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Contents

	Page
Units of measurement	vi
Introduction	1
Tables	
1 National accounts	
1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income	3
1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure	5
1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income	7
1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product, chained volume indices at basic prices: by industry of output	8
1.5 Households sector: allocation of primary income account	9
1.6 Households sector: secondary distribution of income account	10
1.7 Households sector: use of disposable income account	11
1.8 Household final consumption expenditure	12
1.9 Change in inventories at chained volume measures	14
1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset	15
1.11 Business investment by industry, chained volume measures	17
1.12 Business investment by industry at current prices	18
1.13 Private sector manufacturing business investment by industry, chained volume measures	19
1.14 Private sector manufacturing business investment by industry at current prices	20
1.15 Private sector manufacturing business investment by asset	21
1.16 Private sector non-manufacturing business investment by industry, chained volume measures	22
1.17 Private sector non-manufacturing business investment by industry, current prices	23
2 Population and vital statistics	
2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population	24
2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population	24
2.3 Births and marriages	25
2.4 Deaths registered	25
3 Labour market	
3.1 Labour market activity	26
3.2 Distribution of the workforce	26
3.3 Employee jobs: all industries	27
3.4 Civil Service employment by department	29
3.5 Intake from and outflow to civil life of UK regular armed forces personnel	29
3.6 UK armed forces full-time strengths	30
3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture	31
3.8 Unemployment in United Kingdom	32
3.9 Claimant count in United Kingdom: by duration	33
3.10 Claimant count	34
3.11 Unemployed: Analysis by Government Office Regions	35
3.12 Claimant count: Analysis by Government Office Regions	36
3.13 Vacancies by industry	37
3.14 Labour disputes	38
4 Social services	
4.1 National Insurance and Child Benefit	39
4.2 Child and Working Tax Credit	39
4.3 Income Support/Pension Credit/Jobseeker's Allowance (income based)	40
4.4 Family health services	40
5 Law enforcement	
5.1 Recorded crime statistics: England and Wales	41
5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police: Scotland	41
6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco	
6.1 Land use and crop areas	42
6.2 Crops: yields and production	42

Contents

	Page
6.3 Livestock	43
6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced	43
6.5 Cereals and cereal products	44
6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs	44
6.7 Potatoes and sugar	45
6.8 Production of bacon and ham, beef and veal, mutton and lamb, poultrymeat	45
6.9 Fish, oils and fats	46
6.10 Milk, milk products	46
6.11 Beverages and confectionery	47
6.12 Tobacco products released for home consumption	47
6.13 Alcoholic drink	48
7 Production, output and costs	
7.1 Output of the production industries	49
7.2 Productivity jobs and output per filled job	54
7.3 Key productivity measures	55
8 Energy	
8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis	56
8.2 Supply and use of fuels	57
8.3 Coal supply	59
8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal	59
8.5 Natural gas production and supply	60
8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry	60
8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems	61
8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil	61
8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption	62
9 Communications	
9.1 Telephones	63
9.2 Radio listening	64
9.3 Selected uses of the Internet	65
9.4 Household digital television by type of service	65
9.5 Postal Service	66
10 Metals, engineering and vehicles	
10.1 Iron and steel	67
10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel	68
10.3 Aluminium	69
10.4 Total engineering: values at current prices	70
10.5 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified	71
10.6 Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	72
11 Textiles and other manufactures	
11.1 Index numbers of textiles and clothing industries	73
11.2 Household textiles, non-woven products, canvas and ropes	74
11.3 Knitted and crocheted products, lace and narrow fabrics	74
11.4 Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur, leather clothes	75
11.5 Miscellaneous products: goods not classified elsewhere	75
12 Construction	
12.1 Volume of construction output by all agencies by type of work at constant 2000 prices	76
12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work at current prices	76
12.3 Building materials and components	77
12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed	78
13 Transport	
13.1 Motor vehicles: new registrations in Great Britain	80
13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December	80
13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road	81
13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain	81
13.5 Local bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys	82
13.6 Local bus services: fare indices	82
13.7 National Rail and London Underground	83
13.8 National Rail: freight traffic	83

	Page
13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted	84
13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom	86
13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air	87
13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air: analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation	88
14 Retailing	
14.1 Index numbers of retail sales: volume and values, seasonally adjusted	89
14.2 Index numbers of retail sales: values, not seasonally adjusted	89
15 External trade in goods	
15.1 Values of United Kingdom total trade in goods	91
15.2 Volume and Price index numbers	92
15.3 United Kingdom trade in goods, by commodity group	93
15.4 Volume index numbers, by commodity group	94
15.5 Price index numbers, by commodity group	95
15.6 United Kingdom exports, by commodity	96
15.7 United Kingdom imports, by commodity	97
15.8 United Kingdom exports, by area	98
15.9 United Kingdom imports, by area	99
16 UK Balance of payments	
16.1 Balance of payments: summary	100
16.2 Balance of payments: current account balances (seasonally adjusted)	101
16.3 Balance of payments: summary of financial account	102
17 Government finance	
17.1 Public sector finances	103
17.2 Central government transactions and fiscal balances	104
17.3 Public sector aggregates	105
17.4 Selected financial statistics	106
17.5 Monetary aggregates	107
17.6 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices	107
18 Prices and wages	
18.1 Consumer Prices Index: by division	108
18.2 Consumer Prices Index: by divisions, groups and classes	109
18.3 Retail Prices Index	111
18.4 Retail Prices Index: groups, sub-groups and sections	112
18.5 Retail Prices Index (All Items)	114
18.6 Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs): international comparisons: EU countries	115
18.7 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)	115
18.8 Tax and Price index	116
18.9 Index numbers of producer prices	117
18.10 House Price Index, by Government Office Regions	121
18.11 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products	122
18.12 Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of full-time employees on adult rates	123
18.13 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by industry division	124
18.14 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees by age group	125
18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)	126
18.16 Average earnings index: main industrial sectors	130
19 Leisure	
19.1 Television licences	132
19.2 UK cinema statistics	132
19.3 Average issue readership of national daily newspapers	133
19.4 Overseas travel and tourism	133
20 Weather	
20.1 District summary	134
20.2 UK annual summary	134
Index	135

Units of Measurement

Length

1 millimetre (mm)		= 0.03937 inch
1 centimetre (cm)	= 10 millimetres	= 0.3937 inch
1 metre (m)	= 1,000 millimetres	= 1.094 yards
1 kilometre (km)	= 1,000 metres	= 0.6214 mile
1 inch (in.)		= 25.40 millimetres or 2.540 centimetres
1 foot (ft.)	= 12 inches	= 0.3048 metre
1 yard (yd.)	= 3 feet	= 0.9144 metre
1 mile	= 1,760 yards	= 1.609 kilometres

Area

1 square millimetre (mm ²)		= 0.001550 square inch
1 square metre (m ²)		= 1.196 square yards
1 hectare (ha)	= 10,000 square metres	= 2.471 acres
1 square kilometre (km ²)		= 247.1 acres
1 square inch (sq. in.)		= 645.2 square millimetres or 6.452 square centimetres
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	= 144 square inches	= 0.09290 square metre or 929.0 square centimetres
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 9 square feet	= 0.8361 square metre
1 acre	= 4,840 square yards	= 4,046 square metres or 0.4047 hectare
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 640 acres	= 2.590 square kilometres or 259.0 hectares

Volume

1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)		= 0.06102 cubic inch
1 cubic decimetre (dm ³)	= 1,000 cubic centimetres	= 0.03531 cubic foot
1 cubic metre (m ³)		= 1.308 cubic yards
1 cubic inch (cu.in.)		= 16.39 cubic centimetres
1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	= 1,728 cubic inches	= 0.02832 cubic metre or 28.32 cubic decimetres
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	= 27 cubic feet	= 0.7646 cubic metre

Capacity

1 litre (l)	= 1 cubic decimetre	= 0.2200 gallon
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	= 22.00 gallons
1 pint		= 0.5682 litre
1 quart	= 2 pints	= 1.137 litres
1 gallon	= 8 pints	= 4.546 litres
1 bulk barrel	= 36 gallons (gal.)	= 1.637 hectolitres

Weight

1 gram (g)		= 0.03527 ounce avoirdupois
1 hectogram (hg)	= 100 grams	= 3.527 ounces or 0.2205 pound
1 kilogram (kg)	= 1,000 grams or 10 hectograms	= 2.205 pounds
1 tonne (t)	= 1,000 kilograms	= 1.102 short tons or 0.9842 long ton
1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	= 437.5 grains	= 28.35 grams
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	= 16 ounces	= 0.4536 kilogram
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 112 pounds	= 50.80 kilograms
1 short ton	= 2,000 pounds	= 907.2 kilograms or 0.9072 tonne
1 long ton (referred to as ton)	= 2,240 pounds	= 1,016 kilograms or 1.016 tonnes
1 ounce troy	= 480 grains	= 31.10 grams

Energy

British thermal unit (Btu)	= 0.2520 kilocalorie	(kcal) = 1.055 kilojoule (kj)
Therm	= 10 ⁵ British thermal	units = 25,200 kcal = 105,506 kj
Megawatt hour (MWh)	= 10 ⁶ watt hours (Wh)	
Gigawatt hour (GWh)	= 10 ⁶ kilowatt hours = 34,121 therms	

Food and drink

Butter	23,310 litres milk	= 1 tonne butter (average)
Cheese	10,070 litres milk	= 1 tonne cheese
Condensed milk	2,550 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
	2,953 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
Milk	1 million litres	= 1,030 tonnes
Milk powder	8,054 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream milk powder
	10,740 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
Eggs	17,126 eggs	= 1 tonne (approximate)
Sugar	100 tonnes sugar beet	= 92 tonnes refined sugar
	100 tonnes cane sugar	= 96 tonnes refined sugar

Shipping

Gross tonnage	= total volume of all the enclosed spaces of a vessel, the unit of measurement being a 'ton' of 100 cubic feet.
Deadweight tonnage	= Deadweighttonnage is the total weight in tons of 2,240 lb. that a ship can legally carry, that is the total weight of cargo, bunkers, stores and crew.

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Introduction

This publication has been prepared by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) in collaboration with a number of government departments and other organisations. The assistance provided by them is gratefully acknowledged.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table, additionally, on some tables this is followed by a contact telephone number.

All the data series published in the *Monthly Digest* are contained on an ONS database, and nearly all are stored with a four letter identification code (e.g. ABMZ). These codes appear at the start of columns or rows so that they can be quoted if you contact us requiring any further information.

The latest Annual Supplement to *Monthly Digest* was published in the January 2008 edition. This gives detailed definitions and explanatory notes and includes an index of sources.

Definitions and classifications

The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*:

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Seasonality. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics are not adjusted to take account of seasonal factors.

The UK Standard Industrial Classification 1992 is used in a number of tables in this digest to split economic activity. Full details are available from *UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, and *Indexes to the UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992*, both available from Palgrave Macmillan.

Regional classification is based on the Government Office Regions.

Symbols and conventions used

Change of basis. Where consecutive figures have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable, a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference. Also, a line may be drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicating that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases.

Units of measurement. The various units of measurement used in this digest are listed on the opposite page.

Symbols. The following symbols have been used throughout:

.. = not available (also information suppressed to avoid disclosure)

- = nil or less than half the final digit shown

† = indicates that the data have been revised

p = provisional data

since the last edition: the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised

Also, some tables have symbols specific to them. These will be explained in the footnotes to those tables.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

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Web: www.palgrave.com/ons, email: ons@palgrave.com

Acknowledgements

Contributors

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1 National accounts

1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

£ million

	At current prices					Chained volume measures			
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad ¹	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ²	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ¹	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added at factor cost
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	YBHH
1996	766 606	-2 299	768 905	83 316	685 589	913 800	99 676	814 354	802 100
1997	816 484	603	815 881	90 570	725 311	942 154	103 014	839 379	826 370
1998	874 620	8 910	865 710	97 116	768 594	973 748	105 165	868 852	855 170
1999	910 115	-1 830	911 945	105 956	805 989	1 003 370	107 873	895 795	881 443
2000	959 708	777	958 931	112 248	846 683	1 041 517	112 020	929 802	914 804
2001	1 011 623	8 326	1 003 297	114 234	889 063	1 066 217	116 584	949 755	934 443
2002	1 076 865	21 072	1 055 793	118 470	937 323	1 088 108	121 657	966 449	950 598
2003	1 140 887	22 642	1 118 245	124 738	993 507	1 118 245	124 738	993 507	977 016
2004	1 209 844	25 548	1 184 296	132 362	1 051 934	1 154 685	128 660	1 026 025	1 009 050
2005	1 258 192	24 216	1 233 976	137 347	1 096 629	1 175 916	130 432	1 045 484	1 028 035
2006	1 310 399	6 484	1 303 915	144 658	1 159 257	1 210 288	133 768	1 076 520	1 058 415
2007	1 385 079	3 514	1 381 565	152 884	1 228 681	1 247 285	138 525	1 108 760	1 090 145
Seasonally adjusted									
1996 Q3	193 005	-1 147	194 152	20 918	173 234	229 145	24 892	204 313	201 260
Q4	194 486	-1 095	195 581	21 213	174 368	230 995	25 312	205 740	202 635
1997 Q1	198 259	-568	198 827	21 414	177 413	232 700	25 286	207 471	204 328
Q2	203 420	1 293	202 127	22 245	179 882	234 521	25 664	208 915	205 675
Q3	206 905	947	205 958	23 165	182 793	236 409	26 028	210 443	207 148
Q4	207 900	-1 069	208 969	23 746	185 223	238 524	26 036	212 550	209 219
1998 Q1	212 468	662	211 806	24 040	187 766	240 721	26 041	214 746	211 354
Q2	215 788	1 207	214 581	23 971	190 610	242 051	26 162	215 957	212 565
Q3	223 002	4 353	218 649	24 341	194 308	244 595	26 396	218 266	214 835
Q4	223 362	2 688	220 674	24 764	195 910	246 381	26 566	219 883	216 416
1999 Q1	221 892	-976	222 868	25 385	197 483	247 270	26 682	220 652	217 152
Q2	225 488	-905	226 393	25 813	200 580	248 905	26 642	222 346	218 761
Q3	230 146	-79	230 225	26 913	203 312	252 204	27 005	225 279	221 672
Q4	232 589	130	232 459	27 845	204 614	254 991	27 544	227 518	223 858
2000 Q1	236 792	735	236 057	27 659	208 398	257 799	27 989	229 877	226 185
Q2	238 299	-330	238 629	28 227	210 402	259 684	27 954	231 802	228 085
Q3	242 419	1 314	241 105	28 160	212 945	261 230	27 877	233 443	229 673
Q4	242 198	-942	243 140	28 202	214 938	262 804	28 200	234 680	230 861
2001 Q1	249 679	1 774	247 905	28 373	219 532	265 267	28 568	236 766	232 957
Q2	251 575	1 978	249 597	28 696	220 901	265 573	28 828	236 787	232 976
Q3	253 999	2 971	251 028	28 492	222 536	267 163	29 323	237 858	234 018
Q4	256 370	1 603	254 767	28 673	226 094	268 214	29 865	238 344	234 492
2002 Q1	263 492	4 438	259 054	29 317	229 737	269 595	29 957	239 640	235 744
Q2	266 025	3 251	262 774	29 402	233 372	271 044	30 346	240 697	236 729
Q3	272 911	7 075	265 836	29 733	236 103	273 034	30 620	242 412	238 403
Q4	274 437	6 308	268 129	30 018	238 111	274 435	30 734	243 700	239 722
2003 Q1	280 395	7 442	272 953	30 341	242 612	276 082	30 740	245 344	241 284
Q2	281 608	4 489	277 119	30 692	246 427	277 686	31 096	246 590	242 496
Q3	286 043	4 047	281 996	31 504	250 492	280 743	31 396	249 346	245 206
Q4	292 841	6 664	286 177	32 201	253 976	283 734	31 506	252 227	248 030
2004 Q1	294 485	5 573	288 912	32 806	256 106	285 764	31 832	253 932	249 766
Q2	301 239	6 173	295 066	32 972	262 094	288 357	32 148	256 209	251 969
Q3	302 609	4 668	297 941	33 209	264 732	289 441	32 311	257 130	252 854
Q4	311 511	9 134	302 377	33 375	269 002	291 123	32 369	258 754	254 461
2005 Q1	310 874	6 878	303 996	33 914	270 082	291 764	32 395	259 369	255 073
Q2	315 797	8 491	307 306	34 148	273 158	293 078	32 502	260 576	256 230
Q3	314 090	5 575	308 515	34 839	273 676	294 588	32 747	261 841	257 473
Q4	317 431	3 272	314 159	34 446	279 713	296 486	32 788	263 698	259 259
2006 Q1	322 222	2 957	319 265	35 068	284 197	299 301	32 936	266 365	261 862
Q2	325 139	2 796	322 340	35 927	286 413	301 371	33 285	268 086	263 552
Q3	329 793	701	329 094	36 559	292 535	303 495	33 615	269 880	265 368
Q4	333 245	30	333 216	37 104	296 112	306 121	33 932	272 189	267 633
2007 Q1	335 465	-2 182	337 647	37 987	299 660	308 527	34 194	274 333	269 766
Q2	345 163	1 146	344 014	38 364	305 650	311 170	34 535	276 635	272 015
Q3	346 456	-1 716	348 174	38 411	309 763	312 926	34 797	278 129	273 435
Q4	357 995	6 266	351 730	38 122	313 608	314 662	34 999	279 663	274 929
2008 Q1	363 967	8 298	355 669	38 901	316 768	315 510 [†]	35 091	280 419 [†]	275 669
Q2	..	..	357 887	38 687	319 200	315 629 [†]	35 204	280 425 [†]	..

National accounts

1.1 Gross domestic product and gross national income

continued

2003 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices			Implied deflators ³		
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Gross domestic final expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	YBFP	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV
1996	68.8	69.0	81.7	82.0	78.3	86.5	84.1	84.2
1997	73.0	73.0	84.3	84.5	81.9	88.1	86.6	86.4
1998	77.4	77.4	87.1	87.5	85.8	89.8	88.9	88.5
1999	81.6	81.1	89.7	90.2	87.6	91.6	90.9	90.0
2000	85.8	85.2	93.1	93.6	90.7	93.0	92.1	91.1
2001	89.7	89.5	95.3	95.6	93.7	95.2	94.1	93.6
2002	94.4	94.3	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.4	97.0	97.0
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	105.9	105.9	103.3	103.3	103.4	102.4	102.6	102.5
2005	110.3	110.4	105.2	105.2	104.2	105.5	104.9	104.9
2006	116.6	116.7	108.2	108.4	105.7	108.3	107.7	107.7
2007	123.5	123.7	111.5	111.6	109.1	110.8	110.8	110.8
Seasonally adjusted								
1996 Q3	69.4	69.7	82.0	82.3	78.7	86.9	84.7	84.8
Q4	70.0	70.2	82.6	82.8	79.4	86.8	84.7	84.8
1997 Q1	71.1	71.4	83.2	83.5	80.3	87.1	85.4	85.5
Q2	72.3	72.4	83.9	84.1	82.1	87.6	86.2	86.1
Q3	73.7	73.6	84.6	84.7	82.5	88.7	87.1	86.9
Q4	74.7	74.6	85.3	85.6	82.8	88.9	87.6	87.1
1998 Q1	75.8	75.6	86.1	86.5	83.8	89.3	88.0	87.4
Q2	76.8	76.7	86.6	86.9	85.2	89.6	88.7	88.3
Q3	78.2	78.2	87.5	87.9	87.3	90.0	89.4	89.0
Q4	78.9	78.9	88.1	88.5	86.8	90.5	89.6	89.1
1999 Q1	79.7	79.5	88.4	88.8	86.0	90.9	90.1	89.5
Q2	81.0	80.8	89.0	89.5	87.1	91.4	91.0	90.2
Q3	82.4	81.9	90.2	90.7	88.3	91.9	91.3	90.2
Q4	83.2	82.4	91.2	91.6	88.9	92.1	91.2	89.9
2000 Q1	84.4	83.9	92.2	92.6	90.1	92.4	91.6	90.7
Q2	85.4	84.7	92.9	93.3	90.5	92.7	91.9	90.8
Q3	86.2	85.7	93.4	94.0	91.6	93.2	92.3	91.2
Q4	87.0	86.5	94.0	94.5	90.7	93.8	92.5	91.6
2001 Q1	88.7	88.4	94.9	95.3	93.1	94.5	93.5	92.7
Q2	89.3	88.9	95.0	95.3	93.4	94.8	94.0	93.3
Q3	89.8	89.6	95.6	95.8	94.4	95.5	94.0	93.6
Q4	91.1	91.0	95.9	96.0	94.1	95.8	95.0	94.9
2002 Q1	92.7	92.5	96.4	96.5	95.9	96.6	96.1	95.9
Q2	94.0	94.0	97.0	96.9	96.2	97.2	96.9	97.0
Q3	95.1	95.1	97.7	97.6	98.3	97.5	97.4	97.4
Q4	95.9	95.9	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.7	97.7
2003 Q1	97.6	97.7	98.8	98.8	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.9
Q2	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.9
Q3	100.9	100.9	100.4	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.5
Q4	102.4	102.3	101.5	101.6	101.7	100.9	100.9	100.7
2004 Q1	103.3	103.1	102.2	102.2	101.9	101.0	101.1	100.9
Q2	105.5	105.5	103.1	103.2	103.2	102.2	102.3	102.3
Q3	106.6	106.6	103.5	103.5	103.0	102.8	102.9	103.0
Q4	108.2	108.3	104.1	104.2	105.4	103.4	103.9	104.0
2005 Q1	108.7	108.7	104.4	104.4	104.2	104.1	104.2	104.1
Q2	109.9	110.0	104.8	104.9	105.3	105.1	104.9	104.8
Q3	110.4	110.2	105.4	105.4	103.4	106.0	104.7	104.5
Q4	112.4	112.6	106.1	106.2	104.1	106.7	106.0	106.1
2006 Q1	114.2	114.4	107.1	107.2	104.6	107.6	106.7	106.7
Q2	115.3	115.3	107.8	107.9	105.8	107.5	107.0	106.8
Q3	117.7	117.8	108.6	108.7	106.2	108.8	108.4	108.4
Q4	119.2	119.2	109.5	109.6	106.4	109.3	108.9	108.8
2007 Q1	120.8	120.6	110.4	110.5	106.9	109.5	109.4	109.2
Q2	123.1	123.1	111.3	111.4	109.0	110.7	110.6	110.5
Q3	124.5	124.7	111.9	112.0	108.8	111.3	111.3	111.4
Q4	125.8	126.3	112.6	112.6	111.6	111.8	111.8	112.1
2008 Q1	127.2	127.5	112.9	112.9	112.7	113.0	112.7	113.0
Q2	128.0	128.5	112.9 [†]	112.9 [†]	..	113.9	113.4	113.8

1 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

2 Taxes on products less subsidies on products.

3 Derived from expenditure components.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million¹

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices												
Final consumption expenditure					Gross capital formation					Total final expenditure less Total imports	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Total	Total exports	Total imports				
At current prices												
1996	ABPB	ABNV	NMRK	NPQX	ABMP	NPJO	YBIJ	KTMW	ABMD	KTMX	GIXM	YBHA
1996	472 711	18 129	148 626	130 346	1 771	-160	771 423	225 158	996 581	227 676	-	768 905
1997	501 290	19 372	150 554	138 307	4 621	-27	814 117	234 019	1 048 136	232 255	-	815 881
1998	534 153	20 837	156 409	155 997	5 026	429	872 851	232 034	1 104 885	239 175	-	865 710
1999	567 994	21 874	169 520	161 722	6 060	229	927 399	239 782	1 167 181	255 236	-	911 945
2000	600 826	23 169	181 851	167 172	5 271	3	978 292	267 602	1 245 894	286 963	-	958 931
2001	632 496	24 720	194 503	171 782	6 189	396	1 030 086	273 140	1 303 226	299 929	-	1 003 297
2002	664 562	25 968	212 464	180 551	2 909	-214	1 086 668	276 511	1 363 179	307 386	-	1 055 793
2003	697 160	27 185	232 699	186 700	3 983	-37	1 147 690	285 397	1 433 087	314 842	-	1 118 245
2004	732 531	28 953	250 708	202 260	4 856	-37	1 219 271	298 694	1 517 965	333 669	-	1 184 296
2005	760 869	31 585	268 901	211 862	4 071	-377	1 276 911	326 790	1 603 701	370 968	1 243	1 233 976
2006	793 675	33 966	286 355	231 762	2 463	285	1 348 506	370 788	1 719 294	417 320	1 941	1 303 915
2007	838 124	36 670	297 930	250 865	7 909	376	1 431 874	359 953	1 791 827	411 137	875	1 381 565
Unadjusted												
2002 Q4	174 355	6 588	54 117	48 508	-2 634	13	280 947	67 694	348 641	75 754		
2003 Q1	164 428	6 679	56 739	47 358	2 612	-15	277 801	70 334	348 135	76 165		
Q2	171 826	6 731	58 158	43 897	-1 079	105	279 638	70 387	350 025	77 433		
Q3	177 152	6 837	58 449	45 731	3 700	-75	291 794	71 728	363 522	81 178		
Q4	183 754	6 938	59 353	49 714	-1 250	-52	298 457	72 948	371 405	80 066		
2004 Q1	173 338	7 101	61 166	50 620	3 383	107	295 715	69 837	365 552	77 865		
Q2	180 921	7 193	62 020	48 148	239	-80	298 441	73 410	371 851	82 348		
Q3	185 550	7 279	63 028	50 880	2 084	-104	308 717	76 089	384 806	86 802		
Q4	192 722	7 380	64 494	52 612	-850	40	316 398	79 358	395 756	86 654		
2005 Q1	179 978	7 747	65 457	52 960	2 071	-171	308 042	74 629	382 671	84 237		
Q2	187 397	7 846	67 022	49 742	-334	101	311 774	81 590	393 364	91 490		
Q3	192 646	7 949	67 681	53 226	3 413	-224	324 691	82 613	407 304	97 956		
Q4	200 848	8 043	68 741	55 934	-1 079	-83	332 404	87 958	420 362	97 285		
2006 Q1	187 157	8 292	71 348	57 544	839	90	325 270	95 006	420 276	106 905		
Q2	195 235	8 429	70 372	53 572	-1 632	250	326 226	101 321	427 547	111 451		
Q3	200 751	8 550	71 998	58 299	4 879	-45	344 432	87 798	432 230	102 026		
Q4	210 532	8 695	72 637	62 347	-1 623	-10	352 578	86 663	439 241	96 938		
2007 Q1	198 827	8 858	73 845	63 378	4 372	74	349 354	85 459	434 813	97 614		
Q2	206 245	9 097	73 955	58 106	-371	361	347 393	89 967	437 360	100 919		
Q3	212 144	9 248	74 675	62 795	4 728	41	363 631	91 425	455 056	107 023		
Q4	220 908	9 467	75 455	66 586	-820	-100	371 496	93 102	464 598	105 581		
2008 Q1	209 881	9 715	79 743	66 782	2 887	48	369 056	93 842	462 898	106 824		
Seasonally adjusted												
2003 Q1	ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	CAEX	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI		
2003 Q1	170 937	6 679	56 026	45 915	-457	-15	279 085	72 531	351 616	78 663	-	272 953
Q2	173 555	6 731	57 776	46 080	-546	105	283 701	70 700	354 401	77 282	-	277 119
Q3	175 502	6 837	58 818	46 316	2 198	-75	289 596	70 821	360 417	78 421	-	281 996
Q4	177 166	6 938	60 079	48 389	2 788	-52	295 308	71 345	366 653	80 476	-	286 177
2004 Q1	180 057	7 101	60 824	49 107	-217	107	296 979	71 906	368 885	79 973	-	288 912
Q2	182 611	7 193	62 189	50 574	986	-80	303 473	74 030	377 503	82 437	-	295 066
Q3	184 131	7 279	63 183	51 284	1 204	-104	306 977	75 188	382 165	84 224	-	297 941
Q4	185 732	7 380	64 512	51 295	2 883	40	311 842	77 570	389 412	87 035	-	302 377
2005 Q1	187 648	7 747	65 131	51 382	2 047	-171	313 784	77 010	390 794	87 062	264	303 996
Q2	188 685	7 846	66 907	52 003	815	101	316 357	80 304	396 661	89 670	315	307 306
Q3	191 217	7 949	67 829	53 782	1 050	-224	321 603	81 884	403 487	95 307	335	308 515
Q4	193 319	8 043	69 034	54 695	159	-83	325 167	87 592	412 759	98 929	329	314 159
2006 Q1	194 087	8 292	70 979	55 822	1 252	90	330 522	96 233	426 755	108 039	549	319 265
Q2	197 316	8 429	70 335	56 443	399	250	333 172	98 953	432 125	110 323	538	322 340
Q3	199 628	8 550	71 958	58 830	1 503	-45	340 424	88 394	428 818	100 206	482	329 094
Q4	202 644	8 695	73 083	60 667	-691	-10	344 388	87 208	431 596	98 752	372	333 216
2007 Q1	205 765	8 858	72 836	61 421	621	74	349 575	87 249	436 824	99 454	277	337 647
Q2	208 428	9 097	74 131	61 403	941	361	354 361	89 392	443 753	99 967	228	344 014
Q3	210 770	9 248	74 912	63 210	3 646	41	361 827	91 120	452 947	104 966	193	348 174
Q4	213 161	9 467	76 051	64 831	2 701	-100	366 111	92 192	458 303	106 750	177	351 730
2008 Q1	217 124	9 715	78 433	63 853	-240	48	368 933	96 001	464 934	109 490	225	355 669
Q2	219 474	10 023	78 701	60 736	1 514	293	370 741	99 655	470 358	112 327	227	357 887

National accounts

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million¹

Domestic expenditure on goods and services at market prices													
Final consumption expenditure					Gross capital formation					Gross final expenditure	less Total imports	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories ³	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Total	Total exports	Total	Total				
Chained volume indices													
1996	ABPF	ABNU	NMRU	NPQR	ABMQ	NPJP	YBIK	KTMZ	ABME	KTNB	GIXS	ABMI	
1996	539 138	22 757	197 372	135 270	1 231	-75	892 221	213 902	1 104 754	199 172	-	913 800	
1997	558 064	23 391	196 353	144 472	3 394	-35	924 100	231 494	1 155 838	218 613	-	942 154	
1998	579 342	25 092	198 592	164 249	4 291	30	971 681	238 344	1 209 699	238 834	-	973 748	
1999	606 648	25 023	205 853	169 117	5 803	-	1 012 457	247 289	1 259 336	257 809	-	1 003 370	
2000	633 662	27 177	212 265	173 710	4 648	-28	1 051 600	269 830	1 321 604	281 081	-	1 041 517	
2001	653 326	27 155	217 359	178 203	5 577	342	1 082 333	277 694	1 360 205	294 449	-	1 066 217	
2002	676 833	27 130	224 868	184 701	2 289	183	1 116 239	280 593	1 396 862	308 706	-	1 088 108	
2003	697 160	27 185	232 699	186 700	3 982	-37	1 147 690	285 397	1 433 087	314 842	-	1 118 245	
2004	721 434	27 327	240 129	197 655	4 597	-42	1 191 099	299 289	1 490 388	335 703	-	1 154 685	
2005	732 005	28 167	246 527	200 654	3 611	-354	1 210 610	323 749	1 534 359	359 626	1 183	1 175 916	
2006	745 737	29 858	250 630	215 985	2 416	290	1 244 916	358 356	1 603 272	394 789	1 805	1 210 288	
2007	769 046	31 007	255 351	228 993	6 886	538	1 291 821	340 157	1 631 978	385 484	790	1 247 285	
Unadjusted													
2002 Q4	176 748	6 819	56 901	49 178	-2 601	7	287 156	69 143	356 246	76 886			
2003 Q1	165 903	6 843	58 099	48 744	2 644	-8	282 379	70 460	352 830	76 806			
Q2	172 040	6 779	57 436	44 085	-1 247	-12	279 814	70 218	350 037	77 276			
Q3	176 448	6 790	58 001	45 170	3 793	-14	289 687	71 428	361 113	80 246			
Q4	182 769	6 773	59 163	48 701	-1 208	-3	295 810	73 291	369 107	80 514			
2004 Q1	171 913	6 830	60 335	50 699	3 248	112	293 137	71 101	364 238	79 844			
Q2	178 308	6 805	59 021	47 144	-154	-90	291 034	73 901	364 935	83 080			
Q3	182 480	6 826	59 766	49 352	2 385	-96	300 714	76 134	376 848	86 480			
Q4	188 733	6 866	61 007	50 460	-882	32	306 214	78 153	384 367	86 299			
2005 Q1	175 174	7 005	61 263	50 848	1 934	-158	296 066	73 713	369 779	83 401			
Q2	180 723	6 987	61 447	47 233	-373	86	296 102	80 792	376 895	89 483			
Q3	184 345	7 042	61 662	50 041	3 232	-201	306 121	83 063	389 183	93 569			
Q4	191 763	7 133	62 155	52 532	-1 182	-81	312 321	86 181	398 502	93 173			
2006 Q1	177 421	7 347	63 002	53 777	1 029	101	302 677	92 328	395 005	101 230			
Q2	183 785	7 428	61 572	50 312	-1 474	229	301 853	98 033	399 886	105 296			
Q3	187 770	7 507	62 905	54 116	4 858	-28	317 128	83 782	400 910	95 525			
Q4	196 761	7 576	63 151	57 780	-1 997	-12	323 258	84 213	407 471	92 738			
2007 Q1	183 376	7 640	64 177	58 698	4 221	73	318 185	82 339	400 524	93 178			
Q2	188 955	7 720	63 060	53 189	-435	328	312 816	85 433	398 249	94 548			
Q3	194 698	7 783	63 784	56 699	3 888	47	326 899	86 630	413 529	100 264			
Q4	202 017	7 864	64 330	60 407	-788	90	333 921	85 755	419 676	97 494			
2008 Q1	189 072	7 999	65 368	59 919	2 689	220	325 267	83 395	408 662	94 278			
Seasonally adjusted													
2003 Q1	ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	CAFU	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL			
2003 Q1	171 828	6 843	57 099	46 805	-477	-8	282 249	72 662	354 921	78 836	-	276 082	
Q2	174 146	6 779	57 684	46 131	-635	94	284 342	70 610	354 945	77 283	-	277 686	
Q3	175 140	6 790	58 445	45 964	2 223	-68	288 498	70 334	358 825	78 089	-	280 743	
Q4	176 046	6 773	59 471	47 800	2 872	-55	292 601	71 791	364 396	80 634	-	283 734	
2004 Q1	178 197	6 830	59 969	49 353	-439	112	294 023	73 389	367 412	81 648	-	285 764	
Q2	180 362	6 805	59 530	49 159	1 042	-90	296 808	74 861	371 670	83 313	-	288 357	
Q3	181 032	6 826	60 002	49 832	1 047	-96	298 644	75 097	373 741	84 300	-	289 441	
Q4	181 843	6 866	60 628	49 311	2 947	32	301 624	75 942	377 565	86 442	-	291 123	
2005 Q1	182 466	7 005	60 858	49 393	1 894	-158	301 458	75 952	377 410	85 898	253	291 764	
Q2	182 306	6 987	61 613	49 334	797	86	301 122	79 576	380 698	87 920	300	293 078	
Q3	183 174	7 042	61 885	50 642	853	-201	303 394	82 357	385 751	91 483	320	294 588	
Q4	184 059	7 133	62 171	51 285	67	-81	304 636	85 864	390 500	94 325	310	296 486	
2006 Q1	183 985	7 347	62 511	52 156	1 202	101	307 301	93 512	400 814	102 028	515	299 301	
Q2	186 369	7 428	62 342	52 872	564	229	309 804	95 747	405 551	104 683	503	301 371	
Q3	186 487	7 507	62 734	54 737	1 396	-28	312 833	84 334	397 167	94 116	445	303 495	
Q4	188 896	7 576	63 043	56 220	-746	-12	314 978	84 763	399 740	93 962	342	306 121	
2007 Q1	190 272	7 640	63 445	57 006	708	73	319 144	84 165	403 308	95 034	253	308 527	
Q2	191 590	7 720	63 775	55 901	899	328	320 213	84 972	405 185	94 221	206	311 170	
Q3	193 224	7 783	63 990	57 417	2 680	47	325 141	86 075	411 216	98 462	173	312 926	
Q4	193 960	7 864	64 141	58 669	2 600	90	327 324	84 945	412 270	97 767	158	314 662	
2008 Q1	196 034	7 999	64 722	57 813	-391	220	326 396	85 495	411 891	96 581	200	315 510 [†]	
Q2	195 910	8 075	64 981	54 751	1 377	429	325 523	85 101	410 624	95 195	200	315 629 [†]	

1 Estimates given to nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income

£ million¹

	Gross operating surplus of corporations						Gross value added at factor cost	Taxes on production less subsidies	Statistical discrepancy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Compensation of employees	Non-financial corporations		Financial corporations	Total	Other income ³				
		Public	Private ²							
At current prices										
	HAEA	NRJT	NRJK	NQNV	CGBY	CGBW	CGCA	GCSC	GIXQ	YBHA
1996	403 887	8 815	162 704	19 826	191 345	76 301	671 533	97 372	–	768 905
1997	429 967	7 249	174 906	18 504	200 659	80 449	711 075	104 806	–	815 881
1998	466 080	7 754	178 804	19 386	205 944	81 806	753 830	111 880	–	865 710
1999	495 793	7 678	183 283	17 010	207 971	86 723	790 487	121 458	–	911 945
2000	532 179	7 188	189 745	13 555	210 488	87 842	830 509	128 422	–	958 931
2001	564 194	6 892	191 062	13 242	211 196	97 352	872 742	130 555	–	1 003 297
2002	587 396	6 657	195 548	33 614	235 819	97 468	920 683	135 110	–	1 055 793
2003	616 893	7 265	208 945	41 419	257 629	102 494	977 016	141 229	–	1 118 245
2004	648 717	6 653	226 203	47 324	280 180	106 183	1 035 080	149 216	–	1 184 296
2005	686 805	8 494	234 129	39 697	282 320	114 149	1 083 274	151 618	–916	1 233 976
2006	723 260	9 872	246 767	44 741	301 290	121 507	1 146 057	159 336	–1 478	1 303 915
2007	753 469	10 574	264 873	56 042	330 817	128 485	1 212 771	167 824	970	1 381 565
Unadjusted										
2002 Q4	149 508	1 469	53 672	9 180	64 321	24 401	238 230	34 810		
2003 Q1	155 541	1 888	49 097	12 484	63 469	22 576	241 586	33 231		
Q2	151 315	1 788	50 434	9 215	61 437	28 255	241 007	34 747		
Q3	153 142	1 721	52 557	11 346	65 624	23 983	242 749	35 704		
Q4	156 895	1 868	56 857	8 374	67 099	27 680	251 674	37 547		
2004 Q1	165 466	1 992	55 233	11 295	68 520	25 143	259 129	35 868		
Q2	159 003	1 514	55 577	10 884	67 975	28 258	255 236	36 907		
Q3	159 427	1 476	56 311	12 881	70 668	25 953	256 048	37 619		
Q4	164 821	1 671	59 082	12 264	73 017	26 829	264 667	38 822		
2005 Q1	174 501	2 266	56 750	10 157	69 173	27 298	270 972	35 596		
Q2	167 860	1 736	58 375	9 622	69 733	30 030	267 623	37 831		
Q3	169 326	2 235	57 966	9 437	69 638	27 821	266 785	38 927		
Q4	175 118	2 257	61 038	10 481	73 776	29 000	277 894	39 264		
2006 Q1	186 026	3 011	57 911	10 543	71 468	28 977	286 471	36 512		
Q2	176 903	2 095	61 815	9 234	73 136	32 862	282 901	39 963		
Q3	177 154	2 276	59 881	13 935	76 052	29 045	282 251	40 684		
Q4	183 177	2 490	67 160	11 029	80 634	30 623	294 434	42 177		
2007 Q1	193 475	3 197	61 448	15 388	80 018	29 176	302 669	39 891		
Q2	184 904	1 921	65 573	10 838	78 204	34 491	297 599	42 166		
Q3	185 187	2 367	66 098	15 095	83 537	31 866	300 590	42 619		
Q4	189 903	2 664	71 754	14 721	89 058	32 952	311 913	43 148		
2008 Q1	202 451	..	65 474	17 375	86 731	29 905	319 087	40 516		
Seasonally adjusted										
2003 Q1	DTWM	CAEQ	CAER	NHCZ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	CMVL		
Q2	150 812	1 855	50 349	11 313	63 517	24 127	238 456	34 497	–	272 953
Q3	152 768	1 807	51 080	10 406	63 293	26 243	242 304	34 815	–	277 119
Q4	155 699	1 802	53 940	9 809	65 551	25 128	246 378	35 618	–	281 996
2004 Q1	157 614	1 801	53 576	9 891	65 268	26 996	249 878	36 299	–	286 177
2004 Q1	159 239	1 813	54 248	9 969	66 030	26 712	251 981	36 931	–	288 912
Q2	160 899	1 524	57 001	11 997	70 522	26 509	257 930	37 136	–	295 066
Q3	162 653	1 593	57 565	11 481	70 639	27 199	260 491	37 450	–	297 941
Q4	165 926	1 723	57 389	13 877	72 989	25 763	264 678	37 699	–	302 377
2005 Q1	167 734	2 316	59 011	9 756	71 083	28 211	267 028	37 159	–191	303 996
Q2	170 293	1 834	58 576	10 971	71 381	28 041	269 715	37 821	–230	307 306
Q3	173 209	2 072	57 740	8 079	67 891	29 112	270 212	38 550	–247	308 515
Q4	175 569	2 272	58 802	10 891	71 965	28 785	276 319	38 088	–248	314 159
2006 Q1	178 423	3 043	60 155	9 113	72 311	30 902	281 636	38 094	–465	319 265
Q2	179 419	1 995	59 646	10 965	72 606	30 791	282 816	39 968	–444	322 340
Q3	181 540	2 388	62 430	12 757	77 575	29 967	289 082	40 374	–362	329 094
Q4	183 878	2 356	64 536	11 906	78 798	29 847	292 523	40 900	–207	333 216
2007 Q1	185 442	3 076	62 661	13 650	79 387	31 572	296 401	41 146	100	337 647
Q2	187 716	1 963	66 770	12 769	81 502	32 086	301 304	42 489	221	344 014
Q3	189 521	2 362	67 398	13 561	83 321	32 906	305 748	42 124	302	348 174
Q4	190 790	2 501	68 044	16 062	86 607	31 921	309 318	42 065	347	351 730
2008 Q1	193 965	3 698	67 589	15 166	86 453	32 830	313 248	42 171	250	355 669
Q2	194 403	..	..	..	86 879	33 545	314 827	42 808	252	357 887

1 Estimates given to the nearest million but cannot be regarded as accurate to that degree

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of non-corporate sector less the adjustment for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product, chained volume indices at basic prices: by industry of output

2003 = 100

	Output at basic prices ¹									
	Service industries								Gross domestic product ³	
	Agriculture, hunting forestry and fishing	Total production industries ²	Construction	Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport, storage and communication	Business services and finance	Government and other services	Total services		
2003 weights ^{1,4}	10	186	61	153	78	277	235	744	1000	
	GDQA	CKYW	GDQB	GDQE	GDQH	GDQN	GDQU	GDQS	YBEZ	
2000	100.3	103.9 [†]	90.2	89.1	92.9	90.7	93.1	91.3	93.1	
2001	90.9	102.3	92.2	92.1	97.0	94.4	95.3	94.5	95.3	
2002	102.1	100.7	95.5	96.4	98.2	96.3	97.7	96.9	97.3	
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2004	99.0	100.9	104.0	105.2	102.5	105.1	102.0	103.9	103.3	
2005	103.3	99.8	105.6	106.4	106.9	109.7	103.8	106.9	105.2	
2006	106.2	100.5	106.7	110.2	111.1	115.6	105.6	110.8	108.2	
2007	103.0	100.9	109.2	114.6	116.1	121.7	107.5	115.1	111.5	
Seasonally adjusted										
1999 Q1	101.0	100.7	89.9	85.1	80.1	84.2	90.3	85.7	88.4	
Q2	101.0	101.1 [†]	88.6	85.9	82.5	85.2	90.5	86.6	89.0	
Q3	100.7	103.0	90.5	86.8	84.8	86.0	91.2	87.6	90.2	
Q4	101.8	103.4	90.3	87.6	86.3	87.6	91.9	88.8	91.2	
2000 Q1	101.1	103.6	92.1	88.2	89.1	88.6	92.7	89.8	92.2	
Q2	100.6	104.0	89.8	88.6	92.2	90.1	92.9	90.9	92.9	
Q3	101.6	103.8	88.8	89.5	94.6	91.6	93.3	92.0	93.4	
Q4	98.0	104.2	89.9	89.9	95.6	92.4	93.5	92.5	94.0	
2001 Q1	91.6	104.0	91.5	91.2	97.2	93.5	94.3	93.7	94.9	
Q2	90.2	102.5	91.7	91.3	97.2	94.2	94.9	94.1	95.0	
Q3	89.8	102.3	92.3	92.4	96.5	94.9	95.5	94.7	95.6	
Q4	92.1	100.5	93.3	93.6	97.1	95.1	96.4	95.4	95.9	
2002 Q1	101.0	100.9	94.8	95.3	98.0	94.7	96.9	95.9	96.4	
Q2	102.6	100.7	94.4	95.5	96.9	96.1	97.5	96.5	97.0	
Q3	102.8	100.6	95.8	96.7	98.4	97.0	97.9	97.4	97.7	
Q4	102.0	100.4	97.0	98.0	99.3	97.3	98.3	98.0	98.2	
2003 Q1	99.7	99.7	97.0	98.2	99.2	98.5	98.8	98.6	98.8	
Q2	99.3	99.8	98.9	99.4	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.3	
Q3	100.1	99.8	101.7	100.6	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.4	
Q4	100.9	100.7	102.4	101.8	100.7	102.2	101.3	101.7	101.5	
2004 Q1	99.1	101.3	102.8	103.6	100.7	103.4	101.4	102.5	102.2	
Q2	98.3	101.4	103.4	105.2	102.2	104.3	102.2	103.6	103.1	
Q3	99.3	100.3	104.4	106.0	103.1	105.6	102.0	104.3	103.5	
Q4	99.2	100.6	105.4	105.9	104.1	106.9	102.5	105.0	104.1	
2005 Q1	101.3	100.2	106.0	105.8	105.9	107.7	102.8	105.6	104.4	
Q2	102.9	100.4	106.4	105.7	106.0	109.1	103.5	106.3	104.8	
Q3	103.8	99.7	105.0	106.4	106.8	110.3	104.3	107.2	105.4	
Q4	105.2	99.0	104.8	107.8	108.9	111.9	104.6	108.4	106.1	
2006 Q1	105.7	100.6	106.0	108.7	109.2	113.5	105.0	109.4	107.1	
Q2	106.3	100.4	106.0	109.8	110.8	114.8	105.3	110.4	107.8	
Q3	107.2	100.6	106.9	110.2	111.3	116.2	105.9	111.2	108.6	
Q4	105.7	100.3	107.9	112.0	113.1	117.8	106.3	112.5	109.5	
2007 Q1	103.1	100.2	108.2	113.2	115.5	119.4	106.8	113.7	110.4	
Q2	103.0	101.2	109.1	114.4	115.7	121.2	107.1	114.8	111.3	
Q3	102.4	101.1	109.3	115.2	115.6	122.7	107.7	115.7	111.9	
Q4	103.5	101.3	110.3	115.5	117.6	123.2	108.4	116.4	112.6	
2008 Q1	104.1	100.8	110.8	115.9	118.4	123.5	108.8	116.8	112.9	
Q2	103.9 [†]	100.1	109.6 [†]	116.0 [†]	119.8 [†]	123.6	109.1 [†]	117.0 [†]	112.9 [†]	

1 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes less subsidies on products, whereas GDP is valued at market prices.

2 The latest data for the index of production (series CKYW) are presented in Table 7.1. The figures given in this table are consistent with the figures for gross value added.

3 Includes an implicit discrepancy compared with the sum of the previous columns because the GDP aggregate takes account of other information based on incomes and expenditures.

4 The weights shown are in proportion to total gross value added (GVA) in 2003 and are used to combine the industry output indices to calculate the totals for 2004 and 2005. For 2003 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg total for 2002 use 2001 weights).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063, 01633 456 074

1.5 Households sector¹: allocation of primary income account

£ million

	RESOURCES					USES				
	Gross operating surplus including gross mixed income	Wages and salaries	Employers' social contributions	Property Income received	Total resources	Property Income paid	Balance of primary incomes, gross	Total uses	Households' share of gross national income ²	
	RVGJ	QWLW	QWLX	QWME	QWMF	QWMI	QWMJ	QWMF	RVGG	
1998	100 465	406 548	59 522	124 863	691 398	51 435	639 963	691 398	73.3	
1999	106 929	431 795	64 199	120 966	723 889	47 649	676 240	723 889	74.4	
2000	111 765	462 505	69 824	128 800	772 894	53 090	719 804	772 894	75.0	
2001	121 204	491 044	73 216	132 918	818 382	52 356	766 026	818 382	75.7	
2002	128 315	508 681	78 782	119 736	835 514	51 729	783 785	835 514	72.8	
2003	137 057	527 689	89 263	120 914	874 923	53 796	821 127	874 923	72.0	
2004	144 667	550 654	98 134	127 180	920 635	62 901	857 734	920 635	70.9	
2005	153 466	578 300	107 895	146 885	986 546	69 721	916 825	986 546	72.9	
2006	160 975	606 710	115 805	149 050	1 032 540	73 605	958 935	1 032 540	73.2	
2007	171 498	635 726	117 078	162 035	1 086 337	86 645	999 692	1 086 337	72.2	
Unadjusted										
2003 Q2	34 137	130 600	20 754	33 397	218 888	13 264	205 624	218 888	74.3	
Q3	34 577	131 180	22 053	29 536	217 346	13 417	203 929	217 346	71.0	
Q4	35 094	132 767	24 146	30 543	222 550	13 775	208 775	222 550	70.8	
2004 Q1	35 556	139 478	25 893	28 277	229 204	14 367	214 837	229 204	72.1	
Q2	35 901	135 934	23 117	32 250	227 202	15 019	212 183	227 202	71.9	
Q3	36 353	136 101	23 428	32 804	228 686	16 396	212 290	228 686	70.3	
Q4	36 857	139 141	25 696	33 849	235 543	17 119	218 424	235 543	69.4	
2005 Q1	37 386	146 757	27 616	34 245	246 004	17 234	228 770	246 004	74.0	
Q2	38 115	142 837	24 906	38 031	243 889	17 236	226 653	243 889	72.6	
Q3	38 718	142 944	26 199	38 160	246 021	17 634	228 387	246 021	72.6	
Q4	39 247	145 762	29 174	36 449	250 632	17 617	233 015	250 632	72.3	
2006 Q1	39 609	154 459	31 425	34 840	260 333	17 699	242 634	260 333	75.6	
Q2	39 968	150 103	26 610	38 774	255 455	17 634	237 821	255 455	73.8	
Q3	40 437	149 650	27 279	38 118	255 484	18 640	236 844	255 484	72.2	
Q4	40 961	152 498	30 491	37 318	261 268	19 632	241 636	261 268	71.2	
2007 Q1	41 811	162 636	30 683	37 207	272 337	20 633	251 704	272 337	74.6	
Q2	42 536	156 511	28 258	42 095	269 400	20 909	248 491	269 400	73.3	
Q3	43 242	156 835	28 149	40 466	268 692	22 444	246 248	268 692	71.3	
Q4	43 909	159 744	29 988	42 267	275 908	22 659	253 249	275 908	69.7	
2008 Q1	44 660	170 805	31 468	39 425	286 358	22 891	263 467	286 358	72.0	
Seasonally adjusted										
2003 Q2	NRJN	ROYJ	ROYK	ROYL	ROYR	ROYT	ROYS	ROYR	NRJH	
Q3	33 938	131 181	21 610	31 556	218 285	13 422	204 863	218 285	72.7	
Q4	34 479	132 790	22 920	29 360	219 549	13 328	206 221	219 549	72.1	
2004 Q1	35 556	134 980	24 274	30 521	225 331	14 319	211 012	225 331	71.7	
Q2	35 901	136 807	24 124	30 570	227 402	15 200	212 202	227 402	70.4	
Q3	36 353	138 323	24 347	32 422	231 445	16 289	215 156	231 445	71.1	
Q4	36 857	140 544	25 389	33 667	236 457	17 093	219 364	236 457	70.4	
2005 Q1	37 386	142 001	25 671	36 528	241 586	17 191	224 395	241 586	72.2	
Q2	38 115	143 545	26 603	36 045	244 308	17 499	226 809	244 308	71.8	
Q3	38 718	145 388	27 613	37 604	249 323	17 552	231 771	249 323	73.8	
Q4	39 247	147 366	28 008	36 708	251 329	17 479	233 850	251 329	73.7	
2006 Q1	39 609	148 883	29 440	36 846	254 778	17 662	237 116	254 778	73.6	
Q2	40 099	151 123	28 084	36 915	256 221	17 940	238 281	256 221	73.3	
Q3	40 482	152 511	28 794	37 730	259 517	18 559	240 958	259 517	73.1	
Q4	40 785	154 193	29 487	37 559	262 024	19 444	242 580	262 024	72.8	
2007 Q1	41 748	156 475	28 832	39 051	266 106	20 540	245 566	266 106	73.2	
Q2	42 527	157 708	29 853	40 312	270 400	21 300	249 100	270 400	72.2	
Q3	43 412	159 803	29 527	40 133	272 875	22 309	250 566	272 875	72.3	
Q4	43 811	161 740	28 866	42 539	276 956	22 496	254 460	276 956	71.1	
2008 Q1	44 712	163 992	29 809	41 249	279 762	22 765	256 997	279 762	70.6	

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

2 The balance of gross primary incomes of the households and non-profit institutions serving households sector as a percentage of gross national income.

National accounts

1.6 Households sector¹: secondary distribution of income account

£ million

	RESOURCES						USES					
	Gross balance of primary incomes	Social contributions	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Total resources	Current taxes on incomes etc.	Social contributions	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Total uses	Real households' disposable income
	QW MJ	RV FH	QW ML	QW MO	QW MP	QW MS	QW MY	QW MZ	QW NC	QW ND	QW MP	RV GK
1998	639 963	478	154 438	36 405	831 284	106 566	116 012	950	24 966	582 790	831 284	634 508
1999	676 240	450	157 647	38 154	872 491	115 186	123 516	922	23 879	608 988	872 491	652 060
2000	719 804	476	162 833	43 670	926 783	124 726	130 679	948	27 015	643 415	926 783	681 249
2001	766 026	502	171 814	44 687	983 029	133 054	135 998	977	26 688	686 312	983 029	710 531
2002	783 785	530	182 673	50 218	1 017 206	134 959	143 558	1 006	28 635	709 048	1 017 206	722 823
2003	821 127	505	193 596	49 511	1 064 739	138 261	158 348	987	26 754	740 389	1 064 739	740 389
2004	857 734	495	202 074	51 778	1 112 081	147 134	170 437	984	27 843	765 683	1 112 081	752 890
2005	916 825	500	213 858	55 661	1 186 844	158 598	188 753	994	30 512	807 987	1 186 844	775 072
2006	958 935	508	222 618	59 471	1 241 532	169 793	202 230	1 004	33 998	834 507	1 241 532	782 029
2007	999 692	516	234 418	55 501	1 290 127	182 316	207 330	1 012	28 969	870 500	1 290 127	796 126
Unadjusted												
2003 Q2	205 624	128	47 224	12 360	265 336	29 351	38 188	248	6 728	190 821	265 336	191 101
Q3	203 929	125	48 544	12 254	264 852	34 429	40 199	246	7 100	182 878	264 852	182 135
Q4	208 775	123	51 337	12 491	272 726	30 085	40 717	244	6 277	195 403	272 726	194 232
2004 Q1	214 837	123	48 626	12 786	276 372	46 462	44 785	245	6 955	177 925	276 372	176 256
Q2	212 183	124	49 977	12 954	275 238	30 540	41 067	246	7 209	196 176	275 238	193 050
Q3	212 290	124	50 522	13 553	276 489	37 117	41 171	246	7 089	190 866	276 489	187 382
Q4	218 424	124	52 949	12 485	283 982	33 015	43 414	247	6 590	200 716	283 982	196 202
2005 Q1	228 770	125	50 466	13 698	293 059	50 580	48 785	248	7 709	185 737	293 059	180 259
Q2	226 653	125	52 347	14 525	293 650	33 526	45 349	248	8 140	206 387	293 650	198 435
Q3	228 387	125	53 627	14 070	296 209	39 835	46 563	249	7 901	201 661	296 209	192 414
Q4	233 015	125	57 418	13 368	303 926	34 657	48 056	249	6 762	214 202	303 926	203 964
2006 Q1	242 634	127	53 233	14 173	310 167	54 221	53 666	251	8 451	193 578	310 167	182 996
Q2	237 821	127	54 533	15 306	307 787	35 926	48 296	251	9 016	214 298	307 787	201 194
Q3	236 844	127	56 532	15 332	308 835	42 690	48 805	251	8 438	208 651	308 835	194 668
Q4	241 636	127	58 320	14 660	314 743	36 956	51 463	251	8 093	217 980	314 743	203 171
2007 Q1	251 704	129	56 108	12 954	320 895	59 436	53 950	253	6 850	200 406	320 895	184 332
Q2	248 491	129	57 996	13 855	320 471	37 945	50 951	253	7 620	223 702	320 471	204 322
Q3	246 248	129	59 001	13 941	319 319	45 355	50 451	253	7 026	216 234	319 319	197 775
Q4	253 249	129	61 313	14 751	329 442	39 580	51 978	253	7 473	230 158	329 442	209 697
2008 Q1	263 467	131	57 608	13 977	335 183	64 902	56 423	255	7 324	206 279	335 183	185 120
Seasonally adjusted												
	ROYS		RPHL	RPHM	RPHP	RPHR	RPHU	RPIA	RPIB	RPHQ	RPHP	NRJR
2003 Q2	204 863	128	47 783	12 237	265 011	34 897	38 697	248	6 605	184 564	265 011	185 216
Q3	206 221	125	48 613	12 152	267 111	34 263	41 102	246	6 998	184 502	267 111	184 086
Q4	209 449	123	49 422	13 001	271 995	35 293	41 424	244	6 787	188 247	271 995	186 931
2004 Q1	211 012	123	50 048	12 565	273 748	34 979	42 135	245	6 734	189 655	273 748	187 493
Q2	212 202	124	50 428	12 794	275 548	36 312	41 825	246	7 049	190 116	275 548	187 472
Q3	215 156	124	50 578	13 399	279 257	37 285	42 176	246	6 935	192 615	279 257	189 038
Q4	219 364	124	51 020	13 020	283 528	38 558	44 301	247	7 125	193 297	283 528	188 887
2005 Q1	224 395	125	51 719	13 664	289 903	38 738	45 600	248	7 675	197 642	289 903	191 658
Q2	226 809	125	53 198	14 213	294 345	39 519	46 793	248	7 828	199 957	294 345	192 601
Q3	231 771	125	53 997	13 899	299 792	39 927	48 149	249	7 730	203 737	299 792	194 590
Q4	233 850	125	54 944	13 885	302 804	40 414	48 211	249	7 279	206 651	302 804	196 223
2006 Q1	237 116	127	54 509	14 143	305 895	41 110	50 467	251	8 421	205 646	305 895	194 413
Q2	238 281	127	55 219	14 828	308 455	42 333	49 479	251	8 538	207 854	308 455	195 776
Q3	240 958	127	56 668	15 337	313 090	43 096	50 533	251	8 443	210 767	313 090	196 399
Q4	242 580	127	56 222	15 163	314 092	43 254	51 751	251	8 596	210 240	314 092	195 441
2007 Q1	245 566	129	57 317	13 894	316 906	44 694	50 867	253	6 987	214 105	316 906	197 434
Q2	249 100	129	58 600	13 076	320 905	44 800	52 190	253	7 193	216 469	320 905	198 342
Q3	250 566	129	59 177	13 626	323 498	46 088	52 098	253	7 055	218 004	323 498	199 167
Q4	254 460	129	59 324	14 905	328 818	46 734	52 175	253	7 734	221 922	328 818	201 183
2008 Q1	256 997	131	58 937	15 145	331 210	48 527	53 537	255	7 505	221 386	331 210	199 128

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

1.7 Households sector¹: use of disposable income account

£ million

	RESOURCES			USES			Households' saving ratio ²
	Gross disposable income	Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds	Total resources	Individual consumption expenditure	Gross saving	Total uses	
	QWND	NSSE	NSSF	NSSG	NSSH	NSSF	RVGL
1998	582 790	14 044	596 834	554 990	41 844	596 834	7.0
1999	608 988	14 016	623 004	589 868	33 136	623 004	5.3
2000	643 415	14 164	657 579	623 995	33 584	657 579	5.1
2001	686 312	16 041	702 353	657 216	45 137	702 353	6.4
2002	709 048	17 783	726 831	690 530	36 301	726 831	5.0
2003	740 389	21 377	761 766	724 345	37 421	761 766	4.9
2004	765 683	25 108	790 791	761 484	29 307	790 791	3.7
2005	807 987	31 210	839 197	792 454	46 743	839 197	5.6
2006	834 507	35 043	869 550	827 641	41 909	869 550	4.8
2007	870 500	32 307	902 807	874 794	28 013	902 807	3.1
Unadjusted							
2003 Q2	190 821	4 228	195 049	178 557	16 492	195 049	8.5
Q3	182 878	5 570	188 448	183 989	4 459	188 448	2.4
Q4	195 403	5 581	200 984	190 692	10 292	200 984	5.1
2004 Q1	177 925	7 516	185 441	180 439	5 002	185 441	2.7
Q2	196 176	5 766	201 942	188 114	13 828	201 942	6.8
Q3	190 866	5 346	196 212	192 829	3 383	196 212	1.7
Q4	200 716	6 480	207 196	200 102	7 094	207 196	3.4
2005 Q1	185 737	8 955	194 692	187 725	6 967	194 692	3.6
Q2	206 387	6 619	213 006	195 243	17 763	213 006	8.3
Q3	201 661	7 204	208 865	200 595	8 270	208 865	4.0
Q4	214 202	8 432	222 634	208 891	13 743	222 634	6.2
2006 Q1	193 578	11 367	204 945	195 449	9 496	204 945	4.6
Q2	214 298	7 646	221 944	203 664	18 280	221 944	8.2
Q3	208 651	7 354	216 005	209 301	6 704	216 005	3.1
Q4	217 980	8 676	226 656	219 227	7 429	226 656	3.3
2007 Q1	200 406	8 599	209 005	207 685	1 320	209 005	0.6
Q2	223 702	8 249	231 951	215 342	16 609	231 951	7.2
Q3	216 234	7 567	223 801	221 392	2 409	223 801	1.1
Q4	230 158	7 892	238 050	230 375	7 675	238 050	3.2
2008 Q1	206 279	9 017	215 296	219 596	-4 300	215 296	-2.0
Seasonally adjusted							
	RPHQ	RPQJ	RPQK	RPQM	RPQL	RPQK	NRJS
2003 Q3	184 502	6 086	190 588	182 339	8 249	190 588	4.3
Q4	188 247	6 149	194 396	184 104	10 292	194 396	5.3
2004 Q1	189 655	6 273	195 928	187 158	8 770	195 928	4.5
Q2	190 116	5 788	195 904	189 804	6 100	195 904	3.1
Q3	192 615	5 892	198 507	191 410	7 097	198 507	3.6
Q4	193 297	7 155	200 452	193 112	7 340	200 452	3.7
2005 Q1	197 642	7 461	205 103	195 395	9 708	205 103	4.7
Q2	199 957	7 303	207 260	196 531	10 729	207 260	5.2
Q3	203 737	8 173	211 910	199 166	12 744	211 910	6.0
Q4	206 651	8 273	214 924	201 362	13 562	214 924	6.3
2006 Q1	205 646	9 715	215 361	202 379	12 982	215 361	6.0
Q2	207 854	8 163	216 017	205 745	10 272	216 017	4.8
Q3	210 767	8 373	219 140	208 178	10 962	219 140	5.0
Q4	210 240	8 792	219 032	211 339	7 693	219 032	3.5
2007 Q1	214 105	7 280	221 385	214 623	6 762	221 385	3.1
Q2	216 469	8 874	225 343	217 525	7 818	225 343	3.5
Q3	218 004	8 461	226 465	220 018	6 447	226 465	2.8
Q4	221 922	7 692	229 614	222 628	6 986	229 614	3.0
2008 Q1	221 386	8 038	229 424	226 839	2 585	229 424	1.1
Q2	..	..	..	229 497	..	..	..

1 This sector includes households and non-profit institutions serving households.

2 Households' and non-profit institutions serving households' gross saving as a percentage of total resources.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

National accounts

1.8 Household final consumption expenditure¹

£ million

UK National ²															
UK Domestic ³															
COICOP	Total	Net tourism	Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco ⁴	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport ⁴	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels ⁴	Miscellaneous
	-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
At current prices															
	ABPB	ABTE	ABQI	ABZV	ADFL	ADFP	ADFS	ADFY	ADGP	ADGT	ADGX	ADGY	ADIE	ADIF	ADII
1998	534 153	2 369	531 784	55 162	22 459	31 947	98 114	31 002	8 306	82 506	10 902	63 246	7 814	61 807	58 519
1999	567 994	5 378	562 616	57 040	24 458	33 375	103 193	32 846	8 775	87 237	12 005	67 481	8 943	64 387	62 876
2000	600 826	6 941	593 885	58 628	24 617	35 479	108 050	35 675	9 208	93 052	13 356	70 154	9 534	68 557	67 575
2001	632 496	9 524	622 972	59 804	25 158	36 822	115 905	37 974	9 976	96 435	14 157	73 452	9 409	71 620	72 260
2002	664 562	10 563	653 999	61 310	25 966	39 092	121 238	40 448	10 778	100 147	14 675	79 122	9 381	76 426	75 416
2003	697 160	12 158	685 002	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	77 403
2004	732 531	12 041	720 490	65 521	27 713	42 792	138 040	44 029	11 932	109 213	16 448	91 057	9 990	83 595	80 160
2005	760 869	12 049	748 820	67 539	28 073	44 013	146 925	43 645	12 102	112 938	16 772	94 119	10 409	88 934	83 351
2006	793 675	11 959	781 716	70 929	28 522	46 115	158 361	45 288	12 476	116 183	16 928	97 719	10 998	92 012	86 185
2007	838 124	13 157	824 967	76 503	29 782	47 967	169 464	47 044	13 334	119 809	17 693	101 964	12 157	96 183	93 067
Percentage change, year on previous year															
1998	6.6		6.3	2.6	4.2	3.4	6.7	5.1	7.1	6.9	9.2	9.0	5.0	8.1	6.2
1999	6.3		5.8	3.4	8.9	4.5	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	10.1	6.7	14.4	4.2	7.4
2000	5.8		5.6	2.8	0.7	6.3	4.7	8.6	4.9	6.7	11.3	4.0	6.6	6.5	7.5
2001	5.3		4.9	2.0	2.2	3.8	7.3	6.4	8.3	3.6	6.0	4.7	-1.3	4.5	6.9
2002	5.1		5.0	2.5	3.2	6.2	4.6	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.7	7.7	-0.3	6.7	4.4
2003	4.9		4.7	3.0	5.1	5.3	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.4	6.7	6.7	2.4	3.2	2.6
2004	5.1		5.2	3.7	1.5	4.0	7.0	3.7	5.3	4.4	5.1	7.9	4.0	5.9	3.6
2005	3.9		3.9	3.1	1.3	2.9	6.4	-0.9	1.4	3.4	2.0	3.4	4.2	6.4	4.0
2006	4.3		4.4	5.0	1.6	4.8	7.8	3.8	3.1	2.9	0.9	3.8	5.7	3.5	3.4
2007	5.6		5.5	7.9	4.4	4.0	7.0	3.9	6.9	3.1	4.5	4.3	10.5	4.5	8.0
Not seasonally adjusted															
2005 Q1	179 978	2 481	177 497	16 421	6 544	9 290	37 047	10 437	2 919	27 485	4 146	21 872	2 551	19 504	19 281
Q2	187 397	3 126	184 271	17 029	6 892	10 428	35 647	10 715	2 944	28 322	4 128	22 835	2 587	22 484	20 260
Q3	192 646	4 902	187 744	16 179	6 963	10 450	35 386	10 229	3 033	31 210	4 094	22 730	2 618	23 921	20 931
Q4	200 848	1 540	199 308	17 910	7 674	13 845	38 845	12 264	3 206	25 921	4 404	26 682	2 653	23 025	22 879
2006 Q1	187 157	2 507	184 650	16 792	6 524	9 388	39 992	10 506	3 036	28 571	4 238	22 449	2 677	20 062	20 415
Q2	195 235	3 362	191 873	17 568	7 025	10 891	38 313	11 081	3 093	28 925	4 161	24 094	2 713	23 167	20 842
Q3	200 751	4 423	196 328	17 290	7 100	11 042	38 050	10 983	3 084	32 201	4 108	23 766	2 771	24 977	20 956
Q4	210 532	1 667	208 865	19 279	7 873	14 794	42 006	12 718	3 263	26 486	4 421	27 410	2 837	23 806	23 972
2007 Q1	198 827	2 604	196 223	18 515	6 893	9 955	43 278	11 057	3 171	29 260	4 300	23 821	2 966	21 132	21 875
Q2	206 245	3 548	202 697	19 017	7 357	11 490	40 821	11 574	3 281	29 714	4 259	25 111	2 995	24 480	22 598
Q3	212 144	5 042	207 102	18 564	7 369	11 562	40 588	11 531	3 303	33 273	4 393	24 792	3 020	26 077	22 630
Q4	220 908	1 963	218 945	20 407	8 163	14 960	44 777	12 882	3 579	27 562	4 741	28 240	3 176	24 494	25 964
2008 Q1	209 881	3 368	206 513	19 554	7 139	10 354	46 067	11 330	3 431	31 138	4 516	24 674	3 201	22 005	23 104
Seasonally adjusted															
2005 Q2	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF
Q3	188 685	2 828	185 857	16 921	6 985	10 955	36 402	10 762	2 970	28 194	4 202	23 140	2 587	22 209	20 530
Q4	191 217	3 262	187 955	16 828	7 083	10 996	36 950	10 817	3 059	28 169	4 184	23 613	2 618	22 252	21 386
2006 Q1	193 319	2 885	190 434	17 108	7 029	11 111	37 948	11 032	3 108	28 563	4 220	24 098	2 653	22 396	21 168
Q2	194 087	3 079	191 008	16 990	6 956	11 162	38 343	11 056	3 095	28 880	4 250	23 755	2 677	22 582	21 262
Q3	197 316	3 067	194 249	17 509	7 109	11 445	39 314	11 303	3 115	28 986	4 230	24 431	2 713	22 825	21 269
Q4	199 628	2 767	196 861	17 928	7 205	11 629	39 956	11 420	3 112	29 214	4 206	24 724	2 771	23 218	21 478
2007 Q1	202 644	3 046	199 598	18 502	7 252	11 879	40 748	11 509	3 154	29 103	4 242	24 809	2 837	23 387	22 176
Q2	205 765	3 118	202 647	18 712	7 348	11 803	41 353	11 609	3 235	29 505	4 309	25 143	2 966	23 828	22 836
Q3	208 428	3 268	205 160	18 952	7 440	12 035	41 849	11 873	3 292	29 785	4 340	25 418	2 995	24 132	23 049
Q4	210 770	3 316	207 454	19 260	7 468	12 100	42 780	11 826	3 319	30 107	4 488	25 796	3 020	24 098	23 192
2008 Q1	213 161	3 455	209 706	19 579	7 526	12 029	43 482	11 736	3 488	30 412	4 556	25 607	3 176	24 125	23 990
2008 Q1	217 124	4 063	213 061	19 733	7 600	12 260	44 119	11 871	3 502	31 545	4 522	26 011	3 201	24 664	24 033
Q2	219 474	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1.8 Household final consumption expenditure¹

continued

UK National ²															
UK Domestic ³															
COICOP	Net tourism		Total	Food & Drink	Alcohol & tobacco ⁴	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport ⁴	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels ⁴	Miscellaneous
	-	-	0	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
Chained volume measures															
	ABPF	ABTG	ABQJ	ADIP	ADIS	ADIW	ADIZ	ADJF	ADJM	ADJQ	ADJU	ADJV	ADMJ	ADMK	ADMN
1998	579 342	2 074	576 994	58 058	26 829	26 736	122 959	31 443	10 472	89 008	9 644	57 871	10 530	73 811	65 059
1999	606 648	5 868	600 627	59 904	27 623	28 689	123 662	33 130	10 362	92 969	10 948	63 601	11 394	74 191	67 867
2000	633 662	8 151	625 437	61 944	26 704	31 744	125 299	36 305	10 421	96 209	12 698	68 038	11 489	76 252	70 524
2001	653 326	10 733	642 595	61 048	26 497	34 485	126 749	38 310	10 697	98 485	14 452	72 552	10 692	76 434	73 239
2002	676 833	12 084	664 790	62 143	26 884	38 499	127 979	40 552	10 980	101 621	14 796	77 597	10 091	78 303	75 715
2003	697 160	12 158	685 002	63 174	27 297	41 155	129 051	42 466	11 335	104 569	15 654	84 386	9 610	78 902	77 403
2004	721 434	12 770	708 664	65 181	27 444	44 087	131 490	43 577	11 609	106 610	16 361	92 889	9 541	81 796	78 079
2005	732 005	11 598	720 407	66 231	27 325	46 410	131 756	42 931	11 636	107 316	17 120	98 594	9 476	83 893	77 719
2006	745 737	11 464	734 273	67 970	26 900	49 070	133 327	44 078	11 992	107 936	17 355	104 207	9 480	83 648	78 310
2007	769 046	13 217	755 829	70 455	27 347	51 665	134 196	44 614	12 511	109 188	18 861	112 027	9 761	84 540	80 664
Percentage change, year on previous year															
1998	3.8		3.4	1.4	-1.1	4.0	1.4	4.0	-0.6	4.3	10.9	10.1	-0.5	3.6	0.7
1999	4.7		4.1	3.2	3.0	7.3	0.6	5.4	-1.1	4.5	13.5	9.9	8.2	0.5	4.3
2000	4.5		4.1	3.4	-3.3	10.6	1.3	9.6	0.6	3.5	16.0	7.0	0.8	2.8	3.9
2001	3.1		2.7	-1.4	-0.8	8.6	1.2	5.5	2.6	2.4	13.8	6.6	-6.9	0.2	3.8
2002	3.6		3.5	1.8	1.5	11.6	1.0	5.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	7.0	-5.6	2.4	3.4
2003	3.0		3.0	1.7	1.5	6.9	0.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	5.8	8.7	-4.8	0.8	2.2
2004	3.5		3.5	3.2	0.5	7.1	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.0	4.5	10.1	-0.7	3.7	0.9
2005	1.5		1.7	1.6	-0.4	5.3	0.2	-1.5	0.2	0.7	4.6	6.1	-0.7	2.6	-0.5
2006	1.9		1.9	2.6	-1.6	5.7	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.6	1.4	5.7	-	-0.3	0.8
2007	3.1		2.9	3.7	1.7	5.3	0.7	1.2	4.3	1.2	8.7	7.5	3.0	1.1	3.0
Not seasonally adjusted															
2005 Q1	175 174	2 593	172 581	16 106	6 412	9 821	33 996	10 418	2 815	26 687	4 196	22 654	2 366	18 710	18 400
Q2	180 723	3 043	177 680	16 636	6 698	10 914	32 203	10 526	2 831	27 318	4 200	23 532	2 366	21 294	19 162
Q3	184 345	4 500	179 845	15 956	6 766	11 167	31 595	10 071	2 911	29 253	4 192	23 808	2 372	22 434	19 320
Q4	191 763	1 462	190 301	17 533	7 449	14 508	33 962	11 916	3 079	24 058	4 532	28 600	2 372	21 455	20 837
2006 Q1	177 421	2 396	175 025	16 375	6 230	10 115	34 359	10 363	2 936	26 981	4 291	23 778	2 370	18 528	18 699
Q2	183 785	3 102	180 683	17 020	6 605	11 501	32 660	10 796	2 977	26 892	4 255	25 325	2 369	21 139	19 144
Q3	187 770	4 147	183 623	16 514	6 655	11 889	32 251	10 698	2 958	29 538	4 245	25 165	2 375	22 591	18 744
Q4	196 761	1 819	194 942	18 061	7 410	15 565	34 057	12 221	3 121	24 525	4 564	29 939	2 366	21 390	21 723
2007 Q1	183 376	2 868	180 508	17 278	6 346	10 842	34 371	10 666	2 997	27 399	4 503	25 606	2 442	18 847	19 211
Q2	188 955	3 500	185 455	17 495	6 727	12 160	32 803	10 863	3 079	27 229	4 556	26 897	2 433	21 571	19 642
Q3	194 698	4 901	189 797	17 141	6 744	12 537	32 375	10 951	3 088	30 076	4 721	27 352	2 408	22 775	19 629
Q4	202 017	1 948	200 069	18 541	7 530	16 126	34 647	12 134	3 347	24 484	5 081	32 172	2 478	21 347	22 182
2008 Q1	189 072	3 110	185 962	17 603	6 405	11 576	34 763	10 667	3 192	27 867	4 896	27 832	2 456	19 087	19 618
Seasonally adjusted															
2005 Q2	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
Q3	183 174	3 048	180 126	16 514	6 898	11 620	32 832	10 601	2 939	26 592	4 282	24 894	2 372	20 876	19 706
Q4	184 059	2 702	181 357	16 765	6 766	11 807	33 267	10 783	2 980	26 753	4 339	25 497	2 372	20 812	19 216
2006 Q1	183 985	2 772	181 213	16 593	6 652	11 852	33 168	10 825	2 989	26 931	4 318	25 171	2 370	20 838	19 506
Q2	186 369	2 878	183 491	16 993	6 715	12 175	33 405	11 082	3 002	26 848	4 328	26 099	2 369	20 866	19 609
Q3	186 487	2 689	183 798	17 024	6 766	12 404	33 403	11 083	2 986	26 895	4 337	26 339	2 375	20 988	19 198
Q4	188 896	3 125	185 771	17 360	6 767	12 639	33 351	11 088	3 015	27 262	4 372	26 598	2 366	20 956	19 997
2007 Q1	190 272	3 272	187 000	17 513	6 794	12 656	33 323	11 122	3 058	27 270	4 524	27 019	2 442	21 187	20 092
Q2	191 590	3 317	188 273	17 461	6 841	12 845	33 443	11 196	3 096	27 194	4 643	27 767	2 433	21 269	20 085
Q3	193 224	3 297	189 927	17 695	6 849	13 027	33 606	11 225	3 106	27 334	4 814	28 645	2 408	21 101	20 117
Q4	193 960	3 331	190 629	17 786	6 863	13 137	33 824	11 071	3 251	27 390	4 880	28 596	2 478	20 983	20 370
2008 Q1	196 034	3 564	192 470	17 819	6 853	13 493	33 660	11 097	3 260	27 817	4 916	29 314	2 456	21 337	20 448
Q2	195 910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Until September 2001, Household Expenditure was published and broken down into 13 main headings according to existing UK National Accounts convention. From September 2001 it has been reclassified so as to conform to the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA 95) COICOP (Classification Of Individual Consumption by Purpose).

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK and abroad.

3 Final expenditure consumption in the UK by UK and foreign households.

4 Following reclassification to COICOP, alcohol consumed on the premises has been transferred from the "alcohol and tobacco" heading to "restaurants and hotels". Similarly, under reclassification, transport now includes purchase of bicycles.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2063

National accounts

1.9 Change in inventories at chained volume measures

£ million¹

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Change in inventories
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2006	938	15 905	16 659	19 536	52 100	2 030	28 393	25 462	57 039	165 962
	FADO	FBID	FBIE	FBIF	DHBH	FADP	FAJM	FBYH	DLWV	ABMQ
1998	367	537	-703	317	151	-163	666	1 186	2 636	4 291
1999	-325	503	-259	-430	-186	-167	1 743	1 722	3 464	5 803
2000	-263	543	358	418	1 319	202	1 939	1 480	-283	4 648
2001	87	-513	369	160	16	16	887	1 113	3 458	5 577
2002	-37	-496	-149	-372	-1 017	-132	788	1 716	971	2 289
2003	-66	-198	-650	-138	-986	-13	407	1 241	3 399	3 982
2004	-46	7	-614	-296	-903	8	304	1 000	4 234	4 597
2005	-47	-179	863	56	740	586	978	-412	1 766	3 611
2006	-58	-273	598	-234	91	210	490	677	1 006	2 416
2007	-108	229	-365	457	321	-275	487	1 853	4 608	6 886
Unadjusted										
2003 Q4	-	-313	-1 238	-710	-2 261	-66	-273	-182	1 574	-1 208
2004 Q1	-28	-512	625	-61	52	117	629	691	1 787	3 248
Q2	12	-7	-345	160	-192	-116	325	-349	166	-154
Q3	-29	551	-70	190	671	105	-177	305	1 510	2 385
Q4	-1	-25	-824	-585	-1 434	-98	-473	353	771	-882
2005 Q1	-	207	248	763	1 218	-150	-696	-966	2 528	1 934
Q2	-29	-300	372	-434	-362	228	1 100	-883	-427	-373
Q3	-11	36	219	7	262	198	666	1 525	592	3 232
Q4	-7	-122	24	-280	-378	310	-92	-88	-927	-1 182
2006 Q1	-79	-47	814	531	1 298	-280	-348	-63	502	1 029
Q2	23	-160	444	-624	-340	221	525	-328	-1 577	-1 474
Q3	-13	154	208	-171	191	272	564	1 544	2 301	4 858
Q4	11	-220	-868	30	-1 058	-3	-251	-476	-220	-1 997
2007 Q1	-3	467	453	930	1 850	-134	-22	-60	2 592	4 221
Q2	-14	-135	29	-611	-717	-78	89	-92	376	-435
Q3	-64	314	-115	336	535	106	1 050	1 613	649	3 888
Q4	-27	-417	-732	-198	-1 347	-169	-630	392	991	-788
2008 Q1	-21	-114	1 085	492	1 463	61	-91	-17	1 295	2 689
Seasonally adjusted										
2004 Q1	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
Q2	-27	-435	420	-1 177	-1 192	159	270	927	-576	-439
Q3	12	-76	-547	580	-43	-145	436	-128	910	1 042
Q4	-35	355	-199	283	439	39	-582	-362	1 548	1 047
2005 Q1	4	163	-288	18	-107	-45	180	563	2 352	2 947
2005 Q2	4	246	197	57	500	-106	110	-352	1 738	1 894
Q3	-28	-186	151	-125	-160	188	496	-631	932	797
Q4	-19	-219	103	7	-109	133	157	712	-21	853
2006 Q1	-4	-20	412	117	509	371	215	-141	-883	67
2006 Q2	-72	-199	428	179	408	-249	-255	495	875	1 202
Q3	22	26	-4	-89	-67	188	833	97	-509	564
Q4	-13	-35	49	-466	-452	179	-85	437	1 330	1 396
2007 Q1	5	-65	125	142	202	92	-3	-352	-690	-746
2007 Q2	-1	328	249	226	803	-73	-164	382	-239	708
Q3	-15	-15	-372	-35	-422	-115	311	343	797	899
Q4	-67	172	-200	320	292	-	607	574	1 274	2 680
2008 Q1	-25	-256	-42	-54	-352	-87	-267	554	2 777	2 600
2008 Q2	-19	-297	768	-198	273	122	434	388	-1 589	-391
Q3	-17	77	-240	592	429	215	340	256	154	1 377

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment excluded from this series.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

£ million

	Analysis by sector							Analysis by asset					
	Business investment ²	General government ³	Public corporations ¹		Private sector		Total ⁵	Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total
			Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴							
At current prices													
	NPEM	NNBF	DEER	DLXQ	DFDF	EQBY	NPQX	DLWZ	DLXI	DFDK	EQEC	DLXP	NPQX
1998	112 796	11 910	1 632	-1 162	23 317	7 504	155 997	16 113	58 915	25 222	46 286	9 461	155 997
1999	115 795	12 599	1 529	-1 906	23 921	9 784	161 722	14 683	60 670	25 700	50 646	10 023	161 722
2000	118 917	12 227	1 421	-2 171	25 604	11 174	167 172	13 577	63 535	27 394	51 996	10 670	167 172
2001	118 334	13 533	2 387	-2 254	27 085	12 697	171 782	14 656	60 929	29 806	55 065	11 326	171 782
2002	118 172	15 452	2 837	-2 764	31 455	15 399	180 551	16 314	57 152	34 499	59 972	12 614	180 551
2003	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700
2004	119 580	23 206	3 235	-5 440	40 927	20 752	202 260	14 939	57 053	44 299	71 805	14 164	202 260
2005	139 534	7 130	3 574	-2 675	44 398	19 901	211 862	14 974	56 963	48 043	77 495	14 387	211 862
2006	132 182	23 667	4 049	-2 375	49 628	24 611	231 762	15 436	59 344	53 686	87 765	15 531	231 762
2007	144 228	25 333	4 178	-2 196	52 483	26 839	250 865	15 870	66 361	56 692	95 666	16 276	250 865
Unadjusted													
2004 Q1	29 818	7 250	1 157	-1 923	8 957	5 361	50 620	3 727	14 144	10 140	19 063	3 546	50 620
Q2	28 787	4 710	520	-1 149	10 404	4 876	48 148	4 202	13 123	10 952	16 332	3 539	48 148
Q3	30 163	5 233	708	-1 211	10 247	5 740	50 880	3 721	14 446	11 005	18 172	3 536	50 880
Q4	30 812	6 013	850	-1 157	11 319	4 775	52 612	3 289	15 340	12 202	18 238	3 543	52 612
2005 Q1	30 442	8 086	1 237	-1 080	10 170	4 103	52 960	3 576	14 532	11 463	19 813	3 576	52 960
Q2	45 895	-11 858	525	-581	11 062	4 696	49 742	4 120	13 179	11 590	17 315	3 538	49 742
Q3	31 060	5 288	860	-501	10 870	5 651	53 226	3 905	13 836	11 737	20 141	3 607	53 226
Q4	32 137	5 614	952	-513	12 296	5 451	55 934	3 373	15 416	13 253	20 226	3 666	55 934
2006 Q1	31 344	8 411	1 644	-974	10 971	6 152	57 544	3 302	14 806	12 617	22 988	3 831	57 544
Q2	31 654	4 057	503	-393	12 414	5 342	53 572	4 276	13 216	12 915	19 379	3 786	53 572
Q3	33 220	5 390	947	-471	12 710	6 504	58 299	3 922	14 748	13 663	22 055	3 911	58 299
Q4	35 964	5 809	955	-537	13 533	6 613	62 347	3 936	16 574	14 491	23 343	4 003	62 347
2007 Q1	34 565	9 014	1 601	-839	12 263	6 774	63 378	3 827	16 772	13 861	24 857	4 061	63 378
Q2	34 341	3 618	558	-420	13 477	6 532	58 106	4 357	14 605	14 040	21 100	4 004	58 106
Q3	36 358	5 697	977	-498	12 965	7 296	62 795	4 111	16 105	13 949	24 552	4 078	62 795
Q4	38 964	7 004	1 042	-439	13 778	6 237	66 586	3 575	18 879	14 842	25 157	4 133	66 586
2008 Q1	36 637	10 549	2 127	-1 067	11 626	6 910	66 782	3 787	16 864	13 777	28 142	4 212	66 782
Q2	35 395	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted													
	NPEK	RPZG	DKQG	TLNI	GGAG	TLOP	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS
2004 Q1	29 734	5 345	757	-1 453	9 805	4 919	49 107	3 847	13 989	10 588	17 137	3 546	49 107
Q2	29 510	5 771	840	-1 353	10 231	5 575	50 574	3 755	14 063	11 099	18 118	3 539	50 574
Q3	30 360	5 811	818	-1 392	10 278	5 409	51 284	3 683	14 688	11 146	18 231	3 536	51 284
Q4	29 976	6 279	820	-1 242	10 613	4 849	51 295	3 654	14 313	11 466	18 319	3 543	51 295
2005 Q1	30 567	5 906	769	-729	11 165	3 704	51 382	3 771	14 340	11 990	17 705	3 576	51 382
Q2	46 615	-10 694	860	-775	10 732	5 265	52 003	3 630	14 105	11 595	19 135	3 538	52 003
Q3	31 243	5 886	979	-620	10 903	5 391	53 782	3 886	14 131	11 889	20 269	3 607	53 782
Q4	31 109	6 032	966	-551	11 598	5 541	54 695	3 687	14 387	12 569	20 386	3 666	54 695
2006 Q1	31 570	6 054	1 074	-624	11 829	5 919	55 822	3 510	14 595	12 905	20 981	3 831	55 822
Q2	32 497	5 628	895	-589	12 151	5 861	56 443	3 854	14 236	13 044	21 523	3 786	56 443
Q3	33 337	5 978	1 075	-579	12 866	6 153	58 830	3 797	15 103	13 947	22 072	3 911	58 830
Q4	34 778	6 007	1 005	-583	12 782	6 678	60 667	4 275	15 410	13 790	23 189	4 003	60 667
2007 Q1	34 868	6 328	1 004	-484	13 269	6 436	61 421	4 045	16 488	14 270	22 557	4 061	61 421
Q2	35 357	5 300	984	-610	13 190	7 182	61 403	3 959	15 858	14 179	23 403	4 004	61 403
Q3	36 454	6 400	1 084	-601	13 080	6 793	63 210	3 976	16 493	14 171	24 492	4 078	63 210
Q4	37 549	7 305	1 106	-501	12 944	6 428	64 831	3 890	17 522	14 072	25 214	4 133	64 831
2008 Q1	36 988	7 154	1 302	-718	12 556	6 571	63 853	4 008	16 671	13 882	25 080	4 212	63 853
Q2	36 610	..	..	..	..	..	60 736	..	..	..	..	..	60 736

National accounts

1.10 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

continued

£ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset					
	Public corporations ¹				Private sector				Transport equipment	Other machinery and equipment	Dwellings	Other new buildings and structures	Intangible fixed assets	Total
	Business investment ²	General government ³	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Dwellings	Existing buildings and dwellings ⁴	Total							
Chained volume measures (Reference year 2003)														
	NPEN	EQDN	DEEW	EQDF	DFDP	EQCY	NPQR	DLWJ	DLWM	DFDV	DLWQ	EQDT	NPQR	
1998	105 973	12 218	1 974	-2 284	31 971	15 614	164 249	16 279	47 942	34 201	58 200	10 742	164 249	
1999	110 300	13 059	1 747	-3 141	30 928	16 821	169 117	14 602	51 667	32 863	59 956	11 079	169 117	
2000	115 194	12 665	1 552	-3 093	31 041	16 293	173 710	13 489	55 774	32 888	58 736	11 445	173 710	
2001	116 971	13 980	2 521	-2 825	31 318	16 173	178 203	14 698	56 780	34 172	59 527	11 742	178 203	
2002	118 331	15 740	2 898	-3 092	33 748	17 369	184 701	16 414	55 971	36 839	62 088	12 371	184 701	
2003	117 167	20 509	3 509	-5 674	34 804	16 385	186 700	15 592	54 441	38 462	64 355	13 850	186 700	
2004	119 928	22 266	3 161	-5 561	38 245	19 616	197 655	14 706	58 817	41 541	68 135	14 457	197 655	
2005	138 768	5 658	3 423	-2 813	38 845	16 773	200 654	14 908	58 839	42 337	70 493	14 077	200 654	
2006	132 342	21 338	3 807	-1 869	41 930	18 437	215 985	15 361	62 878	45 746	77 021	14 979	215 985	
2007	143 386	21 826	3 728	-1 804	43 590	18 268	228 993	15 694	69 795	47 344	80 808	15 351	228 993	
Unadjusted														
2004 Q1	29 825	7 430	1 140	-2 187	8 761	5 730	50 699	3 755	14 580	9 927	18 805	3 632	50 699	
Q2	28 997	4 545	509	-904	9 584	4 414	47 144	4 151	13 633	10 121	15 618	3 621	47 144	
Q3	30 278	4 925	689	-857	9 476	4 841	49 352	3 663	14 888	10 214	16 982	3 606	49 352	
Q4	30 828	5 366	823	-1 613	10 424	4 631	50 460	3 137	15 716	11 279	16 730	3 598	50 460	
2005 Q1	30 337	7 547	1 197	-613	9 294	3 086	50 848	3 510	14 864	10 545	18 404	3 525	50 848	
Q2	45 466	-11 617	503	-588	9 554	3 914	47 233	4 135	13 720	10 060	15 855	3 463	47 233	
Q3	30 869	4 795	821	-747	9 404	4 900	50 041	3 914	14 228	10 232	18 147	3 520	50 041	
Q4	32 096	4 933	902	-865	10 593	4 873	52 532	3 349	16 027	11 500	18 087	3 569	52 532	
2006 Q1	31 326	7 470	1 554	-623	9 399	4 652	53 777	3 339	15 545	10 955	20 215	3 723	53 777	
Q2	31 629	3 898	475	-303	10 514	4 100	50 312	4 263	14 100	10 987	17 303	3 659	50 312	
Q3	33 312	4 825	893	-432	10 695	4 823	54 116	3 881	15 610	11 594	19 264	3 767	54 116	
Q4	36 075	5 145	885	-511	11 322	4 862	57 780	3 878	17 623	12 210	20 239	3 830	57 780	
2007 Q1	34 645	8 137	1 454	-532	10 287	4 707	58 698	3 816	17 852	11 738	21 419	3 873	58 698	
Q2	34 100	3 311	498	-218	11 187	4 311	53 189	4 314	15 501	11 689	17 896	3 788	53 189	
Q3	35 947	4 787	864	-433	10 722	4 812	56 699	4 043	16 710	11 592	20 518	3 836	56 699	
Q4	38 694	5 591	912	-621	11 394	4 438	60 407	3 521	19 732	12 325	20 975	3 854	60 407	
2008 Q1	36 158	8 571	1 845	-704	9 646	4 403	59 919	3 711	17 638	11 512	23 150	3 908	59 919	
Q2	34 472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted														
2004 Q1	NPEN	DLWF	DKQH	DLWH	DFEA	DLWI	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT	
Q2	29 264	5 970	746	-1 598	9 421	5 551	49 353	3 771	14 083	10 193	17 675	3 632	49 353	
Q3	29 815	5 360	824	-1 174	9 578	4 757	49 159	3 760	14 627	10 430	16 722	3 621	49 159	
Q4	30 653	5 311	797	-1 186	9 524	4 733	49 832	3 635	15 299	10 370	16 922	3 606	49 832	
2005 Q1	30 196	5 625	794	-1 603	9 722	4 575	49 311	3 540	14 808	10 548	16 816	3 598	49 311	
Q2	30 515	5 409	746	-162	9 982	2 903	49 393	3 685	14 583	10 782	16 818	3 525	49 393	
Q3	46 218	-10 586	826	-861	9 469	4 268	49 334	3 703	14 675	10 298	17 195	3 463	49 334	
Q4	31 043	5 405	936	-936	9 474	4 720	50 642	3 866	14 618	10 417	18 221	3 520	50 642	
2006 Q1	30 992	5 430	915	-854	9 920	4 882	51 285	3 654	14 963	10 840	18 259	3 569	51 285	
Q2	31 563	5 314	1 014	-297	10 033	4 529	52 156	3 481	15 260	11 049	18 643	3 723	52 156	
Q3	32 454	5 216	849	-586	10 442	4 497	52 872	3 873	15 101	11 289	18 950	3 659	52 872	
Q4	33 448	5 402	1 017	-571	10 817	4 624	54 737	3 763	16 083	11 840	19 283	3 767	54 737	
2007 Q1	34 877	5 406	927	-415	10 638	4 787	56 220	4 244	16 434	11 568	20 145	3 830	56 220	
Q2	34 958	5 753	916	-366	11 072	4 673	57 006	4 016	17 483	11 985	19 648	3 873	57 006	
Q3	35 155	4 572	885	-455	11 076	4 668	55 901	3 943	16 764	11 965	19 442	3 788	55 901	
Q4	36 069	5 518	958	-511	10 814	4 569	57 417	3 912	17 231	11 778	20 660	3 836	57 417	
2008 Q1	37 204	5 983	969	-472	10 628	4 358	58 669	3 823	18 317	11 616	21 058	3 854	58 669	
Q2	36 518	5 980	1 134	-578	10 366	4 393	57 813	3 923	17 401	11 521	21 059	3 908	57 813	
Q3	35 835	..	..	..	..	..	54 751	..	..	..	..	..	54 751

1 Remaining investment by public corporations included within business investment.

2 Not including dwellings and purchases less sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public

corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

4 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings, and non-produced assets.

5 The current price unadjusted data by sector is non-additive for 2005 onward due to a known system error.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.11 Business Investment¹ by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2003, £ million²

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing							Total Business Investment
	Private ³ Sector	Public Corporations ⁵	Total	Private Sector ³				Public Corporations	Total		
				Other ⁴ Production	Construction	Distribution Services	Other Services				
2004	13 544	262	13 806	11 946	3 770	13 202	74 070	3 134	106 122	119 928	
2005	15 211	15 133	30 344	10 937	2 724	14 498	76 261	4 004	108 424	138 768	
2006	15 039	-332	14 707	13 984	3 236	13 828	82 777	3 810	117 635	132 342	
2007	15 588	-80	15 508	16 216	3 201	16 100	88 495	3 866	127 878	143 386	
Not seasonally adjusted											
	INKL	APIA	APIL	IOCQ	KWOC	IOYO	JZKH	APII	APIP	NPEN	
2004 Q3	3 359	55	3 414	3 043	909	3 424	18 723	765	26 864	30 278	
Q4	3 951	75	4 026	2 978	945	3 626	18 450	803	26 802	30 828	
2005 Q1	3 302	74	3 376	2 894	588	4 084	18 464	931	26 961	30 337	
Q2	3 705	15 189	18 894	2 691	662	3 149	19 069	1 001	26 572	45 466	
Q3	3 837	-66	3 771	2 720	738	3 559	19 024	1 057	27 098	30 869	
Q4	4 367	-64	4 303	2 632	736	3 706	19 704	1 015	27 793	32 096	
2006 Q1	3 521	-65	3 456	3 235	789	3 383	19 431	1 032	27 870	31 326	
Q2	3 478	-35	3 443	3 184	835	3 077	20 211	879	28 186	31 629	
Q3	3 700	-117	3 583	3 656	779	3 477	20 806	1 011	29 729	33 312	
Q4	4 340	-115	4 225	3 909	833	3 891	22 329	888	31 850	36 075	
2007 Q1	3 700	-116	3 584	3 839	760	4 004	21 553	905	31 061	34 645	
Q2	3 585	12	3 597	3 813	752	3 511	21 606	821	30 503	34 100	
Q3	3 729	12	3 741	4 225	886	3 783	22 335	977	32 206	35 947	
Q4	4 574	12	4 586	4 339	803	4 802	23 001	1 163	34 108	38 694	
2008 Q1	3 467	11	3 478	3 823	783	3 837	23 206	1 031	32 680	36 158	
Q2	3 292	1	3 293	3 924	690	3 248	22 310	1 007	31 179	34 472	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2008 Q2	-5.0	-90.9	-5.3	2.6	-11.9	-15.4	-3.9	-2.3	-4.6	-4.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2008 Q2	-8.2	-91.7	-8.5	2.9	-8.2	-7.5	3.3	22.7	2.2	1.1	
Seasonally adjusted											
	INLN	APIE	APIN	IOCR	KWOE	IOYQ	JZKI	APIK	APIT	NPEL	
2004 Q3	3 356	61	3 417	3 043	896	3 456	19 054	787	27 236	30 653	
Q4	3 517	68	3 585	3 039	879	3 295	18 603	795	26 611	30 196	
2005 Q1	3 581	66	3 647	2 776	634	3 962	18 654	842	26 868	30 515	
Q2	3 895	15 198	19 093	2 802	676	3 592	18 980	1 075	27 125	46 218	
Q3	3 835	-60	3 775	2 710	731	3 559	19 199	1 069	27 268	31 043	
Q4	3 900	-71	3 829	2 649	683	3 385	19 428	1 018	27 163	30 992	
2006 Q1	3 777	-74	3 703	3 115	851	3 240	19 696	958	27 860	31 563	
Q2	3 677	-27	3 650	3 259	845	3 469	20 290	941	28 804	32 454	
Q3	3 741	-110	3 631	3 607	757	3 517	20 907	1 029	29 817	33 448	
Q4	3 844	-121	3 723	4 003	783	3 602	21 884	882	31 154	34 877	
2007 Q1	3 987	-117	3 870	3 798	810	3 911	21 716	853	31 088	34 958	
Q2	3 794	17	3 811	3 952	761	3 981	21 758	892	31 344	35 155	
Q3	3 798	14	3 812	4 191	855	3 871	22 363	977	32 257	36 069	
Q4	4 009	6	4 015	4 275	775	4 337	22 658	1 144	33 189	37 204	
2008 Q1	3 737	11	3 748	3 823	827	3 781	23 365	974	32 770	36 518	
Q2	3 540	-9	3 531	4 055	714	3 702	22 739	1 094	32 304	35 835	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2008 Q2	-5.3	-181.8	-5.8	6.1	-13.7	-2.1	-2.7	12.3	-1.4	-1.9	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2008 Q2	-6.7	-152.9	-7.3	2.6	-6.2	-7.0	4.5	22.6	3.1	1.9	

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 Please note that the data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the end of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as

a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.12 Business Investment¹ by Industry at Current Prices

£ million²

	Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing							Total Business Investment
	Private ³ Sector	Public Corporations ⁵	Total	Private Sector ³				Public Corporations	Total		
				Other ⁴ Production	Construction	Distribution Services	Other Services				
2004	13 448	275	13 723	12 014	3 756	13 247	73 650	3 190	105 857	119 580	
2005	15 195	15 447	30 642	11 850	2 758	14 732	75 322	4 230	108 892	139 534	
2006	15 108	-348	14 760	14 708	3 306	14 103	81 191	4 114	117 422	132 182	
2007	15 947	-81	15 866	18 024	3 283	16 592	86 213	4 250	128 362	144 228	
Not seasonally adjusted											
	INJJ	APGG	APGZ	IOCP	KWOD	IOYP	JZKF	APGS	APHR	NPEM	
2004 Q3	3 333	58	3 391	3 059	903	3 435	18 595	780	26 772	30 163	
Q4	3 927	80	4 007	3 056	947	3 667	18 306	829	26 805	30 812	
2005 Q1	3 284	79	3 363	3 052	585	4 133	18 341	968	27 079	30 442	
Q2	3 698	15 510	19 208	2 932	670	3 193	18 835	1 057	26 687	45 895	
Q3	3 834	-72	3 762	2 992	751	3 623	18 816	1 116	27 298	31 060	
Q4	4 379	-70	4 309	2 874	752	3 783	19 330	1 089	27 828	32 137	
2006 Q1	3 541	-71	3 470	3 445	807	3 454	19 061	1 107	27 874	31 344	
Q2	3 504	-37	3 467	3 357	854	3 140	19 884	952	28 187	31 654	
Q3	3 708	-121	3 587	3 808	795	3 543	20 406	1 081	29 633	33 220	
Q4	4 355	-119	4 236	4 098	850	3 966	21 840	974	31 728	35 964	
2007 Q1	3 724	-120	3 604	4 155	776	4 093	20 944	993	30 961	34 565	
Q2	3 626	13	3 639	4 247	772	3 610	21 159	914	30 702	34 341	
Q3	3 871	13	3 884	4 746	910	3 913	21 841	1 064	32 474	36 358	
Q4	4 726	13	4 739	4 876	825	4 976	22 269	1 279	34 225	38 964	
2008 Q1	3 618	12	3 630	4 328	815	3 999	22 722	1 143	33 007	36 637	
Q2	3 511	1	3 512	4 430	725	3 433	22 156	1 139	31 883	35 395	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2008 Q2	-3.0	-91.7	-3.3	2.4	-11.0	-14.2	-2.5	-0.3	-3.4	-3.4	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2008 Q2	-3.2	-92.3	-3.5	4.3	-6.1	-4.9	4.7	24.6	3.8	3.1	
Seasonally adjusted											
	IOBN	APID	APIF	IOBM	IOYV	IOYW	JZKG	APIJ	APIO	NPEK	
2004 Q3	3 336	66	3 402	3 063	890	3 470	18 730	805	26 958	30 360	
Q4	3 505	71	3 576	3 110	879	3 335	18 259	817	26 400	29 976	
2005 Q1	3 554	72	3 626	2 915	632	4 001	18 517	876	26 941	30 567	
Q2	3 876	15 517	19 393	3 025	686	3 648	18 729	1 134	27 222	46 615	
Q3	3 845	-64	3 781	2 988	745	3 625	18 972	1 132	27 462	31 243	
Q4	3 920	-78	3 842	2 922	695	3 458	19 104	1 088	27 267	31 109	
2006 Q1	3 804	-79	3 725	3 332	871	3 307	19 292	1 043	27 845	31 570	
Q2	3 706	-30	3 676	3 447	865	3 541	19 955	1 013	28 821	32 497	
Q3	3 739	-114	3 625	3 786	772	3 584	20 483	1 087	29 712	33 337	
Q4	3 859	-125	3 734	4 143	798	3 671	21 461	971	31 044	34 778	
2007 Q1	4 009	-118	3 891	4 116	827	3 999	21 067	968	30 977	34 868	
Q2	3 847	13	3 860	4 385	780	4 092	21 280	960	31 497	35 357	
Q3	3 937	16	3 953	4 710	878	4 003	21 847	1 063	32 501	36 454	
Q4	4 154	8	4 162	4 813	798	4 498	22 019	1 259	33 387	37 549	
2008 Q1	3 899	15	3 914	4 313	861	3 942	22 838	1 120	33 074	36 988	
Q2	3 759	-12	3 747	4 559	748	3 905	22 444	1 207	32 863	36 610	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2008 Q2	-3.6	-180.0	-4.3	5.7	-13.1	-0.9	-1.7	7.8	-0.6	-1.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year											
2008 Q2	-2.3	-192.3	-2.9	4.0	-4.1	-4.6	5.5	25.7	4.3	3.5	

1 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

2 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural Contractors.

5 The data in the second quarter of 2005 is due to the transfer of nuclear reactors. In April 2005 British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL) transferred to the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) nuclear reactors that were reaching the ends of their productive lives. BNFL is classified as a public corporation in the National Accounts and the NDA as central government. This transfer does not affect whole economy gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) since it is an acquisition by one sector and a disposal by another. The value of the transfer was -£15.6 billion. The negative value reflects the fact that the reactors are at the end of their productive lives and have large decommissioning and clean-up liabilities.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.13 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry, Chained volume measures

Reference year 2003, £ million³

Analysis by industry group								
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manu- factur- ing	Total all manufacturing
2004	402	1 198	2 192	4 181	1 950	134	3 487	13 544
2005	394	1 339	2 036	4 655	2 185	174	4 428	15 211
2006	579	1 439	1 953	4 382	2 247	129	4 310	15 039
2007	524	1 504	2 142	4 521	2 368	161	4 368	15 588
Not seasonally adjusted								
	INJX	INKA	INJY	INJO	INJT	INJU	JZKL	INKL
2004 Q3	100	348	573	944	531	34	829	3 359
Q4	142	352	634	1 266	513	26	1 018	3 951
2005 Q1	80	278	470	989	480	52	953	3 302
Q2	84	294	482	1 221	522	44	1 058	3 705
Q3	92	326	498	1 153	568	40	1 160	3 837
Q4	138	441	586	1 292	615	38	1 257	4 367
2006 Q1	137	336	429	1 081	515	30	993	3 521
Q2	154	380	417	919	562	39	1 007	3 478
Q3	140	345	479	1 093	537	22	1 084	3 700
Q4	148	378	628	1 289	633	38	1 226	4 340
2007 Q1	110	389	442	1 136	562	32	1 029	3 700
Q2	132	310	475	985	667	26	990	3 585
Q3	107	372	540	1 014	546	44	1 106	3 729
Q4	175	433	685	1 386	593	59	1 243	4 574
2008 Q1	132	370	426	1 016	473	50	1 000	3 467
Q2	128	346	439	944	503	45	887	3 292
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q2	-3.0	-6.5	3.1	-7.1	6.3	-10.0	-11.3	-5.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q2	-3.0	11.6	-7.6	-4.2	-24.6	73.1	-10.4	-8.2
Seasonally adjusted								
	INKZ	INLC	INLA	INKQ	INKV	INKW	JZKM	INLN
2004 Q3	100	347	579	941	526	34	829	3 356
Q4	115	318	526	1 120	472	26	940	3 517
2005 Q1	95	305	531	1 081	521	52	996	3 581
Q2	96	312	519	1 278	532	44	1 114	3 895
Q3	93	326	500	1 147	564	40	1 165	3 835
Q4	110	396	486	1 149	568	38	1 153	3 900
2006 Q1	155	369	487	1 148	555	30	1 033	3 777
Q2	164	397	459	984	552	39	1 082	3 677
Q3	141	344	476	1 132	547	22	1 079	3 741
Q4	119	329	531	1 118	593	38	1 116	3 844
2007 Q1	123	421	510	1 204	614	32	1 083	3 987
Q2	142	326	530	1 060	647	26	1 063	3 794
Q3	112	374	545	1 063	557	44	1 103	3 798
Q4	147	383	557	1 194	550	59	1 119	4 009
2008 Q1	148	397	495	1 072	517	50	1 058	3 737
Q2	138	370	496	1 037	489	45	965	3 540
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q2	-6.8	-6.8	0.2	-3.3	-5.4	-10.0	-8.8	-5.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q2	-2.8	13.5	-6.4	-2.2	-24.4	73.1	-9.2	-6.7

- 1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.
- 2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.
- 3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

National accounts

1.14 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry at Current Prices

£ million³

	Analysis by industry group							Total all manufacturing
	Solid & nuclear fuels, oil refining	Metals & metal goods	Chemicals and man made fibres	Engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	Other manufacturing	
2004	407	1 192	2 182	4 151	1 911	137	3 468	13 448
2005	395	1 345	2 018	4 651	2 177	175	4 434	15 195
2006	581	1 461	1 941	4 383	2 276	131	4 335	15 108
2007	531	1 530	2 143	4 541	2 605	162	4 435	15 947
Not seasonally adjusted								
	INIV	INIY	INIW	INIM	INIR	INIS	JZKJ	INJJ
2004 Q3	102	346	571	936	519	34	825	3 333
Q4	144	352	626	1 260	505	27	1 013	3 927
2005 Q1	80	277	466	984	474	52	951	3 284
Q2	84	295	479	1 222	515	44	1 059	3 698
Q3	92	328	493	1 154	568	40	1 159	3 834
Q4	139	445	580	1 291	620	39	1 265	4 379
2006 Q1	137	341	428	1 084	520	30	1 001	3 541
Q2	154	388	414	919	570	41	1 018	3 504
Q3	140	350	475	1 091	545	22	1 085	3 708
Q4	150	382	624	1 289	641	38	1 231	4 355
2007 Q1	110	395	441	1 138	569	32	1 039	3 724
Q2	132	316	475	991	678	26	1 008	3 626
Q3	108	379	540	1 022	653	44	1 125	3 871
Q4	181	440	687	1 390	705	60	1 263	4 726
2008 Q1	135	380	429	1 031	567	51	1 025	3 618
Q2	133	361	449	970	623	46	929	3 511
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q2	-1.5	-5.0	4.7	-5.9	9.9	-9.8	-9.4	-3.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q2	0.8	14.2	-5.5	-2.1	-8.1	76.9	-7.8	-3.2
Seasonally adjusted								
	IOAZ	IOBC	IOBA	IOAQ	IOAV	IOAW	JZKK	IOBN
2004 Q3	102	346	576	941	512	34	825	3 336
Q4	117	317	520	1 129	462	27	933	3 505
2005 Q1	95	304	525	1 072	514	52	992	3 554
Q2	96	312	516	1 259	531	44	1 118	3 876
Q3	93	329	495	1 162	561	40	1 165	3 845
Q4	111	400	482	1 158	571	39	1 159	3 920
2006 Q1	155	374	485	1 151	565	30	1 044	3 804
Q2	164	405	455	984	570	41	1 087	3 706
Q3	142	349	471	1 129	545	22	1 081	3 739
Q4	120	333	530	1 119	596	38	1 123	3 859
2007 Q1	124	427	509	1 206	626	32	1 085	4 009
Q2	142	332	530	1 067	673	26	1 077	3 847
Q3	114	381	545	1 070	654	44	1 129	3 937
Q4	151	390	559	1 198	652	60	1 144	4 154
2008 Q1	153	407	498	1 086	627	51	1 077	3 899
Q2	144	381	506	1 062	617	46	1 003	3 759
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q2	-5.9	-6.4	1.6	-2.2	-1.6	-9.8	-6.9	-3.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q2	1.4	14.8	-4.5	-0.5	-8.3	76.9	-6.9	-2.3

- 1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.
- 2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.
- 3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

1.15 Private Sector¹ Manufacturing Business Investment² by Asset

£ million³

	Chained volume measures, reference year 2003				Current prices			
	Analysis by asset				Analysis by asset			
	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing	New Building Work	Vehicles	Other Capital Equipment	Total all manufacturing
2004	1 272	480	11 792	13 544	1 304	481	11 663	13 448
2005	1 635	643	12 933	15 211	1 676	647	12 872	15 195
2006	1 683	520	12 836	15 039	1 733	525	12 850	15 108
2007	1 973	542	13 073	15 588	2 026	546	13 375	15 947
Not seasonally adjusted								
	IMGV	IMSG	INDR	INKL	IMDA	IMOL	IMZW	INJJ
2004 Q3	325	122	2 912	3 359	332	123	2 878	3 333
Q4	393	127	3 431	3 951	403	127	3 397	3 927
2005 Q1	303	139	2 860	3 302	309	139	2 836	3 284
Q2	379	214	3 112	3 705	389	216	3 093	3 698
Q3	469	139	3 229	3 837	481	140	3 213	3 834
Q4	484	151	3 732	4 367	497	152	3 730	4 379
2006 Q1	405	110	3 006	3 521	413	111	3 017	3 541
Q2	392	121	2 965	3 478	408	123	2 973	3 504
Q3	387	150	3 163	3 700	397	151	3 160	3 708
Q4	499	139	3 702	4 340	515	140	3 700	4 355
2007 Q1	407	141	3 152	3 700	418	142	3 164	3 724
Q2	482	125	2 978	3 585	493	125	3 008	3 626
Q3	465	119	3 145	3 729	477	119	3 275	3 871
Q4	619	157	3 798	4 574	638	160	3 928	4 726
2008 Q1	395	130	2 942	3 467	405	132	3 081	3 618
Q2	392	134	2 766	3 292	404	137	2 970	3 511
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q2	-0.8	3.1	-6.0	-5.0	-0.2	3.8	-3.6	-3.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q2	-18.7	7.2	-7.1	-8.2	-18.1	9.6	-1.3	-3.2
Seasonally adjusted								
	IMKQ	IMWB	INHM	INLN	INSA	INVV	INZQ	IOBN
2004 Q3	312	114	2 930	3 356	335	114	2 887	3 336
Q4	362	128	3 027	3 517	361	129	3 015	3 505
2005 Q1	335	146	3 100	3 581	346	146	3 062	3 554
Q2	390	217	3 288	3 895	399	219	3 258	3 876
Q3	460	128	3 247	3 835	487	129	3 229	3 845
Q4	450	152	3 298	3 900	444	153	3 323	3 920
2006 Q1	436	115	3 226	3 777	459	116	3 229	3 804
Q2	401	124	3 152	3 677	416	126	3 164	3 706
Q3	386	147	3 208	3 741	402	148	3 189	3 739
Q4	460	134	3 250	3 844	456	135	3 268	3 859
2007 Q1	448	151	3 388	3 987	474	152	3 383	4 009
Q2	500	127	3 167	3 794	505	126	3 216	3 847
Q3	478	115	3 205	3 798	493	115	3 329	3 937
Q4	547	149	3 313	4 009	554	153	3 447	4 154
2008 Q1	440	139	3 158	3 737	463	141	3 295	3 899
Q2	415	138	2 987	3 540	422	141	3 196	3 759
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
2008 Q2	-5.7	-0.7	-5.4	-5.3	-8.9	-	-3.0	-3.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
2008 Q2	-17.0	8.7	-5.7	-6.7	-16.4	11.9	-0.6	-2.3

1 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but shown not to be regarded as accurate to this degree.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2107

National accounts

1.16 Private Sector³ Non Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million¹

Chained volume measures, reference year 2003

	Other Production ⁴					Other Services							Total
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial Intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Education	Health and social work	Other services	
2004	4 766	2 958	4	4 218	11 946	3 516	7 967	20 895	27 884	3 884	917	9 007	74 070
2005	4 896	2 085	4	3 952	10 937	3 204	9 285	20 204	31 596	2 711	1 576	7 685	76 261
2006	7 121	2 428	4	4 431	13 984	3 450	9 604	20 931	35 555	2 922	1 829	8 486	82 777
2007	9 108	1 694	4	5 410	16 216	4 241	10 300	21 597	37 772	3 279	2 153	9 153	88 495
Not seasonally adjusted													
	INKG	YGPO	YGPP	YGPQ	IOCC	DBQS	YGNX	YGQG	YGQI	YGQK	YGQL	YGQM	JZKH
2004 Q2	990	828	1	1 036	2 855	915	1 939	5 144	6 985	915	180	2 202	18 280
Q3	1 296	728	1	1 018	3 043	820	1 983	4 876	7 204	1 103	253	2 484	18 723
Q4	1 319	531	1	1 127	2 978	927	2 515	4 889	6 574	927	247	2 371	18 450
2005 Q1	1 205	666	1	1 022	2 894	755	2 224	5 101	7 360	629	453	1 942	18 464
Q2	1 130	553	1	1 007	2 691	757	2 407	5 092	8 027	682	368	1 736	19 069
Q3	1 198	516	1	1 005	2 720	862	2 109	4 899	8 116	709	371	1 958	19 024
Q4	1 363	350	1	918	2 632	830	2 545	5 112	8 093	691	384	2 049	19 704
2006 Q1	1 693	651	1	890	3 235	833	2 360	4 763	8 514	612	346	2 003	19 431
Q2	1 579	586	1	1 018	3 184	839	2 107	5 476	8 598	709	467	2 015	20 211
Q3	1 865	605	1	1 185	3 656	794	2 440	5 086	9 068	874	466	2 078	20 806
Q4	1 984	586	1	1 338	3 909	984	2 697	5 606	9 375	727	550	2 390	22 329
2007 Q1	2 022	563	1	1 253	3 839	1 050	2 701	5 153	9 210	688	504	2 247	21 553
Q2	2 122	424	1	1 266	3 813	1 005	2 194	5 424	9 469	781	455	2 278	21 606
Q3	2 388	381	1	1 455	4 225	1 132	2 320	5 243	9 919	970	567	2 184	22 335
Q4	2 576	326	1	1 436	4 339	1 054	3 085	5 777	9 174	840	627	2 444	23 001
2008 Q1	2 339	412	1	1 071	3 823	1 124	3 045	5 481	9 680	756	569	2 551	23 206
Q2	2 422	434	1	1 067	3 924	1 031	2 790	5 709	9 205	808	571	2 196	22 310
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q2	3.5	5.3	-	-0.4	2.6	-8.3	-8.4	4.2	-4.9	6.9	0.4	-13.9	-3.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q2	14.1	2.4	-	-15.7	2.9	2.6	27.2	5.3	-2.8	3.5	25.5	-3.6	3.3
Seasonally adjusted													
	INLI	YHDH	YHDJ	YHDL	IOCR	YGRP	YHAR	YHFU	YH FY	YHGC	YHGE	YHGG	JZKI
2004 Q2	1 116	778	1	1 042	2 937	914	1 903	4 997	7 063	961	179	2 317	18 334
Q3	1 279	743	1	1 020	3 043	837	2 081	5 219	7 210	990	254	2 463	19 054
Q4	1 242	690	1	1 106	3 039	900	2 307	5 234	6 742	918	246	2 256	18 603
2005 Q1	1 167	576	1	1 032	2 776	762	2 379	5 207	7 191	694	453	1 968	18 654
Q2	1 261	529	1	1 011	2 802	754	2 377	4 873	8 071	705	370	1 830	18 980
Q3	1 176	528	1	1 005	2 710	890	2 201	5 106	8 052	634	372	1 944	19 199
Q4	1 292	452	1	904	2 649	798	2 328	5 018	8 282	678	381	1 943	19 428
2006 Q1	1 680	534	1	900	3 115	835	2 456	4 866	8 463	693	340	2 043	19 696
Q2	1 688	546	1	1 024	3 259	849	2 196	5 318	8 602	732	490	2 103	20 290
Q3	1 838	583	1	1 185	3 607	793	2 565	5 284	8 938	770	468	2 089	20 907
Q4	1 915	765	1	1 322	4 003	973	2 387	5 463	9 552	727	531	2 251	21 884
2007 Q1	2 039	493	1	1 265	3 798	1 046	2 666	5 282	9 172	787	512	2 251	21 716
Q2	2 264	416	1	1 271	3 952	1 018	2 355	5 283	9 453	806	478	2 365	21 758
Q3	2 345	391	1	1 454	4 191	1 128	2 486	5 446	9 685	839	566	2 213	22 363
Q4	2 460	394	1	1 420	4 275	1 049	2 793	5 586	9 462	847	597	2 324	22 658
2008 Q1	2 365	368	1	1 089	3 823	1 115	2 955	5 651	9 665	858	587	2 534	23 365
Q2	2 555	427	1	1 072	4 055	1 067	3 047	5 583	9 319	839	596	2 288	22 739
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q2	8.0	16.0	-	-1.6	6.1	-4.3	3.1	-1.2	-3.6	-2.2	1.5	-9.7	-2.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q2	12.9	2.6	-	-15.7	2.6	4.8	29.4	5.7	-1.4	4.1	24.7	-3.3	4.5

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1.17 Private Sector³ Non Manufacturing Business Investment² by Industry Within Other Production and Other Services

£ million¹

Current prices													
Other Production ⁴							Other Services						
	Electricity, gas and water	Agriculture and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Total	Hotels and restaurants	Financial Intermediation	Transport and communication	Real estate, renting and business	Education	Health and social work	Other services	Total
2004	4 723	2 870	4	4 417	12 014	3 524	7 724	20 919	27 638	3 923	924	8 998	73 650
2005	4 861	2 733	4	4 252	11 850	3 222	8 856	20 047	31 135	2 788	1 592	7 682	75 322
2006	7 098	2 793	4	4 813	14 708	3 478	8 945	20 743	34 638	3 019	1 857	8 511	81 191
2007	9 064	3 005	4	5 951	18 024	4 328	9 426	21 337	36 316	3 414	2 187	9 205	86 213
Not seasonally adjusted													
	INJE	YGOH	YGOI	YGOJ	IOCP	DFPP	YGNG	YGOZ	YGPB	YGPD	YGPE	YGPF	JZKF
2004 Q2	977	782	1	1 085	2 845	918	1 886	5 147	6 884	922	181	2 186	18 124
Q3	1 281	700	1	1 077	3 059	820	1 919	4 874	7 125	1 112	255	2 490	18 595
Q4	1 306	556	1	1 193	3 056	928	2 426	4 895	6 493	946	249	2 369	18 306
2005 Q1	1 194	772	1	1 085	3 052	759	2 153	5 084	7 294	647	455	1 949	18 341
Q2	1 119	722	1	1 090	2 932	761	2 315	5 071	7 892	700	372	1 724	18 835
Q3	1 190	712	1	1 089	2 992	869	2 012	4 855	8 018	724	376	1 962	18 816
Q4	1 358	527	1	988	2 874	833	2 376	5 037	7 931	717	389	2 047	19 330
2006 Q1	1 699	784	1	961	3 445	840	2 192	4 701	8 333	632	349	2 014	19 061
Q2	1 579	669	1	1 108	3 357	846	1 957	5 450	8 396	739	475	2 021	19 884
Q3	1 852	668	1	1 287	3 808	799	2 276	5 034	8 845	885	474	2 093	20 406
Q4	1 968	672	1	1 457	4 098	993	2 520	5 558	9 064	763	559	2 383	21 840
2007 Q1	2 013	771	1	1 370	4 155	1 058	2 478	5 089	8 834	716	510	2 259	20 944
Q2	2 113	743	1	1 390	4 247	1 026	2 037	5 425	9 116	818	462	2 275	21 159
Q3	2 377	762	1	1 606	4 746	1 160	2 135	5 195	9 559	1 003	577	2 212	21 841
Q4	2 561	729	1	1 585	4 876	1 084	2 776	5 628	8 807	877	638	2 459	22 269
2008 Q1	2 336	797	1	1 194	4 328	1 163	2 742	5 423	9 418	808	581	2 587	22 722
Q2	2 463	761	1	1 205	4 430	1 074	2 528	5 792	9 060	869	588	2 245	22 156
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q2	5.4	-4.5	-	0.9	2.4	-7.7	-7.8	6.8	-3.8	7.5	1.2	-13.2	-2.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q2	16.6	2.4	-	-13.3	4.3	4.7	24.1	6.8	-0.6	6.2	27.3	-1.3	4.7
Seasonally adjusted													
	IOBI	YHDG	YHDI	YHEA	IOBM	YGRJ	YHAQ	YHFT	YHFX	YHGB	YHGD	YHGF	JZKG
2004 Q2	1 096	736	1	1 091	2 924	916	1 863	4 897	6 976	965	180	2 305	18 102
Q3	1 268	715	1	1 079	3 063	837	2 004	5 040	7 120	1 003	256	2 470	18 730
Q4	1 233	703	1	1 173	3 110	901	2 223	5 011	6 685	932	248	2 259	18 259
2005 Q1	1 155	663	1	1 096	2 915	767	2 298	5 198	7 120	717	456	1 961	18 517
Q2	1 242	688	1	1 094	3 025	758	2 290	4 830	7 934	720	375	1 822	18 729
Q3	1 173	724	1	1 090	2 988	898	2 090	5 068	7 940	653	377	1 946	18 972
Q4	1 291	658	1	972	2 922	799	2 178	4 951	8 141	698	384	1 953	19 104
2006 Q1	1 683	676	1	972	3 332	842	2 249	4 816	8 276	715	343	2 051	19 292
Q2	1 686	646	1	1 114	3 447	859	2 049	5 258	8 418	759	498	2 114	19 955
Q3	1 826	672	1	1 287	3 786	797	2 398	5 229	8 703	788	475	2 093	20 483
Q4	1 903	799	1	1 440	4 143	980	2 249	5 440	9 241	757	541	2 253	21 461
2007 Q1	2 024	708	1	1 383	4 116	1 048	2 442	5 223	8 765	814	519	2 256	21 067
Q2	2 254	735	1	1 395	4 385	1 047	2 180	5 247	9 111	840	485	2 370	21 280
Q3	2 336	768	1	1 605	4 710	1 154	2 279	5 391	9 336	880	575	2 232	21 847
Q4	2 450	794	1	1 568	4 813	1 079	2 525	5 476	9 104	880	608	2 347	22 019
2008 Q1	2 355	744	1	1 213	4 313	1 146	2 653	5 595	9 371	911	600	2 562	22 838
Q2	2 588	759	1	1 211	4 559	1 109	2 745	5 599	9 140	897	613	2 341	22 444
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter													
2008 Q2	9.9	2.0	-	-0.2	5.7	-3.2	3.5	0.1	-2.5	-1.5	2.2	-8.6	-1.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year													
2008 Q2	14.8	3.3	-	-13.2	4.0	5.9	25.9	6.7	0.3	6.8	26.4	-1.2	5.5

1 Estimates are shown to the nearest £ million but should not be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 All figures are exclusive of expenditure on land and existing buildings.

3 All private sector figures are exclusive of expenditure on dwellings.

4 Includes Agricultural contractors.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population

Thousands

	England and Wales ¹			Scotland			Northern Ireland			United Kingdom ¹		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	BBAE	BBAF	BBAD	BBAH	BBAI	BBAG	BBAK	BBAL	BBAJ	BBAB	BBAC	DYAY
1986	24 311	25 687	49 999	2 462	2 649	5 112	768	805	1 574	27 542	29 142	56 684
1987	24 371	25 752	50 123	2 455	2 644	5 099	773	809	1 582	27 599	29 205	56 804
1988	24 434	25 820	50 254	2 444	2 633	5 077	774	812	1 585	27 652	29 265	56 916
1989	24 510	25 898	50 408	2 443	2 635	5 078	776	814	1 590	27 729	29 348	57 076
1990	24 597	25 964	50 561	2 444	2 637	5 081	778	818	1 596	27 819	29 419	57 237
1991	24 681	26 067	50 748	2 445	2 639	5 083	783	824	1 607	27 909	29 530	57 439
1992	24 739	26 136	50 876	2 445	2 640	5 086	792	831	1 623	27 977	29 608	57 585
1993	24 793	26 193	50 986	2 448	2 644	5 092	798	837	1 636	28 039	29 675	57 714
1994	24 853	26 263	51 116	2 453	2 649	5 102	802	842	1 644	28 108	29 754	57 862
1995	24 946	26 326	51 272	2 453	2 650	5 104	804	845	1 649	28 204	29 821	58 025
1996	25 030	26 381	51 410	2 447	2 645	5 092	810	851	1 662	28 287	29 877	58 164
1997	25 113	26 446	51 560	2 442	2 641	5 083	816	856	1 671	28 371	29 943	58 314
1998	25 201	26 519	51 720	2 439	2 638	5 077	819	859	1 678	28 458	30 017	58 475
1999	25 323	26 610	51 933	2 437	2 635	5 072	818	861	1 679	28 578	30 106	58 684
2000	25 438	26 702	52 140	2 432	2 631	5 063	820	862	1 683	28 690	30 196	58 886
2001	25 574	26 786	52 360	2 434	2 630	5 064	824	865	1 689	28 832	30 281	59 113
2002	25 704	26 868	52 572	2 432	2 623	5 055	829	868	1 697	28 964	30 359	59 323
2003	25 841	26 956	52 797	2 435	2 623	5 057	833	870	1 703	29 109	30 449	59 557
2004	25 995	27 062	53 057	2 446	2 632	5 078	836	874	1 710	29 278	30 568	59 846
2005	26 197	27 223	53 419	2 456	2 639	5 095	844	880	1 724	29 497	30 741	60 238
2006	26 371	27 358	53 729	2 469	2 647	5 117	853	888	1 742	29 694	30 893	60 587
2007	26 569	27 503	54 072	2 486	2 659	5 144	862	897	1 759	29 916	31 059	60 975

1 Data for 2002-2005 for England and Wales and United Kingdom has been revised due to improved International Migration.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 2007

Thousands

	Resident population											
	England and Wales ¹		Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom ¹			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
0-4	1 641	1 562	84	80	141	134	59	56	1 841	1 752	3 593	
5-9	1 552	1 484	85	81	140	134	59	56	1 750	1 674	3 424	
10-14	1 680	1 598	96	91	155	148	63	60	1 898	1 806	3 704	
15-19	1 834	1 724	105	99	169	160	66	62	2 069	1 947	4 016	
20-24	1 881	1 780	104	99	175	172	68	64	2 124	2 016	4 141	
25-29	1 770	1 756	84	84	164	160	58	58	1 992	1 974	3 966	
30-34	1 738	1 735	79	82	149	156	57	58	1 944	1 949	3 893	
35-39	2 003	2 028	97	104	180	195	63	65	2 246	2 288	4 534	
40-44	2 073	2 105	106	111	195	211	64	67	2 332	2 382	4 714	
45-49	1 853	1 891	99	104	187	199	59	62	2 099	2 151	4 250	
50-54	1 622	1 660	92	96	168	175	52	52	1 842	1 888	3 730	
55-59	1 635	1 686	98	101	162	169	47	49	1 845	1 903	3 748	
60-64	1 511	1 581	93	96	146	155	44	46	1 701	1 782	3 483	
65-69	1 148	1 234	72	77	114	130	34	37	1 296	1 401	2 697	
70-74	979	1 108	60	67	96	118	28	33	1 102	1 259	2 360	
75-79	769	982	46	58	71	100	20	29	861	1 111	1 972	
80-84	513	785	32	49	44	74	13	22	570	881	1 452	
85-89	268	520	16	32	21	45	6	13	295	578	873	
90 and over	99	286	6	16	8	24	2	6	108	317	425	
0-14	4 872	4 644	265	251	436	415	182	172	5 490	5 231	10 721	
15-64	17 921	17 945	957	975	1 696	1 752	577	585	20 194	20 281	40 475	
65 and over	3 775	4 915	231	299	354	491	103	140	4 233	5 546	9 779	
All ages	26 569	27 503	1 454	1 526	2 486	2 659	862	897	29 916	31 059	60 975	

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

2.3 Births¹ and marriages

	Thousands												
	Live births ^{2,3}						Marriages						Civil Partnerships ⁴
	England and Wales						England and Wales						United Kingdom
	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
	BBCB	G8ZT	BBCC	BBCD	BBCE	BBCA	BBCG	G8ZU	BBCH	BBCI	BBCJ	BBCF	HF79
2003	621.5	589.9	31.4	52.4	21.6	695.6	270.1	255.6	14.5	30.8	7.8	308.6	..
2004	639.7	607.2	32.3	54.0	22.3	716.0	273.1	258.2	14.9	32.2	8.3	313.6	..
2005	645.8	613.0	32.6	54.4	22.3	722.5	247.8	233.8	14.0	30.9	8.1	286.8	2.0
2006	669.6	635.7	33.6	55.7	23.3	748.6	237.0 ⁵	223.5 ⁵	13.5 ⁵	29.9	8.3	275.1 ⁵	16.1
2007	690.0	655.4	34.4	57.8	24.5 ⁵	772.2 ⁵	..	..	..	29.9	8.7 ⁵	..	8.7 ⁵
2004 Q3	165.4	156.9	8.4	13.8	5.8	185.1	113.2	106.8	6.4	12.7	3.5	129.4	..
Q4	161.7	153.3	8.3	13.3	5.4	180.4	49.9	47.2	2.7	6.8	1.6	58.4	..
2005 Q1	154.3	146.4	7.8	13.4	5.5	173.2	30.4	28.8	1.6	3.8	0.9	35.2	..
Q2	159.8	151.8	7.9	13.6	5.7	179.0	68.2	64.3	3.9	8.6	2.2	79.0	..
Q3	170.2	161.4	8.7	14.2	5.9	190.3	105.3	99.3	6.0	12.3	3.5	121.1	..
Q4	161.7	153.4	8.2	13.2	5.2	180.1	44.0	41.4	2.5	6.1	1.4	51.5	2.0
2006 Q1	159.5	151.4	8.1	13.6	5.8	178.9	25.8 ⁵	24.4 ⁵	1.4 ⁵	3.5	0.9	30.2 ⁵	4.9
Q2	166.2	157.8	8.3	14.0	5.8	186.0	65.9 ^{5†}	62.1 ^{5†}	3.8 ^{5†}	8.3	2.3	76.4 ⁵	4.4
Q3	174.9	166.0	8.8	14.2	6.1	195.2	105.5 ⁵	99.5 ⁵	6.0 ⁵	12.2	3.5	120.7 ⁵	4.5
Q4	169.0	160.5	8.4	13.9	5.6	188.5	40.4 ⁵	38.2 ⁵	2.2 ⁵	5.9	1.5	47.8 ⁵	2.4
2007 Q1	164.0 [†]	155.9 [†]	8.1	14.2	6.1 ⁵	184.4 ^{5†}	..	..	..	3.3	1.0 ⁵	..	1.7 ⁵
Q2	169.5	161.0	8.5	14.3	6.0 ⁵	189.8 ⁵	..	..	..	8.1	2.4 ⁵	..	2.4 ⁵
Q3	181.4	172.2	9.1	14.9	6.5 ⁵	202.8 ⁵	..	..	..	12.6	3.8 ⁵	..	3.0 ⁵
Q4	175.0	166.3	8.7	14.4	5.9 ⁵	195.3 ⁵	..	..	..	5.8	1.6 ⁵	..	1.7 ⁵
2008 Q1	..	..	..	15.1 ⁵	6.5 ⁵	..	..	..	..	3.4 ⁵	1.1 ⁵	..	..

Note: Figures may not add exactly due to rounding.

1 Excluding stillbirths.

2 Birth figures for England and also for Wales each exclude events for persons usually resident outside England and Wales. These events are however, included in the totals for England and Wales combined, and for the United Kingdom.

3 For England and Wales, figures relate to numbers occurring in a period; for Scotland and Northern Ireland, figures relate to those registered in a period.

4 The Civil Partnership Act 2004 came into force on 5th December 2005 in the UK.

5 Provisional

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office for Scotland;;
Northern Ireland Statistics & Research Agency.

2.4 Deaths registered

	Thousands									
	Total					Infants aged under one year				
	England and Wales					England and Wales				
	Total	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Total	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
	BBDB	BBDC	BBDD	BBDE	BBDA	BBDG	BBDH	BBDI	BBDJ	BBDF
2003	539.2	33.8	58.4	14.5	612.0	3.30	0.13	0.27	0.12	3.69
2004	514.3	32.3	56.2	14.4	584.8	3.27	0.16	0.27	0.12	3.66
2005	513.0	32.2	55.7	14.2	583.0	3.25	0.14	0.28	0.14	3.67
2006	502.6	31.1	55.1	14.5	572.2	3.37	0.14	0.25	0.12	3.74
2007 ¹	504.1	32.1	56.1	14.6	575.1	3.35	0.18	0.27	0.12	3.74
2004 Q2	122.5	7.7	13.6	3.6	139.7	0.78	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.88
Q3	119.0	7.5	13.1	3.4	135.5	0.81	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.92
Q4	130.6	8.2	14.2	3.5	148.3	0.82	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.91
2005 Q1	145.3	9.2	15.6	3.8	164.7	0.82	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.91
Q2	125.9	8.0	13.7	3.7	143.3	0.83	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.94
Q3	115.4	7.2	12.8	3.4	131.6	0.80	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.92
Q4	126.2	7.8	13.6	3.4	143.3	0.80	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.90
2006 Q1	141.0	8.7	14.9	4.0	159.9	0.82	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.90
Q2	123.9	7.6	13.9	3.6	141.4	0.84	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.94
Q3	114.6	7.2	12.7	3.4	130.7	0.85	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.93
Q4	123.1	7.5	13.6	3.5	140.2	0.86	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.97
2007 Q1 ¹	139.3 [†]	8.8	15.8	4.2	159.2	0.80	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.91
Q2 ¹	121.0	7.9	13.4	3.6	138.0	0.88	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.99
Q3 ¹	114.0	7.3	12.6	3.3	129.9	0.84	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.94 [†]
Q4 ¹	129.7	8.3	14.2	3.6	147.5	0.83	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.90

1 Provisional.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
General Register Office (Scotland);
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency

3 Labour market

3.1 Labour market activity

United Kingdom

Thousands, seasonally adjusted¹

	Employment categories										Employment rate: aged 16 - 59/64 ² %
	Employees	Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Government training and employment programmes	Total employment	Unemployment	Total economically active	Economically inactive	Total aged 16 and over		
	MGRN	MGRQ	MGRT	MGRW	MGRZ	MGSC	MGSF	MGSI	MGSL	MGSU	
2004 Q2	24 537	3 670	97	124	28 428	1 439	29 867	17 524	47 391	74.6	
Q3	24 682	3 572	89	130	28 473	1 404	29 877	17 616	47 494	74.7	
Q4	24 773	3 622	97	124	28 616	1 423	30 039	17 564	47 603	74.8	
2005 Q1	24 898	3 599	104	128	28 729	1 413	30 143	17 571	47 714	74.9	
Q2	24 903	3 616	100	114	28 732	1 438	30 170	17 653	47 824	74.7	
Q3	25 002	3 648	89	108	28 847	1 442	30 289	17 636	47 925	74.8	
Q4	24 911	3 681	89	108	28 789	1 566	30 355	17 667	48 022	74.4	
2006 Q1	25 062	3 713	88	95	28 958	1 601	30 558	17 562	48 120	74.7	
Q2	25 103	3 708	92	95	28 998	1 687	30 686	17 531	48 217	74.6	
Q3	25 119	3 745	104	93	29 061	1 701	30 761	17 557	48 318	74.5	
Q4	25 104	3 781	101	104	29 090	1 696	30 786	17 634	48 420	74.5	
2007 Q1	25 059	3 810	102	102	29 073	1 696	30 768	17 754	48 522	74.3	
Q2	25 166	3 794	102	113	29 174	1 658	30 832	17 792	48 624	74.5	
Q3	25 249	3 800	100	114	29 262	1 656	30 919	17 812	48 731	74.5	
Q4	25 381	3 825	104	111	29 421	1 599	31 020	17 819	48 839	74.8	
2008 Q1	25 450	3 863	107	118	29 538	1 612	31 151	17 797	48 948	74.9	
Q2	25 486	3 848	112	112	29 558	1 672	31 231	17 825	49 056	74.8	

1 Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

2 The employment rate equals those in employment aged 16-64 (male) and 16-59 (female), as a percentage of all in these age groups.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

3.2 Distribution of the workforce^{1,2}

United Kingdom

Thousands

	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted				
	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs		Total	Self-employment jobs (with or without employees) ³	HM Forces ⁴	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	Self-employment jobs	
Males		Females								
At June										
	DYDA	BCAE	BCAF	BCAD	BCAG	BCAH	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	
2001	29 914	13 116	12 861	25 977	3 629	214	29 923	26 002	3 608	
2002	30 070	13 087	12 987	26 074	3 696	214	30 078	26 096	3 677	
2003	30 357	13 181	12 957	26 139	3 908	223	30 375	26 165	3 894	
2004	30 655	13 214	13 137	26 351	3 982	218	30 683	26 383	3 974	
2005	31 004	13 370	13 366	26 736	3 966	210	31 040	26 771	3 962	
2006	31 253	13 527	13 389	26 916	4 072	204	31 294	26 953	4 072	
2007	31 482	13 546	13 484	27 030	4 204	197	31 536	27 068	4 216	
2004 Q2	30 655	13 214	13 137	26 351	3 982	218	30 683	26 383	3 974	
Q3	30 675	13 271	13 145	26 416	3 942	215	30 685	26 425	3 942	
Q4	30 989	13 432	13 295	26 727	3 944	215	30 852	26 576	3 961	
2005 Q1	30 911	13 328	13 322	26 650	3 945	213	31 018	26 756	3 949	
Q2	31 004	13 370	13 366	26 736	3 966	210	31 040	26 771	3 962	
Q3	31 120	13 463	13 357	26 820	3 998	207	31 138	26 835	4 000	
Q4	31 400	13 568	13 483	27 051	4 054	206	31 253	26 893	4 067	
2006 Q1	31 165	13 453	13 342	26 795	4 084	206	31 276	26 901	4 092	
Q2	31 253	13 527	13 389	26 916	4 072	204	31 294	26 953	4 072	
Q3	31 298	13 528	13 364	26 892	4 150	202	31 312	26 907	4 146	
Q4	31 575	13 633	13 502	27 135	4 180	202	31 412	26 974	4 181	
2007 Q1	31 325	13 482	13 399	26 881	4 188	200	31 431	26 989	4 190	
Q2	31 482	13 546	13 484	27 030	4 204	197	31 536	27 068	4 216	
Q3	31 590	13 629	13 476	27 106	4 239	194	31 607	27 128	4 232	
Q4	31 779	13 667	13 640	27 307	4 223	195	31 611	27 144	4 221	
2008 Q1	31 549	13 554	13 526	27 080	4 222	194	31 640	27 181	4 216	

1 The data in this table include revised figures for self-employment. For more information please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=9765>

2 Estimates for employee jobs and workforce jobs for Great Britain use the Annual Business Inquiry as a benchmark on which the quarterly movements are based.

3 Estimates of the self-employed are based on the results of the Labour Force Survey. The estimates given in the table are unadjusted.

4 HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.3 Employee jobs: all industries^{1,2} Great Britain

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes	All employee jobs	Employee jobs		Manufact- uring indus- tries; all jobs	Production indus- tries; all jobs	Production and constru- ction; all jobs	Production and constru- ction; male	Production and constru- ction; female	Service industries; all jobs
		male	female						
	A-O			D	C-E	C-F		G-O	
	LMAB	DYCA	DYCB	LMAD	LMAF	LMAH	LMBL	LMBM	LMAJ
2005	26 042	13 035	13 007	3 015	3 166	4 333	3 342	991	21 484
2006	26 212	13 184	13 028	2 886	3 041	4 275	3 312	963	21 722
2007	26 313	13 196	13 117	2 829	2 991	4 210	3 269	941	21 875
2008	..	..	..	2 791	2 956	..	..	..	..
2006 Q3	26 187	13 182	13 004	2 863	3 021	4 278	3 316	962	21 679
Q4	26 421	13 285	13 136	2 845	3 003	4 266	3 306	959	21 912
2007 Q1	26 168	13 134	13 034	2 832	2 992	4 199	3 264	935	21 742
Q2	26 313	13 196	13 117	2 829	2 991	4 210	3 269	941	21 875
Q3	26 389	13 278	13 110	2 828	2 991	4 254	3 323	931	21 906
Q4	26 581	13 313	13 268	2 819	2 983	4 231	3 303	929	22 130
2008 Q1	26 358	13 202	13 156	2 799	2 964	4 205	3 271	933	21 924
Q2	..	..	..	2 791	2 956	..	..	..	..
2007 Mar	..	..	..	2 832	2 992	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	..	..	2 826	2 985	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	2 827	2 987	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	2 829	2 991	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	..	..	2 826	2 987	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	2 827	2 988	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	..	2 828	2 991	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	2 827	2 989	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	2 826	2 989	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	2 819	2 983	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	..	..	..	2 801	2 964	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	2 800	2 963	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	2 799	2 964	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	..	..	2 793	2 956	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	2 793	2 958	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	2 791	2 956	..	..	..	..

Labour market

3.3 Employee jobs: all industries^{1,2} Great Britain

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

Thousands

SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Manufacture of clothing, textiles and leather production	Wood and wood products	Paper, pulp, printing, publishing and recording media	Chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metal- lic mineral products, metal and metal products	Machinery and equipment, nec	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Coke, nuclear fuel and other manufact- uring, nec
	A,B 01-05	C,E 10-12, 40-41	DA 15-16	DB/DC 17-19	DD 20	DE 21-22	DG 24	DH 25	DI/DJ 26-28	DK 29	DL 30-33	DM 34-35	DF, DN 23, 36-37
	LMAL	LMAM	LMAN	LMAO	LMAP	LMAQ	LMAR	LMAS	LMAT	LMAU	LMAV	LMAW	LMAX
2005	226	151	409	129	77	394	196	196	496	273	324	320	201
2006	215	155	399	114	73	375	190	189	480	263	305	306	192
2007	228	162	393	107	75	361	186	187	471	263	295	299	193
2008	..	165	390	103	72	347	183	185	466	263	285	303	193
2006 Q3	230	157	399	111	73	369	189	189	477	264	299	300	193
Q4	243	159	398	109	73	366	188	187	473	264	297	297	193
2007 Q1	227	160	391	108	74	362	188	187	471	263	298	298	193
Q2	228	162	393	107	75	361	186	187	471	263	295	299	193
Q3	229	164	394	106	75	355	185	187	475	265	293	298	195
Q4	220	164	394	105	73	353	184	186	471	264	292	300	197
2008 Q1	229	165	390	103	74	347	184	186	467	263	289	302	193
Q2	..	165	390	103	72	347	183	185	466	263	285	303	193
2007 Mar	..	160	391	108	74	362	188	187	471	263	298	298	193
Apr	..	159	391	107	73	361	187	187	471	263	296	297	194
May	..	160	391	107	74	359	186	187	472	263	296	299	193
Jun	..	162	393	107	75	361	186	187	471	263	295	299	193
Jul	..	161	394	107	74	358	186	188	471	263	294	298	193
Aug	..	161	395	107	74	358	186	188	471	264	294	298	193
Sep	..	164	394	106	75	355	185	187	475	265	293	298	195
Oct	..	162	394	106	74	357	184	187	472	265	292	300	196
Nov	..	162	396	105	73	355	184	188	472	264	293	300	197
Dec	..	164	394	105	73	353	184	186	471	264	292	300	197
2008 Jan	..	163	392	104	74	349	185	185	466	262	290	301	194
Feb	..	163	392	102	74	349	184	185	466	263	290	301	194
Mar	..	165	390	103	74	347	184	186	467	263	289	302	193
Apr	..	164	390	102	73	347	184	186	465	263	288	302	194
May	..	165	391	102	73	347	183	185	466	263	287	302	194
Jun	..	165	390	103	72	347	183	185	466	263	285	303	193

SIC 1992 Divisions or Classes	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restau- rants	Transport and storage	Post and telecomm- unications	Financial intermedi- ation	Real estate	Renting, research, computer and other business activities	Public admini- stration and defence, compulsory social security	Education	Health and Social work activities	Other community social and personal activities
	F 45	G 50-52	H 55	I 60-63	64	J 65-67	K 70	71-74	L 75	M 80	N 85	O 90-93
	LMAY	LMAZ	LMBA	LMBB	LMBC	LMBD	LMBE	LMBF	LMBG	LMBH	LOJV	LMBK
2004	1 133	4 445	1 798	1 042	500	1 056	402	3 663	1 435	2 238	3 072	1 357
2005	1 166	4 478	1 813	1 074	491	1 044	441	3 827	1 460	2 282	3 189	1 385
2006	1 235	4 432	1 801	1 076	476	1 029	442	4 034	1 458	2 318	3 249	1 408
2007	1 219	4 459	1 800	1 070	462	1 025	449	4 159	1 454	2 322	3 275	1 400
2006 Q2	1 235	4 432	1 801	1 076	476	1 029	442	4 034	1 458	2 318	3 249	1 408
Q3	1 257	4 406	1 786	1 069	470	1 024	425	4 118	1 460	2 284	3 243	1 393
Q4	1 262	4 561	1 782	1 068	484	1 026	430	4 141	1 462	2 321	3 254	1 383
2007 Q1	1 207	4 434	1 761	1 061	464	1 025	446	4 106	1 459	2 330	3 279	1 377
Q2	1 219	4 459	1 800	1 070	462	1 025	449	4 159	1 454	2 322	3 275	1 400
Q3	1 263	4 456	1 805	1 069	460	1 028	457	4 197	1 454	2 297	3 280	1 402
Q4	1 249	4 617	1 802	1 077	484	1 020	450	4 210	1 449	2 341	3 286	1 394
2008 Q1	1 240	4 492	1 769	1 080	459	1 021	454	4 174	1 425	2 342	3 305	1 403

1 The data in this table have not been adjusted to reflect the 2001 Census population data.

2 Estimates for employee jobs and workforce jobs for Great Britain use the Annual Business Inquiry as a benchmark on which the quarterly movements are based.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.4 Civil Service employment by department¹

Full-time equivalents, Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

		2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1
Attorney General's Departments	GB3F	9 520	9 480	9 770	9 550	9 520
Cabinet Office	BBGD	1 410	1 430	1 270	1 270	1 220
Other Cabinet Office Agencies	GB3G	1 020	900	920	990	980
HM Treasury	GB3H	1 130	1 170	1 170	1 140	1 140
Chancellor's other departments	GB3I	5 050	4 970	4 760	4 810	4 660
Charity Commission	GB3J	500	490	460	460	440
Communities and Local Government	YEGA	5 400	5 370	5 390	5 350	5 270
Ministry of Justice	GB3K	33 550	83 210	83 560	83 380	83 570
Culture, Media and Sport	DMTC	620	620	610	600	560
Defence	BCDW	83 120	82 300	81 150	80 250	77 800
Education and Skills (former)	LNFW	3 850	3 840	–	–	–
Children, Schools and Families	I44Z	..	–	3 320	3 290	3 170
Innovation, Universities and Skills	I452	..	–	1 770	1 850	1 880
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	LNFX	12 120	12 240	11 870	11 580	10 970
Export Credits Guarantee Department	GB3L	260	260	250	240	220
Foreign and Commonwealth	BCDK	6 060	6 120	6 070	6 030	5 890
Health	BAKR	3 610	3 630	3 480	3 520	3 550
Food Standards Agency	H6NX	810	810	800	790	780
Meat Hygiene Service	H6NY	1 390	1 360	1 330	1 270	1 230
HM Revenue and Customs	GB3M	93 320	91 060	89 210	88 420	87 850
Home Office	BCDL	74 270	24 990	24 920	24 900	24 770
International Development	DMUA	1 720	1 730	1 680	1 660	1 610
Northern Ireland Office	BBGG	140	140	130	130	120
Office for Standards in Education	GB3N	2 190	2 550	2 520	2 480	2 460
Security and Intelligence Services	GB3O	4 960	5 000	5 060	5 070	5 090
Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform	BCDQ	9 870	9 580	8 380	8 490	8 650
Transport	BCDR	18 790	18 810	18 880	18 910	18 530
Work and Pensions	LNQA	112 070	110 570	109 000	107 960	105 830
Central Governments Departments Total	GB3P	486 740	482 610	477 730	474 400	467 770
Scottish Executive	GB3Q	15 930	16 040	15 940	15 820	16 050
Welsh Assembly	GB3R	6 380	5 950	5 840	5 720	5 970
TOTAL	BCDX	509 050	504 600	499 510	495 940	489 790

1 Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten. Data not available are represented by "-".

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.5 Intake from and outflow to civil life of UK regular armed forces personnel¹

	Intake ²						Outflow ³					
	Financial Year					12 month period ending 30 June 2008	Financial Year					12 month period ending 30 June 2008
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08		2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	
All Services⁴												
Total	23.5	17.6	18.1	19.8p	21.3p	21.7p	23.4	23.4	23.3	25.2p	24.7p	24.6p
Male	20.8	15.7	16.4	17.8p	19.2p	19.6p	21.2	21.3	21.3	23.0p	22.5p	22.4p
Female	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.0p	2.1p	2.1p	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2p	2.2p	2.2p
Naval Service^{4,5}												
Total	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8p	3.9p	3.9p	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3p	4.3p	4.4p
Male	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3p	3.4p	3.4p	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8p	3.9p	4.0p
Female	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5p	0.5p	0.5p	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5p	0.5p	0.5p
Army⁴												
Total	15.3	11.7	12.7	14.3p	14.5p	14.5p	14.6	15.1	14.2	15.8p	15.3p	15.5p
Male	14.0	10.8	11.8	13.2p	13.4p	13.4p	13.5	14.0	13.2	14.7p	14.2p	14.3p
Female	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1p	1.1p	1.1p	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1p	1.1p	1.1p
RAF⁴												
Total	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.9p	3.3p	4.0	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.0p	4.7p
Male	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.4p	2.8p	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.4p	4.1p
Female	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5p	0.5p	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6p	0.6p

1 UK Regular Forces includes Nursing services and excludes Full Time Reserve Service personnel, Gurkhas, the Home Service battalions of the Royal Irish Regiment and mobilised reservists. It includes trained and untrained personnel.

2 Intake from civilian life, includes re-enlistments and rejoined reservists.

3 Outflow includes recalled reservists on release and outflow to the Home Service battalions of the Royal Irish Regiment.

4 Due to ongoing validation of data from the new Personnel Administration all Naval Service flow statistics from period ending 31 October 2006, all Army flow statistics from period ending 31 March 2007 and all RAF flow statistics from period ending 30 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

5 Naval Service comprises Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service (QARNNS).

Due to the rounding methods used, totals may not always equal the sum of the parts. When rounding to the nearest 10, numbers ending in 5 have been rounded to the nearest multiple of 20 to prevent systematic bias.

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

3.6 UK armed forces full-time strengths¹

	1 Apr 2003	1 Apr 2004	1 Apr 2005	1 Apr 2006	1 Apr 2007	1 Apr 2008	1 Jul 2008
All Services²							
Trained							
Total ²	188 520	190 190	188 050	183 180	177 820p	173 960p	173 370p
UK regulars	182 780	184 590	182 840	178 300	172 910p	168 620p	167 970p
Full Time Reserve Service	2 360	2 220	1 690	1 540	1 590p	1 750p	1 830p
Gurkhas	3 380	3 390	3 520	3 330	3 320p	3 590p	3 570p
Untrained							
Total	24 520	22 770	18 430	17 880	17 860p	18 710p	17 850p
UK regulars	24 130	22 430	18 260	17 550	17 490p	18 440p	17 590p
Gurkhas	380	330	170	330	370p	270p	270p
Naval Service^{2,3}							
Trained							
Total	37 610	37 510	36 400	35 620	34 920	35 070p	34 920p
UK regulars	36 610	36 420	35 500	34 890	34 340	34 530p	34 380p
Full Time Reserve Service	1 010	1 090	900	720	580	540p	540p
Untrained							
Total	4 940	4 460	4 440	4 500	4 520	4 040p	3 960p
UK regulars	4 940	4 460	4 440	4 500	4 520	4 040p	3 960p
Army²							
Trained							
Total ²	102 000	103 560	102 440	100 620	99 350p	98 270p	98 290p
UK regulars	97 640	99 420	98 490	96 790	95 360p	93 830p	93 800p
Full Time Reserve Service	990	750	430	490	670p	860p	920p
Gurkhas	3 380	3 390	3 520	3 330	3 320p	3 590p	3 570p
Untrained							
Total	14 880	13 650	10 970	11 260	11 180p	11 540p	10 460p
UK regulars	14 490	13 320	10 800	10 940	10 810p	11 260p	10 190p
Gurkhas	380	330	170	330	370p	270p	270p
RAF²							
Trained							
Total	48 900	49 120	49 210	46 940	43 550	40 620p	40 160p
UK regulars	48 540	48 740	48 850	46 620	43 210	40 260p	39 790p
Full Time Reserve Service	360	380	360	330	340	360p	370p
Untrained							
Total	4 700	4 650	3 020	2 110	2 160	3 140p	3 440p
UK regulars	4 700	4 650	3 020	2 110	2 160	3 140p	3 440p

1 The full-time strength includes UK Regular Forces, Gurkhas and FTRS (Full Time Reserve Service) personnel.

2 Due to the ongoing validation of data from the new Personnel Administration System, all Naval Service and RAF strength statistics from 1 May 2007 and all Army strength statistics from 1 April 2007 are provisional and subject to review.

3 Naval Service comprises Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service (QARNNS).

Due to the rounding methods used, totals may not always equal the sum of the parts. When rounding to the nearest 10, numbers ending in 5 have been rounded to the nearest multiple of 20 to prevent systematic bias.

Note: 'p' denotes provisional.

Source: Defence Analytical Services and Advice (Quad-Service): 0207 218 4439

3.7 Number of workers employed in agriculture¹

Thousands

	Regular workers					Seasonal or casual workers			All workers		
	Whole-time		Part-time		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female							
	BAMY	BAMZ	BANA	BANB	BANC	BAND	BANE	BANF	BANG	BANH	BANI
1993 Jun	96.5	13.7	29.8	25.3	165.3	55.0	30.4	85.4	181.3	69.4	250.7
1994 Jun	93.6	13.2	30.0	24.2	161.0	53.9	28.4	82.2	177.5	65.7	243.2
1995 Jun	90.4	13.0	30.0	24.1	157.4	56.5	27.2	83.7	176.8	64.3	241.2
1996 Jun	89.2	12.6	31.2	23.4	156.4	55.6	25.8	81.5	176.0	61.9	237.9
1997 Jun	87.5	12.6	31.2	23.1	154.4	55.3	25.5	80.9	174.0	61.2	235.2
1998 Jun ²	88.0	13.1	29.7	24.7	155.6	55.6	23.8	79.5	172.8	62.2	235.0
1999 Jun	82.7	11.9	27.5	22.6	144.7	51.8	21.2	73.0	162.0	55.6	217.7
2000 Jun	73.4	10.3	24.6	20.6	128.9	45.9	18.5	64.4	143.9	49.4	193.3
2001 Jun ³	69.0	10.9	22.0	18.9	120.8	44.6	18.6	63.2	135.6	48.5	184.0
	70.3	11.2	22.5	19.4	123.5	45.4	18.8	64.1	138.2	49.4	187.6
2002 Jun	64.7	11.5	21.7	18.4	116.3	46.2	18.0	64.2	132.6	47.9	180.6
2003 Jun	60.4	10.0	21.0	17.0	108.4	44.8	17.8	62.6	126.2	44.8	170.9
2004 Jun	58.1	9.8	23.5	17.4	108.8	49.6	18.6	68.3	131.2	45.8	177.0
2005 Jun	57.2	10.3	24.5	17.2	109.2	46.4	18.7	65.1	128.1	46.2	174.3
2006 Jun	53.6	10.4	24.3	17.1	105.4	44.4	19.6	64.0	122.3	47.1	169.4
2007 Jun	52.2	10.3	28.0	17.3	107.8	41.0	17.9	58.9	121.2	45.5	166.6

1 Figures exclude farmers, partners, directors and their spouses, salaried managers, school children and most trainees. Includes estimates for minor holdings.

2 In 1998, fundamental changes were introduced to the labour questions on the June Agricultural and Horticultural Census in England, Wales and Scotland. It appears that this change in questions may have led to the recording of additional Labour who were not previously included in the returns. The change in questions has also led to a redistribution of labour between the various categories. We therefore advise caution when comparing the results from 1998 onwards with previous years.

3 Due to an English register improvement only the top figure for 2001 is directly comparable with June 2000, while the bottom figure for 2001 is only comparable with data from June 2002.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

3.8 Unemployment in United Kingdom

Analysis by duration¹

Thousands, seasonally adjusted¹

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total
	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	MGSD	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	MGSE
1994 Q3	587	283	861	1 730	449	156	303	909
Q4	580	264	806	1 650	424	152	294	870
1995 Q1	571	248	799	1 618	447	145	286	879
Q2	551	254	777	1 582	450	143	269	862
Q3	580	229	766	1 576	462	150	258	870
Q4	559	245	709	1 512	456	154	230	841
1996 Q1	581	265	694	1 540	438	132	221	791
Q2	592	246	680	1 519	458	143	220	820
Q3	580	227	666	1 473	458	133	219	810
Q4	543	205	654	1 402	471	134	223	828
1997 Q1	512	189	598	1 299	444	127	216	786
Q2	550	178	539	1 267	459	121	203	783
Q3	534	173	492	1 200	450	116	185	751
Q4	525	175	445	1 145	440	109	171	720
1998 Q1	512	171	419	1 103	449	98	163	711
Q2	519	160	397	1 076	462	93	160	715
Q3	551	165	378	1 095	446	102	144	692
Q4	556	167	357	1 080	445	92	147	684
1999 Q1	562	165	354	1 082	452	99	147	698
Q2	535	166	360	1 060	449	102	131	683
Q3	514	160	354	1 027	438	100	138	677
Q4	504	144	355	1 003	441	109	132	681
2000 Q1	517	143	327	987	460	108	126	694
Q2	501	140	318	959	419	100	122	641
Q3	477	137	298	913	430	92	115	637
Q4	486	137	289	912	412	87	108	607
2001 Q1	478	128	284	889	404	85	101	590
Q2	482	132	268	882	394	87	107	589
Q3	506	132	263	901	402	82	104	589
Q4	528	133	252	913	428	76	102	606
2002 Q1	534	147	239	921	418	77	97	592
Q2	539	147	228	914	441	72	94	607
Q3	574	141	235	950	440	78	99	617
Q4	527	150	216	894	441	85	95	621
2003 Q1	560	131	239	930	426	83	89	598
Q2	539	132	218	890	410	74	94	579
Q3	533	146	219	898	436	75	95	606
Q4	505	147	227	880	413	74	89	577
2004 Q1	489	141	210	840	411	82	98	591
Q2	506	141	198	845	421	86	87	593
Q3	494	133	192	819	423	76	85	585
Q4	496	147	195	838	419	79	87	585
2005 Q1	490	138	205	833	415	75	90	580
Q2	485	138	213	837	426	77	98	601
Q3	499	145	206	850	411	96	85	592
Q4	539	146	241	927	441	107	92	639
2006 Q1	530	166	236	932	454	112	102	669
Q2	545	177	255	978	479	125	105	709
Q3	543	174	270	986	478	116	121	715
Q4	534	169	269	971	481	114	129	724
2007 Q1	537	162	271	970	494	112	119	725
Q2	526	155	267	948	472	111	127	710
Q3	521	158	266	945	476	110	125	712
Q4	497	152	260	909	464	102	124	690
2008 Q1	509	154	271	933	444	110	125	679
Q2	534	161	285	980	452	115	126	692

¹ Seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to periodic revision.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

3.9 Claimant count in United Kingdom

Analysis of claimant by duration - computerised claims only

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total ¹	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total ¹
	AGXK	ELNP	ELON	AGNG	JLGK	JLGJ	JLGL	JLGI
2001	449.4	125.4	158.8	733.6	160.4	35.1	32.5	227.9
2002	457.4	124.2	126.7	708.3	163.6	35.5	27.6	226.8
2003	451.2	127.1	114.7	693.0	166.3	37.2	26.5	230.1
2004	408.8	113.7	108.2	630.7	153.2	34.9	26.7	214.7
2005	423.4	113.3	98.2	635.0	159.2	35.6	25.2	220.0
2006	438.6	136.5	119.0	694.0	171.5	43.6	30.8	245.9
2007	405.2	111.1	112.3	628.5	164.2	37.5	30.1	231.8
2004 Mar	418.8	121.4	112.1	652.3	156.4	36.6	27.2	220.2
Apr	416.5	118.5	111.4	646.4	154.9	36.1	27.4	218.4
May	406.9	116.8	110.7	634.4	153.0	35.9	27.3	216.2
Jun	402.4	113.7	109.7	625.8	151.6	35.0	27.0	213.6
Jul	400.7	110.5	107.9	619.1	149.0	34.2	26.8	210.0
Aug	400.2	109.8	106.7	616.7	150.5	33.8	26.5	210.8
Sep	400.6	108.5	105.8	614.9	150.7	33.6	26.4	210.7
Oct	403.9	105.5	104.1	613.5	151.1	32.9	25.9	209.9
Nov	401.7	106.4	102.8	610.9	151.5	33.1	25.8	210.4
Dec	400.2	105.4	101.4	607.0	152.2	33.1	25.4	210.7
2005 Jan	400.3	104.2	99.4	603.9	152.8	32.9	25.6	211.3
Feb	403.2	103.7	98.8	605.7	152.6	33.0	25.2	210.8
Mar	409.9	104.4	98.0	612.3	154.0	33.2	25.1	212.3
Apr	414.9	105.6	96.6	617.1	156.8	33.8	24.7	215.3
May	426.9	106.4	96.3	629.6	158.7	33.7	24.5	216.9
Jun	430.3	108.6	96.5	635.4	159.9	34.3	24.6	218.8
Jul	430.4	112.1	96.4	638.9	160.7	35.2	24.7	220.6
Aug	429.8	114.9	96.4	641.1	160.5	35.7	24.7	220.9
Sep	429.4	119.6	97.5	646.5	160.5	37.3	25.1	222.9
Oct	432.3	123.5	99.2	655.0	162.7	38.2	25.6	226.5
Nov	435.7	127.9	100.9	664.5	164.6	39.6	26.2	230.4
Dec	437.6	129.1	102.8	669.5	166.5	40.4	26.7	233.6
2006 Jan	435.5	129.9	105.0	670.4	166.5	41.2	27.2	234.9
Feb	440.6	133.3	108.2	682.1	168.8	41.9	28.1	238.8
Mar	446.3	134.3	111.3	691.9	170.9	42.0	28.5	241.4
Apr	447.8	136.9	113.8	698.5	171.2	43.0	29.3	243.5
May	444.4	139.2	117.4	701.0	172.2	43.7	30.2	246.1
Jun	442.3	141.2	119.9	703.4	171.6	44.7	31.0	247.3
Jul	438.0	141.8	122.5	702.3	171.8	45.2	31.6	248.6
Aug	435.3	139.8	124.5	699.6	172.0	45.1	32.2	249.3
Sep	436.0	138.9	126.0	700.9	173.4	44.8	32.6	250.8
Oct	433.0	139.0	126.7	698.7	173.9	45.1	32.8	251.8
Nov	432.6	133.3	126.6	692.5	173.3	43.9	33.0	250.2
Dec	430.8	129.9	126.2	686.9	171.9	43.2	33.0	248.1
2007 Jan	422.0	126.1	124.8	672.9	170.6	42.6	32.8	246.0
Feb	421.3	124.9	125.1	671.3	169.9	41.9	32.9	244.7
Mar	414.3	121.7	123.7	659.7	168.5	41.0	32.7	242.2
Apr	407.2	118.6	121.4	647.2	166.6	40.0	32.3	238.9
May	404.2	115.0	118.2	637.4	166.2	39.1	31.6	236.9
Jun	401.4	111.0	115.1	627.5	164.4	37.4	30.8	232.6
Jul	402.7	108.8	112.6	624.1	162.7	36.7	30.0	229.4
Aug	402.1	106.4	108.9	617.4	162.3	36.1	29.4	227.8
Sep	399.3	103.4	105.1	607.8	161.1	35.0	28.5	224.6
Oct	398.2	100.3	101.2	599.7	160.3	33.9	27.4	221.6
Nov	395.1	98.9	97.7	591.7	159.4	33.5	26.8	219.7
Dec	394.2	98.2	93.2	585.6	158.1	33.0	25.8	216.9
2008 Jan	391.2	97.4	90.8	579.4	156.5	32.7	25.4	214.6
Feb	395.4	96.9	86.8	579.1	156.9	32.5	24.4	213.8
Mar	399.6	97.8	84.5	581.9	157.7	32.8	23.7	214.2
Apr	410.2	98.1	82.3	590.6	161.9	32.3	23.1	217.3
May	421.5	98.7	80.3	600.5	165.8	32.3	22.7	220.8
Jun	436.2	99.3	79.1	614.6	171.3	32.2	22.2	225.7
Jul	457.4 [†]	101.2 [†]	78.3 [†]	636.9 [†]	177.7 [†]	32.5 [†]	22.0	232.2 [†]
Aug ²	479.0	105.0	78.0	662.0	184.4	33.5	22.0	239.9

1 Total computerised claims only.

2 Provisional

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative;
Labour Market Statistics;
Helpline: 01633 456901

3.10 Claimant count

Thousands

	United Kingdom						Great Britain	
	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted ¹			Seasonally adjusted ¹	
	Total	Percentage rate ²	Males	Females	Total	Percentage rate ²	Total	Percentage rate ²
	BCJA	BCJB	DPAE	DPAF	BCJD	BCJE	DPAG	DPAJ
2001	983.0	3.2	739.6	230.3	969.9	3.1	930.5	3.1
2002	958.8	3.1	717.1	229.6	946.6	3.1	910.2	3.0
2003	945.9	3.0	700.3	232.8	933.0	3.0	898.5	3.0
2004	866.1	2.8	636.2	217.1	853.3	2.7	822.5	2.7
2005	874.4	2.7	639.7	222.1	862.1	2.7	833.2	2.7
2006	956.7	3.0	697.3	247.4	944.7	2.9	916.8	2.9
2007	873.0	2.7	630.6	232.7	863.3	2.7	839.0	2.7
2004 Jul	841.5	2.7	624.3	212.1	836.4	2.7	806.5	2.6
Aug	847.6	2.7	621.7	212.8	834.5	2.6	804.6	2.6
Sep	827.8	2.6	620.1	212.8	832.9	2.6	803.1	2.6
Oct	806.8	2.6	619.2	212.3	831.5	2.6	801.9	2.6
Nov	803.0	2.5	616.6	212.9	829.5	2.6	800.0	2.6
Dec	810.2	2.6	612.7	213.4	826.1	2.6	797.1	2.6
2005 Jan	872.1	2.7	610.4	213.3	823.3	2.6	794.6	2.6
Feb	885.0	2.8	609.2	212.5	824.0	2.6	792.8	2.6
Mar	882.3	2.8	616.1	214.0	832.0	2.6	801.3	2.6
Apr	871.8	2.7	622.8	217.5	840.3	2.6	811.7	2.6
May	867.6	2.7	635.0	219.1	854.1	2.7	825.5	2.7
Jun	858.2	2.7	641.8	221.4	863.2	2.7	834.5	2.7
Jul	871.0	2.7	643.8	222.9	866.7	2.7	838.1	2.7
Aug	880.7	2.8	645.1	223.1	868.2	2.7	839.8	2.7
Sep	871.5	2.7	651.1	225.0	876.1	2.8	847.9	2.7
Oct	864.8	2.7	659.5	228.7	888.2	2.8	860.0	2.8
Nov	875.3	2.7	668.7	232.2	900.9	2.8	872.2	2.8
Dec	892.7	2.8	673.1	235.0	908.1	2.9	879.8	2.8
2006 Jan	955.3	3.0	674.9	236.4	911.3	2.8	883.0	2.8
Feb	984.7	3.0	683.4	239.5	922.9	2.9	894.7	2.8
Mar	989.1	3.1	693.4	242.9	936.3	2.9	908.2	2.9
Apr	981.2	3.0	702.9	244.8	947.7	2.9	919.6	2.9
May	965.7	3.0	704.4	247.2	951.6	2.9	923.5	2.9
Jun	952.9	2.9	708.3	249.1	957.4	3.0	929.4	3.0
Jul	960.8	3.0	706.1	251.0	957.1	3.0	929.2	3.0
Aug	958.9	3.0	701.6	251.0	952.6	3.0	924.8	2.9
Sep	952.9	2.9	704.6	252.9	957.5	3.0	929.7	3.0
Oct	933.7	2.9	702.2	253.8	956.0	3.0	928.2	3.0
Nov	922.1	2.9	696.1	251.6	947.7	2.9	920.3	2.9
Dec	923.5	2.9	689.3	248.7	938.0	2.9	911.3	2.9
2007 Jan	965.1	3.0	677.4	247.1	924.5	2.9	898.4	2.9
Feb	974.9	3.0	670.3	245.6	915.9	2.9	890.4	2.8
Mar	956.0	3.0	662.0	242.9	904.9	2.8	879.5	2.8
Apr	918.5	2.8	648.7	239.9	888.6	2.8	863.5	2.8
May	889.1	2.8	640.2	237.2	877.4	2.7	852.6	2.7
Jun	856.6	2.6	629.5	233.7	863.2	2.7	839.0	2.7
Jul	854.1	2.6	623.5	230.3	853.8	2.6	830.2	2.7
Aug	857.1	2.7	619.8	228.8	848.6	2.6	825.2	2.6
Sep	827.9	2.6	609.7	225.3	835.0	2.6	811.7	2.6
Oct	801.0	2.5	602.9	223.2	826.1	2.6	802.6	2.6
Nov	785.8	2.4	594.0	220.4	814.4	2.5	790.9	2.5
Dec	790.4	2.4	589.4	218.3	807.7	2.5	784.0	2.5
2008 Jan	830.5	2.6	579.4	215.5	794.9	2.5	771.2	2.5
Feb	848.9	2.6	581.0	214.5	795.5	2.5	771.6	2.5
Mar	842.8	2.6	583.9	215.2	799.1	2.5	775.0	2.5
Apr	835.2	2.6	592.3	218.0	810.3	2.5	785.8	2.5
May	831.9	2.6	602.9	221.7	824.6	2.6	799.5	2.5
Jun	835.3	2.6	617.6	227.0	844.6	2.6	818.7	2.6
Jul	871.3	2.7	639.2 [†]	233.2 [†]	872.4 [†]	2.7	845.6 [†]	2.7
Aug ³	923.9	2.9	664.1	240.8	904.9	2.8	877.3	2.8

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees jobs, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

3 Provisional.

3.11 Unemployed

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East of London	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom ¹
	YCMP	YCMQ	YCMR	YCMS	YCMT	YCMU	YCMV	YCMW	YCMX	YCMY	YCMZ	YCNA	YCNB	ZSFA	MGSC
1998 Q3	96	212	169	112	157	122	279	184	118	1 447	96	185	1 728	58	1 787
Q4	111	223	167	100	169	116	274	162	109	1 430	93	190	1 714	51	1 765
1999 Q1	109	210	161	108	182	115	283	163	119	1 450	94	181	1 726	53	1 779
Q2	110	199	150	111	181	117	273	163	109	1 412	99	175	1 687	57	1 743
Q3	114	201	143	117	164	107	273	161	106	1 386	95	170	1 651	53	1 704
Q4	98	193	144	114	173	114	257	167	102	1 363	96	176	1 634	50	1 684
2000 Q1	103	193	153	108	157	107	284	148	105	1 358	88	187	1 633	48	1 681
Q2	106	172	148	101	157	100	271	137	104	1 296	80	176	1 551	49	1 600
Q3	106	172	143	100	146	101	255	130	100	1 254	89	166	1 509	41	1 550
Q4	90	170	147	97	153	100	248	141	94	1 239	76	158	1 474	45	1 519
2001 Q1	89	166	130	97	144	98	245	140	97	1 205	80	149	1 433	46	1 480
Q2	87	172	131	105	142	100	233	133	87	1 189	79	157	1 425	46	1 470
Q3	81	165	128	98	140	110	250	143	90	1 204	72	168	1 444	46	1 489
Q4	82	173	121	96	144	108	276	143	88	1 230	76	169	1 475	44	1 519
2002 Q1	86	173	123	99	145	103	262	151	86	1 227	74	166	1 467	46	1 513
Q2	75	180	129	97	148	103	257	163	92	1 246	75	158	1 479	43	1 521
Q3	71	180	135	101	155	109	268	168	101	1 288	70	161	1 519	47	1 566
Q4	84	163	120	102	147	113	248	168	101	1 246	70	156	1 471	43	1 514
2003 Q1	77	162	131	85	159	130	265	164	97	1 269	67	151	1 487	41	1 528
Q2	70	164	125	93	146	109	271	167	86	1 231	62	134	1 428	41	1 468
Q3	76	164	121	99	154	110	276	163	81	1 244	66	151	1 461	43	1 504
Q4	74	157	122	95	147	99	259	163	77	1 194	68	147	1 409	48	1 457
2004 Q1	66	148	120	101	146	99	262	162	76	1 178	65	148	1 392	40	1 431
Q2	65	148	114	93	144	108	265	156	94	1 187	58	155	1 400	39	1 439
Q3	69	148	114	88	132	100	275	154	82	1 163	67	136	1 366	38	1 404
Q4	77	158	116	90	126	110	269	150	84	1 180	59	147	1 387	36	1 423
2005 Q1	67	158	109	94	126	111	254	157	93	1 169	63	144	1 377	37	1 413
Q2	83	147	122	94	122	111	269	164	83	1 195	61	143	1 399	39	1 438
Q3	79	148	116	98	124	115	256	172	93	1 201	65	142	1 408	34	1 442
Q4	79	166	140	101	140	134	280	183	103	1 325	70	135	1 530	36	1 566
2006 Q1	80	164	138	114	140	140	298	193	93	1 360	67	139	1 567	34	1 601
Q2	75	177	150	125	151	145	305	204	98	1 429	79	144	1 652	35	1 687
Q3	84	187	156	121	163	138	311	195	99	1 455	77	131	1 663	38	1 701
Q4	82	182	155	130	178	131	302	186	101	1 448	76	138	1 662	34	1 696
2007 Q1	82	195	159	123	171	140	276	202	104	1 451	80	132	1 662	33	1 696
Q2	79	198	143	112	181	133	291	184	105	1 426	79	122	1 627	31	1 658
Q3	79	204	141	130	170	149	243	197	106	1 419	75	130	1 625	31	1 656
Q4	70	199	137	117	153	130	261	198	97	1 362	71	131	1 565	34	1 599
2008 Q1	78	201	129	124	166	133	274	172	96	1 373	77	124	1 575	38	1 612
Q2	91	214	160	129	168	133	278	182	100	1 456	70	113	1 638	34	1 672

Unemployment rate²

	YCNB	YCNM	YCNH	YCNF	YCNL	YCNK	YCNJ	YCNH								
2008 Q2	7.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.3	4.5	6.9	4.1	3.8	5.5	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.1	5.4	

¹ Due to slight methodological differences between the way the national and regional LFS estimates have been interim adjusted for the 2001 Census, there may be small differences between the UK totals and the sum of the regional components.

² Unemployed as a percentage of total economically active (the sum of unemployed and those in employment).

Source: Labour Force Survey, Office for National Statistics: 01633 456901

3.12 Claimant count¹

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	DPDG	IBWA	DPAX	DPAY	DPBC	DPDJ	DPDK	DPDL	DPBB	DPBE	DPBF	DPBG
2000	72.2	136.9	107.0	69.4	108.0	64.1	174.5	78.9	61.8	57.3	116.3	42.1
2001	62.7	123.5	96.0	63.6	99.0	55.0	154.9	66.6	52.7	51.2	105.2	39.5
2002	57.9	118.1	88.8	58.7	93.7	56.6	166.0	71.2	50.1	47.1	102.0	36.4
2003	52.8	111.7	83.7	58.9	94.7	58.1	170.7	75.6	48.3	44.6	99.5	34.6
2004	46.3	99.2	73.4	52.5	88.3	55.4	162.8	70.7	41.9	40.2	92.0	30.8
2005	45.9	101.2	76.0	54.1	94.0	58.1	162.9	71.6	42.2	41.2	86.0	28.6
2006	50.2	115.5	87.3	62.0	108.3	65.5	166.8	81.7	48.0	44.2	87.1	27.9
2007	49.2	110.0	81.0	58.4	102.4	61.1	145.4	71.8	42.8	40.6	76.3	24.3
2005 Mar	44.8	95.8	72.1	51.7	85.0	56.0	160.9	69.0	40.9	39.0	86.0	28.8
Apr	44.9	98.0	73.2	52.1	88.0	56.4	162.1	69.7	41.5	39.6	86.1	28.6
May	45.5	99.8	74.4	52.8	94.8	57.1	162.0	70.4	41.8	40.6	86.6	28.6
Jun	46.0	101.4	75.6	54.0	95.8	58.1	162.5	71.7	42.1	41.3	86.3	28.7
Jul	46.1	102.2	76.1	54.5	97.1	58.9	162.4	71.6	42.5	41.7	84.9	28.6
Aug	46.6	102.8	76.5	54.5	96.5	58.8	163.4	71.5	42.3	41.7	85.5	28.4
Sep	46.9	104.1	78.0	55.2	97.8	59.1	164.3	72.7	42.4	42.0	86.0	28.2
Oct	47.4	105.9	79.9	56.5	99.2	60.2	166.0	73.7	43.0	42.8	85.8	28.2
Nov	47.5	107.5	82.0	57.8	101.1	60.9	166.4	75.6	43.9	44.0	85.7	28.7
Dec	47.4	108.2	83.7	58.8	102.2	61.5	167.3	77.4	43.8	44.1	85.4	28.3
2006 Jan	47.4	109.0	84.0	58.7	102.5	62.1	168.1	78.2	44.1	43.8	84.1	28.3
Feb	48.5	111.3	85.2	59.7	103.8	63.0	168.0	79.8	45.0	44.1	86.0	28.2
Mar	49.1	113.3	86.6	60.9	106.5	64.2	167.1	81.9	46.0	44.7	87.5	28.1
Apr	49.6	115.2	87.0	62.4	109.2	65.6	167.7	81.1	48.2	45.4	88.3	28.1
May	50.2	116.1	87.7	62.2	109.1	65.5	167.7	82.7	48.5	45.2	88.8	28.1
Jun	51.0	117.5	88.2	62.6	109.5	65.9	168.4	83.3	49.1	44.8	88.8	28.0
Jul	50.4	117.2	88.3	62.6	109.9	65.9	168.6	83.8	49.3	44.3	88.5	27.9
Aug	50.6	116.8	88.2	63.1	109.6	65.7	166.0	83.2	49.4	44.1	88.0	27.8
Sep	51.2	117.9	88.7	63.4	110.3	66.7	167.1	83.4	49.7	44.0	87.4	27.8
Oct	51.4	117.9	88.9	63.2	109.7	67.5	166.2	82.9	49.2	44.0	87.2	27.8
Nov	51.5	117.2	88.1	62.6	109.8	67.6	164.8	81.0	48.7	43.2	86.0	27.4
Dec	51.8	116.8	87.3	62.2	109.8	66.5	162.0	79.3	48.4	42.7	84.8	26.7
2007 Jan	51.2	115.4	85.9	61.8	109.5	66.0	159.1	78.1	47.4	42.3	81.4	26.1
Feb	51.1	114.6	85.1	61.5	108.5	65.8	156.6	76.9	46.8	42.1	81.9	25.5
Mar	50.6	113.3	84.0	61.1	107.0	64.5	155.0	75.7	46.1	41.9	80.5	25.4
Apr	50.1	111.5	83.3	60.2	104.4	63.3	151.2	74.6	44.6	41.3	79.0	25.1
May	49.6	110.2	82.5	59.8	103.2	62.4	149.0	73.3	44.0	40.8	77.8	24.8
Jun	49.4	108.8	81.5	58.8	101.9	61.5	145.1	72.0	43.2	40.6	76.2	24.2
Jul	49.1	108.9	80.7	58.3	100.7	60.6	143.7	70.9	42.2	40.3	74.8	23.6
Aug	48.7	108.5	80.1	57.9	100.7	59.9	142.1	71.2	41.6	40.2	74.3	23.4
Sep	48.2	108.0	78.7	56.7	99.7	58.8	139.2	68.5	40.4	39.8	73.7	23.3
Oct	48.0	107.6	77.7	55.9	99.5	57.7	136.5	67.6	39.8	39.7	72.6	23.5
Nov	47.5	106.7	76.7	54.8	97.5	56.5	134.2	66.6	39.2	39.5	71.7	23.5
Dec	47.4	106.2	76.2	53.7	96.5	56.1	132.8	65.9	38.5	39.2	71.5	23.7
2008 Jan	47.2	105.2	75.3	52.5	94.8	55.4	131.0	64.9	37.9	38.5	68.5	23.7
Feb	47.6	105.3	76.0	52.5	94.8	54.8	130.1	64.6	37.8	39.1	69.0	23.9
Mar	47.9	106.5	76.3	52.9	95.0	55.2	129.4	65.1	38.0	39.5	69.2	24.1
Apr	48.5	108.3	77.5	54.1	96.0	56.4	129.1	66.4	39.1	40.2	70.2	24.5
May	49.4	110.0	79.1	55.2	97.7	57.4	130.1	67.9	40.2	41.0	71.5	25.1
Jun	50.2	112.6	81.5	56.9	99.8	58.7	131.4	70.1	41.8	42.2	73.5	25.9
Jul	51.5 [†]	116.0 [†]	84.7 [†]	59.0 [†]	102.6 [†]	60.8 [†]	133.8 [†]	73.2 [†]	44.4 [†]	43.9 [†]	75.7 [†]	26.8 [†]
Aug ³	53.5	119.7	88.1	61.5	105.9	64.0	136.0	77.4	47.4	45.5	78.3	27.6

Claimant count rate²

	DPDM	IBWC	DPBI	DPBJ	DPBN	DPDP	DPDQ	DPDR	DPBM	DPBP	DPBQ	DPBR
2008 Aug ³	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.8	3.2

1 The seasonally adjusted series relate only to claimants aged 18 or over in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions - see p.608 of the December 1990 *Employment Gazette* and pS16 of the April 1994 issue for the list of discontinuities taken into account). It also takes into account the effect of the change in benefit eligibility rules introduced with Jobseeker's Allowance (see p.219-24, Labour Market Trends, May 2000). The latest national and regional seasonally adjusted claimant count figures are provisional and are subject to revision mainly in the following month.

2 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the number of claimants as a percentage of the estimated total workforce (the sum of claimants, employees jobs, self-employed, HM Forces and participants on work related government training programmes) at mid-2005 estimates for 2005 and 2006 figures and at the corresponding mid-year estimates for earlier years.

3 Provisional.

Sources: Jobcentre Plus Administrative; Labour Market Statistics; Helpline: 01633 456901

3.13 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (1992)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All vacancies ¹	Energy and water ²	Manufacturing	Construction	Distribution, hotels & restaurants	Transport & communications	Finance & business services	Education, health & public admin ³	Other services ²	Total services
Levels (thousands)										
	AP2Y	AP32	AP33	AP34	AP35	AP36	AP37	AP38	AP39	AP3A
2006 Aug	601.8	3.9	48.7	20.3	166.6	41.2	158.5	134.6	28.0	528.9
Sep	600.4	3.9	48.4	20.2	168.0	39.5	158.9	133.6	28.0	528.0
Oct	602.9	3.9	48.0	20.5	169.8	39.3	161.4	131.1	28.9	530.5
Nov	600.5	3.8	48.3	19.3	168.2	40.6	161.1	132.1	27.1	529.1
Dec	603.3	3.7	49.0	19.7	170.7	41.0	163.7	132.1	23.5	531.0
2007 Jan	609.7	3.5	50.5	20.0	171.7	42.9	166.5	134.9	19.6	535.6
Feb	618.8	3.8	52.0	19.7	177.2	42.1	165.1	136.8	21.9	543.1
Mar	635.6	4.2	54.1	20.5	182.3	41.9	166.9	139.7	26.0	556.8
Apr	638.2	4.3	53.0	19.8	184.4	41.5	167.8	137.7	29.7	561.1
May	643.4	4.1	53.6	18.3	186.3	42.6	167.4	137.8	33.4	567.5
Jun	649.2	4.0	52.2	19.3	186.4	43.0	171.3	140.0	33.1	573.8
Jul	658.1 [†]	4.0	54.4 [†]	21.8 [†]	185.5 [†]	44.4 [†]	173.4 [†]	141.4 [†]	33.2	577.9 [†]
Aug	663.3	4.0	54.9	22.8	186.3	46.2	175.6	144.1	29.3	581.5
Sep	666.0	4.0	56.6	24.1	183.5	49.6	172.1	145.0	31.1	581.3
Oct	667.8	3.9	57.1	23.8	183.8	48.7	169.3	149.0	32.2	583.0
Nov	674.7	3.9	56.4	23.6	186.2	48.0	169.4	153.7	33.7	591.0
Dec	675.6	3.9	57.0	23.3	190.2	47.5	170.0	155.4	28.2	591.3
2008 Jan	676.1	4.2	57.9	22.8	195.6	46.7	169.1	153.7	26.2	591.3
Feb	678.5	4.7	57.8	23.5	196.5	46.3	168.4	152.5	28.8	592.5
Mar	687.3	4.9	57.2	23.4	198.6	47.4	166.3	154.4	35.2	601.9
Apr	682.3	5.2	54.7	23.9	196.1	46.3	164.0	156.3	35.8	598.5
May	670.1	5.1	53.6	23.1	189.0	45.3	160.0	158.4	35.6 [†]	588.3
Jun	649.1	5.0 [†]	54.0	21.7	181.3	43.9	154.6	157.3	31.2	568.3
Jul	631.4	4.9	51.9	20.6	177.2	42.3	148.2	157.3	29.0	554.0
Aug ⁴	613.2	4.9	51.0	19.0	170.8	40.7	143.4	156.1	27.3	538.3
Ratio per 100 employee jobs										
	AP2Z	AP3B	AP3C	AP3D	AP3E	AP3F	AP3G	AP3H	AP3I	AP3J
2006 Aug	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.5
Sep	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.5
Oct	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.5
Nov	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.5
Dec	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	1.7	2.5
2007 Jan	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.4	2.5
Feb	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.5
Mar	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.6
Apr	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.6
May	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.7
Jun	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.7
Jul	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.7
Aug	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.7
Sep	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.7
Oct	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.7
Nov	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.8
Dec	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.8
2008 Jan	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.8
Feb	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.8
Mar	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
Apr	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.8
May	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.8 [†]	2.9 [†]	2.9 [†]	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.8
Jun	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.7
Jul	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.1 [†]	2.6
Aug ⁴	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.5

1 Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2 Not seasonally adjusted. 'Energy and water' and 'Other services' do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

3 Includes both public and private sectors.

4 Provisional.

Sources: ONS Vacancy Survey;
Labour Market Statistics Helpline: 01633 456901

3.14 Labour disputes¹

Thousands

SIC 1992	Workers beginning involvement in period in any dispute	Total working days lost ²						
		All industries and services	Manufacturing	Transport, storage and communication	Public administration and defence	Education	Health and social work	All other industries and services
		<i>All classes</i>	<i>15-37</i>	<i>60-64</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>All other classes</i>
	BBFV	BBFW	BBFX	BBFY	BBFZ	BBGA	BBGB	BBGC
2001	167	525	43	107	216	43	73	44
2002	918	1 323	21	96	488	376	148	195
2003	123	499	63	126	138	131	15	25
2004	272	905	31	44	437	379	4	10
2005	92	157	16	33	23	43	–	43
2006	711	755	18	41	627	31	5	33
2007	740	1 041	16	658	325	31	5	8
2005 Jun	2	5	2	1	–	–	–	3
Jul	5	15	4	10	–	–	–	–
Aug	5	17	1	3	3	–	–	10
Sep	4	29	6	8	1	–	–	14
Oct	4	7	–	3	2	1	–	–
Nov	19	19	–	–	3	15	–	1
Dec	13	15	–	2	5	–	–	8
2006 Jan	45	77	–	5	69	–	–	3
Feb	2	14	–	10	1	1	–	2
Mar	577	482	–	2	461	17	–	1
Apr	2	3	–	–	–	1	–	–
May	50	83	2	2	70	4	–	6
Jun	2	6	2	3	–	–	–	–
Jul	8	14	4	2	4	1	2	1
Aug	2	6	1	1	1	–	1	3
Sep	5	23	–	1	16	2	2	1
Oct	7	13	3	1	2	2	–	5
Nov	5	23	5	6	–	2	–	11
Dec	7	11	–	8	2	–	–	–
2007 Jan	135	124	–	5	115	2	1	2
Feb	3	4	–	–	3	–	–	–
Mar	10	14	6	1	4	2	–	1
Apr	3	3	3	1	–	–	–	–
May	124	111	1	–	107	1	–	2
Jun	98	90	–	88	–	–	–	1
Jul	5	187	2	181	2	–	–	1
Aug	24	87	3	64	18	–	2	1
Sep	6	8	–	6	–	2	–	–
Oct	293	327	–	308	5	13	1	–
Nov	–	17	–	3	5	9	–	–
Dec	40	68	–	1	66	1	–	–
2008 Jan	3	4	1	2	1	–	–	–
Feb	14	12	–	–	11	–	–	–
Mar	39	67	–	–	65	1	1	–
Apr	116	145	2	–	47	95	1	–
May	1	2	–	–	1	–	–	1
Jun	5	6	–	3	–	2	–	1

1 Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost are 100 or more. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost.

2 The working days lost figures relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages *in progress* in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456721

4 Social services

4.1 National Insurance and Child Benefit Great Britain

Thousands

	National Insurance				Child Benefit ^{1,2}	
	Persons in receipt of Jobseeker's Allowance (contributions based) ^{3,4}	New claims Incapacity Benefit (Weekly averages) ⁵	At end of period		Families receiving benefit	Children in families receiving benefits
			State Pension ⁶	Widows/ Bereavement Benefit ^{7,8}		
	BDAD	BDAA	BDAE	BMCR	BDAG	BDAH
2006 Dec	..	11.4	..	..	..	..
2007 Jan	..	14.5	..	..	..	..
Feb	144	15.0	10 704	150	7 138	12 547
Mar	..	13.9	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	11.6	..	..	..	..
May	118	12.9	10 757	146	7 206	12 687
Jun	..	13.4	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Aug	114	13.8	10 821	140	7 283	12 836
Sep	..	12.9	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	14.5	10 867	136	..	..
Dec	..	9.8	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	..	13.8	..	..	..	..
Feb	133	14.3	10 895	132	..	..
Mar	..	11.2	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	13.5	..	..	..	..
May	..	12.3	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	12.7	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	13.8	..	..	..	..

1 Child Benefit figures are taken from the Child Benefit Computer System 5% scan in the months shown. Figures exclude overseas cases.

2 Child Benefit is the responsibility of HM Revenue and Customs.

3 Jobseeker's Allowance figures have been derived by applying 100% WPLS proportions to 5% data. This figure is based on Contribution Based only Jobseekers Allowance. All jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

4 November 2007 Jobseekers Allowance figures are unavailable due to an embargo on the transfer of data to the department.

5 The figures for Incapacity Benefit are calculated from 100% counts but are provisional and therefore subject to amendment.

6 Excluding pensioners in receipt of non-contributory State Pension awarded under National Insurance Acts 1970 and 1971. Also excludes overseas and Channel Islands cases.

7 Includes all Widow's Benefit and Bereavement Benefit except Widow's Payment and Bereavement Payment. Excludes overseas and Channel Island cases.

8 WB and BB figures are obtained from 100% Work and Pensions Longitudinal Data.

Sources: Department for Work and Pensions: 0191 225 9900;
HM Revenue and Customs

4.2 Child and Working Tax Credit¹ United Kingdom

Thousands

	Families in work receiving credit:			No of children in these families
	All families ²	Two-adult families	One-adult families	
	WMPT	WMPU	WMPV	WMPW
2005 Apr	4 638	3 378	1 260	7 624
2005 Dec	4 538	3 261	1 277	7 324
2006 Apr	4 601	3 307	1 294	7 446
2006 Dec	4 526	3 237	1 289	7 292
2007 Apr	4 619	3 296	1 323	7 425
2007 Dec	4 541	3 192	1 349	7 252
2008 Apr	4 660	3 256	1 404	7 435

1 For further information refer to Section 4 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of Monthly Digest.

2 Figures are separately rounded, which can lead to the components as shown not summing to the total.

Source: HM Revenue and Customs: 020 7147 3067

Social services

4.3 Income Support/Pension Credit/Jobseeker's Allowance (income based)

Great Britain

In a week in the month shown, thousands

	Income support ¹				Jobseeker's Allowance (income based) ^{6,7}			
	Incapacity benefits ²	Lone parents ³	Others ⁴	All cases	Pension Credit ⁵	With contribution based benefit	Without contribution based benefit	All cases
	BAMD	BAME	BAMF	BAMG	A4EK	DMUB	DMUC	DMUD
2005 May	1 194	789	157	2 140	2 683	14	596	610
Aug	1 190	789	159	2 138	2 697	15	620	635
Nov	1 189	779	160	2 127	2 708	14	633	647
2006 Feb	1 188	777	158	2 123	2 709	15	702	717
May	1 183	775	157	2 115	2 717	14	690	704
Aug	1 189	783	157	2 129	2 728	13	695	708
Nov	1 193	776	164	2 132	2 739	13	673	686
2007 Feb	1 188	771	165	2 124	2 731	15	692	708
May	1 185	766	167	2 118	2 733	12	628	640
Aug	1 187	764	167	2 118	2 736	11	592	603
Nov	1 190	742	165	2 097	2 735	–	–	–
2008 Feb	1 186	742	167	2 095	2 723	12	592	604

1 IS claimants have been assigned to a statistical group according to a hierarchy. The order is as shown in the table, i.e. "Aged 60 and over", "Incapacity Benefits" etc. For example, lone parents with both Incapacity Benefits and Income Support will fall into the "Incapacity Benefits" category.

2 "Incapacity Benefits" refer to claimants aged under 60 claiming Incapacity Benefit (IB) or Severe Disablement Allowance (SDA), including IB credits only cases.

3 "Lone Parents" are single recipients of Income Support aged under 60 with a child under 16 who are not in receipt of IB/SDA.

4 "Others" are recipients of Income Support not in one of the other categories.

5 Since 6th October 2003, Income Support for claimants aged 60 or over have been paid via the new Pension Credit. Pension Credit eligibility is also more generous than prior to 6th October 2003, increasing the numbers of pensioners in receipt.

6 JSA figures have been derived by applying 100% Works/Pensions Longitudinal Survey (WPLS) proportions to 5% totals. All Jobseeker's Allowance statistics were revised in May 2008 following improvements to methodology.

7 November 2007 figures are unavailable due to an embargo on the transfer of data to the department.

Source: Department for Work and Pensions

4.4 Family health services

Thousands

	England and Wales						Scotland			
	Dental services			Ophthalmic services ¹			Dental services		Ophthalmic services	
Pharmaceutical services	Number of prescriptions items dispensed by chemists etc ²	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ³	Personal dental services	Total courses of treatment ⁵	Sight tests	Pairs of spectacles paid for by HAs under the Voucher Scheme	Pharmaceutical services	Completed courses of adult treatment and cases of occasional treatment ³	Sight tests paid for	Pairs of spectacles paid for by SHBs under the Voucher Scheme
	CKQJ	Bddb	F93Q	G92F	BDDC	BDDD	BDDE	BDDF	BDDG	BDDH
2005	776 925	19 914	7 631	27 545	..	..	76 427	2 904	942	454
2006	780 826	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 920	..	..
2007	796 298	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 179	..	..
2006 Q2 ^{6,7}	200 015	..	..	..	..	..	..	743	371	114
Q3	185 304	..	..	..	5 659	2 051	..	710	375	104
Q4	198 724	..	..	..	..	..	..	740	..	..
2007 Q1	193 152	..	..	..	5 501	1 966	..	745	..	..
Q2	195 275	..	..	..	..	..	..	811	..	..
Q3	196 074	..	..	..	5 782	2 112	..	769	..	..
Q4	211 797	..	..	..	..	..	..	854	..	..
2008 Q1	215 674	..	..	..	..	..	..	865	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	894	..	..

1 Data on Ophthalmic Services are collected six-monthly and presented against the second quarter covered.

2 The data covers all prescriptions dispensed by community pharmacists and appliance contractors, dispensing doctors, and prescriptions submitted by prescribing doctors for items personally administered.

3 Number scheduled for payment in the General Dental Service.

4 Includes prescriptions dispensed by Community Pharmacies, appliance suppliers, dispensing doctors and stock orders.

5 Some early information relates only to the General Dental Service.

6 Annual data provided for the financial year 2006-07 (2006Q2 to 2007Q1) as comparable quarterly information is not available for this period.

7 A new NHS dental contract was introduced on 1 April 2006. Information based on the new contract are not comparable with information under the old contractual arrangements. Data cannot be separated between GDS and PDS contracts from 1 April 2006 and data only for England have been provided under the new contract.

Sources: The Information Centre for health and social care; NHS Scotland and the National Assembly for Wales

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Recorded crime statistics England and Wales

Thousands

	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Offences against vehicles	Other theft offences	Fraud and forgery ⁴	Drug offences	Criminal damage	Other misc. offences	Total recorded crime
2002/03 ¹	845.1	58.9	890.1	110.3	1 074.7	1 336.9	331.1	143.3	1 120.6	64.0	5 975.0
2003/04 ²	967.2	62.5	820.0	103.7	985.0	1 327.9	319.6	143.5	1 218.5	65.7	6 013.8
2004/05 ³	1 048.1	62.9	680.4	91.0	820.1	1 247.6	280.1	145.8	1 197.5	64.0	5 637.5
2005/06	1 059.6	62.1	645.1	98.2	792.8	1 226.2	232.8	178.5	1 184.3	75.6	5 555.2
2006/07	1 046.4	57.5	622.0	101.4	765.1	1 181.0	199.8	194.3	1 185.1	75.6	5 428.3
	BEAB	BEAC	BEAD	BEAE	HGW2	HGW3	BEAG	LQMO	BEAH	BEAI	BEAA
2003 Q4	236.9	14.7	196.4	24.6	241.6	319.1	76.2	37.4	307.7	16.0	1 470.8
2004 Q1	241.0	15.5	193.3	25.4	239.3	315.4	77.7	35.7	325.9	16.3	1 485.4
Q2	266.5	16.1	177.3	23.4	213.6	327.2	73.7	33.5	311.8	16.4	1 459.4
Q3	269.6	17.4	170.2	21.7	203.3	327.9	71.7	35.6	280.7	16.8	1 415.0
Q4	261.2	14.6	167.9	23.3	204.7	307.3	70.4	38.7	300.7	15.4	1 404.2
2005 Q1	250.7	14.7	165.0	22.6	198.6	285.2	64.2	38.1	304.3	15.4	1 358.9
Q2	277.6	16.7	162.0	24.2	195.7	320.5	63.1	41.5	302.1	19.2	1 422.5
Q3	278.2	16.6	160.7	24.0	194.1	320.4	60.9	42.0	277.7	19.8	1 394.5
Q4	262.4	15.0	164.1	24.6	200.4	303.0	55.7	46.7	305.2	18.8	1 395.9
2006 Q1	241.4	13.8	158.3	25.4	202.6	282.3	53.0	48.2	299.4	17.8	1 342.2
Q2	277.3	15.7	154.3	25.4	193.9	302.2	54.4	48.3	301.2	21.0	1 393.8
Q3	276.1	15.8	152.4	24.2	185.3	305.3	53.0	46.2	281.3	19.5	1 359.1
Q4	257.1	13.2	157.9	26.6	196.0	293.9	48.1	48.5	309.7	18.1	1 369.2
2007 Q1	236.0	12.8	157.5	25.2	189.8	279.6	44.3	51.3	292.9	17.0	1 306.3
Q2	256.1	14.3	148.1	23.0	170.4	302.5	40.2	55.0	271.2	18.2	1 299.0
Q3	253.1	14.4	139.8	20.0	163.8	288.2	37.9	55.7	250.0	18.2	1 241.0
Q4	231.2	12.1	145.1	21.0	158.5	271.8	36.8	58.0	256.8	16.3	1 208.6

1 The National Crime Recording Standard (NCRS) was introduced across all police forces from April 2002, therefore figures before and after that date are not directly comparable. The introduction of the NCRS has increased the recorded crime figures significantly. For 2002/03 it has been estimated that the implementation of the Standard has inflated the total number of recorded crimes by 10%, although the impact differs for each offence group. Violence against the person was particularly affected.

2 Much of the increase in violence against the person in 2003/04 is likely to be due to the continuing impact of changes in recording.

3 The Sexual Offences Act 2003, introduced in May 2004, re-defined many sexual offences. This change in legislation could, in itself, account for much of the increase in recorded sexual offences and means figures for 2004/05 are not comparable with earlier years.

4 The Fraud Act 2006 commenced on 15 January 2007, altering the definition and coverage of fraud and forgery offences. At that time, the counting of cheque and credit card fraud changed to a 'per account' basis rather than a 'per transaction' basis.

Source: Home Office: 020 7035 0307

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police^{1, 2} Scotland

Thousands

	Non-sexual crimes of violence	Crimes of indecency	Crimes of dishonesty	Fire raising, vandalism etc	Other crimes	Motor vehicle offences	Miscellaneous offences	Total crimes and offences
	BEBC	BEED	BEBE	BEBF	BEBG	BEBI	BEBH	BEBB
2002	16.5	6.5	235.7	95.6	72.9	341.3	167.5	935.9
2003	15.2	6.6	210.8	100.1	74.3	417.8	176.7	1 001.3
2004	15.2	7.4	214.4	124.8	78.6	434.4	209.4	1 084.1
2005	13.6	6.7	191.8	128.3	79.4	387.5	216.9	1 024.2
2006	14.4	6.9	184.0	130.1	84.8	376.7	231.0	1 027.5
2003 Q3	3.8	1.6	54.6	23.4	19.7	103.3	47.1	253.6
Q4	3.6	1.7	50.0	24.7	19.2	112.9	42.5	254.6
2004 Q1	3.8	1.8	52.1	29.6	20.3	109.6	45.8	262.9
Q2	4.2	2.0	55.4	32.9	20.2	109.4	57.5	281.6
Q3	3.8	1.8	56.0	32.0	19.6	111.2	56.2	280.6
Q4	3.4	1.8	50.9	30.3	18.5	104.2	49.9	259.0
2005 Q1	3.3	1.7	48.1	33.3	18.9	99.5	50.7	255.5
Q2	3.4	1.6	48.5	32.5	20.3	99.4	56.8	262.4
Q3	3.6	1.7	48.0	29.7	19.2	90.8	53.8	246.7
Q4	3.3	1.7	47.2	32.8	21.0	97.8	55.6	259.6
2006 Q1	3.5	1.6	44.1	32.9	21.4	92.5	53.3	249.0
Q2	3.7	1.8	46.2	33.4	21.9	98.0	59.2	264.2
Q3	3.6	1.9	47.2	31.6	21.0	96.9	62.9	265.1
Q4	3.6	1.6	46.5	32.2	20.5	89.3	55.6	249.2
2007 Q1	3.2	1.5	43.8	32.5	21.5	90.9	54.7	248.1

1 Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

2 The introduction of the Scottish Crime recording Standard on 1 April 2004 has increased the number of minor crimes recorded, such as minor crimes of vandalism and petty thefts.

Source: The Scottish Government Justice Department: 0131 244 2635

6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.1 Land use and crop areas¹

Area at the June Survey

		Thousand hectares						
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total agricultural area	BFAH	18 594	18 537	18 464	18 432	18 502	18 713	18 602
Crops	BFAA	4 493	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 340	4 350
Bare fallow	BFAB	43	33	29	29	164	197	165
All grasses	BFAC	6 789	6 761	6 884	6 866	6 904	7 104	7 141
Sole right rough grazing	BFAD	4 435	4 488	4 329	4 326	4 354	4 491	4 313
Set aside	DMNF	800	612	689	559	535	466	440
All other land on agricultural holdings, including woodland	BFAE	801	806	820	825	872	874	954
Total land on agricultural holdings	BFAF	17 361	17 303	17 227	17 195	17 266	17 472	17 363
Common rough grazing (estimated)	BFAG	1 232	1 234	1 236	1 237	1 236	1 241	1 238
Crops	BFAA	4 493	4 604	4 475	4 589	4 437	4 340	4 350
Cereals	BFAJ	3 014	3 245	3 057	3 130	2 919	2 861	2 871
Wheat	BFAK	1 635	1 996	1 837	1 990	1 867	1 833	1 816
Barley (winter and spring)	BFAL	1 245	1 101	1 076	1 007	938	881	898
Oats	BFAM	112	126	121	108	90	121	129
Mixed corn ²	BFAN	3	4	4	..	..	..	..
Rye	BFAO	5	5	4	6	..	..	..
Triticale ²	DMNH	14	14	15	15	13	13	16
Mixed corn and Triticale	C6GX	..	..	..	18	16	16	19
Mixed corn, Triticale and Rye	EFO7	..	..	..	25	24	25	27
Other arable crops (excluding potatoes)	DMNI	1 141	1 024	1 098	1 136	1 211	1 172	1 170
Oilseed rape ³	BFAF	404	357	460	498	519	500	602
Sugar beet, not for stock feeding	BFAQ	177	169	162	154	148	130	125
Hops ⁴	DMNJ	2	2	2	2	1	1	..
Peas for harvesting dry and field beans	DMNK	275	249	235	242	239	231	161
Linseed	DMNL	31	12	32	30	45	33	11
Other crops	DMNM	214	204	201	203	252	278	272
Potatoes	BFAR	165	158	145	148	137	140	140
Horticultural	BFAV	173	176	176	175	170	166	169
Vegetables grown in the open	DMNN	120	124	125	125	121	119	121
Orchard fruits	BFBG	28	26	25	24	23	23	23
Soft fruit	DMNO	9	9	9	9	9	10	9
Orchard fruits and Soft fruit	EFO8	..	..	..	..	32	33	32
Ornamentals	DMNP	14	15	14	15	14	12	13
Glasshouse crops	DMNQ	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 From 2004 onwards data for Mixed corn and Triticale amalgamated.

3 Area grown not on set-aside land.

4 From 2007 hops are included in "other crops" category.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

6.2 Crops: yields and production¹

		Yields per hectare (tonnes)					Production (thousand tonnes)				
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural crops											
Wheat	BFBJ	7.78	7.77	7.96	8.00	7.20	14 282	15 468	14 863	14 735	13 137
Barley (winter and spring)	BFBK	5.91	5.76	5.86	5.90	5.70	6 360	5 799	5 495	5 239	5 079
Oats	BFB0	6.16	5.83	5.84	6.00	5.50	749	626	532	728	712
Sugar beet	BFBL	56.55	57.50	..	..	..	9 168	8 850	..	..	..
Potatoes	BFBM	40.74	42.47	..	..	..	5 918	6 316	..	..	..
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
		/03	/04	/05	/06	/07	/03	/04	/05	/06	/07
Horticultural crops²											
Field vegetables											
Brussels sprouts	BFBR	13.3	11.5	12.4	..	..	42.7	55.8	45.1	46.1	44.8
Cabbage, inc. savoy and spring greens	BFBs	88.6	80.3	94.7	..	..	255.2	245.6	290.9	..	..
Cauliflowers	BFBT	12.4	11.2	12.0	..	..	116.5	126.3	168.3	133.2	123.7
Carrots	BFBU	60.6	52.2	70.1	..	..	718.4	602.4	671.1	710.1	701.3
Turnips and swedes	BFEV	38.3	13.8	16.8	..	..	103.9	96.5	97.0	103.1	105.7
Beetroot	BFBW	33.5	34.9	41.8	..	..	56.3	58.8	53.1	51.0	57.3
Onions dry bulb	BFBX	41.8	40.7	40.8	..	..	283.4	373.6	340.9	413.6	358.8
Peas green for market (in pod weight)	BFBY	6.8	6.5	7.9	..	..	7.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Peas green for processing (shelled weight)	BFBZ	4.5	4.0	3.7	..	..	169.3	167.6	131.1	129.0	124.4
Lettuce	BFCA	23.2	22.4	18.1	..	..	109.9	125.6	140.9	131.7	126.4
Protected crops											
Tomatoes	BFCB	425.5	437.2	416.5	411.8	417.6	100.9	75.6	78.5	..	..
Cucumbers	BFCc	435.8	557.8	472.0	498.6	499.6	73.6	77.0	61.4	59.9	56.5
Lettuce	BFBP	33.9	39.3	36.0	31.6	32.8	16.0	16.6	10.4	8.1	8.2
Fruit											
Dessert apples	BAEG	11.9	13.4	18.0	..	..	84.0	69.0	92.2	118.0	129.3
Cooking apples	BAEH	17.1	18.8	27.5	..	..	95.3	74.9	78.2	100.1	111.5
Soft fruit	BAEI	..	..	..	..	..	67.1	79.9	86.0	105.4	107.7
Pears	BAEJ	17.1	17.0	13.6	..	..	34.2	29.6	22.7	23.4	28.4

1 For further information, refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Yield data are marketed yield and production data are home production marketed.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

6.3 Livestock¹

		Thousands											
		2002	2002	2003	2003	2004	2004	2005	2005	2006	2006	2007	2007
		Jun	Dec	Jun	Dec	Jun	Dec	Jun	Dec	Jun	Dec	Jun	Dec
Total cattle and calves ²	BFCG	10 345	10 381	10 508	10 519	10 588	10 425	10 392	10 160	10 270	10 010	10 304	10 075
Dairy cows	BFCH	2 227	2 229	2 191	2 207	2 129	2 152	2 063	2 060	2 066	2 024	1 954	1 977
Beef cows	BFCI	1 657	1 694	1 698	1 702	1 736	1 733	1 762	1 667	1 733	1 662	1 698	1 663
Heifers in calf	BFCJ	728	684	679	678	690	680	638	697	645	670	..	..
Total sheep and lambs	BFCM	35 834	24 898	35 812	24 572	35 817	24 688	35 416	23 933	34 722	23 428	33 946	23 676
Ewes and shearlings	CKUQ	17 630	16 469	17 580	16 337	17 630	16 308	16 935	15 601	16 637	14 164	16 064	14 841
Lambs under one year old	BFCP	17 310	7 233	17 322	7 078	17 238	7 067	17 488	7 146	17 058	7 300	16 855	7 663
Total pigs	BFCQ	5 588	5 330	5 046	4 842	5 159	4 787	4 862	4 726	4 933	4 731	4 834	4 671
Sows in pig and other sows for breeding	CKUU	483	446	442	444	449	413	404	376	401	387	398	383
Gilts in pig	CKUR	74	74	73	70	66	63	67	65	67	62	57	54
Total fowls	CKUS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total table chicken	CKUT	105 137	..	116 738	..	119 888	..	111 475	..	110 672	..	108 753	..
Birds in laying flock	CKUV	28 778	..	29 274	..	29 655	..	29 544	..	28 632	..	27 321	..
Growing pullets up to point of lay	CKUW	9 784	..	8 286	..	8 156	..	10 928	..	9 625	..	8 936	..

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings. For further details refer to section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 In 2007 the cattle figures were sourced from the Cattle Tracing System (CTS) in England and Wales, the equivalent APHIS system in Northern Ireland and survey data in Scotland and are therefore not directly comparable with earlier years. To see comparable data for 2005-2007 please go to http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/statnot/june_uk.pdf

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages, totals for four or five week periods and quarters

	Animals slaughtered (thousands)							Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage ¹ (thousand tonnes)				
	Steers, heifers and young bulls	Cows and adult bulls	Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and boars	Other pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Poultry	
	BFHA	BFHB	BFHC	BFHD	BFHE	BFHF	BAKP	BFHK	BFHL	BFHM	JYXE	
2006	221	375	51	2 295	14 118	196	8 900	1 069.7	378.4	843.5	1 735.3	
2007	216	444	46	2 220	13 562	209	9 268	..	..	..	..
2006 Jan	217	18	7	221	1 341	17	818	..	..	..	..
Feb	175	19	6	173	1 052	14	685	..	..	..	..
Mar	176	21	5	172	1 039	15	681	265.4	91.6	199.8	431.7	
Apr	202	24	3	199	1 090	17	783	..	..	..	..
May	179	25	2	159	831	14	665	..	..	..	..
Jun	170	26	3	163	965	14	666	265.5	97.3	193.0	447.9	
Jul	202	38	5	212	1 309	20	832	..	..	..	..
Aug	152	31	4	184	1 216	15	686	..	..	..	..
Sep	177	37	4	192	1 302	17	726	259.4	97.2	216.2	427.8	
Oct	220	53	4	221	1 587	21	915	..	..	..	..
Nov	187	47	3	179	1 221	17	749	..	..	..	..
Dec	161	35	3	200	1 139	14	694	279.4	92.3	234.5	428.0	
2007 Jan	206	52	3	207	1 146	19	830	..	..	..	..
Feb	173	41	3	175	918	16	718	..	..	..	..
Mar	174	34	3	169	985	18	715	273.1	95.3	228.5	407.0	
Apr	205	37	2	196	1 160	20	870	..	..	..	..
May	167	29	1	155	920	15	683	..	..	..	..
Jun	170	33	2	167	997	16	724	273.6	104.7	206.3	405.9	
Jul	199	47	3	211	1 385	22	882	..	..	..	..
Aug	149	22	3	152	911	5	645	..	..	..	..
Sep	168	29	7	187	1 148	13	730	256.2	95.1	219.3	391.3	
Oct	220	41	11	221	1 431	12	960	..	..	..	..
Nov	181	42	7	180	1 293	31	796	..	..	..	..
Dec	158	38	4	201	1 270	21	715	..	..	..	..

1 From January 2006, 'Meat - UK supplies & Domestic Usage' are shown as quarters and the data are provisional.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

6.5 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods. Stocks refer to the end of the period

Thousand tonnes

	Wheat and flour						Oats				Barley			
	Sales of home-grown wheat for food	Wheat milled		Stocks ¹ (including flour as wheat)	Flour produced	Flour disposals	Sales of home-grown oats for milling	Oats milled	Products of oat-milling	Stocks	Sales of home-grown barley for food ²	Disposals for food and brewing	Stocks	Breakfast cereals: ³ production
		Home-produced	Imported											
	BFDA	BFDB	BFDC	BFDD	BFDE	BFDF	BFDG	BFDH	BFDI	BFDJ	BFDK	BFDL	BFDM	BFDN
2002	398	388	81	840	369	368	26	26	16	52	251	240	1 300	29
2003	403	395	71	739	365	364	27	27	16	44	260	256	1 096	27
2004	405	399	68	687	370	370	26	27	16	44	208	211	976	29
2005	386	381	89	646	368	369	28	28	17	33	231	218	880	32
2006	397	392	70	673	366	366	27	27	16	41	212	214	949	30
2004 Q1	427	412	65	818	379	382	28	26	15	54	173	220	1 146	27
Q2	396	393	61	685	364	363	26	26	16	45	102	193	767	29
Q3	387	404	62	557	369	369	22	26	16	34	354	238	836	30
Q4	408	387	82	688	369	367	30	29	17	41	201	195	1 154	29
2005 Q1	387	376	82	735	359	361	28	28	17	40	232	265	1 000	31
Q2	387	380	90	638	370	370	30	29	18	29	110	183	724	34
Q3	386	385	93	567	376	375	27	27	16	29	350	206	916	31
Q4	412	396	76	653	372	371	31	29	17	42	197	209	1 191	30
2006 Q1	398	392	69	652	364	365	30	29	17	40	158	198	979	32
Q2	402	394	70	554	366	364	31	32	18	28	95	175	700	32
Q3	398	387	73	679	363	364	29	28	17	44	178	215	1 131	30
Q4	402	394	68	614	366	365	30	30	18	36	135	186	893	31
2006 Jan	370	363	67	689	339	344	27	26	15	42	169	212	1 062	33
Feb	376	363	62	664	334	332	32	30	17	40	150	194	977	29
Mar	449	450	77	604	418	418	32	31	18	37	154	189	899	33
Apr	381	370	66	575	345	344	25	30	17	29	103	175	804	31
May	384	376	62	562	346	344	32	31	18	27	99	173	706	30
Jun	442	437	81	523	407	405	37	35	20	26	84	178	590	35
Jul	361	372	73	519	349	351	22	28	16	27	148	155	644	32
Aug	355	368	73	542	348	347	31	31	18	32	384	189	872	31
Sep	447	441	83	550	415	414	41	37	21	44	438	218	1 172	36
Oct	412	397	71	663	367	371	31	32	18	45	209	213	1 154	32
Nov	386	378	72	384	357	359	34	35	21	20	223	229	889	28
Dec	439	429	82	402	405	405	33	36	20	17	223	252	855	26

1 Stocks held by wheat millers, feed compounders, cereal breakfast food manufacturers, brewers, maltsters and distillers, merchants and dealers.

2 Sales of UK grown barley to brewers, maltsters and distillers.

3 Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Cattle feed	Calf feed	Pig feed	Poultry feed	Other compounds	Total
	BFFB	BFFC	BFFD	BFFE	BFFF	BFFA
1997	284.9	16.5	200.5	234.0	92.7	834.9
1998	277.1	14.3	208.0	226.1	95.3	826.9
1999	305.2	13.0	185.9	219.3	108.6	837.6
2000	286.0	13.0	160.9	214.5	97.3	776.4
2001	304.2	12.3	150.0	226.9	94.7	793.2
2002	288.3	11.8	137.1	243.2	89.0	774.5
2003	306.3	12.9	116.9	230.7	95.2	766.9
2004	299.4	12.9	121.9	229.0	99.3	767.5
2005	280.3	12.1	119.4	219.2	95.5	731.6
2006	280.9	11.9	119.4	217.8	95.4	730.4
2004 Q3	264.3	11.4	123.4	236.3	62.0	702.2
Q4	330.2	15.5	127.2	224.7	89.1	791.9
2005 Q1	311.1	14.7	116.3	211.1	150.8	808.7
Q2	243.3	10.7	116.4	219.7	80.5	675.7
Q3	254.0	10.3	119.0	231.1	60.7	680.2
Q4	312.7	12.9	125.9	214.9	90.2	761.7
2006 Q1	332.0	13.1	116.8	193.9	164.1	824.5
Q2	273.3	10.6	121.8	207.7	95.2	713.4
Q3	291.5	11.0	123.7	219.1	78.4	729.1
Q4	271.5	10.3	123.4	222.1	71.2	703.6

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455076

6.7 Potatoes and sugar¹

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

	Potatoes				Sugar (as refined)				
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom				Production from home-grown sugar beet	Disposals			Glucose: production
	From home crop	Imports ^{2,3}	Exports ³	Stocks ⁴		Total New Supply ⁵	For food in the United Kingdom	Stocks	
	BFGA	BFGB	BFGC	BFGD	BFGF	BFGG	BFGH	BFGI	BFGK
2002	417	150	30	3 386	1 430.0	2 197.0	..	..	60.6
2003	400	142	31	2 915	1 368.0	1 800.0	..	..	61.2
2004	391	148	26	2 820	1 390.0	1 874.0	..	..	61.4
2005	361	124	27	2 509	1 300.0	1 859.0	..	..	57.9
2006	355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.7
2006 Feb	343	..	..	..	0.1	144.1	143.4	731.9	44.5
Mar	377	..	..	..	2.9	151.6	151.3	627.5	50.7
Apr	301	..	..	..	3.3	165.0	164.4	525.6	47.4
May	305	..	..	..	3.1	151.9	151.3	428.9	49.7
Jun	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.8
Jul	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.6
Aug	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.8
Sep	444	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.7
Oct	521	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.7
Nov	420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.0
Dec	368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.0
Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.3

*Note: The annual figures for sugar are calendar year totals, rather than 12 month averages.

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

2 Includes Channel Isles exports to Great Britain.

3 Trade data provided by British Potato Council and Dept. of Agriculture and Rural Development in Northern Ireland. Figures currently unavailable for 2006.

4 Estimate of end - December stocks based on Potato Marketing returns.

5 Total New supply (including imports) for use by UK food and other industries (including sugar used in the chemical industry). For further information:

<http://statistics.defra.gov.uk/esg/publications/auk/2005/5-7.xls>

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs; 01904 455067 (glucose); 020 7238 3279 (sugar); 01904 455068 (potatoes)

6.8 Production of bacon and ham, beef and veal, mutton and lamb, poultrymeat¹

Meats produced, quarterly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Bacon and ham	Beef and veal ²	Mutton and lamb ³	Poultrymeat
	Home cured production	Home production	Home production	Home fed production
	BAKQ	IFY9	IFZ2	IFZ3
2001	216.7	644.6	266.6	1 565.9
2002	215.7	694.3	307.3	1 556.7
2003	214.5	703.2	309.8	1 578.1
2004	211.2	723.6	319.2	1 571.1
2005	214.4	764.8	336.7	1 585.0
2006 ⁴	208.8	852.1	333.5	1 517.3
2007 ⁴	184.7	888.4	329.5	1 456.8
2004 Q1	49.2	177.8	72.0	393.8
Q2	51.2	173.6	65.4	397.3
Q3	53.4	176.1	85.3	381.5
Q4	57.3	196.2	96.5	398.5
2005 Q1	51.7	178.3	79.9	404.7
Q2	54.2	191.3	70.6	388.7
Q3	51.3	190.9	89.1	390.3
Q4	57.2	204.3	97.1	401.3
2006 Q1 ⁴	49.7	206.8	83.5	377.9
Q2 ⁴	53.2	207.1	69.5	384.5
Q3 ⁴	52.1	209.4	87.9	372.8
Q4 ⁴	53.8	228.8	92.6	382.1
2007 Q1 ⁴	44.9	228.0	75.9	366.7
Q2 ⁴	44.5	220.3	76.4	369.0
Q3 ⁴	45.7	209.6	81.9	350.7
Q4 ⁴	49.7	230.5	95.3	370.5

1 Does not include meat offals or trade in preserved or manufactured meat products (e.g. canned meat).

2 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcase weight of live exports of cattle and calves other than pure bred.

3 Includes an estimate of the dressed carcase weight of live export of sheep other than pure bred.

4 Figures have been rounded individually and totals will not necessarily agree with the addition of separate figures.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455097

6.9 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Fresh and frozen fish: UK landings	Oilseeds and nuts			Vegetable oil		Marine oil		Margarine: production	Solid cooking fat	Other table spreads
		Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks ⁵ : crude oil equivalent	Crude oil equivalent		Crude oil equivalent				
					Disposals ¹	Stocks ^{2,5}	Usage ³	Stocks ^{4,5}			
	BFJA	BFJE	BFJF	BFJG	BFJJ	BFJK	BFJL	BFJM	BFJN	BFJO	BFJP
2003 ⁶	..	2 210.3	768.9	13.2	2 213.7	86.5	2.1	..	135.9	130.9	305.9
2004	..	2 128.2	747.5	23.1	2 058.2	170.8	1.7	..	114.5	130.5	316.5
2005	..	..	..	..	2 043.6	166.9	1.2	..	115.9	117.0	292.7
2006	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2007	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2007 Mar	22.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	17.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	24.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	35.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	13.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	46.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	13.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008 Jan	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 This series contains revisions following the incorporation of revised trade figures.

2 Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

3 For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

4 Including quantities held by hardeners and refiners of oil and manufacturers of margarine.

5 Figures for oil seeds and nuts, vegetable oils and marine oils from December 2002 are for 6 monthly totals.

6 Figures for 2002-2003 are shown in actual annuals totals.

Sources: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs; 020 7238 5913 (fish landings); 01904 455061 (oils and fats)

6.10 Milk and milk products¹

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million litres				Thousand tonnes			
	Disposals of raw milk				Wholesale production ³			
	Liquid milk ²	For manufacture	Exports	Stock change & wastage	Condensed milk ⁴	Milk powders ^{4,5}	Butter	Cheese
	IFX4	IFX5	IFX6	IFX7	IFX8	IFX9	IFY2	IFY3
2003	6 752.4	7 270.8	398.6	4.6	157.9	101.5	130.7	344.7
2004	6 693.5	6 827.5	434.3	3.5	161.2	80.1	121.7	351.3
2005	6 651.7	6 568.4	623.9	14.6	142.7	52.4	130.0	384.2
2006	6 736.0	6 343.3	610.4	37.6	113.3	114.1	117.1	391.1
2007	6 690.6	6 146.3	506.7	130.1	109.2	117.0	120.9	375.3
2006 Nov	561.3	437.1	41.5	7.8	..	..	10.1	28.0
Dec	555.4	488.3	51.7	16.8	25.5	20.1	9.5	28.6
2007 Jan	563.0	521.8	51.5	9.5	..	..	11.4	32.4
Feb	511.0	471.0	42.3	13.4	..	..	9.1	29.6
Mar	574.1	564.6	40.0	9.6	24.4	28.5	9.7	34.6
Apr	558.7	592.7	49.4	19.6	..	..	10.8	34.5
May	585.5	639.4	58.8	-6.1	..	..	12.2	36.0
Jun	540.4	581.8	52.2	0.4	26.9	44.1	10.8	34.3
Jul	561.0	498.7	42.4	19.0	..	..	9.0	31.1
Aug	562.5	487.7	35.5	10.7	..	..	9.0	30.5
Sep	541.8	468.3	27.2	4.8	29.0	24.0	9.9	29.4
Oct	573.1	435.6	31.7	16.0	..	..	9.4	28.2
Nov	556.8	424.6	34.2	13.3	..	..	9.6	27.0
Dec	562.7	460.1	41.5	20.0	28.9	20.3	9.9	27.8
2008 Jan	571.2	488.4	46.5	9.6	..	..	9.9	31.4
Feb	554.4	459.5	42.5	2.7	..	..	8.9	29.3

1 For further information refer to Section 6 of the Annual Supplement in the January edition of Monthly Digest.

2 Liquid milk that leaves the primary dairy in liquid form. This may be used for manufacture of other food products, or as liquid drinking milk.

3 Excludes production by direct sellers of liquid milk, butter and cheese.

4 Monthly figures are not available from 2006 onwards due to confidentiality issues.

5 Full cream, whole milk, partially skimmed milk and skimmed milk powders.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455095

6.11 Beverages and confectionery

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand tonnes					
	Chocolate and sugar confectionery ¹		Tea		Raw coffee	
	Production	Disposals	Disposals ²	Stocks	Disposals	Stocks
	BFLG	BFLH	BFLJ	BFLK	BFLL	BFLM
2004	61.66	87.69	12.1	18.9	10.7	11.1
2005	57.07	84.87	10.7	18.6	9.1	9.8
2006	52.26	83.13	11.2	19.4	10.0	5.2
2007 ³	60.65	93.81	11.1	17.3	9.6	3.5
2007 Jan	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Feb	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Mar	60.65	87.97	10.6	18.2	10.1	2.6
Apr	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
May	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Jun	60.65	87.97	8.0	20.4	9.1	3.8
Jul	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Aug	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Sep	60.65	87.97	13.0	18.5	10.0	3.1
Oct	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Nov	60.65	87.97	..	..	..	..
Dec	60.65	87.97	12.8	17.3	9.1	3.5
2008 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	14.4	..	2.9
Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	18.0	..	3.3

1 As from December 2007 the collection of chocolate and sugar confectionery data ceased and will therefore no longer be available.

2 Excluding exports.

3 For the 2007 Chocolate and Sugar figures the Annual totals have been used to produce the monthly average.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs: 01904 455 067

6.12 Tobacco products released for home consumption

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Million			Thousand kilogrammes			Total tobacco products other than cigarettes
	Cigarettes			Other tobacco products			
	Home-produced	Imported	Total	Cigars	Hand-rolling	Other ¹	
	LUQN	LUQO	LUQP	LUQQ	LUQR	LUQS	LUQT
2003	49 096	4 856	53 952	902	2 893	589	4 384
2004	48 166	4 454	52 620	826	3 052	549	4 428
2005	45 922	4 322	50 244	758	3 189	499	4 445
2006	44 392	4 570	48 962	689	3 454	439	4 581
2007	41 955	3 794	45 749	602	3 644	398	4 643
2006 Dec	4 750	447	5 197	67	328	43	439
2007 Jan	4 485	346	4 831	47	266	31	344
Feb	1 844	265	2 109	43	277	29	348
Mar	6 058	548	6 606	97	572	58	726
Apr	1 572	139	1 711	16	81	12	109
May	3 536	344	3 880	48	305	35	388
Jun	3 789	327	4 116	52	322	33	407
Jul	3 158	297	3 454	44	299	33	376
Aug	3 704	314	4 018	56	317	38	411
Sep	3 799	278	4 077	47	300	29	377
Oct	3 494	319	3 814	52	300	35	388
Nov	2 919	302	3 221	54	292	33	378
Dec	3 597	316	3 913	47	312	32	391
2008 Jan	5 039	284	5 323	46	352	34	432
Feb	2 301	423	2 724	37	288	27	351
Mar	5 344	344	5 688	71	583	47	702
Apr	1 499	90	1 589	17	123	17	157
May	3 218	319	3 537	43	332	31	406

1 Excluding snuff.

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at: <http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

6.13 Alcoholic drink

	Thousand hectolitres										Thousand hectolitres of alcohol				
	Released for home consumption										Released for home consumption			Production of potable spirits ¹	
	Wine of fresh grapes					Made wine					Spirits			Home-produced whisky	Other
	Beer production		Not exceeding 15% ²		Over 15%	Sparkling	Total	Coolers ³	Other	Cider and perry	Home-produced whisky	Spirit-based coolers ⁴	Other ⁵	Home-produced whisky	Other
BFNK	BAYL	BFNO	BFNP	BFNS	BFNT	BAYM	BAYN	BFNW	BFNX	YZUJ	BFNY	BAYO	BAYP		
2003	58 014	60 301	10 646.9	296.4	640.1	11 583.5	423.2	351.4	5 876.1	318.3	124.4	744.3	3 936.6	616.0	
2004	57 459	59 195	11 768.2	297.8	675.6	12 741.5	508.0	333.9	6 138.8	319.3	114.3	792.4	3 529.4	551.5	
2005	56 255	57 572	12 117.1	305.7	720.6	13 143.4	597.4	333.9	6 376.9	300.7	84.1	821.6	3 758.6	606.0	
2006	53 763	55 748	11 655.3	301.5	715.0	13 213.0	527.6	316.7	7 522.6	282.6	65.0	766.9	3 985.7	499.5	
2007	50 511	53 315	12 559.1	305.0	838.1	13 702.2	720.1	348.0	8 046.0	285.8	51.8	832.2	5 059.5	613.0	
2004 Nov	5 336	5 042	1 233.5	61.2	107.6	1 402.3	62.4	42.0	579.1	48.3	12.9	101.4	..	..
Dec	5 394	6 146	1 047.9	52.3	108.3	1 208.5	82.7	31.1	569.4	37.6	11.4	91.0	812.6	169.4	
2005 Jan ⁶	3 072	3 094	791.4	17.0	56.8	865.2	38.1	20.7	332.7	15.6	4.6	51.9	..	..
Feb	3 918	3 924	770.1	14.2	37.8	822.1	30.4	16.4	374.7	16.8	4.1	44.8	..	..
Mar	5 119	5 355	1 116.7	17.8	43.4	1 177.9	53.1	32.2	532.8	22.8	7.5	64.3	854.2	134.1	
Apr	4 336	4 341	968.4	14.9	39.0	1 022.2	49.3	15.9	522.4	22.4	6.5	61.1	..	..
May	5 072	5 190	911.0	14.7	38.4	964.2	38.4	28.2	507.3	21.7	7.2	61.1	..	..
Jun	5 121	5 368	1 040.5	17.4	49.7	1 107.7	52.5	25.9	609.9	23.6	8.3	68.5	1 057.3	168.0	
Jul	5 012	5 054	1 077.2	14.8	55.4	1 147.4	53.6	25.8	578.1	22.6	8.0	60.1	..	..
Aug	4 987	5 271	964.7	15.3	43.1	1 023.0	45.9	22.3	608.5	18.3	7.6	57.0	..	..
Sep	4 612	4 603	970.3	19.2	57.6	1 047.1	47.5	30.0	577.2	24.0	5.0	62.3	863.4	133.8	
Oct	4 742	4 828	1 064.5	39.3	71.2	1 175.0	51.1	32.9	518.2	32.1	7.2	74.8	..	..
Nov	5 284	5 367	1 316.5	60.6	114.3	1 491.4	64.1	51.2	623.8	41.9	9.1	104.1	..	..
Dec	4 980	5 177	1 125.8	60.6	113.9	1 300.3	73.5	32.4	591.5	38.9	9.1	111.7	983.8	170.2	
2006 Jan ⁶	3 564	3 157	693.6	11.5	46.9	751.9	24.8	19.7	359.4	13.0	3.3	32.2	..	..
Feb	3 105	3 748	843.4	14.0	41.2	898.6	31.6	16.6	437.8	16.0	3.7	42.9	..	..
Mar	5 218	5 492	1 095.5	18.9	41.4	1 155.8	38.1	31.9	527.8	21.6	5.0	59.4	1 019.7	140.3	
Apr	4 029	4 005	955.0	16.9	40.5	1 012.5	42.8	19.2	560.1	21.8	5.6	59.8	..	..
May	4 784	5 394	891.6	15.9	46.5	954.0	35.2	22.2	647.9	20.1	5.1	55.0	..	..
Jun	5 295	5 362	961.7	17.8	54.9	1 034.4	49.8	25.6	695.7	24.2	8.2	75.0	1 222.8	118.1	
Jul	4 851	4 557	980.1	13.8	57.4	1 051.4	50.1	24.2	753.5	16.8	4.5	50.5	..	..
Aug	4 570	4 900	999.3	17.0	49.7	1 066.0	49.6	25.2	849.8	21.0	7.0	64.4	..	..
Sep	4 204	4 331	969.1	21.6	53.8	1 044.5	39.8	27.7	690.1	20.9	4.5	61.9	909.4	110.4	
Oct	4 667	4 740	974.9	34.8	65.7	1 075.5	47.6	38.1	682.5	31.6	5.7	72.8	..	..
Nov	4 053	4 435	1 242.6	67.5	106.9	1 417.0	53.7	42.9	695.3	38.2	4.9	100.5	..	..
Dec	5 423	5 627	1 051.1	51.8	110.1	1 213.0	64.6	23.5	622.8	37.4	7.3	92.5	833.8	130.7	
2007 Jan ⁶	3 241	3 221	936.1	20.1	65.0	1 021.3	41.7	22.5	520.1	19.1	4.5	61.5	..	..
Feb	3 303	3 530	821.5	11.8	40.3	873.7	36.8	18.2	495.3	15.7	3.1	48.5	..	..
Mar	4 926	5 342	1 059.6	16.7	56.1	1 132.4	54.4	35.7	650.1	21.6	3.9	59.6	1 265.5	75.2	
Apr	4 135	4 092	979.5	18.9	51.0	1 049.4	57.1	19.8	615.6	18.9	4.6	56.5	..	..
May	4 494	4 903	1 014.9	15.2	48.9	1 079.1	56.2	26.6	726.1	21.4	4.1	63.6	..	..
Jun	4 278	4 387	1 110.9	18.3	64.1	1 193.4	71.1	23.4	797.0	22.9	4.5	65.3	1 359.8	91.8	
Jul	4 388	4 180	987.7	17.1	60.0	1 064.8	53.9	30.3	608.0	18.5	2.9	54.8	..	..
Aug	3 741	5 291	1 263.9	20.8	66.9	1 351.6	79.9	32.0	760.5	27.2	6.3	78.0	..	..
Sep	4 056	4 057	991.0	25.3	68.5	1 084.9	55.6	29.0	852.2	20.3	4.1	60.1	1 181.0	127.8	
Oct	4 727	4 892	1 061.0	34.0	74.4	1 169.5	60.3	35.1	614.2	26.3	2.6	66.6	..	..
Nov	4 635	4 865	1 325.3	55.9	128.2	1 509.5	91.7	42.6	740.2	40.9	6.4	112.6	..	..
Dec	4 515	4 689	1 007.7	50.6	114.5	1 172.9	61.4	32.7	666.7	33.0	4.8	105.1	1 253.2	318.2	
2008 Jan ⁶	2 998	3 208	772.8	20.1	51.4	844.1	26.9	22.9	547.6	15.3	2.0	41.8	..	..
Feb	3 593	3 878	927.4	20.5	58.5	1 006.3	37.6	23.7	513.3	17.3	2.9	46.8	..	..
Mar	4 214	4 462	1 301.0	27.2	59.4	1 387.7	49.9	48.1	780.6	34.1	4.0	90.7	1 344.6	234.9	
Apr	3 587	4 065	800.6	14.8	39.0	854.5	41.8	18.0	542.9	10.5	1.6	43.3	..	..
May	4 495	4 769	1 103.6	37.1	57.8	1 198.6	59.1	30.4	995.4	24.4	5.5	72.6	..	..

1 Data are available only quarterly and in the months following the quarter.

2 Percentage alcohol by volume.

3 Made wine with alcoholic strength 1.2% to 5.5%, includes alcoholic lemonade of appropriate strength.

4 From 28 April 2002 duty on spirit-based ready-to-drink (RTDs) products is charged at the same rate as spirits per litre of alcohol. Spirit-based RTDs were previously dutied at the made wine rate and details on quantities can be found in made wine coolers.

5 Includes imported spirits.

6 Due to the effect of the holiday period, these figures are subject to greater uncertainty than usual. Also, unusually high or low figures may be changed on receipts of amendments to returns data.

Sources: HM Revenue and Customs Statistical Bulletins at <http://www.uktradeinfo.com/index.cfm?task=bulletins>

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

Average 2003 = 100

Summary - Seasonally adjusted

Manufacturing industries											
Total production industries		Mining and quarrying	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Sect C+D+E	Sect C	Sect D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	Sect E
Weights	1000.0	117.4	792.8	117.2	26.0	13.0	88.4	80.8	238.6	228.8	89.8
	CKYW	CKYX	CKYY	CKZA	AGVO	CKZF	CKZG	CKZJ	AGXS	AGXQ	CKYZ
2002	100.7 [†]	105.3 [†]	100.3 [†]	101.7 [†]	101.2 [†]	109.2 [†]	99.2 [†]	101.3 [†]	99.3 [†]	100.0 [†]	98.3 [†]
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	100.9	92.1	102.2	102.0	89.5	107.8	103.6	102.7	104.4	100.4	101.0
2005	99.8	84.2	102.0	103.6	87.8	111.0	106.5	103.6	103.8	98.1	100.7
2006	100.5	78.0	103.8	102.9	88.0	105.4	110.0	105.1	108.0	98.9	100.1
2007	100.9	76.7	104.5	102.3	86.4	109.3	109.0	106.1	109.7	99.5	101.3
Seasonally adjusted											
2003 Q4	100.7 [†]	95.8 [†]	101.2 [†]	100.4	100.0 [†]	97.8 [†]	102.5	101.2 [†]	102.4 [†]	100.0 [†]	103.0 [†]
2004 Q1	101.3	93.5	102.3	101.6 [†]	94.8	111.1	104.1 [†]	101.2	103.8	101.2	102.6
Q2	101.4	92.9	102.6	102.2	89.5	105.5	104.2	102.4	104.7	101.4	101.6
Q3	100.3	92.5	101.4	101.8	87.1	104.5	101.7	102.7	103.9	99.3	100.6
Q4	100.6	89.4	102.4	102.5	86.6	110.3	104.4	104.5	105.0	99.5	99.4
2005 Q1	100.2	87.0	102.1	103.9	88.6	123.3	104.7	102.3	103.1	99.3	100.7
Q2	100.4	86.2	102.4	103.8	89.0	110.3	106.3	103.7	104.6	98.3	101.3
Q3	99.7	82.2	102.2	103.8	87.1	107.6	107.4	103.2	104.7	97.7	100.2
Q4	99.0	81.6	101.4	103.1	86.4	102.5	107.7	105.0	102.6	97.1	100.6
2006 Q1	100.6	82.6	102.9	102.0	89.4	105.1	107.9	104.1	106.2	99.0	103.7
Q2	100.4	77.3	103.8	102.6	87.8	106.7	110.0	105.2	108.3	98.6	99.7
Q3	100.6	77.1	104.3	102.9	86.6	104.3	111.4	105.8	108.5	99.4	99.3
Q4	100.3	75.1	104.3	104.0	88.2	105.3	110.8	105.3	109.0	98.6	97.9
2007 Q1	100.2	76.6	103.8	102.6	84.6	108.2	109.6	105.8	108.7	98.2	99.7
Q2	101.2	77.1	104.9	102.7	86.9	106.9	109.1	106.7	110.4	99.8	99.9
Q3	101.1	76.7	104.6	102.1	87.8	110.0	108.1	106.7	109.8	100.0	101.5
Q4	101.3	76.3	104.6	101.9	86.3	112.0	108.9	105.3	110.0	100.1	104.2
2008 Q1	100.8	72.7	104.9	102.3	87.1	114.7	111.4	104.9	110.1	99.7	102.0
Q2	100.1	72.6	104.0	100.2	87.4	113.3	110.9	105.0	109.5	98.3	101.9
2006 Aug	100.7 [†]	77.3 [†]	104.4 [†]	102.7 [†]	86.8 [†]	105.2 [†]	110.9 [†]	106.3 [†]	108.6 [†]	99.5 [†]	99.2 [†]
Sep	101.2	78.4	104.7	103.1	86.8	103.3	112.7	106.3	108.7	99.7	100.0
Oct	100.3	75.7	104.4	103.9	86.7	99.1	111.3	105.9	108.8	99.1	96.2
Nov	100.6	76.4	104.4	103.8	87.5	106.1	110.3	104.7	110.1	98.3	98.5
Dec	100.1	73.1	104.2	104.2	90.5	110.8	110.8	105.4	108.2	98.4	99.0
2007 Jan	100.5	75.8	104.1	103.4	84.2	111.9	110.7	105.9	109.0	98.0	101.1
Feb	99.8	77.6	103.2	102.0	83.8	107.8	108.7	105.9	107.9	97.8	98.6
Mar	100.3	76.3	104.0	102.3	85.8	104.7	109.4	105.6	109.3	98.7	99.3
Apr	100.5	76.8	104.6	103.2	85.6	107.3	109.7	106.2	109.6	99.4	95.2
May	101.5	78.3	105.0	102.9	87.3	108.1	109.2	106.5	110.2	100.2	101.6
Jun	101.5	76.3	105.1	101.9	87.8	105.4	108.6	107.3	111.4	99.9	102.8
Jul	101.2	77.4	104.8	102.1	87.2	106.8	107.9	107.0	110.5	100.0	101.2
Aug	101.1	76.9	104.8	102.2	88.7	110.5	108.6	106.8	109.6	100.5	100.4
Sep	100.8	75.9	104.2	102.1	87.5	112.7	107.8	106.2	109.2	99.5	102.9
Oct	101.4	77.5	104.6	101.6	87.1	113.4	108.4	105.6	109.9	100.4	104.2
Nov	101.2	75.3	104.6	102.3	85.7	111.3	108.9	105.5	109.6	100.5	104.2
Dec	101.2	76.2	104.5	101.8	86.1	111.2	109.5	104.9	110.5	99.4	104.1
2008 Jan	100.9	73.1	104.9	102.2	86.4	114.1	111.0	104.2	110.5	100.0	101.7
Feb	101.0	72.4	105.2	102.7	87.4	115.2	112.4	105.5	110.0	99.9	101.8
Mar	100.6	72.5	104.6	102.0	87.7	114.9	110.7	105.0	109.8	99.2	102.4
Apr	100.6	72.2	104.4	101.2	86.9	114.4	109.9	105.4	110.3	99.0	104.1
May	99.9	72.7	104.0	100.2	87.6	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.6	98.5	99.7
Jun	99.8	72.9	103.5	99.3	87.7	115.6	111.9	104.9	108.7	97.6	101.8
Jul	99.3	70.2	103.3	99.1	88.5	114.8	112.7	104.3	108.5	97.0	102.8

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Summary - Not seasonally adjusted

Manufacturing industries											
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Total production industries	Mining and quarrying	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Basic metal and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water
	Sect C+D+E	Sect C	Sect D	DA	DB_DC	DF	DG	DJ	DK_DM	DD_DN	Sect E
Weights	1000.0	117.4	792.8	117.2	26.0	13.0	88.4	80.8	238.6	228.8	89.8
	AGVZ _t	AGVT	AGVV _t	AGUV _t	AGWR	AGUX _t	AGUZ	AGVF _t	AGXT _t	AGXR	AGVX _t
2002	100.6 [†]	105.4	100.2 [†]	101.7 [†]	101.0 [†]	109.2 [†]	99.1	101.3 [†]	99.2 [†]	100.0 [†]	98.2 [†]
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	101.2	92.3 [†]	102.5	102.3	89.7	107.9	103.9 [†]	103.1	104.7	100.7	101.1
2005	99.6	84.5	101.7	103.5	87.5	111.0	106.2	103.3	103.5	97.8	100.8
2006	100.4	78.2	103.7	102.8	87.8	105.4	109.7	104.9	107.9	98.7	100.5
2007	101.0	76.8	104.4	102.1	86.7	109.3	109.0	106.2	109.6	99.6	101.9
Not seasonally adjusted³											
2003 Q4	104.5 [†]	101.7 [†]	104.3 [†]	109.2 [†]	103.3 [†]	99.2 [†]	101.3 [†]	98.5 [†]	107.0 [†]	102.3 [†]	110.5 [†]
2004 Q1	102.4	99.0	100.9	95.4	92.7	109.7	105.3	104.1	102.8	99.5	119.5
Q2	100.2	93.4	102.0	100.3	87.2	104.4	104.0	103.8	104.5	100.4	93.1
Q3	97.7	83.6	101.2	101.6	88.8	106.3	102.7	102.5	101.5	100.8	85.4
Q4	104.5	93.2	105.9	112.1	90.3	111.2	103.7	101.8	110.1	102.0	106.5
2005 Q1	99.3	91.1	98.5	97.0	85.5	121.6	103.6	102.1	99.7	95.0	117.0
Q2	99.8	87.3	102.5	101.6	87.1	109.8	106.7	106.6	105.3	98.2	92.9
Q3	97.4	74.7	102.1	103.6	89.0	109.4	108.9	103.1	102.5	99.2	85.2
Q4	101.9	84.8	103.8	111.7	88.6	103.2	105.7	101.5	106.4	98.7	108.1
2006 Q1	101.3	87.0	101.2	96.4	87.3	103.1	108.7	106.2	104.7	96.8	120.6
Q2	99.3	78.0	103.4	100.7	86.2	106.4	109.8	106.9	108.2	97.7	91.4
Q3	97.6	69.6	103.2	101.6	87.3	106.1	111.9	104.6	104.9	99.9	84.7
Q4	103.5	78.0	107.0	112.4	90.5	105.9	108.5	102.0	113.8	100.4	105.3
2007 Q1	100.6	80.2	101.8	96.4	82.9	106.2	110.7	107.8	106.4	96.0	116.6
Q2	100.2	78.3	104.4	100.8	85.0	107.0	108.7	108.4	110.3	99.0	91.5
Q3	97.9	69.6	103.3	100.5	88.5	111.6	108.2	105.2	106.4	100.2	86.8
Q4	105.3	79.4	108.2	110.8	90.2	112.4	108.4	103.2	115.1	103.3	112.7
2008 Q1	100.6	76.2	102.1	96.0	85.0	112.5	111.6	105.9	107.0	96.4	119.8
Q2	99.7	73.8	104.2	98.0	85.7	113.6	111.3	108.0	110.2	98.5	93.7
2006 Aug	95.4 [†]	65.8 [†]	101.1 [†]	102.3 [†]	86.1 [†]	107.4 [†]	110.7 [†]	104.1 [†]	100.0 [†]	98.4 [†]	83.4 [†]
Sep	102.3	71.3	108.5	103.9	91.7	102.8	117.6	106.7	112.5	106.1	87.6
Oct	105.0	78.7	110.3	113.4	94.2	100.2	115.7	110.1	110.8	108.6	92.9
Nov	108.4	78.7	112.8	112.4	98.0	106.7	113.6	109.8	120.4	107.8	108.5
Dec	97.0	76.8	98.0	111.3	79.3	110.9	96.3	86.1	110.2	84.7	114.6
2007 Jan	98.4	79.5	98.7	94.4	81.2	107.9	114.1	105.5	100.2	92.3	121.4
Feb	95.8	76.3	96.2	90.8	77.8	94.8	103.8	103.4	100.2	91.7	116.8
Mar	107.6	84.7	110.5	104.1	89.6	115.9	114.3	114.6	118.9	104.1	111.7
Apr	96.8	79.4	99.6	99.4	79.9	101.1	105.0	104.2	102.7	94.9	95.0
May	102.5	82.4	106.6	103.2	88.3	112.9	111.2	111.7	111.1	101.9	92.1
Jun	101.2	73.0	107.0	99.7	87.0	107.2	110.0	109.4	117.2	100.2	87.4
Jul	97.6	73.2	102.5	99.5	87.7	117.0	107.8	107.9	105.2	98.2	85.5
Aug	96.8	66.2	102.8	102.0	89.4	112.0	109.2	104.6	103.6	100.2	84.4
Sep	99.3	69.4	104.7	99.9	88.5	105.8	107.7	103.2	110.5	102.3	90.6
Oct	109.4	80.4	114.6	113.6	98.7	115.7	117.2	113.2	117.3	113.6	101.4
Nov	109.3	78.2	113.1	112.1	96.1	107.6	112.4	110.5	119.5	110.5	115.6
Dec	97.1	79.5	97.0	106.9	75.7	113.9	95.7	85.8	108.5	85.7	121.0
2008 Jan	98.6	77.9	99.0	94.5	82.5	111.4	112.4	104.0	101.0	93.5	122.3
Feb	100.4	72.4	102.2	93.4	84.6	106.6	112.0	107.3	107.7	97.1	121.6
Mar	102.8	78.2	105.0	100.0	87.9	119.6	110.3	106.4	112.4	98.5	115.5
Apr	101.3	75.5	104.7	98.8	83.4	111.6	111.1	110.7	109.8	99.9	104.2
May	98.6	76.5	102.8	98.6	86.3	111.1	110.3	107.1	106.5	98.1	90.0
Jun	99.2	69.5	105.0	96.6	87.3	118.2	112.3	106.2	114.3	97.5	86.9
Jul	98.4	66.3	104.4	100.3	92.4	119.6	115.3	108.6	108.1	97.6	87.0

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

SIC 2003 Sub-section	Detailed analysis							
	Mining and quarrying			Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing		Coke ref petrol and nuclear fuels	Chemicals and man-made fibres
	Oil and gas	Coal	Other mining and quarrying		Textiles and textile products	Leather and leather products		
C_1	C_11	CB	DA	DB	DC	DF	DG	
<i>Weights</i>	106.5	2.6	8.3	117.2	23.4	2.5	13.0	88.4
	CKZO	CKZP	CKZQ	CKZA	CKZB	CKZC	CKZF	CKZG
2002	105.8 [†]	105.9	98.8 [†]	101.7 [†]	99.6 [†]	116.5 [†]	109.2 [†]	99.2 [†]
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	91.5	85.9 [†]	102.1	102.0	91.2	73.6	107.8	103.6
2005	82.4	67.2	112.6	103.6	90.0	67.0	111.0	106.5
2006	75.1	64.4	119.2	102.9	89.9	70.2	105.4	110.0
2007	73.2	57.6	127.1	102.3	88.0	71.7	109.3	109.0
Seasonally adjusted ¹								
2003 Q4	95.4 [†]	102.3 [†]	99.0 [†]	100.4	101.0 [†]	90.4 [†]	97.8 [†]	102.5
2004 Q1	93.5	86.1	96.4	101.6 [†]	96.3	81.2	111.1	104.1 [†]
Q2	92.6	82.3	99.6	102.2	90.7	78.2	105.5	104.2
Q3	91.6	90.9	104.4	101.8	88.9	70.4	104.5	101.7
Q4	88.1	84.4	108.1	102.5	88.9	64.7	110.3	104.4
2005 Q1	85.8	66.8	109.4	103.9	90.7	69.6	123.3	104.7
Q2	84.7	61.8	112.7	103.8	91.0	70.7	110.3	106.3
Q3	80.3	69.2	111.6	103.8	89.6	64.7	107.6	107.4
Q4	79.1	71.1	116.9	103.1	88.9	63.1	102.5	107.7
2006 Q1	79.5	78.4	123.3	102.0	91.5	70.5	105.1	107.9
Q2	74.2	69.1	119.8	102.6	89.7	70.0	106.7	110.0
Q3	74.5	53.2	116.9	102.9	88.6	67.7	104.3	111.4
Q4	72.2	57.0	116.9	104.0	89.9	72.7	105.3	110.8
2007 Q1	73.5	52.9	123.2	102.6	86.1	70.6	108.2	109.6
Q2	73.6	57.1	128.8	102.7	88.9	68.9	106.9	109.1
Q3	72.7	69.8	130.5	102.1	89.1	75.6	110.0	108.1
Q4	73.1	50.5	125.9	101.9	87.9	71.9	112.0	108.9
2008 Q1	70.5	51.2	107.0	102.3	88.5	74.0	114.7	111.4
Q2	70.4	62.6	104.5	100.2	88.8	74.2	113.3	110.9
2006 Aug	74.8 [†]	49.4 [†]	118.5 [†]	102.7 [†]	88.9 [†]	67.1 [†]	105.2 [†]	110.9 [†]
Sep	76.0	55.5	116.1	103.1	88.8	67.7	103.3	112.7
Oct	73.1	57.6	115.4	103.9	88.2	72.3	99.1	111.3
Nov	73.7	59.1	116.3	103.8	89.0	73.0	106.1	110.3
Dec	69.9	54.3	118.8	104.2	92.4	72.7	110.8	110.8
2007 Jan	72.8	56.7	120.7	103.4	85.4	73.6	111.9	110.7
Feb	74.6	52.1	122.7	102.0	85.5	68.1	107.8	108.7
Mar	73.0	49.9	126.3	102.3	87.6	69.9	104.7	109.4
Apr	73.3	54.6	128.5	103.2	87.4	69.1	107.3	109.7
May	74.9	56.7	128.9	102.9	89.5	67.0	108.1	109.2
Jun	72.6	60.0	129.0	101.9	89.6	70.6	105.4	108.6
Jul	73.7	63.2	129.5	102.1	88.7	73.0	106.8	107.9
Aug	72.5	84.6	131.2	102.2	90.0	76.8	110.5	108.6
Sep	71.9	61.6	130.6	102.1	88.6	77.0	112.7	107.8
Oct	74.3	44.7	128.7	101.6	89.1	69.1	113.4	108.4
Nov	72.0	53.3	124.8	102.3	87.2	71.9	111.3	108.9
Dec	73.0	53.6	124.3	101.8	87.3	74.6	111.2	109.5
2008 Jan	71.0	49.4	107.4	102.2	87.8	72.8	114.1	111.0
Feb	70.2	48.6	108.8	102.7	88.5	76.6	115.2	112.4
Mar	70.4	55.5	104.8	102.0	89.3	72.7	114.9	110.7
Apr	69.6	71.3	105.8	101.2	88.3	73.9	114.4	109.9
May	70.7	57.8	103.1	100.2	89.0	74.4	109.9	111.0
Jun	70.8	58.5	104.7	99.3	89.2	74.3	115.6	111.9
Jul	67.7	62.4	104.5	99.1	90.7	68.5	114.8	112.7

Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

Detailed analysis (continued)										
SIC 2003 Sub-section	Engineering and allied industries				Other manufacturing					
	Basic metal and metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper, printing and publishing	Rubber and plastic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other manufacturing NES	Electricity, gas and water
	DJ	DK	DL	DM	DD	DE	DH	DI	DN	Sect E
Weights	80.8	66.5	85.1	87.0	14.5	108.3	41.1	29.6	35.2	89.8
2002	101.3 [†]	98.8 [†]	103.9 [†]	95.4 [†]	98.6 [†]	101.8 [†]	99.1 [†]	95.8 [†]	100.1 [†]	98.3 [†]
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	102.7	105.9	102.2	105.3	105.3	99.0	98.3	106.2	100.2	101.0
2005	103.6	109.3	98.0	105.2	101.2	95.0	97.2	106.2	100.7	100.7
2006	105.1	116.1	98.3	111.3	98.8	94.3	101.3	109.1	101.7	100.1
2007	106.1	121.3	99.3	111.1	103.0	94.2	100.8	109.4	104.5	101.3
Seasonally adjusted ¹										
2003 Q4	101.2 [†]	103.0 [†]	100.6 [†]	103.7 [†]	101.9 [†]	98.7 [†]	100.4 [†]	102.8 [†]	100.5 [†]	103.0 [†]
2004 Q1	101.2	102.7	102.2	106.3	105.1	100.7	99.8	103.9	100.7	102.6
Q2	102.4	105.9	103.0	105.5	107.0	100.3	99.4	107.2	100.4	101.6
Q3	102.7	106.8	101.6	104.0	104.0	98.7	95.5	105.9	98.5	100.6
Q4	104.5	108.2	102.1	105.3	105.0	96.5	98.5	107.6	101.1	99.4
2005 Q1	102.3	109.1	99.4	102.2	102.6	96.6	99.5	105.8	100.7	100.7
Q2	103.7	108.4	98.2	108.0	100.0	96.3	97.5	104.6	99.5	101.3
Q3	103.2	108.5	98.8	107.7	101.4	94.6	95.6	105.9	100.8	100.2
Q4	105.0	111.2	95.7	102.8	100.8	92.5	96.0	108.4	101.6	100.6
2006 Q1	104.1	113.3	98.5	108.2	97.4	95.3	100.6	110.2	100.0	103.7
Q2	105.2	116.0	99.3	111.3	100.2	93.5	101.3	107.1	103.5	99.7
Q3	105.8	118.1	97.2	112.2	99.2	94.5	102.8	109.3	102.1	99.3
Q4	105.3	117.1	98.3	113.3	98.1	93.9	100.7	109.7	101.1	97.9
2007 Q1	105.8	119.2	99.7	109.5	102.6	93.3	99.4	107.2	102.5	99.7
Q2	106.7	120.0	99.3	113.9	102.5	94.3	101.1	111.9	104.2	99.9
Q3	106.7	123.5	99.7	109.1	103.9	94.3	101.3	110.1	105.9	101.5
Q4	105.3	122.4	98.3	112.1	103.1	95.0	101.5	108.6	105.7	104.2
2008 Q1	104.9	123.4	98.0	111.7	102.6	94.6	98.7	110.0	106.8	102.0
Q2	105.0	122.4	96.1	112.8	100.1	94.4	96.7	109.0	102.9	101.9
2006 Aug	106.3 [†]	117.0 [†]	98.1 [†]	112.5 [†]	100.2 [†]	94.2 [†]	102.9 [†]	109.6 [†]	103.1 [†]	99.2 [†]
Sep	106.3	119.1	96.4	112.8	98.6	95.3	102.9	110.3	100.6	100.0
Oct	105.9	116.1	98.0	113.8	94.3	95.0	102.1	108.5	102.0	96.2
Nov	104.7	116.3	100.0	115.2	102.3	93.0	100.4	110.2	100.2	98.5
Dec	105.4	118.9	96.9	111.0	97.8	93.7	99.7	110.6	101.0	99.0
2007 Jan	105.9	118.6	100.0	110.6	103.0	93.6	99.3	105.2	102.2	101.1
Feb	105.9	119.0	99.1	108.0	101.3	93.1	99.4	106.1	102.2	98.6
Mar	105.6	120.0	100.1	110.0	103.4	93.2	99.6	110.4	103.0	99.3
Apr	106.2	119.6	98.5	112.8	105.1	94.1	100.2	110.4	103.2	95.2
May	106.5	119.4	98.7	114.4	99.2	94.8	102.0	112.9	104.3	101.6
Jun	107.3	121.1	100.6	114.7	103.2	93.9	101.2	112.4	105.1	102.8
Jul	107.0	122.4	101.0	110.6	103.2	94.9	100.6	110.7	105.0	101.2
Aug	106.8	124.1	99.0	108.9	104.1	94.4	101.9	111.1	107.1	100.4
Sep	106.2	124.1	99.2	107.6	104.5	93.7	101.4	108.4	105.6	102.9
Oct	105.6	123.1	98.4	111.1	104.7	95.1	101.0	109.3	106.8	104.2
Nov	105.5	122.5	97.0	112.1	100.5	95.3	102.3	109.1	106.7	104.2
Dec	104.9	121.5	99.4	113.0	103.9	94.7	101.1	107.3	103.5	104.1
2008 Jan	104.2	123.7	98.1	112.5	102.2	94.7	99.5	110.2	107.2	101.7
Feb	105.5	123.2	97.8	111.8	103.4	94.3	98.9	110.5	107.9	101.8
Mar	105.0	123.4	98.1	110.9	102.1	94.7	97.7	109.4	105.4	102.4
Apr	105.4	123.2	97.1	113.2	100.0	94.6	97.4	109.9	104.8	104.1
May	104.9	122.9	96.2	112.5	101.3	94.6	96.6	108.6	102.8	99.7
Jun	104.9	121.1	94.9	112.8	99.0	93.9	96.0	108.3	101.0	101.8
Jul	104.3	120.9	93.6	113.5	98.2	93.2	95.8	107.2	100.7	102.8

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 2003 = 100

SIC 2003 Weights ²	Market Sector analysis					
	Consumer durables	Consumer non-durables	Capital goods industries	Intermediate goods and energy		
				Total	Energy	Intermediate goods
	36.2	272.3	214.3	477.2	211.9	265.3
	UFIU	UFJS	UFIL	JMOH	UFJB	UFJL
2002	101.4 [†]	100.7 [†]	98.9 [†]	101.4 [†]	102.8 [†]	100.4
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	105.0	100.5	103.6	99.6	96.5	102.2 [†]
2005	104.1	100.5	103.8	97.2	91.7	101.6
2006	106.5	101.4	107.8	96.2	87.4	103.2
2007	106.4	100.2	110.5	96.7	87.1	104.3
Seasonally adjusted¹						
2003 Q4	102.9 [†]	100.3 [†]	102.9 [†]	99.8	98.9	100.5 [†]
2004 Q1	103.0	101.6	103.5	100.0 [†]	98.3 [†]	101.4
Q2	105.0	101.2	103.9	100.1	97.1	102.5
Q3	106.4	99.4	103.2	98.9	96.2	101.1
Q4	105.6	99.6	103.8	99.4	94.2	103.5
2005 Q1	105.5	100.7	102.5	98.5	94.2	102.0
Q2	103.5	101.0	104.9	97.7	93.0	101.5
Q3	103.6	100.5	105.1	96.4	90.3	101.3
Q4	104.0	100.0	102.7	96.4	89.5	101.8
2006 Q1	104.8	101.2	106.0	97.5	91.3	102.4
Q2	107.4	101.0	107.9	96.1	86.9	103.3
Q3	106.2	101.6	108.3	96.3	86.6	104.0
Q4	107.6	101.6	109.0	95.1	85.0	103.3
2007 Q1	106.0	100.0	109.2	95.9	86.5	103.4
Q2	106.8	100.5	111.4	96.5	86.6	104.4
Q3	108.2	99.8	110.3	97.0	87.2	104.9
Q4	104.6	100.3	111.0	97.2	88.4	104.3
2008 Q1	106.5	100.4	110.6	96.3	86.3	104.2
Q2	104.7	99.2	110.0	95.8	86.3	103.4
2006 Aug	106.5 [†]	101.1 [†]	108.2 [†]	96.7 [†]	86.7 [†]	104.7 [†]
Sep	106.5	102.4	108.1	96.9	87.6	104.3
Oct	106.5	102.1	108.9	94.9	84.3	103.3
Nov	108.1	100.9	110.0	95.6	86.0	103.3
Dec	108.1	101.9	108.1	94.9	84.6	103.1
2007 Jan	106.0	100.9	109.6	95.9	87.0	103.0
Feb	104.9	99.5	108.2	95.8	86.6	103.1
Mar	107.0	99.6	109.7	96.0	85.8	104.1
Apr	106.6	100.6	111.0	95.2	84.4	103.8
May	104.8	101.2	111.3	97.1	88.0	104.3
Jun	108.9	99.9	111.8	97.3	87.3	105.2
Jul	108.0	99.7	110.7	97.3	87.3	105.4
Aug	108.8	100.2	110.1	97.0	86.8	105.2
Sep	107.8	99.6	110.1	96.7	87.4	104.2
Oct	104.8	100.1	111.2	97.5	89.0	104.3
Nov	103.3	100.5	110.5	97.2	87.8	104.6
Dec	105.7	100.2	111.2	96.9	88.3	103.8
2008 Jan	105.7	100.4	110.9	96.3	86.4	104.2
Feb	107.8	100.7	110.6	96.3	86.1	104.5
Mar	105.8	100.2	110.3	96.1	86.5	103.8
Apr	105.5	99.9	110.6	96.2	87.0	103.5
May	104.5	99.1	110.2	95.4	85.2	103.5
Jun	104.2	98.7	109.1	95.9	86.6	103.3
Jul	102.5	98.9	109.1	95.0	85.4	102.6

Note: The figures contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes.

Revisions: In accordance with the National Accounts revisions policy, the period open for revision is the period back to January 1998.

1 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Office for National Statistics, IOP Branch, Government Buildings, Cardiff Road, Newport, NP10 8XG.

2 These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3 Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456492

Production, output and costs

7.2 Productivity jobs and output per filled job¹

2003 = 100

Manufacturing industries												
Whole economy ²	Total production industries	Total mining quarrying gas & water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Pulp, paper & paper products, printing and publishing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Other non-metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	Engineering and related industries	Other manufacturing	
SIC 1992 Sub-section	Sect C+D+E	Sect C+E	Sect D	DA	DB_DC	DE	DG	DI	DJ	DK_DM	DD+DF+DH+DN	
Productivity jobs												
	LNNM	LNOJ	LOIW	LNOK	LNOL	LOIS	LOIM	LOIN	LZYL	LZYP	LOIT	LOIZ
2002	99.2	105.2	103.9	105.3	103.3	117.1	100.3	103.5	103.2	104.8	108.2	102.9
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	100.8	95.7	93.7	95.8	99.3	89.8	95.4	95.8	99.6	96.0	94.8	96.2
2005	101.8	91.7	95.7	91.5	96.9	81.1	91.5	91.1	93.6	90.2	91.7	91.0
2006	102.6	89.7	103.4	89.0	93.1	73.7	91.2	87.7	87.8	90.5	88.0	90.4
2007	103.4	88.2	110.7	87.0	91.2	68.6	87.9	86.9	84.9	89.0	86.5	88.7
Seasonally adjusted												
2004 Q3	100.8	95.2	93.6	95.3	99.0	88.1	94.6	95.5	99.7	95.6	94.1	95.9
Q4	101.1	94.5	94.0	94.6	98.3	87.3	93.7	93.9	99.6	94.7	94.1	94.3
2005 Q1	101.6	93.3	93.8	93.4	97.8	85.9	92.0	93.1	98.0	93.1	93.5	91.9
Q2	101.7	92.1	94.8	92.0	96.8	83.2	92.0	92.3	95.0	90.0	92.1	91.1
Q3	102.0	91.1	96.4	90.7	96.6	79.2	91.2	90.4	92.2	88.4	91.2	90.5
Q4	101.9	90.4	97.7	89.9	96.3	76.1	90.7	88.7	89.2	89.1	90.0	90.4
2006 Q1	102.2	89.9	98.4	89.6	95.0	75.2	91.1	87.9	88.5	90.6	89.1	89.9
Q2	102.5	89.7	101.4	89.2	93.2	73.9	91.4	87.6	88.4	90.8	88.4	90.3
Q3	102.8	89.7	106.0	88.9	92.2	72.9	91.4	87.3	87.8	90.9	87.7	90.7
Q4	102.9	89.3	107.9	88.2	92.0	72.7	90.8	87.8	86.6	89.6	86.8	90.9
2007 Q1	102.9	88.7	109.5	87.4	91.5	70.6	90.3	88.1	84.9	88.1	86.4	89.6
Q2	103.2	88.2	110.4	87.0 [†]	91.1	68.4	88.6	87.4	84.2	88.5	86.6	88.4
Q3	103.5	88.1	111.0	86.8	91.0	68.4	87.1	86.1	85.4	90.1	86.8	87.8
Q4	104.0	87.8	111.9	86.5	91.0	67.0	85.7	86.0	85.0	89.3	86.2	88.8
2008 Q1	104.5	87.4	114.1	86.0	91.1	64.7	84.0	87.6	86.3	88.8	85.9	88.0
Q2	..	..	..	85.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Output per filled job												
	LNNN	LNNW	LOJA	LNNX	LNNY	LNOG	LNOA	LNOB	LZYM	LZYQ	LNOH	LOJD
2002	98.1	95.3	98.6	94.8	96.8	86.7	101.0	95.7	91.5	97.7	91.0	97.9
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004	102.4	105.3	102.2	106.5	102.3	100.2	103.8	107.9	106.1	107.4	110.0	104.1
2005	103.3	107.7	94.9	110.2	105.8	108.9	102.7	113.6	112.6	113.6	112.5	108.9
2006	105.6	110.5	83.3	115.0	109.1	121.3	102.9	121.0	122.1	112.7	122.5	109.3
2007	107.9	112.7	77.0	118.4	110.4	127.6	107.0	120.7	126.9	115.7	126.7	113.5
Seasonally adjusted												
2004 Q3	102.7	105.4	101.5	106.6	102.4	101.1	103.6	106.8	106.1	108.8	111.1	102.6
Q4	103.0	106.4	99.5	108.2	103.7	100.6	105.1	109.5	107.0	109.5	112.2	106.4
2005 Q1	102.8	106.7	98.2	108.7	104.7	100.5	104.6	110.1	111.1	110.4	110.0	111.3
Q2	103.1	107.7	98.0	109.6	106.6	107.4	102.2	110.9	109.6	114.0	111.8	108.6
Q3	103.3	108.1	92.4	111.2	105.9	111.4	102.4	114.7	111.9	115.6	114.3	108.5
Q4	104.2	108.2	90.8	111.4	105.8	116.1	101.4	118.4	117.8	114.5	113.9	107.2
2006 Q1	104.9	110.3	91.3	113.2	106.3	120.5	104.2	118.3	122.5	110.9	118.9	109.1
Q2	105.2	110.2	84.3	114.7	108.4	120.9	101.7	120.9	119.1	112.2	122.2	110.3
Q3	105.8	110.6	80.3	115.7	110.2	120.7	102.7	123.2	122.6	113.4	123.6	109.5
Q4	106.5	110.7	77.2	116.6	111.6	123.3	103.0	121.6	124.1	114.2	125.3	108.3
2007 Q1	107.3	111.6	77.6	117.2	110.6	121.6	103.3	119.8	124.2	116.5	125.9	111.0
Q2	107.9	113.0	77.1	118.8	110.9	128.3	106.4	120.2	130.8	117.3	127.1	113.5
Q3	108.1	112.7	76.5	118.7	110.3	130.1	107.9	121.1	126.5	114.9	126.1	115.4
Q4	108.2	113.4	76.8	119.1	110.0	130.5	110.4	121.6	125.9	114.3	127.6	114.3
2008 Q1	108.0	113.6	73.0	120.3	110.5	136.8	112.2	121.7	126.0	114.1	128.6	114.9
Q2	..	..	..	120.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Output per filled job is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and productivity jobs. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2 Whole economy output per job is based on Gross Value Added at Basic Prices.

7.3 Key Productivity Measures

2003=100

	Whole economy				Manufacturing industry		
	Implied GDP deflator ¹	Labour costs per unit of output	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per worker ²	Wages and salaries per unit of output	Output per filled job	
	YBGB	LNNL	LNNK	A4YM	LNNQ	LNNX	
2000	92.1	91.6	93.0	96.0	99.6	89.8	
2001	94.1	95.0	96.7	97.2	100.5	92.8	
2002	97.0	97.1	98.3	98.2	101.9	94.8	
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2004	102.6	102.0	101.2	102.2	97.3	106.5	
2005	104.9	105.9	104.3	103.0	97.5	110.2	
2006	107.7	108.5	106.5	105.2	98.2	115.0	
2007	110.8	110.0	108.6	107.6	98.7	118.4	
2002 Q2	96.9	97.0	98.3	97.8	102.7	93.6	
Q3	97.4	97.3	98.5	98.5	101.1	95.9	
Q4	97.7	98.2	99.0	98.5	102.1	95.9	
2003 Q1	98.9	98.4	99.1	99.2	101.6	97.1	
Q2	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.5	98.8	
Q3	100.4	100.9	100.6	100.3	99.6	100.8	
Q4	100.9	101.0	100.2	101.3	98.2	103.3	
2004 Q1	101.1	101.1	100.2	101.3	97.6	104.8	
Q2	102.3	101.5	100.9	102.3	97.5	106.2	
Q3	102.9	101.9	101.3	102.4	97.4	106.6	
Q4	103.9	103.4	102.4	102.6	96.9	108.2	
2005 Q1	104.2	104.2	103.1	102.4	97.6	108.7	
Q2	104.9	105.3	103.8	102.9	97.0	109.6	
Q3	104.7	106.6	104.7	103.0	97.1	111.2	
Q4	106.0	107.4	105.5	104.0	98.3	111.4	
2006 Q1	106.7	108.1	105.5	104.3	98.3	113.2	
Q2	107.0	107.9	106.4	104.9	98.1	114.7	
Q3	108.4	108.6	106.9	105.4	98.1	115.7	
Q4	108.9	109.3	107.3	106.2	98.2	116.6	
2007 Q1	109.4	109.5	108.1	107.1	98.3	117.2	
Q2	110.6	109.8	108.0	107.6	98.3	118.8	
Q3	111.3	110.2	108.8	107.9	98.6	118.7	
Q4	111.8	110.4	109.5	107.8	99.4	119.1	
2008 Q1	112.7	112.1	110.9	107.7	99.5	120.3	
Q2	113.4	..	..	..	99.8	120.3	
2005 Nov	..	..	..	..	98.3	111.3	
Dec	..	..	..	..	98.2	112.1	
2006 Jan	..	..	..	..	98.6	112.3	
Feb	..	..	..	..	98.4	113.2	
Mar	..	..	..	..	97.8	114.2	
Apr	..	..	..	..	99.1	113.8	
May	..	..	..	..	97.4	114.8	
Jun	..	..	..	..	97.8	115.4	
Jul	..	..	..	..	97.7	115.1	
Aug	..	..	..	..	98.3	115.7	
Sep	..	..	..	..	98.4	116.4	
Oct	..	..	..	..	98.6	116.3	
Nov	..	..	..	..	98.1	116.7	
Dec	..	..	..	..	97.9	116.6	
2007 Jan	..	..	..	..	98.0	117.2	
Feb	..	..	..	..	98.9	116.6	
Mar	..	..	..	..	98.1	117.7	
Apr	..	..	..	..	98.1	118.6	
May	..	..	..	..	98.2 [†]	118.6	
Jun	..	..	..	..	98.5	119.1	
Jul	..	..	..	..	98.6	118.9	
Aug	..	..	..	..	98.3	119.0	
Sep	..	..	..	..	99.1	118.2	
Oct	..	..	..	..	99.0	118.8	
Nov	..	..	..	..	99.4	119.2	
Dec	..	..	..	..	99.8	119.2	
2008 Jan	..	..	..	..	99.3	119.9	
Feb	..	..	..	..	98.6	120.6	
Mar	..	..	..	..	100.5	120.2	
Apr	..	..	..	..	99.4	120.5 [†]	
May	..	..	..	..	100.2	120.2	
Jun	..	..	..	..	99.8	120.1	

Note: The full productivity and unit wage costs data sets with associated articles can be found on the National Statistics website at: www.statistics.gov.uk/productivity.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current and constant market prices.

2 Whole Economy output per worker is the ratio of Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices and Labour Force Survey (LFS) total employment.

8 Energy

8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil equivalent

	Unadjusted							Seasonally adjusted and temperature corrected (annual rate)						
	Primary electricity							Primary electricity						
	Coal ¹	Petro- leum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Natural flow hydro ⁴	Net imports	Total	Coal	Petro- leum	Natural gas	Nuclear ⁵	Natural flow hydro ⁵	Net imports ⁵	Total
	BHBB	BHBC	BHBD	BHBE	BHBF	BHBM	BHBA	BHBH	BHBI	BHBJ	BHBK	BHBL	BHBN	BHBG
2003	41.9	73.0	95.9	20.0	0.4	0.2	231.4	42.7	73.9	100.3	20.0	0.4	0.2	237.5
2004	41.0	75.1	98.1	18.2	0.6	0.6	233.6	41.7	76.1	103.0	18.2	0.6	0.6	240.2
2005	42.3	77.0	95.8	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.9	43.0	77.6	99.1	18.4	0.7	0.7	239.6
2006	45.9	77.0	90.7	17.1	0.8	0.6	232.2	46.7	78.1	92.5	17.1	0.8	0.6	235.9
2007	43.5	75.3	91.9	14.0	0.9	0.4	226.1	44.2	76.5	95.0	14.0	0.9	0.4	231.1
2004 Feb	3.8	5.8	10.5	1.6	0.1	-	21.8	44.5	73.4	114.1	19.7	0.5	0.6	252.5
Mar	4.5	6.0	10.5	2.1	-	-	23.1	44.4	68.3	110.7	22.4	0.4	-	246.2
Apr	3.2	6.2	8.2	1.5	-	-	19.2	42.7	81.0	102.1	18.2	0.5	0.5	245.0
May	2.7	7.0	6.8	1.3	-	-	17.8	37.4	86.3	100.0	16.7	0.6	0.4	241.5
Jun	2.9	5.7	5.6	1.5	-	0.1	15.8	41.6	70.8	89.4	16.8	0.6	0.8	219.9
Jul	2.6	7.3	5.7	1.5	-	0.1	17.2	38.8	88.9	86.3	19.7	0.6	0.8	235.1
Aug	2.6	5.9	5.3	1.4	-	0.1	15.3	42.7	67.3	84.6	17.3	0.8	0.7	213.4
Sep	3.4	6.2	5.6	1.4	0.1	-	16.7	41.7	75.3	89.3	16.8	0.9	0.6	224.5
Oct	3.7	7.2	8.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	20.6	44.9	89.3	100.4	18.0	0.8	1.2	254.5
Nov	3.8	6.0	9.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	20.8	43.7	72.5	106.0	16.8	0.5	0.7	240.3
Dec	4.5	7.0	10.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	23.9	40.0	84.6	108.7	17.0	0.5	0.7	251.5
2005 Jan	4.0	6.7	11.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	23.7	43.1	80.8	102.1	20.9	0.7	0.6	248.2
Feb	4.2	5.9	10.3	1.6	0.1	-	22.0	46.0	69.3	99.2	18.3	0.6	0.3	233.9
Mar	4.4	6.3	9.9	1.6	0.1	-	22.3	43.8	76.1	102.7	17.9	0.6	0.6	241.7
Apr	3.3	6.7	8.5	1.4	-	-	20.0	44.0	78.1	101.6	17.6	0.7	0.6	242.7
May	2.8	6.2	7.2	1.5	-	0.1	17.8	40.8	79.4	99.9	18.9	0.7	1.0	240.7
Jun	2.9	6.5	5.5	1.6	-	0.1	16.6	43.3	77.2	100.4	18.2	0.7	0.6	240.5
Jul	2.6	6.2	5.4	1.6	-	-	15.9	40.7	76.4	98.3	18.6	0.6	0.6	235.1
Aug	2.6	6.3	5.1	1.7	-	0.1	15.8	40.3	75.4	94.9	20.5	0.6	1.0	232.8
Sep	2.9	6.7	5.8	1.3	-	-	16.8	40.9	86.1	101.6	15.8	0.7	0.4	245.5
Oct	3.3	6.1	7.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	18.0	42.3	75.2	101.4	17.3	0.7	0.9	237.8
Nov	4.4	6.9	9.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	22.3	46.0	80.3	95.4	18.5	0.7	1.0	242.1
Dec	5.1	6.5	10.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	23.6	45.2	77.1	91.9	17.9	0.6	1.0	233.6
2006 Jan	4.9	6.2	10.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	23.8	49.7	72.5	90.7	19.5	0.6	0.7	233.6
Feb	4.5	6.2	10.0	1.5	0.1	-	22.3	48.6	79.2	88.6	18.3	0.6	0.2	235.5
Mar	5.0	7.3	10.3	1.8	0.1	-	24.4	49.8	82.5	91.6	20.0	0.6	0.5	245.0
Apr	3.3	6.0	7.9	1.6	0.1	0.1	19.0	44.7	72.1	92.5	19.9	0.8	1.2	231.2
May	3.4	6.8	6.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	18.1	50.2	79.7	92.3	19.2	0.8	1.2	243.4
Jun	3.0	6.0	5.1	1.4	-	-	15.5	46.1	76.7	92.8	16.6	0.8	0.5	233.5
Jul	3.2	6.5	4.6	1.4	-	-	16.0	52.7	79.4	89.1	16.9	0.7	0.5	239.3
Aug	2.9	6.4	4.9	1.5	-	0.1	15.9	45.5	77.8	91.0	18.4	0.7	0.7	234.1
Sep	3.1	6.1	5.3	1.3	0.1	-	15.8	43.8	76.8	96.4	15.2	0.8	0.4	233.4
Oct	3.3	6.1	7.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	17.5	42.6	79.3	97.5	13.8	0.8	0.8	234.8
Nov	4.5	6.8	8.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	21.3	44.5	81.6	93.6	13.8	0.9	0.7	235.1
Dec	4.6	6.6	9.9	1.2	0.1	-	22.5	42.6	79.9	94.2	13.9	1.0	0.2	231.8
2007 Jan	4.6	6.6	10.2	1.2	0.1	-	22.8	48.3	79.9	94.2	13.7	0.9	0.3	237.4
Feb	3.6	5.5	9.7	1.1	0.1	-	20.1	41.0	73.6	96.2	13.1	0.8	0.3	225.0
Mar	3.8	6.6	9.8	1.1	0.1	-	21.5	40.4	76.9	98.8	12.9	1.0	0.6	230.6
Apr	2.8	6.1	7.2	1.1	0.1	-	17.3	39.6	77.3	97.5	13.6	0.8	-0.1	228.6
May	3.2	6.8	6.7	1.1	0.1	-	17.9	48.1	81.5	95.2	13.3	0.9	0.3	239.2
Jun	2.8	6.0	5.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	15.6	41.6	76.1	96.7	14.4	0.9	0.7	230.4
Jul	3.1	6.4	5.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	16.1	45.2	75.8	92.8	15.7	1.0	0.8	231.4
Aug	3.0	6.7	5.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	16.1	45.9	79.9	92.3	14.4	1.0	1.1	234.6
Sep	3.2	6.3	5.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	16.4	43.6	75.6	92.2	14.8	0.9	0.8	228.0
Oct	4.0	5.9	7.4	1.1	0.1	-	18.5	49.3	74.2	95.7	15.1	0.8	0.4	235.4
Nov	4.5	6.3	9.0	1.1	0.1	-	21.0	43.9	74.2	93.7	14.2	0.8	0.4	227.3
Dec	4.9	6.2	10.5	1.1	0.1	-	22.8	43.9	73.5	94.2	13.1	0.9	-0.1	225.4
2008 Jan	4.0	6.5	10.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	22.5	40.9	77.7	100.2	12.5	0.9	1.0	233.2
Feb	3.6	6.0	10.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	21.0	40.4	78.5	99.7	13.0	1.0	0.8	233.5
Mar	3.7	6.8	10.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	22.0	39.8	76.7	99.4	11.5	1.0	0.7	229.1
Apr	3.7	6.5	8.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	19.6	49.4	77.7	96.5	10.1	1.0	0.9	235.6
May	2.7	5.7	6.3	1.0	-	0.1	15.9	40.6	70.1	96.0	11.8	0.8	1.4	220.6
Jun	3.7	6.7	8.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	19.8	49.4	79.6	96.5	10.1	1.0	0.9	237.5
Jul	2.7	5.8	6.3	1.0	-	0.1	15.9	40.2	70.9	96.0	11.8	0.8	1.4	221.0

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Include solid renewable sources (wood, straw and waste), geothermal and active solar heat, net foreign trade and stock changes in other solid fuels.

2 Excludes non-energy use. A statistical month adjustment has been removed.

3 Includes gas used during production, colliery methane, landfill gas and sewage gas. Excludes gas flared or re-injected and non-energy use of gas. A statistical month adjustment has been removed.

4 Includes generation at wind stations. Excludes generation from pumped storage stations.

5 Not seasonally adjusted or temperature corrected.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

8.2 Supply and use of fuels¹

Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent

		2006	2007	2006 Q2	2006 Q3	2006 Q4	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1
Supply											
Indigenous production	BHCF	196 960	185 906	49 176	42 428	48 238	49 688	46 672	41 105	48 441	47 311
Imports	DMNT	149 933	147 512	35 135	35 625	40 881	39 193	33 794	35 265	39 261	40 839
Exports	BHCH	-97 418	-99 326	-25 364	-24 319	-23 853	-23 474	-25 845	-24 780	-25 228	-22 471
Marine bunkers	DMNU	-2 486	-2 513	-745	-593	-601	-681	-594	-647	-591	-463
Stock change ²	BHCI	-2 820	4 286	-2 492	-2 810	-576	2 485	-955	-236	2 992	2 616
Primary supply	LURA	244 169	235 865	55 710	50 331	64 088	67 212	53 072	50 707	64 874	67 832
Statistical difference ³	BHCO	-108	128	-157	-513	215	105	-9	90	-58	-319
Primary demand	LURB	244 277	235 738	55 868	50 844	63 873	67 107	53 081	50 617	64 933	68 152
Transfers ⁴	LURC	-80	-110	-190	-31	71	-345	77	-70	229	-36
Transformation	LURD	-55 377	-53 197	-12 412	-12 636	-14 698	-14 317	-12 241	-12 049	-14 590	-14 102
Electricity generation	LURE	-51 545	-49 566	-11 718	-11 632	-13 648	-13 390	-11 236	-11 217	-13 722	-13 190
Heat generation ⁵	SKYM	-987	-966	-221	-186	-266	-298	-210	-182	-275	-249
Petroleum refineries	YAPL	-96	225	203	-138	-97	95	-40	60	110	73
Coke manufacture	YAPM	-44	-149	4	-19	-24	-39	-41	-37	-32	-46
Blast furnaces	YAPN	-2 713	-2 747	-684	-664	-663	-691	-716	-670	-669	-685
Patent fuel manufacture	YAPO	8	5	5	2	-	7	1	-2	-1	-5
Energy industry use	YAPP	15 293	14 308	3 782	3 629	3 813	3 592	3 651	3 511	3 554	3 538
Losses	YAPQ	3 572	3 524	823	767	887	1 016	725	734	1 050	1 158
Final consumption	YAPR	169 956	164 598	38 661	33 784	44 544	47 836	36 541	34 253	45 968	49 317
Iron and steel	YAPS	1 864	1 698	483	437	454	465	441	390	402	436
Other industries	YAPT	30 902	29 994	6 711	6 282	7 717	8 395	6 715	6 586	8 298	8 814
Transport	YAPU	59 753	59 814	14 827	15 641	14 996	14 324	15 314	15 663	14 512	14 272
Domestic	YAPV	45 703	44 015	8 933	5 155	13 653	15 874	7 644	5 570	14 928	16 813
Public administration	YAPW	7 068	6 673	1 683	1 178	1 799	2 173	1 384	1 264	1 852	2 261
Commercial	YAPX	9 834	9 982	2 103	1 791	2 616	3 133	2 146	2 068	2 635	3 046
Agriculture	YAPY	912	872	211	168	218	287	211	165	209	271
Miscellaneous	YAPZ	1 913	1 821	447	282	475	617	366	326	512	607
Non energy use	BHCN	12 008	9 730	3 264	2 850	2 616	2 569	2 319	2 222	2 619	2 796

Energy

8.2 Supply and use of fuels¹

continued

Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent

		2006	2007	2006 Q2	2006 Q3	2006 Q4	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1
Final consumption by user											
Iron and steel industry											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQA	618	624	162	138	152	181	177	135	131	145
Petroleum products	BHTF	20	20	2	2	5	7	1	4	7	5
Natural gas ⁷	YAQB	723	631	194	171	170	169	156	146	159	179
Electricity	BHTE	504	423	126	125	127	108	106	104	105	108
Total ⁸	YAPS	1 864	1 698	483	437	454	465	441	390	402	436
Other industries											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQC	1 383	1 410	365	344	335	359	345	373	332	386
Petroleum products	BHTM	7 201	6 807	1 506	1 692	1 725	1 689	1 521	1 583	2 014	2 254
Natural gas ⁷	YAQD	11 643	11 129	2 276	1 663	3 017	3 660	2 222	2 068	3 179	3 418
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQE	198	256	46	37	51	82	60	48	66	82
Electricity	BHTL	9 668	9 700	2 316	2 344	2 386	2 432	2 394	2 340	2 534	2 461
Total ⁸	YAPT	30 902	29 994	6 711	6 282	7 717	8 395	6 715	6 586	8 298	8 814
Transport											
Petroleum products	BHTQ	59 047	59 104	14 648	15 468	14 817	14 145	15 136	15 486	14 338	14 092
Electricity	BHTP	706	710	180	173	179	179	179	177	174	180
Total ⁸	YAPU	59 753	59 814	14 827	15 641	14 996	14 324	15 314	15 663	14 512	14 272
Domestic											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQF	634	678	142	146	145	201	131	169	177	215
Petroleum products	BHTW	3 251	2 877	747	498	944	993	531	453	900	1 024
Natural gas ⁷	YAQG	31 371	30 090	5 757	2 459	9 631	11 660	4 751	2 858	10 821	12 478
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQH	382	426	72	41	126	160	81	45	141	180
Electricity	BHTV	10 013	9 893	2 206	2 007	2 791	2 840	2 142	2 040	2 871	2 916
Total ⁸	YAPV	45 703	44 015	8 933	5 155	13 653	15 874	7 644	5 570	14 928	16 813
Other final users¹⁰											
Coal and other manufactured fuels ⁶	YAQI	20	14	6	5	5	4	5	3	3	6
Petroleum products	BHNC	1 529	1 501	392	209	295	560	340	322	280	160
Natural gas ⁷	YAQJ	8 868	8 586	1 906	1 109	2 384	3 106	1 615	1 420	2 445	3 436
Renewables and waste ⁹	YAQK	178	184	34	19	61	65	36	19	63	65
Electricity	BHNB	8 747	8 676	2 036	2 047	2 245	2 324	2 049	2 022	2 282	2 357
Total ⁸	BHND	19 726	19 347	4 443	3 420	5 108	6 209	4 107	3 823	5 208	6 186
Total final users	BHNE	169 956	164 598	38 661	33 784	44 544	47 836	36 541	34 253	45 968	46 521

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Layout comparable with annual balances published in Table 1.1 of DUKES 2006.

2 Stock fall (+), stock rise (-).

3 Primary supply minus primary demand.

4 Annual transfers should ideally be zero. For manufactured fuels differences occur in the rescreening of coke to breeze. For oil and petroleum products differences arise due to small variations in the calorific values used.

5 Generation of heat for sale under the provision of a contract.

6 Includes all manufactured solid fuels, benzole, tars, coke oven gas and blast furnace gas.

7 Includes colliery methane.

8 Includes heat sold.

9 Includes geothermal and solar heat. Latest quarter is estimated from the previous year and adjusted according to average annual rate of change over the last three years.

10 Includes public administration, commercial, agriculture and miscellaneous use.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

8.3 Coal supply

Thousand tonnes

	Production			Net imports	Imports ²	Exports
	Deep-mined	Opencast	Total ¹			
	BHDC	BHDD	BHDB	BHDE	BHDF	BHDG
2003	15 633	12 126	28 279	31 349	31 891	543
2004	12 542	11 993	25 096	35 531	36 153	622
2005	9 563	10 445	20 498	43 433	43 968	536
2006	9 444	8 635	18 517	50 085	50 529	443
2007	7 674	8 866	17 007	42 844	43 365	521
2007 Jan	600	491	1 123	4 204	4 281	77
Feb	561	723	1 326	3 978	4 021	43
Mar	623	888	1 553	3 736	3 772	35
Apr	498	648	1 178	4 007	4 047	40
May	633	730	1 406	3 735	3 749	14
Jun	908	862	1 818	2 343	2 381	38
Jul	743	581	1 366	2 907	3 004	96
Aug	689	752	1 479	3 428	3 436	8
Sep	778	925	1 745	3 265	3 308	43
Oct	478	720	1 235	3 864	3 889	25
Nov	575	805	1 417	3 392	3 432	41
Dec	588	741	1 361	3 985	4 045	60
2008 Jan	438	515	983	3 521	3 646	125
Feb	466	724	1 229	3 696	3 739	43
Mar	670	827	1 541	3 739	3 783	44
Apr	760	674	1 469	3 101	3 150	49
May	668	688	1 395	3 385	3 421	35
Jun	806	850	1 700	3 093	3 163	70

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

1 Includes an estimate for slurry.

2 Figures are as recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom (OTS) except that import and export figures for recent months are estimated on the basis of information available for the extra-EC trade until monthly statistics for Intra-EC trade become available from HM Revenue and Customs.

8.4 Inland use and stocks of coal

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Inland use									
	Fuel producers (consumption)					Final users ⁵				
	Secondary					Industry ³	Domestic ^{3,4}	Other ^{3,6}	Total inland consumption	Stocks
	Primary: collieries	Electricity generators ¹	Heat generation	Coke ovens	Other conversion industries ²					
	BHEB	BHEC	SKYY	BHED	BHEE	BHEF	BHEG	BHEI	BHEA	BHEJ
2003	6	52 463	622	6 612	396	1 856	1 042	24	63 021	1 624
2004	8	50 456	473	6 382	327	1 837	941	28	60 451	1 192
2005	6	52 058	459	6 609	266	1 781	614	49	61 842	1 101
2006	4	57 363	457	7 050	276	1 704	561	37	67 451	783
2007	5	52 571	456	7 175	245	1 759	648	26	62 886	691
2007 Jan	–	5 910	41	679	18	115	63	2	6 828	745
Feb	1	4 455	41	554	17	151	54	3	5 276	769
Mar	1	4 610	49	561	13	177	79	3	5 493	752
Apr	–	3 208	32	552	12	131	36	2	3 973	804
May	–	3 797	32	567	23	150	29	2	4 599	849
Jun	–	2 948	40	699	25	153	47	4	3 915	955
Jul	1	3 575	29	537	24	155	48	1	4 369	920
Aug	–	3 503	29	557	17	161	54	2	4 322	894
Sep	–	3 521	36	684	26	155	76	2	4 500	823
Oct	–	4 838	39	675	22	142	45	2	5 763	768
Nov	1	5 849	39	436	23	143	56	1	6 549	737
Dec	–	6 359	49	674	28	125	61	2	7 299	691
2008 Jan	1	4 861	41	685	26	89	63	5	5 771	677
Feb	–	4 348	41	554	30	130	67	5	5 176	652
Mar	1	4 570	49	533	32	111	58	4	5 359	714
Apr	–	4 533	41	677	30	82	49	3	5 415	736
May	–	3 145	41	460	25	84	45	3	3 802	712
Jun	1	2 963	40	736	30	42	51	5	3 868	795

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

4 Including miners' coal.

5 Disposals by collieries and open cast sites.

1 Coal-fired power stations belonging to major electricity generating companies.

6 Includes public administration and commerce.

2 Low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants.

3 Includes estimated proportion of total imports.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

8.5 Natural gas production and supply

Gigawatt hours

	Upstream gas industry						Downstream gas industry				Percentage of net gas available for consumption in the UK		
	Less			Plus			Less			Gas output from transmission system ⁶		Indigenous	Imported
	Gross gas production ¹	Producers own use ²	Exports ³	Imports	Gas available at terminals ⁴	Gas input into transmission system ⁵	Operators own use	Stock changes	Metering differences	Gas output from transmission system ⁶			
	BAWX	DMUE	BAWY	BAWZ	BAXA	DMUG	DMUH	DMUI	DMUJ	BAXD	BAXB	BAXC	
2003	1 196 931	76 848	177 037	86 298	1 029 343	1 030 732	7 475	-3 532	-874	1 027 663	91.6	8.4	
2004	1 120 447	76 982	114 112	133 033	1 062 386	1 063 926	6 560	6 235	137	1 050 994	87.5	12.5	
2005	1 025 232	73 372	96 181	173 328	1 029 007	1 029 521	6 555	-1 321	1 230	1 023 057	83.2	16.8	
2006	929 784	69 252	120 591	244 029	983 970	983 824	5 831	6 435	4 544	967 014	75.2	24.8	
2007	838 092	64 230	123 158	338 027	988 732	988 686	4 698	-5 480	4 472	984 996	65.8	34.2	
2007 Jul	60 622	5 133	14 025	15 501	56 966	56 964	269	3 109	409	53 177	72.8	27.2	
Aug	51 309	4 617	9 641	18 716	55 767	55 762	263	2 766	163	52 570	66.4	33.6	
Sep	53 636	4 518	6 986	18 061	60 193	60 188	223	785	237	58 943	70.0	30.0	
Oct	69 696	5 133	12 300	31 378	83 641	83 617	380	3 428	263	79 546	62.5	37.5	
Nov	76 941	5 338	9 451	35 071	97 223	97 196	383	-1 570	476	97 907	63.9	36.1	
Dec	82 345	5 728	7 729	40 213	109 101	109 097	577	-5 949	810	113 659	63.1	36.9	
2008 Jan	79 583	5 583	7 054	44 249	111 195	111 183	505	-7 528	636	117 570	60.2	39.8	
Feb	71 819	5 140	6 874	41 597	101 403	101 366	535	-10 763	486	111 108	59.0	41.0	
Mar	78 055	5 496	7 714	44 853	109 699	109 677	545	-3 908	690	112 350	59.1	40.9	
Apr	69 793	5 239	7 602	36 867	93 818	93 811	384	1 819	370	91 238	60.7	39.3	
May	69 842	5 626	12 031	25 314	77 498	77 482	312	10 682	492	65 996	67.3	32.7	
Jun	64 222	4 854	12 442	19 948	66 875	66 853	191	8 557	445	111 081	70.2	29.8	

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

- 1 Includes waste and own use but excludes gas flared.
- 2 Gas used for drilling, production and pumping operations.
- 3 Includes exports direct from the UKCS as well as others carried out by the downstream gas industry from the national transmission system.
- 4 Gas available at terminals for consumption in the UK as recorded by the terminal operators.
- 5 Gas input into inland transmission systems. It includes public gas

supply, direct supply by North Sea producers, third party supplies, and stock changes. Figures differ from gas available for consumption in the UK mainly because of additional stock changes at local distribution zones. The figures also differ from total consumption (expressed in oil equivalent in Table 8.1) because they exclude producers' and operators' own use and losses.

- 6 Including public gas supply, direct supplies by North Sea producers, third party supplies and stock changes.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

8.6 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the electricity supply industry¹

	Million tonnes of oil equivalent					Terawatt hours								Total electricity available ⁷
	Fuel used					Electricity supplied by type of plant								
	Coal ²	Gas ²	Nuclear electricity	Hydro-electricity	Total ³	Electricity generated	Own use ⁴	Conventional Thermal ⁵	Combined Cycle Gas Turbine	Nuclear	Other ⁶	Total		
	FTAJ	WSFA	FTAL	FTAM	FTAN	BHJF	BHJJ	FTAB	BAYK	FTAC	FTAD	BHJK	BHJL	
2003	31.57	24.48	20.04	0.22	77.34	362.60	20.29	140.20	118.55	81.91	2.71	342.31	356.39	
2004	30.37	26.18	18.16	0.34	76.18	358.31	19.08	133.61	128.98	73.68	4.33	339.23	356.80	
2005	31.65	25.42	18.37	0.33	77.48	362.21	19.97	136.00	128.18	75.17	5.48	342.24	359.10	
2006	35.00	23.92	17.13	0.32	78.10	362.89	23.25	151.52	116.40	69.24	5.66	339.64	357.26	
2007	31.93	27.50	14.04	0.36	75.20	358.25	21.58	138.97	137.56	57.25	5.46	336.67	354.76	
2007 Jul	2.18	2.01	1.36	0.02	5.66	26.86	1.75	9.44	10.01	5.55	0.28	25.11	26.87	
Aug	2.13	2.07	1.22	0.02	5.54	26.33	1.71	9.29	10.23	4.99	0.29	24.62	26.65	
Sep	2.13	2.10	1.27	0.02	5.62	26.75	1.65	8.91	10.86	5.19	0.29	25.10	26.90	
Oct	2.95	2.31	1.10	0.02	6.53	30.83	1.91	12.49	11.81	4.49	0.35	28.93	30.47	
Nov	3.58	2.17	1.11	0.03	7.06	33.16	2.04	15.57	10.74	4.54	0.50	31.11	32.76	
Dec	3.88	2.17	1.14	0.04	7.38	34.51	2.14	16.75	10.63	4.63	0.60	32.37	33.57	
2008 Jan	2.96	2.71	1.13	0.05	6.98	33.65	1.88	12.72	13.88	4.61	0.74	31.77	34.10	
Feb	2.64	2.62	1.10	0.05	6.52	31.41	1.70	10.64	14.02	4.48	0.74	29.70	31.81	
Mar	2.76	2.70	0.99	0.05	6.62	31.71	1.69	11.18	14.27	4.05	0.75	30.02	32.05	
Apr	2.76	2.39	0.79	0.03	6.10	29.77	1.61	11.55	12.97	3.21	0.52	28.16	30.23	
May	1.89	2.45	0.97	0.02	5.44	25.73	1.49	7.69	12.35	3.94	0.31	24.24	26.81	
Jun	1.75	2.30	0.96	0.01	5.15	25.28	1.47	7.29	12.48	3.92	0.52	23.82	25.97	

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

- 1 Fuel used and electricity generated by major power producers (National Power, PowerGen, Nuclear Electric, National Grid Company, Scottish Power, Hydro Electric, Scottish Nuclear, NIGEN, Coolkeeragh Power Ltd, Ballymford Power Ltd, Midlands Electricity, South Western Electricity, Teeside Power Ltd, Lakeland Power Ltd, Fibropower Ltd, Corby Power Ltd, Peterborough Power Ltd, Fibrogen Ltd, and Regional Power Ltd) and electricity available through

the grid in England and Wales and from distribution companies in Scotland and Northern Ireland.

- 2 Includes quantities used in the production of steam for sale.
- 3 Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up coal-fired boilers and orimulsion.
- 4 Including windpower, refuse-derived fuel, natural gas and sour gas.
- 5 Used in works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.
- 6 Coal Oil (including Orimulsion) and mixed or dual-fired (including gas).
- 7 Including gas turbine, diesel, wind and hydro-electric plant.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

8.7 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems

	Gas: Gigawatt hours							Electricity: Terawatt hours			
	Electricity generators ¹	Heat generation	Iron and steel industry	Other industries	Domestic	Other ²	Total	Industrial ³	Domestic	Other ⁴	Total
2003	BBKF	WSFM	BBKG	BBKH	BBKI	BBKJ	BBKK	FTAE	FTAG	FTAH	FTAI
2003	323 926	19 830	10 327	155 814	386 488	106 737	1 003 118	103.33	115.76	105.23	324.33
2004	340 516	19 886	9 716	143 894	396 411	112 065	1 022 488	103.24	115.52	104.95	323.72
2005	328 371	22 488	8 469	142 867	384 009	107 491	993 696	105.88	116.81	106.37	329.08
2006	309 795	22 022	8 407	135 364	364 850	103 132	943 570	105.42	116.45	106.42	328.29
2007	352 929	20 445	7 336	129 393	349 941	99 857	959 905	105.95	115.05	105.93	326.94
2004 Q2	81 929	4 287	2 559	31 557	66 867	23 158	210 358	24.52	23.81	24.16	72.49
2004 Q3	85 684	3 659	2 248	23 175	37 341	15 555	167 662	25.73	22.42	25.35	73.51
2004 Q4	89 157	5 682	2 336	39 024	132 540	33 814	302 553	25.13	34.11	27.82	87.06
2005 Q1	78 103	6 972	2 391	48 309	156 131	37 682	329 588	27.11	33.57	28.28	88.97
2005 Q2	84 877	5 012	2 306	31 687	68 383	24 099	216 365	26.67	25.97	25.22	77.87
2005 Q3	88 146	4 222	1 783	24 106	33 037	13 860	165 154	24.94	24.00	24.57	73.51
2005 Q4	77 245	6 282	1 989	38 765	126 458	31 850	282 589	27.16	33.27	28.30	88.73
2006 Q1	67 059	7 041	2 193	54 500	157 299	40 347	328 439	28.03	34.99	28.75	91.77
2006 Q2	74 246	4 923	2 253	26 456	66 951	22 163	196 991	25.32	25.66	25.14	76.12
2006 Q3	79 888	4 062	1 988	19 328	28 598	12 899	146 763	25.82	23.34	25.03	74.19
2006 Q4	88 602	5 996	1 973	35 080	112 002	27 723	271 377	26.25	32.46	27.50	86.21
2007 Q1	92 801	6 280	1 968	42 555	135 602	36 128	315 335	26.60	33.03	28.38	88.02
2007 Q2	93 919	4 373	1 819	25 835	55 251	18 781	199 979	26.08	24.91	25.10	76.09
2007 Q3	79 867	3 804	1 703	24 046	33 240	16 517	159 178	25.89	23.72	24.76	74.37
2007 Q4	86 342	5 988	1 846	36 957	125 848	28 431	285 413	27.38	33.39	27.69	88.46
2008 Q1	102 896	6 280	2 084	39 744	145 115	39 958	336 077	26.42	33.91	28.55	88.88
2008 Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.12	25.46	24.77	75.36

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Power stations belonging to major generating companies, industrial establishments and transport undertakings generating 1 gigawatt or more a year.

2 Public administration, commerce and agriculture.

3 Manufacturing industry, construction, energy and water supply industries

4 Commercial premises, public administration, transport and agriculture.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

8.8 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

	Million tonnes						Thousand tonnes						
	Indigenous production			Refinery receipts			Foreign trade ²						
	Crude oil	NGLs	Total ³	Total receipts ^{4 7}	Indigenous ⁵	Net imports/exports ^{6 7}	Crude oil and NGLs		Process oils		Petroleum products		
							Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Bunkers
2003	BHMB	BHML	BHMA	G8GZ	BHMC	G8H2	BHMF	BHMG	BHMM	BHMH	BHMI	BHMJ	BHMK
2003	97.8	8.2	106.1	85 006	30 829	-27 571	48 589	72 526	5 588	2 372	16 472	23 323	1 764
2004	87.5	7.9	95.4	90 021	27 505	-13 712	55 858	63 412	6 659	1 091	18 545	30 270	2 085
2005	77.2	7.5	84.7	85 810	26 925	-2 423	52 210	52 107	6 675	1 992	22 512	29 722	2 055
2006	69.7	6.9	76.6	84 649	25 206	7 067	51 446	47 551	7 997	2 643	26 828	29 009	2 348
2007	70.4	6.5	76.8	83 636	26 537	456	49 893	47 713	7 206	3 287	23 846	29 490	2 371
2007 Apr	6.1	0.6	6.7	7 101	2 926	-600	3 554	4 230	621	221	2 148	2 472	178
2007 May	6.3	0.6	6.9	7 203	2 470	364	3 999	3 555	734	212	2 065	2 667	187
2007 Jun	5.8	0.5	6.2	7 192	2 489	-716	3 887	4 091	815	271	1 581	2 637	196
2007 Jul	5.9	0.5	6.4	7 315	2 363	59	4 178	4 030	774	267	1 857	2 452	221
2007 Aug	4.9	0.4	5.3	8 117	1 763	1 933	5 627	3 724	727	220	2 015	2 492	179
2007 Sep	5.4	0.4	5.8	6 660	1 700	-225	4 333	4 166	626	292	1 727	2 453	211
2007 Oct	6.2	0.6	6.8	7 310	1 995	367	4 831	4 191	484	332	1 917	2 342	199
2007 Nov	5.6	0.6	6.2	6 754	2 344	-244	3 954	4 118	456	316	2 040	2 259	180
2007 Dec	6.0	0.7	6.7	6 542	1 893	-296	4 226	4 138	423	371	2 070	2 506	181
2008 Jan	5.8	0.7	6.5	7 032	2 868	168	3 445	3 834	719	264	2 202	2 099	159
2008 Feb	5.4	0.6	5.9	6 404	2 219	285	3 430	3 465	756	264	2 002	2 174	141
2008 Mar	5.8	0.7	6.4	7 816	2 164	1 306	4 859	4 144	792	328	2 186	2 060	139
2008 Apr	5.8	0.6	6.4	7 265	2 276	607	4 473	3 508	517	192	1 648	2 331	187
2008 May	6.0	0.6	6.6	7 154	2 245	-332	4 033	4 451	875	421	1 942	2 311	175
2008 Jun	5.2	0.6	5.8	7 086	1 903	429	4 605	3 565	578	228	1 603	2 564	218

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland.

2 Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*.

3 Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants.

4 Crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGLs) and process oils (i.e. partly refined oils).

5 Crude oil plus NGLs.

6 Net imports (+) or net exports (-) of oil and oil products.

7 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of *Energy Trends*. The review was aimed at improving data coherency and coverage between the different quarterly and monthly DTI tables. The 'net foreign imports' column has been replaced by 'total net imports/exports' and now covers oil 'total receipts' column for refinery receipts introduced instead.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

8.9 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Thousand tonnes

					Kerosene		Gas/diesel oil				Lubricating oils	Total ⁴
	Butane and propane ¹	Other Petroleum Gases ^{2,6}	Naphtha (LDF) ⁶	Motor Spirit ⁶	Aviation turbine fuel	Burning Oil ⁶	Derv fuel	Other ⁶	Fuel oil ³	Bitumen		
	BHOB	G8GX	G8GY	BHOD	BHOE	BHOG	BHOI	BHOJ	BHOK	BHOL	BHOM	BHOA
2001	2 097	2 077	1 592	20 940	10 614	4 236	16 059	6 959	2 579	1 935	846	71 354
2002	2 553	2 181	1 592	20 808	10 519	3 578	16 926	6 099	1 723	2 002	829	70 557
2003	3 019	2 114	2 332	19 919	10 764	3 567	17 712	6 326	1 540	1 959	868	71 698
2004	3 115	1 918	2 029	19 484	11 637	3 948	18 514	6 023	2 064	1 991	914	73 642
2005	3 314	2 021	1 916	18 732	12 497	3 869	19 436	6 793	1 965	1 906	750	75 133
2006	3 127	1 920	2 278	18 144	12 641	4 016	20 146	6 561	2 151	1 610	713	75 110
2007	3 019	1 815	1 006	17 591	12 633	3 630	21 039	6 110	2 209	1 572	672	72 632
2005 Feb	295	179	112	1 419	828	449	1 465	541	184	143	57	5 799
Mar	326	192	128	1 574	990	438	1 622	567	171	173	70	6 445
Apr	232	173	100	1 572	932	330	1 599	547	198	156	70	6 004
May	269	172	218	1 574	1 006	245	1 671	549	179	161	60	6 247
Jun	232	148	109	1 606	1 132	187	1 649	587	152	177	63	6 187
Jul	218	158	226	1 561	1 200	144	1 656	597	50	169	62	6 213
Aug	292	154	175	1 501	1 244	206	1 580	589	251	183	64	6 373
Sep	268	157	191	1 584	1 136	243	1 656	551	260	171	70	6 464
Oct	300	171	206	1 497	1 054	253	1 646	549	81	162	56	6 151
Nov	309	167	114	1 590	831	471	1 791	568	139	171	60	6 324
Dec	256	173	140	1 694	1 094	505	1 596	555	143	129	51	6 544
2006 Jan	318	180	261	1 516	837	447	1 671	590	276	108	73	6 389
Feb	257	165	186	1 339	783	413	1 589	503	251	130	57	5 755
Mar	408	179	284	1 565	1 021	534	1 746	632	361	178	69	7 116
Apr	249	180	110	1 438	865	344	1 592	447	209	135	54	5 780
May	331	159	274	1 471	1 122	401	1 726	415	174	156	54	6 449
Jun	321	138	182	1 428	1 329	147	1 675	537	153	164	64	6 326
Jul	301	140	129	1 688	1 129	124	1 731	598	137	104	64	6 343
Aug	217	135	129	1 429	1 291	215	1 665	591	85	138	58	6 076
Sep	206	145	161	1 537	1 175	227	1 689	659	115	129	50	6 288
Oct	138	173	250	1 648	1 170	340	1 776	515	137	136	65	6 479
Nov	248	164	142	1 549	971	402	1 800	559	136	124	49	6 293
Dec	132	161	171	1 535	949	422	1 486	516	116	108	56	5 816
2007 Jan	330	202	140	1 411	977	443	1 697	407	257	74	44	6 083
Feb	240	150	122	1 367	869	426	1 595	437	311	117	55	5 796
Mar	318	171	83	1 559	927	359	1 856	540	89	137	51	6 251
Apr	201	168	70	1 574	979	253	1 747	564	267	116	75	6 131
May	207	182	1	1 475	1 106	215	1 819	486	77	128	111	5 943
Jun	255	146	53	1 401	1 170	206	1 703	561	146	142	60	5 928
Jul	243	142	12	1 523	1 221	175	1 736	517	93	152	57	5 972
Aug	240	112	86	1 508	1 272	179	1 828	509	185	163	52	6 254
Sep	192	79	98	1 441	1 059	227	1 877	558	164	147	52	5 984
Oct	263	150	112	1 450	1 109	375	1 704	494	170	200	43	6 211
Nov	266	158	125	1 440	1 004	332	1 841	539	228	111	38	6 173
Dec	264	155	105	1 442	941	441	1 636	499	222	85	32	5 905
2008 Jan	293	152	86	1 377	1 003	405	1 820	566	197	97	43	6 217
Feb	313	131	105	1 358	829	418	1 788	548	217	157	54	6 019
Mar	303	150	111	1 501	988	393	1 801	501	228	157	42	6 360
Apr	308	139	83	1 425	987	380	1 754	534	174	170	49	6 128
May	253	136	65	1 420	937	189	1 787	444	129	161	20	5 744
Jun	277	161	64	1 333	1 092	170	1 701	505	176	148	49	5 814

*Note - Revisions due to the recent publication of the Digest of UK Energy Statistics 2008, which includes revisions to data back to 2005.

1 Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

2 Ethane and other petroleum gases (OPG)

3 Excluding Orimulsion and refinery fuel.

4 Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, non-domestic standard burning oil and miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

5 Includes gas, oil, marine diesel oil and middle distillate feedstock.

6 There have been some modest changes made to this table following the review announced by DTI in the June 2006 edition of *Energy Trends*. The review was aimed to improve data coherency and coverage between the different quarterly and monthly tables. Other petroleum gases are now shown. Middle distillate feedstock is now included with other gas/diesel oil rather than previously being combined with naphtha. Unleaded motor spirit and premier burning oil have been discontinued.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform; (formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 2698

9 Communications

9.1 Telephones

Call Revenue (All Operators)								
Business call revenue (£s millions)					Residential call revenue (£s millions)			
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹
	IM6A	IM6B	IM6C	IM6D	IM6E	IM6F	IM6G	IM6H
2006	669	243	776	273	902	325	954	983
2007	594	255	688	185	870	307	977	807
2006 Q4	159	59	196	..	238	84	252	229
2007 Q1	156	62	181	51	228	78	234	229
Q2	151	62	174	49	207	76	236	200
Q3	147	64	170	47	213	76	249	190
Q4	140	67	163	38	222	77	258	188
Call Volumes (All Operators)								
Business call volumes (millions of minutes)					Residential call volumes (millions of minutes)			
	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹	UK Geographic calls	International calls	Calls to mobiles	Other calls ¹
	IM6I	IM6J	IM6K	IM6L	IM6M	IM6N	IM6O	IM6P
2006	34 466	3 040	7 420	19 702	71 912	2 722	8 320	45 499
2007	32 114	3 235	6 998	11 549	64 844	2 872	7 421	33 065
2006 Q4	8 557	758	1 888	3 787	17 828	717	2 040	10 045
2007 Q1	8 225	777	1 772	3 087	17 490	728	1 946	9 702
Q2	8 134	824	1 758	2 910	15 986	676	1 881	8 293
Q3	8 033	814	1 752	2 963	15 511	688	1 816	8 322
Q4	7 722	820	1 716	2 589	15 857	780	1 778	6 748
Selected lines with Carrier Pre-Selection (000's)					Exchange line numbers (All operators)			
	CPS lines ²			WLR lines ³	Business (000's)		Residential (000's)	
	IM6W			IM6X	IM6Q		IM6R	
2006	6 315			4 193	10 062		23 542	
2007	24 026			17 406	40 986		93 864	
2006 Q4	6 315			4 193	10 062		23 542	
2007 Q1	6 213			4 227	10 091		23 568	
Q2	6 138			4 285	10 302		23 503	
Q3	5 782			4 366	10 294		23 388	
Q4	5 893			4 528	10 299		23 405	

Data taken from the Telecommunications Market Data Update Q4 2007.

Source: Ofcom Tel: 020 7981 3000

1 Includes freephone, special services, premium rate, directory enquiries and all other call types.

2 Allows usage of any service provide through a BT line.

3 Service which any other operator takes control of all connections made through a telephone line and connects subscription fee from the subscribers.

9.2 Radio Listening

Quarterly Summary of Radio Listening - Period Ending 22nd June 2008

	Adult (15+) Population '000's	Weekly Reach '000's	Weekly Reach %	Average Hours Per Head	Average Hours Per Listener	Total Hours '000	Share of Listening
All Radio	50735	45117	89	20	22.5	1016681	100
All Commercial Radio	50735	30984	61	8.5	13.9	431081	42.4
All National Commercial	50735	13760	27	2.2	8.3	114002	11.2
All Local Commercial	50735	24992	49	6.2	12.7	317079	31.2
All BBC	50735	33323	66	11.1	16.9	564476	55.5
All BBC Network Radio	50735	29611	58	9.2	15.8	467328	46.0
BBC Local/Regional	50735	9504	19	1.9	10.2	97148	9.6
BBC Radio 1	50735	10684	21	2.0	9.5	101625	10.0
BBC Radio 2	50735	12998	26	3.2	12.5	162446	16.0
BBC Radio 3	50735	1910	4	0.2	6.3	12116	1.2
BBC Radio 4	50735	9534	19	2.4	12.8	121626	12.0
BBC Radio 5 Live	50735	6001	12	0.9	7.9	47150	4.6
BBC 6 Music	50735	551	1	0.1	6.4	3517	0.3
BBC7	50735	812	2	0.1	5.4	4363	0.4
BBC Asian Network UK	50735	473	1	0.1	6.8	3195	0.3
BBC World Service	50735	1310	3	0.1	5.1	6667	0.7
1 Xtra From the BBC	50735	491	1	0.1	5.8	2847	0.3

Radio Listening (UK) : Average Weekly Hours By Age Period Ending 22/6/08

Age 4-14	9.6
Age 15-24	15.5
Age 25-34	17.6
Age 35-44	20.1
Age 45-54	22.0
55 and over	22.3
Overall Average Weekly Listening Hours (4+)	18.6

Source: RAJAR / IpsosMori / RSMB

9.3 Selected uses of the Internet: by age, 2007¹

United Kingdom

	Percentages					
	16-24	25-44	45-54	55-64	65 and over	All aged 16 and over
Finding information about goods and services	83	88	89	86	75	86
Sending/Receiving email	84	87	86	86	80	85
Using services related to travel and accommodation	52	67	69	63	56	63
Obtaining information from public authority websites	30	51	49	50	36	46
Internet banking	34	52	46	43	31	45
Looking for information about education	54	38	36	19	..	36
Playing/downloading games/images/files/music	58	40	25	14	..	35
Downloading official forms	21	34	34	35	22	31
Seeking health-related information	20	31	34	23	18	27
Sending completed official forms	18	27	29	26	..	25
Downloading software	33	26	22	17	..	24
Selling goods or services	21	23	13	..	..	17
Telephoning over the Internet	15	13	10	..	..	12
Doing an online course	..	8	8	..	..	6

1 Adults who used the Internet in the three months prior to interview. Data were collected in January, February and March 2007 for England, Wales and Scotland, and May 2007 for Northern Ireland.

Source: Omnibus Survey, Office for National Statistics

9.4 Household digital television¹: by type of service^{2,3}

United Kingdom

	Percentages			
	Total digital television	Digital satellite	Digital terrestrial	Digital cable
	IM6S	IM6T	IM6U	IM6V
1999	2.2	14.4	0.5	12.4
2000	15.5	17.6	2.8	13.6
2001	30.9	22.4	4.5	14.8
2002	38.5	25.0	5.2	14.5
2003	43.2	28.6	5.9	13.4
2004	53.0	29.1	14.1	13.5
2005	61.9	31.3	20.3	13.2
2006	69.7	33.1	25.3	13.2
2007	79.6	35.7	33.0	13.0
2008	87.1	36.6	37.9	12.5

1 Multichannel take-up on main sets.

2 Data are at the end of the first quarter in each year.

3 GfK research from Q1 2007 onwards, previous years use platform operator data, research and Ofcom estimates.

Source: Ofcom: 020 7981 3000

9.5 Postal Services^{1, 2}

	Price of first class stamp (p)	Volume of first class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total first class mail delivered (million items)	Price of second class stamp (p)	Volume of second class stamped mail delivered (million items)	Total second class mail delivered (million items)	Domestic (million)	International (million)
	IM7A	IM7B	IM7C	IM7D	IM7E	IM7F	IM7G	IM7H
2004 Q2	28	415	1 385	21	281	2 376	7.8	0.5
Q3	28	413	1 402	21	283	2 319	8.0	0.5
Q4	28	523	1 564	21	528	2 674	9.8	0.7
2005 Q1	28	434	1 369	21	305	2 381	7.8	0.5
Q2	30	385	1 359	21	268	2 292	8.9	0.5
Q3	30	402	1 354	21	277	2 102	7.9	0.6
Q4	30	516	1 499	21	536	2 413	10.2	0.8
2006 Q1	30	399	1 280	21	284	2 059	8.6	0.5
Q2	32	396	1 292	23	267	1 978	9.0	0.6
Q3	32	340	1 217	23	242	1 811	9.0	0.5
Q4	32	479	1 377	23	507	2 146	11.8	0.8
2007 Q1	32	365	1 189	23	272	1 786	9.6	0.6
Q2	34	342	1 185	24	244	1 696	11.1	0.6
Q3	34	320	1 118	24	229	1 560	9.8	0.6
Q4	34	412	1 250	24	457	1 852	12.4	0.8
2008 Q1	34	373	1 195	24	282	1 664	10.5	0.7

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Letters, etc posted (millions)	KMRA	17 468	18 322	18 101	18 350	18 878	19 711	20 076	20 648	21 979	22 837	24 341	24 880	24 089
<i>of which:</i>														
Registered and insured	KMRB	21.5	23.5	25.6	28.7	31.6	30.2	32.3	36.1	38.5	41.4	45.3	45.3	44.7
Airmail (Commonwealth and foreign)	KMRC	567.1	655.1	684.5	658.4	693.2	672.3	659.2	600.7	541.6	512.0	457.9	502.2	541.0
Business reply and freepost items	KMRD	477.6	493.1	505.8	524.7	503.6	475.3	487.4	486.2	434.4	397.7	401.1	402.3	373.7
Postal orders														
Total issued (thousands) ³	KMRH	37 901	35 542	33 404	31 907	30 289	30 153	30 931	29 150	28 666	28 888	29 344	20 489	19 714

1 "Volume of first class stamped mail delivered" and "volume of second stamped mail delivered" relates to stamped mail only.

2 " Total first class mail delivered" and "total second class mail delivered" relates to all first and second class products (ie not just stamped mail) This includes first and second class customer sorted mail (Mailsort, Press Stream and Walksort products - where customers pre-sort mail that is to be delivered).

3 Excluding those issued on HM ships, in many British possessions and in other places abroad. Up to 1998 includes Postal Orders issued Overseas and by Ministry of Defence.

Sources: Royal Mail: 0207 2502633;
Post Office Limited: 0207 3207424

10 Metals, engineering and vehicles

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Consumption of imported iron ore ²	Iron			Stocks ¹		Finished steel products		
		Production in blast furnaces ³	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks ⁴	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks	Crude steel production	Net home and export deliveries	At producers' works ⁵
	BJAB	BJAC	BJAD	BJAE	BJAF	BJAG	BJAH	BJAI	BJAJ
2003	296.0	193.0	187.8	106.2	84.4	207.9	250.3	234.5	1 622.8
2004	306.4	195.8	192.5	29.5	97.1	242.4	264.7	256.6	1 666.1
2005	305.9	195.9	192.0	7.3	87.1	228.4	254.6	247.6	1 816.4
2006	316.4	205.7	200.8	30.8	92.5	256.7	267.4	261.7	1 665.9
2007	317.6	210.8	206.3	76.1	98.6	195.7	275.2	272.4	1 585.7
2005 Q3	885.0	556.9	550.6	15.5	242.3	731.5	720.2	745.4	5 198.9
Q4	915.4	603.1	593.8	21.7	232.7	745.4	759.4	714.5	5 005.5
2006 Q1	982.6	638.9	623.9	28.1	273.5	759.6	816.8	795.1	5 132.7
Q2	961.1	620.8	613.4	17.3	313.7	734.0	846.9	836.1	5 015.2
Q3	925.7	610.1	594.9	48.0	264.4	816.0	783.6	756.0	5 312.0
Q4	931.6	600.8	579.8	99.8	258.8	836.9	762.9	762.8	4 846.7
2007 Q1	954.3	638.0	616.5	187.3	303.5	893.2	837.0	869.8	4 626.0
Q2	1 015.6	669.4	652.2	288.0	323.6	721.4	884.5	846.5	4 745.6
Q3	941.7	616.6	603.1	349.7	275.9	774.4	793.2	791.0	4 851.2
Q4	896.4	605.0	603.8	277.5	294.6	725.6	798.7	780.1	4 493.8
2008 Q1	948.4	630.6	625.0	135.0	308.3	637.3	846.6	877.2	4 884.4
Q2	983.3	638.3	629.6	98.8	333.5	822.9	875.9	921.1	4 346.8
2006 Jul	297.7	200.5	197.6	9.1	98.7	292.4	269.4	251.6	1 641.1
Aug	313.4	207.2	201.5	17.1	84.5	251.1	261.2	215.9	1 953.8
Sep	314.6	202.4	195.8	21.8	81.2	272.5	253.0	288.5	1 717.1
Oct	338.1	210.4	201.4	39.3	92.9	284.5	267.1	279.2	1 629.9
Nov	288.7	184.6	181.4	29.7	84.8	295.7	242.0	255.1	1 550.9
Dec	304.8	205.8	197.0	30.8	81.1	256.7	253.8	228.5	1 665.9
2007 Jan	312.6	206.1	197.7	49.9	86.5	301.0	259.6	228.4	1 580.1
Feb	314.0	221.1	217.4	58.0	106.6	313.0	293.6	277.3	1 559.2
Mar	327.7	210.8	201.4	79.4	110.4	279.2	283.8	364.1	1 486.7
Apr	340.2	221.4	215.6	85.4	110.5	238.3	293.2	285.8	1 560.1
May	338.7	222.8	217.3	96.8	98.1	238.0	287.9	268.3	1 597.0
Jun	336.7	225.2	219.3	105.8	115.0	245.1	303.4	292.4	1 588.5
Jul	319.6	211.1	205.4	115.9	94.9	296.2	270.0	265.4	1 572.6
Aug	328.4	215.2	210.3	120.3	76.9	241.4	259.7	249.6	1 677.1
Sep	293.7	190.3	187.4	113.5	104.1	236.8	263.5	276.0	1 601.5
Oct	304.9	200.3	200.4	108.0	90.4	291.4	250.7	264.7	1 561.0
Nov	304.2	190.4	189.5	93.4	107.6	240.0	266.5	271.8	1 392.3
Dec	287.3	214.3	213.9	76.1	96.6	194.2	281.5	243.6	1 540.5
2008 Jan	319.1	209.6	208.5	56.7	86.1	200.9	268.0	272.4	1 709.1
Feb	306.9	207.6	204.6	49.5	107.8	229.2	282.0	317.0	1 556.3
Mar	322.4	213.4	211.9	28.8	114.4	207.2	296.6	287.8	1 619.0
Apr	320.4	206.6	203.5	25.7	102.3	249.8	279.0	292.4	1 428.6
May	348.8	216.3	212.9	34.1	117.8	258.3	300.0	285.8	1 555.8
Jun	314.1	215.4	213.2	39.0	113.4	314.8	296.9	342.9	1 362.4

1 Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

2 Including manganese ore.

3 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys.

4 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5 Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

	Supply from home sources						
	Crude steel production			Total	Imports ²	Exports ²	Net home disposals
	Total	of which: alloy	Producers' stock changes ¹				
	BJBA	BJBB	BJBC	BJBE	BJBF	BJBG	BJBH
2001	260.4	20.4	-2.6	263.0	173.6	145.1	291.5
2002	224.4	19.4	-1.1	225.5	185.8	141.4	269.9
2003	250.3	18.4	-	250.3	175.5	153.2	272.7
2004	264.7	18.4	0.7	264.0	187.4	163.7	287.8
2005	254.5	16.6	3.6	251.0	159.8	182.3	228.5
2006	267.4	14.6	-3.6	271.0	190.4	178.4	289.9
2007	275.2	15.0	-3.0	278.2	198.0	199.9	276.3
2003 Q3	253.8	16.1	11.3	242.5	161.8	154.7	249.6
Q4	254.2	17.6	-11.1	265.4	167.8	161.6	271.5
2004 Q1	260.1	19.2	-12.8	272.8	174.2	157.5	289.6
Q2	283.2	19.7	-5.5	288.7	182.9	171.2	300.4
Q3	261.9	18.2	17.1	244.8	197.1	160.8	281.2
Q4	253.7	16.6	4.0	249.8	195.5	165.2	280.0
2005 Q1	254.7	20.6	-5.4	260.1	191.3	180.7	270.7
Q2	271.1	20.8	14.9	256.2	175.4	194.0	237.6
Q3	238.9	12.2	-15.5	254.4	131.3	168.9	216.8
Q4	253.4	12.7	20.2	233.2	141.6	185.5	189.3
2006 Q1	273.2	13.9	-10.2	283.4	181.6	186.7	277.4
Q2	281.9	15.9	-8.7	290.6	204.8	192.0	302.6
Q3	261.2	14.0	9.6	251.6	188.8	156.8	282.4
Q4	253.3	14.7	-4.8	258.2	186.2	175.6	269.1
2007 Q1	277.5	16.6	-16.1	293.6	207.3	205.5	295.5
Q2	294.3	17.7	9.6	284.8	208.8	207.2	286.4
Q3	264.1	11.6	1.0	263.1	196.4	184.8	274.7
Q4	265.0	14.0	-6.3	271.3	179.6	202.3	248.6
2008 Q1	281.1	18.5	3.1	278.0	183.0	192.4	268.6
Q2	290.9	19.3	-24.3	315.2	187.8	215.9	287.1

1 Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

2 Derived from HM Customs statistics.

Source: UK Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.3 Aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Production		Despatches to customers				
	Primary ¹	Secondary ²	Primary ¹	Secondary	Rolled products	Extrusions and tubes	Castings
	BJDH	BJDI	BJDJ	BJDK	BJDN	BJDO	BJDM
2001	28.4	20.7	28.1	20.7	32.1	14.0	10.8
2002	28.7	17.3	29.0	17.3	26.0	13.2	10.6
2003	28.6	17.2	28.3	17.2	22.9	12.4	10.6
2004	30.0	15.5	30.6	15.5	22.2	12.3	11.6
2005	30.7	11.2	30.7	11.2	22.5	11.0	8.6
2006	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	10.0
2003 Jan	28.8	17.2	34.9	17.2	22.9	13.2	10.6
Feb	29.7	17.2	29.8	17.2	22.9	12.3	10.6
Mar	28.7	17.2	29.0	17.2	22.9	13.1	10.6
Apr	28.0	17.2	29.7	17.2	22.9	12.4	10.6
May	31.3	17.2	32.3	17.2	22.9	12.3	10.6
Jun	28.1	17.2	28.1	17.2	22.9	12.5	10.6
Jul	28.7	17.2	26.3	17.2	22.9	13.7	10.6
Aug	29.4	17.2	27.1	17.2	22.9	10.5	10.6
Sep	25.9	17.2	27.0	17.2	22.9	13.4	10.6
Oct	26.8	17.2	28.1	17.2	22.9	14.4	10.6
Nov	29.1	17.2	27.4	17.2	22.9	13.0	10.6
Dec	28.5	17.2	20.2	17.2	22.9	8.3	10.6
2004 Jan	29.5	15.5	34.7	15.5	22.2	12.7	11.6
Feb	27.6	15.5	29.4	15.5	22.2	12.6	11.6
Mar	29.6	15.5	31.2	15.5	22.2	14.7	11.6
Apr	28.8	15.5	30.9	15.5	22.2	12.8	11.6
May	30.1	15.5	27.5	15.5	22.2	12.1	11.6
Jun	29.6	15.5	35.6	15.5	22.2	13.1	11.6
Jul	30.7	15.5	27.8	15.5	22.2	13.7	11.6
Aug	30.9	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	10.9	11.6
Sep	30.2	15.5	32.1	15.5	22.2	13.2	11.6
Oct	31.1	15.5	28.9	15.5	22.2	12.4	11.6
Nov	30.2	15.5	32.2	15.5	22.2	12.2	11.6
Dec	31.4	15.5	24.5	15.5	22.2	7.2	11.6
2005 Jan	31.3	11.2	30.2	11.2	22.5	11.2	8.6
Feb	28.0	11.2	26.9	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Mar	31.5	11.2	29.4	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
Apr	30.4	11.2	30.0	11.2	22.5	12.0	8.6
May	31.1	11.2	31.3	11.2	22.5	11.6	8.6
Jun	30.4	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.8	8.6
Jul	31.5	11.2	29.8	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Aug	31.2	11.2	34.2	11.2	22.5	10.8	8.6
Sep	30.5	11.2	30.3	11.2	22.5	11.9	8.6
Oct	31.1	11.2	32.1	11.2	22.5	11.3	8.6
Nov	30.4	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	11.1	8.6
Dec	30.8	11.2	31.8	11.2	22.5	6.9	8.6
2006 Jan	30.9	17.0	31.5	17.0	27.1	10.8	10.0
Feb	27.9	17.0	28.3	17.0	27.1	10.8	10.0
Mar	31.1	17.0	31.7	17.0	27.1	12.6	10.0
Apr	30.0	17.0	28.4	17.0	27.1	10.0	10.0
May	30.1	17.0	33.3	17.0	27.1	11.8	10.0
Jun	29.7	17.0	31.9	17.0	27.1	11.6	10.0
Jul	31.2	17.0	29.0	17.0	27.1	11.0	10.0
Aug	31.2	17.0	30.7	17.0	27.1	10.3	10.0
Sep	28.7	17.0	31.6	17.0	27.1	11.2	10.0
Oct	30.0	17.0	30.3	17.0	27.1	11.9	10.0
Nov	29.1	17.0	30.1	17.0	27.1	11.2	10.0
Dec	30.2	17.0	26.5	17.0	27.1	6.6	10.0

1 Including the pure content of primary alloys.

2 Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Source: Aluminium Federation: +44(0)121 601 6363

10.4 Total engineering¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP62	HP65	HP5X	HP64	HP67	HP5Z	HP63	HP66	HP5Y
2003	27 538.2	76 096.0	76 099.8	20 361.6	47 801.0	47 153.7	7 176.6	28 295.2	28 946.0
2004	27 256.9	79 680.2	79 961.2	19 980.7	48 174.6	48 555.3	7 276.2	31 505.3	31 405.7
2005	28 502.9	79 077.7	77 831.5	20 436.9	48 276.8	47 820.8	8 066.0	30 801.0	30 011.0
2006	29 131.0	81 089.5	80 461.3	19 729.9	47 417.5	48 124.5	9 401.1	33 672.2	32 336.9
2007	32 765.7 [†]	87 987.8 [†]	84 353.0 [†]	22 982.7 [†]	53 549.8 [†]	50 297.1 [†]	9 783.0 [†]	34 437.8 [†]	34 055.8 [†]
2003 Q2	27 711.5	18 639.7	18 400.6	19 958.7	11 627.3	11 436.8	7 752.8	7 012.4	6 963.9
Q3	27 592.9	18 532.1	18 650.7	19 998.9	11 570.9	11 530.7	7 594.1	6 961.3	7 119.9
Q4	27 538.2	19 986.8	20 041.7	20 361.6	12 508.0	12 145.2	7 176.6	7 478.9	7 896.4
2004 Q1	28 918.6	20 937.5	19 557.0	21 041.4	12 554.0	11 874.2	7 877.3	8 383.4	7 682.8
Q2	29 470.3	20 058.8	19 507.1	21 329.6	11 879.4	11 591.1	8 140.7	8 179.4	7 915.9
Q3	28 378.9	18 530.6	19 621.9	20 546.8	11 078.8	11 861.6	7 832.1	7 451.7	7 760.3
Q4	27 256.9	20 153.3	21 275.2	19 980.7	12 662.4	13 228.4	7 276.2	7 490.8	8 046.7
2005 Q1	28 014.9	19 875.8	19 117.7	20 137.2	12 145.6	11 989.1	7 877.7	7 730.2	7 128.7
Q2	28 464.0	19 831.5	19 382.4	20 369.0	12 130.1	11 898.4	8 095.0	7 701.5	7 484.1
Q3	28 801.8	19 779.2	19 441.4	20 614.8	12 155.7	11 910.0	8 187.0	7 623.5	7 531.5
Q4	28 502.9	19 591.2	19 890.0	20 436.9	11 845.4	12 023.3	8 066.0	7 745.8	7 866.7
2006 Q1	28 734.3	19 776.9	19 545.6	20 321.3	11 481.7	11 597.3	8 413.0	8 295.3	7 948.3
Q2	29 249.4	20 506.9	19 991.6	20 479.5	12 217.7	12 059.4	8 769.9	8 289.2	7 932.3
Q3	29 640.0	20 343.9	19 953.2	20 437.6	12 166.6	12 208.5	9 202.4	8 177.4	7 744.7
Q4	29 131.0	20 461.8	20 970.9	19 729.9	11 551.5	12 259.3	9 401.1	8 910.3	8 711.6
2007 Q1	29 552.3	21 281.2	20 859.8	20 198.6	13 057.9	12 589.2	9 353.7	8 223.1	8 270.5
Q2	30 056.3	21 282.2 [†]	20 778.2 [†]	20 391.8	12 326.6 [†]	12 133.3 [†]	9 664.5	8 955.6 [†]	8 644.9 [†]
Q3	32 497.1 [†]	23 464.0	21 023.3	22 199.4 [†]	14 414.8	12 607.4	10 297.7 [†]	9 049.2	8 415.9
Q4	32 765.7	21 960.4	21 691.7	22 982.7	13 750.5	12 967.2	9 783.0	8 209.9	8 724.5
2008 Q1	34 083.8	22 820.8	21 502.6	23 034.7	13 115.7	13 063.5	11 049.1	9 705.1	8 439.1
Q2	34 692.5	22 885.7	22 277.0	23 416.1	13 592.7	13 211.3	11 276.4	9 293.0	9 065.8
2006 Jun	29 249.4	7 396.2	7 275.7	20 479.5	4 620.0	4 410.4	8 769.9	2 776.2	2 865.3
Jul	29 295.7	6 427.5	6 381.2	20 512.5	3 956.6	3 923.6	8 783.2	2 471.0	2 457.6
Aug	29 473.1	6 685.7	6 508.3	20 726.0	4 273.7	4 060.2	8 747.0	2 412.0	2 448.1
Sep	29 640.0	7 230.7	7 063.7	20 437.6	3 936.3	4 224.7	9 202.4	3 294.4	2 839.0
Oct	29 490.7	6 762.1	6 911.4	20 245.2	3 839.3	4 031.8	9 245.6	2 922.7	2 879.6
Nov	29 341.5	7 217.0	7 366.2	19 765.0	3 877.9	4 358.1	9 576.5	3 339.1	3 008.1
Dec	29 131.0	6 482.7	6 693.3	19 729.9	3 834.3	3 869.4	9 401.1	2 648.5	2 823.9
2007 Jan	28 916.1	6 263.9	6 478.8	19 568.8	3 734.8	3 895.9	9 347.2	2 529.0	2 582.9
Feb	28 706.5	6 290.9	6 500.5	19 650.4	4 023.6	3 942.1	9 056.1	2 267.2	2 558.3
Mar	29 552.3	8 726.4	7 880.5	20 198.6	5 299.5	4 751.2	9 353.7	3 426.9	3 129.3
Apr	29 918.8	6 823.4	6 456.9	20 436.5	4 122.1	3 884.1	9 482.3	2 701.3	2 572.7
May	29 896.1	6 929.9	6 952.6	20 452.0	4 117.3	4 101.8	9 444.2	2 812.6	2 850.8
Jun	30 056.3	7 528.9 [†]	7 368.7 [†]	20 391.8	4 087.2 [†]	4 147.4 [†]	9 664.5	3 441.7 [†]	3 221.4 [†]
Jul	32 002.4	8 883.4	6 937.3	21 918.3	5 691.5	4 165.1	10 084.1	3 191.9	2 772.2
Aug	32 195.1	6 994.3	6 801.6	22 292.0	4 487.0	4 113.3	9 903.1	2 507.3	2 688.3
Sep	32 497.1 [†]	7 586.3	7 284.4	22 199.4 [†]	4 236.3	4 329.0	10 297.7 [†]	3 350.0	2 955.4
Oct	32 164.5	7 043.1	7 375.7	22 017.1	4 191.2	4 373.5	10 147.3	2 851.9	3 002.2
Nov	32 386.8	7 687.1	7 464.7	22 319.5	4 755.1	4 452.7	10 067.4	2 932.0	3 012.0
Dec	32 765.7	7 230.2	6 851.3	22 982.7	4 804.2	4 141.0	9 783.0	2 426.0	2 710.3
2008 Jan	33 849.2	7 823.5	6 740.0	23 523.3	4 615.6	4 075.0	10 325.9	3 207.9	2 665.0
Feb	33 969.7	7 304.9	7 184.3	23 460.7	4 297.2	4 359.7	10 509.0	3 007.7	2 824.6
Mar	34 083.8	7 692.4	7 578.3	23 034.7	4 202.9	4 628.8	11 049.1	3 489.5	2 949.5
Apr	34 420.5	7 741.1	7 404.4	23 004.2	4 364.1	4 394.6	11 416.2	3 377.0	3 009.9
May	34 584.1	7 380.6	7 217.0	23 265.8	4 588.6	4 327.0	11 318.2	2 792.0	2 890.0
Jun	34 692.5	7 764.0	7 655.6	23 416.1	4 640.0	4 489.7	11 276.4	3 124.0	3 165.9

¹ New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswwebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics 01633 646659

10.5 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP6B	HP6E	HP68	HP6D	HP6G	HP6A	HP6C	HP6F	HP69
2003	13 965.3	32 262.8	31 006.2	10 603.3	21 283.7	19 636.0	3 362.0	10 979.3	11 370.4
2004	13 669.4	33 228.0	33 524.0	10 192.8	20 242.2	20 652.8	3 476.6	12 985.8	12 871.3
2005	13 484.9	35 353.8	35 538.4	9 515.9	20 975.7	21 652.4	3 969.0	14 378.6	13 885.9
2006	14 095.2	38 110.7	37 500.3	9 260.9	22 047.4	22 302.1	4 834.3	16 063.6	15 198.2
2007	14 932.3	42 059.2 [†]	41 222.1 [†]	10 061.8	25 496.2 [†]	24 695.5 [†]	4 870.5	16 563.1 [†]	16 526.8
2003 Q2	13 646.0	7 344.0	7 576.9	9 639.7	4 443.3	4 749.8	4 006.3	2 900.7	2 827.1
Q3	13 822.0	7 924.6	7 748.7	10 086.1	5 405.1	4 958.7	3 735.9	2 519.6	2 790.0
Q4	13 965.3	8 414.3	8 271.0	10 603.3	5 630.2	5 112.9	3 362.0	2 784.2	3 158.1
2004 Q1	14 596.6	8 563.2	7 932.0	10 709.1	5 030.8	4 925.1	3 887.5	3 532.3	3 006.8
Q2	15 099.6	8 749.2	8 246.2	10 931.1	5 179.2	4 957.2	4 168.5	3 570.0	3 288.9
Q3	14 652.4	7 827.9	8 275.1	10 745.3	4 878.9	5 064.8	3 907.1	2 949.0	3 210.5
Q4	13 669.4	8 087.7	9 070.7	10 192.8	5 153.3	5 705.7	3 476.6	2 934.5	3 365.1
2005 Q1	14 361.2	9 200.2	8 508.3	10 349.8	5 455.7	5 298.6	4 011.4	3 744.6	3 209.7
Q2	14 482.6	8 972.7	8 851.2	10 367.1	5 404.6	5 387.3	4 115.5	3 568.1	3 463.9
Q3	13 961.1	8 343.8	8 865.5	9 998.9	5 030.8	5 398.9	3 962.1	3 313.3	3 466.6
Q4	13 484.9	8 837.1	9 313.4	9 515.9	5 084.6	5 567.6	3 969.0	3 752.6	3 745.7
2006 Q1	13 854.0	9 176.5	8 807.3	9 374.6	5 032.7	5 173.9	4 479.5	4 143.9	3 633.4
Q2	14 196.0	9 558.4	9 216.5	9 607.2	5 698.3	5 465.7	4 588.8	3 860.3	3 750.9
Q3	14 239.9	9 555.5	9 511.5	9 571.9	5 727.1	5 762.2	4 668.0	3 828.4	3 749.3
Q4	14 095.2	9 820.3	9 965.0	9 260.9	5 589.3	5 900.3	4 834.3	4 231.0	4 064.6
2007 Q1	13 794.4	9 494.2	9 795.0	9 239.4	5 960.9	5 982.6	4 555.1	3 533.3	3 812.4
Q2	14 234.4	10 482.7 [†]	10 042.7 [†]	9 465.3	6 179.3 [†]	5 953.3 [†]	4 769.1	4 303.5 [†]	4 089.5
Q3	15 237.0	11 484.1	10 481.6	10 127.8	6 959.2	6 296.8	5 109.1	4 524.9	4 184.8
Q4	14 932.3	10 598.2	10 902.8	10 061.8	6 396.8	6 462.8	4 870.5	4 201.4	4 440.1
2008 Q1	15 990.6 [†]	12 168.5	11 110.2	10 245.6 [†]	6 695.0	6 511.2	5 745.0 [†]	5 473.5	4 598.9 [†]
Q2	16 555.4	12 255.8	11 691.0	10 869.8	7 302.1	6 677.7	5 685.6	4 953.9	5 013.3
2006 Jun	14 196.0	3 291.5	3 354.5	9 607.2	2 143.5	2 030.0	4 588.8	1 148.1	1 324.6
Jul	14 234.3	3 099.4	3 061.1	9 677.1	1 928.7	1 858.7	4 557.1	1 170.7	1 202.4
Aug	14 266.8	3 043.4	3 010.8	9 780.8	1 954.7	1 851.0	4 486.1	1 088.7	1 159.8
Sep	14 239.9	3 412.7	3 439.6	9 571.9	1 843.7	2 052.5	4 668.0	1 569.0	1 387.1
Oct	14 276.7	3 333.6	3 296.9	9 594.2	1 965.0	1 942.7	4 682.5	1 368.6	1 354.1
Nov	14 283.6	3 457.4	3 450.4	9 283.8	1 747.5	2 057.9	4 999.8	1 709.9	1 392.5
Dec	14 095.2	3 029.3	3 217.7	9 260.9	1 876.8	1 899.7	4 834.3	1 152.5	1 318.0
2007 Jan	13 814.6	2 718.1	2 998.7	9 087.7	1 653.6	1 826.8	4 726.9	1 064.5	1 171.9
Feb	13 669.0	2 933.9	3 079.5	9 275.7	2 080.2	1 892.3	4 393.3	853.7	1 187.2
Mar	13 794.4	3 842.2	3 716.8	9 239.4	2 227.1	2 263.5	4 555.1	1 615.1	1 453.3
Apr	13 929.5	3 265.4	3 130.3	9 387.6	2 047.7	1 899.4	4 541.9	1 217.7	1 230.9
May	13 917.7	3 343.3	3 355.1	9 387.5	2 011.7	2 011.8	4 530.2	1 331.7	1 343.4
Jun	14 234.4	3 874.0 [†]	3 557.3 [†]	9 465.3	2 119.9 [†]	2 042.1 [†]	4 769.1	1 754.1 [†]	1 515.2
Jul	15 069.7	4 275.6	3 440.3	10 228.0	2 812.3	2 049.6	4 841.7	1 463.3	1 390.6
Aug	15 042.5	3 339.9	3 367.1	10 170.1	1 986.7	2 044.7	4 872.4	1 353.2	1 322.5
Sep	15 237.0	3 868.6	3 674.2	10 127.8	2 160.2	2 202.5	5 109.1	1 708.4	1 471.7
Oct	15 193.8	3 664.4	3 707.6	10 220.2	2 257.0	2 164.6	4 973.6	1 407.4	1 543.0
Nov	15 213.5	3 836.1	3 816.3	10 101.1	2 123.6	2 242.7	5 112.4	1 712.5	1 573.7
Dec	14 932.3	3 097.7	3 378.9	10 061.8	2 016.2	2 055.5	4 870.5	1 081.5	1 323.4
2008 Jan	15 993.1 [†]	4 515.0	3 454.2	10 601.5 [†]	2 564.6	2 024.9	5 391.6 [†]	1 950.4	1 429.3
Feb	15 885.4	3 638.1	3 745.8	10 417.1	2 030.9	2 215.3	5 468.3	1 607.2	1 530.5 [†]
Mar	15 990.6	4 015.4	3 910.2	10 245.6	2 099.5	2 271.0	5 745.0	1 915.9	1 639.1
Apr	16 189.2	4 098.1	3 899.5	10 324.6	2 319.9	2 240.8	5 864.6	1 778.3	1 658.7
May	16 542.8	4 126.8	3 773.2	10 706.8	2 557.7	2 175.5	5 836.0	1 569.2	1 597.7
Jun	16 555.4	4 030.9	4 018.3	10 869.8	2 424.5	2 261.4	5 685.6	1 606.4	1 756.9

¹ Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswwebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646695

10.6 Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment¹

Values at current prices

£ million

	Total			Home			Export		
	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover	Orders on Hand	New Orders	Turnover
	HP77	HP7A	HP74	HP79	HP7C	HP76	HP78	HP7B	HP75
2003	13 572.9	43 833.4	45 093.6	9 758.3	26 517.5	27 518.0	3 814.6	17 315.8	17 575.6
2004	13 587.6	46 452.1	46 437.3	9 787.9	27 932.2	27 902.7	3 799.7	18 519.8	18 534.7
2005	15 018.1	43 723.5	42 293.0	10 921.0	27 301.2	26 168.2	4 097.0	16 422.4	16 124.9
2006	15 035.8	42 978.5	42 960.8	10 469.0	25 370.0	25 822.2	4 566.8	17 608.5	17 138.7
2007	17 833.4 [†]	45 928.5 [†]	43 130.9 [†]	12 920.9 [†]	28 053.6 [†]	25 601.6 [†]	4 912.5 [†]	17 874.9 [†]	17 529.1 [†]
2003 Q2	14 065.4	11 295.8	10 823.7	10 319.0	7 184.1	6 687.0	3 746.4	4 111.6	4 136.9
Q3	13 770.9	10 607.5	10 902.0	9 912.7	6 165.8	6 572.0	3 858.2	4 441.8	4 329.9
Q4	13 572.9	11 572.6	11 770.7	9 758.3	6 877.9	7 032.5	3 814.6	4 694.6	4 738.2
2004 Q1	14 322.0	12 374.3	11 625.2	10 332.3	7 523.2	6 949.2	3 989.7	4 851.1	4 676.0
Q2	14 370.7	11 309.6	11 261.0	10 398.5	6 700.0	6 633.9	3 972.2	4 609.7	4 627.1
Q3	13 726.5	10 702.7	11 346.7	9 801.5	6 199.9	6 796.9	3 925.1	4 502.7	4 549.8
Q4	13 587.6	12 065.5	12 204.4	9 787.9	7 509.1	7 522.7	3 799.7	4 556.3	4 681.8
2005 Q1	13 653.7	10 675.4	10 609.4	9 787.4	6 689.8	6 690.5	3 866.3	3 985.6	3 918.9
Q2	13 981.3	10 858.8	10 531.0	10 001.9	6 725.5	6 510.9	3 979.5	4 133.3	4 020.2
Q3	14 840.7	11 435.3	10 576.0	10 615.8	7 125.0	6 511.1	4 224.9	4 310.3	4 064.8
Q4	15 018.1	10 754.0	10 576.6	10 921.0	6 760.9	6 455.7	4 097.0	3 993.2	4 121.0
2006 Q1	14 880.3	10 600.4	10 738.1	10 946.7	6 448.9	6 423.3	3 933.6	4 151.5	4 314.9
Q2	15 053.4	10 948.3	10 775.2	10 872.4	6 519.3	6 593.8	4 181.0	4 428.9	4 181.4
Q3	15 400.1	10 788.4	10 441.7	10 865.7	6 439.6	6 446.2	4 534.4	4 348.8	3 995.5
Q4	15 035.8	10 641.4	11 005.8	10 469.0	5 962.2	6 358.9	4 566.8	4 679.3	4 646.9
2007 Q1	15 757.9	11 786.9	11 064.8	10 959.2	7 096.9	6 606.6	4 798.6	4 690.0	4 458.1
Q2	15 821.9	10 799.5	10 735.5	10 926.5	6 147.3	6 180.1	4 895.4	4 652.2	4 555.3
Q3	17 260.1 [†]	11 979.9 [†]	10 541.8	12 071.6 [†]	7 455.6 [†]	6 310.5 [†]	5 188.6 [†]	4 524.3	4 231.2 [†]
Q4	17 833.4	11 362.2	10 788.8 [†]	12 920.9	7 353.8	6 504.4	4 912.5	4 008.4 [†]	4 284.5
2008 Q1	18 093.2	10 652.3	10 392.5	12 789.1	6 420.5	6 552.3	5 304.1	4 231.6	3 840.1
Q2	18 137.1	10 630.0	10 586.0	12 546.3	6 290.7	6 533.4	5 590.8	4 339.2	4 052.5
2006 Jun	15 053.4	4 104.6	3 921.2	10 872.4	2 476.5	2 380.5	4 181.0	1 628.1	1 540.7
Jul	15 061.5	3 328.2	3 320.1	10 835.4	2 027.9	2 064.8	4 226.1	1 300.3	1 255.3
Aug	15 206.3	3 642.3	3 497.5	10 945.3	2 319.1	2 209.2	4 261.0	1 323.2	1 288.3
Sep	15 400.1	3 817.9	3 624.1	10 865.7	2 092.6	2 172.2	4 534.4	1 725.3	1 451.9
Oct	15 214.0	3 428.4	3 614.5	10 650.9	1 874.3	2 089.0	4 563.1	1 554.1	1 525.5
Nov	15 057.9	3 759.6	3 915.7	10 481.2	2 130.4	2 300.2	4 576.7	1 629.2	1 615.6
Dec	15 035.8	3 453.4	3 475.6	10 469.0	1 957.5	1 969.7	4 566.8	1 496.0	1 505.8
2007 Jan	15 101.5	3 545.8	3 480.1	10 481.1	2 081.2	2 069.0	4 620.4	1 464.6	1 411.0
Feb	15 037.4	3 356.9	3 421.0	10 374.7	1 943.4	2 049.9	4 662.8	1 413.5	1 371.1
Mar	15 757.9	4 884.2	4 163.7	10 959.2	3 072.3	2 487.7	4 798.6	1 811.9	1 676.0
Apr	15 989.3	3 558.0	3 326.6	11 048.9	2 074.4	1 984.7	4 940.4	1 483.6	1 341.8
May	15 978.4	3 586.6	3 597.5	11 064.4	2 105.6	2 090.1	4 914.0	1 481.0	1 507.4
Jun	15 821.9	3 654.9	3 811.4	10 926.5	1 967.3	2 105.3	4 895.4	1 687.6	1 706.1
Jul	16 932.6	4 607.8	3 497.1	11 690.2	2 879.2	2 115.5	5 242.4	1 728.6	1 381.6
Aug	17 152.5	3 654.4	3 434.5	12 121.9	2 500.3	2 068.6	5 030.7	1 154.1	1 365.9
Sep	17 260.1 [†]	3 717.7 [†]	3 610.2	12 071.6 [†]	2 076.1 [†]	2 126.4 [†]	5 188.6 [†]	1 641.6	1 483.7 [†]
Oct	16 970.7	3 378.7	3 668.1 [†]	11 797.0	1 934.3	2 208.9	5 173.7	1 444.4 [†]	1 459.3
Nov	17 173.3	3 851.0	3 648.3	12 218.4	2 631.5	2 210.1	4 954.9	1 219.5	1 438.3
Dec	17 833.4	4 132.5	3 472.4	12 920.9	2 788.0	2 085.4	4 912.5	1 344.5	1 386.9
2008 Jan	17 856.1	3 308.5	3 285.8	12 921.7	2 050.9	2 050.1	4 934.3	1 257.5	1 235.7
Feb	18 084.4	3 666.8	3 438.5	13 043.6	2 266.3	2 144.4	5 040.8	1 400.5	1 294.1
Mar	18 093.2	3 677.0	3 668.2	12 789.1	2 103.3	2 357.8	5 304.1	1 573.6	1 310.3
Apr	18 231.3	3 643.0	3 504.9	12 679.6	2 044.2	2 153.7	5 551.7	1 598.8	1 351.2
May	18 041.3	3 253.8	3 443.8	12 559.1	2 030.9	2 151.4	5 482.2	1 222.8	1 292.3
Jun	18 137.1	3 733.2	3 637.3	12 546.3	2 215.6	2 228.3	5 590.8	1 517.6	1 409.0

1 Note: New methodology was introduced from January 2008 affecting all historic estimates. See details in February ELMR in-brief page 3 found at: http://nswebcopy/elmr/02_08/downloads/ELMR_Feb08.pdf

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 646669

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 2003

2003=100, seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of textile fibres, weaving & finishing of textiles	Manufacture of textile articles (exc. apparel), knitted/crocheted goods	Manufacture of clothing including dressing fur
Based on SIC 2003 classification	17	17.1-3	17.4-7	18
	AIMS	H4PA	H4PB	AIMT
2004	92.6 [†]	87.7 [†]	95.0 [†]	88.5 [†]
2005	90.2	82.1	94.0	89.6
2006	88.9	70.6	97.5	91.8
2007	87.4	69.1	95.9	89.2
2004 Q4	91.7 [†]	89.7 [†]	92.6 [†]	83.8 [†]
2005 Q1	91.1	83.4	94.8	89.9
Q2	91.3	85.5	94.0	90.4
Q3	89.3	81.6	92.9	90.0
Q4	89.2	78.0	94.5	88.2
2006 Q1	90.6	73.4	98.7	93.2
Q2	89.8	71.4	98.5	89.5
Q3	87.8	69.7	96.3	90.1
Q4	87.4	68.1	96.5	94.5
2007 Q1	87.0	69.7	95.1	84.5
Q2	87.8	69.8	96.3	90.7
Q3	87.8	70.2	96.0	91.5
Q4	86.8	66.7	96.3	89.9
2008 Q1	88.5	71.5	96.5	88.7
Q2	88.4	68.4	97.9	89.6
2007 Jul	88.2 [†]	70.5 [†]	96.6 [†]	89.5 [†]
Aug	87.8	70.7	95.9	93.9
Sep	87.2	69.5	95.5	91.2
Oct	87.8	69.6	96.4	91.6
Nov	86.1	64.8	96.2	89.3
Dec	86.5	65.5	96.4	89.0
2008 Jan	87.9	72.1	95.4	87.7
Feb	88.8	71.7	96.8	88.0
Mar	88.7	70.5	97.2	90.4
Apr	88.4	70.9	96.6	88.2
May	88.7	67.4	98.8	89.5
Jun	88.2	66.8	98.3	90.9
Jul	89.1	64.8	100.6	93.6

Note: ONS has introduced methodological changes to the Index of Production from March 2008 (January 2008 data). Also, a new industry structure means that the level of detail published is reduced. For the textile and clothing sector, industries are no longer available at the full level of disaggregation. Further information can be found on the NS website at - <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1908>.

Source: Office for National Statistics : 01633 456492

Textiles and other manufactures

11.2 Household textiles, non-woven products, canvas and ropes

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

Subclass (SIC 2003)	Household textiles			Non-woven excluding apparel	Canvas goods, sacks etc	Cordage rope, twine & netting
	Soft furnishings	Household textiles	Carpets & rugs			
	17401	17403	17510	17530	17402	17520
	CKPE	CKPF	CKPG	CKPH	CKPI	CKPJ
1994	394 087	700 474	1 012 691	..	154 064	74 477
1995	384 444	887 255	1 095 811	138 380	159 022	80 079
1996	450 797	988 302	1 117 321	..	167 491	79 730
1997	466 574	902 675	1 053 675	135 127	150 931	..
1998	493 515	914 508	1 083 142	144 617	127 373	82 656
1999	443 718	941 637	1 028 911	157 963	161 172	80 103
2000	458 407	986 779	972 988	..	136 549	78 587
2001	544 307	896 819	902 029	168 546	137 455	101 626
2002	528 697	780 557	840 517	167 013	116 602	86 281
2003	592 336	730 484	750 565	152 734	112 634	87 307
2004	575 924	653 817	689 946	149 188	100 897	75 531
2005	582 031	642 166	714 597	150 282	80 625	84 917
2006	655 209	615 790	763 048	159 760	108 513	77 788

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.3 Knitted and crocheted products, lace and narrow fabrics

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

Subclass (SIC 2003)	Knitted and crocheted				
	Fabrics	Hosiery	Pullovers, cardigans & similar articles	Lace ¹	Narrow fabrics ²
	17600	17710	17720	17541	17542
	CKPK	CKPL	CKPM	CKPN	CKPO
1994	534 979	500 554	923 760	93 000	260 000
1995	605 671	521 920	920 516	..	281 000
1996	618 808	545 469	922 387	104 000	255 000
1997	600 559	525 352	960 748	..	255 000
1998	..	451 270	771 029	62 000	236 000
1999	..	363 046	663 533	39 000	223 000
2000	374 153	..	581 936	34 000	210 000
2001	..	282 195	406 567	28 000	193 000
2002	244 325	..	351 497	23 442	186 973
2003	202 658	241 318	306 854	17 874	159 949
2004	197 031	229 958	219 492	15 709	144 529
2005	..	..	200 975	18 615	131 043
2006	..	..	181 383	15 379	124 282

1 Data prior to 2002 are estimates to two digits
2 Data prior to 2002 are estimates to three digits

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.4 Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur, leather clothes

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

Subclass (SIC 2003)	Outerwear		Underwear		Hats	Other & accessories	Dressing & dyeing of fur & articles of fur	Leather clothes	
	Workwear	Men's	Women's	Men's					Women's
	18210	18221	18222	18231	18232	18241	18249	18300	18100
	CKPP	CKPQ	CKPR	CKPS	CKPT	CKPU	CKPV	CKPW	CKPX
1994	275 279	937 258	1 333 773	480 660	978 381	88 146	643 684	24 018	24 018
1995	243 104	1 011 014	1 732 424	499 251	1 044 030	86 083	680 616	25 285	25 285
1996	261 516	1 020 817	1 603 330	545 995	1 013 685	93 621	737 665	24 711	..
1997	292 143	905 613	1 662 377	559 624	1 018 358	89 752	681 916	..	..
1998	290 200	759 379	1 302 131	572 157	938 045	70 986	661 375	6 635	19 786
1999	278 733	612 538	1 001 239	436 778	779 013	62 653	603 545	5 763	13 941
2000	260 798	421 406	915 310	293 713	736 768	..	568 286	4 541	15 580
2001	243 942	329 441	789 034	230 017	612 113	..	458 405	6 512	13 255
2002	270 889	283 160	876 338	220 014	552 990	45 156	420 323	6 297	10 529
2003	287 388	291 866	709 078	195 039	457 567	37 115	361 555	3 922	8 534
2004	262 704	248 638	791 793	171 318	392 406	34 712	314 666	4 467	6 678
2005	218 625	181 706	653 775	..	343 344	..	301 015	4 143	5 201
2006	215 240	157 111	657 421	106 559	368 053	31 574	290 194	3 333	2 813

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

11.5 Miscellaneous products - goods not classified elsewhere

Total UK manufacturers' sales by industry

£ Thousand

Subclass (SIC 2003)	Pumps	Compressors	Taps & valves
		29121	29122	29130
	CKPY	CKPZ	CKQA
1994	783 825	769 708	1 005 968
1995	926 666	1 067 179	1 194 584
1996	1 003 912	1 082 552	1 384 408
1997	1 090 032	1 085 939	1 330 475
1998	1 023 674	1 223 879	1 377 470
1999	1 025 200	1 224 471	1 170 885
2000	1 031 341	1 352 122	1 192 583
2001	989 670	1 236 154	1 162 459
2002	1 021 177	1 087 306	1 115 055
2003	1 132 880	1 079 040	1 103 264
2004	1 156 732	1 176 542	1 164 350
2005	1 238 962	1 087 189	1 229 391
2006	1 217 361	1 230 929	1 263 611

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456743

12 Construction

12.1 Volume of construction output by all agencies¹ by type of work at constant 2000 prices (seasonally adjusted)

Great Britain

£ millions

	New work							Repair and maintenance					All work (seasonally adjusted volume index numbers)	
	New housing for			Other new work for				Housing		Other work for				
	Public sector	Private sector	Infrastructure	Public sector	Private sector		Total new work	Public	Private	Public sector	Private sector	Total repair and maintenance		Total all work
					Industrial	Commercial								
	BLAC	BLAD	BAXF	BLAE	BLAF	BLAG	BLAB	BLBK	BLBL	BLAJ	BLAK	BLAH	FGAY	SFZX
2005	1 831	11 232	5 328	7 341	3 582	12 888	42 202	6 730	12 044	7 003	11 562	37 338	79 540	114.0
2006	2 238	11 433	4 930	6 969	3 981	14 616	44 167	6 527	11 674	6 483	11 576	36 260	80 426	115.0
2007 ²	2 544	11 200	5 019	6 646	3 996	16 458	45 862	6 256	11 847	5 804	12 567	36 474	82 336	118.0
2005 Q3	431	2 873	1 386	1 796	909	3 241	10 636	1 530	2 941	1 711	2 958	9 140	19 776	114.0
Q4	434	2 815	1 323	1 833	980	3 373	10 758	1 492	3 019	1 674	2 830	9 015	19 773	114.0
2006 Q1	563	2 755	1 301	1 807	976	3 398	10 801	1 707	2 961	1 730	2 775	9 174	19 975	115.0
Q2	596	2 834	1 223	1 741	961	3 540	10 895	1 589	3 019	1 647	2 848	9 103	19 998	115.0
Q3	562	2 937	1 235	1 711	978	3 778	11 201	1 653	2 804	1 636	2 844	8 935	20 136	116.0
Q4	517	2 907	1 170	1 710	1 066	3 900	11 270	1 578	2 890	1 471	3 109	9 047	20 317	117.0
2007 Q1	675	2 823	1 140	1 650	1 038	3 868	11 194	1 712	2 886	1 501	3 095	9 194	20 388	117.0
Q2 ³	684	2 849	1 254	1 625	1 025	4 045	11 482	1 542	3 031	1 431	3 064	9 069	20 551	118.1 [†]
Q3 ³	623	2 844	1 349	1 673	970	4 236	11 694	1 482	2 820	1 446	3 168	8 917	20 611	118.6
Q4 ³	563	2 683	1 275	1 698	964	4 309	11 491	1 519	3 111	1 425	3 240	9 295	20 786	119.8
2008 Q1 ³	635	2 532	1 326	1 771	923	4 278	11 465	1 619	2 973	1 646	3 173	9 411	20 877	121.2
Q2 ²	640	2 387	1 520	1 870	810	4 158	11 385	1 713	3 259	1 446	3 209	9 627	21 012	120.6

1 Classified to construction in the *Standard Industrial Classification 2003*. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

2 Provisional.
3 Revised.

Note: Responsibility for these statistics transferred from BERR (formerly DTI) to the ONS on 1st March 2008.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Tel: 020 7215 1953

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹ at current prices

Great Britain

£ millions

	New housing ²			Other new work					New work total
	Public and housing association	Private	Total	Infrastructure	Other public	Private industrial	Private commercial	Total	
	BLBC	BLBD	FGAU	BAWT	BAWU	BAWV	BAWW	BLBE	FHAA
2005	1 951	13 171	15 122	5 532	6 694	3 421	13 163	28 811	43 932
2006	2 653	13 468	16 121	4 319	6 162	3 634	17 528	31 643	47 764
2007	2 964	13 109	16 073	5 633	7 324	3 306	18 288	34 551	50 624
2005 Q2	448	3 605	4 053	1 463	1 693	856	3 248	7 259	11 312
Q3	390	3 626	4 016	1 488	1 867	842	3 114	7 311	11 328
Q4	560	2 737	3 297	1 098	1 528	1 044	3 518	7 188	10 485
2006 Q1	833	3 333	4 166	1 025	1 625	961	4 410	8 021	12 187
Q2	586	3 704	4 290	1 279	1 375	804	5 133	8 590	12 880
Q3	696	3 317	4 014	1 089	1 672	955	4 386	8 102	12 116
Q4	537	3 114	3 651	926	1 491	914	3 599	6 929	10 581
2007 Q1	1 056	3 473	4 529	1 677	1 651	876	4 189	8 393	12 922
Q2	707	3 547	4 254	1 533	1 912	851	5 386	9 680	13 934
Q3	568	3 150	3 718	1 225	1 992	756	4 588	8 562	12 279
Q4	634	2 939	3 572	1 198	1 770	824	4 125	7 916	11 489
2008 Q1 ³	797	2 658	3 455	1 780	2 283	711	3 982	8 756	12 211
2007 Dec	242	766	1 008	385	583	220	1 228	2 416	3 424
2008 Jan	249	958	1 207	410	798	240	1 194	2 643	3 850
Feb	215	952	1 167	962	679	247	1 104	2 992	4 160
Mar	333	748	1 081	407	805	224	1 684	3 120	4 201
Apr ³	253	716	970	783	1 021	225	1 353	3 382	4 352
May ⁴	177	977	1 155	560	548	129	1 137	2 375	3 529
Jun ⁴	225	729	954	566	580	172	1 049	2 367	3 320

1 Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

2 Excluding orders for home improvement work.

3 Revised

4 Provisional

Note: Responsibility for these statistics transferred from BERR (formerly DTI) to the ONS on 1st March 2008.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Tel: 020 7215 1953

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Building bricks (millions)		Concrete blocks (000 sq m)		Concrete roofing tiles (000 sq m of roof covered)		Slate ¹ (tonnes)		Cement ² (000 tonnes)		RMX ³ (000 cu m)	Sand and gravel (000 tonnes)
	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Production	Deliveries	Deliveries	Deliveries
	BLDA	QXIH	BLDM	QXII	BLDN	QXIJ	BLDQ	QXIK	QXIM	QXIL	BLDP	BLDS
1998	250	248	7 055	7 041	2 082	2 132	8 742	8 546	1 034	988	1 915	7 148
1999	245	252	7 314	7 154	2 164	2 114	8 239	8 330	1 058	978	1 963	6 819
2000	239	241	7 518	7 377	2 230	2 087	7 155	7 495	1 038	988	1 920	7 322
2001	230	235	7 327	7 376	2 069	2 036	7 760	7 852	924	888	1 917	8 121
2002	229	235	7 623	7 612	2 085	2 033	7 913	7 972	924	897	1 883	7 126
2003	231	245	7 973	8 032	1 786	1 783	6 591	6 543	935	923	1 857	6 896
2004	239	236	8 021	7 905	1 728	1 617	..	..	950	923	1 905	6 779
2005	229	214	7 500	7 463	2 143	2 041	..	..	935	917	1 869	6 708
2006	209	200	7 292	7 251	1 978	2 010	..	..	956	935	1 919	6 491
2007	206	201	7 497	7 395	1 963	1 984	..	..	991	970	1 962	6 293
2006 Q1	206	189	7 052	6 940	2 264	2 262	..	..	882	912	1 815	5 930
Q2	219	213	7 478	7 520	2 001	1 903	..	..	994	965	1 998	7 179
Q3	213	216	7 538	7 870	1 816	2 124	..	..	997	972	2 016	6 905
Q4	199	182	7 102	6 674	1 830	1 929	..	..	950	891	1 847	5 952
2007 Q1	207	191	7 338	7 019	2 206	1 876	..	..	893	926	1 851	5 863
Q2	214	220	7 511	8 011	1 925	1 909	..	..	1 063	1 020	2 034	6 627
Q3	208	213	7 749	7 728	1 710	2 180	..	..	1 043	1 004	2 068	6 628
Q4	195	179	7 386	6 824	2 009	1 971	..	..	964	929	1 895	6 054
2008 Q1	193	167	7 044	6 285	1 903	1 807	..	..	870	850	1 731	6 051
Q2	195	180	6 744	6 571	1 938	1 893	..	..	..	..	1 924	6 752
2006 Jul	201	210	7 567	7 836	..	..	..	..	1 042	949	..	..
Aug	194	208	7 313	7 864	..	..	..	..	986	977	..	..
Sep	244	230	7 650	7 786	..	..	..	..	962	991	..	..
Oct	210	196	7 823	7 566	..	..	..	..	1 030	985	..	..
Nov	220	198	7 906	7 447	..	..	..	..	1 011	1 021	..	..
Dec	166	152	5 575	5 010	..	..	..	..	810	666	..	..
2007 Jan	176	157	6 902	6 191	..	..	..	..	762	836	..	..
Feb	196	175	6 987	6 613	..	..	..	..	860	870	..	..
Mar	250	240	8 125	8 253	..	..	..	..	1 056	1 073	..	..
Apr	200	202	6 645	7 427	..	..	..	..	1 004	939	..	..
May	209	219	7 759	8 299	..	..	..	..	1 113	1 082	..	..
Jun	232	240	8 129	8 307	..	..	..	..	1 071	1 040	..	..
Jul	193	208	8 099	7 882	..	..	..	..	1 089	1 011	..	..
Aug	188	204	7 021	7 739	..	..	..	..	1 017	1 014	..	..
Sep	242	228	8 128	7 564	..	..	..	..	1 024	986	..	..
Oct	203	211	8 202	8 013	..	..	..	..	1 065	1 116	..	..
Nov	219	188	8 287	7 531	..	..	..	..	1 054	1 046	..	..
Dec	163	137	5 668	4 928	..	..	..	..	772	625	..	..
2008 Jan	160	144	7 212	5 593	..	..	..	..	746	776	..	..
Feb	196	171	6 955	6 665	..	..	..	..	916	941	..	..
Mar	225	186	6 965	6 597	..	..	..	..	947	832	..	..
Apr	199	192	7 209	7 070	..	..	..	..	939	998	..	..
May	187	174	6 377	6 462	..	..	..	..	928	925	..	..
Jun	200	174	6 633	6 318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Excluding slate residue used as fill.

2 United Kingdom; Great Britain from January 2002.

3 United Kingdom; RMX stands for ready mixed concrete.

Sources: Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform;
(formerly the DTI) : 020 7215 1555

12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings
United Kingdom								
	LMDB	LMDD	LMDE	LMDF	LMDG	LMDW	LMDY	LMDZ
2003/04	193 356	17 891	289	211 536	171 995	18 016	207	190 218
2004/05	204 877	20 207	239	225 323	183 766	21 988	131	205 885
2005/06	211 085	23 935	255	235 275	190 634	23 989	326	214 949
2006/07	201 391	23 507	235	225 133	191 029	26 853	251	218 133
2004 Q3 ²	54 190	3 667	13	57 870	47 319	5 297	19	52 635
Q4 ²	46 946	4 651	9	51 606	50 161	5 797	27	55 985
2005 Q1 ²	48 136	7 519	74	55 729	39 540	6 561	34	46 135
Q2 ²	56 788	4 542	74	61 404	49 701	5 380	138	55 219
Q3 ²	51 806	4 582	6	56 394	44 161	5 723	12	49 896
Q4 ²	47 935	5 522	37	53 494	53 411	5 830	54	59 295
2006 Q1 ²	54 556	9 289	138	63 983	43 361	7 056	122	50 539
Q2 ²	57 282	4 379	121	61 782	50 586	5 737	52	56 375
Q3 ²	47 235	4 602	38	51 875	43 384	6 111	57	49 552
Q4 ²	47 457	5 692	31	53 180	48 116	7 187	52	55 355
2007 Q1 ²	49 417	8 834	45	58 296	48 943	7 818	90	56 851
Q2 ³	51 268	4 032	119	55 419	–	–	–	–
Q3 ³	47 768	4 665	244	52 677	–	–	–	–
Q4 ³	45 530	4 510	240	50 280	–	–	–	–
England								
	BLHC	BLHM	BAEP	BLHA	BLHK	BLHO	BAEX	BLHI
2004/05	159 950	14 390	200	174 550	139 130	16 660	110	155 890
2005/06	167 440	17 240	250	184 910	144 940	18 170	290	163 400
2006/07	155 250	16 860	200	172 290	145 690	21 740	260	167 680
2007/08	139 880	15 750	240	155 880	143 590	23 090	320	166 990
2004 Q3	42 350 [†]	3 020	– [†]	45 370 [†]	36 120 [†]	3 760 [†]	20 [†]	39 910 [†]
Q4	36 800	4 040	–	40 850	37 810	5 020	30	42 850
2005 Q1	36 980	3 350 [†]	70	40 400	29 470	4 300	10	33 770
Q2	45 000	4 150	70	49 210	36 710	4 100	110	40 920
Q3	40 760	4 020	10	44 780	33 550	4 370	10	37 930
Q4	38 380	4 330	30	42 740	42 010	4 770	50	46 830
2006 Q1	43 300	4 740	140	48 180	32 670	4 930	120	37 720
Q2 ²	42 740	4 210	90	47 040	38 350	4 840	60	43 250
Q3 ²	36 000	3 840	30	39 860	32 340	5 270	60	37 670
Q4 ²	37 340	4 750	30	42 120	36 550	5 620	50	42 220
2007 Q1 ²	39 170	4 060	50	43 270	38 450	6 010	90	44 540
Q2 ³	38 940	3 740	70	42 760	38 490	4 600	170	43 260
Q3 ³	38 630	4 000	30	42 660	33 950	4 680	60	38 680
Q4 ³	33 900	3 710	50	37 660	41 210	6 810	30	48 050
2008 Q1 ³	28 410	4 300	90	32 800	29 940	7 000	60	37 000
Q2 ³	28 380	5 840	130	34 350	31 560	5 620	140	37 320
Wales								
	BLIC	BLIM	BAEQ	BLIA	BLIK	BLIO	BAEY	BLII
2004/05	9 090	390	40	9 510	7 980	470	30	8 500
2005/06	8 620	350	–	8 980	7 900	350	20	8 260
2006/07	8 740	390	10	9 140	8 980	350	–	9 340
2007/08	9 670	480	–	10 150	8 310	340	10	8 670
2004 Q3	2 570 [†]	70 [†]	10 [†]	2 650 [†]	1 970 [†]	140 [†]	–	2 120 [†]
Q4	2 140	70	10	2 220	2 420	110	– [†]	2 540
2005 Q1	2 410	100	–	2 510	1 470	70	30	1 580
Q2	2 220	100	–	2 320	1 980	80	20	2 080
Q3	2 330	60	–	2 390	1 880	80	–	1 960
Q4	1 680	120	–	1 810	2 090	80	–	2 170
2006 Q1	2 390	70	–	2 460	1 950	110	–	2 050
Q2	2 530	90	–	2 620	2 090	70	–	2 160
Q3	2 320	70	10	2 400	2 170	90	–	2 260
Q4	1 940	90	–	2 030	2 150	90	–	2 250
2007 Q1	1 950	140	–	2 090	2 570	100	–	2 670
Q2	2 740	240	–	2 980	2 500	70	–	2 580
Q3 ²	2 400	120	–	2 520	1 820	160	–	1 980
Q4	2 750	80	–	2 830	2 210	80	–	2 290
2008 Q1 ³	1 780	40	–	1 820	1 780	30	10	1 820

12.4 Permanent dwellings started and completed

continued

Number

	Starts				Completions			
	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings	Private enterprise	Registered social landlords ¹	Local Authorities	All dwellings
Scotland								
	BLFC	BLFM	BAER	BLFA	BLFK	BLFO	BAEZ	BLFI
2003/04	22 444	4 166	–	26 600	20 079	3 670	–	23 749
2004/05	22 640	4 400	–	27 050	21 720	4 020	–	25 740
2005/06	21 360	5 120	10	26 480	21 150	4 700	–	25 850
2006/07	22 450	5 550	30	28 040	20 470	3 230	10	23 700
2004 Q3	6 050 [†]	410 [†]	–	6 470 [†]	5 690 [†]	1 260 [†]	–	6 950 [†]
Q4	4 900	510	–	5 410	5 590	610	–	6 200
2005 Q1 ²	5 470	3 300	–	8 770	5 090	1 610	–	6 700
Q2 ²	5 710	290	–	6 000	6 510	1 100	–	7 610
Q3 ²	5 130	450	–	5 580	5 030	1 080	–	6 110
Q4 ²	5 140	850	10 [†]	5 990	4 930	860	–	5 790
2006 Q1 ²	5 380	3 530	–	8 910	4 680	1 660	–	6 340
Q2 ²	7 840	90	30	7 960	5 740	710	–	6 450
Q3 ²	5 110	610	–	5 720	5 150	680	–	5 830
Q4 ²	4 930	760	–	5 700	5 300	890	10 [†]	6 190
2007 Q1 ²	4 570	4 090	–	8 660	4 280	950	–	5 230
Q2 ²	5 860	200	30	6 090	6 840	760	30	7 630
Q3 ²	4 620	550	210	5 380	4 630	860	–	5 490
Q4 ³	5 820	620	190	6 630	5 640	770	–	6 410
Northern Ireland								
	BLGC	BLGM	BAES	BLGA	BLGK	BLGO	BAFA	BLGI
2004/05	13 200	1 030	–	14 230	14 940	830	–	15 760
2005/06	13 950	1 220	–	15 200	16 630	780	–	17 410
2006/07	13 990	730	–	14 740	16 620	1 330	–	17 950
2007/08	10 660	1 520	..	12 190	–	–	..	–
2004 Q3	3 220 [†]	170 [†]	–	3 380 [†]	3 530	130 [†]	–	3 660 [†]
Q4	3 100	30	–	3 140	4 340 [†]	50	–	4 390
2005 Q1	3 280	770	–	4 050	3 510	580	–	4 090
Q2	3 870	–	–	3 880	4 510	100	–	4 610
Q3	3 590	50	–	3 650	3 710	190	–	3 900
Q4	3 000	220	–	3 230	4 330	130	–	4 460
2006 Q1	3 490	950	–	4 440	4 080	360	–	4 440
Q2	3 900	70	–	3 970	4 920	80	–	5 000
Q3	3 550	50	–	3 610	3 830	60	–	3 890
Q4	3 160	70	–	3 240	4 100	540	–	4 640
2007 Q1	3 380	540	–	3 920	3 770	650	–	4 420
Q2 ³	3 320	30	–	3 360	–	–	–	–
Q3 ³	2 620	50	–	2 670	–	–	–	–
Q4 ³	3 050	110	–	3 160	–	–	–	–
2008 Q1 ³	1 670	1 330	..	3 000	–	–	..	–

1 Includes non-registered social landlords.

2 Revised

3 Provisional

Sources: Department for Communities and Local Government;
0117 372 8055;
National Assembly for Wales;
Scottish Development Department;
Department for Social Development (Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1 Motor vehicles: new registrations in Great Britain

Thousands

	of which:										Of which bodytype cars
	Private and light goods (PLG)	PLG: Bodytype cars	PLG: Others (mainly light goods)	Motorcycles	Other goods vehicles	Public transport vehicles	Agriculture machines	Other licensed vehicles	Vehicles exempt from tax	All vehicles	
	BMAK	BMAA	BMAE	BMAL	BBJY	BBJZ	BBKA	BBKB	BBKC	BBKD	BBKE
2002	2 815.6	2 528.9	286.9	162.3	44.9	7.7	23.1	8.5	167.2	3 229.5	2 682.1
2003	2 820.7	2 497.1	323.5	157.3	48.4	8.4	24.1	9.5	163.5	3 231.9	2 646.0
2004	2 784.9	2 437.5	347.2	133.7	48.0	8.1	25.0	8.5	177.2	3 185.3	2 599.0
2005	2 603.7	2 266.2	337.0	132.1	51.3	8.9	23.5	9.2	193.2	3 021.4	2 443.5
2006	2 499.1	2 241.7	338.4	131.9	47.9	7.6	24.0	9.4	193.7	2 913.6	2 340.0
2006 Jul	177.8	153.2	24.6	13.5	2.8	0.4	2.6	0.8	17.2	215.3	169.2
Aug	82.9	66.2	16.6	10.6	2.9	0.3	1.8	0.8	12.8	112.1	77.8
Sep	439.0	392.8	46.2	14.7	7.5	0.8	2.1	0.9	23.8	488.8	415.4
Oct	165.1	137.9	27.3	9.7	2.4	0.6	1.6	0.8	16.4	196.6	153.1
Nov	170.8	142.4	28.4	8.3	3.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	15.8	201.5	157.2
Dec	146.8	124.4	22.4	6.6	2.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	12.2	170.3	135.7
2007 Jan	170.3	148.5	21.9	6.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	14.8	197.0	161.2
Feb	76.9	62.7	14.4	5.1	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	10.6	96.9	71.5
Mar	472.4	420.1	52.3	19.3	4.1	1.0	3.7	1.0	27.8	529.3	445.3
Apr	178.9	152.5	26.4	14.6	3.0	0.9	2.8	0.9	17.8	218.9	167.9
May	197.2	169.3	27.9	14.3	3.1	0.9	2.5	0.9	18.4	237.2	184.8
Jun	235.5	204.0	31.5	14.3	3.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	19.2	277.0	220.6
Jul	185.9	158.2	27.7	12.3	3.3	0.7	3.1	1.0	19.7	226.0	175.3
Aug	79.8	63.8	16.0	10.8	2.7	0.6	2.3	0.8	14.7	111.7	76.2
Sep	442.0	393.5	48.6	17.8	4.8	1.2	2.5	0.9	28.0	497.3	419.1
Oct	178.9	149.8	29.0	10.5	4.5	0.6	1.8	0.9	20.7	217.8	168.0
Nov	172.4	143.0	29.4	8.9	4.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	20.1	209.3	160.5
Dec	148.9	126.0	22.9	8.4	3.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	15.6	178.5	139.8
2008 Jan	165.6	143.2	22.3	6.2	3.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	17.4	196.1	158.9
Feb	73.2	58.7	14.4	5.5	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	11.2	95.4	67.8
Mar	470.4	416.9	53.5	19.0	5.3	1.0	4.2	1.1	34.5	535.6	449.0
Apr	180.7	154.1	26.6	13.2	4.2	0.7	3.4	1.1	21.7	224.9	173.4
May	184.5	158.0	26.6	13.8	4.0	0.8	3.1	1.0	21.4	228.6	176.5
Jun	215.9	186.5	29.4	14.8	4.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	23.0	262.6	206.6

Source: Department for Transport

13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed as at 31 December¹

Thousands

	Private and light goods		Motor-cycles, scooters and mopeds	Public transport vehicles ¹	Goods vehicles ²	Special concession group ³	Other vehicles ⁴	Crown and exempt vehicles	All vehicles
	Private cars	Other vehicles							
	BMBJ	BMBK	BMBB	BMBE	BMBD	BMBC	BMBF	BMBL	BMBI
1995	20 505	2 217	594	74	421	274	115	1 169	25 369
1996	21 172	2 267	609	77	413	254	86	1 424	26 302
1997	21 681	2 317	626	79	414	249	86	1 522	26 974
1998	22 115	2 362	684	80	412	243	84	1 558	27 538
1999	22 785	2 427	760	84	415	241	83	1 573	28 368
2000	23 196	2 469	825	86	418	233	81	1 590	28 898
2001	23 899	2 544	882	89	422	233	76	1 602	29 747
2002	24 543	2 622	941	92	425	243 ⁵	79	1 855 ⁵	30 557
2003	24 985	2 730	1 005	96	426	258 ⁵	78	1 887 ⁵	31 207
2004	25 754	2 900	1 060	100	434	275 ⁵	82	1 929 ⁵	32 259
2005	26 208	3 019	1 075	103	433	283 ⁵	81	1 978 ⁵	32 897
2006	26 508	3 137	1 094	107	446	289 ⁵	86	1 991 ⁵	33 369

1 Taxation group now restricted to only vehicles with 9 or more seats.

2 Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showman's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

3 Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks. Taxation group subject to revision from 1st July 1995, formerly termed the "agricultural and special machines" group.

4 Includes three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showman's haulage.

5 Vehicles in this taxation class are exempt from duty and form part of the "Crown and Exempt" taxation class with effect from January 2002.

Source: Department for Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1995=100

Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain

	Motor traffic								Index of tonne-kilometres of road goods transport ^{3,4}
	All motor traffic	Two-wheeled motor vehicles	Motor traffic			Other goods vehicles			
			Cars	Buses and coaches	Light vans ¹	Total	Articulated ²	Pedal cycles	
	BLUV	BMCO	BMCJ	BMCP	BMCK	BMCL	BMCQ	BMCM	BMCN
1999	109	120	107	108	116	111	115	98	104
2000 ⁴	109	122	107	105	117	111	115	100	105
2001	110	130	109	106	121	111	115	102	104
2002	113	138	112	106	124	111	116	107	104
2003	114	151	112	110	130	112	..	110	106
2004	116	141	113	106	137	116	..	102	106
2005	116	146	113	106	141	114	..	107	106
2006	118	141	115	110	144	115	..	112	108
Seasonally adjusted									
2004 Q4	118	..	114	..	160	99	..	90	107
2005 Q1	122	..	119	..	166	101	..	101	106
Q2	115	..	111	..	158	99	..	106	107
Q3	110	..	106	..	155	95	..	113	107
Q4	117	..	114	..	164	97	..	90	104
2006 Q1	125	..	120	..	175	103	..	..	105
Q2	115	..	111	..	163	100	..	..	106
Q3	111	..	108	..	157	95	..	..	110
Q4	120	..	117	..	165	95	..	..	112
2007 Q1 ⁵	126	..	121	..	181	101	..	..	..
Q2 ⁵	116	..	111	..	177	100	..	..	..
Q3 ⁵	113	..	107	..	175	97	..	..	..

1 Not exceeding 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight. Includes all car based vans and those of the next larger capacity such as transit vans.

2 Goods vehicles up to 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

3 The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry; excluding estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes

gross vehicle weight. The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

4 Figures affected by September 2000 fuel protest.

5 Provisional.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3095

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

	Total casualties		Severity			All severities				
	All ages	Under 16 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹	Other drivers and their passengers	
										BMDA	BMDB	BMDC	BMDD	BMDE	B MDF	BMDG	BMDH	BMDI
2001	313 309	38 269	3 450	37 110	272 749	40 577	19 114	28 810	224 808	
2002	302 605	34 689	3 431	35 976	263 198	38 784	17 107	28 353	218 361	
2003	290 607	31 988	3 508	33 707	253 392	36 405	17 033	28 411	208 758	
2004	280 840	31 000	3 221	31 130	246 489	34 881	16 648	25 641	203 670	
2005	271 017	28 126	3 201	28 954	238 862	33 281	16 561	24 824	196 351	
2006	258 404	25 523	3 172	28 673	226 559	30 982	16 196	23 326	187 900	
2007	247 780	23 807	2 943	27 777	217 060	30 191	16 195	23 459	177 935	
2004 Q4	74 853	7 131	892	7 882	66 079	9 548	3 697	6 042	55 566	
2005 Q1	62 037	6 066	740	6 301	54 996	8 097	2 884	4 692	46 364	
Q2	67 547	7 787	727	7 322	59 498	8 549	4 527	7 006	47 465	
Q3	68 616	7 646	818	7 598	60 200	7 618	5 249	7 304	48 445	
Q4	72 817	6 627	916	7 733	64 168	9 017	3 901	5 822	54 077	
2006 Q1	59 358	5 283	697	6 310	52 351	7 442	3 004	4 060	44 852	
Q2	62 594	6 848	743	7 145	54 706	7 467	4 274	6 251	44 602	
Q3	67 333	7 157	838	7 626	58 869	7 243	5 179	7 271	47 640	
Q4	69 119	6 235	894	7 592	60 633	8 830	3 739	5 744	50 806	
2007 Q1 ²	58 983	5 242	682	6 451	51 850	7 579	3 169	4 641	43 594	
Q2 ²	62 188	6 557	720	7 022	54 446	7 193	4 498	6 459	44 038	
Q3 ²	63 562	6 516	772	7 338	55 452	7 154	4 706	6 917	44 785	
Q4	63 047	5 492	769	6 966	55 312	8 265	3 822	5 442	45 518	

1 Includes riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

2 Revised.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 6595

13.5 Local (stage) bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys

Great Britain

Millions

	London ¹	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
Vehicle kilometres²									
	BAJO	BAJP	BAJQ	BAJR	BAJS	BAJT	BAJU	BAJV	BAJW
1999/00	366	661	1 160	2 186	363	123	2 673	2 307	1 646
2000/01	373	656	1 134	2 164	369	126	2 659	2 286	1 630
2001/02	379	647	1 102	2 128	368	126	2 622	2 243	1 596
2002/03	406	631	1 082	2 119	374	123	2 616	2 210	1 579
2003/04	474	596	1 063	2 133	369	113	2 615	2 141	1 545
2004/05	470	575	1 088	2 133	366	116	2 614	2 144	1 569
2005/06	465	547	1 086	2 098	357	115	2 570	2 105	1 558
2006/07	465	584	1 113	2 162	377	124	2 663	2 198	1 614
Passenger journeys²									
	BAJX	BAJY	BAJZ	BAKA	BAKB	BAKC	BAKD	BAKE	BAKF
1999/00	1 294	1 213	1 297	3 804	455	117	4 376	3 082	1 869
2000/01	1 347	1 203	1 292	3 842	458	119	4 420	3 073	1 869
2001/02	1 422	1 196	1 263	3 881	466	108	4 455	3 033	1 836
2002/03	1 527	1 182	1 255	3 964	471	115	4 550	3 022	1 840
2003/04	1 692	1 162	1 233	4 087	478	116	4 681	2 988	1 827
2004/05	1 777	1 131	1 213	4 121	479	118	4 718	2 941	1 809
2005/06	1 799	1 117	1 198	4 113	477	118	4 708	2 909	1 792
2006/07	1 993	1 109	1 269	4 371	482	119	4 972	2 979	1 870

1 Passenger journey statistics for London may not be consistent with those published by Transport for London.

2 There have been revisions to kilometres and journeys based on new data from bus operators and local authorities.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

13.6 Local (stage) bus services: fare indices

Great Britain

1995=100

	London	English metropolitan areas	English shire counties	England	Scotland	Wales	All Great Britain	All outside London	All outside London and English metropolitan areas
1999/00 ¹	117.2	124.6	122.0	121.5	125.3	122.2	122.0	123.4	122.8
2000/01 ¹	117.2	129.9	128.6	125.9	129.9	127.5	126.4	129.2	128.9
2001/02 ¹	115.5	137.4	135.1	130.3	131.8	133.5	130.6	135.3	134.4
2002/03 ¹	114.8	142.7	141.7	134.2	134.5	139.5	134.5	140.8	139.9
2003/04 ¹	116.9	148.1	148.5	139.1	136.8	145.5	139.1	146.3	145.4
2004/05 ¹	126.8	154.1	155.6	146.1	140.3	152.1	145.6	152.5	152.6
2005/06 ¹	139.7	166.1	165.4	155.4	144.3	157.3	154.2	161.9	162.9
2006/07 ¹	151.5	168.3	158.8	156.1	151.5	167.0	155.7	160.3	170.5
2004 Q1	BAKG	BAKH	BAKI	BAKJ	BAKK	BAKL	BAKM	BAKN	BAKO
Q2	122.2	151.3	151.4	143.0	137.3	148.3	142.5	148.9	147.6
Q3	122.2	152.2	153.1	143.9	139.7	149.5	143.6	150.4	149.4
Q4	122.2	152.8	154.2	144.5	139.7	151.9	144.2	151.3	150.4
2005 Q1	140.7	157.0	158.2	150.0	141.1	153.9	149.1	154.8	158.5
Q2	140.7	160.6	160.8	152.1	142.7	154.4	151.1	157.5	160.6
Q3 ²	137.7	164.4	162.6	153.2	142.8	155.7	152.1	159.7	160.8
Q4	131.7	166.4	166.8	154.1	144.2	158.3	153.1	162.8	158.8
2006 Q1	148.7	173.1	171.3	162.3	147.6	160.9	160.6	167.6	171.4
Q2	148.7	166.2	155.6	153.3	150.7	166.1	153.2	157.9	167.9
Q3 ²	147.7	166.4	157.1	153.8	150.7	166.3	153.8	158.8	167.4
Q4	145.7	167.1	160.7	155.0	151.6	166.4	154.9	161.0	166.7
2007 Q1	164.0	173.4	161.8	162.2	152.7	169.3	161.1	163.7	180.0
Q2	164.0	175.6	164.0	163.9	154.1	172.9	162.9	165.7	181.3
Q3	163.1	176.0	167.5	165.7	153.7	175.4	164.6	167.8	181.3
Q4	154.4	176.2	169.2	164.5	154.8	178.1	163.8	169.1	177.0
2008 Q1	156.4	181.6	171.5	167.4	155.6	178.8	166.4	171.9	180.9
Q2	156.4	183.7	174.4	169.1	160.5	184.5	168.6	175.0	181.8

1 Owing to rounding financial year data may differ slightly from that published by DfT.

2 London bus fares reduced overall in Q3 owing to TfL's free travel scheme for children aged 11 to 15, introduced in September 2005 and students aged 16 & 17 in September 2006.

Source: Department for Transport: 020 7944 4139

13.7 National Rail and London Underground^{1, 2}

Millions

	National Rail: passenger kilometres by ticket type			London Underground: passenger journeys		
	Ordinary fares	Season tickets	Total	Full and reduced fares	Season tickets	Total
2002/03	28 394	11 284	39 678	495	446	942
2003/04	28 945	11 967	40 911	491	457	948
2004/05	29 390	12 275	41 762	486	490	976
2005/06	30 011	12 805	43 211	460	510	970
2006/07	32 930	13 288	46 218	485	513	998
2007/08 ³	33 921	15 087	49 008			
	BMGB	BMGD	BMGA	BMGF	BMGG	BMGE
2004 Q3	7 421	3 144	10 565	124	117	241
Q4	7 721	3 038	10 759	127	125	252
2005 Q1	7 015	3 245	10 260	115	129	244
Q2	7 632	3 200	10 832	120	131	251
Q3	7 172	3 400	10 572	107	127	234
Q4	7 975	3 100	11 075	121	119	240
2006 Q1	7 231	3 500	10 731	113	133	246
Q2	7 930	3 249	11 180	119	126	245
Q3	8 062	3 472	11 534	125	125	250
Q4	8 301	3 535	11 836	128	129	256
2007 Q1	8 234	3 714	11 948	125	116	241
Q2	8 257	3 588	11 845	130	118	248
Q3	8 802	3 494	12 296	139	117	256
Q4 ^{4,5}	8 410	3 949	12 359	140	123	263
2008 Q1	8 324	4 001	12 324	..	..	..

1 Revisions have been made to the Ordinary fares and Season tickets quarterly and annual data from 2003-04 to 2006-07. These revisions have been provided by ATOC.

2 These data do not include the non-franchised train operating companies.

3 New methodology has been applied to the 2007-08 data, to improve the categorisation of ticket type. Therefore, direct comparisons between 2007-08 and earlier years should not be made.

4 Data for 2007 Q4 includes new TOCs as at 11 November 2007. New TOCs include Arriva Cross Country, East Midlands Trains, London Midland, London Overground and National.

5 TOCs that ceased to exist from 11 November 2007 include Silverlink (Metro and Country), Central Trains, Virgin Cross Country, Midland Main Line and GNER.

Sources: Office of Rail Regulation: www.rail-reg.gov.uk. Tel: 020 7282 2192; Department for Transport: 020 7944 3076

13.8 National Rail: freight traffic Great Britain

	National Rail ¹				
	Freight lifted: million tonnes			Freight moved	
	Coal and coke	Other traffic	Total	Million net tonne kilometres	
	BMHB	BMHD	BMHA	BMHE	
2003	42.4	46.9	89.3	18 874	
2004	48.8	49.9	98.7	20 347	
2005	53.5	49.3	102.8	21 703	
2006	50.2	59.6	109.8	22 174	
2004 Q2 ²	10.6	14.4	25.0	4 995	
Q3	10.6	14.4	25.0	5 196	
Q4	11.3	14.3	25.6	5 065	
2005 Q1	10.8	13.7	24.5	5 091	
Q2 ³	11.2	14.5	25.7	5 243	
Q3	10.6	13.9	24.6	5 674	
Q4	13.0	15.0	27.9	5 418	
2006 Q1	12.8	14.3	27.1	5 368	
Q2	13.0	15.1	28.1	5 715	
Q3	11.4	14.7	26.1	5 772	
Q4	12.5	14.7	27.2	5 414	
2007 Q1	11.8	15.0	26.9	5 272	
Q2	10.8	14.6	25.4	5 480	
Q3	10.2	15.1	25.3	5 227	
Q4	11.2	14.7	25.9	5 225	
2008 Q1	11.1	14.7	25.8	5 249	

1 Freight train traffic only.

2 There is a break in the series between 2004 Q1 and 2004 Q2, due to a change in the method of data collection.

3 There is a further break in the series between 2005 Q1 and 2005 Q2, since the 2005 Q2 figures onwards include some of the tonnes lifted by and additional Freight Operating Company.

Note: Freight lifted - Sources: Before 2005-06: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway and Freightliner. From 2005-06 onwards: Direct Rail Services, English Welsh & Scottish Railway, Freightliner and GB Rail. Freight moved - Source: Network Rail

Source: Office of Rail Regulation: www.rail-reg.gov.uk

13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services			Domestic services			International services		
	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passengers uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passengers uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passengers uplifted (000's)	Cargo uplifted (tonnes)
	BMIA	BMIB	BMIC	BMID	BMIE	BMIF	BMIG	BMIH	BMIJ
2001	1 054 939	70 034.40	741 623	128 125	18 331.60	19 560	920 814	51 703.10	722 061
2002	1 047 400	72 708.90	769 519	125 758	19 992.70	16 800	921 643	52 717.60	752 713
2003	1 082 392	76 207.10	799 406	121 260	20 730.90	17 158	964 140	55 476.30	782 232
2004	1 204 698	86 048.90	905 622	138 790	22 539.70	14 928	1 065 908	63 508.60	890 720
2005	1 324 222	93 602.90	921 406	147 468	23 128.40	10 012	1 177 063	70 474.70	911 405
2006	1 400 167	97 543.38	946 267	149 582	22 852.81	8 399	1 582 588	70 330.50	940 321
2007	1 472 271	101 621.77	940 843	140 441	21 975.40	6 874	1 331 830	79 646.70	933 427
2003 Nov	91 188	6 082.70	76 014	10 671	1 761.80	1 649	80 517	4 320.90	74 364
Dec	88 924	5 780.30	72 539	9 979	1 609.30	1 387	78 945	4 171.00	71 152
2004 Jan	92 746	5 637.40	66 296	10 547	1 507.30	1 360	82 199	4 130.20	64 937
Feb	88 947	6 028.90	72 876	10 421	1 678.80	1 328	78 526	4 350.20	71 548
Mar	96 622	6 784.00	81 275	11 550	1 853.30	1 524	85 072	4 930.10	79 751
Apr	97 529	7 063.00	71 670	11 554	1 898.00	1 402	85 975	5 165.00	70 267
May	103 598	7 270.90	77 514	11 336	1 822.30	995	92 262	5 448.60	76 518
Jun	103 317	7 893.40	73 777	11 883	1 971.00	1 209	91 434	5 922.50	72 562
Jul	106 835	8 326.10	75 298	11 741	2 098.00	1 208	95 094	6 228.00	74 090
Aug	105 970	8 234.70	71 329	11 984	2 073.60	1 341	93 986	6 161.10	69 989
Sep	111 635	7 848.40	74 822	12 730	1 997.50	1 253	98 905	5 850.90	73 570
Oct	103 048	7 602.00	79 973	11 868	1 976.10	1 559	91 180	5 625.80	78 415
Nov	96 562	6 665.70	80 749	12 000	1 875.10	858	84 562	4 790.60	79 891
Dec	97 889	6 694.40	80 043	11 176	1 788.70	891	86 713	4 905.60	79 182
2005 Jan	100 014	6 375.30	71 101	11 494	1 590.70	646	88 828	4 784.60	70 455
Feb	92 589	6 291.80	72 159	10 815	1 654.40	773	81 774	4 637.30	71 387
Mar	104 148	7 559.20	80 413	11 880	1 904.80	908	92 268	5 654.40	79 506
Apr	107 874	7 646.60	74 458	12 240	1 914.80	782	95 634	5 731.80	73 676
May	115 294	8 073.20	75 346	12 700	1 970.20	806	102 594	6 103.00	74 548
Jun	115 219	8 560.30	74 797	11 537	2 003.50	1 259	103 682	6 556.90	73 538
Jul	121 204	9 098.20	76 106	13 472	2 145.50	930	107 732	6 952.80	75 176
Aug	119 731	9 009.40	69 614	13 136	2 109.20	820	106 595	6 900.20	68 794
Sep	117 645	8 738.10	76 595	12 972	2 067.50	806	104 673	6 670.70	75 789
Oct	118 905	8 367.90	83 404	12 983	2 045.70	781	105 922	6 322.20	82 624
Nov	105 519	6 982.00	83 838	12 641	1 920.00	806	92 879	5 062.00	83 032
Dec	106 080	6 900.90	83 575	11 598	1 802.10	695	94 482	5 098.80	82 880
2006 Jan	109 075	6 609.20	77 962	12 233	1 623.60	605	96 842	4 985.60	80 358
Feb	100 291	6 663.50	73 672	11 511	1 679.70	733	420 780	4 983.90	72 939
Mar	112 867	7 766.20	87 093	12 942	1 923.80	785	99 928	5 842.30	86 308
Apr	115 300	8 344.60	78 401	12 287	1 934.90	667	103 013	6 409.80	77 734
May	123 296	8 610.70	78 236	13 276	1 997.00	673	110 020	6 613.60	77 562
Jun	122 920	9 022.30	78 635	13 388	2 026.20	824	109 532	6 996.10	77 811
Jul	127 129	9 560.00	78 551	12 358	2 110.60	733	114 771	7 449.30	77 818
Aug	125 321	9 130.70	72 886	12 664	1 985.20	706	112 657	7 145.50	72 180
Sep	122 265	8 884.61	78 162	12 372	1 963.90	735	109 893	2 560.70	77 426
Oct	122 796	8 547.26	80 873	12 833	1 998.20	696	109 963	6 549.10	80 178
Nov	109 734	7 278.19	82 498	12 746	1 909.17	661	96 988	5 369.00	81 836
Dec	109 173	7 126.11	79 298	10 972	1 700.54	581	98 201	5 425.60	78 171
2007 Jan	112 520	6 777.62	69 074	12 226	1 603.85	552	100 294	5 173.77	68 521
Feb	103 514	6 719.52	69 916	11 188	1 584.33	511	92 326	5 135.20	69 406
Mar	117 693	8 136.98	80 329	11 807	1 854.90	507	105 886	6 282.08	79 285
Apr	119 474	8 399.73	74 499	11 657	1 839.31	489	107 817	6 560.42	74 010
May	128 578	8 818.93	78 294	12 549	1 945.83	597	116 029	6 873.10	77 696
Jun	129 893	9 320.46	78 513	11 865	1 920.12	607	118 028	7 400.64	77 906
Jul	135 183	9 948.59	78 258	12 074	1 986.97	627	123 109	7 961.62	77 630
Aug	136 531	10 102.62	77 714	12 060	1 964.31	556	124 471	8 138.32	77 157
Sep	130 704	9 521.16	78 617	11 721	1 937.67	621	118 983	7 583.50	77 996
Oct	130 101	9 089.63	83 386	12 176	1 950.37	625	117 925	7 139.26	82 760
Nov	113 651	7 484.35	87 546	11 284	1 803.33	622	102 367	5 681.02	86 924
Dec	114 429	7 302.18	84 697	9 834	1 584.41	560	104 595	5 717.77	84 136
2008 Jan	115 359	6 842.18	78 577	10 385	1 464.61	548	104 974	5 377.57	78 029
Feb	108 297	7 205.32	70 802	10 235	1 564.24	526	99 600	5 641.09	82 665
Mar	120 204	8 380.09	88 069	10 868	1 739.39	527	109 336	6 640.70	87 542
Apr	123 587	8 244.79	83 707	11 731	1 747.49	549	111 856	6 497.30	83 158
May	133 606	9 295.65	83 176	12 270	1 903.23	522	121 336	7 392.42	82 654

13.9 UK airlines: aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used on scheduled services

continued

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				Domestic services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				International services (thousand tonne-kilometres)			
	Mail	Freight	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)	Mail	Freight	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)	Mail	Freight	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)
	BMIJ	BMIK	BMIL	BMIM	BMIN	BMIO	BMIP	BMIQ	BMIR	BMIS	BMIT	BMIU
2001	101 886	4 548 053	15 264 370	158 717.7	3 539	4 089	649 744	7 658.1	98 347	4 544 144	14 614 626	151 059.6
2002	56 551	4 940 528	15 042 639	156 582.0	2 797	3 605	703 521	8 330.2	53 754	4 936 923	14 339 173	148 252.0
2003	55 082	5 250 490	15 376 586	166 445.2	3 067	3 480	737 791	8 991.9	52 015	5 247 010	14 638 795	157 453.4
2004	80 859	5 698 327	16 480 406	182 728.0	2 619	2 621	780 832	9 530.6	78 240	5 695 706	15 699 574	173 196.7
2005	89 299	5 998 434	14 980 897	200 333.0	277	2 652	783 849	9 789.5	90 022	5 995 782	14 197 048	190 543.3
2006	99 322	6 215 021	15 095 677	213 335.6	85	2 285	772 537	9 798.3	99 237	6 213 036	15 322 905	203 537.1
2007	111 610	6 154 427	17 228 756	227 511.6	105	2 244	736 077	9 496.1	111 505	6 152 183	16 492 676	218 015.4
2003 Nov	5 942	494 564	1 281 768	13 435.3	296	293	62 346	742.8	5 646	494 271	1 219 422	12 692.5
2003 Dec	9 248	455 395	1 297 180	13 449.3	304	258	57 589	683.8	8 944	455 137	1 239 591	12 765.5
2004 Jan	5 761	414 252	1 267 150	13 135.4	253	239	53 713	637.9	5 508	414 013	1 213 437	12 497.5
2004 Feb	5 471	460 557	1 217 118	12 803.9	269	255	59 429	708.8	5 202	460 302	1 157 689	12 095.2
2004 Mar	5 777	517 345	1 401 143	14 742.4	303	284	65 862	784.2	5 474	517 061	1 335 281	13 958.2
2004 Apr	6 703	458 300	1 424 524	15 126.0	257	280	67 361	805.6	6 446	458 020	1 357 163	14 320.3
2004 May	7 198	498 549	1 433 682	15 158.5	229	173	64 696	769.1	6 969	498 376	1 368 986	14 389.4
2004 Jun	6 319	453 879	1 467 827	16 431.9	249	213	67 354	835.6	6 070	453 666	1 400 473	15 596.4
2004 Jul	5 769	475 814	1 561 267	17 455.4	243	171	72 371	892.5	5 526	475 643	1 488 896	16 562.7
2004 Aug	5 375	452 747	1 534 320	17 127.3	218	144	71 348	874.3	5 157	452 603	1 462 972	16 253.0
2004 Sep	6 133	454 903	1 436 946	16 150.1	236	245	67 842	841.6	5 897	454 658	1 369 104	15 308.0
2004 Oct	6 272	500 028	1 353 461	15 680.3	242	262	67 378	838.0	6 030	499 766	1 286 083	14 842.3
2004 Nov	7 895	513 126	1 170 601	14 220.2	46	182	63 090	789.4	7 849	512 944	1 107 511	13 430.7
2004 Dec	12 186	498 827	1 212 367	14 696.6	74	173	60 388	753.6	12 112	498 654	1 151 979	13 943.0
2005 Jan	8 289	454 494	1 094 967	14 699.2	21	155	53 344	670.1	8 268	454 339	1 041 623	14 029.1
2005 Feb	8 020	447 848	966 971	13 593.9	52	194	55 423	696.1	7 968	447 654	911 548	12 897.8
2005 Mar	7 579	509 500	1 220 722	16 298.2	61	211	63 589	803.1	7 518	509 289	1 157 133	15 495.1
2005 Apr	7 218	491 439	1 217 590	16 194.3	33	188	64 716	809.8	7 185	491 251	1 152 874	15 384.5
2005 May	6 788	494 285	1 255 675	16 670.6	16	223	66 491	833.9	6 772	494 062	1 189 184	15 836.7
2005 Jun	6 316	473 969	1 346 995	17 990.4	16	297	67 803	848.8	6 300	473 672	1 279 192	17 141.6
2005 Jul	6 007	492 762	1 443 304	19 205.0	17	258	73 143	916.0	5 990	492 504	1 370 161	18 289.0
2005 Aug	5 372	461 964	1 408 459	18 659.9	18	232	71 931	893.5	5 354	461 732	1 336 528	17 766.4
2005 Sep	5 278	509 140	1 371 706	18 258.1	15	226	70 309	876.8	6 263	508 914	1 301 397	17 381.2
2005 Oct	6 827	561 179	1 330 099	17 735.2	7	240	69 946	869.6	6 820	560 939	1 260 153	16 865.6
2005 Nov	8 307	551 188	1 146 070	15 396.4	10	237	65 479	809.4	8 297	550 951	1 080 591	14 870.0
2005 Dec	13 298	550 666	1 178 339	15 631.8	11	191	61 675	762.4	13 287	550 475	1 116 664	14 869.3
2006 Jan	7 171	511 467	1 111 055	15 538.5	7	154	55 749	686.1	7 164	511 313	1 054 801	14 852.4
2006 Feb	6 279	479 895	1 092 572	14 402.3	6	189	57 906	712.9	6 273	479 706	1 034 666	13 689.4
2006 Mar	7 034	576 299	1 277 807	16 981.8	9	193	65 822	813.3	7 025	576 106	1 211 985	16 168.5
2006 Apr	7 156	518 472	1 384 501	18 179.9	5	158	65 911	819.6	7 151	518 314	1 318 590	17 360.3
2006 May	6 964	517 240	1 387 018	18 215.0	7	178	68 700	850.1	6 957	517 062	1 318 318	17 364.8
2006 Jun	7 307	521 956	1 484 171	19 469.5	6	223	72 245	862.4	7 301	521 733	1 411 926	18 607.2
2006 Jul	6 799	519 585	1 561 182	20 625.5	6	212	65 463	900.8	6 793	519 373	1 495 719	19 724.7
2006 Aug	7 192	486 701	1 495 475	19 719.7	8	216	64 117	836.3	7 184	486 485	1 431 628	18 883.3
2006 Sep	8 425	513 291	1 437 492	19 028.6	8	216	64 181	833.1	8 417	513 075	1 373 311	18 195.5
2006 Oct	9 063	518 126	1 390 842	18 405.3	8	193	66 096	853.3	9 055	517 933	1 324 746	17 551.9
2006 Nov	10 505	549 794	1 223 173	16 204.4	7	194	66 688	860.7	10 498	549 600	1 156 485	15 343.7
2006 Dec	15 427	502 195	1 250 389	16 565.1	8	159	59 659	769.7	15 419	502 336	1 190 730	15 795.4
2007 Jan	9 453	441 725	1 217 261	16 168.3	6	155	56 883	729.5	9 447	441 570	1 160 378	15 438.8
2007 Feb	8 471	460 245	1 136 897	14 998.0	5	181	56 186	723.2	8 466	460 064	1 080 711	14 274.9
2007 Mar	9 325	514 323	1 386 697	18 398.4	8	166	61 817	792.2	9 317	514 157	1 324 880	17 606.1
2007 Apr	8 768	496 918	1 409 612	18 594.8	8	142	61 433	789.3	8 760	496 776	1 348 179	17 805.5
2007 May	8 491	522 462	1 443 712	19 031.2	10	200	65 913	853.5	8 481	522 262	1 377 799	18 177.6
2007 Jun	7 862	505 298	1 572 241	20 716.9	9	223	63 676	826.5	7 853	505 075	1 508 565	19 890.4
2007 Jul	7 604	522 495	1 658 199	21 843.9	11	231	65 864	854.7	7 593	522 264	1 592 335	20 989.2
2007 Aug	8 549	521 523	1 695 782	22 287.3	9	205	65 215	842.3	8 540	521 318	1 630 567	21 445.0
2007 Sep	9 017	525 929	1 566 630	20 714.9	9	182	63 291	819.6	9 008	525 747	1 503 339	19 895.3
2007 Oct	9 458	533 800	1 514 688	20 035.4	9	203	64 172	828.1	9 449	533 597	1 450 516	19 207.2
2007 Nov	10 057	552 669	1 307 853	17 304.6	11	181	59 374	764.2	10 046	552 488	1 248 479	16 540.5
2007 Dec	14 555	557 040	1 319 184	17 417.9	10	175	52 253	673.0	14 545	556 865	1 266 928	16 744.9
2008 Jan	9 203	512 720	1 236 134	16 478.3	9	176	48 251	619.5	9 194	512 544	1 187 883	15 858.8
2008 Feb	8 762	523 660	1 217 684	16 153.6	8	168	51 850	662.5	7 854	523 492	1 165 834	15 491.0
2008 Mar	8 877	578 472	1 433 071	18 942.9	9	154	57 217	733.8	8 868	578 318	1 375 854	18 209.1
2008 Apr	8 091	525 471	1 407 325	18 422.5	9	165	58 055	748.0	8 082	525 306	1 349 270	17 674.6
2008 May	7 466	528 655	1 519 145	19 871.4	7	152	62 631	829.0	7 459	528 503	1 456 514	19 042.3

¹ The annual figures are the sum of the monthly figures provided by the CAA. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance. Including weight of freight and mail, excess baggage and diplomatic bags, but excluding passengers' and crews' permitted baggage.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom (500 GT and over)¹

	Bulk, tanker and dry			Other			Total		
	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million	Number	GT million	DWT million
	BMJG	BMJH	BMJI	BMJJ	BMJK	BMJL	BMJM	BMJN	BMJO
2001	194	5.5	9.6	340	5.2	4.0	534	10.7	13.6
2002	229	6.0	10.3	381	6.5	5.3	610	12.5	15.6
2003	262	7.7	12.7	461	8.3	7.0	723	16.0	19.7
2004	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4
End Quarter									
2003 Q1	236	6.4	11.0	392	6.7	5.5	628	13.1	16.4
Q2	246	7.0	11.5	431	7.4	6.2	677	14.4	17.7
Q3	250	7.2	11.8	442	7.7	6.5	692	14.9	18.4
Q4	262	7.7	12.7	461	8.3	7.0	723	16.0	19.7
2004 Q1	268	8.1	13.4	475	8.9	7.7	743	17.0	21.1
Q2	279	8.3	13.8	470	9.0	7.8	749	17.3	21.6
Q3	295	8.5	14.1	465	8.7	7.7	760	17.2	21.8
Q4	293	8.5	14.0	461	8.4	7.5	754	16.9	21.6
2005 Q1	306	9.1	15.2	459	8.4	7.7	765	17.5	23.0
Q2	311	9.4	15.8	472	8.6	7.9	783	18.0	23.8
Q3	315	9.8	16.5	474	8.8	8.0	789	18.5	24.5
Q4	323	9.9	16.7	472	8.9	8.2	795	18.8	24.9
2006 Q1	326	9.8	16.4	466	8.7	7.9	792	18.5	24.3
Q2	335	10.3	17.2	467	9.0	8.3	802	19.2	25.5
Q3	334	10.4	17.3	478	9.4	8.7	812	19.8	26.0
Q4	331	10.4	17.3	483	9.4	8.7	814	19.8	26.1
2007 Q1	331	10.3	17.3	487	9.6	8.8	818	19.9	26.1
Q2	334	10.4	17.4	488	9.7	8.8	822	20.1	26.2
Q3	331	10.5	17.3	486	9.9	9.0	817	20.3	26.4
Q4	331	10.5	17.3	485	10.2	9.1	816	20.6	26.4

¹ Covers vessels registered within the United Kingdom, the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man.

Source: Department for Transport

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

	Inward										
	Sea ²						Air				
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total ⁴
	BMKC	BMKD	BMKE	BMKF	BMKG	BMKB	BMKI	BMKJ	BMKK	BMKL	BMKH
2005	1 664	10 040	103	..	460	12 295	5 898	43 522	13 640	25 891	88 951
2006	1 574	10 006	79	29	509	12 195	6 191	44 457	15 280	26 653	92 582
2007	1 616	10 066	77	34	529	12 320	6 146	45 767	16 384	27 521	95 819
2005 Q3	653	3 696	41	7	221	4 618	1 627	14 446	4 439	7 167	27 679
Q4	289	2 044	10	6	78	2 428	1 459	9 371	3 086	6 027	19 943
2006 Q1	224	1 568	11	–	15	1 818	1 412	8 109	3 082	6 128	18 731
Q2	441	2 844	25	12	174	3 495	1 627	12 071	3 940	7 017	24 655
Q3	620	3 603	33	13	244	4 512	1 674	14 733	4 893	7 341	28 642
Q4	289	1 991	10	4	76	2 370	1 478	9 544	3 365	6 167	20 554
2007 Q1	244	1 629	10	–	19	1 902	1 377	8 341	3 313	6 378	19 409
Q2	445	2 811	23	14	185	3 478	1 586	12 294	4 125	7 059	25 064
Q3	621	3 627	31	15	237	4 530	1 675	15 432	5 245	7 568	29 921
Q4	306	1 999	13	5	88	2 410	1 508	9 700	3 701	6 516	21 425
2008 Q1	270	1 692	11	..	..	..	1 476	8 430	3 775	6 540	20 221
Q2	418	2 502	23	..	..	..	1 603	12 023	4 464	7 020	25 110
2008 Mar ⁵	124	669	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	110	765	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	156	814	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	152	923	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	180	1 086	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Outward										
	Sea ²						Air				
	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ³	Total	Irish Republic	Other EU	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total ⁴
	BMKO	BMKP	BMKQ	BMKR	BMKS	BMKN	BMKU	BMKV	BMKW	BMKX	BMKT
2005	1 715	10 067	104	24	475	12 384	5 894	43 400	13 556	25 788	88 637
2006	1 647	10 084	76	29	505	12 341	6 166	44 304	15 138	26 591	92 201
2007	1 676	10 157	76	35	535	12 479	6 108	45 603	16 260	27 447	95 418
2005 Q3	675	3 672	41	6	223	4 618	1 656	14 288	4 405	7 276	27 624
Q4	302	2 116	11	7	81	2 516	1 466	9 092	3 072	6 497	20 127
2006 Q1	239	1 508	10	–	13	1 770	1 401	7 984	2 937	5 981	18 303
Q2	458	2 919	25	11	173	3 587	1 600	12 550	4 001	6 479	24 631
Q3	639	3 568	32	13	242	4 494	1 691	14 486	4 825	7 445	28 447
Q4	311	2 089	9	5	76	2 490	1 474	9 284	3 375	6 686	20 820
2007 Q1	257	1 589	10	–	18	1 874	1 358	8 288	3 193	6 247	19 086
Q2	458	2 851	22	15	188	3 534	1 556	12 670	4 155	6 486	24 868
Q3	641	3 587	31	15	237	4 512	1 686	15 201	5 195	7 655	29 737
Q4	320	2 130	13	5	91	2 559	1 508	9 444	3 717	7 059	21 727
2008 Q1	281	1 631	12	..	..	..	1 452	8 416	3 644	6 406	19 918
Q2	424	2 593	23	..	..	..	1 562	12 361	4 523	6 519	24 965
2008 Mar ⁵	137	719	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	114	728	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	166	930	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	144	935	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	207	1 295	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

3 Passengers on pleasure cruises beginning or ending at UK seaports (excluding scheduled voyages between Southampton and New York which are included in rest of world).

1 Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

4 Excluding oil rigs.

5 Following an internal review of data handling, DfT are able to provide quarterly and monthly sea passenger figures, as from the July 2008 edition of the Digest. Cruise passenger data are compiled less regularly and are only available quarterly.

Sources: Department for Transport, Tel: 020 7944 4131; Civil Aviation Authority

2 Due to rounding methods, total annual data may not equal the quarterly totals.

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air

Analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

		2006	2007	2006 Q4	2007 Q1	2007 Q2	2007 Q3	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2
European continent and Mediterranean Sea area										
By sea										
Belgium	BMLB	747	751	187	145	196	230	180	141	176
Denmark	BMDL	88	96	17	13	27	38	18	14	23
France ¹	BMLC	16 926	17 378	3 352	2 721	4 902	6 285	3 470	2 808	4 339
Germany	BMDK	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish Republic	BMDJ	3 220	3 292	600	501	903	1 262	626	551	842
Netherlands	BMLD	1 897	1 636	436	301	432	522	381	317	447
Norway	BMDO	148	152	18	19	45	62	26	23	47
Spain	BMDN	371	357	81	37	104	138	78	42	108
Sweden	BMDM	60	5	7	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other	BMLE	6	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total	A4N3	23 465	23 668	4 700	3 739	6 609	8 538	4 781	3 897	5 983
By air										
Austria	BMLH	1 788	1 877	379	655	406	431	385	684	387
Belgium	BMLI	1 626	1 625	397	372	417	416	420	356	361
Denmark	BMLJ	2 306	2 346	588	503	598	654	591	547	617
Eastern Europe ²	BMLM	9 593	10 742	2 261	2 245	2 665	3 175	2 657	2 686	3 042
Finland	BMLK	930	945	343	208	198	209	330	212	206
France	BMLL	11 570	11 784	2 459	2 622	3 106	3 652	2 404	2 599	3 085
Germany	BMLN	11 504	11 604	2 815	2 539	2 976	3 206	2 883	2 574	2 852
Greece	BMLO	5 520	5 456	696	219	1 622	2 925	690	240	1 551
Irish Republic	BMLP	12 357	12 254	2 952	2 735	3 142	3 361	3 016	2 928	3 165
Italy	BMLQ	10 572	11 205	2 233	2 153	3 081	3 678	2 293	2 165	2 947
Malta	BMLR	1 055	1 147	237	191	298	393	265	198	311
Netherlands	BMLS	8 255	8 349	2 084	1 938	2 183	2 208	2 020	1 837	2 035
Norway	BMLT	1 892	1 857	460	431	465	499	462	467	508
Portugal	BMLU	4 295	4 766	857	691	1 383	1 737	955	748	1 433
Spain	BMLV	27 569	28 599	5 282	4 111	8 253	10 772	5 463	4 238	8 134
Sweden	BMLW	2 290	2 268	569	508	596	594	570	525	611
Switzerland	BMLX	4 958	5 137	1 082	1 628	1 180	1 199	1 130	1 857	1 211
Turkey	BMLY	3 407	3 886	571	261	1 060	1 920	645	306	1 238
Yugoslavia	BMLZ	166	175	36	36	46	55	38	35	46
Other ³	BMMA	1 727	1 846	363	284	511	674	377	302	489
Total	BMLG	123 382	127 869	26 663	24 331	34 186	41 759	27 593	25 504	34 228
Mediterranean area										
By air										
Cyprus	BMMC	3 008	2 974	595	290	872	1 209	603	310	873
Near East ⁴	BMDD	1 022	1 066	237	218	265	312	271	255	315
North Africa ⁵	BMME	3 465	3 631	879	884	885	946	916	919	902
Total	BMMB	7 495	7 670	1 712	1 392	2 022	2 466	1 790	1 484	2 090
Rest of World										
By sea										
Pleasure cruises	LUQZ	1 013	1 064	151	37	374	474	179	..	..
Other long sea journeys	RVCO	58	68	9	..	29	30	10	..	..
Total	A4N4	1 071	1 132	161	37	402	504	189	..	..
By air										
Australia and New Zealand	BMP	1 384	1 555	361	375	366	399	415	443	411
Canada	BMMQ	3 634	3 864	685	645	1 057	1 422	740	657	979
Canary Islands	BMMR	7 311	6 928	1 864	1 755	1 597	1 717	1 859	1 852	1 603
Caribbean ⁶	BMS	1 893	1 946	491	556	445	448	497	579	446
Central Africa ⁷	BMMT	69	67	17	15	17	18	17	16	18
Central America ⁸	BMMU	1 353	1 334	295	255	356	413	310	279	370
East Africa ⁹	BMMV	774	863	193	202	184	266	211	142	152
Far East ¹⁰	BMMW	5 020	5 139	1 224	1 244	1 239	1 404	1 252	1 250	1 165
Indian Continent ¹¹	BMMX	3 475	3 618	898	1 058	796	839	925	1 045	811
Japan	BMMY	1 086	1 032	247	238	256	283	255	236	252
Middle East ¹²	BMMZ	4 158	4 590	1 027	1 101	1 039	1 281	1 169	1 219	1 151
Southern Africa ¹³	BMNA	1 771	1 818	485	513	398	435	472	481	356
South America ¹⁴	BMNB	361	396	91	112	85	89	110	123	90
United States of America	BMNC	18 074	18 560	4 244	3 746	4 947	5 340	4 527	3 793	4 945
West Africa ¹⁵	BMND	985	1 041	262	283	227	263	268	279	233
Other ¹⁶	BMNE	849	1 002	213	225	230	271	276	285	270
Oil rigs	BMNF	712	768	194	184	192	199	193	174	197
Total	BMMO	52 909	54 522	12 792	12 509	13 432	15 086	13 495	12 853	13 448

Note: Sea and Air passenger numbers are seasonal, which should be taken into account when comparing figures within a year.

- Includes hovercraft passengers.
- Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and Commonwealth of Independent States.
- Including Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland, Luxembourg, Croatia, Slovenia and Bosnia-Herzegovina.
- Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria.
- Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco and Tunisia.
- Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, US Virgin Islands and Windward Islands.
- Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi and Zambia.
- Including Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua and Panama.

- Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda.
- Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.
- Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.
- Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.
- Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.
- Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.
- Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara.
- Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands and Pacific Ocean Islands and Madeira.

Sources: Department for Transport; Civil Aviation Authority

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, seasonally adjusted

	Volume										Value					
	Predominantly non-food stores										Predominantly non-food stores					
	All retail-ers	Predomi-nantly food stores	Total	Non-special-ised stores	Textile, clothing and footwear stores	House-hold goods stores	Other stores	Non-store and repair	All retail-ers	Predomi-nantly food stores	Total	Non-special-ised stores	Textile, clothing and footwear stores	House-hold goods stores	Other stores	Non-store retail-ing and repair
<i>Sales in 2000 (£m)</i>	207 149	89 041	106 359	18 781	27 880	27 699	31 999	11 749	207 149	89 041	106 359	18 781	27 880	27 699	31 999	11 749
	EAPS	EAPT	EAPV	EAPU	EAPX	EAPY	EAPW	EAPZ	EAQV	EAQW	EAQY	EAQX	EARA	EARB	EAQZ	EARC
2005	125.8	119.8	131.6	119.1	143.9	130.7	129.1	118.3	120.0	123.7	119.1	110.7	126.4	112.9	122.9	99.4
2006	129.8	122.9	136.2	124.2	150.7	137.3	129.7	123.7	123.2	128.4	121.4	114.1	131.4	114.1 [†]	123.2	100.8 [†]
2007	135.4	124.5	143.9	130.4 [†]	157.1	148.0	136.9	141.2 [†]	128.0	133.0	125.9	118.6 [†]	136.4	118.0	127.8	108.8
2007 Q1	132.7	123.7 [†]	140.2	126.5	155.1 [†]	143.5 [†]	132.3	132.9 [†]	126.1	131.3 [†]	124.0	115.9 [†]	134.8 [†]	118.0 [†]	124.5 [†]	105.8
Q2	134.6 [†]	123.9	143.1 [†]	129.3 [†]	157.4	144.9	137.1	138.5	127.8 [†]	132.1	126.5 [†]	118.2	137.6	118.5	128.5	108.1 [†]
Q3	137.0	125.1	146.2	134.2	158.0	151.3	138.5 [†]	143.9	128.7	133.4	127.0	121.4	137.1	119.2	128.3	109.2
Q4	137.4	125.2	146.3	131.7	157.9	152.3	139.6	149.5	129.2	135.3	126.1	119.1	136.2	116.2	129.8	112.0
2008 Q1	139.7	126.7	148.5	130.8	160.1	151.4	146.5	157.2	131.5	138.0	127.7	117.8	137.5	117.6	133.8	116.1
Q2	140.5	126.7	150.1	133.9	162.4	150.7	148.4	158.6	133.2	140.2	129.2	120.0	137.8	118.4	136.4	115.7
2007 Aug	136.7	125.3	145.6	132.8 [†]	157.7 [†]	149.8	138.8 [†]	143.0 [†]	128.7	133.6	126.8	120.1 [†]	136.9 [†]	119.0 [†]	128.6 [†]	108.7 [†]
Sep	137.5 [†]	125.5	146.7 [†]	134.1	160.2	150.1	139.2	144.4	129.1	134.4	127.0 [†]	121.2	138.5	117.3	128.6	108.8
Oct	137.2	125.1	146.6	135.0	158.2	150.9	139.7	143.7	129.2 [†]	134.6 [†]	126.9	122.2	136.8	117.3	129.2	108.5
Nov	137.8	125.3 [†]	146.7	133.8	157.3	150.0 [†]	142.2	152.4	129.8	135.4	126.8	121.0	135.7	116.5	131.4	114.2
Dec	137.2	125.1	145.8	127.3	158.2	155.3	137.5	151.8	128.9	135.8	124.8	115.1	136.2	115.2	129.0	113.0
2008 Jan	139.2	126.4	148.2	129.9	158.9	153.9	144.6	155.9	130.8	137.3	127.1	117.1	136.5	118.4	132.3	115.6
Feb	140.1	127.4	148.7	133.3	163.0	146.7	147.0	158.6	132.3	138.6	128.7	120.4	140.6	116.3	133.9	117.5
Mar	139.7	126.6	148.8	129.8	158.9	152.5	147.9	157.4	131.5	138.2	127.6	116.5	136.0	117.9	135.3	115.4
Apr	139.1	125.5	148.4	133.5	156.1	149.9	149.1	158.5	131.4	137.9	127.6	119.7	133.3	117.4	136.1	116.0
May	144.6	130.0	155.2	134.8	171.7	156.0	152.0	159.1	136.9	143.8	133.4	120.8	146.0	122.1	139.6	116.3
Jun	138.4	125.0	147.4	133.5	159.9	147.1	145.0	158.3	131.6	139.2	127.1	119.7	134.8	116.3	134.1	114.9
Jul	139.5	125.4	149.3	130.0	162.3	149.4	149.1	158.2	132.9	140.9	128.2	116.6	137.8	115.9	137.4	114.4

¹ Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel. 01633 812713).

Source: Office for National Statistics Tel: 01633 455602

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Value of retail sales at current prices

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, not seasonally adjusted

	Predominantly food stores				
	All retailing	Total value of sales	Non-specialised stores	Specialist food stores	Alcoholic drinks, other beverages and tobacco
<i>Sales in 2000 (£m)</i>	207 149	89 041	76 846	6 393	5 801
	EAFY	EAFS	EAGB	CY3X	CY45
2005	119.9	123.6	128.8	103.1	77.7
2006	123.3	128.3	134.5	101.7	75.8
2007	127.8	132.7	139.9	101.3	71.7
2007 Q1	115.6	124.8	131.9	92.3	66.3
Q2	124.0	131.9	138.9	99.8	75.4
Q3	123.3	130.4	137.4	101.3	70.0
Q4	148.3	143.5	151.3	111.9 [†]	75.1
2008 Q1	121.5	132.5	140.7 [†]	92.9	66.3 [†]
Q2	128.8 [†]	139.8	147.4	105.6	77.3
2007 Aug	122.6	130.7	137.6	101.8	71.4
Sep	122.7	130.1	137.5	98.3	67.3
Oct	127.9	131.5	138.7	103.2	67.1
Nov	141.5	138.9	146.8	105.2	71.9
Dec	170.0	156.8	165.0	124.2 [†]	84.0
2008 Jan	117.9	127.4 [†]	135.7	85.6	64.1
Feb	122.2	134.6	142.8	96.8	67.5 [†]
Mar	124.6 [†]	135.8	144.1 [†]	97.1	67.5
Apr	125.6	136.6	143.9	104.3	75.0
May	132.1	142.3	150.2	105.0	79.4
Jun	128.8	140.4	147.9	107.1	77.5
Jul	129.5	139.4	146.4	111.4	77.7

Retailing

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Value of retail sales at current prices

continued

Sales: weekly average 2000=100, not seasonally adjusted

	Predominantly non-food stores									
	Textile, clothing and footwear stores						Household goods stores			
	Total	Non-specialised stores	Total	Retail of textiles	Retail sale of clothing	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods	Total	Retail sale of furniture, lighting, etc	Retail sale of electrical household appliances	Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass
<i>Sales in 2000 (£m)</i>	106 359	18 781	27 880	915	23 725	3 240	27 699	8 706	10 966	8 027
	EAFU	EAGE	EAFU	EAPG	EAGH	EAPH	EAFV	EAPI	EAPJ	EAPK
2005	119.1	110.8	126.5	101.0	129.1	114.5	112.9	111.0	102.6	128.9
2006	121.6	114.0	131.8	95.0	135.8	113.0	114.2	115.3	104.7	125.9
2007	125.8	117.9	136.3	104.7	140.1	117.6	118.0	117.1	106.3	135.0
2007 Q1	109.8	98.1	113.8	109.0	116.9	92.4	114.1	118.3	101.7	126.5
Q2	119.7	104.1	131.3	104.0	133.8	120.9	113.5	113.1	88.2	148.6
Q3	119.7 [†]	108.5	131.8	83.4	134.6	124.7	112.8	114.8	95.9	133.8
Q4	154.1 [†]	161.0	168.4	122.6	175.2	132.2	131.7	122.3	139.5	131.3
2008 Q1	113.7	100.2 [†]	115.9 [†]	85.5 [†]	119.5 [†]	97.6 [†]	114.6 [†]	118.3 [†]	98.1 [†]	132.9 [†]
Q2	121.7	105.2 [†]	130.8	81.1	134.6	117.0	112.5	114.5 [†]	83.8	149.7
2007 Aug	118.6	107.7	127.4	82.8	128.8	130.0	112.0	112.1	92.9	138.1
Sep	118.7	106.4	132.6	81.2	136.1	121.8	111.9	112.1	98.3	130.2
Oct	126.1	120.2	139.1	105.8	142.9	121.0	117.9	118.9	106.5	132.3
Nov	143.3	153.1	151.3	127.3	157.2	115.2	126.3	128.5	118.3	134.8
Dec	185.1	199.8	205.6	132.3	215.4	154.6	147.1	120.0	182.8	127.7
2008 Jan	111.3	100.0	113.6 [†]	86.6	116.2 [†]	102.0	119.7 [†]	114.2	115.1	131.8 [†]
Feb	112.7	98.8 [†]	114.0	82.0 [†]	118.1	93.2	108.9	119.4	85.5	129.5
Mar	117.0 [†]	101.4	119.7	87.2	124.0	96.8 [†]	114.0	121.7 [†]	91.3	136.6
Apr	117.7	101.4	122.2	89.8	125.3	108.4	113.3	118.4	84.5 [†]	147.2
May	126.2	105.5	140.8	75.2	145.5	125.1	117.0	114.4	86.3	161.7
Jun	121.2	108.1	129.6	78.7	133.2	117.3	108.3	111.4	81.1	142.2
Jul	123.7	109.3	137.3	86.6	141.2	122.6	109.3	112.6	84.5	139.5

	Predominantly non-food stores									
	Other specialised non-food stores						Non-store retail and repair			
	Total	Pharmaceutical, medical, cosmetic and toilet goods	Retail sale of books, newspapers and periodicals	Retail sale of floor coverings	Photographic, optical & precision equipment, office supplies	Other retail sale in specialist stores including secondhand	Total	Retail sale via mail order houses	Non-store retail excepting mail order	
<i>Sales in 2000 (£m)</i>	31 999	3 553	5 022	1 788	4 167	17 470	11 749	8 819	2 930	
	EAFW	EAPQ	EAPL	EAPM	EAWH	CY4B	EAFX	EAPN	CY4H	
2005	123.0	104.2	104.3	114.2	135.6	130.1	99.1	97.9	102.6	
2006	123.5	100.2	94.5	123.9	131.2	134.7	100.7 [†]	100.1	102.2	
2007	128.1	107.5	88.9	132.9	136.1	141.1	108.6	112.2	97.8 [†]	
2007 Q1	109.7	92.9	81.1	131.5	132.5	113.6	98.8	99.7	96.2	
Q2	124.1	99.6	75.1	124.5	132.7	141.0	102.1	102.6	100.4	
Q3	121.8	102.6	82.1	135.3	133.4	132.9	101.2	104.3	92.0 [†]	
Q4	156.8	134.9 [†]	117.4 [†]	140.3	145.9	176.9	132.4	142.3	102.7	
2008 Q1	119.1	101.2	76.6	132.3	147.3 [†]	126.9 [†]	108.7 [†]	112.0	98.7	
Q2	131.4 [†]	106.1	72.1	120.3 [†]	147.5	150.8	110.2	110.3 [†]	109.7	
2007 Aug	122.9	104.2	77.6	132.0	134.7	135.9	98.0	101.2	88.2	
Sep	119.6	101.6	87.3	138.9	131.5 [†]	127.7	102.9 [†]	106.1	93.3 [†]	
Oct	125.2	103.0	90.1	134.4	134.3	136.7 [†]	116.8	123.0	98.2	
Nov	145.1	118.0	101.1	167.3	152.3	159.4	146.0	157.5	111.3	
Dec	191.4	174.0 [†]	152.2 [†]	123.5	150.2	223.0	134.1	145.6	99.4	
2008 Jan	108.7 [†]	98.6	73.3	120.8	136.9	112.9	105.2	112.0 [†]	84.7	
Feb	123.1	103.5	82.1	128.2	157.1	130.2	114.1	115.2	110.6	
Mar	126.5	102.0	75.3	147.2	149.7	138.5	108.0	109.6	103.2	
Apr	127.2	103.3	71.2	137.5	148.6	142.0	113.0	114.7	107.8	
May	133.7	106.9	68.7	113.0	153.0	155.3	107.8	107.3	109.3	
Jun	132.9	107.8	75.7	112.4 [†]	142.2	154.3	109.7	109.1	111.5	
Jul	132.9	109.9	76.2	119.5	149.8	151.2	106.2	108.8	98.3	

¹ Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded. Information for periods earlier than those shown is available from ONS Newport (tel. 01633 812713).

Source: Office for National Statistics Tel: 01633 455602

15 External trade in goods

15.1 Values of United Kingdom total trade in goods

£ million BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Total trade in goods			Total excluding oil			Total excluding oil and erratics ¹		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
2002	186 524	234 229	-47 705	172 203	225 016	-52 813	160 967	210 840	-49 873
2003	188 320	236 927	-48 607	173 712	225 695	-51 983	161 431	212 703	-51 272
2004	190 874 [†]	251 774 [†]	-60 900 [†]	174 674 [†]	236 467 [†]	-61 793 [†]	162 463 [†]	224 255 [†]	-61 792 [†]
2005	211 608	280 197	-68 589	191 814	258 208	-66 394	179 356	245 199	-65 843
2006	243 635	319 947	-76 312	220 462	293 980	-73 518	208 148	278 580	-70 432
2007	220 703	309 955	-89 252	197 954	283 159	-85 205	184 895	268 800	-83 905
2003 Q2	46 697	58 242	-11 545	43 350	55 674	-12 324	40 430	52 601	-12 171
Q3	46 338	58 640	-12 302	42 843	55 714	-12 871	39 808	52 222	-12 414
Q4	46 619	60 517	-13 898	43 115	57 655	-14 540	39 807	54 576	-14 769
2004 Q1	45 723 [†]	59 826 [†]	-14 103 [†]	42 117 [†]	56 839 [†]	-14 722 [†]	39 146 [†]	53 912 [†]	-14 766 [†]
Q2	46 578	61 997	-15 419	42 747	58 189	-15 442	39 876	55 086	-15 210
Q3	48 736	63 898	-15 162	44 532	59 850	-15 318	41 259	56 680	-15 421
Q4	49 837	66 053	-16 216	45 278	61 589	-16 311	42 182	58 577	-16 395
2005 Q1	48 801	65 167	-16 366	44 383	60 853	-16 470	41 253	57 667	-16 414
Q2	51 415	67 149	-15 734	46 629	62 318	-15 689	43 744	59 305	-15 561
Q3	54 515	72 439	-17 924	49 242	65 784	-16 542	45 978	62 411	-16 433
Q4	56 877	75 442	-18 565	51 560	69 253	-17 693	48 381	65 816	-17 435
2006 Q1	65 606	83 492	-17 886	59 947	76 970	-17 023	57 031	73 285	-16 254
Q2	68 094	85 884	-17 790	61 582	79 265	-17 683	58 238	75 391	-17 153
Q3	56 035	75 822	-19 787	49 937	68 740	-18 803	47 190	64 875	-17 685
Q4	53 900	74 749	-20 849	48 996	69 005	-20 009	45 689	65 029	-19 340
2007 Q1	53 294	74 762	-21 468	48 536	69 184	-20 648	45 525	65 261	-19 736
Q2	54 653	74 939	-20 286	49 036	69 014	-19 978	45 319	65 514	-20 195
Q3	55 883	79 331	-23 448	49 989	72 209	-22 220	46 873	68 555	-21 682
Q4	56 873	80 923	-24 050	50 393	72 752	-22 359	47 178	69 470	-22 292
2008 Q1	60 042	83 239	-23 197	53 087	74 923	-21 836	49 841	71 286	-21 445
Q2	64 035	87 175	-23 140	55 249	76 689	-21 440	51 606	72 667	-21 061
2005 Jul	17 618 [†]	23 266 [†]	-5 648 [†]	15 755 [†]	21 317 [†]	-5 562 [†]	14 643 [†]	20 222 [†]	-5 579 [†]
Aug	18 102	24 494	-6 392	16 554	22 286	-5 732	15 476	21 075	-5 599
Sep	18 795	24 679	-5 884	16 933	22 181	-5 248	15 859	21 114	-5 255
Oct	18 895	24 448	-5 553	16 973	22 196	-5 223	15 966	21 298	-5 332
Nov	18 800	25 116	-6 316	17 102	23 009	-5 907	16 003	21 682	-5 679
Dec	19 182	25 878	-6 696	17 485	24 048	-6 563	16 412	22 836	-6 424
2006 Jan	20 529	26 910	-6 381	18 765	24 522	-5 757	17 821	23 257	-5 436
Feb	21 904	27 866	-5 962	20 062	25 980	-5 918	19 019	24 826	-5 807
Mar	23 173	28 716	-5 543	21 120	26 468	-5 348	20 191	25 202	-5 011
Apr	23 095	28 704	-5 609	20 942	26 734	-5 792	19 878	25 547	-5 669
May	23 262	29 623	-6 361	21 140	27 270	-6 130	20 085	25 830	-5 745
Jun	21 737	27 557	-5 820	19 500	25 261	-5 761	18 275	24 014	-5 739
Jul	18 784	25 320	-6 536	16 557	22 896	-6 339	15 644	21 568	-5 924
Aug	18 887	25 758	-6 871	16 946	23 280	-6 334	16 072	22 010	-5 938
Sep	18 364	24 744	-6 380	16 434	22 564	-6 130	15 474	21 297	-5 823
Oct	18 089	24 702	-6 613	16 362	22 728	-6 366	15 252	21 455	-6 203
Nov	18 117	25 019	-6 902	16 473	22 988	-6 515	15 287	21 653	-6 366
Dec	17 694	25 028	-7 334	16 161	23 289	-7 128	15 150	21 921	-6 771
2007 Jan	17 796	24 580	-6 784	16 282	22 630	-6 348	15 253	21 463	-6 210
Feb	17 476	24 588	-7 112	15 868	22 971	-7 103	14 942	21 539	-6 597
Mar	18 022	25 594	-7 572	16 386	23 583	-7 197	15 330	22 259	-6 929
Apr	18 052	24 490	-6 438	16 163	22 442	-6 279	14 514	21 392	-6 878
May	18 110	25 018	-6 908	16 339	23 143	-6 804	15 288	21 855	-6 567
Jun	18 491	25 431	-6 940	16 534	23 429	-6 895	15 517	22 267	-6 750
Jul	18 558	26 360	-7 802	16 515	24 105	-7 590	15 402	22 891	-7 489
Aug	18 732	26 228	-7 496	16 998	23 920	-6 922	15 954	22 704	-6 750
Sep	18 593	26 743	-8 150	16 476	24 184	-7 708	15 517	22 960	-7 443
Oct	18 919	26 892	-7 973	16 866	24 244	-7 378	15 747	23 058	-7 311
Nov	19 423	27 433	-8 010	17 266	24 476	-7 210	16 165	23 292	-7 127
Dec	18 531	26 598	-8 067	16 261	24 032	-7 771	15 266	23 120	-7 854
2008 Jan	19 846	27 873	-8 027	17 638	25 096	-7 458	16 635	23 842	-7 207
Feb	20 190	27 917	-7 727	17 845	25 301	-7 456	16 697	23 859	-7 162
Mar	20 006	27 449	-7 443	17 604	24 526	-6 922	16 509	23 585	-7 076
Apr	20 942	28 570	-7 628	18 401	25 561	-7 160	17 214	24 135	-6 921
May	21 260	28 779	-7 519	18 309	25 343	-7 034	17 081	24 068	-6 987
Jun	21 833	29 826	-7 993	18 539	25 785	-7 246	17 311	24 464	-7 153
Jul	22 509	30 176	-7 667	19 450	25 801	-6 351	17 919	24 436	-6 517

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

External trade in goods

15.2 Volume and Price index numbers

Indices 2003=100 BOP basis

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)						Price index (not seasonally adjusted)								
	Total trade in goods		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ¹		Total trade in goods		Terms of trade ²	Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics ¹			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
	BQKU	BQKV	BQKI	BQKJ	BOMA	ELAL	BQKR	BQKS	BQKT	BQKK	BQKL	BQKM	BQAK	ELBA	
2002	100.3	98.2	99.9	98.6	101.8	98.2	98.2	100.7	97.5	98.7	101.1	97.6	97.7	100.9	
2003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2004	101.5	106.9	102.1 [†]	106.3	102.1 [†]	106.8	100.0 [†]	99.4 [†]	100.6 [†]	98.7 [†]	98.7	100.0 [†]	98.8 [†]	98.9 [†]	
2005	111.0	114.6 [†]	112.5	114.5	113.1	115.2 [†]	104.6	103.7	100.9	100.2	100.7	99.5	100.4	100.8	
2006	125.2	127.5	127.8	128.0 [†]	129.7	128.7	107.8	107.5	100.3	101.5	103.1	98.4	101.7	103.2	
2007	110.2 [†]	122.1	111.9	121.9	112.1	122.3	109.2	109.0	100.2	102.4	104.2	98.3	102.8	104.7	
2003 Q2	99.2	98.5	99.3	98.3	99.6	98.6	100.3	99.9	100.4	101.0	100.3	100.7	101.0	100.4	
Q3	98.0	98.7	98.1	98.4	98.2	97.9	100.4	100.3	100.1	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.2	
Q4	99.5	102.6	99.7	102.5	98.8	102.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	
2004 Q1	99.6 [†]	103.6	99.6 [†]	103.3 [†]	99.5 [†]	103.7	97.8 [†]	97.7	100.1 [†]	97.8 [†]	97.8	100.0 [†]	97.9 [†]	98.1	
Q2	100.4	105.9 [†]	100.9	105.0	101.4	105.2 [†]	99.2	99.0 [†]	100.2	98.3	98.6	99.7	98.4	98.8 [†]	
Q3	102.9	107.6	103.7	107.2	103.3	107.4	100.6	100.4	100.2	98.6	99.1	99.5	98.7	99.3	
Q4	103.4	110.5	104.2	109.8	104.4	110.6	102.4	100.7	101.7	100.0	99.3	100.7	100.1	99.5	
2005 Q1	101.8	108.6	102.1	108.4	101.8	108.8	102.6	101.5	101.1	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.0	
Q2	107.9	112.3	108.9	112.2	110.0	113.2	103.2	102.2	101.0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	
Q3	114.2	117.0	116.3	116.6	116.7	117.2	106.1	105.2	100.9	100.0	101.0	99.0	100.3	101.1	
Q4	120.2	120.7	122.7	120.7	124.0	121.7	106.6	105.9	100.7	100.9	102.1	98.8	101.2	102.1	
2006 Q1	136.1	133.4	139.8	134.1	143.2	135.7	108.3	107.3	100.9	102.3	103.0	99.3	102.4	102.9	
Q2	141.3	138.1	144.8	139.3	147.4	140.9	109.4	108.2	101.1	102.2	103.1	99.1	102.4	103.1	
Q3	112.5	119.6	114.0	119.5	115.8	119.5	108.5	108.1	100.4	101.2	103.1	98.2	101.6	103.3	
Q4	110.9	119.1	112.6	119.1	112.5	118.8	105.1	106.5	98.7	100.3	103.1	97.3	100.6	103.4	
2007 Q1	108.8	119.9	110.5	119.4	111.1	119.2	105.8	106.6	99.2	101.5	103.7	97.9	101.8	104.0	
Q2	110.1	118.9	111.6	119.1	110.6	119.5	108.1	108.6	99.5	101.8	104.3	97.6	102.1	104.7	
Q3	111.9	125.3	113.6	125.2	114.3	125.5	109.2	109.0	100.2	101.9	103.9	98.1	102.4	104.4	
Q4	110.1	124.2	112.0	124.0	112.3	125.1	113.7	111.7	101.8	104.4	105.0	99.4	105.0	105.5	
2008 Q1	111.5	122.2	113.8	122.8	114.2	123.4	119.8	117.8	101.7	108.6	109.8 [†]	98.9	109.3	110.3	
Q2	112.6	121.7	114.6	122.1	114.3	122.0	128.1	124.3	103.1	112.5	113.0	99.6	113.3	113.7	
2005 Oct	120.1 [†]	118.1 [†]	122.2 [†]	117.4 [†]	124.0 [†]	119.5 [†]	106.9 [†]	105.6	101.2 [†]	100.7 [†]	101.7	99.0 [†]	101.0 [†]	101.8	
Nov	119.1	120.3	121.9	120.1	122.7	120.1	106.6	106.1	100.5	101.0	102.3	98.7	101.2	102.3	
Dec	121.3	123.8	124.0	124.5	125.3	125.5	106.4	105.9	100.5	101.1	102.2	98.9	101.3	102.1	
2006 Jan	127.0	128.4	130.4	128.3	133.2	129.1	107.8	106.9	100.8	101.7	102.4	99.3	101.9	102.4	
Feb	136.6	133.7	140.5	135.2	143.6	137.4	108.2	107.4	100.7	102.2	103.1	99.1	102.2	103.0	
Mar	144.6	138.2	148.4	138.9	152.9	140.5	109.0	107.7	101.2	102.9	103.4	99.5	103.0	103.3	
Apr	144.7	138.6	148.6	140.7	152.1	143.1	110.5	109.1	101.3	103.0	103.6	99.4	103.1	103.5	
May	146.2	143.5	150.1	144.6	153.4	145.6	108.8	107.4	101.3	101.6	102.5	99.1	101.8	102.6	
Jun	133.1	132.1	135.7	132.7	136.7	133.9	109.0	108.1	100.8	101.9	103.2	98.7	102.2	103.3	
Jul	111.5	119.4	112.6	119.5	114.3	119.4	110.1	109.3	100.7	102.1	103.7	98.5	102.4	103.8	
Aug	114.6	121.4	116.7	121.4	118.8	121.5	108.7	108.0	100.6	100.8	102.6	98.2	101.2	102.8	
Sep	111.5	118.0	112.7	117.6	114.2	117.6	106.7	106.9	99.8	100.8	103.0	97.9	101.1	103.2	
Oct	111.1	118.1	112.4	117.9	112.3	117.8	105.4	106.7	98.8	100.6	103.4	97.3	100.9	103.7	
Nov	111.8	118.9	113.5	118.5	112.8	118.0	105.0	106.5	98.6	100.4	103.4	97.1	100.7	103.6	
Dec	109.9	120.2	112.0	121.0	112.4	120.7	104.9	106.2	98.8	99.9	102.6	97.4	100.2	102.9	
2007 Jan	109.5	118.5	111.3	117.1	111.9	117.5	104.7	105.4	99.3	101.1	103.1	98.1	101.3	103.4	
Feb	106.8	119.2	108.1	119.4	109.2	118.6	105.5	106.2	99.3	101.4	103.3	98.2	101.7	103.7	
Mar	110.2	121.9	112.0	121.7	112.3	121.5	107.2	108.2	99.1	102.1	104.6	97.6	102.4	105.0	
Apr	109.7	116.5	110.7	116.1	106.8	117.2	107.5	108.1	99.4	101.7	104.0	97.8	102.0	104.4	
May	109.4	118.6	111.2	119.1	111.5	118.7	108.1	108.7	99.4	102.0	104.6	97.5	102.3	105.1 [†]	
Jun	111.3	121.6	112.8	122.0	113.6	122.6	108.7	109.0	99.7	101.7	104.2	97.6	102.1	104.7	
Jul	112.1	125.6	113.6	126.0	113.6	126.3	108.7	108.9	99.8	101.2	103.6	97.7	101.6	104.1	
Aug	113.6	124.5	116.1	124.4	116.9	124.7	108.5	108.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	97.9	102.0	104.2	
Sep	109.9	125.9	111.0	125.3	112.3	125.4	110.4	109.6 [†]	100.7	103.0	104.3	98.8	103.5	104.8	
Oct	111.4	125.5	113.2	125.2	113.3	125.7	111.6	110.3	101.2	103.5	104.3	99.2	104.0	104.8	
Nov	112.6	126.1	114.9	125.7	115.1	126.3	113.8	111.7	101.9	104.2	104.8	99.4	104.7	105.3	
Dec	106.3	120.9	107.9	121.2	108.4	123.2	115.6	113.2	102.1	105.5	106.0 [†]	99.5	106.2	106.5	
2008 Jan	111.6	123.6	113.9	124.2	114.9	124.5	118.1	116.2	101.6	107.6	108.6	99.1	108.3	109.1	
Feb	112.4	123.6	114.7	124.3	114.7	123.7	119.3	117.7	101.4	108.4	109.9	98.6	109.1	110.4	
Mar	110.4	119.5	112.7	120.0	113.1	121.9	121.9	119.5	102.0	109.9	110.8	99.2	110.6	111.4	
Apr	112.8	122.0	115.1	122.7	114.8	122.2	125.4	122.2	102.6	112.1	112.5	99.6	112.9	113.2	
May	111.8	120.8	113.8	121.2	113.6	121.5	128.4	124.6	103.0	112.6	113.2	99.5	113.3	113.8	
Jun	113.1	122.2	114.8	122.3	114.6	122.3	130.6	126.0	103.7	112.9	113.3	99.6	113.6	114.0	
Jul	117.1	123.4	119.6	123.1	117.6	122.8	131.1	126.1	104.0	113.1	113.1	100.0	113.9	113.9	

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver. 2 Export price index as a percentage of the import price index.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

15.3 United Kingdom trade in goods, by commodity group¹

£ million BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)			Basic materials (SITC 2+4)			Fuels (SITC 3)			Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)			Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOPL	BQAR	ELBE	BOPM	BQAS	ELBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BOPO	BQAU	ELBH	BOPP	BQAV	ELBI
2002	9 993	19 375	-9 382	2 855	5 958	-3 103	16 000	10 279	5 721	50 223	52 722	-2 499	106 380	144 445	-38 065
2003	10 879	21 187	-10 308	3 335	6 139	-2 804	16 558	12 311	4 247	54 492	56 045	-1 553	102 193	139 641	-37 448
2004	10 577 [†]	22 150 [†]	-11 573 [†]	3 770 [†]	6 338 [†]	-2 568 [†]	17 885	17 547	338	56 467 [†]	60 228 [†]	-3 761 [†]	101 293 [†]	143 704 [†]	-42 411 [†]
2005	10 647	23 695	-13 048	3 981	6 770	-2 789	21 496	25 921	-4 425	59 880	62 677	-2 797	114 484	159 293	-44 809
2006	10 945	25 013	-14 068	4 892	7 887	-2 995	25 301 [†]	30 888 [†]	-5 587 [†]	64 843	69 342	-4 499	136 368	184 748	-48 380
2007	11 759	26 777	-15 018	5 519	9 571	-4 052	24 691	31 940	-7 249	68 222	74 517	-6 295	109 343	164 876	-55 533
2003 Q2	2 634	5 270	-2 636	813	1 506	-693	3 912	2 837	1 075	13 823	14 194	-371	25 293	34 049	-8 756
Q3	2 759	5 310	-2 551	848	1 491	-643	4 018	3 155	863	13 594	14 204	-610	24 927	34 084	-9 157
Q4	2 665	5 478	-2 813	832	1 632	-800	3 914	3 219	695	13 835	14 175	-340	25 159	35 564	-10 405
2004 Q1	2 557 [†]	5 372 [†]	-2 815 [†]	868 [†]	1 580 [†]	-712 [†]	3 948 [†]	3 456 [†]	492 [†]	13 827 [†]	14 418 [†]	-591 [†]	24 312 [†]	34 559 [†]	-10 247 [†]
Q2	2 723	5 551	-2 828	921	1 553	-632	4 261	4 215	46	13 671	14 527	-856	24 806	35 699	-10 893
Q3	2 614	5 580	-2 966	993	1 592	-599	4 734	4 696	38	14 332	15 457	-1 125	25 855	36 148	-10 293
Q4	2 683	5 647	-2 964	988	1 613	-625	4 942	5 180	-238	14 637	15 826	-1 189	26 320	37 298	-10 978
2005 Q1	2 646	5 784	-3 138	973	1 610	-637	4 776	5 096	-320	14 682	15 716	-1 034	25 508	36 516	-11 008
Q2	2 714	5 944	-3 230	964	1 653	-689	5 301	5 512	-211	14 615	15 385	-770	27 613	38 158	-10 545
Q3	2 658	5 915	-3 257	1 025	1 752	-727	5 704	7 550	-1 846	15 256	15 516	-260	29 592	41 282	-11 690
Q4	2 629	6 052	-3 423	1 019	1 755	-736	5 715	7 763	-2 048	15 327	16 060	-733	31 771	43 337	-11 566
2006 Q1	2 639	6 195	-3 556	1 111	1 868	-757	6 153	8 185	-2 032	15 720	16 745	-1 025	39 606	49 953	-10 347
Q2	2 712	6 128	-3 416	1 190	1 888	-698	7 119	7 592	-473	16 364	16 961	-597	40 397	52 806	-12 409
Q3	2 758	6 255	-3 497	1 212	1 927	-715	6 724	8 234	-1 510	16 117	17 368	-1 251	28 917	41 575	-12 658
Q4	2 836	6 435	-3 599	1 379	2 204	-825	5 305	6 877	-1 572	16 642	18 268	-1 626	27 448	40 414	-12 966
2007 Q1	2 910	6 464	-3 554	1 304	2 165	-861	5 076	6 814	-1 738	16 878	18 175	-1 297	26 769	40 616	-13 847
Q2	2 875	6 561	-3 686	1 446	2 401	-955	6 112	6 864	-752	16 936	18 469	-1 533	27 032	40 100	-13 068
Q3	2 980	6 798	-3 818	1 300	2 542	-1 242	6 353	8 207	-1 854	17 379	19 234	-1 855	27 603	42 017	-14 414
Q4	2 994	6 954	-3 960	1 469	2 463	-994	7 150	10 055	-2 905	17 029	18 639	-1 610	27 939	42 143	-14 204
2008 Q1	3 246	7 434	-4 188	1 550	2 747	-1 197	7 560	10 596	-3 036	18 359	19 493	-1 134	29 004	42 344	-13 340
Q2	3 390	7 812	-4 422	1 928	2 870	-942	9 592	12 736	-3 144	19 357	20 315	-958	29 390	42 850	-13 460
2005 Aug	880 [†]	1 994 [†]	-1 114 [†]	367 [†]	594 [†]	-227 [†]	1 667 [†]	2 528 [†]	-861 [†]	5 234 [†]	5 261 [†]	-27 [†]	9 856 [†]	13 980 [†]	-4 124 [†]
Sep	909	1 955	-1 046	349	601	-252	2 043	2 813	-770	5 146	5 039	107	10 245	14 146	-3 901
Oct	877	2 034	-1 157	322	582	-260	2 058	2 691	-633	4 952	5 085	-133	10 514	13 908	-3 394
Nov	848	1 967	-1 119	325	586	-261	1 809	2 571	-762	5 181	5 224	-43	10 535	14 594	-4 059
Dec	904	2 051	-1 147	372	587	-215	1 848	2 501	-653	5 194	5 751	-557	10 722	14 835	-4 113
2006 Jan	872	2 107	-1 235	328	615	-287	1 918	2 868	-950	5 157	5 581	-424	12 151	15 567	-3 416
Feb	876	2 021	-1 145	378	610	-232	1 997	2 449	-452	5 233	5 696	-463	13 299	16 911	-3 612
Mar	891	2 067	-1 176	405	643	-238	2 238	2 868	-630	5 330	5 468	-138	14 156	17 475	-3 319
Apr	900	2 027	-1 127	381	587	-206	2 336	2 312	24	5 462	5 700	-238	13 919	17 899	-3 980
May	897	2 031	-1 134	395	647	-252	2 362	2 661	-299	5 481	5 683	-202	14 012	18 439	-4 427
Jun	915	2 070	-1 155	414	654	-240	2 421	2 619	-198	5 421	5 578	-157	12 466	16 468	-4 002
Jul	895	2 057	-1 162	400	610	-210	2 477	2 764	-287	5 033	5 720	-687	9 881	14 007	-4 126
Aug	928	2 107	-1 179	400	654	-254	2 119	2 874	-755	5 555	5 805	-250	9 787	14 162	-4 375
Sep	935	2 091	-1 156	412	663	-251	2 128	2 596	-468	5 529	5 843	-314	9 249	13 406	-4 157
Oct	917	2 129	-1 212	466	721	-255	1 870	2 289	-419	5 555	5 908	-353	9 183	13 470	-4 287
Nov	968	2 158	-1 190	500	707	-207	1 773	2 494	-721	5 620	6 244	-624	9 154	13 234	-4 080
Dec	951	2 148	-1 197	413	776	-363	1 662	2 094	-432	5 467	6 116	-649	9 111	13 710	-4 599
2007 Jan	967	2 189	-1 222	405	668	-263	1 634	2 352	-718	5 702	5 947	-245	8 974	13 239	-4 265
Feb	962	2 130	-1 168	453	727	-274	1 695	2 030	-335	5 442	6 035	-593	8 803	13 497	-4 694
Mar	981	2 145	-1 164	446	770	-324	1 747	2 432	-685	5 734	6 193	-459	8 992	13 880	-4 888
Apr	929	2 207	-1 278	471	784	-313	2 056	2 463	-407	5 455	5 905	-450	9 055	12 930	-3 875
May	1 001	2 221	-1 220	495	795	-300	1 970	2 136	-166	5 794	6 236	-442	8 767	13 461	-4 694
Jun	945	2 133	-1 188	480	822	-342	2 086	2 265	-179	5 687	6 328	-641	9 210	13 709	-4 499
Jul	992	2 213	-1 221	459	875	-416	2 241	2 603	-362	5 652	6 585	-933	9 126	13 902	-4 776
Aug	1 019	2 298	-1 279	426	859	-433	1 870	2 670	-800	5 929	6 289	-360	9 397	13 938	-4 541
Sep	969	2 287	-1 318	415	808	-393	2 242	2 934	-692	5 798	6 360	-562	9 080	14 177	-5 097
Oct	986	2 344	-1 358	454	816	-362	2 296	3 133	-837	5 785	6 209	-424	9 307	14 164	-4 857
Nov	1 015	2 342	-1 327	548	819	-271	2 394	3 564	-1 170	5 832	6 232	-400	9 527	14 256	-4 729
Dec	993	2 268	-1 275	467	828	-361	2 460	3 358	-898	5 412	6 198	-786	9 105	13 723	-4 618
2008 Jan	1 115	2 449	-1 334	452	913	-461	2 441	3 572	-1 131	6 150	6 276	-126	9 595	14 452	-4 857
Feb	1 081	2 472	-1 391	572	964	-392	2 519	3 267	-748	6 215	6 622	-407	9 694	14 393	-4 699
Mar	1 050	2 513	-1 463	526	870	-344	2 600	3 757	-1 157	5 994	6 595	-601	9 715	13 499	-3 784
Apr	1 137	2 563	-1 426	621	873	-252	2 785	3 843	-1 058	6 287	6 715	-428	9 982	14 377	-4 395
May	1 128	2 594	-1 466	682	986	-304	3 251	4 144	-893	6 403	6 741	-338	9 682	14 125	-4 443
Jun	1 125	2 655	-1 530	625	1 011	-386	3 556	4 749	-1 193	6 667	6 859	-192	9 726	14 348	-4 622
Jul	1 193	2 633	-1 440	713	982	-269	3 360	5 176	-1 816	6 832	6 947	-115	10 265	14 260	-3 995

¹ More commodity detail is available on a seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables B1 to B11 inclusive, and C1 to C4 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

External trade in goods

15.4 Volume index numbers, by commodity group¹

2003=100 BOP basis seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BPEM	BQBK	BAFB	BQBL	BAFC	BQBM	BAHA	BQBN	BAHY	ELAB	BOGT	ELAJ
2002	96	94	90	101	103	91	94	95	103	101	101	99
2003	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2004	99	107 [†]	105	100	93	124 [†]	104	106	102 [†]	106	103 [†]	106
2005	98	110	107	102	90	131	108	106	117	118	114	115
2006	99	114	121	110	91 [†]	132	116	112	139	137	131	130
2007	102	117	135	121	88	143	122	118	108	123	113	121
2003 Q2	95	100	97	99	100	101	101	100	99	97	99	98
Q3	101	99	101	97	98	104	99	101	97	98	98	99
Q4	98	103	100	104	96	106	102	101	99	103	100	102
2004 Q1	96	104	100	101 [†]	95 [†]	116 [†]	104	104	98 [†]	102 [†]	100	103
Q2	103 [†]	107 [†]	103	99	92	123	102 [†]	104 [†]	101	105	101 [†]	105
Q3	98	107	109	100	93	125	106	108	103	107	104	107
Q4	99	108	108 [†]	101	90	131	106	109	104	110	105	110 [†]
2005 Q1	98	108	105	100	94	125	106	107	101	108	103	108
Q2	101	111	105	101	94	125	106	106	112	115	110	112
Q3	98	109	109	104	86	133	111	105	123	122	119	117
Q4	96	111	108	102	85	140	111	107	133	127	126	121
2006 Q1	96	114	112	106	88	138	112	110	162	147	144	136
Q2	98	112	117	108	97	124	117	110	167	156	149	143
Q3	100	112	119	107	94	136	115	111	115	124	115	120
Q4	102	116	134	117	86	130	121	116	110	120	114	119
2007 Q1	103	115	127	115	84	147	121	115	106	121	111	119
Q2	101	117	138	121	91	130	122	117	107	119	112	118
Q3	103	119	131	129	88	141	124	122	110	126	114	125
Q4	101	116	143	120	87	154	120	116	109	125	113	123
2008 Q1	105	118	138	122	81	144	125	117	109	123	114	121
Q2	106	119	153	123	86	141	128	118	108	122	115	121
2005 Oct	97 [†]	113	104	102	90 [†]	150 [†]	108 [†]	101	133	124 [†]	125 [†]	117 [†]
Nov	93	108 [†]	104 [†]	102	82	140	112	104 [†]	132 [†]	128	125	121
Dec	98	113	115	101 [†]	84	131	112	115	134	130	127	125
2006 Jan	94	116	101	106	82	143	110	111	148	137	135	130
Feb	96	112	114	102	86	124	112	111	163	149	145	138
Mar	97	115	121	111	95	147	114	107	175	155	153	141
Apr	97	112	110	102	94	105	116	112	175	158	154	145
May	97	112	118	112	98	133	119	110	175	165	155	149
Jun	99	112	122	111	99	133	116	108	152	146	139	135
Jul	97	111	118	102	98	131	108	109	117	125	114	120
Aug	101	113	119	109	87	136	120	112	118	126	118	122
Sep	101	113	121	109	96	141	118	111	111	120	114	118
Oct	100	114	133	114	91	129	120	113	110	120	114	118
Nov	105	116	143	112	86	144	123	118	110	117	114	118
Dec	102	117	127	124	81	116	119	116	110	122	113	121
2007 Jan	103	117	119	109	84	161	123	113	106	118	112	116
Feb	102	114	132	115	84	134	117	115	104	121	109	119
Mar	104	114	131	121	84	145	124	118	107	123	113	121
Apr	100	118	134	121	95	147	118	111	108	116	112	114
May	104	118	140	120	89	119	125	119	104	119	111	119
Jun	100	115	141	122	89	125	122	120	109	123	114	122
Jul	104	118	135	133	94	134	122	125	110	126	114	126
Aug	106	121	130	133	80	139	128	120	112	125	117	124
Sep	100	118	129	120	91	149	123	122	107	127	112	125
Oct	101	119	139	121	91	151	123	117	109	127	114	124
Nov	103	117	157	119	85	159	123	117	111	128	115	125
Dec	99	112	132	119	84	152	113	115	107	121	109	120
2008 Jan	108	118	121	124	82	149	127	115	108	126	115	122
Feb	106	117	150	129	81	137	127	120	109	125	115	123
Mar	102	118	143	114	80	147	121	117	109	118	113	118
Apr	107	119	151	115	83	141	125	118	110	123	115	121
May	106	118	154	126	87	140	127	118	107	121	114	120
Jun	105	119	154	129	89	142	131	119	107	122	115	121
Jul	110	118	168	125	86	154	134	121	112	122	120	122

¹ Commodity volumes are shown in more detail on a seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables C1 to C3 inclusive, and D1 to D3 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

15.5 Price index numbers, by commodity group¹

2003=100 BOP basis not seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1)		Basic materials (SITC 2+4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5+6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7+8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BPAI	ELAN	BPAW	ELAO	BPDU	ELAP	BQAA	ELAQ	BQAB	ELAR	BQAI	ELAY
2002	96	97	95	96	93	92	97	99	100	103	99	102
2003	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2004	99	98	108	103	116 [†]	118	99	102	98	97	98 [†]	98
2005	100	102	115	108	157	168	101	107	98	97	100	100
2006	102	105	122	117	183	200	103 [†]	112	99	97	100	102
2007	106 [†]	110	127 [†]	127	186	207	103	115	100	97	101	102
2003 Q2	101	100	100	100	94	91	101	101	101	100	101	101
Q3	100	101	100	100	99	98	100	100	101	100	101	100
Q4	100	101	101	102	98	99	99	100	99	99	99	100
2004 Q1	99	98	104	103	97 [†]	99 [†]	98	99	98	97	98	98
Q2	98 [†]	99	108	104	110	111	98	101	98	97	98	98
Q3	98	98	108	103	124	128	99	103	98	97	98	99
Q4	99	99	112	103	131	133	101	104	99	97	100	99
2005 Q1	100	101	113	104	130	140	102 [†]	106	99 [†]	96	100 [†]	99
Q2	100	102	114	108	145	153	101	106	98	96	99	99
Q3	100	103	115	108	175	192	101	106	98	97	99	100
Q4	101	103	118	110	176	187	102	108	98	98	100	101
2006 Q1	102	102	120	114	182	200	103	110	99	98	101	102
Q2	103	105	124	115	194	213	103	112	99	97	101	102
Q3	102	106	123	118	191	208	102	114	98	97	100	102
Q4	102	107	122	121	163	179	102	114	98	97	99	102
2007 Q1	104	107	125 [†]	122	156	170	102	114	99	97	100	102
Q2	105	108	129	129	179	198	102	116	99	97	100	102
Q3	106	109	126	127	191	213	102	115	100	96	101	102
Q4	109	115	127	131	220	246	104	115	102	97	102	102
2008 Q1	115	122 [†]	140	143 [†]	246	281	108	121 [†]	105	101 [†]	106	106
Q2	120	129	154	151	305	349	113	126	108	102	110	109
2005 Aug	100	102	116 [†]	108	179 [†]	199	101	106	98	97	99	100
Sep	99	102	117	107	179	193	100	106	98 [†]	97	99 [†]	100
Oct	101 [†]	102	120	109	178	187	102	108	98	98	100	101
Nov	101	103	118	111	175	186	102 [†]	108	98	98	100	101
Dec	101	104	117	111	174	188	102	108	98	98	100	101
2006 Jan	102	102	118	113	183	202	102	109	99	98	100	101
Feb	102	102	120	114	181	199	103	111	99	98	101	102
Mar	102	103	122	115	183	199	104	111	100	99	101	102
Apr	104	104	124	115	198	222	104	112	100	98	102	102
May	103	104	123	115	192	208	102	112	99	97	100	101
Jun	103	106	125	116	191	208	103	112	99	97	101	102
Jul	103	107	125	118	202	220	103	114	99	98	101	102
Aug	102	106	122	117	198	216	102	113	98	96	99	101
Sep	102	106	123	118	174	187	102	114	98	97	100	102
Oct	102	107	123	121	162	177	102	114	98	97	99	102
Nov	102	107	122	121	161	176	102	114	98	97	99	102
Dec	102	106	121	120	165	183	101	113	97	96	98	101
2007 Jan	102	105	122	120	149	158	101	113	99	97	100	102
Feb	104	107	124	122	154	169	102	113	99	97	100	102
Mar	105	108	129	125	165	184	102	115	100	98	101	103
Apr	104	108	130	128	173	193	102	115	99	97	100	102
May	105	109	130	130	177	195	103	116	100	97	101	103
Jun	105	108	128	129	186	205	102	116	99	97	100	102
Jul	105	108	126	126	193	216	101	115	99	96	100	102
Aug	106	109	126	126	186	206	102	115	99	96	100	102
Sep	107	111	126	128	193	216	103	115	101	97	102	102
Oct	108	113	125	129	204	230	103	115	101	97	102	102
Nov	109	115	126	131	224	251	104	115	101	97	102	102
Dec	110	117	130	132	232	258	105	116	103	98	103	103
2008 Jan	113	120	137	139 [†]	238	270	107	119 [†]	105	100 [†]	105	105
Feb	115	123	140	143	243	278 [†]	108	121	105	101	106	106
Mar	117	124 [†]	143	147	258	294	110	123	106	101	107	107
Apr	119	126	152	150	277	315	112	125	108	102	109	109
May	120	129	155	151	308	352	113	126	108	102	110	109
Jun	120	131	155	151	331	379	113	126	108	102	110	109
Jul	120	132	156	150	335	383	113	127	108	101	110	109

¹ Commodity price indices are shown in more detail on a not seasonally adjusted BOP basis in tables C4 to C6 inclusive, and D4 to D6 inclusive, of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

External trade in goods

15.6 United Kingdom exports, by commodity¹

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2006	2007	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Feb	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul
0. Food and live animals	BOGG	6 770 [†]	7 368	1 876 [†]	2 010	2 144	670 [†]	665	721	711	712	748
Of which:												
01. Meat and meat preparations	BOGS	754 [†]	838	211 [†]	249	276	83 [†]	85	89	97	90	91
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQMS	712 [†]	806	212 [†]	226	241	76 [†]	75	79	83	79	89
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQMT	1 587 [†]	1 790	451 [†]	488	552	167 [†]	162	186	177	189	197
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQMU	586	605	150 [†]	166	177	56	57	57	57 [†]	63	68
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQMZ	4 175 [†]	4 391	1 118 [†]	1 236	1 246	411 [†]	385	416	417	413	445
11. Beverages	BQNB	3 715 [†]	4 090	1 041 [†]	1 136	1 117	372	356 [†]	365	375	377	406
12. Tobacco	BQOW	460	301 [†]	77 [†]	100	129	39 [†]	29	51	42	36	39
2. Crude materials	BQOX	4 621 [†]	5 193	1 372 [†]	1 463	1 832	543 [†]	501	590	647	595	680
Of which:												
24. Wood, lumber and cork	BQOY	146 [†]	144	33 [†]	31	31	11	9	11	10	10 [†]	15
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQOZ	338	417 [†]	109 [†]	132	128	52 [†]	44	43	43	42	43
26. Textile fibres	BQPA	542	499 [†]	119 [†]	118	131	41 [†]	39	44	43	44	45
28. Metal ores	BQPB	2 418	2 896 [†]	792 [†]	852	1 199	327 [†]	298	379	434	386	436
3. Fuels	BOPN	25 301 [†]	24 691	7 150 [†]	7 560	9 592	2 519 [†]	2 600	2 785	3 251	3 556	3 360
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ELBL	23 173 [†]	22 749	6 480 [†]	6 955	8 786	2 345 [†]	2 402	2 541	2 951	3 294	3 059
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BOQI	2 128 [†]	1 942	670	605 [†]	806	174 [†]	198	244	300	262	301
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	BQPI	271	326	97 [†]	87	96	29	25 [†]	31	35	30	33
5. Chemicals	ENDG	37 179 [†]	38 865	9 624 [†]	10 495	10 783	3 531 [†]	3 423	3 496	3 470	3 817	4 027
Of which:												
51. Organic chemicals	BQPJ	8 009 [†]	7 596	1 826 [†]	2 048	2 079	750 [†]	584	649	695	735	876
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQPK	2 143 [†]	2 828	648 [†]	705	653	231	257 [†]	217	173	263	306
53. Colouring materials	CSCC	1 602 [†]	1 670	426 [†]	447	471	151	151 [†]	153	157	161	169
54. Medicinal products	BQPL	13 786 [†]	14 498	3 620 [†]	3 993	4 130	1 311 [†]	1 343	1 312	1 291	1 527	1 427
55. Toilet preparations	CSCF	3 443 [†]	3 687	938 [†]	936	1 047	299 [†]	318	358	352	337	370
57 & 58. Plastics	BQQA	4 445 [†]	4 608	1 131 [†]	1 250	1 254	417 [†]	401	420	420	414	444
6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material	BQQB	27 664 [†]	29 357	7 405 [†]	7 864	8 574	2 684 [†]	2 571	2 791	2 933	2 850	2 805
Of which:												
63. Wood and cork manufactures	BQQC	273	272	61 [†]	63	65	21	21	22	21	22 [†]	20
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	BQQD	2 014 [†]	2 122	549 [†]	585	586	189 [†]	196	195	194	197	197
65. Textile manufactures	BQQE	2 680 [†]	2 587	629 [†]	668	668	223 [†]	223	223	232	213	208
67. Iron and steel	BQQF	5 131 [†]	6 012	1 489 [†]	1 602	1 781	556 [†]	536	582	580	619	619
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQQG	4 827 [†]	5 775	1 464 [†]	1 664	1 968	554 [†]	560	593	733	642	583
69. Metal manufactures	BQQH	4 520 [†]	4 661	1 223 [†]	1 240	1 255	435 [†]	402	412	437	406	396
7. Machinery and transport equipment²	BQQI	110 394 [†]	82 663	21 218 [†]	22 205	22 313	7 447 [†]	7 384	7 614	7 360	7 339	7 892
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	BQQK	28 245 [†]	28 954	7 500 [†]	8 073	8 158	2 710 [†]	2 680	2 755	2 708	2 695	2 704
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	BQQJ	55 336 [†]	24 198	6 112 [†]	6 023	6 111	1 940 [†]	1 989	2 036	2 009	2 066	2 092
78. Road vehicles	BQQM	19 334 [†]	21 099	5 585 [†]	6 027	5 833	2 061	1 973 [†]	2 108	1 885	1 840	2 110
79. Other transport equipment	BQQN	7 479 [†]	8 412	2 021 [†]	2 082	2 211	736 [†]	742	715	758	738	986
8. Miscellaneous manufactures²	BQQO	25 974 [†]	26 680	6 721 [†]	6 799	7 077	2 247 [†]	2 331	2 368	2 322	2 387	2 373
Of which:												
84. Clothing	CSCN	2 877 [†]	3 097	766 [†]	789	792	257	271	261 [†]	261	270	262
85. Footwear	CSCP	522 [†]	541	130 [†]	146	148	49 [†]	49	49	51	48	51
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	BQQQ	7 344 [†]	7 060	1 814 [†]	1 911	1 966	638 [†]	637	642	685	639	646
9. Other commodities and transactions	BOQL	1 286	1 169	292	323 [†]	378	109 [†]	121	130	114	134	146
TOTAL UK EXPORTS	BOXG	243 635 [†]	220 703	56 873 [†]	60 042	64 035	20 190 [†]	20 006	20 942	21 260	21 833	22 509

¹ The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3, which was introduced in January 1988.

² Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table G2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

15.7 United Kingdom imports, by commodity¹

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2006	2007	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
0. Food and live animals	BQQR	19 814	21 348 [†]	5 596 [†]	5 989	6 305	1 988 [†]	2 036	2 061	2 103	2 141	2 123
Of which:												
01. Meat and meat preparations	BQQS	3 800	3 997 [†]	992 [†]	1 108	1 158	378 [†]	372	380	379	399	399
02. Dairy products and eggs	BQQT	1 808	1 840 [†]	482 [†]	516	551	166 [†]	178	184	179	188	195
04 & 08. Cereals and animal feeding stuffs	BQQU	2 497	2 922 [†]	846 [†]	931	975	308 [†]	322	300	345	330	352
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQQV	5 783	6 211 [†]	1 609 [†]	1 685	1 748	560 [†]	567	575	587	586	571
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQQW	5 199	5 429 [†]	1 358 [†]	1 445	1 507	484 [†]	477	502	491	514	510
11. Beverages	EGAT	3 701	3 948 [†]	1 000	1 074 [†]	1 139	359 [†]	355	378	369	392	384
12. Tobacco	EMAI	1 498	1 481 [†]	358 [†]	371	368	125 [†]	122	124	122	122	126
2. Crude materials	ENVB	7 116	8 672 [†]	2 197 [†]	2 444	2 515	844 [†]	774	763	862	890	863
Of which:												
24. Wood, lumber and cork	ENVC	1 453	1 807 [†]	433 [†]	406	384	135	132 [†]	141	120	123	121
25. Pulp and waste paper	EQAH	512	504 [†]	137 [†]	140	145	48 [†]	45	46	52	47	53
26. Textile fibres	EQAP	298	316 [†]	80 [†]	79	82	26	29 [†]	28	27	27	28
28. Metal ores	EHAA	2 672	3 792 [†]	962 [†]	1 176	1 240	388 [†]	378	335	451	454	468
3. Fuels	BQAT	30 888 [†]	31 940	10 055 [†]	10 596	12 736	3 267 [†]	3 757	3 843	4 144	4 749	5 176
33. Petroleum and petroleum products	ENXO	25 967 [†]	26 796	8 171 [†]	8 316	10 486	2 616 [†]	2 923	3 009	3 436	4 041	4 375
32, 34 and 35. Coal, gas and electricity	BPBI	4 921	5 144 [†]	1 884 [†]	2 280	2 250	651 [†]	834	834	708	708	801
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	EHAB	771	899	266 [†]	303	355	120 [†]	96	110	124	121	119
5. Chemicals	ENGA	31 727	34 685 [†]	8 737 [†]	9 080	9 418	3 056 [†]	3 112	3 023	3 156	3 239	3 371
Of which:												
51. Organic chemicals	EHAC	7 692	8 629 [†]	2 084 [†]	2 169	2 176	744 [†]	759	675	760	741	760
52. Inorganic chemicals	EHAE	2 123	2 681 [†]	648 [†]	639	618	187 [†]	222	211	193	214	199
53. Colouring materials	CSCR	1 090	1 165 [†]	294 [†]	289	311	96	98 [†]	100	105	106	107
54. Medicinal products	EHAF	9 158	9 955 [†]	2 550 [†]	2 601	2 601	903 [†]	885	857	863	881	1 033
55. Toilet preparations	CSCS	3 336	3 453 [†]	899 [†]	926	989	305 [†]	319	318	327	344	340
57 & 58. Plastics	EHAG	5 409	5 707 [†]	1 472 [†]	1 556	1 628	526 [†]	519	540	546	542	542
6. Manufactures classified chiefly by material	EHAA	37 615	39 832 [†]	9 902 [†]	10 413	10 897	3 566 [†]	3 483	3 692	3 585	3 620	3 576
Of which:												
63. Wood and cork manufactures	EHAI	1 575	1 735 [†]	427 [†]	469	442	171 [†]	148	150	151	141	140
64. Paper and paperboard manufactures	EHAJ	5 037	5 256 [†]	1 350 [†]	1 336	1 385	447 [†]	446	454	463	468	464
65. Textile manufactures	EHAK	4 018	4 088 [†]	1 022 [†]	1 038	1 036	350 [†]	341	352	339	345	321
67. Iron and steel	EHAL	4 981	5 965 [†]	1 449 [†]	1 529	1 659	539 [†]	496	548	546	565	602
68. Non-ferrous metals	EHAM	6 185	6 236 [†]	1 525 [†]	1 665	1 807	571	604 [†]	654	603	550	519
69. Metal manufactures	EHAN	5 852	6 569 [†]	1 692 [†]	1 731	1 774	584 [†]	567	600	598	576	570
7. Machinery and transport equipment²	EHAO	139 828 [†]	116 904	29 946 [†]	30 093	30 292	10 235 [†]	9 489	10 238	10 063	9 991	10 020
71 - 716, 72, 73 & 74. Mechanical machinery	EHAQ	22 614	25 802 [†]	6 866 [†]	7 177	7 327	2 436 [†]	2 359	2 446	2 456	2 425	2 254
716, 75, 76 & 77. Electrical machinery	EHAR	75 087 [†]	45 099	11 742 [†]	11 305	11 205	3 773 [†]	3 730	3 665	3 760	3 780	3 892
78. Road vehicles	EHAS	32 674	36 646 [†]	9 186 [†]	9 303	9 239	3 044 [†]	2 943	3 231	3 059	2 949	3 020
79. Other transport equipment	EHAT	9 453	9 357 [†]	2 152 [†]	2 308	2 521	982 [†]	457	896	788	837	854
8. Miscellaneous manufactures²	EHAU	44 920 [†]	47 972	12 197 [†]	12 251	12 558	4 158 [†]	4 010	4 139	4 062	4 357	4 240
Of which:												
84. Clothing	CSDR	11 847	12 316 [†]	3 126 [†]	3 143	3 130	1 093 [†]	1 030	1 051	1 035	1 044	1 065
85. Footwear	CSDS	2 699 [†]	2 661	672 [†]	660	668	227 [†]	216	224	221	223	227
87 & 88. Scientific and photographic	EHAW	7 655	7 578 [†]	1 958 [†]	2 084	2 075	705 [†]	696	686	690	699	671
9. Other commodities and transactions	BQAW	2 070	2 274 [†]	669 [†]	625	592	199 [†]	215	199	189	204	178
TOTAL UK IMPORTS	BOXH	319 947 [†]	309 955	80 923 [†]	83 239	87 175	27 917 [†]	27 449	28 570	28 779	29 826	30 176

¹ The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3, which was introduced in January 1988.

² Sections 7 and 8 are shown by broad economic category in table G2 of the *Monthly Review of External Trade Statistics*.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2018

External trade in goods

15.8 United Kingdom exports, by area

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2006	2007	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Feb	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul
European Union:¹	LGCK	152 357 [†]	127 678	33 071 [†]	34 197	36 216	11 391 [†]	11 301	12 016	11 852	12 348	12 384
EMU members:	QAKW	136 061 [†]	114 034	29 512 [†]	30 544	32 297	10 184 [†]	10 058	10 742	10 573	10 982	11 066
Austria	CHMY	1 699	1 376 [†]	351 [†]	360	401	122 [†]	115	136	135	130	127
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNQ	15 082 [†]	12 111	3 178 [†]	3 175	3 179	1 029 [†]	1 006	1 063	975	1 141	1 139
Finland	CHMZ	1 872	1 958 [†]	469 [†]	505	571	170 [†]	190	181	199	191	207
France	ENYL	28 693 [†]	18 086	4 679 [†]	4 369	4 428	1 420 [†]	1 410	1 481	1 442	1 505	1 598
Germany	ENYO	27 602 [†]	24 672	6 396 [†]	6 879	7 229	2 279 [†]	2 328	2 375	2 417	2 437	2 548
Greece	CHNT	1 469 [†]	1 344	367 [†]	379	438	125 [†]	128	146	148	144	134
Irish Republic	CHNS	17 480 [†]	17 782	4 530 [†]	4 814	5 070	1 588 [†]	1 657	1 703	1 667	1 700	1 650
Italy	CHNO	9 494	9 178 [†]	2 373 [†]	2 303	2 488	807 [†]	693	912	779	797	772
Netherlands	CHNP	16 522 [†]	15 098	4 093 [†]	4 480	5 139	1 544 [†]	1 466	1 600	1 746	1 793	1 779
Portugal	CHNU	2 374	1 479 [†]	378 [†]	376	427	128	118 [†]	165	120	142	138
Spain	CHNV	12 295	9 970 [†]	2 439 [†]	2 628	2 618	878 [†]	857	882	836	900	880
Non-EMU members: ¹	BQIA	16 296 [†]	13 644	3 559 [†]	3 653	3 919	1 207 [†]	1 243	1 274	1 279	1 366	1 318
Of which:												
Bulgaria	WYUF	237	202 [†]	55 [†]	59	76	19 [†]	19	23	24	29	23
Czech Rep	FKML	1 526	1 399	334	350 [†]	400	118 [†]	118	129	131	140	141
Denmark	CHNR	3 715	2 180 [†]	600 [†]	555	602	182	190 [†]	197	186	219	206
Hungary	QALC	855	863 [†]	217 [†]	234	255	81 [†]	75	83	84	88	83
Poland	ERDR	2 705	2 370 [†]	637 [†]	635	714	220	206 [†]	235	238	241	241
Romania	WMDB	637	666 [†]	173 [†]	205	209	65 [†]	70	70	65	74	53
Sweden	CHNA	5 246	4 899 [†]	1 243 [†]	1 298	1 354	422 [†]	444	435	444	475	477
Other Western Europe:	HCJD	9 221 [†]	9 149	2 509 [†]	2 386	2 949	775 [†]	855	988	1 060	901	1 087
Of which:												
Iceland	EPLW	188	195	60 [†]	62	49	18 [†]	17	16	18	15	22
Norway	EPLX	2 125	2 675 [†]	789 [†]	659	719	225 [†]	267	247	254	218	271
Switzerland	EPLV	4 189 [†]	3 774	979 [†]	942	1 379	274 [†]	339	482	480	417	449
Turkey	EOBA	2 426	2 261 [†]	609 [†]	663	658	241 [†]	209	216	230	212	223
North America:	HBZQ	36 929 [†]	36 328	9 074 [†]	9 503	10 155	3 203 [†]	3 179	3 217	3 415	3 523	3 550
Of which:												
Canada	EOBC	3 894 [†]	3 261	740 [†]	666	790	224 [†]	225	229	286	275	306
Mexico	EPJX	747	794 [†]	185	210 [†]	207	67 [†]	82	64	72	71	76
USA	EOBB	32 098 [†]	32 113	8 113 [†]	8 578	9 106	2 892 [†]	2 859	2 906	3 040	3 160	3 115
Other OECD countries:	HCI I	8 716	8 708 [†]	2 202 [†]	2 356	2 696	816 [†]	772	765	832	1 099	864
Of which:												
Australia	EPMA	2 488	2 610 [†]	668 [†]	743	734	257 [†]	250	237	266	231	260
Japan	EOBD	4 109	3 836 [†]	963 [†]	995	1 031	342 [†]	326	325	380	326	375
New Zealand	EPMB	373	360 [†]	86 [†]	92	102	34	30 [†]	36	35	31	36
South Korea	ERDM	1 746	1 898 [†]	485 [†]	526	829	183 [†]	166	167	151	511	193
Oil exporting countries:	HDII	9 060 [†]	9 651	2 349 [†]	2 578	2 605	988 [†]	834	884	873	848	961
Of which:												
Brunei	QALF	79	864 [†]	18	14	6	12	–	2	2	2	3
Dubai	QALI	2 829 [†]	1 915	490 [†]	540	571	181 [†]	186	201	189	181	238
Indonesia	FKMR	311	287 [†]	83	90 [†]	93	29 [†]	39	27	35	31	43
Kuwait	QATB	438	446 [†]	107 [†]	134	122	50 [†]	55	45	36	41	45
Nigeria	QATE	821	1 036 [†]	309	343 [†]	328	126 [†]	109	103	106	119	112
Saudi Arabia	ERDI	1 644	1 843 [†]	470 [†]	506	525	182 [†]	165	182	185	158	181
Rest of the World	HCHW	27 352 [†]	29 189	7 668 [†]	9 022	9 414	3 017 [†]	3 065	3 072	3 228	3 114	3 663
Of which:												
Brazil	FKMO	918	1 100 [†]	277 [†]	352	391	158 [†]	95	115	161	115	134
China	ERDN	3 264 [†]	3 826	1 062 [†]	1 274	1 318	479 [†]	411	450	433	435	472
Egypt	QALL	577 [†]	682	190	214 [†]	195	67 [†]	86	55	75	65	98
Hong Kong	ERDG	2 864	2 702 [†]	742 [†]	1 088	896	318 [†]	353	306	290	300	305
India	ERDJ	2 693 [†]	2 944	839 [†]	788	896	299 [†]	216	300	315	281	325
Israel	ERDL	1 308	1 246 [†]	324 [†]	324	359	98 [†]	113	110	118	131	130
Malaysia	ERDK	877	966 [†]	246 [†]	265	273	102 [†]	93	100	97	76	131
Pakistan	FKMU	488	418 [†]	107	111 [†]	99	36 [†]	39	35	35	29	32
Philippines	FKMX	242	251	59 [†]	61	60	20 [†]	21	21	20	19	20
Russia	ERDQ	2 063	2 868 [†]	845 [†]	969	1 050	351 [†]	321	370	384	296	420
Singapore	ERDH	2 318	2 445 [†]	647 [†]	653	675	200 [†]	212	209	251	215	275
South Africa	EPME	2 184	2 225 [†]	574 [†]	665	699	209 [†]	246	234	219	246	233
Taiwan	ERDP	911	949 [†]	229 [†]	236	244	74 [†]	83	77	95	72	79
Thailand	ERDO	567	606 [†]	162 [†]	175	198	65 [†]	61	63	60	75	70

¹ Includes the ten countries which joined the EU on 1 May 2004; Cyprus,

Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia. Also Bulgaria and Romania which joined the EU in January 2007.

15.9 United Kingdom imports, by area

£ million BOP-consistent basis seasonally adjusted

		2006	2007	2007 Q4	2008 Q1	2008 Q2	2008 Feb	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul
European Union:¹	LGDC	183 748 [†]	169 142	43 912 [†]	45 033	46 191	14 957 [†]	14 889	15 408	15 216	15 567	15 325
EMU members	QAKX	157 276 [†]	147 854	38 170 [†]	38 944	39 981	12 921 [†]	12 867	13 285	13 126	13 570	13 236
Austria	CHNB	2 786 [†]	2 482	598 [†]	595	585	203 [†]	193	199	191	195	183
Belgium & Luxembourg	CHNY	18 183 [†]	15 765	4 303 [†]	4 110	4 487	1 345 [†]	1 365	1 473	1 503	1 511	1 519
Finland	CHNC	3 118 [†]	2 605	628 [†]	706	707	222 [†]	245	235	235	237	237
France	ENYP	26 376 [†]	21 821	5 585 [†]	5 654	6 057	1 894 [†]	1 867	1 962	1 921	2 174	1 902
Germany	ENYS	42 660 [†]	44 428	11 128 [†]	11 381	11 569	3 761 [†]	3 740	3 857	3 771	3 941	3 966
Greece	CHOB	789 [†]	612	141 [†]	157	165	56 [†]	50	58	53	54	50
Irish Republic	CHOA	10 770 [†]	11 313	2 799 [†]	2 983	3 066	939 [†]	1 061	1 019	1 012	1 035	1 072
Italy	CHNW	12 775 [†]	13 271	3 442 [†]	3 507	3 615	1 167 [†]	1 153	1 253	1 157	1 205	1 057
Netherlands	CHNX	22 275 [†]	23 010	6 280 [†]	6 542	6 605	2 217 [†]	2 133	2 158	2 232	2 215	2 222
Portugal	CHOC	3 054 [†]	1 482	382 [†]	409	359	150 [†]	124	121	122	116	123
Spain	CHOD	12 144 [†]	10 380	2 716 [†]	2 751	2 638	907 [†]	893	908	884	846	866
Non-EMU members:¹	BQIB	26 472 [†]	21 288	5 742 [†]	6 089	6 210	2 036 [†]	2 022	2 123	2 090	1 997	2 089
Of which:												
Bulgaria	WYUT	208	237	66 [†]	52	55	18 [†]	18	20	18	17	29
Czech Rep	FKMM	2 987 [†]	2 972	833 [†]	871	852	281 [†]	304	280	300	272	287
Denmark	CHNZ	6 439 [†]	3 430	966 [†]	878	969	285 [†]	325	336	315	318	319
Hungary	QALD	2 348 [†]	2 372	633 [†]	712	696	248 [†]	183	238	249	209	232
Poland	ERED	3 622 [†]	3 684	1 034 [†]	1 116	1 091	358 [†]	373	379	372	340	352
Romania	WMDC	861 [†]	938	221	213 [†]	204	73 [†]	67	71	69	64	80
Sweden	CHND	5 985 [†]	5 256	1 352 [†]	1 657	1 772	575 [†]	547	602	568	602	607
Other Western Europe:	HBTS	23 417 [†]	24 290	6 856 [†]	7 991	8 725	2 472 [†]	2 778	2 724	2 866	3 135	3 221
Of which:												
Iceland	EPMW	402	414	112	116	108 [†]	37	41	35 [†]	35	38	37
Norway	EPMX	14 453 [†]	14 278	4 332 [†]	5 296	6 032	1 558 [†]	1 869	1 850	1 933	2 249	2 219
Switzerland	EPMV	4 372 [†]	4 731	1 189 [†]	1 263	1 298	434 [†]	442	436	460	402	536
Turkey	EOBU	3 946 [†]	4 618	1 156 [†]	1 260	1 219	425 [†]	405	378	416	425	413
North America:	HCRB	31 228 [†]	32 449	7 886 [†]	7 644	7 974	2 536 [†]	2 480	2 633	2 564	2 777	2 813
Of which:												
Canada	EOBW	4 954 [†]	5 775	1 277 [†]	1 263	1 533	409 [†]	389	505	516	512	541
Mexico	EPJY	444 [†]	581	193 [†]	159	203	38 [†]	48	74	47	82	56
USA	EOBV	25 551 [†]	25 803	6 377 [†]	6 159	6 179	2 067 [†]	2 023	2 036	1 982	2 161	2 197
Other OECD countries:	HDJQ	13 633 [†]	13 831	3 585 [†]	3 541	3 872	1 207 [†]	1 189	1 347	1 306	1 219	1 298
Of which:												
Australia	EPNA	2 107 [†]	2 241	667 [†]	491	563	160 [†]	156	194	194	175	205
Japan	EOBX	7 857 [†]	7 863	1 963 [†]	1 994	2 217	683 [†]	674	798	722	697	715
New Zealand	EPNB	600 [†]	664	153 [†]	179	189	64 [†]	62	63	63	63	65
South Korea	ERDY	3 069 [†]	3 063	802 [†]	877	903	300 [†]	297	292	327	284	313
Oil exporting countries:	HCPC	6 992 [†]	6 403	1 679 [†]	1 724	1 856	649 [†]	559	476	508	872	951
Of which:												
Brunei	QALG	70 [†]	57	12 [†]	13 [†]	3	3 [†]	1	-	1	2	4
Dubai	QALJ	679 [†]	663	191 [†]	155	108	50 [†]	60	32	39	37	44
Indonesia	FKMS	958 [†]	929	243 [†]	278	273	95 [†]	89	92	92	89	84
Kuwait	QATC	741 [†]	699	189	308 [†]	281	131 [†]	84	121	59	101	80
Nigeria	QATF	206	271	58	35 [†]	116	15 [†]	9	8	4	104	64
Saudi Arabia	ERDU	1 232 [†]	824	182	195 [†]	140	82 [†]	59	59	41	40	95
Rest of the World	HCIF	60 929 [†]	63 840	17 005 [†]	17 306	18 557	6 096 [†]	5 554	5 982	6 319	6 256	6 568
Of which:												
Brazil	FKMP	1 905 [†]	2 059	590 [†]	640	633	211 [†]	214	166	247	220	179
China	ERDZ	15 237 [†]	18 681	4 957 [†]	5 251	5 362	1 852 [†]	1 745	1 749	1 771	1 842	1 910
Egypt	QALM	662 [†]	538	109	165 [†]	193	54 [†]	61	55	75	63	55
Hong Kong	ERDS	7 338 [†]	6 922	1 828 [†]	1 900	1 951	704 [†]	581	651	653	647	665
India	ERDV	3 121 [†]	3 798	1 066 [†]	1 143	1 101	360 [†]	392	372	362	367	362
Israel	ERDX	965 [†]	1 042	279	293 [†]	292	100 [†]	103	104	94	94	107
Malaysia	ERDW	1 895 [†]	1 678	399	467 [†]	443	150 [†]	164	144	149	150	153
Pakistan	FKMV	511 [†]	512	137 [†]	139	161	46 [†]	47	50	53	58	55
Philippines	FKMY	742 [†]	714	180 [†]	181	161	57 [†]	65	52	55	54	49
Russia	EREC	5 740 [†]	5 243	1 345 [†]	1 505	1 782	478 [†]	655	481	680	621	681
Singapore	ERDT	3 756 [†]	4 236	1 247 [†]	1 000	960	363 [†]	359	245	446	269	347
South Africa	EPNE	3 904 [†]	3 053	809 [†]	845	1 418	233 [†]	265	462	378	578	520
Taiwan	EREB	2 339 [†]	2 410	571 [†]	618	699	216 [†]	196	222	257	220	215
Thailand	EREA	1 922 [†]	2 005	541 [†]	544	627	188 [†]	185	197	231	199	184

¹ Includes the ten countries which joined the EU on 1 May 2004. Also Bulgaria and Romania which joined the EU in January 2007.

16 UK Balance of payments

16.1 Balance of payments Summary

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted (balances)					Not seasonally adjusted				
	Trade in goods and services	Income	Current transfers	Current balance	Capital balance	Current balance	Capital balance	Net financial transactions	Net errors and omissions ¹	
	IKBJ	HBOJ	IKBP	HBOP	FNVQ	HBOG	FKMJ	HBNT	HHDH	
1998	-7 141	12 320	-8 374	-3 195	489	-3 195	489	9 922	-7 216	
1999	-15 454	1 270	-7 533	-21 717	747	-21 717	747	21 416	-446	
2000	-19 361	4 540	-10 012	-24 833	1 703	-24 833	1 703	12 604	10 526	
2001	-26 789	11 664	-6 759	-21 884	1 318	-21 884	1 318	17 503	3 063	
2002	-30 875	23 443	-9 081	-16 513	932	-16 513	932	7 202	8 379	
2003	-29 445	24 646	-10 122	-14 921	1 466	-14 921	1 466	20 507	-7 052	
2004	-34 975	26 596	-10 949	-19 328	2 063	-19 328	2 063	5 641	11 624	
2005	-44 178	25 204	-12 011	-30 985	1 491	-30 985	1 491	33 954	-4 460	
2006	-46 532	7 760	-11 953	-50 725	853	-50 725	853	44 800	5 072	
2007	-51 184	5 302	-13 793	-59 675	2 528	-59 675	2 528	58 321	-1 174	
1997 Q4	-581	-475	-1 119	-2 175	337	-978	338	-8 134	8 774	
1998 Q1	-1 066	1 700	-2 190	-1 556	30	-2 649	-2	828	1 823	
Q2	-1 362	1 841	-1 600	-1 121	-65	-2 029	-39	2 502	-434	
Q3	-1 776	4 854	-1 788	1 290	219	1 919	230	-1 610	-539	
Q4	-2 937	3 925	-2 796	-1 808	305	-436	300	8 202	-8 066	
1999 Q1	-4 467	-70	-2 039	-6 576	-1	-6 836	-29	1 188	5 677	
Q2	-2 994	-110	-1 644	-4 748	205	-6 066	229	1 620	4 217	
Q3	-3 110	792	-2 020	-4 338	244	-3 550	254	4 751	-1 455	
Q4	-4 883	658	-1 830	-6 055	299	-5 265	293	13 857	-8 885	
2000 Q1	-4 516	1 407	-1 863	-4 972	248	-4 539	222	4 677	-360	
Q2	-3 889	464	-2 247	-5 672	656	-6 373	677	1 686	4 010	
Q3	-5 420	2 545	-2 791	-5 666	401	-5 473	417	-3 054	8 110	
Q4	-5 536	124	-3 111	-8 523	398	-8 448	387	9 295	-1 234	
2001 Q1	-4 931	2 545	-1 867	-4 253	240	-2 913	221	-2 437	5 129	
Q2	-6 502	3 074	-2 720	-6 148	569	-7 780	594	3 118	4 068	
Q3	-9 205	3 620	26	-5 559	212	-4 822	225	3 538	1 059	
Q4	-6 151	2 425	-2 198	-5 924	297	-6 369	278	13 284	-7 193	
2002 Q1	-7 426	5 283	-2 298	-4 441	154	-2 990	130	-10 393	13 253	
Q2	-7 368	4 270	-2 557	-5 655	158	-7 917	184	-64	7 797	
Q3	-7 237	6 924	-1 519	-1 832	160	-1 305	174	3 423	-2 292	
Q4	-8 844	6 966	-2 707	-4 585	460	-4 301	444	14 236	-10 379	
2003 Q1	-6 132	7 932	-2 364	-564	236	535	202	-7 851	7 114	
Q2	-6 582	5 098	-2 926	-4 410	208	-6 719	237	11 603	-5 121	
Q3	-7 600	4 688	-2 479	-5 391	329	-4 636	348	4 628	-340	
Q4	-9 131	6 928	-2 353	-4 556	693	-4 101	679	12 127	-8 705	
2004 Q1	-8 067	5 825	-2 686	-4 928	735	-4 045	697	-5 552	8 900	
Q2	-8 407	6 377	-2 439	-4 469	601	-6 699	634	9 386	-3 321	
Q3	-9 036	4 954	-2 807	-6 889	266	-7 432	283	1 662	5 487	
Q4	-9 465	9 440	-3 017	-3 042	461	-1 152	449	145	558	
2005 Q1	-10 052	7 239	-3 637	-6 450	773	-6 755	732	-2 775	8 798	
Q2	-9 366	8 681	-2 170	-2 855	670	-3 364	700	5 547	-2 883	
Q3	-13 423	5 796	-3 437	-11 064	358	-11 674	373	17 786	-6 485	
Q4	-11 337	3 488	-2 767	-10 616	-310	-9 192	-314	13 396	-3 890	
2006 Q1	-11 806	3 189	-3 170	-11 787	619	-12 498	576	9 846	2 076	
Q2	-11 370	3 050	-2 605	-10 925	-686	-9 868	-661	7 572	2 957	
Q3	-11 812	1 029	-2 491	-13 274	429	-15 194	453	16 540	-1 799	
Q4	-11 544	492	-3 687	-14 739	491	-13 165	485	10 842	1 838	
2007 Q1	-12 205	-1 832	-3 127	-17 164	436	-18 404	381	9 445	8 578	
Q2	-10 575	1 509	-3 098	-12 164	434	-12 635	470	12 203	-38	
Q3	-13 846	-1 246	-3 022	-18 114	644	-18 747	662	22 604	-4 519	
Q4	-14 558	6 871	-4 546	-12 233	1 014	-9 889	1 015	14 069	-5 195	
2008 Q1	-13 489	9 024	-3 930	-8 395	1 018	-8 981	951	10 630	-2 600	

¹ This series represents net errors and omissions in the balance of payments accounts. It is the converse of the current and capital balances (HBOG and FKMJ) and net financial account transactions (HBNT) and is required to balance these three accounts, not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

16.2 Balance of payments

Current account balances (seasonally adjusted)

£ million

	Trade in goods and services			Income			Current transfers				Current balance as % of GDP ¹
	Trade in goods	Trade in services	Total trade	Compensation of employees	Investment income	Total income	Central government	Other sectors	Total current transfers	Current balance	
	BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ	IJAJ	HBOM	HBOJ	FNSV	FNTC	IKBP	HBOP	AA6H
1996	-13 722	11 204	-2 518	93	463	556	-2 469	-2 286	-4 755	-6 717	-0.9
1997	-12 342	14 106	1 764	83	3 231	3 314	-3 087	-2 831	-5 918	-840	-0.1
1998	-21 813	14 672	-7 141	-10	12 330	12 320	-5 020	-3 354	-8 374	-3 195	-0.4
1999	-29 051	13 597	-15 454	201	1 069	1 270	-3 940	-3 593	-7 533	-21 717	-2.4
2000	-32 976	13 615	-19 361	150	4 390	4 540	-5 550	-4 462	-10 012	-24 833	-2.6
2001	-41 212	14 423	-26 789	66	11 598	11 664	-2 593	-4 166	-6 759	-21 884	-2.2
2002	-47 705	16 830	-30 875	67	23 376	23 443	-5 633	-3 448	-9 081	-16 513	-1.6
2003	-48 607	19 162	-29 445	59	24 587	24 646	-6 976	-3 146	-10 122	-14 921	-1.3
2004	-60 900 [†]	25 918	-34 975	71	26 525	26 596	-8 304	-2 645	-10 949	-19 328	-1.6
2005	-68 589	24 611	-44 178	-610	25 814	25 204	-9 427	-2 584	-12 011	-30 985	-2.5
2006	-76 312	31 023	-46 532	-745	8 505	7 760	-9 531	-2 422	-11 953	-50 725	-3.9
2007	-89 252	38 331	-51 184	-665	5 967	5 302	-9 930	-3 863	-13 793	-59 675	-4.3
1997 Q4	-4 122	3 541	-581	42	-517	-475	-350	-769	-1 119	-2 175	-1.0
1998 Q1	-4 734	3 668	-1 066	75	1 625	1 700	-1 319	-871	-2 190	-1 556	-0.7
Q2	-4 977	3 615	-1 362	-27	1 868	1 841	-843	-757	-1 600	-1 121	-0.5
Q3	-5 782	4 006	-1 776	-29	4 883	4 854	-1 279	-509	-1 788	1 290	0.6
Q4	-6 320	3 383	-2 937	-29	3 954	3 925	-1 579	-1 217	-2 796	-1 808	-0.8
1999 Q1	-7 934	3 467	-4 467	33	-103	-70	-1 022	-1 017	-2 039	-6 576	-3.0
Q2	-6 598	3 604	-2 994	89	-199	-110	-824	-820	-1 644	-4 748	-2.1
Q3	-6 598	3 488	-3 110	47	745	792	-948	-1 072	-2 020	-4 338	-1.9
Q4	-7 921	3 038	-4 883	32	626	658	-1 146	-684	-1 830	-6 055	-2.6
2000 Q1	-7 480	2 964	-4 516	13	1 394	1 407	-1 276	-587	-1 863	-4 972	-2.1
Q2	-7 405	3 516	-3 889	82	382	464	-1 227	-1 020	-2 247	-5 672	-2.4
Q3	-8 844	3 424	-5 420	30	2 515	2 545	-1 219	-1 572	-2 791	-5 666	-2.4
Q4	-9 247	3 711	-5 536	25	99	124	-1 828	-1 283	-3 111	-8 523	-3.5
2001 Q1	-9 180	4 249	-4 931	-53	2 598	2 545	-1 037	-830	-1 867	-4 253	-1.7
Q2	-11 080	4 578	-6 502	65	3 009	3 074	-1 379	-1 341	-2 720	-6 148	-2.5
Q3	-10 481	1 276	-9 205	29	3 591	3 620	967	-941	26	-5 559	-2.2
Q4	-10 471	4 320	-6 151	25	2 400	2 425	-1 144	-1 054	-2 198	-5 924	-2.3
2002 Q1	-11 372	3 946	-7 426	8	5 275	5 283	-1 065	-1 233	-2 298	-4 441	-1.7
Q2	-11 002	3 634	-7 368	19	4 251	4 270	-1 310	-1 247	-2 557	-5 655	-2.2
Q3	-12 016	4 779	-7 237	23	6 901	6 924	-1 317	-202	-1 519	-1 832	-0.7
Q4	-13 315	4 471	-8 844	17	6 949	6 966	-1 941	-766	-2 707	-4 585	-1.7
2003 Q1	-10 862	4 730	-6 132	15	7 917	7 932	-1 600	-764	-2 364	-564	-0.2
Q2	-11 545	4 963	-6 582	23	5 075	5 098	-1 960	-966	-2 926	-4 410	-1.6
Q3	-12 302	4 702	-7 600	11	4 677	4 688	-1 639	-840	-2 479	-5 391	-1.9
Q4	-13 898	4 767	-9 131	10	6 918	6 928	-1 777	-576	-2 353	-4 556	-1.6
2004 Q1	-14 103 [†]	5 880	-8 067	15	5 810	5 825	-1 962	-724	-2 686	-4 928	-1.7
Q2	-15 419	6 840	-8 407	32	6 345	6 377	-1 906	-533	-2 439	-4 469	-1.5
Q3	-15 162	6 493	-9 036	17	4 937	4 954	-2 151	-656	-2 807	-6 889	-2.3
Q4	-16 216	6 705	-9 465	7	9 433	9 440	-2 285	-732	-3 017	-3 042	-1.0
2005 Q1	-16 366	6 176	-10 052	-62	7 301	7 239	-2 854	-783	-3 637	-6 450	-2.1
Q2	-15 734	6 939	-9 366	-145	8 826	8 681	-1 836	-334	-2 170	-2 855	-0.9
Q3	-17 924	4 455	-13 423	-208	6 004	5 796	-2 663	-774	-3 437	-11 064	-3.6
Q4	-18 565	7 041	-11 337	-195	3 683	3 488	-2 074	-693	-2 767	-10 616	-3.4
2006 Q1	-17 886	7 470	-11 806	-100	3 289	3 189	-2 477	-693	-3 170	-11 787	-3.7
Q2	-17 790	7 324	-11 370	-212	3 262	3 050	-1 907	-698	-2 605	-10 925	-3.4
Q3	-19 787	7 653	-11 812	-235	1 264	1 029	-2 216	-275	-2 491	-13 274	-4.0
Q4	-20 849	8 576	-11 544	-198	690	492	-2 931	-756	-3 687	-14 739	-4.4
2007 Q1	-21 468	9 241	-12 205	-135	-1 697	-1 832	-2 231	-896	-3 127	-17 164	-5.1
Q2	-20 286	9 733	-10 575	-155	1 664	1 509	-2 088	-1 010	-3 098	-12 164	-3.5
Q3	-23 448	9 772	-13 846	-191	-1 055	-1 246	-2 094	-928	-3 022	-18 114	-5.2
Q4	-24 050	9 585	-14 558	-184	7 055	6 871	-3 517	-1 029	-4 546	-12 233	-3.5
2008 Q1	-23 197	9 231	-13 489	-164	9 188	9 024	-2 529	-1 401	-3 930	-8 395	-2.4

1 Using series YBHA: GDP at current market prices.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

UK Balance of payments

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of financial account

£ million

	Investment in the UK				UK investment abroad					Net transactions					
	Direct	Portfolio	Other	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Financial	Other	Reserve	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other	Reserve	Total
	investme- nt	investme- nt	investme- nt		investme- nt	investme- nt	derivati- ves	investme- nt			assets	investme- nt	investme- nt			investme- nt	assets
	HJYU	HHZF	XBMN	HBNS	-HJYP	-HHZC	-ZPNN	-XBMM	-LTCV	-HBNR	HJYV	HHZD	HHYR	LTCV	HBNT
1998	45 054	20 853	67 640	133 547	73 786	32 073	3 043	14 887	-164	123 625	-28 732	-11 220	52 753	164	9 922
1999	55 066	114 106	55 469	224 641	125 602	21 390	-2 685	59 557	-639	203 225	-70 536	92 716	-4 088	639	21 416
2000	80 566	164 543	267 030	512 139	155 582	65 563	-1 553	276 028	3 915	499 535	-75 016	98 980	-8 998	-3 915	12 604
2001	37 348	48 148	223 969	309 465	42 827	86 551	-8 417	174 086	-3 085	291 962	-5 479	-38 403	49 883	3 085	17 503
2002	16 782	51 010	71 187	138 979	35 041	1 011	-1 001	97 185	-459	131 777	-18 259	49 999	-25 998	459	7 202
2003	16 776	95 222	245 370	357 368	40 889	36 267	5 401	255 863	-1 559	336 861	-24 113	58 955	-10 493	1 559	20 507
2004	42 416	87 247	404 321	533 984	53 831	140 853	7 875	325 588	196	528 343	-11 415	-53 606	78 733	-196	5 641
2005	97 845	130 867	505 711	734 423	44 005	160 332	-9 556	505 032	656	700 469	53 840	-29 465	679	-656	33 954
2006	80 539	157 622	478 365	716 526	47 155	198 456	-7 449	433 990	-426	671 726	33 384	-40 834	44 375	426	44 800
2007	111 932	210 334	784 083	1 106 349	132 835	130 409	17 871	765 722	1 191	1 048 028	-20 903	79 925	18 361	-1 191	58 321
1997 Q4	5 869	65	50 814	56 748	5 994	4 339	-504	56 536	-1 483	64 882	-125	-4 274	-5 722	1 483	-8 134
1998 Q1	11 004	-911	41 997	52 090	5 484	23 977	-626	23 425	-998	51 262	5 520	-24 888	18 572	998	828
Q2	8 055	-9 451	49 236	47 840	7 107	9 160	595	28 167	309	45 338	948	-18 611	21 069	-309	2 502
Q3	13 199	841	19 228	33 268	20 212	-17 831	1 531	30 653	313	34 878	-7 013	18 672	-11 425	-313	-1 610
Q4	12 796	30 374	-42 821	349	40 983	16 767	1 543	-67 358	212	-7 853	-28 187	13 607	24 537	-212	8 202
1999 Q1	12 832	19 069	68 198	100 099	8 149	15 377	-1 519	77 741	-837	98 911	4 683	3 692	-9 543	837	1 188
Q2	5 262	84 215	61 300	150 777	84 661	12 107	441	51 746	202	149 157	-79 399	72 108	9 554	-202	1 620
Q3	12 863	6 224	-29 530	-10 443	11 589	9 965	535	-36 524	-759	-15 194	1 274	-3 741	6 994	759	4 751
Q4	24 109	4 598	-44 499	-15 792	21 203	-16 059	-2 142	-33 406	755	-29 649	2 906	20 657	-11 093	-755	13 857
2000 Q1	14 601	91 753	139 095	245 449	112 991	-13 178	492	142 932	-2 465	240 772	-98 390	104 931	-3 837	2 465	4 677
Q2	22 735	29 873	60 168	112 776	34 299	45 177	-926	31 994	546	111 090	-11 564	-15 304	28 174	-546	1 686
Q3	43 931	12 932	29 864	86 727	5 849	19 518	-526	63 410	1 530	89 781	38 082	-6 586	-33 546	-1 530	-3 054
Q4	-701	29 985	37 903	67 187	2 443	14 046	-593	37 692	4 304	57 892	-3 144	15 939	211	-4 304	9 295
2001 Q1	16 426	20 888	214 849	252 163	21 156	37 299	-2 331	201 075	-2 599	254 600	-4 730	-16 411	13 774	2 599	-2 437
Q2	12 210	7 969	-20 847	-668	11 835	30 083	1 473	-47 214	37	-3 786	375	-22 114	26 367	-37	3 118
Q3	5 518	8 173	-549	13 142	8 648	11 046	-5 843	-3 749	-498	9 604	-3 130	-2 873	3 200	498	3 538
Q4	3 194	11 118	30 516	44 828	1 188	8 123	-1 716	23 974	-25	31 544	2 006	2 995	6 542	25	13 284
2002 Q1	-6 050	9 049	24 262	27 261	18 143	-6 575	-340	26 954	-528	37 654	-24 193	15 624	-2 692	528	-10 393
Q2	15 376	22 727	-7 367	30 736	16 315	42 400	-1 968	-25 969	22	30 800	-939	-19 673	18 602	-22	-64
Q3	1 061	2 789	-5 335	-1 485	15 331	-36 798	1 855	14 022	682	-4 908	-14 270	39 587	-19 357	-682	3 423
Q4	6 395	16 445	59 627	82 467	-14 748	1 984	-548	82 178	-635	68 231	21 143	14 461	-22 551	635	14 236
2003 Q1	3 656	16 431	112 428	132 515	20 994	15 526	7 677	97 795	-1 626	140 366	-17 338	905	14 633	1 626	-7 851
Q2	5 771	12 864	122 701	141 336	14 213	25 426	-2 302	93 043	-647	129 733	-8 442	-12 562	29 658	647	11 603
Q3	1 186	41 115	-5 094	37 207	7 323	-3 958	1 348	26 563	1 303	32 579	-6 137	45 073	-31 657	-1 303	4 628
Q4	6 163	24 812	15 335	46 310	-1 641	-727	-1 322	38 462	-589	34 183	7 804	25 539	-23 127	589	12 127
2004 Q1	9 292	49 901	208 542	267 735	17 558	45 902	4 504	205 848	-525	273 287	-8 266	3 999	2 694	525	-5 552
Q2	7 558	12 011	71 679	91 248	13 609	-198	3 967	65 079	-595	81 862	-6 051	12 209	6 600	595	9 386
Q3	9 141	16 471	63 115	88 727	19 421	47 649	1 278	18 771	-54	87 065	-10 280	-31 178	44 344	54	1 662
Q4	16 425	8 864	60 985	86 274	3 243	47 500	-1 874	35 890	1 370	86 129	13 182	-38 636	25 095	-1 370	145
2005 Q1	15 842	56 630	200 146	272 618	22 639	27 047	3 790	222 450	-533	275 393	-6 797	29 583	-22 304	533	-2 775
Q2	14 525	29 618	131 362	175 505	2 402	52 241	-373	115 161	527	169 958	12 123	-22 623	16 201	-527	5 547
Q3	70 710	5 984	109 712	186 406	9 738	48 067	-9 211	119 650	376	168 620	60 972	-42 083	-9 938	-376	17 786
Q4	-3 232	38 635	64 491	99 894	9 226	32 977	-3 762	47 771	286	86 498	-12 458	5 658	16 720	-286	13 396
2006 Q1	33 131	31 260	308 713	373 104	4 851	51 171	827	306 874	-465	363 258	28 280	-19 911	1 839	465	9 846
Q2	22 010	24 295	11 067	57 372	-4 582	43 723	-174	11 043	-210	49 800	26 592	-19 428	24	210	7 572
Q3	18 762	54 503	68 255	141 520	10 626	24 501	2 101	87 367	385	124 980	8 136	30 002	-19 112	-385	16 540
Q4	6 636	47 564	90 330	144 530	36 260	79 061	-10 203	28 706	-136	133 688	-29 624	-31 497	61 624	136	10 842
2007 Q1	9 635	38 958	431 927	480 520	6 644	77 457	6 057	381 741	-824	471 075	2 991	-38 499	50 186	824	9 445
Q2	46 028	79 671	122 865	248 564	24 296	76 669	2 522	132 807	67	236 361	21 732	3 002	-9 942	-67	12 203
Q3	15 956	43 237	116 819	176 012	22 625	-15 824	3 537	143 628	-558	153 408	-6 669	59 061	-26 809	558	22 604
Q4	40 313	48 468	112 472	201 253	79 270	-7 893	5 755	107 546	2 506	187 184	-38 957	56 361	4 926	-2 506	14 069
2008 Q1	32 918	47 872	94 045	174 835	1 365	-80 605	14 480	229 896	-931	164 205	31 553	128 477	-135 851	931	10 630

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2002

17 Government finance

17.1 Public sector finances

£ millions¹

	Public sector surplus on current budget	Public sector net investment	Net Borrowing					Public sector net debt ²	Public sector net debt as percentage of GDP
			Central government	Local government	General government	Public corporations	Public sector		
	ANMU	-ANNW	-NMFJ [†]	-NMOE	-NNBK [†]	-CPCM	-ANNX	RUTN	RUTO
2001	19 771	11 173	-9 470 [†]	2 724	-6 746 [†]	-1 852 [†]	-8 598	324.2	31.6
2002	-6 850	11 983	18 942	1 205	20 147	-1 314	18 833	349.3	32.2
2003	-18 822 [†]	15 173	37 748	-785	36 963	-2 968	33 995 [†]	381.4	33.1
2004	-19 968	17 075	36 868	3 189	40 057	-3 014	37 043	425.4	35.2
2005	-18 019	23 927	37 594	4 262	41 856	90	41 946	467.1	36.9
2006	-5 332	23 791	33 115	183	33 298	-4 175	29 123	502.1 [†]	37.3
2007	-10 054	26 167	36 180	2 110	38 290	-2 069	36 221	535.9	37.9 [†]
2001/02	12 213	11 831	-381	2 081	1 700	-2 082	-382	315.5	30.3
2002/03	-11 095	13 707	25 126	1 074	26 200	-1 398	24 802	347.1	31.5
2003/04	-17 377	15 590	36 083	183	36 266	-3 299	32 967	382.8	32.8
2004/05	-18 885	20 616	37 876	3 795	41 671	-2 170	39 501	423.6	34.7
2005/06	-13 981	23 550	32 827	5 445	38 272	-741	37 531	463.0	36.0
2006/07	-4 373	25 754	31 619	2 588	34 207	-4 080	30 127	500.0	36.7
2007/08	-6 914	28 038	37 463	1 052	38 515	-3 563	34 952	528.7	36.9
2002 Q2	-9 840	1 126	11 245 [†]	165	11 410 [†]	-444	10 966	322.0	30.5
Q3	-809	2 723	3 666 [†]	400	4 066 [†]	-534 [†]	3 532	325.9	30.4
Q4	-7 050	3 522	9 339	705	10 044	528	10 572	349.3	32.2
2003 Q1	6 604	6 336	876	-196	680	-948	-268	347.1	31.5
Q2	-12 118 [†]	2 160	16 397	-1 441	14 956	-678	14 278 [†]	355.8	31.8
Q3	-4 235	3 321	7 315	826	8 141	-585	7 556	361.0	31.8
Q4	-9 073	3 356	13 160	26	13 186	-757	12 429	381.4	33.1
2004 Q1	8 049	6 753	-789	772	-17	-1 279	-1 296	382.8	32.8
Q2	-12 597	2 854	16 756	-676	16 080	-629	15 451	396.5	33.5
Q3	-6 234	3 270	8 489	1 641	10 130	-626	9 504	402.8	33.7
Q4	-9 186	4 198	12 412	1 452	13 864	-480	13 384	425.4	35.2
2005 Q1	9 132	10 294	219	1 378	1 597	-435	1 162	423.6	34.7
Q2	-12 166	2 307	12 436	-984	11 452	3 021	14 473	439.1	35.6
Q3	-3 911	4 787	7 697	2 330	10 027	-1 329	8 698	446.9	35.8
Q4	-11 074	6 539	17 242	1 538	18 780	-1 167	17 613	467.1	36.9
2006 Q1	13 170	9 917	-4 548	2 561	-1 987	-1 266	-3 253	463.0	36.0
Q2	-10 698	3 977	20 860	-5 415	15 445	-770	14 675	484.4	37.2
Q3	-1 045	4 838	5 494	1 223	6 717	-834	5 883	487.5	36.8
Q4	-6 759	5 059	11 309	1 814	13 123	-1 305	11 818	502.1 [†]	37.3
2007 Q1	14 129	11 880	-6 044	4 966	-1 078	-1 171	-2 249	500.0	36.7 [†]
Q2	-12 540	2 267	20 151	-5 123	15 028	-221	14 807	514.9	37.3
Q3	-1 571	5 058	5 992	924	6 916	-287	6 629	516.4	36.9
Q4	-10 072	6 962	16 081	1 343	17 424	-390	17 034	535.9	37.9
2008 Q1	17 269	13 751	-4 761	3 908	-853	-2 665	-3 518	528.7	36.9
Q2	-19 888	4 044 [†]	28 021	-3 328 [†]	24 693	-761	23 932	555.0	38.3
2006 Jul	8 127	1 684	-6 398 [†]	191	-6 207 [†]	-236 [†]	-6 443 [†]	471.2	35.9
Aug	-5 283 [†]	1 276	6 080	881	6 961	-402	6 559 [†]	475.6	36.1
Sep	-3 889	1 878	5 812	151	5 963	-196	5 767	487.5	36.8
Oct	4 111	883	-4 142	970	-3 172	-56	-3 228	479.7 [†]	36.0
Nov	-7 124	1 782	9 661	370	10 031	-1 125	8 906	487.9	36.5 [†]
Dec	-3 746	2 394	5 790	474	6 264	-124	6 140	502.1	37.3
2007 Jan	14 757	2 925	-12 017	1 809	-10 208	-1 624	-11 832	480.5	35.6
Feb	676	3 142	-1 144	1 745	601	1 865	2 466	482.3	35.5
Mar	-1 304	5 813	7 117	1 412	8 529	-1 412	7 117	500.0	36.7
Apr	526	330	2 638	-3 199	-561	365	-196	496.4	36.2
May	-7 713	968	11 106	-1 826	9 280	-599	8 681	503.7	36.6
Jun	-5 353	969	6 407	-98	6 309	13	6 322	514.9	37.3
Jul	8 561	2 115	-6 672	857	-5 815	-631	-6 446	501.5	36.1
Aug	-6 180	1 662	6 802	1 314	8 116	-274	7 842	508.8	36.5
Sep	-3 952	1 281	5 862	-1 247	4 615	618	5 233	516.4	36.9
Oct	3 810	2 220	-1 854	644	-1 210	-380	-1 590	511.0	36.4
Nov	-8 971	2 074	10 993	421	11 414	-369	11 045	520.2	36.9
Dec	-4 911	2 668	6 942	278	7 220	359	7 579	535.9	37.9
2008 Jan	17 075	2 754	-15 867	2 145	-13 722	-599	-14 321	513.2	36.1
Feb	4 061	4 359	1 011	1 518	2 529	-2 231	298	517.2	36.2
Mar	-3 867	6 638	10 095	245	10 340	165	10 505	528.7	36.9
Apr	-910	976 [†]	5 528	-2 559 [†]	2 969	-1 083	1 886	527.7	36.7
May	-11 010	1 451	13 232	-944	12 288	173	12 461	538.9	37.3
Jun	-7 968	1 617	9 261	175	9 436	149	9 585	555.0	38.3
Jul	6 621	1 786	-5 147	408	-4 739	-96	-4 835	542.6	37.3

1 Unless otherwise stated.

2 £ billion

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.2 Central government transactions and fiscal balances

£ million

	Current receipts									
	Taxes on production	of which		Taxes on income and wealth			Compulsory social contributions	Interest and dividends	Other receipts ³	Total
	Total	VAT	Total	Income and capital gains tax ¹	Other ²	Other taxes				
	NMBY	NZGF	NMCU	LIBR	LIBP	LIQR	AIH	LIQP	LIQQ	ANBV
2002/03	140 152	69 087	143 256	112 373	30 883	9 588	63 529	7 952	7 371	371 848
2003/04	148 758	76 638	145 487	115 233	30 254	10 309	75 148	7 773	7 309	394 784
2004/05	154 963	79 978	160 490	124 477	36 013	10 950	80 923	7 476	7 455	422 257
2005/06	159 254	81 496	179 960	134 918	45 042	11 760	85 559	7 806	7 677	452 016
2006/07	169 905	87 728	194 499	146 779	47 720	12 520	90 818	8 062	7 728	483 532
2007/08	175 758	89 862	207 395	158 054	49 341	13 270	96 796	9 752	7 908	510 879
2006 Oct	14 796	7 782	19 696	9 722	9 974	1 079	7 264	831	648	44 314
Nov	14 451	7 381	10 614	9 137	1 477	997	7 304	741	650	34 757
Dec	14 521	7 366	13 950	11 306	2 644	995	8 091	600	649	38 806
2007 Jan	13 626	7 155	30 988	22 385	8 603	1 015	7 170	677 [†]	649	54 125 [†]
Feb	13 489	6 789	19 242	17 720	1 522	1 034	7 992	609	649	43 015
Mar	14 721	7 802	12 874	11 980	894	1 211	9 806	974	646	40 232
Apr	14 794	7 708	16 181 [†]	10 151 [†]	6 030 [†]	1 089	7 458	841	685	41 048
May	14 486	7 359	11 202	10 074	1 128	1 109	7 416	725	686	35 624
Jun	14 733	7 300	11 699	10 269	1 430	1 114	7 900	598	683	36 727
Jul	14 909	7 573	25 525	15 563	9 962	1 126	7 697	696	648	50 601
Aug	14 776	7 267	12 592	11 750	842	1 196	7 393	665	647	37 269
Sep	15 024	8 003	12 866	10 462	2 404	1 119	7 830	772	648	38 259
Oct	15 142	7 586	20 210	10 462	9 748	1 134	7 603	980	655	45 724
Nov	14 916	7 519	11 810	10 252	1 558	1 109	7 656	884	655	37 030
Dec	14 697	7 620	14 129	11 688	2 441	961	8 374	868	658	39 687
2008 Jan	13 826 [†]	7 200	35 512	25 190	10 322	1 052	8 628	787	656	60 461
Feb	14 080	7 052	18 929	17 567	1 362	1 168	9 480	739	656	45 052
Mar	14 375	7 675	16 740	14 626	2 114	1 093	9 361	1 197	631	43 397
Apr	15 404	8 285 [†]	17 011	10 505	6 506	1 183 [†]	7 879 [†]	838	687	43 002
May	14 870	7 871	11 059	9 994	1 065	1 027	7 711	724	688	36 079
Jun	14 956	8 019	12 048	10 576	1 472	1 023	8 328	719	688	37 762
Jul	14 646	7 571	26 666	16 546	10 120	1 164	8 100	695	690	51 961

	Current expenditure				Saving, gross plus capital taxes	Depreciation	Surplus on current budget	Net investment	Net borrowing
	Interest	Net Social Benefits	Other	Total					
	NMFX	GZSJ	LIQS	ANLP	ANPM	NSRN	ANLV	-ANNS	-NMFJ
2002/03	20 915	109 144	244 547	374 606	-2 758	5 194	-7 952	17 174	25 126
2003/04	22 280	116 926	267 565	406 771	-11 987	5 514	-17 501	18 582	36 083
2004/05	23 934	122 624	288 044	434 602	-12 345	5 513	-17 858	20 018	37 876
2005/06	25 807	127 304	306 726	459 837	-7 821	5 734	-13 555	19 272	32 827
2006/07	27 576	131 347	324 089	483 012	520	5 881	-5 361	26 258	31 619
2007/08	29 951	140 078	341 677	511 706	-827	6 133	-6 960	30 503	37 463
2006 Oct	2 499	10 767	25 404	38 670	5 644	502	5 142	1 000	-4 142
Nov	2 673	12 829	26 418	41 920	-7 163	502	-7 665	1 996	9 661
Dec	2 290	10 972	28 194	41 456	-2 650	501	-3 151	2 639	5 790
2007 Jan	3 060	10 966	25 384	39 410	14 715 [†]	488	14 227 [†]	2 210	-12 017 [†]
Feb	2 726	9 907	26 352	38 985	4 030	488	3 542	2 398	-1 144
Mar	1 613	11 212	28 978	41 803	-1 571	488	-2 059	5 058	7 117
Apr	2 575	10 920 [†]	29 107	42 602 [†]	-1 554	507	-2 061	577	2 638
May	2 834	11 694	29 582	44 110	-8 486	507	-8 993	2 113	11 106
Jun	2 026	11 559	27 420	41 005	-4 278	506	-4 784	1 623	6 407
Jul	2 887 [†]	11 629	27 131	41 647	8 954	510	8 444	1 772	-6 672
Aug	3 088	11 796	27 007	41 891	-4 622	510	-5 132	1 670	6 802
Sep	1 051	11 618	29 001	41 670	-3 411	509	-3 920	1 942	5 862
Oct	3 048	11 785	27 145	41 978	3 746	523	3 223	1 369	-1 854
Nov	3 022	13 578	28 253	44 853	-7 823	523	-8 346	2 647	10 993
Dec	2 411	11 634	28 761	42 806	-3 119	524	-3 643	3 299	6 942
2008 Jan	3 081	11 757	28 193	43 031	17 430	505	16 925	1 058	-15 867
Feb	3 008	11 189	26 457	40 654	4 398	504	3 894	4 905	1 011
Mar	920	10 919	33 620	45 459	-2 062	505	-2 567	7 528	10 095
Apr	3 233	12 088	31 026 [†]	46 347	-3 345	541	-3 886	1 642 [†]	5 528
May	2 872	12 448	30 842	46 162	-10 083	542	-10 625	2 607	13 232
Jun	2 409	12 085	29 779	44 273	-6 511	542	-7 053	2 208	9 261
Jul	3 193	12 353	28 970	44 516	7 445	544	6 901	1 754	-5 147

1 Includes capital gains tax paid by households. Includes income tax and capital gains tax paid by corporations.

2 Mainly comprises corporation tax and petroleum revenue tax.

3 Includes receipts from the spectrum.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.3 Public sector aggregates¹

£ millions, not seasonally adjusted

	Surplus on current budget ²		Net investment ³		Net borrowing ⁴		Net cash requirement ⁵	
	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector	General Government	Public Sector
Calendar years								
	ANLW	ANMU	-ANNV	-ANNW	-NNBK	-ANNX	RUUS	RURQ
2001	17 699 [†]	19 771	9 837 [†]	11 173	-6 746 [†]	-8 598	-3 768	-1 927
2002	-6 190	-6 850	11 078	11 983	20 147	18 833	16 421	19 153
2003	-19 544	-18 822 [†]	16 524	15 173	36 963	33 995 [†]	38 214	37 252
2004	..	-19 968	..	17 075	40 057	37 043	41 311	42 250
2005	-22 211	-18 019	19 749	23 927	41 856	41 946	41 866	41 134
2006	-9 231	-5 332	24 119	23 791	33 298	29 123	36 648	33 461
2007	-15 012	-10 054	25 577	26 167	38 290	36 221	30 801	32 386
Financial years								
2001/02	10 861	12 213	10 951	11 831	1 700	-382	2 943	4 102
2002/03	-11 103	-11 095	12 487	13 707	26 200	24 802	21 499	24 594
2003/04	-19 005	-17 377	16 371	15 590	36 266	32 967	40 005	38 466
2004/05	..	-18 885	..	20 616	41 671	39 501	38 724	38 482
2005/06	-18 657	-13 981	19 721	23 550	38 272	37 531	40 061	40 457
2006/07	-8 292	-4 373	25 955	25 754	34 207	30 127	36 949	35 157
2007/08	-13 449	-6 914	27 625	28 038	38 515	34 952	28 881	27 375
Quarterly								
2000 Q3	4 157 [†]	4 794	1 049 [†]	435	-3 706 [†]	-4 359	-16 734	-16 484
Q4	2 026	2 562	1 732	1 096	-771	-1 466	4 187	3 665
2001 Q1	18 287	18 407	3 747	3 954	-13 819	-14 453	-13 094	-11 683
Q2	-3 848	-2 979	1 195	1 624	5 064	4 603	6 246	6 353
Q3	4 385	5 079	2 100	2 339	-2 295	-2 740	-6 322	-6 102
Q4	-1 125	-736	2 795	3 256	4 304	3 992	9 402	9 505
2002 Q1	11 449	10 849	4 861	4 612	-5 373	-6 237	-6 383	-5 654
Q2	-9 938	-9 840	1 279	1 126	11 410	10 966	7 126	6 706
Q3	-1 164	-809	2 430	2 723	4 066	3 532	-145	1 252
Q4	-6 537	-7 050	2 508	3 522	10 044	10 572	15 823	16 849
2003 Q1	6 536	6 604	6 270	6 336	680	-268	-1 305	-213
Q2	-12 110	-12 118 [†]	3 626	2 160	14 956	14 278 [†]	16 404	15 279
Q3	-3 577	-4 235	3 155	3 321	8 141	7 556	6 036	5 817
Q4	-10 393	-9 073	3 473	3 356	13 186	12 429	17 079	16 369
2004 Q1	7 075	8 049	6 117	6 753	-17	-1 296	486	1 001
Q2	-11 311	-12 597	2 520	2 854	16 080	15 451	11 577	12 002
Q3	-4 919	-6 234	4 098	3 270	10 130	9 504	6 968	7 050
Q4	..	-9 186	..	4 198	13 864	13 384	22 280	22 197
2005 Q1	8 017	9 132	9 642	10 294	1 597	1 162	-2 101	-2 767
Q2	-12 698	-12 166	-1 223	2 307	11 452	14 473	15 947	16 313
Q3	-5 271	-3 911	4 786	4 787	10 027	8 698	8 464	8 254
Q4	-12 259	-11 074	6 544	6 539	18 780	17 613	19 556	19 334
2006 Q1	11 571	13 170	9 614	9 917	-1 987	-3 253	-3 906	-3 444
Q2	-11 163	-10 698	4 287	3 977	15 445	14 675	19 274	18 981
Q3	-1 881	-1 045	4 848	4 838	6 717	5 883	5 600	5 531
Q4	-7 758	-6 759	5 370	5 059	13 123	11 818	15 680	12 393
2007 Q1	12 510	14 129	11 450	11 880	-1 078	-2 249	-3 605	-1 748
Q2	-13 662	-12 540	2 856	2 267	15 028	14 807	12 970	12 660
Q3	-3 229	-1 571	4 548	5 058	6 916	6 629	577	733
Q4	-10 631	-10 072	6 723	6 962	17 424	17 034	20 859	20 741
2008 Q1	14 073	17 269	13 498	13 751	-853	-3 518	-5 525	-6 759
Q2	..	-19 888	..	4 044 [†]	24 693	23 932	25 537 [†]	25 069 [†]

1 National accounts entities as defined under the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA95).

2 Net saving, plus capital taxes.

3 Gross capital formation, plus payments less receipts, of investment grants less depreciation.

4 Net borrowing = net investment minus surplus on current budget

5 Previously called Public Sector Borrowing Requirement (PSBR).

Source: Office for National Statistics: 020 7014 2129

17.4 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

	Building societies			Unit trusts ² (Transactions)	Net equity of households in life assurance and pension funds' reserves
	Lending secured on dwellings (Approvals)				
	House Purchase	Remortgaging	Other loans		
	VYVB	VYVC	VYVD	AGXE	NBYD
2004	18 710	20 210	4 811	5 718	40 582
2005	19 994	18 843	4 143	12 030	51 994
2006	29 401	19 062	4 733	20 678	59 318
2007	27 838	16 682	4 136	3 873	74 140
2007 Q1	7 547	5 249	1 099	-1 428	18 591
Q2	7 842	3 462	1 139	3 713	15 410
Q3	7 018	3 580	1 053	3 208	30 663
Q4	5 431	4 391	845	-1 620	9 476
2008 Q1	3 503	5 167	851	513	8 169
Q2	3 158	4 196	759	1 989	..
2007 Jul	2 435	1 107	386	1 046	..
Aug	2 401	1 279	374	1 022	..
Sep	2 182	1 194	293	1 140	..
Oct	2 245	1 241	352	422	..
Nov	1 983	1 580	287	-1 184	..
Dec	1 203	1 570	206	-858	..
2008 Jan	1 074	1 905	237	-720	..
Feb	1 308	1 775	329	822	..
Mar	1 121	1 487	285	411	..
Apr	1 242	1 658	286	2 262	..
May	916	1 171	250	91	..
Jun	1 000	1 367	223	-364	..

	Banks ³				Consumer credit		of which Credit cards	
	UK private sector deposits		Lending to the private sector		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)	Other currencies	Sterling (Not seasonally adjusted)	Other currencies				

**Amount outstanding
as at 31 Dec**

2007	AEAS 1 440 035	AGAK 394 466	AECE 1 836 074 [†]	AECK 522 653	VZRD 221 705	VZRI [†] 221 107 [†]	VZRE 56 086	VZRJ [†] 54 869 [†]
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Transactions

	AEAT	AEAZ	AECF	AECK	VZRD	VZRI [†]	VZRE	VZRJ [†]
2004	86 098	27 697	133 774	25 337	25 337	25 368 [†]	9 998	9 895 [†]
2005	137 241	39 735	137 555	19 666	19 666	19 763	6 166	6 111
2006	150 055	58 434	191 019	13 054	13 054	12 272	1 951	2 071
2007	155 983	71 382	213 352 [†]	13 483	13 483	12 973	2 244	2 044
2007 Q1	41 065	22 019	57 769	1 542	1 542	2 386 [†]	-1 321	181 [†]
Q2	50 845	40 182	51 343	3 951	3 951	3 393	598	233
Q3	38 640	-2 835	81 473 [†]	3 948	3 948	3 809	941	848
Q4	25 433	12 016	22 767 [†]	4 042	4 042	3 385	2 026	782
2008 Q1	32 369 [†]	39 213	51 074	3 321 [†]	3 321 [†]	4 360	-714	957
Q2	55 733	-24 025	93 592	3 877	3 877	3 375	1 524	1 166
2007 Aug	17 952	-581	28 551	547	547	1 172 [†]	162	222 [†]
Sep	20 353	-8 023	28 983	1 938	1 938	1 476	425	377
Oct	-7 768	-960	12 724 [†]	2 042	2 042	1 732	-47	199
Nov	9 702	32 445	4 819	1 018	1 018	1 106	698	303
Dec	23 499	-19 469	5 224	982	982	547	1 375	280
2008 Jan	5 558 [†]	25 209	28 030	777 [†]	777 [†]	913	-737	225
Feb	2 475	8 084	12 776	1 440	1 440	2 200	18	339
Mar	24 336	5 920	10 268	1 105	1 105	1 248	5	393
Apr	3 427	9 309 [†]	31 147	1 437	1 437	1 047	297	143
May	10 408	-3 550	4 152	1 524	1 524	1 422	656	592
Jun	41 898	-29 784	58 293	916	916	906	571	430
Jul	..	..	..	814	814	1 090	260	320

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 1.2E, 3.2B, 4.2A, 4.3A, 4.3B, 5.2D, 6.2A, 10.5D.

2 Including open ended investment companies (OEICs).

3 Monthly figures relate to calendar months.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Department for National Savings;
Building Societies Commission;
Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds;
Bank of England;
Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform

17.5 Monetary aggregates

£ million

	Amount outstanding					
	Notes and coin in circulation outside the Bank of England		Retail deposits and cash in M4		M4	
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	A/AA	AVAB	VQXV	VQWU	AUYM	AUYN
2004	41 147	41 175	845 654	842 991 [†]	1 179 192	1 173 731 [†]
2005	43 034	43 001 [†]	922 687	920 375	1 328 321	1 322 836
2006	45 213	45 197	996 629	993 529	1 498 920	1 492 407
2007	47 361	47 325	1 071 418	1 069 283	1 676 008	1 671 794
2006 Q1	43 943	44 403 [†]	945 289	941 669 [†]	1 365 325	1 360 149 [†]
Q2	44 876	45 046	962 858	956 507	1 419 613	1 406 293
Q3	45 473	45 489	973 901	973 138	1 459 097	1 454 911
Q4	46 560	45 851	996 629	993 529	1 498 920	1 492 407
2007 Q1	45 738	46 243	1 011 748	1 007 648	1 543 167	1 538 186
Q2	46 841	47 010	1 034 576	1 027 668	1 602 518	1 588 189
Q3	47 654	47 664	1 041 189	1 039 686	1 649 296	1 643 246
Q4	49 212	48 383	1 071 418	1 069 283	1 676 008	1 671 794
2008 Q1	49 102	49 270	1 109 523 [†]	1 104 427	1 720 980 [†]	1 718 068
Q2	49 490	49 882	1 128 210	1 120 100	1 779 963	1 766 451
2007 Jun	46 956	47 370 [†]	1 034 576	1 027 668 [†]	1 602 518	1 588 189 [†]
Jul	47 292	47 402	1 033 505	1 033 406	1 605 078	1 606 207
Aug	47 867	47 596	1 036 782	1 036 624	1 625 356	1 626 141
Sep	47 803	47 994	1 041 189	1 039 686	1 649 296	1 643 246
Oct	47 985	48 237	1 051 307	1 056 038	1 644 701	1 647 187
Nov	48 634	48 375	1 060 339	1 059 191	1 650 382	1 647 665
Dec	51 016	48 536	1 071 418	1 069 283	1 676 008	1 671 794
2008 Jan	49 461	48 933	1 078 016 [†]	1 088 536	1 682 853 [†]	1 698 273
Feb	48 355	49 278	1 082 395	1 093 034	1 691 239	1 704 355
Mar	49 491	49 598	1 109 523	1 104 427	1 720 980	1 718 068
Apr	49 124	49 714	1 113 445	1 110 608	1 726 956	1 728 439
May	49 697	49 848	1 122 829	1 116 839	1 738 815	1 734 696
Jun	49 649	50 083	1 128 210	1 120 100	1 779 963	1 766 451

Source: Bank of England

17.6 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

	Selected retail banks' base rate	Average discount rate for 91 day Treasury bills	Inter bank 3 months bid rate	Inter bank 3 months offer rate	British government securities 20 years yield ¹	Exchange rate US spot
	ZCMG	AJNB	HSAJ	HSAK	AJLX	LUSS
2007 Feb	5.25	5.31	5.48	5.50	4.59	1.9600
Mar	5.25	5.38	5.56	5.58	4.52	1.9613
Apr	5.25	5.47	5.66	5.70	4.72	1.9997
May	5.50	5.59	5.76	5.78	..	1.9782
Jun	5.50	5.77	5.93	5.98	..	2.0064
Jul	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.02	..	2.0322
Aug	5.75	5.77	6.55	6.65	4.80	2.0171
Sep	5.75	5.61	6.18	6.28	4.74	2.0374
Oct	5.75	5.57	6.17	6.25	4.74	2.0774
Nov	5.75	5.44	6.53	6.58	4.59	2.0561
Dec	5.50	5.24	5.95	5.95	4.59	1.9909
2008 Jan	5.50	5.01	5.50	5.58	4.46	1.9882
Feb	5.25	4.98	5.68	5.72	4.62	1.9892
Mar	5.25	4.77	5.95	6.02	4.54	1.9875
Apr	5.00	4.90	5.76	5.84	4.73	1.9803
May	5.00	5.04	5.80	5.87	4.85	1.9762
Jun	5.00	5.10	5.88	5.94	5.03	1.9901
Jul	5.00	5.09	5.75	5.79	4.94	1.9810
Aug	5.00	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	5.00	..	..	..	..	..

1 Average of working days.

Source: Bank of England

18 Prices and wages

18.1 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by division²

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health ³	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education ³	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services ³	CPI (overall index)
Index level (2005=100)	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
COICOP Division	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUU	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
<i>Weights 2008</i>	109	42	63	115	67	22	152	23	152	19	137	99	1 000
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2006 Aug	103.0	103.8	94.4	110.9	99.1	103.4	105.8	99.2	98.4	103.3	103.6	104.5	102.9
Sep	103.6	103.7	96.4	111.5	100.6	103.6	102.9	99.6	98.6	107.9	103.8	104.7	103.0
Oct	104.2	103.9	96.6	112.7	99.0	104.2	101.5	100.4	98.6	117.8	104.2	105.0	103.2
Nov	105.1	103.4	97.2	113.7	100.0	104.1	101.1	100.3	98.7	117.8	104.5	105.0	103.4
Dec	105.4	103.0	96.0	114.5	103.3	104.2	102.8	99.9	99.2	117.8	104.7	104.9	104.0
2007 Jan	104.4	104.5	92.0	114.9	98.3	104.8	102.1	99.0	98.3	117.8	104.9	105.1	103.2
Feb	105.4	105.1	91.9	115.1	99.6	104.9	102.8	98.1	98.4	117.8	105.2	105.8	103.7
Mar	106.0	105.6	92.8	115.0	102.9	104.8	103.1	98.1	98.2	117.8	105.7	106.2	104.2
Apr	106.2	107.0	93.7	115.7	100.7	105.5	104.5	97.2	98.3	117.8	106.3	105.8	104.5
May	106.7	106.8	93.7	115.0	101.8	105.8	106.1	96.6	98.0	117.8	106.6	105.7	104.8
Jun	107.3	107.1	93.6	114.5	104.0	106.1	106.8	96.1	97.6	117.8	106.9	105.8	105.0
Jul	105.5	106.9	89.8	114.3	99.7	106.6	108.0	94.8	97.0	117.8	107.2	106.1	104.4
Aug	106.1	107.0	91.1	114.0	100.3	106.8	108.6	97.2	97.5	117.8	107.4	105.6	104.7
Sep	107.4	107.1	92.5	114.0	102.1	107.1	105.7	96.6	97.6	122.9	107.6	105.8	104.8
Oct	109.1	106.8	92.5	114.3	100.8	107.5	106.6	96.2	97.7	133.2	107.9	106.4	105.3
Nov	110.1	106.4	92.9	114.6	101.6	107.3	107.0	96.3	97.6	133.2	108.0	106.6	105.6
Dec	111.1	105.7	92.2	114.7	104.2	107.6	108.7	96.2	98.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	106.2
2008 Jan	110.8	106.9	87.5	115.4	100.0	108.1	108.6	95.8	97.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	105.5
Feb	111.3	108.1	87.6	119.1	101.3	108.2	109.1	94.3	97.2	133.2	108.7	107.1	106.3
Mar	111.8	108.2	87.9	119.5	103.5	108.4	110.3	94.2	96.8	133.2	109.2	107.5	106.7
Apr	113.2	111.5	87.8	122.0	102.1	108.9	110.8	94.4	97.3	133.2	110.4	108.3	107.6
May	115.1	112.0	87.8	122.3	103.5	109.0	112.7	94.3	97.3	133.2	110.8	108.5	108.3
Jun	117.5	111.9	86.5	122.5	105.9	109.3	114.6	94.9	97.6	133.2	111.1	108.6	109.0
Jul	118.4	111.4	83.8	123.0	102.6	110.1	116.6	94.1	96.9	133.2	111.6	109.0	109.0
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change on a year earlier	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2006 Aug	3.4	3.3	-3.9	10.5	-0.5	2.6	2.4	-0.7	-0.9	4.7	3.0	3.9	2.5
Sep	4.0	3.4	-3.5	10.7	0.3	2.8	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	7.1	2.9	3.9	2.4
Oct	4.7	3.2	-3.3	10.8	-0.4	3.1	-0.5	0.9	-1.1	14.0	3.0	3.8	2.4
Nov	5.0	2.7	-3.2	11.1	-0.5	3.1	0.8	0.7	-0.7	14.0	3.2	3.5	2.7
Dec	4.6	2.7	-4.1	11.4	0.6	3.9	2.1	0.5	-0.3	14.0	3.2	3.3	3.0
2007 Jan	3.9	3.5	-4.1	11.2	0.5	3.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.3	14.0	3.3	3.1	2.7
Feb	4.4	4.2	-4.2	11.1	1.2	3.7	1.4	-2.8	-1.0	14.0	3.3	3.6	2.8
Mar	5.6	4.4	-3.9	10.1	2.7	3.7	1.6	-2.8	-0.7	14.0	3.4	3.7	3.1
Apr	6.0	4.5	-2.8	7.9	2.2	3.2	1.5	-3.7	-0.8	14.0	3.8	2.4	2.8
May	5.0	4.2	-3.6	5.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	-3.2	-0.8	14.0	3.5	2.2	2.5
Jun	4.8	3.4	-3.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	-3.9	-1.1	14.0	3.7	1.8	2.4
Jul	2.8	3.4	-2.6	3.5	1.6	3.4	2.4	-5.0	-1.4	14.0	3.6	2.0	1.9
Aug	3.0	3.1	-3.5	2.8	1.2	3.3	2.6	-2.0	-0.9	14.0	3.6	1.1	1.8
Sep	3.7	3.2	-4.0	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.7	-3.0	-1.0	13.9	3.7	1.0	1.8
Oct	4.7	2.7	-4.3	1.4	1.8	3.2	5.1	-4.2	-0.9	13.2	3.5	1.3	2.1
Nov	4.8	2.9	-4.4	0.8	1.7	3.1	5.8	-4.0	-1.1	13.2	3.4	1.6	2.1
Dec	5.4	2.7	-3.9	0.2	0.9	3.3	5.8	-3.8	-1.3	13.2	3.4	1.9	2.1
2008 Jan	6.1	2.2	-4.9	0.4	1.7	3.1	6.4	-3.2	-1.4	13.2	3.3	1.5	2.2
Feb	5.6	2.9	-4.7	3.5	1.7	3.1	6.2	-3.9	-1.2	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Mar	5.5	2.5	-5.3	3.9	0.5	3.5	7.0	-4.0	-1.5	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Apr	6.6	4.2	-6.3	5.4	1.4	3.3	6.1	-2.9	-1.0	13.2	3.8	2.3	3.0
May	7.8	4.9	-6.3	6.3	1.7	3.0	6.2	-2.4	-0.8	13.2	3.9	2.6	3.3
Jun	9.5	4.5	-7.5	7.0	1.8	3.0	7.3	-1.3	-	13.2	3.9	2.7	3.8
Jul	12.3	4.3	-6.7	7.6	2.8	3.3	8.0	-0.7	-0.1	13.2	4.1	2.8	4.4
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Further information on the consumer prices index is available from the National Statistics website: www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 Inflation rates prior to 1997 and index levels prior to 1996 are estimated. Further details are given in *Economic Trends No. 541 December 1998*. These details are also available on the National Statistics website: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi/article.asp?ID=31&Pos=3&Col-Rank=2&Rank=720>

3 The coverage of these categories was extended in January 2000; further extensions to coverage came into effect in January 2001 for health and miscellaneous goods and services; the coverage of miscellaneous goods and services was further extended with effect from January 2002 (details are given in a series of Economic Trends articles available on the National Statistics website: www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi)

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.2 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2008	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Mar	2008 Apr	2008 May	2008 Jun	2008 Jul	2008 Aug
CPI (overall index)	1 000	106.7	107.6	108.3	109.0	109.0	..	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	..
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109	111.8	113.2	115.1	117.5	118.4	..	5.5	6.6	7.8	9.5	12.3	..
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	42	108.2	111.5	112.0	111.9	111.4	..	2.5	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	..
03 Clothing and footwear	63	87.9	87.8	87.8	86.5	83.8	..	-5.3	-6.3	-6.3	-7.5	-6.7	..
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	115	119.5	122.0	122.3	122.5	123.0	..	3.9	5.4	6.3	7.0	7.6	..
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	67	103.5	102.1	103.5	105.9	102.6	..	0.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.8	..
06 Health	22	108.4	108.9	109.0	109.3	110.1	..	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	..
07 Transport	152	110.3	110.8	112.7	114.6	116.6	..	7.0	6.1	6.2	7.3	8.0	..
08 Communication	23	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.9	94.1	..	-4.0	-2.9	-2.4	-1.3	-0.7	..
09 Recreation and culture	152	96.8	97.3	97.3	97.6	96.9	..	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	..
10 Education	19	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	..	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	..
11 Restaurants and hotels	137	109.2	110.4	110.8	111.1	111.6	..	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	..
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	99	107.5	108.3	108.5	108.6	109.0	..	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	..
All goods	547	104.6	105.3	106.2	107.2	106.4	..	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.7	..
All services	453	109.4	110.4	110.8	111.2	112.2	..	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	..
01.1 Food	95	112.0	113.6	115.7	118.5	119.4	..	5.9	7.2	8.7	10.6	13.7	..
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	16	113.2	114.4	115.8	119.2	121.2	..	7.3	8.5	9.1	11.9	15.9	..
01.1.2 Meat	21	106.8	108.5	112.4	116.0	119.3	..	2.2	4.1	8.8	11.2	16.3	..
01.1.3 Fish	5	116.6	121.5	123.8	119.6	121.7	..	0.5	4.6	6.7	1.5	5.1	..
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	14	121.4	121.2	122.5	125.3	125.5	..	16.0	15.7	16.6	19.1	19.0	..
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	124.7	124.1	128.7	137.3	137.2	..	15.5	15.8	20.1	28.2	29.5	..
01.1.6 Fruit	9	101.2	104.4	105.2	111.6	106.8	..	2.2	7.4	2.4	8.2	10.7	..
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	114.6	117.3	120.1	121.9	122.4	..	3.4	3.8	7.2	7.4	11.1	..
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11	112.8	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.9	..	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.7	7.6	..
01.1.9 Food products nec ²	2	102.5	102.3	103.0	104.8	106.9	..	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.4	6.4	..
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	14	110.2	110.4	111.0	111.0	112.0	..	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.7	..
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	110.8	110.0	112.5	112.8	115.6	..	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.5	5.6	..
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	11	109.9	110.3	110.4	110.4	110.8	..	3.2	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	..
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	101.6	105.9	107.1	106.7	105.7	..	-0.3	3.7	5.4	4.4	4.0	..
02.1.1 Spirits	5	102.6	108.0	110.5	109.0	108.4	..	0.9	6.3	9.2	7.1	7.9	..
02.1.2 Wine	9	102.5	105.8	106.7	107.2	106.6	..	-0.2	3.5	4.7	3.9	3.8	..
02.1.3 Beer	4	98.0	103.0	103.4	102.5	100.1	..	-2.0	1.0	2.3	2.1	-0.5	..
02.2 Tobacco	24	113.1	115.5	115.5	115.6	115.6	..	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	..
03.1 Clothing	55	87.4	87.3	87.2	85.8	82.7	..	-5.6	-6.7	-6.7	-8.0	-7.3	..
03.1.2 Garments	51	86.5	86.3	86.1	84.7	81.4	..	-5.9	-7.2	-7.3	-8.6	-7.9	..
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	3	97.6	97.7	99.2	98.1	96.9	..	-2.2	-2.9	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	..
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	110.3	110.7	110.7	110.9	112.4	..	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.5	..
03.2 Footwear including repairs	8	91.2	91.7	92.3	91.8	91.1	..	-3.1	-3.4	-3.7	-4.2	-2.5	..
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	51	108.1	109.8	109.9	110.0	110.2	..	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	..
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	18	110.0	110.2	110.0	110.3	111.6	..	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.8	..
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	10	108.4	108.4	107.9	108.2	109.2	..	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.2	4.4	..
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	8	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.4	115.1	..	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.2	..
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	115.3	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	..	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	..
04.4.1 Water supply	5	115.7	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	..	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	..
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	114.9	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	..	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	..
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	35	145.8	149.4	150.3	150.9	151.6	..	3.9	8.3	11.2	13.8	16.1	..
04.5.1 Electricity	17	142.7	145.7	145.7	145.7	145.7	..	5.2	8.3	9.6	11.2	12.6	..
04.5.2 Gas	15	150.7	153.8	153.8	153.8	154.1	..	-1.3	3.7	7.1	10.2	12.9	..
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	2	164.0	181.3	196.8	205.4	215.8	..	59.4	69.1	84.4	87.8	92.2	..
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	124.8	125.2	127.7	130.4	131.7	..	9.2	9.6	12.4	15.2	16.6	..
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	28	106.2	103.5	106.4	112.2	104.7	..	-0.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	5.4	..
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	22	107.3	103.5	105.7	113.3	103.8	..	-1.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	4.9	..
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	6	101.8	103.5	108.5	107.7	107.3	..	2.4	4.5	5.3	7.7	7.2	..
05.2 Household textiles	8	92.6	91.4	91.8	90.3	89.4	..	-0.6	-1.7	-1.7	-3.6	-1.7	..
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	96.6	96.6	96.4	97.1	96.1	..	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	0.0	..
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	95.4	95.3	95.1	95.8	94.7	..	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	..
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	106.9	107.1	107.5	107.9	108.4	..	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.1	..
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	7	101.8	101.7	101.5	100.6	100.3	..	2.7	1.9	1.1	-0.4	1.0	..
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	103.2	103.0	102.6	103.1	102.5	..	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	..
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	10	109.7	109.5	111.2	112.0	112.8	..	2.0	1.4	3.0	3.2	4.3	..
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	5	106.3	105.6	108.2	108.7	110.1	..	0.1	-0.8	1.8	2.0	3.9	..
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	112.6	113.0	113.7	114.7	115.1	..	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.6	..
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	10	101.4	101.4	101.2	101.2	101.6	..	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	..
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	5	102.2	102.1	101.7	101.5	102.0	..	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.5	..
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5	100.8	101.1	101.0	101.3	101.5	..	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3	..

18.2 Consumer Prices Index¹: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

continued

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
06.2 Out-patient services	4	110.8	111.0	111.9	112.1	112.3	..	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	..
06.2.1/3 Medical services and paramedical services	2	108.5	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.3	..	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	..
06.2.2 Dental services	2	113.4	113.6	115.2	115.5	115.7	..	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	..
06.3 Hospital services	8	116.6	117.7	118.0	118.4	120.4	..	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	..
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	48	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.1	97.9	..	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.5	..
07.1.1A New cars	26	103.3	103.3	103.5	103.5	103.8	..	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	..
07.1.1B Second hand cars	19	91.4	91.4	91.0	89.8	88.7	..	-4.7	-4.7	-5.1	-5.7	-5.7	..
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	97.8	96.5	97.7	99.3	100.8	..	-2.0	-3.5	-2.8	-0.2	1.1	..
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	72	118.4	120.0	122.8	126.3	127.2	..	12.2	11.5	12.1	14.3	15.2	..
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	104.4	105.3	105.3	105.6	105.3	..	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	..
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	38	122.9	125.6	130.7	137.1	138.6	..	20.3	18.7	19.5	24.0	25.7	..
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	23	115.7	115.8	116.5	117.1	117.6	..	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.1	..
07.2.4 Other services	6	111.2	112.0	112.1	112.1	112.2	..	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	..
07.3 Transport services	32	111.3	110.6	113.3	115.5	123.7	..	8.1	5.5	4.7	5.1	6.0	..
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	8	113.9	114.8	114.6	114.1	114.6	..	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.5	..
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	14	111.1	111.7	112.0	111.8	112.8	..	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.4	..
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	8	98.2	93.6	102.4	108.5	131.0	..	15.7	6.6	3.4	5.4	8.9	..
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2	111.2	117.8	115.0	124.2	135.2	..	6.1	1.6	-3.7	0.4	-9.7	..
08.1 Postal services	1	121.6	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	..	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	..
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	22	93.0	92.9	92.8	93.4	92.7	..	-4.5	-3.3	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0	..
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	27	71.5	70.7	70.3	70.2	68.6	..	-14.2	-13.8	-14.0	-12.2	-11.9	..
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	6	68.3	67.1	66.7	65.4	64.8	..	-14.6	-14.3	-13.3	-12.7	-12.0	..
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	48.0	46.6	46.1	44.7	44.5	..	-27.3	-28.0	-25.2	-21.7	-19.2	..
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5	56.3	54.9	54.4	54.3	54.2	..	-26.7	-25.1	-23.8	-23.3	-20.7	..
09.1.4 Recording media	11	92.2	92.6	92.2	93.8	89.5	..	-3.7	-4.0	-7.1	-4.4	-6.3	..
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	109.9	110.4	110.8	111.1	111.2	..	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	..
09.2 Other major durables for recreation and culture	9	102.1	102.7	102.7	102.8	102.6	..	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	..
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	9	102.1	102.7	102.7	102.8	102.6	..	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	..
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	38	95.8	97.0	96.6	97.7	95.4	..	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.5	-0.3	..
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	22	89.7	91.8	90.9	91.8	88.1	..	-5.2	-2.3	-2.0	-0.1	-3.2	..
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	97.2	97.7	98.1	98.8	99.1	..	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	..
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	103.3	103.2	103.0	104.1	103.0	..	1.3	2.6	2.6	4.7	3.3	..
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	7	109.8	109.4	110.1	111.7	112.5	..	4.3	3.0	4.0	5.3	5.7	..
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	32	110.2	111.7	111.6	111.5	111.9	..	3.2	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.1	..
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	113.1	114.1	114.4	114.5	115.0	..	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	..
09.4.2 Cultural services	21	108.9	110.6	110.3	110.2	110.6	..	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.3	2.0	..
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	17	111.0	110.1	111.7	110.9	111.4	..	5.9	5.2	6.4	5.9	5.3	..
09.5.1 Books	5	116.6	113.6	117.8	113.7	115.2	..	11.7	10.0	12.8	9.9	8.1	..
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	7	114.3	114.4	115.7	116.4	116.2	..	4.8	4.5	5.8	6.3	5.7	..
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	100.4	100.5	99.8	100.2	100.8	..	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.1	..
09.6 Package holidays	29	101.6	102.4	102.8	103.6	104.3	..	1.6	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.2	..
10.0 Education	19	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	..	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	..
11.1 Catering services	118	109.2	110.6	111.0	111.3	111.6	..	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	..
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106	109.0	110.5	110.9	111.3	111.6	..	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	..
11.1.2 Canteens	12	110.5	110.8	111.2	111.1	111.5	..	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.4	..
11.2 Accommodation services	19	109.0	109.6	110.1	110.1	111.3	..	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.7	..
12.1 Personal care	30	105.9	106.4	106.7	106.7	107.1	..	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.4	..
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	8	110.0	110.6	111.1	111.5	111.9	..	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	..
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	22	104.4	104.9	105.1	105.0	105.4	..	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.9	..
12.3 Personal effects nec²	10	109.5	110.1	110.5	110.3	109.0	..	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	..
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	112.9	113.6	114.1	114.7	113.6	..	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.5	6.0	..
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	103.3	103.6	104.0	101.9	100.4	..	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.0	0.5	..
12.4 Social protection	12	114.7	115.3	116.0	116.5	117.1	..	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	..
12.5 Insurance	8	108.6	108.7	109.3	108.4	108.7	..	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.4	2.8	..
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	111.1	109.5	109.0	103.9	101.7	..	7.3	6.4	4.7	1.5	-0.6	..
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	118.9	121.2	121.2	121.2	123.8	..	6.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.4	..
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4	103.1	103.2	104.7	105.3	105.8	..	0.3	0.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	..
12.6 Financial services nec²	28	101.7	103.1	102.8	103.2	104.3	..	-3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	..
12.6.2 Other financial services nec ²	28	101.7	103.1	102.8	103.2	104.3	..	-3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	..
12.7 Other services nec²	11	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.8	115.9	..	4.9	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.7	..

1 Prior to 10 December 2003, the consumer prices index (CPI) was published

in the UK as the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

2 nec - not elsewhere covered

18.3 Retail Prices Index

13 January 1987=100

	All items excluding											All items excluding mortgage interest payments & indirect taxes (RPIY) ³	
	ALL ITEMS (RPI)	mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	mortgage interest payments and depreciation ¹	housing	food	seasonal food ²	Food and catering	Alcohol and tobacco	Housing and household expenditure	Personal expenditure	Travel and leisure		Consumer durables
Weights	CZGU	CZGY	DOGZ	CZGX	CZGV	CZGW	CBVV	CBVW	CBVX	CBVY	CBVZ	CBWA	
1999	1 000	958	928	807	872	980	179	100	358	95	268	127	
2000	1 000	960	924	805	882	982	170	95	355	101	279	126	
2001	1 000	954	914	795	884	982	169	97	362	96	276	125	
2002	1 000	964	924	801	886	980	166	99	363	94	278	126	
2003	1 000	961	919	797	891	983	160	98	365	92	285	126	
2004	1 000	961	914	791	889	981	160	97	367	93	283	121	
2005	1 000	950	901	776	890	981	159	96	387	89	269	122	
2006	1 000	950	906	778	895	983	155	96	392	90	267	117	
2007	1 000	945	895	762	895	981	152	95	408	83	262	109	
2008	1 000	940	885	746	889	980	158	86	417	83	256	104	
Annual averages	CHAW	CHMK	CHON	CHAZ	CHAY	CHAX	CHBS	CHBT	CHBU	CHBV	CHBW	CHBY	CBZW
1998	162.9	160.6	160.3	156.2	166.5	163.8	153.4	192.3	166.2	139.9	162.8	115.9	154.5
1999	165.4	164.3	163.6	158.9	169.4	166.5	155.4	202.6	167.7	139.6	165.6	112.3	157.1
2000	170.3	167.7	166.4	161.3	175.1	171.4	156.7	210.3	176.2	137.2	170.3	108.0	159.9
2001	173.3	171.3	169.5	163.7	178.0	174.3	162.2	216.9	180.0	135.7	172.0	105.0	163.7
2002	176.2	175.1	172.5	166.0	181.1	177.2	164.8	222.3	184.6	133.2	174.2	101.9	167.5
2003	181.3	180.0	176.2	168.9	186.7	182.4	167.9	228.0	194.3	133.2	177.0	99.8	172.0
2004	186.7	184.0	179.1	170.9	192.8	187.9	170.0	233.6	207.4	131.5	178.1	97.7	175.5
2005	192.0	188.2	182.6	173.7	198.7	193.3	172.9	239.8	219.4	131.0	179.2	95.3	179.4
2006	198.1	193.7	187.8	178.3	205.2	199.5	176.9	247.1	231.8	131.7	181.1	94.0	184.8
2007	206.6	199.9	193.3	183.2	213.9	207.9	184.3	256.2	248.1	132.9	183.8	93.3	190.8
Monthly figures													
2005 Jul	192.2	188.3	182.7	173.5	199.1	193.7	172.4	241.0	220.2	128.8	180.2	94.0	179.5
Aug	192.6	188.6	183.0	173.8	199.5	194.1	172.7	241.0	220.5	130.3	180.2	94.1	179.8
Sep	193.1	189.3	183.7	174.6	200.0	194.5	172.7	241.1	220.7	131.6	181.0	95.1	180.5
Oct	193.3	189.5	183.8	174.7	200.4	194.8	172.7	241.8	221.4	131.8	180.8	94.7	180.7
Nov	193.6	189.7	184.0	174.9	200.5	195.0	173.4	241.9	222.5	132.2	179.6	95.4	180.9
Dec	194.1	190.2	184.5	175.5	201.0	195.5	174.1	241.6	224.5	131.9	179.0	97.0	181.5
2006 Jan	193.4	189.4	183.7	174.5	200.3	194.8	174.1	242.5	223.0	129.1	179.4	92.4	180.7
Feb	194.2	190.1	184.4	175.2	201.0	195.6	174.9	242.8	224.0	130.0	179.9	93.5	181.4
Mar	195.0	190.8	185.2	176.0	202.0	196.4	174.3	243.8	225.8	131.1	180.0	95.1	182.2
Apr	196.5	192.3	186.7	177.0	203.8	198.0	174.2	245.8	228.3	131.7	181.6	93.6	183.2
May	197.7	193.6	187.8	178.2	204.9	199.1	176.1	246.8	230.0	132.7	182.1	94.3	184.5
Jun	198.5	194.2	188.4	178.9	205.7	199.8	176.8	248.3	231.6	132.6	181.9	94.7	185.2
Jul	198.5	194.2	188.3	178.7	205.6	199.9	177.1	248.3	231.5	129.4	183.3	91.8	185.2
Aug	199.2	194.9	188.9	179.3	206.4	200.7	177.6	249.1	232.6	131.3	183.3	93.0	186.0
Sep	200.1	195.3	189.2	179.6	207.4	201.5	178.1	249.2	235.9	133.0	181.2	94.8	186.4
Oct	200.4	195.5	189.3	179.7	207.5	201.7	179.1	249.7	237.3	133.4	179.6	93.7	186.7
Nov	201.1	196.2	190.0	180.4	208.2	202.4	180.2	249.6	238.7	133.7	179.8	94.5	187.5
Dec	202.7	197.4	191.2	181.7	210.1	204.1	180.6	249.4	242.7	132.9	181.0	96.7	188.6
2007 Jan	201.6	196.1	189.8	180.0	208.9	203.0	180.0	251.3	240.6	130.1	180.8	91.1	187.3
Feb	203.1	197.1	190.7	181.1	210.4	204.4	181.2	252.4	243.0	131.3	181.4	92.1	188.4
Mar	204.4	198.3	191.9	182.4	211.7	205.7	182.1	253.8	245.3	132.5	181.6	95.1	189.5
Apr	205.4	199.3	192.9	182.7	212.8	206.8	182.7	256.8	245.7	133.8	183.1	93.5	190.0
May	206.2	200.0	193.6	183.4	213.6	207.5	183.6	257.0	246.5	134.0	184.3	94.4	190.7
Jun	207.3	200.7	194.1	184.0	214.7	208.6	184.5	257.5	248.9	133.9	184.5	95.8	191.4
Jul	206.1	199.4	192.7	182.2	213.7	207.6	182.7	257.6	247.2	131.2	184.7	91.0	190.1
Aug	207.3	200.1	193.3	182.9	215.0	208.7	183.5	257.9	249.4	132.2	185.2	91.9	190.9
Sep	208.0	200.8	193.8	183.5	215.5	209.4	185.2	258.2	251.3	133.7	183.7	93.7	191.6
Oct	208.9	201.6	194.6	184.3	216.2	210.2	187.3	257.7	251.9	134.1	184.7	92.8	192.3
Nov	209.7	202.4	195.4	185.1	216.9	211.0	188.8	257.3	253.0	134.3	185.4	93.2	193.2
Dec	210.9	203.5	196.6	186.3	218.0	212.2	190.2	256.9	254.8	134.0	186.8	94.8	194.4
2008 Jan	209.8	202.7	195.7	185.2	216.8	211.1	190.2	258.0	252.6	130.7	186.7	89.8	193.5
Feb	211.4	204.3	197.3	187.0	218.5	212.8	191.0	260.2	255.5	132.0	187.2	91.2	195.2
Mar	212.1	205.3	198.5	188.2	219.2	213.5	191.7	261.2	256.0	133.0	188.0	92.6	196.3
Apr	214.0	207.2	200.4	189.6	221.1	215.3	193.7	267.9	258.0	133.4	188.9	91.7	197.5
May	215.1	208.7	201.9	191.2	221.9	216.3	196.0	268.9	258.3	133.5	190.7	92.7	199.0
Jun	216.8	210.4	203.7	193.2	223.3	218.0	199.2	269.1	260.2	132.8	192.9	94.4	200.8
Jul	216.5	210.0	203.3	192.8	222.7	217.7	200.6	268.7	258.3	130.9	194.1	90.2	200.4

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

1 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

2 Seasonal food is defined as items of food the prices of which show

significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

3 There are no weights available for RPIY.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Prices and wages

18.4 Retail Prices Index¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

13 January 1987=100

		2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
		<i>Group and sub-group weights in 2008</i>												
ALL ITEMS (RPI)	CHAW	1000	207.3	208.0	208.9	209.7	210.9	209.8	211.4	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	CHMK	940	200.1	200.8	201.6	202.4	203.5	202.7	204.3	205.3	207.2	208.7	210.4	210.0
mortgage interest payments and depreciation	CHON	885	193.3	193.8	194.6	195.4	196.6	195.7	197.3	198.5	200.4	201.9	203.7	203.3
mortgage interest payments and council tax	DQAD	901	197.0	197.7	198.5	199.3	200.5	199.7	201.3	202.4	204.0	205.5	207.2	206.8
housing	CHAZ	746	182.9	183.5	184.3	185.1	186.3	185.2	187.0	188.2	189.6	191.2	193.2	192.8
food	CHAY	889	215.0	215.5	216.2	216.9	218.0	216.8	218.5	219.2	221.1	221.9	223.3	222.7
seasonal food	CHAX	980	208.7	209.4	210.2	211.0	212.2	211.1	212.8	213.5	215.3	216.3	218.0	217.7
All items excluding mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY) ²	CBZW		190.9	191.6	192.3	193.2	194.4	193.5	195.2	196.3	197.5	199.0	200.8	200.4
Food	CHBA	111	163.0	165.0	167.4	169.1	170.6	170.5	171.3	172.0	174.0	176.6	180.5	182.0
Bread	DOAA	5	174.4	180.3	181.7	189.1	195.9	194.5	196.9	195.8	199.4	202.5	205.6	209.1
Cereals	DOAB	4	147.1	149.1	149.0	152.7	153.2	153.2	154.8	158.3	160.2	165.0	170.0	171.6
Biscuits and cakes	DOAC	6	172.8	172.2	179.4	180.6	183.6	183.4	186.1	185.1	185.7	185.3	193.6	201.6
Beef	DOAD	4	141.2	139.8	139.6	140.1	140.1	141.2	145.9	148.3	154.5	156.5	167.5	169.4
Lamb	DOAE	2	191.6	186.0	183.3	183.1	186.7	187.3	187.3	188.9	196.2	205.5	211.0	213.1
<i>of which</i> home-killed lamb	DOAF	1	195.1	189.9	185.8	182.6	188.0	187.0	186.9	194.4	204.1	220.4	228.1	231.7
Pork	DOAG	1	153.2	160.6	160.2	159.3	162.4	164.2	164.1	162.8	174.9	176.7	180.0	191.1
Bacon	DOAH	2	182.1	176.7	190.0	188.9	191.2	190.7	190.9	188.7	189.4	202.0	203.9	210.8
Poultry	DOAI	4	112.6	110.4	116.9	118.9	119.4	117.6	119.2	121.0	122.4	125.4	133.1	137.3
Other meat	DOAJ	7	148.5	148.6	150.4	150.6	152.0	151.3	151.5	152.4	152.7	157.7	160.5	165.0
Fish	DOAK	4	173.7	174.8	178.4	179.0	176.6	180.9	179.0	179.1	183.1	187.3	180.8	183.8
<i>of which</i> fresh fish	DOAL	2	191.5	188.9	194.6	193.2	190.4	196.3	187.6	183.1	189.3	196.3	188.0	187.0
Butter	DOAM	1	169.8	199.8	203.5	230.4	235.2	236.8	236.9	234.6	229.3	229.0	227.1	233.7
Oils and fats	DOAN	1	141.4	154.5	156.2	154.1	153.7	154.1	153.4	154.4	154.1	161.8	177.8	176.6
Cheese	DOAO	3	177.2	182.0	185.2	191.5	196.1	193.6	201.1	205.4	204.2	206.3	209.8	208.3
Eggs	DOAP	1	190.8	197.0	214.0	231.3	233.0	232.8	234.2	238.4	241.2	250.8	249.4	246.8
Milk, fresh	DOAQ	5	194.0	217.8	219.2	220.7	220.0	220.3	219.8	219.4	219.2	220.8	231.8	231.2
Milk products	DOAR	4	153.8	156.0	156.5	161.5	164.7	165.2	166.5	167.8	168.1	168.3	167.9	170.8
Tea	DOAS	1	157.5	160.4	161.6	160.1	156.1	155.4	164.2	163.2	161.0	166.1	169.3	175.2
Coffee and other hot drinks	DOAT	1	125.8	126.1	122.6	125.3	125.4	124.0	126.0	125.3	125.3	126.1	126.2	128.1
Soft drinks	DOAU	12	201.1	200.3	200.7	199.5	199.9	200.2	202.7	203.7	204.2	204.7	204.7	205.3
Sugar and preserves	DOAV	1	162.0	163.6	164.5	166.8	166.5	167.9	168.4	167.2	170.1	170.8	174.6	173.6
Sweets and chocolates	DOAW	10	200.9	201.6	201.3	203.3	206.2	207.2	207.0	209.7	211.2	211.8	211.9	212.2
Potatoes	DOAX	5	163.3	162.5	162.5	166.5	167.4	168.7	172.9	171.1	175.0	176.5	188.9	189.6
<i>of which</i> unprocessed potatoes	DOAY	2	151.3	153.9	154.0	155.7	163.0	167.7	167.1	168.5	174.8	179.4	198.1	195.3
Vegetables other than potatoes	DOAZ	9	153.1	151.0	152.5	152.7	156.3	157.5	156.5	156.4	160.0	165.1	164.5	164.7
<i>of which</i> fresh vegetables	DOBA	7	139.8	137.1	137.6	136.9	140.2	141.1	139.8	139.1	142.7	148.5	148.0	147.4
Fruit	DOBB	8	144.7	149.7	158.9	160.6	158.6	153.3	148.9	148.9	153.4	155.1	163.4	156.4
<i>of which</i> fresh fruit	DOBC	7	141.4	146.7	157.5	159.3	157.3	151.4	146.8	146.4	151.9	153.4	162.2	153.5
Other foods	DOBD	10	152.4	153.8	154.7	154.5	156.4	156.7	155.9	157.0	157.6	158.7	161.2	163.5
Catering	CHBC	47	254.4	255.1	256.3	257.2	258.1	258.6	259.3	260.0	262.0	263.2	264.0	265.2
Restaurant meals	DOBE	26	248.2	248.8	250.4	250.8	251.3	251.3	252.1	253.1	255.6	256.7	257.6	258.4
Canteen meals	DOBF	4	314.0	318.2	318.0	319.0	318.4	319.8	321.4	322.2	322.9	324.7	324.7	325.3
Take-aways and snacks	DOBG	17	244.1	244.5	245.4	247.0	248.5	249.3	249.9	250.2	251.7	252.7	253.7	255.3
Alcoholic drink	CHBD	59	220.5	220.8	220.2	219.8	219.3	220.1	221.6	222.4	228.6	229.8	230.0	229.5
Beer	DOBH	31	242.0	242.0	241.1	241.1	241.3	240.6	242.9	243.9	250.2	250.9	251.1	250.4
Beer on sales	DOBI	26	262.9	263.4	263.2	263.1	263.9	263.0	264.9	267.0	272.9	273.5	274.1	274.5
Beer off sales	DOBJ	5	151.4	149.6	146.2	146.8	145.1	145.1	148.2	146.1	152.5	153.5	152.2	148.8
Wines and spirits	DOBK	28	193.1	193.5	193.2	192.5	191.5	193.4	194.2	194.8	200.7	202.3	202.5	202.2
Wines and spirits on sales	DOBL	15	244.7	245.2	245.2	245.2	245.4	245.6	246.2	247.4	252.6	253.7	254.5	254.8
Wines and spirits off sales	DOBM	13	159.2	159.6	158.9	157.5	155.5	159.0	159.9	160.2	166.6	168.6	168.4	167.6
Tobacco	CHBE	27	363.9	364.2	364.3	364.1	363.6	366.1	370.6	371.7	379.8	379.8	380.0	379.9
Cigarettes	DOBN	24	372.0	372.4	372.5	372.3	371.7	374.3	378.9	380.1	388.7	388.7	388.9	388.8
Other tobacco	DOBO	3	288.5	288.6	288.8	288.9	288.6	289.9	293.8	294.4	298.8	298.9	299.1	299.0

18.4 Retail Prices Index¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

13 January 1987 = 100

			2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
			Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		<i>Group and sub-group weights in 2008</i>												
Housing	CHBF	254	337.0	338.4	339.6	340.6	341.5	340.6	341.2	339.0	343.5	341.6	342.0	342.2
Rent	DOBP	59	289.6	289.9	291.2	291.7	291.6	293.1	293.1	293.1	297.8	298.2	298.5	299.0
Mortgage interest payments	DOBQ	60	406.8	409.5	411.3	413.9	416.5	406.5	408.9	398.2	400.4	389.2	391.4	393.5
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	CHOO	55	300.3	302.9	304.3	305.5	305.5	306.3	305.3	304.4	303.7	304.1	304.2	301.9
Council tax and Rates	DOBR	39	292.0	292.0	292.0	292.0	292.0	292.0	292.0	292.0	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6
Water and other charges	DOBS	12	377.2	377.2	377.2	377.2	377.2	377.2	377.2	377.2	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7
Repairs and maintenance charges	DOBT	12	330.4	331.1	333.5	334.6	335.4	339.5	339.7	340.0	341.2	342.1	343.0	348.4
Do-it-yourself materials	DOBU	9	166.6	167.3	167.3	167.1	168.4	170.8	171.9	172.7	172.7	172.3	172.7	173.4
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	DOBV	8	289.2	292.4	291.7	292.1	301.7	309.5	314.7	316.9	317.4	318.5	312.5	310.2
Fuel and light	CHBG	33	206.2	206.1	206.3	208.1	208.3	209.7	231.4	233.6	239.8	241.6	242.6	244.1
Coal and solid fuels	DOBW	1	198.4	200.8	206.5	210.5	214.7	217.3	218.3	219.0	219.7	224.2	228.8	231.3
Electricity	DOBX	16	196.2	195.9	195.8	195.8	195.8	196.6	217.4	217.4	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0
Gas	DOBY	13	213.4	211.8	211.0	211.1	211.2	211.7	239.4	239.4	244.4	244.4	244.4	244.4
Oil and other fuels	DOBZ	3	262.4	276.3	285.3	319.1	320.4	335.4	336.1	374.8	408.1	437.6	453.7	477.8
Household goods	CHBH	66	148.3	151.7	149.6	151.0	156.0	148.1	150.8	154.9	152.5	155.7	161.7	154.6
Furniture	DOCA	23	168.5	177.0	171.1	175.7	187.0	168.0	171.9	186.0	177.0	181.9	202.2	179.4
Furnishings	DOCB	12	161.7	163.8	161.9	159.0	168.0	159.7	166.9	164.2	166.1	173.6	170.5	169.8
Electrical appliances	DOCC	7	72.3	73.6	73.1	73.4	72.7	70.6	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.7	69.5	68.3
Other household equipment	DOCD	4	145.6	145.2	145.8	145.2	146.7	144.4	148.6	149.8	149.6	149.7	148.4	147.6
Household consumables	DOCE	13	160.7	161.1	161.4	162.0	162.2	162.2	162.8	163.8	164.4	166.1	167.1	168.1
Pet care	DOCF	7	173.7	175.4	175.8	178.9	179.9	179.9	180.7	180.6	179.9	181.6	184.4	185.9
Household services	CHBI	64	196.2	198.0	201.3	201.8	202.0	202.8	202.0	202.9	203.3	203.7	203.6	202.5
Postage	DOCG	1	212.7	212.7	212.7	212.7	212.7	212.7	212.7	213.0	226.9	226.9	226.9	226.9
Telephones, telemessages, etc	DOCH	21	85.8	85.5	85.1	85.2	85.3	84.9	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.6	84.6	83.7
Domestic services	DOCI	13	304.8	305.9	307.9	309.3	309.7	311.9	311.9	312.9	314.0	315.6	317.4	318.1
Fees and subscriptions	DOCJ	29	292.7	298.9	310.4	311.1	311.4	314.3	314.1	316.6	316.7	317.6	314.5	313.0
Clothing and footwear	CHBJ	42	92.8	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.0	89.8	91.0	91.6	92.0	91.9	90.8	88.2
Men's outerwear	DOCK	8	94.9	96.1	96.4	96.9	96.8	92.1	93.4	94.9	95.5	94.8	94.3	91.2
Women's outerwear	DOCL	15	65.7	67.9	67.3	67.6	66.3	62.3	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.3	61.9	58.8
Children's outerwear	DOCM	5	87.8	89.9	91.5	91.7	92.2	88.6	88.9	89.4	89.4	88.7	87.5	86.1
Other clothing	DOCN	6	149.6	150.9	150.1	150.7	150.6	148.0	148.0	148.8	149.4	150.0	149.7	148.4
Footwear	DOCO	8	110.3	110.7	111.1	110.8	109.9	105.9	108.5	109.4	110.4	111.1	110.6	109.9
Personal goods and services	CHBQ	41	215.2	216.1	217.3	217.4	218.1	217.8	219.1	221.1	221.5	222.3	222.3	222.5
Personal articles	DOCP	11	139.4	140.7	140.2	140.8	141.7	140.4	141.8	144.6	145.0	145.4	145.1	143.6
Chemists goods	DOCQ	15	192.1	192.4	194.2	193.4	193.9	193.4	194.9	196.4	196.1	196.5	196.4	196.7
Personal services	DOCR	15	372.4	373.2	376.8	377.8	378.0	380.6	381.1	382.2	384.2	386.1	387.2	390.5
Motoring expenditure	CHBK	133	189.4	188.6	190.0	192.5	193.3	194.9	194.5	195.8	197.2	199.6	203.3	203.9
Purchase of motor vehicles	DOCS	49	102.1	101.8	101.4	101.8	100.8	101.1	100.8	100.3	100.2	99.8	98.6	97.4
Maintenance of motor vehicles	DOCT	19	311.4	311.8	312.4	313.3	314.3	319.6	320.4	321.7	322.7	324.5	326.2	327.6
Petrol and oil	DOCU	43	280.0	276.7	284.2	295.1	301.4	304.8	304.5	313.2	317.9	328.7	349.4	354.7
Vehicle tax and insurance	DOCV	22	297.9	298.5	299.6	299.4	300.7	302.4	301.0	298.8	301.9	305.2	306.8	308.1
Fares and other travel costs	CHBR	20	265.8	242.7	244.3	237.0	249.9	242.0	245.3	250.2	248.7	254.4	258.3	273.9
Rail fares	DOCV	5	265.0	264.8	263.3	263.3	263.2	272.0	273.5	273.1	275.5	274.9	273.7	275.0
Bus and coach fares	DOCX	4	277.4	277.0	274.5	275.3	277.0	282.7	284.0	286.3	287.2	288.9	287.6	291.9
Other travel costs	DOCY	11	246.2	210.7	214.5	203.0	222.5	205.7	209.9	217.1	213.7	222.2	229.0	251.6
Leisure goods	CHBL	38	89.2	89.1	88.9	88.6	89.1	87.9	89.1	88.1	87.9	88.1	88.1	87.1
Audio-visual equipment	DOCZ	8	14.5	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.9	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
CDs and tapes	DODA	4	100.5	100.7	98.4	100.4	102.9	98.1	100.7	99.5	100.5	100.5	102.5	98.0
Toys, photographic and sports goods	DODB	10	86.8	87.1	87.3	86.7	86.8	86.0	85.4	84.8	85.5	85.2	85.2	83.8
Books and newspapers	DODC	10	260.8	262.5	263.1	261.5	262.9	264.2	274.7	275.8	273.8	279.1	276.2	277.0
Gardening products	DODD	6	144.8	144.9	145.1	145.1	146.4	147.0	150.0	148.2	148.1	148.3	150.4	148.7
Leisure services	CHBM	65	276.1	278.1	279.4	279.7	280.3	280.1	280.8	281.4	283.9	284.6	285.7	287.1
Television licences and rentals	DODE	11	167.7	167.7	169.7	169.7	169.7	169.0	169.0	169.0	170.3	170.3	170.3	170.2
Entertainment and other recreation	DODF	16	371.0	379.8	379.5	379.6	380.7	381.1	381.8	382.1	387.3	386.9	386.7	386.7
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	CHMQ	31	173.1	173.5	174.5	174.8	175.3	175.2	175.9	176.5	178.0	178.9	180.4	181.9
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	CHMS	7	171.4	171.8	171.9	172.0	172.0	172.2	172.2	172.5	173.2	173.7	173.9	175.3

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels. Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

2 The taxes excluded are council tax, VAT, duties, vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and airport tax. There are no weights available for RPIY.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

1 Retail Prices Index 1914-1990 contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1956, group indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices as far back as 1914.

Prices and wages

18.5 Retail Prices Index (All Items)

	Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
January 1962=100													
1962	101.6	100.0	100.1	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.9	102.5	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.8	102.3
1963	103.6	102.7	103.6	103.7	104.0	103.9	103.9	103.3	103.0	103.3	103.7	104.0	104.2
1964	107.0	104.7	104.8	105.2	106.1	107.0	107.4	107.4	107.8	107.8	107.9	108.8	109.2
1965	112.1	109.5	109.5	109.9	112.0	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.9	113.0	113.1	113.6	114.1
1966	116.5	114.3	114.4	114.6	116.0	116.8	117.1	116.6	117.3	117.1	117.4	118.1	118.3
1967	119.4	118.5	118.6	118.6	119.5	119.4	119.9	119.2	118.9	118.8	119.7	120.4	121.2
1968	125.0	121.6	122.2	122.6	124.8	124.9	125.4	125.5	125.7	125.8	126.4	126.7	128.4
1969	131.8	129.1	129.8	130.3	131.7	131.5	132.1	132.1	131.8	132.2	133.2	133.5	134.4
1970	140.2	135.5	136.2	137.0	139.1	139.5	139.9	140.9	140.8	141.5	143.0	144.0	145.0
1971	153.4	147.0	147.8	149.0	152.2	153.2	154.3	155.2	155.3	155.5	156.4	157.3	158.1
1972	164.3	159.0	159.8	160.3	161.8	162.6	163.7	164.2	165.5	166.4	168.7	169.3	170.2
1973	179.4	171.3	172.4	173.4	176.7	178.0	178.9	179.7	180.2	181.8	185.4	186.8	188.2
1974	..	191.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1974=100													
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	115.2	116.9
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	144.2	146.0
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	165.8	168.0
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	187.4	188.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5	204.2
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	237.7	239.4
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	274.1	275.6
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	306.9	308.8
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	326.1	325.5
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	342.8
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.9	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8	358.5
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4	378.9
1986	385.9	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8	384.7	385.9	387.8	388.4	391.7	393.0
1987	..	394.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1987=100													
1992	138.5	135.6	136.3	136.7	138.8	139.3	139.3	138.8	138.9	139.4	139.9	139.7	139.2
1993	140.7	137.9	138.8	139.3	140.6	141.1	141.0	140.7	141.3	141.9	141.8	141.6	141.9
1994	144.1	141.3	142.1	142.5	144.2	144.7	144.7	144.0	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.3	146.0
1995	149.1	146.0	146.9	147.5	149.0	149.6	149.8	149.1	149.9	150.6	149.8	149.8	150.7
1996	152.7	150.2	150.9	151.5	152.6	152.9	153.0	152.4	153.1	153.8	153.8	153.9	154.4
1997	157.5	154.4	155.0	155.4	156.3	156.9	157.5	157.5	158.5	159.3	159.5	159.6	160.0
1998	162.9	159.5	160.3	160.8	162.6	163.5	163.4	163.0	163.7	164.4	164.5	164.4	164.4
1999	165.4	163.4	163.7	164.1	165.2	165.6	165.6	165.1	165.5	166.2	166.5	166.7	167.3
2000	170.3	166.6	167.5	168.4	170.1	170.7	171.1	170.5	170.5	171.7	171.6	172.1	172.2
2001	173.3	171.1	172.0	172.2	173.1	174.2	174.4	173.3	174.0	174.6	174.3	173.6	173.4
2002	176.2	173.3	173.8	174.5	175.7	176.2	176.2	175.9	176.4	177.6	177.9	178.2	178.5
2003	181.3	178.4	179.3	179.9	181.2	181.5	181.3	181.3	181.6	182.5	182.6	182.7	183.5
2004	186.7	183.1	183.8	184.6	185.7	186.5	186.8	186.8	187.4	188.1	188.6	189.0	189.9
2005	192.0	188.9	189.6	190.5	191.6	192.0	192.2	192.2	192.6	193.1	193.3	193.6	194.1
2006	198.1	193.4	194.2	195.0	196.5	197.7	198.5	198.5	199.2	200.1	200.4	201.1	202.7
2007	206.6	201.6	203.1	204.4	205.4	206.2	207.3	206.1	207.3	208.0	208.9	209.7	210.9
2008	..	209.8	211.4	212.1	214.0	215.1	216.8	216.5	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.6

Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) - International comparisons : EU countries

percentage changes over 12 months

Per cent

		2005	2006	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
					Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
European Union countries																	
United Kingdom ¹	D7G7	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4
Austria	D7SK	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.0	..
Belgium	D7SL	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.1	5.1	5.8	..
Bulgaria	GHY8	6.0	7.4	7.6	6.8	9.3	11.0	10.6	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.2	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.7	..
Cyprus	D7RO	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	..
Czech Republic	D7RP	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.0	5.1	5.5	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.6	..
Denmark	D7SM	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	..
Estonia	D7RQ	4.1	4.4	6.7	6.5	6.1	7.5	8.7	9.3	9.7	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.5	..
Finland	D7SN	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.3	..
France	D7SO	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	..	..
Germany	D7SP	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	..
Greece	D7SQ	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	..
Hungary	D7RR	3.5	4.0	7.9	8.3	7.1	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	..
Ireland	D7SS	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	..
Italy	D7ST	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	..
Latvia	D7RS	6.9	6.6	10.1	9.5	10.2	11.5	13.2	13.7	14.0	15.6	16.5	16.6	17.4	17.7	17.5	..
Lithuania	D7RT	2.7	3.8	5.8	5.1	5.6	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.2	10.0	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.7	..
Luxembourg	D7SU	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	..
Malta	D7RU	2.5	2.6	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	..
Netherlands	D7SV	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	..
Poland	D7RV	2.2	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	..
Portugal	D7SX	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.4	..
Romania	GHY7	9.1	6.6	4.9	4.1	5.0	6.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.7	..
Slovakia	D7RW	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	..
Slovenia	D7RX	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.6	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	..
Spain	D7SY	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.1	..
Sweden	D7SZ	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.1	..
EICP ² EU 25 average ³	D7RY	2.2	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EICP ² EU 27 average ³	GJ2E	..	..	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.3	..

Note: Further information on HICP is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/hicp.

integrated using a chain index formula. The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

1 Published as the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) in the UK. (UK 2005=100, others 1996=100)

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being

Sources: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat); Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.7

Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)¹

Pence

		Year in which purchasing power was 100p																			
		1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
		BAMU	BAMV	BAMW	BASX	CZVM	CBXX	DOFX	DOHR	DOLM	DTUL	CDQG	JKZZ	ZMHO	IKHI	FAUI	SEZH	C687	E9AO	GB4Y	HT4R
1988		100	108	118	125	130	132	135	139	143	147	152	155	159	162	165	170	175	180	185	193
1989		93	100	109	116	120	122	125	129	133	137	141	144	148	150	153	157	162	167	172	179
1990		85	91	100	106	110	112	114	118	121	125	129	131	135	137	140	144	148	152	157	164
1991		80	86	94	100	104	105	108	112	114	118	122	124	128	130	132	136	140	144	148	155
1992		77	83	91	96	100	102	104	108	110	114	118	119	123	125	127	131	135	139	143	149
1993		76	82	90	95	98	100	102	106	109	112	116	118	121	123	125	129	133	136	141	147
1994		74	80	88	93	96	98	100	103	106	109	113	115	118	120	122	126	130	133	137	143
1995		72	77	85	90	93	94	97	100	102	106	109	111	114	116	118	122	125	129	133	139
1996		70	75	83	87	91	92	94	98	100	103	107	108	112	113	115	119	122	126	130	135
1997		68	73	80	85	88	89	92	95	97	100	103	105	108	110	112	115	119	122	126	131
1998		66	71	77	82	85	86	88	92	94	97	100	102	105	106	108	111	115	118	122	127
1999		65	70	76	81	84	85	87	90	92	95	98	100	103	105	107	110	113	116	120	125
2000		63	68	74	78	81	83	85	88	90	92	96	97	100	102	103	106	110	113	116	121
2001		62	66	73	77	80	81	83	86	88	91	94	95	98	100	102	105	108	111	114	119
2002		61	65	72	76	79	80	82	85	87	89	92	94	97	98	100	103	106	109	112	117
2003		59	64	70	74	76	78	79	82	84	87	90	91	94	96	97	100	103	106	109	114
2004		57	62	68	72	74	75	77	80	82	84	87	89	91	93	94	97	100	103	106	111
2005		56	60	66	70	72	73	75	78	80	82	85	86	89	90	92	94	97	100	103	108
2006		54	58	64	67	70	71	73	75	77	80	82	83	86	87	89	92	94	97	100	104
2007		52	56	61	65	67	68	70	72	74	76	79	80	82	84	85	88	90	93	96	100

1 To find the purchasing power of the pound in 2000, given that it was 100 pence in 1990, select the column headed 1990 and look at the 2000 row. The result is 74 pence. These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the Retail Prices Index (RPI).

Note: Further information on the RPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/rpi.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

18.8 Tax and Price Index

Tax and Price Index: January 1987 = 100

	DQAB														
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
January	132.1	137.2	141.6	143.6	147.1	150.5	152.7	156.7	156.5	161.4	166.9	172.1	175.9	183.3	190.7
February	132.9	138.2	142.3	144.2	147.9	150.8	153.7	157.6	157.0	162.3	167.6	172.8	176.7	184.8	192.3
March	133.4	138.8	143.0	144.6	148.4	151.2	154.6	157.8	157.7	163.0	168.4	173.7	177.4	186.1	192.9
April	135.3	140.3	141.7	143.8	149.7	151.2	155.7	156.3	158.6	164.9	168.9	174.1	178.3	186.3	192.2
May	135.8	141.0	142.0	144.4	150.6	151.7	156.3	157.4	159.1	165.2	169.7	174.5	179.5	187.1	193.4
June	135.8	141.2	142.1	145.0	150.5	151.7	156.7	157.6	159.1	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	188.2	195.1
July	135.1	140.4	141.5	145.0	150.1	151.1	156.1	156.5	158.8	165.0	170.0	174.7	180.3	187.0	194.8
August	135.8	141.3	142.2	146.0	150.8	151.5	156.1	157.2	159.3	165.4	170.6	175.1	181.0	188.2	..
September	136.1	142.0	143.0	146.9	151.5	152.3	157.3	157.8	160.6	166.3	171.3	175.6	181.9	188.9	..
October	136.4	141.2	143.0	147.1	151.6	152.6	157.2	157.5	160.9	166.4	171.8	175.8	182.2	189.8	..
November	136.5	141.2	143.1	147.2	151.5	152.8	157.7	156.8	161.2	166.5	172.2	176.1	182.8	190.6	..
December	137.2	142.1	143.6	147.6	151.5	153.4	157.8	156.6	161.5	167.3	173.1	176.6	184.4	191.8	..

Retail Prices Index: January 1987 = 100

	CHAW														
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
January	141.3	146.0	150.2	154.4	159.5	163.4	166.6	171.1	173.3	178.4	183.1	188.9	193.4	201.6	209.8
February	142.1	146.9	150.9	155.0	160.3	163.7	167.5	172.0	173.8	179.3	183.8	189.6	194.2	203.1	211.4
March	142.5	147.5	151.5	155.4	160.8	164.1	168.4	172.2	174.5	179.9	184.6	190.5	195.0	204.4	212.1
April	144.2	149.0	152.6	156.3	162.6	165.2	170.1	173.1	175.7	181.2	185.7	191.6	196.5	205.4	214.0
May	144.7	149.6	152.9	156.9	163.5	165.6	170.7	174.2	176.2	181.5	186.5	192.0	197.7	206.2	215.1
June	144.7	149.8	153.0	157.5	163.4	165.6	171.1	174.4	176.2	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	207.3	216.8
July	144.0	149.1	152.4	157.5	163.0	165.1	170.5	173.3	175.9	181.3	186.8	192.2	198.5	206.1	216.5
August	144.7	149.9	153.1	158.5	163.7	165.5	170.5	174.0	176.4	181.6	187.4	192.6	199.2	207.3	..
September	145.0	150.6	153.8	159.3	164.4	166.2	171.7	174.6	177.6	182.5	188.1	193.1	200.1	208.0	..
October	145.2	149.8	153.8	159.5	164.5	166.5	171.6	174.3	177.9	182.6	188.6	193.3	200.4	208.9	..
November	145.3	149.8	153.9	159.6	164.4	166.7	172.1	173.6	178.2	182.7	189.0	193.6	201.1	209.7	..
December	146.0	150.7	154.4	160.0	164.4	167.3	172.2	173.4	178.5	183.5	189.9	194.1	202.7	210.9	..

Percentage changes on one year earlier

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Tax and Price Index														
January	3.9	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.6	-0.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	4.2	4.0
February	4.0	3.0	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	-0.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.3	4.6	4.1
March	4.0	3.0	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	-0.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.1	4.9	3.7
April	3.7	1.0	1.5	4.1	1.0	3.0	0.4	1.5	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.5	3.2†
May	3.8	0.7	1.7	4.3	0.7	3.0	0.7	1.1	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.2	3.4†
June	4.0	0.6	2.0	3.8	0.8	3.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.7
July	3.9	0.8	2.5	3.5	0.7	3.3	0.3	1.5	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2
August	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.3	0.5	3.0	0.7	1.3	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.4	4.0	..
September	4.3	0.7	2.7	3.1	0.5	3.3	0.3	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.8	..
October	3.5	1.3	2.9	3.1	0.7	3.0	0.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	4.2	..
November	3.4	1.3	2.9	2.9	0.9	3.2	-0.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.8	4.3	..
December	3.6	1.1	2.8	2.6	1.3	2.9	-0.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.0	4.4	4.0	..
Retail Prices Index														
January	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.2	4.1
February	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	4.6	4.1
March	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.3	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.8	3.8
April	3.3	2.4	2.4	4.0	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.6	4.5	4.2
May	3.4	2.2	2.6	4.2	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.3
June	3.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	1.3	3.3	1.9	1.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.6
July	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.5	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	5.0
August	3.6	2.1	3.5	3.3	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.1	..
September	3.9	2.1	3.6	3.2	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.9	..
October	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.7	4.2	..
November	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.0	1.4	3.2	0.9	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.3	..
December	3.2	2.5	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.0	..

The Tax and Price Indices for April and May have been revised to include estimates for the recently announced changes to the personal allowance thresholds, which will increase a further £600 in September 2008, backdated to 1st April.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456900

Note: For further information on the TPI refer to the *Annual Supplement* in the January edition of *Monthly Digest*.

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

2000=100¹

Materials and fuels purchased (input prices) SIC 1992

	Materials & fuel purchased by manu- facturing industry ⁵	Materials	Fuel ⁵	Materials & fuel purchased by manufacturing industry (SA) ⁵	Materials & fuel purchased by manu- facturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (NSA) ⁵	Materials & fuel purchased by manu- facturing ind. except food, beverages, tobacco & petrol (SA) ⁵	Materials purchased by manufacturing industry, other than food, drink and tobacco
1992 SIC	D			D excl DA/DF			DA
	RNNK	PLKX	RNNL	RNPE	RNNQ	RNPF	RWCJ
2001	98.8	98.1	107.1	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.1
2002	94.4	93.7	103.4	94.4	94.0	94.0	93.2
2003	95.7	95.2	102.1	95.7	93.7	93.7	93.0
2004	99.5	98.7	109.9	99.5	95.4	95.4	94.2
2005	111.1	108.1	152.1	111.0	103.0	103.0	98.9
2006	121.8	116.1	198.7	121.8	111.1	111.1	103.8
2007	125.9	121.3	188.3	125.7	113.9	113.8	107.7
2005 Mar	107.9	105.7	138.2	107.1	101.0	100.3	97.9
Apr	107.1	105.2	132.7	107.0	100.6	100.5	97.9
May	107.0	105.2	131.7	107.8	100.9	101.0	98.3
Jun	109.3	107.5	133.2	110.0	100.8	101.8	98.1
Jul	112.7	110.9	137.3	112.6	102.5	103.6	99.6
Aug	113.9	112.0	140.1	113.3	102.3	103.6	99.2
Sep	113.2	111.3	138.4	114.0	102.2	103.1	99.3
Oct	114.4	111.1	159.5	114.9	105.1	105.3	100.5
Nov	117.5	111.1	204.8	116.9	108.8	107.6	100.7
Dec	119.6	111.5	229.3	118.6	110.5	108.9	100.6
2006 Jan	121.4	113.7	225.7	121.2	110.8	110.0	101.2
Feb	121.3	114.0	219.9	121.6	111.2	110.6	102.1
Mar	121.7	115.1	211.7	121.0	111.1	110.3	102.7
Apr	123.4	118.3	191.9	123.4	110.5	110.6	103.7
May	121.5	117.1	181.0	122.5	109.5	109.7	103.5
Jun	121.4	117.5	174.9	122.2	109.5	110.7	103.9
Jul	124.7	120.5	181.7	124.5	111.0	112.2	105.1
Aug	123.0	118.6	181.8	122.4	110.2	111.8	104.2
Sep	119.1	114.8	176.5	120.1	109.6	110.7	103.9
Oct	119.7	114.0	196.8	120.2	111.7	111.9	104.6
Nov	121.8	114.5	219.5	120.9	114.3	112.9	105.5
Dec	122.6	115.1	223.2	121.1	114.1	112.2	104.9
2007 Jan	118.9	112.1	210.2	117.8	112.7	111.7	104.5
Feb	119.9	113.5	206.4	119.5	112.9	111.7	105.0
Mar	122.5	116.9	198.8	121.2	113.9	112.5	106.7
Apr	122.4	118.5	175.2	121.5	112.5	112.2	107.2
May	123.1	119.5	172.0	123.2	113.4	113.1	108.5
Jun	124.4	120.9	171.4	124.1	113.0	113.7	108.1
Jul	125.4	122.0	172.2	124.1	112.5	113.4	107.5
Aug	124.1	120.4	173.4	124.0 [†]	112.4	113.9 [†]	107.3
Sep	127.3	123.6	177.7	129.1	113.5	114.8	108.0
Oct	130.4	126.1	188.2	131.9	114.8	115.5	108.6
Nov	135.1	130.1	203.2	134.8	116.8	115.9	109.6
Dec	137.5	132.1	210.9	136.9	118.6	117.3	110.9
2008 Jan	141.5	136.0	215.8	141.1	121.2	120.2	113.3
Feb	143.9	138.4	217.1	144.7	123.0	122.2	115.1
Mar	147.2	142.4	212.7	147.1	124.9	124.0	117.6
Apr	152.3	147.5 [†]	218.1	151.6	127.7	127.4	120.1
May	158.5	153.8	222.5 [†]	157.7	129.6	129.4	121.8
Jun	162.8	157.4	235.5 [†]	161.9	131.3	131.7	122.5
Jul	162.2p	156.4p	239.7p	159.7p	131.8p	132.4p	122.7p
Aug	156.4p	150.6p	234.8p	156.5p	130.8p	132.6p	122.1p

Prices and wages

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2000=100¹

Materials and fuel purchased by selected sub-sections of manufacturing industry

	Textiles	Leather	Wood and wood products	Pulp, paper and paper products	Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Chemicals and chemical products	Rubber products	Plastic products	Other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified
1992 SIC	DB	DC	DD	DE	DF	DG	DH	DH	DI	DJ	DK
	RBBR	RBBS	RBBT	RABL	RAUW	RBBW	RAZZ	RBAC	RBBY	RBBZ	RBCA
2001	100.5	101.9	99.2	100.7	92.0	101.1	100.4	98.8	100.5	98.5	98.9
2002	98.4	100.0	96.5	97.5	89.3	99.4	98.8	97.4	99.6	96.6	97.1
2003	99.2	101.1	96.8	96.5	95.4	103.0	101.8	99.1	100.7	99.8	97.8
2004	99.6	102.0	99.5	96.9	109.1	105.5	105.5	102.0	103.0	111.8	102.4
2005	103.3	105.7	104.1	100.7	150.9	114.4	113.2	110.4	111.8	123.0	109.3
2006	106.4	109.5	109.5	106.5	175.6	120.6	120.0 [†]	115.6	120.0	137.3	116.7
2007	107.5	112.0	119.9	108.9	180.8	122.2	122.5	117.9	121.5	147.6	122.1
2005 Mar	102.4	105.1	102.2	99.6	138.8	113.3	112.0	109.4	109.5	121.5	107.9
Apr	102.1	104.9	103.1	99.3	137.8	112.7	111.6	109.1	109.7	122.7	108.3
May	102.1	105.1	103.1	99.1	133.1	112.9	111.7	109.1	109.7	121.5	108.3
Jun	101.9	104.7	103.2	99.2	149.6	112.4	110.8	108.0	109.2	120.8	108.6
Jul	103.0	105.4	103.8	100.0	164.5	113.4	112.0	108.3	110.8	122.0	109.4
Aug	103.0	105.3	103.7	99.7	175.9	113.7	112.5	109.8	111.0	122.5	109.2
Sep	103.1	105.7	104.2	100.0	172.9	113.8	112.9	110.3	110.6	123.2	109.2
Oct	104.3	106.3	106.2	101.6	165.9	116.1	114.9	112.9	113.0	123.9	110.4
Nov	106.4	107.8	107.4	104.6	162.0	119.1	118.0	114.9	118.7	127.1	111.9
Dec	107.2	108.6	108.1	106.2	164.1	120.5	119.2	115.1	121.8	129.0	112.8
2006 Jan	107.2	108.5	108.5	106.9	176.4	121.2	119.2	114.9	122.3	130.0	113.4
Feb	107.1	108.5	108.5	107.5	172.9	121.5	119.3	115.0	122.4	131.1	113.9
Mar	107.0	108.5	108.3	107.2	176.1	121.4	119.6	115.1	121.8	132.0	114.3
Apr	106.4	108.9	108.2	106.2	191.5	120.7	119.3	115.1	119.7	134.4	115.1
May	105.3	108.6	107.8	105.1	184.9	119.5	118.7	114.4	117.8	136.1	115.7
Jun	105.4	109.3	108.1	104.9	182.7	119.6	119.0	114.8	117.3	136.8	116.3
Jul	106.0	110.0	108.7	105.8	196.5	120.7	119.9	115.6	118.8	139.4	117.8
Aug	105.8	109.9	108.8	105.6	190.2	120.6	119.5	115.6	118.2	139.0	117.8
Sep	105.6	109.7	109.3	105.4	164.1	119.5	119.8	115.5	117.5	139.7	117.9
Oct	106.4	110.2	111.6	106.8	156.9	120.1	120.8	116.4	119.7	142.3	119.0
Nov	107.4	111.0	112.8	108.1	154.7	121.2	122.2	117.3	122.2	144.0	120.0
Dec	107.4	111.3	112.9	108.2	160.5	121.3	122.1	117.0	122.5	143.2	119.7
2007 Jan	106.8	110.4	113.8	107.8	143.9	120.4	121.2	116.5	121.7	142.6	119.4
Feb	107.0	110.7	114.6	108.1	149.6	120.3	121.3	116.7	121.8	143.7	119.9
Mar	107.6	111.3	115.0	108.1	161.8	120.8	121.7	117.1	122.0	146.8	121.1
Apr	106.5	110.9	118.8	107.4	169.2	120.1	120.8	116.5	119.7	147.7	121.5
May	106.6	111.4	119.8	107.8	169.0	120.4	120.9	116.9	119.4	148.8	122.3
Jun	106.6	111.4	120.4	107.9	180.3	120.8	120.5	116.9	119.4	148.3	122.2
Jul	106.7	111.8	121.3	108.3	188.5	121.1	121.3	117.5	119.5	148.2	122.3
Aug	106.8	111.8	121.8	108.5	177.7	121.2	121.8	117.7	119.9	147.8	122.3
Sep	107.5	112.2	122.3	109.1	189.9	122.2	123.1	118.4	120.8	148.7	122.5
Oct	108.2	113.1	123.1	110.3	200.5	124.3	124.5	119.1	122.6	149.4	123.1
Nov	109.4	113.9	123.7	111.4	217.9	126.4	126.1	120.3	124.7	149.5	123.8
Dec	110.2	115.0	124.1	112.3	221.7	128.1	127.4	121.3	126.0	149.1	124.3
2008 Jan	112.1	116.2	127.4	113.8	229.5	131.5	130.4	123.3	129.6	152.9	125.9
Feb	112.5	117.5	127.9	114.4	237.6	132.0	131.2	123.9	130.7	156.0	127.1
Mar	113.5	119.1	128.2	114.9	249.9	134.7	132.7	125.1	131.4	158.8	128.7
Apr	115.1	121.1	128.7	116.2	269.5	137.7	135.2	126.7	134.2	165.5	131.0
May	116.3	123.3	129.6	117.4 [†]	299.7	140.1	137.4	127.8p	135.9 [†]	171.6	132.7
Jun	117.3	125.0	130.3	118.3	320.9	142.6	139.3p	129.0p	137.7	176.4	135.3
Jul	117.7p	125.8p	130.4p	118.9p	316.3p	144.3p	140.2p	130.8p	139.1p	178.4p	137.1p
Aug	117.5p	126.1p	130.3p	118.5p	284.3p	143.1p	139.6p	131.5p	139.0p	175.2p	137.0p

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2000=100¹

	Materials and fuel			Output of manufactured products	Products of manufacturing industries except food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum manufacturing (NSA)	Products of manufacturing industries except food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum manufacturing (SA)	Products of the food, beverages and tobacco manufacturing industries	Quarterly construction output price index ²	Monthly index of average price of new dwellings - at mortgage completion stage ³
	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Manufacturing not elsewhere classified						
1992 SIC	DL	DM	DN	F	Part of F	2 to 4			
	RBCB	RBCC	RBCD	PLLU	PLLV	PLLW	POKH	JYYC	FCBA
2001	97.2	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.4	101.9	124	90.3
2002	92.5	97.3	97.8	99.8	99.3	99.3	103.3	128	108.7
2003	88.8	98.1	99.9	101.3	100.6	100.6	104.6	133	126.4
2004	87.7	100.1	104.4	103.8	102.5	102.5	106.9	143	138.6
2005	90.1	105.3	109.9	106.7	104.7	104.7	108.4	150	147.6
2006	93.9	110.4	116.4	109.3	107.1	107.1	110.7	155	156.5
2007	95.3	115.0	122.9	112.6	109.6	109.6	116.0	..	..
2005 Mar	89.0	104.3	108.9	105.8	104.3	104.2	108.0	148	147.4
Apr	88.9	104.4	109.3	106.5	104.5	104.3	108.3	..	144.6
May	89.2	104.7	108.9	106.3	104.4	104.4	108.3	..	146.9
Jun	89.6	104.5	108.6	106.2	104.0	104.2	108.2	149	148.0
Jul	90.5	105.5	109.5	107.0	104.6	104.7	108.5	..	149.7
Aug	90.1	105.4	109.7	107.3	104.9	104.9	108.4	..	148.8
Sep	90.1	105.4	110.2	108.0	105.4	105.3	108.7	151	148.5
Oct	91.2	106.3	111.0	107.9	105.1	105.1	108.5	..	151.1
Nov	92.1	107.3	112.2	107.7	105.3	105.4	109.2	..	146.9
Dec	92.5	107.9	112.9	107.4	105.4	105.6	109.2	151	150.9
2006 Jan	92.8	108.3	113.4	107.8	105.8	105.8	109.2	..	155.5
Feb	93.1	108.7	113.9	108.1	106.0	105.9	109.2	..	150.9
Mar	93.2	109.0	114.3	108.4	106.3	106.2	109.4	153	156.1
Apr	93.2	109.5	115.3	109.2	106.9	106.6	109.6	..	153.7
May	92.8	109.6	115.5	109.6	106.9	106.9	110.3	..	156.3
Jun	93.4	110.0	116.0	109.8	107.1	107.2	110.7	154	156.0
Jul	94.1	111.1	117.2	110.1	107.2	107.3	111.1	..	154.9
Aug	93.3	110.8	117.0	110.2	107.3	107.3	111.4	..	156.1
Sep	93.4	110.7	117.5	110.0	107.6	107.6	111.5	156	158.5
Oct	94.8	111.6	118.6	109.6	107.8	107.8	111.6	..	156.0
Nov	96.4	112.8	119.4	109.6	107.9	108.0	112.0	..	159.1
Dec	95.8	112.6	119.1	109.8	107.9	108.1	112.5	157	164.3
2007 Jan	95.2	112.4	119.3	110.2	108.4	108.4	113.2	..	164.3
Feb	95.3	112.8	120.1	110.6	108.9	108.8	113.8	..	166.6
Mar	95.5	113.8	121.4	111.3	109.3	109.1	114.5	161	166.3
Apr	94.9	113.9	121.9	111.8	109.4	109.1	114.4	..	167.3
May	95.4	115.1	122.9	112.2	109.4	109.3	114.9	..	167.3
Jun	95.3	115.0	123.0	112.5	109.5	109.3	115.2	162	171.5
Jul	95.0	115.1	123.4	112.8	109.7	109.5	115.7	..	169.7
Aug	95.2	115.1	123.6	112.8	109.8	109.7 [†]	115.9	..	168.5
Sep	95.1	115.6	124.0	113.2	110.0	110.1	116.8	163	169.7
Oct	95.2	116.2	124.6	114.0	110.3	110.4	118.2	..	170.0
Nov	95.7	117.1	125.1	114.8	110.3	110.6	119.2	..	169.6
Dec	96.4	117.7	125.2	115.3	110.5	111.0	119.8	164	172.9
2008 Jan	97.5	118.5	127.1	116.6	112.1	112.2	121.4	..	175.5
Feb	98.3	119.5	128.3	117.1	112.4	112.6	122.0	..	174.5
Mar	98.8	121.1	129.8	118.5	113.1	113.0	123.0	165	173.2
Apr	99.9	122.8	132.5	120.3	114.5	114.2	123.7	..	174.9
May	100.6	124.1	135.1	122.7	116.2	115.8	125.9 [†]	..	170.0
Jun	101.1	125.6	137.0	123.8	116.8	116.3	127.0	162	169.0
Jul	101.5p	126.6p	137.7p	124.4p	117.2p	116.7p	127.9p	..	..
Aug	102.0p	126.4p	136.8p	123.7p	116.8p	116.6p	128.9p	..	..

18.9 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

2000=100¹

Output of selected sub-sections of industry

	Textiles and textile products ⁴	Leather and leather products	Wood and wood products ⁴	Pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	Chemicals & chemical products; man-made fibres	Rubber and plastic products	Other non-metallic mineral products	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	Machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified ⁴	Electrical and optical equipment	Transport equipment	Furniture and other manufactured goods n.e.s.
1992 SIC	DB	DC	DD	DE	DG(part)	DH	DI	DJ	DK	DL	DM	DN
	POK1	POKJ	POKK	POKL	POKN	POKO	POKP	POKQ	POKR	POKS	POKT	POLS
2001	99.2	102.5	99.9	101.5	100.2	100.3	101.9	99.9	100.9	94.7	98.4	100.3
2002	98.8	102.7	100.0	102.1	100.5	100.4	105.0	99.5	101.8	90.0	98.8	100.9
2003	98.7	102.9	101.8	104.0	103.9	100.5	107.8	101.3	101.9	87.5	99.2	103.8
2004	98.5	102.9	105.2	106.0	106.7	101.5	109.6	108.8	103.3	86.6	100.3	104.4
2005	100.0	104.5	110.0	108.6	111.6	106.4	113.9	118.4	106.5	85.9	102.4	104.5
2006	101.2	106.5	113.0	110.7	115.8	109.8	118.3	125.4	109.2	86.8	103.9	105.7
2007	102.4	107.1	123.6	112.9	118.4	111.1	123.7	132.8	112.5	86.5	105.2	108.1
2005 Mar	99.7	104.4	108.1	108.3	110.6	105.2	113.0	117.4	105.5	85.8	102.0	104.7
Apr	100.0	104.4	109.6	108.2	111.0	105.4	114.3	118.3	105.8	85.7	101.9	104.5
May	100.0	104.6	110.5	108.3	111.0	105.8	114.2	118.4	106.0	85.9	102.1	103.9
Jun	100.0	104.7	110.6	108.6	110.7	105.9	115.0	118.5	106.3	86.1	102.1	104.1
Jul	100.2	104.5	110.9	108.8	111.2	106.5	114.7	118.5	107.0	86.2	102.5	104.3
Aug	100.0	104.4	110.7	108.9	111.4	106.7	114.4	118.4	107.0	86.0	102.6	104.4
Sep	100.1	104.8	110.9	108.9	111.9	107.1	114.1	118.5	107.4	85.6	102.7	104.5
Oct	100.2	104.8	111.2	109.0	112.5	107.5	114.2	118.8	107.7	85.7	103.0	104.7
Nov	100.3	104.8	111.1	109.1	113.4	108.0	114.4	119.4	107.8	85.6	103.0	105.0
Dec	100.5	105.0	111.3	109.3	113.8	108.5	114.1	119.8	107.9	85.8	103.1	105.2
2006 Jan	100.7	106.0	111.5	109.6	114.9	108.8	115.8	120.6	108.1	86.3	103.3	105.0
Feb	100.6	106.1	111.4	110.1	114.5	109.2	116.3	121.1	108.3	86.3	103.4	105.3
Mar	100.8	106.2	111.6	110.3	114.7	109.4	117.6	121.6	108.5	86.4	103.7	105.4
Apr	101.0	106.8	112.0	110.4	116.0	109.4	118.0	122.9	108.8	86.3	103.6	105.6
May	101.1	106.3	112.0	110.5	115.9	109.4	118.1	124.4	109.0	86.3	103.4	106.0
Jun	101.1	106.3	112.3	110.5	115.9	109.6	118.0	124.9	109.2	87.2	103.5	105.1
Jul	101.2	106.5	112.7	110.5	115.7	109.9	118.4	126.6	109.5	87.3	103.7	105.3
Aug	101.4	106.3	113.0	110.8	116.0	110.0	118.7	127.7	109.4	87.5	103.6	105.8
Sep	101.4	106.2	113.9	111.1	116.6	110.2	119.1	128.1	109.7	87.2	104.1	106.0
Oct	101.6	107.0	114.7	111.6	116.3	110.6	119.5	129.0	109.7	87.1	104.6	106.2
Nov	101.5	107.0	115.4	111.5	116.5	110.3	119.9	129.4	109.9	86.9	104.7	106.4
Dec	101.6	107.0	115.8	111.4	116.5	110.3	119.6	129.0	110.0	86.8	104.8	106.3
2007 Jan	101.8	106.7	117.5	111.8	116.9	110.4	122.9	129.7	110.8	86.7	105.0	106.6
Feb	101.9	107.2	119.7	112.1	117.0	110.3	123.8	130.2	111.0	86.7	105.2	106.9
Mar	102.2	107.3	121.0	112.3	116.5	110.6	123.3	131.2	111.5	86.8	105.5	107.3
Apr	102.3	107.6	121.8	112.5	117.4	110.7	124.4	131.9	112.3	86.7	104.6	107.6
May	102.3	107.0	122.5	112.7	117.6	110.8	123.4	132.4	112.4	86.9	104.7	107.7
Jun	102.4	107.3	123.7	112.7	117.8	110.7	123.3	132.9	112.3	86.6	104.8	107.8
Jul	102.6	107.1	125.0	113.0	118.5	111.1	123.7	133.9	112.6	86.4	104.9	108.1
Aug	102.6	106.8	125.3	113.0	118.6	111.2	123.8	134.5	112.8	86.5	105.2	108.6
Sep	102.7	106.7	125.7	113.2	118.5	111.3	123.6	134.4	113.3	86.5	105.3	108.6
Oct	102.6	106.6	127.0	113.7	120.2	111.7	123.7	134.4	113.6	86.1	105.5	109.0
Nov	102.6	107.3	126.9	113.8	120.3	112.0	123.8	134.2	113.8	86.3	105.7	109.4
Dec	102.6	107.2	126.6	114.1	121.9	112.1	124.2	133.4	114.0	86.3	106.0	109.4
2008 Jan	103.0	106.8	127.1	114.5	124.4	112.5	127.9	133.5	115.0	86.9	106.5	110.1
Feb	103.2	107.0	127.5	115.1	124.0	112.9	128.6	134.1	115.3	87.1	106.7	110.3
Mar	103.4	107.4	127.5	115.3	127.3	113.7	129.1	135.5	115.6	87.2	107.1	110.7
Apr	103.5	108.0	127.5	115.6	128.2	114.3	129.2 [†]	137.9	116.1	87.5	107.4	110.7
May	103.6	108.7	128.1	116.1	129.4	114.5	128.4	139.9	116.3 [†]	87.6	108.8	111.1
Jun	103.9p	108.8	128.5	116.6	130.9	115.0	129.0	144.3	116.6	87.6 [†]	109.3	111.4
Jul	104.0p	109.0p	128.0p	116.9p	133.8p	116.1p	130.3p	148.1p	116.6p	87.7p	109.6p	112.4p
Aug	104.2p	109.5p	128.1p	117.3p	135.0p	117.3p	131.2p	149.6p	116.7p	87.5p	110.0p	113.5p

1 This month's edition contains data rebased onto 2000=100. For information the rebased back data for the headline PPI series is available under related links at www.statistics.gov.uk/ppi

2 A base weighted (1995=100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the six new work sectors. For a fuller description see *Economic Trends* No 297.

3 From August 2005, data are from the Regulated Mortgage Survey. From February 2002, data are based on a significantly enlarged return from the Survey of Mortgage Lenders and are calculated through improved methodology. Annual and quarterly data prior to February 2002 are from the 5% Survey of Mortgage Lenders, and have been rebased to Feb 2002=100.

4 Indicates values which are considered less reliable than the remainder currently published mainly due to the lack of market coverage.

5 The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001. Further information on PPI is available from the National Statistics Website: www.statistics.gov.uk/ppi.

Sources: Office for National Statistics: Tel 01633 455332;
Office for National Statistics (JYYC): 020 7215 1953;
CLG (FCBA): 020 7944 3303

18.10 House Price Index¹

Analysis by Government Office Regions

Feb 2002 = 100²

	United Kingdom	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	WLPE	WLPF	WLPG	WLPH	WLPI	WLPK	WLPL	WLPM	WLPN	WLPT	WLPV	WLPX	WLPY	
2006 May	159.3	203.7	188.5	190.6	173.1	168.2	147.6	141.0	143.0	159.1	156.6	194.8	186.1	170.7
Jun	160.0	203.4	189.4	192.5	173.4	170.1	147.5	140.8	143.6	158.9	157.0	198.7	188.8	174.1
Jul	162.7	205.4	192.8	195.2	177.1	171.4	150.8	144.1	145.6	160.6	159.6	199.5	190.8	186.5
Aug	165.0	208.4	194.8	198.8	178.4	174.2	153.0	144.1	148.2	163.5	161.5	202.0	197.3	193.6
Sep	166.3	207.9	196.6	199.9	180.5	175.9	153.4	146.4	148.5	165.2	162.8	205.3	197.7	195.3
Oct	165.6	208.7	195.0	199.9	180.8	173.9	152.2	145.4	147.6	165.0	162.0	201.7	197.1	205.6
Nov	166.9	207.7	197.2	200.3	179.6	176.2	153.6	146.7	148.6	165.9	163.0	205.6	196.6	216.9
Dec	168.5	213.7	197.3	203.2	180.6	177.2	154.4	149.5	149.7	165.2	164.4	204.7	200.5	221.6
2007 Jan	171.9	212.0	201.5	204.6	183.9	178.3	157.6	153.8	153.1	169.6	167.7	207.2	204.2	232.0
Feb	171.3	212.3	197.8	202.2	181.9	176.8	158.2	153.8	152.7	168.5	166.9	209.2	203.9	237.8
Mar	173.2	213.1	200.6	202.7	184.0	177.4	158.2	157.6	154.1	170.9	168.8	208.7	206.1	245.8
Apr	175.0	214.9	202.2	205.5	185.9	177.5	158.7	159.0	155.8	172.4	170.2	209.3	211.4	258.1
May	176.5	215.0	203.1	207.8	184.5	180.3	160.3	161.2	157.1	173.7	171.6	211.4	215.2	261.2
Jun	179.4	219.9	206.7	210.9	188.1	182.0	161.6	165.4	159.0	173.9	174.3	213.8	218.2	271.4
Jul	182.8	223.0	207.5	211.7	188.4	183.7	165.2	171.1	162.7	178.5	177.7	214.8	222.0	275.6
Aug	183.7	222.6	208.9	213.0	191.7	185.2	167.2	168.9	164.2	179.8	178.5	217.8	223.1	281.5
Sep	184.3	223.5	208.7	214.8	192.8	184.8	166.2	170.6	165.6	180.4	179.2	218.0	222.3	278.8
Oct	184.4	220.2	209.2	214.5	192.1	185.4	166.2	171.0	164.9	180.7	179.2	221.6	225.2	276.7
Nov	183.2	224.0	208.7	212.6	191.4	184.1	168.0	168.2	165.0	178.4	178.4	218.0	224.6	255.1
Dec	182.5	222.7	209.9	214.8	191.6	182.3	165.9	167.8	164.3	177.6	177.8	216.8	222.8	249.4
2008 Jan	185.5	224.2	210.4	215.6	193.5	183.9	168.4	174.5	166.5	179.9	180.8	222.1	224.0	252.4
Feb	182.1	220.9	206.9	211.1	190.1	184.3	167.7	167.9	163.8	176.5	177.4	216.1	222.9	249.0
Mar	182.3	223.5	205.3	208.2	190.0	181.6	167.5	169.5	164.5	177.4	177.5	217.3	225.2	242.8
Apr	183.1	224.0	207.1	212.5	187.5	180.1	167.6	170.6	165.3	177.4	178.1	214.1	229.1	252.0
May	181.7	219.7	206.8	209.6	185.9	178.7	166.6	172.4	161.9	174.7	176.9	213.1	227.9	241.6
Jun	180.4	219.5	204.3	212.4	186.0	178.5	164.0	167.7	161.9	173.2	175.2	211.7	..	..
Percentage change on a year earlier														
	WLPZ	WLQA	WLQB	WLQG	WLQH	WLQI	WLQJ	WLQK	WLQL	WLQX	WLQY	WLRE	WLRP	WLRK
2007 May	10.8	5.6	7.7	9.0	6.6	5.9	8.6	14.3	9.8	9.2	9.6	8.5	15.6	53.0
Jun	12.1	8.1	9.1	9.6	8.5	7.0	9.6	17.5	10.7	9.4	11.0	7.6	15.6	55.9
Jul	12.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	6.4	7.2	9.6	18.8	11.7	11.1	11.4	7.6	16.4	47.8
Aug	11.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.3	9.3	17.2	10.8	9.9	10.5	7.8	13.1	45.4
Sep	10.8	7.5	6.2	7.5	6.8	5.0	8.3	16.5	11.5	9.2	10.1	6.2	12.5	42.7
Oct	11.3	5.5	7.3	7.3	6.3	6.6	9.2	17.6	11.7	9.5	10.6	9.9	14.3	34.5
Nov	9.8	7.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	4.5	9.4	14.7	11.1	7.5	9.4	6.0	14.2	17.6
Dec	8.4	4.2	6.4	5.7	6.1	2.9	7.4	12.2	9.8	7.5	8.1	5.9	11.1	12.6
2008 Jan	7.9	5.8	4.4	5.4	5.2	3.2	6.8	13.5	8.8	6.1	7.8	7.2	9.7	8.8
Feb	6.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.2	6.0	9.2	7.3	4.8	6.3	3.3	9.3	4.7
Mar	5.2	4.9	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.9	7.6	6.7	3.8	5.2	4.1	9.3	-1.2
Apr	4.6	4.2	2.4	3.4	0.8	1.4	5.6	7.3	6.0	2.9	4.6	2.3	8.4	-2.4
May	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	3.9	7.0	3.1	0.6	3.1	0.8	5.9	-7.5
Jun	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.1	-1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	-0.4	0.5	-1.0	..	..

1 Series based on prices at the mortgage completion stage collected through the Regulated Mortgage Survey. The index takes into account the mix of properties sold.

2 The series starts at February 2002 rather than January 2002 because the required volume of completions was achieved from that date only.

Source: *Communities and Local Government: 0207 944 3303*

Prices and wages

18.11 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products^{1,2,3}

2000=100

		2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
			Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	
Purchase prices⁴		<i>Weights</i>													
Goods and services															
currently consumed	BYEA	100.0	132.5	132.3	133.7	136.1	140.7	143.0	147.5	151.8	153.9	157.7	162.9	169.1	170.0
Seeds	BYEB	3.3	153.6	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	169.6	169.6	169.6	169.6	169.6	169.9	145.3
Energy, lubricants	BYED	8.1	158.0	160.2	160.8	163.6	169.5	180.1	181.6	184.9	188.4	197.2	205.2	222.8	229.6
Fertilizer and soil improvers	BYEE	9.1	170.1	169.7	172.4	177.7	183.6	190.0	211.9	222.7	250.3	284.3	325.5	370.1	384.8
Plant protection products	BYEF	7.2	104.9	104.6	104.6	104.3	105.9	105.9	105.9	106.2	109.6	106.1	105.7	105.6	
Animal feedingstuffs	BYEG	26.4	130.4	128.4	133.1	137.4	149.3	153.4	156.3	166.1	163.3	163.0	165.4	168.0	168.0
Maintenance of plant	BYEI	7.9	143.4	143.6	144.2	144.6	144.7	145.0	145.4	147.6	148.0	148.8	149.4	150.2	151.6
Maintenance and repair of buildings	BYEJ	3.6	134.3	134.7	135.7	136.0	136.1	135.6	135.3	135.4	137.0	137.7	138.0	139.8	142.6
Veterinary services	BYEK	3.2	112.5	113.6	113.7	113.7	113.8	109.6	107.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3
Other goods and services ⁵	BYEL	31.2	119.7	119.9	118.7	120.0	120.3	120.0	120.1	120.0	120.2	120.5	121.3	121.8	122.3
Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture															
Machinery and other equipment	BYEM	100.0	115.4	115.9	115.9	116.0	116.2	117.5	117.3	118.0	118.3	118.5	118.7	119.4	119.8
Buildings	BYEN	71.5	114.0	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.6	117.5	117.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.6	119.9	120.0
	BYEO	19.5	140.0	140.2	141.2	141.5	141.8	141.5	141.5	142.1	143.4	143.8	144.2	145.8	148.1
Producer prices															
All products	BYEP	100.0	129.3	128.3	131.2	131.9	136.3	140.0	143.6	149.0	150.8	152.8	156.1	159.5	161.7
All crop products	BYEQ	40.2	143.9	145.8	148.8	146.0	148.1	155.2	160.4	170.0	165.8	165.4	171.9	176.1	177.0
Cereals	BYER	13.3	163.7	144.0	166.6	180.9	189.5	202.9	212.1	253.0	236.4	233.8	239.5	231.9	221.1
Industrial crops ⁶	AE6A	4.3	124.0	120.0	124.1	132.7	136.5	139.7	141.9	145.9	150.8	156.3	159.1	160.8	160.9
Forage plants	AE6B	1.9	128.1	131.6	116.0	130.2	130.4	131.9	134.4	134.6	133.8	134.7	141.6	144.7	147.9
Fresh vegetables	BYET	7.7	143.5	193.2	191.1	165.5	158.3	152.4	157.1	156.3	152.5	144.3	153.0	168.2	180.5
Fresh fruit	BYEU	1.9	126.7	169.4	182.8	141.9	134.7	136.1	137.2	154.1	153.9	160.9	176.9	198.1	199.0
Potatoes	AE6C	4.5	161.1	156.7	144.7	130.3	138.9	169.5	180.5	176.4	173.5	179.6	194.8	210.7	214.0
Flowers and plants	BYEW	5.9	115.3	114.0	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.6	116.0	116.1	117.0	116.4	117.2	115.6	116.5
Other crop products (including seeds)	BYEX	0.7	114.0	112.7	114.8	115.4	115.3	114.9	114.8	115.4	113.8	113.7	113.4	113.0	113.1
Animals and animal products															
Animals for slaughter	BYEY	59.8	119.5	119.1	121.9	124.6	130.2	132.1	134.8	138.0	143.0	146.3	147.9	150.8	153.8
Milk	BYEZ	35.3	115.8	118.1	119.0	114.1	110.7	111.3	118.6	125.7	135.1	140.6	146.5	153.5	155.6
Eggs	BYFA	20.2	122.4	116.1	122.3	136.7	156.6	161.1	157.1	152.5	151.4	152.0	147.2	144.4	147.5
Other animal products	BYFB	3.2	144.3	149.9	149.9	149.9	152.6	152.6	152.6	169.9	169.9	169.9	169.9	169.9	180.4
	BYFC	1.1	111.1	112.5	116.3	130.9	143.2	145.2	141.9	138.3	137.6	137.5	134.6	133.3	135.2

1 Index numbers for the years 1983 to 2003 on 1995 = 100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Department for Environment Food and Rural Affairs, Zone A2, 3rd Floor, Kings Pool, 1-2 Peasholme Green YO1 7PX. Tel 01904 456561.

2 The sum of the percentages of categories included in "Goods & Services consumed" and "All Products" do not add to 100% due to the exclusion of some minor categories.

3 All data and weights have been revised to be in line with Eurostat policy that the *Agricultural Account* and the *API* should be the same.

4 A revised feedstuffs index has been calculated and incorporated in this edition. Further details are available on request.

5 Formerly *General expenses*.

6 Primarily including Oilseeds, Linseed and Protein crops.

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

18.12 Average weekly and hourly earnings and hours of full-time employees on adult rates whose pay for the period was unaffected by absence: United Kingdom

April 2001 to 2007

	Manufacturing industries ¹				All industries and services			
	Gross weekly earnings (£)	Total Paid Hours	Hourly earnings (£)		Gross Weekly earnings (£)	Total Paid Hours	Hourly earnings (£)	
			Including overtime pay and overtime hours	Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours			Including overtime pay and overtime hours	Excluding overtime pay and overtime hours
Total								
	C7PU	C7QL	C7PV	C7PW	C7Q5	C7QX	C7Q7	C7Q9
2001	439.9	41.3	10.66	10.62	449.8	39.7	11.33	11.36
2002	455.6	41.0	11.12	11.09	472.2	39.6	11.94	11.98
2003	476.5	40.9	11.65	11.62	487.1	39.5	12.32	12.34
2004 ²	<u>493.1</u>	41.0	<u>12.03</u>	<u>12.01</u>	<u>506.1</u>	<u>39.5</u>	<u>12.80</u>	<u>12.84</u>
	485.0		11.83	11.80	498.2	37.5	12.60	12.63
2005	508.0	40.6	12.51	12.50	516.5	39.4	13.11	13.15
2006 ³	<u>526.8</u>	40.7	<u>12.94</u>	<u>12.94</u>	<u>537.5</u>	39.4	<u>13.63</u>	<u>13.68</u>
	524.2		12.87	12.87	535.0		13.56	13.61
2007	539.3	40.9	13.19	13.18	549.9	39.4	13.96	14.00
Men								
	C7PX	C7QT	C7PY	C7PZ	C7QA	C7QZ	C7QC	C7QE
2001	469.5	41.9	11.21	11.19	498.6	41.0	12.16	12.24
2002	482.9	41.6	11.62	11.62	523.4	40.8	12.83	12.92
2003	503.2	41.5	12.13	12.12	539.3	40.8	13.21	13.28
2004 ²	<u>519.4</u>	41.6	<u>12.50</u>	<u>12.49</u>	<u>557.4</u>	40.8	<u>13.67</u>	<u>13.76</u>
	511.2		12.30	12.28	548.1		13.44	13.51
2005	533.8	41.2	12.97	12.98	568.1	40.6	13.98	14.05
2006 ³	<u>553.0</u>	41.3	<u>13.40</u>	<u>13.42</u>	<u>592.0</u>	40.7	<u>14.56</u>	<u>14.64</u>
	551.4		13.36	13.38	589.8		14.50	14.58
2007	568.7	41.5	13.71	13.72	606.1	40.7	14.90	14.98
Women								
	C7Q2	C7QV	C7Q3	C7Q4	C7QF	C7SA	C7QH	C7QJ
2001	332.2	39.0	8.52	8.50	367.1	37.5	9.79	9.79
2002	350.8	38.8	9.04	9.03	386.8	37.5	10.32	10.32
2003	372.8	38.7	9.64	9.62	400.7	37.4	10.71	10.70
2004 ²	<u>388.1</u>	38.7	<u>10.02</u>	<u>10.02</u>	<u>422.1</u>	37.5	<u>11.26</u>	<u>11.27</u>
	380.8		9.83	9.84	416.8		11.11	11.12
2005	404.3	38.4	10.52	10.51	435.7	37.4	11.64	11.65
2006 ³	<u>420.9</u>	38.6	<u>10.91</u>	<u>10.93</u>	<u>453.0</u>	37.5	<u>12.06</u>	<u>12.10</u>
	415.9		10.78	10.80	450.0		11.99	12.02
2007	423.8	38.6	10.99	10.99	462.8	37.4	12.38	12.40

1 Results relate to Division D (SIC) 1992.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

2 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

3 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

Prices and wages

18.13 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by industry division: United Kingdom

April 2004 to 2007

£

Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence

SIC 1992 Division	Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	Fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal household goods	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	Education	Health and social work	Other community, social and personal service activities
SIC 1992 Division	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
Average gross weekly earnings															
Total															
2004 ¹	362.5	419.0	633.5	493.1	591.9	509.4	433.3	323.8	504.3	696.3	590.6	496.6	493.6	474.9	515.4
2005	355.8	415.7	617.1	485.0	579.2	505.1	421.3	319.1	494.4	667.5	573.9	497.6	495.9	478.9	499.5
2006 ²	364.7	440.6	657.9	508.0	612.2	524.6	425.2	323.5	508.0	701.3	589.3	525.0	518.6	503.2	503.8
2007	379.9	450.7	753.4	526.8	625.8	554.2	447.5	344.0	526.5	723.0	616.0	540.4	533.1	518.4	525.9
2004 ¹	379.7	445.1	749.9	524.2	624.8	553.4	445.6	343.3	523.4	719.7	612.8	536.6	532.2	515.9	524.1
2005	397.0	359.4	757.6	539.3	630.8	567.9	459.5	349.2	546.5	757.0	632.0	549.7	544.8	528.0	512.5
Men															
2004 ¹	375.4	433.2	653.7	519.4	626.1	521.5	483.2	352.5	522.0	869.2	652.5	547.9	536.3	614.8	593.1
2005	368.8	426.6	637.1	511.2	607.9	517.8	470.2	345.9	514.0	829.8	635.3	549.0	542.2	624.3	572.1
2006 ²	381.9	445.7	675.4	533.8	647.3	537.6	469.5	357.2	527.7	872.4	654.9	583.6	568.4	669.5	563.6
2007	395.2	433.6	787.6	553.0	668.8	570.0	493.3	381.7	544.3	888.2	683.7	593.0	589.9	695.6	582.8
2004 ¹	409.2	313.9	773.0	568.7	678.4	582.6	504.8	382.0	565.7	928.4	702.8	609.8	603.7	699.3	570.1
Women															
2004 ¹	297.5	–	511.0	388.1	453.0	403.8	339.3	287.2	439.0	492.5	474.5	418.9	460.2	417.9	405.7
2005	290.9	–	496.3	380.8	464.8	392.8	330.9	283.8	423.1	474.1	461.0	420.8	461.8	419.7	398.4
2006 ²	287.6	–	552.5	404.3	490.2	411.5	343.2	282.4	432.8	500.0	472.8	440.2	484.0	440.3	417.9
2007	316.1	–	581.4	420.9	490.7	419.3	364.1	296.8	463.3	524.2	494.3	463.4	495.7	451.4	441.8
2004 ¹	337.1	–	661.5	423.8	474.7	438.0	375.5	309.4	476.5	550.3	502.5	469.3	494.8	448.9	438.3
2005	287.6	–	552.5	404.3	490.2	411.5	343.2	282.4	432.8	500.0	472.8	440.2	484.0	440.3	417.9
2006 ²	316.1	–	581.4	420.9	490.7	419.3	364.1	296.8	463.3	524.2	494.3	463.4	495.7	451.4	441.8
2007	337.1	–	661.5	423.8	474.7	438.0	375.5	309.4	476.5	550.3	502.5	469.3	494.8	448.9	438.3
Average hourly earnings (excluding overtime)															
Total															
2004 ¹	8.03	9.57	14.97	12.01	14.61	11.81	10.74	7.86	11.99	19.25	15.10	12.57	13.90	12.29	13.02
2005	7.87	9.41	14.60	11.80	14.29	11.68	10.44	7.74	11.73	18.44	14.67	12.62	13.96	12.39	12.60
2006 ²	8.27	10.14	15.56	12.50	15.33	12.15	10.57	7.93	11.89	19.54	15.14	13.28	14.64	12.99	12.65
2007	8.53	10.72	18.17	12.94	15.23	12.82	11.12	8.39	12.56	20.07	15.75	13.72	15.03	13.44	13.28
2004 ¹	8.96	7.92	17.67	13.18	15.66	13.16	11.43	8.52	13.02	20.98	16.18	14.05	15.31	13.77	12.99
Men															
2004 ¹	8.11	9.47	15.16	12.49	15.29	11.95	11.71	8.38	12.20	23.99	16.39	13.56	14.79	15.57	14.68
2005	7.96	9.26	14.80	12.28	14.82	11.83	11.38	8.23	11.97	22.88	15.94	13.62	14.88	15.82	14.14
2006 ²	8.46	10.13	15.72	12.98	15.96	12.30	11.42	8.56	12.12	24.19	16.52	14.43	15.64	16.91	13.83
2007	8.71	10.01	18.66	13.42	15.90	13.04	12.00	9.14	12.71	24.54	17.14	14.76	16.21	17.64	14.44
2004 ¹	8.70	9.91	18.55	13.38	15.89	13.02	11.94	9.13	12.63	24.43	17.08	14.68	16.18	17.56	14.42
2005	9.11	6.64	17.71	13.72	16.61	13.34	12.27	9.11	13.19	25.63	17.65	15.24	16.55	17.78	14.17
Women															
2004 ¹	7.55	–	13.73	10.02	11.83	10.55	8.82	7.16	11.22	13.62	12.58	11.01	13.22	10.93	10.60
2005	7.38	–	13.31	9.84	12.17	10.25	8.60	7.07	10.80	13.10	12.22	11.07	13.26	10.97	10.39
2006 ²	7.35	–	14.54	10.51	13.13	10.82	8.92	7.12	10.99	14.00	12.59	11.57	13.92	11.49	10.90
2007	7.77	–	15.54	10.93	12.98	18.87	9.45	7.42	12.02	14.62	13.14	12.14	14.22	11.83	11.51
2004 ¹	7.78	–	15.54	10.80	12.87	10.78	9.39	7.39	11.89	14.48	13.03	12.07	14.19	11.77	11.41
2005	8.24	–	17.44	10.99	12.50	11.46	9.78	7.77	12.35	15.30	13.36	12.40	14.48	12.22	11.13

1 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

2 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

18.14 Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time employees on adult rates by age group: United Kingdom

April 2002 to 2007

£

Full time employees on adult rates whose pay was unaffected by absence

	18-21	22-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+	All ages
Average gross weekly earnings							
Total							
	C7MV	C7MX	C7NG	C7NI	C7NK	C7OW	C7NM
2002	247.7	390.8	507.5	523.6	477.2	..	472.1
2003	251.2	396.9	522.1	545.0	489.8	..	487.1
2004 ¹	<u>260.7</u>	<u>410.2</u>	<u>540.7</u>	<u>567.3</u>	519.0	442.3	<u>506.1</u>
	257.6	402.3	531.0	560.1			498.2
2005	266.0	411.0	556.3	582.8	544.4	470.4	516.4
2006 ²	273.1	<u>420.4</u>	<u>576.3</u>	<u>611.2</u>	<u>568.5</u>	<u>509.0</u>	<u>537.5</u>
		418.8	573.5	607.7	566.5	507.7	534.9
2007	286.8	430.0	589.2	624.2	582.2	516.0	549.8
Men							
	C7NO	C7NQ	C7NS	C7NU	C7O9	C7OU	C7OB
2002	267.1	419.2	545.0	587.9	533.5	..	523.3
2003	266.3	425.0	562.5	612.0	543.4	..	539.3
2004 ¹	<u>275.3</u>	<u>435.4</u>	<u>580.5</u>	<u>632.2</u>	580.6	466.6	<u>557.4</u>
	272.4	426.4	568.8	623.9			548.2
2005	278.9	432.8	596.4	651.2	606.8	497.3	568.0
2006 ²	<u>288.7</u>	<u>442.0</u>	<u>615.7</u>	<u>686.5</u>	<u>634.7</u>	<u>539.7</u>	<u>592.0</u>
	288.3	440.1	613.2	683.3	633.8	538.9	589.8
2007	302.4	450.9	630.8	701.3	653.0	546.0	606.1
Women							
	C7OD	C7OF	C7OH	C7OJ	C7OL	C7SD	C7ON
2002	225.7	356.4	436.1	410.4	371.6	..	386.8
2003	233.6	363.6	447.8	426.5	390.1	..	400.7
2004 ¹	<u>243.3</u>	<u>380.5</u>	<u>468.4</u>	<u>452.6</u>	417.9	361.4	<u>422.1</u>
	240.1	374.2	462.5	447.8			416.8
2005	249.8	386.2	486.0	468.8	445.8	390.3	435.6
2006 ²	<u>253.2</u>	<u>396.4</u>	<u>509.1</u>	<u>487.7</u>	<u>464.5</u>	<u>416.7</u>	<u>453.0</u>
	253.8	395.0	505.7	484.1	460.9	413.8	450.0
2007	267.5	406.2	518.1	497.0	473.9	428.4	462.8
Average hourly earnings (excluding overtime)							
Total							
	C7OP	C7OR	C7OT	C7OV	C7OX	C7PA	C7OZ
2002	6.13	9.93	12.83	13.35	12.11	..	11.97
2003	6.25	10.11	13.20	13.84	12.39	..	12.34
2004 ¹	<u>6.49</u>	<u>10.44</u>	<u>13.73</u>	<u>14.40</u>	13.24	10.92	<u>12.85</u>
	6.42	10.22	13.47	14.20			12.63
2005	6.62	10.48	14.16	14.85	13.96	11.72	13.14
2006 ²	6.79	<u>10.71</u>	<u>14.68</u>	<u>15.57</u>	<u>14.54</u>	<u>12.72</u>	<u>13.68</u>
		10.67	14.60	15.47	14.49	12.68	13.61
2007	7.14	10.91	15.01	15.91	14.95	12.89	14.00
Men							
	C7P3	C7P5	C7P7	C7P9	C7PB	C7P8	C7PC
2002	6.39	10.32	13.45	14.59	13.16	..	12.92
2003	6.40	10.48	13.85	15.12	13.35	..	13.28
2004 ¹	<u>6.66</u>	<u>10.72</u>	<u>14.36</u>	<u>15.63</u>	14.38	11.29	<u>13.76</u>
	6.57	10.48	14.05	15.40			13.52
2005	6.75	10.68	14.77	16.13	15.10	12.10	14.05
2006 ²	6.97	<u>10.90</u>	<u>15.27</u>	<u>17.00</u>	<u>15.76</u>	<u>13.20</u>	<u>14.64</u>
		10.85	15.20	16.90	15.73	13.17	14.58
2007	7.28	11.08	15.64	17.35	16.22	13.36	14.98
Women							
	C7PJ	C7PL	C7PN	C7PP	C7PR	C7P6	C7PT
2002	5.82	9.43	11.61	11.04	10.01	..	10.32
2003	6.06	9.65	11.95	11.44	10.52	..	10.70
2004 ¹	<u>6.29</u>	<u>10.09</u>	<u>12.52</u>	<u>12.11</u>	11.26	9.59	<u>11.27</u>
	6.22	9.91	12.35	11.97			11.12
2005	6.46	10.24	13.02	12.59	12.05	10.48	11.65
2006 ²	<u>6.55</u>	<u>10.49</u>	<u>13.63</u>	<u>13.10</u>	<u>12.52</u>	<u>11.18</u>	<u>12.10</u>
	6.56	10.45	13.53	13.00	12.42	11.09	12.02
2007	6.96	10.72	13.89	13.39	12.88	11.45	12.40

1 In 2004 a number of supplementary surveys were introduced to improve the coverage of the Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings. Data for 2004 are presented including these supplementary surveys (bottom). Figures are also presented excluding supplementary surveys (top) to give figures comparable with earlier years.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

2 In 2006 additional methodology was introduced therefore data (bottom) is comparable with 2007. Whilst the data (top) is comparable with earlier years.

Prices and wages

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
Excluding bonuses										
SIC 1992	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
	JVUZ	JVVA	JVVB	JVVC	JVVD	JVVE	JVVF	JVVG	JVVH	JVVI
2006	134.5	129.1	127.6	122.5	122.8	127.4	126.6	126.5	116.0	127.9
2007	127.4	139.1	128.6	125.4	127.2	130.8	133.0	132.2	121.3	130.6
2005 Nov	126.8	125.6	125.2	121.9	121.1	122.1	123.1	122.9	116.1	128.1
Dec	127.6	125.1	126.2	122.4	121.3	120.0	123.6	124.2	117.8	126.4
2006 Jan	129.0	127.4	125.0	122.1	121.3	124.0	123.0	124.1	115.7	126.6
Feb	132.0	124.9	124.3	123.1	121.6	124.5	124.7	124.7	116.3	127.6
Mar	133.0	126.1	125.2	121.4	121.1	125.7	125.2	125.1	115.2	127.0
Apr	141.3	127.6	129.4	122.5	122.1	125.2	126.4	125.2	114.2	126.6
May	140.2	128.1	128.4	123.2	122.0	126.9	126.3	125.9	118.3	127.2
Jun	141.4	128.4	127.8	124.0	123.0	129.5	126.5	126.9	118.2	127.9
Jul	137.2	128.7	128.3	122.8	121.6	128.4	126.4	126.5	118.7	128.2
Aug	139.9	129.0	128.2	120.1	122.5	127.9	126.2	127.1	116.2	126.7
Sep	135.7	131.0	128.1	122.1	124.3	129.3	127.7	127.7	114.6	128.5
Oct	130.3	131.3	128.2	122.0	125.1	129.2	128.8	127.8	113.0	129.5
Nov	123.8	131.7	127.7	122.4	123.9	129.9	129.1	128.8	116.6	130.0
Dec	130.5	134.7	130.0	124.4	125.2	127.9	128.6	128.6	114.9	129.3
2007 Jan	129.5	133.1	126.7	124.2	123.2	128.0	129.6	128.7	114.3	130.6
Feb	121.7	132.5	125.2	125.6	124.9	129.4	130.6	129.8	115.1	129.7
Mar	129.8	134.0	125.4	123.5	125.6	130.0	132.6	131.4	118.9	131.5
Apr	133.3	139.6	127.5	123.0	125.0	130.3	133.3	131.7	118.6	129.8
May	132.0	140.4	130.2	124.2	127.5	128.4	133.0	131.3	122.2	129.5
Jun	124.5	141.7	128.0	129.1	128.7	131.6	133.6	132.3	122.9	130.2
Jul	124.9	140.3	128.2	127.6	127.8	130.8	134.3	132.6	124.4	131.6
Aug	127.7	141.6	128.8	127.8	127.1	130.9	132.8	132.2	121.5	129.3
Sep	126.6	140.3	129.1	126.4	126.6	131.5	133.1	133.2	122.5	130.8
Oct	128.1	142.3	130.3	126.6	129.2	132.8	134.2	134.4	124.3	131.3
Nov	126.3	140.8	130.3	124.4	129.5	133.5	134.5	134.7	127.3	132.0
Dec	125.0	143.2	133.2	122.2	131.0	132.5	134.3	134.2	123.3	131.0
2008 Jan	125.4	145.4	129.3	125.2	127.9	135.0	134.3	133.7	122.3	131.3
Feb	126.2	145.9	130.0	123.8	129.6	134.7	134.5	134.9	122.5	133.1
Mar	129.1	141.0	133.1	122.6	129.4	133.0	136.7	135.4	121.3	130.8
Apr	127.5	150.6	131.6	125.5	130.0	135.9	136.7	135.4	123.3	133.1
May	127.5	150.7	133.0 [†]	123.2	130.6 [†]	135.6 [†]	136.5 [†]	136.0 [†]	124.3 [†]	132.8 [†]
Jun	130.4	152.6	132.7	124.8	131.6	135.3	136.4	136.1	125.9	134.3
Percentage change on the year										
	JVVT	JVVU	JVVV	JVVW	JVVX	JVVY	JVVZ	JVVA	JVVB	JVVC
2006 Nov	-2.4	4.8	2.0	0.4	2.3	6.4	4.9	4.8	0.4	1.5
Dec	2.2	7.6	3.0	1.6	3.2	6.6	4.0	3.5	-2.4	2.3
2007 Jan	0.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	3.3	5.4	3.7	-1.2	3.1
Feb	-7.8	6.1	0.7	2.0	2.7	4.0	4.7	4.1	-1.0	1.7
Mar	-2.5	6.3	0.2	1.7	3.7	3.5	5.9	5.0	3.2	3.5
Apr	-5.7	9.4	-1.5	0.4	2.4	4.1	5.5	5.2	3.8	2.6
May	-5.8	9.5	1.4	0.8	4.5	1.1	5.3	4.3	3.2	1.9
Jun	-11.9	10.4	0.1	4.1	4.6	1.6	5.6	4.3	4.0	1.8
Jul	-8.9	9.0	-	3.9	5.1	1.9	6.2	4.8	4.8	2.7
Aug	-8.7	9.7	0.4	6.4	3.8	2.3	5.2	4.0	4.6	2.0
Sep	-6.7	7.1	0.7	3.5	1.9	1.7	4.2	4.4	6.9	1.8
Oct	-1.7	8.4	1.7	3.8	3.3	2.8	4.2	5.1	10.0	1.4
Nov	2.0	7.0	2.0	1.7	4.5	2.8	4.2	4.6	9.2	1.6
Dec	-4.2	6.3	2.5	-1.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.4	7.2	1.3
2008 Jan	-3.2	9.2	2.1	0.8	3.8	5.5	3.6	3.9	7.0	0.6
Feb	3.7	10.2	3.9	-1.4	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.9	6.4	2.6
Mar	-0.5	5.3	6.1	-0.7	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.0	-0.5
Apr	-4.3	7.9	3.2	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	2.6
May	-3.4	7.4	2.2 [†]	-0.8	2.5 [†]	5.6 [†]	2.7 [†]	3.6 [†]	1.7 [†]	2.5 [†]
Jun	4.7	7.7	3.7	-3.3	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.4	3.2

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry

(not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Education	Health and social work	Other services
Excluding bonuses										
SIC 1992	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	JVVJ	JVVK	JVVL	JVVM	JVVN	JVVO	JVVP	JVVQ	JVVR	JVVS
2006	121.9	118.8	133.2	126.8	125.3	127.8	128.3	128.7	137.5	121.8
2007	127.2	122.3	140.3	130.0	128.6	133.7	130.7	134.0	142.7	126.0
2005 Nov	119.1	115.2	127.4	125.2	121.3	124.3	125.7	124.9	135.0	116.8
Dec	119.3	115.4	132.5	126.4	123.3	124.7	126.9	125.4	134.7	119.8
2006 Jan	119.8	117.9	127.2	124.9	123.9	126.3	126.0	124.8	135.3	120.0
Feb	119.8	115.8	127.8	124.6	123.1	125.4	129.5	125.0	135.9	118.8
Mar	119.8	116.6	130.9	125.3	123.9	126.2	127.5	125.8	136.2	120.2
Apr	120.9	117.9	131.8	127.2	126.4	127.3	127.9	127.8	136.5	122.0
May	120.9	120.0	133.1	127.5	126.5	127.3	127.9	127.1	137.2	122.3
Jun	122.1	118.5	132.1	127.9	125.7	128.0	128.4	127.6	138.7	124.6
Jul	122.0	119.2	134.0	126.8	125.8	128.0	128.5	128.8	138.7	123.0
Aug	122.1	120.1	134.1	126.8	125.6	128.1	127.2	131.6	137.7	122.7
Sep	122.4	120.5	134.7	128.3	124.9	128.3	128.4	132.2	137.7	121.4
Oct	123.6	120.5	136.2	127.0	126.3	129.3	128.2	131.3	137.8	121.2
Nov	124.4	118.7	136.1	127.4	125.8	129.4	128.8	130.9	139.4	122.3
Dec	125.3	119.7	139.8	128.0	125.8	130.1	131.4	131.4	139.2	123.3
2007 Jan	124.8	122.0	135.9	127.7	127.1	130.9	129.2	130.4	139.8	124.1
Feb	125.0	119.6	137.2	127.7	127.5	131.5	129.6	130.2	139.3	123.1
Mar	126.3	120.9	138.1	128.2	126.3	132.5	129.4	130.5	139.8	122.7
Apr	126.8	123.7	137.6	129.0	127.7	132.6	130.2	132.6	141.0	123.3
May	127.0	122.7	140.6	130.0	128.6	133.9	130.2	132.5	142.0	125.8
Jun	127.5	122.2	141.0	131.0	129.0	134.0	130.0	132.8	142.8	127.9
Jul	128.0	122.4	141.4	130.6	129.2	134.2	130.0	133.8	142.0	127.8
Aug	126.9	124.1	142.4	131.4	128.6	134.5	131.6	136.2	142.8	128.1
Sep	127.2	123.5	141.4	130.4	129.2	133.9	131.3	137.3	143.2	127.3
Oct	128.0	122.8	141.4	130.3	129.8	134.9	130.8	135.9	144.5	126.4
Nov	128.4	122.1	142.8	131.4	130.3	135.3	132.1	137.5	148.8	127.2
Dec	130.1	122.1	143.5	132.6	130.2	136.5	133.4	138.8	146.9	128.2
2008 Jan	129.4	125.7	141.2	131.0	130.7	137.0	133.4	134.7	146.2	129.7
Feb	129.9	123.9	141.8	131.5	131.5	137.9	134.3	134.7	145.9	129.0
Mar	131.0	126.3	146.9	132.8	133.1	137.7	133.5	134.8	146.7	130.9
Apr	130.9	127.3	144.4	133.5	133.5	138.8	135.3	136.6	149.1	130.3
May	131.2	127.2	145.8	133.6	133.1 [†]	138.8 [†]	134.7	136.6 [†]	148.1 [†]	132.5 [†]
Jun	131.2	127.2	144.1	134.0	134.6	139.5	134.9	136.5	149.0	134.6
Percentage change on the year										
	JVWD	JVWE	JVWF	JVYJ	JVYK	JVYL	JVYM	JVYN	JVYO	JVYP
2006 Nov	4.4	3.1	6.8	1.8	3.7	4.1	2.4	4.8	3.3	4.6
Dec	5.0	3.7	5.5	1.3	2.0	4.4	3.5	4.7	3.3	2.9
2007 Jan	4.1	3.4	6.8	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.6	4.4	3.3	3.5
Feb	4.3	3.2	7.4	2.5	3.5	4.9	0.1	4.2	2.5	3.7
Mar	5.4	3.7	5.5	2.4	1.9	5.0	1.5	3.7	2.7	2.1
Apr	4.9	4.9	4.4	1.4	1.0	4.2	1.8	3.8	3.3	1.1
May	5.0	2.3	5.6	2.0	1.7	5.2	1.8	4.2	3.5	2.8
Jun	4.4	3.1	6.8	2.5	2.7	4.7	1.3	4.1	2.9	2.7
Jul	5.0	2.7	5.5	3.0	2.7	4.8	1.2	3.9	2.4	3.9
Aug	4.0	3.3	6.2	3.6	2.4	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.4
Sep	3.9	2.5	4.9	1.7	3.5	4.3	2.2	3.8	4.0	4.8
Oct	3.6	1.9	3.8	2.6	2.8	4.3	2.0	3.5	4.8	4.3
Nov	3.2	2.8	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.6	2.6	5.0	6.7	4.1
Dec	3.9	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.5	4.9	1.6	5.7	5.5	4.0
2008 Jan	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.6	2.8	4.6	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.5
Feb	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.7	4.7
Mar	3.8	4.5	6.4	3.5	5.4	3.9	3.1	3.4	5.0	6.7
Apr	3.2	2.9	4.9	3.4	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.0	5.8	5.6
May	3.3	3.6 [†]	3.7 [†]	2.7	3.5 [†]	3.7 [†]	3.5	3.1 [†]	4.3 [†]	5.3 [†]
Jun	2.9	4.1	2.2	2.3	4.3	4.1	3.7	2.8	4.3	5.2

Prices and wages

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Food products, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, leather and clothing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Basic metals and metal products	Engineering and allied industries	Other manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction
Including bonuses										
SIC 1992	(A,B)	(C)	(DA)	(DB,DC)	(DG)	(DJ)	(DK, DL,DM)	(DD,DE,DF, DH,DI,DN)	(E)	(F)
	JVUF	JVUG	JVUH	JVUI	JVUJ	JVUK	JVUL	JVUM	JVUN	JVUO
2006	132.7	134.9	123.2	124.9	119.7	132.5	129.0	123.3	117.6	125.8
2007	129.0	144.4	122.0	131.7	123.6	138.6	135.0	128.2	126.1	129.3
2005 Nov	125.6	123.5	116.2	121.3	116.1	124.9	122.5	119.0	111.4	127.6
Dec	125.9	124.6	122.9	126.6	122.0	124.5	126.9	124.2	130.8	132.9
2006 Jan	126.1	130.8	117.0	123.7	117.4	127.8	123.4	120.4	113.7	123.9
Feb	129.2	131.0	120.8	123.6	121.2	125.4	132.1	121.0	115.7	125.2
Mar	130.5	160.6	132.4	125.5	146.2	130.5	135.4	127.2	118.8	130.3
Apr	138.9	150.4	127.2	124.4	121.1	132.3	130.4	121.8	116.9	122.8
May	137.3	130.3	122.0	124.4	112.9	130.2	126.7	122.3	121.3	123.0
Jun	139.0	128.8	122.5	125.6	115.4	131.8	127.0	124.1	129.6	125.8
Jul	134.5	126.8	122.5	125.4	114.8	135.2	127.4	123.6	119.2	125.1
Aug	137.2	126.6	120.4	121.8	114.7	130.4	126.3	124.0	115.6	121.6
Sep	133.0	130.6	125.1	122.7	117.8	135.6	127.6	121.9	114.4	125.1
Oct	127.6	130.2	121.6	125.1	116.5	139.6	129.6	122.6	114.3	125.1
Nov	121.2	136.8	121.4	125.5	114.5	133.2	130.5	123.4	116.5	127.8
Dec	138.2	135.7	125.7	131.2	123.5	138.2	132.3	127.3	115.1	133.8
2007 Jan	127.6	137.7	117.9	128.1	116.0	132.0	130.7	123.9	114.3	126.7
Feb	120.0	141.5	119.4	130.4	120.1	135.3	138.2	126.3	115.7	128.3
Mar	135.4	177.0	128.3	134.4	152.2	135.1	141.1	134.6	136.2	135.9
Apr	133.6	147.6	125.4	126.7	124.8	140.2	134.6	127.1	124.3	125.9
May	134.9	140.1	121.2	127.7	119.1	137.5	134.0	128.1	126.4	126.6
Jun	124.9	144.1	119.1	133.9	123.1	143.0	133.6	128.0	135.8	128.3
Jul	125.3	139.0	121.0	137.2	120.0	141.9	134.3	129.9	130.2	128.2
Aug	130.8	138.3	119.9	134.7	118.6	134.8	132.3	125.5	122.9	124.2
Sep	128.4	143.0	122.6	136.6	120.1	135.4	132.3	125.5	124.9	130.0
Oct	128.7	138.6	121.2	131.4	119.8	140.6	133.9	127.6	126.9	126.8
Nov	128.8	143.0	120.0	130.6	121.5	138.8	135.4	129.4	130.7	132.5
Dec	129.3	143.3	128.5	128.8	127.8	148.6	139.1	132.1	125.0	138.3
2008 Jan	130.3	143.7	119.6	135.2	121.1	142.3	134.2	128.6	125.1	126.7
Feb	127.7	149.6	126.5	127.6	125.0	142.0	139.9	130.5	125.9	127.2
Mar	134.2	197.8	132.2	132.7	150.0	142.0	148.4	142.1	140.8	132.5
Apr	130.6	159.0	125.5	128.5	140.0	145.9	137.0	132.5	134.1	126.3
May	130.0	151.1 [†]	134.2 [†]	126.3 [†]	120.4 [†]	140.0 [†]	137.2 [†]	132.2	131.6 [†]	127.8 [†]
Jun	132.5	159.5	126.9	130.4	122.3	140.9	136.6	132.0	142.1	129.3
Percentage change on the year										
	JVYQ	JVYR	JVYS	JVYT	JVYU	JVYV	JVYW	JVYX	JVYY	JVYZ
2006 Nov	-3.5	10.7	4.4	3.5	-1.4	6.6	6.5	3.7	4.6	0.1
Dec	9.8	8.9	2.3	3.7	1.2	10.9	4.3	2.4	-12.1	0.7
2007 Jan	1.2	5.3	0.8	3.6	-1.2	3.3	5.9	3.0	0.5	2.2
Feb	-7.2	8.0	-1.1	5.5	-0.9	7.9	4.6	4.4	-	2.5
Mar	3.8	10.2	-3.1	7.1	4.1	3.5	4.2	5.8	14.7	4.2
Apr	-3.8	-1.9	-1.4	1.8	3.1	6.0	3.2	4.3	6.4	2.5
May	-1.7	7.5	-0.7	2.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	4.7	4.2	2.9
Jun	-10.2	11.9	-2.8	6.6	6.6	8.5	5.2	3.1	4.8	2.0
Jul	-6.8	9.6	-1.2	9.4	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.1	9.2	2.5
Aug	-4.7	9.3	-0.4	10.6	3.4	3.4	4.8	1.2	6.4	2.2
Sep	-3.5	9.5	-2.0	11.3	2.0	-0.1	3.7	2.9	9.2	3.9
Oct	0.8	6.5	-0.3	5.0	2.8	0.7	3.3	4.1	11.1	1.4
Nov	6.2	4.6	-1.2	4.0	6.1	4.2	3.8	4.9	12.2	3.7
Dec	-6.5	5.6	2.2	-1.9	3.5	7.6	5.1	3.8	8.7	3.4
2008 Jan	2.1	4.3	1.4	5.5	4.4	7.8	2.6	3.7	9.4	-
Feb	6.5	5.8	5.9	-2.1	4.0	5.0	1.3	3.3	8.8	-0.9
Mar	-0.8	11.8	3.0	-1.3	-1.5	5.1	5.2	5.6	3.3	-2.5
Apr	-2.2	7.7	0.1	1.4	12.2	4.1	1.8	4.2	7.9	0.3
May	-3.7	7.9 [†]	10.7 [†]	-1.1	1.1 [†]	1.8 [†]	2.4 [†]	3.2	4.1 [†]	1.0 [†]
Jun	6.1	10.6	6.5	-2.6	-0.6	-1.4	2.2	3.1	4.7	0.8

18.15 Average earnings index: by industry (not seasonally adjusted)^{1,2}

continued

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Wholesale trade	Retail trade and repairs	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation	Real estate renting and business activities	Public administration	Education	Health and social work	Other services
Including bonuses										
SIC 1992	(G:51)	(G:50,52)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
	JVUP	JVUQ	JVUR	JVUS	JVUT	JVUU	JVUV	JVUW	JVUX	JVUY
2006	124.0	119.4	137.1	127.5	123.9	123.8	129.1	128.4	137.5	123.2
2007	132.6	123.7	143.8	131.5	130.2	129.5	131.2	133.8	142.6	129.5
2005 Nov	121.3	114.3	131.7	123.6	96.4	117.1	125.6	124.5	134.9	117.2
Dec	123.8	116.1	140.5	130.4	108.1	122.8	129.0	125.1	134.8	122.8
2006 Jan	121.1	118.0	129.9	123.6	168.7	120.9	125.5	124.4	135.2	121.1
Feb	121.4	115.6	134.7	124.1	209.8	121.1	129.1	124.8	135.9	121.1
Mar	129.6	122.2	136.5	125.7	175.6	129.8	127.5	125.5	137.1	123.3
Apr	121.0	119.3	134.5	124.3	105.4	122.9	127.9	127.4	136.4	123.2
May	120.2	119.7	138.4	139.0	103.4	122.3	127.7	126.8	137.0	125.4
Jun	123.0	120.8	134.7	138.2	113.2	124.7	129.1	127.3	138.5	124.9
Jul	123.9	121.3	136.5	127.5	103.4	124.9	131.2	128.7	138.5	123.9
Aug	121.3	119.0	136.9	124.6	99.3	122.2	130.1	131.3	137.4	123.2
Sep	121.9	119.6	137.6	124.6	96.7	122.3	128.6	131.9	137.4	121.6
Oct	124.6	120.2	139.4	122.9	97.7	122.6	128.6	130.9	137.6	120.6
Nov	126.6	118.0	140.7	124.4	100.4	122.7	129.1	130.7	139.2	123.5
Dec	133.9	118.9	145.5	130.8	113.5	129.5	134.7	131.2	139.2	126.7
2007 Jan	129.1	120.5	139.3	125.5	195.0	125.3	128.9	130.0	139.8	126.8
Feb	133.7	120.0	142.5	127.5	243.1	127.4	129.6	129.9	139.5	125.1
Mar	140.6	128.4	146.3	129.7	176.0	134.4	129.3	130.3	140.5	129.2
Apr	129.9	126.4	139.3	126.3	105.1	127.5	130.4	132.3	140.7	127.8
May	128.8	124.1	145.8	140.9	108.0	127.2	130.3	132.1	141.7	127.8
Jun	132.3	126.3	142.5	145.2	106.4	130.0	131.1	132.4	142.5	132.4
Jul	130.2	126.7	142.6	129.0	104.3	132.1	130.4	133.8	141.8	133.0
Aug	129.0	122.8	144.6	130.7	102.7	129.9	134.4	135.8	142.5	131.0
Sep	131.1	122.4	143.0	127.9	106.4	128.1	131.1	136.9	143.1	129.3
Oct	130.4	123.6	143.8	127.7	99.0	128.1	130.6	135.9	144.2	128.4
Nov	135.4	121.0	145.8	130.0	103.9	128.7	133.0	137.5	148.6	129.9
Dec	140.4	122.3	150.4	137.0	113.1	135.0	135.6	138.9	146.8	133.0
2008 Jan	138.3	123.7	144.2	129.5	196.9	131.3	134.1	134.4	145.8	135.2
Feb	143.2	125.3	149.1	132.5	250.2	132.1	134.4	134.7	145.6	136.3
Mar	149.5	134.3	153.3	135.7	185.8	141.7	133.4	134.7	146.7	139.4
Apr	134.6	128.8	147.0	132.2	104.6	133.3	135.5	136.3	148.8	138.6
May	133.6 [†]	127.7 [†]	151.6 [†]	143.2 [†]	109.2 [†]	131.9 [†]	134.6	136.3 [†]	147.9 [†]	135.3 [†]
Jun	136.3	127.7	146.1	145.0	116.9	135.4	135.8	136.4	148.8	140.3
Percentage change on the year										
	JVZA	JVZB	JVZC	JVZD	JVZE	JVZF	JVZG	JVZH	JVZI	JVZJ
2006 Nov	4.4	3.3	6.9	0.6	4.2	4.8	2.8	5.0	3.2	5.4
Dec	8.1	2.3	3.6	0.3	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.8	3.2	3.1
2007 Jan	6.6	2.2	7.3	1.5	15.6	3.6	2.7	4.5	3.4	4.7
Feb	10.1	3.8	5.8	2.8	15.9	5.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	3.3
Mar	8.5	5.0	7.2	3.1	0.2	3.5	1.4	3.8	2.5	4.8
Apr	7.3	6.0	3.5	1.6	-0.3	3.7	1.9	3.8	3.1	3.7
May	7.2	3.7	5.4	1.4	4.5	4.0	2.0	4.2	3.4	1.9
Jun	7.6	4.6	5.8	5.1	-6.0	4.2	1.6	4.0	2.9	6.0
Jul	5.1	4.5	4.5	1.2	0.9	5.7	-0.6	3.9	2.4	7.3
Aug	6.3	3.2	5.6	4.9	3.4	6.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	6.3
Sep	7.6	2.3	4.0	2.7	10.0	4.8	2.0	3.8	4.1	6.3
Oct	4.6	2.8	3.2	3.9	1.3	4.5	1.6	3.8	4.8	6.5
Nov	7.0	2.5	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.7	5.1
Dec	4.8	2.9	3.4	4.8	-0.3	4.3	0.6	5.9	5.5	5.0
2008 Jan	7.1	2.6	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	6.6
Feb	7.1	4.4	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	8.9
Mar	6.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.6	5.4	3.1	3.3	4.4	7.9
Apr	3.6	2.0	5.5	4.6	-0.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	5.8	8.4
May	3.7 [†]	2.9 [†]	3.9 [†]	1.7	1.1 [†]	3.7 [†]	3.3	3.2 [†]	4.3 [†]	5.9 [†]
Jun	3.1	1.1	2.6	-0.1	9.9	4.2	3.6	3.0	4.4	5.9

1 The above table of 20 industries was first published in the Monthly Digest in May 2002 (as table 18.11). The new set of 20 industry sectors was introduced as it better reflects the current state of the economy. Data are available in two formats: excluding bonus and including bonus, with each available as an index value and as an annual percentage change. An article covering the reasons for change can be found on our website: www.statistics.gov.uk/labour.

2 Users should note that the data contained in the previous set of 26 industry sectors are not comparable with the new set of 20 industry sectors.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

Prices and wages

18.16 Average earnings index¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

2000 = 100

	Whole economy				Public sector				Private sector			
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Single month ²	3 month average ²
SIC 1992	LNMM	LNMQ	LNMU	LNNC	LNNI	LNNJ	LNKW	LNNE	LNKX	LNKY	LNKZ	LNNB
1998	91.3	91.3	..	..	92.6	92.5	..	..	90.9	91.0	..	..
1999	95.7	95.7	..	..	96.4	96.4	..	..	95.5	95.5	..	..
2000	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..
2001	104.4	104.4	..	..	105.1	105.0	..	..	104.2	104.3	..	..
2002	108.1	108.2	..	..	109.6	109.3	..	..	107.8	107.9	..	..
2003	111.7	111.9	..	..	115.0	114.8	..	..	111.0	111.2	..	..
2004	116.7	116.8	..	..	120.4	119.8	..	..	115.9	116.1	..	..
2005	121.4	121.5	..	..	125.9	125.3	..	..	120.4	120.6	..	..
2006	126.4	126.5	..	..	130.6	130.0	..	..	125.5	125.7	..	..
2007	131.5	131.4	..	..	134.9	134.0	..	..	130.7	130.9	..	..
2004 Jul	115.4	116.9	4.4	4.4	121.0	119.9	3.7	4.3	114.2	116.1	4.3	4.4
Aug	114.8	117.5	4.6	4.5	123.0	120.7	4.5	4.2	112.9	116.7	4.7	4.5
Sep	114.9	118.1	4.6	4.5	122.5	121.1	4.4	4.2	113.1	117.4	4.6	4.5
Oct	115.7	118.7	4.7	4.6	121.7	121.6	4.8	4.6	114.4	118.1	4.8	4.7
Nov	116.2	118.9	4.6	4.6	121.9	121.8	4.7	4.6	114.9	118.3	4.8	4.8
Dec	119.5	118.9	4.3	4.5	123.3	122.2	4.4	4.7	118.6	118.1	4.2	4.6
2005 Jan	123.3	119.4	4.4	4.4	122.1	122.7	4.7	4.6	123.7	118.6	4.3	4.5
Feb	124.9	119.7	5.1	4.6	122.2	123.3	4.7	4.6	125.6	118.8	5.2	4.6
Mar	127.5	120.3	4.2	4.6	123.0	123.3	4.2	4.5	128.6	119.5	4.2	4.6
Apr	119.9	120.6	4.2	4.5	125.6	124.4	4.9	4.6	118.6	119.7	4.0	4.4
May	119.2	120.8	4.0	4.1	128.9	124.8	4.9	4.7	117.0	119.6	3.3	3.8
Jun	120.4	121.0	3.9	4.0	126.9	125.2	4.5	4.8	119.0	120.1	3.8	3.7
Jul	120.5	122.1	4.4	4.1	125.9	125.6	4.8	4.7	119.3	121.3	4.5	3.8
Aug	119.0	122.2	4.0	4.1	126.8	126.2	4.6	4.6	117.2	121.4	4.0	4.1
Sep	118.8	122.5	3.7	4.1	126.2	126.5	4.5	4.6	117.1	121.7	3.7	4.0
Oct	119.1	122.6	3.2	3.7	126.5	127.0	4.4	4.5	117.4	121.7	3.0	3.5
Nov	119.9	123.2	3.6	3.5	127.0	127.4	4.6	4.5	118.3	122.3	3.4	3.4
Dec	124.6	123.9	4.2	3.7	129.2	127.6	4.4	4.5	123.5	123.1	4.2	3.5
2006 Jan	127.2	123.3	3.3	3.7	126.8	128.0	4.3	4.4	127.4	122.3	3.1	3.6
Feb	131.6	125.2	4.5	4.0	128.5	128.6	4.3	4.3	132.5	124.4	4.7	4.0
Mar	133.2	125.3	4.2	4.0	128.0	128.6	4.3	4.3	134.6	124.4	4.2	4.0
Apr	124.1	125.5	4.1	4.3	129.3	129.0	3.7	4.1	122.8	124.8	4.3	4.4
May	124.5	126.0	4.3	4.2	133.8	129.4	3.7	3.9	122.3	125.1	4.7	4.4
Jun	126.4	127.0	5.0	4.5	131.3	129.8	3.7	3.7	125.3	126.4	5.3	4.7
Jul	125.2	126.7	3.8	4.4	131.7	130.8	4.1	3.8	123.6	125.8	3.7	4.6
Aug	123.5	126.8	3.8	4.2	131.1	130.2	3.2	3.6	121.7	126.1	3.9	4.3
Sep	123.7	127.4	4.0	3.8	130.7	130.8	3.3	3.5	122.1	126.7	4.1	3.9
Oct	123.9	128.0	4.4	4.0	130.7	131.1	3.2	3.2	122.3	127.3	4.7	4.2
Nov	124.6	127.9	3.8	4.1	131.5	131.3	3.1	3.2	123.0	127.3	4.1	4.3
Dec	129.4	129.0	4.1	4.1	134.2	131.9	3.4	3.2	128.3	128.2	4.2	4.3
2007 Jan	133.3	129.4	5.0	4.3	131.1	132.2	3.3	3.2	134.0	128.9	5.4	4.5
Feb	138.8	130.7	4.4	4.5	131.5	132.0	2.7	3.1	140.7	130.3	4.8	4.8
Mar	137.8	129.2	3.2	4.2	131.5	132.7	3.1	3.0	139.5	128.7	3.5	4.5
Apr	128.0	130.1	3.6	3.7	133.6	133.1 [†]	3.1	3.0	126.6	129.4	3.7	4.0
May	129.0	130.8	3.8	3.5	138.3	133.4	3.1	3.1	126.8	130.1 [†]	4.0	3.7
Jun	130.5	131.2 [†]	3.3 [†]	3.6 [†]	135.1	133.9	3.2 [†]	3.1	129.5	130.6	3.3 [†]	3.7
Jul	129.7	131.5	3.8	3.6	134.4	134.0	2.5	2.9	128.6	131.0	4.2	3.8
Aug	128.7	132.1	4.2	3.8	135.2	134.4	3.2	2.9	127.1	131.7	4.4	4.0 [†]
Sep	128.8	132.7	4.2	4.1	134.7	135.0	3.2	3.0	127.5	132.2	4.4	4.3
Oct	128.2	132.7	3.7	4.0	134.7	135.3	3.2	3.2	126.6	132.1	3.8	4.2
Nov	130.2	133.2	4.2	4.0	138.1	135.8	3.4	3.3	128.3	132.8	4.3	4.2
Dec	134.4	133.7	3.7	3.8	140.0	136.3	3.3	3.3	133.1	133.1	3.8	4.0
2008 Jan	138.4	134.4	3.8	3.9	135.8	136.9	3.6	3.5	139.1	133.8	3.9	4.0
Feb	144.4	135.4	3.6	3.7	136.3	137.5	4.2	3.7	146.5	134.8	3.5	3.7
Mar	144.1	135.2	4.6	4.0	136.1	137.6	3.7	3.8	146.1	134.8	4.7	4.0
Apr	132.5	134.6	3.5	3.9	138.6	138.1	3.8	3.9	131.0	134.2	3.7	3.9
May	133.0	135.2	3.4	3.8	141.8 [†]	137.5	3.1	3.5	130.9 [†]	134.6	3.4	3.9
Jun	134.9	135.6	3.3	3.4	139.2	137.9	3.0	3.3	133.9	135.1	3.4	3.5

18.16 Average earnings index¹: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

continued

2000 = 100

SIC 1992	Production industries				Manufacturing industries				Service industries				of which Private sector services			
	Seasonally adjusted		Single month ²	3 month average ²	Seasonally adjusted		Single month ²	3 month average ²	Seasonally adjusted		Single month ²	3 month average ²	Seasonally adjusted		Single month ²	3 month average ²
	Actual	LNMO	LNMS	LNMW	LNNF	LNMN	LNMR	LMNV	LNNG	LNMP	LNMT	LNMX	LNNH	JJGF	JJGH	JJGI	JJGJ
1998	92.2	92.3	..	..	91.8	91.9	..	..	91.1	91.1	..	..	90.6	90.6	..	..
1999	95.8	95.9	..	..	95.6	95.6	..	..	95.7	95.7	..	..	95.4	95.4	..	..
2000	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..
2001	104.2	104.2	..	..	104.2	104.3	..	..	104.4	104.4	..	..	104.1	104.2	..	..
2002	107.8	107.9	..	..	107.9	108.0	..	..	108.1	108.1	..	..	107.6	107.7	..	..
2003	111.6	111.7	..	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	111.7	111.9	..	..	110.6	110.8	..	..
2004	115.8	115.8	..	..	115.9	116.0	..	..	116.8	116.8	..	..	115.5	115.7	..	..
2005	120.0	120.0	..	..	120.1	120.2	..	..	121.6	121.7	..	..	120.1	120.4	..	..
2006	126.0	126.0	..	..	126.2	126.4	..	..	126.5	126.6	..	..	125.2	125.6	..	..
2007	130.9	130.7	..	..	130.7	130.8	..	..	131.7	131.7	..	..	130.7	131.0	..	..
2004 Jul	115.7	116.0	3.7	4.0	116.1	116.2	3.8	4.1	115.1	117.0	4.3	4.3	113.1	115.8	4.2	4.3
Aug	113.4	115.9	3.2	3.6	113.6	116.0	3.2	3.7	115.0	117.5	4.5	4.4	112.3	116.5	4.7	4.4
Sep	113.9	116.1	3.0	3.3	114.2	116.2	3.1	3.3	114.8	118.3	4.6	4.5	112.2	117.3	4.7	4.5
Oct	115.4	116.7	3.3	3.2	115.4	116.8	3.3	3.2	115.6	119.0	4.9	4.7	113.5	118.1	5.0	4.8
Nov	115.6	116.9	2.9	3.1	115.7	117.2	3.0	3.1	115.7	119.1	4.8	4.8	113.6	118.1	4.9	4.9
Dec	119.5	117.8	3.7	3.3	119.8	117.9	3.7	3.3	119.1	119.0	4.4	4.7	117.6	117.9	4.4	4.8
2005 Jan	116.3	117.9	3.3	3.3	116.3	117.9	3.2	3.3	125.0	119.5	4.4	4.5	125.9	118.3	4.4	4.6
Feb	119.6	118.5	3.7	3.6	119.2	118.4	3.6	3.5	126.4	119.9	5.5	4.8	127.8	118.6	5.7	4.8
Mar	126.6	118.7	3.7	3.6	126.6	119.6	4.1	3.6	127.6	120.4	4.4	4.8	129.1	119.2	4.5	4.8
Apr	120.2	118.8	3.0	3.5	120.0	118.9	3.0	3.6	119.8	121.3	4.8	4.9	117.9	120.2	4.7	5.0
May	117.4	118.5	2.0	2.9	117.5	118.4	1.9	3.0	119.4	121.2	4.5	4.6	116.3	119.5	3.6	4.3
Jun	118.5	119.0	2.7	2.6	118.2	119.4	2.8	2.6	120.7	121.2	4.1	4.4	118.7	120.0	4.0	4.1
Jul	119.6	119.8	3.3	2.7	119.9	120.1	3.4	2.7	120.5	122.5	4.7	4.4	118.8	121.4	4.8	4.2
Aug	117.9	120.6	4.1	3.4	118.1	120.9	4.2	3.5	119.2	122.2	4.0	4.3	116.7	121.1	4.0	4.3
Sep	118.9	121.1	4.4	3.9	119.2	121.4	4.5	4.0	118.3	122.4	3.5	4.1	115.7	121.2	3.4	4.1
Oct	120.1	121.6	4.3	4.2	120.4	121.9	4.4	4.4	118.5	122.5	3.0	3.5	115.9	121.1	2.6	3.3
Nov	120.1	121.8	4.2	4.3	120.5	122.4	4.4	4.4	119.4	123.3	3.5	3.3	116.9	121.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	125.3	123.6	5.0	4.5	125.1	123.3	4.5	4.4	123.8	123.8	4.0	3.5	122.1	122.5	3.9	3.2
2006 Jan	121.7	123.7	5.0	4.7	121.9	124.0	5.2	4.7	128.6	123.1	3.0	3.5	129.2	121.5	2.7	3.3
Feb	125.2	124.2	4.8	4.9	125.5	124.6	5.2	5.0	133.4	125.2	4.4	3.8	135.1	124.0	4.6	3.7
Mar	133.0	124.3	4.8	4.8	133.0	125.1	4.6	5.0	133.5	126.0	4.6	4.0	135.3	124.9	4.8	4.0
Apr	126.9	125.9	6.0	5.2	126.8	126.2	6.1	5.3	123.5	125.5	3.4	4.2	121.5	124.5	3.6	4.3
May	124.1	125.4	5.8	5.5	124.1	125.2	5.7	5.5	124.6	126.2	4.2	4.1	121.6	125.0	4.6	4.3
Jun	125.6	125.9	5.8	5.9	125.2	126.3	5.8	5.9	126.6	127.0	4.9	4.1	125.1	126.4	5.4	4.5
Jul	125.3	125.4	4.6	5.4	125.5	125.8	4.7	5.4	125.1	127.0	3.7	4.2	123.0	125.8	3.6	4.5
Aug	124.0	126.9	5.2	5.2	124.4	127.3	5.3	5.3	123.5	126.8	3.7	4.1	121.0	125.7	3.7	4.2
Sep	125.2	127.6	5.3	5.1	125.6	128.2	5.6	5.2	123.3	127.4	4.1	3.8	120.8	126.3	4.3	3.9
Oct	126.0	127.9	5.2	5.2	126.5	128.4	5.3	5.4	123.4	128.0	4.5	4.1	121.0	127.1	4.9	4.3
Nov	125.9	127.7	4.8	5.1	126.1	128.1	4.7	5.2	124.2	128.2	4.0	4.2	121.7	127.2	4.3	4.5
Dec	129.4	127.5	3.2	4.4	130.0	127.8	3.7	4.5	129.1	129.2	4.4	4.3	127.3	128.3	4.8	4.7
2007 Jan	125.7	128.2	3.6	3.9	125.9	128.5	3.6	4.0	135.3	129.6	5.4	4.6	136.7	128.8	6.0	5.0
Feb	129.7	128.7	3.6	3.5	130.1	129.1	3.5	3.6	141.4	131.1	4.7	4.8	144.6	130.7	5.4	5.4
Mar	138.8	129.3	4.0	3.7	137.8	129.3	3.4	3.5	137.8	129.3	2.6	4.2	139.8	128.2	2.7	4.7
Apr	131.0	130.0	3.2 [†]	3.6	130.8	130.2	3.2	3.4	127.5	130.3 [†]	3.9	3.7	125.5	129.5	4.0	4.0
May	129.7	130.3 [†]	4.0	3.7 [†]	129.6	130.3 [†]	4.1 [†]	3.6	129.0	131.0	3.8 [†]	3.4 [†]	126.1	130.2	4.2	3.6
Jun	131.0	131.2	4.2	3.8	130.4	131.2	3.9	3.7 [†]	130.6	131.4	3.4	3.7	129.1	130.6 [†]	3.3 [†]	3.8
Jul	131.3	131.2	4.6	4.3	131.1	131.1	4.3	4.1	129.5	131.8	3.8	3.7	128.1	131.1	4.2	3.9
Aug	127.9	130.9	3.1	4.0	127.9	130.9	2.8	3.6	129.1	132.6	4.6	3.9	127.0	131.9	5.0	4.2 [†]
Sep	128.8	131.1	2.8	3.5	128.6	131.1	2.2	3.1	128.7	133.2	4.5	4.3	126.8	132.6	4.9	4.7
Oct	130.0	131.7	3.0	2.9	130.0	131.6	2.5	2.5	127.9	133.1	4.0	4.3	125.7	132.3	4.1	4.7
Nov	131.1	132.7	3.9	3.2	130.8	132.6	3.5	2.8	129.8	133.6	4.2	4.2	127.1	132.8	4.4	4.5
Dec	135.2	133.2	4.5	3.8	135.6	133.2	4.2	3.4	133.9	133.9	3.6	3.9	131.9	133.1	3.7	4.1
2008 Jan	130.6	133.4	4.1	4.2	130.5	133.3	3.8	3.8	140.7	134.8	4.0	3.9	142.2	134.1	4.1	4.1
Feb	134.1	133.2	3.6	4.0	134.1	133.1	3.2	3.7	147.7	136.1	3.8	3.8	151.4	135.5	3.7	3.8
Mar	145.1	135.7	4.9	4.2	143.6	135.3	4.6	3.9	144.8	135.7	5.0	4.3	147.6	135.1	5.4	4.4
Apr	136.1	134.4	3.5	4.0	135.4	134.0	2.9	3.6	132.2	135.6	4.0	4.3	130.1	134.8	4.1	4.4
May	134.5 [†]	135.3	3.8	4.1	134.1 [†]	134.8	3.4	3.6	133.1	135.6	3.5	4.2	130.2	134.9	3.6	4.4
Jun	134.5	134.8	2.8	3.3	133.2	134.2	2.2	2.8	135.3	136.2	3.6	3.7	134.1	135.6	3.9	3.8

1 The most recent month's data is subject to revision.

2 Single month and 3-month averages show the percentage change year on year.

Source: Office for National Statistics: 01633 456120

19 Leisure

19.1 Television licences

Thousands

	Television licences current			Television licences current	
	End of period			End of period	
	Monochrome	Colour		Monochrome	Colour
	BTAA	BTAB	2006 Jan	50	24 247
2000 ¹	169	22 373	Feb	50	24 297
2001 ¹	124	22 896	Mar	49	24 370
2002 ¹	98	23 191	Apr	49	24 377
2003 ¹	79	23 523	May	48	24 410
2004 ¹	62	23 948	Jun	47	24 442
2005 ¹	51	24 213	Jul	47	24 460
2006 ¹	42	24 364	Aug	46	24 462
2007 ¹	35	24 563	Sep	44	24 506
2004 Mar	75	23 824	Oct	44	24 506
Apr	74	23 875	Nov	42	24 373
May	73	23 897	Dec	42	24 364
Jun	71	23 934	2007 Jan	41	24 404
Jul	70	23 951	Feb	41	24 440
Aug	69	23 994	Mar	40	24 504
Sep	68	23 984	Apr	40	24 522
Oct	67	24 051	May	39	24 563
Nov	63	23 926	Jun	39	24 583
Dec	62	23 948	Jul	38	24 610
2005 Jan	61	23 977	Aug	38	24 634
Feb	60	24 026	Sep	37	24 504
Mar	58	24 103	Oct	37	24 706
Apr	58	24 130	Nov	36	24 575
May	57	24 144	Dec	35	24 563
Jun	56	24 170	2008 Jan	35	24 609
Jul	56	24 173	Feb	34	24 646
Aug	55	24 202	Mar	34	24 706
Sep	55	24 249	Apr	33	24 733
Oct	54	24 300	May	33	24 759
Nov	52	24 168	Jun	33	24 777
Dec	51	24 213	Jul	32	24 809

1 Not sales figures, but are the amount of 'Licences in Force' - i.e. how many licences are valid at that point in time.

Source: Capita Business Services Ltd.: 0117 3021003

19.2 UK cinema statistics^{1,2}

	Sites (number)	Screens (number)	Total number of admissions (millions)	Gross box office takings (£ million)	Revenue per admission (£)	Revenue per screen (£ thousand)
	JMHX	JMHY	JMHZ	JMIA	JMIB	JMIC
1998	761	2 638	135.2	504.9	3.73	191.4
1999	751	2 825	139.1	549.7	3.95	194.6
2000	754	3 017	142.5	572.8	4.02	189.9
2001	766	3 248	155.9	645.0	4.14	198.6
2002	775	3 402	175.9	755.3	4.29	222.0
2003	776	3 433	167.3	742.0	4.44	216.1
2004	773	3 475	171.3	769.6	4.49	221.4
2005	771	3 486	164.7	770.3	4.68	221.0
2006	783	3 569	156.6	762.1	4.87	213.5
2007	775	3 596	162.4	821.0	5.05	228.3

1 Includes Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

2 Admissions are based on all cinemas taking advertising.

Source: CAA/Gallup/Nielsen EDI

19.3 Estimates of Average Issue Readership of national daily newspapers

rolling 12 months' periods ending

Thousands

		2005 Sep	2005 Dec	2006 Mar	2006 Jun	2006 Sep	2006 Dec	2007 Mar	2007 Jun	2007 Sep	2007 Dec	2008 Mar	2008 Jun
The Sun	WSDV	8 157	8 138	8 059	8 071	7 874	7 716	7 840	7 768	7 931	7 980	7 897	8 031
Daily Mail	WSEI	5 682	5 635	5 456	5 455	5 364	5 302	5 253	5 197	5 239	5 230	5 293	5 347
Daily Mirror/Daily Record	WSEH	5 435	5 322	5 138	4 980	4 945	4 935	4 937	4 975	4 971	4 895	4 904	4 864
Daily Mirror	WSEM	4 214	4 148	3 956	3 857	3 825	3 803	3 844	3 880	3 868	3 789	3 748	3 685
The Daily Telegraph	WSEN	2 156	2 159	2 081	2 033	2 140	2 147	2 177	2 167	2 054	2 075	2 023	2 060
The Times	WSES	1 781	1 811	1 853	1 791	1 772	1 740	1 730	1 702	1 672	1 666	1 673	1 731
Daily Express	WSEP	2 064	1 977	1 876	1 838	1 751	1 720	1 742	1 694	1 687	1 678	1 621	1 598
Daily Star	WSEQ	1 825	1 778	1 682	1 617	1 533	1 557	1 620	1 701	1 690	1 597	1 500	1 484
The Guardian	WSET	1 217	1 222	1 175	1 189	1 190	1 248	1 239	1 226	1 193	1 121	1 169	1 165
The Independent	WSEU	672	705	731	766	741	763	767	774	787	745	733	702
Financial Times	WSEY	394	391	348	346	384	390	394	398	375	360	362	377
Any national morning	WSEZ	23 085	23 068	22 686	22 411	22 007	21 724	21 782	21 702	21 709	21 650	21 536	21 625

Source: National Readership Surveys Ltd.

19.4 Overseas travel and tourism

Not seasonally adjusted

	Visits by overseas visitors to the UK (thousands)	Expenditure by overseas visitors to the UK (£ million)	Visits by UK residents abroad (thousands)	Expenditure by UK residents abroad (£ million)	Net earnings in UK (£ million)
	GMAA	GMAK	GMAF	GMAM	GMAO
2002	24 180	11 737	59 377	26 962	-15 225
2003	24 715	11 855	61 424	28 550	-16 695
2004	27 755	13 047	64 194	30 285	-17 238
2005	29 970	14 248	66 441	32 154	-17 906
2006	32 713	16 002	69 536	34 411	-17 985
2007	32 558	15 955	70 029	35 475	..
2002 Q3	7 555	4 002	19 729	9 254	-5 251
Q4	5 724	2 825	13 094	5 717	-2 892
2003 Q1	4 944	2 150	11 506	5 446	-3 296
Q2	6 073	2 744	16 297	7 086	-4 342
Q3	7 534	4 041	20 330	10 018	-5 977
Q4	6 165	2 919	13 291	5 999	-3 080
2004 Q1	5 449	2 229	11 817	5 729	-3 500
Q2	7 022	3 231	16 911	7 602	-4 370
Q3	8 501	4 390	21 273	10 437	-6 047
Q4	6 783	3 196	14 194	6 517	-3 321
2005 Q1	6 172	2 644	12 821	6 411	-3 767
Q2	7 868	3 562	17 417	8 110	-4 548
Q3	8 858	4 474	21 767	10 912	-6 438
Q4	7 072	3 568	14 436	6 722	-3 154
2006 Q1	6 351	2 758	13 131	6 665	-3 904
Q2	8 476	3 970	18 738	8 765	-4 735
Q3	10 296	5 401	22 378	11 543	-6 165
Q4	7 591	3 873	15 289	7 438	-3 180
2007 Q1	6 873	3 090	13 940	7 184	-4 094
Q2	8 693	4 021	18 234	9 020	-5 010
Q3	9 584	5 244	23 052	12 094	..
Q4	7 407	3 600	14 802	7 177	..
2008 Q1	7 193	3 128	14 283	7 761	..
Q2	8 353	4 070	18 503	9 335	..

Source: International Passenger Survey, Office for National Statistics

20 Weather

20.1 District summary¹ for January 2008

	Air temperature (degrees celsius)									
			Difference from average			Difference from average		Percent of average		
	Highest maximum ²	Lowest minimum ²	Maximum	Minimum	Mean	Mean 30cm soil temperature (degrees celsius)	Raindays ³	Rainfall	Sunshine	Sunshine (hours)
January 2008										
District:										
0 Scotland N	12.8	-9.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	4	169	85	23.5
1 Scotland E	13.9	-7.3	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	6	199	77	31.1
2 England E & NE	13.9	-5.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.0	5	197	99	48.6
3 East Anglia	14.8	-1.7	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.3	1	138	108	56.7
4 Midlands	15.0	-2.4	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.2	5	175	107	51.1
5 England SE	14.7	-1.8	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.2	4	139	107	56.1
6 Scotland W	14.0	-5.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	7	173	54	20.4
7 England NW & N Wales	15.3	-5.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.1	5	184	80	34.3
8 England SW & S Wales	14.6	-2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.9	3	133	85	41.7
N Ireland	14.3	-6.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	5	161	84	36.4
Scotland	14.0	-9.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	6	178	72	25.0
England	15.0	-5.3	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.1	4	160	100	49.4
Wales	14.7	-2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.0	4	163	84	37.6
England & Wales	15.3	-5.3	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.1	4	161	98	47.8

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

January 2008 - Mean temperatures ranging from 1 deg. C above average across parts of northern Scotland to over 3 deg. C above average across the Midlands and East Anglia. It was the 4th warmest January for England in the areal series back to 1914. Rainfall generally above the average, with parts of northern England and southern Scotland having over 250% of their average rainfall. Wettest January for the Scotland E climate area and 2nd wettest for Northern Ireland, in the areal series back to 1914. Sunshine generally below average across western areas of the UK, but above average across some south-eastern areas of the UK.

1 District values for each element are computed using all available climate stations, excluding rooftop sites for minimum air temperature. The values in the table may not be compatible with other time series (eg. Central England Temperature, England and Wales Rainfall).

2 Highest maximum and lowest minimum air temperatures for each district are determined by calculating 95 percentiles.

3 Raindays are the number of days during which the total precipitation is at least 0.2mm.

Source: Met Office

20.2 UK Annual Summary

	Max Temp		Min Temp		Mean Temp		Sunshine		Rainfall	
	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (degrees celsius)	Anomaly (degrees celsius)	Actual (hours/day)	Anomaly (%)	Actual (mm)	Anomaly (%)
	WLRN	WLRM	WLRO	WLRP	WLRR	WLRS	WLRX	WLRY	WLSH	WLSI
1987	11.4	-0.4	4.7	-0.2	8.1	-0.3	1 249.5	93.4	1 034.6	94.1
1988	12.2	0.3	5.4	0.6	8.8	0.5	1 324.3	99.0	1 131.2	102.9
1989	13.1	1.2	5.5	0.7	9.3	1.0	1 563.8	116.9	1 018.5	92.6
1990	13.1	1.2	5.8	0.9	9.4	1.1	1 490.7	111.4	1 172.8	106.7
1991	12.1	0.3	5.1	0.2	8.6	0.3	1 302.0	97.3	998.2	90.8
1992	12.3	0.4	5.2	0.4	8.7	0.4	1 290.8	96.5	1 186.8	107.9
1993	11.8	-0.1	5.0	0.1	8.4	..	1 218.6	91.1	1 121.1	102.0
1994	12.4	0.5	5.5	0.6	8.9	0.6	1 366.9	102.2	1 184.7	107.7
1995	13.0	1.1	5.4	0.6	9.2	0.9	1 588.5	118.7	1 023.7	93.1
1996	11.7	-0.1	4.7	-0.1	8.2	-0.2	1 403.5	104.9	916.6	83.4
1997	13.1	1.3	5.8	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 430.3	106.9	1 024.0	93.1
1998	12.6	0.8	5.8	1.0	9.1	0.8	1 268.4	94.8	1 265.1	115.1
1999	13.0	1.1	5.9	1.0	9.4	1.1	1 419.4	106.1	1 237.2	112.5
2000	12.7	0.8	5.6	0.8	9.1	0.8	1 367.5	102.2	1 335.6	121.5
2001	12.4	0.6	5.3	0.5	8.8	0.5	1 411.9	105.5	1 049.9	95.5
2002	13.0	1.1	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 304.0	97.5	1 280.5	116.5
2003	13.5	1.6	5.6	0.7	9.5	1.2	1 587.4	118.7	901.5	82.0
2004	13.0	1.2	6.0	1.2	9.5	1.2	1 361.4	101.8	1 210.1	110.1
2005	13.1	1.2	5.9	1.1	9.5	1.1	1 399.2	104.6	1 083.0	98.4
2006	13.4	1.5	6.1	1.3	9.7	1.4	1 495.9	111.8	1 175.9	106.8
2007	13.3	1.4	6.0	1.1	9.6	1.3	1 450.7	108.4	1 197.1	108.8

Anomalies are with respect to the 1961-90 averaging period.

Source: Met Office

Index

- figures indicate tables numbers

Agricultural land, 6.1

Agriculture, 6.1 - 6.3
employment, 3.3, 3.7
index of producer prices, 18.11
index of purchase prices, 18.11
Agriculture and forestry,
average earnings, 18.13
Alcoholic drinks, 6.13
retail prices index, 18.3, 18.4
consumption expenditure, 1.8
Aluminium, 10.3
Animals and animal products, 6.3, 6.4, 6.8
price indices 18.11
Armed Forces Personnel, 3.5
Average earnings index, 18.15, 18.16
Aviation, civil, 13.9, 13.11, 13.12

Balance of payments, 16.1 - 16.3

Banking sector,
private sector borrowing, 17.4
private sector deposits, 17.4
Barley - see Cereals
Beer, 6.13
Beverages, 6.11
Births registered, 2.3
Boats, pleasure & sporting, 11.5
Bricks, 12.3
British Government securities,
20 years yield, 17.6
Building block (concrete), 12.3
Building materials and components, 12.3
producer price index, 18.9
Building societies, deposits and
advances, 17.4
Buildings, agricultural price indices, 18.11
Business investment, 1.11 - 1.17
Butter, 6.10

Canned meat, 6.8

Canvas, 11.4
Capital expenditure - see Business
investment
Carpets and rugs, 11.2
Catering, 1.8
Cattle, 6.3, 6.4
price index, 18.11
Cement, 12.3
Central government,
net borrowing, 17.1
net cash requirement, 17.2, 17.3
financial transactions, 17.2
Cereals, 6.1, 6.5
price index, 18.11
Cheese, 6.10

Child benefit, 4.1
Child and Working Tax Credit, 4.2
Chocolate and sugar confectionery, 6.11
Cinema, 19.2
Civil Partnerships, 2.3
Civil Service, employment by
department, 3.4
Claimant count, 3.9, 3.10
Clothing, 11.1, 11.4
employment, 3.3
Clothing and footwear, 1.8
producer price index, 18.9
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Coal and coal-mining, 8.3, 8.4, 8.6
Cocoa beans, 6.11
Coffee, raw, 6.11
Communications, 9.1 - 9.5
Compound feedingstuffs, production, 6.6
Compressors, 11.6
Concrete, ready mixed, 12.3
Confectionery, 6.11
Construction, 12.1, 12.2
employment, 3.3
Consumer credit, 17.4
Consumer Price Indices, 18.1, 18.2
Consumers' expenditure, 1.7, 1.8
Crime, 5.1, 5.2
Crops 6.1,6.2

Dairy products, 6.10

Deaths registered, 2.4
Dental services, 4.4
Digital T.V.s, 9.4
Distributive trades,
average earnings, 18.15
Domestic appliances,
producer price index, 18.9
Durable goods, 1.8
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Dwellings, 12.4

Earnings,

in manufacturing and other industries,
18.12 - 18.14
index of average earnings, 18.15 - 18.16
Eggs,
price index, 18.11
Electrical engineering, 10.4 - 10.6
producer price index, 18.9
Electricity, 8.6 - 8.7
Employment, 3.1 - 3.14
analysis by industry, 3.3
claimant count, 3.9, 3.10, 3.12
distribution of workforce, 3.2

unemployment, 3.1, 3.8, 3.11
vacancies, 3.13
Energy, 8.1 - 8.9
Engineering industries,
new orders, 10.6
orders on hand, 10.5
producer price index, 18.9
turnover, 10.4
volume index numbers of turnover, 10.5
Exchange rates,
sterling effective, 17.6
US Spot, 17.6
Exports, 15.1 - 15.6, 15.8
area analysis, 15.8
commodity groups, 15.3 - 15.6
sales ratios, 15.10
unit value index, 15.2, 15.5
value, 15.1
volume index, 15.2, 15.4

'Factory gate' prices - see producer price indices

Family allowances, 4.1
Family credit, 4.2
Family health services, 4.4
Fares, indices of stage bus services, 13.6
Feedstuffs, 6.6
price index, 18.11
Fibre cement products, 12.3
Financial services, 1.8
Fish, 6.9
Fixed capital formation, 1.10
Flour, 6.5
Flowers and plants, price index, 18.11
Food, 6.7 - 6.11
employment, 3.3
producer price index, 18.9
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Foreign trade - see Imports, exports
Forestry - see Agriculture and forestry
Freight train traffic, 13.8
Fuel and light, 1.8, 1.9
retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
Fuels, supply and use of, 8.2
Fur, dressing and dying of, 11.4

Gas, 8.5, 8.7

Glucose, 6.7
Goods and services, 1.2
Gross fixed capital formation, 1.10
Gross domestic product, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4
Gross national income, 1.1

Hosiery, 11.3

Index

- Hours worked, 18.12
- House building, 12.4
- Household expenditure, 1.8
- Household textiles, 11.2
- Households sector, 1.5 - 1.7
- Housing, 1.10, 12.4
 - price index, 18.3, 18.4, 18.9, 18.10
- Imports**, 15.1 - 15.5, 15.7, 15.9
 - area analysis, 15.9
 - commodity groups, 15.3 - 15.5, 15.7
 - unit value index, 15.2, 15.5
 - penetration, 15.10
 - value, 15.1
 - volume index, 15.2, 15.4
- Income support, 4.3
- Industrial production, 1.4
 - index, 7.1
- Instrument engineering, 10.4 - 10.6
 - producer price index, 18.9
- Insurance, banking and finance,
 - average earnings, 18.15
- Inter-bank, 3 month rate, 17.6
- Internet usage, 9.3
- Inventories, changes in, 1.9
- Iron and steel, 10.1, 10.2
- Jobseeker's allowance**, 4.1, 4.3
- Knitted products**, 11.3
- Labour market** - see Employment
- Labour disputes, 3.15
- Lace, 11.4
- Land use, 6.1
- Law enforcement, 5.1, 5.2
- Leather clothes, 11.4
- Life assurance and superannuation funds,
 - net inflow, 17.4
- Livestock, 6.3
 - price index, 18.11
- Local authorities,
 - net borrowing, 17.1
 - net cash requirement, 17.3
- Local bus services, 13.5, 13.6
- London Regional Transport railways,
 - passenger journeys, 13.7
- Manpower, 3.2**
- Manufacturing business investment, 1.14, 1.15
- Manufacturing wages and salaries per unit of output, 7.3
- Margarine, 6.9
- Market prices of goods and services, 1.2
- Marriages registered, 2.3
- Meals bought and consumed outside the home, retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
- Meats, production of, 6.8
- Mechanical engineering, 10.4 - 10.6
 - producer price index, 18.9
- Merchant shipping, 13.10
- Metal goods, 10.4
 - employment, 3.3
 - producer price index, 18.9
- Milk, and milk products, 6.10
 - price index, 18.11
- Mineral water & soft drinks, 11.5
- Miscellaneous goods, 11.5
 - retail price indices, 18.3, 18.4
- Monetary aggregates, 17.5
 - licences, current, 13.2
 - new registrations, 13.1
 - producer price index, 18.9
 - retail price index, 18.4
- Narrow fabrics**, 11.3
- National accounts, 1.1 - 1.15
- National insurance, 4.1
- National Loans Fund,
 - receipts and payments, 17.2
- National rail, 13.7, 13.8
- National savings, 17.4
- Natural gas, 8.5
- Newspaper readership, 19.3
- Non-ferrous metals, 10.3
 - producer price index, 18.9
- Oatmeal and flakes**, 6.5
- Oats - see Cereals
- Oil - see Petroleum
- Oils and fats, 6.9
- Oilseeds and nuts, 6.9
- Ophthalmic services, 4.4
- Ordinary shares,
 - price index, 17.6
- Output, costs per unit, 7.3
 - per head, 7.2
 - per hour, 7.3
- Overseas travel, 19.2
- Paper and board**,
 - producer price index, 18.9
- Paper-making materials,
 - employment, 3.3
- Passenger journeys, 13.5, 13.7, 13.11, 13.12
- Pensions,
 - pension credit, 4.3
 - state, 4.1
- Petroleum, 8.8, 8.9
- Pig iron, 10.1
- Pigs, 6.3, 6.4
 - price index, 18.4
- Population, 2.1, 2.2
- Postal Services, 9.5
- Potatoes, 6.1, 6.2, 6.7
- Poultry, 6.3
- Pound, purchasing power of, 18.7
- Price index numbers,
 - agricultural, 18.11
 - export unit value, 15.5
 - import unit value, 15.5
 - output per head, 7.2
 - producer, 18.9
 - production industries, output, 7.1
 - productivity, 7.3
 - unit labour costs, 7.3
 - retail, 18.3 - 18.5
- Prices, securities, 17.6
- Printing and publishing,
 - employment, 3.3
- Private sector,
 - bank deposits, 17.4
 - bank lending, 17.4
 - non manufacturing, 1.6, 1.7
- Producer price index, 18.9
- Production,
 - indices of labour costs, 7.3
 - industrial index, 7.1
 - meats, 6.8
 - output per head, 7.2
 - output per hour, 7.3
- Public administration,
 - average earnings, 18.15
- Public corporations,
 - net borrowing, 17.1
 - net cash requirement, 17.3
- Public road passenger transport,
 - journeys, 13.5
- Public sector,
 - net borrowing, 17.1
 - net cash requirement, 17.3
- Pumps, 11.6
- Radio Listening, 9.2**
- Railways - see National Rail and London Transport
- Retail price index, 18.3 - 18.5, 18.8
- Retail sales, 14.1, 14.2
- Road casualties, 13.4
- Road traffic,
 - index of vehicle miles travelled, 13.3
- Road transport, retail price index, 18.4
- Road vehicles - see Motor vehicles
- Roofing tiles (concrete), 12.3
- Root crops, price index, 18.11
- Rope, 11.2
- Sales**, total UK manufacturers' by industry, 11.2 - 11.5
- Sand and gravel, 12.3
- Securities, British Government yield, 17.6
- Seeds, price index, 18.11

- Selected retail banks' base rate, 17.6
- Service personnel, 3.5, 3.6
- Services, retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
- Sheep, 6.3, 6.4
- Slate, 12.3
- Soft furnishings, 11.2
- Spirits, 6.13
- Steel, 10.1 - 10.2
 - producer price index, 18.9
- Sterling exchange rate index, 17.6
- Stocks, 1.9
- Sugar, 6.7
- Superannuation and life assurance funds,
 - net inflow, 17.4
- Supplementary benefits, 4.3
- Syrup and treacle, 6.7

- Taps & valves**, 11.5
- Tax and price index, 18.8
- Tea, 6.11
- Telephones, 9.1
- Television (digital), 9.4
- Television licences, 19.1
- Temporarily stopped workers, 3.13
- Textiles, 11.1 - 11.4
 - employment, 3.3
 - producer price index, 18.9
- Tiles, roofing, 12.3
- Tobacco, 1.8
 - products, 6.12
 - retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
- Tourism, 19.4
- Trade in goods,
 - exports, 15.1 - 15.6, 15.8
 - imports, 15.1 - 15.5, 15.7, 15.9
- Transport and vehicles,
 - consumption expenditure, 1.8
 - retail price index, 18.3, 18.4
- Treasury bills, average discount rate, 17.6

- UK airlines**, 13.9
- Unemployment - see employment
- Unemployment benefit, 4.1
- Unit trusts, 17.4
- US \$ spot rate, 17.6
- Uses of Internet, 9.3

- Vacancies, at Jobcentres**, 3.13
- Vegetable oils, 6.9
- Vegetables, 6.2
- Veterinary service, price indices, 18.11
- Vital statistics, 2.3, 2.4

- Wages** - see also Earnings
 - per unit of output, 7.3
- Wearing apparel, 11.4
- Weather, 20.1, 20.2
- Wheat - see Cereals
- Wines, 6.13
- Wood,
 - employment, 3.3
 - producer price index, 18.9
- Working population, 3.2