3	1.8	0.1	—	24.4	49.8	82.5	91.6	20.0	0.6	0.5	245.0			
Apr	3.3	6.0	7.9	1.6	0.1	0.1	19.0	44.7	72.1	92.5	19.9	0.8	1.2	231.2			
May	3.4	6.8	6.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	18.1	50.2	79.7	92.3	19.2	0.8	1.2	243.4			
Jun	3.0	6.0	5.1	1.4	—	—	15.5	46.1	76.7	92.8	16.6	0.8	0.5	233.5			
Jul	3.2	6.5	4.6	1.4	—	—	16.0	52.7	79.4	89.1	16.9	0.7	0.5	239.3			
Aug	2.9	6.4	4.9	1.5	—	0.1	15.9	45.5	77.8	91.0	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.1			
Sep	3.1	6.1	5.3	1.3	0.1	—	15.8	43.8	76.8	96.4	15.2	0.8	0.4	233.4			
Oct	3.3	6.1	7.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	17.5	42.6	79.3	97.5	13.8	0.8	0.8	234.8			
Nov	4.5	6.8	8.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	21.3	44.5	81.6	93.6	13.8	0.9	0.7	235.1			
Dec	4.6	6.6	9.9	1.2	0.1	—	22.5	42.6	79.9	94.2	13.9	1.0	0.2	231.8			
2007 Jan	4.6	6.6	10.2	1.2	0.1	—	22.8	48.3	79.9	94.2	13.7	0.9	0.3	237.4			
Feb	3.6	5.5	9.7	1.1	0.1	—	20.1	41.0	73.6	96.2	13.1	0.8	0.3	225.0			
Mar	3.8	6.6	9.8	1.1	0.1	—	21.5	40.4	76.9	98.8	12.9	1.0	0.6	230.6			
Apr	2.8	6.1	7.2	1.1	0.1	—	17.3	39.6	77.3	97.5	13.6	0.8	-0.1	228.6			
May	3.2	6.8	6.7	1.1	0.1	—	17.9	48.1	81.5	95.2	13.3	0.9	0.3	239.2			
Jun	2.8	6.0	5.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	15.6	41.6	76.1	96.7	14.4	0.9	0.7	230.4			
Jul	3.1	6.4	5.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	16.1	45.2	75.8	92.8	15.7	1.0	0.8	231.4			
Aug	3.0	6.7	5.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	16.1	45.9	79.9	92.3	14.4	1.0	1.1	234.6			
Sep	3.2	6.3	5.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	16.4	43.6	75.6	92.2	14.8	0.9	0.8	228.0			
Oct	4.0	5.9	7.4	1.1	0.1	—	18.5	49.3	74.2	95.7	15.1	0.8	0.4	235.4			
Nov	4.5	6.3	9.0	1.1	0.1	—	21.0	44.5	75.1	94.2	14.2	0.8	0.4	229.1			
Dec	4.9	6.2	10.5	1.1	0.1	—	22.8	44.5	75.0	94.7	12.6	0.9	-0.1	227.7			
2008 Jan	4.0	6.4	10.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	22.5	40.8	77.4	99.2	12.3	0.9	1.0	231.8			
Feb	3.6	5.9	10.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	21.0	40.3	78.3	100.0	13.0	1.1	0.8	233.6			
Mar	3.8	6.5	10.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	21.8	41.2	74.4	99.7	11.2	1.1	0.7	228.3			
Apr	3.8	6.7	8.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	19.9	53.7	78.6	97.3	9.7	1.1	0.9	241.4			
May	2.8	6.1	6.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	16.4	42.5	72.8	96.4	12.4	0.9	1.4	226.6			
Jun	2.9	5.9	5.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	15.4	42.7	74.0	94.5	11.6	1.0	1.3	225.1			
Jul	2.8	5.9	5.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	15.2	41.1	72.5	95.5	10.4	1.0	1.4	221.9			
Aug	2.3	6.2	5.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	15.0	36.5	73.4	96.1	11.6	1.1	1.3	220.0			
Sep	3.1	6.4	5.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	16.3	41.9	75.8	93.4	10.8	1.0	1.1	224.0			
Oct	3.6	6.3	7.7	1.0	0.1	—	18.8	41.7	76.6	94.1	13.1	1.1	0.6	227.2			
Nov	3.9	5.9	8.8	1.0	0.1	—	19.8	38.7	69.8	89.9	12.6	1.1	0.6	212.7			
Dec ⁷	4.4	6.0	10.2	1.2	0.1	—	21.9	38.4	70.7	88.8	13.8	1.1	0.2	213.0			
2009 Jan	4.7	6.2	10.8	1.0	0.1	—	22.8	41.5	70.2	88.1	11.5	1.1	0.1	212.4			
Feb	4.0	5.5	9.2	1.3	0.1	—	20.1	43.1	71.9	83.7	15.1	0.9	0.2	214.8			
Mar	3.5	6.3	8.5	1.5	0.1	—	20.0	38.3	73.2	86.5	16.9	1.1	0.3	216.4			
Apr	2.6	5.9	6.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	16.6	37.0	71.1	84.4	17.7	1.2	0.9	212.3			
May	2.4	5.7	5.9	1.2	0.1	0.1	15.5	35.9	66.8	85.8	15.5	1.5	1.3	206.8			
Jun	2.4	5.6	5.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	14.5	36.6	71.0	85.7	16.9	1.0	0.7	211.9			
Jul	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	14.5	32.2	71.2	86.6	16.6	1.3	0.7	208.5			
Aug	2.0	6.1	4.9	1.4	0.1	—	14.5	31.7	72.5	88.7	16.5	1.5	0.4	211.2			
Sep	2.3	5.4	5.5	1.2	0.1	—	14.6	31.5	65.1	92.0	15.1	1.5	-0.2	205.0			
Oct	3.0	5.9	6.9	1.1	0.1	-0.1	16.9	35.1	73.5	89.4	15.3	1.0	-0.7	213.6			
Nov	2.7	6.1	8.6	1.3	0.1	—	18.8	28.4	74.8	93.2	16.5	1.4	-0.3	214.0			
Dec	3.3	5.7	10.9	1.3	0.1	—	21.4	29.6	67.3	95.2	15.0	1.0	-0.3	207.8			

1 Include solid renewable sources (wood, straw and waste), a small amount of renewable primary heat sources (solar, geothermal, etc), and net foreign trade and stock changes in other solid fuels.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

2 Inland deliveries for energy use, plus refinery fuel and losses, minus the differences between deliveries and actual consumption at power stations.

3 Includes gas used during production, colliery methane, landfill gas and sewage gas. Excludes gas flared or re-injected and non-energy use of gas.

4 Includes generation. Excludes generation from pumped storage stations by solar pv.

5 Not seasonally adjusted or temperature corrected.

6 Coal, petroleum and natural gas are temperature corrected.

7 Five week month

8.2 Supply and use of fuels¹

Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent

		2008	2009	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2009 Q4
Supply											
Indigenous production	BHCE	176 939	60 137	47 446	44 819	38 642	46 032	45 476	43 883	35 755	41 657
Imports	DMNT	157 606	32 586	41 640	37 485	36 660	41 821	41 120	33 946	34 038	39 915
Exports	BHCH	-95 581	-25 616	-22 712	-24 795	-23 618	-24 456	-22 663	-24 356	-19 856	-22 493
Marine bunkers	DMNU	-2 733	-495	-622	-677	-712	-722	-546	-714	-664	-691
Stock change ²	BHCI	-1 993	4 749	2 648	-2 565	-2 261	185	1 939	-3 712	-3 418	1 305
Primary supply	LURA	234 238	71 360	68 400	54 266	48 711	62 860	65 325	49 047	45 854	59 692
Statistical difference ³	BHCO	-201	111	-180	-109	279	-190	-102	5	-249	350
Primary demand	LURB	234 439	71 249	68 580	54 376	48 433	63 050	65 427	49 042	46 103	59 342
Transfers ⁴	LURC	-125	133	-31	-35	-33	-27	69	28	51	-24
Transformation											
Electricity generation	LURD	-51 639	-15 029	-14 242	-12 397	-11 417	-13 583	-13 834	-10 725	-10 598	-13 179
Heat generation ⁵	LURE	-47 274	-14 058	-13 100	-11 110	-10 404	-12 661	-13 060	-10 294	-10 132	-12 075
Petroleum refineries	SKYM	-1 108	-297	-330	-255	-218	-306	-357	-275	-235	-332
Coke manufacture	YAPL	-264	-78	-31	-199	-36	3	89	378	301	-136
Blast furnaces	YAPM	-218	7	-45	-92	-46	-36	-44	-53	-46	-37
Patent fuel manufacture	YAPN	-2 787	-602	-737	-744	-718	-589	-458	-480	-485	-602
Energy industry use	YAPP	13 934	4 411	3 653	3 468	3 226	3 587	3 456	3 191	2 914	3 371
Losses	YAPQ	3 766	1 083	1 058	898	864	946	1 096	900	859	992
Final consumption											
Iron and steel	YAPR	164 974	50 857	49 591	37 582	32 898	44 903	47 088	34 255	31 784	41 776
Other industries	YAPS	1 524	459	404	410	382	328	299	285	297	319
Transport	YAPT	29 092	9 432	8 253	6 824	6 406	7 609	7 640	5 593	5 624	6 479
Domestic	YAPU	58 814	13 923	14 785	14 962	14 858	14 209	14 060	14 250	14 727	13 536
Public administration	YAPV	45 642	17 748	16 799	8 393	5 377	15 073	16 413	7 480	5 261	14 462
Commercial	YAPW	6 919	2 356	2 361	1 497	1 197	1 864	2 205	1 270	1 111	1 692
Agriculture	YAPX	10 187	2 891	3 199	2 283	1 977	2 729	3 004	2 198	1 930	2 525
Miscellaneous	YAPY	918	269	341	217	151	209	203	93	76	125
Non energy use	BHCN	1 797	715	652	396	275	473	627	269	211	414
		10 081	3 061	2 797	2 600	2 274	2 411	2 637	2 817	2 548	2 226

8.2 Supply and use of fuels¹

continued

		2008	2009	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2009 Q4
Final consumption by user											
Iron and steel industry											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQA	507	139	132	131	136	108	100	101	100	117
Petroleum products	BHTF	12	6	1	4	2	5	1	3	2	4
Natural gas ⁷	YAQB	586	206	164	168	143	111	121	106	119	119
Electricity	BHTE	419	109	107	106	101	104	77	75	75	78
Total ⁸	YAPS	1 524	459	404	410	382	328	299	285	297	319
Other industries											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQC	1 483	335	409	431	295	348	392	349	349	323
Petroleum products	BHTM	6 348	2 120	1 684	1 403	1 573	1 688	1 672	1 352	1 572	1 514
Natural gas ⁷	YAQD	10 807	4 155	3 433	2 423	2 017	2 933	3 078	1 602	1 439	2 316
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQE	336	60	108	79	63	87	98	70	56	63
Electricity	BHTL	9 346	2 554	2 426	2 295	2 265	2 360	2 227	2 047	2 035	2 089
Total ⁸	YAPT	29 092	9 432	8 253	6 824	6 406	7 609	7 640	5 593	5 624	6 479
Transport											
Petroleum products	BHTQ	57 268	13 735	14 499	14 583	14 420	13 766	13 668	13 833	14 270	13 070
Renewables and waste	JJ26	821	1 008	104	197	258	261	211	236	277	284
Electricity	BHTP	725	724	182	181	180	182	181	181	181	182
Total ⁸	YAPU	58 814	13 923	14 785	14 962	14 858	14 209	14 060	14 250	14 727	13 536
Domestic											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQF	754	716	191	176	177	210	202	161	177	175
Petroleum products	BHTW	3 033	3 011	1 006	616	391	1 020	1 039	528	497	980
Natural gas ⁷	YAQG	31 239	29 562	12 407	5 309	2 688	10 834	12 076	4 601	2 501	10 375
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQH	430	425	161	82	45	142	156	78	45	147
Electricity	BHTV	10 132	9 809	3 014	2 201	2 070	2 848	2 919	2 104	2 036	2 766
Total ⁸	YAPV	45 642	17 748	16 799	8 393	5 377	15 073	16 413	7 480	5 261	14 462
Other final users¹⁰											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQI	13	42	3	3	3	4	6	4	21	10
Petroleum products	BHNC	1 421	1 124	412	382	255	372	387	329	213	173
Natural gas ⁷	YAQJ	9 069	8 126	3 509	1 853	1 277	2 430	3 224	1 513	1 160	2 231
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQK	185	146	64	37	21	63	50	31	17	51
Electricity	BHNB	8 747	8 143	2 415	2 056	2 007	2 269	2 223	1 890	1 881	2 154
Total ⁸	BHND	19 820	17 967	6 552	4 393	3 600	5 275	6 040	3 830	3 328	4 756
Total final users	BHNE	154 892	144 656	46 794	34 982	30 624	42 492	44 451	31 438	29 237	39 551

1 Layout comparable with annual balances published in Table 1.1 of DUKES 2006.

2 Stock fall (+), stock rise (-).

3 Primary supply minus primary demand.

4 Annual transfers should ideally be zero. For manufactured fuels differences occur in the rescreening of coke to breeze. For oil and petroleum products differences arise due to small variations in the calorific values used.

5 Generation of heat for sale under the provision of a contract.

6 Includes all manufactured solid fuels, benzole, tars, coke oven gas and blast furnace gas.

7 Includes colliery methane.

8 Includes heat sold.

9 Includes geothermal and solar heat. Latest quarter is estimated from the previous year and adjusted according to average annual rate of change over the last three years.

10 Includes public administration, commercial, agriculture and miscellaneous use.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change;
(formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2699

8.3 Coal supply

Thousand tonnes

	Production			Net imports	Imports ²	Exports
	Deep-mined	Opencast	Total ¹			
2006	BHDC 9 444	BHDD 8 635	BHDB 18 517	BHDE 50 085	BHDF 50 529	BHDG 443
2007	7 674	8 866	17 007	42 821	43 365	544
2008	8 096	9 509	18 053	43 276	43 875	599
2009	7 520	9 854	17 874	37 707	38 208	501
2008 Jul	616	791	1 446	3 661	3 746	85
Aug	665	715	1 414	3 002	3 078	77
Sep	656	1 004	1 705	3 850	3 895	45
Oct	552	789	1 381	4 187	4 241	53
Nov	760	890	1 684	3 652	3 693	41
Dec	1 037	1 025	2 091	4 174	4 234	60
2009 Jan	475	620	1 128	4 341	4 379	38
Feb	483	813	1 340	4 355	4 386	31
Mar	661	923	1 633	3 673	3 763	90
Apr	741	732	1 511	3 405	3 439	33
May	747	846	1 636	3 429	3 466	36
Jun	693	910	1 652	2 253	2 788	28
Jul	685	897	1 625	2 687	2 725	38
Aug	718	815	1 572	2 607	2 639	32
Sep	617	820	1 486	2 708	2 741	33
Oct	647	863	1 554	2 728	2 756	28
Nov	586	808	1 433	2 550	2 591	41
Dec	466	806	1 303	3 010	3 051	41

1 Includes an estimate for slurry.

2 Figures are as recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom (OTS) except that import and export figures for recent months are estimated on the basis of information available for the extra-EC trade until monthly statistics for Intra-EC trade become available from HM Revenue and Customs.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change;
(formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Inland use									
	Fuel producers (consumption)					Final users ⁵				
	Secondary									
	Primary: collieries	Electricity generators ¹	Heat generation	Coke ovens	Other conversion industries ²	Industry ³	Domestic ^{3,4}	Other ^{3,6}	Total inland consumption	Total UK Stocks ⁷
BHEB	BHEC	SKYY	BHED	BHEE	BHEF	BHEG	BHEI	BHEA	BHEJ	
2006	4	57 438	457	7 050	276	1 703	559	36	67 523	17 226
2007	5	52 515	456	7 175	245	1 862	648	25	62 931	14 215
2008	5	47 801	458	7 045	317	1 871	684	29	58 212	18 371
2009	5	39 524	458	5 787	335	1 820	633	53	48 613	24 467
2008 Jul	–	3 057	29	678	19	115	52	4	3 953	14 636
Aug	–	2 488	29	436	21	122	56	2	3 153	15 876
Sep	–	3 370	36	660	33	118	58	1	4 277	17 150
Oct	–	4 164	39	663	26	148	56	3	5 099	17 568
Nov	1	4 907	39	385	26	173	64	3	5 598	17 176
Dec	1	5 461	49	578	28	113	70	3	6 304	18 371
2009 Jan	–	6 062	42	481	30	132	62	3	6 812	16 233
Feb	1	5 014	42	418	32	163	63	3	5 737	16 198
Mar	–	4 052	50	470	33	218	60	2	4 885	16 614
Apr	1	2 748	32	470	25	180	47	1	3 504	18 018
May	–	2 540	32	493	29	135	44	1	3 274	19 835
Jun	–	2 551	40	456	26	135	60	2	3 271	20 968
Jul	1	2 202	29	478	28	154	65	2	2 958	22 293
Aug	–	1 901	29	479	23	149	46	1	2 629	23 854
Sep	–	2 282	36	490	25	146	60	28	3 066	24 984
Oct	1	3 321	39	519	33	146	41	3	4 103	25 156
Nov	–	2 994	39	480	28	155	36	4	3 736	24 843
Dec	1	3 856	49	535	25	124	51	3	4 644	24 467

1 Coal-fired power stations belonging to major electricity generating companies.

2 Low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants.

3 Includes estimated proportion of total imports.

4 Including miners' coal.

5 Disposals by collieries and open cast sites.

6 Includes public administration and commerce.

7 Total UK stocks.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change;
(formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.5 Natural gas production and supply

Gigawatt hours

	Upstream gas industry										Downstream gas industry		Percentage of net gas available for consumption in the UK					
	Less					Plus					Gas available at terminals ⁴	Gas input into transmission system ⁵	Less			Gas output from transmission system ⁶	Indigenous	Imported
	Gross gas production ¹	Producers own use ²	Exports ³	Imports	Gas available at terminals ⁴	Operators own use	Stock changes	Metering differences	Indigenous	Imported								
BAWX	DMUE	BAWY	BAWZ	BAXA	DMUG	DMUH	DMUI	DMUJ	BAXD	BAXB	BAXC							
2007	838 092	64 230	123 158	338 027	988 732	988 686	4 698	-5 480	4 472	984 996	65.8	34.2						
2008	809 649	61 292	122 670	407 054	1 032 742	1 032 529	4 265	3 087	5 799	1 019 418	60.6	39.4						
2009	693 581	60 905	137 108	455 789	951 358	952 546	2 810	4 876	9 111	935 749	52.1	47.9						
2008 Dec	73 953	5 602	8 639	45 911	105 623	105 586	535	-6 397	503	110 945	56.5	43.5						
2009 Jan	75 846	5 676	15 193	46 144	101 121	101 186	557	-17 213	1 003	116 839	54.4	45.6						
Feb	62 854	4 910	8 981	45 318	94 281	94 364	467	-6 199	624	99 472	51.9	48.1						
Mar	63 250	5 512	10 266	48 825	96 296	96 412	379	3 482	595	91 956	49.3	50.7						
Apr	62 870	5 267	15 595	35 503	77 511	77 616	274	7 996	654	68 692	54.2	45.8						
May	63 730	5 573	15 675	28 159	70 642	70 760	249	8 347	700	61 464	60.1	39.9						
Jun	57 254	5 186	14 221	19 480	57 327	57 450	79	5 804	639	50 928	66.0	34.0						
Jul	50 846	4 978	10 218	20 254	55 904	55 950	77	4 932	629	50 312	63.8	36.2						
Aug	38 013	4 035	7 912	28 816	54 883	54 928	65	2 873	657	51 333	47.5	52.5						
Sep	44 177	4 392	9 319	29 510	59 976	60 089	83	958	623	58 425	50.8	49.2						
Oct	55 955	4 570	12 361	36 986	76 009	76 250	77	1 717	945	73 511	51.3	48.7						
Nov	56 489	4 742	9 643	51 755	93 858	93 669	180	74	1 019	92 396	44.9	55.1						
Dec	62 118	5 434	8 326	64 907	113 265	113 334	323	-7 895	1 023	119 883	42.7	57.3						

¹ Includes waste and own use but excludes gas flared.² Gas used for drilling, production and pumping operations.³ Includes exports direct from the UKCS as well as others carried out by the downstream gas industry from the national transmission system.⁴ Gas available at terminals for consumption in the UK as recorded by the terminal operators.⁵ Gas input into inland transmission systems. It includes public gas supply, direct supply by North Sea producers, third party supplies, and stock

changes. Figures differ from gas available for consumption in the UK mainly because of additional stock changes at local distribution zones. The figures also differ from total consumption (expressed in oil equivalent in Table 8.1) because they exclude producers' and operators' own use and losses.

⁶ Including public gas supply, direct supplies by North Sea producers, third party supplies and stock changes.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry¹

	Million tonnes of oil equivalent								Terawatt hours								
	Fuel used								Electricity supplied by type of plant								Total electricity available ^{7 8}
	Coal ²	Gas ²	Nuclear electric-ity	Hydro-electric-ity	Wind ⁹	Total ³	Electric-ity generated	Own use ⁴	Conven-tional Thermal ⁵	Combined Cycle Gas Turbine	Nuclear	Wind ⁹	Other ⁶	Total			
FTAJ	WSFA	FTAL	FTAM	IWG2	FTAN	BHFJ	BHJJ	FTAB	BAYK	FTAC	IWG3	FTAD	BHKJ	BHJK	BHJL		
2006	35.00	23.92	17.13	0.32	..	78.10	361.86	22.58	151.16	116.40	69.24	..	339.28	356.91			
2007	31.93	27.50	14.04	0.36	0.33	75.53	361.41	21.17	138.97	137.56	57.25	3.57	2.15	340.24	354.46		
2008	28.94	29.59	11.91	0.37	0.46	72.38	355.26	20.01	123.07	156.22	47.68	5.36	2.37	335.25	356.40		
2009	1.73	2.13	1.69	0.01	0.56	5.65	26.54	1.43	7.47	10.65	6.91	6.48	0.17	25.11	-		
2008 Nov	3.00	2.26	0.96	0.04	0.05	6.54	31.18	1.83	12.88	11.69	3.85	0.60	0.20	29.34	30.65		
Dec	3.32	2.25	1.20	0.04	0.04	6.33	33.82	2.05	14.29	11.83	4.79	0.53	0.24	31.77	32.78		
2009 Jan	3.72	2.17	1.02	0.04	0.06	7.24	34.65	2.02	15.73	11.64	4.07	0.70	0.30	32.63	33.67		
Feb	3.06	1.87	1.31	0.03	0.04	6.50	30.57	1.89	12.56	10.12	5.22	0.46	0.28	28.69	29.73		
Mar	2.44	2.18	1.54	0.04	0.05	6.42	30.86	1.83	10.04	11.72	6.15	0.61	0.30	29.03	30.17		
Apr	1.65	2.13	1.46	0.03	0.04	5.42	26.14	1.47	6.58	11.43	5.86	0.44	0.22	24.67	26.41		
May	1.52	2.24	1.23	0.02	0.05	5.17	25.43	1.45	6.20	12.00	4.91	0.57	0.22	23.98	26.06		
Jun	1.52	2.08	1.43	0.01	0.03	5.17	24.92	1.52	6.24	10.99	5.71	0.34	0.18	23.40	24.96		
Jul	1.33	2.38	1.43	0.01	0.04	5.31	26.20	1.52	5.48	12.83	5.72	0.49	0.21	24.68	26.16		
Aug	1.14	2.41	1.38	0.03	0.04	5.11	25.38	1.44	4.78	12.78	5.53	0.52	0.21	23.94	25.09		
Sep	1.36	2.49	1.21	0.04	0.04	5.26	26.01	1.47	5.71	13.11	4.85	0.50	0.17	24.55	25.13		
Oct	2.03	2.57	1.13	0.03	0.04	5.94	28.40	1.54	8.43	13.54	4.52	0.49	0.18	27.33	27.34		
Nov	1.82	2.65	1.26	0.05	0.06	6.01	29.19	1.58	7.71	13.51	5.06	0.74	0.29	27.61	28.02		
Dec	2.35	2.76	1.31	0.03	0.05	6.65	32.50	1.77	9.76	14.76	5.23	0.57	0.28	30.73	31.18		

¹ Fuel used and electricity generated by major power producers(AES Electric Baglan Generation, Barking Power, BNFL British Nuclear Group, British Energy, Centrica Energy, Coolkeeragh ESB, Corby Power, Coryton Energy, Derwent Cogeneration, Drax Power, EDF Energy, E.ON UK, Fibrogen, Fibropower, Fibrotherford, First Hydro, Immingham CHP, International Power, Premier Power, RGS Energy, Rocksavage Power, RWE Npower, Scottish Power, Scottish and Southern Energy, Seabank Power, SELCHP, Spalding Energy, Teesside Power, Uskmouth Power, Western Power) and electricity available through the grid in England and Wales and from distribution companies in Scotland and N.I.² Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.³ Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up

coal-fired boilers and Orimulsion.

⁴ Including refuse-derived fuel, natural gas and sour gas .⁵ Used in works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.⁶ Coal Oil (including Orimulsion) and mixed or dual-fired (including gas).⁷ Including gas turbine, diesel, and hydro-electric plant.⁸ Including net imports and purchases from outside sources, mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels plc and net of supplies direct from generators to final consumers.⁹ From September 2008 (with data from January 2007), major power producers also include major wind farm companies(Airtricity; Cumbria Wind Farms; Fred Olsen; HG Capital; Kentish Flats; RES Generation). Generation from wind by major producers listed in note 1 above is also included from these dates.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems

	Gas: Gigawatt hours						Electricity: Terawatt hours				
	Electricity generators ¹	Heat generation	Iron and steel industry	Other industries	Domestic	Other ²	Total	Industrial ³	Domestic	Other ⁴	Total
	BBKF	WSFM	BBKG	BBKH	BBKJ	BBKK	FTAE	FTAG	FTAH	FTAII	
2004	340 516	19 886	9 716	143 894	396 411	112 065	1 022 488	103.24	115.52	104.95	323.71
2005	328 371	22 488	8 469	142 867	384 009	107 491	993 696	105.88	116.81	106.37	329.07
2006	308 910	22 023	8 407	137 281	365 850	103 174	945 644	105.42	116.45	106.42	328.30
2007	352 151	21 909	7 311	127 909	352 941	99 730	961 952	105.75	115.05	106.23	327.04
2008	373 580	23 162	6 818	125 649	363 315	105 473	997 996	102.94	117.84	107.16	327.94
2005 Q2	84 877	5 012	2 306	31 687	68 383	24 099	216 365	26.67	25.97	25.22	77.87
Q3	88 146	4 222	1 783	24 106	33 037	13 860	165 154	24.94	24.00	24.57	73.51
Q4	77 245	6 282	1 989	38 765	126 458	31 850	282 589	27.16	33.27	28.30	88.73
2006 Q1	66 793	7 034	2 162	55 807	157 999	40 365	330 160	28.03	34.99	28.75	91.77
Q2	73 941	4 945	2 232	26 462	67 051	22 152	196 782	25.32	25.66	25.14	76.12
Q3	79 881	4 058	2 028	19 934	28 698	12 914	147 512	25.82	23.34	25.03	74.19
Q4	88 295	5 986	1 985	35 078	112 102	27 743	271 190	26.25	32.46	27.50	86.21
2007 Q1	92 611	6 641	1 958	42 057	137 102	36 101	316 470	26.55	33.03	28.46	88.04
Q2	93 718	4 698	1 814	25 487	56 001	18 790	200 509	26.03	24.91	25.17	76.11
Q3	79 670	4 165	1 698	23 699	33 990	16 490	159 712	25.84	23.72	24.83	74.40
Q4	86 152	6 405	1 841	36 666	125 848	28 349	285 261	27.33	33.39	27.77	88.50
2008 Q1	100 908	7 027	1 903	39 921	144 299	40 811	334 869	26.55	35.05	29.40	90.99
Q2	91 524	5 127	1 956	28 170	61 747	21 546	210 070	25.46	25.60	25.36	76.42
Q3	93 861	4 405	1 668	23 454	31 265	14 853	169 505	25.05	24.07	24.69	73.82
Q4	87 287	6 603	1 291	34 104	126 004	28 263	283 552	25.88	33.12	27.71	86.70
2009 Q1	79 956	7 027	1 410	35 541	140 448	37 499	302 132	23.89	33.95	27.17	85.00
Q2	80 026	5 127	1 237	18 621	53 504	17 597	176 112	..	..	..	..

1 Power stations belonging to major generating companies, industrial establishments and transport undertakings generating 1 gigawatt or more a year.

2 Public administration, commerce and agriculture.

3 Manufacturing industry, construction, energy and water supply industries

4 Commercial premises, public administration, transport and agriculture.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

	Million tonnes			Thousand tonnes									
	Indigenous production			Refinery receipts			Foreign trade ²						
	Crude oil	NGLs	Total ³	Total receipts ⁴	Indigenous ⁵	Net imports/exports ⁶	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	
	BHMB	BHML	BHMA	G8GZ	BHMC	G8H2	BHMF	BHMG	BHMM	BHMH	BHMI	BHJM	BHMK
2005	77.2	7.5	84.7	85 810	26 925	-2 423	52 210	52 107	6 675	1 992	22 512	29 722	2 055
2006	69.7	6.9	76.6	84 649	25 206	7 067	51 446	47 551	7 997	2 643	26 828	29 009	2 348
2007	70.4	6.2	76.6	83 893	26 537	1 433	50 151	47 713	7 206	3 287	25 093	30 017	2 371
2008	65.5	6.2	71.7	83 701	23 627	6 770	52 115	44 543	7 959	3 867	23 916	28 811	2 594
2009	5.8	0.7	6.5	7 225	3 110	167	3 351	3 840	764	273	2 373	2 209	172
2008 Oct	5.4	0.6	6.0	6 630	1 714	464	4 307	3 920	609	390	2 111	2 253	234
Nov	5.4	0.5	5.9	6 928	2 557	494	3 840	3 609	531	390	2 276	2 155	217
Dec	5.7	0.5	6.2	6 946	1 709	526	4 700	3 903	537	258	1 928	2 478	234
2009 Jan	5.7	0.5	6.2	7 518	2 721	396	4 117	3 510	679	253	1 744	2 381	182
Feb	5.2	0.5	5.7	6 362	2 439	166	3 411	3 132	512	217	1 816	2 225	175
Mar	5.8	0.5	6.3	6 887	2 431	665	3 906	3 814	549	266	2 310	2 020	162
Apr	5.7	0.5	6.2	5 873	1 645	-110	3 621	4 067	607	201	1 845	1 915	224
May	5.5	0.5	6.0	6 218	1 790	-282	3 975	4 492	456	190	1 901	1 931	238
Jun	5.2	0.5	5.7	6 564	2 127	267	3 957	3 417	562	206	1 551	2 181	214
Jul	5.3	0.4	5.8	6 912	1 843	1 196	4 492	3 421	577	228	1 966	2 190	231
Aug	3.9	0.3	4.2	6 937	2 251	1 812	4 044	2 131	642	408	1 775	2 110	204
Sep	4.3	0.4	4.7	6 242	1 622	1 024	4 063	2 978	557	225	1 777	2 170	194
Oct	5.0	0.4	5.4	6 216	1 890	1 076	3 936	3 241	335	336	2 408	2 080	218
Nov	5.3	0.5	5.8	6 422	1 824	715	4 122	3 471	476	395	2 008	2 026	232
Dec	5.2	0.5	5.7	6 630	2 049	-170	4 024	3 473	557	475	1 580	2 384	206

1 The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland.

2 Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the Overseas Trade Statistics.

3 Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants.

4 Crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGLs) and process oils (i.e. partly refined oils).

5 Crude oil plus NGLs.

6 Net imports (+) or net exports (-) of oil and oil products.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Thousand tonnes

	Butane and propane ¹	Other Petroleum Gases ^{2,6}	Naphtha (LDF) ⁶	Motor Spirit ⁶	Kerosene		Gas/diesel oil			Bitumen	Lubricating oils	Total ⁴
					Aviation turbine fuel	Burning Oil ⁶	Derv fuel	Other ^{5,6}	Fuel oil ³			
2003	BHOB	G8GX	G8GY	BHOD	BHOE	BHOG	BHOI	BHOJ	BHOK	BHOL	BHOM	BHOA
	3 019	2 114	2 332	19 919	10 764	3 567	17 712	6 326	1 540	1 959	868	71 698
2004	3 115	1 918	2 029	19 484	11 637	3 948	18 514	6 023	2 064	1 991	914	73 642
2005	3 314	2 021	1 916	18 732	12 497	3 869	19 436	6 793	1 965	1 906	750	75 133
2006	3 127	1 920	2 278	18 144	12 641	4 016	20 146	6 561	2 151	1 610	713	75 110
2007	2 853	1 815	1 948	17 594	12 574	3 630	21 065	6 109	2 209	1 563	672	73 281
2008	3 294	1 801	848	16 678	12 142	3 693	20 613	5 967	2 439	1 741	510	71 420
2009	3 197	1 507	..	15 955	12 083	3 731	20 088	5 134	1 745	1 368	507	68 031
2006 Aug	217	135	129	1 429	1 291	215	1 665	591	85	138	58	6 076
Sep	206	145	161	1 537	1 175	227	1 689	659	115	129	50	6 288
Oct	138	173	250	1 648	1 170	340	1 776	515	137	136	65	6 479
Nov	248	164	142	1 549	971	402	1 800	559	136	124	49	6 293
Dec	132	161	171	1 535	949	422	1 486	516	116	108	56	5 816
2007 Jan	330	202	140	1 411	977	443	1 697	407	257	74	44	6 083
Feb	240	150	122	1 367	869	426	1 595	437	311	117	55	5 796
Mar	318	171	83	1 559	927	359	1 856	540	89	137	51	6 251
Apr	201	168	70	1 574	979	253	1 747	564	267	116	75	6 131
May	207	182	1	1 475	1 106	215	1 819	486	77	128	111	5 943
Jun	255	146	53	1 401	1 170	206	1 703	561	146	142	60	5 928
Jul	243	142	12	1 523	1 221	175	1 736	517	93	152	57	5 972
Aug	240	112	86	1 508	1 272	179	1 828	509	185	163	52	6 254
Sep	192	79	98	1 441	1 059	227	1 877	558	164	147	52	5 984
Oct	263	150	112	1 450	1 109	375	1 704	494	170	200	43	6 211
Nov	266	158	125	1 440	1 004	332	1 841	539	228	111	38	6 173
Dec	229	155	104	1 442	926	441	1 637	499	222	85	32	5 857
2008 Jan	319	168	83	1 403	1 080	405	1 802	541	190	95	43	6 294
Feb	342	147	86	1 345	807	390	1 779	517	199	137	52	5 873
Mar	346	165	105	1 452	1 050	391	1 787	554	223	168	46	6 441
Apr	308	155	73	1 395	1 008	371	1 755	557	184	163	51	6 120
May	255	156	64	1 440	1 026	201	1 782	430	259	160	54	6 011
Jun	310	162	41	1 374	1 043	178	1 697	474	164	161	56	5 771
Jul	279	165	44	1 371	1 239	137	1 670	502	181	156	47	5 937
Aug	221	81	57	1 381	1 107	130	1 638	456	133	159	38	5 518
Sep	247	121	41	1 358	1 050	230	1 719	544	196	161	37	5 818
Oct	237	156	78	1 430	1 011	359	1 790	474	243	165	33	6 223
Nov	217	149	70	1 369	865	402	1 713	473	253	147	27	5 797
Dec	212	176	106	1 358	856	498	1 480	446	215	67	26	5 615
2009 Jan	285	148	95	1 324	932	477	1 693	479	137	96	25	5 873
Feb	249	132	101	1 199	887	442	1 568	418	209	92	58	5 483
Mar	324	159	108	1 405	1 020	388	1 815	480	228	137	48	6 342
Apr	308	127	84	1 384	1 101	274	1 566	399	142	145	43	5 702
May	346	126	107	1 381	1 068	242	1 690	395	136	133	38	5 859
Jun	315	133	44	1 352	970	149	1 676	428	164	165	43	5 588
Jul	340	125	50	1 407	1 116	132	1 768	429	132	145	53	5 860
Aug	258	93	87	1 370	1 111	181	1 771	475	113	151	47	5 829
Sep	213	98	106	1 317	1 044	273	1 588	512	133	145	49	5 708
Oct	289	120	101	1 328	1 032	305	1 723	400	163	133	39	5 794
Nov	230	119	86	1 334	888	320	1 728	359	102	106	31	5 397
Dec	259	128	111	1 153	910	529	1 464	358	112	73	30	5 236

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

2 Ethane and other petroleum gases (OPG)

3 Excluding Orimulsion and refinery fuel.

4 Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, non-domestic standard burning oil and miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

5 Includes gas, oil, marine diesel oil and middle distillate feedstock.

6 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of *Energy Trends*. The review was aimed to improve data coherency and coverage between the different quarterly and monthly tables. Other petroleum gases are now shown. Middle distillate feedstock is now included with other gas/diesel oil rather than previously being combined with naphtha. Unleaded motor spirit and premier burning oil have been discontinued.

Sources: Department of Energy and Climate Change; (formerly the DTI and BERR) : 020 7215 2698

9 Communications

9.1 Telephones

Call Revenue (All Operators)								
	Business call revenue (£s millions)				Residential call revenue (£s millions)			
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹
2007	IM6A 581	IM6B 256	IM6C 670	IM6D 256	IM6E 863	IM6F 308	IM6G 966	IM6H 897
2008	498	254	591	219	868	300	943	814
2008 Q3	122	60	148	52	215	74	231	196
Q4	115	61	140	52	220	73	227	199
2009 Q1	120	62	149	53	221	71	216	183
Q2	115	60	142	54	220	69	217	201
Q3	112	58	141	52	223	70	218	193
Call Volumes (All Operators)								
	Business call volumes (millions of minutes)				Residential call volumes (millions of minutes)			
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹
2007	IM6I 29 442	IM6J 2 724	IM6K 6 829	IM6L 11 076	IM6M 66 651	IM6N 3 166	IM6O 7 536	IM6P 33 513
2008	26 145	2 382	6 512	9 283	65 747	3 790	6 765	23 179
2008 Q3	6 489	589	1 638	2 344	15 935	933	1 662	5 589
Q4	6 148	560	1 555	2 219	16 402	964	1 604	5 129
2009 Q1	6 239	564	1 599	2 220	16 719	1 001	1 551	5 014
Q2	5 839	524	1 516	2 122	15 849	1 021	1 550	4 726
Q3	5 755	490	1 514	2 137	15 949	1 057	1 568	4 711
Exchange line numbers (All operators)								
	Business (000's)		Residential (000's)					
2007	IM6Q 11 667		IM6R 25 996					
2008	10 482		24 099					
2008 Q3	11 059		24 118					
Q4	10 482		24 099					
2009 Q1	10 622		24 285					
Q2	10 001		23 147					
Q3	9 896		23 284					

¹ Includes freephone, special services, premium rate, directory enquiries and all other call types.

Source: Ofcom Tel: 020 7981 3000

Communications

9.2 Radio Listening

Thousands unless otherwise stated

	Adult (15+) Population	Weekly Reach	Weekly Reach %	Ave Hours Per Head	Ave Hours Per Listener	Total Hours	Share of Listening
Quarterly summary Period ending December 2009							
All Radio	51280	45968	89.6	19.3	21.5	987584	100.0
All Commercial Radio	51280	31374	61.2	8.2	13.4	421063	42.6
All National Commercial	51280	13001	25.4	2.0	7.9	103134	10.4
All Local Commercial	51280	25306	49.3	6.2	12.6	317929	32.2
All BBC	51280	33264	64.9	10.6	16.4	544880	55.2
All BBC Network Radio	51280	30010	58.5	9.0	15.4	460979	46.7
BBC Local/Regional	51280	8862	17.3	1.6	9.5	83901	8.5
BBC Radio 1	51280	10763	21.0	1.9	9.0	97215	9.8
BBC Radio 2	51280	13473	26.3	3.2	12.1	163009	16.5
BBC Radio 3	51280	1874	3.7	0.2	5.8	10902	1.1
BBC Radio 4	51280	9841	19.2	2.4	12.6	123719	12.5
BBC Radio 5 Live	51280	6106	11.9	0.9	7.3	44711	4.5
FIVE live sports extra	51280	663	1.3	0.0	1.7	1134	0.1
BBC 6 Music	51280	695	1.4	0.1	5.5	3798	0.4
BBC Radio7	51280	931	1.8	0.1	6.1	5660	0.6
BBC Asian Network UK	51280	360	0.7	0.0	5.2	1879	0.2
BBC World Service	51280	1227	2.4	0.1	4.9	5972	0.6
1Xtra from the BBC	51280	531	1.0	0.1	5.6	2980	0.3

**Radio Listening (UK): Average Weekly
Average Hours per head (by age group).
Period ending December 2009**

Age 4-14	8.7
Age 15-24	13.9
Age 25-34	16.3
Age 35-44	19.1
Age 45-54	21.4
Age 55-64	23.1
Age 65 and over	21.5
Overall Average Weekly Listening	17.9

Source: RAJAR / IpsosMori / RSMB

9.3 The Internet

	Percentages					
	Adults who accessed the Internet in the last 3 months, by age groups, United Kingdom: 2009 ¹					
	16-24	25-44	45-54	55-64	65 plus	All
Finding information about goods or services	64	83	80	81	75	78
Sending/receiving emails	94	92	88	86	82	90
Using services related to travel and accommodation	53	75	72	72	65	69
Internet banking	50	61	55	48	43	54
Looking for information - education, training, courses	53	38	36	21	15	36
Reading or downloading online news, magazines	46	58	52	47	44	52
Looking for a job or sending job application	50	33	27	12	..	30
Seeking health-related information	31	45	47	44	38	42
Downloading software	46	39	31	25	25	36
Selling of goods or services (eg. via auctions)	19	23	17	13	..	19
Consulting the Internet with the purpose of learning	41	39	38	32	26	37
Playing or downloading games, images, films or music	70	46	35	26	16	44
Listening to web radio or watching web TV	53	46	35	34	25	42
Uploading self created content	54	44	34	29	21	40
Posting messages to chat sites, blogs, newsgroups etc	71	45	25	19	..	40
Telephoning over the Internet/video calls(via webcam)	25	23	19	19	13	21
Doing an online course	..	9	10	..	..	8
Internet purchases by adults in the last 12 months, United Kingdom						
	2006	2007	2008	2009 ²		
Travel, accommodation or holidays	51	46	48	..		
Films, music	53	51	41	50		
Clothes, sports goods	37	38	42	49		
Household goods (eg furniture, toys, etc)	24	39	40	47		
Holiday accommodation (hotel etc.)	..	..	..	42		
Books, magazines or newspapers	37	35	37	41		
Tickets for events	35	33	37	37		
Electronic equipment (including cameras)	25	20	26	28		
Video games software and upgrades	..	..	..	26		
Computer software and upgrades	29	21	22	..		
Other computer software and upgrades	..	..	..	20		
Food and groceries	20	20	19	22		
Computer Hardware	22	17	12	14		
Shares, financial services or insurance	24	9	11	17		

Households with access to the Internet and Broadband³

Internet access				Broadband			
Year	Per cent	Number of Households	Percentage change on previous year	Year	Per cent	Number of Households	Percentage change on previous year
2006	57	14.26m	-	2006	40	9.91m	-
2007	61	15.23m	7	2007	51	12.82m	29
2008	65	16.46m	8	2008	56	14.14m	10
2009	70	18.31m	11	2009	63	16.52m	17

1 The most popular activity of recent Internet users was sending or receiving emails at 87 per cent. This proved to be the most popular activity for the oldest age group and the youngest age group. While the youngest age group was often the most likely to be involved in Internet activities, it was the least likely to use the Internet for services related to travel and accommodation (50 per cent), and seeking health related information (22 per cent).

2 No year-on-year comparison available for 'Travel, accommodation or holidays' or for 'computer software and upgrades'.

3 The survey is conducted in the first quarter of each year but should not be confused with being quarterly figures as they relate to use at a point in time.

Source: First Release - August 2009, Office for National Statistics

9.4 Household digital television¹: by type of service^{2,3}

	Total digital television	Digital satellite	Digital terrestrial	Digital cable	Percentages
	IM6S	IM6T	IM6U	IM6V	
1999	2.2	14.4	0.5	12.4	
2000	15.5	17.6	2.8	13.6	
2001	30.9	22.4	4.5	14.8	
2002	38.5	25.0	5.2	14.5	
2003	43.2	28.6	5.9	13.4	
2004	53.0	29.1	14.1	13.5	
2005	61.9	31.3	20.3	13.2	
2006	69.7	33.1	25.3	13.2	
2007	79.6	35.7	33.0	13.0	
2008	87.1	36.6	37.9	12.5	

1 Multichannel take-up on main sets.

2 Data are at the end of the first quarter in each year.

3 GfK research from Q1 2007 onwards, previous years use platform operator data, research and Ofcom estimates.

Source: Ofcom: 020 7981 3000

Communications

9.5 Postal Services^{1,2}

	Price of first class stamp (p)	Volume of first class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total first class mail delivered (million items)	Price of second class stamp (p)	Volume of second class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total second class mail delivered (million items)	Domestic parcels (million)	International parcels (million)						
2005 Q4	IM7A 30	IM7B 516	IM7C 1 499	IM7D 21	IM7E 536	IM7F 2 413	IM7G 10.2	IM7H 0.8						
2006 Q1	30	399	1 280	21	284	2 059	8.6	0.5						
Q2	32	396	1 292	23	267	1 978	9.0	0.6						
Q3	32	340	1 217	23	242	1 811	9.0	0.5						
Q4	32	479	1 377	23	507	2 146	11.8	0.8						
2007 Q1	32	365	1 189	23	272	1 786	9.6	0.6						
Q2	34	342	1 185	24	244	1 696	11.1	0.6						
Q3	34	320	1 118	24	229	1 560	9.8	0.6						
Q4	34	412	1 250	24	457	1 852	12.4	0.8						
2008 Q1	34	373	1 195	24	282	1 664	10.5	0.7						
Q2	36	317	1 092	27	238	1 490	10.8	0.7						
Q3	36	259	997	27	205	1 362	9.7	0.9						
Q4	36	351	1 092	27	433	1 580	12.1	1.0						
2009 Q1	36	295	974	27	250	1 399	10.4	0.9						
Q2	39	291	965	30	223	1 285	11.5	0.3						
Q3	39	232	856	30	183	1 118	10.6	0.3						
		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Letters, etc posted (millions)	KMRA	18 322	18 101	18 350	18 878	19 711	20 076	20 648	21 979	22 837	24 341	24 880	24 089	23 705
<i>of which:</i>														
Registered and insured	KMRB	23.5	25.6	28.7	31.6	30.2	32.3	36.1	38.5	41.4	45.3	45.3	44.7	46.6
Airmail (Commonwealth and foreign)	KMRC	655.1	684.5	658.4	693.2	672.3	659.2	600.7	541.6	512.0	457.9	502.2	541.0	470.3
Business reply and freepost items	KMRD	493.1	505.8	524.7	503.6	475.3	487.4	486.2	434.4	397.7	401.1	402.3	373.7	349.1
Postal orders														
Total issued (thousands) ³	KMRH	35 542	33 404	31 907	30 289	30 153	30 931	29 150	28 666	28 888	29 344	20 489	19 714	16 650

1 "Volume of first class stamped mail delivered" and "volume of second stamped mail delivered" relates to stamped mail only.

Sources: Royal Mail: 08457 740 740;
Post Office Limited: 0207 3207424

2 "Total first class mail delivered" and "total second class mail delivered" relates to Stamped, Metered, Mailsort, Standard Tariff Letter, Packetpost and Response Services products.

3 Excluding those issued on HM ships, in many British possessions and in other places abroad. Up to 1998 includes Postal Orders issued Overseas and by Ministry of Defence.

10 Metals and engineering

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

Consumption of imported iron ore ²	Iron			Stocks ¹		Finished steel products			
	Production in blast furnaces ³	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks ⁴	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks	Crude steel production	Net home and export deliveries	At producers' works ⁵	
BJAB	BJAC	BJAD	BJAE	BJAF	BJAG	BJAH	BJAI	BJAJ	
2005	305.9	195.9	192.0	7.3	87.1	228.4	254.6	247.6	1 816.4
2006	316.4	205.7	200.8	30.8	92.5	256.7	267.4	261.7	1 665.9
2007	317.6	210.8	206.3	76.1	98.6	195.7	276.8	272.4	1 585.7
2008	293.6	194.9	191.0	50.7	94.0	325.9	260.0	261.5	1 294.0
2009	210.1	144.7	142.3	8.4	65.3	126.5	190.1	176.6	1 435.0
2007 Q1	954.3	638.0	616.5	187.3	303.5	893.2	837.0	869.8	4 626.0
Q2	1 015.6	669.4	652.2	288.0	323.6	721.4	884.5	846.5	4 745.6
Q3	941.7	616.6	603.1	349.7	275.9	774.4	793.2	791.0	4 851.2
Q4	896.4	605.0	603.8	277.5	294.6	725.6	798.7	780.1	4 493.8
2008 Q1	948.4	630.6	625.0	135.0	308.3	637.3	846.6	877.1	4 884.4
Q2	983.3	638.3	629.6	98.8	333.5	822.9	875.9	921.0	4 346.8
Q3	905.4	609.7	590.5	163.3	305.7	874.9	817.7	759.6	4 253.0
Q4	670.5	453.0	438.7	169.3	183.5	920.4	574.8	579.0	4 125.7
2009 Q1	549.8	376.3	369.4	116.0	163.9	727.0	489.3	487.1	3 929.3
Q2	574.7	391.2	384.6	94.1	192.4	638.8	531.7	509.8	3 518.9
Q3	626.0	433.7	430.1	70.9	195.3	434.7	572.8	519.0	3 860.2
Q4	776.8	536.6	523.7	31.6	240.0	397.8	696.1	618.2	3 822.6
2008 Jan	319.1	209.6	208.5	56.7	86.1	200.9	268.0	272.3	1 709.1
Feb	306.9	207.6	204.6	49.5	107.8	229.2	282.0	317.0	1 556.3
Mar	322.4	213.4	211.9	28.8	114.4	207.2	296.6	287.8	1 619.0
Apr	320.4	206.6	203.5	25.7	102.3	249.8	279.0	292.4	1 428.6
May	348.8	216.3	212.9	34.1	117.8	258.3	300.0	285.8	1 555.8
Jun	314.1	215.4	213.2	39.0	113.4	314.8	296.9	342.8	1 362.4
Jul	311.6	206.6	200.5	45.8	94.0	309.4	269.7	257.6	1 396.2
Aug	301.1	195.0	188.7	58.6	102.2	269.7	264.3	233.5	1 458.3
Sep	292.7	208.1	201.3	58.9	109.5	295.8	283.7	268.5	1 398.5
Oct	284.2	187.5	183.9	62.0	80.7	334.9	244.3	229.2	1 403.5
Nov	222.8	151.0	145.1	56.6	75.3	259.6	203.4	199.3	1 428.2
Dec	163.5	114.5	109.7	50.7	27.5	325.9	127.1	150.5	1 294.0
2009 Jan	168.5	119.6	117.5	44.4	46.6	269.5	150.6	133.5	1 377.2
Feb	184.9	124.2	122.5	36.6	55.2	240.9	162.6	187.8	1 275.6
Mar	196.4	132.5	129.4	35.0	62.1	216.6	176.1	165.8	1 276.5
Apr	173.9	122.1	119.3	34.4	51.2	244.7	157.2	165.8	1 156.9
May	201.7	136.4	134.6	33.0	65.9	223.3	184.8	156.4	1 213.3
Jun	199.1	132.7	130.7	26.7	75.3	170.8	189.7	187.6	1 148.7
Jul	201.7	144.5	143.7	21.5	62.1	164.7	187.6	145.5	1 281.3
Aug	201.7	137.4	135.6	24.8	64.9	131.2	184.3	161.8	1 335.3
Sep	222.6	151.8	150.8	24.6	68.3	138.8	200.9	211.7	1 243.6
Oct	254.5	172.0	167.3	13.1	86.7	139.0	233.7	233.8	1 181.2
Nov	261.5	183.6	179.5	10.1	87.5	132.3	242.5	220.7	1 206.4
Dec	260.8	181.0	176.9	8.4	65.8	126.5	219.9	163.7	1 435.0

1 Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

2 Including manganese ore.

3 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys.

4 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5 Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

Supply from home sources							
Crude steel production							
	Total	of which: alloy	Producers' stock changes ¹	Total	Imports ²	Exports ²	Net home disposals
2003	BJBA	BJBB	BJBC	BJBE	BJBF	BJBG	BJBH
	250.3	18.4	–	250.3	175.5	153.2	272.7
2004	264.7	18.4	0.7	264.0	187.4	163.7	287.8
2005	254.5	16.6	3.6	251.0	159.8	182.3	228.5
2006	267.4	14.6	-3.6	271.0	190.4	178.4	289.9
2007	275.2	15.0	-3.0	278.2	198.0	199.9	276.3
2008	260.0	15.9	-6.9	266.9	171.7	187.5	251.1
2009	176.8	7.2	-39.8	216.6	84.0	122.4	178.2
2005 Q1	254.7	20.6	-5.4	260.1	191.3	180.7	270.7
Q2	271.1	20.8	14.9	256.2	175.4	194.0	237.6
Q3	238.9	12.2	-15.5	254.4	131.3	168.9	216.8
Q4	253.4	12.7	20.2	233.2	141.6	185.5	189.3
2006 Q1	273.2	13.9	-10.2	283.4	181.6	186.7	277.4
Q2	281.9	15.9	-8.7	290.6	204.8	192.0	302.6
Q3	261.2	14.0	9.6	251.6	188.8	156.8	282.4
Q4	253.3	14.7	-4.8	258.2	186.2	175.6	269.1
2007 Q1	277.5	16.6	-16.1	293.6	207.3	205.5	295.5
Q2	294.3	17.7	9.6	284.8	208.8	207.2	286.4
Q3	264.1	11.6	1.0	263.1	196.4	184.8	274.7
Q4	265.0	14.0	-6.3	271.3	179.6	202.3	248.6
2008 Q1	281.1	18.5	3.1	278.0	184.2	193.1	269.0
Q2	290.9	19.3	-24.3	315.2	189.9	216.9	288.2
Q3	272.3	15.1	3.4	268.9	177.8	184.1	262.7
Q4	195.7	10.6	-9.9	205.5	134.8	155.8	184.5
2009 Q1	162.2	6.7	-1.7	163.8	85.1	127.6	121.3
Q2	175.7	7.4	-12.1	187.8	82.0	121.5	148.3
Q3	191.4	7.4	8.3	183.1	84.6	118.4	149.3
Q4	231.1	8.4	18.1	213.0	108.1	154.2	167.0

1 Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

2 Derived from HM Customs statistics.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.3 Aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Production		Despatches to customers				
	Primary ¹	Secondary ²	Primary ¹	Secondary	Rolled products	Extrusions and tubes	Castings
2002	BJDH	BJDI	BJDJ	BJDK	BJDN	BJDO	BJDM
	28.7	17.3	29.0	17.3	26.0	13.2	10.6
2003	28.6	17.2	28.3	17.2	22.9	12.4	10.6
2004	30.0	15.5	30.6	15.5	22.2	12.3	11.6
2005	30.7	11.2	30.7	11.2	22.5	11.0	8.6
2006	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
2007	30.4	16.1	29.7	16.1	24.2	9.5	11.6
2004 Jan	29.5	15.5	34.7	15.5	22.2	12.7	11.6
Feb	27.6	15.5	29.4	15.5	22.2	12.6	11.6
Mar	29.6	15.5	31.2	15.5	22.2	14.7	11.6
Apr	28.8	15.5	30.9	15.5	22.2	12.8	11.6
May	30.1	15.5	27.5	15.5	22.2	12.1	11.6
Jun	29.6	15.5	35.6	15.5	22.2	13.1	11.6
Jul	30.7	15.5	27.8	15.5	22.2	13.7	11.6
Aug	30.9	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	10.9	11.6
Sep	30.2	15.5	32.1	15.5	22.2	13.2	11.6
Oct	31.1	15.5	28.9	15.5	22.2	12.4	11.6
Nov	30.2	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	12.2	11.6
Dec	31.4	15.5	24.5	15.5	22.2	7.2	11.6
2005 Jan	31.3	11.2	30.2	11.2	22.5	11.2	8.6
Feb	28.0	11.2	26.9	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Mar	31.5	11.2	29.4	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
Apr	30.4	11.2	30.0	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
May	31.1	11.2	31.3	11.2	22.5	11.6	8.6
Jun	30.4	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.8	8.6
Jul	31.5	11.2	29.8	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Aug	31.2	11.2	34.2	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Sep	30.5	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.9	8.6
Oct	31.1	11.2	32.1	11.2	22.5	11.3	8.6
Nov	30.4	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Dec	30.8	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	6.9	8.6
2006 Jan	30.9	17.0	31.5	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
Feb	27.9	17.0	28.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	13.2
Mar	31.1	17.0	31.7	17.0	27.1	12.6	13.2
Apr	30.0	17.0	28.4	17.0	27.1	10.0	13.2
May	30.1	17.0	33.3	17.0	27.1	11.8	13.2
Jun	29.7	17.0	31.9	17.0	27.1	11.6	13.2
Jul	31.2	17.0	29.0	17.0	27.1	11.0	13.2
Aug	31.2	17.0	30.7	17.0	27.1	10.3	13.2
Sep	28.7	17.0	31.6	17.0	27.1	11.2	13.2
Oct	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	11.9	13.2
Nov	29.1	17.0	30.1	17.0	27.1	11.2	13.2
Dec	30.2	17.0	26.5	17.0	27.1	6.6	13.2
2007 Jan	30.8	16.1	32.2	16.1	24.2	11.4	11.6
Feb	28.1	16.1	29.2	16.1	24.2	10.1	11.6
Mar	31.0	16.1	29.6	16.1	24.2	10.9	11.6
Apr	30.1	16.1	30.0	16.1	24.2	9.7	11.6
May	31.4	16.1	30.8	16.1	24.2	10.6	11.6
Jun	30.0	16.1	27.4	16.1	24.2	10.2	11.6
Jul	30.5	16.1	28.7	16.1	24.2	9.8	11.6
Aug	30.2	16.1	31.7	16.1	24.2	9.1	11.6
Sep	30.1	16.1	26.8	16.1	24.2	9.2	11.6
Oct	30.8	16.1	33.2	16.1	24.2	9.6	11.6
Nov	29.8	16.1	29.8	16.1	24.2	9.1	11.6
Dec	31.8	16.1	27.4	16.1	24.2	3.8	11.6

1 Including the pure content of primary alloys.

2 Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Source: Aluminium Federation: +44(0)121 601 6363

10.4 Total engineering^{1,2}

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP62	HP65	HP5X	HP64	HP67	HP5Z	HP63	HP66	HP5Y
2005	28 502.9	79 077.7	77 831.5	20 436.9	48 276.8	47 820.8	8 066.0	30 801.0	30 011.0
2006	29 131.0	81 089.5	80 461.3	19 729.9	47 417.5	48 124.5	9 401.1	33 672.2	32 336.9
2007	32 770.9	87 991.6	84 351.6	22 981.2	53 546.9	50 295.7	9 789.7	34 444.5	34 055.8
2008	33 126.4	87 208.5 [†]	86 852.9 [†]	22 583.8	50 838.9 [†]	51 236.3 [†]	10 542.6	36 369.5 [†]	35 616.7 [†]
2009	31 097.3	72 020.6	74 049.6	21 342.1	42 374.9	43 616.4	9 755.2	29 645.7	30 433.1
2004 Q4	27 256.9	20 153.3	21 275.2	19 980.7	12 662.4	13 228.4	7 276.2	7 490.8	8 046.7
2005 Q1	28 014.9	19 875.8	19 117.7	20 137.2	12 145.6	11 989.1	7 877.7	7 730.2	7 128.7
Q2	28 464.0	19 831.5	19 382.4	20 369.0	12 130.1	11 898.4	8 095.0	7 701.5	7 484.1
Q3	28 801.8	19 779.2	19 441.4	20 614.8	12 155.7	11 910.0	8 187.0	7 623.5	7 531.5
Q4	28 502.9	19 591.2	19 890.0	20 436.9	11 845.4	12 023.3	8 066.0	7 745.8	7 866.7
2006 Q1	28 734.3	19 776.9	19 545.6	20 321.3	11 481.7	11 597.3	8 413.0	8 295.3	7 948.3
Q2	29 249.4	20 506.9	19 991.6	20 479.5	12 217.7	12 059.4	8 769.9	8 289.2	7 932.3
Q3	29 640.0	20 343.9	19 953.2	20 437.6	12 166.6	12 208.5	9 202.4	8 177.4	7 744.7
Q4	29 131.0	20 461.8	20 970.9	19 729.9	11 551.5	12 259.3	9 401.1	8 910.3	8 711.6
2007 Q1	29 552.3	21 281.2	20 859.8	20 198.6	13 057.9	12 589.2	9 353.7	8 223.1	8 270.5
Q2	30 056.3	21 282.2	20 778.2	20 391.8	12 326.6	12 133.3	9 664.5	8 955.6	8 644.9
Q3	32 497.1	23 464.0	21 023.3	22 199.4	14 414.8	12 607.4	10 297.7	9 049.2	8 415.9
Q4	32 770.9	21 964.2	21 690.3	22 981.2	13 747.6	12 965.8	9 789.7	8 216.6	8 724.5
2008 Q1	34 144.2	22 824.4	21 451.1	23 108.1	13 134.8	13 007.7	11 036.1	9 689.7	8 443.3
Q2	34 828.8	22 771.9	22 087.3	23 143.8	12 957.2	12 921.5	11 685.0	9 814.7	9 165.8
Q3	35 191.8	21 770.3	21 407.3	24 047.3	13 533.7	12 630.3	11 144.5	8 236.5	8 777.0
Q4	33 126.4	19 841.9 [†]	21 907.2 [†]	22 583.8	11 213.2 [†]	12 676.8 [†]	10 542.6	8 628.6 [†]	9 230.6 [†]
2009 Q1	31 384.0	16 965.5	18 707.8	21 360.3 [†]	9 698.4	10 921.8	10 023.7 [†]	7 267.0	7 786.0
Q2	31 309.5 [†]	18 010.6	18 085.1	21 241.8	10 613.7	10 732.2	10 067.7	7 396.9	7 352.9
Q3	31 876.7	18 491.5	17 924.3	21 651.9	11 174.2	10 763.9	10 224.8	7 317.4	7 160.3
Q4	31 097.3	18 553.0	19 332.4	21 342.1	10 888.6	11 198.5	9 755.2	7 664.4	8 133.9
2007 Dec	32 770.9	7 235.1	6 850.1	22 981.2	4 802.4	4 139.8	9 789.7	2 432.7	2 710.3
2008 Jan	33 864.0	7 838.0	6 744.9	23 521.3	4 616.8	4 076.6	10 342.7	3 221.2	2 668.2
Feb	34 028.3	7 333.4	7 169.1	23 503.1	4 328.2	4 346.4	10 525.2	3 005.2	2 822.7
Mar	34 144.2	7 653.0	7 537.1	23 108.1	4 189.8	4 584.7	11 036.1	3 463.3	2 952.4
Apr	34 348.7	7 557.7	7 353.2	22 897.2	4 126.6	4 337.5	11 451.5	3 431.1	3 015.7
May	34 713.4	7 488.5	7 123.9	23 191.3	4 511.1	4 217.1	11 522.0	2 977.4	2 906.8
Jun	34 828.8	7 725.7	7 610.2	23 143.8	4 319.5	4 366.9	11 685.0	3 406.2	3 243.3
Jul	34 436.1	6 881.5	7 274.3	23 223.0	4 381.1	4 302.0	11 213.1	2 500.4	2 972.3
Aug	34 062.8	6 152.4	6 525.7	22 774.6	3 442.3	3 890.7	11 288.2	2 710.0	2 634.9
Sep	35 191.8	8 736.4	7 607.3	24 047.3	5 710.3	4 437.6	11 144.5	3 026.1	3 169.8
Oct	33 912.4	6 408.3	7 687.7	22 889.4	3 269.5	4 427.4	11 022.9	3 138.7	3 260.4
Nov	32 928.6	6 106.8	7 090.6	22 375.9	3 618.5	4 132.1	10 552.6	2 488.3	2 958.6
Dec	33 126.4	7 326.8 [†]	7 128.9 [†]	22 583.8	4 325.2 [†]	4 117.3 [†]	10 542.6	3 001.6 [†]	3 011.6 [†]
2009 Jan	32 346.9	4 980.1	5 759.6	21 867.6 [†]	2 651.0	3 367.1	10 479.3 [†]	2 329.1	2 392.4
Feb	31 892.4	5 452.7	5 907.1	21 496.6	3 019.1	3 390.1	10 395.9	2 433.5	2 517.0
Mar	31 384.0	6 532.7	7 041.1	21 360.3	4 028.3	4 164.6	10 023.7	2 504.4	2 876.6
Apr	30 970.1 [†]	5 513.5	5 927.4	21 319.0	3 360.4	3 401.7	9 651.1	2 153.1	2 525.7
May	31 347.5	6 038.5	5 661.2	21 284.3	3 408.9	3 443.6	10 063.2	2 629.6	2 217.6
Jun	31 309.5	6 458.6	6 496.5	21 241.8	3 844.4	3 886.9	10 067.7	2 614.2	2 609.6
Jul	31 818.8	6 447.1	5 937.9	21 586.1	3 983.2	3 638.8	10 232.7	2 464.0	2 299.0
Aug	32 094.7	5 763.0	5 487.0	21 819.6	3 530.9	3 297.4	10 275.2	2 232.1	2 189.6
Sep	31 876.7	6 281.4	6 499.4	21 651.9	3 660.1	3 827.7	10 224.8	2 621.3	2 671.7
Oct	31 942.8	6 624.6	6 558.5	21 899.7	3 972.3	3 724.6	10 043.1	2 652.3	2 834.0
Nov	31 393.7	5 841.1	6 390.2	21 481.2	3 319.7	3 738.2	9 912.5	2 521.4	2 651.9
Dec	31 097.3	6 087.3	6 383.7	21 342.1	3 596.6	3 735.7	9 755.2	2 490.7	2 648.0

1 New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics 01633 646659

2 The December 2009 release in February 2010 will be the final update of the Engineering Turnover and Orders Digest (ETOD). The January 2010 data will be released in the new Turnover and Orders in Production and Services Industries publication, which will be based on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC2007).

10.5 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified^{1,2}

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP6B	HP6E	HP6F	HP6D	HP6G	HP6A	HP6C	HP6F	HP69
2005	13 484.9	35 353.8	35 538.4	9 515.9	20 975.7	21 652.4	3 969.0	14 378.6	13 885.9
2006	14 095.2	38 110.7	37 500.3	9 260.9	22 047.4	22 302.1	4 834.3	16 063.6	15 198.2
2007	14 937.5	42 063.0	41 220.9	10 060.3	25 493.3	24 694.2	4 877.2	16 569.8	16 526.8
2008	16 271.8	45 894.0 [†]	44 559.9 [†]	11 155.7	26 660.6 [†]	25 565.3 [†]	5 116.1	19 233.5 [†]	18 994.7 [†]
2009	14 218.8	32 435.2	34 488.2	9 498.8	19 284.2	20 941.2	4 719.9	13 150.7	13 547.0
2004 Q4	13 669.4	8 087.7	9 070.7	10 192.8	5 153.3	5 705.7	3 476.6	2 934.5	3 365.1
2005 Q1	14 361.2	9 200.2	8 508.3	10 349.8	5 455.7	5 298.6	4 011.4	3 744.6	3 209.7
Q2	14 482.6	8 972.7	8 851.2	10 367.1	5 404.6	5 387.3	4 115.5	3 568.1	3 463.9
Q3	13 961.1	8 343.8	8 865.5	9 998.9	5 030.8	5 398.9	3 962.1	3 313.3	3 466.6
Q4	13 484.9	8 837.1	9 313.4	9 515.9	5 084.6	5 567.6	3 969.0	3 752.6	3 745.7
2006 Q1	13 854.0	9 176.5	8 807.3	9 374.6	5 032.7	5 173.9	4 479.5	4 143.9	3 633.4
Q2	14 196.0	9 558.4	9 216.5	9 607.2	5 698.3	5 465.7	4 588.8	3 860.3	3 750.9
Q3	14 239.9	9 555.5	9 511.5	9 571.9	5 727.1	5 762.2	4 668.0	3 828.4	3 749.3
Q4	14 095.2	9 820.3	9 965.0	9 260.9	5 589.3	5 900.3	4 834.3	4 231.0	4 064.6
2007 Q1	13 794.4	9 494.2	9 795.0	9 239.4	5 960.9	5 982.6	4 555.1	3 533.3	3 812.4
Q2	14 234.4	10 482.7	10 042.7	9 465.3	6 179.3	5 953.3	4 769.1	4 303.5	4 089.5
Q3	15 237.0	11 484.1	10 481.6	10 127.8	6 959.2	6 296.8	5 109.1	4 524.9	4 184.8
Q4	14 937.5	10 602.0	10 901.6	10 060.3	6 393.9	6 461.5	4 877.2	4 208.1	4 440.1
2008 Q1	16 077.7	12 198.5	11 058.3	10 328.5	6 717.1	6 448.8	5 749.2	5 481.6	4 609.5
Q2	16 557.9	11 944.9	11 464.7	10 760.9	6 840.3	6 408.0	5 797.1	5 104.6	5 056.8
Q3	17 872.9	12 325.3	11 010.5	12 485.1	8 068.9	6 344.8	5 387.7	4 256.4	4 665.7
Q4	16 271.8	9 425.3 [†]	11 026.4 [†]	11 155.7	5 034.3 [†]	6 363.7 [†]	5 116.1	4 390.9 [†]	4 662.7 [†]
2009 Q1	15 213.2	7 856.0	8 914.5	10 511.8	4 801.6	5 445.5	4 701.4 [†]	3 054.4	3 469.1
Q2	15 100.2 [†]	8 324.7	8 437.8	10 186.0 [†]	4 901.3	5 227.2	4 914.1	3 423.2	3 210.5
Q3	15 242.2	8 414.7	8 272.7	10 083.2	5 013.1	5 115.9	5 159.0	3 401.6	3 156.8
Q4	14 218.8	7 839.8	8 863.2	9 498.8	4 568.2	5 152.6	4 719.9	3 271.5	3 710.6
2007 Dec	14 937.5	3 102.6	3 377.8	10 060.3	2 014.4	2 054.4	4 877.2	1 088.2	1 323.4
2008 Jan	16 003.0	4 523.4	3 457.9	10 598.5	2 563.4	2 025.2	5 404.6	1 960.1	1 432.7
Feb	15 910.0	3 638.3	3 731.3	10 428.4	2 030.8	2 200.8	5 481.6	1 607.6	1 530.5
Mar	16 077.7	4 036.8	3 869.1	10 328.5	2 122.9	2 222.8	5 749.2	1 913.9	1 646.3
Apr	16 143.9	3 913.6	3 847.5	10 253.8	2 108.0	2 182.7	5 890.0	1 805.6	1 664.8
May	16 533.5	4 077.9	3 688.2	10 681.0	2 513.0	2 085.8	5 852.5	1 564.9	1 602.4
Jun	16 557.9	3 953.4	3 929.0	10 760.9	2 219.3	2 139.5	5 797.1	1 734.1	1 789.6
Jul	16 552.5	3 825.7	3 831.2	10 958.0	2 371.6	2 174.5	5 594.4	1 454.1	1 656.7
Aug	16 789.0	3 497.5	3 261.0	11 147.8	2 091.8	1 902.1	5 641.2	1 405.7	1 358.9
Sep	17 872.9	5 002.1	3 918.3	12 485.1	3 605.5	2 268.2	5 387.7	1 396.6	1 650.1
Oct	17 019.6	3 119.4	3 972.7	11 680.8	1 480.6	2 284.9	5 338.8	1 638.8	1 687.8
Nov	16 277.3	2 807.3	3 549.6	11 282.5	1 654.3	2 052.6	4 994.8	1 153.0	1 497.0
Dec	16 271.8	3 498.6 [†]	3 504.1 [†]	11 155.7	1 899.4 [†]	2 026.2 [†]	5 116.1	1 599.1 [†]	1 477.9 [†]
2009 Jan	15 841.7	2 306.0	2 736.0	10 963.1 [†]	1 503.1	1 695.6	4 878.6 [†]	802.9	1 040.4
Feb	15 498.8	2 497.9	2 840.8	10 576.0	1 299.0	1 686.1	4 922.8	1 198.9	1 154.7
Mar	15 213.2	3 052.1	3 337.7	10 511.8	1 999.5	2 063.8	4 701.4	1 052.6	1 274.0
Apr	14 801.1 [†]	2 364.4	2 776.5	10 259.1	1 439.9	1 692.6	4 542.0	924.4	1 083.8
May	15 469.6	3 326.4	2 657.9	10 407.2	1 847.4	1 699.3	5 062.3	1 478.9	958.6
Jun	15 100.2	2 633.9	3 003.4	10 186.0	1 614.0	1 835.3	4 914.1	1 019.9	1 168.1
Jul	15 436.1	3 128.6	2 792.7	10 410.1	2 002.4	1 778.3	5 025.9	1 126.2	1 014.4
Aug	15 544.5	2 684.2	2 575.8	10 341.5	1 525.0	1 593.6	5 203.0	1 159.2	982.2
Sep	15 242.2	2 601.9	2 904.2	10 083.2	1 485.7	1 744.0	5 159.0	1 116.2	1 160.2
Oct	15 105.1	2 970.1	3 107.2	10 062.6	1 730.0	1 750.6	5 042.4	1 240.1	1 356.6
Nov	14 722.3	2 577.6	2 960.3	9 779.7	1 482.9	1 765.8	4 942.6	1 094.6	1 194.5
Dec	14 218.8	2 292.1	2 795.7	9 498.8	1 355.3	1 636.2	4 719.9	936.8	1 159.5

1 Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646659

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10.6 Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment^{1,2}

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP77	HP7A	HP74	HP79	HP7C	HP76	HP78	HP7B	HP75
2005	15 018.1	43 723.5	42 293.0	10 921.0	27 301.2	26 168.2	4 097.0	16 422.4	16 124.9
2006	15 035.8	42 978.5	42 960.8	10 469.0	25 370.0	25 822.2	4 566.8	17 608.5	17 138.7
2007	17 833.4	45 928.5	43 130.9	12 920.9	28 053.6	25 601.6	4 912.5	17 874.9	17 529.1
2008	16 854.6	41 314.2	42 292.9	11 428.1	24 178.2	25 670.9	5 426.5	17 136.2	16 622.0
2009	16 878.5	39 585.1	39 561.4	11 843.3	23 090.6	22 675.2	5 035.2	16 494.6	16 886.0
2004 Q4	13 587.6	12 065.5	12 204.4	9 787.9	7 509.1	7 522.7	3 799.7	4 556.3	4 681.8
2005 Q1	13 653.7	10 675.4	10 609.4	9 787.4	6 689.8	6 690.5	3 866.3	3 985.6	3 918.9
Q2	13 981.3	10 858.8	10 531.0	10 001.9	6 725.5	6 510.9	3 979.5	4 133.3	4 020.2
Q3	14 840.7	11 435.3	10 576.0	10 615.8	7 125.0	6 511.1	4 224.9	4 310.3	4 064.8
Q4	15 018.1	10 754.0	10 576.6	10 921.0	6 760.9	6 455.7	4 097.0	3 993.2	4 121.0
2006 Q1	14 880.3	10 600.4	10 738.1	10 946.7	6 448.9	6 423.3	3 933.6	4 151.5	4 314.9
Q2	15 053.4	10 948.3	10 775.2	10 872.4	6 519.3	6 593.8	4 181.0	4 428.9	4 181.4
Q3	15 400.1	10 788.4	10 441.7	10 865.7	6 439.6	6 446.2	4 534.4	4 348.8	3 995.5
Q4	15 035.8	10 641.4	11 005.8	10 469.0	5 962.2	6 358.9	4 566.8	4 679.3	4 646.9
2007 Q1	15 757.9	11 786.9	11 064.8	10 959.2	7 096.9	6 606.6	4 798.6	4 690.0	4 458.1
Q2	15 821.9	10 799.5	10 735.5	10 926.5	6 147.3	6 180.1	4 895.4	4 652.2	4 555.3
Q3	17 260.1	11 979.9	10 541.8	12 071.6	7 455.6	6 310.5	5 188.6	4 524.3	4 231.2
Q4	17 833.4	11 362.2	10 788.8	12 920.9	7 353.8	6 504.4	4 912.5	4 008.4	4 284.5
2008 Q1	18 066.5	10 625.9	10 392.7	12 779.6	6 417.7	6 558.9	5 286.9	4 208.3	3 833.8
Q2	18 270.9	10 826.9	10 622.5	12 383.0	6 116.9	6 513.5	5 887.9	4 710.1	4 109.0
Q3	17 319.0	9 444.9	10 396.8	11 562.2	5 464.8	6 285.5	5 756.8	3 980.2	4 111.3
Q4	16 854.6	10 416.5	10 880.9	11 428.1	6 178.8	6 313.0	5 426.5	4 237.6	4 567.9
2009 Q1	16 170.9	9 109.5	9 793.2	10 848.6	4 896.9	5 476.4	5 322.3	4 212.5	4 316.8
Q2	16 209.4	9 685.8	9 647.4	11 055.8	5 712.3	5 505.0	5 153.6	3 973.6	4 142.3
Q3	16 634.5 [†]	10 076.7 [†]	9 651.6 [†]	11 568.7 [†]	6 161.0 [†]	5 648.0 [†]	5 065.8 [†]	3 915.8 [†]	4 003.5 [†]
Q4	16 878.5	10 713.1	10 469.2	11 843.3	6 320.4	6 045.8	5 035.2	4 392.7	4 423.4
2007 Dec	17 833.4	4 132.5	3 472.4	12 920.9	2 788.0	2 085.4	4 912.5	1 344.5	1 386.9
2008 Jan	17 861.0	3 314.6	3 287.0	12 922.9	2 053.4	2 051.4	4 938.1	1 261.2	1 235.6
Feb	18 118.3	3 695.0	3 437.7	13 074.6	2 297.4	2 145.6	5 043.6	1 397.7	1 292.1
Mar	18 066.5	3 616.3	3 668.0	12 779.6	2 066.9	2 361.9	5 286.9	1 549.4	1 306.1
Apr	18 204.9	3 644.0	3 505.6	12 643.4	2 018.6	2 154.7	5 561.5	1 625.5	1 350.9
May	18 179.8	3 410.6	3 435.7	12 510.3	1 998.1	2 131.3	5 669.5	1 412.5	1 304.4
Jun	18 270.9	3 772.3	3 681.2	12 383.0	2 100.2	2 227.5	5 887.9	1 672.1	1 453.7
Jul	17 883.6	3 055.8	3 443.1	12 265.0	2 009.5	2 127.5	5 618.6	1 046.3	1 315.6
Aug	17 273.8	2 654.9	3 264.6	11 626.8	1 350.5	1 988.6	5 647.0	1 304.4	1 276.0
Sep	17 319.0	3 734.2	3 689.1	11 562.2	2 104.8	2 169.4	5 756.8	1 629.5	1 519.7
Oct	16 892.8	3 288.8	3 715.0	11 208.7	1 788.9	2 142.4	5 684.1	1 499.9	1 572.6
Nov	16 651.3	3 299.5	3 541.1	11 093.4	1 964.2	2 079.5	5 557.8	1 335.3	1 461.6
Dec	16 854.6	3 828.2	3 624.8	11 428.1	2 425.7	2 091.1	5 426.5	1 402.4	1 533.7
2009 Jan	16 505.2	2 674.1	3 023.5	10 904.5	1 147.9	1 671.5	5 600.7	1 526.2	1 352.0
Feb	16 393.7	2 954.8	3 066.3	10 920.6	1 720.2	1 704.1	5 473.1	1 234.6	1 362.2
Mar	16 170.9	3 480.6	3 703.4	10 848.6	2 028.8	2 100.8	5 322.3	1 451.7	1 602.6
Apr	16 169.0	3 149.1	3 150.9	11 059.9	1 920.5	1 709.1	5 109.1	1 228.6	1 441.8
May	15 877.9	2 712.1	3 003.3	10 877.1	1 561.5	1 744.3	5 000.8	1 150.7	1 259.0
Jun	16 209.4	3 824.6	3 493.2	11 055.8	2 230.3	2 051.6	5 153.6	1 594.3	1 441.5
Jul	16 382.7	3 318.5	3 145.1	11 176.0	1 980.7	1 860.5	5 206.7	1 337.8	1 284.6
Aug	16 550.2 [†]	3 078.8 [†]	2 911.3	11 478.0 [†]	2 005.9 [†]	1 703.8 [†]	5 072.2	1 072.9 [†]	1 207.4 [†]
Sep	16 634.5	3 679.4	3 595.2 [†]	11 568.7	2 174.4	2 083.7	5 065.8 [†]	1 505.1	1 511.5
Oct	16 837.7	3 654.5	3 451.3	11 837.1	2 242.3	1 973.9	5 000.7	1 412.2	1 477.4
Nov	16 671.4	3 263.5	3 429.9	11 701.5	1 836.8	1 972.4	4 969.9	1 426.7	1 457.5
Dec	16 878.5	3 795.1	3 588.0	11 843.3	2 241.3	2 099.5	5 035.2	1 553.8	1 488.5

1 Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

2 The December 2009 release in February 2010 will be the final update of the Engineering Turnover and Orders (ETOD). The January 2010 data will be released in the new Turnover and Orders in Production and Services Industries publication, which will be based on Standard Industrial Classification (SIC2007).

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646659

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 2003

2005=100, seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of textile fibres, weaving & finishing of textiles	Manufacture of textile articles (exc. apparel), knitted/crocheted goods	Manufacture of clothing including dressing fur
	17	17.1-3	17.4-7	18
Based on SIC 2003 classification				
2006	AIMS	H4PA	H4PB	AIMT
2006	97.9	86.0	103.7	102.4
2007	96.2	84.1	102.2	99.5
2008	95.6 [†]	79.9 [†]	103.2	103.5
2009	90.4 [†]	70.9 [†]	99.9 [†]	87.7 [†]
2006 Q2	98.9	86.6	104.9	101.1
Q3	96.1	84.7	101.7	99.9
Q4	96.7	83.6	103.1	104.7
2007 Q1	96.2	84.9	101.8	94.9
Q2	96.3	84.7	102.0	101.6
Q3	96.5	85.6	101.9	102.2
Q4	95.8	81.1	103.0	99.2
2008 Q1	97.4	86.7	102.6	100.0
Q2	97.8	82.8	105.1	102.0
Q3	96.3	76.9	105.8	105.1
Q4	90.7	73.2	99.2	107.0
2009 Q1	90.2 [†]	70.1 [†]	100.0 [†]	94.2 [†]
Q2	91.3	71.0 [†]	101.2	84.5
Q3	90.1	69.9	99.9	89.6
Q4	89.9	72.4	98.4	82.7
2009 Jan	89.5 [†]	70.8 [†]	98.6 [†]	96.4 [†]
Feb	90.5	69.8	100.5	94.0
Mar	90.7	69.7	100.9	92.1
Apr	92.9	70.0	104.1	81.4
May	90.1	71.9	99.0	85.2
Jun	90.9	71.1	100.5	86.8
Jul	90.1	71.8	99.0	86.4
Aug	88.7	67.6	99.0	86.1
Sep	91.4	70.3	101.7	96.2
Oct	93.2	71.1	104.0	82.6
Nov	85.3	70.9	92.3	84.5
Dec	91.3	75.3	99.1	80.9
2010 Jan	85.0	68.9	92.9	81.6

Note: ONS has introduced methodological changes to the Index of Production from March 2008 (January 2008 data). Also, a new industry structure means that the level of detail published is reduced. For the textile and clothing sector, industries are no longer available at the full level of disaggregation. Further information can be found on the NS website at - <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1908>.

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 456644

Textiles and other manufactures

11.2 Household textiles, non-woven products, canvas and ropes Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

	Household textiles			Non-woven excluding apparel	Canvas goods, sacks etc	Cordage rope, twine & netting
	Soft furnishings	Household textiles	Carpets & rugs			
Subclass (SIC 2003)	17401	17403	17510	17530	17402	17520
	CKPE	CKPF	CKPG	CKPH	CKPI	CKPJ
1995	384 444	887 255	1 095 811	138 380	159 022	80 079
1996	450 797	988 302	1 117 321	..	167 491	79 730
1997	466 574	902 675	1 053 675	135 127	150 931	..
1998	493 515	914 508	1 083 142	144 617	127 373	82 656
1999	443 718	941 637	1 028 911	157 963	161 172	80 103
2000	458 407	986 779	972 988	..	136 549	78 587
2001	544 307	896 819	902 029	168 546	137 455	101 626
2002	528 697	780 557	840 517	167 013	116 602	86 281
2003	592 336	730 484	750 565	152 734	112 634	87 307
2004	575 924	653 817	689 946	149 188	100 897	75 531
2005	564 267	643 337	711 459	150 282	80 457	83 972
2006	635 059	644 540	770 392	160 291	99 794	75 929
2007	646 307	686 072	772 757	169 164	..	85 378

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.3 Knitted and crocheted products, lace and narrow fabrics Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

	Knitted and crocheted				
	Fabrics	Hosiery	Pullovers, cardigans & similar articles	Lace ¹	Narrow fabrics ²
Subclass (SIC 2003)	17600	17710	17720	17541	17542
	CKPK	CKPL	CKPM	CKPN	CKPO
1995	605 671	521 920	920 516	..	281 000
1996	618 808	545 469	922 387	104 000	255 000
1997	600 559	525 352	960 748	..	255 000
1998	..	451 270	771 029	62 000	236 000
1999	..	363 046	663 533	39 000	223 000
2000	374 153	..	581 936	34 000	210 000
2001	..	282 195	406 567	28 000	193 000
2002	244 325	..	351 497	23 442	186 973
2003	202 658	241 318	306 854	17 874	159 949
2004	197 031	229 958	219 492	15 709	144 529
2005	..	..	199 717	18 615	132 876
2006	..	..	175 627	15 379	123 511
2007	..	..	155 173	..	110 316

1 Data prior to 2002 are estimates to two digits

2 Data prior to 2002 are estimates to three digits

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.4 Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur, leather clothes

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

	Workwear	Outerwear		Underwear		Hats	Other & accessories	Dressing & dyeing of fur & articles of fur	Leather clothes
		Men's	Women's	Men's	Women's				
Subclass (SIC 2003)	18210	18221	18222	18231	18232	18241	18249	18300	18100
	CKPP	CKPQ	CKPR	CKPS	CKPT	CKPU	CKPV	CKPW	CKPX
1995	243 104	1 011 014	1 732 424	499 251	1 044 030	86 083	680 616	25 285	25 285
1996	261 516	1 020 817	1 603 330	545 995	1 013 685	93 621	737 665	24 711	..
1997	292 143	905 613	1 662 377	559 624	1 018 358	89 752	681 916	..	..
1998	290 200	759 379	1 302 131	572 157	938 045	70 986	661 375	6 635	19 786
1999	278 733	612 538	1 001 239	436 778	779 013	62 653	603 545	5 763	13 941
2000	260 798	421 406	915 310	293 713	736 768	..	568 286	4 541	15 580
2001	243 942	329 441	789 034	230 017	612 113	..	458 405	6 512	13 255
2002	270 889	283 160	876 338	220 014	552 990	45 156	420 323	6 297	10 529
2003	287 388	291 866	709 078	195 039	457 567	37 115	361 555	3 922	8 534
2004	262 704	248 638	791 793	171 318	392 406	34 712	314 666	4 467	6 678
2005	224 642	181 704	632 078	..	349 589	..	280 000	4 143	5 198
2006	219 623	157 763	622 144	102 386	368 053	30 626	276 239	3 324	2 474
2007	198 353	167 188	540 932	63 205	..	28 424	265 162	2 587	4 258

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.5 Miscellaneous products - goods not classified elsewhere

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

		Pumps		Compressors		Taps & valves		
		Subclass (SIC 2003)	29121	29122	29130	CKPY	CKPZ	CKQA
			926 666	1 067 179	1 194 584			
1995			1 003 912	1 082 552	1 384 408			
1996			1 090 032	1 085 939	1 330 475			
1997			1 023 674	1 223 879	1 377 470			
1998			1 025 200	1 224 471	1 170 885			
1999			1 031 341	1 352 122	1 192 583			
2000			989 670	1 236 154	1 162 459			
2001			1 021 177	1 087 306	1 115 055			
2002			1 132 880	1 079 040	1 103 264			
2003			1 156 732	1 176 542	1 164 350			
2004			1 220 381	1 085 746	1 237 324			
2005			1 233 254	1 239 712	1 269 060			
2006			1 412 183	1 332 928	1 423 138			

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

12 Construction

12.1 Volume of construction output by all agencies¹ by type of work at constant 2005 prices (seasonally adjusted)

Great Britain

£ millions

	Repair and maintenance												All work (seasonally adjusted volume index numbers)	
	New work						Repair and maintenance							
	New housing for			Other new work for			Housing		Other work for		Total repair and maintenance			
	Public sector	Private sector	Infrastructure	Public sector	Industrial	Commercial	Total new work	Public	Private	Public sector	Private sector	Total repair and maintenance	Total all work	
2007	BLAC 3 778	BLAD 18 410	BAXF 6 189	BLAE 9 205	BLAF 4 785	BLAG 22 178	BLAB 64 544	BLBK 7 987	BLBL 15 054	BLAJ 7 398	BLAK 15 968	BLAH 46 407	FGAY 110 952	SFZX 103.7
2008	3 483	14 853	7 120	10 646	3 861	22 529	62 492	8 170	15 507	8 106	15 440	47 224	109 716	102.5
2009 ²	3 511	10 682	7 811	13 564	2 535	16 546	54 649	7 863	13 638	7 872	13 130	42 503	97 152	90.8
2007 Q1	991	4 612	1 389	2 292	1 242	5 213	15 738	2 188	3 668	1 915	3 933	11 704	27 442	102.6
Q2	1 012	4 674	1 532	2 257	1 227	5 450	16 152	1 967	3 849	1 822	3 891	11 528	27 680	103.5
Q3	932	4 696	1 655	2 311	1 161	5 708	16 464	1 891	3 583	1 844	4 026	11 344	27 808	103.9
Q4	843	4 428	1 613	2 346	1 154	5 807	16 190	1 941	3 955	1 817	4 119	11 832	28 022	104.7
2008 Q1	892	4 266	1 786	2 498	1 120	5 929	16 493	2 010	3 749	2 000	4 059	11 818	28 311	105.8
Q2	865	3 855	1 840	2 607	964	5 685	15 817	2 128	3 981	2 033	4 063	12 206	28 023	104.8
Q3	884	3 536	1 828	2 734	934	5 702	15 617	2 095	3 723	2 119	3 791	11 729	27 346	102.2
Q4	842	3 196	1 666	2 807	842	5 212	14 565	1 937	4 055	1 954	3 526	11 471	26 036	97.3
2009 Q1 ³	773	2 885	1 886	2 976	683	4 629	13 833	1 916	3 389	1 871	3 316	10 491	24 324	90.9
Q2 ³	795	2 782	2 028	3 350	628	4 568	14 151	1 936	3 389	1 783	3 201	10 310	24 461	91.4
Q3 ³	909	2 455	1 960	3 592	604	4 078	13 597	2 118	3 586	2 244	3 409	11 357	24 954	93.3
Q4 ²	1 033	2 539	2 182	3 935	655	3 664	14 008	1 912	3 265	1 981	3 212	10 369	24 377	91.1

1 Classified to construction in the *Standard Industrial Classification 2003*. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;; Tel : 01633 456662

2 Provisional.

3 Revised.

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹ at current prices

Great Britain

£ millions

	New housing ²						Other new work						New work total
	Public and housing association	Private	Total	Infrastructure	Other public	Private industrial	Private commercial	Total					
2007	BLBC 2 964	BLBD 13 109	FGAU 16 073	BAWT 5 633	BAWU 7 324	BAWV 3 306	BAWW 18 288	BLBE 34 551					FHAA 50 624
2008	2 501	7 670	10 171	6 361	9 400	2 456	13 235	31 452					41 623
2009	2 534	5 360	7 894	8 496	8 989	1 431	6 980	25 896					33 790
2007 Q1	1 056	3 473	4 529	1 677	1 651	876	4 189	8 393					12 922
Q2	707	3 547	4 254	1 533	1 912	851	5 386	9 680					13 934
Q3	568	3 150	3 718	1 225	1 992	756	4 588	8 562					12 279
Q4	634	2 939	3 572	1 198	1 770	824	4 125	7 916					11 489
2008 Q1	797	2 658	3 455	1 780	2 283	711	3 982	8 756					12 211
Q2	669	2 268	2 937	1 895	2 211	526	3 510	8 141					11 078
Q3	582	1 502	2 084	1 389	2 681	669	3 360	8 099					10 183
Q4	452	1 243	1 694	1 297	2 225	551	2 383	6 456					8 150
2009 Q1	623	1 191	1 814	1 909	1 710	299	1 789	5 707					7 521
Q2	523	1 406	1 929	2 516	2 502	398	1 860	7 276					9 205
Q3	743	1 228	1 971	2 365	2 676	338	1 575	6 954					8 925
Q4 ³	615	1 543	2 158	1 656	2 050	403	1 683	5 792					7 950
2009 Jun	176	405	580	469	716	166	694	2 044					2 625
Jul	388	429	817	872	1 139	99	544	2 653					3 470
Aug	195	344	539	857	721	106	498	2 181					2 720
Sep	161	454	615	637	816	133	533	2 120					2 735
Oct	233	521	755	443	682	131	629	1 885					2 640
Nov ³	140	654	793	381	768	148	593	1 889					2 682
Dec ³	242	368	610	833	600	123	461	2 017					2 627

1 Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;

Tel : 01633 456662

2 Excluding orders for home improvement work.

3 Revised.

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Monthly averages or calendar months

												Sand and gravel (000 tonnes)
Building bricks (millions)				Concrete blocks (000 sq m)		Concrete roofing tiles (000 sq m of roof covered)		Slate ¹ (tonnes)		Cement ² (000 tonnes)		RMX ³ (000 cu m)
	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Deliveries	Deliveries
BLDA	QXIH	BLDM	QXII	BLDN	QXIJ	BLDQ	QXIK	QXIM	QXIL	BLDP	BLDS	
2000	239	241	7 518	7 377	2 230	2 087	7 155	7 495	1 038	988	1 920	7 322
2001	230	235	7 327	7 376	2 069	2 036	7 760	7 852	924	888	1 917	8 121
2002	229	235	7 623	7 612	2 085	2 033	7 913	7 972	924	897	1 883	7 126
2003	231	245	7 973	8 032	1 786	1 783	6 591	6 543	935	923	1 857	6 896
2004	239	236	8 021	7 905	1 728	1 617	..	..	950	923	1 905	6 779
2005	229	214	7 500	7 463	2 143	2 041	..	..	935	917	1 869	6 708
2006	209	200	7 292	7 251	1 978	2 010	..	..	956	935	1 919	6 491
2007	206	201	7 496	7 395	1 963	1 984	..	..	991	970	1 962	6 293
2008	161	150	5 645	5 595	1 674	1 660	..	..	839	828	1 671	6 221
2009	101	116	4 200	4 220	1 173	1 301	..	..	..	..	1 172	4 896
2007 Q3	208	213	7 749	7 728	1 710	2 180	..	..	1 043	1 004	2 068	6 628
Q4	195	179	7 386	6 824	2 009	1 971	..	..	964	929	1 895	6 054
2008 Q1	193	167	7 044	6 285	1 903	1 807	..	..	870	850	1 731	6 051
Q2	195	180	6 744	6 571	1 938	1 893	..	..	934	939	1 924	6 758
Q3	158	141	4 965	5 436	1 552	1 659	..	..	840	832	1 634	6 447
Q4	97	111	3 829	4 086	1 301	1 283	..	..	713	691	1 394	5 628
2009 Q1	96	96	4 031	3 883	1 221	1 094	..	5 242	587	594	1 194	4 877
Q2	125	128	4 488	4 397	1 018	1 312	5 418	6 011	668	657	1 212	5 120
Q3	107	128	4 257	4 641	1 193	1 482	5 271	5 655	666	666	1 209	4 959
Q4	77	111	4 022	3 958	1 260	1 316	5 540	5 597	..	..	1 074	4 627
2008 Jan	159	144	7 212	5 593	..	..	..	..	746	776	..	..
Feb	196	171	6 955	6 665	..	..	..	..	916	941	..	..
Mar	225	185	6 965	6 597	..	..	..	..	947	834	..	..
Apr	198	192	7 213	7 000	..	..	..	..	939	1 001	..	..
May	187	173	6 385	6 396	..	..	..	..	928	914	..	..
Jun	200	173	6 633	6 318	..	..	..	..	936	901	..	..
Jul	167	144	5 687	6 016	..	..	..	..	921	924	..	..
Aug	134	133	4 410	5 014	..	..	..	..	810	744	..	..
Sep	174	146	4 796	5 279	..	..	..	..	789	828	..	..
Oct	136	125	4 616	5 178	..	..	..	..	835	854	..	..
Nov	100	109	4 035	4 057	..	..	..	..	757	702	..	..
Dec	55	99	2 836	3 024	..	..	..	..	547	518	..	..
2009 Jan	62	81	3 750	3 561	..	..	..	..	516	505	..	..
Feb	95	81	3 802	3 540	..	..	..	..	545	570	..	..
Mar	132	127	4 543	4 548	..	..	..	..	701	707	..	..
Apr	114	121	4 580	4 447	..	..	..	..	618	637	..	..
May	122	126	4 158	4 144	..	..	..	..	711	629	..	..
Jun	140	137	4 725	4 600	..	..	..	..	675	704	..	..
Jul	106	141	4 740	4 863	..	..	..	..	705	697	..	..
Aug	84	107	3 417	4 264	..	..	..	..	637	606	..	..
Sep	131	137	4 614	4 797	..	..	..	..	656	696	..	..
Oct	120	137	4 717	4 820	..	..	..	..	758	696	..	..
Nov	71	111	4 349	4 076	..	..	..	..	667	605	..	..
Dec	41	83	2 954	2 984	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Excluding slate residue used as fill.² United Kingdom; Great Britain from January 2002.³ United Kingdom; RMX stands for ready mixed concrete.Sources: Department for Business Innovation and Skills (BIS);
(formerly BERR/the DTI) : 020 7215 1555

Construction

12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings
	LMDB	LMDD	LMDE	LMDF	LMDG	LMDW	LMDY	LMDZ
United Kingdom								
2005/06	211 280	23 930	260	235 480	190 770	23 990	320	215 080
2006/07	200 590	23 550	240	224 370	192 120	26 650	260	219 030
2007/08	181 470	23 230	630	205 330	187 220	28 520	340	216 060
2008/09	95 370	25 670	570	121 610	139 270	31 900	890	172 060
2005 Q4	48 160	5 520	40	53 720	53 360	5 830	50	59 250
2006 Q1	54 610	9 290	140	64 040	43 540	7 060	120	50 710
Q2	57 230	4 460	120	61 810	50 900	5 710	60	56 670
Q3	46 870	4 580	40	51 490	43 640	6 090	60	49 790
Q4	47 280	5 680	30	52 990	48 410	7 150	50	55 610
2007 Q1	49 210	8 830	50	58 080	49 170	7 700	90	56 960
Q2	50 890	4 160	110	55 150	51 190	5 640	200	57 030
Q3	48 430	4 680	240	53 360	43 740	6 080	60	49 870
Q4	45 560	4 600	200	50 360	52 590	8 160	20	60 770
2008 Q1 ²	36 590	9 790	80	46 460	39 700	8 640	60	48 390
Q2 ²	37 980	6 330	130	44 430	41 030	6 550	160	47 740
Q3 ²	22 760	5 490	30	28 280	34 860	6 980	130	41 970
Q4 ²	16 600	4 480	260	21 350	35 140	9 310	280	44 730
2009 Q1 ²	18 030	9 370	150	27 550	28 240	9 060	320	37 620
England								
	BLHC	BLHM	BAEP	BLHA	BLHK	BLHO	BAEX	BLHI
2005/06	167 440	17 240	250	184 910	144 940	18 170	290	163 400
2006/07	155 250	16 860	200	172 290	145 690	21 740	260	167 680
2007/08	140 420	15 810	190	156 440	144 750	23 100	300	168 140
2008/09	71 160	18 850	310	90 320	107 710	25 540	560	133 830
2005 Q4	38 380	4 330	30	42 740	42 010	4 770	50	46 830
2006 Q1	43 300	4 740	140	48 180	32 670	4 930	120	37 720
Q2	42 740	4 210	90	47 040	38 350	4 840	60	43 250
Q3	36 000	3 840	30	39 860	32 340	5 270	60	37 670
Q4	37 340	4 750	30	42 120	36 550	5 620	50	42 220
2007 Q1	39 170	4 060	50	43 270	38 450	6 010	90	44 540
Q2	38 940	3 740	70	42 760	38 490	4 600	170	43 260
Q3	38 630	4 000	30	42 660	33 950	4 680	60	38 680
Q4	34 000	3 760	10	37 770	41 590	6 810	20	48 420
2008 Q1 ²	28 850	4 310	80	33 250	30 720	7 010	50	37 780
Q2 ²	27 960	5 800	120	33 880	31 730	5 640	140	37 510
Q3 ²	17 370	4 930	10	22 310	25 800	5 590	60	31 450
Q4 ²	12 190	3 500	160	15 850	28 000	7 470	180	35 660
2009 Q1 ²	13 640	4 620	20	18 280	22 180	6 840	180	29 210
Q2 ²	17 770	4 580	50	22 390	24 760	5 730	60	30 550
Q3 ²	21 600	4 930	30	26 550	20 780	6 510	100	27 390
Wales								
	BLIC	BLIM	BAEQ	BLIA	BLIK	BLIO	BAEY	BLII
2005/06	8 620	350	—	8 980	7 900	350	20	8 260
2006/07	8 740	390	10	9 140	8 980	350	—	9 340
2007/08	9 670	480	—	10 150	8 310	340	10	8 670
2008/09	4 460	440	10	4 920	6 430	700	—	7 110
2005 Q4	1 680	120	—	1 810	2 090	80	—	2 170
2006 Q1	2 390	70	—	2 460	1 950	110	—	2 050
Q2	2 530	90	—	2 620	2 090	70	—	2 160
Q3	2 320	70	10	2 400	2 170	90	—	2 260
Q4	1 940	90	—	2 030	2 150	90	—	2 250
2007 Q1	1 950	140	—	2 090	2 570	100	—	2 670
Q2	2 740	240	—	2 980	2 500	70	—	2 580
Q3	2 400	120	—	2 520	1 820	160	—	1 980
Q4	2 750	80	—	2 830	2 210	80	—	2 290
2008 Q1	1 780	40	—	1 820	1 780	30	10	1 820
Q2	1 840	80	10	1 930	1 990	170	—	2 160
Q3	1 200	100	—	1 300	1 650	150	—	1 790
Q4	620	60	—	680	1 530	160	—	1 690
2009 Q1	800	200	—	1 010	1 260	220	—	1 470
Q2 ²	1 010	290	—	1 300	1 510	250	—	1 750

12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

continued

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings
Scotland								
BLFC	BLFM	BAER	BLFA	BLFK	BLFO	BAEZ	BLFI	
2005/06	21 270	5 120	10	26 400	20 230	4 700	—	24 930
2006/07	22 620	5 550	30	28 200	20 990	3 230	10	24 230
2007/08	20 720	5 790	430	26 930	21 660	4 090	30	25 780
2008/09	14 260	5 510	250	20 010	16 470	4 580	340	21 390
2005 Q4	5 090	850	10	5 950	5 080	860	—	5 940
2006 Q1	5 430	3 530	—	8 970	4 840	1 660	—	6 500
Q2	8 060	90	30	8 180	5 550	710	—	6 260
Q3	5 010	610	—	5 620	5 300	680	—	5 980
Q4	4 840	760	—	5 600	5 610	890	10	6 510
2007 Q1	4 710	4 090	—	8 800	4 530	950	—	5 480
Q2	5 880	160	30	6 070	6 550	930	30	7 510
Q3	4 790	550	210	5 550	4 720	1 000	—	5 720
Q4	5 770	730	190	6 690	5 840	1 150	—	6 990
2008 Q1	4 280	4 350	—	8 620	4 550	1 010	—	5 560
Q2	6 190	380	—	6 570	4 910	600	30	5 530
Q3	3 030	300	20	3 340	4 610	1 020	70	5 700
Q4	2 700	790	100	3 590	3 790	1 480	100	5 370
2009 Q1 ²	2 340	4 040	130	6 510	3 160	1 480	140	4 790
Northern Ireland								
BLGC	BLGM	BAES	BLGA	BLGK	BLGO	BAFA	BLGI	
2005/06	13 950	1 220	—	15 200	16 630	780	—	17 410
2006/07	13 990	730	—	14 740	16 470	1 330	—	17 800
2007/08	10 660	1 170	—	11 830	12 510	970	—	13 470
2008/09	5 490	860	—	6 370	8 660	1 080	—	9 720
2005 Q4	3 000	220	—	3 230	4 330	130	—	4 460
2006 Q1	3 490	950	—	4 440	4 080	360	—	4 440
Q2	3 900	70	—	3 970	4 920	80	—	5 000
Q3	3 550	50	—	3 610	3 830	60	—	3 890
Q4	3 160	70	—	3 240	4 100	540	—	4 640
2007 Q1	3 380	540	—	3 920	3 620	650	—	4 270
Q2	3 320	20	—	3 340	3 650	40	—	3 690
Q3	2 620	20	—	2 640	3 260	240	—	3 490
Q4	3 050	30	—	3 080	2 950	110	—	3 060
2008 Q1	1 670	1 100	—	2 770	2 650	580	—	3 230
Q2 ²	1 990	60	—	2 060	2 400	150	—	2 540
Q3 ²	1 160	160	—	1 330	2 800	220	—	3 020
Q4 ²	1 090	130	—	1 220	1 820	190	—	2 010
2009 Q1 ²	1 250	510	—	1 760	1 640	520	—	2 150
Q2 ²	2 130	350	..	2 480	2 490	200	..	2 690

¹ Includes non-registered social landlords.² Provisional

Sources: Department for Communities and Local Government;

0117 372 8055;

National Assembly for Wales;
Scottish Development Department;
Department for Social Development (Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1 Motor vehicles: new registrations in Great Britain

Thousands

	of which:										
	Private and light goods (PLG)	PLG: Bodytype cars	PLG: Others (mainly light goods)	Motorcycles	Other goods vehicles	Public transport vehicles	Agriculture machines	Other licensed vehicles	Vehicles exempt from tax	All vehicles	Of which bodytype cars
	BMAK	BMAA	BMAE	BMAL	BBJY	BBJZ	BBKA	BBKB	BBKC	BBKD	BBKE
2005	2 603.7	2 266.2	337.0	132.1	51.3	8.9	23.5	9.2	193.2	3 021.4	2 443.5
2006	2 499.1	2 241.7	338.4	131.9	47.9	7.6	24.0	9.4	193.7	2 913.6	2 340.0
2007	2 539.1	2 191.4	348.0	143.0	41.2	9.1	26.7	10.5	227.4	2 996.9	2 390.2
2008	2 188.3	1 891.9	296.4	138.4	47.0	8.3	29.9	9.6	250.7	2 672.2	2 112.0
2009	1 959.1	1 765.5	193.5	111.5	27.0	7.2	27.6	5.5	233.3	2 371.2	1 968.3
2008 Jan	165.6	143.2	22.3	6.2	3.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	17.4	196.1	158.9
Feb	73.2	58.7	14.4	5.5	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	11.2	95.4	67.8
Mar	470.4	416.9	53.5	19.0	5.3	1.0	4.2	1.1	34.5	535.6	449.0
Apr	180.7	154.1	26.6	13.2	4.2	0.7	3.4	1.1	21.7	224.9	173.4
May	184.5	158.0	26.6	13.8	4.0	0.8	3.1	1.0	21.4	228.6	176.5
Jun	215.9	186.5	29.4	14.8	4.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	23.0	262.6	206.6
Jul	155.3	132.5	22.7	14.1	3.6	0.7	3.6	0.8	21.4	199.5	151.1
Aug	62.5	50.7	11.9	10.1	2.8	0.5	2.3	0.6	14.5	93.2	62.5
Sep	338.5	300.8	37.6	16.3	4.9	1.2	2.8	0.7	30.3	394.6	328.6
Oct	127.7	109.0	18.7	11.3	4.0	0.7	1.9	0.6	21.3	167.6	127.5
Nov	101.1	85.4	15.7	7.6	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	18.1	133.3	101.2
Dec	112.9	96.0	16.9	6.7	3.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	15.8	140.8	109.5
2009 Jan	108.6	96.9	11.6	6.1	2.5	0.6	1.6	0.5	14.4	134.2	108.8
Feb	50.7	43.5	7.2	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	11.1	69.5	52.8
Mar	314.4	283.8	30.7	16.7	3.2	1.0	4.7	0.6	29.5	370.1	310.7
Apr	130.5	116.0	14.5	11.9	2.4	0.7	3.3	0.5	18.6	168.0	132.0
May	131.5	117.8	13.6	11.6	2.1	0.6	2.6	0.4	17.4	166.3	132.9
Jun	173.6	155.7	18.0	11.6	2.1	0.6	3.0	0.5	20.7	212.1	173.1
Jul	151.4	136.7	14.7	10.6	1.9	0.6	3.1	0.5	20.9	189.0	154.7
Aug	62.5	54.4	8.2	7.1	1.5	0.4	1.8	0.4	13.7	87.5	65.3
Sep	368.2	338.6	29.6	13.0	5.4	0.9	2.3	0.5	29.6	420.0	364.9
Oct	162.7	147.4	15.3	8.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	21.3	195.9	166.5
Nov	155.1	139.3	15.8	5.8	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.4	19.6	184.3	156.5
Dec	149.8	135.4	14.4	4.7	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	16.4	174.4	150.1

Source: Department for Transport

13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December¹

Thousands

	Private and light goods	Motor-cycles, scooters and mopeds	Public transport vehicles ¹	Goods vehicles ²	Special concession group ³	Other vehicles ⁴	Crown and exempt vehicles	All vehicles
	Private cars	Other vehicles						
	BMBJ	BMBK	BMBB	BMBE	BMBD	BMBC	BMBF	BMBL
1997	21 681	2 317	626	79	414	249	86	1 522
1998	22 115	2 362	684	80	412	243	84	1 558
1999	22 785	2 427	760	84	415	241	83	1 573
2000	23 196	2 469	825	86	418	233	81	1 590
2001	23 899	2 544	882	89	422	233	76	1 602
2002	24 543	2 622	941	92	425	243 ⁵	79	1 855 ⁵
2003	24 985	2 730	1 005	96	426	258 ⁵	78	1 887 ⁵
2004	25 754	2 900	1 060	100	434	275 ⁵	82	1 929 ⁵
2005	26 208	3 019	1 075	103	433	283 ⁵	81	1 978 ⁵
2006	26 508	3 137	1 094	107	446	289 ⁵	86	1 991 ⁵
2007	26 878	3 261	1 133	109	446	298 ⁵	86	2 043 ⁵
2008	27 021	3 303	1 160	111	436	308 ⁵	85	2 091 ⁵

1 Taxation group now restricted to only vehicles with 9 or more seats.

2 Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showman's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

3 Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks. Taxation group subject to revision from 1st July 1995, formerly termed the "agricultural and special machines" group.

4 Includes three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showman's haulage.

5 Vehicles in this taxation class are exempt from duty and form part of the "Crown and Exempt" taxation class with effect from January 2002.

Source: Department for Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1995=100

Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain											Index of tonne-kilo- metres of road goods transport ³		
Motor traffic											Index of tonne-kilo- metres of road goods transport ³		
All motor traffic	Two-wheeled motor vehicles		Cars	Buses and coaches	Light vans ¹	Heavy goods vehicles ²			Total	Articulated	Rigid	Pedal cycles	
	BLUV	BMCO				BMCK	BMCL	BMCO	IWF7	BMCM	BMCN		
2002	113	138	112	106	124	111	116	108	107	107	104		
2003	114	151	112	110	130	112	116	109	110	110	106		
2004	116	141	113	106	137	116	121	111	102	102	106		
2005	116	146	113	106	141	114	120	109	107	107	106		
2006	118	141	115	110	147	115	122	109	112	112	108		
2007	119	151	115	112	154	116	125	108	102	102	112		
2008	118	138	114	106	153	113	121	106	115	115	106		
2009 ⁴	117	..	113	..	155	104	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted													
2007 Q1	120	..	116	..	152	113	..	..	..	..	109	
Q2	119	..	115	..	153	115	..	..	..	..	114	
Q3	120	..	115	..	155	117	..	..	..	..	111	
Q4	119	..	114	..	155	117	..	..	..	..	115	
2008 Q1	120	..	116	..	155	117	..	..	..	..	110	
Q2	119	..	114	..	154	117	..	..	..	..	108	
Q3	118	..	114	..	151	112	..	..	..	..	104	
Q4	117	..	114	..	153	109	..	..	..	..	100	
2009 Q1 ^{4,5}	116	..	112	..	152	103	..	..	..	..	..
Q2 ⁴	117	..	113	..	154	104	..	..	..	..	..
Q3 ⁴	118	..	115	..	156	104	..	..	..	..	..
Q4 ⁴	116	..	112	..	157	103	..	..	..	..	..

1 Not exceeding 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight. Includes all car based vans and those of the next larger capacity such as transit vans.

gross vehicle weight. The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

2 Goods vehicles over 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

4 These data are provisional, except the Index of tonne-kilometres of road goods transport (BMCN), when available.

3 The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry; excluding estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes

5 Figures effected by heavy snowfall in February 2009.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3095

13.4 Reported road casualties in Great Britain

Number

Total casualties			Severity			All severities				
All ages	Under 16 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹	Other drivers and their passengers	Number	
BMDA	BMDB	BMDC	BMDD	BMDE	BMDF	BMDG	BMDH	BMDI		
2002	302 605	34 689	3 431	35 976	263 198	38 784	17 107	28 353	218 361	
2003	290 607	31 988	3 508	33 707	253 392	36 405	17 033	28 411	208 758	
2004	280 840	31 000	3 221	31 130	246 489	34 881	16 648	25 641	203 670	
2005	271 017	28 126	3 201	28 954	238 862	33 281	16 561	24 824	196 351	
2006	258 404	25 523	3 172	28 673	226 559	30 982	16 196	23 326	187 900	
2007	247 780	23 807	2 943	27 777	217 060	30 191	16 195	23 459	177 935	
2008	230 905	21 996	2 538	26 034	202 333	28 482	16 297	21 550	164 576	
2007 Q1	58 983	5 242	682	6 451	51 850	7 579	3 169	4 641	43 594	
Q2	62 188	6 557	720	7 022	54 446	7 193	4 498	6 459	44 038	
Q3	63 562	6 516	772	7 338	55 452	7 154	4 706	6 917	44 785	
Q4	63 047	5 492	769	6 966	55 312	8 265	3 822	5 442	45 518	
2008 Q1	56 466	4 860	598	6 210	49 658	7 463	3 199	4 240	41 564	
Q2	56 837	5 951	586	6 645	49 606	6 835	4 477	5 907	39 618	
Q3	57 829	5 956	661	6 704	50 464	6 338	4 826	6 345	40 320	
Q4	59 773	5 229	693	6 475	52 605	7 846	3 795	5 058	43 074	
2009 Q1 ²	50 550	4 330	550	5 460	44 500	6 740	3 110	3 800	36 900	
Q2 ²	55 280	5 660	570	6 590	48 150	6 500	4 870	6 020	37 890	
Q3 ²	57 360	6 060	610	6 520	50 230	6 220	5 170	6 190	39 780	

1 Includes riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7890 6595

2 Provisional

13.5 Local (stage) bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys Great Britain

Millions

	London ¹	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
Vehicle kilometres²									
1999/00	BAJO	BAJP	BAJQ	BAJR	BAJS	BAJT	BAJU	BAJV	BAJW
2000/01	362	661	1 160	2 183	363	123	2 670	2 307	1 646
2001/02	371	656	1 134	2 158	369	126	2 653	2 285	1 629
2002/03	381	646	1 102	2 129	368	126	2 622	2 242	1 596
2003/04	404	630	1 088	2 122	374	123	2 619	2 215	1 585
2004/05	444	596	1 069	2 109	369	113	2 590	2 147	1 551
2005/06	457	575	1 077	2 109	357	116	2 581	2 125	1 550
2006/07	461	565	1 070	2 096	357	120	2 573	2 112	1 547
2007/08	465	584	1 141	2 190	377	116	2 682	2 218	1 634
	475	604	1 207	2 286	399	116	2 801	2 326	1 722
Passenger journeys²									
1999/00	BAJX	BAJY	BAJZ	BAKA	BAKB	BAKC	BAKD	BAKE	BAKF
2000/01	1 294	1 213	1 297	3 804	455	117	4 376	3 082	1 869
2001/02	1 347	1 203	1 292	3 842	458	119	4 420	3 072	1 869
2002/03	1 422	1 196	1 263	3 881	466	108	4 455	3 033	1 837
2003/04	1 527	1 182	1 255	3 964	471	115	4 550	3 023	1 841
2004/05	1 692	1 162	1 233	4 087	478	116	4 681	2 989	1 827
2005/06	1 802	1 128	1 210	4 140	479	118	4 737	2 935	1 807
2006/07	1 881	1 111	1 204	4 196	477	118	4 791	2 910	1 799
2007/08	1 993	1 141	1 336	4 470	506	122	5 097	3 105	1 964
	2 090	1 121	1 319	4 530	513	122	5 164	3 075	1 954

1 Passenger journey statistics for London may not be consistent with those published by Transport for London.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

2 There have been revisions to kilometres and journeys based on new data from bus operators and local authorities.

13.6 Local (stage) bus services: fare indices Great Britain

1995=100

	London	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
2001/02 ¹	115.5	137.4	135.1	130.3	131.8	133.5	130.6	135.3	134.4
2002/03 ¹	114.8	142.7	141.7	134.2	134.5	139.5	134.5	140.8	139.9
2003/04 ¹	116.9	148.0	148.5	139.1	136.8	145.5	139.1	146.3	145.4
2004/05 ¹	126.8	154.2	155.7	146.2	140.4	152.4	145.7	152.5	151.4
2005/06 ¹	139.7	167.0	165.9	159.2	144.6	160.2	156.3	162.4	160.3
2006/07 ¹	151.5	168.3	158.8	156.1	151.5	167.0	155.7	160.3	170.5
2007/08 ¹	159.5	177.4	168.1	163.9	154.1	172.9	162.9	168.6	180.1
2008/09 ¹	160.2	188.8	178.8	173.5	164.2	186.4	172.8	179.5	186.5
	BAKG	BAKH	BAKI	BAKJ	BAKK	BAKL	BAKM	BAKN	BAKO
2005 Q1	140.7	157.0	158.2	150.0	141.1	153.9	149.1	154.8	158.5
Q2	140.7	160.6	160.8	152.1	142.7	154.4	151.1	157.5	160.6
Q3 ²	137.7	164.4	162.6	153.2	142.8	155.7	152.1	159.7	160.8
Q4	131.7	166.4	166.8	154.1	144.2	158.3	153.1	162.8	158.8
2006 Q1	148.7	173.1	171.3	162.3	147.6	160.9	160.6	167.6	171.4
Q2	148.7	166.2	155.6	153.3	150.7	166.1	153.2	157.9	167.9
Q3 ²	147.7	166.4	157.1	153.8	150.7	166.3	153.8	158.8	167.4
Q4	145.7	167.1	160.7	155.0	151.6	166.4	154.9	161.0	166.7
2007 Q1	164.0	173.4	161.8	162.2	152.7	169.3	161.1	163.7	180.0
Q2	164.0	175.6	164.0	163.9	154.1	172.9	162.9	165.7	181.3
Q3	163.1	176.0	167.5	165.7	153.7	175.4	164.6	167.8	181.3
Q4	154.4	176.2	169.2	164.5	154.8	178.1	163.8	169.1	177.0
2008 Q1	156.4	181.6	171.5	167.4	155.6	178.8	166.4	171.9	180.9
Q2	156.4	183.7	174.4	169.1	160.5	184.5	168.6	175.0	181.8
Q3	157.1	187.3	178.8	172.1	165.2	186.3	171.7	179.2	184.0
Q4	158.5	189.7	180.7	173.9	165.6	187.5	173.3	180.9	185.9
2009 Q1	168.8	194.4	181.5	178.8	165.6	187.5	177.5	182.7	194.4
Q2	168.8	197.8	183.9	180.6	175.2	194.3	180.5	186.8	194.4

1 Owing to rounding financial year data may differ slightly from that published by DfT.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 4139

2 London bus fares reduced overall in Q3 owing to TfL's free travel scheme for children aged 11 to 15, introduced in September 2005 and students aged 16 & 17 in September 2006.

13.7 National Rail and London Underground¹

	National Rail: passenger kilometres by ticket type			London Underground: passenger journeys ^{5,6}			Millions	
	Ordinary fares	Season tickets	Total ⁴	Full and reduced fares		Season tickets		
				Fares	Total			
2003/04	28 945	11 967	40 911	491	457	948		
2004/05	29 390	12 372	41 762	486	490	976		
2005/06	30 011	13 200	43 211	460	510	970		
2006/07	32 930	13 288	46 218	485	513	998		
2007/08	33 921	15 087	49 008	581	515	1 096		
2008/09	35 234	15 463	50 697	616	473	1 089		
	BMGB	BMGD	BMGA	BMGF	BMGG	BMGE		
2005 Q3	7 172	3 400	10 572	107	127	234		
Q4	7 975	3 100	11 075	121	119	240		
2006 Q1	7 231	3 500	10 731	113	133	246		
Q2	8 043	3 135	11 179	119	126	245		
Q3	8 580	2 954	11 534	125	125	250		
Q4	8 424	3 412	11 837	128	129	256		
2007 Q1	7 883	3 786	11 669	125	116	241		
Q2	8 299	3 606	11 904	130	118	248		
Q3	8 846	3 512	12 358	139	117	256		
Q4 ^{2,3}	8 452	3 969	12 421	140	123	263		
2008 Q1	8 324	4 001	12 324	140	111	251		
Q2	8 947	3 828	12 776	142	107	249		
Q3	9 199	3 594	12 793	151	113	264		
Q4	8 613	3 935	12 548	135	101	236		

1 For passenger kilometres, there is a break in series due to new methodology which has been applied to the 2003-04 and 2007-08 data to improve the categorisations of ticket type. Therefore direct comparisons between 2007-08 and earlier years should not be made.

2 Data for 2007 Q4 includes new TOCs as at 11 November 2007. New TOCs include Arriva Cross Country, East Midlands Trains, London Midland, London Overground and National.

3 TOCs that ceased to exist from 11 November 2007 include Silverlink

(METRO and Country), Central Trains, Virgin Cross Country, Midland Main Line and GNER.

4 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

5 Revisions have been made to the Ordinary fares and Season tickets quarterly and annual data from 2003-04 to 2006-07. These revisions have been provided by ATOC.

6 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

Sources: Office of Rail Regulation: www.rail-reg.gov.uk. Tel: 020 7282 3978; Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

13.8 National Rail: freight traffic Great Britain

	National Rail ¹				Million net tonne kilometres
	Freight lifted: million tonnes			Freight moved	
	Coal and coke	Other traffic	Total		
	BMHB	BMHD	BMHA		BMHE
2005	45.6	57.1	102.6		21 427
2006	49.7	58.8	108.5		21 919
2007	44.0	59.4	103.4		21 265
2005 Q2 ²	11.2	14.5	25.7		5 243
Q3	10.6	13.9	24.6		5 674
Q4	13.0	15.0	27.9		5 418
2006 Q1	12.8	14.3	27.1		5 368
Q2	13.0	15.1	28.1		5 654
Q3	11.4	14.7	26.1		5 400
Q4	12.5	14.7	27.2		5 497
2007 Q1	11.8	15.0	26.9		5 333
Q2 ³	10.8	14.6	25.4		5 480
Q3	10.2	15.1	25.3		5 228
Q4	11.1	14.7	25.8		5 225
2008 Q1	11.1	14.7	25.8		5 249
Q2	10.9	15.4	26.3		5 415
Q3 ⁴	11.4	15.3	26.7		5 411
Q4	12.2	13.3	25.6		4 998

1 Freight train traffic only.

2 There is a break in the series between 2005 Q1 and 2005 Q2, since the 2005 Q2 figures onwards include some of the tonnes lifted by an additional Freight Operating Company.

3 There is a further break in series between 2007 Q1 and 2007 Q2 as coal data was not supplied by GB Railfreight prior to 2007 Q2.

Note: Freight lifted - Sources: Before 2005-06: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway and Freightliner. From 2005-06 onwards: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway, Freightliner and GB Rail. Freight moved - Source: Network Rail. There is a further break in series between 2007 Q1 and 2007 Q2 as coal data was not supplied by GB Railfreight prior to 2007 Q2.

4 2008-09 Q3 Figures have been revised. For further information on the revisions, please contact rstats@orr gsi.gov.uk

Source: Office of Rail Regulation: www.rail-reg.gov.uk

Transport

13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services			Domestic services			International services		
	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)
	BMIA	BMIB	BMIC	BMID	BMIE	BMIF	BMIG	BMIH	BMII
2002	1 047 400	72 708.90	769 519	125 758	19 992.70	16 800	921 643	52 717.60	752 713
2003	1 082 392	76 207.10	799 406	121 260	20 730.90	17 158	964 140	55 476.30	782 232
2004	1 204 698	86 048.90	905 622	138 790	22 539.70	14 928	1 065 908	63 508.60	890 720
2005	1 324 222	93 602.90	921 406	147 468	23 128.40	10 012	1 177 063	70 474.70	911 405
2006	1 400 167	97 543.37	946 267	149 582	22 852.81	8 399	1 582 588	70 330.50	940 321
2007	1 472 271	101 621.77	940 843	140 441	21 975.40	6 874	1 331 830	79 646.70	933 427
2008	1 502 266	104 346.87	965 794	137 236	20 881.81	6 031	1 366 563	83 464.87	972 059
2005 May	115 294	8 073.20	75 346	12 700	1 970.20	806	102 594	6 103.00	74 548
Jun	115 219	8 560.30	74 797	11 537	2 003.50	1 259	103 682	6 556.90	73 538
Jul	121 204	9 098.20	76 106	13 472	2 145.50	930	107 732	6 952.80	75 176
Aug	119 731	9 009.40	69 614	13 136	2 109.20	820	106 595	6 900.20	68 794
Sep	117 645	8 738.10	76 595	12 972	2 067.50	806	104 673	6 670.70	75 789
Oct	118 905	8 367.90	83 404	12 983	2 045.70	781	105 922	6 322.20	82 624
Nov	105 519	6 982.00	83 838	12 641	1 920.00	806	92 879	5 062.00	83 032
Dec	106 080	6 900.90	83 575	11 598	1 802.10	695	94 482	5 098.80	82 880
2006 Jan	109 075	6 609.20	77 962	12 233	1 623.60	605	96 842	4 985.60	80 358
Feb	100 291	6 663.50	73 672	11 511	1 679.70	733	420 780	4 983.90	72 939
Mar	112 867	7 766.20	87 093	12 942	1 923.80	785	99 928	5 842.30	86 308
Apr	115 300	8 344.60	78 401	12 287	1 934.90	667	103 013	6 409.80	77 734
May	123 296	8 610.70	78 236	13 276	1 997.00	673	110 020	6 613.60	77 562
Jun	122 920	9 022.30	78 635	13 388	2 026.20	824	109 532	6 996.10	77 811
Jul	127 129	9 560.00	78 551	12 358	2 110.60	733	114 771	7 449.30	77 818
Aug	125 321	9 130.70	72 886	12 664	1 985.20	706	112 657	7 145.50	72 180
Sep	122 265	8 884.61	78 162	12 372	1 963.90	735	109 893	2 560.70	77 426
Oct	122 796	8 547.26	80 873	12 833	1 998.20	696	109 963	6 549.10	80 178
Nov	109 734	7 278.19	82 498	12 746	1 909.17	661	96 988	5 369.00	81 836
Dec	109 173	7 126.11	79 298	10 972	1 700.54	581	98 201	5 425.60	78 171
2007 Jan	112 520	6 777.62	69 074	12 226	1 603.85	552	100 294	5 173.77	68 521
Feb	103 514	6 719.52	69 916	11 188	1 584.33	511	92 326	5 135.20	69 406
Mar	117 693	8 136.98	80 329	11 807	1 854.90	507	105 886	6 282.08	79 285
Apr	119 474	8 399.73	74 499	11 657	1 839.31	489	107 817	6 560.42	74 010
May	128 578	8 818.93	78 294	12 549	1 945.83	597	116 029	6 873.10	77 696
Jun	129 893	9 320.46	78 513	11 865	1 920.12	607	118 028	7 400.64	77 906
Jul	135 183	9 948.59	78 258	12 074	1 986.97	627	123 109	7 961.62	77 630
Aug	136 531	10 102.62	77 714	12 060	1 964.31	556	124 471	8 138.32	77 157
Sep	130 704	9 521.16	78 617	11 721	1 937.67	621	118 983	7 583.50	77 996
Oct	130 101	9 089.63	83 386	12 176	1 950.37	625	117 925	7 139.26	82 760
Nov	113 651	7 484.35	87 546	11 284	1 803.33	622	102 367	5 681.02	86 924
Dec	114 429	7 302.18	84 697	9 834	1 584.41	560	104 595	5 717.77	84 136
2008 Jan	115 359	6 842.18	78 577	10 385	1 464.61	548	104 974	5 377.57	78 029
Feb	108 297	7 205.32	70 802	10 235	1 564.24	526	99 600	5 641.09	82 665
Mar	120 204	8 380.09	88 069	10 868	1 739.39	527	109 336	6 640.70	87 542
Apr	123 587	8 244.79	83 707	11 731	1 747.49	549	111 856	6 497.30	83 158
May	133 606	9 295.65	83 176	12 270	1 903.23	522	121 336	7 392.42	82 654
Jun	133 721	9 785.16	81 960	12 360	1 885.99	559	121 361	7 899.21	81 401
Jul	141 268	10 445.52	82 296	12 582	1 961.33	545	128 686	8 484.18	81 751
Aug	141 475	10 652.63	80 886	11 994	1 898.38	454	129 481	8 754.26	80 432
Sep	133 883	9 890.83	78 994	12 279	1 838.35	510	121 604	8 052.49	78 484
Oct	131 700	9 271.47	83 075	12 174	1 831.06	534	119 526	7 440.41	82 541
Nov	109 244	7 143.60	82 004	10 542	1 576.41	383	98 702	5 567.18	81 622
Dec	109 922	7 189.63	72 248	9 816	1 471.33	374	100 101	5 718.06	71 780
2009 Jan	109 278	6 568.28	66 096	9 675	1 295.80	332	99 603	5 272.51	65 764
Feb	99 334	6 544.12	65 242	9 152	1 333.77	352	90 182	5 210.35	64 889
Mar	117 334	7 821.03	77 439	10 958	1 619.93	393	106 376	6 201.12	77 046
Apr	121 143	8 591.26	70 070	10 714	1 654.33	385	110 429	6 936.94	69 685
May	127 104	8 843.29	74 363	11 098	1 690.38	403	116 006	7 152.91	73 960
Jun	131 085	9 547.78	73 215	10 945	1 751.23	470	120 140	7 796.55	72 745
Jul	137 850	10 578.45	76 785	11 289	1 876.41	513	126 561	8 702.04	76 273
Aug	139 137	10 809.77	75 828	10 731	1 833.03	479	128 406	8 976.74	75 349
Sep	128 495	9 782.49	76 486	10 762	1 767.35	467	117 733	8 015.13	76 020
Oct	123 709	9 075.34	82 255	10 786	1 757.85	489	112 923	7 317.49	81 766
Nov	105 341	7 223.99	83 545	9 876	1 559.86	424	95 465	5 664.14	83 121

13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

continued

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

All services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				Domestic services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				International services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				
		Seat kilometres used (millions)			Seat kilometres used (millions)				Seat kilometres used (millions)			
		Mail	Freight	Passenger	Mail	Freight	Passenger	Mail	Freight	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)	
	BMIJ	BMIK	Bmil	BMIM	BMIN	BMOI	BMIP	BMIQ	BMR	BMIS	BMIT	BMIU
2002	56 551	4 940 528	15 042 639	156 582.0	2 797	3 605	703 521	8 330.2	53 754	4 936 923	14 339 173	148 252.0
2003	55 082	5 250 490	15 376 586	166 445.2	3 067	3 480	737 791	8 991.9	52 015	5 247 010	14 638 795	157 453.4
2004	80 859	5 698 327	16 480 406	182 728.0	2 619	2 621	780 832	9 530.6	78 240	5 695 706	15 699 574	173 196.7
2005	89 299	5 998 434	14 980 897	200 333.0	277	2 652	783 849	9 789.5	90 022	5 995 782	14 197 048	190 543.3
2006	99 322	6 215 021	15 095 677	213 335.6	85	2 285	772 537	9 798.3	99 237	6 213 036	15 322 905	203 537.1
2007	111 610	6 154 427	17 228 756	227 511.6	105	2 244	736 077	9 496.1	111 505	6 152 183	16 492 676	218 015.4
2008	99 047	6 232 054	17 657 282	231 751.8	102	1 771	718 737	8 932.7	98 009	6 230 283	16 938 540	222 819.1
2005 May	6 788	494 285	1 255 675	16 670.6	16	223	66 491	833.9	6 772	494 062	1 189 184	15 836.7
Jun	6 316	473 969	1 346 995	17 990.4	16	297	67 803	848.8	6 300	473 672	1 279 192	17 141.6
Jul	6 007	492 762	1 443 304	19 205.0	17	258	73 143	916.0	5 990	492 504	1 370 161	18 289.0
Aug	5 372	461 964	1 408 459	18 659.9	18	232	71 931	893.5	5 354	461 732	1 336 528	17 766.4
Sep	5 278	509 140	1 371 706	18 258.1	15	226	70 309	876.8	6 263	508 914	1 301 397	17 381.2
Oct	6 827	561 179	1 330 099	17 735.2	7	240	69 946	869.6	6 820	560 939	1 260 153	16 865.6
Nov	8 307	551 188	1 146 070	15 396.4	10	237	65 479	809.4	8 297	550 951	1 080 591	14 587.0
Dec	13 298	550 666	1 178 339	15 631.8	11	191	61 675	762.4	13 287	550 475	1 116 664	14 869.3
2006 Jan	7 171	511 467	1 111 055	15 538.5	7	154	55 749	686.1	7 164	511 313	1 054 801	14 852.4
Feb	6 279	479 895	1 092 572	14 402.3	6	189	57 906	712.9	6 273	479 706	1 034 666	13 689.4
Mar	7 034	576 299	1 277 807	16 981.8	9	193	65 822	813.3	7 025	576 106	1 211 985	16 185.8
Apr	7 156	518 472	1 384 501	18 179.9	5	158	65 911	819.6	7 151	518 314	1 318 590	17 360.3
May	6 964	517 240	1 387 018	18 215.0	7	178	68 700	850.1	6 957	517 062	1 318 318	17 364.8
Jun	7 307	521 956	1 484 171	19 469.5	6	223	72 245	862.4	7 301	521 733	1 411 926	18 607.2
Jul	6 799	519 585	1 561 182	20 625.5	6	212	65 463	900.8	6 793	519 373	1 495 719	19 724.7
Aug	7 192	486 701	1 495 475	19 719.7	8	216	64 117	836.3	7 184	486 485	1 431 628	18 883.3
Sep	8 425	513 291	1 437 492	19 028.6	8	216	64 181	833.1	8 417	513 075	1 373 311	18 195.5
Oct	9 063	518 126	1 390 842	18 405.3	8	193	66 096	853.3	9 055	517 933	1 324 746	17 551.9
Nov	10 505	549 794	1 223 173	16 204.4	7	194	66 688	860.7	10 498	549 600	1 156 485	15 343.7
Dec	15 427	502 195	1 250 389	16 565.1	8	159	59 659	769.7	15 419	502 336	1 190 730	15 795.4
2007 Jan	9 453	441 725	1 217 261	16 168.3	6	155	56 883	729.5	9 447	441 570	1 160 378	15 438.8
Feb	8 471	460 245	1 136 897	14 998.0	5	181	56 186	723.2	8 466	460 064	1 080 711	14 274.9
Mar	9 325	514 323	1 386 697	18 398.4	8	166	61 817	792.2	9 317	514 157	1 324 880	17 606.1
Apr	8 768	496 918	1 409 612	18 594.8	8	142	61 433	789.3	8 760	496 776	1 348 179	17 805.5
May	8 491	522 462	1 443 712	19 031.2	10	200	65 913	853.5	8 481	522 262	1 377 799	18 177.6
Jun	7 862	505 298	1 572 241	20 716.9	9	223	63 676	826.5	7 853	505 075	1 508 565	19 890.4
Jul	7 604	522 495	1 658 199	21 843.9	11	231	65 864	854.7	7 593	522 264	1 592 335	20 989.2
Aug	8 549	521 523	1 695 782	22 287.3	9	205	65 215	842.3	8 540	521 318	1 630 567	21 445.0
Sep	9 017	525 929	1 566 630	20 714.9	9	182	63 291	819.6	9 008	525 747	1 503 339	19 895.3
Oct	9 458	533 800	1 514 688	20 035.4	9	203	64 172	828.1	9 449	533 597	1 450 516	19 207.2
Nov	10 057	552 669	1 307 853	17 304.6	11	181	59 374	764.2	10 046	552 488	1 248 479	16 540.5
Dec	14 555	557 040	1 319 184	17 417.9	10	175	52 253	673.0	14 545	556 865	1 266 928	16 744.9
2008 Jan	9 203	512 720	1 236 134	16 478.3	9	176	48 251	619.5	9 194	512 544	1 187 883	15 858.8
Feb	8 762	523 660	1 217 684	16 153.6	8	168	51 850	662.5	7 854	523 492	1 165 834	15 491.0
Mar	8 877	578 472	1 433 071	18 942.9	9	154	57 217	733.8	8 868	578 318	1 375 854	18 209.1
Apr	8 091	525 471	1 407 325	18 422.5	9	165	58 055	748.0	8 082	525 306	1 349 270	17 674.6
May	7 466	528 655	1 519 145	19 871.4	7	152	62 631	829.0	7 459	528 503	1 456 514	19 042.3
Jun	6 983	512 777	1 588 798	20 629.1	9	157	66 173	806.0	6 974	512 620	1 522 625	19 823.1
Jul	6 300	518 245	1 718 237	22 349.3	7	151	71 293	864.1	6 293	518 094	1 646 944	21 485.2
Aug	7 426	532 416	1 771 828	23 069.2	9	129	66 409	805.8	7 417	532 287	1 705 419	22 263.5
Sep	8 217	497 447	1 624 287	21 284.7	8	152	64 220	781.3	8 209	497 295	1 560 067	20 503.4
Oct	9 230	508 352	1 556 127	20 401.5	9	157	64 575	781.6	9 221	508 195	1 491 552	19 619.9
Nov	7 981	518 997	1 275 422	16 817.5	8	105	56 011	673.8	7 973	518 892	1 219 411	16 143.7
Dec	10 511	474 842	1 309 224	17 331.8	10	105	52 052	627.3	10 465	474 737	1 257 168	16 704.5
2009 Jan	7 537	429 764	1 223 096	16 332.0	7	85	45 717	549.9	7 530	429 679	1 177 379	15 782.1
Feb	6 511	419 691	1 128 265	14 926.7	4	133	47 317	565.9	6 507	419 558	1 080 948	14 360.8
Mar	7 296	511 008	1 338 855	17 689.8	5	117	57 342	687.7	7 291	510 891	1 281 513	17 002.1
Apr	7 878	457 412	1 458 711	19 165.8	4	115	58 402	703.6	7 874	457 297	1 400 309	18 462.2
May	7 950	481 152	1 474 105	19 308.7	5	129	59 637	719.7	7 945	481 023	1 414 468	18 588.9
Jun	7 330	476 858	1 613 169	21 169.6	3	162	57 932	750.0	7 327	476 696	1 555 237	20 419.7
Jul	6 797	504 708	1 779 419	23 331.8	6	181	62 125	806.6	6 791	504 527	1 717 294	22 525.2
Aug	5 977	504 945	1 838 249	24 062.5	5	144	60 173	779.1	5 972	504 801	1 778 076	23 283.4
Sep	6 091	464 740	1 619 512	21 289.2	4	147	57 789	749.8	6 087	464 593	1 561 723	20 539.4
Oct	7 097	542 461	1 522 817	20 806.6	7	133	58 051	751.4	7 090	542 328	1 464 766	19 329.2
Nov	7 030	550 754	1 232 998	16 409.0	13	110	51 640	667.9	7 017	550 644	1 181 358	15 741.1

1 The annual figures are the sum of the monthly figures provided by the CAA. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance. Including weight of freight and mail, excess baggage and diplomatic bags, but excluding passengers' and crews' permitted baggage.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority - UK Airlines Statistics.

13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom (500 GT and over)¹

	Bulk, tanker and dry			Other			Total		
	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million
	BMJG	BMJH	BMJI	BMJJ	BMJK	BMJL	BMJM	BMJN	BMJO
2003	262	7.7	12.7	461	8.3	7.0	723	16.0	19.7
2004	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
2008	339	11.3	18.5	503	11.4	10.5	842	22.7	29.0
2009	355	12.4	20.7	525	13.4	12.3	880	25.8	33.0
End Quarter									
2005 Q1	306	9.1	15.2	459	8.4	7.7	765	17.5	23.0
Q2	311	9.4	15.8	472	8.6	7.9	783	18.0	23.8
Q3	315	9.8	16.5	474	8.8	8.0	789	18.5	24.5
Q4	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006 Q1	326	9.8	16.4	466	8.7	7.9	792	18.5	24.3
Q2	335	10.3	17.2	467	9.0	8.3	802	19.2	25.5
Q3	334	10.4	17.3	478	9.4	8.7	812	19.8	26.0
Q4	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007 Q1	331	10.3	17.3	487	9.6	8.8	818	19.9	26.1
Q2	334	10.4	17.4	488	9.7	8.8	822	20.1	26.2
Q3	331	10.5	17.3	486	9.9	9.0	817	20.3	26.4
Q4	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
2008 Q1	329	10.4	17.3	494	10.5	9.5	823	21.0	26.9
Q2	328	10.5	17.5	501	10.9	9.9	829	21.4	27.4
Q3	342	11.1	18.3	500	11.1	10.1	842	22.2	28.4
Q4	339	11.3	18.5	503	11.4	10.5	842	22.7	29.0
2009 Q1	344	11.4	18.8	522	12.5	11.4	866	23.9	30.2
Q2	345	11.5	19.1	529	13.4	12.2	874	24.9	31.2
Q3	348	11.8	19.5	532	13.5	12.5	880	25.3	32.0
Q4	355	12.4	20.7	525	13.4	12.3	880	25.8	33.0

1 Covers vessels registered within the United Kingdom, the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man.

Source: Department for Transport

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

Inward												
Sea ²						Air						
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total ⁴	
	BMKC	BMKD	BMKE	BMKF	BMKG	BMKB	BMKI	BMKJ	BMKK	BMKL	BMKH	
2007	1 616	10 066	77	34	529	12 320	6 146	45 767	16 384	27 521	95 819	
2008	1 512	9 726	59	36	669	12 002	6 186	44 405	17 283	26 926	94 800	
2009	1 449	9 306	..	..	..	..	5 472	40 848	16 741	25 110	88 172
2008 Q1	270	1 698	11	—	21	2 000	1 476	8 430	3 775	6 540	20 221	
Q2	418	2 502	23	11	254	3 209	1 603	12 023	4 464	7 020	25 110	
Q3	555	3 508	24	17	314	4 418	1 668	14 997	5 487	7 340	29 493	
Q4	269	2 018	—	8	80	2 375	1 439	8 955	3 557	6 026	19 976	
2009 Q1	217	1 643	..	..	..	..	1 320	7 286	3 325	5 863	17 795
Q2	405	2 568	..	..	..	..	1 405	11 039	4 267	6 430	23 141
Q3	552	3 320	..	..	..	..	1 454	14 051	5 451	6 936	27 892
Q4	275	1 775	..	..	..	..	1 293	8 472	3 698	5 881	19 344
2009 Feb	60	522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	82	572	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	136	848	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	129	850	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	139	870	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	185	1 106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	231	1 384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	135	830	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	114	707	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	74	481	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	87	587	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2010 Jan	74	452	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outward												
	Sea ²						Air					
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total ⁴	
	BMKO	BMKP	BMKQ	BMKR	BMKS	BMKN	BMKU	BMKV	BMKW	BMKX	BMIKT	
2007	1 676	10 157	76	35	534	12 479	6 108	45 603	16 260	27 447	95 418	
2008	1 557	9 925	61	37	673	12 252	6 135	44 247	17 102	26 856	94 340	
2009	1 481	9 389	..	..	..	..	5 425	40 635	16 552	24 967	87 579
2008 Q1	281	1 637	12	—	19	1 949	1 452	8 416	3 644	6 406	19 918	
Q2	424	2 593	23	13	263	3 316	1 562	12 361	4 523	6 519	24 965	
Q3	571	3 484	26	15	312	4 408	1 678	14 764	5 399	7 388	29 229	
Q4	281	2 211	—	8	79	2 579	1 443	8 706	3 536	6 543	20 228	
2009 Q1	220	1 529	..	..	..	..	1 283	7 176	3 197	5 701	17 357
Q2	405	2 707	..	..	..	..	1 370	11 433	4 381	6 015	23 199
Q3	563	3 321	..	..	..	..	1 471	13 819	5 345	6 960	27 595
Q4	294	1 832	..	..	..	..	1 301	8 207	3 629	6 291	19 428
2009 Feb	69	538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	88	592	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	141	856	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	134	922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	129	929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	206	1 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	233	1 294	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	123	726	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	115	688	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	73	479	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	106	665	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2010 Jan	59	360	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

2 Due to rounding methods, total annual data may not equal the quarterly totals.

3 Passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports (excluding passengers between Southampton and New York which are included in rest of world).

4 Excluding oil rigs.

Sources: Department for Transport, Tel: 020 7944 4131; Civil Aviation Authority

1 Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

Transport

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air

Analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

	2008	2009	2008 Q2	2008 Q3	2008 Q4	2009 Q1	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2009 Q4
European continent and Mediterranean Sea area									
By sea									
Belgium	BMLB	675	566	176	204	154	110	143	167
Denmark	BMDL	89	99	23	34	18	14	29	38
France ¹	BMLC	16 843	16 002	4 339	6 095	3 589	2 695	4 540	5 785
Germany	BMDK	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish Republic	BMDJ	3 069	2 930	842	1 126	550	437	809	1 114
Netherlands	BMDL	1 668	1 685	447	514	390	313	465	517
Norway	BMDO	120	1	47	50	—	—	..	..
Spain	BMDN	370	340	108	143	77	39	97	133
Sweden	BMDM	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	BMLE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	A4N3	22 840	21 626	5 983	8 168	4 779	3 610	6 084	7 755
By air									
Austria	BMLH	1 826	1 746	387	432	323	573	403	428
Belgium	BMLI	1 397	1 185	361	344	336	284	302	303
Denmark	BMLJ	2 395	2 451	617	669	562	484	646	683
Eastern Europe ²	BMLM	11 500	10 048	3 042	3 394	2 378	2 209	2 564	2 969
Finland	BMLK	961	946	206	225	318	210	220	233
France	BMLL	11 683	10 732	3 085	3 678	2 321	2 321	2 892	3 429
Germany	BMLN	11 158	10 716	2 852	3 060	2 672	2 266	2 759	3 010
Greece	BMLO	5 200	4 874	1 551	2 754	655	242	1 449	2 558
Irish Republic	BMLP	12 321	10 896	3 165	3 346	2 882	2 603	2 774	2 925
Italy	BMLQ	10 740	9 915	2 947	3 560	2 068	1 902	2 719	3 313
Malta	BMLR	1 101	1 023	311	365	227	177	278	342
Netherlands	BMLS	7 661	6 972	2 035	1 974	1 815	1 559	1 785	1 862
Norway	BMLT	1 991	2 015	508	540	476	443	502	543
Portugal	BMLU	4 857	4 521	1 433	1 756	920	609	1 332	1 699
Spain	BMLV	27 865	24 786	8 134	10 516	4 977	3 424	7 265	9 661
Sweden	BMLW	2 297	2 073	611	619	542	458	546	541
Switzerland	BMLX	5 417	5 229	1 211	1 237	1 112	1 672	1 210	1 206
Turkey	BMLY	4 355	4 899	1 238	2 110	701	308	1 397	2 383
Yugoslavia	BMLZ	154	126	46	44	29	24	34	42
Other ³	BMMA	1 738	1 648	489	619	328	256	465	611
Total	BMLG	126 614	116 807	34 228	41 240	25 642	22 026	31 544	38 742
Mediterranean area									
By air									
Cyprus	BMMC	2 956	2 708	873	1 181	592	275	807	1 093
Near East ⁴	BMMD	1 220	1 298	315	349	301	237	337	394
North Africa ⁵	BMME	3 641	4 071	902	940	880	855	997	1 147
Total	BMMB	7 817	8 076	2 090	2 470	1 773	1 367	2 140	2 634
Rest of World									
By sea									
Pleasure cruises ¹⁸	LUQZ	1 341	..	517	626	158	—	—	..
Other long sea journeys ¹⁷	RVCO	72	..	24	32	16	—	—	..
Total	A4N4	1 414	..	541	658	175	—	—	..
By air									
Australia and New Zealand	BMMP	1 637	1 475	411	423	360	362	364	397
Canada	BMMQ	3 522	3 102	979	1 239	647	559	839	1 084
Canary Islands	BMMR	6 694	5 639	1 603	1 636	1 603	1 484	1 299	1 319
Caribbean ⁶	BMMS	1 947	1 821	446	423	499	585	398	384
Central Africa ⁷	BMMT	67	66	18	18	15	14	17	18
Central America ⁸	BMMU	1 381	1 239	370	432	300	297	299	373
East Africa ⁹	BMMV	719	779	152	235	190	187	173	231
Far East ¹⁰	BMMW	4 876	4 929	1 165	1 282	1 179	1 159	1 188	1 378
Indian Continent ¹¹	BMMX	3 546	3 396	811	821	869	969	753	807
Japan	BMMY	962	780	252	268	206	178	178	229
Middle East ¹²	BMMZ	4 874	5 296	1 151	1 279	1 225	1 215	1 277	1 455
Southern Africa ¹³	BMNA	1 615	1 509	356	370	408	421	336	364
South America ¹⁴	BMNB	416	475	90	97	106	121	105	125
United States of America	BMNC	18 153	16 351	4 945	5 281	4 134	3 211	4 481	4 869
West Africa ¹⁵	BMND	1 037	971	233	271	254	262	228	245
Other ¹⁶	BMNE	1 100	918	270	296	249	239	217	228
Oil rigs	BMNF	763	752	197	204	188	179	191	202
Total	BMMO	53 307	49 500	13 448	14 575	12 431	11 445	12 342	13 707

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

1 Includes hovercraft passengers.

2 Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and Commonwealth of Independent States.

3 Including Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland, Luxembourg, Croatia, Slovenia and Bosnia-Herzegovina.

4 Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria.

5 Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco and Tunisia.

6 Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, US Virgin Islands and Windward Islands.

7 Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi and Zambia.

8 Including Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua and Panama.

9 Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda.

10 Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.

11 Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

12 Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

13 Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.

14 Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

15 Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara.

16 Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands and Pacific Ocean Islands and Madeira.

17 Australia and New Zealand, Africa, Caribbean and other areas of the world (excluding USA and Canada).

18 Passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports (excluding scheduled voyages between Southampton and New York which are included in Other sea journeys).

Sources: Department for Transport;
Civil Aviation Authority

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales^{1,2}

Sales: weekly average 2005=100, seasonally adjusted

	Volume												Value																		
	Predominantly non-food stores												Predominantly food stores																		
	All retailers		Predomi- nantly food stores		Non- special- ised stores		Textile, clothing and footwear stores		House- hold goods stores		Other stores		Non- store and repair		All retailers		Predomi- nantly food stores		Non- special- ised stores		Textile, clothing and footwear stores		House- hold goods stores		Other stores		Non- store retail- ing and repair				
	Total		Total		Specialised		Footwear		Household		Goods		Other		Total		Specialised		Footwear		Household		Goods		Other		Repair				
Sales in 2005 (£m)	257 239		110 981		133 197		22 704		35 486		33 378		41 629		13 061		257 239		110 981		133 197		22 704		35 486		33 378		41 629		13 061
EAPS	EAPT	EAPV	EAPU	EAPX	EAPY	EAPW	EAPZ	EAQV	EAQW	EAQY	EAQX	EARA	EARB	EAQZ	EARC																
2007	107.5	103.0 [†]	110.2 [†]	113.0	113.7 [†]	111.1 [†]	105.0 [†]	111.9	106.7	108.2	104.6 [†]	107.4 [†]	107.4 [†]	104.2 [†]	101.0 [†]	106.7															
2008	110.3	103.2	114.8	113.6 [†]	119.5	112.3	113.5	122.4	110.1	114.6	105.7	104.7	107.8	102.3	107.1	113.6															
2009	112.2	104.2	116.8	118.6	128.6	108.7	111.9	133.3	112.1	120.6	104.0	106.4	108.7	97.6	103.5	120.6															
2008 Q3	109.9	102.1 [†]	115.2 [†]	112.9	121.2 [†]	111.5 [†]	114.1 [†]	120.7	110.4	115.3 [†]	105.8 [†]	103.6	108.9 [†]	101.1 [†]	108.0 [†]	111.4															
Q4	110.6	103.0	114.9	113.7 [†]	122.1	108.6	114.0	129.2	110.2	117.3	103.6	103.0 [†]	106.9	97.6	105.5	118.4															
2009 Q1	110.7	102.8	114.4	114.5	126.9	106.0	109.9	126.1	110.6	118.7	102.3	103.5	109.0	94.8	101.5	113.6															
Q2	111.6	104.6	115.2	119.4	128.1	106.0	108.7	127.1	111.6	120.8	102.7	107.2	108.5	95.6	100.7	114.7															
Q3	112.8	104.8	118.1	119.7	129.4	110.7	113.0	136.6	112.5	121.0	104.7	107.2	108.6	99.3	104.2	123.9															
Q4	113.6	104.8	119.7	120.5	129.8	112.2	116.1	143.6	113.5	121.8	106.3	108.0	108.6	100.6	107.6	130.1															
2009 Feb	109.3	102.6 [†]	112.7 [†]	112.8 [†]	126.2 [†]	104.0 [†]	107.5 [†]	122.6	109.7	118.7	101.0 [†]	103.0	108.5 [†]	92.9 [†]	99.6 [†]	110.3															
Mar	110.8	103.3	114.3	115.9	127.7	104.9	109.0	128.4	111.0	119.6	102.3	104.1 [†]	109.5	94.5	100.8	116.0															
Apr	111.7	104.0	115.5	120.5	127.8	106.4	108.9	126.4	111.7	120.1	103.1	108.0	109.2	95.7	100.7	114.0															
May	110.6	104.2	113.8	118.9	124.9	106.6	106.7	126.6	111.0	120.6 [†]	101.7	106.7	106.5	96.2	99.1	114.2															
Jun	112.4	105.4	116.1	119.1	130.8	105.2	110.2	127.9	112.1	121.6	103.2	106.8	109.6	95.0	101.9	115.6															
Jul	112.6	104.3	118.9	119.4	130.3	110.1	115.6	133.1	112.4	120.9	105.0	106.5	109.6	98.5	105.2	120.6															
Aug	112.6	105.1	117.3	119.4	128.3	110.6	111.7	136.5	112.4	121.1	104.3	107.0	107.5	99.5	103.6	124.1															
Sep	113.0	104.9	118.0	120.3	129.6	111.1	111.8	139.4	112.7	121.0	104.9	107.9	108.6	99.7	103.8	126.3															
Oct	113.6	104.4	120.1	124.3	131.6	112.0	114.0	139.2	113.2	121.0	106.7	111.3	110.2	100.6	105.7	125.4															
Nov	113.3	104.7	119.5	120.3	129.1	111.0	117.3	143.3	113.0	121.4	105.8	107.8	107.7	99.4	107.9	129.3															
Dec	113.7	105.3	119.5	117.6	129.0	113.3	116.9	147.3	114.1	122.8	106.3	105.4	108.1	101.5	108.9	134.6															
2010 Jan	..	102.8	119.5	123.7	135.1	98.1	119.9	..	..	121.0	106.7	112.2	112.1	89.5	111.9	..														

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales^{1,2}

Value of retail sales at current prices

Sales: weekly average 2005=100, not seasonally adjusted

	Predominantly food stores														
	Total value of sales						Non-specialised stores			Specialist food stores			Alcoholic drinks, other beverages and tobacco		
	All retailing		Predomi- nantly food stores		Non- special- ised stores		Non- special- ised stores		Specialist food stores		Alcoholic drinks, other beverages and tobacco				
Sales in 2005 (£m)	257 239		110 981		99 298		6 954							4 729	
EAFY			EAFS		EAGB		CY3X							CY45 [†]	
2007	106.6		108.0		109.4		97.6							92.2 [†]	
2008	109.6		114.2		115.9		102.9							95.2	
2009	111.7		120.4		123.0		107.4							84.9	
2008 Q3	106.3		112.9		114.1		107.0							96.1 [†]	
Q4	124.4		122.9		124.7		112.6							100.4	
2009 Q1	102.1		114.3		117.0		101.1							77.7	
Q2	108.8		121.1		123.5		109.3							88.0	
Q3	108.4		118.4 [†]		120.6		110.3							85.0	
Q4	127.6		127.7 [†]		130.9		108.8							89.0	
2009 Feb	100.5		115.3 [†]		117.7		102.8							83.3 [†]	
Mar	104.5		116.9 [†]		119.7		101.9							81.0	
Apr	108.4		120.0		122.2		111.3							85.3	
May	107.9		120.2		122.5		110.0							87.8	
Jun	109.9		122.7		125.3		107.1							90.4	
Jul	110.0		119.7		121.4		117.4							87.8	
Aug	107.9		118.8		120.8		112.0							86.7	
Sep	107.6		117.1		119.7		103.2							81.4	
Oct	113.0		118.5		121.3		103.2							81.7	
Nov	123.2		124.7		128.0		106.0							85.1	
Dec	142.7		137.5		140.9		115.6							98.0	
2010 Jan	..		112.2		116.6		84.9							59.5	

Retailing

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales^{1,2}

Value of retail sales at current prices

continued

Sales: weekly average 2005=100, not seasonally adjusted

Predominantly non-food stores											
	Textile, clothing and footwear stores						Household goods stores				
	Total	Non-specialised stores	Total	Retail sale of textiles	Retail sale of clothing	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods	Total	Retail sale of furniture, lighting, etc	Retail sale of electrical household appliances	Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass	
Sales in 2005 (£m)	133 197	22 704	35 486	939	30 700	3 848	33 378	10 625	11 697	11 056	
2007	EAFT 104.6 [†]	EAGE 106.8	EAFU 107.5 [†]	EAPG 103.3 [†]	EAGH 108.5	EAPH 100.1	EAFV 104.2 [†]	EAPI 107.1 [†]	EAPJ 104.0	EAPK [†] 103.2 [†]	
2008	105.1	103.9 [†]	107.2	80.2	108.6	102.2	102.1	105.7	96.1	104.6	
2009	103.7	106.0	108.5	80.6	109.9	104.0	97.6	98.7	90.0	101.8	
2008 Q3	101.0 [†]	94.4 [†]	105.4 [†]	82.2 [†]	105.7	109.2	97.6 [†]	101.6 [†]	85.9	104.5 [†]	
Q4	123.6	138.6	131.1	81.8	134.5	116.2	107.5	107.4	122.4	95.6	
2009 Q1	90.2	86.5	91.9	84.8	92.9	86.2	90.7	92.1	83.6	97.4	
Q2	98.6	96.5	103.7	77.4	104.1	106.9	93.2	90.6	72.8	112.1	
Q3	99.9	97.5	105.3	77.8	106.2	105.6	95.8	100.0	81.7	100.8	
Q4	126.2	143.3	132.9	82.3	136.5	117.2	110.6	112.2	121.8	96.9	
2009 Feb	86.7 [†]	83.4 [†]	87.1	92.4	87.5	82.6	86.1 [†]	89.1 [†]	79.9	90.5 [†]	
Mar	92.1	88.0	95.2	69.8	97.2	86.1	89.5	89.7	74.8	103.7	
Apr	98.1	95.1	102.7	74.7	102.5	111.1	96.4	92.1	74.2	118.2	
May	98.0	95.7	101.6	82.8	101.8	103.9	95.3	91.1	73.7	116.1	
Jun	99.6	98.3	106.2	75.4	107.2	105.9	89.0	89.0	71.0	104.0	
Jul	102.6	99.3	110.0	82.0	111.4	105.8	95.5	101.3	79.4	101.0	
Aug	98.8	97.0	101.4	75.4	101.2	109.3	96.2	99.0	80.4	103.4	
Sep	98.7	96.6	104.8	76.3	105.9	102.4	95.8	99.7	84.5	98.5	
Oct	107.2	111.9	113.7	89.8 [†]	115.0	109.4	103.3	114.2	90.4	100.7	
Nov	119.5	138.3	120.5 [†]	87.1	123.6	104.5	107.3	115.3	107.7	97.4	
Dec	146.8	172.3	158.2	72.4	164.0	133.5	119.0	108.0	158.2	93.4	
2010 Jan	93.7	95.8	95.8	84.1	96.4	93.9	88.8	85.3	..	93.2	

Predominantly non-food stores											
	Other specialised non-food stores						Non-store retail and repair				
	Total	Pharmaceutical medical cosmetic and toilet goods	Retail sale of books, newspapers and periodicals	Retail sale of floor coverings	Photo-graphic, optical & precision equipment, office supplies	Other retail sale in specialist stores nes including secondhand	Total	Retail sale via mail order houses	Non-store retail excepting mail order		
Sales in 2005 (£m)	41 629	4 079	5 516	2 195	7 020	22 819	13 061	9 406	3 655		
2007	EAFW 101.2 [†]	EAPQ 102.2	EAPL 84.5	EAPM 122.4 [†]	EAWH 102.2	CY4B 109.5 [†]	EAFX 107.0	EAPN 110.3	JF7Q 98.7		
2008	106.3	107.0	80.1	111.2	115.7	121.7	113.6	115.5	108.8		
2009	103.1	98.5	87.0	114.5	110.4	117.7	120.3	120.8	118.8		
2008 Q3	103.3 [†]	100.4	76.3	111.9 [†]	115.1	119.3 [†]	104.0	105.4	100.4		
Q4	120.9	127.8	103.9	96.8	127.4	139.7	137.3	140.5	129.1		
2009 Q1	90.3	86.8	80.9	101.8	105.6	99.6	109.4	113.5	98.8		
Q2	99.5	92.3	75.0	112.8	107.3	117.3	107.8	107.5	108.6		
Q3	99.6	95.9	78.4	123.1	110.5	114.0	115.9	110.7 [†]	129.3		
Q4	122.9	119.2	113.8	120.2	118.1	140.0	148.1	151.7	138.7		
2009 Feb	88.5 [†]	88.5	82.9	91.6 [†]	101.8	98.0 [†]	106.3	109.3	98.6		
Mar	93.8	88.4	80.3	122.4	109.8	103.3	113.0	116.4	104.3		
Apr	97.1	89.0	76.2	115.1	109.6	112.0	108.8	110.9	103.5		
May	98.1	87.7	72.2	116.8	105.4	116.5	105.9	106.6	104.2		
Jun	102.4	98.6	76.4	107.8	107.1	122.0	108.5	105.5	116.2		
Jul	103.4	99.2	75.0	124.2	114.9	117.6	111.7	108.3 [†]	120.6		
Aug	99.4	96.3	77.0	127.0	106.7	114.8	114.0	107.8	129.8		
Sep	96.7	93.0	82.2	119.1	109.9	110.4	120.8	114.9	136.0		
Oct	102.0	99.1	89.1	134.7	116.7	114.0	133.5	133.3	134.0		
Nov	117.6	107.4	100.5	132.9	121.8	133.5	162.6	165.1	156.0		
Dec	143.9	144.6	144.1	98.5	116.4	166.1	148.1	155.7	128.5		
2010 Jan	94.4	84.3	..	95.9	..	113.6	..	127.8	..		

1 Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel. 01633 455602).

2 The Standard Industrial Classification 2007 was introduced in the Retail Sales in January 2010. This table structure has not yet been updated to reflect the changes. Further details see <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=870>

15 External trade in goods

15.1 Values of United Kingdom total trade in goods

£ million Balance of Payments basis seasonally adjusted

	Total trade in goods			Total excluding oil			Total excluding oil and erratics ¹		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
2004	190 874	251 774	-60 900	174 674	236 467	-61 793	162 463	224 255	-61 792
2005	211 608	280 197	-68 589	191 814	258 208	-66 394	179 356	245 199	-65 843
2006	243 633	319 945	-76 312	220 460	293 978	-73 518	208 146	278 578	-70 432
2007	220 858	310 612	-89 754	198 102	283 825	-85 723	185 038	269 470	-84 432
2008	251 643	345 024	-93 381	219 498	307 011	-87 513	204 398	291 061	-86 663
2009	227 670	309 460	-81 323	203 141	281 694	-78 553	190 416	264 735	-74 319
2004 Q4	49 953	66 062	-16 109	45 382	61 598	-16 216	42 277	58 594	-16 317
2005 Q1	48 808	65 179	-16 371	44 398	60 880	-16 482	41 223	57 673	-16 450
Q2	51 357	67 239	-15 882	46 591	62 393	-15 802	43 728	59 370	-15 642
Q3	54 399	72 354	-17 955	49 125	65 700	-16 575	45 914	62 322	-16 408
Q4	57 044	75 425	-18 381	51 700	69 235	-17 535	48 491	65 834	-17 343
2006 Q1	65 698	83 660	-17 962	60 063	77 138	-17 075	57 128	73 396	-16 268
Q2	67 986	85 925	-17 939	61 500	79 306	-17 806	58 165	75 408	-17 243
Q3	55 821	75 643	-19 822	49 714	68 560	-18 846	47 015	64 696	-17 681
Q4	54 128	74 717	-20 589	49 183	68 974	-19 791	45 838	65 078	-19 240
2007 Q1	53 516	75 133	-21 617	48 740	69 558	-20 818	45 681	65 627	-19 946
Q2	54 580	74 985	-20 405	48 970	69 063	-20 093	45 235	65 531	-20 296
Q3	55 524	79 290	-23 766	49 754	72 171	-22 417	46 715	68 477	-21 762
Q4	57 238	81 204	-23 966	50 638	73 033	-22 395	47 407	69 835	-22 428
2008 Q1	60 636	84 162	-23 526	53 454	75 638	-22 184	50 162	71 978	-21 816
Q2	64 980	88 666	-23 686	55 813	77 957	-22 144	52 184	73 930	-21 746
Q3	65 944	89 803	-23 859	56 870	78 765	-21 895	52 632	74 552	-21 920
Q4	60 083	82 393	-22 310	53 361	74 651	-21 290	49 420	70 601	-21 181
2009 Q1	55 776 [†]	76 856 [†]	-20 855	50 346 [†]	70 619 [†]	-20 273 [†]	47 240 [†]	66 490 [†]	-19 250 [†]
Q2	54 676	74 523	-19 742	48 777	68 320	-19 543	45 542	63 892	-18 350
Q3	56 426	76 242	-19 679	50 387	68 806	-18 419	47 281	64 793	-17 512
Q4	60 792	81 839	-21 047	53 631	73 949	-20 318	50 353	69 560	-19 207
2007 Jan	17 960	24 737	-6 777	16 432	22 788	-6 356	15 378	21 633	-6 255
Feb	17 514	24 719	-7 205	15 909	23 105	-7 196	14 966	21 655	-6 689
Mar	18 042	25 677	-7 635	16 399	23 665	-7 266	15 337	22 339	-7 002
Apr	18 069	24 578	-6 509	16 173	22 532	-6 359	14 507	21 472	-6 965
May	18 078	24 965	-6 887	16 313	23 090	-6 777	15 254	21 793	-6 539
Jun	18 433	25 442	-7 009	16 484	23 441	-6 957	15 474	22 266	-6 792
Jul	18 426	26 275	-7 849	16 415	24 020	-7 605	15 297	22 775	-7 478
Aug	18 653	26 286	-7 633	16 983	23 978	-6 995	15 968	22 767	-6 799
Sep	18 445	26 729	-8 284	16 356	24 173	-7 817	15 450	22 935	-7 485
Oct	18 916	26 878	-7 962	16 815	24 230	-7 415	15 670	23 066	-7 396
Nov	19 517	27 565	-8 048	17 370	24 608	-7 238	16 307	23 446	-7 139
Dec	18 805	26 761	-7 956	16 453	24 195	-7 742	15 430	23 323	-7 893
2008 Jan	20 007	27 956	-7 949	17 743	25 096	-7 353	16 706	23 924	-7 218
Feb	20 326	28 202	-7 876	17 903	25 535	-7 632	16 729	24 011	-7 282
Mar	20 303	28 004	-7 701	17 808	25 007	-7 199	16 727	24 043	-7 316
Apr	21 205	28 912	-7 707	18 522	25 836	-7 314	17 337	24 403	-7 066
May	21 590	29 360	-7 770	18 559	25 846	-7 287	17 347	24 550	-7 203
Jun	22 185	30 394	-8 209	18 732	26 275	-7 543	17 500	24 977	-7 477
Jul	22 739	30 980	-8 241	19 721	26 318	-6 597	18 166	24 947	-6 781
Aug	21 442	29 591	-8 149	18 527	26 384	-7 857	17 215	24 878	-7 663
Sep	21 763	29 232	-7 469	18 622	26 063	-7 441	17 251	24 727	-7 476
Oct	21 036	28 458	-7 422	18 543	25 425	-6 882	17 130	23 972	-6 842
Nov	19 658	27 404	-7 746	17 353	24 908	-7 555	15 953	23 571	-7 618
Dec	19 389	26 531	-7 142	17 465	24 318	-6 853	16 337	23 058	-6 721
2009 Jan	18 477 [†]	25 994 [†]	-7 517 [†]	16 604 [†]	23 900 [†]	-7 296 [†]	15 690 [†]	22 470 [†]	-6 780 [†]
Feb	18 763	25 459	-6 696	17 067	23 639	-6 572	16 084	22 529	-6 445
Mar	18 536	25 403	-6 867	16 675	23 080	-6 405	15 466	21 491	-6 025
Apr	18 595	25 602	-7 007	16 691	23 608	-6 917	15 611	22 107	-6 496
May	17 918	24 291	-6 373	15 942	22 401	-6 459	14 899	20 894	-5 995
Jun	18 163	24 630	-6 467	16 144	22 311	-6 167	15 032	20 891	-5 859
Jul	18 738	25 326	-6 588	16 661	22 767	-6 106	15 610	21 180	-5 570
Aug	18 406	24 633	-6 227	16 479	22 281	-5 802	15 600	21 288	-5 688
Sep	19 282	26 283	-7 001	17 247	23 758	-6 511	16 071	22 325	-6 254
Oct	19 992	27 188	-7 196	17 698	24 721	-7 023	16 646	23 196	-6 550
Nov	19 911	26 752	-6 841	17 685	24 163	-6 478	16 650	22 759	-6 109
Dec	20 889	27 899	-7 010	18 248	25 065	-6 817	17 057	23 605	-6 548
2010 Jan	19 454	27 441	-7 987	17 119	24 974	-7 855	16 127	23 559	-7 432

1 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones and silver

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456294

External trade in goods

15.2 Volume and Price index numbers

Indices 2005=100 Balance of Payments basis

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)												Price index (not seasonally adjusted)			
	Total trade in goods		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ¹		Total trade in goods		Terms of trade ²		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics ¹			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2004	BQKU 91.9	BQKV 93.5	BQKI 91.1	BQKJ 93.0	BOMA 90.6	ELAL 92.8	BQKR 95.8	BQKS 95.7	BQKT 100.1	BQKK 98.5	BQKL 98.0	BQKM 100.5	BQAK 98.4	ELBA 98.2		
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	111.5	110.4	112.6	111.3	113.6	111.1	102.5	103.5	99.0	101.1	102.1	99.0	101.1	102.1		
2007	100.4	107.2	100.8	107.4	100.5	107.0	103.4	104.6	98.9	101.8	103.0	98.8	102.0	103.3		
2008	100.8	105.2	101.1	105.8	100.3	105.4	118.0	118.4	99.7	112.7	113.2	99.6	113.0	113.5		
2009	89.0	91.8	87.9	91.5	88.2	91.2	121.0	121.9	99.3	120.5	120.8	99.8	120.3	120.4		
2004 Q4	93.8	96.8	93.2	96.3	92.8	96.4	98.1	96.9	101.2	99.8	98.7	101.1	99.8	98.8		
2005 Q1	92.3	94.8	91.1	94.9	90.5	94.6	98.2	97.8	100.4	100.1	99.2	100.9	100.0	99.3		
Q2	97.4	98.0	97.0	98.0	97.3	98.2	98.8	98.5	100.3	99.5	99.1	100.4	99.5	99.1		
Q3	102.3	101.9	102.9	101.6	102.8	101.4	101.3	101.6	99.7	99.8	100.3	99.5	99.9	100.3		
Q4	108.0	105.3	109.0	105.5	109.4	105.7	101.7	102.2	99.5	100.6	101.4	99.2	100.6	101.3		
2006 Q1	119.6	115.1	121.8	116.3	124.0	116.7	102.9	103.5	99.4	101.8	102.3	99.5	101.7	102.1		
Q2	124.0	118.2	125.7	120.2	127.1	120.5	103.9	104.2	99.7	101.8	102.1	99.7	101.8	102.1		
Q3	101.4	104.1	104.1	104.1	102.5	103.4	102.9	103.9	99.0	100.9	102.0	98.9	101.0	102.1		
Q4	100.9	104.4	101.4	104.8	100.7	103.8	100.1	102.3	97.8	99.9	102.1	97.8	100.0	102.2		
2007 Q1	99.4	105.9	99.9	105.7	100.0	104.8	100.8	102.4	98.4	101.0	102.6	98.4	101.1	102.8		
Q2	100.3	104.0	100.3	104.6	99.0	104.3	102.6	104.2	98.5	101.3	103.0	98.3	101.4	103.3		
Q3	101.2	109.4	101.6	109.6	101.8	109.1	103.3	104.6	98.8	101.3	102.6	98.7	101.5	103.0		
Q4	100.7	109.5	101.5	109.7	101.3	109.9	107.0	107.3	99.7	103.5	103.7	99.8	103.9	104.1		
2008 Q1	102.5	108.1	103.8	109.5	103.6	109.2	112.4	113.0	99.5	107.7	108.3	99.4	108.1	108.8		
Q2	103.1	107.5	103.7	108.9	103.2	108.2	119.8	119.3	100.4	111.9	111.4	100.4	112.3	111.9		
Q3	102.5	106.3	103.1	107.4	101.7	106.7	121.5	121.3	100.2	113.6	113.6	100.0	113.9	114.0		
Q4	95.0	98.7	93.8	97.4	92.9	97.4	118.5	119.9	98.8	117.7	119.5	98.5	117.8	119.2		
2009 Q1	87.4 [†]	91.2 [†]	85.8 [†]	89.9 [†]	86.3	89.9 [†]	120.7	122.2 [†]	98.8 [†]	122.4	123.7 [†]	98.9 [†]	122.0	122.9 [†]		
Q2	86.5	88.4	85.0	88.5	85.1 [†]	87.9	119.9	121.3	98.8	119.8	120.6	99.3	119.5	120.2		
Q3	88.5	91.0	87.8	90.8	88.2	90.6	120.3 [†]	120.7	99.7	118.8 [†]	118.6	100.2	118.7 [†]	118.4		
Q4	93.4	96.5	92.9	97.0	93.4	96.7	123.3	123.3	100.0	121.0	120.4	100.5	120.8	120.2		
2007 Apr	100.1	103.0	99.7	102.8	95.7	103.1	102.2	103.7	98.6	101.2	102.7	98.5	101.3	103.1		
May	99.7	103.3	100.1	104.4	99.9	103.4	102.7	104.3	98.5	101.5	103.3	98.3	101.6	103.6		
Jun	101.0	105.8	101.0	106.7	101.3	106.4	103.0	104.5	98.6	101.2	102.9	98.3	101.3	103.2		
Jul	101.2	109.1	101.3	110.0	100.8	109.5	102.8	104.5	98.4	100.6	102.3	98.3	100.8	102.7		
Aug	102.7	108.9	104.2	109.1	104.5	108.7	102.7	104.1	98.7	100.9	102.5	98.4	101.1	102.8		
Sep	99.8	110.3	99.2	109.8	100.1	109.2	104.4	105.1	99.3	102.3	103.1	99.2	102.6	103.4		
Oct	101.3	110.0	101.7	109.9	101.1	109.7	105.3	105.8	99.5	102.7	103.0	99.7	103.1	103.4		
Nov	103.1	111.4	104.4	111.3	104.4	111.0	107.0	107.3	99.7	103.3	103.5	99.8	103.6	103.9		
Dec	97.8	107.0	98.5	107.9	98.3	109.1	108.6	108.7	99.9	104.6	104.7	99.9	105.0	105.1		
2008 Jan	102.4	109.1	103.9	110.2	104.2	110.1	110.6	111.6	99.1	106.4	107.3	99.2	106.8	107.7		
Feb	103.2	108.7	104.4	110.6	103.6	108.8	112.1	112.9	99.3	107.7	108.3	99.4	108.1	108.8		
Mar	101.8	106.5	103.0	107.8	102.9	108.7	114.4	114.6	99.8	109.1	109.2	99.9	109.5	109.8		
Apr	103.2	107.8	104.3	109.5	103.8	108.4	117.7	117.2	100.4	111.5	110.9	100.5	111.9	111.4		
May	102.8	107.1	103.4	108.6	103.0	108.2	120.0	119.6	100.3	112.0	111.6	100.4	112.4	112.1		
Jun	103.2	107.7	103.3	108.6	102.7	108.1	121.6	121.1	100.4	112.1	111.8	100.3	112.6	112.3		
Jul	106.7	109.1	108.4	109.2	106.2	108.4	122.1	121.4	100.6	112.5	112.0	100.4	113.0	112.6		
Aug	99.8	105.9	100.3	107.9	99.3	106.8	121.4	121.2	100.2	113.7	113.6	100.1	114.0	114.0		
Sep	101.1	104.0	100.6	105.2	99.7	105.0	121.0	121.2	99.8	114.6	115.2	99.5	114.8	115.4		
Oct	99.2	101.5	99.1	101.0	97.9	100.5	118.6	119.8	99.0	115.1	116.9	98.5	115.2	116.9		
Nov	93.3	98.8	91.5	97.9	90.1	98.0	118.2	119.8	98.7	117.5	119.5	98.3	117.5	119.1		
Dec	92.4	95.7	90.7	93.3	90.7	93.7	118.8	120.1	98.9	120.6	122.1	98.8	120.6	121.6		
2009 Jan	86.7 [†]	92.8 [†]	84.4	90.9 [†]	85.4 [†]	90.6 [†]	120.2	121.5 [†]	98.9 [†]	122.3	123.5 [†]	99.0 [†]	122.1	122.9 [†]		
Feb	88.7	90.8	87.9	90.6	88.9	91.4	119.6	121.6	98.4	121.3	123.0	98.6	120.6	122.0		
Mar	86.9	90.1	85.2 [†]	88.3	84.6	87.6	122.2	123.6	98.9	123.7	124.5	99.4	123.3	123.8		
Apr	88.8	90.9	87.3	90.8	87.6	90.4	119.8	122.1	98.1	120.6	122.4	98.5	120.4	121.9		
May	84.7	86.3	82.8	86.7	82.9	85.8	120.3	121.5	99.0	120.4	121.0	99.5	120.1	120.6		
Jun	86.1	88.1	84.9	88.0	84.7	87.4	119.5	120.2	99.4	118.3	118.4	99.9	118.1	118.2		
Jul	88.5	91.0	87.2	90.1	87.5	89.0	119.2	119.5	99.7	118.1	118.0	100.1	118.0	117.7		
Aug	87.0	88.6	86.8	88.9	88.0	89.9	120.2	120.7	99.6	118.3	118.1	100.2	118.1	117.9		
Sep	89.9	93.4	89.5	93.3	89.2	92.8	121.6 [†]	121.8	99.8	120.1 [†]	119.8	100.3	120.0 [†]	119.6		
Oct	92.3	96.1	91.6	96.9	92.2	96.4	123.4	123.5	99.9	121.5	120.9	100.5	121.3	120.6		
Nov	92.4	94.5	92.6	95.1	93.3	94.9	122.4	123.0	99.5	119.8	119.8	100.0	119.6	119.6		
Dec	95.4	98.9	94.5	98.9	94.7	98.8	124.0	123.5	100.4	121.7	120.6	100.9	121.5	120.3		
2010 Jan	87.8	96.6	88.2	97.8	89.0	97.6	123.2	124.2	99.2	120.1	120.9	99.3	119.8	120.6		

1 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones and silver.

2 Export price index as a percentage of the import price index.

15.3 United Kingdom trade in goods, by commodity group¹

£ million Balance of Payments basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)			Basic materials (SITC 2+4)			Fuels (SITC 3)			Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)			Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
2004	BOPL	BQAR	ELBE	BOPM	BQAS	ELBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BOPO	BQAU	ELBH	BOPP	BQAV	ELBI
2004	10 577	22 150	-11 573	3 770	6 338	-2 568	17 885	17 547	338	56 467	60 228	-3 761	101 293	143 704	-42 411
2005	10 647	23 695	-13 048	3 981	6 770	-2 789	21 496	25 921	-4 425	59 880	62 677	-2 797	114 484	159 293	-44 809
2006	10 945	25 013	-14 068	4 892	7 887	-2 995	25 301	30 888	-5 587	64 843	69 342	-4 499	136 366	184 745	-48 379
2007	11 769	26 747	-14 978	5 523	9 561	-4 038	24 700	31 928	-7 228	68 269	74 437	-6 168	109 408	165 665	-56 257
2008	13 708	31 118	-17 410	6 626	10 994	-4 368	35 684	48 578	-12 894	76 179	79 838	-3 659	117 657	171 930	-54 273
2009	14 520	32 360	-17 840	5 218	7 600	-2 382	26 902	35 199	-8 297	71 652	74 638	-2 986	107 374	156 934	-49 560
2004 Q4	2 685	5 656	-2 971	991	1 618	-627	4 954	5 175	-221	14 678	15 818	-1 140	26 378	37 306	-10 928
2005 Q1	2 651	5 789	-3 138	984	1 614	-630	4 766	5 088	-322	14 713	15 678	-965	25 477	36 568	-11 091
Q2	2 720	5 939	-3 219	949	1 651	-702	5 282	5 536	-254	14 584	15 460	-876	27 614	38 152	-10 538
Q3	2 643	5 917	-3 274	1 021	1 734	-713	5 705	7 555	-1 850	15 183	15 472	-289	29 566	41 252	-11 686
Q4	2 633	6 050	-3 417	1 027	1 771	-744	5 743	7 742	-1 999	15 400	16 067	-667	31 827	43 321	-11 494
2006 Q1	2 644	6 196	-3 552	1 112	1 876	-764	6 129	8 187	-2 058	15 805	16 730	-925	39 631	50 125	-10 494
Q2	2 715	6 127	-3 412	1 184	1 876	-692	7 093	7 603	-510	16 264	17 021	-757	40 418	52 789	-12 371
Q3	2 736	6 256	-3 520	1 205	1 897	-692	6 733	8 237	-1 504	16 047	17 318	-1 271	28 793	41 472	-12 679
Q4	2 850	6 434	-3 584	1 391	2 238	-847	5 346	6 861	-1 515	16 727	18 273	-1 546	27 524	40 359	-12 835
2007 Q1	2 912	6 441	-3 529	1 312	2 193	-881	5 094	6 828	-1 734	16 947	18 179	-1 232	26 874	40 964	-14 090
Q2	2 881	6 546	-3 665	1 440	2 392	-952	6 105	6 892	-787	16 933	18 412	-1 479	26 969	40 199	-13 230
Q3	2 969	6 791	-3 822	1 286	2 495	-1 209	6 229	8 227	-1 998	17 268	19 131	-1 863	27 504	42 113	-14 609
Q4	3 007	6 969	-3 962	1 485	2 481	-996	7 272	9 981	-2 709	17 121	18 715	-1 594	28 061	42 389	-14 328
2008 Q1	3 280	7 412	-4 132	1 553	2 844	-1 291	7 792	10 808	-3 016	18 373	19 514	-1 141	29 278	42 961	-13 683
Q2	3 363	7 777	-4 414	1 937	2 876	-939	10 108	13 072	-2 964	19 416	20 399	-983	29 736	43 947	-14 211
Q3	3 572	7 875	-4 303	1 842	2 895	-1 053	10 086	13 875	-3 789	19 840	20 823	-983	30 083	43 791	-13 708
Q4	3 493	8 054	-4 561	1 294	2 379	-1 085	7 698	10 823	-3 125	18 550	19 102	-552	28 560	41 231	-12 671
2009 Q1	3 584 [†]	8 104 [†]	-4 520 [†]	1 160 [†]	1 914 [†]	-754 [†]	6 225 [†]	8 874 [†]	-2 649 [†]	17 768 [†]	18 630 [†]	-862 [†]	26 591 [†]	38 726 [†]	-12 135 [†]
Q2	3 616	8 140	-4 524	1 245	1 826	-581	6 514	7 904	-1 390	17 026	18 432	-1 406	25 831	37 591	-11 760
Q3	3 553	7 834	-4 281	1 315	1 875	-560	6 459	8 912	-2 453	18 091	18 019	72	26 502	38 926	-12 424
Q4	3 767	8 282	-4 515	1 498	1 985	-487	7 704	9 509	-1 805	18 767	19 557	-790	28 450	41 691	-13 241
2007 Feb	968	2 127	-1 159	456	736	-280	1 692	2 033	-341	5 459	6 038	-579	8 817	13 616	-4 799
Mar	980	2 135	-1 155	444	778	-334	1 754	2 441	-687	5 760	6 189	-429	8 983	13 960	-4 977
Apr	931	2 195	-1 264	471	786	-315	2 063	2 475	-412	5 469	5 896	-427	9 049	13 025	-3 976
May	1 003	2 210	-1 207	493	790	-297	1 964	2 147	-183	5 800	6 208	-408	8 735	13 441	-4 706
Jun	947	2 141	-1 194	476	816	-340	2 078	2 270	-192	5 664	6 308	-644	9 185	13 733	-4 548
Jul	990	2 202	-1 212	452	848	-396	2 209	2 616	-407	5 636	6 538	-902	9 051	13 889	-4 838
Aug	1 009	2 305	-1 296	420	850	-430	1 806	2 664	-858	5 888	6 293	-405	9 439	14 000	-4 561
Sep	970	2 284	-1 314	414	797	-383	2 214	2 947	-733	5 744	6 300	-556	9 014	14 224	-5 210
Oct	988	2 357	-1 369	460	819	-359	2 344	3 121	-777	5 763	6 208	-445	9 270	14 147	-4 877
Nov	1 032	2 335	-1 303	552	827	-275	2 384	3 548	-1 164	5 880	6 259	-379	9 563	14 376	-4 813
Dec	987	2 277	-1 290	473	835	-362	2 544	3 312	-768	5 478	6 248	-770	9 228	13 866	-4 638
2008 Jan	1 129	2 432	-1 303	452	959	-507	2 497	3 649	-1 152	6 150	6 255	-105	9 673	14 450	-4 777
Feb	1 083	2 454	-1 371	571	1 003	-432	2 600	3 332	-732	6 205	6 586	-381	9 747	14 637	-4 890
Mar	1 068	2 526	-1 458	530	882	-352	2 695	3 827	-1 132	6 018	6 673	-655	9 858	13 874	-4 016
Apr	1 122	2 529	-1 407	624	873	-249	2 931	3 917	-986	6 253	6 687	-434	10 129	14 703	-4 574
May	1 122	2 579	-1 457	680	979	-299	3 388	4 271	-883	6 523	6 752	-229	9 750	14 590	-4 840
Jun	1 119	2 669	-1 550	633	1 024	-391	3 789	4 884	-1 095	6 640	6 960	-320	9 857	14 654	-4 797
Jul	1 197	2 663	-1 466	707	994	-287	3 357	5 495	-2 138	6 849	6 964	-115	10 465	14 683	-4 218
Aug	1 168	2 590	-1 422	558	953	-395	3 244	4 457	-1 213	6 521	6 861	-340	9 791	14 534	-4 743
Sep	1 207	2 622	-1 415	577	948	-371	3 485	3 923	-438	6 470	6 998	-528	9 827	14 574	-4 747
Oct	1 168	2 655	-1 487	513	833	-320	2 911	4 052	-1 141	6 558	6 614	-56	9 708	14 083	-4 375
Nov	1 118	2 740	-1 622	377	803	-426	2 592	3 548	-956	6 007	6 323	-316	9 415	13 730	-4 315
Dec	1 207	2 659	-1 452	404	743	-339	2 195	3 223	-1 028	5 985	6 165	-180	9 437	13 418	-3 981
2009 Jan	1 226 [†]	2 671 [†]	-1 445 [†]	331 [†]	626 [†]	-295 [†]	2 261 [†]	3 141 [†]	-880 [†]	5 837 [†]	6 271 [†]	-434 [†]	8 695 [†]	13 080 [†]	-4 385 [†]
Feb	1 183	2 744	-1 561	409	646	-237	1 896	2 628	-732	6 201	6 297	-96	8 925	12 948 [†]	-4 023
Mar	1 175	2 689	-1 514	420	642	-222	2 068	3 105	-1 037	5 730	6 062	-332	8 971	12 698	-3 727
Apr	1 217	2 793	-1 576	484	631	-147	2 128	2 729	-601	5 924	6 439	-515	8 694	12 791	-4 097
May	1 199	2 691	-1 492	369	615	-246	2 175	2 440	-265	5 455	6 150	-695	8 580	12 193	-3 613
Jun	1 200	2 656	-1 456	392	580	-188	2 211	2 735	-524	5 647	5 843	-196	8 557	12 607	-4 050
Jul	1 157	2 592	-1 435	404	587	-183	2 237	3 066	-829	5 899	6 033	-134	8 875	12 829	-3 954
Aug	1 186	2 616	-1 430	423	566	-143	2 045	2 869	-824	6 014	5 710	-304	8 571	12 663	-4 092
Sep	1 210	2 626	-1 416	488	722	-234	2 177	2 977	-800	6 178	6 276	-98	9 056	13 434	-4 378
Oct	1 224	2 764	-1 540	522	668	-146	2 472	2 935	-463	6 210	6 715	-505	9 383	13 826	-4 443
Nov	1 240	2 747	-1 507	461	620	-159	2 426	3 090	-664	6 208	6 584	-376	9 405	13 445	-4 040
Dec	1 303	2 771	-1 468	515	697	-182	2 806	3 484	-678	6 349	6 258	91	9 662	14 420	-4 758
2010 Jan	1 177	2 637	-1 460	395	712	-3									

External trade in goods

15.4 Volume index numbers, by commodity group¹

2005=100 Balance of Payments basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2004	BPEM	BQBK	BAFB	BQBL	BAFC	BQBM	BAHA	BQBN	BAHY	ELAB	BOGT	ELAJ
2004	101	97	98	98	103	95	96	100	87	90	90	93
2005	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2006	101	104	114	108	101	101	107	105	117	115	113	112
2007	105	106	128	122	97	108	113	111	94	105	100	107
2008	108	105	135	120	100	110	114	109	92	102	100	104
2009	112	101	120	86	100	101	99	96	78	87	85	90
2004 Q4	101	99	101	100	100	100	98	103	89	94	92	96
2005 Q1	100	99	98	99	104	95	98	101	87	92	90	95
Q2	103	100	98	99	105	96	98	100	96	97	96	98
Q3	99	100	102	102	96	102	102	99	104	103	103	102
Q4	98	102	101	101	96	107	103	100	113	108	110	106
2006 Q1	97	104	105	105	97	105	104	103	135	124	124	118
Q2	100	102	110	107	108	95	107	104	139	131	128	123
Q3	101	103	112	104	103	104	106	104	98	104	101	104
Q4	105	106	129	118	95	99	112	110	95	102	101	104
2007 Q1	106	105	121	116	93	111	113	109	92	103	99	105
Q2	104	106	131	121	101	99	113	110	92	101	100	104
Q3	105	109	124	128	98	108	114	115	94	107	101	109
Q4	104	107	136	121	95	116	111	111	95	107	101	108
2008 Q1	109	108	132	129	91	107	116	111	96	106	103	107
Q2	108	108	147	125	100	103	117	112	94	105	102	107
Q3	111	104	146	124	100	106	116	112	93	104	101	106
Q4	106	101	115	102	109	125	104	100	85	93	92	95
2009 Q1	109 [†]	100	102	85 [†]	105	115	96	95 [†]	77	84 [†]	84	87 [†]
Q2	112	101	122	87	102 [†]	92 [†]	95	96	75 [†]	83	82	87
Q3	112	99	122 [†]	85	93	99	102 [†]	95	77	87	85 [†]	89
Q4	117	105	134	86	98	98	104	100	83	94	90	96
2007 Apr	102	107	127	122	105	112	109	105	93	99	99	101
May	107	106	133	120	99	91	116	112	90	101	99	104
Jun	102	104	134	122	99	95	113	113	94	104	101	107
Jul	106	107	126	132	103	102	112	118	94	106	100	109
Aug	107	111	122	134	89	106	117	113	97	106	104	108
Sep	101	108	123	118	103	115	113	114	92	108	99	110
Oct	103	110	131	121	101	115	113	111	94	108	101	109
Nov	108	107	151	120	93	120	115	112	97	110	103	110
Dec	102	103	127	122	92	112	106	110	94	104	98	106
2008 Jan	112	109	115	136	90	113	118	108	95	107	103	108
Feb	109	107	144	135	91	99	118	113	96	108	103	109
Mar	106	109	137	116	91	109	113	113	96	103	102	105
Apr	108	108	145	116	95	103	114	111	97	107	103	108
May	108	108	147	126	101	100	119	111	93	105	102	107
Jun	108	108	148	134	105	105	119	114	93	104	102	107
Jul	114	109	162	130	93	114	122	113	99	106	107	108
Aug	109	103	128	122	98	109	115	111	90	103	99	105
Sep	110	101	147	119	110	94	112	111	91	103	98	105
Oct	108	102	139	110	105	118	113	104	88	97	97	99
Nov	101	103	101	104	111	122	101	100	85	93	90	95
Dec	109	98	104	93	110	134	99	95	83	89	89	91
2009 Jan	110 [†]	100	81	80 [†]	114	126 [†]	94 [†]	96 [†]	76	85 [†]	82	88 [†]
Feb	109	102	112	86	97	101	101	96	78	85	86	88
Mar	107	99	113 [†]	88	104 [†]	118	93	93	77 [†]	83	83	86
Apr	112	103 [†]	140	93	105	101	98	99	77	84	84	88
May	112	100	109	87	103	87	91	96	74	80	80 [†]	85
Jun	113	99	117	81	98	89	95	93	75	84	82	87
Jul	111	97	117	80	100	106	99	96	77	86	85	89
Aug	113	100	119	76	87	93	103	90	75	86	84	87
Sep	112	99	131	98	93	97	103	98	79	90	87	92
Oct	114	105	139	85	99	93	103	103	81	93	89	96
Nov	116	104	126	80	92	94	104	101	83	91	90	94
Dec	120	106	138	92	104	108	106	96	84	97	91	97
2010 Jan	109	101	104	93	87	98	98	106	80	92	86	96

¹ Commodity volumes are shown in more detail on a seasonally adjusted Balance Of Payments basis in tables C1 to C3 inclusive, and D1 to D3 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456294

15.5 Price index numbers, by commodity group¹

2005=100 Balance of Payments basis not seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2004	BPAI 99	ELAN 96	BPAW 93	ELAO 96	BPDU 74	ELAP 70	BQAA 98	ELAQ 95	BQAB 100	ELAR 100	BQAI 99	ELAY 98
2005	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2006	102	103	106	109	116	119	101	105	100	100	101	102
2007	106	108	110	118	119	122	102	107	101	100	101	102
2008	120	128	128	137	168	180	114	118	110	107	111	110
2009	125	137	118	134	126	140	123	124	119	115	120	118
2004 Q4	99	97	97	96	84	79	100	97	100	100	100	99
2005 Q1	100	99	98	97	83	84	100	99	100	100	100	100
Q2	100	100	99	100	93	91	99	100	100	99	100	99
Q3	100	100	100	101	112	114	100	100	100	100	100	100
Q4	101	101	103	103	112	111	101	101	100	101	100	101
2006 Q1	102	100	104	106	115	119	102	103	101	101	101	102
Q2	103	103	108	107	123	126	102	105	101	100	101	102
Q3	102	104	108	109	122	123	101	106	100	100	100	101
Q4	102	104	106	113	103	107	101	106	99	100	100	101
2007 Q1	104	104	109	114	99	102	101	106	101	100	101	102
Q2	105	106	113	121	114	117	101	108	101	100	101	102
Q3	106	107	109	118	122	126	101	107	101	99	101	101
Q4	108	113	110	122	139	145	103	107	103	100	103	102
2008 Q1	114	119	122	132	156	166	107	112	106	103	107	106
Q2	120	125	135	140	194	205	112	117	109	105	110	108
Q3	121	130	134	140	196	209	115	119	111	106	112	110
Q4	124	136	121	137	128	139	120	123	115	113	117	115
2009 Q1	127	140	122	136	106	123	127	126	119	118 [†]	122	120
Q2	125	138	114	131	121	136	122	123	118	115	119	117
Q3	123	135	116	133	134	144	121	122	118	114	119	116
Q4	125	136	122	138	145	156	124	125	119	115	120	118
2007 Feb	104	104	108	113	98	101	101	105	101	100	101	101
Mar	105	106	112	117	105	109	102	107	101	101	101	103
Apr	104	106	113	120	110	115	101	107	101	99	101	102
May	105	106	113	122	113	115	102	108	101	100	101	102
Jun	105	106	112	120	119	121	101	108	100	100	101	102
Jul	105	106	109	117	123	128	100	107	100	99	100	101
Aug	105	106	109	117	119	122	101	107	100	99	100	101
Sep	107	109	110	119	123	128	102	107	102	100	102	102
Oct	107	111	109	120	129	136	102	107	102	99	102	101
Nov	108	113	109	122	142	148	103	107	102	99	103	102
Dec	110	115	113	123	147	152	104	108	104	101	104	103
2008 Jan	113	117	119	129	150	160	106	110	105	103	105	105
Feb	114	120	121	132	154	164	107	112	107	103	107	106
Mar	116	121	125	136	164	174	109	114	107	103	108	106
Apr	119	123	133	139	176	185	112	116	109	105	110	108
May	120	125	136	141	196	207	112	117	109	105	110	108
Jun	120	128	136	140	210	223	113	117	109	104	110	108
Jul	122	129	137	139	212	226	113	117	109	104	111	108
Aug	120	129	135	139	194	209	115	119	111	106	112	110
Sep	121	132	131	142	181	193	117	121	112	107	113	111
Oct	121	134	121	136	153	162	116	121	113	110	114	113
Nov	124	136	120	137	127	139	120	122	115	113	117	115
Dec	128	138	123	138	104	115	124	125	118	116	120	118
2009 Jan	127	139	126	138	102	118	127	125	119	117	122	120 [†]
Feb	126	140	119	134	106	123	126	126	118	117 [†]	121	119
Mar	128	141	120	135	109	128	128	126	121	119	123	121
Apr	127	138 [†]	116	133	113	130	124	124	118	117	120	119
May	126	139	114	131	119	133	123	123	119	116	120	118
Jun	123	137	113	128	131	145	120	121	117	113	118	115
Jul	123	136	114	131	129	139	120	121	117	113	118	115
Aug	122	134	116 [†]	134 [†]	138	150	120	122	117	113	118	115
Sep	123	135	118	135	134	144	122	124	119 [†]	115	120	117
Oct	125	136	121	138	141	152	124	126	120	116	121	118
Nov	124	135	121	137	147 [†]	158 [†]	123	125	118	114	119 [†]	117
Dec	125	136	123	139	146	157	124	125	120	115	121	118
2010 Jan	125	135	122	142	152	162	122	126	118	115	120	118

¹ Commodity price indices are shown in more detail on a not seasonally adjusted Balance of Payments basis in tables C4 to C6 inclusive, and D4 to D6 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456294

External trade in goods

15.6 United Kingdom exports, by commodity¹

		£ million Balance of Payments-consistent basis seasonally adjusted											
		2008	2009	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2009 Q4	2009 Aug	2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan	
0. Food and live animals	BOGG	8 681	9 168	2 274 [†]	2 216	2 366	744 [†]	742	762	796	808	760	
Of which:													
01. Meat and meat preparations	BOGS	1 165	1 267	312 [†]	312	337	107 [†]	108	107	106	124	106	
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQMS	885	835	195 [†]	202	234	67 [†]	70	76	75	83	77	
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQMT	2 283	2 344	603 [†]	559	565	186 [†]	182	185	186	194	189	
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQMU	695	765	188 [†]	185	196	63 [†]	64	63	71	62	63	
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQMZ	5 027	5 352	1 342 [†]	1 337	1 401	442 [†]	468	462	444	495	417	
11. Beverages	BQNB	4 580	4 948	1 239 [†]	1 244	1 300	412 [†]	435	430	409	461	378	
12. Tobacco	BQOW	447	404	103	93 [†]	101	30 [†]	33	32	35	34	39	
2. Crude materials	BQOX	6 266	4 832	1 151 [†]	1 240	1 421	400 [†]	461	494	437	490	367	
Of which:													
24. Wood, lumber and cork	BQOY	126	84	19	21	22	7	7	7 [†]	7	8	6	
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQOZ	481	357	87	87 [†]	101	25	30 [†]	35	30	36	31	
26. Textile fibres	BQPA	543	576	145	145 [†]	157	44 [†]	51	52	54	51	36	
28. Metal ores	BQPB	3 665	2 522	589	669 [†]	782	222 [†]	264	279	232	271	192	
3. Fuels	BOPN	35 684	26 902	6 514 [†]	6 459	7 704	2 045 [†]	2 177	2 472	2 426	2 806	2 580	
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ELBL	32 145	24 529	5 899 [†]	6 039	7 161	1 927 [†]	2 035	2 294	2 226	2 641	2 335	
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BOQI	3 539	2 373	615 [†]	420	543	118 [†]	142	178	200	165	245	
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	BQPI	360	386	94	75 [†]	77	23	27	28	24 [†]	25	28	
5. Chemicals	ENDG	43 785	47 018	11 022 [†]	12 067	12 293	4 045 [†]	4 098	4 047	4 125	4 121	3 752	
Of which:													
51. Organic chemicals	BQPJ	8 389	9 107	1 910 [†]	2 655	2 450	944 [†]	894	804	859	787	537	
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQPK	2 983	2 847	624 [†]	694	646	208 [†]	240	233	222	191	230	
53. Colouring materials	CSCE	1 837	1 699	404 [†]	422	475	135 [†]	148	152	150	173	162	
54. Medicinal products	BQPL	17 228	20 407	4 939 [†]	5 071	5 297	1 686 [†]	1 739	1 740	1 777	1 780	1 767	
55. Toilet preparations	CSCF	3 945	4 144	991	1 050 [†]	1 095	354 [†]	350	362	359	374	347	
57 & 58. Plastics	BQQA	4 859	4 403	1 083 [†]	1 078	1 168	347 [†]	363	376	373	419	360	
6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material	BQQB	32 394	24 634	6 004 [†]	6 024	6 474	1 969 [†]	2 080	2 163	2 083	2 228	2 149	
Of which:													
63. Wood and cork manufactures	BQQC	243	222	54 [†]	57	54	23	18 [†]	17	17	20	16	
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	BQQD	2 335	2 271	556	558 [†]	585	190	183 [†]	190	198	197	182	
65. Textile manufactures	BQQE	2 591	2 381	581 [†]	601	624	206 [†]	199	208	207	209	196	
67. Iron and steel	BQQF	6 853	4 596	1 023 [†]	1 083	1 208	360 [†]	403	404	387	417	388	
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQQG	6 866	3 987	936 [†]	1 006	1 113	327 [†]	339	373	340	400	382	
69. Metal manufactures	BQQH	5 045	4 272	1 067 [†]	1 025	1 082	328 [†]	334	368	352	362	357	
7. Machinery and transport equipment²	BQQI	89 189	79 595	19 009 [†]	19 600	21 290	6 349 [†]	6 754	7 123	6 942	7 225	6 802	
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	BQQK	32 273	29 353	7 390 [†]	7 045	7 317	2 312 [†]	2 381	2 452	2 439	2 426	2 327	
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	BQQL	25 280	24 200	5 757 [†]	5 913	6 360	1 955 [†]	2 027	2 200	2 036	2 124	2 151	
78. Road vehicles	BQQM	22 477	17 104	3 660 [†]	4 442	5 315	1 467 [†]	1 500	1 725	1 734	1 856	1 681	
79. Other transport equipment	BQQN	9 159	8 938	2 202 [†]	2 200	2 298	615 [†]	846	746	733	819	643	
8. Miscellaneous manufactures²	BQQO	28 468	27 779	6 822 [†]	6 902	7 160	2 222 [†]	2 302	2 260	2 463	2 437	2 447	
Of which:													
84. Clothing	CSCN	3 305	3 440	850 [†]	829	887	281 [†]	267	281	285	321	272	
85. Footwear	CSCP	623	729	181	182 [†]	193	61 [†]	58	60	66	67	67	
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	BQQQ	8 062	8 318	2 052 [†]	1 991	2 155	624 [†]	693	713	737	705	686	
9. Other commodities and transactions	BOQL	1 789	2 004	444	506 [†]	606	167 [†]	173	181	171	254	152	
TOTAL UK EXPORTS	BOKG	251 643	227 670	54 676 [†]	56 426	60 792	18 406 [†]	19 282	19 992	19 911	20 889	19 454	

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3*, which was introduced in January 1988.

2 Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table E2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456294

15.7 United Kingdom imports, by commodity¹

		£ million Balance of Payments-consistent basis seasonally adjusted											
		2008	2009	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2009 Q4	2009 Aug	2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan	
0. Food and live animals	BQQR	25 287	26 346	6 638 [†]	6 363	6 736	2 109 [†]	2 141	2 257	2 230	2 249	2 127	
Of which:													
01. Meat and meat preparations	BQQS	4 618	4 877	1 232 [†]	1 159	1 233	365 [†]	401	397	412	424	405	
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQQT	2 281	2 320	579 [†]	560	604	183 [†]	195	190	206	208	200	
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQQU	3 814	3 948	1 026 [†]	970	966	320 [†]	312	323	314	329	326	
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQQV	7 054	7 060	1 778 [†]	1 733	1 756	580 [†]	583	594	566	596	579	
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQQW	5 831	6 014	1 502 [†]	1 471	1 546	507	485 [†]	507	517	522	510	
11. Beverages	EGAT	4 318	4 431	1 089 [†]	1 086	1 159	371 [†]	358	378	389	392	386	
12. Tobacco	EMAI	1 513	1 583	413 [†]	385	387	136 [†]	127	129	128	130	124	
2. Crude materials	ENVB	9 595	6 542	1 572 [†]	1 619	1 738	493	631 [†]	580	545	613	625	
Of which:													
24. Wood, lumber and cork	ENVC	1 410	1 164	274 [†]	300	322	99 [†]	103	114	99	109	90	
25. Pulp and waste paper	EQAH	595	436	97 [†]	98	112	31 [†]	34	37	33	42	34	
26. Textile fibres	EQAP	335	287	70	70	73	22	26	22	24 [†]	27	21	
28. Metal ores	EHAA	4 658	2 262	544 [†]	552	612	154 [†]	251	186	186	240	227	
3. Fuels	BQAT	48 578	35 199	7 904 [†]	8 912	9 509	2 869 [†]	2 977	2 935	3 090	3 484	3 165	
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ENXO	38 013	27 766	6 203 [†]	7 436	7 890	2 352 [†]	2 525	2 467	2 589	2 834	2 467	
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BPBI	10 565	7 433	1 701 [†]	1 476	1 619	517 [†]	452	468	501	650	698	
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	EHAB	1 399	1 058	254 [†]	256	247	73	91 [†]	88	75	84	87	
5. Chemicals	ENGA	37 928	38 992	9 604 [†]	9 351	10 205	2 940 [†]	3 347	3 673	3 436	3 096	3 335	
Of which:													
51. Organic chemicals	EHAC	8 460	8 318	2 147 [†]	1 863	2 224	526 [†]	826	797	764	663	676	
52. Inorganic chemicals	EHAE	2 756	2 752	618 [†]	562	792	171	184 [†]	378	213	201	207	
53. Colouring materials	CSCR	1 228	1 137	288 [†]	289	285	94 [†]	98	95	96	94	88	
54. Medicinal products	EHAF	11 049	13 129	3 295 [†]	3 218	3 285	1 007 [†]	1 078	1 170	1 173	942	1 174	
55. Toilet preparations	CSCS	3 915	4 165	1 027 [†]	1 050	1 057	356 [†]	350	352	359	346	353	
57 & 58. Plastics	EHAG	6 219	5 590	1 306 [†]	1 411	1 567	465 [†]	491	551	507	509	482	
6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material	EHAH	41 910	35 646	8 828 [†]	8 668	9 352	2 770 [†]	2 929	3 042	3 148	3 162	3 601	
Of which:													
63. Wood and cork manufactures	EHAI	1 731	1 477	375 [†]	365	367	120 [†]	121	121	120	126	121	
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	EHAJ	5 492	5 450	1 347 [†]	1 384 [†]	1 367	458	452 [†]	455	451	461	493	
65. Textile manufactures	EHAK	4 073	3 816	934 [†]	955	973	322 [†]	323	322	318	333	319	
67. Iron and steel	EHAL	6 575	3 832	880 [†]	902	1 016	283 [†]	342	328	330	358	324	
68. Non-ferrous metals	EHAM	6 419	6 198	1 504 [†]	1 511	1 785	515 [†]	472	547	636	602	963	
69. Metal manufactures	EHAN	6 985	5 942	1 460 [†]	1 436	1 487	478 [†]	479	490	481	516	508	
7. Machinery and transport equipment²	EHAO	121 009	106 871	25 190 [†]	26 815	29 046	8 620 [†]	9 437	9 589	9 342	10 115	9 600	
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	EHAQ	28 916	24 179	5 925 [†]	5 880	6 081	1 913 [†]	2 038	1 930	2 023	2 128	2 090	
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	EHAR	47 588	44 663	10 681 [†]	10 992	12 004	3 675 [†]	3 772	3 998	3 908	4 098	3 991	
78. Road vehicles	EHAS	33 924	26 041	5 633 [†]	6 940	7 992	2 215 [†]	2 543	2 575	2 549	2 868	2 672	
79. Other transport equipment	EHAT	10 581	11 988	2 951 [†]	3 003	2 969	817 [†]	1 084	1 086	862	1 021	847	
8. Miscellaneous manufactures²	EHAU	50 921	50 063	12 401 [†]	12 111	12 645	4 043 [†]	3 997	4 237	4 103	4 305	4 141	
Of which:													
84. Clothing	CSDR	13 210	13 921	3 507 [†]	3 422	3 380	1 162 [†]	1 088	1 151	1 099	1 130	1 142	
85. Footwear	CSDS	2 840	3 099	780 [†]	772	760	257 [†]	252	270	237	253	255	
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	EHAW	8 443	8 487	2 068 [†]	2 054	2 149	685 [†]	676	721	709	719	720	
9. Other commodities and transactions	BQAW	2 566	2 729	630	676	815	209	248	280 [†]	266	269	250	
TOTAL UK IMPORTS	BOKH	345 024	309 460	74 523 [†]	76 242	81 839	24 633 [†]	26 283	27 188	26 752	27 899	27 441	

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3*, which was introduced in January 1988.

2 Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table E2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456294

External trade in goods

15.8 United Kingdom exports, by area

		£ million Balance of Payments-consistent basis seasonally adjusted											
		2008	2009	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2009 Q4	2009 Aug	2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan	
European Union:¹	LGCK	141 428	124 509	29 429 [†]	30 996	33 272	10 016 [†]	10 724	10 984	10 978	11 310	11 074	
EMU members:	QAKW	126 411	111 384	26 291 [†]	27 745	29 681	8 966 [†]	9 574	9 819	9 832	10 030	9 918	
of which:													
Austria	CHMY	1 468	1 283	307 [†]	328	322	103 [†]	111 [†]	110	108	104	101	
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNQ	13 579	11 058	2 769 [†]	2 634	2 772	861 [†]	873	904	940	928	966	
Cyprus	BQGN	536	603	167 [†]	191	124	70 [†]	64	50	35	39	41	
Finland	CHMZ	1 904	1 327	264 [†]	355	355	120 [†]	114	112	118	125	104	
France	ENYL	18 117	17 162	3 944 [†]	4 383	4 690	1 360 [†]	1 491	1 503	1 548	1 639	1 544	
Germany	ENYO	27 890	24 305	5 726 [†]	6 128	6 468	1 943 [†]	2 129	2 177	2 160	2 131	2 205	
Greece	CHNT	1 661	1 626	373 [†]	442	416	134 [†]	162 [†]	140	140	136	108	
Irish Republic	CHNS	19 069	15 915	3 927 [†]	3 844	4 120	1 274 [†]	1 360	1 337	1 357	1 426	1 384	
Italy	CHNO	9 370	8 312	1 995 [†]	2 072	2 106	663 [†]	718	697	714	695	675	
Malta	BQGY	449	392	95 [†]	93	106	30 [†]	35	22	46	38	34	
Netherlands	CHNP	19 849	18 077	4 112 [†]	4 508	5 026	1 490 [†]	1 576 [†]	1 743	1 649	1 634	1 762	
Portugal	CHNU	1 636	1 543	392 [†]	354	407	119 [†]	126 [†]	124	141	142	129	
Slovakia	BQHB	457	377	83	102 [†]	105	40 [†]	34	39	38	28	37	
Slovenia	BQHE	224	176	41	41	49	12 [†]	15	16	18	15	15	
Spain	CHNV	10 202	9 233	2 096 [†]	2 270	2 620	747 [†]	766	845	820	955	813	
Non-EMU members:	BQIA	15 017	13 125	3 138	3 251 [†]	3 591	1 050 [†]	1 150	1 165	1 146	1 280	1 156	
Of which:													
Bulgaria	WYUF	253	200	46 [†]	45	47	15	14 [†]	15	15	17	16	
Czech Rep	FKML	1 544	1 452	343 [†]	372	394	118 [†]	135	137	126	131	134	
Denmark	CHNR	2 584	2 463	581 [†]	643	656	181 [†]	233	209	215	232	198	
Estonia	AUEV	220	141	30	37 [†]	41	10	18 [†]	18	11	12	8	
Hungary	QALC	1 008	852	212 [†]	208	219	76 [†]	69	71	76	72	93	
Latvia	BQGQ	169	110	25	24	29	8	9	11	8	10	8	
Lithuania	BQGU	282	173	40	42	45	12 [†]	18	15	16	14	20	
Poland	ERDR	3 004	2 798	695 [†]	706	749	246 [†]	242	250	238	261	219	
Romania	WMDB	755	689	167 [†]	166	187	57 [†]	56	68	63	56	62	
Sweden	CHNA	5 198	4 247	999 [†]	1 008	1 224	327 [†]	356	371	378	475	398	
Other Western Europe:	HCJD	10 757	9 628	2 472 [†]	2 271	2 593	721 [†]	774	861	892	840	698	
Of which:													
Iceland	EPLW	187	129	33	29	25	9	8	10	8	7	6	
Norway	EPLX	2 850	2 806	729 [†]	647	758	190 [†]	226	270	262	226	148	
Switzerland	EPLV	4 656	3 937	990 [†]	911	1 110	295 [†]	304	333	404	373	311	
Turkey	EOBA	2 568	2 337	594 [†]	570	614	197 [†]	187	203	195	216	210	
North America:	HBZQ	39 623	38 017	8 931 [†]	9 323	10 029	3 182 [†]	3 088	3 206	3 283	3 540	3 144	
Of which:													
Canada	EOBC	3 262	3 329	804 [†]	787	917	261 [†]	288	290	326	301	367	
Mexico	EPJX	904	752	199	165	196	51 [†]	51	54	71	71	65	
USA inc Puerto Rico	J9C5	35 436	33 936	7 928 [†]	8 371	8 916	2 870 [†]	2 749	2 862	2 886	3 168	2 712	
Other OECD countries:	HCII	9 948	9 026	2 131 [†]	2 284	2 457	696 [†]	784	822	829	806	772	
Of which:													
Australia	EPMA	3 103	2 953	731 [†]	734	765	231 [†]	261	255	263	247	258	
Japan	EOBD	3 908	3 562	801 [†]	908	937	317 [†]	289	318	318	301	336	
New Zealand	EPMB	385	348	80	96	93	26 [†]	28	31 [†]	28	34	30	
South Korea	ERDM	2 552	2 163	519	546	662	122	206	218	220 [†]	224	148	
Oil exporting countries:	HDII	11 618	11 419	2 754 [†]	2 703	2 973	841 [†]	946	954	991	1 028	839	
Of which:													
Brunei	QALF	65	61	11	35	7	2	29	3	2	2	7	
UAE inc Dubai	J8YH	3 833	3 633	917	874 [†]	898	247 [†]	316	260	315	323	272	
Indonesia	FKMR	385	359	78	87	120	23	31	40	46	34	23	
Kuwait	QATB	543	469	117 [†]	105	134	29 [†]	38	51	48	35	40	
Nigeria	QATE	1 513	1 307	352 [†]	266	248	83 [†]	91	88	77	83	58	
Saudi Arabia	ERDI	2 191	2 340	511 [†]	573	700	200	198 [†]	218	254	228	180	
Rest of the World	HCHW	38 269	35 071	8 959 [†]	8 849	9 468	2 950 [†]	2 966	3 165	2 938	3 365	2 927	
Of which:													
Brazil	FKMO	1 694	1 786	405 [†]	494	513	168 [†]	176	190	137	186	184	
China	ERDN	5 084	5 398	1 273 [†]	1 394	1 538	468 [†]	484	468	499	571	528	
Egypt	QALL	944	1 001	260	225	286	81	64	83	99	104	60	
Hong Kong	ERDG	3 676	3 736	990 [†]	891	970	303 [†]	331	307	325	338	258	
India	ERDJ	4 135	2 948	777 [†]	806	717	227 [†]	246	233	218	266	246	
Israel	ERDL	1 341	1 140	294	300	321	77	101	109	104	108	92	
Malaysia	ERDK	1 135	1 046	259	280 [†]	279	99	96 [†]	104	82	93	65	
Pakistan	FKMU	475	474	124 [†]	106	113	40 [†]	30	35	37	41	36	
Philippines	FKMX	245	272	65	73 [†]	71	24 [†]	26	23	24	24	30	
Russia	ERDQ	4 275	2 403	596 [†]	496	636	186 [†]	141	211	194	231	164	
Singapore	ERDH	2 820	2 957	762	736	750	243	247	256 [†]	207	287	232	
South Africa	EPME	2 658	2 252	502 [†]	520	685	178 [†]	181	289	176	220	178	
Taiwan	ERDP	892	796	182 [†]	201	220	63 [†]	71	73	66	81	73	
Thailand	ERDO	757	914	199	244	321	61	106	114	92	115	66	

¹ Includes; Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Irish Republic, Italy,

Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456294

15.9 United Kingdom imports, by area

		£ million Balance of Payments-consistent basis seasonally adjusted											
		2008	2009	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2009 Q4	2009 Aug	2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan	
European Union:¹	LGDC	180 896	161 555	38 399 [†]	39 916	43 997	13 125 [†]	13 870	14 492	14 613	14 892	14 227	
EMU members	QAKX	157 883	140 278	33 437 [†]	34 446	37 923	11 336 [†]	11 965	12 453	12 627	12 843	12 372	
of which:													
Austria	CHNB	2 344	2 271	546	567 [†]	584	188 [†]	192	185	182	217	165	
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNY	17 325	15 761	3 673 [†]	4 003	4 475	1 301 [†]	1 368	1 469	1 452 [†]	1 554	1 595	
Cyprus	BQGO	157	80	21	16	24	5	5	7	8 [†]	9	5	
Finland	CHNC	2 784	2 497	602 [†]	634	625	227 [†]	199	203	198	224	166	
France	ENYP	23 180	20 346	4 843 [†]	5 029	5 399	1 693 [†]	1 692	1 810	1 783	1 806	1 684	
Germany	ENYS	44 647	39 603	9 294 [†]	9 884	10 955	3 193 [†]	3 535	3 579	3 604	3 772	3 663	
Greece	CHOB	647	551	130 [†]	147	149	45 [†]	52	51	42	56	64	
Irish Republic	CHOA	12 239	12 506	3 258 [†]	2 816	3 315	949 [†]	1 035	1 026	1 259	1 030	1 047	
Italy	CHNW	14 148	12 102	2 905 [†]	3 012	3 145	1 003 [†]	1 030	1 043	1 067	1 035	1 013	
Malta	BQGZ	138	106	27	25 [†]	25	9	7 [†]	8	7	10	8	
Netherlands	CHNX	25 816	21 741	5 205 [†]	5 115	5 755	1 675 [†]	1 736	1 862	1 910	1 983	1 941	
Portugal	CHOC	1 744	1 422	331 [†]	345	403	111 [†]	123	126	125	152	129	
Slovakia	BQHC	1 627	1 566	340	395 [†]	396	118 [†]	158 [†]	192	116	88	63	
Slovenia	BQHN	314	252	56 [†]	62	79	21 [†]	22	26	25	28	27	
Spain	CHOD	10 773	9 493	2 206 [†]	2 396	2 613	798 [†]	811	866	849	898	802	
Non-EMU members:	BQIB	23 013	21 277	4 962 [†]	5 470	6 074	1 789 [†]	1 905	2 039	1 986	2 049	1 855	
Of which:													
Bulgaria	WYUT	207	176	41 [†]	46	47	17 [†]	15	16	16	15	12	
Czech Rep	FKMM	3 577	3 399	795 [†]	908	916	334 [†]	307	301	305	310	278	
Denmark	CHNZ	3 921	3 794	885 [†]	961	1 108	303	356	382 [†]	364	362	232	
Estonia	BQGL	144	126	33 [†]	38	32	7	12 [†]	18	8	6	24	
Hungary	QALD	2 524	2 159	519 [†]	531	616	185 [†]	184	191	211	214	230	
Latvia	BQGR	376	301	83	62	74	20 [†]	17	23	21 [†]	30	21	
Lithuania	BQGV	349	372	88	96 [†]	106	44 [†]	30	25	37	44	35	
Poland	ERED	4 307	4 721	1 048 [†]	1 249	1 436	346 [†]	460	523	462	451	441	
Romania	WMDC	806	783	176	192 [†]	229	62 [†]	67	81	70	78	82	
Sweden	CHND	6 802	5 446	1 294 [†]	1 387	1 510	471 [†]	457	479	492	539	500	
Other Western Europe:	HBTS	32 436	26 488	5 949 [†]	6 762	7 080	2 210 [†]	2 354	2 189	2 446	2 445	2 792	
Of which:													
Iceland	EPMW	458	481	124	121	120	42	43	39	44 [†]	37	37	
Norway	EPMX	21 609	15 912	3 393 [†]	4 040	4 249	1 357 [†]	1 397	1 184	1 509	1 556	1 468	
Switzerland	EPMV	5 256	5 231	1 260 [†]	1 358	1 380	407 [†]	520	482	485	413	867	
Turkey	EOBU	4 874	4 581	1 117 [†]	1 183	1 214	375 [†]	378	410	391	413	402	
North America:	HCRB	32 627	29 930	7 278 [†]	6 743	7 391	2 132 [†]	2 276	2 625	2 391	2 375	2 427	
Of which:													
USA inc Puerto Rico	J9C6	26 009	24 633	5 961 [†]	5 517	6 123	1 756 [†]	1 833	2 172	1 929	2 022	1 982	
Canada	EOBW	5 824	4 531	1 139	1 017	1 077	290	370	384	394 [†]	299	388	
Mexico	EPJY	794	766	178	209	191	86	73	69	68	54	57	
Other OECD countries:	HDJQ	15 192	12 559	3 136 [†]	3 066	3 043	998 [†]	968	979	1 003	1 061	1 086	
Of which:													
Australia	EPNA	2 389	2 226	519 [†]	494	546	154 [†]	132	151	230	165	146	
Japan	EOBX	8 546	6 660	1 618 [†]	1 729	1 667	563 [†]	571	546	504	617	670	
New Zealand	EPNB	748	814	208	196	194	64 [†]	66	62	69	63	72	
South Korea	ERDY	3 509	2 859	791 [†]	647	636	217 [†]	199	220	200	216	198	
Oil exporting countries:	HCPC	7 995	7 637	1 878 [†]	1 915	2 047	543 [†]	713	507	736	804	848	
Of which:													
Brunei	QALG	27	47	18	11	6	1 [†]	6	1	3	2	—	
UAE inc Dubai	J8YI	933	1 107	226 [†]	274	291	81 [†]	102	92	96	103	88	
Indonesia	FKMS	1 184	1 196	312	286 [†]	267	92 [†]	98	91	87	89	85	
Kuwait	QATC	1 090	731	215 [†]	178	194	38 [†]	61	51	76	67	155	
Nigeria	QATF	911	632	192	165	173	3	92	4	71	98	52	
Saudi Arabia	ERDU	673	596	198	113	116	41	42	37	60	19	61	
Rest of the World	HCIF	75 878	71 291	17 883 [†]	17 840	18 281	5 625 [†]	6 102	6 396	5 563	6 322	6 061	
Of which:													
Brazil	FKMP	2 619	2 526	648 [†]	616	636	182 [†]	212	202	180	254	206	
China	ERDZ	23 175	24 304	6 085 [†]	5 998	6 272	2 006 [†]	1 983	2 186	1 976	2 110	2 176	
Egypt	QALM	640	679	190	151	171	33	48	67	55	49	55	
Hong Kong	ERDS	8 081	7 663	1 901 [†]	1 918	1 909	638 [†]	642	651	596	662	675	
India	ERDV	4 490	4 560	1 081 [†]	1 159	1 184	386 [†]	385	382	363	439	369	
Israel	ERDX	1 155	1 082	270 [†]	257	283	84	86 [†]	98	92	93	86	
Malaysia	ERDW	1 872	1 643	415 [†]	400	382	129 [†]	130	127	121	134	130	
Pakistan	FKMV	630	692	158	183	183	64	62 [†]	62	58	63	63	
Philippines	FKMY	629	394	106 [†]	95	85	30 [†]	27	31	25	29	28	
Russia	EREC	6 928	4 609	1 165 [†]	1 079	1 091	298 [†]	383	367	273	451	349	
Singapore	ERDT	4 007	3 542	914	791 [†]	980	244	310 [†]	428	305	247	207	
South Africa	EPNE	4 739	3 801	1 064 [†]	964	968	144 [†]	390	360	287	321	456	
Taiwan	EREБ	2 598	2 241	520 [†]	561	609	189 [†]	189	184	202	223	229	
Thailand	EREA	2 427	2 293	569 [†]	556	590	187 [†]	187	193	162	235	205	

¹ Includes; Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Irish Republic, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456294

16 UK Balance of payments

16.1 Balance of payments Summary

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted (balances)					Not seasonally adjusted			
	Trade in goods and services	Income	Current transfers	Current balance	Capital balance	Current balance	Capital balance	Net financial transactions	Net errors and omissions ¹
2000	IKBJ	HBOJ	IKBP	HBOP	FNVQ	HBOG	FKMJ	HBNT	HHDH
	-17 974	1 962	-9 775	-25 787	1 703	-25 787	1 703	23 133	951
2001	-24 012	9 425	-6 515	-21 102	1 318	-21 102	1 318	27 194	-7 410
2002	-28 073	18 286	-8 870	-18 657	932	-18 657	932	24 204	-6 479
2003	-25 995	17 523	-9 835	-18 307	1 466	-18 307	1 466	22 553	-5 712
2004	-32 486	17 845	-10 276	-24 917	2 064	-24 917	2 064	29 358	-6 505
2005	-42 847	21 855	-11 849	-32 841	1 503	-32 841	1 503	29 024	2 314
2006	-41 530	9 573	-11 885	-43 842	975	-43 842	975	38 225	4 642
2007	-44 947	20 775	-13 538	-37 710	2 566	-37 710	2 566	31 676	3 468
2008	-38 239	30 293	-14 029	-21 975	3 241	-21 975	3 241	15 182	3 552
2009	-33 475	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1999 Q2	-2 632	-482	-1 594	-4 708	205	-6 225	229	2 245	3 751
Q3	-2 413	-39	-1 978	-4 430	244	-3 488	254	13 580	-10 346
Q4	-3 977	-492	-1 747	-6 216	299	-5 462	293	7 707	-2 538
2000 Q1	-4 265	688	-1 830	-5 407	248	-4 636	222	-1 701	6 115
Q2	-3 546	-62	-2 238	-5 846	656	-6 869	677	9 226	-3 034
Q3	-5 192	2 020	-2 752	-5 924	401	-5 663	417	12 115	-6 869
Q4	-4 971	-684	-2 955	-8 610	398	-8 619	387	3 493	4 739
2001 Q1	-4 029	1 847	-1 837	-4 019	240	-2 426	221	-5 478	7 683
Q2	-5 827	2 643	-2 632	-5 816	569	-7 818	594	12 861	-5 637
Q3	-8 448	2 950	89	-5 409	212	-4 495	225	8 179	-3 909
Q4	-5 708	1 985	-2 135	-5 858	297	-6 363	278	11 632	-5 547
2002 Q1	-7 000	4 560	-2 298	-4 738	154	-3 083	130	1 677	1 276
Q2	-6 699	3 095	-2 442	-6 046	158	-8 744	184	6 770	1 790
Q3	-6 465	5 423	-1 476	-2 518	160	-1 753	174	3 851	-2 272
Q4	-7 909	5 208	-2 654	-5 355	460	-5 077	444	11 906	-7 273
2003 Q1	-5 048	6 021	-2 375	-1 402	236	-7	202	-8 567	8 372
Q2	-5 642	3 209	-2 759	-5 192	208	-8 078	237	8 539	-698
Q3	-6 813	2 781	-2 487	-6 519	329	-5 321	348	12 721	-7 748
Q4	-8 492	5 512	-2 214	-5 194	693	-4 901	679	9 860	-5 638
2004 Q1	-7 273	4 498	-2 484	-5 259	735	-4 347	697	1 532	2 118
Q2	-8 095	3 900	-2 425	-6 620	602	-8 787	634	15 397	-7 244
Q3	-8 464	2 617	-2 687	-8 534	273	-8 618	284	7 906	428
Q4	-8 654	6 830	-2 680	-4 504	454	-3 165	449	4 523	-1 807
2005 Q1	-9 536	5 685	-3 225	-7 076	772	-7 202	735	-2 988	9 455
Q2	-9 333	7 824	-2 260	-3 769	739	-5 023	751	9 768	-5 496
Q3	-13 106	4 974	-3 600	-11 732	277	-11 770	301	3 342	8 127
Q4	-10 872	3 372	-2 764	-10 264	-285	-8 846	-284	18 902	-9 772
2006 Q1	-9 174	2 897	-3 090	-9 367	649	-10 655	607	7 640	2 408
Q2	-9 907	3 128	-2 640	-9 419	-659	-9 250	-630	15 754	-5 874
Q3	-11 297	1 755	-2 568	-12 110	470	-12 936	483	6 857	5 596
Q4	-11 152	1 793	-3 587	-12 946	515	-11 001	515	7 974	2 512
2007 Q1	-10 631	2 002	-3 026	-11 655	417	-12 228	364	8 020	3 844
Q2	-9 867	4 063	-3 064	-8 868	415	-9 479	456	5 542	3 481
Q3	-12 542	3 509	-2 994	-12 027	615	-13 101	626	10 163	2 312
Q4	-11 907	11 201	-4 454	-5 160	1 119	-2 902	1 120	7 951	-6 169
2008 Q1	-11 341	14 123	-4 091	-1 309	983	-505	927	2 451	-2 873
Q2	-10 098	7 693	-3 507	-5 912	944	-6 586	981	1 251	4 354
Q3	-10 934	6 537	-3 458	-7 855	573	-7 678	585	-1 896	8 989
Q4	-5 866	1 940	-2 973	-6 899	741	-7 206	748	13 376	-6 918
2009 Q1	-7 713	9 640	-3 942	-2 015	892	-1 982	832	-8 263	9 413
Q2	-8 354	8 181	-4 202	-4 375	908	-3 393	950	-6 319	8 762
Q3	-7 867	6 721	-3 557	-4 703	871	-3 722	888	-2 169	5 003

¹ This series represents net errors and omissions in the balance of payments accounts. It is the converse of the current and capital balances (HBOG and FK MJ) and net financial account transactions (HBNT) and is required to balance these three accounts, not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

16.2 Balance of payments

Current account balances (seasonally adjusted)

£ million

	Trade in goods and services			Income			Current transfers				Current balance as % of GDP ¹
	Trade in goods	Trade in services	Total trade	Compensation of employees	Investment income	Total income	Central government	Other sectors	Total current transfers	Current balance	
BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ	IJAJ	HBOM	HBOJ	FNSV	FNTC	IKBP	HBOP	AA6H	
1997	-12 342	16 801	4 459	83	241	324	-2 914	-2 831	-5 745	-962	-0.1
1998	-21 813	15 003	-6 810	-10	11 813	11 803	-4 818	-3 354	-8 172	-3 179	-0.4
1999	-29 051	15 562	-13 489	201	-1 244	-1 043	-3 729	-3 593	-7 322	-21 854	-2.4
2000	-32 976	15 002	-17 974	150	1 812	1 962	-5 313	-4 462	-9 775	-25 787	-2.6
2001	-41 212	17 200	-24 012	66	9 359	9 425	-2 349	-4 166	-6 515	-21 102	-2.1
2002	-47 705	19 632	-28 073	67	18 219	18 286	-5 422	-3 448	-8 870	-18 657	-1.7
2003	-48 607	22 612	-25 995	59	17 464	17 523	-6 689	-3 146	-9 835	-18 307	-1.6
2004	-60 900	28 414	-32 486	-494	18 339	17 845	-8 048	-2 228	-10 276	-24 917	-2.1
2005	-68 589	25 742	-42 847	-610	22 465	21 855	-9 343	-2 506	-11 849	-32 841	-2.6
2006	-76 312	34 782	-41 530	-958	10 531	9 573	-9 498	-2 387	-11 885	-43 842	-3.3
2007	-89 754	44 807	-44 947	-734	21 509	20 775	-9 772	-3 766	-13 538	-37 710	-2.7
2008	-93 381	55 142	-38 239	-714	31 007	30 293	-9 093	-4 936	-14 029	-21 975	-1.5
1999 Q2	-6 598	3 966	-2 632	89	-571	-482	-774	-820	-1 594	-4 708	-2.0
Q3	-6 598	4 185	-2 413	47	-86	-39	-906	-1 072	-1 978	-4 430	-1.9
Q4	-7 921	3 944	-3 977	32	-524	-492	-1 063	-684	-1 747	-6 216	-2.6
2000 Q1	-7 480	3 215	-4 265	13	675	688	-1 243	-587	-1 830	-5 407	-2.2
Q2	-7 405	3 859	-3 546	82	-144	-62	-1 218	-1 020	-2 238	-5 846	-2.4
Q3	-8 844	3 652	-5 192	30	1 990	2 020	-1 180	-1 572	-2 752	-5 924	-2.4
Q4	-9 247	4 276	-4 971	25	-709	-684	-1 672	-1 283	-2 955	-8 610	-3.5
2001 Q1	-9 180	5 151	-4 029	-53	1 900	1 847	-1 007	-830	-1 837	-4 019	-1.6
Q2	-11 080	5 253	-5 827	65	2 578	2 643	-1 291	-1 341	-2 632	-5 816	-2.3
Q3	-10 481	2 033	-8 448	29	2 921	2 950	1 030	-941	89	-5 409	-2.1
Q4	-10 471	4 763	-5 708	25	1 960	1 985	-1 081	-1 054	-2 135	-5 858	-2.3
2002 Q1	-11 372	4 372	-7 000	8	4 552	4 560	-1 065	-1 233	-2 298	-4 738	-1.8
Q2	-11 002	4 303	-6 699	19	3 076	3 095	-1 195	-1 247	-2 442	-6 046	-2.3
Q3	-12 016	5 551	-6 465	23	5 400	5 423	-1 274	-202	-1 476	-2 518	-0.9
Q4	-13 315	5 406	-7 909	17	5 191	5 208	-1 888	-766	-2 654	-5 355	-2.0
2003 Q1	-10 862	5 814	-5 048	15	6 006	6 021	-1 613	-762	-2 375	-1 402	-0.5
Q2	-11 545	5 903	-5 642	23	3 186	3 209	-1 789	-970	-2 759	-5 192	-1.8
Q3	-12 302	5 489	-6 813	11	2 770	2 781	-1 652	-835	-2 487	-6 519	-2.3
Q4	-13 898	5 406	-8 492	10	5 502	5 512	-1 635	-579	-2 214	-5 194	-1.8
2004 Q1	-14 123	6 850	-7 273	-46	4 544	4 498	-1 770	-714	-2 484	-5 259	-1.8
Q2	-15 475	7 380	-8 095	-135	4 035	3 900	-1 993	-432	-2 425	-6 620	-2.2
Q3	-15 193	6 729	-8 464	-173	2 790	2 617	-2 180	-507	-2 687	-8 534	-2.8
Q4	-16 109	7 455	-8 654	-140	6 970	6 830	-2 105	-575	-2 680	-4 504	-1.5
2005 Q1	-16 371	6 835	-9 536	-88	5 773	5 685	-2 600	-625	-3 225	-7 076	-2.3
Q2	-15 882	6 549	-9 333	-138	7 962	7 824	-1 885	-375	-2 260	-3 769	-1.2
Q3	-17 955	4 849	-13 106	-185	5 159	4 974	-2 796	-804	-3 600	-11 732	-3.7
Q4	-18 381	7 509	-10 872	-199	3 571	3 372	-2 062	-702	-2 764	-10 264	-3.2
2006 Q1	-17 962	8 788	-9 174	-163	3 060	2 897	-2 461	-629	-3 090	-9 367	-2.9
Q2	-17 939	8 032	-9 907	-267	3 395	3 128	-1 954	-686	-2 640	-9 419	-2.9
Q3	-19 822	8 525	-11 297	-267	2 022	1 755	-2 272	-296	-2 568	-12 110	-3.6
Q4	-20 589	9 437	-11 152	-261	2 054	1 793	-2 811	-776	-3 587	-12 946	-3.8
2007 Q1	-21 617	10 986	-10 631	-171	2 173	2 002	-2 174	-852	-3 026	-11 655	-3.4
Q2	-20 405	10 538	-9 867	-164	4 227	4 063	-2 071	-993	-3 064	-8 868	-2.5
Q3	-23 766	11 224	-12 542	-207	3 716	3 509	-2 069	-925	-2 994	-12 027	-3.4
Q4	-23 966	12 059	-11 907	-192	11 393	11 201	-3 458	-996	-4 454	-5 160	-1.5
2008 Q1	-23 526	12 185	-11 341	-123	14 246	14 123	-2 669	-1 422	-4 091	-1 309	-0.4
Q2	-23 686	13 588	-10 098	-200	7 893	7 693	-2 163	-1 344	-3 507	-5 912	-1.6
Q3	-23 859	12 925	-10 934	-169	6 706	6 537	-2 197	-1 261	-3 458	-7 855	-2.2
Q4	-22 310	16 444	-5 866	-222	2 162	1 940	-2 064	-909	-2 973	-6 899	-1.9
2009 Q1	-20 855	13 142	-7 713	-117	9 757	9 640	-2 359	-1 583	-3 942	-2 015	-0.6
Q2	-19 742	11 388	-8 354	-168	8 349	8 181	-3 363	-839	-4 202	-4 375	-1.3
Q3	-19 679	11 812	-7 867	-132	6 853	6 721	-2 344	-1 213	-3 557	-4 703	-1.3

1 Using series YBHA: GDP at current market prices.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456294

UK Balance of payments

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of financial account

£ million

	Investment in the UK						UK investment abroad						Net transactions								
	Direct investment			Portfolio investment			Financial derivatives			Other investment			Reserve assets			Direct investment			Portfolio investment		
	Investment	Portfolio	Other	Total	Investment	Portfolio	Financial	Derivatives	Investment	Reserve	Assets	Total	Investment	Portfolio	Other	Reserve	Assets	Total			
1999	HJYU	HHZF	XBMN	HBNS	-HJYP	-HHZC	-ZPNN	-XBMM	-LTCV	-HBNR	HJYV	HHZD	HHYR	LTCV	HBNT						
1999	55 066	106 339	53 312	214 717	125 602	21 389	-2 685	41 545	-639	185 212	-70 536	84 950	11 767	639	29 505						
2000	80 566	172 177	235 563	488 306	155 582	65 563	-1 553	241 666	3 915	465 173	-75 016	106 614	-6 103	-3 915	23 133						
2001	37 348	40 829	237 558	315 735	42 827	86 553	-8 417	170 663	-3 085	288 541	-5 479	-45 724	66 895	3 085	27 194						
2002	16 782	49 740	62 648	129 170	35 041	1 010	-1 001	70 375	-459	104 966	-18 259	48 730	-7 727	459	24 204						
2003	16 776	105 648	241 529	363 953	40 889	36 268	5 401	260 401	-1 559	341 400	-24 113	69 380	-18 872	1 559	22 553						
2004	31 208	97 344	426 621	555 173	51 510	141 014	7 875	325 220	196	525 815	-20 302	-43 670	101 401	-196	29 358						
2005	97 845	129 049	489 450	716 344	44 005	150 955	-9 556	501 260	656	687 320	53 840	-21 906	-11 810	-656	29 024						
2006	84 889	153 920	371 275	610 084	44 998	138 838	-7 449	395 898	-426	571 859	39 891	15 082	-24 623	426	38 225						
2007	98 150	203 273	725 930	1 027 353	136 130	92 020	19 001	747 335	1 191	995 677	-37 980	111 253	-21 405	-1 191	31 676						
2008	49 767	185 824	-834 605	-599 014	87 609	-123 529	35 509	-612 447	-1 338	-614 196	-37 842	309 353	-222 158	1 338	15 182						
1999 Q2	5 262	82 988	49 871	138 121	84 661	12 107	441	38 465	202	135 876	-79 399	70 881	11 406	-202	2 245						
Q3	12 863	4 920	-39 504	-21 721	11 589	9 964	535	-56 630	-759	-35 301	1 274	-5 044	17 126	759	13 580						
Q4	24 109	2 606	-35 757	-9 042	21 203	-16 060	-2 142	-20 505	755	-16 749	2 906	18 666	-15 252	-755	7 707						
2000 Q1	14 601	100 491	112 672	227 764	112 991	-13 178	492	131 625	-2 465	229 465	-98 390	113 669	-18 953	2 465	-1 701						
Q2	22 735	30 323	61 731	114 789	34 299	45 176	-926	26 468	546	105 563	-11 564	-14 853	35 263	-546	9 226						
Q3	43 931	11 985	33 048	88 964	5 849	19 520	-526	50 476	1 530	76 849	38 082	-7 535	-17 428	-1 530	12 115						
Q4	-701	29 378	28 112	56 789	2 443	14 045	-593	33 097	4 304	53 296	-3 144	15 333	-4 985	-4 304	3 493						
2001 Q1	16 426	19 658	211 627	247 711	21 156	37 300	-2 331	199 663	-2 599	253 189	-4 730	-17 642	11 964	2 599	-5 478						
Q2	12 210	5 465	-20 286	-2 611	11 835	30 083	1 473	-58 900	37	-15 472	375	-24 618	38 614	-37	12 861						
Q3	5 518	7 175	-10 303	2 390	8 648	11 047	-5 843	-19 143	-498	-5 789	-3 130	-3 872	8 840	498	8 179						
Q4	3 194	8 531	56 520	68 245	1 188	8 123	-1 716	49 043	-25	56 613	2 006	408	7 477	25	11 632						
2002 Q1	-6 050	9 414	38 025	41 389	18 143	-6 577	-340	29 014	-528	39 712	-24 193	15 991	9 011	528	1 677						
Q2	15 376	21 646	1 504	38 526	16 315	42 400	-1 968	-25 013	22	31 756	-939	-20 754	26 517	-22	6 770						
Q3	1 061	2 343	-1 739	1 665	15 331	-36 797	1 855	16 743	682	-2 186	-14 270	39 140	-18 482	-682	3 851						
Q4	6 395	16 337	24 858	47 590	-14 748	1 984	-548	49 631	-635	35 684	21 143	14 353	-24 773	635	11 906						
2003 Q1	3 656	17 889	128 883	150 428	20 994	15 526	7 677	116 424	-1 626	158 995	-17 338	2 363	12 459	1 626	-8 567						
Q2	5 771	14 687	107 687	128 145	14 213	25 427	-2 302	82 915	-647	119 606	-8 442	-10 740	24 772	647	8 539						
Q3	1 186	44 208	14 616	60 010	7 323	-3 958	1 348	41 273	1 303	47 289	-6 137	48 166	-26 657	-1 303	12 721						
Q4	6 163	28 864	-9 657	25 370	-1 641	-727	-1 322	19 789	-589	15 510	7 804	29 591	-29 446	589	9 860						
2004 Q1	5 272	55 287	219 717	280 276	16 544	46 023	4 504	212 198	-525	278 744	-11 272	9 264	7 519	525	1 532						
Q2	6 038	15 445	66 090	87 573	12 857	-246	3 967	56 193	-595	72 176	-6 819	15 691	9 897	595	15 397						
Q3	7 360	17 898	85 237	110 495	19 121	47 837	1 278	34 407	-54	102 589	-11 761	-29 939	50 830	54	7 906						
Q4	12 538	8 714	55 577	76 829	2 988	47 400	-1 874	22 422	1 370	72 306	9 550	-38 686	33 155	-1 370	4 523						
2005 Q1	15 842	57 379	200 027	273 248	22 639	17 324	3 790	233 016	-533	276 236	-6 797	40 055	-32 989	533	-2 988						
Q2	14 525	28 113	132 085	174 723	2 402	48 877	-373	113 522	527	164 955	12 123	-20 764	18 563	-527	9 768						
Q3	70 710	4 079	94 367	169 156	9 738	49 346	-9 211	115 565	376	165 814	60 972	-45 267	-21 198	-376	3 342						
Q4	-3 232	39 478	62 971	99 217	9 226	35 408	-3 762	39 157	286	80 315	-12 458	4 070	23 814	-286	18 902						
2006 Q1	34 253	29 115	285 134	348 502	4 295	39 152	827	297 053	-465	340 862	29 958	-10 037	-11 919	465	7 640						
Q2	23 125	22 587	-39 181	6 531	-5 837	24 295	-174	-29 279	-210	-9 223	28 962	-1 708	-11 884	210	15 754						
Q3	19 830	61 322	48 427	129 579	10 076	9 979	2 101	100 181	385	122 722	9 754	51 343	-51 754	-385	6 857						
Q4	7 681	40 896	76 895	125 472	36 464	65 412	-10 203	25 961	-136	117 498	-28 783	-24 516	50 934	136	7 974						
2007 Q1	13 656	33 837	406 131	453 624	6 616	62 521	6 057	371 234	-824	445 604	7 040	-28 684	34 897	824	8 020						
Q2	23 921	88 144	93 469	205 534	29 824	51 297	2 522	116 282	67	199 992	-5 903	36 847	-22 813	-67	5 542						
Q3	13 395	32 391	123 939	169 725	22 985	-9 809	3 537	143 407	-558	159 562	-9 590	42 200	-19 468	558	10 163						
Q4	47 178	48 901	102 391	198 470	76 705	-11 989	6 885	116 412	2 506	190 519	-29 527	60 890	-14 021	-2 506	7 951						
2008 Q1	27 933	49 512	219 225	296 670	22 238	-18 941	29 379	262 474	-931	294 219	5 695	68 453	-43 249	931	2 451						
Q2	13 701	108 695	-490 478	-368 082	27 655	1 679	-10 941	-387 834	108	-369 333	-13 954	107 016	-102 644	-108	1 251						
Q3	-4 358	24 940	4 273	24 855	16 405	2 650	-11 375	21 203	-2 132	26 751	-20 763	22 290	-16 930	2 132	-1 896						
Q4	12 491	2 677	-567 625	-552 457	21 311	-108 917	28 446	-508 290	1 617	-565 833	-8 820	111 594	-59 335	-1 617	13 376						
2009 Q1	4 509	98 044	-215 665	-113 112	12 335	50 184	-2 137	-163 355	-1 876	-104 849	-7 826	47 860	-52 310	1 876	-8 263						
Q2	-3 297	42 629	-57 229	-17 897	-2 027	39 571	-1 871	-48 555	1 304	-11 578	-1 270	3 058	-8 674	-1 304	-6 319						
Q3	2 393	28 519	-92 125	-61 213	7 248	39 844	-7 306	-100 134	1 304	-59 044	-4 855	-11 325	8 009	-1 304	-2 169						

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

17 Government finance

17.1 Public sector finances

£ millions¹

	Public sector surplus on current budget	Public sector net investment	Central government	Local government	General government	Public corporations	Public sector	Public sector net debt ²	Public sector net debt as percentage of GDP
Net Borrowing									
2003	-ANMU	-ANNW	-NMFJ	-NMOE	-NNBK	-IL6E	-ANNX	RUTN	RUTO
2004	-18 995	15 061	38 933	-1 177	37 756	-3 700	34 056	380.1	32.4
2005	-19 789	16 979	37 297	3 301	40 598	-3 830	36 768	424.0	34.5
2006	-17 480	23 950	37 423	4 510	41 933	-503	41 430	465.1	36.2
2007	-6 876	23 858	35 125	-5	35 120	-4 386	30 734	500.9	36.7
	-7 563	26 385	37 068	776	37 844	-3 896	33 948	634.4	44.2
2008	-29 416 [†]	32 270 [†]	66 654 [†]	3 935	70 589 [†]	-8 903 [†]	61 686 [†]	733.9	51.7
2009	-95 469	45 564	153 181	2 524 [†]	155 705	-14 672	141 033	866.2 [†]	61.4 [†]
2002/03	-11 323	13 805	26 352	1 078	27 430	-2 302	25 128	346.0	30.8
2003/04	-17 418	15 623	37 129	99	37 228	-4 187	33 041	381.5	32.1
2004/05	-19 249	20 574	38 555	3 924	42 479	-2 656	39 823	422.1	34.0
2005/06	-13 943	23 466	33 495	5 324	38 819	-1 410	37 409	461.7	35.3
2006/07	-4 919	25 917	32 629	2 537	35 166	-4 330	30 836	497.8	36.0
2007/08	-4 846	29 176	38 706	-9	38 697	-4 675	34 022	621.6	43.0
2008/09	-49 892	36 762	91 846	4 474	96 320	-9 666	86 654	742.8	52.7
2003 Q4	-9 097	3 307	13 444	-115	13 329	-925	12 404	380.1	32.4
2004 Q1	8 105	6 925	-612	1 084	472	-1 652	-1 180	381.5	32.1
Q2	-12 043	2 790	16 525	-718	15 807	-974	14 833	395.1	32.8
Q3	-6 145	3 234	8 479	1 566	10 045	-666	9 379	401.4	33.0
Q4	-9 706	4 030	12 905	1 369	14 274	-538	13 736	424.0	34.5
2005 Q1	8 645	10 520	646	1 707	2 353	-478	1 875	422.1	34.0
Q2	-11 203	2 215	11 843	-989	10 854	2 564	13 418	437.4	34.9
Q3	-3 650	4 778	7 306	2 300	9 606	-1 178	8 428	445.1	35.0
Q4	-11 272	6 437	17 628	1 492	19 120	-1 411	17 709	465.1	36.2
2006 Q1	12 182	10 036	-3 282	2 521	-761	-1 385	-2 146	461.7	35.3
Q2	-10 925	3 926	21 128	-5 447	15 681	-830	14 851	483.1	36.4
Q3	-1 197	4 833	5 713	1 171	6 884	-854	6 030	486.3	36.1
Q4	-6 936	5 063	11 566	1 750	13 316	-1 317	11 999	500.9	36.7
2007 Q1	14 139	12 095	-5 778	5 063	-715	-1 329	-2 044	497.8	36.0
Q2	-11 647	2 038	19 369	-5 076	14 293	-608	13 685	512.9	36.7
Q3	-1 341	5 711	7 785	401	8 186	-1 134	7 052	514.7	36.3
Q4	-8 714	6 541	15 692	388	16 080	-825	15 255	634.4	44.2
2008 Q1	16 856	14 886	-4 140 [†]	4 278	138	-2 108	-1 970 [†]	621.6	43.0
Q2	-17 246 [†]	4 077	26 151 [†]	-4 603	21 548 [†]	-225	21 323 [†]	641.4	44.3
Q3	-6 775	5 868 [†]	14 335	2 376	16 711	-4 068 [†]	12 643	695.6	48.5
Q4	-22 251	7 439	30 308	1 884	32 192	-2 502	29 690	733.9	51.7
2009 Q1	-3 620	19 378	21 052	4 817	25 869	-2 871	22 998	742.8	52.7
Q2	-34 604	6 430	51 140	-5 547	45 593	-4 559	41 034	798.4 [†]	57.0 [†]
Q3	-25 321	9 397	34 582	1 604	36 186	-1 468	34 718	822.0	58.9 [†]
Q4	-31 924	10 359	46 407	1 650 [†]	48 057	-5 774	42 283	866.2	61.4
2008 Jan	16 917	2 777	-16 129	2 349	-13 780	-360	-14 140	608.3	42.3
Feb	3 768	4 540	1 161	1 607	2 768	-1 996	772	610.9	42.4
Mar	-3 829	7 569	10 828	322	11 150	248	11 398	621.6	43.0
Apr	-854 [†]	986	5 237 [†]	-2 559	2 678 [†]	-838 [†]	1 840 [†]	619.0	42.8
May	-10 560	1 520	12 366	-651 [†]	11 715	365 [†]	12 080	629.1	43.5
Jun	-5 832	1 571	8 548	-1 393	7 155	248	7 403	641.4	44.3
Jul	7 544	2 273	-5 748	879	-4 869	-402	-5 271	627.1	43.4
Aug	-7 762	1 871	9 032	933	9 965	-332	9 633	632.5	43.9
Sep	-6 557	1 724 [†]	11 051	564	11 615	-3 334	8 281	695.6	48.5
Oct	2 116	2 367	1 528	177	1 705	-1 454	251	695.5	48.7
Nov	-13 225	2 338	14 938	196	15 134	429	15 563	706.8	49.6
Dec	-11 142	2 734	13 842	1 511	15 353	-1 477	13 876	733.9	51.7
2009 Jan	10 234	4 962	-2 729	1 472	-1 257	-4 015	-5 272	708.0	50.0
Feb	-2 709	6 334	7 168	1 323	8 491	552	9 043	712.9	50.5
Mar	-11 145	8 082	16 613	2 022	18 635	592	19 227	742.8	52.7
Apr	-7 952	1 550	13 508	-3 401	10 107	-605	9 502	755.8 [†]	53.7 [†]
May	-16 258	1 721	19 844	-2 098	17 746	233	17 979	774.6	55.2
Jun	-10 394	3 159	17 788	-48	17 740	-4 187	13 553	798.4	57.0
Jul	-3 932	2 453	5 654	946	6 600	-215	6 385	800.1	57.2
Aug	-10 885	3 141	13 622	839	14 461	-435	14 026	803.8	57.5
Sep	-10 504	3 803	15 306	-181	15 125	-818	14 307	822.0	58.9
Oct	-7 164	3 245	9 428	596	10 024	385	10 409	830.1	59.3
Nov	-14 446	3 458	17 975	738	18 713	-809	17 904	844.9	60.1
Dec	-10 314	3 656	19 004	316	19 320	-5 350	13 970	866.2	61.4
2010 Jan	1 174	5 513	2 968	1 962	4 930	-591	4 339	848.5	59.9

1 Unless otherwise stated.

2 £ billion

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.2 Central government transactions and fiscal balances

£ million

Current receipts											
	Taxes on production		of which	Taxes on income and wealth							Total
	Total	VAT		Total	Income and capital gains tax ¹	Other ²	Other taxes	Compulsory social contributions	Interest and dividends	Other receipts ³	
	NMBY	NZGF	NMCU	LIBR	LIBP	LIQR	AIIH	LIQP	LIQQ	ANBV	
2003/04	148 753	76 633	145 487	115 233	30 254	10 309	75 148	7 795	7 166	394 658	
2004/05	154 962	79 979	160 490	124 477	36 013	10 950	80 923	7 495	7 302	422 122	
2005/06	159 281	81 505	179 960	134 918	45 042	11 760	85 559	7 768	7 529	451 857	
2006/07	169 874	87 739	194 198	146 478	47 720	12 520	90 916	7 996	7 543	483 047	
2007/08	175 806	89 887	208 122	158 781	49 341	13 264	95 437	9 986	7 714	510 329	
2008/09	167 483	85 233	200 815	153 744	47 071	12 651	96 961	9 639	8 035	495 584	
2008 Apr	15 484	8 295	16 786 [†]	10 254 [†]	6 532	1 198	7 822 [†]	863	653	42 806 [†]	
May	14 954	7 869	10 849	9 757	1 092	1 040	7 885	753	654	36 105	
Jun	15 087	8 071	11 832	10 335	1 497	1 061	8 194	749	652	37 575	
Jul	14 763	7 693	26 368	16 225	10 143	1 168	7 918	772	680	51 669	
Aug	14 059	7 208	13 087	11 961	1 126	1 032	7 756	764	682	37 380	
Sep	14 429	7 632	13 632	10 510	3 122	1 078	8 010	1 044	679	38 872	
Oct	14 480	7 334	20 204	10 289	9 915	1 151	7 840	848	669	45 192	
Nov	14 442	7 254	10 333	9 512	821	949	7 673	740	670	34 807	
Dec	13 111	6 430	13 350	10 854	2 496	904	8 290	749	669	37 073	
2009 Jan	12 191 [†]	5 906 [†]	32 083	24 062	8 021	972	8 132	615	677	54 670	
Feb	11 685	5 255	18 920	17 561	1 359	931	8 269	591	676	41 072	
Mar	12 798	6 286	13 371	12 424	947	1 167	9 202	1 151	674	38 363	
Apr	13 190	6 086	14 880	10 014	4 866	1 058	7 723	826	677 [†]	38 354	
May	12 986	6 090	9 169	8 301	868	955	7 637	540	678	31 965	
Jun	13 902	6 786	11 264	9 953	1 311	1 014	8 048	578	678	35 484	
Jul	14 094	6 912	20 590	14 232	6 358	1 053 [†]	7 576	453	667	44 433	
Aug	13 560	6 430	11 457	10 727	730	991	7 587	372	667	34 634	
Sep	13 911	6 617	10 787	9 469	1 318	1 162	7 599	671	668	34 798	
Oct	14 773	7 414	16 779	9 411	7 368 [†]	1 017	7 766	549	710	41 594	
Nov	14 161	6 706	10 783	9 263	1 520	925	7 818	482 [†]	709	34 878	
Dec	13 915	6 442	12 824	9 750	3 074	952	8 208	397	711	37 007	
2010 Jan	13 560	6 851	26 898	19 447	7 451	936	8 014	341	702	50 451	
Current expenditure											
	Net Social Benefits			Other	Saving, gross plus capital taxes		Depreciation	Surplus on current budget		Net investment	Net borrowing
	Interest	GZSJ	LIQS		ANLP	ANPM	NSRN	ANLV	-ANNS		
2003/04	NMFX	116 926	267 496	406 703	-12 045	5 514	-17 559	19 570	37 129		
2004/05	23 936	122 624	287 806	434 366	-12 244	5 513	-17 757	20 798	38 555		
2005/06	25 808	127 304	306 506	459 618	-7 761	5 734	-13 495	20 000	33 495		
2006/07	27 580	131 346	324 035	482 961	86	5 881	-5 795	26 834	32 629		
2007/08	29 957	140 725	339 346	510 028	301	6 125	-5 824	32 882	38 706		
2008/09	30 507	153 588	352 699	536 794	-41 210	6 530	-47 740	44 106	91 846		
2008 Apr	3 140	12 226	30 790	46 156	-3 350 [†]	536	-3 886 [†]	1 351	5 237 [†]		
May	2 928	12 526	30 079	45 533	-9 428	536	-9 964	2 402	12 366		
Jun	2 474	12 156	28 891	43 521	-5 946	535	-6 481	2 067	8 548		
Jul	3 283	12 689	27 507	43 479	8 190	543	7 647	1 899	-5 748		
Aug	3 385	12 617	28 314	44 316	-6 936	543	-7 479	1 553	9 032		
Sep	1 321	12 532	29 673	43 526	-4 654	544	-5 198	5 853	11 051		
Oct	3 511	12 558	28 095	44 164	1 028	548	480	2 008	1 528		
Nov	3 273	14 742	29 207	47 222	-12 415	548	-12 963	1 975	14 938		
Dec	1 895	13 047	29 926	44 868	-7 795	548	-8 343	5 499	13 842		
2009 Jan	2 759	13 574	28 782	45 115	9 555	550	9 005	6 276	-2 729		
Feb	2 394	12 104	27 989	42 487	-1 415	550	-1 965	5 203	7 168		
Mar	144	12 817	33 446	46 407	-8 044	549	-8 593	8 020	16 613		
Apr	3 085	13 388	33 259 [†]	49 732 [†]	-11 378	556 [†]	-11 934	1 574 [†]	13 508		
May	3 324	13 599	30 837	47 760	-15 795	556	-16 351	3 493	19 844		
Jun	616	13 579	31 430	45 625	-10 141	557	-10 698	7 090	17 788		
Jul	2 723	14 310 [†]	30 072	47 105	-2 672	539	-3 211	2 443	5 654		
Aug	1 526	13 476	30 023	45 025	-10 391	539	-10 930	2 692	13 622		
Sep	189	13 723	31 518	45 430	-10 632	540	-11 172	4 134	15 306		
Oct	3 858 [†]	13 796	30 072	47 726	-6 132	567	-6 699	2 729	9 428		
Nov	3 506	15 996	29 769	49 271	-14 393	567	-14 960	3 015	17 975		
Dec	1 739	14 120	30 926	46 785	-9 778	567	-10 345	8 659	19 004		
2010 Jan	4 267	13 994	31 231	49 492	959	560	399	3 367	2 968		

1 Includes capital gains tax paid by households. Includes income tax and capital gains tax paid by corporations.

2 Mainly comprises corporation tax and petroleum revenue tax.

3 Includes receipts from the spectrum.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.3 Public sector aggregates¹

£ millions, not seasonally adjusted

	Surplus on current budget ²		Net investment ³		Net borrowing ⁴		Net cash requirement ⁵	
	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector
Calendar years								
	ANLW	ANMU	-ANNV	-ANNW	-NNBK	-ANNX	RUUS	RURQ
2003	-19 544 [†]	-18 995	16 524	15 061	37 756	34 056	38 214	37 234
2004	..	-19 789	..	16 979	40 598	36 768	41 311	42 197
2005	-22 211	-17 480	19 749	23 950	41 933	41 430	41 866	41 072
2006	-9 231	-6 876	24 119	23 858	35 120	30 734	36 648	33 412
2007	-15 012	-7 563	25 577	26 385	37 844	33 948	30 786	32 256
2008	-33 002	-29 416 [†]	40 101	32 270 [†]	70 589 [†]	61 686 [†]	125 942	38 874 [†]
2009	..	-95 469	..	45 564	155 705	141 033	201 835 [†]	121 205 [†]
Financial years								
2002/03	-11 103	-11 323	12 487	13 805	27 430	25 128	21 499	24 562
2003/04	-19 005	-17 418	16 371	15 623	37 228	33 041	40 005	38 448
2004/05	..	-19 249	..	20 574	42 479	39 823	38 724	38 421
2005/06	-18 657	-13 943	19 721	23 466	38 819	37 409	40 061	40 396
2006/07	-8 292	-4 919	25 955	25 917	35 166	30 836	36 949	35 110
2007/08	-12 103	-4 846	29 980	29 176	38 697	34 022	28 898	21 521
2008/09	-53 658	-49 892	46 916	36 762	96 320	86 654	166 914	59 556
Quarterly								
2002 Q1	11 449 [†]	10 836	4 861	4 625	-5 090	-6 211	-6 383	-5 661
Q2	-9 938	-9 900	1 279	1 148	11 684	11 048	7 126	6 698
Q3	-1 164	-830	2 430	2 747	4 372	3 577	-145	1 243
Q4	-6 537	-7 121	2 508	3 547	10 374	10 668	15 823	16 841
2003 Q1	6 536	6 528	6 270	6 363	1 000	-165	-1 305	-220
Q2	-12 110	-12 165	3 626	2 114	15 106	14 279	16 404	15 275
Q3	-3 577	-4 261	3 155	3 277	8 321	7 538	6 036	5 814
Q4	-10 393	-9 097	3 473	3 307	13 329	12 404	17 079	16 365
2004 Q1	7 075	8 105	6 117	6 925	472	-1 180	486	994
Q2	-11 311	-12 043	2 520	2 790	15 807	14 833	11 577	11 987
Q3	-4 919	-6 145	4 098	3 234	10 045	9 379	6 968	7 034
Q4	..	-9 706	..	4 030	14 274	13 736	22 280	22 182
2005 Q1	8 017	8 645	9 642	10 520	2 353	1 875	-2 101	-2 782
Q2	-12 698	-11 203	-1 223	2 215	10 854	13 418	15 947	16 297
Q3	-5 271	-3 650	4 786	4 778	9 606	8 428	8 464	8 239
Q4	-12 259	-11 272	6 544	6 437	19 120	17 709	19 556	19 318
2006 Q1	11 571	12 182	9 614	10 036	-761	-2 146	-3 906	-3 458
Q2	-11 163	-10 925	4 287	3 926	15 681	14 851	19 274	18 969
Q3	-1 881	-1 197	4 848	4 833	6 884	6 030	5 600	5 520
Q4	-7 758	-6 936	5 370	5 063	13 316	11 999	15 680	12 381
2007 Q1	12 510	14 139	11 450	12 095	-715	-2 044	-3 605	-1 760
Q2	-13 662	-11 647	2 856	2 038	14 293	13 685	12 956	12 640
Q3	-3 229	-1 341	4 548	5 711	8 186	7 052	576	727
Q4	-10 631	-8 714	6 723	6 541	16 080	15 255	20 859	20 649
2008 Q1	15 419	16 856	15 853	14 886	138 [†]	-1 970 [†]	-5 493 [†]	-12 495 [†]
Q2	-16 994	-17 246 [†]	3 902	4 077	21 548 [†]	21 323 [†]	25 952 [†]	17 882 [†]
Q3	-7 791	-6 775	10 290	5 868 [†]	16 711	12 643	36 426 [†]	3 734 [†]
Q4	-23 636	-22 251	10 056	7 439	32 192	29 690	69 057	29 753 [†]
2009 Q1	-5 237	-3 620	22 668	19 378	25 869	22 998	35 479	8 187 [†]
Q2	-32 578	-34 604	6 013	6 430	45 593	41 034	49 544 [†]	44 206 [†]
Q3	..	-25 321	..	9 397	36 186	34 718	36 838 [†]	30 364 [†]
Q4	..	-31 924	..	10 359	48 057	42 283	79 974	38 448 [†]

1 National accounts entities as defined under the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA95).

4 Net borrowing = net investment minus surplus on current budget

2 Net saving, plus capital taxes.

5 Previously called Public Sector Borrowing Requirement (PSBR).

3 Gross capital formation, plus payments less receipts, of investment grants less depreciation.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.4 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

	Building societies			Unit trusts ² (Transactions)	Net equity of households in life assurance and pension funds' reserves		
	Lending secured on dwellings (Approvals)				House Purchase	Remortgaging	
2006	VYVB	VYVC	VYVD	AGXE		NBYD	
2006	29 401	19 062	4 733	20 678		59 318	
2007	27 838	16 682	4 136	3 870		65 070	
2008	11 685	18 175	2 784	-2 151		19 930	
2009	10 896	3 246	1 874	29 548		..	
2008 Q3	2 780	4 713	646	-4 584		6 111	
Q4	1 912	3 592	472	88		-5 687	
2009 Q1	1 733	640	441	5 627		1 027	
Q2	3 238	1 271	528	7 741		12 164	
Q3	2 968	877	482	8 890 [†]		2 301	
Q4	2 957	458	423	7 290		..	
2009 Feb	519	119	150	2 325		..	
Mar	963	483	174	1 374		..	
Apr	1 035	408	160	1 883		..	
May	1 053	391	168	3 863		..	
Jun	1 150	472	200	1 995		..	
Jul	1 065	250	182	2 448 [†]		..	
Aug	861	264	139	2 692 [†]		..	
Sep	1 042	363	161	3 750		..	
Oct	1 114 [†]	239	157 [†]	1 964		..	
Nov	1 063 [†]	78	149	2 808		..	
Dec	780	141	117	2 518		..	
2010 Jan	..	..	..	2 750		..
Banks ³							
UK private sector deposits			Consumer credit			of which Credit cards	
Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)		Lending to the private sector	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Other currencies		Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)	Other currencies		Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
Amount outstanding as at 31 Dec							
2009	AEAS	AGAK	AECE	AECK	VZRD 226 845 [†]	VZRI [†] 226 741 [†]	
	1 809 496	438 487	2 184 462	525 026		55 631	
						VZRE 54 525 [†]	
Transactions							
				Net lending	Net lending	Net lending	
				VZQC	RLMH	VZQS	
2006	AEAT	AEAZ	AECF	13 054	13 278 [†]	1 951	
2007	150 037	58 434	191 019			2 075 [†]	
2008	162 242	71 345	213 349	13 471	13 022	2 251	
2009	236 535 [†]	-37 506 [†]	234 087	10 889	11 249	4 092	
	134 483	2 948	147 179	-1 022 [†]	-1 024	2 326	
2008 Q3	45 275 [†]	-27 744 [†]	56 317	2 288	2 341 [†]	1 524	
Q4	103 734	-24 036	33 590	1 418	1 763	1 583	
2009 Q1	70 167	-16 019	56 361	-679	-119	-804	
Q2	-9 967	41 832	16 374	1 552	486	943	
Q3	35 230	-14 975	45 628 [†]	-1 295	-841	520	
Q4	39 053	-7 890	28 816	-600 [†]	-550	1 667	
2009 Feb	20 836 [†]	-22 440 [†]	14 925	-662	48 [†]	-219	
Mar	18 118	-14 408	25 367	61	-23	183 [†]	
Apr	-7 176	45 109	-10 691	745	234	233	
May	-867	-1 882	25 212	289	183	453	
Jun	-1 924	-1 395	1 853	517	68	260	
Jul	14 481	-10 301	11 600 [†]	-937	-295	153	
Aug	-2 695	11 281	3 324 [†]	-908	-359	103	
Sep	23 444	-15 955	30 704	550	-187	195	
Oct	55 594	-1 567	41 342	-879 [†]	-450	103	
Nov	3 055	10 090	-6 636	82	-366	162	
Dec	-19 596	-16 413	-5 890	196	265	248	
2010 Jan	..	..	..	425	500	201

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 1.2E, 3.2B, 4.2A, 4.3A, 4.3B, 5.2D, 6.2A, 10.5D.

2 Including open ended investment companies (OEICs).

3 Monthly figures relate to calendar months.

monetary financial institutions sector (which includes banks and building societies) will be unaffected. An article by the Bank of England, giving further details of the change, can be accessed via this link: <http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/ms/articles/artjan10.pdf>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;

Department for National Savings;

Building Societies Commission;

Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds;

Bank of England;

Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform

17.5 Monetary aggregates

£ million

	Amount outstanding					
	Notes and coin in circulation outside the Bank of England		Retail deposits and cash in M4		M4	
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	AVAA	AVAB [†]	VQXV	VQWU [†]	AUYM	AUYN [†]
2006	45 213	45 202 [†]	996 614	993 279 [†]	1 498 905	1 490 087 [†]
2007	47 361	47 330	1 071 328	1 068 459	1 674 758	1 667 028
2008	50 276	50 244	1 123 764 [†]	1 122 920	1 954 514 [†]	1 946 457
2009	54 252	54 278	1 183 750	1 181 738	2 057 840	2 047 653
2007 Q3	47 654	47 757 [†]	1 040 247	1 038 526 [†]	1 647 187	1 647 328 [†]
Q4	49 212	48 452	1 071 328	1 068 459	1 674 758	1 667 028
2008 Q1	49 102	49 175	1 108 929	1 103 511	1 719 124 [†]	1 709 687
Q2	49 490	49 763	1 126 515	1 118 394	1 778 340	1 774 821
Q3	50 178	50 317	1 125 972 [†]	1 125 564	1 841 798	1 846 237
Q4	52 332	51 720	1 123 764	1 122 920	1 954 514	1 946 457
2009 Q1	52 678	53 196	1 136 145	1 131 934	2 027 897	2 015 862
Q2	54 036	54 063	1 151 138	1 143 828	1 992 212	1 990 751
Q3	54 538	54 721	1 164 385	1 165 409	2 023 985	2 031 689
Q4	55 758	55 134	1 183 750	1 181 738	2 057 840	2 047 653
2008 Dec	54 399	52 212 [†]	1 123 764 [†]	1 122 920 [†]	1 954 514 [†]	1 946 457 [†]
2009 Jan	52 605	52 754	1 115 767	1 124 639	1 986 805	1 985 906
Feb	52 420	53 247	1 123 213	1 132 267	2 008 776	2 010 271
Mar	53 008	53 586	1 136 145	1 131 934	2 027 897	2 015 862
Apr	54 113	53 847	1 143 659	1 138 203	1 997 696	1 996 033
May	54 054	54 049	1 146 834	1 139 798	1 996 796	2 000 852
Jun	53 941	54 294	1 151 138	1 143 828	1 992 212	1 990 751
Jul	54 387	54 519	1 150 438	1 150 995	2 001 193	2 012 356
Aug	54 437	54 670	1 155 540	1 156 075	2 003 220	2 018 704
Sep	54 789	54 973	1 164 385	1 165 409	2 023 985	2 031 689
Oct	54 711	55 100	1 170 215	1 173 813	2 077 272	2 067 074
Nov	55 047	55 175	1 173 712	1 175 357	2 075 092	2 069 240
Dec	57 516	55 126	1 183 750	1 181 738	2 057 840	2 047 653

Source: Bank of England

17.6 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

	Selected retail banks' base rate	Average discount rate for 91 day Treasury bills	Inter bank 3 months bid rate	Inter bank 3 months offer rate	British government securities 20 years yield ¹	Exchange rate US spot
	ZCMG	AJNB	HSAJ	HSAK	AJLX	LUSS
2008 Jul	5.00	5.09	5.75	5.79	4.94	1.9810
Aug	5.00	4.94	5.70	5.75	4.74	1.8237
Sep	5.00	4.51	6.15	6.30	4.66	1.7821
Oct	4.50	3.54	5.85	6.00	4.76	1.6158
Nov	3.00	1.68	3.85	4.10	4.69	1.5345
Dec	2.00	1.24	2.75	2.90	4.15	1.4376
2009 Jan	1.50	0.91	2.00	2.25	4.28	1.4416
Feb	1.00	0.66	1.95	2.15	4.34	1.4255
Mar	0.50	0.62	1.60	1.70	4.01	1.4331
Apr	0.50	0.57	1.30	1.45	4.24	1.4820
May	0.50	0.52	1.15	1.30	4.38	1.6125
Jun	0.50	0.49	1.15	1.20	4.47	1.6468
Jul	0.50	0.43	0.90	0.90	4.46	1.6579
Aug	0.50	0.37 [†]	0.70	0.70	4.22	1.6311
Sep	0.50	0.39 [†]	0.55	0.60	4.07	1.5993
Oct	0.50	0.46	0.50	0.70	4.05	1.6478
Nov	0.50	0.46	0.50	0.70	4.22	1.6411
Dec	0.50	0.49	0.55	0.70	4.33	1.6148
2010 Jan	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.70	4.42	1.6020
Feb	0.50	..	..	..	..	..

1 Average of working days.

Source: Bank of England

18 Prices and wages

18.1 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by division²

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health ³	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education ³	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services ³	CPI (overall index)
Weights 2010	CHZR 108	CHZS 40	CHZT 56	CHZU 129	CHZV 64	CHZW 22	CHZX 164	CHZY 25	CHZZ 150	CJUU 19	CJUV 126	CJUW 97	CHZQ 1 000
2008 Feb	D7BU 111.3	D7BV 108.1	D7BW 87.6	D7BX 119.1	D7BY 101.3	D7BZ 108.2	D7C2 109.1	D7C3 94.3	D7C4 97.2	D7C5 133.2	D7C6 108.7	D7C7 107.1	D7BT 106.3
Mar	111.8	108.2	87.9	119.5	103.5	108.4	110.3	94.2	96.8	133.2	109.2	107.5	106.7
Apr	113.2	111.5	87.8	122.0	102.1	108.9	110.8	94.4	97.3	133.2	110.4	108.3	107.6
May	115.1	112.0	87.8	122.3	103.5	109.0	112.7	94.3	97.3	133.2	110.8	108.5	108.3
Jun	117.5	111.9	86.5	122.5	105.9	109.3	114.6	94.9	97.6	133.2	111.1	108.6	109.0
Jul	118.4	111.4	83.8	123.0	102.6	110.1	116.6	94.1	96.9	133.2	111.6	109.0	109.0
Aug	120.0	111.8	84.9	125.6	103.4	110.3	116.5	94.3	97.3	133.2	111.7	109.2	109.7
Sep	119.6	111.7	86.8	131.1	105.1	110.2	113.8	94.1	97.8	136.2	112.2	109.4	110.3
Oct	120.1	111.4	86.3	131.6	104.0	110.4	111.3	94.1	97.4	144.6	112.5	109.6	110.0
Nov	121.8	110.6	86.3	131.5	104.7	111.0	108.4	94.8	97.6	144.6	112.5	110.1	109.9
Dec	122.7	110.4	82.7	131.1	105.0	109.9	108.9	92.9	96.8	144.6	112.2	109.6	109.5
2009 Jan	122.0	112.5	78.8	131.1	102.1	110.5	106.5	93.8	96.5	144.6	112.2	110.0	108.7
Feb	124.0	114.2	79.4	131.1	104.6	110.8	107.6	93.7	97.5	144.6	112.6	110.5	109.6
Mar	123.5	114.6	80.3	129.8	106.9	111.0	108.1	93.4	97.6	144.6	112.9	110.8	109.8
Apr	122.9	114.6	80.4	129.5	105.7	111.8	109.8	95.5	97.8	144.6	113.2	110.8	110.1
May	124.1	116.4	80.7	129.0	106.8	111.9	111.5	95.5	98.1	144.6	113.6	110.9	110.7
Jun	123.8	115.6	79.5	129.2	107.9	112.1	113.1	95.5	98.7	144.6	113.8	110.9	111.0
Jul	123.3	116.0	77.0	129.4	105.0	112.9	115.0	95.5	98.9	144.6	113.9	111.3	110.9
Aug	122.6	116.4	77.9	129.6	106.5	113.4	116.8	95.5	99.0	144.6	114.0	111.4	111.4
Sep	121.4	116.4	80.7	129.6	108.2	113.7	115.1	95.1	99.2	147.3	114.0	111.6	111.5
Oct	122.7	116.2	80.4	129.8	107.4	114.2	115.2	96.6	99.4	152.2	114.3	111.1	111.7
Nov	123.4	115.5	80.9	129.9	108.3	113.9	115.9	96.3	99.6	152.2	114.3	111.2	112.0
Dec	124.6	115.3	79.8	130.1	110.7	113.4	118.4	96.4	99.6	152.2	114.3	111.6	112.6
2010 Jan	124.3	119.5	75.2	130.7	107.3	114.6	118.2	97.6	99.9	152.2	114.7	112.2	112.4
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2008 Feb	D7G8 5.6	D7G9 2.9	D7GA -4.7	D7GB 3.5	D7GC 1.7	D7GD 3.1	D7GE 6.2	D7GF -3.9	D7GG -1.2	D7GH 13.2	D7GI 3.3	D7GJ 1.2	D7G7 2.5
Mar	5.5	2.5	-5.3	3.9	0.5	3.5	7.0	-4.0	-1.5	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Apr	6.6	4.2	-6.3	5.4	1.4	3.3	6.1	-2.9	-1.0	13.2	3.8	2.3	3.0
May	7.8	4.9	-6.3	6.3	1.7	3.0	6.2	-2.4	-0.8	13.2	3.9	2.6	3.3
Jun	9.5	4.5	-7.5	7.0	1.8	3.0	7.3	-1.3	-	13.2	3.9	2.7	3.8
Jul	12.3	4.3	-6.7	7.6	2.8	3.3	8.0	-0.7	-0.1	13.2	4.1	2.8	4.4
Aug	13.0	4.4	-6.7	10.1	3.2	3.2	7.3	-3.0	-0.2	13.2	4.0	3.4	4.7
Sep	11.3	4.3	-6.2	15.0	2.9	2.9	7.6	-2.7	0.2	10.8	4.3	3.4	5.2
Oct	10.1	4.4	-6.7	15.2	3.1	2.6	4.3	-2.2	-0.2	8.6	4.2	3.0	4.5
Nov	10.6	4.0	-7.1	14.8	3.0	3.5	1.3	-1.5	-	8.6	4.1	3.3	4.1
Dec	10.4	4.4	-10.3	14.3	0.8	2.1	0.1	-3.4	-1.2	8.6	3.6	2.6	3.1
2009 Jan	10.2	5.3	-10.0	13.6	2.2	2.2	-1.9	-2.0	-0.5	8.6	3.6	3.0	3.0
Feb	11.5	5.7	-9.3	10.0	3.2	2.4	-1.4	-0.7	0.3	8.6	3.6	3.2	3.2
Mar	10.5	5.9	-8.7	8.6	3.3	2.3	-2.0	-0.8	0.8	8.6	3.4	3.1	2.9
Apr	8.6	2.8	-8.4	6.1	3.5	2.7	-0.9	1.2	0.5	8.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
May	7.8	3.9	-8.1	5.5	3.2	2.6	-1.1	1.3	0.8	8.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
Jun	5.4	3.3	-8.1	5.5	1.9	2.6	-1.3	0.7	1.2	8.6	2.4	2.1	1.8
Jul	4.1	4.1	-8.1	5.2	2.4	2.5	-1.4	1.5	2.0	8.6	2.0	2.1	1.8
Aug	2.2	4.1	-8.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	0.3	1.2	1.8	8.6	2.0	2.0	1.6
Sep	1.6	4.2	-6.9	-1.1	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	8.2	1.6	2.0	1.1
Oct	2.2	4.3	-6.8	-1.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.0	5.2	1.6	1.3	1.5
Nov	1.3	4.5	-6.3	-1.2	3.5	2.6	6.9	1.6	2.0	5.2	1.6	1.0	1.9
Dec	1.6	4.4	-3.5	-0.8	5.4	3.1	8.7	3.8	2.9	5.2	1.8	1.8	2.9
2010 Jan	1.9	6.2	-4.5	-0.3	5.1	3.7	11.0	4.1	3.6	5.2	2.2	2.0	3.5

Note: Further information on the consumer prices index is available from the National Statistics website: www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi

3 The coverage of these categories was extended in January 2000; further extensions to coverage came into effect in January 2001 for health and miscellaneous goods and services; the coverage of miscellaneous goods and services was further extended with effect from January 2002 (details are given in a series of Economic Trends articles available on the National Statistics website: www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi)

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 Inflation rates prior to 1997 and index levels prior to 1996 are estimated. Further details are given in *Economic Trends* No. 541 December 1998. These details are also available on the National Statistics website: [http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?ID=31&Pos=3&Col-](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?ID=31&Pos=3&Col-Rank=2&Rank=720)

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.2 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

	Weights 2010	Index (2005=100)					Percentage change over 12 months				
		2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan	2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan
CPI (overall index)	1 000	111.5	111.7	112.0	112.6	112.4	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.5
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108	121.4	122.7	123.4	124.6	124.3	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.9
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	40	116.4	116.2	115.5	115.3	119.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	6.2
03 Clothing and footwear	56	80.7	80.4	80.9	79.8	75.2	-6.9	-6.8	-6.3	-3.5	-4.5
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	129	129.6	129.8	129.9	130.1	130.7	-1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	64	108.2	107.4	108.3	110.7	107.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	5.4	5.1
06 Health	22	113.7	114.2	113.9	113.4	114.6	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.7
07 Transport	164	115.1	115.2	115.9	118.4	118.2	1.2	3.5	6.9	8.7	11.0
08 Communication	25	95.1	96.6	96.3	96.4	97.6	1.1	2.6	1.6	3.8	4.1
09 Recreation and culture	150	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.9	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.6
10 Education	19	147.3	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	8.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
11 Restaurants and hotels	126	114.0	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	97	111.6	111.1	111.2	111.6	112.2	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.0
All goods	549	108.3	108.4	109.0	109.3	108.9	-0.0	0.8	1.6	3.2	3.9
All services	451	115.4	115.7	115.7	116.7	116.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0
01.1 Food	96	122.2	123.5	124.7	125.7	125.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	16	123.4	124.4	124.7	124.4	124.0	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.2	1.5
01.1.2 Meat	22	121.3	122.1	121.5	122.8	121.6	-0.2	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.9
01.1.3 Fish	4	127.6	127.2	127.2	128.8	130.7	1.2	0.2	-0.4	2.7	3.8
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	14	128.8	129.9	129.7	130.5	129.0	2.1	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	128.4	130.4	128.7	131.3	132.2	-5.8	-2.1	-2.4	-1.5	-1.7
01.1.6 Fruit	9	105.3	110.4	123.4	126.3	116.5	-3.1	-3.4	1.8	6.8	2.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	122.9	124.3	123.8	125.4	130.2	0.5	1.9	-2.6	-4.1	-1.6
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11	124.6	124.8	125.4	125.6	127.3	6.8	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.2
01.1.9 Food products nec ²	3	115.3	115.7	113.9	114.1	114.8	6.0	6.9	1.0	0.1	1.6
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	12	116.2	117.5	115.1	117.3	117.8	4.9	5.5	2.8	5.2	5.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	126.8	129.0	123.7	128.1	129.0	8.2	8.3	2.1	5.9	4.2
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	113.1	114.0	112.6	114.0	114.4	3.9	4.5	3.1	4.9	5.8
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	110.7	110.4	108.9	107.3	111.6	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.8
02.1.1 Spirits	5	112.3	111.2	110.3	105.8	113.2	2.6	5.1	7.0	2.0	4.4
02.1.2 Wine	9	113.0	113.0	111.6	111.0	114.4	5.9	5.6	4.7	6.4	6.7
02.1.3 Beer	4	103.7	103.4	101.2	100.7	103.4	3.0	1.9	3.5	2.5	1.2
02.2 Tobacco	22	120.1	120.1	120.2	121.3	125.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.5	7.5
03.1 Clothing	47	79.3	78.8	79.4	78.4	73.7	-7.8	-7.9	-7.2	-4.5	-5.5
03.1.2 Garments	43	77.7	77.2	77.9	76.7	72.0	-8.4	-8.4	-7.7	-4.9	-5.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	3	96.8	95.6	97.2	97.0	92.4	-1.8	-3.3	-1.9	-0.3	-2.2
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	115.1	115.3	115.6	115.7	116.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9	90.0	90.5	89.9	88.6	84.8	-2.2	-1.4	-1.8	1.9	0.7
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	54	112.4	112.5	112.5	112.4	112.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	17	117.2	117.6	118.0	118.7	119.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	4.6	5.0
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	10	119.2	119.9	120.6	121.9	123.0	6.3	6.4	5.9	8.6	8.5
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	7	115.0	115.0	115.1	115.0	115.9	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.6
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
04.4.1 Water supply	5	127.7	127.7	127.7	127.7	127.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	47	167.0	167.2	167.4	167.6	169.1	-7.3	-7.1	-6.7	-6.1	-5.2
04.5.1 Electricity	19	155.6	155.0	155.0	155.0	155.0	-7.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0
04.5.2 Gas	25	189.1	188.8	188.8	188.8	189.0	-5.6	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-5.8
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	2	119.3	126.8	130.4	133.2	160.1	-33.1	-16.8	-6.8	7.0	30.6
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	159.2	162.4	163.8	164.0	163.7	9.7	2.4	2.4	1.7	0.3
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	25	110.9	109.0	110.8	115.4	108.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	4.3	4.3
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	19	112.3	108.7	111.4	116.1	107.2	3.9	2.3	2.9	4.6	4.2
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	6	106.0	109.2	108.0	112.5	110.9	-2.7	2.6	2.3	3.2	4.4
05.2 Household textiles	8	91.6	89.6	93.0	93.4	89.6	0.7	-0.3	1.9	4.2	3.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	104.7	105.4	105.0	106.2	105.5	7.1	8.3	8.0	11.0	9.9
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	104.0	104.6	104.2	105.5	104.7	7.8	9.2	9.0	12.3	10.9
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	109.5	110.8	110.8	110.8	111.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.3
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	105.2	105.6	106.2	107.3	105.3	2.9	3.8	3.4	8.9	6.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	7	104.9	105.2	106.5	107.0	107.2	1.3	1.3	2.6	5.3	3.4
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	118.5	118.9	116.7	117.4	118.1	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.2
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	5	118.6	119.1	115.0	116.1	116.8	4.7	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	4	117.0	117.4	117.5	117.7	118.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.1
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	10	103.7	103.8	103.1	102.0	103.3	2.1	2.3	0.3	1.5	1.7
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	6	105.7	105.5	104.1	102.4	104.4	4.0	4.0	0.0	1.1	1.7
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4	101.5	102.0	102.4	102.1	102.4	-0.3	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.7

Prices and wages

18.2 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

continued

	Weights	Index (2005=100)					Percentage change over 12 months					
		2010		2009	2009	2009	2010	2009		2009	2009	2010
		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
06.2 Out-patient services	4	114.7	114.9	115.2	115.1	115.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	
06.2.1/3 Medical services and paramedical services	2	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.5	111.8	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	
06.2.2 Dental services	2	118.8	118.9	119.1	119.2	119.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	
06.3 Hospital services	8	126.7	127.8	127.9	128.0	129.5	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	7.0	
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	49	102.1	102.6	102.9	102.1	103.1	5.4	6.7	7.5	9.0	10.6	
07.1.1A New cars	23	106.0	106.2	106.9	107.1	108.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	4.4	6.0	
07.1.1B Second hand cars	23	92.8	93.8	93.9	92.1	92.7	9.6	13.2	15.5	15.8	18.8	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	116.5	116.1	113.3	112.7	112.4	9.7	8.8	5.6	6.5	1.7	
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	79	120.8	120.4	122.1	122.3	124.9	-2.1	0.7	6.6	10.2	14.4	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	110.1	110.6	110.3	110.6	112.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	5.2	4.2	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	41	121.6	120.8	124.1	124.4	127.2	-6.6	-1.1	10.8	18.4	25.3	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	25	121.9	122.0	121.9	121.8	124.8	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	4.3	
07.2.4 Other services	8	115.1	115.2	115.3	115.5	116.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	
07.3 Transport services	36	122.2	122.2	121.5	134.8	125.9	1.8	4.4	5.8	5.4	4.1	
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9	120.2	120.2	120.3	121.0	128.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.9	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	14	117.1	117.3	117.3	118.4	119.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	10	101.8	103.3	100.6	142.5	102.1	-13.3	-6.3	-4.0	-0.2	-1.6	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	3	139.6	134.1	134.3	135.3	127.9	-1.9	7.1	20.6	14.3	5.7	
08.1 Postal services	1	142.3	142.3	142.3	142.3	142.3	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	24	93.3	94.8	94.5	94.6	95.9	0.7	2.3	1.2	3.5	3.8	
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.6	59.6	-10.3	-8.1	-7.7	-7.0	-4.2	
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	7	60.9	59.6	59.7	58.7	58.3	-5.4	-5.5	-4.1	-4.4	-4.1	
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	3	34.6	34.0	33.1	32.4	32.4	-17.3	-18.0	-15.4	-14.2	-12.3	
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	6	46.3	45.1	45.1	45.7	45.5	-10.4	-10.5	-10.4	-5.6	-3.8	
09.1.4 Recording media	6	76.6	78.6	80.0	82.8	78.8	-14.6	-7.8	-8.0	-7.6	-1.7	
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	111.9	112.1	112.1	112.5	113.9	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	2.0	
09.2 Other major durables for recreation and culture	9	107.4	107.3	108.2	108.2	110.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	4.8	6.5	
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	9	107.4	107.3	108.2	108.2	110.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	4.8	6.5	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	99.5	99.7	100.5	99.9	100.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	4.9	4.7	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	24	92.1	92.5	93.6	92.3	92.8	0.6	1.8	3.5	4.9	4.5	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	102.6	101.9	101.5	102.2	98.6	2.7	0.5	0.0	4.5	4.1	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	105.2	105.3	106.6	106.9	109.2	2.9	2.1	1.9	5.6	6.9	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	7	118.1	118.4	118.7	119.1	120.4	3.8	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.2	
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	31	117.5	118.5	118.4	118.2	118.8	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.4	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	10	121.2	121.1	121.0	121.0	120.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	
09.4.2 Cultural services	21	115.8	117.3	117.3	117.0	118.0	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	5.6	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	17	115.7	115.0	113.4	113.8	115.2	4.4	4.1	2.9	4.5	4.2	
09.5.1 Books	4	116.3	113.1	106.6	106.6	109.7	3.6	3.2	-1.2	0.1	1.6	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	6	121.5	120.5	120.9	120.8	122.5	4.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	7	106.2	107.6	108.3	109.4	109.5	4.5	5.0	5.6	9.5	7.8	
09.6 Package holidays	30	112.9	113.2	113.8	114.2	114.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	
10.0 Education	19	147.3	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	8.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	
11.1 Catering services	109	114.7	115.0	115.2	115.3	115.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	98	114.8	115.1	115.3	115.4	116.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.9	
11.1.2 Canteens	11	113.7	113.7	114.0	114.0	114.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	2.6	2.4	
11.2 Accommodation services	17	109.4	109.9	109.0	108.0	107.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-2.3	
12.1 Personal care	29	108.9	110.2	110.1	110.0	110.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.7	2.1	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	7	113.5	113.3	113.7	113.9	114.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	22	107.2	109.0	108.7	108.5	109.3	1.5	2.0	1.3	3.2	2.2	
12.3 Personal effects nec²	10	116.4	116.3	117.6	117.4	114.8	4.2	4.6	4.8	6.6	5.5	
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	122.5	122.9	124.0	123.8	122.8	5.8	5.7	6.2	8.1	8.0	
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	104.4	103.2	104.8	104.5	98.8	-0.0	1.6	1.3	2.6	-0.6	
12.4 Social protection	11	123.0	123.4	123.7	124.0	124.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.6	
12.5 Insurance	8	117.3	119.8	120.0	124.4	126.0	9.1	11.5	11.8	15.2	16.0	
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	105.5	110.7	109.3	110.2	111.3	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.7	13.6	
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	130.9	132.2	132.2	132.2	137.1	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	10.0	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4	118.2	119.3	120.8	130.3	130.6	11.5	12.8	14.6	22.4	21.7	
12.6 Financial services nec²	28	104.3	100.2	100.2	100.4	101.1	0.0	-3.6	-4.4	-4.4	-3.8	
12.6.2 Other financial services nec ²	28	104.3	100.2	100.2	100.4	101.1	0.0	-3.6	-4.4	-4.4	-3.8	
12.7 Other services nec²	11	115.6	116.2	116.3	116.8	118.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	2.2	

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 nec - not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.3 Retail Prices Index

13 January 1987=100

	All items excluding											All items excluding mortgage interest payments & indirect taxes (RPIY) ³	
	ALL ITEMS (RPI)	mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	mortgage interest payments and deprecia- tion ¹			Food and catering	Alcohol and tobacco	Housing and household expend- iture	Personal expend- iture	Travel and leisure	Consumer durables		
			housing	food	seasonal food ²								
Weights	CZGU	CZGY	DOGZ	CZGX	CZGV	CZGW	CBVV	CBVW	CBVX	CBVY	CBVZ	CBWA	
2000	1 000	960	924	805	882	982	170	95	355	101	279	126	
2001	1 000	954	914	795	884	982	169	97	362	96	276	125	
2002	1 000	964	924	801	886	980	166	99	363	94	278	126	
2003	1 000	961	919	797	891	983	160	98	365	92	285	126	
2004	1 000	961	914	791	889	981	160	97	367	93	283	121	
2005	1 000	950	901	776	890	981	159	96	387	89	269	122	
2006	1 000	950	906	778	895	983	155	96	392	90	267	117	
2007	1 000	945	895	762	895	981	152	95	408	83	262	109	
2008	1 000	940	885	746	889	980	158	86	417	83	256	104	
2009	1 000	959	909	764	882	979	168	90	416	80	246	106	
Annual averages	CHAW	CHMK	CHON	CHAZ	CHAY	CHAX	CHBS	CHBT	CHBU	CHBV	CHBW	CHBY	
2000	170.3	167.7	166.4	161.3	175.1	171.4	156.7	210.3	176.2	137.2	170.3	108.0	
2001	173.3	171.3	169.5	163.7	178.0	174.3	162.2	216.9	180.0	135.7	172.0	105.0	
2002	176.2	175.1	172.5	166.0	181.1	177.2	164.8	222.3	184.6	133.2	174.2	101.9	
2003	181.3	180.0	176.2	168.9	186.7	182.4	167.9	228.0	194.3	133.2	177.0	99.8	
2004	186.7	184.0	179.1	170.9	192.8	187.9	170.0	233.6	207.4	131.5	178.1	97.7	
2005	192.0	188.2	182.6	173.7	198.7	193.3	172.9	239.8	219.4	131.0	179.2	95.3	
2006	198.1	193.7	187.8	178.3	205.2	199.5	176.9	247.1	231.8	131.7	181.1	94.0	
2007	206.6	199.9	193.3	183.2	213.9	207.9	184.3	256.2	248.1	132.9	183.8	93.3	
2008	214.8	208.5	201.9	191.3	221.2	216.0	198.5	266.7	258.6	132.4	189.0	91.6	
2009	213.7	212.6	207.2	196.3	218.3	214.6	207.6	276.7	247.4	131.4	191.2	90.7	
Monthly figures													
2007 Jan	201.6	196.1	189.8	180.0	208.9	203.0	180.0	251.3	240.6	130.1	180.8	91.1	
Feb	203.1	197.1	190.7	181.1	210.4	204.4	181.2	252.4	243.0	131.3	181.4	92.1	
Mar	204.4	198.3	191.9	182.4	211.7	205.7	182.1	253.8	245.3	132.5	181.6	95.1	
Apr	205.4	199.3	192.9	182.7	212.8	206.8	182.7	256.8	245.7	133.8	183.1	93.5	
May	206.2	200.0	193.6	183.4	213.6	207.5	183.6	257.0	246.5	134.0	184.3	94.4	
Jun	207.3	200.7	194.1	184.0	214.7	208.6	184.5	257.5	248.9	133.9	184.5	95.8	
Jul	206.1	199.4	192.7	182.2	213.7	207.6	182.7	257.6	247.2	131.2	184.7	91.0	
Aug	207.3	200.1	193.3	182.9	215.0	208.7	183.5	257.9	249.4	132.2	185.2	91.9	
Sep	208.0	200.8	193.8	183.5	215.5	209.4	185.2	258.2	251.3	133.7	183.7	93.7	
Oct	208.9	201.6	194.6	184.3	216.2	210.2	187.3	257.7	251.9	134.1	184.7	92.8	
Nov	209.7	202.4	195.4	185.1	216.9	211.0	188.8	257.3	253.0	134.3	185.4	93.2	
Dec	210.9	203.5	196.6	186.3	218.0	212.2	190.2	256.9	254.8	134.0	186.8	94.8	
2008 Jan	209.8	202.7	195.7	185.2	216.8	211.1	190.2	258.0	252.6	130.7	186.7	89.8	
Feb	211.4	204.3	197.3	187.0	218.5	212.8	191.0	260.2	255.5	132.0	187.2	91.2	
Mar	212.1	205.3	198.5	188.2	219.2	213.5	191.7	261.2	256.0	133.0	188.0	92.6	
Apr	214.0	207.2	200.4	189.6	221.1	215.3	193.7	267.9	258.0	133.4	188.9	91.7	
May	215.1	208.7	201.9	191.2	221.9	216.3	196.0	268.9	258.3	133.5	190.7	92.7	
Jun	216.8	210.4	203.7	193.2	223.3	218.0	199.2	269.1	260.2	132.8	192.9	94.4	
Jul	216.5	210.0	203.3	192.8	222.7	217.7	200.6	268.7	258.3	130.9	194.1	90.2	
Aug	217.2	210.6	204.0	193.5	223.2	218.4	202.4	269.2	260.2	132.1	192.6	90.8	
Sep	218.4	211.8	205.4	194.8	224.7	219.7	202.3	269.6	264.3	133.7	191.0	92.6	
Oct	217.7	211.1	204.8	194.0	223.8	218.9	203.1	269.7	264.2	133.3	188.5	91.3	
Nov	216.0	210.2	204.1	193.2	221.3	217.0	205.5	268.8	261.6	133.6	184.3	91.6	
Dec	212.9	209.2	203.3	192.4	217.5	213.7	206.2	268.7	254.5	130.1	183.1	90.8	
2009 Jan	210.1	207.5	201.8	190.6	214.4	210.9	205.5	270.9	249.4	127.6	180.6	86.7	
Feb	211.4	209.5	203.9	193.0	215.5	212.1	208.3	273.4	248.6	129.8	182.9	88.8	
Mar	211.3	209.9	204.5	193.7	215.4	212.1	207.7	274.2	247.0	131.2	183.9	90.7	
Apr	211.5	210.7	205.5	194.4	215.8	212.4	207.2	274.8	245.2	131.7	186.8	90.3	
May	212.8	212.0	207.0	195.9	217.1	213.6	208.4	278.2	245.6	132.0	189.3	91.1	
Jun	213.4	212.6	207.5	196.6	217.8	214.2	208.2	277.7	245.9	131.4	191.3	91.7	
Jul	213.4	212.6	207.5	196.4	218.0	214.4	207.7	278.1	245.1	129.6	193.5	88.9	
Aug	214.4	213.6	208.3	197.3	219.3	215.5	206.9	278.8	246.4	130.8	195.2	90.2	
Sep	215.3	214.5	209.2	198.3	220.5	216.5	206.0	278.7	247.6	133.1	196.2	92.4	
Oct	216.0	215.1	209.7	198.8	221.0	217.1	207.5	278.8	248.4	133.3	196.5	91.5	
Nov	216.6	215.8	210.3	199.5	221.7	217.6	208.0	278.2	249.0	133.7	197.9	92.3	
Dec	218.0	217.2	211.7	201.0	223.1	219.0	209.4	278.3	250.8	132.9	200.1	93.7	
2010 Jan	217.9	217.1	211.6	200.8	223.0	218.9	209.8	284.3	250.0	129.7	200.5	89.3	
												206.5	

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

1 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

3 There are no weights available for RPIY.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

2 Seasonal food is defined as items of food the prices of which show

Prices and wages

18.4 Retail Prices Index¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

13 January 1987=100

		2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr	2009 May	2009 Jun	2009 Jul	2009 Aug	2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan	
	Group and sub-group weights in 2009													
ALL ITEMS (RPI)	CHAW	1000	211.4	211.3	211.5	212.8	213.4	213.4	214.4	215.3	216.0	216.6	218.0	217.9
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	CHMK	959	209.5	209.9	210.7	212.0	212.6	212.6	213.6	214.5	215.1	215.8	217.2	217.1
mortgage interest payments and depreciation	CHON	909	203.9	204.5	205.5	207.0	207.5	207.5	208.3	209.2	209.7	210.3	211.7	211.6
mortgage interest payments and council tax	DQAD	919	206.3	206.7	207.3	208.7	209.2	209.3	210.3	211.2	211.9	212.5	214.0	213.9
housing	CHAZ	764	193.0	193.7	194.4	195.9	196.6	196.4	197.3	198.3	198.8	199.5	201.0	200.8
food	CHAY	882	215.5	215.4	215.8	217.1	217.8	218.0	219.3	220.5	221.0	221.7	223.1	223.0
seasonal food	CHAX	979	212.1	212.4	213.6	214.2	214.4	215.5	216.5	217.1	217.6	219.0	218.9	
All items excluding mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY) ²	CBZW	202.1	202.5	202.9	204.1	204.7	204.7	205.8	206.5	207.3	207.9	209.5	206.5	
Food	CHBA	118	190.6	189.7	188.9	190.3	190.0	189.2	188.0	186.7	188.5	188.9	190.5	190.6
Bread	DOAA	5	214.2	213.5	214.2	211.4	212.8	211.2	211.0	211.7	210.3	208.7	210.0	211.4
Cereals	DOAB	4	179.7	180.9	178.5	181.7	180.4	181.4	180.5	179.6	181.2	182.1	180.7	178.2
Biscuits and cakes	DOAC	7	203.7	202.4	204.5	202.8	202.0	201.0	198.7	200.5	201.2	202.5	201.3	202.4
Beef	DOAD	5	175.9	176.8	176.6	175.8	177.5	176.1	175.9	174.0	174.3	174.6	174.4	176.0
Lamb	DOAE	2	227.2	230.1	226.7	235.5	231.4	235.2	229.1	231.0	233.1	227.3	228.1	236.4
of which home-killed lamb	DOAF	1	236.8	237.9	235.0	250.1	245.2	250.4	237.5	240.4	244.1	234.3	234.4	251.0
Pork	DOAG	1	196.0	197.3	199.1	201.1	200.5	198.5	197.6	193.7	198.1	189.4	195.4	184.2
Bacon	DOAH	2	216.8	212.2	211.4	216.3	213.5	209.8	213.0	210.0	212.9	216.5	216.4	211.4
Poultry	DOAI	4	132.8	131.9	132.8	131.1	129.7	130.2	132.3	128.9	130.1	128.3	131.4	130.8
Other meat	DOAJ	7	168.5	169.1	167.7	171.1	172.7	173.0	169.9	169.4	169.3	169.5	170.3	169.6
Fish	DOAK	3	194.4	192.9	197.2	197.6	195.9	199.0	199.7	197.4	198.6	195.6	199.0	203.2
of which fresh fish	DOAL	2	191.3	185.3	190.7	186.7	186.3	191.2	190.7	189.7	192.3	187.9	187.6	196.5
Butter	DOAM	1	232.0	223.4	225.5	231.1	228.6	229.0	218.1	226.6	224.7	224.4	228.4	236.4
Oils and fats	DOAN	2	172.1	163.5	169.4	168.3	169.0	167.6	163.8	163.1	166.0	163.2	166.5	166.1
Cheese	DOAO	4	217.5	220.3	218.2	217.7	213.3	212.7	214.7	216.7	217.4	215.5	216.3	215.6
Eggs	DOAP	1	245.1	251.4	254.3	259.2	258.4	256.4	256.9	256.0	256.2	256.2	259.6	263.7
Milk, fresh	DOAQ	5	245.1	245.3	245.1	245.8	245.3	245.7	245.8	243.9	244.1	244.1	244.1	243.7
Milk products	DOAR	4	170.9	172.0	170.8	169.7	171.6	172.8	171.1	166.4	170.1	170.7	173.1	166.9
Tea	DOAS	1	182.7	188.1	181.7	174.5	186.8	193.5	198.5	197.1	194.5	186.4	194.0	198.0
Coffee and other hot drinks	DOAT	1	138.4	140.7	141.6	142.7	139.7	138.7	142.4	136.5	142.9	137.3	141.3	141.8
Soft drinks	DOAU	12	208.3	210.0	209.4	210.1	210.4	210.8	210.1	209.8	211.8	208.9	211.3	212.3
Sugar and preserves	DOAV	1	195.8	196.8	196.2	200.2	195.6	197.0	194.6	196.3	196.3	192.6	197.9	199.5
Sweets and chocolates	DOAW	12	227.0	227.2	227.1	227.8	226.4	229.0	230.3	231.9	231.8	233.6	234.3	237.3
Potatoes	DOAX	5	194.4	193.6	191.9	197.9	198.8	195.5	190.1	189.0	188.5	186.6	188.6	188.7
of which unprocessed potatoes	DOAY	2	195.6	191.4	192.8	204.6	212.7	198.8	193.9	186.6	185.6	183.3	184.6	192.9
Vegetables other than potatoes	DOAZ	10	190.4	183.5	179.8	178.9	176.1	171.2	167.1	164.7	167.8	167.2	169.3	179.0
of which fresh vegetables	DOBA	8	173.1	165.5	161.6	160.0	157.3	151.3	146.5	144.9	147.2	147.3	150.5	161.0
Fruit	DOBB	8	169.4	164.1	163.2	171.8	171.9	162.7	161.9	154.8	163.3	181.5	186.2	171.9
of which fresh fruit	DOBC	7	167.1	161.1	159.9	169.5	169.4	158.9	158.0	149.8	159.3	179.9	184.7	168.6
Other foods	DOBD	11	173.9	173.6	170.8	172.8	173.7	175.0	173.1	172.5	174.7	172.1	172.3	172.5
Catering	CHBC	50	269.5	269.9	270.5	271.0	271.1	271.6	272.0	272.4	272.9	273.7	274.3	276.2
Restaurant meals	DOBE	27	262.0	262.6	263.0	263.4	263.3	264.0	264.2	264.5	265.0	266.1	266.7	269.4
Canteen meals	DOBF	4	329.8	329.4	330.3	331.2	330.9	332.3	332.3	335.1	335.4	336.2	337.2	336.8
Take-aways and snacks	DOBG	19	260.5	260.9	261.6	262.2	262.6	262.6	263.3	263.4	263.9	264.4	264.9	266.1
Alcoholic drink	CHBD	63	233.5	233.9	234.6	237.3	236.7	237.2	238.0	237.9	238.0	237.2	236.4	240.1
Beer	DOBH	32	255.1	255.1	255.7	257.9	258.4	257.7	259.0	258.2	258.7	258.0	257.6	259.9
Beer on sales	DOBI	26	277.1	278.2	279.4	282.1	282.7	282.7	283.2	283.1	283.9	284.2	284.2	285.1
Beer off sales	DOBJ	6	158.0	155.1	154.0	155.1	155.1	153.0	155.8	153.6	153.0	150.4	149.0	154.0
Wines and spirits	DOBK	31	205.4	206.2	207.0	209.9	208.5	209.8	210.2	210.7	210.5	209.6	208.5	213.3
Wines and spirits on sales	DOBL	17	258.6	259.5	260.4	262.2	263.2	263.1	263.4	263.3	263.6	263.8	264.5	266.4
Wines and spirits off sales	DOBQ	14	170.5	171.2	172.0	175.9	172.5	175.0	175.5	176.4	176.0	174.1	171.6	178.8
Tobacco	CHBE	27	386.8	389.1	389.2	394.5	394.7	394.7	394.7	394.9	394.8	395.1	398.7	412.3
Cigarettes	DOBQ	24	396.0	398.1	398.3	403.9	404.0	404.0	404.3	404.3	404.1	404.4	408.0	422.3
Other tobacco	DOBQ	3	303.9	306.4	305.9	309.4	309.7	309.9	308.4	309.8	310.0	310.5	313.7	322.2

18.4 Retail Prices Index¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

13 January 1987 = 100

		2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr	2009 May	2009 Jun	2009 Jul	2009 Aug	2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan	
Group and sub-group weights in 2009														
Housing	CHBF	236	308.9	304.2	302.1	302.4	302.2	303.4	304.6	305.0	306.7	307.1	307.9	308.7
Rent	DOBP	62	302.1	301.9	303.6	303.1	302.9	305.7	305.5	305.5	306.1	306.0	305.9	306.2
Mortgage interest payments	DOBQ	41	245.9	230.3	212.6	213.4	214.2	214.6	215.6	216.3	217.3	218.1	219.0	219.9
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	CHOO	50	274.7	269.4	265.2	264.1	263.8	265.2	269.0	269.5	274.5	275.3	277.5	278.4
Council tax and Rates	DOBR	40	302.6	302.6	310.9	310.9	310.9	310.9	310.9	310.9	310.9	310.9	310.9	310.9
Water and other charges	DOBS	14	401.7	401.7	420.6	420.6	420.6	420.6	420.6	420.6	420.6	420.6	420.6	420.6
Repairs and maintenance charges	DOBT	12	349.5	348.9	349.4	349.7	349.4	349.4	349.6	349.8	349.9	350.3	350.2	352.9
Do-it-yourself materials	DOBU	9	181.2	181.8	183.5	184.5	185.7	186.6	187.7	188.3	188.9	189.6	191.0	193.1
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	DOBV	8	344.9	338.6	326.2	339.7	330.3	329.9	333.2	333.6	338.8	335.4	338.3	339.9
Fuel and light	CHBG	49	282.9	275.5	267.9	265.1	266.0	264.4	265.4	265.1	265.2	265.6	265.8	268.1
Coal and solid fuels	DOBW	1	286.2	285.9	286.0	281.4	279.0	276.9	278.3	279.1	284.6	287.0	287.4	286.9
Electricity	DOBX	23	256.6	255.4	242.3	237.0	237.0	237.0	237.0	237.0	236.2	236.2	236.2	236.2
Gas	DOBY	23	320.3	306.2	303.1	303.1	303.1	301.9	301.8	301.8	301.3	301.3	301.3	301.3
Oil and other fuels	DOBZ	2	291.2	266.9	279.5	280.0	305.1	277.0	303.6	297.3	314.0	321.5	327.5	387.5
Household goods	CHBH	70	158.3	162.7	161.1	162.8	165.1	160.1	162.4	165.8	163.8	165.7	170.4	163.9
Furniture	DOCA	26	181.6	191.1	187.5	189.8	196.5	185.4	188.3	198.8	190.6	196.6	207.6	188.9
Furnishings	DOCB	12	173.4	176.5	172.7	177.7	177.1	170.4	174.9	173.0	175.2	176.1	181.8	177.4
Electrical appliances	DOCC	7	70.1	71.2	71.2	70.5	70.8	70.2	72.4	72.4	73.1	72.2	72.6	72.3
Other household equipment	DOCD	4	151.5	152.7	153.1	155.2	156.2	152.7	154.3	157.6	158.4	158.6	160.9	157.3
Household consumables	DOCE	13	175.2	176.7	177.1	178.1	179.0	178.4	178.9	179.1	179.4	178.6	178.8	180.6
Pet care	DOCF	8	192.1	195.3	195.6	195.9	195.5	195.9	195.8	197.3	197.5	198.3	199.0	200.8
Household services	CHBI	61	206.2	206.7	208.4	209.2	207.4	208.1	208.5	209.0	212.4	211.8	212.3	214.6
Postage	DOCG	1	227.4	227.4	249.2	249.2	249.2	249.2	249.2	249.2	249.2	249.2	249.2	249.2
Telephones, telemessages, etc	DOCH	23	83.7	83.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.7	84.5	85.6	85.4	85.4	86.7
Domestic services	DOCI	12	324.9	325.0	324.9	325.5	326.1	326.3	326.9	327.9	328.7	329.6	330.1	332.5
Fees and subscriptions	DOCJ	25	322.6	325.0	325.8	328.2	321.3	324.0	325.8	328.1	336.6	334.7	336.0	339.4
Clothing and footwear	CHBJ	39	85.2	86.6	87.2	87.5	86.3	84.0	85.2	88.3	88.0	88.2	87.1	82.9
Men's outerwear	DOCK	9	87.6	89.3	90.9	90.9	90.0	87.9	88.8	92.4	92.3	92.4	92.5	88.4
Women's outerwear	DOCL	13	55.1	56.3	56.5	56.8	55.0	52.4	53.4	56.1	55.3	55.6	54.3	49.8
Children's outerwear	DOCM	4	86.0	85.9	86.0	86.0	85.3	84.6	86.1	89.9	90.5	91.0	89.4	88.0
Other clothing	DOCN	5	149.0	150.9	150.3	151.0	151.5	149.1	149.2	150.9	150.5	151.5	151.1	148.2
Footwear	DOCO	8	106.8	108.4	109.4	110.0	109.5	108.5	110.2	112.8	113.4	112.3	111.0	107.4
Personal goods and services	CHBQ	41	226.2	227.2	227.8	227.9	229.0	228.6	229.5	229.7	231.1	232.0	231.9	231.5
Personal articles	DOCP	12	146.4	148.6	148.4	149.3	149.7	147.2	149.4	151.1	151.0	152.9	152.8	149.3
Chemists goods	DOCQ	15	201.1	201.1	201.5	200.6	202.7	202.8	202.1	200.5	203.8	203.4	203.2	203.7
Personal services	DOCR	14	393.2	393.2	395.8	396.0	396.4	399.9	400.7	401.1	401.9	402.6	403.0	408.1
Motoring expenditure	CHBK	121	180.0	182.0	187.2	191.0	194.0	196.7	198.6	202.7	202.9	205.6	206.6	209.5
Purchase of motor vehicles	DOCS	42	86.4	88.4	91.1	93.5	95.1	97.8	99.9	101.9	103.0	103.1	101.2	101.9
Maintenance of motor vehicles	DOCT	20	336.1	336.6	338.4	339.6	340.8	341.7	342.9	343.6	343.9	344.1	352.5	
Petrol and oil	DOCU	36	268.9	268.5	280.4	287.6	298.5	300.0	300.4	310.3	305.6	316.7	323.5	
Vehicle tax and insurance	DOCV	23	317.8	323.4	329.4	333.9	329.9	333.8	335.4	341.2	344.0	347.4	369.6	371.1
Fares and other travel costs	CHBR	20	265.9	265.1	265.7	270.7	272.5	282.9	290.4	268.4	269.6	267.2	295.4	272.4
Rail fares	DOCW	4	288.9	288.3	289.0	288.6	285.8	291.4	290.3	287.6	287.6	287.8	289.6	307.1
Bus and coach fares	DOCX	3	304.8	306.2	305.9	309.3	308.5	309.6	310.1	309.4	309.7	310.3	316.0	317.7
Other travel costs	DOCY	13	230.9	229.8	230.5	236.7	239.9	252.2	262.5	233.9	235.3	232.0	268.3	232.9
Leisure goods	CHBL	38	85.9	85.8	85.4	85.6	86.3	86.2	86.6	86.2	85.9	85.9	86.0	86.2
Audio-visual equipment	DOCZ	8	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7
CDs and tapes	DODA	4	89.0	88.4	89.2	90.5	92.9	93.2	92.9	88.6	90.8	92.2	95.0	90.6
Toys, photographic and sports goods	DODB	11	83.6	84.0	83.7	83.5	85.1	85.1	85.0	85.6	85.6	85.7	85.4	85.3
Books and newspapers	DODC	9	290.0	286.5	282.9	280.9	278.8	283.5	285.2	287.9	283.7	278.4	277.8	284.2
Gardening products	DODD	6	150.9	151.1	150.7	150.4	152.0	150.7	152.7	152.6	153.8	155.7	156.5	159.2
Leisure services	CHBM	67	295.8	296.7	299.0	300.5	301.5	303.1	304.3	306.3	307.8	308.5	309.0	310.4
Television licences and rentals	DODE	11	170.1	170.1	172.5	172.5	172.5	172.5	172.5	172.5	174.8	174.8	174.8	178.4
Entertainment and other recreation	DODF	13	402.4	403.1	405.8	406.1	407.3	409.4	408.4	413.9	415.1	414.4	413.4	412.1
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	CHMQ	36	189.4	190.3	191.7	193.5	194.4	196.0	197.6	199.0	199.7	200.8	201.6	202.3
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	CHMS	7	176.5	176.7	176.7	176.9	176.9	177.0	177.0	176.8	177.1	176.7	176.2	176.3

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels. Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

2 The taxes excluded are council tax, VAT, duties, vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and airport tax. There are no weights available for RPIY.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

1 Retail Prices Index 1914-1990 contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1956, group indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices as far back as 1914.

Prices and wages

18.5 Retail Prices Index (All Items)

	Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
January 1962=100													
1962	101.6	100.0	100.1	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.9	102.5	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.8	102.3
1963	103.6	102.7	103.6	103.7	104.0	103.9	103.9	103.3	103.0	103.3	103.7	104.0	104.2
1964	107.0	104.7	104.8	105.2	106.1	107.0	107.4	107.4	107.8	107.8	107.9	108.8	109.2
1965	112.1	109.5	109.5	109.9	112.0	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.0	113.1	113.6	114.1
1966	116.5	114.3	114.4	114.6	116.0	116.8	117.1	116.6	117.3	117.1	117.4	118.1	118.3
1967	119.4	118.5	118.6	118.6	119.5	119.4	119.9	119.2	118.9	118.8	119.7	120.4	121.2
1968	125.0	121.6	122.2	122.6	124.8	124.9	125.4	125.5	125.7	125.8	126.4	126.7	128.4
1969	131.8	129.1	129.8	130.3	131.7	131.5	132.1	132.1	131.8	132.2	133.2	133.5	134.4
1970	140.2	135.5	136.2	137.0	139.1	139.5	139.9	140.9	140.8	141.5	143.0	144.0	145.0
1971	153.4	147.0	147.8	149.0	152.2	153.2	154.3	155.2	155.3	155.5	156.4	157.3	158.1
1972	164.3	159.0	159.8	160.3	161.8	162.6	163.7	164.2	165.5	166.4	168.7	169.3	170.2
1973	179.4	171.3	172.4	173.4	176.7	178.0	178.9	179.7	180.2	181.8	185.4	186.8	188.2
1974	..	191.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1974=100													
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	115.2	116.9
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	144.2	146.0
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	165.8	168.0
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	187.4	188.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5	204.2
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	237.7	239.4
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	274.1	275.6
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	306.9	308.8
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	326.1	325.5
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	342.8
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.9	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8	358.5
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4	378.9
1986	385.9	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8	384.7	385.9	387.8	388.4	391.7	393.0
1987	..	394.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1987=100													
1994	144.1	141.3	142.1	142.5	144.2	144.7	144.7	144.0	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.3	146.0
1995	149.1	146.0	146.9	147.5	149.0	149.6	149.8	149.1	149.9	150.6	149.8	149.8	150.7
1996	152.7	150.2	150.9	151.5	152.6	152.9	153.0	152.4	153.1	153.8	153.8	153.9	154.4
1997	157.5	154.4	155.0	155.4	156.3	156.9	157.5	157.5	158.5	159.3	159.5	159.6	160.0
1998	162.9	159.5	160.3	160.8	162.6	163.5	163.4	163.0	163.7	164.4	164.5	164.4	164.4
1999	165.4	163.4	163.7	164.1	165.2	165.6	165.6	165.1	165.5	166.2	166.5	166.7	167.3
2000	170.3	166.6	167.5	168.4	170.1	170.7	171.1	170.5	170.5	171.7	171.6	172.1	172.2
2001	173.3	171.1	172.0	172.2	173.1	174.2	174.4	173.3	174.0	174.6	174.3	173.6	173.4
2002	176.2	173.3	173.8	174.5	175.7	176.2	176.2	175.9	176.4	177.6	177.9	178.2	178.5
2003	181.3	178.4	179.3	179.9	181.2	181.5	181.3	181.3	181.6	182.5	182.6	182.7	183.5
2004	186.7	183.1	183.8	184.6	185.7	186.5	186.8	186.8	187.4	188.1	188.6	189.0	189.9
2005	192.0	188.9	189.6	190.5	191.6	192.0	192.2	192.2	192.6	193.1	193.3	193.6	194.1
2006	198.1	193.4	194.2	195.0	196.5	197.7	198.5	198.5	199.2	200.1	200.4	201.1	202.7
2007	206.6	201.6	203.1	204.4	205.4	206.2	207.3	206.1	207.3	208.0	208.9	209.7	210.9
2008	214.8	209.8	211.4	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9
2009	213.7	210.1	211.4	211.3	211.5	212.8	213.4	213.4	214.4	215.3	216.0	216.6	218.0
2010	..	217.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.6 Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) - International comparisons : EU countries

percentage changes over 12 months

Per cent

		2007	2008	2009	2009 Jan	2009 Feb	2009 Mar	2009 Apr	2009 May	2009 Jun	2009 Jul	2009 Aug	2009 Sep	2009 Oct	2009 Nov	2009 Dec	2010 Jan
European Union countries																	
United Kingdom ¹	D7G7	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.5
Austria	D7SK	2.2	3.2	..	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	-	0.1	0.6	1.1	..
Belgium	D7SL	1.8	4.5	..	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-1.7	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	-	0.3	..
Bulgaria	GHY8	7.6	12.0	..	6.0	5.4	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	..
Cyprus	D7RO	2.2	4.4	..	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	1.0	1.6	..
Czech Republic	D7RP	3.0	6.3	..	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	-0.1	-	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.5	..
Denmark	D7SM	1.7	3.6	..	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	..
Estonia	D7RQ	6.7	10.6	..	4.7	3.9	2.5	0.9	0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	..
Finland	D7SN	1.6	3.9	..	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.8	..
France	D7SO	1.6	3.2	..	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	1.0	..
Germany	D7SP	2.3	2.8	..	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	-	-	-0.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.8	..
Greece	D7SQ	3.0	4.2	..	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	2.1	2.6	..	
Hungary	D7RR	7.9	6.0	..	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.4	..
Ireland	D7SS	2.9	3.1	..	1.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-2.2	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	..
Italy	D7ST	2.0	3.5	..	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	..
Latvia	D7RS	10.1	15.3	..	9.7	9.4	7.9	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.1	1.5	0.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	..
Lithuania	D7RT	5.8	11.1	..	9.5	8.5	7.4	5.9	4.9	3.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	..
Luxembourg	D7SU	2.7	4.1	..	-	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	1.7	2.5	..
Malta	D7RU	0.7	4.7	..	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	..
Netherlands	D7SV	1.6	2.2	..	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-	0.4	0.7	0.7	..
Poland	D7RV	2.6	4.2	..	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	..
Portugal	D7SX	2.4	2.7	..	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.8	-1.6	-0.8	-0.1	..
Romania	GHY7	4.9	7.9	..	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	..
Slovakia	D7RW	1.9	3.9	..	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	-	-0.1	-	-	..
Slovenia	D7RX	3.8	5.5	..	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.1	-	0.2	1.8	2.1	..
Spain	D7SY	2.8	4.1	..	0.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.6	0.4	0.9	..
Sweden	D7SZ	1.7	3.3	..	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	..
EICP ² EU 25 average ³	D7RY	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EICP ² EU 27 average ³	GJ2E	2.4	3.7	..	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	..

Note: Further information on HICP is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/hicp.

integrated using a chain index formula. The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

Sources: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat); Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.7 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)¹

Pence

Year in which purchasing power was 100p																				
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
BAMW	BASX	CZVM	CBXX	DOFX	DOHR	DOLM	DTUL	CDQG	JKZZ	ZMHO	IKHI	FAUI	SEZH	C687	E9AO	GB4Y	HT4R	J5TL	JRT3	
1990	100	106	110	112	114	118	121	125	129	131	135	137	140	144	148	152	157	164	170	169
1991	94	100	104	105	108	112	114	118	122	124	128	130	132	136	140	144	148	155	161	160
1992	91	96	100	102	104	108	110	114	118	119	123	125	127	131	135	139	143	149	155	154
1993	90	95	98	100	102	106	109	112	116	118	121	123	125	129	133	136	141	147	153	152
1994	88	93	96	98	100	103	106	109	113	115	118	120	122	126	130	133	137	143	149	148
1995	85	90	93	94	97	100	102	106	109	111	114	116	118	122	125	129	133	139	144	143
1996	83	87	91	92	94	98	100	103	107	108	112	113	115	119	122	126	130	135	141	140
1997	80	85	88	89	92	95	97	100	103	105	108	110	112	115	119	122	126	131	136	136
1998	77	82	85	86	88	92	94	97	100	102	105	106	108	111	115	118	122	127	132	131
1999	76	81	84	85	87	90	92	95	98	100	103	105	107	110	113	116	120	125	130	129
2000	74	78	81	83	85	88	90	92	96	97	100	102	103	106	110	113	116	121	126	125
2001	73	77	80	81	83	86	88	91	94	95	98	100	102	105	108	111	114	119	124	123
2002	72	76	79	80	82	85	87	89	92	94	97	98	100	103	106	109	112	117	122	121
2003	70	74	76	78	79	82	84	87	90	91	94	96	97	100	103	106	109	114	118	118
2004	68	72	74	75	77	80	82	84	87	89	91	93	94	97	100	103	106	111	115	114
2005	66	70	72	73	75	78	80	82	85	86	89	90	92	94	97	100	103	108	112	111
2006	64	67	70	71	73	75	77	80	82	83	86	87	89	92	94	97	100	104	108	108
2007	61	65	67	68	70	72	74	76	79	80	82	84	85	88	90	93	96	100	104	103
2008	59	62	64	65	67	69	71	73	76	77	79	81	82	84	87	89	92	96	100	99
2009	59	62	65	66	67	70	71	74	76	77	80	81	82	85	87	90	93	97	101	100

1 To find the purchasing power of the pound in 2000, given that it was 100 pence in 1990, select the column headed 1990 and look at the 2000 row. The result is 74 pence. These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the Retail Prices Index (RPI).

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Prices and wages

18.8 Tax and Price Index

Tax and Price Index: January 1987 = 100

	DQAB														
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	141.6	143.6	147.1	150.5	152.7	156.7	156.5	161.4	166.9	172.1	175.9	183.3	190.7	188.6	194.7
February	142.3	144.2	147.9	150.8	153.7	157.6	157.0	162.3	167.6	172.8	176.7	184.8	192.3	189.8	..
March	143.0	144.6	148.4	151.2	154.6	157.8	157.7	163.0	168.4	173.7	177.4	186.1	192.9	189.7	..
April	141.7	143.8	149.7	151.2	155.7	156.3	158.6	164.9	168.9	174.1	178.3	186.3	192.2	188.5	..
May	142.0	144.4	150.6	151.7	156.3	157.4	159.1	165.2	169.7	174.5	179.5	187.1	193.4	189.7	..
June	142.1	145.0	150.5	151.7	156.7	157.6	159.1	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	188.2	195.1	190.2	..
July	141.5	145.0	150.1	151.1	156.1	156.5	158.8	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	187.0	194.8	190.2	..
August	142.2	146.0	150.8	151.5	156.1	157.2	159.3	165.4	170.6	175.1	181.0	188.2	195.5	191.3	..
September	143.0	146.9	151.5	152.3	157.3	157.8	160.6	166.3	171.3	175.6	181.9	188.9	196.7	192.2	..
October	143.0	147.1	151.6	152.6	157.2	157.5	160.9	166.4	171.8	175.8	182.2	189.8	196.0	192.9	..
November	143.1	147.2	151.5	152.8	157.7	156.8	161.2	166.5	172.2	176.1	182.8	190.6	194.3	193.4	..
December	143.6	147.6	151.5	153.4	157.8	156.6	161.5	167.3	173.1	176.6	184.4	191.8	191.2	194.8	..

Retail Prices Index: January 1987 = 100

	CHAW														
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	150.2	154.4	159.5	163.4	166.6	171.1	173.3	178.4	183.1	188.9	193.4	201.6	209.8	210.1	217.9
February	150.9	155.0	160.3	163.7	167.5	172.0	173.8	179.3	183.8	189.6	194.2	203.1	211.4	211.4	..
March	151.5	155.4	160.8	164.1	168.4	172.2	174.5	179.9	184.6	190.5	195.0	204.4	212.1	211.3	..
April	152.6	156.3	162.6	165.2	170.1	173.1	175.7	181.2	185.7	191.6	196.5	205.4	214.0	211.5	..
May	152.9	156.9	163.5	165.6	170.7	174.2	176.2	181.5	186.5	192.0	197.7	206.2	215.1	212.8	..
June	153.0	157.5	163.4	165.6	171.1	174.4	176.2	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	207.3	216.8	213.4	..
July	152.4	157.5	163.0	165.1	170.5	173.3	175.9	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	206.1	216.5	213.4	..
August	153.1	158.5	163.7	165.5	170.5	174.0	176.4	181.6	187.4	192.6	199.2	207.3	217.2	214.4	..
September	153.8	159.3	164.4	166.2	171.7	174.6	177.6	182.5	188.1	193.1	200.1	208.0	218.4	215.3	..
October	153.8	159.5	164.5	166.5	171.6	174.3	177.9	182.6	188.6	193.3	200.4	208.9	217.7	216.0	..
November	153.9	159.6	164.4	166.7	172.1	173.6	178.2	182.7	189.0	193.6	201.1	209.7	216.0	216.6	..
December	154.4	160.0	164.4	167.3	172.2	173.4	178.5	183.5	189.9	194.1	202.7	210.9	212.9	218.0	..

Percentage changes on one year earlier

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Tax and Price Index														
January	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.6	-0.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	4.2	4.0	-1.1	3.2
February	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	-0.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.3	4.6	4.1	-1.3	..
March	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	-0.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.1	4.9	3.7	-1.7	..
April	1.5	4.1	1.0	3.0	0.4	1.5	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.5	3.2	-1.9	..
May	1.7	4.3	0.7	3.0	0.7	1.1	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.2	3.4	-1.9	..
June	2.0	3.8	0.8	3.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.7	-2.5	..
July	2.5	3.5	0.7	3.3	0.3	1.5	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	-2.4	..
August	2.7	3.3	0.5	3.0	0.7	1.3	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	-2.1	..
September	2.7	3.1	0.5	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	-2.3	..
October	2.9	3.1	0.7	3.0	0.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	-1.6	..
November	2.9	2.9	0.9	3.2	-0.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.8	4.3	1.9	-0.5	..
December	2.8	2.6	1.3	2.9	-0.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.0	4.4	4.0	-0.3	1.9	..

Retail Prices Index

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Retail Prices Index														
January	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.2	4.1	0.1	3.7
February	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	4.6	4.1	0.0	..
March	2.6	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.3	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.8	3.8	-0.4	..
April	2.4	4.0	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.6	4.5	4.2	-1.2	..
May	2.6	4.2	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.3	-1.1	..
June	2.9	3.7	1.3	3.3	1.9	1.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.6	-1.6	..
July	3.3	3.5	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	5.0	-1.4	..
August	3.5	3.3	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	-1.3	..
September	3.6	3.2	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.9	5.0	-1.4	..
October	3.7	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	-0.8	..
November	3.7	3.0	1.4	3.2	0.9	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.3	3.0	0.3	..
December	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.0	0.9	2.4	..

The Tax and Price Indices for April and May were revised to include estimates for the recently announced changes to the personal allowance thresholds, which increased a further £600 in September 2008, backdated to 1st April.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Note: For further information on the TPI refer to the Annual Supplement in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

2005=100

Materials and fuels purchased (input prices) SIC 1992

	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing industry	Materials	Fuel	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (NSA)	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (SA)	Materials purchased by manufacturing industry, other than food, drink and tobacco
1992 SIC						
2003	RNNK	PLKX	RNNL	RNNQ	RNPF	RWCJ
2004	88.5	90.6r	66.6	93.3	93.3	96.1
2005	90.5	92.3	71.9	93.8	93.9	96.1
2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2007	109.5	107.5	130.7	106.9	107.0	104.5
	112.8	111.8	122.7	109.3	109.4	108.0
2008	137.2	135.0	159.5	127.3	127.4	124.1
2009	132.4 [†]	128.9	167.9 [†]	129.6	129.6	125.7
2006 Sep	107.4	106.6	115.3	105.5	106.9	104.5
Oct	106.9	104.8	128.5	106.5	107.2	104.2
Nov	108.3	104.9	144.0	107.9	107.4	104.3
Dec	109.4	105.8	146.5	108.2	107.4	104.3
2007 Jan	105.6	102.5	137.6	106.5	106.0	103.3
Feb	106.9	104.2	134.8	107.0	106.8	104.2
Mar	109.5	107.5	129.8	108.2	107.7	106.0
Apr	109.7	109.3	113.6	107.3	107.1	106.7
May	110.1	110.0	111.4	108.0	107.9	107.7
Jun	111.4	111.4	111.1	108.3	108.5	108.1
Jul	112.7	112.8	111.7	108.3	108.0	108.0
Aug	111.3	111.2	112.4	108.0	108.8	107.7
Sep	113.8	113.6	115.5	109.3	110.8	108.7
Oct	117.0	116.4	123.0	111.4	112.3	110.2
Nov	121.4	120.3	133.3	113.9	113.7	112.0
Dec	123.8	122.3	138.6	115.7	115.3	113.5
2008 Jan	127.1	125.7	141.8	118.2	117.9	115.9
Feb	129.2	127.9	142.4	119.7	119.8	117.4
Mar	132.3	131.6	139.7	121.9	121.8	120.2
Apr	137.4	136.8	143.6	125.1	125.3	123.3
May	143.4	143.0	146.1	128.4	128.4	126.6
Jun	149.4	148.8	155.1	131.1	131.1	128.7
Jul	148.0	147.2	157.0	131.4	131.2	128.9
Aug	143.6	142.5	155.8	130.5	131.3	128.0
Sep	141.2	139.5	158.3	130.6	131.7	127.8
Oct	135.7	131.4	180.1	130.2	130.8	125.2
Nov	131.2	125.1	194.7	130.0	129.8	123.5
Dec	127.8	120.9	199.5	130.3	129.9	123.3
2009 Jan	129.2	122.1	202.1	131.0	130.3	123.8
Feb	130.2	123.7	196.7	130.4	130.2	123.7
Mar	131.8	126.4	188.2	131.1	130.0	125.3
Apr	129.4	125.9	165.9	128.4	128.5	124.6
May	130.8	127.7	162.5	128.6	128.2	125.1
Jun	131.5	129.3	155.1	127.3	127.4	124.5
Jul	130.0	127.7	153.9	126.9	127.1	124.2
Aug	132.6	130.7	152.4	127.8	128.7	125.3
Sep	132.5	130.6	152.6	129.0	130.0	126.7
Oct	136.4 [†]	133.9 [†]	161.9	131.4 [†]	131.9 [†]	128.2
Nov	136.7	134.4	161.1	131.1	131.2	127.9p
Dec	137.3	134.9	162.0 [†]	131.8	131.6	128.6p
2010 Jan	139.1p	136.6p	164.7p	132.8p	132.1p	129.8p
Feb	139.2p	137.1p	160.4p	132.9p	132.7p	..

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

Materials and fuel purchased by selected sub-sections of manufacturing industry

	Textiles	Leather	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper and paper products	Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Chemicals and chemical products	Rubber products	Plastic products	Other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified
1992 SIC											
2003	RBBR	RBBS	RBBT	RABL	RAUW	RBBW	RAZZ	RBAC	RBBY	RBBZ	RBCA
2004	96.8	97.9	93.8	97.2	62.4	93.4	92.8	94.6	90.9	84.3	92.8
2005	96.7	97.8	96.1	96.9	71.5	94.5	94.8	95.3	92.1	92.9	95.2
2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2007	103.4	103.2	104.7	106.2	117.4	106.7	105.1	106.3	107.9	111.8	105.3
	104.0	104.6	113.3	108.2	121.4	107.7	106.5	109.9	108.4	120.3	108.7
2008	112.0	114.4	121.0	117.8	171.3	121.6	116.8	124.5	125.1	134.9	118.6
2009	115.4	118.8	121.5	122.7	131.4	127.9	119.9	128.5	130.1	127.0	120.8 [†]
2006 Sep	102.3	103.3	104.4	104.8	110.1	105.9	105.0	106.2	104.8	114.0	105.6
Oct	103.2	103.9	106.3	106.4	104.0	106.5	105.6	107.6	107.1	115.7	106.5
Nov	104.3	104.3	107.5	108.0	102.9	107.7	106.3	108.9	110.0	117.0	107.6
Dec	104.4	104.7	107.7	108.2	107.2	107.8	106.3	108.6	110.3	116.4	107.5
2007 Jan	103.7	103.7	108.3	107.5	94.1	107.1	105.7	107.4	109.1	116.2	107.2
Feb	103.8	103.9	109.0	107.6	99.3	107.0	105.8	108.2	109.0	117.1	107.5
Mar	104.2	104.3	109.4	107.5	108.0	106.6	106.0	109.0	108.9	119.6	108.3
Apr	103.1	103.8	111.4	106.6	113.4	105.7	105.7	109.1	106.2	120.3	108.0
May	103.0	103.8	112.2	106.7	113.8	105.8	105.7	109.6	105.9	121.4	108.4
Jun	103.0	104.0	112.8	106.7	121.3	105.7	105.0	109.2	105.9	121.5	108.6
Jul	103.2	104.6	113.7	107.1	126.8	106.8	105.7	109.7	106.2	121.6	108.7
Aug	103.3	104.5	114.1	107.2	120.1	107.0	106.1	109.5	106.6	121.5	108.7
Sep	103.9	104.7	114.7	108.5	127.0	107.7	106.8	110.4	107.6	121.2	108.8
Oct	104.5	105.4	117.3	109.9	135.1	109.6	107.7	111.1	109.7	121.5	109.4
Nov	105.6	105.9	118.1	111.2	147.0	110.9	108.6	112.4	112.1	121.4	110.1
Dec	106.4	106.8	118.6	112.0	150.6	112.3	109.5	113.6	113.4	120.8	110.7
2008 Jan	107.9	107.5	119.5	113.2	155.6	114.8	111.3	115.7	116.5	123.8	112.3
Feb	108.2	108.7	119.9	113.6	160.6	114.6	111.7	117.1	117.3	126.3	113.0
Mar	108.8	109.8	120.1	114.1	169.5	116.2	112.8	118.6	118.0	128.5	114.0
Apr	110.3	111.5	119.2	115.3	182.5	118.0	114.5	121.6	120.8	133.9	115.8
May	111.5	113.6	120.0	115.9	203.7	119.3	115.6	123.4	122.0	139.5	117.1
Jun	112.5	115.1	121.0	117.0	218.8	121.0	117.5	125.2	124.7	142.9	119.0
Jul	112.8	116.0	120.9	117.8	219.0	123.7	118.7	127.7	126.4	143.9	120.3
Aug	112.4	116.7	120.9	118.2	198.4	124.3	119.0	127.3	126.8	139.7	120.6
Sep	112.8	117.9	121.4	119.1	182.4	125.4	119.8	128.4	127.9	139.4	122.1
Oct	114.1	118.3	122.2	121.8	148.5	127.1	120.3	128.9	131.9	135.6	122.5
Nov	115.7	118.6	123.0	123.5	120.3	127.0	120.6	130.0	134.2	132.8	122.9
Dec	116.4	118.7	124.0	123.9	96.0	128.1	119.2	129.5	134.8	132.5	123.4
2009 Jan	117.3	118.9	122.7	125.8	98.9	128.5	119.3	129.2	136.5	128.6	122.2
Feb	116.9	118.9	122.0	125.3	105.3	129.2	118.9	130.3	137.1	128.0	122.2
Mar	117.1	119.0	122.1	124.3	112.4	128.5	120.2	130.6	135.2	126.4	121.9
Apr	115.1	118.4	120.8	121.6	116.7	127.0	119.2	127.1	129.5	124.1	119.9
May	115.0	118.9	120.7	121.8	125.5	126.9	119.1	127.6	129.4	124.8	119.8
Jun	113.9	118.8	120.1	120.9	138.2	125.2	118.4	126.9	126.5	123.3	119.1
Jul	113.7	117.5	119.7	120.4	134.5	125.8	118.8	125.8	126.6	124.5	119.2
Aug	113.9	117.6	120.0	119.8	146.7	127.9	119.5	126.2	126.4	126.0	119.4
Sep	114.6	118.5	121.3	120.5	140.5	127.8	120.5	129.0	126.8	128.0	120.4
Oct	115.9	119.3	122.7	124.0	150.2	128.7	121.5	128.6	128.7	130.0	121.8
Nov	115.7 [†]	119.5	122.7	123.8	154.8	129.3	121.4	128.9p	128.5	129.0	121.8
Dec	115.4	120.0 [†]	123.2 [†]	124.5 [†]	153.5p	130.1 [†]	121.9p	131.4p	129.6 [†]	131.0 [†]	122.5 [†]
2010 Jan	116.0p	120.1p	124.1p	125.1p	161.2p	131.0p	122.4p	131.9p	129.8p	132.5p	122.7p
Feb	117.2p	120.8p	124.5p	125.1p	..	131.0p	..	..	129.3p	132.5p	122.8p

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

	Materials and fuel			Products of manufacturing industries except food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum manufacturing (NSA)		Products of the food, beverages and tobacco manufacturing industries	Quarterly construction output price index	Monthly index of average price of new dwellings - at mortgage completion stage ¹
	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Manufacturing not elsewhere classified	Output of manufactured products				
1992 SIC								
	RBCB	RBCC	RBCD	PLLU	PLLV	POKH	JYYC	FCBA
2003	104.4	96.0	93.4	96.8	98.6	97.6	133	126.4
2004	99.5	96.7	95.7	98.2	99.1	99.4	143	138.6
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	150	147.6
2006	103.2	104.1	105.8	102.2	101.8	101.8	155	156.5
2007	102.7	107.1	109.8	104.8	103.7	106.4	162	..
2008	107.6	113.8	118.3	112.5	108.6	117.2	162	..
2009	111.8	116.7	119.6 [†]	113.9	110.7 [†]	120.9	..	..
2006 Sep	102.9	104.4	106.1	102.6	102.1	102.5	156	158.5
Oct	103.7	105.0	107.1	102.3	102.3	102.5	..	156.0
Nov	104.0	105.7	107.9	102.2	102.3	102.9	..	159.1
Dec	103.5	105.6	107.9	102.4	102.2	103.4	157	164.3
2007 Jan	102.9	105.4	107.7	102.6	102.6	103.6	..	164.3
Feb	103.0	105.7	108.1	103.0	103.1	104.1	..	166.6
Mar	103.3	106.5	108.9	103.7	103.6	104.7	161	166.3
Apr	102.7	106.4	108.8	104.0	103.6	104.5	..	167.3
May	103.1	107.2	109.4	104.4	103.6	105.0	..	167.3
Jun	103.0	107.2	109.5	104.6	103.6	105.3	162	171.5
Jul	102.6	107.3	109.9	104.9	103.8	106.0	..	169.7
Aug	102.3	107.4	110.1	105.0	103.9	106.3	..	168.5
Sep	101.5	107.7	110.3	105.3	104.0	107.4	163	169.7
Oct	101.5	107.6	111.0	106.0	104.1	109.2	..	170.0
Nov	102.9	108.2	111.7	106.8	104.2	110.2	..	169.6
Dec	103.0	108.6	111.9	107.2	104.4	110.9	163	172.9
2008 Jan	104.5	109.5	113.3	108.4	105.7	112.2	..	175.5
Feb	105.0	110.2	114.1	108.9	106.0	113.0	..	174.5
Mar	105.3	111.2	115.2	110.1	106.6	114.0	162	173.2
Apr	106.1	112.3	116.7	111.7	107.8	114.7	..	174.9
May	106.7	113.2	118.1	113.9	109.4	117.1	..	170.0
Jun	106.4	114.1	119.4	114.8	109.7	118.3	162	169.0
Jul	106.9	114.9	120.2	115.4	110.3	118.7	..	166.0
Aug	107.4	115.0	120.0	114.6	109.8	119.5	..	158.2
Sep	109.0	115.6	120.6	114.3	109.8	120.1	162	160.6
Oct	110.2	115.7	120.5	113.1	109.3	119.4	..	148.6
Nov	111.6	116.3	120.4	112.1	109.4	119.3	..	145.9
Dec	111.9	117.1	120.8	112.1	109.6	119.6	160	156.0
2009 Jan	111.6	116.9	120.0	112.2	109.9	120.4	..	162.1
Feb	111.3	116.4	119.8	112.2	109.9	120.5	..	158.6
Mar	111.7	117.0	119.9	112.3	110.0	120.9	152	151.6
Apr	110.5	116.1	118.6	113.1	110.5	121.0	..	150.7
May	111.5	115.9	118.6	113.6	110.7	121.0	..	147.9
Jun	110.6	115.2	117.8	113.7	110.0	121.4	147	148.7
Jul	111.4	115.5	118.2	113.9	110.5	120.9	..	145.8
Aug	110.7	115.4	118.9	114.2	110.7	120.6	..	143.3
Sep	111.9	116.7	119.9	114.8	111.2	121.0	148	150.0
Oct	113.2	117.9	121.1	115.1	111.6	120.6	..	147.7
Nov	113.2	117.9	121.1	115.4	111.6	121.1	..	146.7
Dec	113.7 [†]	119.1 [†]	121.7 [†]	116.0	112.3 [†]	121.8	149	153.6
2010 Jan	113.8p	119.6p	122.5p	116.5p	112.8p	121.6p	..	158.7
Feb	114.2p	119.8p	122.9p	116.8p	113.1p	121.9p	..	..

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2005=100

	Output of selected sub-sections of industry																					
	Textiles and textile products ²		Leather and leather products		Wood and wood products ²		Pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing		Chemicals & chemical products; man-made fibres		Rubber and plastic products		Other non-metallic mineral products		Basic metals and fabricated metal products		Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified ²		Electrical and optical equipment		Furniture and other manufactured goods n.e.s.	
1992 SIC																						
2003	POKI	POKJ	POKK	POKL	POKN	POKO	POKP	POKQ	POKR	POKS	POKT	POLS										
2004	98.8	98.8	93.9	98.0	96.9	95.8	95.5	88.4	96.4	103.0	97.3	100.5										
2005	98.5	98.7	96.1	99.1	98.0	96.3	96.9	93.5	97.5	100.5	98.2	100.3										
2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0										
2007	101.1	101.7	102.5	101.7	103.4	103.0	103.4	105.4	102.0	101.2	101.5	100.9										
2008	102.0	102.7	111.4	103.6	105.7	104.3	108.5	111.1	105.5	101.1	102.5	102.9										
2009	103.6 [†]	103.3	116.2	106.7	117.1	109.1	114.0	118.7	109.1	102.9	106.8	106.4										
	105.5 [†]	103.7	118.6	109.4	121.9	110.9	118.3	116.8	112.9	104.1	112.8	110.1										
2006 Sep	101.2	101.3	103.3	102.1	103.9	103.4	104.0	107.7	102.4	101.6	101.7	101.1										
Oct	101.5	102.4	104.0	102.5	103.8	103.8	104.3	108.3	102.4	101.3	101.8	101.3										
Nov	101.4	102.3	104.6	102.4	103.9	103.4	104.5	108.8	102.5	101.1	101.9	101.6										
Dec	101.5	102.3	104.9	102.3	104.0	103.5	104.5	108.4	102.7	101.1	101.9	101.4										
2007 Jan	101.5	102.2	106.2	102.6	104.1	103.6	107.2	108.9	103.4	101.1	102.0	101.6										
Feb	101.6	102.7	108.1	102.9	104.5	103.6	108.1	109.4	103.8	101.2	102.3	101.9										
Mar	101.9	103.0	109.1	103.1	104.5	103.8	107.8	110.3	104.4	101.3	102.6	102.3										
Apr	102.0	103.4	109.7	103.3	104.8	103.9	109.0	110.6	105.2	101.3	101.8	102.5										
May	102.2	102.7	110.4	103.4	105.0	104.1	108.2	111.0	105.2	101.4	101.9	102.6										
Jun	102.0	103.0	111.4	103.4	105.2	103.8	108.3	111.6	105.2	101.3	102.0	102.7										
Jul	102.2	102.7	112.5	103.7	106.1	104.3	108.5	112.1	105.8	100.9	102.2	103.0										
Aug	102.2	102.4	112.8	103.7	106.3	104.3	108.8	112.5	105.9	101.0	102.4	103.4										
Sep	102.3	102.3	113.3	103.9	106.2	104.5	108.6	112.1	106.4	100.9	102.6	103.3										
Oct	102.1	102.3	114.5	104.3	107.1	104.8	109.0	112.0	106.6	100.6	103.0	103.6										
Nov	102.1	102.9	114.4	104.4	107.2	105.2	109.2	111.8	106.7	100.9	103.2	104.0										
Dec	102.2	102.7	114.2	104.6	107.8	105.3	109.6	111.2	106.9	101.0	103.5	104.1										
2008 Jan	102.6	102.1	114.8	104.9	109.8	105.7	112.3	111.5	107.9	102.0	104.0	104.6										
Feb	102.9	102.4	115.3	105.4	109.8	106.2	113.1	112.2	107.9	102.2	104.1	104.6										
Mar	102.9	102.6	115.2	105.5	112.6	106.9	113.4	113.3	108.2	102.3	104.6	104.9										
Apr	103.0	102.9	115.1	105.7	113.7	107.3	113.4	114.9	108.7	102.7	104.9	104.9										
May	103.1	103.4	115.6	106.1	114.6	107.5	112.9	116.2	108.9	103.0	106.3	105.3										
Jun	103.4	103.6	115.9	106.5	115.9	107.8	113.3	119.1	109.1	103.0	106.8	105.4										
Jul	103.5	103.8	115.3	106.9	120.1	108.9	114.2	121.8	109.0	103.1	107.1	106.7										
Aug	103.7	104.4	115.3	107.2	121.2	110.2	114.7	123.1	109.3	103.0	107.4	107.5										
Sep	104.2	103.9	118.2	107.7	122.1	111.7	115.1	125.2	109.7	103.4	108.1	107.5										
Oct	104.4	103.7	117.5	107.9	122.1	112.2	115.0	124.0	109.6	103.5	108.4	108.2										
Nov	104.6	103.6	117.2	108.0	122.4	112.5	115.2	122.1	110.0	103.8	109.4	108.4										
Dec	104.8	103.2	118.6	108.5	121.2	111.7	115.8	121.6	111.0	103.2	110.1	108.9										
2009 Jan	105.1	101.8	118.4	108.7	121.0	110.7	118.5	118.5	110.8	103.3	111.3	109.4										
Feb	105.1	101.4	118.0	108.8	121.2	111.0	118.9	118.4	111.4	103.0	111.7	109.5										
Mar	105.4	102.6	118.4	109.1	121.3	111.2	119.1	117.5	111.9	102.9	112.0	110.2										
Apr	105.5	103.2	118.3	109.5	122.0	111.0	118.9	116.2	112.3	102.8	113.3	109.8										
May	105.7	103.6	118.4	109.6	121.5	110.6	118.4	116.1	113.5	103.3	113.1	109.8										
Jun	105.7	103.9	118.3	109.8	119.9	110.1	117.7	115.7	113.2	103.4	112.9	109.9										
Jul	105.6	102.9	118.2	109.5	121.2	110.4	117.6	115.4	113.3	103.6	113.0	109.9										
Aug	105.6	103.9	118.2	109.4	122.5	110.7	117.7	115.4	113.4	103.8	112.2	109.9										
Sep	105.6	103.9	119.0	109.4	123.0	111.0	118.2	115.8	113.9	104.5	112.7	110.1										
Oct	105.7	104.9	118.9	109.9	122.8	111.3	118.1	116.6	113.9	105.8 [†]	113.2	110.7										
Nov	105.7 [†]	105.7	119.2	109.5	123.2 [†]	111.6	117.8	117.5	113.6	105.9	113.2	110.7										
Dec	105.7	106.4	119.5 [†]	110.1 [†]	123.5	111.6	118.3	118.1	113.9 [†]	106.7	115.2	111.0										
2010 Jan	105.8p	106.9p	120.4p	110.4p	124.0p	111.6p	118.1p [†]	118.1p [†]	113.7p	107.4p	115.3p [†]	111.2p										
Feb	106.1p	107.6p	121.1p	110.7p	124.8p	111.8p	118.5p	118.2p	113.8p	107.8p	115.5p	111.0p										

1 A base weighted (1995=100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the six new work sectors. For a fuller description see *Economic Trends* No 297.

2 From Aug 2005 data is from the Regulated Mortgage Survey. From February 2002, data are based on a significantly enlarged return from the Survey of Mortgage Lenders, and are calculated through improved methodology. Annual and quarterly data prior to February 2002 are from the 5% Survey of Mortgage Lenders, and have been rebased to Feb 2002=100.

3 Indicates values which are considered less reliable than the remainder currently published mainly due to the lack of market coverage.

4 The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001. Further information on PPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/ssi/ppt

Sources: Office for National Statistics: Tel 01633 455332;
Office for National Statistics (JYYC): 020 7215 1953;
CLG (FCBA): 020 7944 3303

18.10 House Price Index¹

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Feb 2002 = 100²

	United Kingdom	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
2007	WLPE	WLPF	WLPG	WLPH	WLPI	WLPK	WLPL	WLPM	WLPN	WLPT	WLPU	WLPV	WLPX	WLPY
	183.7	222.6	208.9	213.0	191.7	185.2	167.2	168.9	164.2	179.8	178.5	217.8	223.1	281.5
	184.3	223.5	208.7	214.8	192.8	184.8	166.2	170.6	165.6	180.4	179.2	218.0	222.3	278.8
	184.4	220.2	209.2	214.5	192.1	185.4	166.2	171.0	164.9	180.7	179.2	221.6	225.2	276.7
	183.2	224.0	208.7	212.6	191.4	184.1	168.0	168.2	165.0	178.4	178.4	218.0	224.6	255.1
	182.5	222.7	209.9	214.8	191.6	182.3	165.9	167.8	164.3	177.6	177.8	216.8	222.8	249.4
2008	185.5	224.2	210.4	215.6	193.5	183.9	168.4	174.5	166.5	179.9	180.8	222.1	224.0	252.4
	182.1	220.9	206.9	211.1	190.1	184.3	167.7	167.9	163.8	176.5	177.4	216.1	222.9	249.0
	182.3	223.5	205.3	208.2	190.0	181.6	167.5	169.5	164.5	177.4	177.5	217.3	225.2	242.8
	183.1	224.0	207.1	212.5	187.5	180.1	167.6	170.6	165.3	177.4	178.1	214.1	229.1	252.0
	181.7	219.7	206.8	209.6	185.9	178.7	166.6	172.4	161.9	174.7	176.9	213.1	227.9	241.6
	180.4	219.5	204.3	212.4	186.0	178.5	164.0	167.7	161.9	173.2	175.2	211.7	230.6	245.9
	180.2	216.1	205.1	206.1	185.3	180.3	165.1	169.3	161.4	173.4	175.3	210.3	226.8	247.0
	175.5	212.4	200.1	204.1	179.7	176.8	159.7	161.3	157.4	171.5	170.4	205.8	222.6	231.2
	175.0	210.0	199.3	202.7	179.3	172.2	158.5	162.1	158.4	172.3	170.2	206.8	220.6	234.6
	170.8	206.0	196.7	197.9	173.9	169.3	156.1	158.9	154.1	163.4	166.1	204.7	215.8	222.0
	167.7	207.3	192.1	194.7	172.5	169.2	150.3	156.5	150.0	161.9	163.0	197.2	216.2	215.7
	163.8	202.9	190.5	191.7	169.6	163.6	147.9	151.7	145.8	159.4	159.4	194.5	209.5	204.9
2009	164.2	202.1	188.3	193.5	166.1	167.1	149.5	150.3	147.4	158.7	159.5	198.8	210.0	216.9
	159.7	198.0	184.0	186.4	166.0	162.4	145.6	146.9	141.9	155.1	155.3	190.3	203.4	202.4
	157.5	197.3	184.2	182.2	164.9	158.6	144.5	143.0	140.6	151.9	153.0	189.0	203.1	203.6
	158.4	194.1	183.9	189.0	163.3	161.4	142.4	144.0	142.4	152.0	153.8	184.1	209.5	195.0
	158.6	193.2	181.9	187.5	165.4	162.7	143.5	144.0	142.2	152.1	153.9	190.2	211.9	185.4
	161.1	199.3	185.1	187.9	165.8	163.2	145.6	149.0	143.2	156.9	156.5	185.9	214.2	189.4
	165.0	199.2	189.6	191.8	168.6	167.6	149.2	153.4	147.0	160.6	160.4	193.7	217.2	194.0
	165.3	201.2	191.1	193.3	170.7	165.1	148.6	152.8	147.5	159.4	160.4	195.2	221.1	201.9
	167.7	204.6	194.4	191.8	173.0	167.9	152.3	157.7	148.7	163.5	163.3	192.9	218.7	191.7
	166.9	201.4	190.2	193.2	171.6	166.9	151.6	157.0	149.0	162.2	162.5	192.7	217.5	190.0
	168.5	206.4	193.4	196.2	172.4	167.0	151.9	158.1	150.9	162.2	163.8	198.1	221.9	193.1
	168.6	211.0	195.7	195.6	171.0	167.9	152.3	159.1	150.0	162.1	164.2	196.4	217.4	192.6
2010 Jan	174.3	199.0	195.6	197.1	174.6	173.4	158.1	167.1	159.3	168.6	170.0	201.3	224.9	187.2
Percentage change on a year earlier														
2008	WLPZ	WLQA	WLQB	WLQG	WLQH	WLQI	WLQJ	WLQK	WLQL	WLQX	WLQY	WLRE	WLRF	WLRK
	7.9	5.8	4.4	5.4	5.2	3.2	6.8	13.5	8.8	6.1	7.8	7.2	9.7	8.8
	6.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.2	6.0	9.2	7.3	4.8	6.3	3.3	9.3	4.7
	5.2	4.9	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.9	7.6	6.7	3.8	5.2	4.1	9.3	-1.2
	4.6	4.2	2.4	3.4	0.8	1.4	5.6	7.3	6.0	2.9	4.6	2.3	8.4	-2.4
	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	3.9	7.0	3.1	0.6	3.1	0.8	5.9	-7.5
	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.1	-1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	-0.4	0.5	-1.0	5.7	-9.4
	-1.4	-3.1	-1.1	-2.6	-1.6	-1.8	-	-1.1	-0.8	-2.9	-1.4	-2.1	2.2	-10.4
	-4.6	-4.6	-4.2	-4.2	-6.2	-4.5	-4.5	-4.6	-4.1	-4.6	-4.5	-5.5	-0.2	-17.9
	-5.1	-6.0	-4.5	-5.6	-7.0	-6.8	-4.6	-5.0	-4.3	-4.5	-5.1	-5.2	-0.8	-15.8
	-7.4	-6.5	-6.0	-7.7	-9.5	-8.7	-6.0	-7.1	-6.5	-9.6	-7.3	-7.6	-4.2	-19.8
	-8.5	-7.5	-8.0	-8.4	-9.9	-8.1	-10.5	-7.0	-9.1	-9.3	-8.6	-9.5	-3.7	-15.4
	-10.2	-8.9	-9.3	-10.8	-11.5	-10.2	-10.8	-9.6	-11.3	-10.2	-10.4	-10.3	-6.0	-17.9
	-11.5	-9.9	-10.5	-10.2	-14.1	-9.1	-11.2	-13.9	-11.5	-11.8	-11.8	-10.5	-6.3	-14.1
	-12.3	-10.4	-11.1	-11.7	-12.7	-11.9	-13.2	-12.5	-13.4	-12.1	-12.4	-11.9	-8.8	-18.7
	-13.6	-11.7	-10.3	-12.5	-13.2	-12.7	-13.8	-15.7	-14.5	-14.4	-13.8	-13.0	-9.8	-16.1
	-13.5	-13.4	-11.2	-11.1	-12.9	-10.3	-15.1	-15.6	-13.9	-14.3	-13.7	-14.0	-8.6	-22.6
	-12.7	-12.0	-12.0	-10.5	-11.0	-8.9	-13.9	-16.5	-12.2	-12.9	-13.0	-10.7	-7.0	-23.3
	-10.7	-9.2	-9.4	-11.5	-10.9	-8.6	-11.3	-11.1	-11.5	-9.4	-10.7	-12.2	-7.1	-23.0
	-8.4	-7.8	-7.6	-6.9	-9.0	-7.1	-9.6	-9.4	-8.9	-7.4	-8.5	-7.9	-4.2	-21.5
	-5.6	-5.3	-4.5	-5.3	-5.0	-6.6	-7.0	-5.3	-6.3	-7.1	-5.9	-5.2	-0.7	-12.7
	-4.1	-2.5	-2.5	-5.4	-3.5	-2.4	-3.9	-2.7	-6.1	-5.1	-4.0	-6.7	-0.9	-18.3
	-2.3	-2.2	-3.3	-2.4	-1.3	-1.4	-2.9	-1.2	-3.3	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	0.8	-14.4
	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.8	-0.1	-1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.6	-10.5
2010 Jan	6.2	-1.5	3.9	1.9	5.1	3.8	5.7	11.2	8.1	6.3	6.6	1.3	7.1	-13.7

1 Series based on prices at the mortgage completion stage collected through the Regulated Mortgage Survey. The index takes into account the mix of properties sold.

Source: Communities and Local Government

2 The series starts at February 2002 rather than January 2002 because the required volume of completions was achieved from that date only.

Prices and wages

18.11 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products^{1,2,3}

2005=100

	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun			
Purchase prices⁴	<i>Weights</i>														
Goods and services															
currently consumed	BYEA	100.0	115.3	156.4	153.3	151.4	144.9	143.8	144.9	145.2	144.8	140.2	138.0	137.5	136.1
Seeds	BYEB	7.7	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	116.1	116.1	116.1	112.9	112.9	112.9	105.2	105.2	101.7
Energy, lubricants	BYED	8.8	117.9	178.4	164.4	163.3	153.0	139.6	132.1	140.2	135.1	128.1	126.8	126.9	129.6
Fertilizer and soil improvers	BYEE	9.0	119.8	313.6	319.4	323.2	322.8	325.0	318.5	302.4	291.3	275.4	263.4	249.6	203.0
Plant protection products	BYEF	6.3	103.7	104.1	102.8	106.0	106.7	106.1	106.9	105.3	104.3	103.3	104.2	104.6	104.9
Animal feedingstuffs	BYEG	26.9	129.7	181.1	170.3	165.0	152.2	148.8	149.4	150.3	156.4	154.7	155.4	161.8	162.9
Maintenance of plant	BYEI	7.6	109.9	116.6	117.2	117.9	118.8	119.3	119.0	119.8	119.7	120.1	121.0	121.3	121.5
Maintenance and repair of buildings	BYEJ	3.6	114.1	124.4	125.6	126.2	126.9	126.5	125.5	123.3	121.9	121.9	121.8	120.8	120.7
Veterinary services	BYEK	3.2	108.4	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7
Other goods and services ⁵	BYEL	27.0	107.8	113.0	112.3	114.1	114.2	115.0	115.2	115.4	115.9	116.2	116.1	116.4	116.5
Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture	BYEM	100.0	106.7	111.2	111.5	112.9	113.8	113.6	113.1	112.7	112.6	112.8	113.2	115.2	115.6
Machinery and other equipment	BYEN	61.0	110.3	118.5	118.8	119.6	120.6	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.7	120.8	120.8	120.8	122.0
Buildings	BYEO	27.0	113.0	122.1	123.0	123.5	124.1	123.8	123.0	121.4	120.5	120.4	120.4	119.7	119.6
Producer prices															
All products	BYEP	100.0	118.8	145.1	141.4	143.1	139.2	136.4	137.0	139.0	139.6	139.9	139.7	136.9	138.0
All crop products	BYEQ	41.0	133.6	153.8	143.7	146.1	140.8	133.8	132.4	134.0	138.0	137.0	136.3	141.3	139.7
Cereals	BYER	12.2	166.7	219.0	189.0	178.2	171.6	157.0	160.9	155.7	163.9	159.7	158.4	168.3	168.9
Industrial crops ⁶	AE6A	4.4	108.2	193.8	186.9	138.9	137.6	130.8	128.5	129.5	128.0	128.3	127.2	134.6	138.8
Forage plants	AE6B	2.6	128.6	143.4	133.9	143.2	134.1	137.9	139.7	147.3	154.3	157.7	157.5	161.9	160.9
Fresh vegetables	BYET	7.4	122.1	117.7	110.2	118.2	123.0	115.4	115.6	127.4	129.8	128.6	124.7	127.2	110.2
Fresh fruit	BYEU	3.1	107.4	123.8	122.2	127.4	128.1	122.3	133.6	139.2	149.2	146.6	153.2	133.4	139.3
Potatoes	AE6C	4.3	145.9	159.9	155.9	140.7	113.3	115.2	123.6	122.9	127.9	129.4	132.6	135.2	134.1
Flowers and plants	BYEW	6.3	110.1	114.8	114.3	115.2	114.6	114.3	116.5	115.6	115.6	115.5	114.6	116.2	117.1
Other crop products (including seeds)	BYEX	0.6	113.3	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4
Animals and animal products	BYEY	59.0	108.5	138.2	139.5	140.3	138.1	138.2	139.7	142.1	140.6	141.7	141.7	134.3	136.6
Animals for slaughter	BYEZ	34.6	105.5	137.4	137.7	137.0	133.9	134.3	138.5	144.5	144.9	147.8	151.3	150.8	147.3
Milk	BYFA	20.6	112.2	139.9	142.4	146.3	148.2	146.7	142.8	138.5	133.7	132.0	125.9	111.6	121.3
Eggs	BYFB	2.8	118.3	144.2	144.2	144.2	133.1	133.1	133.1	142.7	142.7	142.7	145.5	145.9	145.9
Other animal products	BYFC	1.0	106.7	119.8	125.7	127.4	129.8	130.9	135.2	131.3	128.5	127.8	125.5	122.0	113.3

1 Index numbers for the years 1983 to 2003 on 1995 = 100 base and 1998 to 2008 on 2000 = 100 also at a more detailed level are from the Department for Environment Food and Rural Affairs, Room 311, 3rd Floor, 1-2 Peasholme Green YO1 7PX. Tel 01904 456561. e-mail prices@defra.gsi.gov.uk

2 The sum of the percentages of categories included in "Goods & Services consumed" and "All Products" do not add to 100% due to the exclusion of some minor categories.

3 All data and weights have been revised to be in line with Eurostat policy that the *Agricultural Account* and the *API* should be the same.

4 A revised feedstuffs index has been calculated and incorporated in this edition. Further details are available on request.

5 Formerly *General expenses*.

6 Primarily including Oilseeds, Linseed and Protein crops.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

18.12 Median¹ weekly and hourly earnings and total paid hours of full-time employees²: United Kingdom

April 2008 to 2009

SIC 2007 ³	Manufacturing industries				All industries and services			
			Hourly earnings(£)				Hourly earnings(£)	
	Gross weekly earnings(£)	Total Paid Hours	Including overtime pay	Excluding overtime pay	Gross Weekly earnings(£)	Total Paid Hours	Including overtime pay	Excluding overtime pay
All								
2008	JR7J	JR7K	JR7L	JR7M	JR7V	JR7W	JR7X	JR7Y
2008	486.3	39.1	11.72	11.44	479.1	37.5	11.98	11.88
2009	484.9	38.9	11.94	11.76	488.7	37.5	12.43	12.34
Men								
	JR7N	JR7O	JR7P	JR7Q	JR7Z	JR82	JR83	JR84
2008	513.6	39.8	12.21	11.95	522.0	39.0	12.63	12.50
2009	510.4	39.0	12.47	12.27	531.1	38.7	13.09	12.97
Women								
	JR7R	JR7S	JR7T	JR7U	JR85	JR86	JR87	JR88
2008	365.4	37.8	9.25	9.20	412.4	37.1	10.94	10.92
2009	370.5	37.5	9.54	9.50	426.4	37.0	11.42	11.40

1 Median values are less affected by extremes of earnings at either ends of the scale with half the employees earning above the stated amount and half below. Previous editions of Monthly Digest published means.

Source: Annual Survey of Hours and earnings: 01633 456120

2 Data relate to full-time employees on adult rates whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence.

3 Classification is based on Standard Industrial Classification 2007.

Prices and wages

18.13 Median¹ weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees² by industry division³: United Kingdom

April 2008 to 2009

£

Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence

SIC 2007 ³ Division	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	Water supply, sewerage, waste management & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles	Transport & storage
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Median gross weekly earnings								
All	JR89	JR8A	JR8B	JR8C	JR8D	JR8E	JR8F	JR8G
2008	356.8	649.0	486.3	661.5	500.0	516.7	380.0	470.6
2009	387.0	697.7	484.9	585.8	528.4	529.3	388.3	479.1
Men	JR8S	JR8T	JR8U	JR8V	JR8W	JR8X	JR8Y	JR8Z
2008	375.4	674.8	513.6	715.8	512.6	533.3	421.6	480.1
2009	402.5	726.5	510.4	636.2	531.2	550.0	428.0	488.3
Women	JR9D	JR9E	JR9F	JR9G	JR9H	JR9I	JR9J	JR9K
2008	301.1	499.6	365.4	399.9	447.2	398.4	317.7	421.6
2009	345.0	568.0	370.5	405.4	474.1	403.9	325.8	436.5
Median hourly earnings (excluding overtime)								
All	JR9W	JR9X	JR9Y	JR9Z	JRA2	JRA3	JRA4	JRA5
2008	7.69	15.27	11.44	16.12	10.94	11.79	9.18	10.48
2009	8.24	16.67	11.76	14.97	11.80	12.22	9.46	11.00
Men	JRB9	JRC2	JRC3	JRC4	JRC5	JRC6	JRC7	JRC8
2008	7.83	15.30	11.95	17.09	10.92	12.00	9.88	10.46
2009	8.22	16.85	12.27	15.97	11.72	12.47	10.09	11.00
Women	JRE4	JRE5	JRE6	JRE7	JRE8	JRE9	JRF2	JRF3
2008	7.21	15.07	9.20	10.53	11.03	10.49	8.10	10.59
2009	8.25	16.17	9.50	10.68	12.23	10.50	8.38	11.02
Median total paid hours worked								
All	JS5P	JS5Q	JS5R	JS5S	JS5T	JS5U	JS5V	JS5W
2008	40.0	39.9	39.1	37.0	40.0	40.0	39.1	40.0
2009	40.0	37.5	38.9	37.0	40.0	40.0	39.1	40.0
Men	JS6A	JS6B	JS6C	JS6D	JS6E	JS6F	JS6G	JS6H
2008	40.0	40.0	39.8	37.2	40.5	40.0	40.0	40.5
2009	40.0	39.9	39.0	37.0	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.0
Women	JS6T	JS6U	JS6V	JS6W	JS6X	JS6Y	JS6Z	JS72
2008	40.0	37.5	37.8	37.0	37.2	37.5	37.6	38.9
2009	39.1	37.0	37.5	36.9	37.0	37.5	37.6	37.5

1 Median values are less affected by extremes of earnings at either ends of the scale with half the employees earning above the stated amount and half below. Previous editions of Monthly Digest published means.

2 Data relates to full-time employees on adult rates whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence.

3 Classification is based on Standard Industrial Classification 2007.

Source: Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings: 01633 456120

18.13 Median¹ weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees² by industry division³: United Kingdom

continued

April 2008 to 2009

Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence												
	Accommodation and food services activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	
SIC 2007 ³ Division	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	
Median gross weekly earnings												
All												
2008	JR8H 296.8	JR8I 634.8	JR8J 597.2	JR8K 451.9	JR8L 579.7	JR8M 383.6	JR8N 533.5	JR8O 525.6	JR8P 458.4	JR8Q 380.6	JR8R 414.7	
2009	298.7	643.5	626.1	462.7	597.8	391.0	547.9	541.6	473.0	387.8	424.3	
Men												
2008	JR92 316.2	JR93 687.8	JR94 766.6	JR95 528.8	JR96 680.4	JR97 402.7	JR98 595.0	JR99 575.5	JR9A 542.6	JR9B 406.9	JR9C 464.1	
2009	317.3	682.8	799.4	526.0	689.9	415.2	605.8	587.4	563.2	404.8	470.5	
Women												
2008	JR9L 272.9	JR9M 536.6	JR9N 450.4	JR9O 391.7	JR9P 479.1	JR9Q 350.0	JR9R 443.9	JR9S 484.5	JR9T 433.8	JR9U 351.9	JR9V 361.5	
2009	278.3	542.5	484.3	408.3	496.0	353.6	463.7	500.5	441.0	366.4	364.1	
Median hourly earnings (excluding overtime)												
All												
2008	JRA6 7.00	JRA7 16.39	JRA8 16.43	JRA9 11.92	JRB2 15.26	JRB3 8.82	JRB4 13.34	JRB5 14.56	JRB6 11.99	JRB7 9.25	JRB8 10.75	
2009	7.10	16.73	17.38	12.18	15.84	9.20	13.83	15.06	12.34	9.76	11.10	
Men												
2008	JRC9 7.25	JRD2 17.50	JRD3 20.90	JRD4 13.64	JRD5 17.50	JRD6 8.82	JRD7 14.70	JRD8 15.67	JRD9 13.98	JRE2 9.76	JRE3 11.57	
2009	7.35	17.70	21.98	13.63	17.89	9.31	14.97	16.27	14.51	10.05	11.88	
Women												
2008	JRF4 6.63	JRF5 14.23	JRF6 12.45	JRF7 10.56	JRF8 12.86	JRF9 8.83	JRG2 11.57	JRG3 13.79	JRG4 11.34	JRG5 8.73	JRG6 9.45	
2009	6.90	14.64	13.54	10.95	13.29	9.07	12.25	14.30	11.51	9.24	9.56	
Median total paid hours worked												
All												
2008	JS5X 40.0	JS5Y 37.5	JS5Z 35.0	JS62 37.4	JS63 37.5	JS64 40.0	JS65 37.6	JS66 36.1	JS67 37.5	JS68 39.9	JS69 37.5	
2009	40.0	37.5	35.0	37.0	37.5	39.9	37.1	36.1	37.5	39.6	37.5	
Men												
2008	JS6I 40.0	JS6J 37.5	JS6K 35.0	JS6L 37.5	JS6M 37.5	JS6N 40.0	JS6O 39.9	JS6P 36.9	JS6Q 37.5	JS6R 40.0	JS6S 38.6	
2009	40.0	37.5	35.0	37.4	37.5	40.0	39.1	36.9	37.5	40.0	37.5	
Women												
2008	JS73 39.8	JS74 37.5	JS75 35.0	JS76 37.0	JS77 37.0	JS78 37.5	JS79 37.0	JS7A 35.0	JS7B 37.5	JS7C 38.3	JS7D 37.5	
2009	39.5	37.5	35.0	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.0	35.0	37.5	37.7	37.3	

1 Median values are less affected by extremes of earnings at either ends of the scale with half the employees earning above the stated amount and half below. Previous editions of Monthly Digest published means.

2 Data relates to full-time employees on adult rates whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence.

3 Classification is based on Standard Industrial Classification 2007.

Source: Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings: 01633 456120

Prices and wages

18.14 Median¹ weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees² by age group: United Kingdom

April 2006 to 2009

£

Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence							
	18-21	22-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+	All ages
Median gross weekly earnings							
All	JRG9	JRH2	JRH3	JRH4	JRH5	JRH6	JRH7
2006	250.6	376.5	496.1	502.5	465.4	400.0	443.6
2007	265.5	387.8	509.0	517.3	479.1	418.7	457.6
2008	271.6	400.0	532.7	539.9	504.1	437.5	479.1
2009	277.7	407.5	541.7	550.6	514.1	447.4	488.7
Men	JRH8	JRH9	JRI2	JRI3	JRI4	JRI5	JRI6
2006	261.5	390.6	525.0	558.7	516.0	421.6	484.3
2007	275.9	402.5	539.0	574.9	534.4	440.9	498.3
2008	280.0	416.7	566.3	599.1	563.6	462.6	522.0
2009	285.5	421.6	571.1	605.9	569.7	470.5	531.1
Women	JRI7	JRI8	JRI9	JRJ2	JRJ3	JRJ4	JRJ5
2006	240.4	362.7	444.0	410.2	385.0	343.7	383.3
2007	254.3	374.1	460.6	420.3	395.6	356.1	394.8
2008	258.8	384.7	480.9	437.3	419.7	376.4	412.4
2009	268.3	392.9	497.5	457.7	434.1	383.2	426.4
Median hourly earnings (excluding overtime)							
All	JRJ6	JRJ7	JRJ8	JRJ9	JRK2	JRK3	JRK4
2006	6.31	9.50	12.43	12.49	11.50	9.72	11.03
2007	6.60	9.80	12.77	12.77	11.87	10.09	11.36
2008	6.75	10.12	13.34	13.31	12.53	10.57	11.88
2009	7.00	10.44	13.80	13.84	12.95	11.00	12.34
Men	JRK5	JRK6	JRK7	JRK8	JRK9	JRL2	JRL3
2006	6.37	9.51	12.78	13.46	12.28	9.96	11.64
2007	6.65	9.80	13.10	13.77	12.79	10.31	11.97
2008	6.85	10.13	13.70	14.37	13.52	10.89	12.50
2009	7.06	10.47	14.15	14.96	13.90	11.28	12.97
Women	JRL4	JRL5	JRL6	JRL7	JRL8	JRL9	JRM2
2006	6.24	9.48	11.87	10.95	10.24	9.17	10.14
2007	6.55	9.79	12.28	11.14	10.54	9.48	10.48
2008	6.64	10.12	12.78	11.57	11.10	9.82	10.92
2009	6.94	10.40	13.27	12.20	11.55	10.25	11.39

1 Median values are less affected by extremes of earnings at either ends of the scale with half the employees earning above the stated amount and half below. Previous editions of Monthly Digest published means.

2 Data relates to full-time employees on adult rates whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence.

Source: Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings: 01633 456120

18.15 Average weekly earnings: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

Great Britain

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
Excluding bonuses										
SIC 2003	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
2008	JT7X 303	JT7Y 883	JT7Z 436	JT82 346	JT83 562	JT84 476	JT85 526	JT86 448	JT87 584	JT88 522
2009	314	915	446	360	602	474	527	458	608	534
2007	Apr May Jun	285 289 274	789 809 825	413 419 411	344 345 368	557 564 568	451 451 464	507 506 509	429 428 429	556 558 562
Jul	278	814	424	357	567	458	513	428	575	523
Aug	283	856	421	357	561	452	510	425	554	518
Sep	278	835	418	355	564	453	510	430	557	526
Oct	280	854	426	353	566	459	514	435	571	517
Nov	281	859	422	340	575	458	515	435	567	521
Dec	277	871	431	340	570	451	514	438	576	518
2008	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	289 299 302 303 304 303	875 878 859 862 888 900	418 431 436 435 434 438	344 355 343 344 345 342	566 565 550 565 557 566	479 469 465 475 476 478	518 518 530 531 527 526	443 447 450 445 448 449	569 569 584 569 571 569
Jul	298	881	435	345	563	481	529	448	583	525
Aug	302	882	434	343	550	477	525	444	618	511
Sep	310	895	435	347	566	478	520	449	585	527
Oct	313	887	437	349	564	479	527	450	583	530
Nov	306	883	443	354	562	486	529	454	598	530
Dec	310	910	452	346	570	474	529	449	604	527
2009	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	311 301 314 308 322 319	885 904 904 924 916 912	447 442 449 449 447 445	354 359 357 361 359 354	578 574 585 587 612 622	479 471 471 478 475 474	523 521 525 527 522 522	448 447 451 453 460 460	592 595 607 596 605 607
Jul	303	922	444	356	616	463	520	456	612	532
Aug	314	906	435	359	609	467	527	459	607	531
Sep	319	925	443	355	593	474	527	461	607	534
Oct	313	927	438	366	610	475	536	464	616	540
Nov	323	928	437	371	613	484	537	465	629	540
Dec	325	924	473	372	629	480	540	469	619	543
Percentage change on the year										
	JT8R	JT8S	JT8T	JT8U	JT8V	JT8W	JT8X	JT8Y	JT8Z	JT92
2008	Apr May Jun	6.3 5.2 10.6	9.3 9.8 9.1	5.3 3.6 6.6	— — -7.1	1.4 -1.2 -0.4	5.3 5.5 3.0	4.7 4.2 3.3	3.7 4.7 4.7	2.3 2.3 1.2
Jul	7.2	8.2	2.6	-3.4	-0.7	5.0	3.1	4.7	1.4	0.4
Aug	6.7	3.0	3.1	-3.9	-2.0	5.5	2.9	4.5	11.6	-1.4
Sep	11.5	7.2	4.1	-2.3	0.4	5.5	2.0	4.4	5.0	0.2
Oct	11.8	3.9	2.6	-1.1	-0.4	4.4	2.5	3.4	2.1	2.5
Nov	8.9	2.8	5.0	4.1	-2.3	6.1	2.7	4.4	5.5	1.7
Dec	11.9	4.5	4.9	1.8	—	5.1	2.9	2.5	4.9	1.7
2009	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	7.6 0.7 4.0 1.7 5.9 5.3	1.1 3.0 5.2 7.2 3.2 1.3	6.9 2.6 3.0 3.2 3.0 1.6	2.9 1.1 4.1 4.9 4.1 3.5	2.1 1.6 6.4 3.9 9.9 9.9	— 0.4 1.3 0.6 -0.2 -0.8	1.0 0.6 1.3 -0.8 -0.9 -0.8	1.1 — 0.2 1.8 2.7 2.4	4.0 4.6 3.9 4.7 6.0 6.7
Jul	1.7	4.7	2.1	3.2	9.4	-3.7	-1.7	1.8	5.0	1.3
Aug	4.0	2.7	0.2	4.7	10.7	-2.1	0.4	3.4	-1.8	3.9
Sep	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.3	4.8	-0.8	1.3	2.7	3.8	1.3
Oct	—	4.5	0.2	4.9	8.2	-0.8	1.7	3.1	5.7	1.9
Nov	5.6	5.1	-1.4	4.8	9.1	-0.4	1.5	2.4	5.2	1.9
Dec	4.8	1.5	4.6	7.5	10.4	1.3	2.1	4.5	2.5	3.0

Prices and wages

18.15 Average weekly earnings: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Education	Health and social work	Other services
SIC 2003	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
2008	JT89 472 2009 480	JT8A 249 256	JT8B 209 209	JT8C 497 502	JT8D 656 686	JT8E 474 482	JT8F 496 509	JT8G 377 390	JT8H 383 392	JT8I 370 366
2007 Apr	452	244	203	484	626	445	481	360	363	344
May	453	242	207	487	631	449	482	360	366	358
Jun	453	242	208	490	636	451	480	361	366	367
Jul	459	243	208	490	635	452	481	363	363	366
Aug	455	248	208	494	633	453	490	368	364	368
Sep	452	246	207	483	638	453	487	371	365	368
Oct	461	242	209	481	635	456	485	368	368	358
Nov	455	239	213	487	638	459	490	372	383	358
Dec	458	238	214	496	640	461	496	376	377	354
2008 Jan	470	247	206	492	636	461	496	366	377	368
Feb	466	243	206	493	646	465	497	367	376	367
Mar	472	247	214	500	654	464	490	368	377	376
Apr	473	256	207	502	654	471	496	372	381	369
May	471	252	210	501	653	469	494	373	379	374
Jun	471	250	209	501	662	475	494	372	380	369
Jul	470	248	208	490	671	479	495	375	385	378
Aug	468	251	212	492	657	484	496	378	392	378
Sep	475	252	210	494	653	480	495	382	385	366
Oct	473	249	209	499	663	480	495	381	387	367
Nov	474	245	204	497	659	481	507	395	389	366
Dec	478	248	211	499	667	479	503	393	391	367
2009 Jan	480	254	205	500	664	480	502	386	389	366
Feb	479	254	209	497	675	482	524	386	384	363
Mar	479	256	209	498	675	482	506	383	388	365
Apr	476	256	210	501	689	488	510	388	393	371
May	478	258	211	504	683	487	510	387	395	364
Jun	479	257	209	505	682	487	504	390	399	366
Jul	479	257	211	499	685	485	506	393	394	368
Aug	478	257	210	503	689	483	509	394	389	367
Sep	478	259	208	505	690	480	503	397	393	367
Oct	484	257	209	505	693	478	508	396	394	365
Nov	484	252	208	502	714	478	512	392	393	366
Dec	488	253	214	506	697	478	513	393	397	370
Percentage change on the year										
2008 Apr	JT93 4.6	JT94 4.9	JT95 2.0	JT96 3.7	JT97 4.5	JT98 5.8	JT99 3.1	JT9A 3.3	JT9B 5.0	JT9C 7.3
May	4.0	4.1	1.4	2.9	3.5	4.5	2.5	3.6	3.6	4.5
Jun	4.0	3.3	0.5	2.2	4.1	5.3	2.9	3.0	3.8	0.5
Jul	2.4	2.1	—	—	5.7	6.0	2.9	3.3	6.1	3.3
Aug	2.9	1.2	1.9	-0.4	3.8	6.8	1.2	2.7	7.7	2.7
Sep	5.1	2.4	1.4	2.3	2.4	6.0	1.6	3.0	5.5	-0.5
Oct	2.6	2.9	—	3.7	4.4	5.3	2.1	3.5	5.2	2.5
Nov	4.2	2.5	-4.2	2.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	6.2	1.6	2.2
Dec	4.4	4.2	-1.4	0.6	4.2	3.9	1.4	4.5	3.7	3.7
2009 Jan	2.1	2.8	-0.5	1.6	4.4	4.1	1.2	5.5	3.2	-0.5
Feb	2.8	4.5	1.5	0.8	4.5	3.7	5.4	5.2	2.1	-1.1
Mar	1.5	3.6	-2.3	-0.4	3.2	3.9	3.3	4.1	2.9	-2.9
Apr	0.6	—	1.4	-0.2	5.4	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.1	0.5
May	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.6	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.2	-2.7
Jun	1.7	2.8	—	0.8	3.0	2.5	2.0	4.8	5.0	-0.8
Jul	1.9	3.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.2	4.8	2.3	-2.6
Aug	2.1	2.4	-0.9	2.2	4.9	-0.2	2.6	4.2	-0.8	-2.9
Sep	0.6	2.8	-1.0	2.2	5.7	—	1.6	3.9	2.1	0.3
Oct	2.3	3.2	—	1.2	4.5	-0.4	2.6	3.9	1.8	-0.5
Nov	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.0	8.3	-0.6	1.0	-0.8	1.0	—
Dec	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	4.5	-0.2	2.0	—	1.5	0.8

18.15 Average weekly earnings: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
SIC 2003	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
2008	KA5Z 310	KA64 996	KA67 460	KA6A 368	KA6D 600	KA6G 499	KA6J 547	KA6M 469	KA6P 622	KA6S 546
2009	321	1 012	465	384	641	492	548	475	651	553
2007	Apr May Jun	289 294 275	914 865 909	429 427 422	353 353 385	643 580 602	477 469 506	526 522 522	445 447 447	588 590 620
Jul	279	867	437	389	587	491	527	450	615	541
Aug	289	910	427	382	576	462	520	438	576	532
Sep	282	923	437	391	591	468	519	440	582	555
Oct	282	906	437	368	582	480	525	450	595	538
Nov	286	946	429	357	588	479	531	452	593	555
Dec	287	991	461	362	613	504	549	473	591	584
2008	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	297 300 311 308 308 305	957 987 1 384 965 951 999	428 469 488 457 482 456	369 370 374 355 356 402	586 603 696 667 569 593	499 491 492 506 497 495	534 556 591 546 544 543	458 466 492 466 470 469	587 594 697 628 598 627
Jul	300	957	462	357	580	520	543	471	629	541
Aug	309	920	442	350	558	492	535	457	635	527
Sep	318	972	458	364	576	489	532	461	621	553
Oct	316	932	446	369	575	507	538	465	604	547
Nov	308	943	450	369	588	497	540	468	623	553
Dec	346	984	479	378	607	501	564	483	619	567
2009	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	318 311 321 311 323 321	1 004 995 1 298 1 031 972 972	457 458 520 465 456 460	369 375 387 378 374 452	596 607 753 711 622 644	497 493 505 499 489 489	539 556 587 554 537 535	460 460 487 468 473 476	617 625 731 651 633 673
Jul	313	969	459	367	631	484	533	474	667	548
Aug	316	970	442	365	615	475	536	472	631	543
Sep	326	967	464	365	601	480	537	474	634	550
Oct	318	981	447	375	622	486	545	479	643	555
Nov	326	977	448	389	625	507	547	479	663	560
Dec	352	1 014	507	410	670	498	570	497	644	577
Percentage change on the year										
	JT9D	JT9E	JT9F	JT9G	JT9H	JT9I	JT9J	JT9K	JT9L	JT9M
2008	Apr May Jun	6.6 4.8 10.9	5.6 9.9 9.9	6.5 12.9 8.1	0.6 0.8 4.4	3.7 -1.9 -1.5	6.1 6.0 -2.2	3.8 4.2 4.0	4.7 5.1 4.9	6.8 1.4 1.1
Jul	7.5	10.4	5.7	-8.2	-1.2	5.9	3.0	4.7	2.3	-
Aug	6.9	1.1	3.5	-8.4	-3.1	6.5	2.9	4.3	10.2	-0.9
Sep	12.8	5.3	4.8	-6.9	-2.5	4.5	2.5	4.8	6.7	-0.4
Oct	12.1	2.9	2.1	0.3	-1.2	5.6	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.7
Nov	7.7	-0.3	4.9	3.4	-	3.8	1.7	3.5	5.1	-0.4
Dec	20.6	-0.7	3.9	4.4	-1.0	-0.6	2.7	2.1	4.7	-2.9
2009	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	7.1 3.7 3.2 1.0 4.9 5.2	4.9 0.8 -6.2 6.8 2.2 -2.7	6.8 -2.3 6.6 1.8 -5.4 0.9	-	1.7 0.7 3.5 6.5 -1.6 12.4	-0.4 0.4 2.6 -1.4 -1.3 8.6	0.9 -0.7 -0.7 1.5 -1.5 -1.2	0.4 -1.3 -1.0 0.4 0.6 1.5	5.1 5.2 4.9 3.7 5.9 7.3
Jul	4.3	1.3	-0.6	2.8	8.8	-6.9	-1.8	0.6	6.0	1.3
Aug	2.3	5.4	-	4.3	10.2	-3.5	0.2	3.3	-0.6	3.0
Sep	2.5	-0.5	1.3	0.3	4.3	-1.8	0.9	2.8	2.1	-0.5
Oct	0.6	5.3	0.2	1.6	8.2	-4.1	1.3	3.0	6.5	1.5
Nov	5.8	3.6	-0.4	5.4	6.3	2.0	1.3	2.4	6.4	1.3
Dec	1.7	3.0	5.8	8.5	10.4	-0.6	1.1	2.9	4.0	1.8

Prices and wages

18.15 Average weekly earnings: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Education	Health and social work	Other services
SIC 2003	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	KA6V	KA6Y	KA73	KA76	KA79	KA7C	KA7F	KA7I	KA7L	KA7O
2008	517	264	214	525	970	507	500	378	384	387
2009	520	271	214	526	886	511	511	391	393	383
2007	Apr	490	262	207	497	719	477	483	361	364
	May	487	258	214	553	725	475	483	361	366
	Jun	499	264	210	556	739	486	486	362	367
	Jul	493	265	211	513	716	494	485	364	363
	Aug	486	259	212	511	714	482	502	369	365
	Sep	487	259	210	494	739	479	488	372	366
	Oct	495	259	214	492	681	480	486	369	372
	Nov	502	252	219	502	707	484	495	373	383
	Dec	512	252	224	531	780	508	506	378	378
2008	Jan	516	258	209	505	1 402	490	497	367	387
	Feb	530	259	216	519	1 984	498	498	368	383
	Mar	558	277	225	534	1 390	525	492	369	378
	Apr	513	276	210	521	740	506	499	373	385
	May	504	270	218	564	785	498	495	374	384
	Jun	518	267	212	571	801	507	496	373	381
	Jul	510	264	212	510	744	521	505	377	386
	Aug	501	262	215	513	724	514	507	379	393
	Sep	505	261	212	505	752	502	498	383	385
	Oct	502	261	211	512	736	507	496	382	378
	Nov	521	257	209	511	706	503	511	396	378
	Dec	526	261	216	531	870	516	510	394	389
2009	Jan	520	266	207	512	1 028	508	503	387	386
	Feb	541	273	216	513	1 235	517	527	386	379
	Mar	551	282	214	537	1 182	539	507	384	394
	Apr	511	274	213	525	807	517	511	389	387
	May	508	273	218	564	761	513	511	388	376
	Jun	514	276	212	549	851	513	505	390	380
	Jul	512	273	214	514	757	513	509	394	395
	Aug	507	271	212	521	751	505	512	396	389
	Sep	505	269	210	516	788	502	504	398	394
	Oct	512	271	212	516	756	499	509	397	376
	Nov	522	265	214	517	783	499	515	393	394
	Dec	534	264	220	529	929	512	523	394	388
Percentage change on the year										
	JT9N	JT9O	JT9P	JT9Q	JT9R	JT9S	JT9T	JT9U	JT9V	JT9W
2008	Apr	4.7	5.3	1.4	4.8	2.9	6.1	3.3	3.3	4.7
	May	3.5	4.7	1.9	2.0	8.3	4.8	2.5	3.6	4.3
	Jun	3.8	1.1	1.0	2.7	8.4	4.3	2.1	3.0	3.8
	Jul	3.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	3.9	5.5	4.1	3.6	6.3
	Aug	3.1	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	6.6	1.0	2.7	7.7
	Sep	3.7	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.8	4.8	2.0	3.0	5.2
	Oct	1.4	0.8	-1.4	4.1	8.1	5.6	2.1	3.5	5.1
	Nov	3.8	2.0	-4.6	1.8	-0.1	3.9	3.2	6.2	1.8
	Dec	2.7	3.6	-3.6	-	11.5	1.6	0.8	4.2	3.7
2009	Jan	0.8	3.1	-1.0	1.4	-26.7	3.7	1.2	5.4	3.4
	Feb	2.1	5.4	-	-1.2	-37.8	3.8	5.8	4.9	2.1
	Mar	-1.3	1.8	-4.9	0.6	-15.0	2.7	3.0	4.1	2.9
	Apr	-0.4	-0.7	1.4	0.8	9.1	2.2	2.4	4.3	3.4
	May	0.8	1.1	-	-	-3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.5
	Jun	-0.8	3.4	-	-3.9	6.2	1.2	1.8	4.6	4.7
	Jul	0.4	3.4	0.9	0.8	1.7	-1.5	0.8	4.5	2.3
	Aug	1.2	3.4	-1.4	1.6	3.7	-1.8	1.0	4.5	-1.0
	Sep	-	3.1	-0.9	2.2	4.8	-	1.2	3.9	2.3
	Oct	2.0	3.8	0.5	0.8	2.7	-1.6	2.6	3.9	1.8
	Nov	0.2	3.1	2.4	1.2	10.9	-0.8	0.8	-0.8	1.0
	Dec	1.5	1.1	1.9	-0.4	6.8	-0.8	2.5	-	1.5

1 The above table of 20 industries was first published in the Monthly Digest in May 2002 (as table 18.11). The new set of 20 industry sectors was introduced as it better reflects the current state of the economy. Data are available in two formats: excluding bonus and including bonus, with each available as a level and as an annual percentage change. An article covering the reasons for change can be found on our website: www.statistics.gov.uk/labour.

2 Users should note that the data contained in the previous set of 26 industry sectors are not comparable with the new set of 20 industry sectors.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

18.16 Average weekly earnings¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Whole economy				Manufacturing				Construction				
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	
		KA46	KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KA49	KAE3	KAE4	KAE5	KA4C	KAE6	KAE7	KAE8
SIC 2003													
2000	321	320	..	..	371	371	..	..	386	386	..	..
2001	338	337	..	..	385	385	..	..	418	417	..	..
2002	348	348	..	..	399	399	..	..	427	427	..	..
2003	359	359	..	..	414	413	..	..	445	445	..	..
2004	375	374	..	..	434	433	..	..	458	458	..	..
2005	392	391	..	..	450	449	..	..	472	471	..	..
2006	410	410	..	..	466	465	..	..	501	501	..	..
2007	431	430	..	..	484	483	..	..	535	535	..	..
2008	446	445	..	..	500	499	..	..	546	545	..	..
2009	445	445	..	..	506	505	..	..	553	553	..	..
2005 Oct	385	398	4.3	4.7	448	453	3.1	3.2	475	480	6.2	4.7	
Nov	387	400	4.6	4.5	450	456	3.4	3.1	486	483	5.0	5.4	
Dec	400	400	4.4	4.4	468	456	2.9	3.1	504	487	7.0	6.1	
2006 Jan	413	398	3.7	4.3	452	458	3.4	3.2	482	486	2.5	4.8	
Feb	433	401	5.6	4.6	468	464	5.0	3.8	487	490	7.0	5.5	
Mar	434	408	5.9	5.1	492	461	3.8	4.1	509	490	5.4	4.9	
Apr	400	404	4.3	5.3	469	465	4.0	4.3	488	493	6.3	6.2	
May	401	407	4.7	5.0	461	464	4.5	4.1	494	498	6.7	6.1	
Jun	409	411	5.5	4.8	461	464	3.9	4.1	502	501	8.1	7.0	
Jul	405	411	4.7	5.0	459	460	2.5	3.6	505	507	8.2	7.7	
Aug	400	411	3.8	4.7	454	466	2.9	3.1	491	505	6.7	7.7	
Sep	399	412	3.8	4.1	460	469	3.7	3.0	504	505	6.4	7.1	
Oct	401	415	4.4	4.0	466	472	4.0	3.5	505	509	6.0	6.4	
Nov	403	417	4.3	4.2	465	471	3.4	3.7	510	507	4.9	5.8	
Dec	422	422	5.7	4.8	480	468	2.6	3.3	536	517	6.1	5.7	
2007 Jan	439	424	6.3	5.5	474	479	4.6	3.5	508	513	5.6	5.5	
Feb	466	428	6.7	6.3	484	479	3.4	3.5	517	521	6.3	6.0	
Mar	455	427	4.8	5.9	517	483	4.8	4.3	538	519	5.9	5.9	
Apr	417	421	4.2	5.2	482	478	2.8	3.7	509	515	4.4	5.5	
May	420	426	4.7	4.6	475	479	3.1	3.5	514	519	4.2	4.8	
Jun	426	429	4.3	4.4	482	484	4.4	3.4	530	529	5.5	4.7	
Jul	424	431	4.9	4.6	483	484	5.2	4.2	541	544	7.3	5.7	
Aug	420	432	5.3	4.8	471	484	3.9	4.5	532	547	8.3	7.0	
Sep	421	435	5.5	5.2	475	484	3.4	4.2	555	555	9.9	8.5	
Oct	418	433	4.3	5.0	480	486	2.9	3.4	538	541	6.3	8.2	
Nov	424	436	4.7	4.9	481	487	3.3	3.2	555	552	8.7	8.3	
Dec	437	436	3.2	4.1	503	490	4.7	3.6	584	563	8.9	8.0	
2008 Jan	456	440	3.8	3.9	487	492	2.8	3.6	531	537	4.7	7.4	
Feb	488	445	3.9	3.7	502	497	3.6	3.7	539	543	4.3	5.9	
Mar	477	449	5.1	4.3	529	495	2.4	2.9	561	540	4.1	4.3	
Apr	437	441	4.9	4.6	503	498	4.2	3.4	541	547	6.2	4.9	
May	438	445	4.4	4.8	500	503	5.1	3.9	539	546	5.2	5.2	
Jun	441	444	3.5	4.2	498	500	3.2	4.2	548	547	3.4	4.9	
Jul	438	445	3.4	3.8	500	502	3.7	4.0	541	543	-0.1	2.8	
Aug	434	446	3.2	3.4	485	498	3.0	3.3	527	542	-0.9	0.8	
Sep	433	446	2.7	3.1	490	499	3.0	3.2	553	552	-0.5	-0.5	
Oct	433	448	3.5	3.1	494	501	3.2	3.1	547	550	1.6	-	
Nov	434	447	2.4	2.9	495	502	3.1	3.1	553	549	-0.4	0.2	
Dec	448	447	2.6	2.8	514	501	2.1	2.8	567	547	-2.8	-0.6	
2009 Jan	447	431	-2.0	1.0	494	499	1.5	2.2	547	552	3.0	-0.1	
Feb	460	417	-6.3	-1.9	500	494	-0.5	1.0	546	550	1.3	0.4	
Mar	471	445	-0.9	-3.0	538	503	1.7	0.9	576	555	2.7	2.3	
Apr	444	448	1.4	-1.9	510	507	1.6	1.0	553	559	2.2	2.1	
May	441	448	0.8	0.5	499	502	-0.2	1.1	543	551	0.8	1.9	
Jun	446	449	1.2	1.2	503	505	1.1	0.9	543	542	-0.8	0.7	
Jul	439	448	0.6	0.9	497	499	-0.6	0.1	548	551	1.4	0.5	
Aug	435	449	0.7	0.8	493	506	1.7	0.7	543	558	3.0	1.2	
Sep	437	450	0.8	0.7	497	507	1.6	0.9	550	550	-0.5	1.3	
Oct	436	451	0.5	0.6	501	509	1.6	1.6	555	558	1.5	1.3	
Nov	437	451	1.0	0.8	505	512	2.0	1.7	560	556	1.3	0.8	
Dec	451	451	0.9	0.8	529	516	3.1	2.2	577	557	1.8	1.5	

Prices and wages

18.16 Average weekly earnings¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

continued

2000 = 100

	Services				Distribution Hotels and Restaurants				Finance and Business Industries				
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	
		KA4F	KAD2	KAD3	KAD4	KA4I	KAE9	KAF2	KAF3	KA4L	KAD5	KAD6	KAD7
SIC 2003													
2000	306	306	..	..	224	224	..	..	410	412	..	..
2001	323	322	..	..	233	233	..	..	443	443	..	..
2002	334	333	..	..	242	241	..	..	451	452	..	..
2003	345	344	..	..	247	247	..	..	463	464	..	..
2004	360	360	..	..	255	255	..	..	486	487	..	..
2005	378	377	..	..	264	264	..	..	511	511	..	..
2006	396	396	..	..	274	273	..	..	546	546	..	..
2007	416	416	..	..	290	290	..	..	574	572	..	..
2008	433	431	..	..	297	297	..	..	603	601	..	..
2009	431	430	..	..	301	301	..	..	583	584	..	..
2005 Oct	370	383	4.1	4.9	265	268	4.1	3.9	475	518	3.3	5.3	
Nov	371	385	4.8	4.7	263	269	4.3	3.9	481	524	5.3	4.8	
Dec	383	385	4.4	4.4	270	270	3.4	4.0	508	521	4.3	4.3	
2006 Jan	403	383	3.7	4.3	270	270	3.2	3.7	596	513	3.2	4.3	
Feb	425	392	7.0	5.0	270	268	2.1	2.9	672	557	11.6	6.3	
Mar	421	393	6.6	5.7	282	270	4.2	3.2	641	546	10.2	8.3	
Apr	384	389	3.9	5.8	271	269	2.2	2.8	509	536	5.7	9.1	
May	387	392	4.4	5.0	272	272	3.8	3.4	506	536	5.9	7.2	
Jun	395	397	5.7	4.7	274	272	3.8	3.3	531	555	8.9	6.8	
Jul	391	398	4.8	5.0	274	274	4.2	4.0	521	547	6.4	7.1	
Aug	386	396	3.6	4.7	270	273	2.3	3.4	509	546	4.5	6.6	
Sep	384	396	3.5	4.0	271	275	3.5	3.3	497	540	3.8	4.9	
Oct	385	399	4.2	3.8	274	277	3.4	3.1	500	546	5.5	4.6	
Nov	387	402	4.3	4.0	274	280	4.1	3.7	506	552	5.4	4.9	
Dec	407	410	6.4	5.0	281	281	4.0	3.8	567	581	11.6	7.5	
2007 Jan	430	408	6.6	5.8	280	281	3.8	3.9	657	564	10.0	9.0	
Feb	461	426	8.6	7.2	287	285	6.2	4.6	762	632	13.4	11.7	
Mar	440	411	4.6	6.6	303	289	7.3	5.8	658	561	2.6	8.7	
Apr	401	407	4.5	5.9	290	288	6.9	6.8	528	558	4.1	6.7	
May	406	411	4.9	4.7	290	289	6.3	6.8	527	559	4.3	3.6	
Jun	412	414	4.2	4.5	294	291	7.1	6.7	538	561	1.0	3.1	
Jul	408	415	4.4	4.5	292	292	6.5	6.6	539	567	3.6	3.0	
Aug	406	417	5.1	4.6	288	292	6.9	6.8	530	568	4.1	2.9	
Sep	406	419	5.7	5.1	288	293	6.4	6.6	532	577	6.9	4.9	
Oct	402	417	4.4	5.1	290	294	6.0	6.4	521	569	4.2	5.1	
Nov	407	421	4.7	4.9	288	294	5.0	5.8	529	578	4.7	5.3	
Dec	419	420	2.5	3.9	291	292	3.9	5.0	564	576	-0.8	2.6	
2008 Jan	447	424	3.8	3.7	292	294	4.6	4.5	679	583	3.4	2.4	
Feb	483	447	4.9	3.8	297	295	3.5	4.0	808	670	6.0	3.0	
Mar	463	433	5.2	4.6	315	300	3.8	4.0	706	601	7.2	5.6	
Apr	421	427	5.0	5.0	303	301	4.5	4.0	554	586	5.1	6.1	
May	423	429	4.2	4.8	300	299	3.5	3.9	557	591	5.9	6.0	
Jun	426	428	3.4	4.2	299	297	1.9	3.3	568	591	5.4	5.5	
Jul	422	429	3.4	3.7	296	296	1.2	2.2	567	596	5.2	5.5	
Aug	421	431	3.3	3.4	293	297	1.8	1.6	557	598	5.3	5.3	
Sep	418	431	3.0	3.2	293	298	1.7	1.6	554	598	3.7	4.7	
Oct	418	433	4.0	3.4	292	296	0.6	1.4	554	605	6.4	5.1	
Nov	418	432	2.6	3.2	292	297	1.1	1.1	545	594	2.8	4.3	
Dec	432	433	3.2	3.3	296	298	2.1	1.3	590	601	4.2	4.5	
2009 Jan	434	412	-2.8	1.0	297	299	1.7	1.6	610	524	-10.2	-1.1	
Feb	449	415	-7.1	-2.4	307	304	3.2	2.3	656	545	-18.7	-8.8	
Mar	454	424	-1.9	-4.0	313	298	-0.6	1.4	663	565	-5.9	-11.9	
Apr	428	434	1.7	-2.5	301	299	-0.7	0.6	573	603	2.9	-7.7	
May	427	433	1.1	0.3	301	300	0.3	-0.3	560	594	0.5	-0.9	
Jun	432	434	1.4	1.4	302	300	1.0	0.2	577	600	1.4	1.6	
Jul	424	432	0.5	1.0	301	301	1.6	1.0	559	589	-1.2	0.2	
Aug	421	433	0.5	0.8	298	301	1.5	1.4	552	592	-1.0	-0.3	
Sep	423	436	1.1	0.7	297	301	1.2	1.5	556	600	0.3	-0.6	
Oct	421	436	0.5	0.7	299	303	2.4	1.7	547	596	-1.5	-0.7	
Nov	421	437	1.2	1.0	297	303	2.0	1.9	553	601	1.0	-0.1	
Dec	433	436	0.7	0.8	300	302	1.3	1.9	592	602	0.3	-0.1	

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

18.16 Average weekly earnings¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

continued

2000 = 100

	Private Sector				Public Sector				Private Sector Excl Financial Services			
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²
SIC 2003												
	KA4O	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KA4R	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9	KA4U	KAD8	KAD9	KAE2
2000	322	322	..	..	314	313	..	..	314	313	..	..
2001	339	339	..	..	331	329	..	..	331	329	..	..
2002	349	349	..	..	344	342	..	..	344	342	..	..
2003	359	359	..	..	360	358	..	..	360	358	..	..
2004	374	374	..	..	376	374	..	..	375	374	..	..
2005	391	390	..	..	396	394	..	..	395	394	..	..
2006	410	410	..	..	410	408	..	..	410	408	..	..
2007	432	432	..	..	424	421	..	..	424	421	..	..
2008	448	447	..	..	439	437	..	..	438	436	..	..
2009	443	443	..	..	453	451	..	..	450	448	..	..
2005 Oct	381	396	3.7	4.4	399	401	5.6	5.7	399	401	5.6	5.8
Nov	383	398	4.4	4.2	401	401	5.3	5.5	400	401	5.3	5.5
Dec	398	398	4.0	4.1	407	402	5.0	5.3	407	402	5.1	5.4
2006 Jan	417	396	3.3	3.9	400	403	4.8	5.0	400	403	4.8	5.1
Feb	440	406	6.8	4.7	405	405	5.3	5.1	405	405	5.4	5.1
Mar	443	407	6.5	5.5	401	403	3.7	4.6	401	403	3.7	4.6
Apr	398	405	4.4	5.9	406	405	3.7	4.2	405	404	3.6	4.2
May	397	406	4.9	5.3	418	406	3.6	3.7	418	405	3.6	3.6
Jun	408	411	6.1	5.1	411	408	3.6	3.6	411	407	3.7	3.6
Jul	404	411	4.9	5.3	412	409	3.5	3.6	412	410	3.5	3.6
Aug	397	411	3.9	4.9	411	409	2.9	3.3	410	409	2.9	3.3
Sep	397	411	4.0	4.3	410	410	2.6	3.0	409	409	2.6	3.0
Oct	399	414	4.6	4.2	411	412	2.8	2.8	410	412	2.8	2.8
Nov	400	417	4.6	4.4	413	412	2.7	2.7	412	412	2.7	2.7
Dec	423	424	6.4	5.2	421	415	3.1	2.9	421	414	3.1	2.9
2007 Jan	445	423	6.8	5.9	415	418	3.6	3.1	414	417	3.6	3.1
Feb	479	442	8.9	7.4	414	416	2.7	3.1	414	416	2.7	3.1
Mar	465	427	4.9	6.9	415	418	3.8	3.4	415	418	3.7	3.3
Apr	415	423	4.4	6.1	421	418	3.3	3.2	420	416	3.2	3.2
May	416	426	4.7	4.7	435	421	3.8	3.6	435	421	3.8	3.6
Jun	427	430	4.5	4.5	425	422	3.4	3.5	424	421	3.3	3.4
Jul	425	432	5.1	4.8	421	420	2.7	3.3	421	421	2.7	3.3
Aug	420	434	5.5	5.0	424	423	3.4	3.1	423	423	3.3	3.1
Sep	421	436	6.1	5.6	423	423	3.4	3.1	422	423	3.3	3.1
Oct	417	433	4.6	5.4	422	424	3.0	3.2	422	424	2.9	3.2
Nov	421	438	5.1	5.3	433	426	3.3	3.2	433	426	3.3	3.2
Dec	436	437	3.1	4.3	440	428	3.2	3.2	439	428	3.2	3.1
2008 Jan	463	440	3.9	4.0	427	430	2.9	3.1	426	429	2.9	3.1
Feb	503	463	4.9	4.0	429	432	3.8	3.3	428	431	3.6	3.2
Mar	489	449	5.1	4.7	430	434	3.8	3.5	430	433	3.7	3.4
Apr	437	445	5.1	5.0	437	435	4.2	3.9	437	434	4.3	3.9
May	435	445	4.6	4.9	448	435	3.3	3.8	448	435	3.3	3.8
Jun	442	445	3.6	4.4	437	433	2.7	3.4	436	432	2.7	3.4
Jul	437	445	2.9	3.7	440	438	4.1	3.4	440	438	4.1	3.4
Aug	431	446	2.8	3.1	443	438	3.6	3.4	443	438	3.6	3.5
Sep	432	447	2.5	2.7	439	440	3.9	3.8	438	439	3.8	3.8
Oct	432	449	3.7	3.0	437	440	3.6	3.7	437	439	3.6	3.7
Nov	430	447	2.1	2.7	448	442	3.7	3.7	447	442	3.7	3.7
Dec	447	448	2.5	2.7	452	442	3.2	3.5	451	442	3.3	3.5
2009 Jan	449	426	-3.1	0.5	441	443	3.1	3.3	440	442	3.0	3.3
Feb	464	427	-7.7	-2.9	446	446	3.2	3.2	445	445	3.3	3.2
Mar	479	440	-2.1	-4.3	441	444	2.3	2.9	440	443	2.3	2.9
Apr	442	450	1.1	-3.0	450	448	3.0	2.9	449	447	3.0	2.9
May	436	447	0.3	-0.2	461	447	2.8	2.7	461	446	2.7	2.7
Jun	444	447	0.4	0.6	453	450	3.9	3.2	453	449	3.9	3.2
Jul	434	443	-0.5	0.1	454	452	3.3	3.3	450	448	2.3	3.0
Aug	430	445	-0.3	-0.1	454	453	3.5	3.6	449	449	2.6	2.9
Sep	432	447	-	-0.3	455	456	3.8	3.5	451	452	2.9	2.6
Oct	430	448	-0.4	-0.2	457	456	3.8	3.7	452	452	2.8	2.7
Nov	432	448	0.3	-	458	459	3.8	3.8	452	453	2.6	2.7
Dec	447	448	0.2	-	462	457	3.5	3.7	457	452	2.4	2.6

1 The most recent month's data is subject to revision.

2 Single month and 3-month averages show the percentage change year on year.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

19 Leisure

19.1 Television licences

Thousands

	Television licences current			Television licences current		
	End of period		Colour	End of period		Colour
	Monochrome			Monochrome		
2002 ¹	BTAA 98	BTAB 23 191	Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	38	24 610	
2003 ¹	79	23 523		38	24 634	
2004 ¹	62	23 948		37	24 504	
2005 ¹	51	24 213		37	24 706	
2006 ¹	42	24 364		36	24 575	
2007 ¹	35	24 563	2008 Jan	35	24 609	
2008 ¹	30	24 765	Feb	34	24 646	
2009 ¹	29	24 848	Mar	34	24 706	
2005 Sep	55	24 249	Apr	33	24 733	
Oct	54	24 300	May	33	24 759	
Nov	52	24 168	Jun	33	24 777	
Dec	51	24 213	Jul	32	24 809	
2006 Jan	50	24 247	Aug	32	24 827	
Feb	50	24 297	Sep	31	24 854	
Mar	49	24 370	Oct	31	24 883	
Apr	49	24 377	Nov	30	24 750	
May	48	24 410	Dec	30	24 765	
Jun	47	24 442	2009 Jan	29	24 782	
Jul	47	24 460	Feb	29	24 805	
Aug	46	24 462	Mar	29	24 848	
Sep	44	24 506	Apr	29	24 849	
Oct	44	24 506	May	28	24 857	
Nov	42	24 373	Jun	28	24 875	
Dec	42	24 364	Jul	28	24 888	
2007 Jan	41	24 404	Aug	28	24 896	
Feb	41	24 440	Sep	27	24 932	
Mar	40	24 504	Oct	27	24 952	
Apr	40	24 522	Nov	26	24 843	
May	39	24 563	Dec	26	24 868	
Jun	39	24 583	2010 Jan	25	24 869	

1 Not sales figures, but are the amount of 'Licences in Force' - i.e how many licences are valid at that point in time.

Source: Capita Business Services Ltd.: 0117 3021003

19.2 UK cinema statistics^{1,2}

	Sites (number)	Screens (number)	Total number of admissions (millions)	Gross box office takings (£ million)	Revenue per admission (£)	Revenue per screen (£ thousand)
1999	JMHX 751	JMHY 2 825	JMHZ 139.1	JMIA 549.7	JMIB 3.95	JMIC 194.6
2000	754	3 017	142.5	572.8	4.02	189.9
2001	766	3 248	155.9	645.0	4.14	198.6
2002	775	3 402	175.9	755.3	4.29	222.0
2003	776	3 433	167.3	742.0	4.44	216.1
2004	773	3 475	171.3	769.6	4.49	221.4
2005	771	3 486	164.7	770.3	4.68	221.0
2006	783	3 569	156.6	762.1	4.87	213.5
2007	775	3 596	162.4	821.0	5.05	228.3
2008	772	3 661	164.2	850.0	5.18	232.2

1 Includes Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

2 Admissions are based on all cinemas taking advertising.

Source: CAA/Nielsen EDI

19.3 Estimates of Average Issue Readership of national daily newspapers rolling 12 months' periods ending

														Thousands
		2006 Sep	2006 Dec	2007 Mar	2007 Jun	2007 Sep	2007 Dec	2008 Mar	2008 Jun	2008 Sep	2008 Dec	2009 Mar	2009 Jun	
The Sun	WSDV	7 874	7 716	7 840	7 768	7 931	7 980	7 897	8 031	7 949	7 872	7 870	7 860	
Daily Mail	WSEI	5 364	5 302	5 253	5 197	5 239	5 230	5 293	5 347	5 212	5 062	4 949	4 846	
Daily Mirror/Daily Record	WSEH	4 945	4 935	4 937	4 975	4 971	4 895	4 904	4 864	4 758	4 717	4 555	4 608	
Daily Mirror	WSEM	3 825	3 803	3 844	3 880	3 868	3 789	3 748	3 685	3 623	3 600	3 489	3 566	
The Daily Telegraph	WSEN	2 140	2 147	2 177	2 167	2 054	2 075	2 023	2 060	2 048	1 901	1 887	1 843	
The Times	WSES	1 772	1 740	1 730	1 702	1 672	1 666	1 673	1 731	1 764	1 813	1 770	1 801	
Daily Express	WSEP	1 751	1 720	1 742	1 694	1 687	1 678	1 621	1 598	1 605	1 571	1 557	1 624	
Daily Star	WSEQ	1 533	1 557	1 620	1 701	1 690	1 597	1 500	1 484	1 417	1 427	1 451	1 471	
The Guardian	WSET	1 190	1 248	1 239	1 226	1 193	1 121	1 169	1 165	1 240	1 240	1 206	1 205	
The Independent	WSEU	741	763	767	774	787	745	733	702	722	688	649	679	
Financial Times	WSEY	384	390	394	398	375	360	362	377	387	418	417	430	
Any national morning	WSEZ	22 007	21 724	21 782	21 702	21 709	21 650	21 536	21 625	21 475	21 203	20 918	20 817	

Source: National Readership Surveys Ltd.

19.4 Overseas travel and tourism¹

														Not seasonally adjusted
		Visits by overseas visitors to the UK (thousands)		Expenditure by overseas visitors to the UK (£ million)			Visits by UK residents abroad (thousands)		Expenditure by UK residents abroad (£ million)			Net earnings in UK (£ million)		
		GMAA		GMAK			GMAF		GMAM			GMAO		
2003		24 716 [†]		11 854 [†]			61 424		28 549 [†]			-16 695		
2004		27 755		13 046			64 195 [†]		30 285			-17 238		
2005		29 970		14 248			66 441		32 155			-17 906		
2006		32 714		16 002			69 536		34 411			-18 409		
2007		32 779		15 961			69 451		35 013			-19 053		
2008		31 888		16 326			69 008		36 837			-20 515		
2003 Q4		6 165		2 919			13 291		5 999			-3 080		
2004 Q1		5 449		2 229			11 817		5 729			-3 500		
Q2		7 022		3 231			16 911		7 602			-4 370		
Q3		8 501		4 390			21 273		10 437			-6 047		
Q4		6 783		3 196			14 194		6 517			-3 321		
2005 Q1		6 172		2 644			12 821		6 411			-3 767		
Q2		7 868		3 562			17 417		8 110			-4 548		
Q3		8 858		4 474			21 767		10 912			-6 438		
Q4		7 072		3 568			14 436		6 722			-3 154		
2006 Q1		6 351		2 758			13 131		6 665			-3 907		
Q2		8 476		3 970			18 738		8 765			-4 795		
Q3		10 296		5 401			22 378		11 543			-6 142		
Q4		7 591		3 873			15 289		7 438			-3 565		
2007 Q1		6 738		3 001			13 496		6 908			-3 907		
Q2		8 510		3 860			17 977		8 834			-4 975		
Q3		9 565		5 234			23 000		12 097			-6 863		
Q4		7 966		3 866			14 978		7 174			-3 308		
2008 Q1		7 195		3 130			14 362		7 797			-4 633		
Q2		8 406		4 232			18 548		9 312			-4 963		
Q3		9 358		5 195			22 467		12 758			-7 422		
Q4		6 929		3 769			13 631		6 970			-3 201		
2009 Q1		6 197		3 186 [†]			11 296 [†]		6 781 [†]			-3 639 [†]		
Q2		7 904 [†]		4 146			15 879		8 039			-3 893		
Q3		8 705		5 341			19 615		10 869			-5 528		

1 Due to rounding methodology, quarterly figures will not always sum to the annual total.

Source: International Passenger Survey, Office for National Statistics

20 Weather

20.1 District summary¹ for July 2009

	Air temperature (degrees celsius)						Mean 30cm soil temperature (degrees celsius)	Raindays ³	Rainfall	Sunshine	Sunshine (hours)					
	Difference from average			Difference from average												
	Highest maximum ²	Lowest minimum ²	Maximum	Minimum	Mean											
July 2009																
District:																
0 Scotland N	28.4	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.1	6	141	118	148.1						
1 Scotland E	29.4	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.7	8	196	105	159.1						
2 England E & NE	29.1	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	9	228	112	189.3						
3 East Anglia	29.3	6.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	8	158	109	206.2						
4 Midlands	30.4	5.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.0	11	225	97	174.1						
5 England SE	30.7	7.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	11	172	98	199.7						
6 Scotland W	29.0	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	7	162	108	165.2						
7 England NW & N Wales	29.2	4.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.2	10	209	90	149.0						
8 England SW & S Wales	29.1	5.9	-0.6	0.9	0.2	0.7	13	307	81	157.7						
N Ireland	24.0	3.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	8	188	105	147.1						
Scotland	29.4	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	7	162	111	156.7						
England	30.7	3.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	10	218	99	181.4						
Wales	29.0	5.1	-0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	13	272	86	150.4						
England & Wales	30.7	3.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	11	228	97	177.1						

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period. However, anomalies with respect to the 1971-2000 averaging period are available from <http://www.metoffice.gov.uk/climate/uk>

Mean temperatures were close to the 1971-2000 normal across the UK. The largest departure was 0.8 deg C above normal over Scotland, whereas Wales and parts of western England were slightly below normal. The month was similar to July 2008, but somewhat warmer than July 2007. Rainfall was significantly above normal in almost all areas, particularly in a broad swathe stretching from SW England, through Wales, the Midlands and northern England into eastern Scotland. These areas recorded over twice the average July rainfall, with SW England, south Wales and parts of NE England recording over three times the normal amount.

The drier areas were in western Scotland and SE England, although these parts still received well above average. Over the UK, it was the wettest July on record (in a series from 1914). It was also the wettest July on record over England. Over Wales it was ranked 2nd in this series, with only July 1939 being wetter. Sunshine was close to the 1971-2000 normal across the UK.

1 District values for each element are computed using all available climate stations, excluding rooftop sites for minimum air temperature. The values in the table may not be compatible with other time series (eg. Central England Temperature, England and Wales Rainfall).

2 Highest maximum and lowest minimum air temperatures for each district are determined by calculating 95 percentiles.

3 Raindays are the number of days during which the total precipitation is at least 0.2mm.

Source: Met Office

20.2 UK Annual Weather Summary

	Max Temp		Min Temp		Mean Temp		Sunshine		Rainfall	
	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (hours/ day)	Anomaly (%)	Actual (mm)	Anomaly (%)
WLRL	WLRM	WLRO	WLRP	WLRR	WLRS	WLRX	WLRY	WLSH	WLSI	
1989	13.1	1.2	5.5	0.7	9.3	1.0	1 563.8	116.9	1 018.5	92.6
1990	13.1	1.2	5.8	0.9	9.4	1.1	1 490.7	111.4	1 172.8	106.7
1991	12.1	0.3	5.1	0.2	8.6	0.3	1 302.0	97.3	998.2	90.8
1992	12.3	0.4	5.2	0.4	8.7	0.4	1 290.8	96.5	1 186.8	107.9
1993	11.8	-0.1	5.0	0.1	8.4	..	1 218.6	91.1	1 121.1	102.0
1994	12.4	0.5	5.5	0.6	8.9	0.6	1 366.9	102.2	1 184.7	107.7
1995	13.0	1.1	5.4	0.6	9.2	0.9	1 588.5	118.7	1 023.7	93.1
1996	11.7	-0.1	4.7	-0.1	8.2	-0.2	1 403.5	104.9	916.6	83.4
1997	13.1	1.3	5.8	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 430.3	106.9	1 024.0	93.1
1998	12.6	0.8	5.8	1.0	9.1	0.8	1 268.4	94.8	1 265.1	115.1
1999	13.0	1.1	5.9	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 419.4	106.1	1 237.2	112.5
2000	12.7	0.8	5.6	0.8	9.1	0.8	1 367.5	102.2	1 335.6	121.5
2001	12.4	0.6	5.3	0.5	8.8	0.5	1 411.9	105.5	1 049.9	95.5
2002	13.0	1.1	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 304.0	97.5	1 280.5	116.5
2003	13.5	1.6	5.6	0.7	9.5	1.2	1 587.4	118.7	901.5	82.0
2004	13.0	1.2	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 361.4	101.8	1 210.1	110.1
2005	13.1	1.2	5.9	1.1	9.5	1.1	1 399.2	104.6	1 083.0	98.4
2006	13.4	1.5	6.1	1.3	9.7	1.4	1 495.9	111.8	1 175.9	106.8
2007	13.3	1.4	6.0	1.1	9.6	1.3	1 450.7	108.4	1 197.1	108.8
2008	12.7	0.8	5.5	0.6	9.1	0.7	1 388.8	103.8	1 295.0	117.7
2009	12.8	1.0	5.5	0.7	9.2	0.8	1 487.5	111.2	1 201.3	109.1

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

Source: Met Office

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